

Punjab Education Department

# ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

## Progress of Education in Punjab

*For the year 1963-64*



Directorate of Public Instruction Punjab.

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## EXPLANATIONS

1. **Academic Year.**— For the sake of uniformity, the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year, *i.e.*, from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next.

2. **Current Year.**— For the sake of clarity, it may be mentioned that the current year, wherever it occurs in these tables, means the year for which the statistics are being furnished, and not the year in which the form is being filled.

3. **Recognised Institutions.**— Are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or by a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities, as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

4. **Unrecognised Institutions.**— Are those which do not come under the above definition of Recognised Institution.

5. **General Professional and Special Education.**— The types of institution to be included under these categories, as stated in Tables I & II, are enumerated under similar headings in Table III.

6. **Nursery Schools/Classes.**— Include all Pre-Primary, Infant, Kindergarten and other such schools/classes.

7. **Higher Secondary Schools.**— Are those schools after passing which students can be admitted in Degree Classes of Universities.

8. **Engineering Schools.**— Include Survey Schools.

9. **Schools for Oriental Studies.**— Include Tols, Madrassas, Arabic, Sanskrit and Vedic Schools, Sanskrit Pathshalas and other such schools.

10. **Institutions for Physical Education.**— Are those which train teachers for physical education.

11. **District Boards.**— Include District School Boards.

12. **Municipal Boards.**— Include Cantonment Boards and Town Area Committees.

13. **Local Boards.**— Include District, Municipal, Cantonment Boards and Town Area Committees.

14. **Enrolment.**— For definiteness, Scholars on rolls in the institutions or hostels on 31st March of the academic year in question are taken. If, however March falls within a vacation at the end of the session, then the scholars on roll on the date before 31st of March and nearest to it should be given.

15. **Expenditure.**— (a) In calculating the expenditure from Government District Board or Municipal Board Funds entered in Tables, V-A & V-B and other

expenditure tables, all payments or contributions from fees, endowments, etc., and other sources, which are credited to such funds, are deducted.

(b) **Endowments, etc.**—Include subscriptions, contributions and income from endowments.

(c) **Buildings**—Any expenditure on furniture or apparatus, if incurred as an indirect expenditure, may be included under Buildings.

**16. Certificated Teachers**—Are those who have obtained any form of Teachers Certificate other than the one granted on the basis of Public Examination of a Teachers' Training Institution.

**17. Examination Results**—Refer to those students who were educated during the current year, *i.e.*, the year, for which the statistics are being given in this form.

**18. Free Studentships**—In stating the number of free studentships required in these tables, the No. of half and other fractional free-studentships, if any, should be converted into full free-studentships and then stated.

**19. Government**—Includes both Central and State Governments, unless otherwise provided for.

**20. THE STATISTICS GIVEN IN THESE TABLES INCLUDE STATISTICS OF CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED EDUCATIONAL OR RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS.**