

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

IN THE MADRAS STATE FOR THE YEAR 1955-56

CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY AND PRINTING, MADRAS, ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF M A D R A S. 1958

Price, 6 rupees 25 naye paise

R.C. No. 35, F-3/56.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF I MADRAS-6 Dated 30th Januar

From

SRI N. D. SUNDARAVADIVELU, M.A., L.T., DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, Madras.

То

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT, EDUCATION DEPARTMENT, Fort St. George, Madras.

SIR,

[Report on Public Instruction, 1955-56.]

I have the honour to submit herewith the report on Public Instruction in the State for 1955-56.

> Yours faithfully, N. D. SUNDARAVADIVELU, Director of Public Instruction.

Figures given in Brackets in the report refer to the previous year.

CHAPTERS.

							PAGE
I.	General Summary	••	••	• •	••		1
, п .	Educational Personnel and Organisation	••	••	••	••	••	4
ш.	Primary Education	••	••	•••	••	••	10
IV.	Basic Education	••	••	•••	•••	• 9	15
v.	Secondary Education	••	••	••	••	۰.	19
VI.	University and Collegiate Education	••	••	••	••	· ••	26
VII.	Training of Teachers	••	••	••	***	••	a 34
VIII.	Professional and Technical Education	••	••	••	••	••	40
IX.	Social Education	••	••	••		••	47
x.	Other types of Education	••	••	••	••	410	49
XI.	Education of Special Classes	••	••	••		••	54
XII.	Books and Libraries	••	••	••	••	••	57
XIII.	Miscellaneous—I	••	••	••	••	••	60
XIV.	Miscellaneous-II	••	••	••	••	4_4	63

ANNEXURES.

•

	•						
I.	Qualifications and Scales of pay of staff-						
	(a) In Elementary Schools		••	• •	• •	••	68
	(b) In Secondary Schools—						
	(i) Academic Course	••	••		•••	••	69
	(ii) Diversified Course	••	••	••	••	••	75
	(c) In Colleges for General Education	* •	••	- e	مە	24	78
11.	Scholarships, Stipends and Free places	••	••	••	••		79
III.	Names of centres wherein compulsion ha	s been :	introdu	æeā		•_•	86
IV.	List of Secondary Schools newly opened	during	tko yea	ir 👞	••	••	88
v.	National Cadet Corps—Senior Division	••	••	·	a.,	a	[.] 90
VI.	List of institutions of Higher Learning	••				-	93

CHARTS AND MAPS.

FACING PAGE.

1.	Map showing the number of Elementary Schools and Scholars	••'	••	11
2.	Chart showing strength in Elementary Schools	••	••	12
3.	Map showing the number of Basic Schools and Scholars	••	••	16
4.	Map showing the number of Secondary Schools and Scholars	••	••	20
5.	Chart showing strength in Secondary Schools	••	••	22
6.	Map showing the number of Ordinary Training Schools and Schol	ars.	••.	34
7.	Map showing the number of Basic Training Schools and Scholars	••	••	36

.

TABLES.

I. MAIN.

PAGE

1.	General summary of educational institutions, scholars and teachers .	. 102
II.	General summary of Expenditure on Education	103
III.	Educational institutions by managements	. 108
1V-A.	Distribution of scholars in educational institutions for boys	. 116
IV-B.	Distribution of scholars in educational institutions for girls	128
V-A.	Expenditure on educational institutions for boys	. 140 & 188
V-В.	Expenditure on educational institutions for girls	164 & 189
VI-A.	Distribution of scholars receiving general education by classes and age-groups	L . 190
VI-B.	Distribution of scholars receiving professional and special education by age-groups	. 198
VII-A.	Teachers in schools for general education	. 206
VII·B.	Teachers in schools for professional and special education	212
VIII.	Examination Results	214
IX.	Progress of compulsory education	228
х.	Education in rural areas	230
XI.	Scholarships, stipends, free studentships and other financial concessions to students in different types of institutions	040
XII-A.	Education of adults	258
XII-B.	Libraries and reading rooms for adults	260
XIII-A.	Educational institutions and teachers for the handicapped	262
XIII-B.	Enrolment in educational institutions, scholarships, etc., for the handicapped	264
XIII-C.	Expenditure on educational institutions for the handicapped	268
XIV-A.	Institutions and expenditure for the education of the Scheduled Castes	
	and other Backward Communities	270
XIV-B.	Special Government staff for education of Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities	272
XIV-C.	Enrolment, stipends, etc., and examination results for the education of the Scheduled Castes and other Backward Communities	274
XV-A.	Education of Criminal Tribes	278
XV-B.	Inmates of Settlements or Homes for the Criminal Tribes	279
XVI.	Distribution of scholars going abroad for further studies	280
XVII.	State Educational Service	282
XVIII.	State Educational Directorate and Inspectorate	286

II. SUBSIDIARY.

(a) GENERAL SUMMARY.

1.	Institutions, Scholars and Education in relation to population by districts	290
2.	Number of sided and unaided institutions under mission and non-	
	agencies	292
3.	School accommodation including gardens and playgrounds	294
4.	School libraries	300
-	Public libraries and reading rooms	
6.	Number of hostels and boarding houses and the number of inmates in the	m 304
7.	Distribution of scholars according to communities (by type of ed	ucation
	imported)	310
8.	Distribution of scholars according to wealth and according to the occupa-	tion of
	parents and guardians (by type of education imparted)	
9.	Scholars according to the language studied (as medium of instruction)	324

TABLES—cont.

II. SUBSIDIARY-cont.

(a) GENERAL SUMMARY—cont.

,

					PAGE
10. Number of scholars unprotected from small-pox	••	••	••	••	325
11. Statement of charges from State funds	••	••	••	••	326
12. Cost per student in institutions for General Education	••	••	••	••	327
13. Expenditure on hostels and boarding houses-Capital ex	pendi	ture onl	y	••	328

(b) ELEMENTARY EDUCATION.

14.	Extension of Elementary Education	329
15.	Number of Elementary Schools and Scholars by districts	330
16.	Number of Elementary Schools opened and closed during the year	331
17.	Number of Aided Elementary and Basic Schools managed by Teacher-Managers.	332
18.	Number of Elementary School buildings constructed during the year	333
19.	Boys in the primary classes compared with the male population in the age-group $6-12$	334
20.	Girls in the primary classes compared with the female population in the age-group $6-12$	3 35
21.	Number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in Elementary Schools.	336
22.	Number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number, the number of pupils per teacher and trained teacher in Elementary Schools district wise	337
23.	Number of Elementary and Basic School Teachers' Association	339
	• (c) BASIC EDUCATION.	
24.	Number of Basic Schools and Scholars by districts	34 0
25.	. Number of Basic School buildings constructed during the year	341
	(d) SECONDARY EDUCATION.	
26	. Number of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys and Scholars by districts	342
27	. Number of Indian Secondary Schools for Girls and Scholars by districts	343
28	Number of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys according to the degree of com- pleteness	344
29	Number of Indian Secondary Schools for Girls according to the degree of com- pleteness	344
30). Boys in Indian Secondary Schools compared with the male pouplation	345
31	l. Girls in Indian Secondary Schools compared with the female population	346
32	2. Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Boys, class-wise	347
33	3. Strength of Indian Secondary Schools for Girls, class-wise	347
34	4. Number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in Secondary Schools ".	348

(e) COLLEGIATE EDUCATION.

35. Number of Colleges for Men and Scholars by districts	••	••	••	6.0	349
86. Number of Colleges for Women and Scholars by districts	••	••	••	• 2	850
P.I.R 1A					

.

TABLES—cont.

II. SUBSIDIARY-cont.

(f) TEACHERS' TRAINING.

37. Number of Training Colleges and Scholars by districts		••	351
38. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Men and Scholars by di	istricts	. •	352
39. Number of Training Schools (Ordinary) for Women and Scholars by	y districts		354
40. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Men and Scholars by district	cts	••	356
41. Number of Training Schools (Basic) for Women and Scholars by dis	stricts	••	358

(g) PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION.

42. Number of institutions for Technology-Polytechnics and Schola	irs	by d istr	icts,	359
43. Number of Industrial Schools and Scholars by districts	••	••	•	3 60
44. Number of Commercial Schools and Scholars by districts	••	••		361
45. Number of Schools for Arts and Crafts and Scholars by districts		••		362

(h) SOCIAL EDUCATION.

46. Number of Social (Adul) Education Schools and Scholars by districts	• •	•	263
----------------------------	---	-----	---	-----

(i) EDUCATION OF THE SCHEDULED CASTES, SCHEDULED TRIBES AND BACKWARD CLASSES.

47. Number of Elementary Schools for Scheduled Castes and Scholars by districts	364
48. Number of Elementary Schools for Scheduled Tribes and Scholars by districts	365
49. Number of Elementary Schools for Backward Classes and Scholars by districts	366

(j) ANGLO-INDIAN EDUCATION.

50.	Number of Schools for Anglo-Indians and Scholars	••	••	••	• •	367
51.	Expenditure on Anglo-Indian Schools	••	••	••	••	368
52,	Teachers in Anglo-Indian Schools for General Education	••		••		369

∛√