



सत्यमेव जयते

**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**

**HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS  
OF  
MAHARASHTRA STATE**

**1968**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA  
BOMBAY**

*[Price—60 Paise]*

**HAND-BOOK OF BAS**  
**OF**  
**MAHARASHTRA STATE**  
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## P R E F A C E

The 'Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State' seeks to present in a concise form the latest available social and economic statistics relating to Maharashtra State. The opening table gives certain important comparative statistics for the State and India. The last series of tables presents data on trends in some selected indicators.

In the present issue, tables giving districtwise data on education, livestock, and public sector employment, consumer price index numbers of agricultural labourers and consumer price index numbers of non-manual employees are introduced.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional data have sometimes been presented. Such data are likely to be revised when the final figures become available.

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Dated 2nd April 1969.

# HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1968

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface .. .. .	1
MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE	1
1. <i>Climate</i>	
1.1. Mean, mean maximum and mean minimum temperature at selected centres.	9
1.2. Rainy days and annual rainfall at selected centres.	10
2. <i>Area and population</i>	
2.1 Males and females in each district ..	11
2.2 Rural and urban population in each district ..	12
2.3 Area and density of each district ..	13
2.4 Percentage of literacy in each district ..	14
2.5 Classification of villages according to population.	15
2.6 Classification of towns according to population.	16
2.7 Cities having more than one lakh population ..	17
2.8 Classification of workers and non-workers ..	18
2.9 Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes ..	19
3. <i>Agriculture</i>	
3.1 Land utilisation .. .. .	20
3.2 Land utilisation in each district .. .. .	21
3.3 Area irrigated by sources and by crops .. .. .	22
3.4 Area irrigated in each district .. .. .	23

TO		CONTENTS	PAGE
3.5	Area and outturn of principal crops	..	24
3.6	Area and outturn of principal crops in each district.		25
3.7	Index numbers of production of principal crops.		28
3.8	Progress under soil conservation and land reclamation.		30
3.9	Distribution of chemical fertilisers..	..	31
3.10	Agricultural implements	..	32
4.	<i>Animal Husbandry</i>		
4.1	Livestock population	..	33
4.2	Livestock population in each district	..	35
4.3	Miscellaneous statistics relating to animal husbandry.		36
5.	<i>Fisheries</i>		
5.1	Quantity of fish brought for curing, salt issued and fish removed.		37
5.2	Miscellaneous statistics relating to fisheries	..	38
6.	<i>Forests</i>		
6.1	Classification of forest area	..	39
6.2	Production of major and minor forest produce.		40
7.	<i>Industry and Mining</i>		
7.1	Distribution of working factories according to strength.		41
7.2	Factory workers classified according to major groups of industries.		42
7.3	Working factories and factory employment in each district.		43
7.4	Value of industrial output and value added by manufacture.		44
7.5	Average percentage of absenteeism in the cotton textile industry.		45

CONTENTS	PAGE
7.6 Industrial disputes .. .. .	46
7.7 Working of cotton textile industry (mill-sector)	47
7.8 Mineral production .. .. .	48
7.9 Industrial production .. .. .	49
<b>8. Electricity</b>	
8.1 Installed capacity, generation and consumption of electricity.	51
8.2 Towns and villages electrified .. .. .	52
<b>9. Joint Stock Companies</b>	
9.1 Number of joint stock companies .. .. .	53
<b>10. Banks</b>	
10.1 Banking offices .. .. .	54
<b>11. Co-operation</b>	
11.1 Societies, membership, working capital, advances and turnover.	56
<b>12. Transport and Communications</b>	
12.1 Road length (extra-municipal) .. .. .	58
12.2 Road length according to types of surface .. .. .	59
12.3 Operational statistics of M. S. Road Transport Corporation	60
12.4 Motor vehicles in operation .. .. .	61
12.5 Number of broadcasting (receivers) licences in force.	62
<b>13. Shipping</b>	
13.1 Number and tonnage of vessels entered in Bombay Port.	63

	CONTENTS	PAGE
13.2	Cargo handled at the docks and bunders in Bombay Port.	64
13.3	Cargo (imports and exports) handled at the selected minor ports.	65
14.	<i>Inland Trade</i>	
14.1	Inland trade of Maharashtra .. ..	66
15.	<i>Education</i>	
15.1	Institutions and enrolment by type ..	67
15.2	Primary and secondary education in each district.	70
15.3	Compulsory education .. ..	71
16.	<i>Vital Statistics</i>	
16.1	Birth rates, death rates and infant mortality rates.	72
17.	<i>Police and Crimes</i>	
17.1	Police stations and police force .. ..	73
17.2	Cognizable offences (including attempts) under Indian Penal Code.	74
18.	<i>Prisons</i>	
18.1	No. of prisons and convicts .. ..	75
19.	<i>Housing</i>	
19.1	Classification of houses according to use ..	76
19.2	Distribution of households according to rooms occupied.	77
20.	<i>Local Bodies</i>	
20.1	Coverage, income and expenditure of village panchayats.	78
20.2	Constitution of municipalities .. ..	79
20.3	Income and expenditure of municipalities and municipal corporations.	80

CONTENTS		PAGE
20.4	Income and expenditure of zilla parishads ..	82
20.5	Local bodies by types ..	83
<b>21. General Elections</b>		
21.1	Results of general elections ..	84
21.2	Candidates according to party affiliations ..	85
<b>22. Price Indices</b>		
22.1	Index numbers of wholesale prices in India ..	86
22.2	Consumer price index numbers for working classes.	88
22.3	Consumer price index numbers for urban non-manual employees	90
22.4	Index numbers of consumer prices (agricultural labourers).	91
<b>23. Employment</b>		
23.1	Industrial classification of persons at work other than cultivation.	92
23.2	Occupational classification of persons at work other than cultivation ..	93
23.3	Employment exchange statistics ..	94
23.4	State Government employees ..	95
23.5	Employment in public sector ..	96
23.6	Employment under Shops and Establishments Act.	97
<b>24. Press and Publications</b>		
24.1	Printing presses, newspapers, books and periodicals.	98
<b>25. Annual Plans</b>		
25.1	Plan outlay and expenditure ..	99



	CONTENTS	PAGE
<b>26. State Finance</b>		
26.1 Revenue receipts of the State .. .. .		100
26.2 Expenditure on revenue account .. .. .		103
26.3 Analysis of State Government Budget .. .. .		106
<b>27. State Income</b>		
27.1 State income at current prices. .. .. .		107
<b>28. Miscellaneous</b>		
28.1 Total sales by dealers registered under Sales Tax Acts.		108
28.2 Community development and other programmes		109
28.3 Regulated markets .. .. .		110
<b>29. Trends in selected indicators</b>		
29.1 Agriculture .. .. .		112
29.2 Livestock and poultry .. .. .		116
29.3 Industry and mining .. .. .		118
29.4 Electricity .. .. .		120
29.5 Co-operation .. .. .		122
29.6 Transport and communications .. .. .		124
29.7 Education .. .. .		126
29.8 Index numbers of wholesale prices in India		128
29.9 Consumer price index numbers for working classes (Old series).		130
29.9 (a) Consumer price index numbers for workign classes (New series)		132
29.10 State income .. .. .		134

**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE**  
**GENERAL INFORMATION**

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	16·4 to 22·1
	East longitude (degrees)	72·6 to 80·9
2	Number of Divisions	4
3	Number of Districts	26
4	Number of Talukas	231
5	Number of Towns	266
6	Number of cities having more than one lakh of population.	12
7	Number of Villages—inhabited	35,851
	uninhabited	3,016
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	3,06,345
9	Length of the coast line (kilometres)	720

**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE  
COMPARISON WITH INDIA**

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1. POPULATION (1961 Census)</b>					
1.1	(a) Rural population ..	Thousand numbers.	2,83,91	36,02,98	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage.	71.8	82.0	....
1.2	(a) Urban population ..	Thousand numbers.	1,11,63	7,89,37	14.1
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	28.2	18.0	....
1.3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,95,54	43,92,35	9.0
	(i) Males ..	"	2,04,29	22,62,93	9.0
	(ii) Females ..	"	1,91,25	21,29,42	9.0
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	"	46,24	9,45,90	4.9
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.7	21.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,89,48	18,86,76*	10.0
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage.	47.9	43.0	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers ..	Thousand numbers.	2,06,05	25,02,61*	8.2
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage.	52.1	57.0	....

\* Excludes some portion of N.E.F.A.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com- pari- son of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 1. POPULATION

(1961 Census)—*contd.*

1.7	Density of population	Persons per sq. km.	129	138	....
1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males	Percentage	42.0	34.4	....
	(ii) Females	.. ..	16.8	13.0	....
	(iii) Persons	.. ..	29.8	24.0	....
1.9	Sex ratio	Females per 1,000 males.	936	941	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	23.6	21.5	....

## 2. AGRICULTURE

*Area under principal crops (Average for years 1965-66,**1966-67 and 1967-68)*

2.1	Rice	.. ..	Thousand hectares.	13,35	3,57,49	3.7
2.2	Wheat	.. ..	..	9,03	1,34,70	6.7
2.3	Jowar	.. ..	..	61,63	1,80,63	34.1
2.4	Bajri	.. ..	..	17,08	1,21,14	14.1

*Note.*—The figures of area and outturn under 'Agriculture for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are based on partially revised estimates. Those for 1967-68 are based on final forecast estimates.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

**2. AGRICULTURE—contd.**

2.5	All cereals	Thousand hectares.	1,05,617	9,43,64	11.2
2.6	All pulses	" "	22,47	2,22,89	10.1
2.7	All foodgrains	" "	1,28,08	11,66,53	11.0
2.8	Groundnut	" "	10,52	74,27	14.2
2.9	Sugarcane	" "	1,63	23,73	6.9
2.10	Cotton	" "	26,87	79,42	33.8

*Outturn of principal crops (average for years 1965-66,*

*1966-67, and 1967-68)*

2.11	Rice	Thousand tonnes.	11,32	3,29,84	3.4
2.12	Wheat	" "	3,46	1,27,95	2.7
2.13	Jowar	" "	29,54	89,53	33.0
2.14	Bajri	" "	4,09	44,18	9.3
2.15	All cereals	" "	50,95	7,04,89	7.2
2.16	All pulses	" "	7,46	1,01,28	7.4
2.17	All foodgrains	" "	58,41	8,06,16	7.2
2.18	Groundnut	" "	5,55	48,24	11.5
2.19	Sugarcane (gur)	" "	11,26	1,05,20	10.7
2.20	Cotton (lint)	" "	2,06	9,18	22.4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1966)</b>					
3.1	Total livestock	Thousand numbers.	2,54,49	34,37,27	7.4
3.2	Total cattle	..	1,47,29	17,59,87	8.4
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	..	65,50	7,32,93	8.9
	(ii) Females over 3 years	..	45,34	5,46,65	8.3
3.4	Total buffaloes	..	30,42	5,28,76	5.8
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	..	3,40	81,92	4.2
	(ii) Females over 3 years	..	17,35	2,61,22	6.6
3.6	Total sheep and goats	..	73,26	10,65,59	6.9
3.7	Total horses and ponies	..	1,01	11,48	8.8
3.8	Other livestock	..	2,50	71,57	3.5
3.9	Total poultry	..	99,02	11,50,71	8.6
3.10	Tractors	Number	3,274	53,966	6.1
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	..	1,46,786	4,49,089	32.7
<b>4. FORESTS</b>					
4.1	Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1967-68, while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1964-65).	Sq. km.	62,850	7,52,982	8.4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)	
					1	2

### 5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

5.1	(a) Working factories (1966).	Number	9,123*	64,516*	14.1
	(b) Average daily attendance	Thousand numbers.	9.37*	46.87*	20.0

#### Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus sample parts)

(1966)

5.2	(a) Productive capital	Lakh Rs.	13,51,78	80,03,60	16.9
	(b) Number of persons employed.	Thousand numbers.	8,88	47,09	18.9
	(c) Gross output (ex-factory value).	Lakh Rs.	20,42,40	86,90,70	23.5
	(d) Value added by manufacture.	„	5,18,88	20,27,23	25.6
5.3	(a) Working cotton textile mills (1967).	Number	85	544	15.6
	(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1967).	Thousand numbers.	2,45	7,90	31.0
	(c) Average monthly production of yarn (1967).	Lakh kg.	1,84	7,46	24.7
	(d) Average monthly production of cloth (1967).	Lakh metres.	11,29	34,15	33.1

\* Inclusive of defence factories.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 6. ELECTRICITY

6.1	Electricity less generated (1966-67)	Million kwh	6,333	36,376	17.4
6.2	Electricity less consumed (1966-67)	" "	5,176	29,128	17.8
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption. (b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	" " Percentage	3,606 69.7	20,390 70.0	17.7 ----

## 7. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS

7.1	Companies limited by shares (as on 31st March 1966).	Number ..	3,363	27,009	19.9
7.2	Their paid-up capital ..	Crore Rs. ..	7.42	29.79	24.9
7.3	Banking offices (1967) ..	Number ..	1,983	10,647	18.6
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population.	" ..	4.2	2.1	....
7.5	Places having banking offices.	" ..	693	5,193	13.3

## 8. CO-OPERATION

(The figures in column 4 relate to 1967-68 while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1965-66.)

8.1	Co-operative societies ..	Number ..	39,221	3,46,185	10.8
8.2	Membership ..	Thousand numbers.	77.50	5,18,98	15.1
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Lakh Rs.	9,12.86	28,01.97	25.4.
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies.	" ..	83.00	3,41.75	24.3



Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

### 9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9.1	(a) Total railway length ..	Kilometres	5,162	59,061	8.7
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.	" "	1.7	1.8	....
9.2	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area. (As on 31st March 1966).	" "	23	27	....
9.3	(a) Motor vehicles per 100 km. of surfaced road (As on 31st March 1966).-	Number	608	384	....
	(b) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. km. of area (As on 31st March 1966).	" "	56	34	....
	(c) Motor vehicles per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1966).	" "	378	221	....

### 10. STATE INCOME

10.1	(a) Income at current prices (1967-68).	Crepe Rs.	3,053	27,922*	....
	(a) Per capita income at current prices.	" "	654	543	....

\*Refers to National Income. Net National Domestic product is estimated at Rs. 28,187 crores.

## 1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. (1)

MEAN, MEAN MAXIMUM AND MEAN MINIMUM TEMPERATURE  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In centigrade)

Serial No.	Centre	1967		
		Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Mean
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	31.4	23.8	27.6
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	31.9	22.3	27.1
3	Dahanu (Thana)	32.8	17.7	25.3
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	30.4	22.8	26.6
5	Ratnagiri	31.2	23.2	27.2
6	Nasik	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7	Jalgaon	35.1	18.2	26.7
8	Ahmadnagar	33.8	18.9	26.4
9	Poona	32.1	17.8	25.0
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	26.7	16.2	21.5
11	Miraj (Sangli)	32.1	18.9	25.5
12	Sholapur	34.2	20.7	28.0
13	Kolhapur	31.7	19.4	25.6
14	Aurangabad	33.6	19.8	26.7
15	Parbhani	34.1	20.1	29.1
16	Bhir	34.1	11.8	25.0
17	Nanded	34.5	19.5	27.0
18	Buldhana	31.5	20.7	26.1
19	Akola	34.5	19.3	26.9
20	Amravnti	34.0	21.6	27.8
21	Yeotmal	33.4	21.3	27.4
22	Nagpur	33.9	20.7	27.3
23	Gondia (Bhandara)	33.1	21.0	27.0
24	Chandrapur	34.3	21.5	27.9

Note.—(i) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(ii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

**I. CLIMATE**  
**TABLE No. 1.2**

**RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES**  
(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1968		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	49	956.0	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	57	1381.2	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thana)	32	695.4	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	59	896.8	1960
5	Ratnagiri	75	1935.8	2617
6	Nasik	47	782.2	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhulla)	N.A.	N.A.	643
8	Jalgaon	44	728.6	787
9	Ahmadnagar	35	550.8	622
10	Poona	39	461.1	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	109	3947.7	6,226
12	Miraj (Sangli)	35	572.2	635
13	Sholapur	43	552.1	678
14	Kolhapur	65	785.6	993
15	Aurangabad	41	722.1	726
16	Purbhani	46	728.2	834
17	Bhir	46	761.4	685
18	Nanded	46	757.5	901
19	Buldhana	37	831.0	875
20	Akola	40	643.8	801
21	Amravati	50	806.9	876
22	Ycotmal	51	1007.8	1096
23	Nagpur	35	962.1	1242
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	56	1574.7	1471
25	Chandrapur	52	1058.1	1267

Note—(i) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(ii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres: (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

**2 AREA AND POPULATION**  
**TABLE No. 2-1**  
**MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT**  
**1961**

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	24,96	16,56	41,52
2	Thana	8,61	7,92	16,53
3	Kolaba	5,15	5,44	10,59
4	Ratnagiri	8,17	10,10	18,27
5	Nasik	9,54	9,02	18,55
6	Dhulia	6,87	6,64	13,51
7	Jalgaon	9,02	8,63	17,65
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>72,31</b>	<b>64,31</b>	<b>1,36,62</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	9,05	8,71	17,76
9	Poona	12,69	11,98	24,67
10	Satara	6,99	7,32	14,30
11	Sangli	6,29	6,02	12,31
12	Sholapur	9,61	8,99	18,60
13	Kolhapur	8,12	7,85	15,96
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>52,74</b>	<b>50,87</b>	<b>1,03,60</b>
14	Aurangabad	7,82	7,51	15,32
15	Parbhani	6,12	5,94	12,06
16	Bhir	5,09	4,93	10,01
17	Nanded	5,48	5,32	10,80
18	Osmanabad	7,58	7,19	14,78
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>32,08</b>	<b>30,89</b>	<b>62,97</b>
19	Buldhana	5,41	5,19	10,60
20	Akola	6,14	5,76	11,89
21	Amravati	6,38	5,95	12,33
22	Yeastmal	5,57	5,41	10,98
23	Wardha	3,23	3,11	6,34
24	Nagpur	7,84	7,29	15,13
25	Bhandara	6,35	6,33	12,68
26	Chanda	6,24	6,14	12,38
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>47,16</b>	<b>45,18</b>	<b>92,34</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>2,04,29</b>	<b>1,91,25</b>	<b>3,95,54</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>22,62,93</b>	<b>21,29,42</b>	<b>43,92,35</b>

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	.. .. .	41,52
2	Thana .. .. .	11,53	4,99
3	Kolaba .. .. .	9,52	1,07
4	Ratnagiri .. .. .	16,79	1,48
5	Nasik .. .. .	13,80	4,75
6	Dhulia .. .. .	11,35	2,16
7	Jalgaon .. .. .	13,68	3,97
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>76,68</b>	<b>59,94</b>
8	Ahmadnagar .. .. .	15,89	1,87
9	Poona .. .. .	15,27	9,40
10	Satara .. .. .	12,72	1,58
11	Sangli .. .. .	10,38	1,92
12	Sholapur .. .. .	13,40	5,20
13	Kolhapur .. .. .	12,89	3,08
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>80,55</b>	<b>23,06</b>
14	Aurangabad .. .. .	13,16	2,17
15	Parbhani .. .. .	10,40	1,67
16	Bhir .. .. .	9,03	99
17	Nanded .. .. .	9,24	1,56
18	Osmanabad .. .. .	13,21	1,36
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>55,03</b>	<b>7,94</b>
19	Buldhana .. .. .	8,84	1,75
20	Akola .. .. .	9,27	2,63
21	Amravati .. .. .	9,11	3,22
22	Yeatmal .. .. .	9,60	1,39
23	Wardha .. .. .	4,84	1,50
24	Nagpur .. .. .	7,25	7,88
25	Bhandara .. .. .	11,32	1,36
26	Chanda .. .. .	11,42	96
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>71,65</b>	<b>20,69</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>2,83,91</b>	<b>1,11,63</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>36,02,98</b>	<b>7,89,37</b>

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

**2. AREA AND POPULATION**  
**TABLE No. 2.3**  
**AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT**  
**1961**

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	438	9,480
2	Thane	9,200	180
3	Kolaba	7,025	151
4	Ratnagiri	12,905	142
5	Nasik	15,374	119
6	Dhulia	12,562	108
7	Jaigaon	11,375	155
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>69,079</b>	<b>192</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	16,762	106
9	Poona	15,600	158
10	Satara	10,437	137
11	Sangli	8,591	143
12	Sholapur	15,057	124
13	Kolhapur	8,258	193
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>74,705</b>	<b>139</b>
14	Aurangabad	16,718	92
15	Parbhani	12,553	96
16	Bhir	10,922	92
17	Nanded	10,333	104
18	Osmanabad	14,272	104
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>64,798</b>	<b>97</b>
19	Buldhana	9,754	109
20	Akola	10,596	112
21	Amravati	12,150	101
22	Yotmal	13,517	81
23	Wardha	6,304	101
24	Nagpur	9,930	152
25	Bhandara	9,383	135
26	Chanda	26,129	47
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>97,763</b>	<b>94</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>3,06,345</b>	<b>129</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>31,81,549</b>	<b>138</b>

*Note.*—The figures of area are according to State Land Records Department. The area of the State is 3,07,477 sq. kilometres according to Surveyor General, India.

*Source.*—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

**2. AREA AND POPULATION**  
**TABLE No. 2.4**  
**PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT**  
**1961**

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	65.1	48.8	58.6
2	Thana	41.1	19.1	30.5
3	Kolaba	36.4	13.4	24.6
4	Ratnagiri	42.2	17.4	28.5
5	Nasik	39.4	13.7	26.9
6	Dhulia	37.4	12.5	25.2
7	Jalgaon	49.3	18.0	34.0
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	39.4	13.0	26.5
9	Poona	46.2	21.7	34.3
10	Satara	47.4	21.2	34.0
11	Sangli	41.9	13.6	28.1
12	Sholapur	36.9	12.6	25.2
13	Kolhapur	40.1	12.0	26.3
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>
14	Aurangabad	28.7	6.7	17.9
15	Parbhani	25.3	5.2	15.4
16	Bhir	24.6	5.3	15.1
17	Nanded	24.8	5.2	15.1
18	Osmanabad	27.5	6.0	17.1
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>
19	Buldhana	41.2	12.2	27.0
20	Akola	44.8	16.7	31.2
21	Amravati	45.9	20.6	33.7
22	Ycotmal	35.3	11.3	23.5
23	Wardha	43.4	17.0	30.5
24	Nagpur	48.1	21.3	35.2
25	Bhandara	39.9	8.2	24.1
26	Chanda	28.6	5.8	17.3
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State—1961</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State—1951</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>India—1961</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>

*Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.*

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-5

CLASSIFICATION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of villages	Population (thousand numbers)	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Less than 200	6,696	6,99	2.5
2	200 to 499	10,413	35,65	12.6
3	500 to 999	10,235	72,98	25.7
4	1,000 to 1,999	5,958	81,06	28.6
5	2,000 to 4,999	2,215	63,61	22.4
6	5,000 to 9,999	305	20,00	7.0
7	10,000 and above	29	3,62	1.2
	Total	35,851	2,83,91	100.0
	Number of uninhabited villages	3,016	.....	...

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A



## 2. (A) AREA AND POPULATION:

TABLE No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of towns	Population (in thousand numbers,	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	15	58	0.5
2	5,000 to 9,999	88	6,31	5.6
3	10,000 to 19,999	89	12,46	11.2
4	20,000 to 49,999	47	14,52	13.0
5	50,000 to 99,999	15	10,23	9.2
6	1,00,000 and above	12	67,52	60.5
Total		266	1,11,63	100.0

*Note.*—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

*Source.*—Superintendent of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-7

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION

1961

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay (M.C.)	41,52
2	Nagpur (M.C.)	6,44
3	Poona (M.C.)	5,98
4	Sholapur (M.C.)	3,38
5	Kolhapur (M.)	1,87
6	Amravati (M.)	1,38
7	Nasik (M.)	1,31
8	Malegaon (M.)	1,21
9	Ahmadnagar (M.)	1,19
10	Akola (M.)	1,16
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	1,08
12	Thann (M.)	1,01
	<b>Total</b>	<b>67,52</b>

M.—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

*Note.*—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.*Source.*—Census of India-Vol. X, Part-II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-8

## CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1961

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Maharashtra	India*
1	2	3	4
1	Total population .. .. .	3,95,54	43,89,37
2	Total workers (I-IX) .. .. .	1,89,48	18,86,76
	I As cultivator .. .. .	87,37	9,96,21
	II As agricultural labourer .. .. .	45,10	3,15,22
	III In mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.	4,09	52,21
	IV At household industry .. .. .	8,32	1,20,31
	V In manufacturing other than household industry.	13,04	79,75
	VI In construction .. .. .	2,36	20,60
	VII In trade and commerce .. .. .	8,56	76,54
	VIII In transport, storage and communication	4,47	30,19
	IX In other services .. .. .	16,17	1,95,73
3	Total non-workers .. .. .	2,06,05	25,02,61

\*Excluding some portion of N.E.F.A.

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A, and Vol. I Part II-A (ii).

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-9

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES  
1961

(Numbers)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	1,23,527	22,455
2	Thana	22,722	5,00,558
3	Kolaba	13,887	95,354
4	Ratnagiri	37,939	3,101
5	Nasik	67,845	4,53,707
6	Dhulia	48,054	5,13,344
7	Jalgaon	61,319	98,710
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>3,75,293</b>	<b>16,87,229</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	1,57,500	1,09,827
9	Poona	1,21,237	89,913
10	Satara	74,875	2,417
11	Sangli	1,02,080	595
12	Sholapur	2,38,863	9,089
13	Kolhapur	1,81,779	1,518
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>8,76,334</b>	<b>2,13,359</b>
14	Aurangabad	92,715	24,455
15	Parbhani	83,976	34,838
16	Bhir	1,35,272	2,367
17	Nanded	1,18,879	40,597
18	Osmanabad	1,97,892	393
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>6,28,734</b>	<b>1,02,650</b>
19	Buldhana	56,214	....
20	Akola	55,866	....
21	Amravati	48,702	54,881
22	Ycotmal	42,523	1,55,609
23	Wardha	15,143	....
24	Nagpur	54,388	....
25	Bhandara	31,074	....
26	Chando	42,643	1,83,431
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>3,46,553</b>	<b>3,93,921</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>22,26,914</b>	<b>23,97,159</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>6,44,17,366</b>	<b>3,01,72,221</b>

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 13-1

LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,69	3,07,69	3,07,69
2	Area under forests .. .. .	54,36	54,17	54,09
3	Barren and unculturable land .. .. .	17,71	17,69	16,20
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses .. .. .	7,01	6,94	6,9
5	Culturable waste .. .. .	8,37	8,50	8,11
6	Permanent pastures .. .. .	13,73	14,04	15,04
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops .. .. .	1,81	1,72	1,90
8	Current fallows .. .. .	11,03	11,96	11,38
9	Other fallows .. .. .	11,13	11,34	11,28
10	Net area sown .. .. .	1,82,54	1,81,34	1,82,78
11	Area sown more than once .. .. .	9,63	8,39	9,51
12	Gross cropped area .. .. .	1,92,16	1,89,73	1,92,29

Note.—The figures for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-2

## LAND UTILISATION IN EACH DISTRICT

Serial No.	District	1965-66			
		Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	38	17	8	8
2	Thana	934	480	299	305
3	Kolaba	687	361	129	230
4	Ratnagiri	12,79	860	360	370
5	Nasik	15,63	10,42	918	965
6	Dhulia	12,38	7,89	6,80	7,40
7	Jalgaon	11,64	8,99	7,96	8,36
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>71,03</b>	<b>44,48</b>	<b>32,80</b>	<b>34,54</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	17,02	13,42	1,50	13,10
9	Poona	15,62	11,78	10,29	10,82
10	Satara	10,59	5,01	6,89	7,32
11	Sangli	8,61	7,72	6,58	6,75
12	Sholapur	15,01	13,89	11,92	82,33
13	Kolhapur	8,18	5,90	4,12	4,24
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>75,03</b>	<b>60,72</b>	<b>62,31</b>	<b>54,56</b>
14	Aurangabad	16,27	14,67	12,72	13,46
15	Parbhani	12,50	11,70	8,95	9,74
16	Bhir	11,17	10,59	7,53	8,04
17	Nanded	10,33	8,93	7,24	7,50
18	Osmanabad	14,03	13,55	10,90	11,34
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>64,30</b>	<b>59,44</b>	<b>47,34</b>	<b>50,08</b>
19	Buldhana	9,77	8,04	6,84	6,99
20	Akola	10,56	8,93	7,84	7,91
21	Amravati	12,22	8,28	6,95	6,98
22	Yeotmal	13,52	9,62	7,72	7,79
23	Wardha	6,29	5,06	4,13	4,17
24	Nagpur	9,90	7,25	5,04	5,40
25	Bhandara	9,24	5,73	3,63	4,44
26	Chanda	25,83	9,62	6,43	6,87
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>97,33</b>	<b>62,53</b>	<b>48,88</b>	<b>50,55</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>3,07,69</b>	<b>2,27,17</b>	<b>1,81,34</b>	<b>1,89,73</b>

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) permanent pastures, (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-3

## AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I Area irrigated by sources—</b>				
(1)	Canals	2,48	2,51	2,56
(2)	Wells	6,83	7,11	7,13
(3)	Tanks	2,13	1,88	2,11
(4)	Other sources	47	56	56
	<i>Net area irrigated</i>	11,91	12,06	12,36
	<i>Gross area irrigated</i>	13,64	13,88	14,16
<b>II Area irrigated by crops—</b>				
(1)	Rice	2,87	2,49	2,78
(3)	Wheat	1,59	2,05	2,13
(3)	Jowar	3,12	3,16	3,27
(4)	Sugarcane	1,59	1,71	1,53
(5)	Cotton	65	47	48
(6)	Groundnut	16	26	16

Note.—(i) The figures for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are tentative.

(ii) N.A. means information is not available.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-4

AREA IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT  
1965-66 (In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Gross irrigated area
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	2
2	Thane	5
3	Kolaba	16
4	Ratnagiri	77
5	Nasik	57
6	Dhulia	70
7	Jalgaon	227
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>227</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	181
9	Poona	107
10	Satara	9
11	Sangli	58
12	Sholapur	163
13	Kolhapur	50
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>651</b>
14	Aurangabad	77
15	Parbhani	14
16	Bhir	58
17	Nanded	19
18	Osmanabad	60
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>228</b>
19	Buldhana	16
20	Akola	11
21	Amravati	12
22	Yeatmal	7
23	Wardha	7
24	Nagpur	24
25	Bhandara	104
26	Chanda	101
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>282</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>1388</b>

Note.—The figures are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.



## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-5

## AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Continued from page 23)

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	12,72	8,84	13,46	10,65	13,67	14,37
2	Wheat	9,05	3,05	8,76	3,67	8,91	3,60
3	Jowar	60,38	23,29	61,31	30,97	62,46	33,93
4	Bajri	15,76	3,30	17,27	4,04	18,21	4,93
5	Total cereals (including other cereals)	1,01,89	40,18	1,05,55	51,97	1,08,31	60,03
6	Total pulses	21,15	6,72	22,32	7,42	23,86	8,22
7	Sugarcane	1,61	10,54	1,61	11,14	1,68	12,09
8	Cotton	26,63	1,81	26,11	1,94	27,94	2,44
9	Groundnut	10,53	4,50	10,58	4,70	10,44	7,44
10	Tobacco	15	8	15	8	18	8

Notes.—(i) The figures for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are based on partially revised estimates while those for 1967-68 are based on final forecast estimates.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-6

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT  
1966-67

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	District	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	2	3	..	..	..	..
2	Thana	1,50	1,72	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba	1,38	1,63	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri	1,38	1,13	..	..	..	..
5	Nasik	38	22	86	38	63	24
6	Dhulia	29	10	40	18	1,54	70
7	Jaigaon	4	1	29	16	1,68	1,22
	Bombay division	4,99	4,84	1,55	72	3,85	2,16
8	Ahmadnagar	11	5	38	17	6,09	2,73
9	Poona	53	35	22	10	4,20	1,67
10	Satara	26	28	12	6	1,80	1,10
11	Sangli	14	13	14	6	2,60	1,57
12	Sholapur	9	3	18	7	8,26	3,54
13	Kolhapur	1,08	1,29	2	1	61	55
	Poona division	2,21	2,13	1,06	46	23,55	11,16
14	Aurangabad	5	1	87	33	3,98	2,49
15	Parbhani	17	3	62	20	3,71	1,63
16	Bhir	10	2	42	15	3,00	1,78
17	Nanded	32	10	29	11	3,02	1,60
18	Osmanabad	31	10	77	21	4,23	2,47
	Aurangabad division	95	26	2,96	1,00	17,93	9,96
19	Buldhana	2	..	31	15	2,59	1,21
20	Akola	7	1	49	27	2,55	1,25
21	Amravati	8	2	45	28	1,82	89
22	Yeatmal	12	4	17	5	2,82	1,26
23	Wardha	6	1	38	17	1,45	88
24	Nagpur	25	11	70	32	2,27	98
25	Bhandara	2,68	1,58	32	10	41	18
26	Chanda	2,03	1,65	39	14	2,08	1,05
	Nagpur division	5,31	3,42	3,19	1,48	15,98	7,70
	Maharashtra State	13,46	10,65	8,76	3,67	61,31	30,97

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

## 13. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 36—contd.

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Greater Bombay			2	3		
2	Thana			1,90	1,99	16	4
3	Kolaba			1,67	1,83	12	3
4	Ratnagiri			2,34	1,68	15	4
5	Nasik	351	90	6,07	2,10	57	23
6	Dhulia	140	35	4,08	1,48	74	23
7	Jalgaon	67	12	2,69	1,51	11	65
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>6,57</b>	<b>1,37</b>	<b>18,77</b>	<b>10,62</b>	<b>3,43</b>	<b>1,22</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	3,15	61	9,88	3,63	1,05	35
9	Poona	1,82	60	7,02	2,86	74	19
10	Satara	1,49	59	3,86	2,11	66	26
11	Sangli	1,30	15	4,23	1,94	75	32
12	Sholapur	89	10	9,49	3,86	88	26
13	Kolhapur	2		2,29	2,19	23	10
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>8,67</b>	<b>2,04</b>	<b>36,77</b>	<b>16,59</b>	<b>4,30</b>	<b>1,47</b>
14	Aurangabad	1,69	33	6,67	3,23	2,67	72
15	Parbhani	4	1	4,55	1,87	1,60	50
16	Bhir	81	20	4,30	2,22	1,23	31
17	Nanded	2		3,69	1,83	1,07	32
18	Osmanabad	17	4	5,62	2,87	2,04	54
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>2,74</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>25,03</b>	<b>12,02</b>	<b>8,60</b>	<b>2,38</b>
19	Buldhan	5	1	2,98	1,39	77	40
20	Akola	5	1	3,18	1,55	1,01	28
21	Amravati	6	1	2,46	1,21	60	37
22	Yeotmal	11	2	3,22	1,36	91	39
23	Wardha	1		1,89	1,07	52	28
24	Nagpur			3,22	1,42	54	18
25	Bhandara			3,48	1,88	65	19
26	Chanda			4,55	2,86	99	27
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>24,98</b>	<b>12,74</b>	<b>6,00</b>	<b>2,35</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>17,27</b>	<b>4,04</b>	<b>1,05,55</b>	<b>51,97</b>	<b>22,32</b>	<b>7,42</b>

A—Acre.

O—Outturn.

## 1913. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6—contd.

Serial No.	District	Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Thana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Kolaba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Ratnagiri ..	..	2	..	..	..	..
	Nasik ..	8	54	9	1	59	27
	Dhulia ..	2	11	73	5	1,22	43
	Jalgaon ..	1	7	2,95	27	84	20
	<b>Bombay Division ..</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>3,77</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2,65</b>	<b>91</b>
	Ahmednagar ..	35	2,54	29	5	34	16
	Poona ..	14	85	7	3	24	18
	Satara ..	10	44	3	1	62	68
	Sangli ..	13	1,20	4	2	94	62
	Sholapur ..	14	1,89	11	2	85	47
	Kolhapur ..	38	2,85	..	..	55	51
	<b>Poona Division ..</b>	<b>1,24</b>	<b>8,77</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3,55</b>	<b>2,62</b>
	Aurangabad ..	9	52	153	10	64	13
	Parbhani ..	2	10	2,33	15	37	11
	Bhir ..	2	12	58	3	60	15
	Nanded ..	4	21	182	14	34	9
	Osmanabad ..	6	49	62	3	1,30	45
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,45</b>	<b>6,89</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3,23</b>	<b>92</b>
	Buldhana ..	1	6	2,46	17	18	4
	Akola ..	..	2	3,30	21	29	5
	Amravati ..	..	1	3,11	26	26	7
	Yeotmal ..	1	2	3,21	19	19	4
	Wardha ..	..	1	1,72	13	5	1
	Nagpur ..	..	1	81	5	18	4
	Bhandara ..	1	3	..	..	1	..
	Chanda ..	..	1	29	2	..	..
	<b>Nagpur division ..</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14,92</b>	<b>1,03</b>	<b>1,15</b>	<b>25</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>1,61</b>	<b>11,14</b>	<b>26,11</b>	<b>1,94</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>4,70</b>

A—Area

O—Outturn

Note.—(i) The figures are based on partially revised estimates.  
(ii) The figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

Source—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-7

## INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-57=100)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1965-66 3	1966-67 4	1967-68 5
<i>I Foodgrains—</i>				
<i>(a) Cereals—</i>				
	(1) Rice .. ..	73·81	87·99	119·59
	(2) Wheat .. ..	93·07	112·05	112·08
	(3) Jowar .. ..	76·00	101·09	112·19
	(4) Bajri .. ..	75·00	91·79	112·02
	(5) Barley .. ..	87·50	95·83	129·16
	(6) Maize .. ..	147·61	314·84	353·02
	(7) Ragi .. ..	60·48	81·45	101·68
	(8) Kodra .. ..	79·78	79·78	90·61
	(9) Other cereals .. ..	51·82	63·18	82·93
	<b>Total—cereals ..</b>	<b>75·96</b>	<b>96·44</b>	<b>114·20</b>
<i>(b) Pulses—</i>				
	(1) Gram .. ..	50·22	72·77	72·25
	(2) Tur .. ..	72·37	73·95	82·54
	(3) Other pulses .. ..	85·36	92·85	106·23
	<b>Total—pulses</b>	<b>73·38</b>	<b>81·34</b>	<b>90·13</b>
	<b>Total—foodgrains</b>	<b>75·62</b>	<b>94·45</b>	<b>111·03</b>

3. AGRICULTURE  
TABLE No. 3-7—*contd.*

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1965-66 3	1966-67 4	1967-68 5
<i>Non-foodgrains—</i>				
<i>(a) Oil-seeds—</i>				
(1)	Groundnut ..	73.43	76.74	121.36
(2)	Seasamum ..	90.86	98.66	107.82
(3)	Rape, mustard and linseed	66.54	59.68	61.74
(4)	Castor seed ..	76.92	76.92	84.61
Total—oil seeds ..		73.96	76.71	115.58
<i>(b) Fibres—</i>				
(1)	Cotton ..	79.38	85.08	106.97
(2)	Mesta ..	56.30	47.46	49.33
Total—fibres ..		79.02	84.50	106.08
<i>(c) Miscellaneous—</i>				
(1)	Sugarcane ..	144.95	153.12	166.15
(2)	Tobacco ..	54.49	53.78	52.36
(3)	Potato ..	91.47	82.77	100.91
(4)	Chillies ..	135.59	139.30	169.56
Total—miscellaneous ..		134.06	139.84	155.84
Total—non-foodgrains ..		95.97	100.77	125.44
All commodities ..		82.58	96.61	115.96

*Note.*—The index nos. for 1965-66 and 1966-67 are based on partially revised estimates and those for 1967-68 on final forecast estimates.

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3<sup>rd</sup> AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-8A

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION				
Scheme				
Achievements during 1967-68				
1				
2				
38-121	47-85	54-85	..	..
58-501	60-60	62-00	..	..
87-10	80-02	42-00	..	..
<b>1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares)</b>				<b>5,48</b>
<b>2. Area terraced (hectares)</b>				<b>13,650</b>
82-211	85-05	80-05	..	..

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3.11 AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3/91

## DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS

(Tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State:	
		1966-67	1967-68
1	2	3	4
<b>I. Nitrogenous</b>			
1	Ammonium sulphate	2,09,199	79,980
2	Urea	82,765	80,514
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate	13,627	9,017
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (20.5 per cent N)	16,473	15,657
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26.1 per cent N)	192	2,765
6	Chilean natural nitrate of soda	37	..
7	Ammonium chloride	..	9,983
<b>II. Phosphates</b>			
1	Superphosphates	74,260	90,147
<b>III. Complex</b>			
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	204	575
2	Nitrophosphate	26,570	9,138
3	Ammonium phosphate	8,300	13,476
4	Diammonium phosphate	20,634	63,192
<b>IV. Potassic</b>			
1	Muriate of potash	25,353	39,216
2	Sulphate of potash	2,368	..
<b>V. Mixed</b>			
		1,77,733	1,55,454

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1967-68' issued by the Fertilizer Association of India.



## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-10

## AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

1966

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>	
	(a) Wooden('000 no.)	17,65
	(b) Iron('000 no.)	4,65
2	Carts('000 no.)	14,61
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>	
	(a) Worked by power (No.)	7,371
	(b) Worked by bullocks (No.)	10,323
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes (No.)	1,46,786
5	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes (No.)	37,979
6	<i>Tractors—</i>	
	(a) Government (No.)	362
	(b) Private (No.)	2,912
7	<i>Ghanis—</i>	
	(a) 5 Kilograms and over (No.)	2,373
	(b) Less than 5 Kilograms (No.)	1,404

Note—The figures are revised.

Source.—10th Livestock Census (1966).

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1

## LIVESTOCK POPULATION

1966

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1 Cattle—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only	30
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	3,18
	(c) Used for work only	61,26
	(d) Others	76
	<b>Total</b>	<b>65,50</b>
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
	<b>(a) Breeding—</b>	
	(i) In milk	16,07
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	28,74
	(b) Working	25
	(c) Others	29
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45,34</b>
	<b>III. Young stock</b>	<b>36,45</b>
	<b>Total cattle</b>	<b>1,47,29</b>
<b>2 Buffaloes—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only	16
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	28
	(c) Used for work only	2,89
	(d) Others	8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,40</b>

## ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4 (contd.)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
<b>(a) Breeding—</b>		
	(i) In milk	8,55
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	8,56
	<b>(b) Working</b>	<b>15</b>
	<b>(c) Others</b>	<b>9</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>17,35</b>
<b>III. Young stock</b>		
	<b>Total buffaloes</b>	<b>9,67</b>
	<b>Total livestock</b>	<b>30,42</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Sheep</b>	<b>22,05</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Goats</b>	<b>51,21</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Horses and ponies</b>	<b>1,01</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Other livestock</b>	<b>2,50</b>
	<b>Total livestock</b>	<b>2,54,49</b>
	<b>Total poultry</b>	<b>99,02</b>

*Note.*—(i) The totals shown may not agree with the actual totals due to rounding.  
(ii) The figures are revised.

*Source.*—10th Livestock Census (1966).

## LIVESTOCK HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4:2

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
1966

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay ..	13	91	3	13	1,26	2,30
2	Thana ..	4,77	1,27	1	1,05	7,22	6,14
3	Kolaba ..	3,93	1,09	2	61	5,68	6,81
4	Ratnagiri ..	6,93	1,35	2	88	9,19	11,21
5	Nasik ..	8,00	1,00	1,51	3,42	14,21	3,68
6	Dhulia ..	5,45	90	47	2,34	9,36	3,10
7	Jalgaon ..	5,53	1,23	29	2,19	9,38	1,59
	Bombay division ..	34,74	7,76	2,34	10,63	56,28	34,82
8	Ahmadnagar ..	9,19	80	3,01	4,87	18,10	6,90
9	Poona ..	6,82	1,50	3,00	2,96	14,47	9,75
10	Satara ..	3,78	1,70	2,78	2,04	10,38	7,76
11	Sangli ..	3,08	1,81	2,35	1,78	9,16	6,26
12	Sholapur ..	5,42	1,32	2,66	3,36	13,00	4,73
13	Kolhapur ..	3,10	2,82	1,03	1,31	8,28	5,39
	Poona division ..	31,38	9,95	14,83	16,33	73,39	40,79
14	Aurangabad ..	7,75	81	77	3,41	13,02	2,01
15	Parbhani ..	6,82	1,08	28	1,71	10,02	1,18
16	Bhir ..	6,19	1,02	1,04	2,29	10,71	1,57
17	Nanded ..	6,50	1,50	42	1,34	9,92	87
18	Osmanabad ..	6,86	1,88	68	1,83	11,42	1,50
	Aurangabad division ..	34,12	6,29	3,19	10,57	55,09	7,13
19	Buldhana ..	4,83	71	26	1,44	7,36	1,02
20	Akola ..	5,63	91	27	1,65	8,60	1,36
21	Amravati ..	5,01	70	16	1,58	7,57	1,51
22	Ycotmal ..	6,74	83	6	2,02	9,75	2,28
23	Wardha ..	3,64	41	8	1,03	5,23	1,17
24	Nagpur ..	5,74	62	28	1,76	8,51	1,77
25	Bhandara ..	5,93	1,02	6	1,90	8,98	3,07
26	Chanda ..	9,53	1,24	52	2,30	13,72	4,09
	Nagpur division ..	47,05	6,42	1,69	13,69	69,73	16,27
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>1,47,29</b>	<b>30,42</b>	<b>22,05</b>	<b>51,21</b>	<b>2,54,49</b>	<b>99,02</b>

Note.—(i) Details do not add up to the totals, due to rounding.

Source.—10th Livestock Census (1966).

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1968
1	2	3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	14
2	Number of buffalo breeding farms	1
3	Number of sheep breeding farms	10
4	Number of sheep development centres	3
5	Number of poultry breeding stations	8
6	Number of artificial insemination centres	18
7	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres	143
8	Number of veterinary dispensaries :—	
	(a) Full-fledged	282
	(b) Branch veterinary dispensaries	58
	(c) Veterinary aid centres	1,013

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND  
FISH REMOVED

1967-68

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the yard	Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palshet	23	8	17
2	Borla	178	59	134
3	Jaigad	483	161	362
4	Varoda	128	43	96
5	Kalbadevi	35	12	26
6	Mirkarwada	1,488	495	1,116
7	Ratnagiri	1,199	400	899
8	Purnagad	74	21	56
9	Jaitapur	627	209	470
10	Vijaydurg	385	128	289
11	Mumbri	147	29	110
12	Mithbao	234	47	146
13	Achara	184	46	129
14	Tajashil	52	10	39
15	Malvan	1,945	389	1,556
16	Deobag	203	49	159
17	Mobar	129	38	89
18	Kochara	127	29	95
19	Vengurla	304	65	230
20	Shiroda	65	17	51
21	Tank	....	....	....
22	Murud	58	15	43
	Total	8,068	2,270	6,112

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES.

1967-68

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages	No.	210
3	Boats engaged in fishing	No.	10,590
4	Boats above one tonne	No.	5,038
5	Mechanised boats	No.	2,208
6	Fish production—		
	(i) Marine	Thousand tonnes	2,28
	(ii) Inland	Thousand tonnes	12
7	Co-operative societies	No.	331
8	Their membership	Thousand no.	64
9	Total inland water-spread area	Hectares	1,21,410
10	Carp fry stocked	Thousand no.	13,558
11	Fish curing yards	No.	22
12	Fishery schools	No.	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards	No.	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA  
1967-68<sup>1</sup>

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest	As at the end of 1967-68
1	2	3
1	Reserved	40,200
2	Protected	16,873
3	Unclassified and demarcated	5,688
4	Leased	89
	<b>Total</b>	<b>62,850</b>

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Pöera.



## 6. FORESTS.

TABLE No. 62.

## PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

1966-67.

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I</b>	<b>Timber—</b>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	5,10
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	5,70,23
<b>II</b>	<b>Fuel—</b>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	18,28
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	2,79,25
<b>III</b>	<b>Sandalwood—</b>	
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	22
<b>IV</b>	<b>Minor forest produce—</b>	
	(a) Bamboos (thousand Rs.)	45,78
	(b) Grass and grazing (thousand Rs.)	26,28
	(c) Other produce (thousand Rs.)	83,78

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

## DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO STRENGTH

1967

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily number)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers (No.)
1	Less than 10 workers	1,079	7,462
2	10 to 19 workers	2,888	39,309
3	20 to 49 workers	2,574	79,851
4	50 to 99 workers	1,270	87,777
5	100 to 499 workers	1,102	2,15,141
6	500 to 999 workers	131	91,267
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	128	2,82,099
8	5,000 and above	14	90,916
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,186</b>	<b>8,93,822</b>

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORY WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES—1967.

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Process allied to agriculture	416	31,246
2	Food except beverages	1,361	55,474
3	Beverages	31	1,888
4	Tobacco	424	34,281
5	Textiles	1,190	3,15,222
6	Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods	104	5,430
7	Wood and cork except furniture	270	6,668
8	Furniture and fixtures	79	3,582
9	Paper and paper products	129	9,300
10	Printing, Publishing and allied industries	601	32,728
11	Leather and leather products except foot-wear	24	1,183
12	Rubber and rubber products	91	11,807
13	Chemicals and chemical products	506	52,742
14	Products of petroleum and coal	47	4,048
15	Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	519	33,055
16	Basic metal industries	342	23,905
17	Metal products except machinery and transport equipment	883	47,441
18	Machinery except electrical machinery	711	67,341
19	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies	321	38,079
20	Transport equipment	323	71,916
21	Miscellaneous industries	611	31,782
22	Electricity, gas and steam	101	8,927
23	Water and sanitary services	45	1,809
24	Recreation services	20	2,075
25	Personal services	37	1,893
	Total	9,186	8,93,822

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-3.

WORKING FACTORIES AND FACTORY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT

1967

Serial No.	District	Working units (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	4,472	3,36,357
2	Thana	788	71,575
3	Kolaba	831	4,810
4	Ratnagiri	38	2,204
5	Nasik	275	20,834
6	Dhulla	170	6,926
7	Jalgaon	169	12,734
9	Ahmadnagar	253	19,159
9	Poona	906	62,039
10	Satara	96	8,016
11	Sangli	99	7,852
12	Sholapur	324	28,089
13	Kolhapur	349	13,732
14	Aurangabad	94	4,868
15	Parbhani	45	2,844
16	Bhir	20	438
17	Nanded	39	5,591
18	Osmanabad	20	862
19	Buldhana	67	4,700
20	Akola	85	5,765
21	Amravati	91	6,311
22	Yeotmal	69	4,974
23	Wardha	46	5,921
24	Nagpur	363	28,064
25	Bhandara	180	4,978
26	Chanda	45	4,179
Total ..		9,186	8,93,822

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4.

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE

1966

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No. (1)	Industry group (2)	Value of output (3)	Value added by manufacture (4)
1	Textiles	4,75,38	1,42,41
2	Food Industries (except beverages, sugar and refineries)	2,39,36	17,06
3	General and electrical engineering	2,19,02	62,38
4	Petroleum	66,08	12,34
5	Transport and transport equipment	1,24,11	38,23
6	Sugar and refineries	83,59	12,90
7	Rubber products	41,90	11,09
8	Basic industrial chemicals and miscellaneous products	2,54,93	76,12
9	Other Industries	5,38,03	1,46,35
10	All Industries	20,42,40	5,18,88

Note.—The above figures are provisional. They relate to the census and sample parts taken together of Annual Survey of Industry (1966).

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE NO. 7.3

## AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY

1968

Serial No.	Centres	Percentage of absenteeism
1	2	3
1	Bombay	19.49
2	Sholapur	27.25
3	Nagpur	31.43
4	Akola	33.00
5	Jaipur	34.00
6	Nanded	34.18
7	Aurangabad	34.79
8	Other centres	35.00
	All centres	30.00

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7.0 INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN THE COUNTRY  
1968

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1</b>	<b>Textiles—</b>	
(a)	Number of strikes .. .. .	51
(b)	Number of workers involved—	50,193
(i)	Directly .. .. .	42,508
(ii)	Indirectly .. .. .	7,685
(c)	Number of mandays lost .. .. .	1,63,096
<b>2</b>	<b>Engineering—</b>	
(a)	Number of strikes .. .. .	187
(b)	Number of workers involved—	45,321
(i)	Directly .. .. .	45,321
(ii)	Indirectly .. .. .	.....
(c)	Number of mandays lost .. .. .	5,51,341
<b>3</b>	<b>Miscellaneous—</b>	
(a)	Number of strikes .. .. .	380
(b)	Number of workers involved—	1,08,041
(i)	Directly .. .. .	1,07,871
(ii)	Indirectly .. .. .	170
(c)	Number of mandays lost .. .. .	9,00,101
<b>4</b>	<b>Total—</b>	
(a)	Number of strikes .. .. .	611
(b)	Number of workers involved—	2,03,561
(i)	Directly .. .. .	1,95,701
(ii)	Indirectly .. .. .	7,861
(c)	Number of mandays lost .. .. .	16,14,741

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 17.7

## WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1967

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (in thousand no.)	As on 1st December 1967	
				Spindles installed ('000 no.)	Looms ('00 no.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra	85	2,45	45,49	78,4
2	Bombay City	55	1,95	35,57	63,7
3	Rest of Maharashtra	30	50	9,92	14,7

Source.—Indian Textile Bulletin.



## INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8

MINERAL PRODUCTION IN THE SECTOR

1967

Serial No.	Mineral	Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	Chromite	0.2	23
2	Coal	13,37	3,85,72
3	Iron ore	1,90	31,08
4	Lime stone	1,15	6,28
5	Manganese ore	3,29	3,47,00
6	China clay	3	23
7	Ochre	0.7	8
8	Bauxite	23	4,96
9	Quartz and silica	15	1,23
10	Salt	5,29	1,10,29

Note.—The above figures are revised.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1967

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
1	Sugar (refined) (during 1966-67)	.. Thousand tonnes	6,39
2	Hydrogenated oil (vanaspati)	.. Lakh kg.	1,87
3	Cotton textiles—yarn	.. Lakh kg.	22,10
4	Cotton textiles—cloth	.. Lakh metres	1,35,46
5	Paper and paper board	.. Thousand tonnes	1,61
6	Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides)	.. Thousand no.	2,56
7	Dipped rubber goods	.. Lakh no.	2,85
8	Ebonite	.. Thousand kg.	1,74
9	Sulphuric acid	.. Thousand tonnes	1,35
10	Caustic soda	.. " "	47
11	Superphosphate	.. " "	13
12	Paints—enamels and varnishes	.. Tonnes	33,665
13	Soap	.. Thousand tonnes	1,92
14	Glazed tiles	.. Tonnes	8,364
15	Asbestos cement products	.. Thousand tonnes	1,31
16	Finished steel	.. " "	N.A.
17	Steel castings	.. " "	15
18	Ferro—alloys	.. " "	N.A.
19	Aluminium sheets and circles	.. Tonnes	4,600
20	Brass sheets and circles	.. " "	1,808
21	Wood screws	.. Million no.	1,134

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-9—contd.

Serial No	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
22	Enamelware .. ..	Thousand pieces	642
23	Razor blades .. ..	Lakh no.	293
24	Diesel engines (stationery type) .. ..	No.	87,609
25	Power driven pumps .. ..	"	67,019
26	Machine tools .. ..	Value in lakh Rs.	4.46
27	Power transformers .. ..	Thousand k. v. a.	15.00
28	Electric motors .. ..	Thousand h.p.	5.22
29	V.I.R. and P.V.C. cables .. ..	Kilometres	1,19,647
30	Storage batteries .. ..	Thousand no.	1.93
31	Electric lamps .. ..	" "	1,63,18
32	Electric fans .. ..	" "	3,07
33	House service metres .. ..	" "	80
34	Radio receivers .. ..	" "	6.50
35	Motor vehicles (automobiles) .. ..	No.	19,769
36	Plastic moulding goods .. ..	Million no.	2.03
37	Cigarettes .. ..	Million pieces	14,367

Source.—“Monthly statistics of the production of selected industries in India,”  
by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

## TABLE No. 8.1.

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY  
1966-67

Serial No.	Item	Particulars	
1	2	3	4
<b>I Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1967)—</b>			
(Thousand k.w.)			
(a) Steam	..	..	6,48
(b) Oil	..	..	42
(c) Hydro	..	..	7,49
		<b>Total</b>	<b>14,37</b>
<b>II Electricity generated—</b>			
(Million k.w.h.)			
(a) Steam	..	..	2,511
(b) Oil	..	..	48
(c) Hydro	..	..	3,774
		<b>Total</b>	<b>6,333</b>
<b>III Electricity consumed—</b>			
(Million k.w.h.)			
(a) Domestic	..	..	494
(b) Commercial	..	..	407
(c) Industrial	..	..	3,606
(d) Traction	..	..	434
(e) Others	..	..	233
		<b>Total</b>	<b>8,176</b>

Note.—The figures are revised. They relate to public utilities.

Source.—Public Electricity Supply All India Statistics-1966-67 published by Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.2

TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1968)

Serial No.	District	No. of towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board
1	Greater Bombay	239
2	Thana	444
3	Kolaba	159
4	Ratnagiri	299
5	Nasik	137
6	Dhulia	401
7	Jalgaon	
<b>Bombay division</b>		<b>1,679</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	114
9	Poona	413
10	Satara	298
11	Sangli	261
12	Sholapur	173
13	Kolhapur	406
<b>Poona division</b>		<b>1,665</b>
14	Aurangabad	350
15	Parbhani	238
16	Bhir	235
17	Nanded	297
18	Osmanabad	251
<b>Aurangabad division</b>		<b>1,371</b>
19	Ruidhasa	215
20	Akola	401
21	Amravati	499
22	Ycetmal	283
23	Wardha	293
24	Nagpur	499
25	Bhandara	367
26	Chanda	105
<b>Nagpur division</b>		<b>2,662</b>
<b>Maharashtra State</b>		<b>7,377</b>

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

## 9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9-A

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1968

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	896	4,265	166	12	5,339
2	Thana	2	34	5	1	42
3	Kolaba	5	5	..	..	10
4	Ratnagiri	..	2	..	..	2
5	Nasik	7	17	1	2	27
6	Dhulia	2	6	..	..	8
7	Jalgaon	5	18	3	..	26
Bombay division		917	4,347	175	15	5,454
8	Ahmadnagar	10	15	3	..	28
9	Poona	37	147	13	2	199
10	Satara	15	14	..	..	29
11	Sangli	10	22	2	..	35
12	Sholapur	11	16	4	..	31
13	Kolhapur	13	26	1	..	40
Poona division		96	240	23	3	362
14	Aurangabad	4	11	..	..	15
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Bhir	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	1	1	..	5
Aurangabad division		8	14	2	..	24
19	Buldhana	2	4	..	..	7
20	Akola	12	23	1	..	35
21	Amravati	5	33	3	..	4
22	Yestmal	1	4	2	..	7
23	Wardha	3	9	1	..	13
24	Nagpur	36	72	9	1	118
25	Bhandara	4	9	3	1	17
26	Chanda	2	2	..	..	4
Nagpur division		65	956	19	2	242
Maharashtra State		1,086	4,757	219	20	6,082

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Industrial Development, Internal Trade and Company Affairs, Government of India. New Delhi.

## BANKS IN INDIA

TABLE No. 10

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK BANKING OFFICES IN INDIA

Serial No.	Population range			No. of places	No. of offices
	1	2	3		
1	Unclassified			69	70
2	Below 5,000			250	269
3	5,000 to 10,000			201	220
4	10,000 to 25,000			120	323
5	25,000 to 50,000			27	127
6	50,000 to 75,000			10	86
7	75,000 to 1,00,000			4	37
8	Above 1,00,000			12	75
			Total	693	1,983

Note.—The source of the above statement is 'Statistical tables relating to Banks in India—1967' published by Reserve Bank of India. The information is compiled from Appendix I of that publication. Information regarding scheduled banks is as on 31st March 1968, wherever available, while that regarding other banks is as on the date of the latest balance sheet or return.

TABLE No. 11.1



11. CO-  
TABLE  
SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING  
(1967-

Serial No.	Type of society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand no.)
1	2	3	4
1	All apex and central societies .. .. .	29	73
2	Agricultural credit including primary land development banks.	20,750	3,616
3	Non-agricultural credit .. .. .	2,502	2,195
4	Marketing .. .. .	425	2,47
5	Productive enterprises .. .. .	6,857	7,35
6	Others .. .. .	8,658	8,84
Total ..		39,221	77,50

*Note.*—The figures are

*Source.*—Commissioner for Co-operation and

## OPERATION

No. 11-1

## CAPITAL ADVANCES AND TURNOVER

68)

Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstandings (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
5	6	7	8)
3,68,75	5,60,44	2,94,61	
2,29,63	1,05,06	1,85,94	50,00
1,05,31	1,03,89	67,17	3,38
32,89	6,26	1,88	1,97,19
1,10,59	3,00	4,19	1,16,80
65,69	7,52	21,92	58,64
9,12,86	7,86,17	5,75,71	4,26,01

provisional.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

## ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL)

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1968
1	2	3
1.	National highways ..	2,370
2.	State highways ..	11,093
3.	Major district roads ..	13,447
4.	Other district roads ..	9,228
5.	Village roads ..	18,965
	<b>Total</b>	<b>55,103</b>

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Buildings and Communication Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No 12/21

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPE OR SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface	Length	As on 31st March 1968
1	Cement concrete	1,144	1,144
2	Black-topped	10,993	10,993
	Water-bound macadam	19,103	19,103
	<b>Total surfaced</b>	<b>31,240</b>	<b>31,240</b>
	<b>Total unsurfaced</b>	<b>23,863</b>	<b>23,863</b>
	<b>Grand total</b>	<b>55,103</b>	<b>55,103</b>

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Buildings and Communication Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M.S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

		March 1968				
Serial No.	Division	Number of routes as on 31-3-68	Route distance (in kilo metres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ratnagiri ..	310	28,685	256	288	66,053
2	Thana ..	298	15,235	388	412	1,15,676
3	Kolaba ..	152	7,617	138	148	38,638
4	Khandesh ..	526	19,619	323	373	1,24,215
5	Nasik ..	260	14,475	248	275	84,451
6	Ahmadnagar ..	237	15,918	220	242	60,741
7	Poona ..	278	19,647	267	294	71,801
8	Satara ..	341	21,806	252	284	88,540
9	Sholapur ..	202	13,571	202	217	58,975
10	Kolhapur ..	386	19,076	319	361	1,40,642
11	Aurangabad ..	228	18,216	259	283	70,171
12	Nanded ..	228	16,878	252	282	69,809
13	Akola ..	163	9,195	172	194	39,074
14	Amravati ..	189	9,327	218	247	59,048
15	Nagpur ..	211	9,809	250	287	86,937
Total/Average		4,009	2,39,074	3,764	4,187	11,74,771

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles	As on 1st January 1968
1	2	3
1	Motor cycles	43,294
2	Motor cars	87,751
3	Taxi cabs	11,032
4	Auto rickshaws	1,344
5	Stage carriages—	
	(i) Diesel engine	5,969
	(ii) Petrol engine	465
6	Lorries—	
	A. Private carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engine	4,966
	(ii) Petrol engine	7,530
	B. Public carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engine	16,144
	(ii) Petrol engine	12,451
7	Ambulances	331
8	School buses	410
9	Private service vehicles	487
10	Trailors	5,044
11	Tractors	4,986
12	Others	443
	Total	2,02,667

Source.—Director of Transport, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE  
1968

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of 1968
1	2	3
1	Domestic	10,83,834
2	Cheap	96,273
3	Community	17,805
4	School	1,356
5	Hospital	75
6	Commercial	20,095
7	Demonstration	471
8	D.P.L.	3,317
9	N.D.P.L.	465
	<b>Total</b>	<b>12,23,691</b>

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

## SHIPPING

## TABLE No. 13.1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT  
1967-68

(Source: Directorate)

Sl. No.	Class of vessels	No.	1967-68	
			Gross Tonnage (in '000)	Net Tonnage (in '000)
1	Steamship other than tankers—			
	(A) Foreign—			
	(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	1,132	98,84	58,12
	(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	130	2,19	1,08
	(B) Coastal—			
	(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	230	13,60	7,41
	(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	848	14,40	7,71
2	Tankers	426	68,01	39,24
3	Colliers	2	9	5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>1,97,13</b>	<b>1,13,61</b>
4	Sailing vessels—			
	(i) Foreign	49		8
	(ii) Coastal	30,914		6,06
	<b>Grand total</b>	<b>33,731</b>	<b>1,97,13</b>	<b>1,19,75</b>

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.



## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT  
1967-68

(in thousand tonnes).

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	Imports	12,444
2	Exports	4,521
		<b>Total</b> 16,965

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No-13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS

1967-68

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	588	7,946	8,534
2	Arnala	8,564	61,577	70,141
3	Kalyan	4,620	2,349	6,969
4	Thana	36,570		36,570
5	Trombay	637	14,073	14,710
6	Panvel	1,117	46	1,163
7	Mora	1,927	71,729	73,656
8	Karanja	1,670	16,339	18,009
9	Shriwardhan	304	30,405	30,709
10	Dabhol	27,853	99	27,952
11	Ratnagiri	24,152	6,332	30,484
12	Jaitapur	4,707	2,199	6,906
13	Vijaydurg	4,556	3,298	7,854
14	Malwan	7,790	1,530	9,320
15	Vengurla	6,322	13,528	19,850
16	Redi	48	2,28,503	2,28,551
17	Other ports	25,107	2,51,892	2,76,999
Total		1,56,532	7,11,845	8,68,377

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Bombay

## 14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.17

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA  
1967-68:

(Thousand tonnes)					
Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State		
1	2	3	4		
1	Animals (thousand no.)	10,41	54		
2	Coal and coke	28,99	8,90		
3	Manganese ore	78	2,40		
4	Lime and limestone	2,17	1,15		
5	Salt	24	2,88		
6	Rice	1,09	1,13		
7	Wheat	1,71	18,93		
8	Jowar	50	30		
9	Bajri	28	1		
10	Pulses	3,39	4,24		
11	Oil seeds	1,40	82		
12	Raw cotton (during the year ended August 1967)				
13	Vegetable oils	41	1,47		
14	Sugar (including khandsari sugar)	16	62		
15	Gur	79	63		
16	Cotton piecegoods	16	2,58		
17	Iron and steel bars etc.	1,094	4,89		
18	Cement	8,25	29		
19	Kerosene oil	17	2,77		
20	Oil cake	2,83	1,07		
21	Tea	25	1		
22	Timber (including teak wood)	3,43	1,58		

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State  
Sources.—“Accounts relating to the Inland (rail and riverborne) Trade of India”.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE  
AS ON 15th JULY, 1968.

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-primary	508	41,740
2	Primary	43,827	63,29,486
3	Secondary	4,650	18,80,916
4	Teachers' training—		
(1)	Certificate in Phy. education	19	1,244
(2)	Hindi shikshak sanad	27	641
(3)	Anglo Indian	2	99
(4)	Drawing teachers' certificate	8	264
(5)	Balkan-Ji-Bari	1	81
(6)	Instructor's course	1	331
(7)	Audiology research	1	40
(8)	Pre-primary teachers' certificate	11	631
(9)	Primary teachers' certificate	135	17,239
(10)	Basic orientation	1	98
(11)	Handicrafts	7	442
	Total (4)	213	21,110
5	Higher education—		
(1)	Universities	6	
(2)	University departments	48	5,866
(3)	Examination boards	1	
(4)	Research institutions	14	425
(5)	Arts and science	95	1,35,286
(6)	Arts only	75	42,621
(7)	Science only	10	8,530
(8)	Home science	3	1,449
(9)	Arts and science (under graduate)	12	2,894
(10)	Arts (under graduate)	14	2,449
(11)	Science (under graduate)	1	205
(12)	Agriculture	8	4,205

**15. EDUCATION**  
**TABLE No. 15.1—contd.**

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>5. Higher education—contd.</b>			
(13)	Applied arts .. .. .	1	646
(14)	Fine arts .. .. .	2	435
(15)	Architecture .. .. .	2	1,176
(16)	Commerce .. .. .	19	24,300
(17)	Engineering .. .. .	9	8,596
(18)	Law .. .. .	11	5,585
(19)	Technology .. .. .	2	2,387
(20)	Medicine-Allopathy .. .. .	13	7,899
(21)	Medicine-Ayurved .. .. .	7	1,575
(22)	Medicine-Dentistry .. .. .	3	814
(23)	Nursing .. .. .	2	126
(24)	Veterinary .. .. .	3	544
(25)	Oriental .. .. .	3	152
(26)	Music and dancing .. .. .	2	235
(27)	Co-operation .. .. .	2	280
(28)	Labour .. .. .	1	91
(29)	Vocational guidance .. .. .	1	48
(30)	Journalism .. .. .	1	45
(31)	Yoga .. .. .	2	70
(32)	Social science .. .. .	3	198
(33)	Rural institutions .. .. .	3	1,259
(34)	Library science .. .. .	2	77
(35)	Film technology .. .. .	1	206
(36)	Basic secondary .. .. .	2	120
(37)	Non-basic secondary (B. Ed.) .. .. .	30	5,477
(38)	Dip. Ed/Dip. T/T.D. .. .. .	4	415
(39)	Dip. in Phy. education .. .. .	5	392
	<b>Total (5) ..</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2,67,078</b>
<b>6. Professional and special education—</b>			
(1)	Poly-technic engineering .. .. .	20	9,240
(2)	Poly-technic others .. .. .	28	3,421
(3)	Industrial training institution .. .. .	31	12,077
(4)	Commerce .. .. .	43	8,482
(5)	Fine arts .. .. .	26	1,553
(6)	Medicine-Allopathy .. .. .	1	27
(7)	Medicine-Ayurved .. .. .	12	1,303
(8)	Homeopathy .. .. .	9	933
(9)	Nursing and midwifery .. .. .	38	3,874
(10)	Sanitary inspector .. .. .	1	13
(11)	Family planning .. .. .	2	177
(12)	Leprosy .. .. .	2	123

15. EDUCATION  
TABLE No. 15.1—concl'd.

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>6 Professional and special education—contd.</b>			
(13)	Pharmacy .. .. .	2	198
(14)	Veterinary .. .. .	7	342
(15)	Social workers .. .. .	1	86
(16)	Home Science .. .. .	2	105
(17)	Navigation .. .. .	1	159
(18)	Visual education .. .. .	1	6
(19)	Agricultural schools .. .. .	25	2,647
(20)	Gram-sevaks-training .. .. .	10	631
(21)	Workshop training .. .. .	2	39
(22)	Soil conservation .. .. .	4	187
(23)	Poultry training .. .. .	6	167
(24)	Music and dancing .. .. .	46	4,262
(25)	Forestry .. .. .	3	350
(26)	Nursing and midwifery (school level) .. .. .	18	918
(27)	Technical centres .. .. .	26	7,709
(28)	Tailoring .. .. .	256	9,439
(29)	Industrial and technical institutions .. .. .	29	1,621
(30)	Home science (school level) .. .. .	5	588
(31)	Co-operation .. .. .	13	1,273
(32)	Mentally handicapped .. .. .	4	446
(33)	Physically handicapped-Blind .. .. .	17	1,002
(34)	Physically handicapped-Deaf .. .. .	14	653
(35)	Physically handicapped-Crippled .. .. .	9	517
(36)	Certified schools .. .. .	20	1,770
(37)	Oriental .. .. .	37	3,669
(38)	Kirtan sanstha .. .. .	1	30
(39)	Yoga .. .. .	2	747
(40)	Hindi vidyalaya .. .. .	11	153
(41)	Astrology .. .. .	1	54
	<b>Total—6</b> .. .. .	<b>776</b>	<b>80,991</b>
	<b>Grand total</b> .. .. .	<b>50,397</b>	<b>86,21,321</b>
	<b>Adult education</b> .. .. .	<b>1,77,266</b>	<b>10,93,673</b>

Source.—“ शिक्षणावर वृद्धीक्षेप ” Pamphlet published by Director of Education, Poona.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
AS ON 15TH JULY 1968

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary		
		No. of institutions ('000No.)	No. of pupils ('000No.)	No. of teachers ('000No.)	No. of institutions ('000No.)	No. of pupils ('000No.)	No. of teachers ('000No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	1,577	7,03	20	634	413	14
2	Thana	2,047	2,60	6	158	78	3
3	Kolaba	1,756	1,87	5	95	24	1
4	Ratnagiri	2,731	3,26	8	185	45	2
5	Nasik	1,978	2,85	8	178	73	3
6	Dhulia	1,643	2,07	6	119	39	1
7	Jalgaon	1,659	3,53	9	184	73	3
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>13,391</b>	<b>23,21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>7,45</b>	<b>26</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	2,065	3,30	8	197	53	2
9	Poona	2,292	4,68	11	286	1,31	4
10	Satara	1,728	2,70	7	210	54	2
11	Sangli	1,281	2,51	6	190	51	2
12	Sholapur	1,801	3,24	8	165	56	2
13	Kolhapur	1,791	2,85	7	212	52	2
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>10,958</b>	<b>19,29</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>3,97</b>	<b>15</b>
14	Aurangabad	1,967	1,70	5	153	74	2
15	Parbhani	1,456	1,25	3	96	48	2
16	Bhir	1,375	1,15	3	127	46	2
17	Nanded	1,567	1,31	4	128	46	2
18	Osmanabad	1,636	2,14	5	201	78	3
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>8,001</b>	<b>7,54</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>2,90</b>	<b>10</b>
19	Buldhana	1,225	1,52	5	108	43	2
20	Akola	1,503	1,83	6	136	50	2
21	Amravati	1,363	1,69	6	177	68	3
22	Yeotmal	1,653	1,55	5	128	38	2
23	Wardha	847	92	3	99	42	2
24	Nagpur	1,704	2,48	7	244	1,27	5
25	Bhandara	1,215	1,54	6	135	43	2
26	Chanda	1,967	1,72	6	105	39	2
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>11,477</b>	<b>13,25</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>4,49</b>	<b>17</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>43,827</b>	<b>63,29</b>	<b>1,72</b>	<b>4,650</b>	<b>18,81</b>	<b>68</b>

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—“ शिक्षणावर डॅट्रीक्षेय ” Pamphlet published by Director of Education, Poona.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.3

## 15.3.1. COMPULSORY EDUCATION

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1968
1	2	3
1	<b>Towns and villages under compulsion</b>	
(a)	Towns	266
(b)	Villages	35,851
	<b>Total</b>	<b>36,117</b>
2	<b>Population of compulsion area (thousand numbers)</b>	
(a)	Males	2,46,61
(b)	Females	2,29,23
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,75,84</b>
3	<b>Children of school-going age (thousand numbers)</b>	
(a)	Boys	28,28
(b)	Girls	22,25
	<b>Total</b>	<b>50,53</b>
4	<b>Institutions in compulsion area</b>	42,864
5	<b>Children on roll under compulsion (thousand numbers)</b>	
(a)	Boys	23,48
(b)	Girls	16,63
	<b>Total</b>	<b>40,11</b>
6	<b>Expenditure on compulsion (in thousand Rs.)</b>	24,82,82

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.



## 16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1.

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1967.

Serial No.	District	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant mortality rate
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	31.3	11.6	92
2	Thana	27.9	8.9	45
3	Kolaba	28.9	12.3	71
4	Ratnagiri	30.8	14.3	53
5	Nasik	35.4	14.8	90
6	Dhulia	36.6	18.8	99
7	Jalgaon	36.8	18.3	89
8	Ahmadnagar	34.3	11.9	83
9	Poona	34.8	12.1	74
10	Satara	35.5	12.4	67
11	Sangli	35.6	11.0	50
12	Sholapur	34.4	12.4	74
13	Kolhapur	33.8	11.1	50
14	Aurangabad	28.9	10.1	68
15	Parbhani	29.9	10.6	53
16	Bhir	30.3	10.3	42
17	Nanded	26.2	8.9	45
18	Osmanabad	28.5	9.4	49
19	Buldhana	38.7	17.3	103
20	Akoja	39.0	16.7	106
21	Amravati	39.2	18.1	114
22	Yeotmal	47.3	19.8	122
23	Wardha	42.5	18.7	133
24	Nagpur	40.5	16.8	113
25	Bhandara	42.0	18.0	131
26	Chanda	41.2	18.5	120
	Maharashtra	34.7	13.8	86

Notes.—(1) The figures are provisional.

(2) The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.  
The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

Source.—Director of Public Health, Poona.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

## POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1968
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations	649
2	Number of out-posts	528
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector General, Commissioner.	14
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	67
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	191
4	Police Inspectors	480
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	3,017
6	Head Constables including Jamadars	14,207
7	Police Constables	53,849
Total		71,825

Source.—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences during 1967
1	2	3
1	Rioting	1,293
2	Offences relating to coins	6
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes	72
4	Murders	1,194
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	171
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	44
7	Kidnapping and abduction	562
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity	393
9	Robbery	1,631
10	House breaking	14,726
11	Cheating	2,043
12	Breach of trust	3,349
13	Theft of --	
	(a) Copper wire	1,236
	(b) Cattle	1,869
	(c) Cycles	4,014
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	2,331
	(e) Fire arms	4
	(f) Explosives	4
	(g) Other thefts	39,916
14	Other crimes	24,147
	Total	99,001

Source.—(i) D. I. G. P. (C.I.D.), Maharashtra State, and

(ii) Commissioner of Police, Bombay.

**187 PRISONS**  
**TABLE No. 187F**

1. NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS—

(1967)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1. Number of different types of prisons—</b>		
(a)	Central prisons	411
(b)	District prisons	34
(c)	Taluka sub-jails	190
(d)	Police lock-ups	617
(e)	Others	17
<b>2. Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1967—</b>		
(a)	Below one year	4,737
(b)	Above one year and not exceeding two years	1,227
(c)	Above two years and not exceeding five years	1,149
(d)	Above five years and not exceeding ten years	802
(e)	Exceeding ten years	56
(f)	Life sentence	3,849
(g)	Transportation for a term	.....
(h)	Sentenced to death	32
<b>Total</b>		<b>11,852</b>

Source.—Inspector-General of Prisons, Poona

## 19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19·1

## CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

1961

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing .. .. .</b>				
		6,31	1,72	8,03
<b>II. Occupied census houses used as—</b>				
(1)	Dwellings .. .. .	52,79	19,79	72,58
(2)	Shop-cum-dwellings .. .. .	42	29	71
(3)	Workshop-cum-dwellings .. .. .	1,27	42	1,69
(4)	Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes, inspection houses .. .. .	6	6	12
(5)	Shops excluding eating houses .. .. .	78	1,23	2,02
(6)	Business houses and offices .. .. .	21	39	59
(7)	Factories, workshops and workshops .. .. .	76	76	1,52
(8)	Schools and other educational institutions including training classes, etc. .. .. .	40	11	51
(9)	Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses .. .. .	12	16	28
(10)	Places of entertainments and community gathering (panchayat ghar) .. .. .	1,71	31	2,02
(11)	Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctors' clinics, dispensaries, etc. .. .. .	6	11	17
(12)	Others .. .. .	18,71	2,35	21,06
<b>Total occupied census houses (II) .. .. .</b>		<b>77,29</b>	<b>25,97</b>	<b>1,03,26</b>
<b>Grand total of I and II .. .. .</b>		<b>83,60</b>	<b>27,69</b>	<b>1,11,29</b>

*Note.*—(1) A 'house' is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant or a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school, etc., with a separate entrance, whether that entrance leads directly to the street or to a common staircase, courtyard or a gate.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

*Source.*—Census of India, 1961—Mutharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

## 1961 HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

## DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

1961

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand no.) ..	55.20	21.78	76.98
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand no.) ..	2,83.91	1,11.63	3,95.54
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with no regular rooms ..	2.5	1.5	2.3
	(b) Percentage of households with one room ..	66.1	61.8	64.9
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms ..	22.9	22.2	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms ..	5.7	8.3	6.4
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms ..	1.7	3.2	2.1
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms ..	1.1	3.0	1.6
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent. sample.

Source.—Census of India 1961—Maharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.1

COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS  
(1964-65)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I Coverage</b>		
(1)	No. of village panchayats	20,316
(2)	No. of villages covered	38,558
(3)	Population covered (thousand no.)	2,85.76
<b>II Income (thousand Rs.)—</b>		
(1)	Self-raised resources	3,53.60
(2)	Grants	7,13.96
(3)	Donations, contributions, etc.	2,47.15
<b>II. Total Income</b>		<b>13,14.71</b>
<b>III Expenditure (thousand Rs.)—</b>		
(1)	Sanitation and health	1,39.56
(2)	Public works	6,08.89
(3)	Welfare of people	1,13.45
(4)	Others	3,48.34
<b>III. Total Expenditure</b>		<b>12,10.24</b>

Note.—Figures are provisional.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES.

TABLE No. 20-2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES  
1964-65

Serial No.	District	Number of municipalities	Number of councillors			
			General	Reserved	Nominated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thana .. .. .	8	188	27	1	216
2	Kolaba .. .. .	9	129	13	1	143
3	Ratnagiri .. .. .	7	111	17	..	128
4	Nasik .. .. .	11	186	56	..	242
5	Dhulia .. .. .	6	124	31	..	155
6	Julgaon .. .. .	13	244	55	..	299
	<b>Bombay division</b> .. .. .	<b>54</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,183</b>
7	Ahmadnagar .. .. .	4	96	21	..	117
8	Poona .. .. .	11	152	37	..	189
9	Satara .. .. .	8	126	22	3	151
10	Sangli .. .. .	6	103	21	..	124
11	Sholapur .. .. .	9	142	36	..	178
12	Kolhapur .. .. .	10	147	27	12	186
	<b>Poona division</b> .. .. .	<b>48</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>945</b>
13	Aurangabad .. .. .	9	124	24	..	148
14	Parbhani .. .. .	12	149	37	..	186
15	Bhir .. .. .	7	83	15	..	98
16	Nanded .. .. .	11	118	32	..	150
17	Osmanabad .. .. .	13	146	40	..	186
	<b>Aurangabad division</b> .. .. .	<b>52</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>768</b>
18	Buldhana .. .. .	9	128	27	..	155
19	Akola .. .. .	9	132	27	..	159
20	Anravati .. .. .	13	192	37	10	239
21	Ycotmal .. .. .	8	98	20	..	118
22	Wardha .. .. .	6	99	14	..	113
23	Nagpur .. .. .	10	118	22	..	140
24	Bhandara .. .. .	5	85	17	..	102
25	Chunda .. .. .	5	62	11	..	73
	<b>Nagpur division</b> .. .. .	<b>65</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,099</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b> .. .. .	<b>219</b>	<b>3,282</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>3,995</b>
	<b>Municipal corporations—</b>					
	Greater Bombay .. .. .	..	131	..	..	131
	Poona .. .. .	..	59	6	..	65
	Nagpur .. .. .	..	51	..	6	57
	Sholapur .. .. .	..	..	..	60	60

Note.—Figures are provisional



## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

1964-65

(In thousand Rs.)

Item	Municipalities	Municipal corporations			
		Bombay	Poona	Sholapur	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>INCOME</b>					
<b>I. Municipal rates and taxes</b>					
(a) Octroi .. .. .	4,60,76	1,54,34	1,04,47	37,79	86,07
(b) Taxes on houses and lands .. .. .	1,57,26	10,05,47	60,65	11,86	14,34
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates .. .. .	98,41	7,75,34	19,69	19,94	48,33
(d) Others .. .. .	91,68	2,54,48	6,81	6,59	11,87
<b>Total I ..</b>	<b>8,08,11</b>	<b>21,89,63</b>	<b>1,91,62</b>	<b>76,18</b>	<b>1,60,61</b>
<b>II. Income from other sources—</b>					
(a) Government grants	2,87,89	1,36,06	22,93	9,58	23,98
(b) Other sources ..	1,90,66	9,00,85	40,22	16,32	20,45
<b>Total II ..</b>	<b>4,78,55</b>	<b>10,36,91</b>	<b>63,15</b>	<b>25,90</b>	<b>44,43</b>
<b>III. Total Income (excluding extraordinary and debts and opening balance) ..</b>					
	<b>12,86,66</b>	<b>32,26,54</b>	<b>2,54,77</b>	<b>1,02,08</b>	<b>2,05,04</b>

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3—concl'd.

(In thousand Rs.)

Item	Municipalities	Municipal corporations			
		Bombay	Poona	Sholapur	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>					
(a) Public lighting ..	63,97	51,41	3,88	2,14	4,58
(b) Water supply ..	1,01,64	4,40,96	18,55	21,26	18,82
(c) Drainage, conservancy and sanitary.	2,41,04	4,86,14	55,98	17,65	18,49
(d) Roads ..	95,67	3,48,92	26,20	3,41	12,45
(e) Others ..	7,39,74	25,06,03	1,72,09	51,02	1,24,59
<b>Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary and closing balance.)</b>	<b>12,42,06</b>	<b>38,33,46</b>	<b>2,76,70</b>	<b>95,48</b>	<b>1,78,93</b>

Note.—Figures are provisional.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.4

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Item	1966-67 (Actuals)
1	2	3
<b>A. Revenue receipts—</b>		
<b>I</b>	<b>Self-raised resources—</b>	<b>5,80,43</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Government grants—</b>	
	(a) Land revenue grant	4,16,95
	(b) Equalisation grant	1,79,00
	(c) Purposive grant	29,00,62
	(d) Establishment grant	3,63,98
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant	3,19,67
	(f) Plan and block grants	15,75,07
	(g) Others including agency scheme grants etc.	4,72,24
	<b>II Total Government grants</b>	<b>62,27,53</b>
	<b>Grand total-(I) and (II)</b>	<b>68,07,96</b>
<b>B. Revenue expenditure—</b>		
	(a) Education	33,15,63
	(b) Buildings and communications	10,96,11
	(c) Community development	4,12,77
	(d) General administration	5,60,35
	(e) Others	13,90,05
	<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>67,74,91</b>

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

## TABLE No. 20.5

LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES  
1968

Sl. No.	Local body	Number
1. Municipal Corporations	.. .. .	14
2. Municipal Councils	.. .. .	219
3. Zilla Parishads	.. .. .	25
4. Panchayat Samities	.. .. .	295
5. Village Panchayats*	.. .. .	22,017

\* Provisional.

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21-1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS  
1967

Serial No.	Item	Lok Sabha	Vidhan Sabha
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies	45	270
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	3	15
	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	3	16
3	Number of general seats	39	239
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	297	1,998
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected	5	18
	(c) Withdrew	107	738
	(d) Contested	185	1,242
5	Number of electors (in thousand no.)—		
	Men	1,14,29	1,13,44
	Women	1,07,97	1,08,04
	<i>Total</i>	<i>2,22,25</i>	<i>2,21,47</i>
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand no.)	1,43,92	1,43,60
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand no.)	1,36,44	1,33,72
8	Percentage of electors voting	64.75	64.85

Source.—Report on Fourth General Elections in India (1967), Vol. II

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21·2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS  
1967

Serial No.	Name of the party	Loksabha		Vidhansabha	
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Indian National Congress	45	37	269	202
2	Swantantra Party ..	4	..	40	..
3	Bharatiya Jana Sangh ..	26	..	165	4
4	Samyukta Socialist Party ..	5	2	48	4
5	Communist Party of India	7	2	41	10
6	Communist Party of India (Marxist).	....	..	11	1
7	Praja Socialist Party ..	8	1	65	8
8	Republican Party of India	17	..	79	5
9	Other recognised parties	11	2	59	19
10	Unrecognised parties ..	..	..	..	..
11	Independents ..	62	1	464	16
	Total ..	185	45	1,241	269

Source.—Report on Fourth General Elections in India (1967), Vol. II.

## 22 PRICE

## TABLE

## INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

1968

1968

Serial No.	Commodity group	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food articles ..	238.0	233.1	224.6	233.0
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	141.7	148.0	155.1	160.9
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants.	188.4	187.9	190.9	190.5
4	Industrial raw materials ..	218.6	205.8	198.2	201.9
5	Manufactures ..	164.4	163.8	162.6	162.8
6	All commodities ..	210.1	205.6	200.1	205.0

Source.—Economic Advisor to Government of India, New Delhi.

**INDICES**  
**No. 22-1**  
**IN INDIA**

(Base—1952-53=100)

2001							
May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
234.2	234.5	233.1	244.4	250.2	246.5	229.3	217.9
167.7	172.1	180.6	193.8	203.5	208.7	216.7	248.6
190.2	190.1	191.1	192.5	193.8	193.3	193.1	192.7
202.9	199.2	199.1	219.9	233.2	236.5	234.9	231.1
163.3	163.7	164.8	167.8	169.2	170.3	171.6	171.8
206.1	205.9	205.7	215.8	221.4	220.5	212.1	206.5



## 22. PRICE

## TABLE No.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

1-52-22-1-55.5)

1968

Serial No.	Centre	Items	1968			
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	187	181	181	187
		All items	169	165	165	169
2	Sholapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	186	187	181	178
		All items	169	169	166	165
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	203	197	189	192
		All items	176	173	169	171
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	208	198	188	184
		All items	183	177	170	168
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	219	208	194	191
		All items	188	183	174	172
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	194	191	171	182
		All items	171	169	158	164
7	Poona (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	180	179	168	170
		All items	160	160	153	154

Source.—Commissioner

## INDICES

22.2

FOR WORKING CLASSES

May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
179	182	182	183	184	182	182	181
165	167	166	166	167	166	167	166
178	176	176	178	182	185	182	176
166	164	164	166	168	170	169	166
193	183	187	192	196	195	185	185
172	166	168	172	174	174	168	167
185	183	185	189	193	195	188	185
168	168	170	173	175	176	172	171
189	189	189	178	184	190	186	180
172	172	172	166	169	173	172	168
182	184	175	183	183	195	186	178
165	166	161	165	165	172	168	163
166	168	167	171	175	177	173	172
152	154	153	156	159	160	158	158

## 22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES  
1968

Year and Month	Base—1960=100		
	Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
January 1968	155	154	158
February 1968	153	151	155
March 1968	152	150	153
April 1969	155	149	153
May 1968	155	150	153
June 1968	157	151	154
July 1968	155	151	155
August 1968	159	153	156
September 1968	159	154	157
October 1968	156	155	158
November 1968	156	154	156
December 1968	153	153	153

Source.—Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

## 22.3 PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

## INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)

1968

1961

(Maharashtra)

Year and month	Base-Agricultural year 1960-61=100	
	Food index	General index
1	2	3
January 1968	210	190
February 1968	200	182
March 1968	193	177
April 1968	192	176
May 1968	193	177
June 1968	192	177
July 1968	193	178
August 1968	194	178
September 1968	204	186
October 1968	209	189
November 1968	197	181
December 1968	187	173

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1

## INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

(Continued)

1961

Serial No.	Code	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand no.)
1	2	3	4
1	012	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	4,44
2		Mining and quarrying	54
3		Manufacturing	20,47
4		Construction	2,36
5		Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	61
6		Trade and commerce	8,56
7		Transport, storage and communications	4,47
8		Services	14,98
9		Activities not adequately described	58
		<b>Total</b>	<b>57,01</b>

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (f)

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION 1961

Serial	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers .. .. .	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers .. .. .	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers .. .. .	5,19
4	Sales workers .. .. .	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers .. .. .	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers .. .. .	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations .. .. .	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified. .. .. .	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers .. .. .	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation .. .. .	6
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>57,01</b>

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (II)

## EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS  
1967-68

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of registrations	4,18,598
2	Number of placements	39,00
3	Number of vacancies notified	76,566
4	Number on live register*	2,90,499

\*As on 31st March of the financial year.

Note.—The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textiles).

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

## EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-4

## STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1966)

Serial No.	Category	Employees
1	2	3
1	<b>Gazetted—</b>	
	(a) Class I	2,433
	(b) Class II	6,877
	<b>Total</b>	<b>9,310</b>
2	<b>Non-Gazetted—</b>	
	(a) Class III	1,89,637
	(b) Class IV	89,286
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,78,923</b>
	<b>Total Staff</b>	<b>2,88,233</b>
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies	3,425
4	Work-charged personnel	14,130
5	Part-time and honorary	5,291
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—	
	(1) Below Rs. 25	462
	(2) Rs. 25—49	95,811
	(3) Rs. 50—74	2,198
	(4) Rs. 75—99	21,886
	(5) Rs. 100—149	24,687
	(6) Rs. 150—199	46,898
	(7) Rs. 200—249	22,480
	(8) Rs. 250—299	13,795
	(9) Rs. 300—349	7,220
	(10) Rs. 350—399	3,370
	(11) Rs. 400—499	3,905
	(12) Rs. 500—749	2,678
	(13) Rs. 750—999	839
	(14) Rs. 1,000—1,079	255
	(15) Rs. 1,080—1,134	125
	(16) Rs. 1,135—1,499	362
	(17) Rs. 1,500—1,999	186
	(18) Rs. 2,000—2,499	64
	(19) Rs. 2,500—2,999	24
	(20) Rs. 3,000 and above	28
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,88,233</b>



## 23.1. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.5

EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR (AS ON 31-3-1968)

Serial No.	District	Employment ('000 no.)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	434
2	Thana	33
3	Kolaba	14
4	Ratnagiri	27
5	Nasik	48
6	Dhulla	35
7	Jalgaon	57
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>6,48</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	36
9	Poona	1,50
10	Satara	23
11	Sangli	21
12	Sholapur	54
13	Koiphapur	28
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>3,12</b>
14	Aurangabad	30
15	Parbhani	18
16	Bhir	25
17	Nanded	19
18	Osmanabad	15
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>1,07</b>
19	Buldhana	15
20	Akola	26
21	Amravati	23
22	Yeotmal	19
23	Wardha	21
24	Nagpur	93
25	Bhandara	21
26	Chandrapur	21
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>2,39</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>13,06</b>
	<b>Of which—</b>	
	Central Government	4,08
	State Government	3,56
	Quasi Government	1,72
	Local Bodies	3,70

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay

## 13. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT,  
1967

Serial No.	Type of establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas concerned	123
1	(a) Shops	2,26,398
	(b) Owners	2,64,438
	(c) Persons employed	1,95,928
2	Commercial establishments—	
	(a) Establishments	70,977
	(b) Persons employed	3,18,919
3	Hotels etc.—	
	(a) Establishments	23,468
	(b) Persons employed	98,205
4	Theatres etc.—	
	(a) Establishments	502
	(b) Persons employed	8,902
	<b>Total</b>	
	(a) Establishments	3,21,345
	(b) Persons employed	6,21,954

*Note.*—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

## 24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.I

## PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

Serial No.	Item	1966
1	2	3
11	Number of printing presses	3,706
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies	90
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies)	430
	(c) Fortnightlies	117
	(d) Monthlies (including bi-monthlies)	807
	(e) Quarterlies	215
	(f) Annuals	294
3	Books	2,023

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

## 25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No.-25:1

## PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(In lakh Rs.)

Head of development	Actual expenditure during 1966-67	Anticipated expenditure during 1967-68	Budget estimates during 1968-69	
1	2	3	4	
I	Agricultural programme ..	31,93	26,79	32,64
II	Co-operation and community development.	5,66	3,92	4,05
III	Irrigation and flood control ..	16,11	18,65	22,72
IV	Power .. ..	32,00	36,84	49,95
V	Industry and mining ..	3,45	3,37	3,19
VI	Transport and communications	13,41	11,24	12,09
VII	Social services .. ..	12,84	21,19	27,87
VIII	Miscellaneous .. ..	6	7	12
	Total .. ..	1,15,46	1,22,07	1,52,63

Source.—Annual Plan 1968-69, Part II, Finance Department.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

## REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(In lakh Rs.)

Heads of revenue	Accounts 1967-68	Revised estimates 1968-69
	2	3
<b>A. Taxes, duties and other principal heads of revenue</b>		
IV Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax.	25.04	27.90
V Estate duty .. .. .	1.47	1.62
IX Land revenue .. .. .	8.75	7.59
X State excise duties .. .. .	4.15	5.85
XI Taxes on vehicles .. .. .	10.41	11.51
XII Sales tax .. .. .	96.09	1,04.56
XIII Other taxes and duties .. .. .	37.58	42.16
XIV Stamps .. .. .		
A—Non-judicial .. .. .	10.23	11.04
B—Judicial .. .. .		
XV Registration fees .. .. .	1.03	1.13
<b>B. Debt services</b>		
XVI Interest .. .. .	18.21	20.43
<b>C. Administrative services</b>		
XVII Administration of justice .. .. .	1.54	1.61
XVIII Jails .. .. .	48	53
XIX Police .. .. .	2.85	2.52
XX Supplies and disposals .. .. .	16	16
XXI Miscellaneous departments .. .. .	25	16

26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26.1—contd.

Heads of revenue		Accounts 1967-68	Revised estimates 1968-69
1	2	1	2
<b>D. Social and developmental services—</b>			
XXII	Education .. .. .	2,11	1,37
XXIII	Medical .. .. .	5,78	5,30
XXIV	Public health .. .. .	1,19	1,25
XXV	Agriculture .. .. .	2,61	1,53
XXVII	Animal husbandry .. .. .	37	39
XXVIII	Co-operation .. .. .	1,78	1,21
XXIX	Industries .. .. .	72	85
XXXI	Community development projects, national extension service and local development works .. .. .	42	.. .. .
XXXII	Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations .. .. .	2,31	2,41
<b>E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes—</b>			
XXXIV	Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial) .. .. .	2,52	2,72
XXXV	Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial) .. .. .	71	22
XXXVI	Electricity schemes .. .. .	3,32	24,07
<b>F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements—</b>			
XXXVII	Public works .. .. .	1,27	1,34
XXXVIII	Bombay Development Scheme .. .. .	.. .. .	43

**26. STATE FINANCE**  
**TABLE No. 26.1—concl'd.**

Hheads of revenue	Accounts 1967-68	Revised Estimates 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>G—Transport and communications (other than roads)—</b>		
XXXIX Ports and pilotage .. .. .	9,12,24	8
<b>I—Miscellaneous—</b>		
XLVIII Contributions and recoveries towards pensions and other retirement benefits. . . . .	13	15
XLIX Stationery and printing .. . . .	63	85
LI Forest .. . . .	8,87,12,24	9,56
LII Miscellaneous .. . . .	2,33,12,24	4,50
<b>II—Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments—</b>		
LV States, share of union excise duties .. . . .	24,10	29,60
LVI Grants-in-aid from Central Government .. . . .	27,39	30,23
LVII Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and State/Union territory Governments. . . . .	0*	3
LVIII Dividends etc. from commercial and other undertakings. . . . .	98	90
<b>K. Extraordinary items—</b>		
LX—Extraordinary receipts .. . . .	1,41	1
LX-A—Receipts connected with the National emergency. . . . .		1
<b>Total revenue receipts</b>		<b>3,09,69</b>
		<b>3,56,76</b>

\* Figures are below Rs. 50,000.

Note.—The figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of Government of Maharashtra for the year 1969-70.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

## TABLE No. 28.3(A)

## EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.

(In lakh Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Accounts,	Revised
	1967-68	estimates, 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>A. Collection of taxes, duties and other principal revenues—</b>		
4. Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax ..	0*	0*
9. Land revenue .. .. .	3,17	3,75
10. State excise duties .. .. .	33	54
11. Taxes on vehicles .. .. .	9,87	11,26
12. Sales tax .. .. .	6,53	6,97
13. Other taxes and duties .. .. .	4,48	5,61
14. Stamps .. .. .	17	17
15. Registration fees .. .. .	31	33
<b>B. Debt services—</b>		
16. Interest on debt and other obligations ..	25,66	28,11
17. Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt.	22,99	34,36
<b>C. Administrative services—</b>		
18. Parliament, State/Union Territory Legislature ..	46	54
19. General administration .. .. .	12,05	13,62
21. Administration of justice .. .. .	3,34	3,74
22. Jails .. .. .	1,87	1,77
23. Police .. .. .	22,42	22,58
25. Supplies and disposals .. .. .	21	23
26. Miscellaneous departments .. .. .	4,49	5,37

\*Figures are below Rs. 50,000.



26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26-2—contd.

(In lakh Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Accounts, 1967-68	Revised estimates, 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>D. Social and developmental services—</b>		
27. Scientific departments	67	80
28. Education	56.88	71.57
29. Medical	14.02	16.42
30. Public health	9.87	13.63
31. Agriculture	20.54	21.09
33. Animal husbandry	2.21	3.23
34. Co-operation	5.60	4.77
35. Industries	2.16	2.25
37. Community development projects, n.e.s. and local development works.	5.20	6.07
38. Labour and employment	3.31	3.64
39. Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations.	6.90	8.69
40. Capital outlay on industrial and economic development.	1	0*
<b>E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes—</b>		
43. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial).	8.16	10.15
44. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial).	4.05	5.17
45. Electricity schemes	27	1.07
48. Capital outlay on irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works.	1	1

\*Figures are below Rs. 50,000.

## 26, STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*concl.*

(In lakh Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Accounts, 1967-68	Revised estimates, 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements—</b>		
50. Public works .. .. .	11,80	8,23
51. Bombay development scheme .. .. .	29	34
52. Capital outlay on public works .. .. .	48	56
<b>G. Transport and Communications (other than roads)</b>		
53. Ports and pilotage .. .. .	43	30
54. Mercantile marine .. .. .	..	..
<b>I. Miscellaneous—</b>		
64A. Famine relief .. .. .	3,76	5,11
64B. Transfer to famine relief fund .. .. .		
65. Pensions and other retirement benefits .. .. .	3,74	3,79
66. Territorial and political pensions .. .. .	2	2
67. Privy purses and allowances of Indian rulers .. .. .	3	5
68. Stationery and printing .. .. .	3,19	3,46
70. Forest .. .. .	5,74	6,66
71. Miscellaneous .. .. .	22,34	20,29
<b>J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustment</b>		
76. Other miscellaneous compensations and assignments .. .. .	81	70
<b>K. Extraordinary items—</b>		
78-A. Expenditure connected with the National emergency .. .. .	30	27
<b>Total expenditure on revenue account</b>	<b>3,11,18</b>	<b>3,57,29</b>

Note.—The figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Financial statement (Budget) of the Government of Maharashtra for the year 1969-70.

26. STATE FINANCE  
STATEMENT No. 26.3

ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Accounts 1967-68	Revised estimates 1968-69
<b>I Receipts on revenue account—</b>		
(a) Tax revenue	2,19,16	2,42,23
(b) Non-tax revenue	90,53	1,14,53
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>3,09,69</b>	<b>3,56,76</b>
<b>II Receipts on capital account</b>	<b>2,81,65</b>	<b>3,03,85</b>
<b>Total receipts—(I and II)</b>	<b>5,91,34</b>	<b>6,60,61</b>
<b>III Expenditure on revenue account—</b>		
(a) Development expenditure	1,99,91	2,26,53
(b) Non-development expenditure	1,11,27	1,30,76
<b>Total—III</b>	<b>3,11,18</b>	<b>3,57,29</b>
<b>IV Expenditure on capital account—</b>		
(a) Development expenditure	1,12,13	1,69,34
(b) Non-development expenditure	1,66,86	1,47,39
<b>Total—IV</b>	<b>2,78,99</b>	<b>3,16,73</b>
<b>Total expenditure—(III and IV)</b>	<b>5,90,17</b>	<b>6,74,02</b>

27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES

(REVISED SERIES)

(All amounts in lakhs of rupees)

	Sector	1967-68*
I.	<b>Income (Rs. in crores)</b>	
1.	<b>Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, etc.</b>	1,107.3
2.	<b>Mining, industry, construction, electricity, etc.</b>	878.4
3.	<b>Transport and communication, trade, storage, etc.</b>	559.7
4.	<b>Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, public administration, other services.</b>	507.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,052.6</b>
II.	<b>Per capita income (in Rs.)</b>	<b>654</b>

\*Preliminary estimates.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.1

TOTAL SALES BY DEALERS REGISTERED UNDER SALES TAX ACTS

Serial No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities	Total sales (in crores of rupees)
		1962-63
1	2	3
1	All food items, soap, tobacco, oilseeds, vegetables, mutton, perfumery, restaurants, bakeries, etc. ....	11.04 (29.94)
2	Fuel items including charcoal, firewood, coal, kerosene, motor spirits, lubricants, etc. ....	180 (4.88)
3	All types of cloth and clothing garments, cotton, wool, silk yarn, staple fibres and other apparels, etc. ....	879 (23.83)
4	All types of furniture (wooden, steel, bamboo, cane, etc.) including timber ....	48 (1.30)
5	Bullion and specks, all types of ornaments, jewellery, pearls, ivory, other stones, etc. ....	94 (2.55)
6	Hides, skins, leather footwear, leather goods, suit cases and other leather goods, etc. ....	20 (0.54)
7	Medicines, drugs, dyes, colours, paints, ores, all types of chemicals, etc. ....	283 (7.67)
8	Radios, gramophones, photography, clocks, watches, musical instruments, wireless, etc. ....	29 (0.79)
9	Paper, paperboards, boxes, books, printing presses and materials, other stationery, etc. ....	86 (2.33)
10	All types of electric goods, stoves, batteries, lamps and other electric household utensils, etc. ....	78 (2.11)
11	Iron and steel, other metals and goods made thereof, cement and other building materials, etc. ....	264 (7.16)
12	Agricultural and industrial machinery, millgin stores, their spare parts, instruments, etc. ....	240 (6.51)
13	All types of transport vehicles, including launches, tongas, rickshaws and their spare parts ....	123 (3.34)
14	Other miscellaneous goods, typewriters, calculating machines, rubber, plastic toys, sports goods, etc. ....	260 (7.05)
Total		3,688 (100.00)

Note.—(i) Figures in brackets are percentages to the total.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-2

## COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1968
1	2	3
<b>Community Development Programme—</b>		
1	No. of blocks of C. P. A. pattern	450-50
2	Out of which T. D. blocks and M. D. Projects	44-00
3	No. of villages covered*	38,904
4	Population covered (000)	2,87,06
<b>Special Programmes</b>		
5	No. of blocks of rural works programme	131-5
6	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	36
7	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Departmental work)	14-5

Note.—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1961 Population Census.

\*Includes 37 non-municipal urban areas.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

## TABLE No: 28-3

## REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 31st August 1968)

Serial No.	District	Places having regulated markets
1	2	3
1.	Greater Bombay	.....
2.	Thana	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhivandi, Palghar.
3.	Kolaba	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur, Mahad.
4.	Ratnagiri	.. ..
5.	Nasik	.. Ghosi, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nangaon, Sinnar, Satana, Yeola, Nasik.
6.	Dhulla	.. Dhulla, Dondiacha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada Sakri, Nawapur, Taloda.
7.	Jalgaon	.. Jamner, Darangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8.	Ahmadnagar	.. Ahmadnagar, Kopergaon, Srirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Newasa.
9.	Poona	.. Baramati, Khed, Niga, Bhor, Poona, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Dhond.
10.	Satara	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltun, Safara, Waduj.
11.	Sangli	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Takari, Vira.
12.	Sholapur	.. Sholapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barsi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalwedha, Sangola.
13.	Kolhapur	.. Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaisingpur, Vadgaon.
14.	Aurangabad	.. Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad.
15.	Parbhani	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Sallu, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamnuri, Mantha.
16.	Bhir	.. Bhir, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georai, Manjalegaon, Purlivainath.

TABLE No. 28-3—contd.

District	Places having regulated markets.
17. Nanded	Nanded, Mukhed, Umri, Karkhell, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Degloor, Mukhed, Kundalwadi, Naigaon.
18. Osmanabad	Latur, Udgir, Kallam, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Murum.
19. Buldhana	Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Deulgaonraja, Chikhali, Pimpalner, Lonar.
20. Akola	Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtizapur, Karanja, Washin, Risod.
21. Amravati	Amravati (CMC & GMC), Dhamangaon, (CMC & GMC), Daryapur (CMC & GMC), Anjangaon (CMC & GMC), Achalpur (CMC), Warud (CMC), Morshi (GMC).
22. Yeotmal	Yeotmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkawda, Darwha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umerkhed, Pused.
23. Wardha	Wardha (CMC, APMC & OMC), Sindi (CMC & APMC), Pulgaon (CMC & APMC), Arvi (CMC & APMC) Hinganghat (CMC & APMC).
24. Nagpur	Katol, Bhivapur.
25. Bhandara	Gondia, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pauni.
26. Chanda	Chandrapur, Warora (CMC & GMC) Mul, Armori.

Note.—CMC—Cotton Market Committee

GMC—Grain Market Committee.

APMC—Agricultural Produce Market Committee.

OMC—Orange Market Committee.

Source.—Marketing Research Officer, Bombay.



## 29. TRENDS IN

TABLE

## AGRICULTURE

(Area in thousand hectares,

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Total geographical area according to village papers	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,09,48	3,09,52	3,09,52
2	Net area sown	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,79,25	1,78,13	1,78,61
3	Gross cropped area	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,87,70	1,85,96	1,87,64
4	Gross area irrigated	9,60	10,17	10,52	10,84	11,02
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—					
(a)	Rice—					
(i)	Area	11,21	11,82	12,12	12,44	12,59
(ii)	Outturn ..	9,21	11,98	12,10	11,97	13,80
(b)	Wheat—					
(i)	Area	6,76	9,32	9,33	9,11	8,60
(ii)	Outturn ..	2,49	4,00	3,27	2,97	4,16
(c)	Jowar—					
(i)	Area	53,17	57,38	57,12	57,25	59,51
(ii)	Outturn ..	23,14	23,33	30,64	30,13	32,55
(d)	Bajri—					
(i)	Area	17,82	17,42	18,58	18,13	18,01
(ii)	Outturn	3,95	4,46	4,47	5,16	4,69
(e)	All cereals—(including other cereals)—					
(i)	Area	94,06	1,00,91	1,02,24	1,01,22	1,03,55
(ii)	Outturn ..	41,17	46,42	53,42	53,00	57,86
(f)	All pulses—					
(i)	Area	24,76	24,57	25,22	24,64	24,20
(ii)	Outturn ..	9,46	9,32	9,13	8,67	8,34

Note.—The figures of area and outturn of principal crops for 1967-68 will be

## SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29-1

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3,07,42	3,07,58	3,07,60	3,07,71	3,07,73	3,07,69	3,07,69	3,07,69
1,78,31	1,78,78	1,80,53	1,80,12	1,81,78	1,82,54	1,81,34	1,82,78
1,87,98	1,88,23	1,90,94	1,89,63	1,91,74	1,92,16	1,89,73	1,92,29
11,71	12,20	12,34	12,78	13,14	13,64	13,88	14,16
12,74	13,00	13,19	13,41	13,51	13,70	12,72	13,46
12,77	13,69	15,08	12,67	15,13	14,55	8,84	10,65
9,61	9,07	9,07	8,80	8,89	8,86	9,05	8,76
3,97	4,01	4,23	4,52	3,42	4,08	3,05	3,67
59,44	62,84	61,54	61,28	61,53	60,71	60,38	61,31
28,81	42,24	29,67	33,47	32,02	32,59	23,29	30,97
17,36	16,35	16,88	16,80	17,05	17,40	15,76	17,27
4,97	4,89	4,32	5,54	4,72	4,78	3,30	4,04
1,03,91	1,06,04	1,05,29	1,04,93	1,05,56	1,05,25	1,01,19	1,05,55
53,03	67,55	56,03	58,74	57,89	58,87	40,18	51,97
24,59	23,51	24,27	23,49	23,81	24,04	21,15	22,32
7,70	9,89	8,55	8,28	8,51	8,58	6,72	7,42

found in Table No. 3.5

2807A/01/1  
29. TRENDS IN  
TABLE

AGRICULTURE

(Area in thousand hectares,

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1951-52 3	1955-56 4	1956-57 5	1957-58 6	1958-59 7
(g)	Sugarcane—					
(i)	Area	91	91	1,03	1,13	1,18
(ii)	Outturn (gur)	6,27	6,83	7,89	8,77	9,03
(h)	Cotton (lint)					
(i)	Area	22,81	28,35	26,21	25,43	25,67
(ii)	Outturn	2,04	1,36	2,20	2,28	2,20
(i)	Groundnut—					
(i)	Area	9,64	10,34	11,15	11,42	11,61
(ii)	Outturn	5,44	7,18	7,65	6,67	6,79
(j)	Tobacco—					
(i)	Area	18	28	31	24	22
(ii)	Outturn	11	11	14	13	11
	Index numbers of production (1956-57=100)—					
(i)	Foodgrains	80.62	91.16	100.00	98.87	107.16
(ii)	Non-foodgrains	82.87	78.45	100.00	104.10	103.42
(iii)	All commodities	81.38	86.83	100.00	100.66	105.88

Note.—The index numbers for 1967-68 will be found

## SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29-1

—concl.

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
133	156	154	135	137	159	161	161
29,79	31,56	31,52	30,20	31,01	32,07	30,54	31,14
24,92	25,00	26,92	26,60	28,02	28,24	26,63	26,11
1,23	2,84	1,70	2,29	2,58	2,28	1,81	1,94
14,39	10,83	11,18	11,45	11,36	11,22	10,53	10,58
7,51	8,00	7,82	8,07	7,81	8,41	4,50	4,70
28	25	24	19	18	16	15	15
17	12	13	12	9	8	8	8
93-75	122-51	105-90	107-91	108-05	109-38	75-62	94-45
95-14	130-11	109-58	116-54	122-58	122-61	95-97	100-77
97-52	125-11	107-16	110-86	113-02	113-90	82-58	96-61

in Table No. 3-7

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	<b>Cattle—</b>				
	Males over 3 years	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,50
	Females over 3 years	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,34
	Young stock	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,45
	<i>Total cattle</i>	<i>1,35,65</i>	<i>1,41,09</i>	<i>1,53,28</i>	<i>1,47,29</i>
2	<b>Buffaloes—</b>				
	Males over 3 years	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,40
	Females over 3 years	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,35
	Young stock	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,67
	<i>Total buffaloes</i>	<i>26,04</i>	<i>27,22</i>	<i>30,87</i>	<i>30,42</i>
3	Sheep	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,05
4	Goats	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,21
5	Other livestock	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52
	<i>Total livestock</i>	<i>2,22,56</i>	<i>2,37,70</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>	<i>2,54,49</i>
6	Poultry	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	99,02

1966 figures are revised.

1171

**TABLE No. 29·3**

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Number of working factories	6,703	6,979	7,228	7,595	7,819
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand no.)	6,63	6,87	7,05	7,01	7,04
3	Industrial production—					
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	97	99
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	235	241
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,65,27	1,54,80
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19	22
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand no.)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	86	98
4	Mineral production—					
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes)	2,82	3,37	6,34	6,71	6,85
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes)	3,18	2,80	2,74	2,33	1,89

## INDICATORS

No. 29.3

## MINING

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
8,010	8,233	8,762	9,090	9,207	9,472	9,043	9,186
7,46	7,87	8,10	8,59	8,93	9,03	8,79	8,94
97	97	99	97	90	1,05	73	87
242	267	260	261	267	251	2,34	2,21
1,67,47	1,72,61	1,65,79	1,60,17	1,63,38	1,56,54	1,41,71	1,35,46
21	23	28	32	30	30	25	34
1,54	2,00	2,19	2,48	3,04	3,91	5,06	6,50
7,88	8,56	9,39	9,44	10,19	11,40	12,26	13,37
1,87	1,79	1,67	1,46	2,25	3,17	3,40	3,29



29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
ELECTRI-

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1951 3	1955 4	1956 5	1957-58 6	1958-59 7
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.).	3,38	4,31	5,33	6,09	6,13
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.).	1,541	2,074	2,249	2,477	2,635
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—					
	(a) Total	1,314	1,792	1,927	2,135	2,287
	(b) Industrial	816	1,143	1,235	1,381	1,494
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	..	..	..	417	464

INDICATORS<sup>1</sup>

No. 29.4

CITY<sup>2</sup>

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
276,38	288,760	287,711	310,145	310,22	310,77	313,04	314,37
2,920	3,268	3,639	4,028	4,646	5,082	5,635	6,333
2,435	2,720	3,096	3,425	3,826	4,281	4,717	5,176
1,620	1,853	2,148	2,396	2,734	2,985	3,297	3,606
522	853	1,191	1,672	2,372	3,117	4,665	7,377

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co-

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Societies (No.)	20,262	21,354	22,310	24,896	28,973
2	Members (thousand no.)	23,570	26,110	28,160	32,580	36,990
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.)	96.53	1,22.50	1,44.82	1,88.57	2,37.90
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multi-purpose societies (crore Rs.).	10	12	14	22	29

*Note.*—The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards, and insurance societies etc.

## INDICATORS

No. 29.5

## OPERATION

1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
31,565	33,539	34,869	35,524	37,073	37,407	38,313	39,221
41,91	46,14	51,59	56,57	63,16	67,86	75,04	77,50
2,90,96	3,44,72	4,00,19	4,87,53	6,01,29	7,11,75	8,10,42	9,12,86
40	42	46	57	65	76	76	83

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1961
1	2	3	4	5
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres).	33,813	37,757	39,241
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—			
	(a) Motor cars	N.A.	45,328	50,589
	(b) All types of vehicles	N.A.	89,127	1,00,144

## INDICATORS

No. 29.6

## COMMUNICATIONS

1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
41,473	42,133	44,543	48,053	51,788	54,116	55,103
55,758	57,547	61,192	66,363	68,858	78,908	87,751
1,13,769	1,20,410	1,31,914	1,43,497	1,60,746	1,83,084	2,02,667

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	<b>Primary education—</b> (excluding pre-primary).						
	(1) Institutions (No.)	22,444	28,347	29,219	29,929	31,640	32,934
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	25,015	30,665	33,113	34,500	37,435	39,400
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	88	94	98	1,04	1,07
2	<b>Secondary education—</b>						
	(1) Institutions (No.)	1,137	1,412	1,488	1,595	1,750	2,110
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	3,93	5,00	5,39	5,88	6,43	7,47
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	21	23	25	27	31

## INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH

No. 29-7

INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH

1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	As on 15-7-68
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2,468	2,901	3,179	3,395	3,696	4,032	4,260	4,650
8.58	9.79	11.01	12.18	12.56	15.00	16.14	18.81
35	40	44	48	53	57	62	68
34,594	35,287	36,945	38,930	40,311	41,781	42,901	43,827
41.78	44.68	46.31	49.56	52.39	55.34	57.79	63.29
1.13	1.18	1.23	1.35	1.43	1.53	1.63	1.72



29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
 TABLE  
 INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity group	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Food articles ..	85.4	99.0	106.8	112.0	118.2	120.2
2	Liquor and tobacco	82.3	82.3	91.8	93.7	100.7	106.4
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants.	95.2	101.6	111.5	114.9	116.1	118.9
4	Industrial raw materials	97.3	113.2	118.1	114.7	119.7	138.8
5	Manufactures ..	99.4	104.9	108.0	108.2	109.7	120.8
6	All commodities ..	91.5	102.7	108.7	111.0	115.5	122.9

## INDICATORS

No. 29.8

## PRICES IN INDIA

(Base—1952-53=100)

1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
119.5	124.9	132.7	154.7	166.0	189.2	237.9	234.9
103.6	99.5	115.4	126.9	137.9	130.8	132.3	183.1
121.9	123.0	136.4	142.9	150.4	165.7	180.7	191.2
447.7	137.3	137.3	156.4	180.7	219.5	227.6	215.1
127.2	128.1	130.3	135.0	145.7	159.9	166.4	166.3
125.8	127.2	132.5	148.3	161.3	183.5	211.6	209.5

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bombay .. (July, 1933 to June 1934 = 100)	Food .. All items..	399 330	402 338	427 353	450 369
2	Sholapur .. (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928 = 100)	Food .. All items..	306 313	241 246	359 316	391 339
3	Jalgaon .. (Aug. 1939 = 100)	Food .. All items..	504 467	353 353	473 425	500 445
4	Nanded .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	Food .. All items..	246 214	176 168	251 218	256 223
5	Aurangabad .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	Food .. All items..	226 205	139 142	202 182	213 193
6	Nagpur .. (Aug. 1939 = 100)	Food .. All items..	397 391	367 364	411 398	438 422

## INDICATORS (NOT)

No. 29-9

BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES)

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
485	511	520	515	527	536	622	685
395	412	420	431	444	448	516	558
344	388	394	379	423	421	506	526
313	340	357	352	381	380	456	479
503	568	565	534	570	573	756	816
453	493	492	485	519	524	682	736
251	277	292	265	296	302	373	379
223	241	252	239	259	266	321	329
195	223	232	228	257	251	302	324
185	202	212	212	234	235	282	301
464	522	529	504	512	540	690	774
447	498	512	495	502	525	651	721

## 29 TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.9(A)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (New series)

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1966	1967	1968
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food All items	150 143	171 158	183 166
2	Sholapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food All items	155 145	177 162	180 167
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food All items	173 155	199 173	191 171
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food All items	170 153	198 174	190 173
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food All items	164 151	201 176	191 173
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food All items	155 144	178 160	184 166
7	Poona (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food All items	149 139	166 151	172 156

**TABLE No. 29•10**

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
STATE

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1 (a)	State income at constant (1960-61) prices (In crore Rs.).	15,97	15,96	1,643	17,12
(b)	Per Capita income (In Rs.) ..	409	398	400	406
2 (a)	State income at current prices. (In crore Rs.).	15,97	16,47	18,13	20,37
(b)	Per Capita income. (In Rs.) ..	409	411	441	483

\*Provisional.

\*\*Preliminary

## INDICATORS

No. 29:10 (0) - 1 - 1964-65 (1965) - 1966-67 (1967) - 1967-68 (1968)

INCOME (REVISED PRICE) (1964-65) (1965) (1966-67) (1967-68)

7	8	9	10
17,67	16,92	17,93	19,33
409	381	394	414
22,66	23,09	37,60	30,53
524	521	607	654



# ~~66-8661~~ CONVERSION FACTORS

## I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.0936 yards

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact). mile.

## II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 square kilometre = 0.386101 square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

## III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

Checked 2006-07

## IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon (Imp.).

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.  
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

## METRIC UNITS

(A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.  
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area —1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.  
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.  
= 10 quintals.  
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.

Ref. No. H 52 (1) Es.

Government Central Press, Bombay,