

**ECONOMIC DEMOGRAPHY  
OF EASTERN  
AND SOUTHERN EUROPE**

LEAGUE

41007

**LEAGUE OF NATIONS, GENEVA**

ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL AND TRANSIT  
DEPARTMENT

Economic Demography<sup>PL</sup>  
of Eastern  
and Southern Europe

BY  
WILBERT E. MOORE  
OF THE OFFICE OF POPULATION RESEARCH  
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY

IN THE UNITED STATES  
THIS WORK IS DISTRIBUTED BY  
INTERNATIONAL DOCUMENTS SERVICE  
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS  
NEW YORK

**Series of League of Nations Publications**

---

**II. ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL**

**1945.II.A.9**

**Printed in the United States of America  
by Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J.**

**12/45—8,500**

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter	Page	
I	Demographic Position and Prospects	17
	Present and Future Population	19
	Population and Production	25
II	Volume of Agricultural Production	29
	Index of Agricultural Production	29
	Production per Person Dependent on Agriculture	34
	Production per Male Engaged in Agri- culture	39
	Production per Area	42
	Adjustments for Costs and Additional Output	47
III	Agricultural Population and Productive Organization	55
	People on the Land	55
	Characteristics of Agricultural Organi- zation	77
	Further Implications of the Agrarian Situation	95
IV	Outlook for Economic Development	99
	Agrarian Changes and Their Limits	99
	Demographic Solutions	118
	Industrialization	122
V	Economic Transition and Social Adjustment	135
	Industrialization and Its Organizational Requirements	136
	The Change to an Urban, Secular Way of Life	140
	Retrospect and Prospect	143
Appendix	I Methods and Data Used in Comput- ing Volume of Agricultural Pro- duction	145
	Calculation of "Disappearances"	145

	Page
Construction of the "Crop Unit"	154
Reliability and Limitations of the "Crop Unit" Index	169
Agricultural Population and Production	180
Bibliography of Statistical Pub- lications Used for Computing Agricultural Production	194
 Appendix II Statistical Data on Agricultural Land Utilization, Population Density, and Overpopulation	 196
 Appendix III Survey of Land Tenure and Agri- cultural Labor Systems in East- ern and Southern Europe	 210
A Classificatory Scheme for Land Tenures and Division of Labor in Agriculture	210
Land Holdings and Labor in Eastern and Southern Europe	214
Estonia	214
Latvia	218
Lithuania	221
Poland	223
Czechoslovakia	227
Hungary	231
Roumania	236
Yugoslavia	243
Bulgaria	250
Albania	252
Greece	254
Italy	257
Portugal	263
Spain	265
Bibliography on Property, Ten- ure, and Labor Relations in Eastern and Southern Euro- pean Agriculture	268

	Page
Appendix IV Tables Showing Industrial Resources and Development	274
General Bibliography	281
Index	293

LIST OF TABLES

Number	<i>T E X T</i>	Page
1.	Estimated Populations of Eastern and Southern European Countries, 1938	19
2.	Population Dependent on Agriculture, European Countries, around 1930	26
3.	Indexes of Agricultural Production per Person Dependent on Agriculture, per Male Engaged in Agriculture, and per Hectare of Agricultural Land, by Countries, 1931-1935 Average	35
4.	Comparison of Indexes of Agricultural Production and Agricultural Real Income per Male Engaged in Agriculture in Certain European Countries	42
5.	Net Production in Agriculture, Fishing, and Forestry	51
6.	"Standard" and "Surplus" Agricultural Populations, Eastern and Southern Europe, around 1930, Assuming Existing Production and European Average Per Capita Level	63
7.	"Standard" and "Surplus" Agricultural Populations, Eastern and Southern Europe, around 1930, Assuming French Productivity per Hectare of Arable-Equivalent Agricultural Land and European Per Capita Level	71

	Page
8. Proportion of Agricultural Undertakings in Several Size-Groups and Proportion of Agricultural Land Represented in These Groups, around 1930	82
9. Proportion of Arable Land Lying Fallow in Certain European Countries, around 1935	93
10. Possible Effects of Increased Agricultural Production in View of a Growing Population	116
11. Industrial Occupation and Per Capita Manufacturing in Certain European Countries	125

*APPENDIX I*

Number	Page
1. Seed Requirements per Hectare, for the Period 1931-1935	147
2. Acreage of Specified Crops, Average for 1931-1935	148
3. Amount of Grains and Potatoes Used for Seed, 1931-1935	149
4. "Net" Production of Certain Cereal Crops and Potatoes as a Percentage of Gross Production	151
5. "Net" Production of Miscellaneous Agricultural Products as a Percentage of Gross Production	153
6. Price of the Crop Basket in National Currencies and the Ratio of Other Agricultural Prices to the Crop-Basket Base	157
A. Crop-Basket Price in National Currencies and Ratio of Cereal and Potato Prices to Crop-Basket Price	157
B. Ratio of Prices of Livestock Products to Crop-Basket Price	158
C. Ratio of Leguminous and Root Crop Prices to Crop-Basket Price	159

	Page
7. Wholesale Prices of Cereals and Potatoes, 1931-1935 Average, as Related to Price of Rye in Each Country	163
8. Milk Prices in Ratio to Crop-Basket Base, and Ratio between Butter and Milk Prices, 1931-1935 Average	166
9. Ratios between Slaughtered Meat and Live-weight Wholesale Prices	167
10. Relative Income from Meat and By-Products in the American Packing Industry, and Application of This Relation to European Modal Value-Ratios .	167
11. European Modal Value-Ratios per Quintal for Agricultural Products	168
12. National Wholesale and Farm Crop-Basket Price Ratios as Percentages of the Selected European Modal Value-Ratios for Principal Agricultural Products	171
13. Index Values of Certain Products in England and Wales and the Netherlands Using National and "Modal" European Price Ratios as Weights	173
14. Comparison of Index Values of Agricultural Output in Italy, Using National and "Modal" Price Ratios as Weights	176
15. Comparison of Regional Weight Schedule With European "Modal" Value-Ratios	177
16. Comparison of Price Ratios: I, European Modal Value-Ratios, and II, Dollar Prices of Colin Clark	179
17. Index Value of Agricultural Production by Countries, 1931-1935 Average	181
18. Agricultural Population and Net Production by Districts	182
19. Yields per Hectare of Seven Important Crops in European Countries, 1931-1935	193

## APPENDIX II

Number		Page
1.	Density of Population Dependent on Agriculture per Square Kilometer of Arable-Equivalent Agricultural Land, European Countries, around 1930	197
2.	"Standard" and "Surplus" Agricultural Populations, Eastern and Southern Europe, around 1930, Assuming Existing Production and French Per Capita Level	205
3.	"Standard" and "Surplus" Agricultural Populations, Eastern and Southern Europe, around 1930, Assuming French Productivity per Hectare of Arable-Equivalent Agricultural Land and French Per Capita Level	207
4.	Population Projections, Eastern and Southern Europe, 1940 to 1970, Total Population and Ages 15-64	209

## APPENDIX III

Number		Page
1.	Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Estonia, 1939	217
2.	Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Holdings of One Hectare and Over in Latvia, 1929	220
3.	Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Holdings of One Hectare and Over in Lithuania, 1930	222
4.	Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Poland, 1931	226

	Page
5. Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Czechoslovakia, 1930	231
6. Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Hungary, 1930	234
7. Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Yugoslavia, 1931	250
8. Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Bulgaria, 1934	252
9. Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Italy, 1936	261
10. Number and Percentage Distribution of Farm Workers of Various Classes in Portugal, 1930	264

*APPENDIX IV*

Number	Page
1. Ratio of Males Gainfully Occupied in Mining and Industry to Males Gainfully Occupied in Agriculture, European Countries, around 1930	275
2. Comparison of Rank Order of Certain European Countries in Two Indexes of Industrial Development	276
3. Index of Manufacturing Production in Certain European Countries, 1936-1938	277
4. Production of Coal and Lignite in Eastern and Southern Europe, Annual Average, 1931-1935	278
5. Estimated Coal and Lignite Reserves in Eastern and Southern Europe	279

	Page
6. Production of Petroleum in Eastern and Southern Europe, Annual Average, 1931-1935	279
7. Estimated Oil Reserves in Eastern and Southern Europe, around 1940	280
8. Production of Iron Ore in Eastern and Southern Europe, Annual Average, 1931-1935	280

### FIGURES

Number	Page
1. Net Reproduction Rates by Country in Europe, about 1930-1935	21
2. Absolute and Per Cent Change from 1940 to 1970 in Projected Total Population of European Countries	23
3. Absolute and Per Cent Change in Male Population in the Productive Ages, 15-64, for Countries of Europe, as Projected 1940-1955 and 1955-1970	24
4. Per Cent of Population Dependent on Agriculture in European Countries, around 1930	27
5. Agricultural Production per Person Dependent on Agriculture	36
6. Agricultural Production per Person Dependent on Agriculture, by Administrative Districts	38
7. Agricultural Production per Male Engaged in Agriculture	41
8. Index of Yields of Important Crops	43
9. Agricultural Production per Hectare of "Arable-Equivalent" Agricultural Land	45
10. Agricultural Production, Fishing, and Forestry per Hectare of Total Area	46

	Page
11. Agricultural Production, Fishing, and Forestry per Person Dependent on Agriculture	49
12. Net Production in Agriculture, Fishing, and Forestry per Person Dependent on Agriculture	52
13. Distribution of Population around 1930	57
14. Density of Agricultural Population per Square Kilometer of "Arable-Equivalent" Agricultural Land	59
15. Surplus Agricultural Population in Eastern and Southern Europe, Assuming Existing Production and European Average Per Capita Level	67
16. Surplus Agricultural Population in Eastern and Southern Europe, Assuming "Standard" Production and European Average Per Capita Level	73
17. Distribution of the Number of Agricultural Holdings by Size in Eastern and Southern Europe	84
18. Distribution of the Area of Agricultural Holdings by Size in Eastern and Southern Europe	85
19. Proportion of Land Holders (Owners and Tenants) and Landless Workers in Eastern and Southern Europe	87
20. General Index of Communications, around 1935	126

## INDEX

- Agrarian reforms, 80, 99-108, 210-278 *passim*
- Agricultural production, index of, definition, 29-31; explanation, 145-169; limitations of index, 81-84, 178-180; comparison of indexes, 40-42, 179-180; per person dependent on agriculture, 84-89, 182-192; per male engaged in agriculture, 85, 89-92, 182-192; per area, 85, 42-47, 91; differential costs, 48-54; as measure of overpopulation, 61-75
- Agricultural workers, 80, 86, 87, 88-89, 210-278 *passim*
- Albania, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 188, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 50, 51, 53, 54, 115-116, 181, 188, 193; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 66, 71, 74, 205, 207; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 126, 275; density of agricultural population, 197; land tenure, 252-254; oil reserves, 280
- Albertario, Paolo, 258, 268
- Allaria, Giovanni B., 271
- Arcari, Paola Maria, 271
- Austria, Bundesamt für Statistik, cited, 194; Statistisches Landesamt, cited, 194
- Austria, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 184, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 87, 45, 48, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 184; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 197
- Barbieri, Benedetto, 152, 153, 283
- Basch, Antonín, 117-118, 128, 281
- Bauer-Mengelberg, Käthe, 153, 283
- Beal, Edwin G., 142, 290
- Belgium, Ministère de l'Intérieur, Office Centrale de Statistique, cited, 167, 194
- Belgium, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 184, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 87, 42, 44, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 184; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 197
- Bellucci, Vincenzo, 271
- Bennett, M. K., 151, 283
- Berberoff, T., 271-272
- Bercaru, Valeriu, 238, 268
- Biagi, Bruno, 260, 268
- Bičanič, Rudolf, 90, 98, 117, 283, 289
- Bienstock, Gregory, 107, 114
- Birzniaks, J., 283
- Block, Herbert, 290
- Bloss, Esther, 281
- Böker, H., 59-60, 117, 122, 228, 230, 231, 268, 283
- Bohuš, Vláčil, 287
- Brandt, Karl, 91, 117, 283
- Brdlík, Vladislav, 228, 231, 268, 269-270, 271, 285-286
- Brinkmann, Carl, 102, 211, 283
- Bülow, F. W. von, 59-60, 117, 122, 219, 221, 228, 230, 231, 268, 283
- Bürger, Erhard Gottfried, 272
- Bulgaria, Direction Générale de la Statistique, cited, 82, 194, 251, 252
- Bulgaria, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 188, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 50, 51, 53, 115-116, 181, 193, by district, 188; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 66, 71, 205, 207; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275; density of agricultural population, 197; land tenure, 250-252; agricultural workers and labor relations, 252; production of coal, 278; coal reserves, 279
- Busch-Zantner, Richard, 253, 268
- Buske, Ernst, 272
- Capitalization, of agriculture, 89-90, 92, 97, 101-102, 104, 116-117; of industry, 132-133
- Caramanos, M. J. S., 256, 268
- Clark, Colin, 41-42, 60, 96, 178-180, 282, 283
- Clemen, Rudolf A., 167, 288
- Coale, Ansley J., 20, 75, 115, 289
- Collectivization, agricultural, 106-108
- Com, B., 291
- Comes, Simone, 290
- Conrad, Holly H., 283
- Consolidation, of agricultural plots, 105-106
- Constanzo, G., 282
- Crop basket, 80, 155-156
- Crop Unit, defined, 80-81; explained, 154-169
- Czechoslovakia, L'Office de Statistique de la République Tchécoslovaque, cited, 153, 194
- Czechoslovakia, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 184, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 87, 42, 45, 47, 50, 51, 53, 115, 116, 181, 193,

- by district, 184; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 65, 71, 74, 205, 207; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 197; land tenure, 227-229; agricultural workers and labor relations, 229-231; production of coal, 278; production of petroleum, 279; oil reserves, 280; production of iron ore, 280
- Dániel, M. Arnold, 233, 268  
 Davidson, Basil, 283  
 Decken, Hans v. d., 165, 284  
 Denmark, Statistiske Departement, cited, 194  
 Denmark, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 182, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 42, 45, 47, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 182; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 197  
 Density, as measure of overpopulation, 56-59; of agricultural population, 58-59, 197-204  
 Diversification, of agricultural production, 90, 94-95, 96, 102-103  
 Dolinski, N. W., 60, 289  
 Dunin, Edmund, 282  
 Dyboski, Roman, 282
- Eastern Europe, defined, 18; differences from Western Europe, 17-20, 27-28; population, 19  
*Economic Development in S. E. Europe*, cited, 87, 60, 96, 111, 124, 281  
 Education, as requirement for economic development, 140  
 Eisig, Helmut, 152, 284  
 Emigration, as an economic policy, 118-121  
 Employment, as measure of overpopulation, 60  
 England and Wales, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 191, 201; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 89, 42, 45, 47, 50, 51, 53, 173, 181, 191; arable land left fallow, 93; density of agricultural population, 201. *See also* United Kingdom  
 Estonia, Recueil Mensuel du Bureau Central de Statistique de l'Estonie, cited, 194; Riigi Statistika Keskbüroo, cited, 194  
 Estonia, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 183, 197; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 42, 45, 50, 51, 53, 115, 116, 181, 183, 193; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 65, 71, 205, 207; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275, 277; density of agricultural population, 197; land tenure, 214-216; agricultural workers and labor relations, 216-218  
 Estonian Institute of Economic Research, cited, 214, 268  
 Estonian Minister of Agriculture, cited, 214, 215, 268  
 Evelpedis, C., 105, 238, 256, 268, 281, 284
- Fallow land, as indicator of productive technique, 92-94  
 Farkasfalvy, Alexandre, 290  
 Fauquet, G., 112, 284  
 Feierabend, L., 113, 284  
 Finland, Tilastollinen Päätoimiston Julkaisema, cited, 165, 194  
 Finland, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 182, 197-198; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 182; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 197-198  
 Fishing, as source of income of agricultural population, 47-48, 51, 52-54  
 Forestry, as source of income of agricultural population, 47-48, 51, 52-54  
 France, Ministère du Travail, Statistique Générale de la France, cited, 194  
 France, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 184-186, 198-200; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 87, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 184-186; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 198-200  
 Frangé, Otto von, 101, 103, 243, 247, 249, 268, 284, 290  
 Frundianescu, A., 284
- Gaitanides, Hans, 289  
 Germany, Reichsministerium für Ernährung und Landwirtschaft, cited, 272; Statistisches Reichsamts, cited, 146, 193, 195  
 Germany, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 186-187, 200; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 87, 42, 45, 47, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 186-187; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 200; production of coal, 278; production of

- petroleum, 279; production of iron ore, 280
- Gorni, Olindo, 238, 243, 268
- Government, role in economic development, 111, 138-140
- Grains, in index of agricultural production, 146-152, 157, 162, 163
- Great Britain, Department of Agriculture for Scotland, cited, 195; House of Commons, cited, 272; Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, cited, 195
- Greece, Statistique Générale de la Grèce, cited, 82, 94, 195, 255, 257, 275
- Greece, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 188, 201; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 50, 51, 53, 116, 181, 193, by district, 188; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 66, 71, 74, 205, 207; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275, 277; density of agricultural population, 201; land tenure, 254-257; agricultural workers and labor relations, 257; production of coal, 278; coal reserves, 279; production of iron ore, 280
- Grenezser, Béla, 284
- Guothfalvy Dorner, Zoltán, 290
- Hanč, Josef, 284
- Hantos, Elemer, 284
- Hauck, Albert, 153, 284
- Haushofer, Heinz, 272
- Heller, André, 272
- Henkelmann, Werner, 152, 284
- Hodza, Milan, 281
- Holdings, of agricultural land, 81-86.
- See also* Land tenure
- Hollmann, A. H., 272
- Housing, inadequate, 96
- Howard, Louise E., 272
- Hungary, Office Central Royal Hon-  
grois de Statistique, cited, 195, 233,  
234
- Hungary, estimated population, 19;  
population dependent on agriculture,  
26, 188-189, 201; indexes of agricul-  
tural production, 85, 86, 45, 47, 50, 51,  
53, 115, 116, 181, 193, by district,  
188-189; "surplus" agricultural popu-  
lation, 63, 65-66, 71, 205, 207; arable  
land left fallow, 93; indexes of indus-  
trial development, 124-126, 275-277;  
density of agricultural population,  
201; land tenure, 281-284; agricul-  
tural workers and labor relations,  
284-286; production of coal, 278; coal  
reserves, 279; oil reserves, 280; pro-  
duction of iron ore, 280
- Huntington, Ellsworth, 58, 289
- Hutchinson, Edward P., 119
- Ihrig, Karl, 103, 112, 215-216, 219, 238,  
242, 269, 284
- Indebtedness, in agriculture, 97, 102
- Industrialization, 122-128; organization  
requirements for, 136, 140
- Intensification, of agricultural produc-  
tion, 102-103
- International Institute of Agriculture,  
cited, 48, 49, 58, 82-83, 89, 93-94, 96,  
105, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 119, 120,  
143, 151-152, 194, 214, 218, 219, 221,  
222, 223, 228, 231, 233, 269, 284-285,  
289
- International Labour Office, cited, 90,  
108, 112, 113, 125, 194, 211, 216, 217,  
223, 225, 226, 227, 230, 231, 235, 236,  
260, 265, 267, 269, 272, 275, 282, 285,  
290
- Ionescu-Sisesti, G., 284
- Ireland, Department of Industry and  
Commerce, cited, 195
- Ireland, population dependent on agri-  
culture, 26, 191, 201; indexes of agri-  
cultural production, 85, 86, 45, 50, 51,  
53, 181, 193, by district, 191; indexes  
of industrial development, 124-126,  
275; density of agricultural popula-  
tion, 201
- Istituto Nazionale di Economia Agra-  
ria, cited, 272
- Italy, Confederazione Generale Fascista  
dell'Industria Italiana, cited, 291;  
Istituto Centrale di Statistica del  
Regno d'Italia, cited, 167, 195, 261
- Italy, estimated population, 19; popula-  
tion dependent on agriculture, 26,  
190, 201-202; indexes of agricultural  
production, 85, 86, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51,  
53, 115, 116, 176, 181, 193, by district,  
190; "surplus" agricultural popula-  
tion, 63, 66, 70, 71, 74, 205, 207; arable  
land left fallow, 93; indexes of indus-  
trial development, 124-126, 275-  
277; density of agricultural popula-  
tion, 201-202; land tenure, 257-260;  
agricultural workers and labor rela-  
tions, 260-262; production of coal,  
278; coal reserves, 279; production of  
petroleum, 279; oil reserves, 280; pro-  
duction of iron ore, 280
- Jacquemyns, G., 272
- Jalowiecki, A., 117, 289
- Jaska, E., 285
- Jasny, Naum, 162, 285
- Jürgen-Seraphim, Hans, 215, 242, 269,  
285
- Kállay, Nicholas, 285
- Kallbrunner, Hermann, 272
- Kerék, Michael, 82, 232, 233, 269
- Kierman, Henrietta, 281

- Kirk, Dudley, 20, 37, 75, 115, 124, 142, 289
- Kiser, Louise K., 20, 75, 115, 289
- Klonov, Vladimir, 60, 117, 289
- Körmendy-Ekes, A., 103, 233, 269, 285
- Konkoly Thege, Jules de, 232, 269
- Kovatcheff, Y. G., 250, 269
- Kozlik, Adolf, 145
- Kriessmann, Ferdinand, 265, 269
- Krotoski, Ludwik, 282
- Kubec, François, 231, 269-270, 285-286
- Kuldkepp, M., 291
- Kulischer, Eugene M., 121, 289
- Kunkis, Voldemärs, 286
- Kuns, Hans, 152, 286
- Labor force, prospective changes in, 22, 24-25, 76
- Land reclamation, 110-111
- Land tenure, 77-89, 210-273 *passim*
- Landau, Ludwik, 289
- Latvia, Valsts Statistiskā Pārvalde, cited, 195
- Latvia, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 183, 202; indexes of agricultural production, 35, 36, 45, 50, 51, 53, 115, 116, 181, 193, by district, 183; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 65, 72, 74, 205, 208; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275, 277; density of agricultural population, 202; land tenure, 218-219; agricultural workers and labor relations, 219-221
- Latvian Ministry of Agriculture, cited, 219, 270, 286
- Laur, Ernst, 145, 286
- League of Nations, cited, 19, 37, 94, 96, 106, 125, 146, 180, 194, 218, 219, 233, 270, 277, 278, 279, 280, 286, 291
- Lera de Isla, Angel, 267, 270
- Lésniewski, Victor, 286
- Level of living, as measure of overpopulation, 60-61
- Lipták, Ladislav, 103, 286
- Lithuania, Centralinis Statistikos Biūras, cited, 195
- Lithuania, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 183, 202; indexes of agricultural production, 35, 36, 45, 50, 51, 53, 115, 116, 181, 183, 193; "surplus" agricultural population, 63, 65, 72, 206, 208; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275; density of agricultural population, 202; land tenure, 221-222; agricultural workers and labor relations, 222-223
- Livestock, improvement of breeds, 109
- Livestock products, in index of agricultural production, 146, 158, 164-167, 181
- Longobardi, Cesare, 111, 287
- Lorenzoni, Giovanni, 253, 259, 270, 273
- Lorimer, Frank, 17
- Ludkiewicz, Zdzislaw, 225, 270, 287
- Luxembourg, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 187, 202; indexes of agricultural production, 35, 36, 45, 50, 51, 53, 54, 181, 187, 193; arable land left fallow, 93; index of communications, 126; density of agricultural population, 202
- McDougall, F. L., 96, 287
- Magyar Statisztikai Szemle*, cited, 282
- Malessa, M. S., 287
- Manollesco, Mihail, 291
- Manuila, Sabin, 289
- Marcelletti, Mario, 291
- Marinoff, Dragomir, 291
- Markets, for agricultural produce, 96, 97, 112-114
- Martines de Bujanda, E., 83, 111, 263, 265, 266, 267, 270, 287
- Martna, M., 216, 270
- Martna, W., 216, 218, 270
- Mechanization, of agriculture, 108-109
- Michael, Louis G., 91, 103, 234, 238, 270, 287
- Mielck, O., 180
- Mihailoff, Ivan, 287
- Mirković, Mijo, 95, 244, 247, 270, 287
- Mirkovich, Nicholas, 117, 120, 289
- Mitnitzky, Mark, 291
- Mitrany, David, 100, 101, 103, 237, 238, 270, 281, 287
- "Modal Value-Ratios," 161, 168-169
- Moore, Elwood S., 279
- Moore, Wilbert E., 119
- Morgan, O. S., 94, 233, 255, 271, 288
- Móricz, Miklós, 235, 270
- Mozolovszky, Alexandre, 282
- Munk, Frank, 128, 291
- Nadujfalvy, Joseph, 278
- Nagy, Iván Edgar, 233, 270-271, 287
- Net reproduction rates, in European countries, 20-21
- Netherlands, Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek, cited, 195
- Netherlands, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 187, 202; indexes of agricultural production, 35, 36, 37, 42, 50, 51, 53, 173, 181, 193, by district, 187; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 202
- Newman, Bernard, 281
- Northern Ireland, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 191, 201; in-

- dexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 50, 51, 53, 181, 191; density of agricultural population, 201. *See also* United Kingdom
- Norway, Statistiske Centralbyrå, cited, 195
- Norway, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 182, 202-203; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 182; arable land left fallow, 98; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275, 277; density of agricultural population, 202-203
- Notestein, Frank W., 20, 21, 23, 24, 75, 76, 77, 98, 115, 119, 121, 209, 289-290
- Nutrition, inadequate, 96
- Oberländer, Theodor, 60, 117, 290
- Oil and Gas Journal*, cited, 280
- Overpopulation, in agriculture, 55-77, 205-208
- Padlaskis, Pranas, 291
- Parcellation, 81, 105-106
- Pavel, Antonín, 228, 271
- Penrose, E. F., 56, 290
- Pertoutzi, C., 94, 255, 256, 271, 288
- Petrini, Emile, 238, 271
- Piasecki, Julian, 291
- Pienesco, Mircea V., 287
- Plants, improvement of breeds, 109-110
- Poland, Chief Bureau of Statistics, cited, 224; Główny Urząd Statystyczny, cited, 195; Ministry of Information, cited, 82, 105, 195
- Poland, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 183-184, 203; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 42, 45, 48, 50, 51, 53, 116, 181, 193, by district, 183-184; "surplus" agricultural population, 64, 65, 72, 74, 206, 208; arable land left fallow, 98; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 203; land tenure, 223-224; agricultural workers and labor relations, 224-227; production of coal, 278; coal reserves, 279; production of petroleum, 279; oil reserves, 280; production of iron ore, 280
- Poniatowski, J., 58
- Ponikowski, Wacław, 225, 226, 271, 286
- Population, prospects for growth in the different regions of Europe, 21-25; dependent on agriculture, 25, 26, 27, 181-192; future, in relation to agriculture, 75-77, 121-122; future, Eastern and Southern Europe, 209
- Portugal, Instituto Nacional de Estatística, cited, 125, 195, 264, 275; Ministère des Affaires Étrangères, cited, 83, 263, 271; Secretariado da Propaganda Nacional, cited, 282
- Portugal, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 190-191, 203; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 46, 50, 51, 53, 115, 116, 181, 193, by district, 190-191; "surplus" agricultural population, 64, 66, 72, 74, 206, 208; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275; density of agricultural population, 203; land tenure, 263-264; agricultural workers and labor relations, 264-265; production of coal, 278; coal reserves, 279; production of iron ore, 280
- Prices, of agricultural products, 156-169
- Property, classification of types, 210-213. *See also* Land tenure
- Fullerits, Albert, 214, 271, 282
- Reich, Eduard, 153, 287
- Resources, of Eastern and Southern Europe, 128-132, 278-280
- Rézler, Julius, 291
- Röpke, Wilhelm, 291
- Roesner, Ernst, 194
- Ropp, Stephen de, 291
- Rose, Adam, 211, 216, 271, 287-288
- Roucek, Joseph S., 281, 291
- Roumania, Institutul de statistică Generală a statului din ministerul muncii, sănătății și ocrotirilor sociale, cited, 195
- Roumania, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 189, 203; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 48, 50, 51, 53, 116, 181, 193, by district, 189; "surplus" agricultural population, 64, 65, 72, 74, 206, 208; arable land left fallow, 98; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 203; land tenure, 236-242; agricultural workers and labor relations, 242-243; production of coal, 278; coal reserves, 279; production of petroleum, 279; oil reserves, 280; production of iron ore, 280
- Royal Institute of International Affairs, cited, 57, 75, 114, 281, 282, 288, 291
- Ruh, Georges, 282
- Russell, E. John, 288
- Salts, A., 291
- Sasechi, O., 288
- Schmidt, Carl T., 96, 111, 150, 258, 260, 262, 271, 288

- Schmolke, Siegfried, 291  
 Schwarz, Solomon M., 107, 114  
 Schweinburg, Eric F., 281  
 Scotland, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 191, 201; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45, 47, 50, 51, 53, 181, by district, 191; arable land left fallow, 93; density of agricultural population, 201. *See also* United Kingdom  
 Secularisation, 140-142  
 Servakis, Georges, 94, 255, 256, 271, 288  
 Severine, G., 288  
 Shollenberger, J. H., 152, 288  
 Slawinski, T., 291  
 Social insurance, for agricultural workers, 210-273 *passim*  
 Société d'Économie Politique, cited, 273, 288  
 Sommer, Louise, 292  
 Southern Europe, defined, 18; population, 19  
 Spain, Dirección General de Estadística, cited, 125, 275; Dirección General del Instituto Geográfico, Catastral y de Estadística, cited, 195  
 Spain, estimated population, 19; population dependent on agriculture, 26, 191, 203; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 45-46, 50, 51, 53, 115, 116, 191, 193, by district, 191; "surplus" agricultural population, 64, 66, 68, 72, 74, 206, 208; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 203; land tenure, 265-267; agricultural workers and labor relations, 267; production of coal, 278; coal reserves, 279; production of iron ore, 280  
 Staley, Eugene, 276  
 Starca, Peteris, 220, 271  
 Stoykovitch, Velimir R., 288  
 Strickland, C. F., 113, 288  
 Suha, A., 281  
 Surányi-Unger, Théodore, 288  
 Swart, Imma, 288  
 Sweden, Statistiska Centralbyrån, cited, 195  
 Sweden, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 182-183, 203-204; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 87, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 182-183; arable land left fallow, 93; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; density of agricultural population, 203-204  
 Switzerland, Bureau Fédéral de Statistique, cited, 167, 195  
 Switzerland, population dependent on agriculture, 26, 187-188, 204; indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 42, 44, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 187-188; indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275, 277; density of agricultural population, 204  
 Szeibert, Janós, 236, 271  
 Szél, Tivador, 122, 290  
 Szendrey, Akos, 278  
 Szöllösy, Zoltán, 278  
 Taeuber, Irene B., 20, 75, 115, 142, 289, 290  
 Technique, in European agriculture, 90-94, 108-111  
 Tekál, Ladislav, 278  
 Tenancy, 80, 83, 86, 88. *See also* Land tenure  
 Tenure. *See* Land tenure  
 Textor, Lucy Elizabeth, 229, 271  
 Thompson, Warren S., 61, 290  
 Tommasi di Vignano, Guglielmo, 258, 271  
 Transportation and communications, 124-126  
 Turkey, indexes of agricultural production, 85, 50, 51, 181, 193, by district, 189; agricultural population, 189  
 USSR, indexes of agricultural production, 85, 86, 42, 50, 51, 53, 181, 193, by district, 191-192; index of communications, 126; agricultural population, 191-192  
 Unemployment, of agriculturalists, 97-98, 185  
 United Kingdom, indexes of industrial development, 124-126, 275-277; yields of important crops, 43, 193. *See also* England and Wales; Northern Ireland; Scotland  
 United Nations Conference on Food and Agriculture, cited, 117, 288  
 United States, Department of Labor, cited, 278-292; Library of Congress, cited, 281  
 Universidad de Barcelona, cited, 292  
 Uuemas, E., 288  
 Van der Vaeren, J., 108, 288  
 Vesely, Jaroslav, 292  
 Vint, E., 288  
 Viškovský, Charles, 228, 271  
 "Vital revolution," 142  
 Voldvere, F., 283  
 Wagemann, Ernst, 115-118, 276, 288, 290  
 Wagemann, Gustav, 278  
 Wajnryb, Mieczyslaw, 292  
 Warriner, Doreen, 87, 57, 60, 90, 91, 96, 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 108, 109, 121, 139, 273, 281, 288, 289

- Wauters, Arthur, 278, 288  
 Whelpton, P. K., 61, 290  
 Wörmann, 154, 180  
 Workers. *See* Agricultural workers  
 Wünscher, Friedrich, 289
- Yates, P. Lamartine, 87, 60, 102, 103,  
 104, 108, 109, 189, 289  
 Yeremitch, D., 249, 271, 289  
 Yields, of important crops, 43-44, 198  
 Yugoslavia, Kraljevina Jugoslavija  
     Opšta Državna Statistika, cited, 195  
 Yugoslavia, estimated population, 19;  
     population dependent on agriculture,  
     26, 190, 204; indexes of agricultural  
     production, 85, 86, 45, 50, 51, 53, 115-  
     116, 181, 193, by district, 190; "sur-  
     plus" agricultural population, 64, 66,  
     72, 74, 206, 208; arable land left fal-  
     low, 93; indexes of industrial devel-  
     opment, 124-126, 275; density of agri-  
     cultural population, 204; land tenure,  
     243-249; agricultural workers and  
     labor relations, 249-250; production  
     of coal, 276; coal reserves, 279; pro-  
     duction of iron ore, 280  
 Yugow, Aaron, 107, 114
- Zarras, Ioannes, 288  
 Zavalani, Dalib, 93, 273, 289

**RECENT PUBLICATIONS OF THE ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL  
AND TRANSIT DEPARTMENT OF  
THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS**

**POST-WAR PROBLEMS**

**RECONSTRUCTION AND RELIEF**

**THE TRANSITION FROM WAR TO PEACE ECONOMY.** Report of the Delegation on Economic Depressions, Part I (Third Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.3.) 118 pages.....cloth bound 6/- \$1.50  
paper bound 4/6 \$1.00

**ECONOMIC STABILITY IN THE POST-WAR WORLD.** Report of the Delegation on Economic Depressions, Part II (Third Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.2.) 319 pages .....cloth bound 12/6 \$3.00  
paper bound 10/- \$2.50

**RELIEF DELIVERIES AND RELIEF LOANS, 1919-1923** (Second Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.1.) 62 pages .....paper bound 3/6 \$1.00

**EUROPE'S OVERSEAS NEEDS, 1919-1920, AND HOW THEY WERE MET**  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.6.) 52 pages .....paper bound 2/6 \$0.50

**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN CONTINENTAL EUROPE DURING THE 1914-18 WAR AND THE RECONSTRUCTION PERIOD**  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.7.) 122 pages .....cloth bound 10/- \$2.25  
paper bound 7/6 \$1.75

**INTERNATIONAL CURRENCY EXPERIENCE**  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1944.II.A.4.) 249 pages .....cloth bound 15/- \$3.25  
paper bound 12/6 \$2.75

**URBAN AND RURAL HOUSING** (Third Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1939.II.A.2.) xxxvi + 159 pages.....paper bound 3/6 \$0.80

**TRADE AND COMMERCIAL POLICY**

**THE NETWORK OF WORLD TRADE** (Second Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.3.) 172 pages .....cloth bound 12/6 \$2.75  
paper bound 10/- \$2.00

**EUROPE'S TRADE** (Second Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1941.II.A.1.) 116 pages.....cloth bound 7/6 \$2.00  
paper bound 5/- \$1.25

COMMERCIAL POLICY IN THE INTERWAR PERIOD: INTERNATIONAL PROPOSALS AND NATIONAL POLICIES  
(Third Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.6.) 164 pages .....paper bound 7/6 \$1.75

COMMERCIAL POLICY IN THE POST-WAR WORLD  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.7.) 124 pages.....paper bound 5/- \$1.25

QUANTITATIVE TRADE CONTROLS: THEIR CAUSES AND NATURE. By Prof. G. Haberler and W. M. Hill  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.5.) 45 pages.....paper bound 2/6 \$0.50

TRADE RELATIONS BETWEEN FREE-MARKET AND CONTROLLED ECONOMIES. By Prof. J. Viner (Second  
Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.4.) 92 pages.....paper bound 4/6 \$1.00

*In the Press:*

INDUSTRIALIZATION AND FOREIGN TRADE  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.10.) about 165 pages.....cloth bound 12/6 \$3.00  
paper bound 10/- \$2.50

**ECONOMIC SECURITY**

ECONOMIC FLUCTUATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1918-1922 (Second  
Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.7.) 93 pages.....paper bound 6/- \$1.50

PROSPERITY AND DEPRESSION. A Theoretical Analysis of Cyclical Movements. By Prof. G. Haber-  
ler. (Third Edition—Revised and Enlarged—1941) (Fourth Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1943.II.A.2.) xxii + 532 pages.....cloth bound 12/6 \$2.50

**DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS**

THE FUTURE POPULATION OF EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION: Population Projections, 1940-70.  
By Dr. Frank W. Notestein and others of the Office of Population Research, Princeton  
University  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1944.II.A.2.) 315 pages.....cloth bound 15/- \$3.50  
paper bound 12/6 \$2.75

*In the Press:*

THE POPULATION OF THE SOVIET UNION. By Dr. Frank Lorimer, Office of Population Research,  
Princeton University  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.11.) about 230 pages.....cloth bound 12/6 \$3.00  
paper bound 10/- \$2.50

EUROPE'S POPULATION IN THE INTERWAR PERIOD. By Dr. Dudley Kirk, Office of Population  
Research, Princeton University

## PUBLIC FINANCE

MODEL BILATERAL CONVENTIONS FOR THE PREVENTION OF INTERNATIONAL DOUBLE TAXATION AND FISCAL EVASION: Second Regional Tax Conference, Mexico, D.F., July 1943  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.3.) 86 pages.....paper bound 3/6 \$1.00

## CURRENT EVENTS

WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY, 1939/41  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1941.II.A.2.) 275 pages.....cloth bound 10/- \$2.50  
paper bound 7/6 \$2.00

WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY, 1941/42 (Tenth Year) (Second Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.5.) 198 pages.....cloth bound 12/6 \$3.00  
paper bound 10/- \$2.50

WORLD ECONOMIC SURVEY, 1942/44 (Thirteenth Year)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.4.) 299 pages.....cloth bound 12/6 \$3.00  
paper bound 10/- \$2.50

WARTIME RATIONING AND CONSUMPTION (Second Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.2.) 87 pages.....paper bound 3/6 \$1.00

FOOD RATIONING AND SUPPLY, 1943/44  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1944.II.A.3.) 101 pages.....paper bound 4/6 \$1.00

## STATISTICS

RAW MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS: Production by Countries, 1935 and 1938 (Second Impression)  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1939.II.A.24.) 75 pages.....paper bound 2/6 \$0.60

MONEY AND BANKING 1940/42  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.1.) 204 pages.....cloth bound 15/- \$3.00  
paper bound 12/6 \$2.50

MONEY AND BANKING 1942/44  
(Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.1.) 224 pages.....cloth bound 15/- \$3.00  
paper bound 12/6 \$2.50

STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS 1940/41 (Ser. L.o.N.P. 1941.II.A.5.) 271 pages.....	cloth bound 12/6 \$3.50 paper bound 10/- \$2.00
STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS 1941/42. Including Addendum 1942/43 (Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.8.) 297 pages, plus 80 pages of Addendum	cloth bound 12/6 \$3.50 paper bound 10/- \$2.50
STATISTICAL YEAR-BOOK OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS, Seventeenth Year, 1942/44 (Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.5.) 315 pages.....	cloth bound 12/6 \$3.50 paper bound 10/- \$2.50
MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS.....	Annual subscription (12 numbers) £1.0.0 \$5.00 single number 1/9 \$0.45

#### COMMITTEE REPORTS

Delegation on Economic Depressions: THE TRANSITION FROM WAR TO PEACE ECONOMY (above) ECONOMIC STABILITY IN THE POST-WAR WORLD (above)	
Economic and Financial Committees: REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE WORK OF THE JOINT SESSION. London, April-May 1942; Princeton, N.J., U.S.A., August, 1942 (Second Impression) (Ser. L.o.N.P. 1942.II.A.4.) 23 pages.....	paper bound 1/- \$0.25
Economic and Financial Committees: REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE WORK OF THE JOINT SESSION. Princeton, N.J., December, 1943 (Ser. L.o.N.P. 1944.II.A.1.) 81 pages.....	paper bound 2/6 \$0.50
Economic and Financial Committees: REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE WORK OF THE 1945 JOINT SESSION, Princeton, N.J., April, 1945 (Ser. L.o.N.P. 1945.II.A.6.) 6 pages.....	paper 6d. 15 cents

---

### CATALOGUE OF SELECTED PUBLICATIONS ON ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL SUBJECTS

A Guide to League of Nations Documents of Value in Connection with the Formulation of Postwar Economic Policies.

69 pages ..... Sent free on application to the Authorized Agents

# AUTHORIZED AGENTS FOR THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS

**SOUTH AFRICA** (Union of)—Maskew Miller, Ltd., 29, Adderley Street, Cape Town.

**ARGENTINE**—Librería "El Ateneo," M. Pedro Garcia, 340-344, Florida, Buenos Aires.

**AUSTRALIA** (Commonwealth of)—H. A. Goddard Pty., Ltd., 255a, George Street, Sydney.

**BOLIVIA**—Arnó Hermanos, Calle Illimani, Nos. 10-20, La Paz.

**BRAZIL**—F. Briguiet & Cia., Rua do Ouvidor 109, Rio de Janeiro.

**CANADA**—United Nations Society in Canada, 124, Wellington Street, Ottawa.

**CHILE**—Librería y Editorial Nascimento, Ahumada 125, Casilla 2298, Santiago.

**COLOMBIA**—Librería Voluntad S.A., Calle Real, Nos. 297-301, Bogotá.

**CUBA**—La Casa Belga, René de Smedt, O'Reilly, 455, Havana.

**ECUADOR**—Victor Janer, Guayaquil.

**EGYPT**—G. M.'s Book Shop, 116, Mohamed Bey Farid Street, Cairo.

**GREAT BRITAIN, NORTHERN IRELAND AND THE CROWN COLONIES**—George Allen & Unwin, Ltd., 40, Museum Street, London, W.C.1.

**GUATEMALA**—Goubaud & Cia., Ltda., Sucesor, Guatemala.

**HAITI**—Librairie-Papeterie, Mme. D. Viard, Port-au-Prince.

**ICELAND**—Peter Halldorsson, Reykjavik.

**INDIA**—The Book Company, Ltd., College Square, 4/4 A, Calcutta.

Indian Branch Office of the Secretariat of the League of Nations, 8 Curzon Road, New Delhi.

**IRELAND**—Eason & Son, Ltd., 40-41, Lower O'Connell Street, Dublin.

**MEXICO**—Central de Publicaciones S.A., Edificio "La Nacional," Av. Juarez 4, Mexico, D.F.

**PALESTINE**—Leo Blumstein, Book and Art Shop, 35 Allenby Road, Tel-Aviv.  
The Palestine Educational Co., Messrs. B. Y. & W. A. Said, Jaffa Road 98 & 100, P.O.B. 84, Jerusalem.

**PANAMA**—Isidro A. Beluche, Apartado 755, Avenida Norte No. 49, Panama.

**PARAGUAY**—Librería Internacional, Santiago Puigbonet, Casilla de Correo 581, Asunción.

**PORTUGAL**—J. Rogrigues & Cia., Rua Aurea, 186-188; Lisbonne.

**SWEDEN**—Aktiebolaget C. E. Fritzes Klg. Hofbokhandel, Fredsgatan, 2, Stockholm.

**SWITZERLAND**—Librairie Payot & Cie., Genève, Lausanne, Vevey, Montreux, Neuchâtel, Berne, Bâle, Hans Raunhardt, Buchhandlung, Kirchgasse 17, Zurich 1.

**TURKEY**—Librairie Hachette, succursale de Turquie, 469 av. de l'Indépendance, Bolte postale, 2219, Istamboul.

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**—Columbia University Press, International Documents Service, 2960 Broadway, New York 27, N.Y.

**URUGUAY**—"Casa A. Barreiro y Ramos" S.A., 25 de Mayo, Esq. J. C. Gomez, Montevideo.

**VENEZUELA**—Librería Alejandro d'Empaire, Sociedad a Traposos, 11, Apartado Postal 274, Caracas.

---

For other Countries, apply:

PUBLICATIONS DEPARTMENT OF THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS  
GENEVA (Switzerland)