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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**BULDHANA DISTRICT**

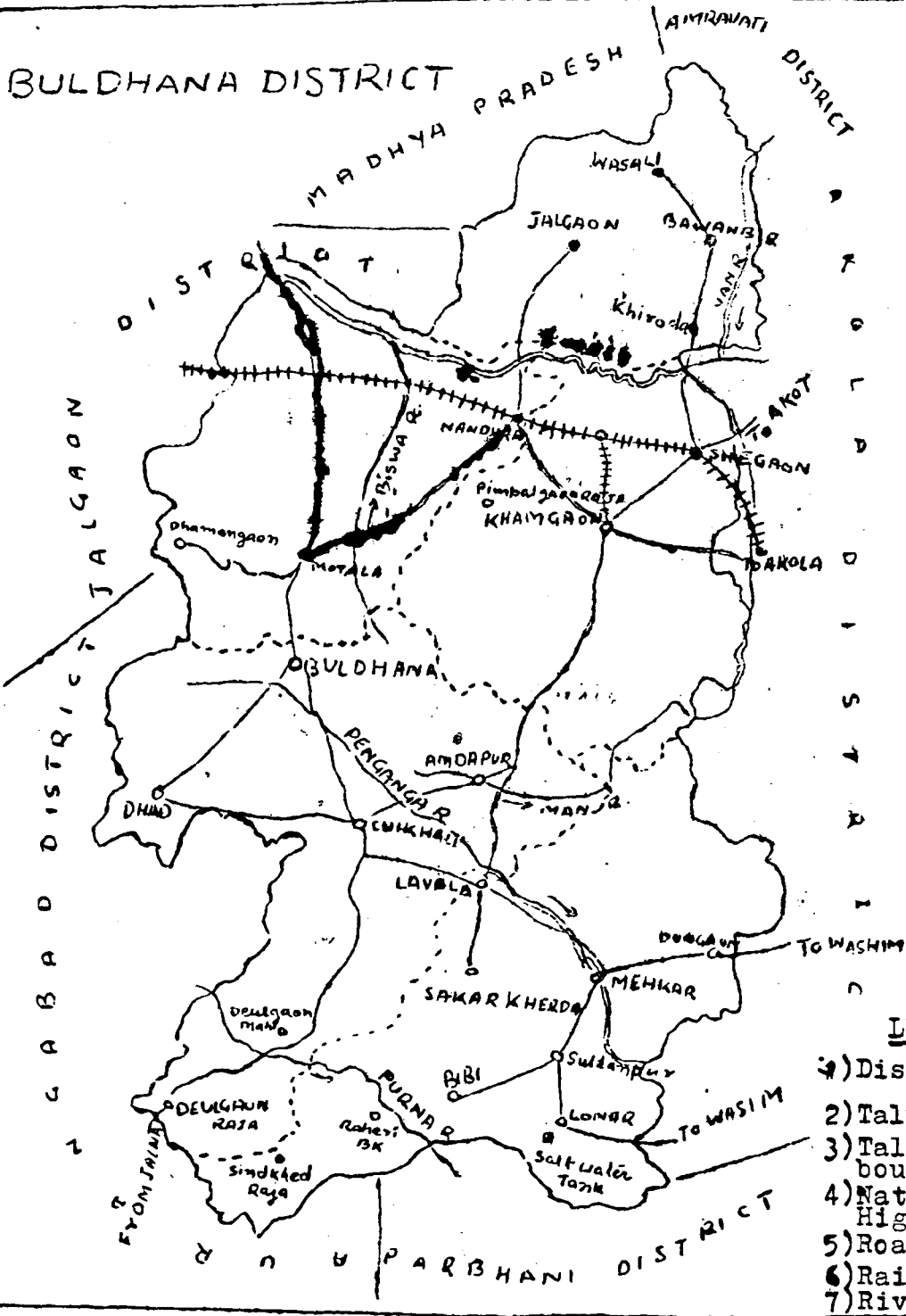
**1966-67**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

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# BULDHANA DISTRICT



## LEGEND

- 1) District H.Q. -
- 2) Taluka H.Q. -
- 3) Taluka boundaries -
- 4) National Highways -
- 5) Roads -
- 6) Railways -
- 7) Rivers -

BULDINA DISTRICT AT GLANCE.

(I)

Sr.No.:	Item	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
* 1	<u>LOCATION</u>			
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	20.5 to 21.1	17.5 to 21.46
1.2	East Latitudes	"	75.6 to 76.5	75.57 to 80.9
2.	<u>CLIMATE</u>			
2.1	Rainfall (1965)	Mms	697.0	-
2.2	Temperature (1965)			
	a) Maximum (absolute)	Centigrade	38	-
	b) Minimum ( )	"	16	-
	c) Average	"	27	-
3.	<u>AREA &amp; POPULATION</u> (According to 1961 census)			
3.1	Area	Sq.Kms.	9,752.9	97,763
3.2	No. of towns	Numbers	9	67
3.3	No. of Villages			
	i) Inhabited	"	1,225	15,262
	ii) Uninhabited	"	16	12,837
3.4	Rural population	"	8,84,260	7,16,506
3.5	Urban population	"	1,75,453	20,06,656
3.6	Total population	%	10,59,698	92,33,742
3.7	Population of Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	"	27,634	7,40,474

(II)

1	2	3	4	5
3.8 Total Workers				
i) As cultivators and agricultural labours.	numbers		2,12,099	36,13,919
ii) Others	"		1,00,762	11,33,926
3.9 Non workers		"	2,29,165	44,55,897
3.10 Literacy Percentage (1961 Census)				
i) Male	Percentage		41.2	41.6
ii) Female	"		32.2	31.12
iii) Persons	"		27.0	27.88

4. AGRICULTURE 1964-65

4.1 Cultivable area	Hectare		8,21,711	62,08,200
4.2 Area not available for cultivation	"		51,460	6,55,500
4.3 Area sown				
i) Net	"		6,87,292	49,53,300
ii) Gross	"		7,01,900	51,79,200
4.4 Area Irrigated				
i) Net	"		12,823	3,05,921
ii) Gross	"		12,823	3,07,582
4.5 Area under forests	"		1,21,593	27,97,200
4.6 Cropped area under food-grains	"		3,71,760	31,39,600
4.7 Land Revenue collection	Rs.		10,91,630.	1,03,97,650

1	2	3	4	5
<u>5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1966)</u>				
5.1 Live stock		Numbers	7,35,841	69,82,614
5.2 Cattle		"	4,82,974	17,04,970
5.3 Buffaloes		"	71,290	6,43,399
5.4 Sheep		"	26,151	1,69,075
5.5 Goats		"	1,44,446	13,69,074
5.6 Horses and Ponies		"	2,903	20,339
5.7 Other live stock		"	10,680 7777	66,787
5.8 Poultry		"	1,01,643	16,27,375
5.9 number of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries		"	12	99
<u>6. INDUSTRIES (1964)</u>				
6.1 Working Factories in 1964		"	62	942
6.2 Average Daily Employment in 1964		"	5,027	73,794
<u>7. ELECTRICITY</u>				
7.1 Electricity Generated in 1965-66	vat	Kwts.	Nil	7,76,606
7.2 Electricity Consumed in 66-67		1000(	14,834	5,68,103
7.3 Number of Villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March 1966		Number	142	1,969

1	2	3	4	5
<u>8. CO-OPERATION</u>				
8.1 Co-operative Societies (all types) 1965-66	Numbers	931		9,512
8.2 Membership	"	90,613		11,56,385
8.3 Working Capital (in '000')		58,683		8,71,925
8.4 Loan advanced	"	35,526		N.A.
8.5 Loan advanced by Agri.Credit societies.	"	N.A.		N.A.
<u>9. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH 1965</u>				
9.1 Hospitals	Numbers	10		75
9.2 Dispensaries				
i) Allopathic	"	25	25	-
ii) Ayurvedic	"	58	58	-
iii) Unani	"	11	11	-
9.3 No. of Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries	"	602		6,725
9.4 Birth Rate	Per	44		-
9.5 Death Rate	Thousand	15		-
<u>10. EDUCATION 1965-66</u>				
10.1 Primary Education				
i) Institutions	Numbers	1,208		10,852
ii) Students	"	1,32,976		11,3,231
iii) Teachers	"	4,068		37,200

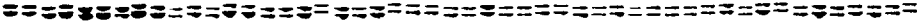
(V)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>10.2 SECONDARY EDUCATION 1965-66</u>				
i) Institutions	Numbers	94		1,001
ii) Students	"	36,156		3,76,105
iii) Teachers	"	1,417		14,722
<u>10.3 HIGHER EDUCATION 1965-66</u>				
i) Institutions	"	7		93
ii) Students	"	2,758		45,665
iii) Teachers	"	N.A.		2,384
<u>10.4 Special Education 1965-66</u>				
i) Institutions	"	8		172
ii) Students	"	279		12,434
iii) Teachers	"	79		533
<u>10.5</u>				
no. of Villages without primary Educational Facilities.		159		3,624
<u>11. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>				
11.1 Total Railway length as on 31.3.66	Kms.	82		1,837.08
11.2 Total Extra Municipal Road Length March 1966	"	1246.12		10,314.54
11.3 no. of post offices March 1966	Numbers	286		2,155



(VI)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>12. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT 1965-66</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats	Numbers	750	6,642
12.2	Municipalities	"	9	67
<u>13. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 1965-66</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	Numbers	13,50	113
13.2	Villages included in	"	1,371	15,262
13.3	Population covered	"	8,84,260	71,66,229
<u>14. PLAN</u>				
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third plan	Rs.	417.19	9,243.66
<u>15. MISCELLANEOUS</u>				
15.1	Joint Stock Companies as on a 31.3.65	Numbers	7	255
15.2	Banking Offices as on 31st. March 66	"	26	262
15.3	Employment Exchange 1965-66.			
	i) Registration		4,942	81,938
	ii) Plancement		429	5,462
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year		3,538	99,224



P A R T - I  
SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW



P A R T - I  
C O N T E N T S

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# BULDHANA DISTRICT

## SOCIO- ECONOMIC REVIEW 1966-67

### CHAPTER - I

#### INTRODUCTION

##### Physical Features

###### 1.1. Location

Buldhana district has been named after Buldhana town, which was selected as the District Headquarters in the year 1867. It is partly in the Tapi basin and partly in the Godawari basin. In 1905, subsequent to the amalgamation of Benar with the Central Provinces, the district was enlarged by the addition of the talukas of Khamgaon & Jalgaon from Akola district.

###### 1.2. Boundaries

The district stretched out into the Deccan plateau and lies between  $19.51^{\circ}$  to  $21.17^{\circ}$  north latitude and  $75.75$  to  $76.49$  east longitude. Situated at the western end of Vidarbha, the district is bounded on north by the Nimar district of Madhya Pradesh, on the west by Jalgaon district (E.K) and Aurangabad district of Marathwada & the south by Parbhani district of Marathwada and on the east by Akola district. The district covers an area of 9754 square kilometres i.e. 3766 square miles.

###### 1.3 History & Administrative Setup

The history of Buldhana district is obscure and devoid of interest until the arrival of the Mohamedans in the Deccan in 1294. The greater part of Southern India was included in the empire of the Maurayas and on its disruption, the north-western tracts of the Deccan (including Buldhana district) fell into the possession of the conquerors viz. the shakas, the pallavas the yamanas, the Andhras the wadawas and local dynasty of the Vakatakas.

The fifth king of this dynasty- Mahadev Ugrasarvabhauma, who reigned from 1260 to 1271 had a Brahmin minister named Hemadri, whose name is of much local importance as the Hindu temples of Chalukyan style, the finest of which is at Lonar in the district, are attributed to him and are popularly known as the Hemadpanthi Temples'.

With the arrival of Allauddin Khilji in 1294, the Mohamedans first appeared in the Deccan. In 1312, malik kafur marched through the district to Devgiri and having slain Shankardeo, the Devgiri Prince, annexed his dominions.

In 1758, Balaji Rao attacked Sindkhed (birth place of Jijabai mother of Shri Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj) & Nizam Ali hastened to rescue that place. He was compelled to fight on his way from Aurangabad to Sindkhed, but succeeded in relieving the place. Daulatrao Schindia and Rajhuji Bhonsale had encamped at Malkapur, when in August 1803, they allowed the British envoy to depart and received General wellasley's declaration of war. A month or two later, General wellasley traversed the district, while pursuing them from Assaye to Ergaon.

In 1853, Berar (Vidarbha) and other district of the Nizam's Dominions were assigned to the East India company in liquidation of a large debt due on account of the arrears of the Hyderabad contingent and as a security for the further payment of those forces. At the assignment Berar (Balaghat) with its headquarters at Hingoli and North Berar with its headquarters at Buldhana were established.

After the war of Independence in 1857, the province was reconstituted into the East and West Benar with the headquarters at Amravati and Akola respectively, the present Buldhana district being included in the latter.

Till 1st November 1956, Buldahan was one of the districts of the erstwhile Madhya Pradesh. However, consequent upon the reorganisation of states, it formed part of the Bilingual Bombay State till 1st May 1960, when it became a part of the Maharashtra. However, these changes involved no changes in the geographical boundaries of the district.

The district comprises 5 sub-divisions or talukas viz. Chikhali, Mehkar, Malkapur, Khamgaon and Jalgaon - Jamod. The collector as the head, is in charge of general administration, law & order, treasury, land revenue and civil supplies. He is also a District Magistrate and District Registrar. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector in his office and by other Deputy Collectors, who look after different branches. A Sub-Divisional officer (Dy. Collector) has been put in-charge of the administration of each of the 5 talukas. He is assisted by a Tahsildar and a few more Tahsildars. The taluka has further been divided into Revenue circles-each in-charge of a Revenue Inspector, assisted by a number of Patwaris, whose number in each circle is determined by the size and volume of work therein.

There are many other offices of the Government & quasi-Government institutions at the district headquarters for facilitating the smooth and co-ordinated working of the Government machinery.

## Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis

Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishads and Panchayat Samitis Act, 1961 a three-tier structure was established embodying the Zilla Parishad at the apex, the Village Panchayat at the base and the Panchayat Samiti at the intermediate level. The Zilla Parishad and Village Panchayats are both local bodies directly elected by universal suffrage at district and village levels.

The Panchayat Samiti, however, is a body at the Block level constituted by indirect elections. Each of these bodies has been given a clearly defined sphere of activities, with major part of the funds transferred to it with the executive staff required for implementing its responsibilities.

The formation of the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis has been a land-mark in the history of the local-self Government., which revolutionised the existing administrative set up at the district and block levels.

The anticipated catalytic role of community development funds in mobilising rural savings for the provision of civic amenities in the rural areas had fallen short of expectations to emerge to the extent necessary to develop the local leadership; it was necessary to give it a positive and effective part to play in the local self Government.

This consideration led to the establishment of the Zilla Parishad with vast powers of administrative sanction in relation to development schemes of local interest.

The existing administrative machinery, which otherwise would have been responsible for executing the schemes, has been placed under the Zilla Parishad. However, while the Zilla Parishad and its subordinate bodies have power to determine the form and direction in which the development schemes are implemented, this power is circumscribed within the existing frame-work of five Year Plans. The administration headed by the Chief Executive Officer is statutorily responsible for executing the decisions of non-official bodies at various levels. This administration being independent and yet responsible to the Government, ensures that the decisions are executed ~~within~~ the frame-work. The local leadership can determine priorities within the overall frame-work of Government rules and development policies.

The Zilla Parishad, Buldahan comprises 69 members of which 47 are elected from the constituencies with an average electorate of 35000, while the remaining 22 members are co-opted representatives of various institutions such as co-operative societies, Banks, Ladies representatives, Panchayat Samitis etc. From among these members, the Zilla Parishad elects a President, a Vice-President and two Chairmen of standing committees, all of whom have certain executive functions and are the chairmen of Subject Committees with supervisory powers in relation to certain subjects.

The spheres of development of district importance relating to the Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Minor Irrigation, Community Development, Public Health, Public works, Co-operation & Industries etc. have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad.



Thirteen Panchayat Samitis have been established each having a Chairman with certain statutory functions. With a budget normally varying between Rs. 2 lakhs to 10 lakhs, these bodies have limited powers of administrative sanctions pertaining to the existing schemes implemented within their jurisdiction. The Panchayat Samiti is essentially responsible for granting the financial aid to the Village Panchayats, which in turn provide basic amenities at the village level. The Panchayat Samiti is also responsible for providing technical guidance to the village level staff in educating the village in modern methods of agriculture, animal husbandry etc. Finally it is responsible for supervising the overall administration of all the village Panchayats in the district.

The co-ordination within this elaborate three-tier structure is essential in two ways. The Panchayat Samiti consists of the persons elected by members of the village Panchayats and also of Zilla Parishad members elected from within its jurisdiction. The Chairmen of the Panchayat Samitis are also co-opted members of the Zilla Parishad.

#### 1.4 Area

The area, number of villages, population etc. according to 1961 population census covered by each taluka are given in the following table.

Taluka	Area in square km.	number of villages (including deserted)	number of Towns	Population
1	2	3	4	5
1. Jalgaon	1228	212	1	1,15,551
2. Malkapur	1686	277	2	2,93,304

1	2	3	4	5
3. Khamgaon	1839	237	2	2,11,577
4. Chikhali	2393	291	3	2,59,036
5. Mehkar	2608	354	1	2,34,230
District Total	9754	1371	9	10,59,698

Source:- Census Hand Book 1961.

In terms of size & population the district ranks 5th & 7th respectively amongst other districts of Vidarbha. Out of the total population of 10,59,698 of the district in 1961, 884,260 persons i.e. 83.45 percent and 1,75,438 persons i.e. 16.55 percent reside in the rural and urban areas respectively. The area of the district 9754 Sq. Kilometres (3766 Square miles) which accounts for 9.98 percent and 3.20 percent of the total area of Vidarbha and Maharashtra respectively. The district accounts for 11.47 percent of the population of Vidarbha and 2.42 percent of the population of Maharashtra.

### 1.5 Topography

Out of the five talukas now forming the district, the talukas of Chikhali and Mehkar lie on the Balaghat Plateau, while the rest of the three talukas of Malkapur, Khamgaon and Jalgaon are in the Great plain below known as the Parbhani. There are, thus two natural sub-divisions, which correspond closely to the administrative sub-divisions of the district. The edge of the Plateau, where it falls abruptly into the valley is intersected by numerous deep ravines.

The landscape is of varied character, fertile villages alternating with barren hill-sides and deep ravines. Below the Ghats, the land is flat except where it is broken by spurs of hills putting out into a plain. The general slope of the district above the Ghats is from north to south.

#### 1.6 - Hills river System, Soils etc.

Buldhana district has no mountains worth the name except that the portion of the district lying on the plateau has a considerable altitude. There are some hills and elevations, of which the Gawilgarh hills are worth mentioning. The main system of the hills is the Ajantha range, forming the Plateau called Balaghat, comprising Chikhali and Mehkar talukas in the south of the district. There is also a branch of the Satpura range in the north of Jalgaon taluka, which demarcates the district from Madhya Pradesh. The elevation of the three plain talukas of Malkapur, Khangaon and Jalgaon varies from 865 to 910 feet above the sea level, while the elevation of Chikhali and Mehkar table-land varies from 1736 to 2415 feet above the sea level. Buldhana town itself is pleasantly situated at an elevation of 2190 feet. The altitude of the Plateau region is of considerable utility and is useful to mitigate the rigours of climate. The extremes of heat and cold can be compared favourable with any moderate hill station of some importance in the region.

#### Rivers

The type of mountains in the district and their broad features enable us to get an idea of the nature of rivers in the district.

The Painganga, which may be called the principal river in the district rises in the hills near Deulghat in the district itself. It flows in the south-easterly direction passes towards Mehkar and then enters into Akola district and forms the southern boundry of that district. It collects the drainage of Mehkar and partly of Chikhali talukas and eventually fall into the Wardha river nearabout Chanda. The Painganga within the radius of the district is almost dry in summer.

The other river, which runs parallel to and in the south-easterly direction is the Katepurna or the lower Purna. It rises in the Ajantha Hills to the west of the district and flows past Deulgaon-Raja, a little to the north and across the Mehkar taluka and falls into the Godawari. It is also dry in the summer season.

The Purna is the only perennial river in the Great Panjaghat Plain, which rises in the lower portion of the Gawilgarh hills in Amravati district and flows across the northern part of the district to join the Tapti in the East-Khandesh. It's principal tributaries within the district are the Nalganga, the Vishwaganga and the Gyanganga from the south and the Ban from the north.

### Soils

The geological formation of the district is of Deccan trap with intra-trappen beds of shale, sandstone, and limestone. From the disintegration of the traps, these less prominent layers of the non-crystalline rock can be traced, the various classes of soils of this tract, - varying from the very fertile deep loams to the shallow murrum soils of the higher lands.

The soil of the plain is largely a deep black loam, which cakes into a solid mass in the beginning of the dry weather, and cracks freely in all directions later. These features run to a depth of several feet and give the soil a reticulated appearance. The fertility of the black cotton soil is, however proverbial.

The soil varies in texture and colour as well from the deep fine-grained and almost jet black soil of the low lying fields to the shallow grey soils of the higher lands containing more sand and limestone.

The soil of the higher land called 'Barad' is lighter and less subject to cracking. The depth of the black cotton soil varies from 3 to 20 feet. The richest soil of the district is found in the valley of the Purna lying north of the railway line that passes through the district.

This soil, locally known as 'Bhark' li' is of very fine texture, very much retentive of the moisture, becomes sticky when wet, cracks freely in the dry weather and is comparatively heavy to work upon. The largest stretches of it are found in the strips of about eight miles breadth on each side of the Purna.

### Minerals

The district is not known to have any minerals of outstanding importance, except some saline deposits and lead in the lake of Lonar. These saline deposits were worked for sometime past, but subsequently found unprofitable & hence, further exploitation of these deposits was abandoned.

However, the agates, cornelians and calcite formed in the trap in southern part of the district have some utility, the first two for ornamental purposes and the last for optical purposes.

### 1.7 - Climate, Temperature and Rainfall

The climate of the district is dry and hot in general and considered to be generally healthy. Maximum temperature in summer is 38.2 centigrades and minimum i.e. 15.3 centigrades in winter season in 1965-66. After May, the temperature rapidly falls down. Then after June, with the arrivals of monsoons, starts the rainy season and lasts upto the end of September. It is followed by winter season, which is quite pleasant.

The above temperature figures are typical of the Balaghat Plateau (i.e. Chikahli & Mehkar talukas), where the hot season sets in late and the heat is not intense. The rainy season is pleasant and the winter is invigorating. Buldhana town itself is the coolest and the most pleasant district headquarters in Vidarbha. The climate of the Payanghat (i.e. Malkapur, Khangaon and Jalgaon talukas) affords a great contrast. There the heat is intense and specially in the months of March to May, it is perhaps as intense as in the hottest part of the country. The strong westernly winds, which then prevail become intensely heated and exercise their influence.

The annual rainfall of the district averages about 725 millimetres. If rains come in time and are spread over the entire monsoon period properly, the rainfall of 725 m.m. proves to be adequate for good crops. The district gets the rains from south-west monsoons during the period from June to September.

The statistical data on 13 topics are presented in this Abstract. A brief summary of these tables is given in the following paragraphs to indicate the salient features of the data presented.

1. CLIMATE

The climate of the district is dry and extreme & it is considered generally to be salubrious. Buldhana town itself is quite cool and pleasant. It has the only meteorological observatory under the Regional Meteorological centre, Nagpur and therefore, the figures of temperature recorded at Buldhana town given in the relevant tables of the Abstract.

The district receives a moderate amount of rainfall and the average rainfall at Buldhana town is 971 m.ms.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

The district covers an area of 3766 square miles or 9753.9 square kilometres, which account for 9.98 percent and 3.20 percent of the total area of Vidarbha and Maharashtra respectively. In respect of area, the district ranks sixth and in terms of population, it ranks seventh in the region.

In respect of population as per 1961 census, the district accounted for a population of 10,59,698 out of which 83.45 percent and 16.55 percent was enumerated in its rural and urban area respectively. The district shaves 11.47 percent and 2.42 percent of the total population of Nagpur region and Maharashtra respectively.

The district mainly comprises small villages, since out of 1225 inhabited villages as many as 586 or nearly half of them, have a population of less than 500 each. In absence of large towns and major industries, the population necessarily depend on agriculture.

Since 1901, the district population has increased by 71.47 percent as against an increase of 103.97 percent in Mahafashtra. The percentage of growth of population during the last decade worked out to 21.78 percent.

The density of population per square mile for the district worked out to 281 as against 334 for Maharashtra. It also varies 281 from 233 persons per square mile in Mahkar tahsil to 368 per sq. mile in Malkapur tahsil. These differences generally correspond to those of topography and the pattern land utilisation. Malkapur and Khangaon talukas have higher concentration of population, whereas due to black cotton soil and medium black soil in Malkapur and Chikhali talukas, rural densities are higher in those talukas.

The distribution of population by the size of villages shows that about 47.84 percent of the total number of villages account for less 500 population, but those villages account for only 16.54 percent of the total rural population. More than 60 percent of the rural population of the district is concentrated in villages, with population between 500 and 1,999. The average population per village is 722 in the district as against 792 in Mahanashtra. The number of inhabited villages per 100 square mile is 33 in the district as against 31 in Maharashtra.



As regards the sex-ratio, there are 959 females per 1000 males (970 in rural and 903 in urban areas) in the district as against 936 females (995 in rural and 801 in urban areas) per 1000 males in Maharashtra.

The total scheduled caste population in the district as per 1961 census is 56214 forming about 5.30 percent of the district population. The proportion of scheduled castes has decreased from 17.48 % in 1951 to 5.30% in 1961, because of a large number of persons belonging to scheduled castes had recorded themselves in the 1961 census as 'Buddhists' or 'Neo-Buddhas'.

No scheduled tribes have been enumerated in the district at the time of 1961 census, as none were notified then.

The proportion of total workers, which is 522 per 1000 persons in the district, is much more as compared to the proportion of 470 workers in Maharashtra. However, the percentage of cultivators is more or less equal in the district and in Maharashtra, whereas in the district there is a high percentage of agricultural labourers i.e. 21.5 % as compared to the corresponding percentage of 11.4 in Maharashtra. Slightly less than half of the total population of the district has been classified as non-workers in the 1961 census.

The distribution of non-workers in the district reveals that there is a marked difference in the distribution pattern for non-workers among males and females. Of the male workers, 34.06 % are full-time students, while the corresponding proportion for female is 9.66 % .

This is because 29.43 % females are engaged in the household duties as non-workers. The rural and urban variations are more or less similar both for males and females. In the urban areas, the percentage of full-time students is higher and that for dependent lower than the rural areas. The percentage of females engaged in household duties is higher in urban areas than in the rural areas. The percentage of the un-employed is 2.22 and 0.48 for males in the urban and rural areas respectively, whereas the same is negligible in both the areas for females. The proportions of full-time students amongst females are lower both in urban and rural areas.

### 3. Agriculture

About 84.5 percent of the total population of the district depends on agriculture. The district ranked 2nd in this respect in Vidarbha in 1961 census. ~~There are~~

The area figures in various agricultural tables are shown in hectares. One acre is equal to 0.4047 hectares.

Out of the total geographical area in the district, 12.5 percent was under forests, 5.0 percent was not available for cultivation, 7.2 percent was uncultivated land, 5.2 percent was under fallow land, whereas 70.1 percent was sown during the year 1965-66.

The major crops of the district are Jowar, Cotton, Wheat, Chillies, Sugarcane etc. During the year 1965-66 55.68 percent area of the gross cropped area ~~was~~ was under food crops.

Jowar being the major crop of the district covered 36.4 percent area whereas cotton which is the main non-food crop occupied 37.2 percent of the total gross cropped area. The area under food crops had increased by about 2 percent as compared to the previous year. The percentage of area under food crops varied from 43.15 percent in Jalgaon taluka and 63.12 percent in Mehkar taluka.

The irrigation facilities in the district are inadequate. During the year 1965-66 about 2.3 percent of the net area sown was brought under irrigation. The major of the district names Nalganga project irrigation project with an irrigation potential of about 8 thousand hectares has been completed in all respects. The work of the Gyanganga project is in progress.

Jalgaon tahsil tops the list under irrigation facilities, subsequently followed by Ghikhali and Malkapur where as Mehkar and Khamgaon tahsils lack in irrigation facilities.

The year 1965-66 was supposed to be a draught year which affected the yield rates of crops and consequently the agricultural production.

#### 4. Animal Husbandry, Forest and Fisheries

Due to the lack of mechanised agriculture cultivation and inadequate transport facilities in the district in the rural areas, livestock wealth still continues to be of enormous importance.

The total livestock in the year 1966 had decreased by 60,737 as compared to the 1961 census, with a corresponding decrease in the number of milch cattles also. Similarly, poultry population had also decreased by 51,695 in the reference period.

The district has a district type of cattle known as 'Khamgaon' breed of cows and 'Naghuri' she-buffaloes.

The density of livestock population of the district as per 1966 cattle census worked out to 75 cattle per square kilometre. There were 40 cattles in 1967 per thousand population and the ratio of a pair of working bullock to the net cropped area was 3.52.

During 1966-67 71 cattle and bovines were attached by different diseases & all of them died mainly due to the disease of Ghatsarp & Black quarter. No diseases or deaths of sheep & goats, poultry etc were reported.

Adequate number of veterinary hospitals, aid centres, taluka dispensaries, key village centres, supplementary cattle breeding centres, artificial insemination centres etc. are located in the district for treatment of livestock in the district.

### Forest

Though the district does not fall in a dense forest belt, it accounts for a large forest area of 1,59,992 hectares comprising timber, fuel, bamboos & grass.

About 69 % of the area has been classified as the reserved forests, followed by 24% and 7 % as unclassified and protected forests respectively.

### FISHERIES

The fishery activities in the district are limited to the inland waters in the rivers, tanks and ponds.

However, the Nalganga reservoir offers great fishing (18) facilities. The fishery co-operative societies in the district deal in the stocking of carpfry and manufacture offishing nets and the sale thereof.

The total length of the perennial rivers in the district is about 220 Kms. Besides 7 perennial tanks and 40 seasonal tanks & ponds provide 1629 acres of water spread. However, the existing water spread is rather inadequate for full development of fishing industry.

According to the 1961 population census, 209 persons were engaged in fishing in the district. Fishing is generally done with the help of Gill nets made of cotton or nylon.

## 5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY

### Factory Establishment

The district is not industrialised and hence the proportion of industrial labour forms a small part of the total employment in the district. However, cotton ginning & bailing factories formed a major group of organised industries in the district, which accounted for 30% of the total working factories and 86% of the total factory workers.

In all 6 industries dealt in manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation and one each in Tobacco, Chemicals, ferrous, machinery, repairs of motor vehicles industries. Besides, there were 3 industries dealing in printing, book-binding etc.

There are no authorised estimates available relating to the industrial production in the district. However, the data collected in the Annual survey of Industries in 1961 indicate that the value of productive capital of the factories was roughly of the order of Rs.1.88 crores and the value added by manufacture was of Rs.39 lakhs in the district.

#### Mineral Production

The district is not known to have any mineral deposits of outstanding importance, except some saline deposits & lead in the lake of Lonar. It appears from the District Gazetteer that these saline deposits were worked for some time past, but since they were found to be unprofitable, their further exploitation was stopped. Though there is no major mineral production in the district, some minor minerals, such as building stones, boulders, murrum, brick~~earth~~, sand, road metal, kankar etc. are found in abundance.

#### Electricity

Power development and the extension of electricity to the remotest rural and urban areas have paved the way for rapid industrialisation. Electricity in the district is supplied by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board, which receives the power supply from Khaparkheda and Paras Power Stations. There is no independent electricity generation station in the district.

Under the scheme of 'Rural Electrification programme' more and more villages are being electrified.

The number of towns and villages electrified has increased<sup>(20)</sup> from 142 in 1965-66 to 193 in 1966-67 covering 46 percent of the population of the district.

Electricity consumption per million kilowatt worked out to 148.34 and 148.22 during the years 1965-66 & 1966-67 respectively. The percentage of electricity consumed during 1966-67 for the Industrial purposes worked out to 47.97 % while domestic consumption was only 12.82 %. The consumption for commercial light & small power was 8.11 % and public lighting accounted for 5 %. Besides, 26.10 % of energy was consumed for other purposes.

#### Employment

An Employment Exchange is functioning at Buldhana as a recruiting agency for Government and non-Government officers, public and private undertakings.

During 1966-67, the Employment Exchange registered 5700 candidates on its live-register. In all 810 vacancies were notified, out of which 305 candidates were placed in employment. The volume of employment, as can be seen from table No.31 is on the increase in almost all the industries, perhaps because of the more employment avenues opened under different plan schemes and numerous developmental activities in the district.

#### Census of Govt. Employees

As per the census of Government employees as on 1.7.1966, total 6068 persons were employed in the district in all the categories i.e. class I to IV.

The Revenue & Forest Deptt. employed a major number of employees i.e. 44.33 percent of the total employees followed by Home Department (13.03%), Agriculture and Co-operation Department (15.18%), Agriculture and Urban development, Public Health & Housing Department (7.15 %). Whereas all the remaining persons (15.26%) were employed by other departments in the district.

#### 6) CO-OPERATION

The cooperative movement has taken great strides during the last three plan periods. By the end of 1966-67 almost all the villages in the district had been covered by the Agricultural Credit Societies. The cooperative movement, which was in the beginning mainly an Agricultural credit movement, has also entered other field of economic activities such as marketing, processing, farming, industrial, housing etc. However, the movement still continues to be predominantly an agricultural credit movement, as Agricultural credit societies accounted for 62% of the total number of societies, claimed 74.86% of the membership and possessed 71.38 % of the share capital of all types of societies.

The number of societies of all types had increased during the year 1966-67 over the earlier year with the corresponding increase in their membership, share, capital, working capital, loans advanced etc.

The number of money lenders had decreased from 179 in 1965-66 to 86 in 1966-67. However, the amount of loans advanced by them had increased from Rs.26.86 lakhs to Rs.32.78 lakhs during the reference period.



Out of the total loans advanced during 1966-67 by the registered money lenders, about 93 % of the loans were advanced to the non-trader, while the remaining were given to the traders.

### Regulated Markets

There were '8' regulated markets in the district during the reference period. Some of the markets had handled nearly 40 agricultural commodities during the year 1966-67. The turnover of almost all the markets had increased during 1966-67 as compared to the year 1965-66.

### 7) MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

The work of the Health Department in the district is under the purview of the Zilla Parishad. The subject committee looks after its working and the Public Health Officer works <sup>as a</sup> secretary to that committee as well as the officer-in-charge of the health activities in the district. A T.B. Sanatorium at Buldana is functioning independently.

### Medical Facilities

The various public and public-aided medical institutions functioning in the district include the hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, primary health centres, ayurvedic dispensaries etc.

There were 51 beds per lakh of population in the district during the period under review.

According to 1961 population census, there were 1026 persons in the district engaged as physicians, surgeons, dentists, nurses, pharmacists, health technicians etc. Thus, for every 1033 persons, there was one person engaged in the medical profession in the district.

In all 6.92 lakhs and 0.18 lakhs of the out-door and indoor patients were treated during 1966 respectively.

### Birth & Death rates

The birth rate per thousand of population in the district during the year 1966 works out to 40.15 and 18.2 respectively as per the birth and death registration data available. Out of the total deaths during 1966, nearly 24 percent were infant deaths. A majority of people died of respiratory diseases, dysentery & diarrhea, other causes etc. The epidemics were controlled through primary & re-vaccinations and inoculations etc.

The district gets its drinking water mainly through the wells spread all over the district.

### 8) EDUCATION

As per 1961 census, the percentage of literacy in the district was 26.96 percent as compared to 29.18 percent for Maharashtra. Out of 1234 inhabited villages and towns <sup>had</sup> in the district 1082 at 87.7 percent villages and towns schooling facilities during the year 1966-67. Out of the villages without schooling facilities about 89.5 percent villages were in the 0.199 population group. There was one primary school in the district for every 874 persons.

There was an increase of about 2.9 percent in the enrolment of primary schools during the year 1966-67 as compared to the year 1965-66. The number of primary teachers has been increased by 173 during the year 1966-67 over the year 1965-66. The number of secondary institutions has also increased by 5 in number during the year. Enrolment in secondary schools and higher institutions has shown an increase by 3.8 percent and 16.1 percent respectively during 1966-67 as compared to the year 1965-66.

Under the category of special education, polytechnic, Industrial training Institute, Gramsevak training centre, training of nurses etc. are functioning in the district.

#### 9) TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

The total length of railway line passing through the district is only 82 kilometers which connects the towns of Malkapur, Nandura, Khamgaon and Shegaon.

A substantial part of the passengers and goods traffic is handled by the road transport in the district. The total road kilometerage of the district as on 31.3.67 was 1246 kilometers of which 59.54 percent of roads were water bound macadam 29.82 percent were black topped & 10.64 percent were of lower types and of granular material. The percentage under National highways, statehigh ways, major District roads, other District Roads, Village Roads & unclassified roads to the total road length during the year 1966-67 was 10.16 %, 18.44%, 32.39 %, 16.50 %, 11.82% & 10.69 % respectively. The road length per 1000 kilometers and per lakh of population was 137 kms. and 127 Kms. respectively.

At the end of 31.3.1967 there were 27 post offices, 1 Telegraph Office, 5 Postmen (excluding runners) and 67 telephones per lakh of population.

#### 10) LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT

##### Village Panchayats

During the year 1966-67 there were 762 village panchayats in the district. The income and expenditure per village panchayat was Rs.5180 and Rs.4326 respectively. Out of the total income of village panchayats 50.7 percent formed Government and other grants 20.6 percent was re-earlising from taxes & fees and 28.7 percent from other sources.

##### Zilla Parishad

Out of total revenue receipts of Rs.220.45 lakhs of Buldhana Zilla Parishad during 1966-67, 85.4 percent of its was by way of Government grants, while only 14.6 percent was from self raised resources. The zilla Parishad had spent on an average Rs.18.85 per head during 1966-67 as against Rs.23.33 during 1965-66 taking into consideration 1961 population. Out of the total revenue expenditure during 1966-67, 10.0 percent was spent on General Administration 53.0 percent on Education, 6.2 percent on Medical and Public Healths, 70.0 percent on Irrigation, Agricultural and Animal Husbandry, 0.8 percent on Social Welfare, 4.3 percent on Community Development, 12.8 percent on Buildings and Communication and remaining 2.9 percent on other miscellaneous heads.

## Municipalities

(26)

There were 9 municipalities in the district - during the year 1966-67 out of the total income of all municipalities during 1966-67, 34.92 percent was from rates and taxes while 22.66 percent was from Government grants and 42.42 percent from other sources. Out of the total expenditure of municipalities 14.99 percent was on ~~General~~ Administration and cost of collection of taxes 2.47 percent on public safety 20.41 percent on public health and convenience 2.49 percent on public work, 17.91 percent on public instructions and 42.53 percent on other matters. The municipalities on an average collected Rs.17.40 per person by way of taxes and spent Rs.46.64 per person during 1966-67.

## 11- Plan and Community Development

Since the fourth five Year Plan, drawn up tentatively, had to be postponed due to certain difficulties, the Annual Plan 1966-67 was formulated for the year.

The expenditure incurred on different heads of development on district level schemes during the year 1966-67 was Rs.149.31 lakhs. The percentage distribution of the total expenditure incurred on different heads of developments works out to 42.1 on Agricultural Programmes, 12.0 on co-operation and community development, 16.9 on Irrigation and Power (Rural electrification) 0.1 on Industry and mining, 8.0 on transport and communication and 20.9 on social services. Out of the total expenditure of Rs.149.31 lakhs an amount of Rs.98.71 lakhs was incurred in the state sector and Rs.50.60 lakhs in the local sector.

The Community Development programme has covered almost all the rural area and rural population of the district by the end of the year 1966-67. At the end of the year 1966-67 there were 4.00 blocks in stage -I, 4.50 blocks in stage-II and 5.00 blocks in post stage-II stages.

## 12) PRICES

The prices of almost all the important commodities during 1966 were steady as compared to the year 1965. The following table gives the average prices of important commodities for the year 1965-66.

Sr. No.:	Commodity	Price per Kg		% increase (+) decrease (-)
		1965	1966	
1	2	3	4	5
1)	Wheat	1.17	1.18	(+) 0.9
2)	Bajara	1.15	1.14	(-) 0.9
3)	Gram dal	1.58	1.63	(+) 3.2
4)	Arhar dal	1.18	1.13	-
5)	Sugar	1.34	1.36	(+) 1.5
6)	Gur	0.87	0.89	(+) 2.3
7)	Ground nut oil	4.41	4.63	(+) 5.0
8)	Goat meat	3.93	3.88	(-) 1.3
9)	Dry Chillies	4.60	4.62	(-) 0.4
10)	Tea leaf	8.96	9.20	(+) 2.7
11)	Kerosene	0.52	0.52	-
12)	Charcoal(40 Kg)	7.68	7.75	(+) 0.9
13)	Dhoti (Pair)	15.90	16.44	(+) 3.4
14)	Sari (Pair)	35.92	36.50	(+) 1.6
15)	Brass	16.20	16.82	(+) 3.8
16)	Squari	9.88	10.13	(+) 2.4

Thus it seen from the above table that there is no remarkable increased of decrease in the price of any commodity.

### 13) MISCELLANEOUS

The section covers the topics relating to the police force and crime, civil and criminal cases decided in courts, cinema statistics, Banking offices, joint stock companies, Insurance policies, Small saving , Land Revenue, General Elections etc.

At the end of the year 1966, law and order in the district was maintained by a police force of 1004, which meant that there was a policeman for every 1055 population in the district.

During the year 1966-67 there were 14 percent and 6 touring cinema theatres in the district which meant that every one lakh of population was having 2 cinema theatres.

There were 38 banking offices in the district located at 25 different places in the district at the beginning of the year 1967. About 23 percent of the district population was covered by these banking offices. The number of banking offices per lakh of population works out to approximately 4.

During the year 1966-67, 2471 insurance policies amounting to Rs.115.02 lakhs were issued. Two average value per policy works out to Rs.4655.

(29)

The net collection of small savings in the year 1966-67 was Rs.20.16 (+) lakhs as against Rs.37.46 (-) lakhs during the previous year.

The percentage of land revenue collection to total demand during the year 1966-67 was 75.9 percent as against 29.1 percent during the previous year.



:-INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT :-

In this chapter the progress of development covering roughly the period of Third Five Year Plan and the Annual Plan 1966-67 has been reviewed by presenting talukawise sectorial trends based on certain important indicators of development. Comparative talukawise figures wherever available for 1960-61 and 1965-66 or 1965-67 as the case may be have also been given to bring out the pace of development.

INDICATOR NO.1 :- Percentage of gross sown area.

The district accounted for a very low percentage of area sown more than once to the net area sown in Nagpur division as well as in Maharashtra during - 1961-62, when it stood 22nd amongst the 26 districts of Maharashtra and 7th amongst the eight districts of the Nagpur division.

The following table shows the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area in 1960-61 and 1965-66 in each taluka.

Taluka	Percentage of gross sown area to net area sown.	
	1960-61	1965-66
1.	2.	3.
Jalgaon-Jamod	100.35	102.65
Malkapur	100.30	101.03
Khangaon	100.42	100.33
Chikhli	105.03	101.41
Mehkar	105.06	102.75
District:-	102.96	102.13

The total gross cropped area of the district accounted for 6,98,653 hectares during the agricultural year 1965-66, of which an area of 14,579 hectares was cropped more than once.

The percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown during the year 1965-66 was 2.13 for the district as a whole, where as the same in Chikhli taluka was 3.41 percent, being the highest and it was lowest in Khamgaon taluka being only 0.33 percent. From the above it is seen that the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area has decreased <sup>in 1965-66</sup> as compared to the year 1960-61. This was mainly due to inadequate rains during the year 1965-66 among other reasons.

**INDICATOR NO.2:- Productivity of important crops:-**

The productivity of crops generally depends on equitable distribution of rains in the absence of adequate irrigational facilities. The year 1960-61 was supposed to be the best agricultural year in which the out turn of crops had broken all the past records. As the year 1965-66 was a draught year throughout the state the outturn and yield rates of almost all the crops had considerably gone down.

The following table gives the figures of out-turn of important crops.

(Figures in M. Tons.)

Crop.	Production.		Percentage increase(+) or decrease(-)
	1960-61	1965-66	
1.	2.	3.	4.
Rice	951	1,200	(+) 26.2
Wheat	18,806	6,500	(-) 65.4
Jowar	1,23,492	57,000	(-) 53.8
Total cereals	1,44,358	65,700	(-) 54.4
Tur	6,181	8,200	(+) 32.7
Gram	3,472	900	(-) 74.1
Total Pulses	17,611	9,200	(-) 47.8
Total Food grains	1,61,969	74,900	(-) 53.8
Ground-nut	24,607	4,400	(-) 82.1
Linseed	323	100	(-) 69.0
Cotton	1,96,031	53,800	(-) 72.6

From the above table, it is seen that production in 1965-66 has considerably decreased for almost all the commodities except for rice and tur. Though the production of these two crops had increased the yield rate of these crops has decreased.

INDICATOR NO.3 :- Gross value of agricultural production

As relevent price data required are not available the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO.4:- Percentage of irrigated area :-

The district stood 4th and 18th in Vidarbha and Maharashtra respectively in regard to the percentage of gross irrigated area to net sown area during 1961-62.

During 1965-66, the percentage of gross irrigated area was highest in Mehkar taluka. The following table shows talukawise percentages of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area in 1960-61 and 1965-66.

Taluka	Percentage of gross-irrigated area to net irrigated area.	
	1960-61	1965-66
1.	2.	3.
Jalgaon-Jamod	100.00	100.00
Malkapur	100.00	103.94
Khangaon	100.00	100.00
Chikhli	100.00	100.00
Mehkar	103.66	106.33
District average.	101.13	102.00

During the year 1965-66, 16,157 hectares of area was under irrigation in the district, of which 31.7 percent was in Chikhli taluka, 21.5 percent in Mehkar taluka, 17.9 percent in Malkapur taluka. Khangaon and Jalgaon-Jamod talukas constitutes 9.1 percent and 19.8 percent of the area irrigated during 1965-66.

The percentage of gross irrigated area to the net sown area during the year 1965-66 accounted for 2.4 for the district as against 1.85 during 1960-61.

The following table indicates the percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown.

Taluka	Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown	
	1960-61	1965-66
1.	2.	3.
Jalgaon-Jamod	0.47	4.28
Malkapur	1.72	2.14
Khamgaon	0.50	1.15
Chikhli	3.14	2.96
Mehkar	2.25	1.82
District average	1.85	2.32

The percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown has increased in Jalgaon, Malkapur and Khamgaon talukas whereas it has decreased in Chikhli and Mehkar talukas during the year 1965-66 as compared to the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.5:- Changes in the Crop Pattern (Total and irrigated).

The district stood 6th in the division and 16th in Maharashtra as far as cultivable area per agricultural workers during 1961-62 is concerned. In so far as it relates to the net area sown per agricultural worker during 1961-62, it stood 4th and 13th in the division and Maharashtra respectively.

During the period 1960-61 to 1965-66, the percentage of area under food crops has decreased from 57.51 to 55.68. This decrease is mainly found in Malkapur, Chikhli and Mehkar talukas. However, the percentage of area under non-food crops has increased from 42.49 to 44.32 during the same period.

The following table shows area under food-crops and non-food crops in each taluka during 1960-61 and 1965-66.

Taluka	Percentage of food crops to gross-cropped area		Percentage of non-food crops to gross-cropped area	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Jalgaon-Jamod	40.53	43.15	59.47	56.85
Malkapur	55.56	52.57	44.44	47.43
Khamgaon	47.54	47.72	52.46	52.28
Chikhali	64.92	61.31	35.08	38.69
Mehkar	66.71	63.12	33.29	36.88
District average	57.51	55.68	42.49	44.32

Out of the gross cropped area during 1965-66, 54.5 percent was under food-grains, 4.6 percent under groundnut, 37.2 percent under cotton and the rest was under other miscellaneous crops.

The main irrigated crops of the district are Wheat, Gram, Sugarcane, Chillies and Cotton.

The following table shows the percentages of gross irrigated Foodcrops and gross irrigated non-food-crops to gross irrigated area during 1960-61 and 1965-66.

Taluka	Percentage of irrigated foodcrops to gross irrigated area		Percentage of irrigated non-foodcrops to gross irrigated area	
	1960-61	1965-66	1960-61	1965-66
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Jalgaon-Jamod	78.8	95.9	21.2	5.0
Malkapur	97.4	98.4	2.6	1.6
Khamgaon	87.6	94.6	12.4	5.4
Chikhli	87.5	98.7	12.5	1.3
Mehkar	96.9	87.2	3.1	12.8
District Average	92.1	95.1	7.9	4.9

From the above table it is seen that except in Mehkar taluka the percentage of area under food crops had increased in all other talukas. The percentage had decreased in Mehkar taluka mainly due to increase in area irrigated under cotton. The percentage of area under non-food crops had therefore correspondingly decreased in all talukas except Mehkar where it showed an increase of 12.8 percent in 1965-66 over 3.1 percent in 1960-61 due to extension of cotton cultivation as stated above.

INDICATOR NO.6 :- Increase in Agricultural credit and out-standing dues :-

Agricultural credit plays an important role in development of agriculture. According to the per capita (rural population) gross value of agricultural out-put in 1961 the district stood first in Vidarbha and fifth in Maharashtra. During last six years there was an increase of about 4.6 percent in the loan advanced,

The following table shows the percentage increase in the agricultural credit during 1963-64 and 1966-67. Taluka-wise break-up of loans advanced for the year 1961-62 and 1962-63, is however, not available.

Taluka	Percentage increase in loan advanced	
	1963-64	1966-67
1.	2.	3.
1. Jalgaon-Jamod	100.00	150.3
2. Malkapur	100.00	115.1
3. Khamgaon	100.00	76.6
4. Chikhli	100.00	156.0
5. Mehkar	100.00	128.0
Dist. average	100.00	124.2

From the above table, it will be seen that the percentage increase was comparatively higher in Chikhli and Jalgaon and Mehkar talukas than the district average. It was below the district average in Malkapur, Khamgaon talukas during the year 1963-64 and 1966-67. Talukewise percentage of loan advance to loans outstanding in 1966-67 was 26.0 percent in Jalgaon-Jamod, 29.7 percent in Malkapur, 48.6 in Khamgaon, 26.5 in Chikhli and 29.6 in Mehkar. The district average in this regard was 32.0 percent. The percentage of over-due to loan outstanding in the district as a whole during the year 1961-62 was 32.3 percent and it had decreased just-by only 0.3 percent during the year 1966-67.

INDICATOR NC.7 :- Agricultural Wage rates

The agricultural wage rates were collected from the selected cultivators at 3 centres viz., Dongaon, Deulghat and Asalgaon in Mehkar, Chikhli and Jalgaon talukas respectively. However, these centres do not represent the district position very correctly and as such these wage rates may be taken as a broad indicators of wage levels in the district.

As it is generally found that no Carpenters, Blacksmiths, cobblers and Terdsmen are employed in rural areas on daily wages the wage rates for these categories (skilled labour) are not available.

The following table shows the average agricultural wage rates in the selected centres for field labourers during 1963-64 and 1966-67 as the work of collection of wage rates was started in 1963-64.

(Figures in Rs. 0.00)

Centre	1963-64		1966-67	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
	2.	3.	4.	5.
Dongaon	1.12	0.65	1.97	1.20
Deulghat	1.44	0.75	1.80	0.87
Asalgaon	1.12	0.62	1.70	0.95
Dist. average	1.23	0.67	1.82	1.01

The agricultural wage rates were highest at Dongaon for both male and female in 1966-67, while they were lowest at Asalgaon in case of male and lowest at Deulghat in case of female in that year.

**INDICATOR No.8 : Livestock per hectare of Land**

Livestock still continues to play an important role in Agriculture. The livestock population (Bovine and Ovine) in the district according to 1961 and 1966 livestock census was 7,78,495 and 7,35,841 respectively.

Talukawise livestock (Bovine and Ovine) per hectare of cultivable land is given in the following table :-

Taluka	Livestock per hectare of cultivable land	
	1960-61	1965-66
1.	2.	3.
Jalgaon	1.02	0.91
Malkapur	0.94	0.92
Khamgaon	0.90	0.83
Chikhli	1.03	0.93
Mehkar	0.98	0.91
District average	0.97	0.90

Note :- Above calculations are based on cultivable land in 1960-61 and Livestock Population for 1961 and Cultivable land in 1965-66 1966 Livestock Population for 1966 respectively.

The livestock (ovine & bovine) per hectare of cultivable land had decreased from 0.97 per hectare in 1960-61 to 0.90 per hectare in 1965-66. This decrease is seen in all the talukas perhaps due to the increase in cultivable land and decrease in livestock population in 1965-66 as compared to the year 1961-62. The livestock per hectare of land is more than district average in all the talukas except in Khamgaon taluka.

INDICATOR NO.9:- Poultry as compared to population:-

Development of poultry is essential a cottage industry without being linked up with commercial hatcheries, commercial feed industry and organised marketing of poultry products. Poultry population of the district has decreased by about 33.5 percent during 1966 as compared to 1961. Talukawise poultry per 100 persons during the years 1961 and 1966 is given in the following table.

Taluka	Poultry per 100 persons	
	1961	1966
Jalgaon	14.4	5.6
Malkapur	7.4	6.0
Khamgaon	7.4	5.2
Chikhli	19.1	14.5
Mehkar	23.0	12.9
District Average:-	14.6	9.6

Note:- Poultry Figures for 1966 are calculated taking into consideration the 1961 population.

The poultry population of the district had decreased in almost all the talukas during the year 1966 as compared to the year 1961. Poultry population as compared to human population was highest in Chikhli taluka while it was lowest in Khamgaon taluka in 1966.

The district ranked 6th in Vidarbha and 22nd in Maharashtra in 1961 in respect of poultry population.

INDICATOR NO.10:- Per capita consumption of electricity:-

The district receives electric power from the Paras thermal electric power station located in Akola district. On the basis of the number of establishments (manufacturing and repairs) using electricity in the



district in 1961 census, the district ranked 7th and 18th in Nagpur division and Maharashtra respectively. In all 193 villages and 9 towns were electrified by the end of March 1967. The total population of these electrified towns and villages formed 43 percent of the total population of the district.

The consumption of electricity for different purposes in the district for the years 1961-62 and 1966-67 is given in the table given below:-

(in '000' Kws.)

Electricity sold for	Year		Percentage increase (+) decrease (-)
	1961-62	1966-67	
Domestic	1,151	1,901	(+) 65.2
Commercial & Power	992	1,202	(+) 21.2
Industrial	4,402	7,110	(+) 69.2
Public lighting	487	739	(+) 51.7
Other purposes	914	3,869	(+) 323.3
<b>Total :-</b>	<b>7,746</b>	<b>14,822</b>	<b>(+) 91.3</b>

The per capita consumption of electricity during 1961-62, (1960-61 consumption figures are however not available) and 1966-67 taking into consideration 1961 population worked out to 7.3 K.W.H. & 14.0 K.W.H. respectively. The percentage of villages electrified to total number of villages at the end of the year 1966-67 worked out to 15.8 .

INDICATOR NO. 11:- Increase in the number of candidates enrolled in employment exchange and vacancies notified:-

Because of an increase in population and literacy, the registration in Employment Exchange had increased by 43 percent in the year 1966-67 as compared to the year 1960-61.

The following table shows the registration and vacancies notified during 1960-61 and 1966-67 in Employment Exchange, Buldhana.

Year	Registration	vacancies notified	Number on the live register at the end of the year
1.	2.	3.	4.
1960-61	4,750	754	2,049
1961-62	5,393	1,485	5,663
1966-67	6,790	810	4,163
	(42.9)	(7.4)	(50.7)

Note :- Figures in bracket against the year 1966-67 indicate percentage increase decrease as compared to the figures in 1960-61.

From the above table, it is seen that the number of registrations, vacancies notified and live register has increased during the year 1966-67 as compared to the year 1960-61, but has decreased/in respect of vacancies notified and vacancies on the live register at the end of the year as compared to the year 1961-62.

INDICATOR-NO.12 :- Increase in in-door and out-door patients treated in the hospitals

The district ranked 4th and 9th in the division and State respectively on the basis of the number of hospital beds per lakh of population in the year 1962. The table below gives number of indoor and outdoor patients treated in 1961 and 1966.

Taluka	Indoor patients treated		Outdoor patients treated	
	1961	1966	1961	1966
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Jalgaon	230	2,742	105903	1,03,672
Malkapur	334	574	113331	1,10,489
Khamgaon	574	4,614	194578	1,67,178
Chikhli	3,958	9,323	149997	1,74,403
Mekkar	186	1,105	107478	1,35,777
District Total	11,782	18,358	71287	6,91,519

The number of indoor patients treated had increased in Jalgaon, Chikhli and Mehkar talukas, while it had decreased in Malkapur and Khamgaon talukas. This decrease to a little extent was due to the inclination of the patients to take the advantage of the General Hospital located at Buldhana in which more facilities are made available during the Third Five Year Plan. On the whole, there is an increase of about 55.8 percent in the number of indoor patients treated. The percentage of out-door patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries had increased during <sup>1966</sup> (1965) by about 3.0 percent as compared to the year 1961. The increase is mainly in Chikhli and Mehkar talukas, while it had decreased in remaining talukas.

INDICATOR No. 13 :- Increase in the number of students in different categories

Primary Education had reached almost all the villages upto the end of the year 1966-67. At present every village in the district is within the vicinity of a primary school. Secondary education had also made a tremendous progress upto the year 1966-67 as compared to the year 1961-62.

The following table gives the number of primary school going children during the year 1960-61 and 1966-67 in the district

	1960-61	1966-67	Percentage increase
Boys	61,108	87,491	43.1
Girls	25,588	49,369	85.7
Total	87,696	1,35,860	56.0

The number of primary school going children had increased by about 56.0 percent during the year 1966-67 as compared to year 1960-61. The increase in the number of girls is nearly double as compared to the increase in the number of boys. This increase in girls is mainly due to the increased facilities of primary schools in or around each village.

The number of pupils enrolled in secondary schools had also increased during 1966-67 as compared to the year 1960-61. The following table indicates the enrolment in secondary and higher educational institution in Buldhana district during 1960-61 and 1966-67.

	Secondary			Higher		
	1960-61	1966-67	%increase over 61-62	1960-61	1966-67	% increase over 61-62
Boys	18,284	29,400	60.7	1,063	2,827	165.9
Girls	4,043	8,123	100.9	98	375	282.6
Total	22,327	37,523	40.4	1161	3,202	175.7

From the above table, it is seen that the enrolment in secondary institutions had increased by 40.4 percent while that in Higher insitution increased by 175.7 percent during the year 1966-67 as compared to the year 1960-61. Both for Secondary and Higher Education the percentage increase in case of number of girls is higher as compared to the number of boys. This increase is mainly due to increase in those types of institutions and growing popularity of secondary and higher education in the length and breadth of the district.

**INDICATOR NO.14 :- Increase in Road Length per 100 Sq.Km.**

The road development programme for the Third Five Year Plan had been formulated in accordance with the broad objectives laid down in the Nagpur Road Development Plan 1961-81. The broad objectives of this Plan were that no village in a developed and agricultural area should remain more than four miles away from a metalled road and more than 12 miles from any type of road. The following table indicates road length per 100 Sq.Kms. and per lakh population in the district during 1960-61 and 1966-67.

Year ending 31st March	Length of all types of roads in Kilometers	Road Kilometerage per 100 Sq. Kms.	Road Kilometers per lakh of population
1.	2.	3.	4.
1961	932	9.56	87.94
1967	1346	13.80	127.02

The road length per 100 Sq. Kms. had increased from 9.56 Kms. in 1960-61 to 13.80 Kms. in 1966-67 while road length per lakh. population increased from 87.94 Kms. in 1960-61 to 127.02 Kms. in 1966-67. The district ranked 2nd and 9th in Nagpur Division and Maharashtra respectively in regard to the road mileage per 1000 Sq. miles as on 31-3-62. The district ranked 4th and 9th in the division and Maharashtra as far as road mileage per lakh . of population as on 31-3-62.

INDICATOR NO.15:- Increase in Banking Facilities in proportion to population:-

There were 10 scheduled Banks and 12 Cooperative Banks functioning in this district during the year 1960-61. At the beginning of the year 1967 the number of Cooperative Banks rose upto 27 while there was no addition to the number of scheduled Banks. The following table indicates the number of Banks during the year 1960-61 and 1966-67.

Year as on 31st March	No. of Banking Offices.	Banking Offices per Lakh of population.	Population per banking Office.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1960-61	22	2.08	48,168
1961-62	29	2.74	36,541
1966-67	38	3.59	27,887

From the above table it is seen that the number of banking offices per lakh of population had increased from 2.08 in 1960-61 to 3.59 during 1966-67. During the year 26 towns and villages covering population 2,43,733 were having banking office located in them. The population covered formed 23.0 percent of the district population. At the end of the year 1966-67 every Panchayat Samiti headquarter had a Cooperative Bank.

INDICATOR NO.16:- P R I C E S :-

Since the declaration of Emergency in the country, price quotations for some important commodities from all district headquarters are obtained on weekly basis. A significant rise was observed in food grains in the year 1966 mainly due to unprecedented draught in that year. The following table indicates the average prices of some important commodities collected at Buldhana town for 1962 and 1966, respectively.

(Figures Rs. '0.00)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Unit	Average price for the year		% increase (+) or decrease (-) during 1966 to that of 1962.
			1962	1966	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Rice	Kg.	0.75	N.A.	-
2.	Wheat(Sarbati)	"	0.58	1.18	(+) 103.4
3.	Jowar(White)	"	0.30	N.A.	-
4.	Bajara	"	0.53	1.14	(+) 115.1
5.	Gram dal	"	0.62	1.63	(+) 162.9
6.	Arhar dal	"	0.75	1.14	(+) 52.0
7.	Mung dal	"	0.62	1.15	(+) 85.5
8.	Sugar	"	1.19	1.36	(+) 14.3
9.	Gur	"	1.00	0.89	(-) 11.0
10.	Groundnut oil	"	2.12	4.63	(+) 118.4
11.	Vanspati(Dalda)	"	3.00	5.60	(+) 86.7
12.	Goat meat	"	3.00	3.88	(+) 29.3
13.	Fresh Fish	"	N.A.	3.54	-
14.	Eggs	Dozen	1.88	2.42	(+) 28.7
15.	Salt	Kg.	0.12	0.15	(+) 25.0
16.	Turmeric	"	2.25	2.10	(-) 6.7
17.	Dry Chillies	"	2.25	4.62	(+) 105.3
18.	Potatoes	"	0.62	0.64	(+) 3.2
19.	Onions	"	0.25	0.34	(+) 36.0
20.	Plaintains	Dozen	0.37	0.63	(+) 70.3
21.	Tea leaf	Kg.	6.76	9.20	(+) 36.1
22.	Kerosene	Litre	0.40	0.52	(+) 30.0
23.	Charcoal	40 Kg.	5.00	7.75	(+) 55.0
24.	Fire wood	"	1.50	2.23	(+) 48.7
25.	Dhoti	Pair	14.00	16.44	(+) 17.4
26.	Sari	Pair	24.00	36.50	(+) 52.1
27.	Brass	Kg.	10.00	16.82	(+) 68.2
28.	Washing Soap (501 Bar)	One Bar	1.50	2.06	(+) 37.3
29.	Supari	Kg.	8.00	10.13	(+) 26.6
30.	Cigarettee Barkhey.	10	0.31	0.39	(+) 25.8

Note:- Average Price for the year 1962 is calculated <sup>ly</sup> considering average prices in November and December 1962 <sup>only</sup> as price collection work was started in November 1962.

From the above table, it is seen that prices of almost all the commodities have increased during 1966 as compared to the prices during 1962 except in case of gur and turmeric. The increase is remarkable in almost all the food-grains, oils, chillies etc. The prices of gur <sup>and</sup> turmeric had decreased to some extent. The price increase was highest in the case of Gram dal (118.4%) and lowest in the case of potatoes (3.2%).

C H A P T E R - I V

FOURTH FIVE YEAR PLAN

ANNUAL PLAN 1966-67

With the close of the year 1965-66, the Third five Year Plan period ended and the year 1966-67 was to be the commencement of the fourth five year plan. Normally, the Annual Plan for the year 1966-67 was to be considered as the programme of the first year of the fourth plan. Since, the fourth five year plan, drawn up tentatively, had to be postponed due to certain difficulties, the Annual Plan 1966-67 was framed for one year.

The following paragraphs indicate the salient features of the economy and key programmes included in the Annual Plan 1966-67 for Buldhana district with a comparative study in the context of conditions obtaining during the year 1961-62 taken as last year.

During the Third Plan total expenditure of Rs. 417.19 lakhs against a total plan provision of Rs. 400.02 lakhs had been booked. Agricultural Programmes were given priority with a total outlay of about 37 percent.

Head of Developmentwise Expenditure

The table below gives the budget provision and expenditure on district level plan schemes during the year 1961-62 and 1966-67.



(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sr. No.:	Head of Development:	Budget provision:		Expenditure	
		1961-62:	1966-67	1961-62:	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME	9.65	80.34	7.42	62.86
II.	CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT	5.19	18.81	2.59	17.96
III.	IRRIGATION AND POWER	-	30.00	-	25.18
IV.	INDUSTRY AND MINING	0.45	0.88	0.13	0.16
V.	TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION	4.52	16.08	6.57	11.94
VI.	SOCIAL SERVICES	9.12	29.54	7.39	31.21
(I to VI) GRAND TOTAL		28.93	175.65	24.10	149.31

From the above table, it will be seen that more than 56 percent of the budget provision is allocated to the Agricultural Programmes & Community Development and is followed by 17.1 % for Irrigation & Power, 16.8 % for Social Services, 9.12 % for Transport & Communications and only 0.5 % for Industries in 1966-67, whereas during 1961-62 more than 51 % of the budget provision was allocated to Agricultural Programme and Community Development, followed by 31.5 % for Social Services, 15.6 % for Transport & Communication and 1.6 % for Industries.

Out of the total expenditure of Rs.149.31 lakhs incurred in 1966-67, an amount of Rs.98.71 lakhs and Rs.50.60 lakhs was incurred in the state and local sectors respectively, whereas out of the total expenditure of Rs.24.10 lakhs incurred in 1961-62, an amount of Rs.15.33 lakhs and Rs.8.77 lakhs was incurred in the State & local sectors respectively.

This meant that the ratio of expenditure to the total expenditure incurred in the state & local sectors in both the years i.e. 1961-62 & 1966-67 remained the same.

The budget provision under the state & local sectors in 1966-67 worked out to Rs.129.22 lakhs and Rs.46.43 lakhs forming 73.6 % and 26.4 % respectively as compared to Rs.23.74 lakhs & Rs.5.19 lakhs forming 82.1 % and 17.9 % under the state & local sectors respectively in the year 1961-62.

Unlike in the year 1961-62, the following 6 schemes were implemented both <sup>in</sup> the state & local sectors simultaneously, but the budget provisions for those schemes were included in the state sector only :-

- 1) Development of Local Manurial Resources.
- 2) Improved Seeds.
- 3) Minor Irrigation Works.
- 4) Industrial Cooperatives including Co-operatives of handicraft Workers.
- 5) District Roads.
- 6) Basic training of primary teachers.

The overall expenditure during the Annual Plan 66-67 was slightly more than six times the corresponding expenditure during the year 1961-62. The head-wise % increase in expenditure in 1966-67 over 1961-62 was as follows.

<u>Sr.No.:</u>	<u>Head of Development</u>	<u>% increase in expenditure in 1966-67 over 1961-62</u>
I)	AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES	847 %
II)	CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT	693 %
III)	INDUSTRY AND MINING	123 %
IV)	TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	182 %
V)	SOCIAL SERVICES	422 %
	(I to V) GRAND TOTAL	620 %

The above percentages show the sudden and rapid increasing trends in the volume of expenditure. It is worth while to note that no expenditure was incurred under Irrigation & Power in 1961-62, while it accounted for Rs.25.18 lakhs during the year 1966-67.

AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES

As in the past, the programmes for agricultural production were given top priority in order to improve the low agricultural yields caused by uncertain, un-timely and uneven rains in the previous year which continued to some extent in 1966-67 & also and to achieve self sufficiency in food grains, agricultural raw materials for industries etc.

During 1966-67, the different schemes under Agricultural Programmes specially aimed at improvement in the agricultural productivity. Schemes for soil conservation, minor irrigation development of crops etc. were also undertaken and implemented. The programmes for development of forests, fisheries (inland) animal husbandry were included as other agricultural programmes. The table below shows the allotments and total expenditure on various agricultural programmes in the district during 1966-67.

The figures for 1961-62 are, however not available.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.:	Head of Development	Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4
1.	Agricultural Production	9.84	6.47
2.	Minor Irrigation	34.35	22.85
3.	Soil Conservation	33.69	31.40
4.	Wycut Development Programme	0.16	0.16
5.	Animal Husbandry	0.81	0.73
6.	Forests	0.55	0.70

1	2	3	4
7. Fisheries		0.14	0.12
8. Warehousing and Marketing		0.80	0.43
Total for Agricultural Programme		80.34	62.86

The achievements during 1966-67 are indicated in table No.69 in the abstract. However, a brief sketch of the progress is given below.

#### AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

About six and half lakhs of rupees were spent on the schemes relating to the agricultural production, of which Rs.1.02 lakhs were spent on training of personnel, Rs.4.01 lakhs on development of crops, Rs.0.49 lakhs on supplies & services and Rs.0.95 lakhs on improved practices. The major plank of these programme is the adoption of Hybrid and High-yielding varieties of food-crops. For intensive cultivation, special campaigns were organised for propagating the use of improved seeds, fertilisers and improved methods of cultivation. The table below given an account of actual achievements in the district under this programme in 1966-67.

Sr.No.	Scheme	Unit	Target	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Improved implements distributed	NO.	N.A.	50
2.	Compost production	Tons	19544	12694
3.	Green manuring	Acres	590	284
4.	Additional area under fruit trees.	Acres	380	944

another important gain activity under agricultural was the bunding programme for moisture conservation. Under this programme 57423 acres of area in the district was banded during 1966-67 at the cost of Rs.31.40 lakhs.

#### MINOR IRRIGATION

Minor irrigation works were undertaken on priority basis, with a view to boost up particularly the production of food-grains. As many as 931 new wells were constructed in the year 1966-67. In all 306 pump-sets were also installed for irrigation purpose. The construction of new tanks & bandharas, which were incomplete during the third Plan period were also completed at the cost of Rs.13.69 lakhs. The programme of minor irrigation covered (a) construction of bandharas, (b) assistance for construction of / and repairs to tanks & irrigation wells (c) assistance for installation of agricultural pump-sets (d) lift-irrigation through co-operative societies etc.

#### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

The Veterinary services such as cattle-breeding centres, premium-bulls, veterinary dispensaries etc. were already established in the district during the first three plans. However certain minor works of construction of veterinary dispensaries were undertaken in 1966-67. Besides 32 cows & 5 bulls were purchased under the programme of supplementary cattle-breeding centres. The total expenditure on all these programmes worked out to Rs.0.73 lakhs as against a provision of Rs.0.81 lakhs, forming nearly 90 percent of the corresponding allotment.

## FORESTS

About 12 percent of the total area of the district is under forests. Teak is the main species of timber, commonly found all over the forest area. Anjan and Babul are also found in parts. The total annual forest revenue is about Rs.6.19 lakhs. On various schemes for the development of forests, a total amount of Rs.53 thousands was spent during 1966-67. The development programmes comprised the plantation of general utility timber on 48 hectares, fuel plantation on 4.05 hectares, plantation of bamboos on 12 hectares, extension of forests over 40 kilometres, development of fodder resources on 20 hectares & afforestation for soil conservation on 16 hectares etc.

## FISHERIES

For the development of fisheries in inland waters the programmes aimed at an increase in the fish production and improvement of the socio-economic conditions of the fishermen. A total expenditure to the tune of Rs. 12 thousands was incurred. About 8.28 lakhs of the fingerlings were stocked in the impounded waters in different tanks in the district. The Malganga Reservoir was the major source of stocking. Besides, a meeting of about 36 thousand kgs. was done.

## WAREHOUSING AND MARKETING

During 1966-67, an expenditure of Rs.43 thousands was incurred on the development of agricultural marketing.

## CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

### CO-OPERATION

The co-operative movement has taken tremendous strides in the district.

The Five Year Plans have sought the promotion of the co-operative organisations through the financial supports for undertaking various economic activities in the form of subsidy, share capital investments, loans according to the needs etc. The agricultural production programmes depend to a large extent on the credit facilities provided by the co-operative institutions. The volume of credit provided by the credit co-operative societies has sufficiently increased. The Government have also taken energetic measures to support and strengthen the cooperative structure for discharging its vital functioning more effectively in the spheres of providing supplies and services to the cultivators. As a result of these measures, an amount of Rs.72.75 lakhs and Rs.13.94 lakhs were advanced during 1966-67 as the short & medium term and long-term loans respectively. The programme during 1966-67 was concerned mainly with the development of co-operative marketing for enhancing various steps for linking credit facilities with marketing and for strengthening & expanding the cooperative marketing movement.

An outlay of Rs.3.74 lakhs was fixed for implementing the schemes during 1966-67 in the district, out of which Rs.1.24 lakhs were spent against the budget provision of Rs.2.44 lakhs for the development of cooperative marketing. The co-operative farming societies have already been organised in the district during the first three plans. However, one more such society was organised in 1966-67. The membership of Primary credit societies showed an increase of 4 thousands, the total expenditure on co-operation amounted to Rs.2.86 lakhs in 1966-67.

## COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

The major contribution of the Community Development Programme has been aimed at stimulating an integrated approach to the rural development based on local initiative and community action, through the representative local bodies viz. Village Panchayats, Panchayats, Panchayat Samities & Zilla Parishad to strengthen the rural economy. The Community Development Programmes duly launched in 1952 were also continued during 1966-67. The provision for 1966-67 made for the programme amounted to Rs.15.07 lakhs, against which an expenditure of Rs.15.10 lakhs was incurred. Out of this expenditure, Rs.12.37 lakhs were spent on Community Development Projects, while Rs. 2.73 lakhs were expended on other schemes viz. Local Development Works Programme, Applied Nutrition Programme, Labour Contract Societies etc.

There are in all 13 Community Development Blocks in the district covering the entire rural population.

## SMALL-SCALE AND COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

For rural industrialisation, there was a programme of financial assistance to the artisans and craftsmen forming their cooperatives. The total assistance of Rs.5 thousands was rendered. Besides, Rs.11 thousands were advanced to the cooperatives of Handloom weavers. The total expenditure on the industries was of Rs.16 thousands during 1966-67.

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Transport by road has much more significance in the district, as it is ill-equipped with railways. In all district and rural roads of 23 and 25 miles respectively, were constructed during 1966-67. Besides, the improvement of district roads over 17 miles was made. Ten C.D. works were also completed. The total cost of roads-works during 1966-67 amounted to Rs.11.94 lakhs.



## SOCIAL SERVICES

### General Education

The programme for General Education was emphasised as an important aspect of development under this head. The total amount spent on the programme was Rs.6.28 lakhs, out of the corresponding budget provision of Rs.10.33 lakhs.

### Technical Education

The institutions like Technical High School, Polytechnic, Industrial and Vocational training centre have already been established at Khangaon during the Third Plan and expenditures of Rs.0.14 lakhs, Rs.2.09 lakhs, and Rs.0.50 lakhs respectively have been incurred during 1966-67 for their development.

### Public Health

The programme under this head included mainly the measures for control and eradication of the epidemics and communicable diseases. It may be mentioned that these measures adopted for control of these diseases have shown tangible results. Total expenditure on the 'Malaria Eradication Programme' accounted for Rs.3.36 lakhs. The number of primary vaccinations and re-vaccination performed during 1966-67 exceeded half a lakhs and three lakhs respectively. In addition, about Rs.3.50 lakhs were spent on 'Family Planning Programme' which was lunched on a large scale, under which 4 family planning centres were established during 1966-67 in the district.

### Rural Electrification Programme

This programme has got a special significance in the development of rural economy. Apart from providing the power for agricultural purposes, small consumers, industrial & domestic use etc., it helps in modernising the outlook of the people living in rural

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A high priority has, therefore, been given to this programme in the district. An amount of Rs.25.18 lakhs was spent on it, as against the budget provision of Rs.30 lakhs. Electrification of 50 new villages and energisation of 732 agricultural pumps/<sup>was</sup> completed in the district during 1966-67

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P A R T - II

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1966-67

(I)  
(Part-II)

C O N T E N T S

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE YEAR 1966-67

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TABLE NO.1

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at Selected Centres in Buldana District during 1965 & 1966 (in M.Ms)

(1)

Sl. No.	Name of month	Centre 1 Jalgaon				Centre 2 Malkapur				Centre 3 Khamgaon						
		Normal	1965	1966	Normal	1965	1966	Normal	1965	1966	Normal	1965	1966			
		no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days	no. of Rainy days			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Jan.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	3	27.0	-	-
2	Feb.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	March	-	1	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	27.0	2	9
4	April	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	13
5	May	-	2	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	28.0	1	2
6	June	-	-	-	2	38.2	-	-	N.A.	3	18	-	7	48.0	7	48
7	July	-	18	274.5	7	181.8	-	-	15	203	-	-	18	160.0	16	177
8	August	-	9	82.4	5	67.1	-	-	10	115	-	-	14	172.0	12	155
9	Sept.	-	8	292.7	1	14.2	-	-	8	209	-	-	4	204.0	19	204
10	Oct.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Nov.	-	2	39.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	100.0	5	97
12	Dec.	-	2	41.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	6.0	-	-
Total		725	42	750.0	15	291.3	715	N.A.	N.A.	36	545	755	46	772.00	65	705

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.1 (Contd)

(2)

Sr. No.	Centre 4 Buldana					Centre 5 Mehkar				
	Normal	Max of 1965	1966	Normal	1965	1966	Normal	1965	1966	Normal
	Rain fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Rain fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain fall	No. of Rainy days	Rain fall
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	-	N.A.	N.A.	2	13.2	-	-	-	-	-
2.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	-	-	-	1	9.2	-	-	-	-	-
4.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	-	-	-	2	14.2	-	2	120.0	-	-
6.	-	-	-	6	110.2	-	2	77.0	2	77
7.	-	N.A.	N.A.	13	349.5	-	16	31.0	16	812
8.	-	N.A.	N.A.	7	137.2	-	12	24.0	12	238
9.	-	-	-	7	225.2	-	6	24.0	6	235
10.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	-	-	-	3	84.7	-	2	85.0	2	85
12.	-	-	-	1	27.6	-	2	26.0	2	26
Total	873	N.A.	N.A.	42	971.0	814	42	387.0	40	279

Source :- Mamlatdars in Buldana District.

TABLE NO.2

Mean, Mean Maximum and Mean minimum Temperature of selected Centres in Buldana in 1965 & 1966 (in degrees centigrade)

Sr. No.	Months	Centre 1 Buldana			Centre 2			Centre 3								
		1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966							
		Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Average						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January	27.4	15.6	21.5	27.3	15.0	21.1									
2.	February	23.5	16.6	23.0	32.2	18.3	25.3									
3.	March	32.3	19.5	25.9	33.7	20.0	26.8									
4.	April	37.6	23.8	30.4	37.6	24.3	30.5									
5.	May	33.2	25.5	31.9	36.2	23.1	29.6									
6.	June	37.0	23.1	29.0	34.3	23.1	28.7									
7.	July	30.2	21.0	25.6	30.6	22.3	26.4									
8.	August	29.1	20.7	24.9	28.9	21.3	25.1									
9.	September	29.9	21.3	25.6	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.									
10.	October	33.7	21.1	27.4	33.7	21.1	27.4									
11.	November	30.6	17.5	24.0	28.8	18.9	23.8									
12.	December	27.8	15.3	21.5	26.7	15.4	21.0									
	Annual Average	31.8	20.1	25.9	31.8	20.3	26.0									

Data for other centres is not available

Source :- Meteorological Department, Government of India/  
Quarterly Bulletin of Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 3  
Talukawise Rural & Urban Population of Buldhana District according to 1961 Census and  
variations with 1951 Census  
(population in '00')

Sr. No.	Items	Total	District Total		Names of Talukas			
			Rural	Urban	1951	1961	Jalgaon	Malkapur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Area in Sq. Kms.	Total	9,753.9	9,753.9	1,227.7	1,227.7	1,686.1	1,686.1
		Rural	(3,766.0)	(3,766.0)	(474.0)	(474.0)	(651.0)	(651.0)
		Urban	135.2	135.2	2.6	2.6	10.3	10.3
2.	Population	Total	8,700	10,507	315	1,155	2,062	2,393
		Rural	7,236	8,843	312	1,034	1,655	1,922
		Urban	1,464	1,754	97	121	407	471
3.	Males	Total	4,302	5,411	461	537	1,012	1,224
		Rural	3,621	4,439	412	525	833	973
		Urban	771	922	49	62	209	246
4.	Females	Total	4,398	5,096	454	618	1,050	1,169
		Rural	3,615	4,404	406	509	822	944
		Urban	693	692	48	69	228	225
5.	Population per Sq. Kms.	Total	89	109	71	94	122	141
		Rural	-	92	-	84	-	114
		Urban	-	297	-	660	-	360
6.	Percentage variation over 1951	Total	+ 6.01	+ 21.78	- 5.77	+ 20.22	+ 7.61	+ 16.03
		Rural	+ 6.49	+ 21.70	- 5.51	+ 26.47	+ 4.95	+ 16.14
		Urban	+ 21.1	+ 22.17	- 7.33	+ 24.09	+ 19.00	+ 15.31

TABLE NO.3 (Contd)

(5)

Sr. No.	name of Talukas /					
	Khamtole		Chikhali		Mehkar	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	1,333.9 (710.0) 1,740.6 (672.0) 93.3 (33.0)	1,333.9 (710.0) 1,740.6 (672.0) 93.3 (33.0)	2,393.1 (924.0) 2,374.9 (917.0) 13.2 (7.0)	2,393.1 (924.0) 2,374.9 (917.0) 13.2 (7.0)	2,603.1 (1,007.0) 2,602.8 (1,005.0) 5.3 (2.0)	2,603.1 (1,007.0) 2,602.8 (1,005.0) 5.3 (2.0)
2.	1,737 1,154 533	2,116 1,455 661	2,045 1,760 235	2,591 2,203 333	1,941 1,349 92	2,342 2,224 113
3.	935 568 317	1,036 740 346	1,032 334 143	1,323 1,117 206	972 924 43	1,191 1,129 62
4.	852 536 266	1,030 715 315	1,013 376 137	1,263 1,091 177	969 925 44	1,151 1,095 56
5.	94 - -	115 (33) 84 672	85 - -	108 (92) 93 2,101	74 - -	39 85 5,936
6.	+ 10.30 + 2.32 + 32.34	+ 21.78 + 22.92 + 19.34	+ 21.6.39 + 4.69 + 18.21	+ 26.62 + 25.41 + 34.09	+ 6.07 + 5.73 + 12.10	+ 20.64 + 20.25 + 28.26

note:- i) The population of 1951 census is after adjustment as per rural & urban classification of 1961 census.

ii) figures in bracket represent square miles.

source :- 1951 and 1961 population census publications.

TABLE NO.4

Talukewise Classification of Villages According to Population Ranges in 1961 Census in Buldhana District (Population in '000) (e)

Sr. No.	Taluka District	Inhabited Villages											
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1000-1999	20000-4999	5000-9999	Number: Persons		Number: Persons		Number: Persons	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	232	231	354	1232	368	2573	206	2739	53	1666	7	402
	<u>Talukas</u>												
1.	Jalgaon	53	57	44	153	45	308	14	198	3	262	1	57
2.	Malkapur	47	41	62	205	70	433	53	711	1	477	-	-
3.	Khamgaon	47	55	57	186	62	451	40	534	3	171	1	58
4.	Chikhali	36	33	78	278	94	666	51	684	17	493	1	54
5.	Mehkar	49	45	113	410	97	660	43	612	11	263	4	233

(Contd..)

TABLE No.4 (Contd)

(7)

Sr.No.:	10000 & above		Total		No. of uninhabited villages
	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	
1	15	16	17	18	19
District	-	-	1225	8343	146
1.	-	-	165	1035	47
2.	-	-	243	1922	29
3.	-	-	219	1455	24
4.	-	-	277	2203	14
5.	-	-	322	2223	32

Source: 1961 Population Census Publication

TABLE NO.5

(8)

Talukawise Classification of Towns according to Population Ranges in 1961 in Buldhana District.  
(Population in '00')

Sr. No.	District	Number of Towns															
		Below 5000		5000-9999		10000-19999		20000-49999		50000-99999		100000 & above		Total towns			
	Taluka	Num-ber	Per-sons	Num-ber	Per-sons	Num-ber	Per-sons	Num-ber	Per-sons	Num-ber	Per-sons	Num-ber	Per-sons	Num-ber	Per-sons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
	District	-	-	1	88	5	708	3	958	-	-	-	-	9	1,754		
	<u>Taluka</u>																
1.	Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	1	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	121		
2.	Malkapur	-	-	-	-	1	174	1	297	-	-	-	-	2	471		
3.	Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	661	-	-	-	-	2	661		
4.	Chikhali	-	-	1	88	2	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	383		
5.	Mehkar	-	-	-	-	1	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	118		

Source :- 1961 Population Census Publications.



TABLE NO. 6

(3)

Number of Workers &amp; Non Workers in Each Taluka of Buldhana District according to 1961 Census

(in '00')

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes	District		T A L U K A				
		Rural	Total	Jalgaon	Malsour	Wamgaon	Chikhali	Meekar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. As cultivators	Rural	2,223	200	432	329	663	604	
	Urban	83	14	23	25	15	6	
	Total	2,311	214	455	354	678	610	
2. As agriculturist Labourer	Rural	2,139	279	467	376	476	541	
	Urban	145	21	44	50	18	12	
	Total	2,284	300	511	426	494	553	
3. In mining, Quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting & plantations orchards and allied activities.	Rural	38	6	11	8	6	7	
	Urban	9	3	2	3	1	-	
	Total	47	9	13	11	7	7	
4. In household Industry.	Rural	119	13	25	15	32	34	
	Urban	36	2	9	10	13	2	
	Total	155	15	34	25	45	36	
5. In Manufacturing other than household industry.	Rural	33	3	6	4	10	10	
	Urban	63	2	15	35	9	3	
	Total	96	5	21	39	19	13	
6. In construction	Rural	36	2	22	3	5	4	
	Urban	13	-	3	5	3	1	
	Total	49	2	25	8	8	5	

TABLE NO.6 (Contd)

(10)

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7. In trade and commerce								
Rural		62	7	12	8	37	13	
Urban		94	4	25	33	21	6	
Total		156	11	37	46	33	24	
8. In Transport, Storage & Communications.								
Rural		8	-	2	2	2	2	
Urban		32	1	3	15	7	1	
Total		40	1	10	17	9	3	
9. In other services								
Rural		129	17	27	21	31	33	
Urban		169	7	43	58	47	14	
Total		293	24	70	79	78	47	
10. Total workers								
Rural		4,732	527	1,004	766	1,242	1,253	
Urban		644	54	172	239	134	45	
Total		5,436	581	1,176	1,005	1,376	1,298	
11. Total non-workers								
Rural		4,051	507	913	633	966	972	
Urban		1,110	63	299	423	247	73	
Total		5,161	575	1,217	1,111	1,213	1,045	

Source :- 1961 population census publication.

TABLE NO.7

(11)

Distribution of Population according to (A) Age Group (B) Mother-tongue & (C) Religion

(A) Population according to Age Groups

(Population in '00')

Age Groups Classification	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-44	45-59	60	Age		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total	10,537	1,626	1,523	1,166	899	890	393	745	1,166	1,110	573	6	
Rural	3,310	1,370	1,283	961	734	733	753	632	977	923	476	5	
Urban	1,754	256	235	205	165	157	110	122	189	187	97	1	

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.7 (Contd)

(12)

## (B) Population according to Mother-Tongue (Population in '000)

Mother-Tongue:	Total	Gujarathi:	Hindi	Kannad	Konkani:	Marathi	Sindhi:	Telugu:	Urdu	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	10,597	50	477	-	-	8,332	26	62	1,010	90
Rural	8,843	16	249	-	-	7,324	*	52	623	78
Urban	1,754	34	228	-	-	1,053	25	10	387	12

## (C) Population according to Religion (Population in '000)

Religion :	Total	Buddhists	Christians	Hindus	Jains	Sikhs	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total	10,597	1,339	57	8,075	70	3	1,003
Rural	8,843	1,318	53	6,764	37	1	670
Urban	1,754	71	4	1,311	33	2	333

\* Denotes the figure less than 50

Source:- 1961 Population Census Publication.

## Scheduled Castes &amp; Scheduled Tribes in Buldhana District according to 1961 Census

(Population in '00')

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			Total S.C. & S.T.		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	District	Total	562	286	276	-	-	-	562	236	276
		Rural	462	234	228	-	-	-	462	234	228
		Urban	100	52	48	-	-	-	100	52	48
1.	Taluka Julgaon	Total	43	24	24	-	-	-	43	24	24
		Rural	43	21	22	-	-	-	43	21	22
		Urban	5	3	2	-	-	-	5	3	2
2.	Malkapur	Total	103	53	50	-	-	-	103	53	50
		Rural	36	44	42	-	-	-	36	44	42
		Urban	17	9	8	-	-	-	17	9	8
3.	Khamgaon	Total	103	52	51	-	-	-	103	52	51
		Rural	67	34	33	-	-	-	67	34	33
		Urban	36	18	18	-	-	-	36	18	18
4.	Chikhali	Total	154	80	74	-	-	-	154	80	74
		Rural	128	66	62	-	-	-	128	66	62
		Urban	26	14	12	-	-	-	26	14	12
5.	Mehar	Total	154	77	77	-	-	-	154	77	77
		Rural	133	69	69	-	-	-	133	69	69
		Urban	16	8	8	-	-	-	16	8	8

Source :- 1961 population census publications.

TABLE NO.9

(14)

Land utilisation in Buldana District in 1964-65 &amp; 1965-66

(In hectares)

District Taluka	Year	Total Geographi- cal area	Area under cultivation	Area not available for cultivation		Total 6 + 7	Other uncltivated land excluding fallow land				Total 9+10+11	
				Land put to Non- Agri. use	Barren & uncultu- rable land		Cultura- ble waste	Permanent past- ures	Land under Misc. crops etc. not included in area sown			
Sr. No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District	1964-65	977161	121598	28194	23266	51460	15696	56641	1646	73983		
	1965-66	976600	122159	24843	24128	48971	17671	50936	1718	70385		
1. Jalgaon	1964-65	122761	28478	5835	2283	8123	2172	1441	410	4023		
	1965-66	122206	29213	5035	2241	7276	2254	1435	187	3876		
2. Malkapur	1964-65	168898	11634	6014	2561	8575	2701	5898	109	8708		
	1965-66	168399	11493	3938	3337	7332	1827	6242	200	8269		
3. Khamgaon	1964-65	183790	23006	4784	4168	8952	2193	8314	-	10507		
	1965-66	183788	24972	3818	4167	7985	4111	8093	36	12240		
4. Chiknali	1964-65	239615	29612	5839	8301	14690	3995	11617	415	16027		
	1965-66	239613	29613	6214	9237	15451	3995	11617	415	16027		
5. Mehkar	1964-65	262097	26868	5672	5448	11120	4635	29371	712	34718		
	1965-66	262094	26868	5781	5146	10927	5484	23609	880	29973		

(Contd..)

TABLE NO. 9 (Contd)

(15)

Sr. No.	Years	Fallow land			Net area sown	area sown more than once	Gross cropped
		Current fallows	Other fallows	Total 13 + 14			
		13	14	15	16	17	18
	1964-65	3170	34058	42328	687292	17603	704900
	1965-66	16904	34107	51011	684074	14579	698653
1.	1964-65	935	3776	4711	77376	159	77535
	1965-66	4190	2717	6907	74934	1987	76921
2.	1964-65	1590	7279	8869	131112	384	131496
	1965-66	2036	9504	11540	130265	1348	131613
3.	1964-65	2090	9305	11395	127930	556	128486
	1965-66	5495	6758	12253	126338	415	126753
4.	1964-65	1248	6976	8224	171062	6966	178028
	1965-66	1243	4369	5617	172905	5300	178305
5.	1964-65	2257	7322	9579	179812	9543	189355
	1965-66	3935	10759	14694	179632	4929	184561

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona

Note :- Figures for 1965-66 are provisional

TABLE NO.10

(16)

Area under different crops in each taluka in Buldhana District in 1964-65 & 65-66  
(in Hectares)

Sr. No.	Crops	District Total		Jalgaon		Malkapur		Khamgaon	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice	4121	2804	6	6	96	147	32	33
2.	Wheat	40246	28022	871	985	1281	1878	3395	897
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	234491	254131	17878	22568	45914	48292	38853	41207
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	1038	405	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Jowar (Total)	235529	254536	17878	22568	45914	48292	38853	41207
6.	Bajra	5097	4082	123	310	988	910	740	525
7.	Other cereals	606	821	9	54	23	157	69	73
8.	Total cereals	285899	290265	19181	23923	48302	51384	43089	45735
9.	Gram	5922	4030	515	1396	478	220	818	66
9 A)	Black Gram (Urad)	N.A.	35216	N.A.	2791	N.A.	6935	N.A.	1316
9 B)	Green Gram (Mung)	N.A.	16007	N.A.	703	N.A.	2248	N.A.	3495
10.	Tur	25271	25698	3697	3335	4627	4632	4124	4034
11.	Other Pulses	54669	9861	5700	230	9783	1289	8182	1894
12.	Total Pulses	85662	90812	9312	3455	14888	15324	13124	13835
13.	Total food grains	371761	381077	29036	32378	63190	66708	56513	59570
14.	Sugarcane	1404	1506	25	32	21	-	33	46
15.	Condiments & Spices	4358	4551	414	579	2183	1960	302	493
16.	Fruits & vegetables	1725	1859	215	204	494	517	350	383
17.	Misc. food crops	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Total food crops	379247	388993	29750	33193	65894	69185	57198	60192
19.	Cotton	270875	259917	45143	40359	59209	57071	58535	53057
20.	Other fibres	3911	3244	121	100	204	156	222	150
21.	Total fibres	274786	263161	45264	40459	59413	57227	58757	53207
22.	Ground-nut	31265	32074	2035	2834	5604	4762	11726	12575
22 A)	Safflower	16123	11514	2	Nil	8	6	44	10
23.	Other oil seeds	3378	2333	442	383	568	426	551	7
24.	Total Oil-Seed	50766	46421	2479	3217	3180	5194	12524	13042
25.	Tobacco	7	4	-	-	4	1	2	2



TABLE NO.10 (Contd)

(17)

Sr. No.	Chikhali		Mehkur	
	1961-65	1965-66	1961-65	1965-66
1	11	12	13	14
1.	1352	1114	2935	1501
2.	10613	8167	21051	16095
3.	68105	68795	63111	70269
4.	421	-	617	405
5.	68826	68795	61058	70674
6.	2055	1641	391	696
7.	257	295	218	212
8.	83138	80012	92136	89211
9.	1168	537	2643	1811
9.A)	n.n.	13127	n.n.	7718
9.B)	n.n.	3128	n.n.	6433
10.	7108	6808	5715	6889
11.	16731	3823	13973	2624
12.	25307	27723	22331	25175
13.	103115	107735	114517	114686
14.	661	684	658	711
15.	758	781	701	738
16.	342	420	324	335
17.	-	-	-	-
18.	110206	109620	116199	116503
19.	50773	53970	57213	55160
20.	1312	1336	2052	1502
21.	52085	55306	59267	56962
22.	7270	7046	4630	4857
22.A)	7729	5883	8340	5611
23.	695	913	919	628
24.	15694	13872	13889	11096
25.	-	1	-	-

(Contd)

TABLE NO.10. (Contd)

(18)

Sr. No.	Crops	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
26	Other Drugs & Narcotics	64	34	41	34	-	-	-	-
27	Total Drugs & Narcotics	71	33	41	34	4	1	2	2
28	Misc. non-food crops.	30	40	1	18	5	6	5	10
29	Total non-food crops	325653	309660	17785	43723	65502	62428	71288	66261
30	Total Gross cropped area.	794900	698652	77535	76921	131496	131613	128486	126753
31	area cropped more than once	17607	14579	158	1987	384	1348	556	415
32	Total net area under crops.	687293	684074	77377	74934	131112	130265	127930	126338

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.10 (contd)

(19)

1	11	12	13	14
26.	23	-	-	-
27.	24	1	-	-
28.	19	6	-	-
29.	67522	69185	73156	68053
30.	178028	178305	189355	184561
31.	6966	5900	9513	4929
32.	171062	172905	179812	179632

Source:- Statistical Department of Agriculture, Poona

TABLE NO. 11

(20)

Yield  
/ Per Hectare & out-turn of Principal Crops in Buldhana District  
in 1964-65 & 1965-66

Sr. No.:	Crops	1964-65		1965-66	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg)	Outturn (in metric tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in Kg)	Out-turn (in metric tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Roce	669	2,958	400	1,200
2.	Wheat	499	20,094	232	5,500
3.	Jowar	652	1,53,502	223	57,000
4.	Bajra	240	1,224	195	800
5.	Maize	412	102	400	200
6.	Other cereals	-	-	-	-
7.	Total cereals	622	1,77,880	226	65,700
8.	Gram	258	1,530	225	900
9.	Tur	690	17,442	320	8,200
10.	Other pulses	167	9,792	250	100
11.	Total pulses	335	28,764	306	9,521
12.	Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	3124*	4,386	5,196	6,200
13.	Cotton (in terms of Bales)	78*	1,17,198	37	53,800
13 A)	Mesta	NA	NA	150	2,100
14.	Groundnut	613	19,176	142	4,400
15.	Seasamum	225	408	222	400
16.	Rape & Mustard	313	102	500	100
17.	Linseed	284	306	333	100
18.	Castor seed	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco	-	-	-	-

\* Revised

Note:- Production figures for 1965-66 are given as per revised final forecast and are preliminary.

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

TABLE NO.12

(21)

Area Irrigated by Different Sources In Each Taluka Of Buldhana District In 1964-65 & 1965-66  
(In Hectares)

Sr. no.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area Irrigated by sources					Total :net area :irrigated	Total gross :area :irrigated
			Govt. :canals	Private :canals	Tanks	Wells	Other :sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	1964-65	310	-	264	12,211	43	12,823	13,343
		1965-66	-	-	190	14,500	1,150	15,840	16,157
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Jalgaon	1964-65	-	-	-	560	-	560	560
		1965-66	-	-	-	3,207	-	3,207	3,207
2.	Malkapur	1964-65	310	-	-	2,462	-	2,772	2,772
		1965-66	-	-	-	2,623	161	2,789	2,899
3.	Khamgaon	1964-65	-	-	-	769	-	769	769
		1965-66	-	-	-	1,455	-	1,455	1,455
4.	Chambhali	1964-65	-	-	41	5,463	43	5,552	5,552
		1965-66	-	-	13	4,406	702	5,121	5,121
5.	Mehkar	1964-65	-	-	223	2,952	-	3,175	3,175
		1965-66	-	-	177	2,804	287	3,268	3,475

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agricultural, Poona.

TABLE NO.13

(22) (In Hec-  
tares)

Area Irrigated Under different Crops In Each Taluka of Buldhana District in 1964-65 &amp; 1965-66

Sr. No.:	Crops	District Total:		Jalgaon		Maha-	Khamgaon		
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66		1964-65	1965-66	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice	37	118	-	-	37	34	-	2
2.	Wheat	6,330	8,220	96	1,147	224	1,222	145	760
3.	Jowar (Kharif)	-	119	-	-	-	71	-	6
4.	Jowar (Rabi)	555	478	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Maize	-	257	-	43	-	122	-	23
6.	Other cereals	50	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Total cereals	6,972	9,203	96	1,190	260	1,500	145	797
8.	Gram	166	1,770	21	1,396	-	114	49	50
9.	Other pulses	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
10.	Total pulses	166	1,772	21	1,398	-	114	49	50
11.	Total food grains	7,138	10,975	117	2,588	260	1,614	194	847
12.	Sugarcane	1,404	1,539	25	32	27	33	33	46
13.	Condiments & Spices	1,422	1,677	169	236	1,015	819	131	176
14.	Turmeric	3	15	-	-	-	8	1	-
15.	Potato	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Fruits & Vegetables	8	8	1	-	-	-	-	1
17.	Misc. food crops	1,131	1,161	186	191	184	386	372	307
18.	Total food crops	11,103	15,360	498	3,017	1,495	2,352	730	1,377
19.	Cotton	1,654	691	17	96	1,262	23	33	58
20.	Other fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Contd.)



TABLE NO.13 (Contd)

(21)

Sr. No.	Chikhali		Mehkar	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	11	12	13	14
1.	-	32	-	-
2.	3,998	3,168	1,867	1,923
3.	-	-	-	42
4.	331	423	224	55
5. A)	N.A.	57	N.A.	12
6.	4	1	38	2
7.	4,333	3,681	2,129	2,035
8.	69	117	27	93
9.	-	-	-	-
10.	69	117	27	93
11.	4,402	3,798	2,156	2,123
12.	661	684	658	744
13.	30	290	77	156
14.	2	1	-	7
15.	7	5	-	2
16.	7	5	-	2
17.	336	277	53	-
18.	5,436	5,054	2,944	3,030
19.	112	65	230	444
20.	-	-	-	-



TABLE NO.13 (Contd.)

(25)

Cr. No.	11	12	13	14
21.	112	65	230	444
22.	-	2	-	-
23.	-	-	-	-
24. (A)	-	-	-	-
25.	-	3	-	-
26.	-	-	-	-
27.	4	-	1	1
28.	116	67	231	445
29.	30	235	77	149
30.	5,552	5,121	3,175	3,475

5

23

Source: Statistician Department of Agriculture, Poona.

TABLE NO.14

(20)

No. Of Irrigation Wells In Each Taluka of Buldhana District In 1964-65 &amp; 1965-66

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of wells		No. of wells in use		No. of wells not in use	
		1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District Buldhana	20,456	21,228	14,151	13,266	6,305	7,962
	<u>Talukas</u>						
1.	Jalgaon-Jamod	1,675	1,675	669	689	1,006	1,006
2.	Malkapur	6,110	4,755	4,174	4,109	1,936	646
3.	Khamgaon	2,082	4,803	918	1,140	1,164	3,663
4.	Chikhali	5,501	4,564	4,549	3,478	952	1,086
5.	Mehkar	5,088	5,431	3,841	3,870	1,247	1,561

Source :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.

TABLE NO.15

(27)

Minor Irrigation Works Excluding Wells in Buldhana District (1965-66).  
No. of Minor Irrigation Works

Sr. No.	Taluka	Not in use				In use				Net area irrigated during 65-66 (in acres)			
		Zilla	State	Private	Total	Zilla	State	Private	Total	Zilla	State	Private	Total
		Parishad		Co-operative		Parishad		Co-operative				Co-operative	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Malkapur	5	-	-	5	5	1	2	3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	Chikhali	23	-	-	23	20	-	-	20	645	Nil	Nil	645
3.	Mehkar	20	-	-	20	10	-	1	11	175	Nil	Nil	175
4.	Khamgaon	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	Nil	8	Nil	8
5.	Jalgaon	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	166	-	166

Source :- i) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Buldhana  
ii) Executive Engineer, Jalgaon Division, Malkapur.

TABLE NO. 16

(28)

## Major and Medium Projects in Buldhana District as on 30.6.67

Sl. No.	Items	Major Project	Medium Project
1	2	3	4
1.	Name of the Project	Nalganga Project	Gyanganga Project
2.	a) Year of completion	1966	-
	b) If incomplete, probable year of completion	Does not arise	1969 (Probable)
	c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs. Lakhs)	268 (Revised)	149
3.	Dam		
	a) Height sanctioned (in Metres)	29.37	35.66
	b) Height completed (in Metres)	29.37	Yet to be completed.
4.	Canal		
	a) Length sanctioned (in Kms)	114.57	25.75 (Revised)
	b) Length completed (in Kms)	114.57	3.22
5.	Maximum storage capacity (In MCFT)	2691	1274
6.	Storage capacity as on 31st March	2691	No storage as the project is yet to be completed.

(contd..)

Sr.No.	Items	Low Project	Medium Project
1	2	3	4
7.	Gross area commanded (in Hects)	15,733	6330
8.	Culturable area commanded (in Hects)	15,629	5,504
9.	Irrigable area by completed project	8,741	4,331
10.	Area irrigated at present (in Hect)	-	-
	a) Perennial	113	Nil
	b) Seasonal	5,545	Nil

Source :- 1) Superintending Engineer V.I.C.(W), Akola

2) Executive Engineer, Nalganga Division, Malkapur.

## Agricultural Wage Rates in Buldhana District in 1966-67

Sr. No.	Month	Year	Centre -1 (Dongoon)					Centre-2 (Deulghat)					
			Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour			
			Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Cobblers	Skilled labour Male	Other Agril. Herda Male	Other Agril. Herda Female	Carpenters	Blacksmiths	Cobblers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	January	1966	3.75	3.75	-	2.15	0.35	1.30	0.87	-	3.75	3.75	-
		1967	3.75	3.75	-	2.00	1.00	1.30	0.87	-	3.75	3.75	-
2.	February	1966	5.12	5.12	-	2.50	1.50	1.75	0.90	-	5.00	5.00	-
		1967	5.12	5.12	-	2.50	1.50	1.75	0.90	-	5.00	5.00	-
3.	March	1966	5.25	5.25	-	2.50	0.80	1.50	0.35	-	5.12	5.12	-
		1967	5.25	5.25	-	2.50	0.80	1.50	0.35	-	5.12	5.12	-
4.	April	1966	5.50	4.15	-	2.00	1.00	0.87	0.75	-	4.50	4.50	-
		1967	5.50	4.15	-	2.00	1.00	0.87	0.75	-	4.50	4.50	-
5.	May	1966	5.50	5.00	-	1.50	0.75	2.00	1.00	-	5.00	4.50	-
		1967	5.50	5.00	-	1.50	0.75	2.00	1.00	-	5.00	4.50	-
6.	June	1966	5.50	5.00	-	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	-	5.00	5.00	-
		1967	5.50	5.00	-	2.25	1.66	1.50	1.00	-	5.00	5.00	-
7.	July	1966	3.50	3.50	-	1.50	1.00	1.00	0.62	-	5.00	5.00	-
		1967	3.50	3.50	-	1.75	1.00	1.00	0.62	-	5.00	5.00	-
8.	August	1966	3.75	3.75	-	1.75	1.00	1.20	1.50	-	4.00	3.75	-
		1967	3.75	3.75	-	1.75	0.75	1.20	1.50	-	4.00	3.75	-
9.	September	1966	2.75	2.75	-	1.50	0.75	1.50	1.00	-	3.00	3.00	-
		1967	2.75	2.75	-	2.00	1.25	1.50	1.00	-	3.00	3.00	-

. (Contd. . .)

TABLE NO.17 (Contd)

(31)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10. October	1966	4.00	4.00	-	1.00	0.37	1.00	1.00	-	4.00	3.75		
	1967	4.00	4.00	-	1.00	0.37	1.00	1.00	-	4.00	3.75		
11. November	1966	5.00	5.00	-	2.15	2.12	1.15	0.37	-	4.00	4.12		
	1967	5.00	5.00	-	1.00	1.00	1.15	0.37	-	4.00	4.12		
12. December	1966	5.12	5.12	-	3.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	5.00	5.12		
	1967	5.12	5.12	-	1.50	0.75	1.50	0.75	-	5.00	5.00		
Average	1966	4.54	4.37	-	1.92	1.05	1.37	0.92	-	5.45	4.33		
	1967	4.54	4.37	-	1.31	1.02	1.26	0.92	-	5.45	4.38		

TABLE NO.17 (Contd)

(32)

Sl. No.	Year	Centre -2 (Deulghat)					Centre-3 (Asalgaon)									
		Unskilled labour		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		Skilled labour		
		Field labour	Other Agril.	Herds	Carpent-	Black-	Cobbler	Field labour	Other Agril	Herds	Carpent-	Black-	Cobbler	Field labour	Other Agril	Herds
Male	Female	Male	Female	man	ers	smith	Male	Female	Male	Female	man	Male	Female	man		
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
1.	1966	2.00	1.15	1.50	0.87	-	4.00	4.00	-	1.50	0.75	1.75	0.75	-		
	1967	2.00	1.00	1.50	0.87	-	4.00	4.00	-	2.00	1.00	1.75	0.75	-		
2.	1966	1.50	1.00	1.75	1.00	-	3.75	3.37	-	1.75	0.30	1.75	0.75	-		
	1967	1.50	1.00	1.75	1.00	-	3.75	3.37	-	1.75	0.30	1.75	0.75	-		
3.	1966	1.50	0.75	1.75	0.81	-	4.00	4.00	-	1.50	0.80	1.75	0.85	-		
	1967	1.50	0.75	1.75	0.31	-	4.00	4.00	-	1.50	0.30	1.75	0.80	-		
4.	1966	1.90	0.87	1.15	0.31	-	3.75	3.50	-	1.37	0.75	1.00	0.75	-		
	1967	1.90	0.87	1.75	-	-	3.75	3.50	-	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.75	-		
5.	1966	1.50	0.87	1.25	0.60	-	3.75	3.75	-	1.37	0.75	1.00	0.31	-		
	1967	2.00	0.87	1.25	0.60	-	3.75	3.75	-	1.50	0.60	1.00	0.31	-		
6.	1966	2.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	-	4.00	3.75	-	1.50	0.37	2.00	0.75	-		
	1967	2.00	1.00	1.50	1.00	-	4.00	3.75	-	2.50	1.50	2.00	0.75	-		
7.	1966	1.00	0.75	1.50	0.67	-	4.00	4.00	-	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.67	-		
	1967	1.00	0.75	1.50	0.67	-	4.00	4.00	-	1.50	0.75	1.00	0.67	-		
8.	1966	2.00	0.62	1.50	1.00	-	4.00	3.75	-	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.00	-		
	1967	2.00	0.62	1.50	1.00	-	4.00	3.75	-	1.50	0.75	1.25	1.00	-		
9.	1966	2.00	0.75	1.00	0.87	-	3.00	3.00	-	1.50	1.00	1.75	0.27	-		
	1967	2.00	0.75	1.00	0.87	-	3.00	3.00	-	1.50	1.00	1.75	0.27	-		

(Contd..)



TABLE NO.17 (Contd)

(33)

1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
10.	1966	2.00	0.62	1.50	0.75	-	4.00	3.75	-	2.00	0.37	1.25	1.50	-
	1967	2.00	0.62	1.50	0.75	-	4.00	3.75	-	2.00	0.37	1.25	1.50	-
11.	1966	1.50	1.25	1.00	0.75	-	4.12	3.75	-	1.50	1.00	1.25	1.75	-
	1967	1.75	0.30	1.00	0.75	-	4.12	3.75	-	1.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	-
12.	1966	1.75	1.00	1.75	0.37	-	5.00	5.12	-	2.15	0.37	1.75	1.00	-
	1967	1.75	0.30	1.75	0.37	-	5.00	5.12	-	1.50	0.70	1.75	1.00	-
Average	1966	1.75	0.32	1.43	0.33	-	3.95	3.35	-	1.55	0.37	1.49	0.95	-
	1967	1.75	0.32	1.43	0.33	-	3.95	3.35	-	1.73	0.33	1.49	0.95	-

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 13

(31)

Agricultural Implements in Each Taluka of Buldhana District in 1966

Sr. No.	Distt.	No. of ploughs		No. of carts	No. of Sugarcane crushers		Oil engines with pumps	Electric pumps for irrigation purpose	Tractors	Oil Chanis	
		Wooden	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks				5 seers & above	Less than 5 seers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<u>Distt.</u>										
	Distt.	7,334	24,695	47,621	175	133	539	1643	37	79	40
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Jalgaon	767	2,643	6,008	1	1	273	379	3	2	4
2.	Malkapur	976	4,012	9,962	2	16	13	569	41	8	1
3.	Rhamgaon	670	3,627	5,925	3	1	76	316	22	5	1
4.	Chikhali	1,331	7,035	12,502	104	61	770	233	9	54	17
5.	Mehkar	3,580	7,373	13,224	65	106	752	91	7	10	17

Source :- Live stock Census 1966

Famine Scarcity and Akin to Scarcity Data in Buldhana District for the year 1966-67

Sr. No.	Item	District : Total	Chikhali	Mehkar	L. Maltapur	L. Khamgaon	Jalgaon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>1. A Famine and chronic scarcity</u>							
1.	No. of villages affected	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	Population affected	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in land Revenue granted.	29	-	-	3	23	3
4.	Estimated loss (in Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
	i) Failure of crops	-	-	-	-	-	-
	ii) Loss of live stock property etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	No. of relief works undertaken.	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	No. of persons employed.	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Expenditure incurred (Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Tagai loans distributed under A.L. Act (Rs)	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>3. Akin to Scarcity</u>							
1.	No. of villages affected	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	Population affected	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	29	-	-	3	23	3

TABLE NO.19 (Contd)

(36)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4. Estimated loss (in Rs)							
i) Failure of crops		-	-	-	-	-	-
ii) Loss of livestock property etc.		-	-	-	-	-	-
5. No. of relief work undertaken		-	-	-	-	-	-
6. No. of persons employed		-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Expenditure incurred (Rs)		-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L.Act. (Rs)		33,83,000	-	-	9,73,000	97,0,000	11,10,000
<u>C. Flood (i) no. of villages affected</u>		32	-	-	17	15	-
2. Population affected		N.A.	-	-	(Not available)	(Not available)	-
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.		-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>4. Estimated loss (in Rs)</u>							
i) Failure of crops		Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
ii) Loss of live stock property etc.		-	-	-	-	-	-
5. No. of relief work undertaken		-	-	-	-	-	-
6. No. of persons employed		-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Expenditure incurred (Rs)		-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act. (Rs)		-	-	-	-	-	-

Source:-Collector, Buldahana &amp; Chief Executive Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldahana.

TABLE NO.20

(37)

Live Stock in Each Taluka of Buldhana District as per 1966

Sl. No.	District Taluka	Cattle					Males over 3 years					Females over 3 years				
		Used for Breeding only	Used for Breeding & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total	Breeding In file	Dry & not calved even once	Working	Others	Total	Breeding	Dry & not calved even once	Working	Others	Total
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	<u>Distt.</u>	3,324	4,321	1,94,428	1,034	2,03,667	54,563	95,792	86	1,102	1,51,543					
	<u>Taluka</u>															
1.	Jalgaon	515	442	13,660	134	19,752	7,323	12,392	11	168	19,399					
2.	Malkapur	215	143	36,964	158	37,435	9,544	17,566	1	6	27,117					
3.	Khangaon	447	501	30,473	255	31,631	11,479	13,786	-	13	30,278					
4.	Chikhali	623	749	51,437	206	53,020	10,339	21,131	33	41	31,594					
5.	Mekhar	1,519	2,981	56,839	281	61,670	15,323	25,917	41	374	42,655					

(Contd..2)

TABLE NO. 20

(38)

Sr. No.	Distt.	Cattle		Buffaloes				Males over 3 years		
		Young Stock	Total cattle	Used for Breeding	Used for breeding & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total males	Breeding In Milk	Dry & not calved even once
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Distt.	1, 27, 824	4, 32, 974	623	1, 179	1, 636	151	3, 539	19, 033	22, 652
	Taluka									
1.	Jalgaon	16, 733	56, 333	81	46	53	13	193	2, 130	1, 814
2.	Malkapur	26, 244	90, 346	100	95	140	49	384	3, 667	4, 785
3.	Khamgaon	25, 472	37, 431	126	209	152	2	499	4, 186	3, 903
4.	Chikhali	26, 967	1, 11, 581	133	493	541	46	1, 213	4, 131	6, 273
5.	Mehkar	32, 408	1, 36, 733	133	331	735	41	1, 290	4, 924	5, 372

....(Contd.)

TABLE NO. 20 (Contd)

(39)

Sl. No.	Distt	Working Talu	Others	Total	Young	Total	Total	Sheep	Goats	Other	Total	Total
				Females	stock	Buffaloes	Bovine		live	live	Poultry	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	<u>Distt</u>	*129	107	41,076	25,725	71,290	5,54,264	26,451	1,44,446	10,680	7,35,341	1,61,838
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1	Jalgaon	7	27	3,973	2,514	6,690	63,073	2,759	11,734	1,141	73,707	6,461
2	Malkapur	2	7	3,461	4,870	13,715	1,04,501	7,153	26,033	1,244	1,33,041	15,402
3	Khamgam	-	6	3,100	4,774	13,373	1,00,300	2,439	22,153	1,494	1,26,945	11,061
4	Chikhali	76	45	10,575	6,514	18,307	1,20,333	9,491	41,872	3,356	1,84,607	33,591
5	Mehkar	44	22	10,362	7,053	19,205	1,55,933	4,559	42,599	3,445	2,06,541	30,123

Source :- Live Stock Census 1966

TABLE NO. 21

(40)

Veterinary Statistics in Each Taluka of Buldhana District for the years 1965-66 & 1966-67

District Taluka	Years	No. of Veterinary				Doctors	Stock Men	Animal-treatment			Total	No. of Animal	
		Hospi- tals	Dispen- saries	Aid centres				Hospi- tals	Dispe- nsaries	adi Centres		insemi- nation centres	Inse- mina- ted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
District Total	1965-66	1	11	58	13	53	2,753	1,06,925	-	1,09,673	2	552	
	1966-67	1	12	60	19	53	2,614	37,223	80,776	1,21,313	2	840	
Taluka	1965-66 1966-67	) )	Talukawise break up is not available										

Source: District Animal Husbandry Officer,  
Zilla Parishad, Buldana.



Disease-wise Livestock mortality in Buldana District in  
1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr. No.	Diseases (Contagious & Parastic)	Local Names	Attacks		Deaths	
			1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total livestock mortality						
<u>I. Cattle and Bovine</u>						
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicemia	Ghatsa-rpa	722	53	4	53
2.	Foot and Mouth	Tond & Khuri	1,159	-	-	-
3.	Black Quarter	Pharya	20	13	15	13
4.	Anthrax		1	-	1	-
5.	Surra		-	-	-	-
6.	Other contagious & Parastic diseases.		5	-	5	-
	Total		1,907	71	25	71
<u>II. Sheep and Goats</u>						
1.	Anthrax		-	-	-	-
2.	Pleural Pneumonia		-	-	-	-
3.	Foot and Mouth		-	-	-	-
4.	Other contagious and Parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
	Total		-	-	-	-
<u>III. Poultry</u>						
1.	Renikhed disease	Renikhed	23	-	23	-
2.	Fowl pox	Devi	-	-	-	-
3.	Spriophetosis		-	-	-	-
4.	Coccidiosis		-	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & Parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-
6.	Other		10	-	6	-
	Total		33	-	34	-

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer,  
Zilla Parishad, Buldana

TABLE NO. 23

(42)

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in These Slaughter Houses in Buldhana District during the year 1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr. No.	Name with Taluka	Year	Slaughter houses	NO. of Animals slaughtered						Total
				Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District	1965-66	22	18,630	3,330	2,308	26,496	-	-	51,364
			(Revised)							
		1966-67	22	12,970	3,330	1,733	13,257	-	-	31,340
	Taluka	1965-66	)	) Talukawise break up is not available						
		1966-67	)	) Talukawise break up is not available						

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Office,  
Zilla Parishad, Buldana.

TABLE NO. 24 (A)

(13)

Rangewise Forest Area In Buldhana District During the Year 1965-66 &amp; 66-67

Sr. NO.	District	Reserved		Protected		Un-classed		Total		R
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Buldhana	Total	1,10,128	1,09,919.00	9,452	11,723	Nil	33,350	1,19,530	1,59,992	
na.	Revenue	-	-	-	2,169	-	33,350	-	40,819	
	Forest	1,10,128	1,09,919	9,452	9,254	-	-	1,19,530	1,19,173	

Note :- Rangewise break up is not available.

Source :- Statistician, Forest Department, Poona.

TABLE NO.24 (B)

(41)

Major & Minor Forest Products in Buldhana District during the year 1965-66 & 1966-67

Sr. No.	Year	Timber		Fule		Sandal wood		Minor forest products in value			Total Value in Rs.
		Quantity in '000' C.M.T.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' C.M.T.	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000' C.M.T.	Value in Rs.	Bamboos	Grass & grazing	Other products in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1965-66	Revised 1.09	314360	Revised 7.200	84490	-	-	23806	145034	58695	626385
1.	1966-67	1.181	270872	7.952	106464	-	-	15126	169550	56988	619000

Source :- Divisional Forest Officer, Buldhana.

## Factory Statistics (Annual) 1966

## Average Daily Employment Of Workers In Factories in Buldhana District

Sr. No.	Industry sub-groups	Year	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories	Total workers in (6)	Total workers in (6)		Total Mandays worked	No. of working factories not submitting returns	No. of workers in (9)
							Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7(a)	7(b)	8	9	10
1.	Gins & Presses	1966	57	11	35	3,119	1,986	1,133	3,60,506	11	310
2.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations.	1966	6	-	4	323	281	42	53,197	2	25
3.	Tobacco manufactures	1966	1	-	1	120	120	-	36,720	-	-
4.	Printing Book binding etc.	1966	3	-	3	80	64	16	24,184	-	-
5.	Basic chemicals including fertilisers.	1966	1	-	1	41	9	32	11,480	-	-
6.	Ferrous	1966	1	-	1	83	83	-	23,572	-	-
7.	Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery)	1966	1	-	1	27	23	4	8,181	-	-
8.	Repair of motor vehicles & cycles.	1966	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25
xxx											
Total		1966	71	11	46	3,793	2,566	1,227	5,17,840	14	360

Source:- Chief Inspector of factories Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO.27

(46)

## Industry Wise Distribution Of Working Factories According To Working Strength District Buldhana.

Sr. No.:	Major group of industries: in 2 digitd	Year	:Less than		:10 to 19		:20 to		:50 to 99		:100 to 499 workers		
			:10 workers		:workers		:workers		:workers		:workers		
			F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	L	W
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1.	Processed allied to agricul- -ture.	1966	2	16	5	81	17	5	10	677	12	2,096	
2.	Food except beverages	1966	-	-	4	51	-	-	1	64	1	233	
3.	Tobacco	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	120	
4.	Printing, Publishing and allied industries.	1966	-	-	1	11	2	69	-	-	-	-	
5.	Chemicals & Chemical Products.	1966	-	-	-	-	1	41	-	-	-	-	
6.	Basic metal industries	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	83	-	-	
7.	Machinery (except electrical Machinery)	1966	-	-	-	-	1	27	-	-	-	-	
8.	Transport equipment	1966	-	-	-	-	1	25	-	-	-	-	
Total			2	16	10	143	22	721	12	824	14	2,449	

Contd...)

TABLE NO.27 (Contd.)

(17)

1	: 500 to 999		: 1000 to 1999		: 5000 and above		Total	
	: workers		: workers		:			
	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	21	
1.	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	3,429
2.	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	348
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	120
4.	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	80
5.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	46
6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	83
7.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27
8.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	25
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	4,153

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO.28

(48)

## Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Buldhana District

Sr. No. (in 2 digit)	Major group of industries	Year	No. of days: not stated		60 days: or less		60 to 120: days		121 to 180: days		181 to 240: days		241 to 300: days		More than 300: days	
			F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W	F	W
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Processes allied to agriculture	1966	-	-	9	582	13	961	9	1176	3	163	1	237	-	-
2.	Food except beverages	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	297	1	14	1	12	-	-
3.	Tobacco	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	120
4.	Printing, Publishing and allied industries	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	2	59	
5.	Chemicals & Chemical products.	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41	-	-	
6.	Basic Metal industries	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	83	-	-	
7.	Machinery (Except electrical Machinery)	1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27
Total		1966	-	-	9	582	13	961	11	1473	4	177	5	394	4	206

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay



TABLE NO.29

(46)

## Employment Exchange Statistics in Buldhana District during the years 1965-66 &amp; 1966-67

Sr. No.	Month	Year	No. of regn. during the month	No. of vacancies notified	No. of employers using the exchange	No. on live register at the end of the month	No. of candidates placed in employment		No. of candidates placed in employment			Total
							Private sector	Public sector	Scheduled caste & tribes	Other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	10	12
1.	April	1965	251*	36*	9*	3000*	-	14	2	12	14	
		1966	378	25	13	3538	-	14	1	13	14	
2.	May	1965	397*	25*	11*	3034*	-	19	2	17*	19	
		1966	482	71	16	3530	-	19	2	17	19	
3.	June	1965	894*	143*	36*	3686*	1	41	7	35	42	
		1966	1013	42	11	3913	1	41	7	35	42	
4.	July	1965	665*	35*	26*	3898*	-	34	13	21	34	
		1966	864	53	27	4504	-	33	-	33	33	
5.	August	1965	397*	40*	13*	3875	-	16	1	15	16	
		1966	659	105	23	4308	-	16	1	15	16	
6.	September	1965	404*	90*	25*	3370*	-	48	9	39	48	
		1966	669	40	17	4379	-	49	8	41	49	
7.	October	1965	346*	40*	11*	3154*	-	80	5	75	80	
		1966	745*	125	17	5002	-	80	5	75	80	

(Contd..)

TABLE NO. 29 (1966-67)

(50)

1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2. November	1965	414*	30	13	3451*	-	60	15	45	60	5
	1966	436	66	18	5006	-	90	15	75	90	5
3.											
9. December	1965	419*	60	17*	3454	-	36	14	22	36	2
	1966	546	117	14	4902	-	106	12	94	106	4
10. January	1965	334	103	13	3393	-	36	17	19	36	5
	1966	372	56	10	4503	-	57	10	47	57	7
11. February	1966	420	23	7	3477	-	34	7	27	34	7
	1967	291	75	11	4292	-	80	12	68	80	12
12. March	1966	386*	20	10	3500	-	10	1	9	10	1
	1967	335	30	8	4163	-	19	5	14	19	5
Total for year	1966	5327	651	196	x	1	428	93	336	429	12
	1967	6790	810	185	x	1	604	78	527	605	12

\* Revised figures

Source:- District Employment Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.30

(51)

Occupational distribution of total Registration & placement in employment exchange in district  
Buldhana during 1965-66 to 1966-67

Registration and Placements according to national classification													
Year	Professional technical & related workers	Administrative scientific & managerial workers	Clerical & related workers	Sales Workers	Farmers	Fishermen hunters &	Miners & quarrymen	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1965-66	435	108	164	12	2975	219	-	-	26	15	-	-	-
1966-67	720	251	257	-	265	60	-	-	58	25	-	-	-

(Contd...)

TABLE NO.30 (Contd.)

2	Craftsmen		16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	14	15									
Workers in transport & Communication occupation	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Total
1965-66	98	21	129	20	103	27	1012	7	4942	429	
1966-67	228	16	379	25	303	228	4580	-	6990	605	

Source :- District Employment Officer, Buldhara

TABLE NO.31

Changes in the volume of employment in different industries on 31st March 1966 &amp; 67

Sr. No.	Description of Industry	31st March 1966		31st March 1967		of employees		Total
		No. of reporting establishment	No. of employees	No. of reporting establishment	No. of employees	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
0.	Agriculture	4	346	4	376	-	-	376
2.3	Manufacturing	32	1467	33	-	1904	-	1904
4	Construction	2	317	2	311	-	-	311
5	Electricity & Gas, Water & Sanitation Service	1	366	1	361	-	-	361
6	Trade, Commerce & Miscellaneous	12	631	13	152	510	-	662
7	Transport, Storage	6	196	6	-	190	-	190
8.	Services	145	12166	145	11032	1647	-	15679
9.	Grand Total	202	15489	204	5232	4251	-	19483

Source :- District Employment Officer, Buxand.

1966

## TABLE NO.32 (A)

(54)

Census of Government Employees/in Buldhana District No. of persons Employed and emoluments paid  
No. of persons in Basic pay range

Sr. Category	1 to 50	51 to 74	75 to 101	101 to 151	151 to 201	201 to 251	251 to 301	301 to 351	351 to 401	401 to 501	501 to 601	601 to		
	:100	:150	:200	:250	:300	:350	:400	:500	:600	:700				
No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
I (Basic Pay)														
Class-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	
Class-II	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	35	27	21	-	11		
Class-III	53	166	1379	1419	353	200	32	23	5	1	-	-		
Class-IV	1405	612	286	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1458	778	1665	1429	353	201	43	58	3	23	-	17		

## No. of persons in emolument range

II. Total														
Emoluments														
Sr. Category	1 to 50	51 to 74	75 to 101	101 to 151	151 to 201	201 to 251	251 to 301	301 to 351	351 to 401	401 to 501	501 to 601	601 to		
No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Class-I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	
Class-II	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	22	35	33	-	13		
Class-III	-	6	-	2408	578	344	201	69	15	10	-	-		
Class-IV	1391	17	130	770	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1391	23	130	3178	583	345	203	91	50	44	-	19		

TABLE NO.32 (A) (Contd.) (55)

Sr. no.:	Category	:701 to :800	:801 to :900	:901 to :1000	:1001 to :1500	:1501 and above	and	Total persons
I.	(Basic Pay)	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	Class-I	-	5	4	-	-	-	16
	Class-II	-	2	-	-	-	-	108
	Class-III	-	-	-	-	-	-	3631
	Class-IV	-	-	-	-	-	-	2313
	Total	-	7	4	-	-	-	6068

No. of persons in emoluments

II.	<u>Total emoluments</u>							
	Class-I	-	3	6	-	-	-	16
	Class-II	-	2	-	-	-	-	108
	Class-III	-	-	-	-	-	-	3631
	Class-IV	-	-	-	-	-	-	2313
	<del>Class-IV</del> Total	-	5	6	-	-	-	6068

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Government of Maharashtra Bombay.

TABLE NO.32 (B)

(56)

## Census of Government Employees 1966 in Buldhana District

Sr. No.:	Name of the Department	No. Total
1	2	3
1.	General Administration Department	26
2.	Home Department	1037
3.	Revenue & Forests Department	2600
4.	Agricultural & Co-operation Department	921
5.	Education & Social Welfare Department	238
6.	Urban Development, Public Health & Housing Department.	434
7.	Finance Department	84
8.	Buildings & Communication Department	76
9.	Irrigation & Power Department.	192
10.	Law & Judiciary Department	191
11.	Industries & Labour Department	24
12.	Rural Development Department.	-
13.	Food & Civil Supplies Department	95
14.	Legislature secretariat	-
	Total	6068

Source:- Bureau of Economics & Statistics,  
Government of Maharashtra, Bombay



TABLE No.33

(57)

## Industries in Buldhana District (1)

Sr. no.	Code	Industry	Registered factories number	Productive capital (Thousand Rs)	Empl number	Gross output (thousand Rs)	Value added (thousand Rs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	209	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations.	10 (12.35)	14.51 (19.67)	429 (9.84)	10,112 (43.47)	9.75 (20.55)
2.	239	Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified.	64 (73.01)	50.75 (68.79)	3,726 (85.42)	10,793 (46.40)	3,179 (66.98)
3.	280	Printing, publishing allied industries.	3 (3.70)	1.54 (2.09)	1.21 (2.77)	6.31 (2.71)	1.79 (3.77)
4.		Others	4 (4.94)	6.97 (9.95)	86 (1.97)	17.26 (7.42)	4.13 (8.70)
		Total	81 (100.00)	73.77 (100.00)	4,362 (100.00)	23,262 (100.00)	47.46 (100.00)

Source:- Annual Survey of Industries.

- Note :- 1) Figures of number of registered factories (column 3) are based on the data collected by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra.
- 2) Figures in columns 4 to 7 are pooled estimates of the census and sample parts.
- 3) Figures in brackets are percentages with respect to the corresponding district totals.
- 4) Others include 2 factories of 220 "tobacco manufactures" 1 factory of 311 "basic industrial chemicals, including fertilizers" 1 factory of 341 "Iron & steel basic industries".

TABLE No. 34

(58)

## Generation and Consumption of Electricity in Bhamgaon District (in '000 K.W.H)

Sr. No.	Type of Generation	Year	Electricity generation			Electricity sold for					Total
			Installed capacity	Generated	Purchased	Domestic consumption	Commercial & small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Thermal	1965-66	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,935	1,320	7,388	773	3,418	14,834
		1966-67	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,901	1,202	7,110	739	3,869	14,822
Hydro		1965-66	)		N	I	L				
		1966-67	)								
Other		1965-66	)								
		1966-67	)								
Total		1965-66	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,935	1,320	7,388	773	3,418	14,834
		1966-67	Nil	Nil	Nil	1,901	1,202	7,110	739	3,869	14,822

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Khamgaon.

TABLE NO. 35

(59)

No. of Towns and Villages Electrified and Population Covered in Buldhana District

Agency	Year ending	Villages		Towns		Total	
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31.3.61	27	59,196	9	1,75,433	36	2,34,634
	31.3.66	133	2,39,686	9	1,75,433	142	4,15,124
	31.3.67	184	2,90,062	9	1,75,433	193	4,65,500
Private Companies	31.3.61	)					
	31.3.66	)					
	31.3.67	)					
Total	31.3.61	27	59,196	9	1,75,433	36	2,34,634
	31.3.66	133	2,39,686	9	1,75,433	142	4,15,124
	31.3.67	184	2,90,062	9	1,75,433	193	4,65,500

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Khamgaon.

**TABLE NO.36**  
**(Co-operative Statistics)**

(60)

Number of Different Types of Cooperative Societies Working in Buldhana District in 1966-67

Credit Total (644)		Non-credit Total (293)	
Agri. Credit (582)	Non-Agricultural Credit (62)	Agricultural Non-credit (139)	Non-Agril. Non-credit (159)
1. Distt. Central Bank ... 1	2. Industrial coop. Bank ....	1. Agri. Marketing .... 14	1. Handloom x weavers socys 7
2. Distt. Dev. Bank ... 1	2. Urban Banks ..... 5	2. Fisheries ..... 5	2. Other industrial socys 38
3. Primary Agri. Credit Societies. 580	3. Salary Earners Societies. 56	3. Irrigation socys .... 4	3. Consumers stores 30
	4. Thrift & credit societies. .... 1	4. Farming societies ... 83	4. Housing societies. 51
		5. Agri. Processing .... 5	5. Supervising Union 12
		6. Other Agri. Non-Credit	6. Other Non-Agril Non-Credit socys
		i) Dairy ... 21	i) Distt. Coop. Board 1
		ii) Grain Banks ... 5	ii) Gur & Khandasari 2
		iii) Oil Mills ..... 2	iii) Industrial Estate 2
			iv) Forest Lab. socys. 6
			v) Motor Transport 2
			vi) Better levying 2
			vii) Crop Protection 1
			viii) Printing press 1
			ix) Lab. Contract socy. 3

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of  
Cooperative Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.37

(61)

## Cooperative Societies

Statistics Relating to Cooperative Banks in Buldhana District During 1965-66 &amp; 66-67

Sr. No.	Name	Year	Number of Branches	Members		Share capital (Rs)	Reserve & other funds (Rs)	Working capital (Rs)	Loans advanced Short term
				Socys.	Individual				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Distt. Central Co. Bank	1965-66	26	783	1,460	56,42,000	18,92,000	5,34,42,000	3,78,10,000
		1966-67	26	802	1,514	77,42,000	21,45,000	5,34,42,000	5,46,42,000
2.	Distt. Industrial Cooperative Bank	There is no Industrial Cooperative Bank in this District.							
3.	Distt. Development with Taluka Branch	1965-66	5	-	7,743	16,07,000	83,000	1,74,54,000	-
		1966-67	5	-	8,659	18,51,300	91,300	1,67,23,600	-
4.	Urban Bank	1965-66	5	-	1,773	3,10,272	21,156	1,83,6,936	50,00,927
		1966-67	5	-	1,704	3,75,366	45,347	2,38,7,385	75,11,977

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.37 (Contd.)

(62)

Sr. No.	Name	Loans advanced (Rs)	
		Medium term	Long term
1	2	11	12
1.	District Central Cooperative Bank		
	1965-66	-	-
	1966-67	1,73,59,000	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank	There is no Industrial Cooperative Bank in this District	
3.	District Development Bank with Taluka branches		
	1965-66	-	52,33,000
	1966-67	-	1,67,23,000
4.	Urban Bank		
	1965-66	-	-
	1966-67	-	-

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Buldana.

TABLE NO.33

(63)

## Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in Each Taluka of Solapur District During 1965-66 &amp; 1966-67

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	No. of		Share Capital	Reserve and other funds	Working Capital	
			socys	members Individuals				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Talukawise</u>								
1.	Chikhali	1965-66	134	-	27,549	26,62,097	3,67,594	1,28,43,611
		1966-67	134	-	27,609	32,66,713	4,61,323	1,54,29,867
2.	Malkapur	1965-66	148	-	21,741	13,73,165	1,52,372	1,33,17,091
		1966-67	151	-	21,833	16,73,907	1,93,752	1,37,20,143
3.	Khamgaon	1965-66	90	-	17,160	12,53,263	2,76,571	1,01,76,579
		1966-67	91	-	17,320	11,23,332	3,19,933	1,15,17,919
4.	Jalgaon	1965-66	60	-	14,515	10,01,065	3,26,473	31,93,997
		1966-67	60	-	14,931	12,26,365	2,33,033	30,63,402
5.	Mehkar	1965-66	243	-	9,675	13,76,006	5,41,116	10,15,15,513
		1966-67	146	-	9,873	17,07,701	6,16,621	1,24,42,632

(Contd...)

TABLE NO.38 (Contd)

(64)

Sr. No.	Year	LOANS				Percentage of recovery
		Advanced	Recovered	Outstanding	Over dues	
1	3	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1965-66	77,21,401	51,74,625	94,53,791	13,03,689	67.0
	1966-67	82,91,106	60,99,326	1,15,24,481	30,64,950	73.5
2.	1965-66	35,31,004	49,71,620	1,03,37,203	20,42,054	58.2
	1966-67	54,10,730	46,84,573	1,08,14,796	32,22,319	86.5
3.	1965-66	63,61,114	40,57,879	83,20,942	28,93,136	63.7
	1966-67	35,46,345	27,38,022	90,33,812	44,18,108	77.2
4.	1965-66	51,07,289	33,39,634	61,54,553	13,44,614	65.3
	1966-67	42,45,269	41,46,316	64,35,403	16,74,862	97.6
5.	1965-66	78,05,520	52,07,790	86,09,124	17,23,180	66.7
	1966-67	66,41,265	50,93,019	1,03,24,251	30,57,171	76.6

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Buldahana.



TABLE NO.39

(65)

## Co-operative Statistics

Other Co-operative Societies of Different Types in Buldhana District During 1965-66 &amp; 1966-67

(Other Non-Agricultural Credit Banks)

Sr. No.	Type of Societies	Years	Number		Share Capital	Reserve & other funds	Working capital	
			of Societies	of members				
			Societies	Individual				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. <u>Agricultural Non Credit Societies</u>								
1.	Agricultural Marketing Societies.	1965-66 1966-67	14 14	659 664	6047 6391	16,98,570 17,12,031	9,69,444 11,21,077	62,96,831 53,35,255
2.	Fisheries Societies	1965-66 1966-67	5 5	- -	106 106	7,350 10,350	389 698	8,404 11,953
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies	1965-66 1966-67	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
4.	Irrigation Societies	1965-66 1966-67	3 4	- -	135 167	83,100 1,45,547	305 377	2,85,511 3,48,030
5.	Farming Societies	1965-66 1966-67	83 83	- -	1,200 1,226	86,712 90,008	24,654 24,356	9,58,470 9,54,178
6.	Agricultural Processing	1965-66 1966-67	5 5	- -	1,704 1,842	5,17,425 5,28,375	15,999 83,348	9,35,922 11,78,703
7.	Other Agricultural Non-	1965-66 1966-67	29 28	- -	797 1,186	1,03,705 86,603	2,244 2,207	1,98,349 2,08,813

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.39 (Contd.)

(66)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Non-Agricultural Credit Societies</u>								
8. Salary earners societies including factory workers.	1965-66	46	-	-	3,671	1,72,512	50,701	10,12,407
	1966-67	56	-	-	3,933	2,37,331	56,510	14,47,190
9. Thrift & credit societies & Bhis & other.	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1966-67	1	-	-	15	Nil	137	423
<u>10. Non agricultural Non-Credit Societies</u>								
10. Handloom Weavers Societies	1965-66	7	-	-	471	56,716	41,370	5,23,981
	1966-67	7	-	-	459	56,557	44,300	5,01,453
11. Other Industrial Societies	1965-66	44	-	-	792	53,606	11,716	1,00,705
	1966-67	38	26	-	437	40,092	14,918	1,09,582
12. Consumers stores	1965-66	29	-	-	4,191	38,499	26,618	49,632
	1966-67	30	-	-	6,628	1,49,623	34,491	2,94,940
13. Housing	1965-66	47	-	-	1,915	1,63,984*	24,681	5,42,833
	1966-67	51	-	-	2,092	1,66,224	30,413	6,80,304
14. Supervising Unions	1965-66	13	728	-	-	-	-	-
	1966-67	13	728	-	-	-	-	-
15. Other non-agricultural non-credit societies.	1965-66	14	395	-	2,689	1,47,035	2,33,926	5,05,245
	1966-67	20	440	-	2,679	1,34,880	2,39,803	5,04,263

Source:-District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Buldhana

\* Revised figures.

TABLE NO.40

(67)

Cooperative Statistics  
Operations of Primary Cooperative Marketing Societies in Each Taluka of Buldhana District During 65-66 & 66-67

Sr. No.	District Talukas	Year	Value of Purchases			Value of Sale			Sale of		
			No. of Socys	No. of Member	Agri. Produce	Agri. Requisites	Cons-umber goods	as agents	Agri. Produce owners & as Agents	Total Paddy	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Buldhana District Level		1965-66	1	126	-	270	691	852	2,337	-	-
		1966-67	1	126	22	340	513	832	337	33	-
Primary		1965-66	13	6,530	2,980	3,084	8,990	17,754	13,912	10,483	61
		1966-67	13	6,929	8,565	11,378	12,950	33,149	16,852	19,194	10
1. Chikhali		1965-66	3	1,202	321	1,240	2,097	3,631	6,995	4,591	61
		1966-67	3	1,242	1,207	2,248	1,656	6,514	3,327	4,041	-
2. Mehkar		1965-66	3	1,344	262	212	1,530	2,170	2,187	720	-
		1966-67	3	1,413	1,484	1,503	2,901	6,012	1,828	2,298	-
3. Malkapur		1965-66	3	2,363	1,239	760	525	5,081	3,135	2,887	-
		1966-67	3	2,442	2,831	4,423	2,329	7,511	9,067	7,971	-
4. Khamgaon		1965-66	2	1,041	998	694	2,992	4,671	777	1,564	-
		1966-67	2	1,155	1,726	1,877	3,390	6,998	1,582	2,198	-
5. Jalgaon		1965-66	2	627	160	178	1,846	2,201	928	731	-
		1966-67	2	647	1,317	1,327	2,674	6,114	1,047	2,683	10

Contd

TABLE NO.40 (Contd)

No(68)

Sr. No.	Year	Produce as owners & as agents					Agri. requisites sold as owner & agents				
		Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jaggery	Other	Total	Fertilisers	Seeds	Agri. Imple-ments	Other
1	3	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	22
	1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	3,075	-	-	165	2,911
	1966-67	-	38	-	-	-	461	289	153	20	-
	1965-66	-	3,272	86	-	7,064	8,132	2,424	1,485	1,171	3,052
	1966-67	239	9,785	512	91	8,557	11,919	5,073	3,556	348	2,937
1.	1965-66	-	576	1	-	3,953	3,742	428	665	794	1,855
	1966-67	87	1,657	192	78	2,030	2,431	939	677	237	528
2.	1965-66	-	121	-	-	599	614	173	184	109	143
	1966-67	-	1,711	140	-	447	1,537	532	371	13	621
3.	1965-66	-	693	65	-	2,114	2,091	1,292	123	100	576
	1966-67	150	3,648	143	12	4,018	5,187	2,900	1,667	-	620
4.	1965-66	-	1,147	20	-	397	987	187	277	141	382
	1966-67	2	128	5	1	2,062	1,598	223	382	54	939
5.	1965-66	-	730	-	-	1	698	339	236	27	96
	1966-67	-	2,641	32	-	-	1,166	434	459	44	229

Source:- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Buldhana.

\* One District level Society was not reported during 65-66 during last years Abstract by the District Deputy Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.41  
Co-operative Statistics

(69)

Operations of Other Co-operative Societies of Different Types in Buldhana District During 1965-66 & 66-67

Sr. No.:	Types of Societies	Item	Unit	Achievement during	
				1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agri. Marketing Societies	Agricultural Produce Marketed	Quantity Value	Rs. 1,05,15,440	9,97,247 19,31,656
2.	Fisheries Societies	Catch	Value	Rs. 11,999	4,779
		Sale	Value	Rs. 15,984	4,696
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies				
	a) Milk & Milk Products	Purchases	Value	-	-
		Sale	Value	-	-
	b) Live Stock products	Purchase	Value	-	-
		Sale	Value	-	-
4.	Irrigation Societies	Area irrigated	Hectares	-	-
5.	Farming Societies	Area cultivated	'00 Hect.	2,482	2,368
6.	Agriculture Processing	Quantity Processed	'00 Unit	22,691	52,265
		Sale	Value	34,03,500 (Revised)	1,89,352
7.	Sugar Factories	Sugar cane Crushed	'000' Tonnes	Nil	Nil
		Sugar produced	'000' Tonnes	-	-
8.	Thrift & credit societies & Bhis.s & others Non-agri. Non-credit societies.	Amount of Loans	'00' Rs.	Nil	Nil

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.41 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6
10. Consumer's Stores	Purchases Sale	Value Value	Rs. 13,98,625 Rs. 13,33,548	Tenants By Socy. 26	Tenants By No. 53
11. Housing	Tenants Constructed	( '00 Number)	By Socy. 35 By No. 65	-do-	"

Source :- District Dy. Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Buldana.

TABLE NO. 12

(71)

## Operation of Regulated Marketing in each Taluka of Buldhana District

Sr. No.	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Market	Annual		Commodity 1. Cotton		Commodity 2. Wheat			
				Quantity in Tons	Value in '000 Rs.	Quantity in tons	Value in '000 Rs.				
				1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67		
1.	Cotton & Agricultural Produce Market, Malkapur	Malkapur	Cotton & Agriculture	14810	22892	273240	371481	647	1361	8792	14286
2.	" Mandura	Malkapur	-do-	164	2163	2350	41259	13	25	139	258
3.	" Jalgaon-Jamod	Jalgaon	-do-			---	N I L	---			
4.	" Khamgaon	Khamgaon	-do-	21413	25770	293100	460876	808	1511	7046	15829
5.	" Shegaon	Shegaon	-do-	3841	7067	53598	121194	67	298	803	3365
6.	" Mehkar	Mehkar	-do-	6068	N.A.	81839	N.A.	121	N.A.	1299	N.A.
7.	" Chikhali	Chikhali	-do-	4905	5499	70255	99592	475	1054	5495	11236
8.	" Pimpalner	Chikhali	-do-	3871	N.A.	55222	N.A.	167		1987	N.A.

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.42 (Contd.)

(72)

Sr. No.	Annual				Commodity -			
	Commodity 3 Jowar		Commodity -		Commodity -		Commodity -	
	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	-	3,031	-	16,676	67	202	943	4,066
2.	-	1,826	-	9,825	4	14	43	162
3.	-	N I L	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	-	-	-	-	43	143	547	2,115
5.	-	-	-	-	33	218	414	3,153
6.	1,116	N.A.	1,611	N.A.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
7.	-	3,223	-	15,824	21	86	348	1,227
8.	132	N.A.	687	N.A.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.

(Contd.)



TABLE NO.42 (Contd)

Sr. No.	Annual				Annual				
	Commodity -5 Mung		Commodity -6 Udid		Commodity -5 Mung		Commodity -6 Udid		
	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '00' Rs.	
1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	21	22	23	24	25	6	27	28	
1.	451	634	3,811	7,178	1,420	1,158	12,015	17,294	
2.	11,545	181	1,382	2,320	6,715	186	427	24,920	
3.			N I L						
4.	768	704	6,690	7,931	1,345	1,186	11,126	15,923	
5.	234	526	2,762	6,570	116	375	1,226	4,948	
6.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.	
7.	308	653	2,791	8,514	1,149	698	8,727	42,618	
8.	448	N.A.	5,810	N.A.	273	N.A.	3,155	N.A.	

(Contd..)

TABLE No.42 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Annual			
	Commodity -7 Groundnut			
	Qty. in Tonnes		Value in '00' Rs.	
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1.	29	30	31	32
1.	739	743	8,785	10,989
2.	114	74	1,145	832
3.	-	-	-	-
4.	1,975	947	2,738	28,063
5.	23	39	219	367
6.	-	N.A.	-	N.A.
7.	119	78	1,317	947
8.	180	N.A.	3,753	N.A.

Note :- Figures for Mehkar & Pimpalner Market Committee for 1966-67 are not available.

Source:- Cooperation & Industries Officer, Z.P. Buldhana.

TABLE NO.43

(75)

Number of Registered Money Lenders & Loans Advanced By Them in District ~~Buldhana~~ during 1965-66 & 1966-67

Sr. No.	District	Number of Money Lenders		Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)		Loans advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	Buldhana District	179	86	15,37,428=00	2,33,396=00	11,48,154=00	30,44,769=00

TABLE NO.43 (Contd)

(76)

Sr District : Total (inRs)  
 No. 1965-66 : 1966-67

1	2	9	10
1	Buldhana District.	26,85,582=00	32,78,165=73

Source :- District Dy.Registrar, Coop.Societies, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.44

(77)

Medical Facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka of Buldhana District during 1965 & 1966

District	Year	No. of hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity Homes	No. of Health centres	No. of Primary Health centres	No. of Doctor	No. of Midayas	No. of Nurses	No. of beds					
										Male	Female	Children			
Sr. No.	Taluka	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Distt.	1965	10	94	-	-	12	53	75	103	341	240	21			
	1966	10	94	-	-	12	57	64	131	252	247	41			
Taluka															
1. Jalgaon	1965	-	15	-	-	2	6	10	9	11	4				
	1966	-	14	-	-	2	6	8*	10	13	10				
2. Malkapur	1965	1	19	-	-	3	8	16	11	16	13				
	1966	1	19	-	-	3	3	13*	15	16	17				
3. Khambgaon	1965	4	28	-	-	2	10	25	21	138	126	17			
	1966	4	28	-	-	2	14	22*	29	46	117	25			
4. Chikhali	1965	4	10	-	-	2	21	7	52	159	82	4			
	1966	4	11	-	-	2	20	6	60	164	79	16			
5. Mehkar	1965	1	22	-	-	3	8	17	10	17	15				
	1966	1	22	-	-	3	9	15*	17	13	24				

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.44 (Contd)

No. (78)

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Indoor patients treated			No. of outdoor patients treated		
		Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	3	15	16	17	18	19	20
District	1965	3,829	7,059	4,689	2,69,934	2,08,539	2,09,602
	1966	3,566	7,700	2,092	2,67,706	1,33,838	2,39,975
<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	1965	558	57	96	29,037	25,611	23,025
	1966	860	1,765	117	35,640	24,329	43,703
2.	1965	434	296	119	41,778	25,821	35,341
	1966	129	248	197	42,519	29,609	38,361
3.	1965	53	4,446	2,930	59,243	62,623	40,251
	1966	575	3,792	247	62,619	45,084	59,475
4.	1965	2,219	2,122	1,489	98,632	62,258	78,652
	1966	6,808	1,603	912	69,323	51,183	53,897
5.	1965	115	138	55	41,144	32,226	31,832
	1966	194	292	619	57,605	33,633	44,539

Source:- 1) Office of the Civil Surgeon, Buldhana.

2) Office of the District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana

3) Some posts are vacant.

TABLE NO.45

(79)

No. Births and Deaths registered in Buldhana District during the years 1965 &amp; 66

Sr. No.	Distt. Taluka	Number of births registered						No. of Deaths Registered		
		1965			1966			1965		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total	24,613	23,010	47,623	22,375	20,173	42,548	8,317	8,636	16,953
	Taluka									
1.	Chikhali	N.A.	N.A.	11,960	N.A.	N.A.	10,814	N.A.	N.A.	4,424
2.	Jalgaon	N.A.	N.A.	5,118	N.A.	N.A.	4,591	N.A.	N.A.	1,644
3.	Khamgan	N.A.	N.A.	9,580	N.A.	N.A.	8,548	N.A.	N.A.	3,226
4.	Malkapur	N.A.	N.A.	10,348	N.A.	N.A.	9,403	N.A.	N.A.	3,774
5.	Mehkar	N.A.	N.A.	10,617	N.A.	N.A.	9,192	N.A.	N.A.	3,335

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.45 (Contd) (80)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Deaths Registered			No. of Infant Deaths Registered					
		1966			1965			1966		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
<u>District Total</u>		9,394	9,802	19,196	2,468	2,161	4,629	2,378	2,203	4,581
<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Chikhali	N.A.	N.A.	4,673	N.A.	N.A.	1,194	N.A.	N.A.	1,132
2.	Jalgaon	N.A.	N.A.	1,804	N.A.	N.A.	460	N.A.	N.A.	412
3.	Khamsaon	N.A.	N.A.	3,736	N.A.	N.A.	787	N.A.	N.A.	862
4.	Malkapur	N.A.	N.A.	4,287	N.A.	N.A.	926	N.A.	N.A.	952
5.	Mehkar	N.A.	N.A.	4,696	N.A.	N.A.	1,262	N.A.	N.A.	1,223

Source :- Director of Public Health, Poona.



TABLE NO. 16

(81)

Deaths due to important cases in Buldhana district

Sr. No.	Year	Cholera	Smallpox	T.B.	Pneumonia	Dysentery & Diarrhea	H. S. & other diseases	Typhoid	Cancer	Respiratory diseases	Suicide	Accidents	Other causes	Total Deaths	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1965	135	6	46	472	104	1338	N.A.	70	99	1,824	50	197	12,562	16,953	
1966	157	10	456	574	231	1,755	N.A.	86	97	2,317	38	244	13,231	19,196	

Source :- Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO.47

(82)

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Buldhana District

Sr. No.	District/ Taluak	No. of primary vaccination				No. of re-vaccination		Cholera inoculation	
		Below one year 1965	1966	Above one year 1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	<u>District Total</u>	38,193	67,674	8,219	33,710	94,191	7,01,956	1,67,472	2,50,648
	<u>Taluka</u>								
	1. Jalgaon	7,361	10,927	1,701	6,666	19,560	97,085	33,725	45,784
	2. Malkapur	7,684	12,706	1,536	6,090	19,827	1,18,216	35,024	62,098
	3. Khamgaon	7,996	22,394	1,587	6,354	18,811	2,86,399	36,105	62,518
	4. Chikhali	7,780	12,729	1,566	7,911	15,824	1,06,544	27,812	48,239
	5. Mehkar	7,372	8,918	1,779	7,289	20,169	94,712	34,806	32,009

Source :- 1. Zilla Parishad, Buldhana

2. All Municipal Councils.

TABLE NO. 48

(83)

## Hygienic Drinking Water Supply Sources Available In The Rural Areas of The Buldhana District

Sr. no.:	Item	District: PANCHAYAT SAMITIES								
		Total	Jalgaon	Sangrapur	Malkapur	Madura	Total	Alang	Chegon	Buldan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. no. of villages										
	i) Main villages	1,225	77	38	60	86	102	100	113	38
	ii) Seizable Hamlets	30	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	3
2. no. of villages without Drinking water source.										
	i) Main villages	125	1	14	1	7	5	4	22	13
	ii) Seizable Hamlets	20	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	3
3. no. of villages with inadequate water supply.										
	i) Main village	316	-	29	12	18	22	19	23	9
	ii) Seizable Hamlets	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. no. of villages with sources of Hygenic drinking water supply.										
	a) Piped water	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	b) Tube wells	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	c) Tube pumps	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	d) Wells	3,506	18	42	173	2,310	490	2,859	65	499

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.48 (Contd)

(84)

Sp. : PANCHAYAT SAMITI					
No. : Chikhali : Deulgaon-waja : Mehkar : Lonar : Sindhodh waja					
1	12	13	14	15	16
1. i)	98	91	115	105	102
ii)	-	-	7	10	5
2. i)	5	3	14	21	15
ii)	-	2	-	10	3
3. i)	42	21	62	16	43
ii)	-	-	5	10	-
4. a)	1	-	-	-	-
b)	-	-	-	-	-
c)	-	-	1	-	-
d)	259	259	552	357	251

Source:-Survey of drinking water supply  
(position as on 15th June 1966)

TABLE NO. 49

(85)

## Literacy in Each Taluka of Buldhana District according to 1961 Census

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Rural : Urban	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
District Total	Total		2,22,652	63,393	2,86,050	41.15	12.22	26.99
	Rural		1,70,073	40,478	2,10,551	37.89	9.30	23.31
	Urban		52,279	22,920	75,499	57.04	27.53	43.03
1. Jalgaon Taluka	Total		24,463	7,600	32,063	41.69	13.36	27.75
	Rural		21,642	6,259	27,901	41.21	12.29	26.97
	Urban		2,821	1,341	4,162	45.71	22.56	34.35
2. Malkapur	Total		54,766	16,550	71,316	44.75	14.15	29.80
	Rural		41,677	11,198	52,875	42.62	11.86	27.51
	Urban		13,089	5,352	18,441	53.24	23.78	39.16
3. Khamgaon	Total		48,811	16,436	65,247	44.94	15.96	30.81
	Rural		28,099	7,018	35,117	37.99	9.81	24.14
	Urban		20,712	9,418	30,130	59.79	29.93	45.53
4. Chikhali	Total		51,774	13,024	64,798	39.14	10.27	25.02
	Rural		39,446	7,859	47,305	35.31	7.21	21.43
	Urban		12,328	5,165	17,493	59.98	29.18	45.73
5. Mehkar	Total		42,838	9,788	52,626	35.97	8.50	22.47
	Rural		39,209	8,144	47,353	34.74	7.44	21.30
	Urban		3,629	1,644	5,273	58.24	29.14	44.42

Source :- 1961 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO.50

(86)

Education in Rural Area in Each Taluka of <sup>Buldhana</sup> District according to 1961 Census

Sr. No.	District	Total Rural Population			Illiterate		Literate (with educational level)	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8: 9	
<u>District Total</u>		Rural	8,84,260	4,48,845	4,35,415	2,78,772	3,94,937	81,367 25,447
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Jalgaon	Rural	1,03,434	52,512	50,922	30,870	44,663	9,606 3,918
2.	Mulapur	"	1,92,222	97,796	94,416	56,119	83,218	17,793 6,552
3.	Khamgaon	"	1,45,471	73,962	71,509	45,863	64,491	14,077 4,535
4.	Chikhali	"	2,20,785	1,11,722	1,09,063	72,276	1,01,204	18,691 4,852
5.	Mehkar	"	2,22,358	1,12,853	1,09,505	73,644	1,01,361	21,200 5,527

(contd..)

Table no.50 (Contd)

(27)

Sr. No.	District Taluka	Educational levels			
		Primary or Junior Basic		Matricular and above	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	10	11	12	13
District Total					
	Rural	85,662	14,337	3,041	134
<u>Taluka</u>					
1.	Jalgaon Rural	11,664	2,264	372	14
2.	Malkapur "	23,002	4,605	332	41
3.	Khamgaon "	13,455	2,467	567	16
4.	Chikhali "	20,195	2,935	560	22
5.	Mehkar "	17,346	2,576	663	41

Source :- 1961 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO.51

(88)

Education in Urban Areas of The Buldhana District according to 1961 Census

District :-Buldhana

Sr. No.	District	Total Urban population			Illiterate		Literate (Without Educational level)	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District	1,75,438	92,181	83,257	39,602	60,337	14,236	9,340
	Urban							

(contd.)



TABLE NO.51 (Contd)

Sr.	Education levels											
	Primary	Matriculation or higher secondary	Technical Diploma equal to degree	Non-Technical Diploma equal to degree	University Degree or graduate degree other than technical degree or post graduate degree	Technical Degree or Diploma equal to degree	Engineering Males	Engineering Females	Technical Degree or post graduate degree	Technical Degree or Diploma equal to degree	Technical Degree or post graduate degree	Technical Degree or Diploma equal to degree
	Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
32287			5,128	930	156	11	20	-	462	56	8	-
12486												

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.51 (Contd)

Sr. No.	Medical		Agriculture		Vet rinary & Dairy		Tech.		Teaching		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	57	9	18	-	8	-	1	1	102	22	96	15

Note :- Tahasilwise break up is not available.

Source :- 1981 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO.52 (91)

No. of Institutions, pupils and Teachers in Buldhana District  
1965-66 & 1966-67

Sr. No.	Particulars	District Total	
		1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4
<u>I. Pre-Primary</u>			
1.	Institutions	7	12
2.	Pupils	339	479
	a) Boys	173	223
	b) Girls	216	256
3.	Teachers	12	13
	a) Trained	10	11
	b) Untrained	2	2
<u>II. Primary Schools</u>			
1.	Institutions	1,208	1,212
2.	Pupils	1,32,976	1,36,860
	a) Boys	36,138	37,491
	b) Girls	46,838	49,369
3.	Teachers	4,066	4,239
	a) Trained	3,400	3,593
	b) Untrained	666	646
<u>III. Secondary Schools</u>			
1.	Institutions	94	99
2.	Pupils	36,156	37,523
	a) Boys	28,559	29,400
	b) Girls	7,597	8,123
3.	Teachers	1,417	1,410
	a) Trained	916	965
	b) Untrained	501	475
<u>IV. Higher Institutions (colleges etc)</u>			
1.	Institutions	7	7
2.	Pupils	2,753	3,202
	a) Boys	2,431	2,827
	b) Girls	327	375
3.	Teachers	100	114
	a) Trained	-	-
	b) Untrained	-	-

TABLE NO.52 (Contd)

(92)

1	2	3	4
<u>V. Special Schools</u>			
1. Institutions		8	10
2. Pupils		279	944
a) Boys		234	875
b) Girls		45	69
3. Teachers		79	95
a) Trained		-	-
b) Untrained		-	-

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

Note :- Talukawise break up for both the years i.e. 1965-66 & 1966-67 is not available with the Parishad Education Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.53

(93)

## Beneficiaries of Backward Classes in Buldhana District During 1965-66 &amp; 1966-67

Sr. No.	Education	Total Enrolment (Number)								
		Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribe		Other Backward		Total Backward classes		
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
I.	Total Boys	10,922	12,317	1,333	2,078	26,564	22,637	39,369	37,032	
	Girls	3,364	4,059	692	716	6,265	7,141	10,321	11,916	
	Total	14,286	16,376	2,575	2,794	32,829	29,778	49,690	48,948	
	1. Pre-Primary									
	Boys	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	
	Girls	6	3	-	-	-	-	6	3	
	Total	13	3	-	-	-	-	13	3	
	2. Primary									
	Boys	7,232	8,115	1,330	1,765	6,946	6,408	15,508	16,283	
	Girls	2,740	3,300	479	636	2,461	2,864	5,680	6,800	
	Total	9,972	11,415	1,809	2,401	9,407	3,267	21,188	23,083	
	3. Secondary									
	Boys	3,528	3,801	540	242	18,454	16,059	22,522	20,102	
	Girls	610	729	213	80	3,716	2,277	4,539	5,036	
	Total	4,138	4,530	753	322	22,170	18,336	27,061	25,138	

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.53 (Contd.)

(94)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4.* Teachers Training									
	Boys	)	-	-					
	Girls	)	-	-					
	Total	)	-	-					
5. Higher									
	Boys	155	367	13	61	1,164	-	1,332	428
	Girls	8	26	-	-	38	-	96	26
	Total	163	393	13	61	1,252	-	1,428	454
6. Social									
	Boys	-	34	-	10	-	175	-	219
	Girls	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Total	-	35	-	10	-	175	-	220

Source :- Directorate of Education, Poona.

\* Figure for 1966-67 are included against Sr.No.5 & 6.

TABLE NO.54

(95)

Economically  
Backward Class Concession of Free Education in Buldhana District During 1961-62, 1964-65,  
1965-66 & 1966-67

Sl. No.	Item	Year	Higher institutions									Total	Miscellaneous	Grand Total
			Pre-primary	Secondary	Arts & Science	Commerce	Agri.	Tech.	Veterinary	Medical	Other			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>1. Beneficiaries</b>														
	Number	1961-62	-	-	N	I	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Number	1964-65	-	29,334	1,009	-	-	-	-	46	-	1,055	366	30,755
	Number	1965-66	-	26,272	1,315	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,315	-	27,587
	Number	1966-67	-	33,119	1,738	-	-	-	-	27	210	2,025	10	35,154
<b>2. Concession</b>														
	Granted	1961-62	-	-	N	I	L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	(Food)	1964-65	-	1,414	150	-	-	-	-	8	-	158	35	1,607
	(Food)	1965-66	-	1,237	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	1,447
	(Food)	1966-67	-	1,112	290	-	-	-	-	6	17	313	1	1,756

Source :- (a) Parishad Education Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana

(b) Directorate of Education, Poona.

TABLE No.55

(96)

Expenditure of Primary Education In Buldhana District During 1965-66 & 1966-67  
(In Rs)

Sr. No.	Agency	Year	Normal			Plan			Total		
			Recurring	Non-Recurring	exclud- ing Bui- lding <del>gr</del> grant	Total	Recurring	Non-Recurring	exclud- ing Bui- lding <del>gr</del> grant	Total	Recurring
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Zilla Parishad	1965-66	37,43,310	-	37,43,310	9,32,865	-	9,32,865	46,76,175	-	46,76,175
		1966-67	8,37,000	-	8,37,000	2,27,900	-	2,27,900	10,55,900	-	10,55,900
2.	Municipalities/ Muni. Committee	1965-66	5,49,041	-	5,49,041	10,325	-	10,325	5,59,866	-	5,59,866
		1966-67	6,51,991	-	6,51,991	34,150	-	34,150	-	6,86,141	6,86,141
3.	Corporations	1965-66 )	NIL								
		1966-67 )	NIL								
4.	Cantonments	1965-66 )	NIL								
		1966-67 )	NIL								
5.	All/Expend. including Building grants.	1965-66	-	-	-	-	1,13,200	1,13,200	-	1,13,200	1,13,200
		1966-67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1965-66	42,92,351	-	42,92,351	9,43,690	1,13,200	10,61,890	52,36,041	1,13,200	53,51,241
		1966-67	14,79,991	-	14,79,991	2,62,050	-	2,62,050	10,55,900	6,86,141	17,42,041

Source :-1) Director of Education, Poona.  
2) Deputy Director of Education, Nagpur.



TABLE NO.56

Classification of Towns and Villages Without Primary Schools or Shooling Facilities by Population Ranges in Buldhana District During 1966 & 1967

Sr. no.	District / Taluka	Year as on 31st March	Total no. of towns & villages with schools	Total no. of towns & villages without schools	No. of Villages without schools					Total	
					0-199	200-399	400-599	600-1999	2000 & above		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
	District	1966	1,591	42	12	1	-	-	-	42	
		1967	1,192	42	42	-	-	-	-	42	
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.		1966 1967	)	Talukawise break up is not available							
2.		1966 1967									
3.		1966 1967									

Source :- Parishad Education Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldhana

TABLE NO.57

(98)

## Length of Railway Route in Buldhana District

Railway Route	In Kms.	
	As on 31st March :1966	As on 31st March : 1967
Sr.No.		
1. Broad, Gauge :-		
i) Single	13	13
ii) Double	69	69
iii) Trebl. & More	Nil	Nil
2. Metre Gauge	Nil	Nil
3. Narrow Gauge	Nil	Nil
Total Railway Route	82	82

Source :- Indian Railways.

TABLE NO.58

(99)

Road Length according to Category and Surface in Buldhana District as on 31st March 1961, 66 and 67  
(Length in Kms)

Sr. No.	Types of roads by category	Extra Municipal District Total						Municipal Road Total							
		B & C. Department	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
I.1.	National Highways	107.02	136.8	136.8	-	-	-	107.02	136.8	136.8					
2.	State Highways	231.65	248.2	248.2	-	-	-	231.65	248.2	248.2					
3.	Major District Roads	401.33	74.2	74.2	-	360.7	361.9	401.33	434.9	436.1					
4.	Other District Roads	92.03	-	-	-	217.3	222.1	92.03	217.3	222.1					
5.	Village Roads	100.08	-	-	-	95.6	159.1	100.08	95.6	159.1					
6.	Others	-	-	-	-	113.4	143.9	-	113.4	143.9					
	Total	932.11	459.2	459.2	-	787.0	887.0	932.11	1246.2	1346.2	96.92	102.72	102.72		

TABLE No.58 (Contd)

(100)

... .. 1961, 1962, 1963

		Extra-Municipal District Total															
Sr. no.	Types of roads by category	P & C. Department				Zilla Parishad				Total				Municipal road Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
<b>II.1. Surface classification</b>																	
1.	Cement Concrete	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.35	3.55	3.55	
2.	Block Topped	237.28	342.3	364.9	-	25.4	36.6	207.23	368.2	401.5	1.70	4.20	4.20				
3.	Water Bound Macadom	648.37	107.4	94.3	-	632.2	707.2	13.37	739.6	801.5	16.17	16.27	16.27				
4.	Granular Material	-	-	-	-	25.4	35.4	-	25.4	35.4	19.20	21.20	21.20				
5.	Low's types	45.96	9.0	-	-	104.0	107.8	45.96	113.0	107.8	56.70	57.50	57.50				
6.	Total	932.11	459.2	459.2	-	787.0	887.0	932.11	1,246.0	1,346.2	96.72	102.72	102.72				

- Source :-
1. Road Building Division in Buldhana District.
  2. Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.
  3. Block Development Officers.
  4. Divisional Forest Officer, Buldhana,
  5. Municipal Council

TABLE No.59

(101)

Motor Vehicles In Operation In Amravati Region As On 31st  
March 1966 & 1967

Sr. No.:	Items	Region - Amravati	
		31.3.66	31.3.67
1	2	3	4
1.	Motor Cars	1,347	1,889
2.	Taxi Cars	32	41
3.	Auto Rickshaws	2	1
4.	Motor Cycles, Scooters etc.	769	1,079
<u>5. Stage Carriages</u>			
	i) Deisel Engines	347	326
	ii) Petrol Engines	193	280
<u>6. Lorries</u>			
<u>i) Private Carriages</u>			
	a) Deisel Engines	237	351
	b) Petrol Engines	85	128
<u>ii) Public Carriages</u>			
	a) Deisel Engines	897	686
	b) Petrol Engines	439	609
7.	Ambulance	15	14
8.	School Buses	13	11
9.	Private Service Vehicles	1	1
10.	Trailors	397	233
11.	Tractors	527	556
12.	Others	74	78
<u>Total</u>		<u>7,75</u>	<u>6,236</u>

Note :- Amravati region comprised Amravati, Jalgaon, Akola, Buldhana district of Nagpur Division.

Source :- Assistant Regional Transport Officer, Amravati.

TABLE NO.60

(102)

Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in Akola Division as  
on 31.3.67

Sr. No.:	Item	As on 31.3.66	31.3.67
1	2	3	4
1.	No. of Routes	266	125
2.	Route distances (in Kms)	11,883	7,613.6
3.	Average Route distances (in Kms)	44.67	60.91
4.	Average Service Distance "	63,788	26,940
5.	Vehicles on Road per day	315.4	118
6.	Operating fleet (no).	384	132
7.	Average daily earning (Rs)	69,270	33,862
8.	Average earning per day per vehicle (Rs)	220	287
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day.	1,16,931	31,718

Source :- Divisional Controller State Transport, Akola.

Note:- The data was forwarded by the State Transport Commission. The figures are not comparable.

Data as on 31.3.66 pertains to Nagpur S.T. Division comprising 6 districts in vidarbha region except Akola &amp; Buldhana district, whereas figures as on 31.3.67 pertain to Akola S.T. Division which was formed as a separate unit on 1.7.66 comprising Akola &amp; Buldhana district of vidarbha Region. Hence the figures in the above columns are not comparable.

TABLE NO.61

(103)

## Traffic Census On Important Roads In Buldhana District as on November 65

Sr. No.	Name of Road	Location of the count post		Type of surface	Date of commencement of census	Number of vehicles per day		
		Miles	Village/Town			Light Motor vehicles	Medium & heavy Motor vehicles	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Surat-Dhulia-Edlabad-Naypur Road National Highway No.6	248/6	Malkapur	B.T.	12	7.11.65	73	40
2.	-do-	210/5	wandura	B.T.	12	21.11.65	56	138
3.	-do-	199/0	Khamgaon	B.T.	12	18.11.65	93	260
4.	-do-	195/5	Khamgaon	B.T.	12	18.11.65	91	246
5.	Chikhali-Khamgaon-Deori Road State Highway No.63-A	1/1	Shegaon	W.B.M.	12	18.11.65	49	142
6.	Mjantha-Buldhana-Road State Highway No.63	1/2	Buldhana	W.B.M.	12	7.11.65	14	34
7.	-do-	2/3	Buldhana	W.B.M.	12	7.11.65	26	104
8.	Chikhali-Mehkar-Malgaon Road State Highway No.64	60/2	Chikhali & Mehkar	Partly B.T. & W.B.M.	12	14.11.65	62	267
9.	-do-	3/7	Mehkar	B.T. & W.B.M.	12	14.11.65	27	151
10.	Mehkar-Lonar-Mahtha-Road State Highway No.66	3/2	Mehkar	W.B.M. & B.T.	12	14.11.65	16	95
11.	Deulgaon-Raja-Washim-Pusad-Mandvi-Road Upto State B Order leading to Panlunwara State Highway No.67	7/4	Deulgaon-Raja	W.B.M.	12	7.11.65	12	41

TABLE NO.61 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Number of vehicles per day			Total traffic intensity per hour under 24 hour		Remarks
	Total (8+9)	slow Moving	G.T.(10+11)	Of Motor vehicles (from col.10)	Total all vehicles (including slow moving from col.12)	
1	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	118	72	190	277	336	
2.	244	86	230	1,201	1,231	
3.	353	96	449	1,336	1,369	
4.	340	210	550	1,156	1,223	
5.	191	71	262	741	773	
6.	48	149	197	155	274	
7.	130	105	235	902	953	
8.	329	554	883	2,163	2,824	
9.	178	229	407	995	1,231	
10.	111	239	350	705	945	
11.	53	598	651	307	920	

Source :- Research Officer, B & C. Department, Bombay.



TABLE NO.62

(105)

Information of postal & Telegraph & Telephone Statistics in Buldhana District During  
1961-62, 1964-65, 1965-66 & 1966-67

Sr. No.	Years	:no. of post :offices	:no. of telegraph :offices	:no. of letter :boxes	:no. of :Postman	:no. of :telephones	:no. of Radio licences :issued & renewed.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1961-62	267	13	572	43	538	2,237
2.	1964-65	289	13	732	57	657	814
3.	1965-66	286	13	750	55	712	8,157
4.	1966-67	286	13	750	55	712	7,871

Source :- Superintendent of Post and Telegraph Offices, Akola.

Table No.63

(106)

## Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Buldhana District As on 31st March 67

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of villages in which a receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcast Development Deptt.		Rural Population of villages having receiving sets (1961 Census)		Total number of Radio farms	
		31.3.66	31.3.67	31.3.66	31.3.67	31.3.66	31.3.67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Buldhana Distt.	455	494	15,14,875	15,39,313	108	102
1.	Chikhali	124	129	6,50,931	6,55,101	40	40
2.	Mehkar	142	161	1,18,047	1,30,037	13	7
3.	Khamgaon	60	62	70,531	72,021	17	17
4.	Jalgaon	27	33	31,809	34,470	19	19
5.	Malkapur	102	109	6,43,557	6,47,684	19	19

Source :- 1) Divisional Engineer Rural Broadcasting, Nagpur.  
2) Regional Organiser A.I.R. Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 64

(107)

## Income And Expenditure of Local Bodies In The Buldhana District During 1965-66 &amp; 1966-67

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad			Municipalities & Cantonment		
		No.	No. of villages covered	Total Income in Rs.	Total Expenditure in Rs.	Total Income in Rs.	Total Expenditure in Rs.	No.	Total Income in Rs.	Total Expenditure in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	1965-66	750	1,369	44,95,841	50,07,998	46,63,970	1,35,46,155	9	58,52,910	57,94,554	
2	1966-67	702	1,371	39,46,941	32,96,233	3,39,23,509	1,33,70,731	9	80,23,139	81,81,346	

Source :- Zilla Parishad, Buldhana.

Municipalities.

TABLE NO.65

(108)

Panchayat Samitiwise Income & Expenditure For Village Panchayat in Buldhana District  
during 1965-66 & 1966-67

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	Year	Number of village Panchayat & group village Panchayats	INCOME (in Rs)		Contribution	Donations	Taxes
				Grants in aid Govt.	Others			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District	1965-66	750	24,90,981	-	2,67,792	65,954	-
		1966-67	762	12,33,958	7,63,457	19,014	3,377	7,50,261
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Jalgaon	1965-66	35	1,79,658	-	1,544	-	-
		1966-67	36	29,311	55,923	1,473	-	64,964
2.	Sangrampur	1965-66	46	1,71,431	-	12,307	190	-
		1966-67	45	36,546	36,157	1,284	64	81,232
3.	Malkapur	1965-66	43	1,97,347	-	5,029	3,348	-
		1966-67	43	92,438	25,219	1,763	-	39,987
4.	Wandura	1965-66	50	1,81,018	-	3,996	21,599	-
		1966-67	50	89,223	37,863	-	-	64,407
5.	Motala	1965-66	59	1,32,345	-	2,25,683	3,447	-
		1966-67	64	1,27,839	47,957	3,874	479	43,901
6.	Khamgaon	1965-66	61	1,67,341	-	75	4,237	-
		1966-67	61	75,479	1,00,254	200	6	47,664

(Contd.)

TABLE NO. 65 (Contd)

(109)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7. Shegaon	1965-66	72	2,79,385	-	3,544	2,613	-	
	1966-67	72	1,09,948	87,433	721	843	50,614	
8. Buldhana	1965-66	60	2,13,852	-	5,404	558	-	
	1966-67	65	1,16,279	97,200	93	632	46,979	
9. Chikhali	1965-66	59	2,39,439	-	-	2,211	-	
	1966-67	60	1,18,327	50,121	-	3,452	55,204	
10. Deulgaon-Raja	1965-66	66	1,54,589	-	2,632	5,703	-	
	1966-67	66	97,075	36,315	2,077	911	63,390	
11. Mehkar	1965-66	66	2,30,540	-	006	14,018	-	
	1966-67	66	1,23,571	96,675	-	-	1,00,134	
12. Lonar	1965-66	69	1,36,871	-	4,110	4,758	-	
	1966-67	70	1,05,136	67,630	5,434	-	43,315	
13. Sindkhed-Raja	1965-66	64	1,52,165	-	2,512	3,272	-	
	1966-67	64	1,05,926	24,010	2,040	1,850	43,300	

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.65 (Contd.)

(110)

Sr. No.	Year	I N C O M E (In Rs)			Expenses (in Rs)		
		Fees	Others	Total	Sanitation & Health	Public Work	Social and Moral promotion
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15
	1965-66	16,71,114	-	44,95,841	5,44,674	27,61,472	3,30,248
	1966-67	61,909	11,04,965	39,46,941	21,293	31,26,19	4,025
1.	1965-66	95,779	-	2,76,981	12,273	1,85,312	5,031
	1966-67	1,078	1,06,219	2,58,968	1,077	16,583	232
2.	1965-66	1,53,274	-	3,42,202	31,633	2,16,126	10,069
	1966-67	5	1,34,779	2,90,117	193	39,240	1,817
3.	1965-66	95,348	-	3,01,072	73,594	1,76,571	48,723
	1966-67	73	75,985	2,35,465	381	9,887	405
4.	1965-66	1,15,217	-	3,21,830	71,069	1,50,636	17,840
	1966-67	1,945	45,191	2,38,719	2,477	28,131	-
5.	1965-66	1,49,448	-	5,10,923	77,317	2,81,018	38,177
	1966-67	2,438	1,81,634	4,08,172	582	16,843	71
6.	1965-66	48,028	-	2,19,681	25,519	1,71,176	39,650
	1966-67	9,175	1,24,807	3,57,583	2,653	30,242	33
7							

(contd.)

TABLE NO. 65 (Contd)

(111)

1	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
7.	1965-66 1966-67	4,40,823 12,960	- 1,08,260	7,26,365 3,70,879	21,229 111	3,23,106 24,997	13,359 203
8.	1965-66 1966-67	80,506 1,454	- 40,876	3,03,320 3,03,563	53,111 300	3,40,396 17,943	23,656 524
9.	1965-66 1966-67	1,01,719 3,559	- 71,938	3,43,369 3,02,601	26,497 773	2,49,210 15,442	23,139 32
10.	1965-66 1966-67	1,06,348 324	- 64,890	2,63,322 2,65,432	51,759 3,711	1,20,832 26,632	32,899 49
11.	1965-66 1966-67	1,06,367 18,660	- 52,208	3,51,831 4,03,258	27,063 6,535	2,33,494 27,553	17,061 759
12.	1965-66 1966-67	95,348 9,891	- 66,178	2,91,032 3,02,714	38,140 725	1,72,161 55,001	15,415 -
13.	1965-66 1966-67	77,914 297	- 25,995	2,35,863 2,03,418	35,400 264	1,40,934 4,115	36,879 -

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.65 (Contd)

(112)

Sr. No.	Year	Expenditure (in Rs)						Total
		Administration	Welfare	Preservation: Animal Husbandry	Collection of land: Maintenance	Others		
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21	
	1965-66	4,26,459	6,06,813	2,40,305	85,727	12,295	50,57,993	
	1966-67	1,46,387	4,12,786	30,612	-	23,68,056	32,96,233	
1.	1965-66	25,593	26,072	21,153	-	-	2,75,994	
	1966-67	14,645	16,876	1,258	-	1,30,763	1,81,434	
2.	1965-66	53,186	28,230	31,373	-	1,877	3,73,851	
	1966-67	18,654	41,334	1,505	-	1,84,304	2,87,052	
3.	1965-66	41,846	15,669	13,984	7,581	1,100	3,79,058	
	1966-67	9,888	14,146	2,805	-	1,48,656	1,86,471	
4.	1965-66	28,896	21,555	36,152	3,473	4,198	3,38,619	
	1966-67	3,427	7,058	2,026	-	1,77,654	2,20,773	
5.	1965-66	39,382	28,714	24,023	4,030	1,713	4,94,424	
	1966-67	10,858	29,175	42,289	-	2,07,887	2,69,705	
6.	1965-66	24,199	33,388	3,425	5,932	571	3,03,860	
	1966-67	12,019	1,28,203	559	-	1,32,587	3,06,296	

(Contd..)



TABLE NO. 65 (Contd.)

(113)

1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21
7.	1965-66	36,050	3,36,737	43,842	363	-	7,79,691
	1966-67	14,593	66,513	3,045	-	1,35,375	2,95,167
3.	1965-66	27,052	3,529	7,737	5,53	-	4,65,134
	1966-67	7,358	41,497	949	-	1,95,759	2,65,425
9.	1965-66	40,659	12,656	21,424	10,193	536	3,89,314
	1966-67	13,148	3,560	1,476	-	2,16,006	2,50,442
10.	1965-66	30,734	40,213	13,785	19,102	1,811	3,11,525
	1966-67	9,691	33,629	756	-	1,92,376	2,71,376
11.	1965-66	22,158	32,156	9,388	-	439	3,41,809
	1966-67	13,494	8,942	5,231	-	2,47,180	3,09,749
12.	1965-66	25,916	5,779	11,480	23,067	-	2,91,988
	1966-67	13,540	11,545	6,572	-	2,17,056	3,04,439
13.	1965-66	30,758	17,130	2,182	7943	-	2,63,781
	1966-67	5,272	5,308	142	-	1,31,653	1,46,754

Source :- All B.D.O's in Buldhana District.

Headwise receipts of the Zilla Parishad Buldana District Buldana  
Receipts

<u>I. Revenue Fund Cess</u>	<u>1964-65</u>	<u>1965-66</u>	<u>1966-67</u>
1. Local Fund Cess	1070325	568131	1352542
2. Local Rates	-	-	-
3. Other Taxes & Fees	59606	63023	75429
4. Interest	16316	31263	24457
5. Police	-	-	-
6. Education	434030	519489	402565
7. Medical	38992	29897	35853
8. Public Health	11050	5470	37815
9. Agriculture	15331	34731	79983
10. Animal Husbandry	2156	9003	1410
11. Industries & Cottage Industries	18919	10286	8610
12. Buildings & Communication	42832	42997	54258
13. Pensions	-	-	-
14. Miscellaneous	66170	304499	324592
15. Total Self raised Resources	1769727	1618845	2397519
<u>II. Government Grants:</u>			
1. Stamp duty Grants	58000	36484	2410
2. Land Revenue Grants	52963473	1589937	1546532
3. Equalisation Grants	-	1178583	221983
4. Purposive Grants	5973762	6066510	3392014
5. Establishment Grants	930460	1081651	1232484
6. Deficit Adjustment Grants	366114	707360	1382735
7. Local Cess Matching Grants	657000	657000	438529
8. Incentive Grants	44227	35000	-
9. Plan Grants	4491648	10743497	4704301
10. Block Grants	1563382	-	-
11. Refund (with minus mare)(-)	49692(-)	6508(-)	294770(-)
12. Other Grants	-	315619	206528
13. Total-Government Grants	16098374	21505583	18832301
II. Govt. Grants for agency Schemes.	1581111	1870189	814940
III. Total Government Grants (including agency schemes)	17679485	23375772	19647741
Total Revenue Receipts I + III	19449212	24994617	22045260
<u>IV. Debt section</u>			
1. Loans & Advances	1127763	1314352	522341
2. Deposits & Advances	2051826	2033319	2662678
Total Debt Section	3179589	3397671	3185519
V. Remittances	12083527	14996149	10549000
VI. Closing Balance	2829450	3301442	3143724
GRAND TOTAL	37541778	46689879	38923503

TABLE NO.66 (3)

(115)

HEADWISE EXPENDITURE OF THE ZILLA PARISHAD BULDHANA, DISTT. BULDHANA

<u>I. Revenue Expenditure</u>	<u>1964-65</u>	<u>1965-66</u>	<u>1966-67</u>
1. Honoraria & Allowances to the President, Chairmen & Members.	1,31,275	1,35,541	1,29,456
2. General Administration	16,63,767	25,71,385	19,98,533
3. Interest	1,194	2,087	1,841
4. Education	88,97,61	98,41,134	1,05,80,093
5. Medical	1,30,53	1,33,946	1,49,181
6. Public Health	5,07,939	4,82,374	7,14,390
7. Ayurved	1,61,303	2,00,550	2,31,676
8. Agriculture	4,42,339	23,37,971	7,11,106
9. Animal Husbandry	1,85,943	2,41,588	3,10,231
10. Forest	-	2,900	-
11. Social Welfare	3,29,860	3,72,067	1,57,774
12. Co-operation	5,653	8,934	2,564
13. Industries	67,045	55,883	62,860
14. C.D.P.	15,94,771	21,37,693	8,51,243
15. Miscellaneous	14,933	-	-
16. Buildings & Communication	26,47,659	31,84,351	25,52,475
17. Public Health Engineering	18,315	3,354	1,21,748
18. Irrigation	2,09,693	18,30,780	9,74,289
19. Pensions	94,220	92,012	65,897
20. Miscellaneous	23,23,387	10,39,752	3,29,260
<b>Total-Revenue Expenditure</b>	<b>1,94,23,260</b>	<b>2,47,24,332</b>	<b>1,99,75,317</b>
<u>Debit section</u>			
1. Loans and Advances	11,26,460	14,59,037	5,80,326
2. Deposits and Advances	16,02,089	23,66,637	22,66,088
<b>3. Total Debit section</b>	<b>27,28,549</b>	<b>38,25,674</b>	<b>28,46,414</b>
<u>III. Remittances</u>	1,20,83,527	1,49,96,149	1,05,49,000
<b>GRAND TOTAL -</b>	<b>3,42,40,336</b>	<b>4,35,46,155</b>	<b>3,33,70,731</b>
<b>CLOSING BALANCE</b>	<b>33,01,412</b>	<b>31,13,721</b>	<b>55,52,772</b>

Source :- Chief Executive Officer, Zilla Parishad, Buldana.

TABLE NO. 67

(116)

Income & Expenditure of Municipalities in Buldhana District during 1965-66 & 66-67  
(In Rs)

Name of Municipality	Year	I N C O M E					Total
		Grants & contributions : Government	Others	Municipal rates : Octroi	Taxes on houses and land	Taxes : Other taxes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total for all Municipalities	1965-66	1736853	1000	1377383	231146	1202910	2801411
	1966-67	1817835	19226	1436165	309253	1306663	3052087
1. Shegaon	1965-66	249216	-	105933	18692	79152	202777
	1966-67	236133	-	108315	33823	132514	274652
2. Deulgaon-Raja	1965-66	120215	-	100528	-	25333	125861
	1966-67	137679	-	89232	-	42202	131434
3. Khangaon	1965-66	355969	1000	421182	72192	753961	1247335
	1966-67	467036	19226	414917	132265	810304	1357486
4. Mehkar	1965-66	99150	-	124449	35755	8848	169052
	1966-67	82359	-	131908	15627	32626	180161
5. Nandura	1965-66	133271	-	64429	21283	76654	162371
	1966-67	129835	-	62057	26797	8347	97131
6. Chikhali	1965-66	204071	-	145800	9861	43014	193695
	1966-67	141963	-	148061	13575	33689	195325
7. Malkapur	1965-66	380715	-	234028	29476	73254	336753
	1966-67	392966	-	302078	50713	105025	457816
8. Buldhana	1965-66	112268	-	137683	27535	129957	295175
	1966-67	140198	-	148398	23280	111097	282765
9. Jalgaon	1965-66	81978	-	43356	6327	12737	62420
	1966-67	89666	-	31199	13249	30869	75317

TABLE NO. 67 (Contd.)

(117)

Sr. No.	Year	Revenue derived from Municipal properties	Others	Total	General Administration	Cost of collection of taxes	Public safety	Public Health & convenience
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
	1965-66	22473	1088379	585290	293787	638070	192755	1539569
	1966-67	394883	2739623	8023139	466560	694508	202222	1670255
1.	1965-66	21347	47963	525308	29612	112764	12727	151462
	1966-67	12132	26162	579079	41646	107936	14424	186687
2.	1965-66	193	16697	262966	16520	47532	8453	52261
	1966-67	15439	1244	285796	13299	62654	10139	63325
3.	1965-66	103113	515914	2224331	76125	175171	67495	550467
	1966-67	163551	230926	2246225	90496	136004	64097	537169
4.	1965-66	5113	44534	317849	29722	42479	15244	89670
	1965-67	14760	56001	333281	32333	-	13751	106952
5.	1965-66	23657	37007	356306	16713	66998	18737	98651
	1966-67	9823	7822	244111	15342	58850	16917	107463
6.	1965-66	9221	10831	422868	23345	53023	14446	114463
	1966-67	17203	14459	368950	94423	61490	26954	135003
7.	1965-66	35557	331243	1084278	52719	107462	52482	255613
	1966-67	92436	1369859	2313077	73379	121729	25225	272770
8.	1965-66	19780	66143	493366	23255	715531	19204	184215
	1966-67	35166	508235	966364	24292	80173	19734	213043
9.	1965-66	3753	17437	165583	20276	17107	12477	42762
	1966-67	3358	17415	186256	26290	15672	10981	47838

(Contd..)

Sr. No.	Year	Public Works	Public instructions	Others	Total
1	2	16	17	18	19
	1965-66	286796	1331351	1453226	5795554
	1966-67	203669	1465536	3479096	8181846
1.	1965-66	6355	190752	26312	530484
	1966-67	10526	203137	16013	530369
2.	1965-66	2921	92535	493	220715
	1966-67	14720	113128	157	232422
3.	1965-66	97369	287130	941365	2195422
	1966-67	14334	333791	871313	2127204
4.	1965-66	35304	66030	35615	314064
	1966-67	1596	75321	57905	337913
5.	1965-66	12266	90301	57222	360388
	1966-67	8060	86522	22170	315624
6.	1965-66	96139	148404	8007	463382
	1966-67	9536	172095	56014	555600
7.	1965-66	31611	317647	300351	1089585
	1966-67	29686	319436	1957360	2330085
8.	1965-66	4190	74363	68253	448804
	1966-67	68868	85579	174669	966363
9.	1965-66	591	63389	15103	171710
	1966-67	16293	46527	2266	107266

Source :- All Municipalities

Plan Expenditure in 1966-67 under different development sub-heads  
in Buldhana District (Rs. in lakhs 0.00)

Sr. No.	Development sub-head	Expenditure during					
		Total for the third five year plan 1962-1966			Annual plan for the year 1966-67		
		State Sector	Local sector	Total	State sector	Local sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I.</b>							
1.	Agricultural Production	12.19	39.61	51.80	3.55	2.92	6.47
2.	Minor Irrigation	8.75	7.97	16.72	15.54	7.31	22.85
3.	Soil Conservation	78.79	-	78.79	31.40	-	31.40
4.	Ayacut Development programme	-	-	-	0.01	0.15	0.16
5.	Animal Husbandry	-	1.68	1.68	-	0.73	0.73
6.	Forests	0.49	0.08	0.57	0.70	-	0.70
7.	Fisheries	0.40	-	0.40	0.12	-	0.12
8.	Warehousing & Marketing	0.49	-	0.49	0.43	-	0.43
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME</b>		101.11	49.34	150.45	51.75	11.11	62.86
1.	Co-operation	30.70	-	30.70	2.86	-	2.86
2.	Community Development	0.38	74.92	75.30	0.02	15.08	15.10
<b>II. COOPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>		31.08	74.92	106.00	2.88	15.08	17.96
1.	Power Projects	-	-	-	25.18	-	25.18
<b>III. IRRIGATION AND POWER</b>		-	-	-	25.18	-	25.18
1.	Small Scale Industries	0.95	0.14	1.09	0.11	0.05	0.16
<b>IV. INDUSTRY AND MINING</b>		0.95	0.14	1.09	0.11	0.05	0.16
1.	Road Development	5.24	6.70	11.94	-	11.94	11.94
<b>V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>		5.24	6.70	11.94	-	11.94	11.94
1.	General Education	6.89	37.58	44.47	0.37	5.91	6.28
2.	Technical Education	23.13	-	23.13	5.05	-	5.05
3.	Medical & Nursing	0.06	-	0.06	0.02	-	0.02
4.	Public Health	20.21	4.19	24.40	3.96	4.33	8.19
5.	Water Supply Drainage	-	-	-	8.19	1.00	9.19
6.	Housing	2.74	6.12	8.86	0.59	1.01	1.60
7.	Urban Development	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Backward class welfare	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.27
9.	Social welfare	0.92	-	0.92	0.11	-	0.11
10.	Labour & labour welfare	12.52	-	12.52	0.50	-	0.50
<b>VI. SOCIAL SERVICES</b>		66.82	47.89	114.71	18.79	12.42	31.21
<b>1 to VI GRAND TOTAL</b>		205.20	211.99	417.19	98.71	50.60	149.31

Source :- The District Statistical Officer, Buldhana

Important Physical Achievements under Plan in Buldhana District  
for 1966-67

Sr. No.	Name of the Development sub-Head & Item	Unit	Physical achievement	
			During third five year plan	Achievement during Annual plan 1966-67
1	2 & 3	4	5	6

AGRICULTURE1. Improved seeds distributed

## a) Foodgrains by type

i) Wheat	Quintal	317	N.A.
ii) Paddy	"	3	N.A.
iii) Jowar	"	1024	N.A.
iv) Gram	"	40	N.A.

b) Cotton	"	37225	N.A.
c) Oil Seeds	"	1276	N.A.
d) Others	"	100	N.A.

2) Distribution of improved agri.implements for propagation

a) Iron ploughs	Number	2290	-
b) Dry Farming Sets	No. of Sets	-	-
c) Other implements	Number	937	50

3) Additional area covered by fruits      Acres      1188      N.A.

4) Land reclaimed      "      -      -

5) Soil Conservation

a) Area bunded	"	20,7847	57128
b) Area terraced	"	-	N.A.

6) Chemical fertilisers distributed

a) Amonium Supphate	Tones	17163	N.A.
b) Super phos.pate	"	4564	N.A.
c) Fertiliser mixture	"	4122	N.A.
d) Urea	"	2796	N.A.
e) Other	"	2719	N.A.

7) Compost production & other manurial resources

a) Compost pits dug	Number	41991	31321
b) Compost prepared	Tones	188481	12694
c) Area covered by greenman	ACres	3574	284
d) manurial latrines distributed	ure Number	337	N.A.



Table no.69 (Contd)

(121)

<u>IRRIGATION</u>			
8) New wells constructed	Number	2225	931
9) Old wells repaired	"	-	N.A.
10) Installation of Pumping Sets.	No. of Sets	1693	906
11) Bandharas constructed	Number	-	49
12) Bandharas repaired	"	-	-
13) Additional irrigation potential created by items 9-13	Acres	-	N.A.

Animal Husbandry

14) Veterinary dispensaries & veterinary aid centres started	Number	3	N.A.
15) No. of artificial insemination centres started.	"	5	N.A.
16) No. of Cattle breeding centres started.	"	3	N.A.
17) No. of poultry breeding farms started.	"	-	N.A.
18) Cattle breeding societies started.	No.	-	N.A.
19) Loan for cattle purchase	Rs.	-	N.A.
20) Co-operative milk societies & federations formed	No.	73	N.A.

21x FORESTS

21) Afforestation of areas	Acres	-	40
22) Plantation of valuable trees	No.	170	120

FISHERIES (INLAND)

23) No. of fish farms established for inland fisheries.	No.	-	N.A.
24) Fingerlings stocked	('000')	1117	827500
25) Fish netted	Quintal	1812	35671

Fisheries (open sea)

26) Mechanisation of fishing crafts.	Not available		
27a) Fishing crafts mechanised	)		
b) Boats constructed	)		
27) Nylon for nets supplied	)		
28) Netting of fish	) Not applicable		
29) New fishery schools & fishery high schools established.	)		
30) Production of fish.	)		
<u>CO-OPERATION</u>			
31) Agricultural Societies	No.	11	N.A.
32a) Societies formed	No	34937	3725
b) Membership added	)		
32) Co-op. Farming Societies	)		
a) Societies formed	No.	35	1
b) Membership added	No.	378	N.A.

1 : 2 & 3 : 4 : 5 : 6

33) Processing Societies

a) Societies Formed	NO.	3	N.A.
b) Membership added	NO.	1049	N.A.

35) ~~India~~ Co-operative lift Irrigation Societies

a) Societies Formed	NO.	2	-
b) Membership added	NO.	73	N.A.

35) Industrial Co-operative Societies

a) Societies formed	NO.	6	N.A.
b) Membership added	NO.	118	N.A.

36) Handloom Weavers Co-operative Societies

a) Societies formed	NO.	1	N.A.
b) Membership added	NO.	46	N.A.

37) Loan advanced by Agrl. credit societies

a) Short term	Rs. in lakh	861.71	73
b) Medium term	"	-	14
c) Long term	"	189.91	15
d) Percentage of recovery	"	33.7	N.A.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

38) No. of blocks	NO.	13	-
39) No. of villages covered	NO.	1311	-
40) Population covered	NO.	88,42,160	-

41) ROADS

a) New Roads constructed	Miles	85	28
b) Roads modernised	"	15	N.A.
c) Roads provided with C.D. works	"	51	N.A.

42) Rural Roads constructed	"	-	25
43) Bridges constructed	NO.	-	N.A.
44) Culverts constructed	NO.	57	N.A.

Education

45) School buildings constructed			
a) Buildings constructed	NO.	N.A.	N.A.
b) Rooms in buildings	NO.	133	18

TABLE NO.69 (Contd)

(123)

1:	2 & 3	4	5	6
46) No of teachers trained		NO.	N.A.	N.A.
47) No of schools started				
a) Primary Schools		NO.	N.A.	N.A.
b) Secondary Schools		NO.	N.A.	N.A.
48) <u>No. of pupils increased in</u>				
a) Primary schools		NO.	N.A.	N.A.
b) Secondary Schools		NO.	N.A.	N.A.
<u>MEDICAL &amp; HEALTH</u>				
49) Buildings for hospitals & dispensaries constructed.		"	N.A.	N.A.
50) Additional strength of beds provided		"	35 T.B.	N.A.
51) Buildings for primary health centres constructed		"	N.A.	N.A.
52) Primary Health Centres started		2	N.A.	N.A.
53) Family Planning Units started		No.	N.A.	N.A.
54) No. of drinking water wells constructed		"	N.A.	41
55) No. of villages benefitted under rural water supply schemes.		"	N.A.	-
56) No. of doctors appointed		"	N.A.	N.A.
57) No. of nurses appointed		"	N.A.	N.A.
<u>HOUSING</u>				
58) <u>No. of tenaments constructed under</u>				
a) Industrial housing scheme		NO.	-	N.A.
b) Low income group housing scheme		NO.	-	-
c) Village housing scheme		N.A.	-	318
d) Slum clearance housing scheme		NO.	-	N.A.
<u>LABOUR</u>				
59) Opening of new-institutions for technical & vocational training				
a) no. of institutions opened		NO.	1	-
b) Intake capacity of (a)		NO.	-	-
60) Evening classes for industrial work				
a) Classes opened		NO.	-	N.A.
b) Persons trained		No.	-	N.A.

Source:-The District Statistical Officer, Buldana.

TABLE NO.70

(124)

Statement Showing The C.D. Programme in Buldhana District as On 31st March 1967

Sr. No.	Type of Block	No. of Blocks	Area in Sq. Kms	NO. of villages			Population (1961)	S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks	Remarks
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I.	Stage I	4.00	2,7759.4	351	23	384	2,66,103		
II.	Stage II	1.50	3,076.4	N.A.	N.A.	145	2,81,572		
III.	Stage III	5.00	3,411.3	N.A.	N.A.	542	3,36,585		
IV.	M.D.P.	-	-	-	-	-	-		
V.	T.D.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Total		13.50	9,297	-	-	1,371	8,84,260		

Source :- Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Bombay

TABLE No.71

(125)

Expenditure Incurred in Different Stages of Blocks In Buldhana District upto the end of 1966-67

Sr. No. of Block No. size (in C.P.A. Pattern)	Expenditure (in thousands) incurred for											
	Stage - I				Stage - II				Post stage - II			
	Up to 31.3.65	During 1966-67	Total up to end of 1966-67	Up to 31.3.66	During 1966-67	Up to 31.3.66	During 1966-67	Up to 31.3.66	During 1966-67	Up to 31.3.66	During 1966-67	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1. Jalgaon	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	308	N.R.	308	-	38	38	N.A.	
2. Singrapur	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	395	74	469	-	-	-	N.A.	
3. Malkapur	1.00	491	184	675	-	-	-	-	-	-	502	
4. Nandura	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	544	50	594	N.A.	
5. Motala	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	257	32	339	-	-	-	N.A.	
6. Khangaon	1.50	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	923	101	1,024	-	-	-	N.A.	
7. Shegaon	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	368	N.A.	N.A.	37	50	87	N.A.	
8. Buldana	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	287	104	391	N.A.	
9. Chikhali	1.00	112	72	514	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	
10. D. 13	1.00	738	122	860	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	
11. Mehkar	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	390	-	390	-	39	39	N.A.	
12. Lonar	1.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,268	86	1,354	-	-	-	N.A.	
13. Sindkhed Raja	1.00	1,075	312	1,387	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,337	

Source :- Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE No.72

(126)

## Physical Achievements In Selected Items In all The Blocks of Buldhana District

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks							
			Jalgaon-Jamod 1965-66	Sangramour 1966-67	Malgapur 1965-66	Malgapur 1966-67	Malgapur 1965-66	Malgapur 1966-67	Malgapur 1965-66	Malgapur 1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Fertiliser distributed	Quintals	2,268	6,126	1,149	5,466	1,5,299	15	6984	13233
2.	Improved seeds distributed	"	561	8,721	206	755	655	54	655	234
3.	Soil Conservation									
	A. Area budded	Hect.	1,168	3,418	40	20	-	-	-	-
	B. Area Reclaimed	"	-	-	21	-	-	-	25	39
	C. Area Terraced	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	7
4.	Improved agricultural implments supplied.	NO.	15	26	2	Nil	-	22	12	2
5.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	NO.	-	-	2	-	-	225	-	-
6.	Pedegree animals supplied	NO.	27	10	-	-	-	-	110	2
7.	Pedigree birds supplied.	NO.	123	270	239	-	-	-	180	54
8.	Drinking Water Wells constructed.	NO.	3	8	16	5	5	5	6	-
9.	Drinking Water Wells re- vated.	NO.	10	5	4	-	2	16	15	-
10.	no. of persons operated (Family Planning)	NO.	73	39	60	292	85	91	441	217
11.	no. of school building constru.	Number	8	-	12	13	1	-	31	-
12.	Peoples contribution.	RS.	N.A.	N.A.	7,850	1,152	33,213	9,548	236,31	4487
13.	Number of Houses Built.	NO.	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	14

(Contd...)

TABLE NO.72 (Contd..)

(127)

Sr. No.	Motala		Annamangon		Shegaon		Buldana		Chikhali		Deulgaon Raja	
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	9,223	4,132	5,472	6,074	9,375	4,640	941	593	165	3,422	1,828	3,095
2.	747	146	5,128	981	1,085	397	236	580	128	303	581	618
3. a)	162	-	550	1,328	27	127	168	-	8	30	137	-
b)	28	-	49	13	26	-	-	-	13	25	97	-
c)	-	-	-	-	-	-	186	-	-	-	-	-
4.)	-	16	399	186	149	71	10	18	-	-	55	38
5.	18	13	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	450	-	-	-
6.	7	70	N.A.	2	3	4	-	3	4	6	-	-
7.	14	127	239	37	441	352	-	20	-	6	105	28
8.	-	1	15	-	4	1	16	15	14	1	16	23
9.	20	-	41	22	1	-	14	3	3	-	-	-
10.	40	617	167	69	127	135	130	135	12	-	144	10
11.	12	-	16	15	10	16	12	12	-	6	13	4
12.	1,360	48,148	83,250	23,307	95,224	Nil	36,283	Nil	24,144	-	2,500	-
13.	91	7	5	Nil	-	Nil	31	-	-	59	20	8

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.72 (Contd)

(123)

Sr. No.:	Mehkar	Lonar	Sindhed Raja	Total District	Remarks				
	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	
1	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1.	4,428	1,721	5,456	3,265	5,988	495	68,576	52,632	
2.	4,358	389	404	697	586	274	15,240	14,149	
3. A)	1,330	2,260	2,447	5,620	2,393	-	3,730	12,833	
B)	1,163	31	-	28,540	1,656	-	3,081	23,678	
C)	-	-	7,750	330	-	-	8,011	330	
4.	13	126	46	29	-	-	701	534	
5.	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	233	
6.	5	4	4	6	-	-	-	112	
7.	3	2	68	206	292	227	1,756	1,759	
8.	19	7	5	14	29	-	148	89	
9.	6	47	-	10	-	-	116	108	
10.	120	714	166	595	71	51	1,636	2,055	
11.	5	55	4	-	1	-	125	121	
12.	39,057	8,890	1,76,875	27,877	34,233	-	-	-	* Total is not given as the figures for Jalgaon-Jamod & blocks are not available.
13.	5	47	-	4	-	-	147	135	

Source:- Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Bombay.







TABLE NO. 73 (Contd)

(131)

Sl. No.	Commodity	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
9	Bajra		Kg.	1965	1.18	1.12	1.15	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
				1966	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.20	N.A.	N.A.
<u>Pulses</u>										
10	Gram (Whole)	Deshi	Kg.	1965	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
				1966	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
11	Gram (Dal)	"	Kg.	1965	1.42	1.57	1.50	1.55	1.15	1.61
				1966	1.50	1.50	1.58	1.55	1.58	1.61
12	Char (Dal)	Gavran.	Kg.	1965	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14
				1966	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.10
13	Mung (Dal)	Unpolished.	Kg.	1965	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.07	1.13
				1966	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.21
14	Urid (Dal)	-do-	Kg.	1965	1.19	1.17	0.95	0.95	0.95	1.15
				1966	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.08	1.20
15	Masur (Dal)		Kg.	1965	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.36	1.17
				1966	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.10
<u>Sugar &amp; Gur</u>										
16	Sugar	C/30	Kg.	1965	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.36	1.36	1.36
				1966	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36
17	Gur	Local	Kg.	1965	0.85	0.88	0.62	0.80	0.77	0.77
				1966	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.78	0.78
<u>Oil &amp; Fats Edible Oils</u>										
18	Groundnut Oil	Mill Made	Kg.	1965	3.17	3.17	3.84	3.80	4.52	4.85
				1966	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.51	4.89

TABLE NO. 73 (Contd)

(132)

	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9.	1965	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.15
	1966	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.94	1.14
10.	1965	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	1966	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
11.	1965	1.68	1.70	1.63	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.58
	1966	1.68	1.73	1.72	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.63
12.	1965	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.20	1.18
	1966	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.22	1.18
13.	1965	1.20	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.14
	1966	1.20	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.15
14.	1965	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09
	1966	1.20	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.03
15.	1965	1.20	1.15	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.50	1.20
	1966	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.50	1.18
16.	1965	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.34
	1966	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.36
17.	1965	0.84	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.87
	1966	0.84	0.95	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	0.89
18.	1965	4.98	5.50	5.74	4.81	4.27	4.30	4.41
	1966	4.98	5.50	5.25	5.00	4.25	4.42	1.63

TABLE NO.73 (Contd)

(133)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>Other Oils</u>										
18. Masoori ( )	Loose	Kg.	1965	4.50	4.56	4.78	5.25	6.27	5.78	
19. Vanaspati (Dalda)			1966	4.80	4.80	4.80	1.82	5.56	5.94	
20. Milk	Local	Kg.	1965	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.82	
			1966	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.82	
21. Goat meat	Local	Kg.	1965	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.73	4.00	4.00	
			1966	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	
22. Fresh Fish	Local	Kg.	1965	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
			1966	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.69	4.00	
23. Eggs (Hen)	Local	Dozen	1965	2.75	2.43	2.25	2.08	2.40	2.52	
			1966	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.40	2.48	
<u>Condiments &amp; Spices</u>										
24. Salt	Kathowadi	Kg.	1965	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	
			1966	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	
25. Turmeric	Songli	Kg.	1965	1.25	2.00	1.75	1.80	2.00	2.25	
			1966	1.30	1.80	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.28	
26. Dry Chillies	Malikapuri	Kg.	1965	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.30	3.25	3.00	
			1966	3.25	3.25	3.30	3.30	3.28	3.45	
27. Potato	-	Kg.	1965	0.75	0.62	0.55	0.60	0.70	0.80	
			1966	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.78	0.81	
28. Onion	Local	Kg.	1965	0.25	N.A.	0.40	0.10	0.27	0.30	
			1966	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.10	0.28	0.27	

TABLE NO. 73 (Contd)

(134)

1:	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19.	1965	6.00	5.93	6.08	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.62
	1966	6.00	5.94	6.06	6.20	6.20	6.10	5.60
20.	1965	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.83
	1966	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.83
21.	1965	4.00	3.93	3.80	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.93
	1966	4.00	4.00	3.85	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.88
22.	1965	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	B.A.	N.A.	B.A.	N.A.
	1966	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.80	3.50	3.54
23.	1965	2.40	3.26	2.25	2.75	2.87	2.75	2.55
	1966	2.40	2.40	2.35	2.75	2.80	3.00	2.42
24.	1965	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
	1966	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15
25.	1965	2.30	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.25	2.09
	1966	2.31	2.31	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.10
26.	1965	4.20	5.20	6.00	5.18	7.50	7.00	4.60
	1966	4.61	5.54	6.00	6.00	6.50	7.00	6.62
27.	1965	1.00	1.00	0.89	0.63	1.00	1.00	0.78
	1966	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.80	1.00	1.00	0.64
28.	1965	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	N.A.	0.44	0.33
	1966	0.25	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.45	0.34



TABLE NO. 73

(136)

1:	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
29.	1965	0.75	0.75	0.60	0.60	0.75	0.60	0.62
	1966	0.75	0.60	0.60	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.63
30.	1965	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.96
	1966	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20	9.20
31.	1965	10.25	10.25	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.26
	1966	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.20	10.20	10.24
32.	1965	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
	1966	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52
33.	1965	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.68
	1966	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.75
34.	1965	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81
	1966	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80
35.	1965	2.35	2.20	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.24
	1966	2.31	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.23
36.	1965	15.57	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.00	16.00	25.90
	1966	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.00	16.00	16.44
37.	1965	36.00	38.00	38.00	35.00	33.00	33.00	35.92
	1966	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	33.00	33.00	36.50







TABLE NO.73 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
46.	Cigarette (Panama or Barkely)	10x10	No.10	1965 1966	0.35 0.38	0.35 0.38	0.35 0.38	0.40 0.38	0.40 0.40	0.40 0.40
47.	Bidi	-	No.25	1965 1966	0.20 0.20	0.20 0.20	0.20 0.20	0.20 0.20	0.20 0.22	0.20 0.20
48.	Hair Oil	-	1 bottle	1965 1966	1.41 1.41	1.41 1.44	1.44 1.44	1.44 1.44	1.35 1.40	1.41 1.50
49.	Paper	-	-	1965 ) 1966 )	-	-	N. A.	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 78 (Contd)

(140)

1	5	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
46.	1965	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.10	0.40	0.39
	1966	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39
47.	1965	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
	1966	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21
48.	1965	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.47
	1966	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.50
49.	1965	N. A.						
	1966	N. A.						

Note:- "As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in the District Head quarter, the averages shown above for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in charges in retail prices over the period of time".

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 74

(141)

## Consumer Prices Index Number (Revised Series) For Working Class (1966-67)

Sr. No.	Month Year	Food	Pan, Supari Tobaccos Intoxicants	Fuel & Light	Housing	Clothing Bedding Footwear	Miscellaneous	General Index
		57.2	2.8	6.7	6.6	10.9	15.8	16.0
1.	January 1966	140	130	129	111	139	120	134
2.	February 66	143	130	129	111	123	122	136
3.	March 66	147	130	129	111	129	122	137
4.	April 66	145	131	129	111	129	123	137
5.	May 66	150	132	129	111	139	126	141
6.	June 66	156	123	132	111	139	126	144
7.	July 66	153	139	131	111	140	126	146
8.	August 66	165	133	130	111	140	126	148
9.	September 66	162	131	130	111	140	127	148
10.	October 66	167	127	130	111	140	127	151
11.	November 66	166	124	133	111	148	127	151
12.	December 66	166	134	135	111	155	131	152
13.	January 1967	161	133	133	112	149	130	151
14.	February 67	162	135	133	113	146	130	150
15.	March 67	165	134	131	113	147	130	151
Average of 1966-67		161	131	131	112	144	127	148

Source :- 1) Commissioner of Labour, Bombay  
2) Quarterly Bulletin of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE NO.75

(142)

## Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Buldhana District

Sr. No.:	Item	Permanent		Temporary		Total	
		1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. Strength of Police</b>							
(a)	No. of Superintendents	1	1	-	-	1	1
(b)	No. of Asstt. Superintendents	-	-	-	-	-	-
(c)	No. of Deputy Superintendents	2	2	-	-	2	2
(d)	No. of Inspectors	2	2	2	2	4	4
(e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors	35	35	10	10	45	45
(f)	No. of Jamadars	-	-	-	-	-	-
(g)	No. of Head Constables	111	111	96	96	207	207
(h)	No. of constables	574	574	171	171	745	745
<b>Total Strength of Police Force</b>		<b>725</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>1004</b>	<b>1004</b>
2)	No. of police stations	x	x	x	x	22	22
3)	No. of out posts	x	x	x	x	6	6
4)	No. of sub-posts	x	x	x	x	-	-
5)	No. of Lockups	x	x	x	x	4	4
6)	Total cost of the police forces.	x	x	x	x	2021871	230099

Source :- District Superintendent of Police, Buldhana.

TABLE NO.76

(143)

## Crime Statistics in Buldhana District in 1965 and 1966

Sr. no. Offences	1965				1966			
	No. of Offences	Person Tried	Convicted	Acquitted	No. of Offences	Person Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Cognizable Crimes</u>								
1) Abatement of Cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2) Cognizable criminal conspiracy class-I	13	117	51	66	15	8	10	28
3) Offences against the state, public tranquillity satty & justice class-II	200	266	118	148	188	265	106	159
4) Serious offences against the persons Class-III	337	250	116	134	400	346	139	207
5) Serious offences against person & property or against property only class-IV.	42	52	24	28	82	94	57	37
6) Minor offences against the person class V.	905	4711	4175	536	1167	1004	558	416
7) Minor offences against the property class VI.	169	591	526	65	268	340	213	97
Sub-Total	1672	5987	5010	977	2120	2087	1113	1120
Other offences not specified above								
1) Public Nuisances	366	458	406	52	333	305	261	41
2) Offences under special & local laws declared to be cognizable.	612	472	139	333	896	847	282	114
3) Offences under B.N.C.N. Act 1947.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Contd)

X	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
				<u>B.No. Cognizable Crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of Non-Cognizable offences not committed etc.								
2.	Abetting commission of non-cognizable offences by public.								
3.	Concealing design to comit non-cognizable offences.								
4.	Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy class-I								
5.	Offences against the state, public, tranquility class-II.								
6.	Sriols offences against the person class-III.								
7.	Serious offences against the property class-IV								
8.	Minor offences against the person class V.								
9.	Minor offences against property: class VI.								
10.	Offences not specified above.								
11.	Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the polic.								
	Grand Total -	2650	6917	5555	1362	3343	3239	1599	1284

- - - N I L - - -

Source :- District Superintendent of Polic, Buldhana.



(45)

TABLE NO. 77

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Buldhana District during 1965 & 1966

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965	3139	3002	217	34	12066	174	303	43
1966	2793	2548	223	107	8616	303	272	35

Source:- District & Session Judge, Buldana

TABLE No. 78

(146)

Cinema Statistics in Buldhana district during 1965-66 &amp; 66-67

Sr. NO.	District Taluka	Year	:No. of permanent		:No. of Semimovement		:No. of touring	
			:Talkies / Theatres	:Seating capacity per show	:Talkies/ Theatres	:NO :Seating capacity per show	:Talkies/Theatres	:Seating capacity per show
1.	Buldhana	1965-66	14	9380	-	-	* 6	* 6700
		1966-67	14	9330	-	-	6	6700
2.	Khamgaon	1965-66	4	*2951	-	-	-	-
		1966-67	4	2951	-	-	-	-
2.	Jalgaon	1965-66	1	785	-	-	*1	* 1200
		1966-67	1	785	-	-	1	1200
3.	Mehkar	1965-66	1	500	-	-	*2	* 1900
		1966-67	1	500	-	-	2	1900
4.	Chikhali	1965-66	* 4	2253	-	-	*1	* 1500
		1966-67	4	2253	-	-	1	1500
5.	Malkapur	1965-66	4	*3391	-	-	*2	* 2100
		1966-67	4	3391	-	-	2	2100

\* Revised figures.

Source :-District Magistrate, Buldhana

TABLE NO.79

(147)

No. of Banking Offices in Buldhana District at the Beginning of 1967

Sr. no.	District	No. of towns and villages having the offices	Population covered as on 1961	Scheduled Banks	Co-operative Banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Buldhana	26	2,43,733	11	27	-	38

Source :- Statistical Table relating to India 1964 Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE No. 80

(148)

No. of Joint stock companies in Buldana District of Nagpur Division during  
1964-65 & 1965-66

Sr. No.	District	Year	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees & Associations		Total
			Public	Private	note for profit Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Buldana	1965-66	2	4	1	-	7
		1966-67	2	4	1	-	7

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay

TABLE NO. 31

(19)

No. of Insurance Policies Issued and Amount Insured in each District during 1965-66 and 1966-67

Sr.No.	District	Year	No. of insurance policies issued	Amount (In Rs)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Buldana	1965-66	2372	1,11,21,250	
		1966-67	2471	1,15,02,500	

Source :- Divisional Manager, Life Insurance Corporation, Nagpur

TABLE NO.32

(150)

## Collection of Small Savings in Buldhana District During 1965-66 &amp; 1966-67

Sr. No.:	Description	Target (Rs. in lakhs)		Gross Collection (Rs)		Withdrawals (Rs)	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1.	National Defence Certificate	20 Lakh	20 Lakh	9,63,995	13,11,791	20,63,870	15,33,355
2.	10 Year Defence Certificates			2,49,730	2,07,800	-	-
3.	15 Years Annuity Deposits			31,525	3,325	-	-
4.	Post Office Saving Bank			93,87,823	1,13,43,822	1,34,82,357	96,36,960
5.	Cumulative Time Deposits			3,21,645	5,13,486	1,54,740	1,98,299
6.	Others			-	-	-	-
Total				1,09,54,713	1,33,35,224	1,47,00,967	1,13,69,11

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.32 (Contd)

(161)

Sr. No.	Net Collection (Rs)	
	1965-66	1966-66
1.	(-) 10,99,875	(-) 2,22,064
2.	(+) 2,43,730	(+) 2,07,800
3.	(+) 31,525	(+) 3,325
4.	(-) 30,94,534	(+) 17,11,362
5.	(+) 1,66,905	(+) 3,15,187
6.	-	-
	(-) 37,46,249	(+) 20,16,110

Source:- Assistant Director of Small Savings, Buldhana.

Note:- The figures given in this table are collected from the Assistant Director of Small Saving, Buldhana. The same are confirmed and found to have been correctly reported.

Land revenue collection in each taluka of Buldhana District during 1965-66 & 66-67.

Sr. no.	District / Taluka	Land revenue in rs.		Total Demand (including previous arrears)	
		Previous arrears at the beginning of the year			
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<u>District</u>	11,13,549	26,54,251	37,45,881	52,89,503
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Chikhali	1,81,282	2,86,619	6,66,146	7,71,798
2.	Mehkar	89,675	1,42,468	4,81,226	5,35,191
3.	Mulkapur	2,35,334	7,36,608	9,46,309	4,47,523
4.	Khamgaon	3,04,693	7,33,305	8,68,998	12,99,093
5.	Jalgaon	3,02,560	7,55,251	7,83,202	12,35,898

(Contd.)



TABLE NO.83. (Contd.)

(153)

Sr. no.	District / Taluka	Collection		Arrears at the end of the year	
		1965-66	1966-67	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	7	8	9	10
	<u>District</u>	10,31,630	40,15,271	26,51,251	12,73,532
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Chikhli	3,79,526	87,550	2,86,620	1,84,248
2.	Mehkar	3,38,758	4,67,153	1,12,468	68,038
3.	Milkapur	2,03,702	12,22,308	7,36,607	2,25,215
4.	Khamgaon	1,35,633	1,86,250	7,33,305	5,12,843
5.	Jalgaon	27,951	9,52,710	7,55,251	83,188

Source :- Collector, Office, Buldhana

TABLE NO 34

(154)

No. of Presses, News Papers and Periodicals Printed as On 31st March 67

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of printing presses	No. of News papers, periodicals printed and published														
			Daily					Weekly					Monthly				
			Mara- thi	Hindi	Engl- ish	Oth- ers	To- tal	Mara- thi	Hindi	Engl- ish	Oth- ers	To- tal	Mara- thi	Hindi	Engl- ish	Oth- ers	Tota- l
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	1 Chikhali	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
	2 Mehkar	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3 Khamgaon	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	4 Jalgaon- Jamod	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5 Malkapur	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Total for District 25			-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	9

Source :- 1) Collector, Buldhana.  
2) District Publicity Officer, Buldhana.

TABLE NO. 35

(155)

## Statistics Relating to General Election in 1967 in Buldhana District

Sr. No.	Name of the constituency	No. of total Electors	No. of Electors who voted		Total	L% of votes polled to total Electorate	Party wise No. votes polled Congress
			Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>Parliamentary</u>							
1.	Buldana	4,32,954	1,82,493	1,67,552	3,50,045	72.6	1,72,178
2.	Khangaon	4,26,230	1,39,014	1,61,421	3,50,435	70.6	1,33,450
Total Parliamentary		9,79,234	3,71,507	3,23,973	7,00,480	71.6	3,60,628
<u>Assembly</u>							
1.	Malkapur	55,569	33,062	29,414	62,476	73.01	26,733
2.	Buldana	34,277	32,331	30,766	63,647	75.05	27,016
3.	Chikhali	85,576	33,643	31,313	64,956	76.1	23,733
4.	Lonar	35,478	32,965	23,707	61,672	72.2	30,374
5.	Nehdar	81,045	33,319	31,206	65,025	80.2	25,232
6.	Khangaon	33,236	33,213	23,961	62,179	70.47	36,385
7.	Shegaon	37,706	35,322	30,767	66,089	75.03	23,859
Total Assembly 1967		5,97,387	2,34,910	2,11,134	4,46,044	74.06	1,93,382

Source :- Collector, Buldhana.

(Contd..)

TABLE NO.35 (Contd)

(156)

Sr. No.	Party wise No. of Notes Polled	Republican	Independent	Peasants workers party	Swantra Party	Praga Socialist party
1	2	10	11	12	13	14
1.	77,274	47,555	-	-	7,246	26,257
2.	-	1,12,155	30,626	-	-	-
3.	77,274	1,59,710	30,626	-	7,246	26,257
<u>Assembly</u>						
1.	22,432	7,935	991	-	662	420
2.	13,007	13,849	715	-	606	-
3.	20,545	6,982	3,723	-	-	-
4.	9,992	15,089	998	-	-	-
5.	12,753	19,895	2,527	-	-	-
6.	4,473	15,436	1,745	-	-	-
7.	5,073	-	2,494	23,409	-	-
Total	33,250	84,286	18,193	23,409	1,268	420

Source :- Collector, Buldana.

TABLE NO. 86

## Trends in Selected Indicators

(157)

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	YEARS				
			1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I.</b>							
1. Area & Population (for 1951-1961)							
2.	Total population	No.	8,70,168	-	10,59,698	-	-
2.	Density of Population per Sq.Kms.	Sq.Kms.	89	-	109	-	-
3.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agri. labours) to total workers.	%	66.63	-	84.54	-	-
<b>II. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION</b>							
1.	Area under Forest	Hectares	1,22,217	1,22,424	1,22,392	1,22,159	-
2.	Cultivable area	"	8,01,185	7,90,954	7,98,853	8,03,752	-
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. worker (for 1951 & 1961)	"	1.16	-	1.61	-	-
4.	Gross cropped Area	"	6,37,936	6,87,265	6,47,821	6,98,653	-
5.	Net Cropped Area	"	6,28,870	6,67,334	6,80,309	6,84,074	-

Table No. 86

6: 31 (158)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5. (a) Area under foodgrains	"		3,90,628	5,53,182	3,33,645	3,88,993	-
(b) Area under sugarcane	"		618	550	1,240	1,506	
(b) Area under groundnuts	"		34,312	26,601	35,262	32,074	
(d) Area under cotton	"		1,84,614	273,217	2,45,200	2,59,917	
6. Net area sown per agricultural worker (1951 & 1961)	"		-	-	1.48	-	
7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%		N.A.	N.A.	1.04	2.13	
8. Gross Irrigated area	Hect.		7,303	7,575	12,602	16,157	
9. Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	"		1.14	1.10	1.94	2.31	
10. Net irrigated area	"		7,303	7,575	12,853	15,840	
11. Area Irrigated by Canals	"		-	-	-	-	
12. Area irrigated by wells	"		7,190	7,333	12,266	14,500	
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	"		113	242	192	1,340	
14. Area irrigated under.							
(a) Foodgrains	"		3,196	3,690	6,709	10,975	
(b) Sugar cane	"		618	550	1,240	1,539	
(c) Groundnuts	"		2	1	12	5	
(d) Cotton	"		-	20	830	691	
(e) Fruits	"		-	-	-	8	

TABLE NO. 36

1961 (159)

Sl. No.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>III. Soil Conservation Work</u>							
1. Area bunded		Hect.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
2. Area terraced		"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
3. AREA RECLAIMED		"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
<u>IV. Agricultural Implements</u>							
(For the year '56 & 61 & 66)							
1. Ploughs		Number	-	8,388	7,193	7,384	
i) Wooden			-	22,118	25,390	25,695	
ii) Iron			-			2,589	
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purpose)		"	-				
3. Electric pumps (for irrigation)"			-	444	1,080	1,643	
4. Sugar cane crushers							
i) Power operated			-	119	124	175	
ii) Bullock driven			-	229	192	188	
<u>V. LIVE STOCK</u>							
(For the year 56, 61 and 66)							
1. Total live stock		"	-	8,40,728	7,88,426	7,35,841	
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullock (Male cattle over 3 years)			-	6.42	6.54	7.03	
3. Poultry			-	1,02,278	1,51,303	1,01,643	

Table no.86 (Contd)

(160)

1:	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B.I. Fishery statistics (for coastal District)							
		Not applicable					
1. Boats engaged in fishing							
2. Mechanical boats							
3. Total fish production							
4. Fisheries Co-operative Societies							
5. Membership of (4)							
6. Total paid up Capital of (4)							
7. Fish handled by (4) (sale value)							
8. Co-operative Boat building yards.							
<u>VI. Factory Employment</u>							
1. Working factories	Number	N.A.	N.A.	55	60		
2. Average daily employment	"	N.A.	N.A.	6,165	4,153		
3. Number of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	"	N.A.	N.A.	487	429		



TABLE NO.86 (Contd)

(161)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>VII. Electricity</u>							
1. Electricity Generated	Million KWH	N.A.	2.93	-	-	-	-
2. Electricity consumed	"	N.A.	8.59	77.42	148.34	148.22	
3. Towns electrified	Numbers	N.A.	N.A.	9	9	9	
4. Villages electrified	"	N.A.	5	27	133	184	
<u>VIII. Co-operation</u>							
1. Societies	Numbers						
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.		566	582	532	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.		82	139	139	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.		130	210	221	
2. Members	Numbers						
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	N.A.	56,686	90,643	91,621	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	8,100	9,989	30,913	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	7,651	13,729	16,293	
3. Working capital	Rs.						
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	N.A.	1,78,83,000	5,46,82,821	6,21,73,993	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	2,73,58,10	3,67,7,000	8,03,6,932	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	15,09,961	28,01,000	35,38,160	

TABLE NO.86 (contd)

(162)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4. Loans advanced	Rs.						
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	N.A.	1,24,86,798	3,55,26,398	2,81,33,715	
b) Other Agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	N.A.	2,52,621	N.A.	N.A.	
<u>IX. Education Primary</u>							
a) Institutions	Number	628	911	1,029	1,208	1,212	
b) Students	"	43,994	72,798	87,636	1,32,976	1,36,860	
c) Teachers	"	1,671	2,621	2,173	4,066	4,239	
<u>2. Secondary</u>							
a) Institutions	"	29	46	70	94	99	
b) Students	"	8,633	15,295	22,327	36,156	37,523	
c) Teachers	"	333	614	996	1,417	1,440	
<u>3. Higher</u>							
a) Institutions	"	N.A.	N.A.	2	7	7	
b) Students	"	N.A.	N.A.	461	2,758	3,702	
c) Teachers	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	100	114	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
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1. Percentage of literate  
Population 1961

a) Men	-	-	41.2	-	-	-	-
b) Women	-	-	12.2	-	-	-	-
c) Total	-	-	27.0	-	-	-	-

a) Percentage of school going children

a) in age group 6-11 years.

1. boys	)
2. girls	)
3. Total	)

b) in age group 11-14 years

1. Boys	)
2. Girls	)
3. Total	)

X. Medical and Health

1. Dispensaries	Number	9	13	13	94	94
2. Hospitals	"	15	16	16	10	10
3. Primary health centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	12	12
4. Beds	"	230	284	301	602	540 (Revised)
5. Bed.per lakhs population.	"	26	-	13	57	51

TABLE 86 (Cont)

(164)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>6. Patients treated</b>							
a) Out door	Number	3,94,922	3,72,496	4,74,815	6,88,075	6,91,519	
b) In-door	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	15,577	13,353	
7. Birth rate	Per '000'	36	53	44	48	40	
8. Death rate	"	25	24	19	17	18	
<b>XI. Transport &amp; Communication</b>							
1. Road length (EXtra-Municipal)	Kms.	589	595	982	1246.1	1316.2	
2. Length of Road	"				127.3		
a) Per 1000 Sq. Kms.		60.4	61.0	100.7	127.3	138.9	
b) per lakhs of population		68	56	88	118	127	
3. Total Railway length	"	82	82	82	82	82	
4. Post Offices	Numbers	143	180	244	286	286	
5. Telegraph Offices	"	10	11	13	13	13	
6. Radio licenses issued							
a) New	"	N.A.	1,562	3,521	8,157	7,871	
b) Renewed	"	-	-	-	-	-	

TABLE NO.86 (Cont)

(165)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>XII. Community development</u>							
1. C.P.M. Pattern blocks	"	-	5	9	13.50	13.50	
2. Villages covered	"	-	578	1,035	1,371	1,371	
3. Population covered	(000)		377	650	884	884	
<u>XIII. Local self Government</u>							
1. Village Panchayats	"	240	518	726	750	762	
2. Municipalities	"	9	9	9	9	9	
<u>XIV. Miscellaneous</u>							
1. Banking Offices	"	12	16	26	26	33	

Source:- Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Bombay