

P R E F A C E

In the present issue of the 'Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State', as usual, an attempt has been made to give in a concise form the latest available social and economic statistics relating to Maharashtra State. The opening table presents certain important statistics for the State *vis-a-vis* India to facilitate comparison between the State and the Country. The trends in selected indicators can be obtained from the last series of tables.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional data have sometimes been presented. Such data are likely to be revised when the final figures become available.

S. M. VIDWANS,
Director,
of Economics and Statistics,
Bombay.

Dated 9th September, 1969,

HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1969

Preface

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

1. *Climate*

- | | |
|---|----|
| 1.1. Mean, mean maximum and mean minimum temperature at selected centres. | 9 |
| 1.2. Rainy days and annual rainfall at selected centres. | 10 |

2. *Area and Population*

- | | |
|---|----|
| 2.1 Males and females in each district .. | 11 |
| 2.2 Rural and urban population in each district .. | 12 |
| 2.3 Area and density of each district .. | 13 |
| 2.4 Percentage of literacy in each district .. | 14 |
| 2.5 Classification of villages according to population. | 15 |
| 2.6 Classification of towns according to population. | 16 |
| 2.7 Cities having more than one lakh population .. | 17 |
| 2.8 Classification of workers and non-workers .. | 18 |
| 2.9 Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes .. | 19 |

3. *Agriculture*

- | | |
|--|----|
| 3.1 Land utilisation | 20 |
| 3.2 Land utilisation in each district | 21 |
| 3.3 Area irrigated by sources and by crops | 22 |
| 3.4 Area irrigated in each district | 23 |

| CONTENTS | | PAGE |
|-------------------------------|---|------|
| 3.5 | Area and outturn of principal crops | 24 |
| 3.6 | Area and outturn of principal crops in each district. | 25 |
| 3.7 | Index numbers of production of principal crops. | 28 |
| 3.8 | Progress under soil conservation and land reclamation. | 30 |
| 3.9 | Distribution of chemical fertilisers. | 31 |
| 3.10 | Agricultural implements | 32 |
| 4. Animal Husbandry | | |
| 4.1 | Livestock population | 33 |
| 4.2 | Livestock population in each district | 35 |
| 4.3 | Miscellaneous statistics relating to animal husbandry. | 36 |
| 5. Fisheries | | |
| 5.1 | Quantity of fish brought for curing, salt issued and fish removed. | 37 |
| 5.2 | Miscellaneous statistics relating to fisheries | 38 |
| 6. Forests | | |
| 6.1 | Classification of forest area | 39 |
| 6.2 | Production of major and minor forest produce. | 40 |
| 7. Industry and Mining | | |
| 7.1 | Distribution of working factories according to working strength. | 41 |
| 7.2 | Factories with average daily employment classified according to major groups of industries. | 42 |
| 7.3 | Working factories and average daily employment in each district. | 43 |
| 7.4 | Value of industrial output and value added by manufacture. | 44 |
| 7.5 | Average percentage of absenteeism in the cotton textile industry. | 45 |

| CONTENTS | PAGE |
|--|------|
| 7.6 Industrial disputes | 46 |
| 7.7 Working of cotton textile industry (mill sector) | 47 |
| 7.8 Mineral production | 48 |
| 7.9 Industrial production | 49 |
| 8. Electricity | |
| 8.1 Installed capacity, generation and consumption of electricity. | 51 |
| 8.2 Towns and villages electrified | 52 |
| 9. Joint Stock Companies | |
| 9.1 Number of joint stock companies | 53 |
| 10. Banks | |
| 10.1 Banking offices | 54 |
| 11. Co-operation | |
| 11.1 Societies, membership, working capital, advances and turnover. | 56 |
| 12. Transport and Communications | |
| 12.1 Road length (extra-municipal) | 58 |
| 12.2 Road length according to types of surface .. | 59 |
| 12.3 Operational statistics of M. S. Road Transport Corporation | 60 |
| 12.4 Motor vehicles in operation | 61 |
| 12.5 Number of broadcasting (receiver) licences in force. | 62 |
| 13. Shipping | |

| CONTENTS | PAGE |
|---|------|
| 13.2 Cargo handled at the docks and bunders in Bombay Port. | 64 |
| 13.3 Cargo (imports and exports) handled at the selected minor ports. | 65 |
| 14. <i>Inland Trade</i> | |
| 14.1 Inland trade of Maharashtra | 66 |
| 15. <i>Education</i> | |
| 15.1 Institutions and enrolment by type .. | 67 |
| 15.2 Primary and secondary education in each district. | 70 |
| 15.3 Compulsory education | 71 |
| 16. <i>Vital Statistics</i> | |
| 16.1 Birth rates, death rates and infant mortality rates. | 72 |
| 17. <i>Police and Crimes</i> | |
| 17.1 Police stations and police force | 73 |
| 17.2 Cognizable offences (including attempts) under Indian Penal Code. | 74 |
| 18. <i>Prisons</i> | |
| 18.1 No. of prisons and convicts | 75 |
| 19. <i>Housing</i> | |
| 19.1 Classification of houses according to use .. | 76 |
| 19.2 Distribution of households according to rooms occupied. | 77 |
| 20. <i>Local Bodies</i> | |
| 20.1 Coverage, income and expenditure of village panchayats. | 78 |
| 20.2 Constitution of municipal councils and corporations. | 79 |
| 20.3 Income and expenditure of municipal councils and municipal corporations. | 80 |

| CONTENTS | | PAGE |
|-----------------------------------|--|------|
| 20.4 | Income and expenditure of zilla parishads .. | 82 |
| 20.5 | Local bodies by types .. | 83 |
| 21. General Elections | | |
| 21.1 | Results of general elections .. | 84 |
| 21.2 | Candidates according to party affiliations .. | 85 |
| 22. Price Indices | | |
| 22.1 | Index number of wholesale prices in India .. | 86 |
| 22.2 | Consumer price index numbers for working classes. | 88 |
| 22.3 | Consumer price index numbers for urban non-manual employees | 90 |
| 22.4 | Index numbers of consumer prices (agricultural labourers). | 91 |
| 23. Employment | | |
| 23.1 | Industrial classification of persons at work other than cultivation. | 92 |
| 23.2 | Occupational classification of persons at work other than cultivation .. | 93 |
| 23.3 | Employment exchange statistics .. | 94 |
| 23.4 | State Government employees .. | 95 |
| 23.5 | Employment in public sector .. | 96 |
| 23.6 | Employment under Shops and Establishments Act. | 97 |
| 24. Press and Publications | | |
| 24.1 | Printing presses, newspapers, books and periodicals. | 98 |
| 25. Annual Plans | | |
| 25.1 | Plan outlay and expenditure .. | 99 |

| | CONTENTS | PAGE |
|--|---|------|
| 26. State Finance | | |
| 26.1 | Revenue receipts of the State | 100 |
| 26.2 | Expenditure on revenue account | 103 |
| 26.3 | Analysis of State Government Budget .. | 106 |
| 27. State Income | | |
| 27.1 | State income at current prices. | 107 |
| 28. Miscellaneous | | |
| 28.1 | Total sales by dealers registered under Sales Tax Acts. | 108 |
| 28.2 | Community development and other special programmes. | 109 |
| 28.3 | Regulated markets | 110 |
| 29. Trends in selected indicators | | |
| 29.1 | Agriculture | 112 |
| 29.2 | Livestock and poultry | 116 |
| 29.3 | Industry and mining | 118 |
| 29.4 | Electricity | 120 |
| 29.5 | Co-operation | 122 |
| 29.6 | Transport and communications | 124 |
| 29.7 | Education | 126 |
| 29.8 | Index number of wholesale prices in India .. | 128 |
| 29.9* | Consumer price index numbers for working classes (Old series). | 130 |
| 29.9 | (A) Consumer price index numbers for working classes (New series) | 132 |
| 29.10 | State income (Revised series) | 134 |

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE
GENERAL INFORMATION

| Serial No. 1 | Item 2 | Particulars 3 |
|--------------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | Location—North latitude (degrees) | 16·4 to 22·1 |
| | East longitude (degree) | 72·6 to 80·9 |
| 2 | Number of Divisions | 4 |
| 3 | Number of Districts | 26 |
| 4 | Number of Talukas | 235* |
| 5 | Number of Towns | 266 |
| 6 | Number of cities having more than one lakh of population. | 12 |
| 7 | Number of Villages—Inhabited | 35,851 |
| | Uninhabited | 3,016 |
| 8 | Area (in sq. kilometres) | 3,06,345 |
| 9 | Length of the coast line (kilometres) | 720 |

*Includes three talukas in Gr. Bombay district

**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE
COMPARISON WITH INDIA**

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maha-rashtra | India | Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage) |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------|-----------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. POPULATION (1961 Census) | | | | | |
| 1.1 | (a) Rural population .. | Thousand numbers. | 2,83,91 | 36,02,98 | 7.9 |
| | (b) Percentage of rural population to total population. | Percentage. | 71.8 | 82.0 | .... |
| 1.2 | (a) Urban population .. | Thousand numbers. | 1,11,63 | 7,89,37 | 14.1 |
| | (b) Percentage of urban population to total population. | Percentage | 28.2 | 18.0 | .... |
| 1.3 | (a) Total population .. | Thousand numbers. | 3,95,54 | 43,92,35 | 9.0 |
| | (i) Males .. | .. | 2,04,29 | 22,62,93 | 9.0 |
| | (ii) Females .. | .. | 1,91,25 | 21,29,42 | 9.0 |
| 1.4 | (a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes. | .. | 46,24 | 9,45,90 | 4.9 |
| | (b) Percentage of above population to total population. | Percentage | 11.7 | 21.5 | .... |
| 1.5 | (a) Total workers .. | Thousand numbers. | 1,89,48 | 18,86,76* | 10.0 |
| | (b) Percentage of total workers to total population. | Percentage. | 47.9 | 43.0 | .... |
| 1.6 | (a) Total non-workers .. | Thousand numbers. | 2,06,05 | 25,02,61* | 8.2 |
| | (b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population. | Percentage. | 52.1 | 57.0 | .... |

*Excludes some portion of N.E.F.A.

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maha-rashtra | India | Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage) |
|------------|------|------|--------------|-------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

1. POPULATION

(1961 Census)—contd.

| | | | | | |
|------|--|--------------------------|------|------|------|
| 1.7 | Density of population | Persons per sq. km. | 129 | 138 | .... |
| 1.8 | Literacy percentage— | | | | |
| | (i) Males | Percentage | 42.0 | 34.4 | ... |
| | (ii) Females | .. .. | 16.8 | 13.0 | .... |
| | (iii) Persons | .. .. | 29.8 | 24.0 | .... |
| 1.9 | Sex ratio | Females per 1,000 males. | 936 | 941 | .... |
| 1.10 | Percentage growth of population during last ten years. | Percentage | 23.6 | 21.5 | .... |

2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1965-66, 1966-67 and 1967-68)

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|--------------------|-------|---------|------|
| 2.1 | Rice | Thousand hectares. | 13,35 | 3,57,49 | 3.7 |
| 2.2 | Wheat | .. .. | 9,03 | 1,34,70 | 6.7 |
| 2.3 | Jowar | .. .. | 61,63 | 1,80,63 | 34.1 |
| 2.4 | Bajri | .. .. | 17,08 | 1,21,14 | 14.1 |

Note.—The figures of area and outturn under 'Agriculture' for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are based on partially revised estimates. Those for 1967-68 are based on final forecast estimates.

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maha-rashtra | India | Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage) |
|------------|------|------|--------------|-------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

2. AGRICULTURE—*contd.*

| | | | | | | |
|------|----------------|-------|--------------------|---------|----------|------|
| 2.5 | All cereals | .. .. | Thousand hectares. | 1,05,61 | 9,43,64 | 11.2 |
| 2.6 | All pulses | .. .. | .. | 22,47 | 2,22,89 | 10.1 |
| 2.7 | All foodgrains | .. .. | .. | 1,28,08 | 11,66,53 | 11.0 |
| 2.8 | Groundnut | .. .. | .. | 10,52 | 74,27 | 14.2 |
| 2.9 | Sugarcane | .. .. | .. | 1,63 | 23,73 | 6.9 |
| 2.10 | Cotton | .. .. | .. | 26,87 | 79,42 | 33.8 |

*Outturn of principal crops (average for years 196-66,
1966-67 and 1967-68)*

| | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------|-------|------------------|-------|---------|------|
| 2.11 | Rice | .. .. | Thousand tonnes. | 11,32 | 3,29,84 | 3.4 |
| 2.12 | Wheat | .. .. | .. | 3,46 | 1,27,95 | 2.7 |
| 2.13 | Jowar | .. .. | .. | 29,54 | 89,53 | 33.0 |
| 2.14 | Bajri | .. .. | .. | 4,09 | 44,18 | 9.3 |
| 2.15 | All cereals | .. .. | .. | 50,95 | 7,04,89 | 7.2 |
| 2.16 | All pulses | .. .. | .. | 7,46 | 1,01,28 | 7.4 |
| 2.17 | All foodgrains | .. .. | .. | 58,41 | 8,06,16 | 7.2 |
| 2.18 | Groundnut | .. .. | .. | 5,55 | 48,24 | 11.5 |
| 2.19 | Sugarcane (gur) | .. .. | .. | 11,26 | 1,05,20 | 10.7 |
| 2.20 | Cotton (lint) | .. .. | .. | 2,06 | 9,18 | 22.4 |

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maharashtra | India | Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage) |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------|-------------|----------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1966) | | | | | |
| 3.1 | Total livestock | .. Thousand numbers. | 2,54,49 | 34,37,27 | 7.4 |
| 3.2 | Total cattle | .. .. | 1,47,29 | 17,59,87 | 8.4 |
| 3.3 | Cattle— | | | | |
| | (i) Males over 3 years | .. .. | 65,50 | 7,32,93 | 8.9 |
| | (ii) Females over 3 years | .. .. | 45,34 | 5,46,65 | 8.3 |
| 3.4 | Total buffaloes | .. .. | 30,42 | 5,28,76 | 5.8 |
| 3.5 | Buffaloes— | | | | |
| | (i) Males over 3 years | .. .. | 3,40 | 81,92 | 4.2 |
| | (ii) Females over 3 years | .. .. | 17,35 | 2,61,22 | 6.6 |
| 3.6 | Total sheep and goats | .. .. | 73,26 | 10,65,59 | 6.9 |
| 3.7 | Total horses and ponies | .. .. | 1,01 | 11,48 | 8.8 |
| 3.8 | Other livestock | .. .. | 2,50 | 71,57 | 3.5 |
| 3.9 | Total poultry | .. .. | 99,02 | 11,50,71 | 8.6 |
| 3.10 | Tractors | .. Number | 3,274 | 53,966 | 6.1 |
| 3.11 | Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes. | .. .. | 1,46,786 | 4,49,089 | 32.7 |
| 4. FORESTS | | | | | |
| 4.1 | Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1967-68, while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1964-65). | Sq. km. | 62,850 | 7,52,982 | 8.4 |

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maharashtra | India | Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage) |
|------------|------|------|-------------|-------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------|---------|------|
| 5.1 | (a) Working factories (1966). | Number | 9,123* | 64,516* | 14.1 |
| | (b) Average daily attendance | Thousand numbers. | 9,37* | 46,87* | 20.0 |

Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus sample parts)

(1966)

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------------|-----------|----------|------|
| 5.2 | (a) Productive capital | Lakh Rs. | 13,51,78 | 80,03,60 | 16.9 |
| | (b) Number of persons employed. | Thousand numbers. | 8,88 | 47,09 | 18.9 |
| | (c) Gross output (ex-factory value). | Lakh Rs. | 20,42,40 | 86,90,70 | 23.5 |
| | (d) Value added by manufacture. | „ | 5,07,98** | 20,27,23 | 25.1 |
| 5.3 | (a) Working cotton textile mills (1967). | Number | 85 | 5,44 | 15.6 |
| | (b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1967). | Thousand numbers. | 2,45 | 7,90 | 31.0 |
| | (c) Average monthly production of yarn (1967). | Lakh kg. | 1,84 | 7,46 | 24.7 |
| | (d) Average monthly production of cloth (1967). | Lakh metres. | 11,29 | 34,15 | 33.1 |

* Inclusive of defence factories.

** Revised.

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maha-rashtra | India | Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Percentage) |
|------------|------|------|--------------|-------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

6. ELECTRICITY

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------|-------|--------|------|
| 6.1 | Electricity generated (1966-67) | Million kwh | 6,333 | 36,376 | 17.4 |
| 6.2 | Electricity consumed (1966-67). | .. .. | 5,176 | 29,128 | 17.8 |
| 6.3 | (a) Industrial consumption. | .. .. | 3,606 | 20,390 | 17.7 |
| | (b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption. | Percentage | 69.7 | 70.0 | .... |

7. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|-----------------|-------|--------|------|
| 7.1 | Companies limited by shares (as on 31st March 1966). | Number .. | 5,363 | 27,009 | 19.9 |
| 7.2 | Their paid-up capital | .. Crore Rs. .. | 7.42 | 29.79 | 24.9 |
| 7.3 | Banking offices (1967) | .. Number .. | 1,983 | 10,647 | 18.6 |
| 7.4 | Banking offices per lakh of population. | .. .. | 4.2 | 2.1 | .. |
| 7.5 | Places having banking offices. | .. .. | 693 | 5,193 | 13.2 |

8. CO-OPERATION

(The figures in column 4 relate to 1967-68 while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1966-67)

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|----------------------|---------|----------|------|
| 8.1 | Co-operative societies | .. Number .. | 39,221 | 3,33,330 | 11.8 |
| 8.2 | Membership | .. Thousand numbers. | 77,50 | 5,57,20 | 13.9 |
| 8.3 | Working capital of all co-operative societies. | Lakh Rs. | 9,12,86 | 31,86,74 | 28.6 |
| 8.4 | Advances by agricultural credit societies. | .. .. | 83,00 | 3,66,47 | 22.6 |

| Serial No. | Item | Unit | Maha-rashtra | India | Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Percentage) |
|------------|------|------|--------------|-------|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

| | | | | | |
|-----|--|------------|-------|--------|------|
| 9.1 | (a) Total railway length .. | Kilometres | 5,162 | 59,061 | 8.7 |
| | (b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area. | .. .. | 1.7 | 1.8 | .... |
| 9.2 | Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.† (As on 31st March 1967). | .. .. | 18 | 27 | .... |
| 9.3 | (a) Motor vehicles per 100 km. of surfaced road (As on 31st March 1967). | Number .. | 645 | 390 | .... |
| | (b) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. km. of area (As on 31st March 1967). | .. .. | 63 | 36 | .... |
| | (c) Motor vehicles per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1967). | .. .. | 418 | 232 | .... |

10. STATE INCOME

| | | | | | |
|------|--|--------------|-------|---------|------|
| 10.1 | (a) Income at current prices (1967-68). | Crore Rs. .. | 3,053 | 27,922* | .... |
| | (a) Per capita income at current prices. | Rs. .. | 654 | 543 | .... |

*Refers to National Income. Net National Domestic product is estimated at Rs. 28,187 crores.

†As reported in the 'Basic Road Statistics of India, 1967' published by the Ministry of Transport and Shipping.

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MEAN, MEAN MAXIMUM AND MEAN MINIMUM TEMPERATURE
AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In centigrade)

| Serial No. | Centre | 1968 | | |
|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | | Maximum 3 | Minimum 4 | Mean 5 |
| 1 | Colaba (Greater Bombay) | 30.9 | 23.4 | 27.2 |
| 2 | Santacruz (Greater Bombay) | 31.7 | 21.7 | 26.7 |
| 3 | Dahanu (Thana) | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 4 | Alibag (Kolaba) | 30.3 | 22.2 | 26.3 |
| 5 | Ratnagiri | 30.9 | 22.9 | 26.9 |
| 6 | Nasik | 32.5 | 27.5 | 30.0 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 34.9 | 19.4 | 27.2 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 32.8 | 17.9 | 25.4 |
| 9 | Poona | 31.7 | 17.2 | 24.5 |
| 10 | Mahabaleshwar (Satara) | 24.8 | 15.0 | 19.9 |
| 11 | Miraj (Sangli) | 32.2 | 18.8 | 25.5 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 32.5 | 19.2 | 25.9 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 31.6 | 18.9 | 25.3 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 32.0 | 19.3 | 25.7 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 34.4 | 19.5 | 27.0 |
| 16 | Bhir | 32.8 | 17.1 | 25.0 |
| 17 | Nanded | 33.8 | 19.3 | 26.6 |
| 18 | Buldhana | 31.3 | 18.8 | 25.1 |
| 19 | Akola | 34.0 | 20.1 | 27.1 |
| 20 | Amravati | 33.4 | 21.0 | 27.2 |
| 21 | Yeotmal | 32.8 | 20.4 | 26.6 |
| 22 | Nagpur | 32.9 | 19.5 | 26.2 |
| 23 | Gondia (Bhandara) | 32.6 | 20.9 | 26.8 |
| 24 | Chandrapur | 33.6 | 20.2 | 26.9 |

Note.—(i) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(ii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

1. CLIMATE
TABLE No. 1.2
RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES
 (Rainfall in mm.)

| Serial No. | Centres | 1968 | | |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------|-----------------|
| | | Number of rainy days | Rainfall | Normal rainfall |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Colaba (Greater Bombay) | 49 | 956.0 | 1,805 |
| 2 | Santacruz (Greater Bombay) | 57 | 1,381.2 | 2,130 |
| 3 | Dahanu (Thana) | 32 | 695.4 | N.A. |
| 4 | Alibag (Kolaba) | 39 | 896.8 | 1,960 |
| 5 | Ratnagiri | 75 | 1,935.8 | 2,617 |
| 6 | Nasik | 47 | 782.2 | 697 |
| 7 | Nandurbar (Dhulin) | N.A. | N.A. | 643 |
| 8 | Jalgaon | 44 | 728.6 | 787 |
| 9 | Ahmadnagar | 35 | 550.8 | 622 |
| 10 | Poona | 39 | 461.1 | 661 |
| 11 | Mahabaleshwar (Satara) | 109 | 3,947.7 | 6,226 |
| 12 | Miraj (Sangli) | 35 | 572.2 | 635 |
| 13 | Sholapur | 43 | 552.1 | 678 |
| 14 | Kolhapur | 65 | 785.6 | 993 |
| 15 | Aurangabad | 41 | 722.1 | 726 |
| 16 | Parbhani | 46 | 728.2 | 854 |
| 17 | Bhir | 46 | 761.4 | 685 |
| 18 | Nanded | 46 | 757.5 | 901 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 37 | 831.0 | 875 |
| 20 | Akola | 40 | 643.8 | 801 |
| 21 | Amravati | 50 | 806.9 | 876 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 51 | 1,007.8 | 1,096 |
| 23 | Nagpur | 55 | 962.1 | 1,242 |
| 24 | Gondia (Bhandara) | 56 | 1,574.7 | 1,471 |
| 25 | Chandrapur | 52 | 1,058.1 | 1,267 |

Note—(i) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(ii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres: (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

2. AREA AND POPULATION
TABLE No. 2-1
MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT
1961

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | District | Males | Females | Total |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 24,96 | 16,56 | 41,52 |
| 2 | Thana | 8,61 | 7,92 | 16,53 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 5,15 | 5,44 | 10,59 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 8,17 | 10,10 | 18,27 |
| 5 | Nasik | 9,54 | 9,02 | 18,55 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 6,87 | 6,64 | 13,51 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 9,02 | 8,63 | 17,65 |
| | Bombay division | 72,31 | 64,31 | 1,36,62 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 9,05 | 8,71 | 17,76 |
| 9 | Poona | 12,69 | 11,98 | 24,67 |
| 10 | Satara | 6,99 | 7,32 | 14,30 |
| 11 | Sangli | 6,29 | 6,02 | 12,31 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 9,61 | 8,99 | 18,60 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 8,12 | 7,85 | 15,96 |
| | Poona division | 52,74 | 50,87 | 1,03,60 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 7,82 | 7,51 | 15,32 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 6,12 | 5,94 | 12,06 |
| 16 | Bhir | 5,09 | 4,93 | 10,01 |
| 17 | Nanded | 5,48 | 5,32 | 10,80 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 7,58 | 7,19 | 14,78 |
| | Aurangabad division | 32,08 | 30,89 | 62,97 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 5,41 | 5,19 | 10,60 |
| 20 | Akola | 6,14 | 5,76 | 11,89 |
| 21 | Amravati | 6,38 | 5,95 | 12,33 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 5,57 | 5,41 | 10,98 |
| 23 | Wardha | 3,23 | 3,11 | 6,34 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 7,84 | 7,29 | 15,13 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 6,35 | 6,33 | 12,68 |
| 26 | Chanda | 6,24 | 6,14 | 12,38 |
| | Nagpur division | 47,16 | 45,18 | 92,34 |
| | Maharashtra State | 2,04,29 | 1,91,25 | 3,95,54 |
| | India | 22,62,93 | 21,29,42 | 43,92,35 |

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT
1961

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | District | Rural | Urban |
|------------|---------------------|----------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | .... | 41,52 |
| 2 | Thana .. | 11,53 | 4,99 |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | 9,52 | 1,07 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri .. | 16,79 | 1,48 |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 13,80 | 4,75 |
| 6 | Dhulia .. | 11,35 | 2,16 |
| 7 | Jalgaon .. | 13,68 | 3,97 |
| | Bombay division | 76,68 | 59,94 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar .. | 15,89 | 1,87 |
| 9 | Poona .. | 15,27 | 9,40 |
| 10 | Satara .. | 12,72 | 1,58 |
| 11 | Sangli .. | 10,38 | 1,92 |
| 12 | Sholapur .. | 13,40 | 5,20 |
| 13 | Kolhapur .. | 12,89 | 3,08 |
| | Poona division | 80,55 | 28,06 |
| 14 | Aurangabad .. | 13,16 | 2,17 |
| 15 | Parbhani .. | 10,40 | 1,67 |
| 16 | Bhir .. | 9,03 | 99 |
| 17 | Nanded .. | 9,24 | 1,56 |
| 18 | Osmanabad .. | 13,21 | 1,56 |
| | Aurangabad division | 55,03 | 7,94 |
| 19 | Buldhana .. | 8,84 | 1,75 |
| 20 | Akola .. | 9,27 | 2,63 |
| 21 | Amravati .. | 9,11 | 3,22 |
| 22 | Ycetmal .. | 9,60 | 1,39 |
| 23 | Wardha .. | 4,84 | 1,50 |
| 24 | Nagpur .. | 7,25 | 7,88 |
| 25 | Bhandara .. | 11,32 | 1,36 |
| 26 | Chanda .. | 11,42 | 96 |
| | Nagpur division | 71,65 | 20,69 |
| | Maharashtra State | 2,83,91 | 1,11,63 |
| | India | 36,02,98 | 7,89,37 |

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1961

| Serial No. | District | Area in sq. kilometres | Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre) |
|------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 438 | 9,480 |
| 2 | Thana | 9,200 | 180 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 7,025 | 151 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 12,905 | 142 |
| 5 | Nasik | 15,574 | 119 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 12,562 | 108 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 11,375 | 155 |
| | Bombay division | 69,079 | 198 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 16,762 | 106 |
| 9 | Poona | 15,600 | 158 |
| 10 | Satara | 10,437 | 137 |
| 11 | Sangli | 8,591 | 143 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 15,057 | 124 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 8,258 | 193 |
| | Poona division | 74,706 | 139 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 16,718 | 92 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 12,553 | 96 |
| 16 | Bhir | 10,922 | 92 |
| 17 | Nanded | 10,333 | 104 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 14,272 | 104 |
| | Aurangabad division | 64,798 | 97 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 9,754 | 109 |
| 20 | Akola | 10,596 | 112 |
| 21 | Amravati | 12,150 | 101 |
| 22 | Yeatmal | 13,517 | 81 |
| 23 | Wardha | 6,304 | 101 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 9,930 | 152 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 9,383 | 135 |
| 26 | Chanda | 26,129 | 47 |
| | Nagpur division | 97,763 | 94 |
| | Maharashtra State | 3,06,345 | 129 |
| | India | 31,81,549 | 138 |

Note.—The figures of area are according to State Land Records Department. The area of the State is 3,07,477 sq. kilometres according to Surveyor General, India.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT
1961

| Serial No. | District | Males | Females | Total |
|------------|------------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 65.1 | 48.8 | 58.6 |
| 2 | Thana | 41.1 | 19.1 | 30.5 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 36.4 | 13.4 | 24.6 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 42.2 | 17.4 | 28.5 |
| 5 | Nasik | 39.4 | 13.7 | 26.9 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 37.4 | 12.5 | 25.2 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 49.3 | 18.0 | 34.0 |
| | Bombay division | 49.6 | 24.4 | 37.8 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 39.4 | 13.0 | 26.5 |
| 9 | Poona | 46.2 | 21.7 | 34.3 |
| 10 | Satara | 47.4 | 21.2 | 34.0 |
| 11 | Sangli | 41.9 | 13.6 | 28.1 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 36.9 | 12.6 | 25.2 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 40.1 | 12.0 | 26.3 |
| | Poona division | 42.0 | 16.1 | 29.3 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 28.7 | 6.7 | 17.9 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 25.3 | 5.2 | 15.4 |
| 16 | Bhir | 24.6 | 5.3 | 15.1 |
| 17 | Nanded | 24.8 | 5.2 | 15.1 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 27.5 | 6.0 | 17.1 |
| | Aurangabad division | 26.5 | 5.8 | 16.3 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 41.2 | 12.2 | 27.0 |
| 20 | Akola | 44.8 | 16.7 | 31.2 |
| 21 | Amravati | 45.9 | 20.6 | 33.7 |
| 22 | Yeatmal | 35.3 | 11.3 | 23.5 |
| 23 | Wardha | 43.4 | 17.0 | 30.5 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 48.1 | 21.3 | 35.2 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 39.9 | 8.2 | 24.1 |
| 26 | Chanda | 28.6 | 5.8 | 17.3 |
| | Nagpur division | 41.1 | 14.1 | 27.9 |
| 27 | Maharashtra State—1961 | 42.0 | 16.8 | 29.8 |
| | Maharashtra State—1951 | 31.4 | 9.7 | 20.9 |
| | India—1961 | 34.4 | 13.0 | 24.0 |

Source.— Census of India, Vol. X, Part II—A

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No: 2-5

CLASSIFICATION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION
1961

| Serial No. | Population range | | Number of villages | Population (thousand numbers) | Percentage to total population |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Less than 200 | .. .. | 6,696 | 6,99 | 2.5 |
| 2 | 200 to 499 | .. .. | 10,413 | 35,65 | 12.6 |
| 3 | 500 to 999 | .. .. | 10,235 | 72,98 | 25.7 |
| 4 | 1,000 to 1,999 | .. .. | 5,958 | 81,06 | 28.6 |
| 5 | 2,000 to 4,999 | .. .. | 2,215 | 63,61 | 22.4 |
| 6 | 5,000 to 9,999 | .. .. | 305 | 20,00 | 7.0 |
| 7 | 10,000 and above | .. .. | 29 | 3,62 | 1.2 |
| Total | | | 35,851 | 2,83,91 | 100.0 |
| Number of uninhabited villages | | | 3,016 | ..... | ..... |

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION
1961

| Serial No. | Population range | | Number of towns | Population (in thousand numbers), | Percentage to total population |
|------------|--------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Below 5,000 | .. .. | 15 | 58 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 5,000 to 9,999 | .. .. | 88 | 6,31 | 5.6 |
| 3 | 10,000 to 19,999 | .. .. | 89 | 12,46 | 11.2 |
| 4 | 20,000 to 49,999 | .. .. | 47 | 14,52 | 13.0 |
| 5 | 50,000 to 99,999 | .. .. | 15 | 10,23 | 9.2 |
| 6 | 1,00,000 and above | .. .. | 12 | 67,52 | 60.5 |
| Total .. | | | 266 | 1,11,63 | 100.0 |

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Superintendent of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-7

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION

1961

| Serial No. | Cities | Population (in thousand numbers) |
|------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay (M.C.) | 41,52 |
| 2 | Nagpur (M.C.) | 6,44 |
| 3 | Poona (M.C.) | 5,98 |
| 4 | Sholapur (M.C.) | 3,38 |
| 5 | Kolhapur (M.) | 1,87 |
| 6 | Amravati (M.) | 1,38 |
| 7 | Nasik (M.) | 1,31 |
| 8 | Malegaon (M.) | 1,21 |
| 9 | Ahmadnagar (M.) | 1,19 |
| 10 | Akola (M.) | 1,16 |
| 11 | Ulhasnagar (M.) | 1,08 |
| 12 | Thana (M.) | 1,01 |
| Total .. | | 67,52 |

M—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-8

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1961

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | Item | Maharashtra | India* |
|------------|--|-------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Total population | 3,95,54 | 43,89,37 |
| 2 | Total workers (I-IX) | 1,89,48 | 18,86,76 |
| | I As cultivator | 87,37 | 9,96,21 |
| | II As agricultural labourer | 45,10 | 3,15,22 |
| | III In mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities. | 4,09 | 52,21 |
| | IV At household industry | 8,32 | 1,20,31 |
| | V In manufacturing other than household industry. | 13,04 | 79,75 |
| | VI In construction | 2,36 | 20,60 |
| | VII In trade and commerce | 8,56 | 76,54 |
| | VIII In transport, storage and communication | 4,47 | 30,19 |
| | IX-In other services | 16,17 | 1,95,73 |
| 3 | Total non-workers | 2,06,05 | 25,02,61 |

*Excluding some portion of N.E.F.A.

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A, and Vol. I, Part II-A (I).

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-9

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES
1961

(Numbers)

| Serial No. | District | Scheduled castes | Scheduled tribes |
|------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 1,23,527 | 22,455 |
| 2 | Thana | 22,722 | 5,00,558 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 13,887 | 95,354 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 37,939 | 3,101 |
| 5 | Nasik | 67,845 | 4,53,707 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 48,054 | 5,13,344 |
| 7 | Jaigaon | 61,319 | 98,710 |
| | Bombay division | 3,75,293 | 16,87,220 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 1,57,500 | 1,09,827 |
| 9 | Poona | 1,21,237 | 89,913 |
| 10 | Satara | 74,875 | 2,417 |
| 11 | Sangli | 1,02,080 | 595 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 2,38,863 | 9,089 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 1,81,779 | 1,518 |
| | Poona division | 8,76,334 | 2,13,359 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 92,715 | 24,455 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 83,976 | 34,838 |
| 16 | Bhir | 1,35,272 | 2,367 |
| 17 | Nanded | 1,18,879 | 40,597 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 1,97,892 | 393 |
| | Aurangabad division | 6,28,734 | 1,02,650 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 56,214 | ..... |
| 20 | Akola | 55,866 | ..... |
| 21 | Amravati | 48,702 | 54,881 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 42,523 | 1,55,609 |
| 23 | Wardha | 15,143 | ..... |
| 24 | Nagpur | 54,388 | ..... |
| 25 | Bhandara | 31,074 | ..... |
| 26 | Chanda | 42,643 | 1,83,431 |
| | Nagpur division | 3,46,553 | 3,93,921 |
| | Maharashtra State | 22,26,914 | 23,97,159 |
| | India | 6,44,17,366 | 3,01,72,221 |

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-1

LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

| Serial No. | Item | 1965-66 | 1966-67 |
|------------|--|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Total geographical area by village papers. | 3,07,69 | 3,07,70 |
| 2 | Area under forests | 54,17 | 54,16 |
| 3 | Barren and unculturable land .. | 17,69 | 17,53 |
| 4 | Land put to non-agricultural uses .. | 6,94 | 6,93 |
| 5 | Culturable waste | 8,50 | 8,06 |
| 6 | Permanent pastures | 14,04 | 14,22 |
| 7 | Land under miscellaneous tree crops .. | 1,72 | 1,86 |
| 8 | Current fallows | 11,96 | 11,12 |
| 9 | Other fallows | 11,34 | 11,68 |
| 10 | Net area sown | 1,81,34 | 1,82,13 |
| 11 | Area sown more than once | 8,39 | 8,88 |
| 12 | Gross cropped area | 1,89,73 | 1,91,01 |

Note.—The figures for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-2

LAND UTILISATION IN EACH DISTRICT

| | | 1966-67 | | (In thousand hectares) | |
|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| Serial No. | District | Total geographical area | Culturable area | Net area sown | Gross area sown |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 38 | 17 | 8 | 8 |
| 2 | Thana | 9,34 | 4,80 | 2,99 | 3,05 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 6,87 | 3,62 | 2,20 | 2,32 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 12,79 | 8,78 | 3,55 | 3,65 |
| 5 | Nasik | 15,63 | 10,42 | 9,14 | 9,52 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 14,38 | 7,89 | 6,80 | 7,40 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 11,64 | 8,99 | 7,96 | 8,36 |
| | Bombay division | 71,03 | 44,67 | 32,72 | 34,38 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 17,02 | 13,42 | 12,50 | 13,10 |
| 9 | Poona | 15,62 | 11,78 | 10,29 | 10,83 |
| 10 | Satara | 10,59 | 8,02 | 6,96 | 7,47 |
| 11 | Sangli | 8,61 | 7,53 | 6,44 | 6,68 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 15,01 | 13,94 | 11,80 | 12,34 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 8,18 | 5,90 | 4,13 | 4,22 |
| | Poona division | 75,03 | 60,59 | 52,12 | 54,64 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 16,27 | 14,67 | 13,31 | 14,04 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 12,50 | 11,70 | 9,07 | 9,81 |
| 16 | Bhir | 11,17 | 10,52 | 7,45 | 7,88 |
| 17 | Nanded | 10,33 | 8,93 | 7,25 | 7,52 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 14,03 | 13,55 | 10,74 | 11,19 |
| | Aurangabad division | 64,30 | 59,37 | 47,82 | 50,44 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 9,77 | 8,01 | 6,79 | 7,07 |
| 20 | Akola | 10,56 | 8,93 | 7,84 | 7,91 |
| 21 | Amravati | 12,22 | 8,28 | 7,10 | 7,14 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 13,52 | 9,63 | 7,77 | 7,84 |
| 23 | Wardha | 6,29 | 5,11 | 4,25 | 4,31 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 9,90 | 7,24 | 5,42 | 5,52 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 9,24 | 5,75 | 3,87 | 4,89 |
| 26 | Chanda | 25,84 | 9,62 | 6,43 | 6,87 |
| | Nagpur division | 97,34 | 62,57 | 41,47 | 51,55 |
| | Maharashtra State | 3,07,70 | 2,27,20 | 1,82,13 | 1,91,01 |

Note.—(i). Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) permanent pastures, (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.3

AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS

(In thousand hectares)

| Serial No. | Item | 1965-66 | 1966-67 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I Area irrigated by sources— | | | |
| (1) | Canals | 2,51 | 2,48 |
| (2) | Wells | 7,11 | 6,84 |
| (3) | Tanks | 1,88 | 2,14 |
| (4) | Other sources | 56 | 57 |
| | Net area irrigated | 12,06 | 12,03 |
| | Gross area irrigated | 13,88 | 14,73 |
| II Area irrigated by crops— | | | |
| (1) | Rice | 2,49 | 2,91 |
| (2) | Wheat | 2,05 | 2,12 |
| (3) | Jowar | 3,16 | 3,08 |
| (4) | Sugarcane | 1,71 | 1,55 |
| (5) | Cotton | 47 | 47 |
| (6) | Groundnut | 26 | 13 |

Note.—(i) The figures for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are tentative.

(ii) N.A. means information is not available.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3-4
AREA IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT
1966-67 (In thousand hectares)

| Serial No. | District | Net irrigated area | Gross irrigated area |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | Thana | 5 | 5 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 14 | 14 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 55 | 79 |
| 5 | Nasik | 29 | 63 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 54 | 67 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | | |
| | Bombay division | 1,59 | 2,31 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 1,43 | 2,12 |
| 9 | Poona | 89 | 1,21 |
| 10 | Satara | 75 | 100 |
| 11 | Sangli | 52 | 61 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 1,12 | 1,42 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 41 | 45 |
| | Poona division | 5,12 | 6,81 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 73 | 81 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 18 | 18 |
| 16 | Bhir | 50 | 57 |
| 17 | Nanded | 20 | 21 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 57 | 65 |
| | Aurangabad division | 2,18 | 2,42 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 16 | 16 |
| 20 | Akola | 12 | 13 |
| 21 | Amravati | 12 | 12 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 6 | 7 |
| 23 | Wardha | 7 | 9 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 31 | 32 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 1,25 | 1,25 |
| 26 | Chanda | 1,06 | 1,06 |
| | Nagpur division | 3,15 | 3,20 |
| | Maharashtra State | 12,03 | 14,73 |

Note.—(1) The figures are tentative.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-5

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand tonnes)

| Serial No. | Crop | 1966-67 | | 1967-68 | | 1968-69 | |
|------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | Area | Outturn | Area | Outturn | Area | Outturn |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | Rice | 13,46 | 10,65 | 13,67 | 14,37 | 13,72 | 13,61 |
| 2 | Wheat | 8,76 | 3,67 | 8,91 | 3,60 | 8,73 | 4,21 |
| 3 | Jowar | 61,31 | 30,97 | 62,46 | 33,93 | 62,90 | 34,73 |
| 4 | Bajri | 17,27 | 4,04 | 18,21 | 4,93 | 18,91 | 5,98 |
| 5 | Total cereals (including other cereals). | 1,05,55 | 51,97 | 1,08,01 | 60,03 | 1,09,01 | 61,79 |
| 6 | Total pulses | 22,32 | 7,42 | 23,79 | 8,22 | 23,58 | 8,29 |
| 7 | Sugarcane | 1,61 | 11,14 | 1,65 | 11,89 | 1,74 | 13,09 |
| 8 | Cotton | 26,11 | 1,94 | 27,94 | 2,44 | 26,69 | 2,43 |
| 9 | Groundnut | 10,58 | 4,70 | 10,66 | 6,19 | 10,00 | 6,94 |
| 10 | Tobacco | 15 | 8 | 18 | 7 | 17 | 6 |

Notes.—(i) The figures for 1966-67 and 1967-68 are based on partially revised estimates while those for 1968-69 are based on final forecast estimates.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-6

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT

1967-68

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand tonnes)

| Serial No. | District | Rice | | Wheat | | Jowar | |
|------------|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | | A | O | A | O | A | O |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Thana .. | 1,50 | 2,58 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | 1,38 | 2,45 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Ratnagiri .. | 1,37 | 1,70 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 36 | 38 | 86 | 45 | 56 | 20 |
| 6 | Dhulia .. | 21 | 10 | 43 | 30 | 1,41 | 72 |
| 7 | Jalgaon .. | 4 | 2 | 35 | 18 | 1,74 | 1,72 |
| | Bombay division .. | 4,87 | 7,26 | 1,65 | 93 | 3,71 | 2,64 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar .. | 11 | 11 | 40 | 14 | 6,45 | 2,76 |
| 9 | Poona .. | 53 | 49 | 27 | 12 | 4,43 | 1,64 |
| 10 | Satara .. | 26 | 22 | 14 | 11 | 2,08 | 1,39 |
| 11 | Sangli .. | 15 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 2,59 | 1,77 |
| 12 | Sholapur .. | 9 | 3 | 23 | 15 | 8,02 | 3,29 |
| 13 | Kolhapur .. | 1,08 | 99 | 2 | 2 | 62 | 73 |
| | Poona division .. | 2,21 | 1,97 | 1,22 | 61 | 24,18 | 11,57 |
| 14 | Aurangabad .. | 6 | 3 | 87 | 32 | 4,33 | 2,33 |
| 15 | Parbhani .. | 16 | 7 | 50 | 20 | 3,89 | 2,43 |
| 16 | Bhir .. | 10 | 4 | 46 | 11 | 3,15 | 1,80 |
| 17 | Nanded .. | 26 | 10 | 26 | 8 | 3,13 | 2,55 |
| 18 | Osmanabad .. | 36 | 13 | 80 | 19 | 4,36 | 2,30 |
| | Aurangabad division | 94 | 37 | 2,89 | 89 | 18,86 | 11,42 |
| 19 | Buldhana .. | 3 | 1 | 30 | 11 | 2,61 | 1,72 |
| 20 | Akola .. | 8 | 4 | 51 | 20 | 2,55 | 1,43 |
| 21 | Amravati .. | 8 | 4 | 38 | 19 | 1,75 | 97 |
| 22 | Yeotmal .. | 13 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 2,81 | 1,38 |
| 23 | Wardha .. | 6 | 3 | 39 | 13 | 1,40 | 86 |
| 24 | Nagpur .. | 30 | 25 | 69 | 28 | 2,11 | 97 |
| 25 | Bhandara .. | 2,73 | 2,50 | 35 | 7 | 40 | 13 |
| 26 | Chanda .. | 2,24 | 1,87 | 39 | 13 | 2,09 | 86 |
| | Nagpur division | 5,66 | 4,78 | 3,16 | 1,18 | 15,72 | 8,30 |
| | Maharashtra State | 13,67 | 14,37 | 8,91 | 3,60 | 62,46 | 33,93 |

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3·6—*contd.*

| Serial No. | District | Bajri | | All cereals | | All pulses | |
|---------------|---------------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|------------|------|
| | | A | O | A | O | A | O |
| 1 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay .. | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 2 | Thana .. | .. | .. | 1,92 | 2,97 | 19 | 6 |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | .. | .. | 1,69 | 2,67 | 12 | 3 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri .. | .. | .. | 2,33 | 2,30 | 14 | 4 |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 4,10 | 1,47 | 6,55 | 3,04 | 82 | 30 |
| 6 | Dhulia .. | 1,49 | 56 | 3,93 | 1,83 | 94 | 32 |
| 7 | Jalgaon .. | 72 | 27 | 2,86 | 2,19 | 1,87 | 83 |
| | Bombay division .. | 6,31 | 2,30 | 19,28 | 15,02 | 4,08 | 1,58 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar .. | 3,06 | 45 | 10,17 | 3,58 | 1,08 | 29 |
| 9 | Poona .. | 1,80 | 63 | 7,29 | 3,13 | 75 | 24 |
| 10 | Satara .. | 1,42 | 39 | 4,08 | 2,19 | 66 | 27 |
| 11 | Sangli .. | 1,32 | 13 | 4,27 | 2,14 | 75 | 34 |
| 12 | Sholapur .. | 76 | 8 | 9,16 | 3,63 | 96 | 20 |
| 13 | Kolhapur .. | 2 | .. | 2,30 | 2,11 | 24 | 11 |
| | Poona division | 8,37 | 1,67 | 32,27 | 16,78 | 4,44 | 1,44 |
| 14 | Aurangabad .. | 2,19 | 57 | 7,54 | 3,30 | 2,63 | 76 |
| 15 | Parbhani .. | 5 | 1 | 4,61 | 2,73 | 2,01 | 84 |
| 16 | Bhir .. | 70 | 21 | 4,60 | 2,24 | 1,24 | 28 |
| 17 | Nanded .. | 2 | 1 | 3,71 | 2,75 | 1,66 | 41 |
| 18 | Osmanabad .. | 24 | 7 | 5,92 | 2,76 | 2,10 | 67 |
| | Aurangabad division | 3,20 | 87 | 26,37 | 13,78 | 9,03 | 2,96 |
| 19 | Buldhana .. | 7 | 2 | 3,01 | 1,88 | 91 | 24 |
| 20 | Akola .. | 6 | 2 | 3,22 | 1,69 | 1,03 | 31 |
| 21 | Amravati .. | 6 | 2 | 2,33 | 1,24 | 65 | 29 |
| 22 | Ycotmal .. | 11 | 3 | 3,21 | 1,53 | 89 | 53 |
| 23 | Wardha .. | 3 | 1 | 1,88 | 1,02 | 53 | 25 |
| 24 | Nagpur .. | .. | .. | 3,11 | 1,49 | 71 | 20 |
| 25 | Bhandara .. | .. | .. | 3,55 | 2,73 | 77 | 22 |
| 26 | Chanda .. | .. | .. | 4,78 | 2,88 | 75 | 20 |
| | Nagpur division .. | 33 | 9 | 25,09 | 14,45 | 6,24 | 2,24 |
| | Maharashtra State | 18,21 | 4,93 | 1,08,01 | 60,03 | 23,79 | 8,22 |

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-6—concl'd.

| Serial No. | District | Sugarcane | | Cotton | | Groundnut | |
|------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| | | A | O | A | O | A | O |
| 1 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2 | Thana .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 | Ratnagiri .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 8 | 50 | 13 | 3 | 69 | 38 |
| 6 | Dhulia .. | 2 | 14 | 85 | 7 | 1,23 | 72 |
| 7 | Jalgaon .. | 1 | 6 | 2,79 | 26 | 79 | 75 |
| | Bombay division .. | 12 | 72 | 3,77 | 35 | 2,52 | 1,86 |
| 8 | Ahmednagar .. | 35 | 2,44 | 34 | 7 | 36 | 16 |
| 9 | Poona .. | 14 | 95 | 10 | 1 | 27 | 14 |
| 10 | Satara .. | 11 | 71 | 5 | 1 | 73 | 51 |
| 11 | Sangli .. | 14 | 96 | 6 | 1 | 95 | 58 |
| 12 | Sholapur .. | 14 | 1,10 | 10 | 3 | 73 | 40 |
| 13 | Kolhapur .. | 39 | 3,35 | 1 | .. | 60 | 60 |
| | Poona division .. | 9,26 | 9,51 | 65 | 14 | 3,63 | 2,38 |
| 14 | Aurangabad .. | 9 | 51 | 1,70 | 12 | 74 | 28 |
| 15 | Parbhani .. | 2 | 10 | 2,48 | 20 | 27 | 11 |
| 16 | Bhir .. | 3 | 18 | 74 | 5 | 60 | 17 |
| 17 | Nanded .. | 4 | 30 | 1,94 | 18 | 29 | 21 |
| 18 | Osmanabad .. | 6 | 42 | 77 | 5 | 1,25 | 56 |
| | Aurangabad division .. | 24 | 1,50 | 7,62 | 60 | 3,13 | 1,33 |
| 19 | Buldhana .. | 2 | 7 | 2,59 | 20 | 18 | 10 |
| 20 | Akola .. | .. | 2 | 3,34 | 23 | 31 | 15 |
| 21 | Amravati .. | .. | 1 | 3,66 | 40 | 25 | 14 |
| 22 | Yeotmal .. | .. | 2 | 3,36 | 30 | 21 | 12 |
| 23 | Wardha .. | .. | 1 | 1,80 | 13 | 4 | 2 |
| 24 | Nagpur .. | .. | .. | 85 | 6 | 18 | 10 |
| 25 | Bhandara .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 1 | 4 |
| 26 | Chanda .. | .. | 1 | 20 | 2 | .. | .. |
| | Nagpur division .. | 4 | 17 | 15,89 | 1,34 | 1,19 | 62 |
| | Maharashtra State | 1,65 | 11,89 | 27,94 | 2,44 | 10,66 | 6,19 |

A—Area

O—Outturn

Note.—(i) The figures are based on partially revised estimates.
(ii) The figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-7

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-57=100)

| Serial No. 1 | Item 2 | 1966-67 3 | 1967-68 4 |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| I. Foodgrains— | | | |
| <i>(a) Cereals—</i> | | | |
| (1) | Rice | 87.99 | 119.59 |
| (2) | Wheat | 112.05 | 112.08 |
| (3) | Jowar | 101.09 | 112.19 |
| (4) | Bajri | 91.79 | 112.02 |
| (5) | Barley | 95.83 | 129.16 |
| (6) | Maize | 314.84 | 353.02 |
| (7) | Ragi | 81.45 | 101.68 |
| (8) | Kodra | 79.78 | 90.61 |
| (9) | Other cereals | 63.18 | 82.93 |
| | Total—cereals | 96.44 | 114.20 |
| <i>(b) Pulses—</i> | | | |
| (1) | Gram | 72.77 | 72.25 |
| (2) | Tur | 73.95 | 82.54 |
| (3) | Other pulses | 92.85 | 106.23 |
| | Total—pulses | 81.34 | 90.13 |
| | Total—foodgrains | 94.45 | 111.03 |

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-7—*contd.*

| Serial No. 1 | Item 2 | 1966-67 3 | 1967-68 4 |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| II. Non-foodgrains— | | | |
| <i>(a) Oil-seeds—</i> | | | |
| (1) | Groundnut | 76.74 | 121.36 |
| (2) | Seasamum | 98.66 | 107.82 |
| (3) | Rape, mustard and linseed | 59.68 | 61.74 |
| (4) | Castor seed | 76.92 | 84.61 |
| | Total—oil seeds .. | 76.71 | 115.58 |
| <i>(b) Fibres—</i> | | | |
| (1) | Cotton | 85.08 | 106.97 |
| (2) | Mesta | 47.46 | 47.33 |
| | Total-fibres .. | 84.50 | 105.08 |
| <i>(c) Miscellaneous—</i> | | | |
| (1) | Sugarcane | 153.12 | 116.15 |
| (2) | Tobacco | 53.78 | 52.36 |
| (3) | Potato | 82.77 | 100.91 |
| (4) | Chillies | 139.30 | 169.56 |
| | Total—miscellaneous .. | 139.84 | 155.84 |
| | Total—non-foodgrains .. | 100.77 | 125.44 |
| | All commodities .. | 96.61 | 115.96 |

Note.—The index nos. for 1966-67 are based on partially revised estimates and those for 1967-68 on final forecast estimates.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-8

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

| Scheme | Achievements during 1968-69 |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 |
| 1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares). | 5,46 |
| 2. Area terraced (hectares) | 9,712 |

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-9.

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS
1967-68

(Tonnes)

| Serial No. | Item | Quantity distributed to the State |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| <i>I. Nitrogenous</i> | | |
| 1 | Ammonium sulphate | 79,980 |
| 2 | Urea | 80,514 |
| 3 | Ammonium sulphate nitrate | 9,017 |
| 4 | Calcium ammonium nitrate (20.5 per cent N) | 15,657 |
| 5 | Calcium ammonium nitrate (26.1 per cent N) | 2,765 |
| 6 | Chilean natural nitrate of soda | .... |
| 7 | Ammonium chloride | 9,983 |
| <i>II. Phosphates</i> | | |
| 1 | Superphosphates | 90,147 |
| <i>III. Complex</i> | | |
| 1 | Ammonium phosphate sulphate | 575 |
| 2 | Nitrophosphate | 9,138 |
| 3 | Ammonium phosphate | 36,476 |
| 4 | Diammonium phosphate | 63,192 |
| <i>IV. Potassic</i> | | |
| 1 | Muriate of potash | 39,216 |
| 2 | Sulphate of potash | .... |
| <i>V. Mixed</i> | | |
| | | 1,55,454 |

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1967-68' issued by the Fertilizer Association of India.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-10

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

1966

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|------------|--|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | <i>Ploughs—</i> | |
| | (a) Wooden('000 No.) | 17,65 |
| | (b) Iron('000 No.) | 4,65 |
| 2 | Carts('000 No.) | 14,61 |
| 3 | <i>Sugarcane crushers—</i> | |
| | (a) Worked by power (No.) | 7,371 |
| | (b) Worked by bullocks (No.) | 10,323 |
| 4 | Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes (No.) | 1,46,786 |
| 5 | Electric pumps for irrigation purposes (No.) | 37,979 |
| 6 | <i>Tractors—</i> | |
| | (a) Government (No.) | 362 |
| | (b) Private (No.) | 2,912 |
| 7 | <i>Ghants—</i> | |
| | (a) 5 Kilograms and over (No.) | 2,373 |
| | (b) Less than 5 Kilograms (No.) | 1,404 |

Source.—10th Livestock Census (1966).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 401

LIVESTOCK POPULATION

1966

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 Cattle— | | |
| I: Males over three years— | | |
| | (a) Used for breeding only | 30 |
| | (b) Used for breeding and work both | 3,18 |
| | (c) Used for work only | 61,26 |
| | (d) Others | 76 |
| | Total | 65,50 |
| II: Females over three years— | | |
| | (a) Breeding— | |
| | (i) In milk | 16,07 |
| | (ii) Dry and not calved even once | 28,74 |
| | (b) Working | 25 |
| | (c) Others | 29 |
| | Total | 45,34 |
| III: Young stock | | |
| | | 36,45 |
| | Total cattle | 1,47,29 |
| 2 Buffaloes— | | |
| I: Males over three years— | | |
| | (a) Used for breeding only | 16 |
| | (b) Used for breeding and work both | 28 |
| | (c) Used for work only | 2,89 |
| | (d) Others | 8 |
| | Total | 3,40 |

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—contd.

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| II. Females over three years— | | |
| (a) Breeding— | | |
| | (i) In milk | 8,55 |
| | (ii) Dry and not calved even once | 8,56 |
| | (b) Working | 15 |
| | (c) Others | 9 |
| | Total | 17,35 |
| III. Young stock | | |
| | Total buffaloes | 9,67 |
| | Total buffaloes | 30,42 |
| 3 | Sheep | 22,05 |
| 4 | Goats | 51,21 |
| 5 | Horses and ponies | 1,01 |
| 6 | Other livestock | 2,50 |
| | Total livestock | 2,54,49 |
| | Total poultry | 99,02 |

Note.—The totals shown may not agree with the actual totals due to rounding.

Source.—10th Livestock Census (1966).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.2

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1966

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | District | Cattle | Buffaloes | Sheep | Goats | Total livestock | Total poultry |
|------------|------------------------|---------|-----------|-------|-------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay .. | 13 | 91 | 3 | 13 | 1,26 | 2,30 |
| 2 | Thana .. | 4,77 | 1,27 | 1 | 1,05 | 7,22 | 6,14 |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | 3,93 | 1,09 | 2 | 61 | 5,68 | 6,81 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri .. | 6,93 | 1,35 | 2 | 88 | 9,19 | 11,21 |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 8,00 | 1,00 | 1,51 | 3,42 | 14,21 | 3,68 |
| 6 | Dhulia .. | 5,45 | 90 | 47 | 2,34 | 9,36 | 3,10 |
| 7 | Jalgaon .. | 5,53 | 1,23 | 29 | 2,19 | 9,38 | 1,59 |
| | Bombay division .. | 34,74 | 7,76 | 2,34 | 10,63 | 56,28 | 34,82 |
| 3 | Ahmadnagar .. | 9,19 | 80 | 3,01 | 4,87 | 18,10 | 6,90 |
| 9 | Poona .. | 6,82 | 1,50 | 3,00 | 2,96 | 14,47 | 9,75 |
| 10 | Satara .. | 3,78 | 1,70 | 2,78 | 2,04 | 10,38 | 7,76 |
| 11 | Sangli .. | 3,08 | 1,81 | 2,35 | 1,78 | 9,16 | 6,26 |
| 12 | Sholapur .. | 5,42 | 1,32 | 2,66 | 3,36 | 13,00 | 4,73 |
| 13 | Kolhapur .. | 3,10 | 2,82 | 1,03 | 1,31 | 8,28 | 5,39 |
| | Poona division .. | 31,38 | 9,95 | 14,83 | 16,33 | 73,39 | 40,79 |
| 14 | Aurangabad .. | 7,75 | 81 | 77 | 3,41 | 13,02 | 2,01 |
| 15 | Parbhani .. | 6,82 | 1,08 | 28 | 1,71 | 10,02 | 1,18 |
| 16 | Bhir .. | 6,19 | 1,02 | 1,04 | 2,29 | 10,71 | 1,57 |
| 17 | Nanded .. | 6,50 | 1,50 | 42 | 1,34 | 9,92 | 87 |
| 18 | Osmanabad .. | 6,86 | 1,88 | 68 | 1,83 | 11,42 | 1,50 |
| | Aurangabad division .. | 34,12 | 6,29 | 3,19 | 10,57 | 55,09 | 7,13 |
| 19 | Buldhana .. | 4,83 | 71 | 26 | 1,44 | 7,36 | 1,02 |
| 20 | Akola .. | 5,63 | 91 | 27 | 1,65 | 8,60 | 1,36 |
| 21 | Amravati .. | 5,01 | 70 | 16 | 1,58 | 7,57 | 1,51 |
| 22 | Yeatmal .. | 6,74 | 83 | 6 | 2,02 | 9,75 | 2,28 |
| 23 | Wardha .. | 3,64 | 41 | 8 | 1,03 | 5,23 | 1,17 |
| 24 | Nagpur .. | 5,74 | 62 | 28 | 1,76 | 8,51 | 1,77 |
| 25 | Bhandara .. | 5,93 | 1,02 | 6 | 1,90 | 8,98 | 3,07 |
| 26 | Chanda .. | 9,53 | 1,24 | 52 | 2,30 | 13,72 | 4,09 |
| | Nagpur division .. | 47,05 | 6,42 | 1,69 | 13,69 | 69,73 | 16,27 |
| | Maharashtra State | 1,47,29 | 30,42 | 22,05 | 51,21 | 2,54,49 | 99,02 |

Note.—(i) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—10th Livestock Census (1966).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

| Serial No. | Item | | | As on 31st March 1969 |
|------------|---|----|----|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 |
| 1 | Number of cattle breeding farms | .. | .. | 14 |
| 2 | Number of buffalo breeding farms | .. | .. | 1 |
| 3 | Number of sheep breeding farms | .. | .. | 12 |
| 4 | Number of sheep development centres | .. | .. | 1 |
| 5 | Number of poultry breeding stations | .. | .. | 6 |
| 6 | Number of artificial insemination centres | .. | .. | 18 |
| 7 | Number of artificial insemination sub-centres | | .. | 170 |
| 8 | Number of veterinary dispensaries :— | | | |
| | (a) Full-fledged | .. | .. | 290 |
| | (b) Branch veterinary dispensaries | .. | .. | 51 |
| | (c) Veterinary aid centres | .. | .. | 1,075 |

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND
FISH REMOVED

1968-69

(In tonnes)

| Serial No. | Name of the yard | Quantity of fish brought for curing | Quantity of salt issued | Quantity of cured fish removed |
|------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Palshet | 56 | 19 | 52 |
| 2 | Boria | 217 | 72 | 162 |
| 3 | Jalgad | 594 | 178 | 435 |
| 4 | Varoda | 186 | 62 | 139 |
| 5 | Kalbadevi | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| 6 | Mirkarwada | 1,378 | 459 | 1,033 |
| 7 | Ratnagiri | 1,474 | 492 | 1,107 |
| 8 | Purnagad | 46 | 15 | 35 |
| 9 | Jaitapur | 713 | 234 | 528 |
| 10 | Vijaydurg | 352 | 87 | 264 |
| 11 | Mumbri | 287 | 57 | 215 |
| 12 | Mithbao | 169 | 39 | 126 |
| 13 | Achara | 203 | 40 | 153 |
| 14 | Talashil | 123 | 35 | 92 |
| 15 | Malvan | 1,965 | 419 | 1,562 |
| 16 | Deobag | 344 | 82 | 271 |
| 17 | Mobar | 128 | 33 | 112 |
| 18 | Kochara | 81 | 27 | 61 |
| 19 | Vengurla | 501 | 112 | 398 |
| 20 | Shiroda | 183 | 37 | 146 |
| 21 | Tank | 25 | 5 | 20 |
| 22 | Murud | 54 | 14 | 41 |
| | Total | 9,085 | 2,520 | 6,957 |

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES.

1968-69

| Serial No. 1 | Item 2 | Unit 3 | Particulars 4 |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 | Total coastline of State | Kilometres | 720 |
| 2 | Marine-fishing villages | No. | 218 |
| 3 | Boats engaged in fishing | No. | 10,625 |
| 4 | Boats above one tonne | No. | 5,095 |
| 5 | Mechanised boats | No. | 2,241 |
| 6 | <i>Fish production—</i> | | |
| | (i) Marine | Thousand tonnes | 2,27 |
| | (ii) Inland | Thousand tonnes | 13 |
| 7 | Co-operative societies | No. | 348 |
| 8 | Their membership | Thousand no. | 64 |
| 9 | Total inland water-spread area | Hectares | 1,21,410 |
| 10 | Carp fry stocked | | |
| | (a) Imported (Fry) | Thousand no. | 1,36,84 |
| | (b) Induced breeding (Fingerlings) | Do. | 1,93 |
| | (c) Induced breeding (Fry) | Do. | 2,73 |
| | (d) Cyprinus fry | Do. | 61 |
| | (e) Cyprinus fingerlings (Grown up baby fish). | Do. | 2,64 |
| 11 | Fish curing yards | No. | 22 |
| 12 | Fishery schools | No. | 9 |
| 13 | Co-operative boat building yards | No. | 1 |

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA
1967-68

(In sq. kilometres)

| Serial No. | Class of forest | As at the end of 1967-68 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 Reserved | | 40,200 |
| 2 Protected | | 16,873 |
| 3 Unclassed and demarcated | | 5,688 |
| 4 Leased | | 89 |
| Total | .. | 62,850 |

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

1967-68

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars | |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| I | <i>Timber—</i> | | |
| | (a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres) | .. .. | 4,61 |
| | (b) Value (thousand Rs.) | .. .. | 6,25,83 |
| II | <i>Fuel—</i> | | |
| | (a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres) | .. .. | 22,64 |
| | (b) Value (thousand Rs.) | .. .. | 1,40,82 |
| III | <i>Sandalwood—</i> | | |
| | (a) Value (thousand Rs.) | .. .. | 2,68 |
| IV | <i>Minor forest produce—</i> | | |
| | (a) Bambooes (thousand Rs.) | .. .. | 36,52 |
| | (b) Grass and grazing (thousand Rs.) | .. .. | 24,12 |
| | (c) Other produce (thousand Rs.) | .. .. | 97,67 |

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING STRENGTH
1968

| Serial No. | Strength (Average daily employment) | | Working factories (No.) | Average daily number of workers (No.) |
|------------|--|-------|-------------------------------|---|
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Less than 10 workers | .. .. | 1,236 | 8,360 |
| 2 | 10 to 19 workers | .. .. | 2,815 | 37,789 |
| 3 | 20 to 49 workers | .. .. | 2,470 | 76,464 |
| 4 | 50 to 99 workers | .. .. | 1,223 | 85,221 |
| 5 | 100 to 499 workers | .. .. | 1,100 | 2,19,613 |
| 6 | 500 to 999 workers | .. .. | 133 | 94,172 |
| 7 | 1,000 to 4,999 workers | .. .. | 126 | 2,80,624 |
| 8 | 5,000 and above | .. .. | 13 | 84,921 |
| | | | Total | 9,116 |
| | | | | 8,87,174 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES—1968.

| Serial No. | Major groups | Working factories (No.) | Average daily workers (No.) |
|------------|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Processes allied to agriculture | 417 | 30,502 |
| 2 | Food except beverages | 1,239 | 55,562 |
| 3 | Beverages | 32 | 2,063 |
| 4 | Tobacco | 420 | 34,304 |
| 5 | Textiles | 1,163 | 3,09,444 |
| 6 | Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods. | 99 | 5,575 |
| 7 | Wood and cork except furniture | 267 | 6,194 |
| 8 | Furniture and fixtures | 78 | 3,276 |
| 9 | Paper and paper products | 136 | 9,975 |
| 10 | Printing, Publishing and allied industries | 614 | 32,310 |
| 11 | Leather and leather products except foot-wear | 25 | 990 |
| 12 | Rubber and rubber products | 94 | 13,209 |
| 13 | Chemicals and chemical products | 532 | 56,387 |
| 14 | Products of petroleum and coal | 47 | 4,860 |
| 15 | Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal. | 487 | 31,206 |
| 16 | Basic metal industries | 332 | 22,893 |
| 17 | Metal products except machinery and transport equipment. | 893 | 48,064 |
| 18 | Machinery except electrical machinery | 716 | 65,979 |
| 19 | Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies. | 352 | 39,062 |
| 20 | Transport equipment | 331 | 70,384 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous industries | 635 | 31,033 |
| 22 | Electricity, gas and steam | 100 | 8,755 |
| 23 | Water and sanitary services | 48 | 1,848 |
| 24 | Recreation services | 20 | 1,518 |
| 25 | Personal services | 39 | 1,781 |
| | Total | 9,116 | 8,87,174 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT

1968

| Serial No. | District | Working factories (No.) | Average daily workers (No.) |
|------------|----------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 4,571 | 5,39,005 |
| 2 | Thana | 769 | 79,319 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 81 | 5,553 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 37 | 2,088 |
| 5 | Nasik | 303 | 21,175 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 152 | 7,340 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 170 | 12,047 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 233 | 19,496 |
| 9 | Poona | 804 | 61,712 |
| 10 | Savara | 62 | 7,364 |
| 11 | Sangli | 98 | 8,143 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 309 | 26,002 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 358 | 15,963 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 103 | 4,854 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 46 | 2,755 |
| 16 | Bhir | 24 | 696 |
| 17 | Nanded | 42 | 5,784 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 24 | 1,514 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 61 | 4,481 |
| 20 | Akola | 89 | 6,620 |
| 21 | Amravati | 88 | 6,863 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 64 | 4,818 |
| 23 | Wardha | 44 | 6,530 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 368 | 27,673 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 173 | 5,190 |
| 26 | Chanda | 43 | 4,189 |
| Total .. | | 9,116 | 8,87,174 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE
1966

(In lakh Rs.)

| Serial No. | Industry group | Value of output | Value added by manufacture |
|------------|---|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Textiles | 4,75,38 | 1,31,51* |
| 2 | Food industries (except beverages, sugar and refineries), | 2,39,36 | 17,06 |
| 3 | General and electrical engineering | 2,19,02 | 62,38 |
| 4 | Petroleum | 66,08 | 12,34 |
| 5 | Transport and transport equipment | 1,24,11 | 38,23 |
| 6 | Sugar factories and refineries | 83,59 | 12,90 |
| 7 | Rubber products | 41,90 | 11,09 |
| 8 | Basic industrial chemicals and miscellaneous products, | 2,54,93 | 76,12 |
| 9 | Other industries | 5,38,03 | 1,46,35 |
| 10 | All Industries | 20,42,40 | 5,07,98* |

Note.—The above figures are provisional. They relate to the census and sample parts taken together of Annual Survey of Industry (1966).

*Revised

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE
INDUSTRY

1968

| Serial No. | Centres | Percentage of absenteeism |
|------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Bombay | 19.49 |
| 2 | Sholapur | 27.25 |
| 3 | Nagpur | 21.43 |
| 4 | Akola | .... |
| 5 | Jalgaon | 14.01 |
| 6 | Nanded | 31.34 |
| 7 | Aurangabad | .... |
| 8 | Other centres | 13.79 |
| | <i>All centres</i> | 20.05 |

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING:

TABLE No. 7.6

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

1968

| Serial No. | Items | Particulars |
|------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Textiles— | |
| | (a) Number of disputes | 51 |
| | (b) Number of workers involved— | 50,193 |
| | (i) Directly | 42,508 |
| | (ii) Indirectly | 7,685 |
| | (c) Number of mandays lost | 1,63,096 |
| 2 | Engineering— | |
| | (a) Number of disputes | 187 |
| | (b) Number of workers involved— | 45,323 |
| | (i) Directly | 45,323 |
| | (ii) Indirectly .. .. . | .... |
| | (c) Number of mandays lost | 5,51,547 |
| 3 | Miscellaneous— | |
| | (a) Number of disputes | 380 |
| | (b) Number of workers involved— | 1,08,047 |
| | (i) Directly | 1,07,871 |
| | (ii) Indirectly | 176 |
| | (c) Number of mandays lost | 9,00,101 |
| 4 | Total— | |
| | (a) Number of disputes | 618 |
| | (b) Number of workers involved— | 2,03,563 |
| | (i) Directly | 1,95,702 |
| | (ii) Indirectly | 7,861 |
| | (c) Number of mandays lost | 16,14,744 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1967

| Serial No. | Region | Average number of working mills | Average number of workers employed (in thousand no.) | As on 1st December 1967 | |
|------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | | | Spindles installed ('000 no.) | Looms ('00 no.) |
| 1. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | Maharashtra .. | 85 | 2,45 | 45,49 | 78,4 |
| 2 | Bombay City .. | 55 | 1,95 | 35,57 | 63,7 |
| 3 | Rest of Maharashtra .. | 30 | 50 | 9,92 | 14,7 |

Source.—Indian Textile Bulletin.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8

MINERAL PRODUCTION

1968

| Serial No. | Mineral | Production (in thousand tonnes) | Value (in thousand Rs.) |
|------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Chromite | 0.6 | 68 |
| 2 | Coal | 15,62 | 5,01,56 |
| 3 | Iron ore | 2,08 | 32,09 |
| 4 | Lime stone | 64 | 3,41 |
| 5 | Manganese ore | 2,90 | 3,04,46 |
| 6 | China clay | 3 | 17 |
| 7 | Oebre | 1 | 12 |
| 8 | Bauxite | 46 | 5,47 |
| 9 | Quartz and silica | 19 | 1,56 |
| 10 | Salt | 4,50 | 1,20,37 |

Note.—(1) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1967

| Serial No. | Product | Unit | Production |
|------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Sugar (refined) (during 1966-67) | .. Thousand tonnes | 6,39 |
| 2 | Hydrogenated oil (vanaspati) | .. .. | 87. |
| 3 | Cotton textiles— yarn | .. Lakh kg. | .. 22,10 |
| 4 | Cotton textiles—cloth | .. Lakh metres | .. 1,35,46 |
| 5 | Paper and paper board | .. Thousand tonnes | 61 |
| 6 | Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides) | .. Thousand no. | .. 56 |
| 7 | Dipped rubber goods | .. Lakh no. | .. 21,85 |
| 8 | Ebonite | .. Thousand kg. | .. 74 |
| 9 | Sulphuric acid | .. Thousand tonnes | 1,35 |
| 10 | Caustic soda | .. .. | 47 |
| 11 | Superphosphate | .. .. | 13 |
| 12 | Paints—enamels and varnishes | .. Tonnes | .. 33,665 |
| 13 | Soap | .. Thousand tonnes | 92 |
| 14 | Glazed tiles | .. Tonnes | .. 8,364 |
| 15 | Asbestos cement products | .. Thousand tonnes | 31 |
| 16 | Finished steel | .. .. | N.A. |
| 17 | Steel castings | .. .. | 15 |
| 18 | Ferro—alloys | .. .. | N.A. |
| 19 | Aluminium sheets and circles | .. Tonnes | .. 4,600 |
| 20 | Brass sheets and circles | .. .. | 1,808 |
| 21 | Wood screws | .. Million no. | .. 1,134 |

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-9—*contd.*

| Serial No. | Product | Unit | Production |
|------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 22 | Enamelware | .. Thousand pieces | 6,42 |
| 23 | Razor blades | .. Lakh no. | 2,93 |
| 24 | Diesel engines (stationery type) | .. No. .. | 87,609 |
| 25 | Power driven pumps | .. " .. | 67,019 |
| 26 | Machine tools | .. Value in lakh Rs. | 4,46 |
| 27 | Power transformers | .. Thousand k. v. a. | 15,00 |
| 28 | Electric motors | .. Thousand h.p. .. | 5,22 |
| 29 | V.I.R. and P.V.C. cables | .. Kilometres .. | 1,19,647 |
| 30 | Storage batteries | .. Thousand no. | 1,93 |
| 31 | Electric lamps | .. " " | 1,63,18 |
| 32 | Electric fans | .. " " | 3,07 |
| 33 | House service metres | .. " " | 80 |
| 34 | Radio receivers | .. " " | 6,50 |
| 35 | Motor vehicles (automobiles) | .. No. .. | 19,769 |
| 36 | Plastic moulding goods | .. Million no. .. | 203 |
| 37 | Cigarettes | .. Million pieces .. | 14,367 |

N.A. = Not available

Source.—“Monthly statistics of the production of selected industries in India,” by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY
1967-68

| Serial No. 1 | Item 2 | | | | Particulars 3 |
|--------------|---|------------|----|--------------|---------------|
| I | Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1968)— (Thousand k.w.) | | | | |
| | (a) | Steam | .. | .. | 6,68 |
| | (b) | Oil | .. | .. | 24 |
| | (c) | Hydro | .. | .. | 8,22 |
| | | | | Total | 15,14 |
| II | Electricity generated— (Million k.w.h.) | | | | |
| | (a) | Steam | .. | .. | 2,775 |
| | (b) | Oil | .. | .. | 44 |
| | (c) | Hydro | .. | .. | 4,003 |
| | | | | Total | 6,821 |
| III | Electricity consumed— (Million k.w.h.) | | | | |
| | (a) | Domestic | .. | .. | 536 |
| | (b) | Commercial | .. | .. | 480 |
| | (c) | Industrial | .. | .. | 3,850 |
| | (d) | Traction | .. | .. | 583 |
| | (e) | Others | .. | .. | 317 |
| | | | | Total | 5,766 |

Notes.—The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities.

Source.—Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.2 .

TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1969)

| Serial No. | District | No. of towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 524 |
| 2 | Thana | 740 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 275 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 431 |
| 5 | Nasik | 302 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 517 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | |
| Bombay division | | 2,789 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 335 |
| 9 | Poona | 549 |
| 10 | Satara | 416 |
| 11 | Sangli | 307 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 321 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 485 |
| Poona division | | 2,413 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 415 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 303 |
| 16 | Bhir | 285 |
| 17 | Nanded | 345 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 330 |
| Aurangabad division | | 1,678 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 264 |
| 20 | Akola | 460 |
| 21 | Amravati | 591 |
| 22 | Yectma | 362 |
| 23 | Wardha | 340 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 535 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 440 |
| 26 | Chanda | 148 |
| Nagpur division | | 3,140 |
| Maharashtra State | | 10,020 |

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9-1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1969

| Serial No | District | Companies limited by shares | | Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit | | Total |
|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--|-----------|--------------|
| | | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 874 | 4,415 | 170 | 12 | 5,471 |
| 2 | Thana | 2 | 43 | 5 | 1 | 51 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | 11 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 2 |
| 5 | Nasik | 7 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 28 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 2 | 6 | .. | .. | 8 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 5 | 18 | 3 | .. | 26 |
| | Bombay division | 895 | 4,508 | 179 | 15 | 5,597 |
| 8 | Ahmednagar | 10 | 16 | 3 | .. | 29 |
| 9 | Poona | 37 | 156 | 13 | 2 | 208 |
| 10 | Satara | 15 | 16 | .. | .. | 31 |
| 11 | Sangli | 10 | 23 | 2 | 1 | 36 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 11 | 17 | 4 | .. | 32 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 13 | 28 | 1 | .. | 42 |
| | Poona division | 96 | 256 | 23 | 3 | 378 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 4 | 12 | .. | .. | 16 |
| 15 | Parbhani | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 |
| 16 | Bhir | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | Nanded | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 3 | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 |
| | Aurangabad division | 8 | 15 | 2 | .. | 25 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 2 | 4 | 1 | .. | 7 |
| 20 | Akola | 12 | 22 | .. | .. | 34 |
| 21 | Amravati | 5 | 33 | 3 | .. | 41 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 1 | 4 | 2 | .. | 7 |
| 23 | Wardha | 3 | 10 | 1 | .. | 14 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 36 | 73 | 9 | 1 | 119 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 3 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| 26 | Chandara | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 |
| | Nagpur division | 64 | 156 | 19 | 2 | 241 |
| | Maharashtra State | 1,063 | 4,935 | 223 | 20 | 6,241 |

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Industrial Development, Internal Trade and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

10. BANKS
TABLE No. 10.1
BANKING OFFICES
1968

| Serial No. | Population range | No. of places | No. of offices |
|---------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Unclassified | 69 | 70 |
| 2 | Below 5,000 | 250 | 269 |
| 3 | 5,000 to 10,000 | 201 | 320 |
| 4 | 10,000 to 25,000 | 120 | 323 |
| 5 | 25,000 to 50,000 | 27 | 127 |
| 6 | 50,000 to 75,000 | 10 | 86 |
| 7 | 75,000 to 1,00,000 | 4 | 37 |
| 8 | Above 1,00,000 | 12 | 751 |
| | Total .. | 693 | 1,983 |

Note.—The source of the above statement is 'Statistical tables relating to Banks in India—1967' published by Reserve Bank of India. The information is compiled from Appendix I of that publication. Information regarding scheduled banks is as on 31st March 1968, wherever available, while that regarding other banks is as on the date of the latest balance sheet or return.

TABLE No. 11.1

11. CO-
TABLE
SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING
(1967-

| Serial No. | Type of society | Number of societies | Members (Thousand no.) |
|---------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | All apex and central societies | 29 | 73 |
| 2 | Agricultural credit including primary land development banks | 20,750 | 36,16 |
| 3 | Non-agricultural credit | 2,502 | 21,95 |
| 4 | Marketing | 425 | 2,47 |
| 5 | Productive enterprises | 6,857 | 7,35 |
| 6 | Others | 8,658 | 8,84 |
| Total .. | | 39,221 | 7,750 |

Note.—The figures are
Source.—Commissioner for Co-operation and

OPERATION

No. 11.1

CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER
(68)

| Working capital (Lakh Rs.) | Advances (Lakh Rs.) | Outstandings (Lakh Rs.) | Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 3,68,75 | 5,60,44 | 2,94,61 | .... |
| 2,29,63 | 1,05,06 | 1,85,94 | 50,00 |
| 1,05,31 | 1,03,89 | 67,17 | 3,38 |
| 32,89 | 6,26 | 1,88 | 1,97,19 |
| 1,10,59 | 3,00 | 4,19 | 1,16,80 |
| 65,69 | 7,52 | 21,92 | 58,64 |
| 9,12,86 | 7,86,17 | 5,75,71 | 4,26,01 |

provisional.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL)

(In kilometres)

| Serial No. | Item | As on 31st March 1968 |
|------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | National highways | 2,370 |
| 2 | State highways | 11,093 |
| 3 | Major district roads | 13,447 |
| 4 | Other district roads | 9,228 |
| 5 | Village roads | 18,965 |
| | <i>Total</i> | 55,103 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12:2

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

| Serial No. | Type of surface | As on 31st March 1968 |
|------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Cement concrete | 1,144 |
| 2 | Black topped | 10,993 |
| 3 | Water bound macadam | 19,103 |
| | Total surfaced | 31,240 |
| 4 | Total unsurfaced | 23,863 |
| | Grand total | 55,103 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

| March 1969 | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|
| Serial No. | Division | Number of routes as on 31-3-69 | Route distance (in kilo metres) | Average number of vehicles on road per day | Operating fleet | Number of passengers travelled per day |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | Ratnagiri .. | 378 | 40,110 | 298 | 332 | 75,670 |
| 2 | Thana .. | 310 | 15,997 | 372 | 416 | 1,19,616 |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | 167 | 10,328 | 152 | 164 | 47,173 |
| 4 | Khandesh .. | 584 | 26,353 | 372 | 415 | 1,54,380 |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 309 | 17,485 | 282 | 296 | 83,139 |
| 6 | Ahmadnagar .. | 266 | 19,188 | 258 | 279 | 80,506 |
| 7 | Poona .. | 308 | 22,896 | 303 | 325 | 87,040 |
| 8 | Satara .. | 379 | 25,651 | 292 | 309 | 1,11,577 |
| 9 | Sholapur .. | 241 | 16,339 | 232 | 235 | 79,283 |
| 10 | Kolhapur .. | 421 | 21,248 | 347 | 374 | 1,51,742 |
| 11 | Aurangabad .. | 276 | 21,451 | 281 | 306 | 91,912 |
| 12 | Nanded .. | 281 | 20,142 | 265 | 300 | 81,545 |
| 13 | Akola .. | 201 | 12,677 | 211 | 216 | 57,263 |
| 14 | Amravati .. | 228 | 13,407 | 248 | 273 | 61,985 |
| 15 | Nagpur .. | 247 | 13,458 | 292 | 316 | 1,16,106 |
| Total/Average | | 4,596 | 2,96,730 | 4,205 | 4,556 | 13,98,937 |

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

| Serial No. | Class of vehicles | As on 1st January 1969 |
|------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Motor cycles | 51,999 |
| 2 | Motor cars | 98,335 |
| 3 | Taxi cabs | 13,696 |
| 4 | Auto rickshaws | 1,736 |
| 5 | Stage carriages— | |
| | (i) Diesel engined | 6,835 |
| | (ii) Petrol engined | 305 |
| 6 | Lorries— | |
| | A. Private carriers— | |
| | (i) Diesel engined | 15,817 |
| | (ii) Petrol engined | 8,017 |
| | B. Public carriers— | |
| | (i) Diesel engined | 17,621 |
| | (ii) Petrol engined | 12,261 |
| 7 | Ambulances | 371 |
| 8 | School buses | 427 |
| 9 | Private service vehicles | 556 |
| 10 | Trailors | 5,726 |
| 11 | Tractors | 5,467 |
| 12 | Others | 625 |
| | Total | 2,29,794 |

Note : The figures are provisional.
Source.—Director of Transport, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE
1968

| Serial No. | Type | Number in force as at the end of 1968 |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Domestic | 10,83,834 |
| 2 | Cheap | 96,273 |
| 3 | Community | 17,805 |
| 4 | School | 1,356 |
| 5 | Hospital | 75 |
| 6 | Commercial | 20,095 |
| 7 | Demonstration | 471 |
| 8 | D.P.L. | 3,317 |
| 9 | N.D.P.L. | 463 |
| | Total | 12,23,691 |

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT,
1967-68

| Class of vessels | 1967-68 | | |
|--|-----------|--------------------|------------------|
| | No. | Tonnage | |
| | | Gross (in '000) | Net (in '000) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 Steamship other than tankers— | | | |
| (A) Foreign— | | | |
| (i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. | .. 1,132 | 98,84 | 58,12 |
| (ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less | .. 130 | 2,19 | 1,08 |
| (B) Coastal— | | | |
| (i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. | .. 230 | 13,60 | 7,41 |
| (ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less | .. 848 | 14,40 | 7,71 |
| 2 Tankers | .. 426 | 68,01 | 39,24 |
| 3 Colliers | .. 2 | 9 | 5 |
| | | | |
| Total | .. 2,768 | 1,97,13 | 1,13,61 |
| | | | |
| 4 Sailing vessels— | | | |
| (i) Foreign | .. 49 | .. | 8 |
| (ii) Coastal | .. 30,914 | .. | 6,06 |
| | | | |
| Grand total | .. 33,731 | 1,97,13 | 1,19,75 |

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13-2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT
1967-68

(In thousand tonnes).

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|------------|---------|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Imports | 1,24,44 |
| 2 | Exports | 45,21 |
| | Total | 1,69,65 |

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

SHIPPING

TABLE No. 113.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS
1968-69

(In tonnes)

| Serial No. | Name of the port | Imports | Exports | Total |
|------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Dahanu | 988 | 7,166 | 8,154 |
| 2 | Satpati | 90,696 | .. | 90,696 |
| 3 | Arnala | 14,113 | 75,971 | 90,084 |
| 4 | Kalyan | 913 | 2,252 | 3,165 |
| 5 | Thana | 24,422 | .. | 24,422 |
| 6 | Versova | 5,386 | 155 | 5,541 |
| 7 | Elephanta | .. | 1,77,283 | 1,77,283 |
| 8 | Trombay | 282 | 7,311 | 7,593 |
| 9 | Mora | 5,597 | 56,100 | 61,697 |
| 10 | Karanja | 2,047 | 19,970 | 22,017 |
| 11 | Thal (Rewas) | 6,013 | .. | 6,013 |
| 12 | Revdanda | 460 | 3,949 | 4,409 |
| 13 | Shriwardhan | 469 | 18,804 | 19,273 |
| 14 | Dabhol | 32,874 | 24 | 32,898 |
| 15 | Jaigad | 3,278 | 137 | 3,415 |
| 16 | Ratnagiri | 24,121 | 7,746 | 31,867 |
| 17 | Jaitapur | 4,064 | 1,217 | 5,281 |
| 18 | Vijaydurg | 4,488 | 3,349 | 7,837 |
| 19 | Deogad | 3,718 | 1,438 | 5,156 |
| 20 | Malvan | 8,903 | 1,467 | 10,370 |
| 21 | Vengurla | 5,845 | 16,681 | 22,526 |
| 22 | Redi | 50 | 2,04,267 | 2,04,317 |
| 23 | Other ports | 14,925 | 5,706 | 20,631 |
| | Total | 2,53,652 | 6,10,993 | 8,64,645 |

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Bombay.

14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1967-68

(Thousand tonnes)

| Serial No. | Commodity | Imports into the State | Exports from the State |
|------------|--|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Animals (thousand no.) | 10,41 | 54 |
| 2 | Coal and coke | 28,99 | 8,90 |
| 3 | Manganese ore | 78 | 2,40 |
| 4 | Lime and limestone | 2,17 | 1,15 |
| 5 | Salt | 24 | 2,88 |
| 6 | Rice | 1,09 | 13 |
| 7 | Wheat | 1,71 | 18,93 |
| 8 | Jowar | 50 | 30 |
| 9 | Bajri | 28 | 1 |
| 10 | Pulses | 3,39 | 4,24 |
| 11 | Oil seeds | 1,40 | 82 |
| 12 | Raw cotton (during the year ended August 1967) | .. | .. |
| 13 | Vegetable oils | 41 | 1,47 |
| 14 | Sugar (including khandasari sugar) | 16 | 62 |
| 15 | Gur | 79 | 63 |
| 16 | Cotton piecegoods | 16 | 2,58 |
| 17 | Iron and steel bars etc. | 10,94 | 4,89 |
| 18 | Cement | 8,23 | 29 |
| 19 | Kerosene oil | 17 | 2,77 |
| 20 | Oil cake | 2,83 | 1,07 |
| 21 | Tea | 25 | 1 |
| 22 | Timber (including teak wood) | 3,43 | 1,38 |

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State.

Sources.—“Accounts relating to the Inland (rail and riverborne) Trade of India”.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE
AS ON 15th JULY, 1968.

| Serial No. | Type | Institutions | Enrolment |
|------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Pre-primary | 508 | 41,740 |
| 2 | Primary | 43,827 | 63,29,486 |
| 3 | Secondary | 4,650 | 18,80,916 |
| 4 | Teachers' training— | | |
| (1) | Certificate in Phy. education | 19 | 1,244 |
| (2) | Hindi shikshak sanad | 27 | 641 |
| (3) | Anglo Indian | 2 | 99 |
| (4) | Drawing teachers' certificate | 8 | 264 |
| (5) | Balkan-Ji-Bari | 1 | 81 |
| (6) | Instructor's course | 1 | 331 |
| (7) | Audiology research | 1 | 40 |
| (8) | Pre-primary teachers' certificate | 11 | 631 |
| (9) | Primary teachers' certificate | 135 | 17,239 |
| (10) | Basic orientation | 1 | 98 |
| (11) | Handicrafts | 7 | 442 |
| | Total (4) | 213 | 21,110 |
| 5 | Higher education— | | |
| (1) | Universities | 6 | |
| (2) | University departments | 48 | 5,866 |
| (3) | Examination boards | 1 | |
| (4) | Research institutions | 14 | 425 |
| (5) | Arts and science | 95 | 1,35,286 |
| (6) | Arts only | 75 | 42,621 |
| (7) | Science only | 10 | 8,330 |
| (8) | Home science | 3 | 1,449 |
| (9) | Arts and science (under graduate) | 12 | 2,894 |
| (10) | Arts (under graduate) | 14 | 2,449 |
| (11) | Science (under graduate) | 1 | 205 |
| (12) | Agriculture | 8 | 4,205 |

15. EDUCATION
TABLE No. 15.1—contd.

| Serial No. | Type | Institutions | Enrolment |
|---|---|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5. Higher education—contd. | | | |
| (13) | Applied arts | 1 | 646 |
| (14) | Fine arts | 2 | 435 |
| (15) | Architecture | 2 | 1,176 |
| (16) | Commerce | 19 | 24,300 |
| (17) | Engineering | 9 | 8,596 |
| (18) | Law | 11 | 5,585 |
| (19) | Technology | 2 | 2,387 |
| (20) | Medicine-Allopathy | 13 | 7,899 |
| (21) | Medicine-Ayurved | 7 | 1,575 |
| (22) | Medicine-Dentistry | 3 | 814 |
| (23) | Nursing | 2 | 126 |
| (24) | Veterinary | 3 | 544 |
| (25) | Oriental | 3 | 152 |
| (26) | Music and dancing | 2 | 235 |
| (27) | Co-operation | 2 | 280 |
| (28) | Labour | 1 | 91 |
| (29) | Vocational guidance | 1 | 48 |
| (30) | Journalism | 1 | 45 |
| (31) | Yoga | 2 | 70 |
| (32) | Social science | 3 | 198 |
| (33) | Rural institutions | 3 | 1,259 |
| (34) | Library science | 2 | 77 |
| (35) | Film technology | 1 | 206 |
| (36) | Basic secondary | 2 | 120 |
| (37) | Non-basic secondary (B. Ed.) | 30 | 5,477 |
| (38) | Dip. Ed/Dip. T/T.D. | 4 | 415 |
| (39) | Dip. in Phy. education | 5 | 392 |
| | Total (5) .. | 423 | 2,67,078 |
| 6. Professional and special education— | | | |
| (1) | Poly-technic engineering | 20 | 9,240 |
| (2) | Poly-technic others | 28 | 3,421 |
| (3) | Industrial training institution | 31 | 1,207 |
| (4) | Commerce | 43 | 8,482 |
| (5) | Fine arts | 26 | 1,553 |
| (6) | Medicine-Allopathy | 1 | 27 |
| (7) | Medicine-Ayurved | 12 | 1,303 |
| (8) | Homeopathy | 9 | 933 |
| (9) | Nursing and midwifery | 38 | 3,874 |
| (10) | Sanitary inspector | 1 | 13 |
| (11) | Family planning | 2 | 177 |
| (12) | Leprosy | 2 | 123 |

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—concd.

| Serial No. | Type | Institutions | Enrolment |
|--|---|--------------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| <i>6 Professional and special education—concd.</i> | | | |
| (13) | Pharmacy | 2 | 198 |
| (14) | Veterinary | 7 | 342 |
| (15) | Social workers | 1 | 86 |
| (16) | Home Science | 2 | 105 |
| (17) | Navigation | 1 | 159 |
| (18) | Visual education | 1 | 6 |
| (19) | Agricultural schools | 25 | 2,647 |
| (20) | Gram-sevaks-training | 10 | 631 |
| (21) | Workshop training | 2 | 39 |
| (22) | Soil conservation | 4 | 187 |
| (23) | Poultry training | 6 | 167 |
| (24) | Music and dancing | 46 | 4,262 |
| (25) | Forestry | 3 | 350 |
| (26) | Nursing and midwifery (school level) | 18 | 918 |
| (27) | Technical centres | 26 | 7,709 |
| (28) | Tailoring | 256 | 9,439 |
| (29) | Industrial and technical institutions | 29 | 1,621 |
| (30) | Home science (school level) | 5 | 588 |
| (31) | Co-operation | 13 | 1,273 |
| (32) | Mentally handicapped | 4 | 446 |
| (33) | Physically handicapped-Blind | 17 | 1,002 |
| (34) | Physically handicapped-Deaf | 14 | 653 |
| (35) | Physically handicapped-Crippled | 9 | 517 |
| (36) | Certified schools | 20 | 1,770 |
| (37) | Oriental | 37 | 3,669 |
| (38) | Kirtan sanstha | 1 | 30 |
| (39) | Yoga | 2 | 747 |
| (40) | Hindi vidyalaya | 1 | 153 |
| (41) | Astrology | 1 | 54 |
| | Total—(6) | 776 | 80,991 |
| | Grand total | 50,397 | 86,21,321 |
| | Adult education | 1,77,266 | 10,93,673 |

Source.—“ शिक्षणान्वर वृत्तीक्षेप ” Pamphlet published by Director of Education, Poona.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT
AS ON 15TH JULY 1968

| Serial No. | District | Primary | | | Secondary | | |
|------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | No. of institutions ('000No.) | No. of pupils ('000No.) | No. of teachers ('000No.) | No. of institutions ('000No.) | No. of pupils ('000No.) | No. of teachers ('000No.) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 1,577 | 7,03 | 20 | 634 | 4,13 | 14 |
| 2 | Thana .. | 2,047 | 2,60 | 6 | 158 | 78 | 3 |
| 3 | Kolaba .. | 1,756 | 1,87 | 5 | 95 | 24 | 1 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri .. | 2,731 | 3,26 | 8 | 185 | 45 | 2 |
| 5 | Nasik .. | 1,978 | 2,85 | 8 | 178 | 73 | 3 |
| 6 | Dhulia .. | 1,643 | 2,07 | 6 | 119 | 39 | 1 |
| 7 | Jalgaon .. | 1,659 | 3,53 | 9 | 184 | 73 | 3 |
| | Bombay division | 13,391 | 23,21 | 61 | 1,553 | 7,45 | 26 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar .. | 2,065 | 3,30 | 8 | 197 | 53 | 2 |
| 9 | Poona .. | 2,292 | 4,68 | 11 | 286 | 1,31 | 4 |
| 10 | Satara .. | 1,728 | 2,70 | 7 | 210 | 54 | 2 |
| 11 | Sangli .. | 1,281 | 2,51 | 6 | 190 | 51 | 2 |
| 12 | Sholapur .. | 1,801 | 3,24 | 8 | 165 | 56 | 2 |
| 13 | Kolhapur .. | 1,791 | 2,85 | 7 | 212 | 52 | 2 |
| | Poona division | 10,958 | 19,29 | 47 | 1,260 | 3,97 | 15 |
| 14 | Aurangabad .. | 1,967 | 1,70 | 5 | 153 | 74 | 2 |
| 15 | Parbhani .. | 1,456 | 1,25 | 3 | 96 | 48 | 2 |
| 16 | Bhir .. | 1,375 | 1,15 | 3 | 127 | 46 | 2 |
| 17 | Nanded .. | 1,567 | 1,31 | 4 | 128 | 46 | 2 |
| 18 | Osmanabad .. | 1,636 | 2,14 | 5 | 201 | 78 | 3 |
| | Aurangabad division | 8,001 | 7,54 | 21 | 705 | 2,90 | 10 |
| 19 | Buldhana .. | 1,225 | 1,52 | 5 | 108 | 43 | 2 |
| 20 | Akola .. | 1,503 | 1,83 | 6 | 136 | 50 | 2 |
| 21 | Amravati .. | 1,363 | 1,69 | 6 | 177 | 68 | 3 |
| 22 | Yotmal .. | 1,653 | 1,55 | 5 | 128 | 38 | 2 |
| 23 | Wardha .. | 847 | 92 | 3 | 99 | 42 | 2 |
| 24 | Nagpur .. | 1,704 | 2,48 | 7 | 244 | 1,27 | 5 |
| 25 | Bhandara .. | 1,215 | 1,54 | 6 | 135 | 43 | 2 |
| 26 | Chanda .. | 1,967 | 1,72 | 6 | 105 | 39 | 2 |
| | Nagpur division | 11,477 | 13,25 | 43 | 1,132 | 4,49 | 17 |
| | Maharashtra State | 43,827 | 63,29 | 1,72 | 4,650 | 18,81 | 68 |

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—“ शिक्षणावर वृष्टीक्षेप ” Pamphlet published by Director of Education, Poona.

15. EDUCATION
TABLE No. 15.3
COMPULSORY EDUCATION

| Serial No. | Item | As on 31st March 1968 |
|---------------|---|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Towns and villages under compulsion | |
| | (a) Towns | 266 |
| | (b) Villages | 35,851 |
| | Total | 36,117 |
| 2 | Population of compulsion area (thousand numbers) | |
| | (a) Males | 2,46,61 |
| | (b) Females | 2,29,23 |
| | Total | 4,75,84 |
| 3 | Children of school-going age (thousand numbers) | |
| | (a) Boys | 28,20 |
| | (b) Girls | 22,25 |
| | Total | 50,53 |
| 4 | Institutions in compulsion area | 42,864 |
| 5 | Children on roll under compulsion (thousand numbers) | |
| | (a) Boys | 23,48 |
| | (b) Girls | 16,63 |
| | Total | 40,11 |
| 6 | Expenditure on compulsion (in thousand Rs.) | 24,82,82 |

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1.

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1968.

| Serial No. | District | Birth rate | Death rate | Infant mortality rate |
|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 29.3 | 9.4 | 80 |
| 2 | Thana | 27.7 | 8.5 | 42 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 30.3 | 11.8 | 67 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 29.9 | 13.9 | 52 |
| 5 | Nasik | 36.5 | 12.8 | 80 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 37.8 | 13.7 | 76 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 38.6 | 13.3 | 70 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 31.5 | 10.6 | 73 |
| 9 | Poona] | 33.2 | 10.6 | 70 |
| 10 | Satara | 33.8 | 10.5 | 58 |
| 11 | Sangli | 27.1 | 8.3 | 47 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 33.1 | 10.8 | 66 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 31.7 | 9.6 | 49 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 27.9 | 8.7 | 56 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 28.3 | 9.7 | 49 |
| 16 | Bhir | 25.7 | 7.9 | 37 |
| 17 | Nanded | 26.5 | 9.2 | 43 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 30.2 | 8.8 | 43 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 40.7 | 13.7 | 88 |
| 20 | Akola | 39.9 | 13.2 | 86 |
| 21 | Amravati | 44.4 | 14.3 | 80 |
| 22 | Yeotmal | 47.3 | 18.4 | 116 |
| 23 | Wardha | 44.4 | 16.8 | 122 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 38.9 | 13.6 | 96 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 37.9 | 16.4 | 121 |
| 26 | Chanda | 43.4 | 16.4 | 99 |
| | Maharashtra | 33.9 | 11.6 | 74 |

Notes.—The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.
The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

Source.—Director of Public Health, Poona;

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

| Serial No. | Item | Number as on 31st December 1968 |
|------------|---|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Number of police stations | 649 |
| 2 | Number of out-posts | 528 |
| | Police Force | |
| 1 | Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector General, Commissioner, | 14 |
| 2 | Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police. | 67 |
| 3 | Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc. | 191 |
| 4 | Police Inspectors | 480 |
| 5 | Police Sub-Inspectors | 3,017 |
| 6 | Head Constables including Jamadars | 14,207 |
| 7 | Police Constables | 53,849 |
| | Total | 71,825 |

Source.—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE

| Serial No. | Item | Number of offences during 1968 |
|------------|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Rioting | 1,399 |
| 2 | Offences relating to coins | 12 |
| 3 | Offences relating to currency and bank notes | 58 |
| 4 | Murders | 1,270 |
| 5 | Culpable homicide not amounting to murder | 388 |
| 6 | Administering of stupefying drugs | 45 |
| 7 | Kidnapping and abduction | 599 |
| 8 | Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity | 295 |
| 9 | Robbery | 1,615 |
| 10 | House breaking | 14,733 |
| 11 | Cheating | 1,994 |
| 12 | Breach of trust | 3,408 |
| 13 | Theft of — | |
| | (a) Copper wire | 1,481 |
| | (b) Cattle | 1,831 |
| | (c) Cycles | 3,974 |
| | (d) Motor vehicles and accessories | 2,543 |
| | (e) Fire arms | 7 |
| | (f) Explosives | 1 |
| | (g) Other thefts | 36,819 |
| 14 | Other crimes | 26,333 |
| | Total | 98,805 |

Source.—(I) D. I. G. P. (C.I.D.), Maharashtra State, and

(II) Commissioner of Police, Bombay.

16. PRISONS
TABLE No. 18-1

NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS
1968

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|---|--|---------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 Number of different types of prisons— | | |
| (a) | Central prisons | 5 |
| (b) | District prisons | 34 |
| (c) | Taluka sub-jails | 178 |
| (d) | Police lock-ups | 617 |
| (e) | Others | 17 |
| 2 Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1968— | | |
| (a) | Below one year | 5,648 |
| (b) | Above one year and not exceeding two years | 1,078 |
| (c) | Above two years and not exceeding five years | 1,233 |
| (d) | Above five years and not exceeding ten years | 740 |
| (e) | Exceeding ten years | 82 |
| (f) | Life sentence | 3,930 |
| (g) | Transportation for a term .. .. . | .. .. . |
| (h) | Sentenced to death | 42 |
| Total | | 12,709 |

Source—Inspector General of Prisons, Poona.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

1961

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | Item | Rural | Urban | Total |
|------------|--|-------|-------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| I | Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing | 6,31 | 1,72 | 8,03 |
| II | Occupied census houses used as— | | | |
| | (1) Dwellings | 52,79 | 19,79 | 72,58 |
| | (2) Shop-cum-dwellings | 42 | 29 | 71 |
| | (3) Workshop-cum-dwellings | 1,27 | 42 | 1,69 |
| | (4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes, inspection houses | 6 | 6 | 12 |
| | (5) Shops excluding eating houses | 78 | 1,23 | 2,02 |
| | (6) Business houses and offices | 21 | 39 | 59 |
| | (7) Factories, workshops and worksheds | 76 | 76 | 1,52 |
| | (8) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes, etc. | 40 | 11 | 51 |
| | (9) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses | 12 | 16 | 28 |
| | (10) Places of entertainments and community gathering (panchayat ghar) | 1,71 | 31 | 2,02 |
| | (11) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctors' clinics, dispensaries, etc. | 6 | 11 | 17 |
| | (12) Others | 18,71 | 2,35 | 21,06 |
| | Total occupied census houses (II) | 77,29 | 25,97 | 1,03,26 |
| | Grand total of I and II | 83,60 | 27,69 | 1,11,29 |

—Note.—(1) A 'house' is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant or a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school, etc., with a separate entrance, whether that entrance leads directly to the street or to a common staircase, courtyard or a gate.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Maharashtra, Vol: X, Part IV.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

1961

| Serial No. | Item | Rural | Urban | Total |
|------------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Total number of households enumerated (in thousand No.) .. | 55,20 | 21,78 | 76,98 |
| 2 | Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.) .. | 2,83,91 | 1,11,63 | 3,95,54 |
| 3 | Percentage distribution of households— | | | |
| | (a) Percentage of households with no regular rooms .. | 2.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| | (b) Percentage of households with one room .. | 66.1 | 61.8 | 64.9 |
| | (c) Percentage of households with two rooms .. | 22.9 | 22.2 | 22.7 |
| | (d) Percentage of households with three rooms .. | 5.7 | 8.3 | 6.4 |
| | (e) Percentage of households with four rooms .. | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| | (f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms .. | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.6 |
| | Total .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Note.—The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample.

Source.—Census of India 1961—Maharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20-1

COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS
(1964-65)

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I Coverage | | |
| (1) | No. of village panchayats | 20,316 |
| (2) | No. of villages covered | 38,558 |
| (3) | Population covered (thousand No.) | 2,85,76 |
| II Income (thousand Rs.)— | | |
| (1) | Self-raised resources | 3,53,60 |
| (2) | Grants | 7,13,96 |
| (3) | Donations, contributions; etc. | 2,47,15 |
| II. Total Income | | 13,14,71 |
| III Expenditure (thousand Rs.)— | | |
| (1) | Sanitation and health | 1,39,56 |
| (2) | Public works | 6,08,89 |
| (3) | Welfare of people | 1,13,45 |
| (4) | Others | 3,48,34 |
| III. Total Expenditure | | 12,10,24 |

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND CORPORATIONS
1965-66

| Serial No. | District | Number of municipal Councils | Number of councillors | | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| | | | General | Reserved | Nominated | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1 | Thana .. | 8 | 183 | 32 | 1 | 216 |
| 2 | Kolaba .. | 9 | 125 | 17 | 1 | 143 |
| 3 | Retnagiri .. | 7 | 111 | 17 | .. | 128 |
| 4 | Nasik .. | 11 | 186 | 56 | .. | 242 |
| 5 | Dhulla .. | 6 | 118 | 37 | .. | 155 |
| 6 | Jalgaon .. | 13 | 244 | 55 | .. | 299 |
| | Bombay division .. | 54 | 967 | 214 | 2 | 1,183 |
| 7 | Ahmadnagar .. | 4 | 96 | 21 | .. | 117 |
| 8 | Poona .. | 11 | 152 | 37 | .. | 189 |
| 9 | Satara .. | 8 | 118 | 30 | 3 | 151 |
| 10 | Sangli .. | 6 | 101 | 23 | .. | 124 |
| 11 | Sholapur .. | 9 | 142 | 36 | .. | 178 |
| 12 | Kolhapur .. | 10 | 147 | 27 | 12 | 186 |
| | Poona division .. | 48 | 756 | 174 | 15 | 945 |
| 13 | Aurangabad .. | 9 | 124 | 24 | .. | 148 |
| 14 | Parbhani .. | 12 | 148 | 39 | .. | 187 |
| 15 | Bhir .. | 7 | 79 | 19 | .. | 98 |
| 16 | Nanded .. | 11 | 118 | 32 | .. | 150 |
| 17 | Osmanabad .. | 13 | 145 | 41 | .. | 186 |
| | Aurangabad division .. | 52 | 614 | 155 | .. | 769 |
| 18 | Buldhana .. | 9 | 132 | 27 | 1 | 160 |
| 19 | Akola .. | 9 | 132 | 27 | .. | 159 |
| 20 | Amravati .. | 13 | 183 | 36 | 4 | 223 |
| 21 | Ycotmal .. | 8 | 98 | 20 | .. | 118 |
| 22 | Wardha .. | 6 | 99 | 14 | .. | 113 |
| 23 | Nagpur .. | 10 | 119 | 22 | .. | 141 |
| 24 | Bhandara .. | 5 | 82 | 23 | .. | 105 |
| 25 | Chanda .. | 5 | 62 | 11 | .. | 73 |
| | Nagpur division .. | 65 | 907 | 180 | 5 | 1,902 |
| | Maharashtra State .. | 219 | 3,244 | 723 | 22 | 3,989 |
| | Municipal corporations— | | | | | |
| | Greater Bombay .. | .. | 131 | .. | .. | 131 |
| | Poona .. | .. | 59 | 6 | .. | 65 |
| | Nagpur .. | .. | 50 | .. | 7 | 57 |
| | Sholapur .. | .. | 47 | 13 | .. | 60 |

Note.—Figures are provisional

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

| 1965-66 | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| (In thousand Rs.) | | | | | |
| Item | Municipal councils | Municipal corporations | | | |
| | | Bombay | Poona | Sholapur | Nagpur |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| INCOME | | | | | |
| I. Municipal rates and taxes— | | | | | |
| (a) Octroi | 5,18,78 | 6,69,43 | 1,25,93 | 40,40 | 95,35 |
| (b) Taxes on houses and lands | 1,81,08 | 10,74,76 | 68,52 | 12,40 | 22,02 |
| (c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates | 1,06,66 | 8,52,66 | 21,46 | 20,34 | 58,51 |
| (d) Others | 1,12,17 | 2,86,96 | 7,82 | 7,54 | 12,57 |
| Total I | 9,18,69 | 28,83,81 | 2,23,73 | 80,68 | 1,88,45 |
| II: Income from other sources— | | | | | |
| (a) Government grants | 3,27,97 | 74,42 | 28,78 | -10,78 | 17,11 |
| (b) Other sources | 2,03,70 | 4,74,23 | 1,27,87 | 13,21 | 26,27 |
| Total II | 5,31,67 | 5,48,65 | 1,56,65 | 23,99 | 43,38 |
| III: Total income (excluding extraordinary and debts and opening balance) | | | | | |
| | 14,50,36 | 34,32,46 | 3,80,38 | -1,04,67 | 2,31,83 |

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3—*concd.*

(In thousand Rs.)

| Item | Municipal Councils | Municipal corporations | | | |
|---|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | | Bombay | Poona | Sholapur | Nagpur |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| EXPENDITURE | | | | | |
| (a) Public lighting | 59,88 | 62,10 | 3,38 | 2,39 | 5,68 |
| (b) Water supply | 1,55,91 | 8,43,15 | 32,3 | 22,71 | 20,58 |
| (c) Drainage, conservancy and sanitary. | 2,90,90 | 5,54,14 | 62,02 | 14,71 | 28,88 |
| (d) Roads | 1,24,11 | 4,72,97 | 25,65 | 3,38 | 15,48 |
| (e) Others | 8,33,80 | 25,88,27 | 1,96,05 | 55,13 | 1,21,35 |
| Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary and debts and closing balance.) | 14,64,10 | 45,20,63 | 3,19,43 | 98,32 | 1,91,79 |

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS

(In thousand Rs.)

| Serial No. | Item | 1966-67 (Actuals) |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A. Revenue receipts— | | |
| I | Self-raised resources | 5,80,43 |
| II | Government grants— | |
| | (a) Land revenue grant | 4,16,95 |
| | (b) Equalisation grant | 1,79,00 |
| | (c) Purposive grant | 29,00,62 |
| | (d) Establishment grant | 3,63,98 |
| | (e) Deficit adjustment grant | 3,19,67 |
| | (f) Plan and block grants | 15,75,07 |
| | (g) Others including agency scheme grants etc. | 4,72,24 |
| | II Total Government grants | 62,27,53 |
| | Grand total-(I) and (II) | 68,07,96 |
| B. Revenue expenditure— | | |
| | (a) Education | 33,15,63 |
| | (b) Buildings and communications | 10,96,11 |
| | (c) Community development | 4,12,77 |
| | (d) General administration | 5,60,35 |
| | (e) Others | 13,90,05 |
| | Total expenditure | 67,74,91 |

20. LOCAL BODIES
TABLE No. 20.5
LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES
1969

| | Local body | Number |
|----|--------------------------------|---------|
| | 1 | 2 |
| 1. | Municipal Corporations | 4 |
| 2. | Municipal Councils | 219 |
| 3. | Zilla Parishads | 25 |
| 4. | Panchayat Samities | 295 |
| 5. | Village Panchayats | 22,017* |

* Provisional — position as on 1968.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21-1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS
1967

| Serial No. | Item | Loksabha | Vidhan-sabha |
|------------|---|----------|--------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Total number of seats or constituencies | 45 | 270 |
| 2 | Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes | 3 | 15 |
| | Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes | 3 | 16 |
| 3 | Number of general seats | 39 | 239 |
| 4 | Number of candidates— | | |
| | (a) Nominated | 297 | 1,998 |
| | (b) Whose nomination was rejected | 5 | 18 |
| | (c) Withdrew | 107 | 738 |
| | (d) Contested | 185 | 1,242 |
| 5 | Number of electors (in thousand No.)— | | |
| | Men | 1,14,29 | 1,13,44 |
| | Women | 1,07,97 | 1,08,04 |
| | Total | 2,22,25 | 2,21,47 |
| 6 | Number of voters who voted (thousand No.) | 1,43,92 | 1,43,60 |
| 7 | Number of valid votes polled (thousand No.) | 1,36,44 | 1,33,72 |
| 8 | Percentage of electors voting | 64.75 | 64.85 |

Source.—Report on Fourth General Elections in India (1967), Vol. II

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21-2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS
1967

| Serial No. | Name of the party | Loksabha | | Vidhansabha | |
|------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| | | Number sponsored | Number elected | Number sponsored | Number elected |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | Indian National Congress | 45 | 37 | 269 | 202 |
| 2 | Swatantra Party | 4 | .. | 40 | .. |
| 3 | Bharatiya Jana Sangh | 26 | .. | 165 | 4 |
| 4 | Sanyukta Socialist Party | 5 | 2 | 48 | 4 |
| 5 | Communist Party of India | 7 | 2 | 41 | 10 |
| 6 | Communist Party of India (Marxist) | .. | .. | 11 | 1 |
| 7 | Praja Socialist Party | 8 | 1 | 65 | 8 |
| 8 | Republican Party of India | 17 | .. | 79 | 5 |
| 9 | Other recognised parties | 11 | 2 | 59 | 19 |
| 10 | Unrecognised parties | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 | Independents | 62 | 1 | 464 | 16 |
| Total | | 185 | 45 | 1,241 | 269 |

Source.—Report on Fourth General Elections in India (1967), Vol. II.

**22. PRICE
TABLE**
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE
August 1968 to

| Serial No. | Commodity group | Aug. 1968 | Sept. 1968 | Oct. 1968 | Nov. 1968 | Dec. 1968 | Jan. 1969 | Feb. 1969 |
|------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | Food articles .. | 244.4 | 250.2 | 246.5 | 229.3 | 217.9 | 217.3 | 214.6 |
| 2 | Liquor and tobacco. | 193.8 | 203.5 | 208.7 | 216.7 | 248.6 | 264.0 | 270.2 |
| 3 | Fuel, power, light and lubricants. | 192.5 | 193.8 | 193.3 | 193.1 | 192.7 | 193.0 | 192.7 |
| 4 | Industrial raw materials. | 219.9 | 233.2 | 236.5 | 234.9 | 231.5 | 234.5 | 233.4 |
| 5 | Manufactures .. | 167.8 | 169.2 | 170.3 | 171.6 | 171.8 | 172.5 | 172.5 |
| 6 | All commodities | 215.8 | 221.4 | 220.5 | 212.1 | 206.5 | 207.2 | 205.8 |

Source.—Economic Adviser to Government of India, New Delhi.

INDICES

No. 22/1

PRICES IN INDIA

August 1969

(Base—1952-53=100)

| March 1969 | April 1969 | May 1969 | June 1969 | July 1969 | August 1969 |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 220.1 | 222.5 | 225.9 | 239.6 | 244.4 | 244.6 |
| 258.8 | 243.7 | 227.9 | 227.8 | 227.9 | 224.5 |
| 196.8 | 197.9 | 198.1 | 199.0 | 204.5 | 204.5 |
| 245.5 | 244.9 | 248.0 | 260.4 | 267.5 | 262.9 |
| 173.1 | 174.1 | 175.4 | 176.8 | 175.6 | 176.4 |
| 210.5 | 211.6 | 213.9 | 223.1 | 226.5 | 226.0 |

22. PRICE

TABLE No.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

August 1968 to

| Serial No. | Centre | Items | Aug. 1968 | Sept. 1968 | Oct. 1968 | Nov. 1968 | Dec. 1968 | Jan. 1969 |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100) | Food .. | 183 | 184 | 182 | 182 | 181 | 182 |
| | | All items | 166 | 167 | 166 | 167 | 166 | 167 |
| 2 | Sholapur (Calendar year 1960=100) | Food .. | 178 | 182 | 185 | 182 | 176 | 179 |
| | | All items | 166 | 168 | 170 | 169 | 166 | 168 |
| 3 | Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food .. | 192 | 196 | 195 | 185 | 185 | 182 |
| | | All items | 172 | 174 | 174 | 168 | 167 | 167 |
| 4 | Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food .. | 189 | 193 | 195 | 188 | 185 | 184 |
| | | All items | 173 | 175 | 176 | 172 | 171 | 171 |
| 5 | Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food .. | 178 | 184 | 190 | 186 | 180 | 178 |
| | | All items | 166 | 169 | 173 | 172 | 168 | 168 |
| 6 | Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100) | Food .. | 183 | 183 | 195 | 186 | 178 | 185 |
| | | All items | 165 | 165 | 172 | 168 | 163 | 167 |
| 7 | Poona (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food .. | 171 | 175 | 177 | 173 | 172 | 175 |
| | | All items | 156 | 159 | 160 | 158 | 158 | 159 |

Source.—Commissioner

INDICES

22.2

FOR WORKING CLASSES.

August 1969

| Feb. 1969 | March 1969 | April 1969 | May 1969 | June 1969 | July*, 1969 | August* 1969 |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 180 | 185 | 186 | 188 | 196 | 196 | 194 |
| 166 | 170 | 171 | 173 | 178 | 177 | 176 |
| 177 | 181 | 183 | 179 | 187 | 191 | 188 |
| 166 | 170 | 171 | 168 | 173 | 177 | 175 |
| 186 | 184 | 184 | 183 | 192 | 198 | 200 |
| 169 | 168 | 168 | 168 | 174 | 178 | 179 |
| 181 | 182 | 187 | 190 | 196 | 192 | 194 |
| 170 | 171 | 174 | 176 | 181 | 179 | 180 |
| 178 | 179 | 182 | 181 | 186 | 189 | 188 |
| 167 | 168 | 170 | 171 | 173 | 175 | 173 |
| 180 | 180 | 186 | 183 | 193 | 196 | 199 |
| 165 | 165 | 169 | 167 | 174 | 176 | 178 |
| 171 | 172 | 172 | 173 | 177 | 180 | 180 |
| 157 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 162 | 164 | 164 |

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES

JUNE 1968 TO JUNE 1969

MILWAUKEE

| Year and Month | Base—1960=100 | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--------|-------|--------|
| | | Bombay | Poona | Nagpur |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| June, 1968 | .. | 157 | 151 | 154 |
| July, 1968 | .. | 155 | 151 | 155 |
| August, 1968 | .. | 159 | 153 | 156 |
| September, 1968 | .. | 159 | 154 | 157 |
| October, 1968 | .. | 156 | 155 | 158 |
| November, 1968 | .. | 156 | 154 | 156 |
| December, 1968 | .. | 153 | 153 | 153 |
| January, 1969 | .. | 154 | 153 | 153 |
| February, 1969 | .. | 153 | 152 | 153 |
| March, 1969 | .. | 155 | 154 | 155 |
| April, 1969 | .. | 158 | 154 | 156 |
| May, 1969 | .. | 160 | 156 | 156 |
| June, 1969 | .. | 164 | 159 | 150 |

Source.—Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)
 JULY 1968 TO JULY 1969

(Maharashtra)

| Year and month | Base-Agricultural- year 1960-61=100 | |
|-------------------------|--|------------------|
| | Food index | General index |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| July, 1968 | 193 | 178 |
| August, 1968 | 194 | 178 |
| September, 1968 | 204 | 186 |
| October, 1968 | 209 | 189 |
| November, 1968 | 197 | 181 |
| December, 1968 | 187 | 173 |
| January, 1969 | 185 | 172 |
| February, 1969 | 182 | 170 |
| March, 1969 | 180 | 172 |
| April, 1969 | 188 | 174 |
| May, 1969 | 186 | 173 |
| June, 1969 | 190* | 177* |
| July, 1969 | 193* | 179* |

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

*Provisional

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

1961

| Serial No. | Industrial division | Number of workers (Thousand No.) |
|------------|--|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting .. | 4,44 |
| 2 | Mining and quarrying | 54 |
| 3 | Manufacturing | 20,47 |
| 4 | Construction | 2,36 |
| 5 | Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services | 61 |
| 6 | Trade and commerce | 8,56 |
| 7 | Transport, storage and communications | 4,47 |
| 8 | Services | 14,98 |
| 9 | Activities not adequately described | 58 |
| Total .. | | 57,01 |

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (f)

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

| Serial No. | Occupational division | Number of workers (Thousand No.) |
|------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Professional, technical and related workers | 3,66 |
| 2 | Administrative, executive and managerial workers | 2,22 |
| 3 | Clerical and related workers | 5,19 |
| 4 | Sales workers | 6,97 |
| 5 | Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers | 4,36 |
| 6 | Miners, quarrymen and related workers | 43 |
| 7 | Workers in transport and communication occupations | 2,03 |
| 8 | Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified. | 26,23 |
| 9 | Service, sports and recreation workers | 5,86 |
| 10 | Workers not classified by occupation | 6 |
| | Total | 57,01 |

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (ii)

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

1968-69

| Serial No. | Item | Particulars |
|------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Number of registrations | 4,00,108 |
| 2 | Number of placements | 39,973 |
| 3 | Number of vacancies notified | 80,076 |
| 4 | Number on live register* | 2,92,422 |

*As on 31st March of the financial year.

Note.—The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textiles).

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT
TABLE No. 23.4
STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1966)

| Serial No. 1 | Category 2. | Employees 3 |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| 1. | <i>Gazetted—</i> | |
| | (a) Class I | 2,433 |
| | (b) Class II | 6,877 |
| | Total .. | 9,310 |
| 2. | <i>Non-Gazetted—</i> | |
| | (a) Class III | 1,89,637 |
| | (b) Class IV | 89,286 |
| | Total .. | 2,78,923 |
| | Total Staff .. | 2,88,233 |
| 3 | Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies .. | 3,425 |
| 4 | Work-charged personnel | 14,130 |
| 5 | Part-time and honorary | 5,291 |
| 6 | Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments— | |
| | (1) Below Rs. 25 | 462 |
| | (2) Rs. 25—49 | 35,811 |
| | (3) Rs. 50—74 | 2,198 |
| | (4) Rs. 75—99 | 21,886 |
| | (5) Rs. 100—149 | 1,24,647 |
| | (6) Rs. 150—199 | 46,898 |
| | (7) Rs. 200—249 | 22,480 |
| | (8) Rs. 250—299 | 13,795 |
| | (9) Rs. 300—349 | 7,220 |
| | (10) Rs. 350—399 | 4,370 |
| | (11) Rs. 400—499 | 3,905 |
| | (12) Rs. 500—749 | 2,678 |
| | (13) Rs. 750—999 | 839 |
| | (14) Rs. 1,000—1,079 | 255 |
| | (15) Rs. 1,080—1,134 | 125 |
| | (16) Rs. 1,135—1,499 | 362 |
| | (17) Rs. 1,500—1,999 | 186 |
| | (18) Rs. 2,000—2,499 | 64 |
| | (19) Rs. 2,500—2,999 | 24 |
| | (20) Rs. 3,000 and above | 28 |
| | Total .. | 2,88,233 |

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.5

EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR (AS ON 31-3-1969)

| Serial No. | District | Employment ('000 No.) |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | Greater Bombay | 4,35 |
| 2 | Thana | 33 |
| 3 | Kolaba | 15 |
| 4 | Ratnagiri | 28 |
| 5 | Nasik | 49 |
| 6 | Dhulia | 36 |
| 7 | Jalgaon | 61 |
| | Bombay division | 6,57 |
| 8 | Ahmadnagar | 36 |
| 9 | Poona | 1,60 |
| 10 | Satara | 26 |
| 11 | Sangli | 22 |
| 12 | Sholapur | 56 |
| 13 | Kolhapur | 28 |
| | Poona division | 3,28 |
| 14 | Aurangabad | 32 |
| 15 | Parbhani | 19 |
| 16 | Bhir | 21 |
| 17 | Nanded | 21 |
| 18 | Osmanabad | 17 |
| | Aurangabad division | 1,10 |
| 19 | Buldhana | 15 |
| 20 | Akola | 27 |
| 21 | Amravati | 23 |
| 22 | Yotmal | 19 |
| 23 | Wardha | 17 |
| 24 | Nagpur | 1,05 |
| 25 | Bhandara | 24 |
| 26 | Chanda | 22 |
| | Nagpur division | 2,52 |
| | Maharashtra State | 13,47 |
| | Of which— | |
| | Central Government | 4,19 |
| | State Government | 3,61 |
| | Quasi Government | 184 |
| | Local Bodies | 383 |

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT.

1968

| Serial No. | Type of Establishment | Particulars (Number) |
|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | Urban areas concerned | 127 |
| 1 | (a) Shops | 2,31,364 |
| | (b) Owners | 2,67,476 |
| | (c) Persons employed | 1,94,614 |
| 2 | Commercial establishments— | |
| | (a) Establishments | 76,139 |
| | (b) Persons employed | 3,39,047 |
| 3 | Hotels etc.— | |
| | (a) Establishments | 24,627 |
| | (b) Persons employed | 1,01,241 |
| 4 | Theatres etc.— | |
| | (a) Establishments | 499 |
| | (b) Persons employed | 8,070 |
| Total | | |
| | (a) Establishments | 3,32,629 |
| | (b) Persons employed | 6,42,972 |

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS
1967 and 1968

| Serial No. | Item | 1967 | 1968 |
|------------|---|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1 | Number of printing presses | 4,199 | 4,200 |
| 2 | Newspapers— | | |
| | (a) Dailies | 103 | 109 |
| | (b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies) | 436 | 439 |
| | (c) Fortnightlies | 130 | 136 |
| | (d) Monthlies (including bi-monthlies) .. | 801 | 717 |
| | (e) Quarterlies | 215 | 221 |
| | (f) Six monthlies | 41 | 42 |
| | (g) Annuals | 312 | 345 |
| 3 | Books | 2,087 | 2,993 |

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25.1

PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(In lakh Rs.)

| Head of development | | Actual expenditure during 1967-68 | Anticipated expenditure during 1968-69 | Proposed outlay for 1969-70 |
|---------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I | Agricultural programme .. | 29,89 | 36,84 | 21,24 |
| II | Co-operation and community development. | 4,18 | 4,63 | 2,50 |
| III | Irrigation and flood control .. | 18,29 | 19,88 | 22,50 |
| IV | Power | 37,58 | 51,84 | 30,50 |
| V | Industry and mining .. | 3,66 | 3,63 | 3,07 |
| VI | Transport and communications | 10,37 | 13,03 | 98,7 |
| VII | Social services | 19,05 | 23,89 | 18,57 |
| VIII | Miscellaneous | 2 | 3 | 9 |
| Total .. | | 1,23,04 | 1,53,77 | 1,08,34 |

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget in Brief, 1969-70 "Bureau of Economics and statistics, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay-1.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(In lakh Rs.)

| Heads of revenue | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimates 1969-70 |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A. Taxes, duties and other principal heads of revenue | | |
| IV Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax. | 27,90 | 26,78 |
| V Estate duty | 62 | 65 |
| IX Land revenue | 7,59 | 7,33 |
| X State excise duties | 5,85 | 8,56 |
| XI Taxes on vehicles | 11,51 | 12,55 |
| XII Sales tax | 1,04,56 | 1,14,01 |
| XIII Other taxes and duties | 42,16 | 48,24 |
| XIV Stamps | | |
| A—Non-judicial | | |
| B—Judicial | 11,04 | 11,92 |
| XV Registration fees | 1,13 | 1,30 |
| B. Debt services | | |
| XVI Interest | 20,43 | 23,25 |
| C. Administrative services | | |
| XVII Administration of justice | 1,61 | 1,79 |
| XVIII Jails | 53 | 69 |
| XIX Police | 2,52 | 1,48 |
| XX Supplies and disposals | 16 | 16 |
| XXI Miscellaneous departments | 16 | 25 |

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26·1—*contd.*

| Heads of revenue | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimate 1969-70 |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| D. Social and developmental services— | | |
| XXII Education | 1,37 | 1,41 |
| XXIII Medical | 5,30 | 5,86 |
| XXIV Public health | 1,25 | 1,26 |
| XXV Agriculture | 1,53 | 1,63 |
| XXVII Animal husbandry | 39 | 43 |
| XXVIII Co-operation | 1,21 | 1,40 |
| XXIX Industries | 85 | 90 |
| XXXI Community development projects, national extension service and local development works | .. | .. |
| XXXII Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations | 2,41 | 2,56 |
| E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes— | | |
| XXXIV Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial) | 2,72 | 2,84 |
| XXXV Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial) | 22 | 25 |
| XXXVI Electricity schemes | 24,07 | 6,36 |
| F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements— | | |
| XXXVII Public works | 1,34 | 1,45 |
| XXXVIII Bombay Development Scheme | 43 | 45 |

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-F—concl'd.

| Heads of revenue | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimates 1969-70 |
|--|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| G. Transport and communications (other than roads)— | | |
| XXXIX Ports and pilotage | 8 | 8 |
| I. Miscellaneous— | | |
| XLVIII Contributions and recoveries towards pensions and other retirement benefits. | 14 | 13 |
| XLIX Stationery and printing | 85 | 119 |
| LI Forest | 9,56 | 9,44 |
| LII Miscellaneous | 4,50 | 14,85 |
| J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments— | | |
| LV States' share of union excise duties | 29,60 | 33,85 |
| LVI Grants-in-aid from Central Government | 30,23 | 24,25 |
| LVII Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and State/Union territory Governments. | 3 | 3 |
| LVIII Dividends etc. from commercial and other undertakings. | 90 | 1,02 |
| K. Extraordinary items— | | |
| LX Extraordinary receipts | 1 | * |
| LXI Receipts connected with the National emergency. | 1 | ... |
| Total revenue receipts | 3,56,76 | 3,70,62 |

*Figure below Rs. 50,000.

Note.—The figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Interim and Additional Budgets of Government of Maharashtra for the year 1969-70.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.

(In lakh Rs.)

| Heads of expenditure | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimates 1969-70 |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A. Collection of taxes, duties and other principal revenues— | | |
| 4. Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax .. | • | • |
| 9. Land revenue | 3,75 | 4,36 |
| 10. State excise duties | 54 | 81 |
| 11. Taxes on vehicles | 11,26 | 12,33 |
| 12. Sales tax | 6,97 | 7,98 |
| 13. Other taxes and duties | 5,61 | 6,09 |
| 14. Stamps | 17 | 16 |
| 15. Registration fees | 33 | 48 |
| B. Debt services— | | |
| 16. Interest on debt and other obligations .. | 28,11 | 31,93 |
| 17. Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt. | 34,36 | 42,37 |
| C. Administrative services— | | |
| 18. Parliament, State/Union Territory Legislature .. | 54 | 71 |
| 19. General administration | 13,62 | 18,28 |
| 21. Administration of justice | 3,74 | 4,79 |
| 22. Jails | 1,77 | 2,08 |
| 23. Police | 22,58 | 30,54 |
| 25. Supplies and disposals | 23 | 29 |
| 26. Miscellaneous departments | 5,37 | 7,26 |

*Figures below Rs. 53,000.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—contd.

(In lakh Rs.)

| Heads of expenditure | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimates 1969-70 |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| D. Social and developmental services— | | |
| 27. Scientific departments | 80 | 85 |
| 28. Education | 71,57 | 75,63 |
| 29. Medical | 16,42 | 18,90 |
| 30. Public health | 13,63 | 15,35 |
| 31. Agriculture | 21,09 | 14,61 |
| 33. Animal husbandry | 3,23 | 3,73 |
| 34. Co-operation | 4,77 | 7,31 |
| 35. Industries | 2,25 | 2,62 |
| 37. Community development projects, n.e.s. and local development works. | 6,07 | 6,58 |
| 38. Labour and employment | 3,64 | 3,47 |
| 39. Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations. | 8,69 | 9,34 |
| 40. Capital outlay on industrial and economic development. | * | .. |
| E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes— | | |
| 43. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial). | 10,15 | 12,02 |
| 44. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial). | 5,17 | 5,32 |
| 45. Electricity schemes | 1,07 | 3 |
| 48. Capital outlay on irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works. | 1 | 1 |

*Figures below Rs. 50,000.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*concl'd.*

(In lakh Rs.)

| Heads of expenditure | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimates 1969-70 |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements— | | |
| 50. Public works | 8,23 | 10,62 |
| 51. Bombay development scheme | 34 | 37 |
| 52. Capital outlay on public works | 56 | 75 |
| G. Transport and Communications (other than roads) | | |
| 53. Ports and pilotage | 30 | 37 |
| 54. Mercantile marine | .. | 1 |
| I. Miscellaneous— | | |
| 64A. Famine relief | 5,11 | 1,02 |
| 64B. Transfer to famine relief fund | | |
| 65. Pensions and other retirement benefits | 3,79 | 4,68 |
| 66. Territorial and political pensions | 2 | 2 |
| 67. Privy purses and allowances of Indian rulers | 5 | 5 |
| 68. Stationery and printing | 3,46 | 3,83 |
| 70. Forest | 6,66 | 7,61 |
| 71. Miscellaneous | 20,29 | 29,86 |
| J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments | | |
| 76. Other miscellaneous compensations and assignments. | 70 | 58 |
| K. Extraordinary Items— | | |
| 78-A. Expenditure connected with the National emergency. | 27 | .. |
| Total expenditure on revenue account | 3,57,29 | 4,06,00 |

Note.—The figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Interim and Additional Budgets of Government of Maharashtra for the year 1969-70.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(In lakh Rs.)

| Item | Revised estimates 1968-69 | Budget estimates 1969-70 |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I Receipts on revenue account— | | |
| (a) Tax revenue | 2,42,23 | 2,65,50 |
| (b) Non-tax revenue | 1,14,53 | 1,05,12 |
| Total—I | 3,56,76 | 3,70,62 |
| II Receipts on capital account | 3,03,85 | 2,40,66 |
| Total receipts—(I + II) | 6,60,61 | 6,11,28 |
| III Expenditure on revenue account— | | |
| (a) Development expenditure | 2,26,53 | 2,48,92 |
| (b) Non-development expenditure | 1,30,76 | 1,57,08 |
| Total—III | 3,57,29 | 4,06,00 |
| IV. Capital expenditure outside the revenue Account* | | |
| (a) Development expenditure | 92,92 | 65,96 |
| (b) Non-development expenditure | 84 | 1,19 |
| Total—IV | 93,76 | 67,15 |
| V. Disbursements on loans and debt section* | 2,22,98 | 1,37,24 |
| Total expenditure —(III+IV+V) | 6,74,03 | 6,10,39 |

*In the earlier publications capital expenditure outside the revenue account and Disbursements on debt and loans section were shown together. They have been shown separately in this issue.

Source.—"Maharashtra State Budget in Brief 1969-70."

27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES

(REVISED SERIES)

| | Sector | 1967-68* |
|--|----------------------|----------------|
| | 1 | 2 |
| I. Income (Rs. in crores)— | | |
| 1. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries etc. | | 1,107.3 |
| 2. Mining, industry, construction, electricity etc. .. | | 878.4 |
| 3. Transport and communication, trade, storage etc. | | 559.7 |
| 4. Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, public administration of other services. | | 507.2 |
| | Total | 3,052.6 |
| II. Per capita income (in Rs.) | | |
| | | 654 |

*Preliminary estimates.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-1

TOTAL SALES BY DEALERS REGISTERED UNDER SALES TAX ACTS

| Serial No. | Shops dealing mainly in commodities. | Total sales (in crores of rupees) |
|------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | | 1964-65 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | All food items, soap, oilseeds, vegetables, mutton, perfumery, restaurants, bakeries, etc., | 1,043.32 (22.74) |
| 2 | Tobacco and tobacco products | 39.13 (0.85) |
| 3 | Fuel items including charcoal, firewood, coal, kerosene, motor-spirits, lubricants etc. | 647.72 (14.12) |
| 4 | All types of yarn, cotton, silk, woollen etc., .. | 545.77 (11.90) |
| 5 | All types of cloth, clothing garments and other apparels etc. | 538.63 (11.74) |
| 6 | Hides, skins, leather footwear, leather goods, suit cases and other leather goods etc. | 20.36 (0.44) |
| 7 | All types of furniture (wooden, steel, bamboo, cane etc.) including timber. | 66.49 (1.45) |
| 8 | Bullion and species, all types of ornaments, jewellery, pearls, ivory, other stones, etc. | 42.26 (0.92) |
| 9 | Medicines, drugs, dyes, colours, paints ores, all types of chemicals etc. | 420.16 (9.16) |
| 10 | Paper, paper boards, boxes, books, printing presses and materials, other stationery etc. | 93.37 (2.03) |
| 11 | All types of electric goods, stoves, batteries, lamps and other electric household utensils etc. | 128.39 (2.80) |
| 12 | Radios, gramophones, photography, clocks, watches, musical instruments, wireless etc. | 36.19 (0.79) |
| 13 | Agricultural and industrial machinery, milling stores, their spare parts, instruments etc. | 301.64 (6.57) |
| 14 | Cement and other building materials .. | 41.55 (0.91) |
| 15 | Iron and steel, other metals and goods made thereof .. | 355.82 (7.76) |
| 16 | All types of transport vehicles including launches, tanga rickshaws and their spare parts | 134.94 (2.94) |
| 17 | Other miscellaneous goods, typewriters calculating machines, rubber, plastic toys, sports goods etc. | 132.00 (2.88) |
| | Total .. | 4,587.74 (100.00) |

Notes.—(1) Figures are based on sample tabulation and therefore provisional
 (2) Figures in brackets are percentages to the total.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

| Serial No. | Item | Position as on 31-3-1969 |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| <i>Community Development Programme—</i> | | |
| 1 | No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern | 450.50 |
| 2 | Out of which T. D. blocks and M. D. Projects .. | 44.00 |
| 3 | No. of villages covered* | 38,904 |
| 4 | Population covered (000) | 2,87,06 |
| <i>Special Programmes</i> | | |
| 5 | No. of blocks of rural works programme | 131 |
| 6 | No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme .. | 59 |
| 7 | No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Developmental work) | 14 |

Note.—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1961 Population Census.

*Includes 37 non-municipal urban areas.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-3

REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 31st August 1968)

| Serial No. | District | Places having regulated markets |
|------------|----------------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. | Greater Bombay | .... |
| 2. | Thane .. | Murbad, Shahapur, Bhivandi, Palghar. |
| 3. | Kolaba .. | Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur, Mahad. |
| 4. | Ratnagiri .. | .... |
| 5. | Nasik .. | Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nangaon, Sinar Satana, Yeola, Nasik. |
| 6. | Dhulia .. | Dhulia, Dondaicha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada Sakri, Nawapur, Taloda. |
| 7. | Jalgaon .. | Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Ravor, Bhusawal, Yawal. |
| 8. | Ahmadnagar .. | Ahmadnagar, Kopurgaon, Srirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Newasa. |
| 9. | Poona .. | Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bhor, Poona, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Dhond. |
| 10. | Satara .. | Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Waduj. |
| 11. | Sangli .. | Sangli, Tasgaon, Takari, Vita. |
| 12. | Sholapur .. | Sholapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barsi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalwedha, Sangola. |
| 13. | Kolhapur .. | Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaisingpur, Vadgaon. |
| 14. | Aurangabad | Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad. |
| 15. | Parbhani .. | Parbhani, Manwath, Sailu, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhadu-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamnuri, Mantha. |
| 16. | Bhir .. | Bhir, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georai, Manjalegaon, Parlivaijnath. |

TABLE No. 28-3—contd.

| District | Places having regulated markets. |
|---------------|---|
| 1 | 2 |
| 17. Nanded | .. Nanded, Mudkhed, Umri, Karkheli, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Degloor, Mukhed, Kundalwadi, Naigaon. |
| 18. Osmanabad | .. Latur, Udgir, Kallam, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Murum. |
| 19. Buldhana | .. Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khangaon, Jalgaon, Deulgaonraja, Chikhali, Mehkar, Lonar. |
| 20. Akola | .. Akola, Akot, Tolhara, Murtizapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod. |
| 21. Amravati | .. Amravati (CMC & GMC), Dhamangaon, (CMC & GMC), Daryapur (CMC & GMC), Anjangaon (CMC & GMC), Achalpur (CMC), Warud (CMC), Morshi (GMC). |
| 22. Yeotmal | .. Yeotmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkawda, Darwaha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umerkhed, Pusad. |
| 23. Wardha | .. Wardha (CMC, APMC & OMC), Sindi (CMC & APMC), Pulgaon (CMC & APMC), Arvi (CMC & APMC) Hinganghat (CMC & APMC). |
| 24. Nagpur | .. Katol, Bhivapur. |
| 25. Bhandara | .. Gondia, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pauni. |
| 26. Chanda | .. Chandrapur, Warora (CMC & GMC) Mul, Armori. |

Note.—CMC—Cotton Market Committee

GMC—Grain Market Committee.

APMC—Agricultural Produce Market Committee.

OMC—Orange Market Committee.

Source.—Marketing Research Officer, Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN
TABLE
AGRICULTURE

(Area in thousand hectares,

| Serial No. | Item | 1951-52 | 1955-56 | 1960-61 |
|------------|--|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Total geographical area according to village papers. | 3,07,48 | 3,07,98 | 3,07,58 |
| 2 | Net area sown | 1,67,61 | 1,78,97 | 1,78,78 |
| 3 | Gross cropped area | 1,73,13 | 1,86,49 | 1,88,23 |
| 4 | Gross area irrigated | 9,60 | 10,17 | 12,20 |
| 5 | Area and outturn of principal crops— | | | |
| | (a) Rice— | | | |
| | (i) Area | 11,21 | 11,82 | 13,00 |
| | (ii) Outturn | 9,21 | 11,98 | 13,69 |
| | (b) Wheat— | | | |
| | (i) Area | 6,76 | 9,32 | 9,07 |
| | (ii) Outturn | 2,49 | 4,00 | 4,01 |
| | (c) Jowar— | | | |
| | (i) Area | 55,17 | 57,38 | 62,84 |
| | (ii) Outturn | 23,14 | 23,33 | 42,24 |
| | (d) Bajri— | | | |
| | (i) Area | 17,82 | 17,42 | 16,35 |
| | (ii) Outturn | 3,95 | 4,46 | 4,89 |
| | (e) All cereals—(including other cereals)— | | | |
| | (i) Area | 94,06 | 1,00,91 | 1,06,04 |
| | (ii) Outturn | 41,17 | 46,42 | 67,55 |
| | (f) All pulses— | | | |
| | (i) Area | 24,76 | 24,57 | 23,51 |
| | (ii) Outturn | 9,46 | 9,32 | 9,89 |

SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29.1

outturn in thousand tonnes)

| 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 3,07,60 | 3,07,71 | 3,07,73 | 3,07,69 | 3,07,69 | 3,07,70 | N.A. |
| 1,80,53 | 1,80,12 | 1,81,78 | 1,82,54 | 1,81,24 | 1,82,13 | N.A. |
| 1,90,94 | 1,89,63 | 1,91,74 | 1,92,16 | 1,89,73 | 1,91,01 | N.A. |
| 12,34 | 12,78 | 13,14 | 13,64 | 13,88 | 14,73 | N.A. |
| 13,19 | 13,14 | 13,51 | 13,70 | 12,72 | 13,46 | 13,67 |
| 15,08 | 12,67 | 15,13 | 14,55 | 8,84 | 10,65 | 14,37 |
| 9,07 | 880 | 8,89 | 8,86 | 9,05 | 8,76 | 8,91 |
| 4,23 | 452 | 3,42 | 4,08 | 3,05 | 3,67 | 3,60 |
| 61,54 | 61,28 | 61,53 | 60,71 | 60,38 | 61,31 | 62,46 |
| 29,67 | 33,47 | 32,02 | 32,59 | 23,29 | 30,97 | 33,93 |
| 16,88 | 16,80 | 17,05 | 17,40 | 15,76 | 17,27 | 18,21 |
| 4,32 | 5,54 | 4,72 | 4,78 | 3,30 | 4,04 | 4,93 |
| 1,05,29 | 1,04,93 | 1,05,56 | 1,0,525 | 1,01,89 | 1,05,55 | 1,08,01 |
| 56,03 | 58,74 | 57,89 | 58,87 | 40,18 | 51,97 | 60,03 |
| 24,27 | 23,49 | 23,81 | 24,04 | 21,15 | 22,32 | 23,79 |
| 8,55 | 8,28 | 8,51 | 8,58 | 6,72 | 7,42 | 8,22 |

29. TRENDS IN
TABLE
(Area in thousand hectares,

| Serial No. | Item | 1951-52 | 1955-56 | 1960-61 |
|--|------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| <i>(g) Sugarcane—</i> | | | | |
| | <i>(i) Area</i> | 91 | 91 | 1,56 |
| | <i>(ii) Outturn (gur)</i> | 6,27 | 6,83 | 11,56 |
| <i>(k) Cotton (lint)—</i> | | | | |
| | <i>(i) Area</i> | 22,81 | 28,35 | 25,00 |
| | <i>(ii) Outturn</i> | 2,04 | 1,36 | 2,84 |
| <i>(l) Groundnut—</i> | | | | |
| | <i>(i) Area</i> | 9,64 | 10,34 | 10,83 |
| | <i>(ii) Outturn</i> | 5,44 | 7,18 | 8,00 |
| <i>(j) Tobacco—</i> | | | | |
| | <i>(i) Area</i> | 18 | 28 | 25 |
| | <i>(ii) Outturn</i> | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| Index numbers of production (1956-57=100)— | | | | |
| | <i>(i) Foodgrains</i> | 80.62 | 91.16 | 122.51 |
| | <i>(ii) Non-foodgrains</i> | 82.87 | 78.45 | 130.11 |
| | <i>(iii) All commodities</i> | 81.38 | 86.83 | 125.11 |

SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29·1—*contd.*

outturn in thousand tonnes)

| 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1,54 | 1,35 | 1,37 | 1,59 | 1,61 | 1,61 | 1,65 |
| 11,52 | 10,20 | 11,01 | 12,07 | 10,54 | 11,14 | 11,89 |
| 26,92 | 26,60 | 28,02 | 28,24 | 26,63 | 26,11 | 27,94 |
| 1,70 | 2,29 | 2,58 | 2,28 | 1,81 | 1,94 | 2,44 |
| 11,18 | 11,45 | 11,36 | 11,22 | 10,53 | 10,58 | 10,66 |
| 7,82 | 8,07 | 7,81 | 8,41 | 4,50 | 4,70 | 6,19 |
| 24 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 18 |
| 13 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| 105·90 | 107·91 | 108·05 | 109·38 | 75·62 | 94·45 | 111·03 |
| 109·58 | 116·54 | 122·58 | 122·61 | 95·97 | 100·77 | 125·44 |
| 107·16 | 110·86 | 113·02 | 113·90 | 82·58 | 96·61 | 115·96 |

N.A.—Not available.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29·2

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

| Serial No. | Category | 1951 | 1956 | 1961 | 1966 |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 Cattle— | | | | | |
| | Males over 3 years .. | 54,68 | 58,26 | 64,90 | 65,50 |
| | Females over 3 years .. | 43,06 | 43,29 | 46,44 | 45,34 |
| | Young stock .. | 37,91 | 39,54 | 41,94 | 36,45 |
| | <i>Total cattle</i> .. | <i>1,35,65</i> | <i>1,41,09</i> | <i>1,53,28</i> | <i>1,47,29</i> |
| 2 Buffaloes— | | | | | |
| | Males over 3 years .. | 3,26 | 2,95 | 3,53 | 3,40 |
| | Females over 3 years .. | 14,51 | 14,76 | 16,39 | 17,35 |
| | Young stock .. | 8,27 | 9,51 | 10,95 | 9,67 |
| | <i>Total buffaloes</i> .. | <i>26,04</i> | <i>27,22</i> | <i>30,87</i> | <i>30,42</i> |
| 3 | Sheep | 20,37 | 19,70 | 20,93 | 22,05 |
| 4 | Goats | 37,85 | 46,07 | 51,81 | 51,21 |
| 5 | Other livestock .. | 3,65 | 3,62 | 3,59 | 3,52 |
| | <i>Total livestock</i> .. | <i>2,23,56</i> | <i>2,37,70</i> | <i>2,60,48</i> | <i>2,54,49</i> |
| 6 | Poultry | 63,00 | 88,83 | 1,05,78 | 99,02 |

TABLE No. 29·3

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDUSTRY AND

| Serial No. | Item | 1955 | 1960 | 1961. |
|------------|--|-------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Number of working factories .. | 6,703 | 8,010 | 8,233 |
| 2 | Average daily number of workers (thousand No.) | 6,63 | 7,46 | 7,87 |
| 3 | Industrial production— | | | |
| | (i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes). | N.A. | 97 | 97 |
| | (ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.) .. | N.A. | 242 | 267 |
| | (iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres) .. | N.A. | 1,67,47 | 1,72,61 |
| | (iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes). | N.A. | 21 | 23 |
| | (v) Radio receivers (thousand No.) | N.A. | 1,54 | 2,00 |
| 4 | Mineral production— | | | |
| | (i) Coal (thousand tonnes) .. | 2,82 | 7,88 | 8,56 |
| | (ii) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes) | 3,18 | 1,87 | 1,79 |

INDICATORS

No. 29.3

MINING

| 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 8,762 | 9,090 | 9,207 | 9,472 | 9,043 | 9,186 | 9,116 |
| 8,10 | 8,59 | 8,93 | 9,03 | 8,79 | 8,94 | 8,87 |
| 99 | 97 | 90 | 1,05 | 73 | 87 | N.A. |
| 2,60 | 2,61 | 2,67 | 2,51 | 2,34 | 2,21 | N.A. |
| 1,65,79 | 1,60,17 | 1,63,38 | 1,56,54 | 1,41,71 | 1,35,46 | N.A. |
| 28 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 34 | N.A. |
| 2,19 | 2,48 | 3,04 | 3,91 | 5,06 | 6,50 | N.A. |
| 9,39 | 9,44 | 10,19 | 11,40 | 12,26 | 13,37 | 15,62 |
| 1,67 | 1,46 | 2,25 | 3,17 | 3,40 | 3,29 | 2,90 |

N.A. = Not available.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
ELECTRI-

| Serial No. | Item | 1951 | 1955 | 1960-61 |
|---------------|---|-------|-------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Installed capacity (thousand kw.) .. | 3,38 | 4,31 | 7,60 |
| 2 | Electricity generated (Million kwh.) .. | 1,541 | 2,074 | 3,268 |
| 3 | Consumption (million kwh.)— | | | |
| | (a) Total | 1,314 | 1,792 | 2,720 |
| | (b) Industrial | 816 | 1,143 | 1,853 |
| 4 | Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year. | .. | .. | 853 |

INDICATORS

No. 29.4

CITY.

| 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 7,71 | 10,14 | 10,22 | 10,77 | 13,04 | 14,37 | 15,14 |
| 3,639 | 4,028 | 4,646 | 5,082 | 5,635 | 6,333 | 6,821 |
| 3,096 | 3,425 | 3,826 | 4,281 | 4,717 | 5,176 | 5,766 |
| 2,148 | 2,396 | 2,734 | 2,985 | 3,297 | 3,606 | 3,850 |
| 1,191 | 1,672 | 2,372 | 3,117 | 4,665 | 6,466 | 7,377 |

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
Co-

| Serial No. | Item | 1955-56 | 1960-61 | 1961-62 |
|------------|--|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Societies (No.) | 20,262 | 31,565 | 33,539 |
| 2 | Members (thousand no.) .. | 23,57 | 41,91 | 46,14 |
| 3 | Working capital (lakh Rs.) .. | 96,53 | 2,90,96 | 3,44,72 |
| 4 | Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (crore Rs.). | 10 | 40 | 42 |

Note.—The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards, and insurance societies etc.

INDICATORS

No. 29.5

OPERATION

| 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | 1967-68 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 34,869 | 35,524 | 37,073 | 37,407 | 38,313 | 39,221 |
| 5,159 | 56,57 | 63,16 | 67,86 | 75,04 | 77,50 |
| 4,00,19 | 4,87,53 | 6,10,29 | 7,11,75 | 8,10,42 | 9,12,86 |
| 46 | 57 | 65 | 76 | 76 | 83 |

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

TRANSPORT AND

| Serial No. | Item | 1956 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 |
|------------|--|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres) | 33,813 | 37,757 | 39,241 | 41,473 |
| 2 | Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)— | | | | |
| | (a) Motor cars | N.A. | 45,328 | 50,589 | 55,758 |
| | (b) All types of vehicles | N.A. | 89,127 | 1,00,144 | 1,13,769 |

INDICATORS

No. 29.6

COMMUNICATIONS

| 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 42,133 | 44,543 | 48,053 | 51,788 | 54,116 | 55,103 | N.A. |
| 57,547 | 61,192 | 66,363 | 68,858 | 78,908 | 87,751 | 98,335 |
| 1,20,410 | 1,31,914 | 1,43,497 | 1,60,746 | 1,83,084 | 2,02,667 | 2,29,794 |

N.A.—Not available

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
EDUCA-

| Serial No. | Item | 1951-52 | 1955-56 | 1960-61 | 1961-62 |
|------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1 | <i>Primary education— (excluding pro-primary).</i> | | | | |
| | (1) Institutions (No.) | 22,444 | 28,347 | 34,594 | 35,287 |
| | (2) Students (thousand no.) | 25,01 | 30,66 | 41,78 | 44,68 |
| | (3) Teachers (thousand no.) | N.A. | 88 | 1,13 | 1,18 |
| 2 | <i>Secondary education—</i> | | | | |
| | (1) Institutions (No.) .. | 1,137 | 1,412 | 2,468 | 2,910 |
| | (2) Students (thousand no.) | 3,93 | 5,00 | 8,58 | 9,79 |
| | (3) Teachers (thousand no.) | N.A. | 21 | 35 | 40 |

INDICATORS

No. 29-7

TION

| 1962-63 | 1963-34 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1966-67 | As on 15-7-68 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 36,945 | 38,930 | 40,311 | 41,781 | 42,901 | 43,827 |
| 46,31 | 49,56 | 52,39 | 55,34 | 57,79 | 63,29 |
| 1,23 | 1,55 | 1,43 | 1,53 | 1,63 | 1,72 |
| 3,179 | 3,395 | 3,696 | 4,032 | 4,260 | 4,650 |
| 11,01 | 12,18 | 13,56 | 15,00 | 16,14 | 18,81 |
| 44 | 48 | 53 | 57 | 62 | 68 |

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE

| Serial No. | Commodity group | 1955 | 1960 | 1961 |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Food articles .. | 85.4 | 120.2 | 119.5 |
| 2 | Liquor and tobacco .. | 82.3 | 106.4 | 103.6 |
| 3 | Fuel, power, light and lubricants .. | 95.2 | 118.9 | 121.9 |
| 4 | Industrial raw materials .. | 97.3 | 138.8 | 147.7 |
| 5 | Manufactures .. | 99.4 | 120.8 | 127.2 |
| 6 | All commodities .. | 91.5 | 122.9 | 125.8 |

INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH

No. 29:8

PRICES IN INDIA (1952-53=100)

(BASE—1952-53=100)

| 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 124.9 | 132.7 | 154.7 | 166.0 | 189.2 | 237.9 | 234.9 |
| 99.5 | 115.4 | 126.9 | 137.9 | 130.8 | 132.3 | 183.1 |
| 123.0 | 136.4 | 142.9 | 150.4 | 165.7 | 180.7 | 191.2 |
| 137.3 | 137.3 | 156.4 | 180.7 | 219.5 | 228.2 | 215.1 |
| 128.1 | 130.3 | 135.0 | 145.7 | 159.9 | 166.4 | 166.3 |
| 127.2 | 132.5 | 148.3 | 161.3 | 183.5 | 211.6 | 209.5 |

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM¹

| Serial No. | Centre | Item | 1951 | 1955 |
|------------|---|-------------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Bombay (July 1933 to June 1934 1934=100). | Food All items | 399 330 | 402 338 |
| 2 | Sholapur (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928 1928=100). | Food All items | 306 313 | 241 246 |
| 3 | Jalgaon (Aug. 1939=100) | Food All items | 504 467 | 353 353 |
| 4 | Nanded (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100). | Food All items | 246 214 | 176 168 |
| 5 | Aurangahad (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100). | Food All items | 226 205 | 139 142 |
| 6 | Nagpur (Aug. 1939=100) | Food All items | 397 391 | 367 364 |

INDICATORS 2

No. 29-9

BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES) 2

| 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1965 |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 520 | 515 | 527 | 536 | 622 | 685 |
| 420 | 431 | 444 | 448 | 516 | 558 |
| 394 | 379 | 423 | 421 | 506 | 526 |
| 357 | 352 | 381 | 380 | 456 | 479 |
| 565 | 534 | 570 | 573 | 756 | 816 |
| 492 | 484 | 519 | 524 | 682 | 736 |
| 292 | 265 | 296 | 302 | 373 | 379 |
| 252 | 239 | 259 | 266 | 321 | 329 |
| 232 | 228 | 257 | 251 | 302 | 324 |
| 212 | 212 | 234 | 235 | 282 | 301 |
| 529 | 504 | 512 | 540 | 690 | 774 |
| 512 | 495 | 502 | 525 | 651 | 721 |

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.9(A)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (New series)

| Serial No. 1 | Centre 2 | Item 3 | 1966 4 | 1967 5 | 1968 6 |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100) | Food All items | 150 143 | 171 158 | 183 166 |
| 2 | Sholapur (Calendar year 1960=100) | Food All items | 155 145 | 177 162 | 180 167 |
| 3 | Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food All items | 173 155 | 199 173 | 191 171 |
| 4 | Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food All items | 170 153 | 198 174 | 190 173 |
| 5 | Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food All items | 164 151 | 201 176 | 191 173 |
| 6 | Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100) | Food All items | 155 144 | 178 160 | 184 166 |
| 7 | Poona (Calendar year 1961=100) | Food All items | 149 139 | 166 151 | 172 156 |

TABLE No. 29.10

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
STATE

| Serial No. | Item | 1960-61 | 1961-62 | 1962-63 |
|------------|---|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | (a) State income at constant (1960-61) prices (In crore Rs.). | 15,97 | 15,96 | 16,43 |
| | (b) <i>Per Capita</i> income (In Rs.) .. | 409 | 398 | 400 |
| 2 | (a) State income at current prices. (In crore Rs.). | 15,97 | 16,47 | 18,13 |
| | (b) <i>Per Capita</i> income. (In Rs.) .. | 409 | 411 | 441 |

*Provisional.

**Preliminary

INDICATORS

No. 29-10

INCOME (REVISED SERIES)

| 1963-64 | 1964-65 | *1965-66 | *1966-67 | **1967-68 |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 17,12 | 17,67 | 16,92 | 17,93 | 19,33 |
| 406 | 409 | 381 | 394 | 414 |
| 20,37 | 22,66 | 23,09 | 27,60 | 30,53 |
| 483 | 524 | 521 | 607 | 654 |

CONVERSION FACTORS

I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.0936 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137
mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 square kilometre = 0.386101
square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon
(Imp.).

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

METRIC UNITS

(A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area —1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.
= 10 quintals.
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.

Government Central Press, Bombay