

**HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS**  
**OF**  
**MAHARASHTRA STATE**  
**1967**

**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

## PREFACE

This issue of the Hand-book of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State presents as usual the latest available statistics on various socio-economic characteristics of Maharashtra State. A comparative picture of Maharashtra and India in respect of certain important socio-economic aspects is also given in the opening table. The last series of tables gives data on trends in some selected indicators.

In the present issue, new tables on districtwise employment in factories, employment in public sector, employment under Shops and Establishment Act and vital statistics are introduced.

In the attempt to give up-to-date information, sometimes provisional data have been presented. These data are likely to be revised when the final figures become available.

A Marathi edition of this Hand-book has also been brought out separately.

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# HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1967

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**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE**  
**GENERAL INFORMATION**

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	16·4 to 22·1
	East longitude (degrees)	72·6 to 80·9
2	Number of Divisions	4
3	Number of Districts	26
4	Number of Talukas	231
5	Number of Towns	266
6	Number of cities having more than one lakh of population.	12
7	Number of Villages— inhabited	35,851
	uninhabited	3,016
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	<u>3,06,345</u>
9	Length of the coast line (kilometres)	720

**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE  
COMPARISON WITH INDIA**

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage).
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>I. POPULATION (1961 Census)</b>					
1-1	(a) Rural population ..	Thousand numbers.	2,83,91	36,02,98	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	71.8	82.0	....
1-2	(a) Urban population ..	Thousand numbers	1,11,63	7,89,37	14.1
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	28.2	18.0	....
1-3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,95,54	43,92,35	9.0
	(i) Males ..	..	2,04,29	22,62,93	9.0
	(ii) Females ..	..	1,91,25	21,29,42	9.0
1-4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	.. ..	46,24	9,45,90	4.9
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.7	21.5	....
1-5	(a) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,89,48	18,86,76*	10.0
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	47.9	43.0	....
1-6	(a) Total non-workers ..	Thousand numbers.	2,06,05	25,02,61*	8.2
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	52.1	57.0	....

\*Excludes some portion of N.E.F.A.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>POPULATION</b> (1961 Census)— <i>contd.</i>					
1.7	Density of population	Persons per sq. km.	129	138	....
✓1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males	.. Percentage	42.0	34.4	....
	(ii) Females	.. ..	16.8	13.0	....
	(iii) Persons	.. ..	29.8	24.0	....
✓1.9	Sex ratio	.. Females per 1,000 males.	936	941	....
✓1.10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	23.6	21.5	....
<b>2. AGRICULTURE</b>					
<i>Area under principal crops (Average for year 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66)</i>					
2.1	Rice	.. .. Thousand hectares.	13.34	3,56,69	3.7
2.2	Wheat	.. .. "	8.93	1,32,51	6.7
2.3	Jowar	.. .. "	60.87	1,76,92	34.4
2.4	Bajri	.. .. "	16.74	1,13,13	14.8

*Note.*—In the case of Maharashtra, the figures of area and outturn for 1963-64 and 1964-65 are based on fully revised estimates. Those of 1965-66 are based on partially revised estimates.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>2. AGRICULTURE—contd.</b>					
2-5	All cereals .. .. .	Thousand hectares	1,04,41	9,20,43	11.3
2-6	All pulses .. .. .	"	23,00	2,30,99	10.0
2-7	All foodgrains .. .. .	"	1,27,41	11,51,42	11.1
2-8	Groundnut .. .. .	"	11,04	70,65	15.6
2-9	Tobacco .. .. .	"	16	3,93	4.1
2-10	Sugarcane .. .. .	"	1,52	25,23	6.0
2-11	Cotton .. .. .	"	27,63	80,86	34.2
<i>Outturn of principal crops (average for years 1963-64, 1964-65 and 1965-66)</i>					
2-12	Rice .. .. .	Thousand tonnes	12,87	3,55,12	3.6
2-13	Wheat .. .. .	"	3,52	1,09,57	3.2
2-14	Jowar .. .. .	"	29,30	87,92	33.3
2-15	Bajri .. .. .	"	4,27	39,29	10.9
2-16	All cereals .. .. .	"	52,42	6,96,65	7.5
2-17	All pulses .. .. .	"	7,94	1,08,37	7.3
2-18	All foodgrains .. .. .	"	60,36	8,05,02	7.5
2-19	Groundnut .. .. .	"	6,90	50,42	13.7
2-20	Tobacco .. .. .	"	8	3,26	2.5
2-21	Sugarcane (gur) .. .. .	"	11,21	1,14,86	9.8
2-22	Cotton (lint) .. .. .	"	2,22	9,52	23.3

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</b>					
(The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1966 while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1961)					
3-1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,53,66	33,64,32	7.7
3-2	Total cattle	.. .. "	1,46,80	17,55,57	8.7
3-3	Cattle	.. .. "			
	(i) Males over years.	3 .. "	65,25	7,25,28	8.9
	(ii) Females over years.	3 .. "	45,21	5,42,04	8.6
3-4	Total buffaloes	.. .. "	30,30	5,12,08	6.0
3-5	Buffaloes	.. .. "			
	(i) Males over years.	3 .. "	3,39	76,83	4.6
	(ii) Females over years.	3 .. "	17,28	2,50,22	6.6
3-6	Total sheep and goats	.. .. "	73,05	10,10,87	7.2
3-7	Total horses and ponies.	.. .. "	1,01	13,27	7.9
3-8	Other livestock	.. .. "	2,50	72,53	3.5
3-9	Total poultry	.. ..	98,87	11,42,54	9.3
3-10	Tractors	.. Number	3,260	31,016	4.6
3-11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. .. "	1,46,126	2,29,972	27.7
<b>4. FORESTS</b>					
4-1	Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1966-67, while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1961-62)	.. .. "	62,989	6,95,010	9.1

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>5. INDUSTRY AND MINING</b>					
5-1	(a) Working factories (1966)	Number	9,043	64,516	14.0
	(b) Average attendance.	daily Thousand numbers.	8,79	46,87	18.8
<i>Annual Survey of Industries (1965) (Census plus sample parts).</i>					
5-2	(a) Productive capital ..	Lakh Rs.	11,13,70	66,67,03	16.7
	(b) Number of persons employed.	Thousand numbers	8,89	46,69	19.0
	(c) Gross output (ex-factory value).	Lakh Rs.	17,10,57	75,29,01	22.7
	(d) Value added by manufacture.	..	4,61,99	18,87,31	24.5
5-3	(a) Working cotton textile mills (1967).	Number	85	544	15.6
	(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1967).	Thousand numbers	2,45	7,90	31.0
	(c) Average monthly production of yarn (1967).	Lakh kg.	1,84	7,46	24.7
	(d) Average monthly production of cloth (1967)	Lakh metres	11,29	34,15	33.1

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>6. ELECTRICITY</b>					
6.1	Electricity generated (1966-67).	Million kwh.	6,401	34,997	18.3
6.2	Electricity consumed (1966-67).	" "	4,836	26,973	17.9
6.3.	(a) Industrial consumption.	" "	3,408	19,194	17.8
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	Percentage	70.5	71.2	..
<b>7. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS</b>					
7.1	Companies limited by shares (as on 31st March 1964).	Number ..	5,173	25,932	19.9
7.2	Their paid-up capital ..	Crore Rs.	6.32	26.41	23.9
7.3	Banking offices (1966)	Number ..	1,801	9,930	18.1
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population.	" "	4.0	2.9	..
7.5	Places having banking offices.	" "	634	3,489	18.2
<b>8. CO-OPERATION</b>					
(The figures in column 4 relate to 1966-67 while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1964-65).					
8.1	Co-operative societies ..	Number ..	83,313	3,50,673	10.7
8.2	Membership ..	Thousand numbers.	75.04	4,99,00	13.6
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Lakh Rs.	8,10.42	24,60.80	28.9
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies.	" "	76.29	3,15.99	24.0

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>					
9-1	(a) Total railway length	Kilometres	5,162	59,061	8.7
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.	" ..	1.7	1.8	..
9-2	(a) Total road length (extra-municipal). (As on 31st March 1966)	" ..	51,788	5,32,618	9.7
	(b) Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1966)	" ..	17	16	..
9-3	(a) Motor vehicles in operation (As on 31st March 1967).	Number	194,319	11,52,186	16.9
	(b) Motor vehicles per 100 kilometres of road (As on 31st March 1967).	" ..	359	213	..
	(c) Motor cars including jeeps (As on 31st March 1967).	" ..	79,080	4,40,092	18.0
	(d) Motor cars per lakh of population. (As on 31st March 1967).	" ..	200	100	..
<b>10. STATE INCOME</b>					
10-1	(a) Income at current prices (1964-65).	Crore Rs.	22,31	2,05,40	10.9
	(b) Per capita income at current prices.	Rs.	524	427	..



**1. CLIMATE**  
**TABLE No. 1.1**

MEAN, MEAN MAXIMUM AND MEAN MINIMUM TEMPERATURE AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In centigrade)

Serial No.	Centre	1966		
		Maximum	Minimum	Mean
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	.. 31.5	24.1	27.8
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	.. 32.3	22.5	27.4
3	Dahanu (Thana)	.. N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	.. 28.3	20.8	24.6
5	Ratnagiri .. ..	.. 30.9	23.0	27.0
6	Navik .. ..	.. 32.1	18.9	25.5
7	Jalgaon .. ..	.. 35.5	20.1	27.8
8	Ahmadnagar .. ..	.. 33.6	18.8	26.2
9	Poona .. ..	.. 32.3	18.0	25.2
10	Mahableshwar (Satara) .. ..	.. 25.0	16.2	20.6
11	Miraj (Sangli) .. ..	.. 32.1	19.1	25.6
12	Sholapur .. ..	.. 34.3	20.9	27.6
13	Kolhapur .. ..	.. 31.6	19.1	25.4
14	Aurangabad .. ..	.. 33.0	20.0	26.5
15	Parbhani .. ..	.. 34.0	20.0	27.0
16	Bhir .. ..	.. 33.6	19.2	26.4
17	Nanded .. ..	.. 34.3	20.0	27.2
18	Buldhana .. ..	.. 31.6	20.3	26.0
19	Akola .. ..	.. 34.8	20.0	27.4
20	Amravati .. ..	.. 34.4	21.9	28.2
21	Yeotmal .. ..	.. 33.7	21.2	27.5
22	Nagpur .. ..	.. 34.6	21.8	28.2
23	Gondia (Bhandara) .. ..	.. 33.9	21.3	27.6
24	Chandrapur .. ..	.. 34.4	21.5	28.0

Note.—(i) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(ii) N. A. means not available.

Source.—Regional meteorological centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

**1. CLIMATE**  
**TABLE No: 1-2**

**RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES**

(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1967		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay) ..	78	2373.1	1805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay) ..	81	2215.6	N.A.
3	Dahanu (Thana) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kolaba) ..	79	2321.7	1960
5	Ratnagiri ..	89	2791.0	2617
6	Nasik ..	38	698.3	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhulia) ..	N.A.	N.A.	643
8	Jalgaon ..	47	825.6	787
9	Ahmadnagar ..	37	615.9	622
10	Poona ..	52	810.8	661
11	Mahabli-shwar (Satara) ..	120	5558.6	6226
12	Miraj (Sangli) ..	41	600.8	635
13	Sholapur ..	41	735.5	678
14	Kolhapur ..	71	1198.9	993
15	Aurangabad ..	39	670.8	726
16	Parbhani ..	51	939.2	854
17	Bhir ..	46	661.3	685
18	Nanded ..	N.A.	N.A.	901
19	Buldhana ..	43	784.0	875
20	Akola ..	51	905.9	801
21	Amravati ..	48	794.6	876
22	Yeotmal ..	47	740.2	1096
23	Nagpur ..	60	1104.2	1242
24	Gondia (Bhandara) ..	73	1400.2	1471
25	Chandrapur ..	59	1085.7	1267

*Note.*—(i) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(ii) N. A. means not available.

*Source.*—Regional Meteorological Centres: (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-1

MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay .. ..	24,96	16,56	41,52
2	Thana .. ..	8,61	7,92	16,53
3	Kolaba .. ..	5,15	5,44	10,59
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	8,17	10,10	18,27
5	Nasik .. ..	9,54	9,02	18,55
6	Dhulia .. ..	6,87	6,64	13,51
7	Jalgaon .. ..	9,02	8,63	17,65
	<b>Bombay division .. ..</b>	<b>72,31</b>	<b>64,31</b>	<b>1,36,62</b>
8	Ahmadnagar .. ..	9,05	8,71	17,76
9	Poona .. ..	12,69	11,98	24,67
10	Satara .. ..	6,99	7,32	14,30
11	Sangli .. ..	6,29	6,02	12,31
12	Sholapur .. ..	9,61	8,99	18,60
13	Kolhapur .. ..	8,12	7,85	15,96
	<b>Poona division .. ..</b>	<b>52,74</b>	<b>50,87</b>	<b>1,03,60</b>
14	Aurangabad .. ..	7,82	7,51	15,32
15	Parbhani .. ..	6,12	5,94	12,06
16	Bhir .. ..	5,09	4,93	10,01
17	Nanded .. ..	5,48	5,32	10,80
18	Osmanabad .. ..	7,58	7,19	14,78
	<b>Aurangabad division .. ..</b>	<b>32,08</b>	<b>30,89</b>	<b>62,97</b>
19	Buldhana .. ..	5,41	5,19	10,60
20	Akola .. ..	6,14	5,76	11,89
21	Amravati .. ..	6,38	5,95	12,33
22	Yeatmul .. ..	5,57	5,41	10,98
23	Wardha .. ..	3,23	3,11	6,34
24	Nagpur .. ..	7,84	7,29	15,13
25	Bhandara .. ..	6,35	6,33	12,68
26	Chanda .. ..	6,24	6,14	12,38
	<b>Nagpur division .. ..</b>	<b>47,16</b>	<b>45,18</b>	<b>92,34</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State .. ..</b>	<b>2,04,29</b>	<b>1,91,25</b>	<b>3,95,54</b>
	<b>India .. ..</b>	<b>22,62,93</b>	<b>21,29,42</b>	<b>43,92,35</b>

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE No. 2.2.

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	.. .. .	41,52
2	Thana	11,53	4,99
3	Kolaba	9,52	1,07
4	Ratnagiri	16,79	1,48
5	Nasik	13,80	4,75
6	Dhulia	11,35	2,16
7	Jalgaon	13,68	3,97
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>76,68</b>	<b>59,94</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	15,89	1,87
9	Poona	15,27	9,40
10	Satara	12,72	1,58
11	Sangli	10,38	1,92
12	Sholapur	13,40	5,20
13	Kolhapur	12,89	3,08
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>80,55</b>	<b>23,06</b>
14	Aurangabad	13,16	2,17
15	Parbhani	10,40	1,67
16	Bhir	9,03	99
17	Nanded	9,24	1,56
18	Osmanabad	13,21	1,56
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>55,03</b>	<b>7,94</b>
19	Buldhana	8,84	1,75
20	Akola	9,27	2,63
21	Amravati	9,11	3,22
22	Yeotmal	9,60	1,39
23	Wardha	4,84	1,50
24	Nagpur	7,25	7,88
25	Bhandara	11,32	1,36
26	Chanda	11,42	96
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>71,65</b>	<b>20,69</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>2,83,91</b>	<b>1,11,63</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>36,02,98</b>	<b>7,89,37</b>

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India,—Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT  
1961

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	438	9,480
2	Thana	9,200	180
3	Kolaba	7,025	151
4	Ratnagiri	12,905	142
5	Nasik	15,574	119
6	Dhulia	12,562	108
7	Jalgaon	11,375	155
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>69,079</b>	<b>198</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	16,762	106
9	Poona	15,600	158
10	Satara	10,437	137
11	Sangli	8,591	143
12	Sholapur	15,057	124
13	Kolhapur	8,258	193
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>74,705</b>	<b>139</b>
14	Aurangabad	16,718	92
15	Parbhani	12,553	96
16	Bhir	10,922	92
17	Nanded	10,333	104
18	Osmanabad	14,272	104
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>64,798</b>	<b>97</b>
19	Buldhana	9,754	109
20	Akola	10,596	112
21	Amravati	12,150	101
22	Yeotmal	13,517	81
23	Wardha	6,304	101
24	Nagpur	9,930	152
25	Bhandara	9,383	135
26	Chanda	26,129	47
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>97,763</b>	<b>94</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>3,06,345</b>	<b>129</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>31,81,549</b>	<b>138</b>

*Note.*—The figures of area are according to State Land Record Department. The area of the State is 3,07,477 sq. kilometres according to Surveyor General, India.

*Source.*—Census of India—Vol. X, Part (C)

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No: 2.4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	65.1	48.8	58.6
2	Thana	41.1	19.1	30.5
3	Kolaba	36.4	13.4	24.6
4	Ratnagiri	42.2	17.4	28.5
5	Nasik	39.4	13.7	26.9
6	Dhulia	37.4	12.5	25.2
7	Jalgaon	49.3	18.0	34.0
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	39.4	13.0	26.5
9	Poona	46.2	21.7	34.3
10	Satara	47.4	21.2	34.0
11	Sangli	41.9	13.6	28.1
12	Sholapur	36.9	12.6	25.2
13	Kolhapur	40.1	12.0	26.3
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>
14	Aurangabad	28.7	6.7	17.9
15	Parbhani	25.3	5.2	15.4
16	Bhir	24.6	5.3	15.1
17	Nanded	24.8	5.2	15.1
18	Osmanabad	27.5	6.0	17.1
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>
19	Buldhana	41.2	12.2	27.0
20	Akola	44.8	16.7	31.2
21	Amravati	45.9	20.6	33.7
22	Yeotmal	35.3	11.3	23.5
23	Wardha	43.4	17.0	30.5
24	Nagpur	48.1	21.3	35.2
25	Bhandara	39.9	8.2	24.1
26	Chanda	28.6	5.8	17.3
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>27.9</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State—1961</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State—1951</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>India—1961</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>

Source.—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II-A

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-5

CLASSIFICATION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of villages	Population (thousand numbers)	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Less than 200	6,696	6,99	2.5
2	200 to 499	10,413	35,65	12.6
3	500 to 999	10,235	72,98	25.7
4	1,000 to 1,999	5,958	81,06	28.6
5	2,000 to 4,999	2,215	63,61	22.4
6	5,000 to 9,999	305	20,00	7.0
7	10,000 and above	29	3,62	1.2
	Total	35,851	2,83,91	100.0
	Number of uninhabited villages	3,016	....	....

Source.—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of towns	Population in thousand numbers	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	15	58	0.5
2	5,000 to 9,999	88	6,31	5.6
3	10,000 to 19,999	89	12,46	11.2
4	20,000 to 49,999	47	14,52	13.0
5	50,000 to 99,999	15	10,23	9.2
6	1,00,000 and above	12	67,52	60.5
Total		266	1,11,63	100.0

*Note.*—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

*Source.*—Superintendent of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.



## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-7

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION

1961

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay (M.C.)	41,52
2	Nagpur (M.C.)	6,44
3	Poona (M.C.)	5,98
4	Sholapur (M.C.)	3,38
5	Kolhapur (M.)	1,87
6	Amravati (M.)	1,38
7	Nasik (M.)	1,31
8	Malegaon (M.)	1,21
9	Ahmadnagar (M.)	1,19
10	Akola (M.)	1,16
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	1,08
12	Thana (M.)	1,01
Total		67,52

M—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

*Note.*—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.*Source.*—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-8,

## CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1961

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Maharashtra	India*
1	2	3	4
1	Total population .. .. .	3,95,54	43,89,37
2	Total workers (I-IX) .. .. .	1,89,48	18,86,76
	I As cultivator .. .. .	87,37	9,96,21
	II As agricultural labourer .. .. .	45,10	3,15,22
	III In mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities. .. .. .	4,09	52,21
	IV At household industry .. .. .	8,32	1,20,31
	V In manufacturing other than household industry. .. .. .	13,04	79,75
	VI In construction .. .. .	2,36	20,60
	VII In trade and commerce .. .. .	8,56	76,54
	VIII In transport, storage and communication .. .. .	4,47	30,19
	IX In other services .. .. .	16,17	1,95,73
3	Total non-workers .. .. .	2,06,05	25,02,61

\*Excluding some portion of N.E.F.A.

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A, and Vol I Part II-A(li).

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-9

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES  
1961

(Numbers)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. .. .	1,23,527	22,455
2	Thana .. .. .	22,722	5,00,558
3	Kolaba .. .. .	13,887	95,354
4	Ratnagiri .. .. .	37,939	3,101
5	Nasik .. .. .	67,845	4,53,707
6	Dhulia .. .. .	48,054	5,13,344
7	Jalgaon .. .. .	61,319	98,710
	<b>Bombay division .. .. .</b>	<b>3,75,293</b>	<b>16,87,229</b>
8	Ahmadnagar .. .. .	1,57,500	1,09,827
9	Poona .. .. .	1,21,237	89,913
10	Satara .. .. .	74,875	2,417
11	Sangli .. .. .	1,02,080	595
12	Sholapur .. .. .	2,38,863	9,089
13	Kolhapur .. .. .	1,81,779	1,518
	<b>Poona division .. .. .</b>	<b>8,76,334</b>	<b>2,13,359</b>
14	Aurangabad .. .. .	92,715	24,455
15	Parbhani .. .. .	83,976	34,838
16	Bhir .. .. .	1,35,272	2,367
17	Nanded .. .. .	1,18,879	40,597
18	Osmanabad .. .. .	1,97,892	393
	<b>Aurangabad division .. .. .</b>	<b>6,28,734</b>	<b>1,02,650</b>
19	Buldhana .. .. .	56,214	....
20	Akola .. .. .	55,866	....
21	Amravati .. .. .	48,702	54,881
22	Yeastmal .. .. .	42,523	1,55,609
23	Wardha .. .. .	15,143	....
24	Nagpur .. .. .	54,388	....
25	Bhandara .. .. .	31,074	....
26	Chanda .. .. .	42,643	1,83,431
	<b>Nagpur division .. .. .</b>	<b>3,46,553</b>	<b>3,93,921</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State .. .. .</b>	<b>22,26,914</b>	<b>23,97,159</b>
	<b>India .. .. .</b>	<b>6,44,17,366</b>	<b>3,01,72,221</b>

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-1

## LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,73	3,07,69	3,07,67
2	Area under forests ..	54,16	54,36	54,19
3	Barren and unculturable land ..	17,94	17,71	17,98
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses	7,10	7,01	6,87
5	Culturable waste .. ..	8,90	8,37	8,55
6	Permanent pastures .. ..	13,95	13,73	14,04
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops.	1,83	1,81	1,70
8	Current fallows .. ..	10,81	11,03	11,65
9	Other fallows .. ..	11,26	11,13	11,47
10	Net area sown .. ..	1,81,78	1,82,54	1,81,22
11	Area sown more than once ..	9,96	9,62	8,53
12	Gross cropped area .. ..	1,91,74	1,92,16	1,89,75

Note.—The figures for 1965-66 are tentative

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-2

LAND UTILISATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
1965-66

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	38	17	8	8
2	Thana	9.34	4.78	3.05	3.12
3	Kolaba	6.87	3.61	2.18	2.31
4	Ratnagiri	12.79	8.60	3.60	3.70
5	Nasik	15.63	10.31	9.18	9.55
6	Dhulia	14.38	7.89	6.85	7.48
7	Jalgaon	11.63	8.99	7.96	8.36
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>71.02</b>	<b>44.35</b>	<b>32.90</b>	<b>34.60</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	17.02	13.42	12.50	13.10
9	Poona	15.62	11.76	10.35	11.06
10	Satara	10.59	8.01	6.89	7.31
11	Sangli	8.61	7.72	6.58	6.77
12	Sholapur	15.01	13.91	11.81	12.19
13	Kolhapur	8.18	5.90	4.13	4.20
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>75.03</b>	<b>60.72</b>	<b>52.26</b>	<b>54.63</b>
14	Aurangabad	16.27	14.67	12.72	13.47
15	Parbhani	12.50	11.70	8.96	9.79
16	Bhir	11.17	10.59	7.53	8.04
17	Nanded	10.33	8.93	7.23	7.50
18	Osmanabad	14.03	13.55	10.90	11.33
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>64.30</b>	<b>59.44</b>	<b>47.34</b>	<b>50.13</b>
19	Buldhana	9.76	8.07	6.84	6.98
20	Akola	10.56	8.93	7.84	7.91
21	Amravati	12.22	8.15	6.81	6.83
22	Yeotmal	13.82	9.62	7.71	7.79
23	Wardha	6.29	5.06	4.13	4.17
24	Nagpur	9.90	7.25	5.34	5.40
25	Bhandara	9.24	5.73	3.63	4.44
26	Chanda	25.83	9.62	6.42	6.87
	<b>* Nagpur division</b>	<b>97.32</b>	<b>62.43</b>	<b>48.72</b>	<b>50.39</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>3,07.67</b>	<b>2,26.94</b>	<b>1,81.22</b>	<b>1,89.75</b>

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) permanent pastures, (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows and (5) net area sown  
(ii) The above figures are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-3

## AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I Area irrigated by sources—</b>				
	(1) Canals	2,50	2,48	2,55
	(2) Wells	6,51	6,83	7,25
	(3) Tanks	2,07	2,13	1,91
	(4) Other sources	42	47	65
	<i>Net area irrigated</i>	11,50	11,91	12,36
	<i>Gross area irrigated</i>	13,14	13,65	14,25
<b>II Area irrigated by crops—</b>				
	(1) Rice	2,85	2,87	N.A.
	(2) Wheat	1,44	1,59	N.A.
	(3) Jowar	3,12	3,12	N.A.
	(4) Sugarcane	1,37	1,59	N.A.
	(5) Cotton	73	65	N.A.
	(6) Groundnut	11	16	N.A.

Note.—(i) The figures for 1965-66 are tentative.

(ii) N.A. means information is not available.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No 3-4

AREA IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT  
1965-66

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Net irrigated area	Gross irrigated area
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	3	3
2	Thana	4	4
3	Kolaba	15	15
4	Ratnagiri	63	114
5	Nasik	42	56
6	Dhulia	70	70
7	Jalgaon		
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>1,97</b>	<b>2,62</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	1,61	1,87
9	Poona	1,00	1,18
10	Satara	71	92
11	Sangli	51	58
12	Sholapur	1,24	1,53
13	Kolhapur	46	50
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>5,53</b>	<b>6,52</b>
14	Aurangabad	68	77
15	Parbhani	14	14
16	Bhir	52	58
17	Nanded	19	19
18	Osmanabad	53	61
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>2,06</b>	<b>2,29</b>
19	Buldhana	16	16
20	Akola	11	11
21	Amravati	12	12
22	Yestmal	7	7
23	Wardha	7	7
24	Nagpur	23	24
25	Bhandara	1,04	1,04
26	Chanda	1,00	1,01
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>2,80</b>	<b>2,82</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>12,36</b>	<b>14,25</b>

Note.—The figures are tentative.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-5

## AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand tonnes).

Serial No.	Crop	1964-65		1965-66		1966-67	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	13,70	14,55	12,72	8,84	13,46	10,85
2	Wheat	8,86	4,08	9,05	3,05	9,17	3,76
3	Jowar	60,70	32,59	60,38	23,29	61,43	31,97
4	Bajri	17,40	4,78	15,76	3,30	17,22	4,04
5	Total cereals (including other cereals)	1,05,25	58,87	1,01,89	40,18	1,05,87	52,96
6	Total pulses	24,04	8,58	21,15	6,72	21,46	7,16
7	Sugarcane	1,59	12,07	1,61	10,54	1,54	10,68
8	Cotton	28,24	2,25	26,63	1,81	26,00	1,93
9	Groundnut	11,22	8,40	10,53	4,50	10,50	4,75
10	Tobacco	16	8	15	8	15	8

Notes.—(i) The figures for 1964-65 are based on fully revised estimates. Those for 1965-66 are based on partially revised estimates. The figures for 1966-67 are based on final forecast estimates.  
(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur.  
(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.



## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT  
1965-66(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in  
thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	District	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay.	2	2	..	..	..	..
2	Thana ..	1,50	1,60	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba ..	1,35	1,57	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,32	1,24	..	..	..	..
5	Nasik ..	39	17	89	36	62	13
6	Dhulla ..	23	5	49	30	1,31	45
7	Jalgaon ..	2	1	30	21	1,65	33
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>4,83</b>	<b>4,65</b>	<b>1,68</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>3,58</b>	<b>91</b>
8	Ahmadnagar ..	11	5	61	17	6,48	1,97
9	Poona ..	53	26	20	7	4,25	1,16
10	Satara ..	26	10	12	7	1,28	61
11	Sangli ..	23	9	14	7	2,38	1,35
12	Sholapur ..	6	2	21	14	7,68	1,97
13	Kolhapur ..	1,05	72	5	2	50	60
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>2,23</b>	<b>9,24</b>	<b>1,32</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>22,56</b>	<b>7,65</b>
14	Aurangabad ..	5	2	87	21	4,21	1,46
15	Parbhani ..	16	5	58	12	3,37	1,29
16	Bhir ..	8	2	40	10	3,07	1,42
17	Nanded ..	35	16	27	10	3,19	1,83
18	Osmanabad ..	43	14	77	19	4,76	2,28
	<b>Aurangabad division.</b>	<b>1,07</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2,88</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>18,61</b>	<b>8,27</b>
19	Buldhana ..	3	1	28	7	2,55	57
20	Akola ..	8	3	45	14	2,43	94
21	Amravati ..	7	3	42	13	1,70	78
22	Yeonmal ..	12	5	17	6	2,72	1,51
23	Wardha ..	5	2	39	13	1,46	79
24	Nampur ..	27	13	76	19	2,30	90
25	Bhandara ..	2,13	1,19	33	8	40	14
26	Chanda ..	84	1,11	37	13	2,07	82
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>4,60</b>	<b>2,57</b>	<b>3,17</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>15,64</b>	<b>6,45</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State.</b>	<b>12,72</b>	<b>8,84</b>	<b>9,05</b>	<b>3,05</b>	<b>60,38</b>	<b>23,29</b>

A=Area

O=Outturn

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6—contd.

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	2	2	..	..
2	Thana	..	..	1,91	1,84	13	3
3	Kolaba	..	..	1,63	1,71	12	3
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	2,00	1,50	9	2
5	Nasik	3,18	77	5,65	1,71	69	25
6	Dhulia	1,25	30	3,61	1,19	75	23
7	Jalgaon	70	17	2,68	73	1,22	47
	Bombay division	5,12	1,24	17,50	8,69	2,99	1,03
8	Ahmadnagar	2,89	46	10,22	2,73	93	28
9	Poona	1,56	46	6,70	2,02	72	16
10	Satara	1,42	30	3,24	1,13	53	20
11	Sangli	1,20	13	4,00	1,67	71	33
12	Sholapur	80	13	8,79	2,33	86	37
13	Kolhapur	2	..	2,15	1,58	24	13
	Poona division	7,88	1,47	35,12	11,46	3,99	1,47
14	Aurangabad	1,54	29	6,72	2,00	2,69	66
15	Parbhani	4	1	4,17	1,47	1,55	47
16	Bhir	76	19	4,49	1,77	91	19
17	Nanded	..	..	3,84	2,10	92	29
18	Osmanabad	13	3	6,23	2,67	2,19	60
	Aurangabad division	2,46	53	25,45	10,01	8,25	2,22
19	Buldhana	4	1	2,91	66	78	18
20	Akola	5	1	3,01	1,13	86	16
21	Amravati	6	1	2,31	96	61	29
22	Ycotmat	11	2	3,13	1,64	90	40
23	Wardha	3	1	1,94	94	51	32
24	Nagpur	..	..	3,33	1,23	61	22
25	Bhandara	..	..	2,88	1,40	70	17
26	Chanda	..	..	4,33	2,07	97	26
	Nagpur division	29	6	23,83	10,03	5,93	2,01
	Maharashtra State	15,76	3,30	1,01,89	40,18	21,15	6,72

A—Area

O—Outturn

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-6—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	District	Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Thana	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri	..	2	..	..	1	..
5	Nasik	10	64	8	1	63	28
6	Dhulia	3	16	71	5	1,12	43
7	Jalgaon	2	11	2,99	10	72	10
	Bombay division	15	92	3,79	16	2,47	80
8	Ahmednagar	35	2,38	33	5	35	11
9	Poona	15	83	6	1	26	9
10	Satara	10	39	4	1	59	30
11	Sangli	13	97	4	..	97	50
12	Sholapur	14	82	7	1	89	31
13	Kolhapur	38	2,67	1	..	59	55
	Poona division	1,24	8,05	56	7	3,64	1,85
14	Aurangabad	6	40	1,42	5	47	9
15	Parbhani	2	15	2,45	18	30	14
16	Bhir	2	16	63	4	69	31
17	Nanded	3	13	1,85	15	31	14
18	Osmanabad	5	45	41	2	1,47	66
	Aurangabad division	18	1,35	6,75	44	3,24	1,33
19	Buldhana	2	9	2,60	10	31	4
20	Akola	1	4	3,47	20	25	9
21	Amravati	..	1	3,44	32	23	15
22	Yeotmal	1	3	3,30	31	20	14
23	Wardha	..	1	1,60	13	2	1
24	Nagpur	..	1	83	6	16	7
25	Bhandara	1	4	..	..	1	..
26	Chanda	..	2	31	2	..	..
	Nagpur division	4	22	15,54	1,14	1,17	51
	Maharashtra State	1,61	10,54	26,63	1,81	10,53	4,50

A—Area

O—Outturn

Note.—(i) The figures are based on partially revised estimates.

(ii) The figures may not add up to totals shown due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-67=100)

Serial No.	Item	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1</b>	<b>Foodgrains—</b>			
	<b>(a) Cereals—</b>			
	(1) Rice .. .. .	122.05	73.80	89.62
	(2) Wheat .. .. .	126.36	93.06	114.92
	(3) Jowar .. .. .	107.75	76.00	104.33
	(4) Bajri .. .. .	107.94	75.00	91.63
	(5) Bajrey .. .. .	100.00	87.50	95.83
	(6) Maize .. .. .	146.26	147.62	149.66
	(7) Ragi .. .. .	100.53	61.61	83.44
	(8) Kodra .. .. .	76.90	79.79	79.43
	(9) Other cereals .. .. .	78.89	51.82	56.15
	<b>Total—cereals</b>	<b>112.91</b>	<b>75.99</b>	<b>98.30</b>
	<b>(b) Pulses—</b>			
	(1) Gram .. .. .	79.01	50.22	69.22
	(2) Tur .. .. .	103.90	72.37	72.12
	(3) Other pulses .. .. .	100.59	85.36	89.37
	<b>Total—pulses</b>	<b>97.82</b>	<b>73.38</b>	<b>78.52</b>
	<b>Total—foodgrains</b>	<b>110.92</b>	<b>75.65</b>	<b>95.70</b>

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7—concl'd.

Serial No.	Item	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
1	2	3	4	5
<b>II Non-foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Oil-seeds—</b>				
	(i) Groundnut ..	131.36	73.44	77.44
	(ii) Sesamum ..	98.65	90.86	95.60
	(iii) Rape, mustard and lin-seed.	85.06	66.54	66.03
	(iv) Castor seed ..	76.92	76.92	69.23
	<b>Total—oil-seeds ..</b>	<b>125.44</b>	<b>73.97</b>	<b>77.62</b>
<b>(b) Fibres—</b>				
	(i) Cotton ..	99.02	79.38	84.66
	(ii) Mesta ..	58.74	56.28	50.40
	<b>Total-fibres ..</b>	<b>98.40</b>	<b>79.02</b>	<b>48.13</b>
<b>(c) Miscellaneous—</b>				
	(i) Sugarcane ..	146.00	153.58	155.55
	(ii) Tobacco ..	59.43	54.48	56.60
	(iii) Potato ..	120.36	91.47	87.95
	(iv) Chillies ..	153.87	135.59	144.81
	<b>Total—miscellaneous ..</b>	<b>140.44</b>	<b>139.81</b>	<b>143.10</b>
	<b>Total—non-foodgrains ..</b>	<b>120.21</b>	<b>97.89</b>	<b>101.98</b>
	<b>All commodities ..</b>	<b>114.10</b>	<b>83.25</b>	<b>97.85</b>

*Note.*—The index Nos. for 1964-65 and 1965-66 are based on partially revised estimates and those for 1966-67 on final forecast estimates.

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

**AGRICULTURE**

**TABLE No. 3:8**

<b>PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION</b>			
Scheme	£	Achievements during	
The	of	The	1966-67
period of	the	period of	1966-67
Third	Third	Third	1966-67
Plan	Plan	Plan	1966-67
1966-67	1966-67	1966-67	1966-67
1.	Area banded and contour banded (in thousand hectares).	19,170	6,45
2.	Area terraced (hectares)	19,481	13,587

**Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.**

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.9:

## DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS—1965-66

(Tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State
1	2	3
1	Ammonium sulphate .. .. .	1,30,820
2	Urea .. .. .	35,518
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate .. .. .	8,684
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate .. .. .	14,594
5	Ammonium chloride .. .. .	2,889
6	Chilean natural nitrate of soda .. .. .	3,178
7	Superphosphate .. .. .	90,463
8	Nitrophosphate (12-9-12-9-0 grade) .. .. .	1,217
9	Nitrophosphate (16-13-0 grade) .. .. .	9,696
10	Muriate of potash .. .. .	14,765

Source.—Fertiliser Statistics, 1965-66, published by the Fertiliser Association of India.

**3. AGRICULTURE**  
**TABLE No. 3-10**  
**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS**  
**1966**

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>	
	(a) Wooden ('000 no.) .. .. .	17,65
	(b) Iron ('000 no.) .. .. .	4,64
2	Carts ('000 No.) .. .. .	14,58
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>	
	(a) Worked by power (No.) .. .. .	7,305
	(b) Worked by bullocks (No.) .. .. .	10,185
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes (No.) ..	1,46,126
5	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes (No.) ..	37,741
6	<i>Tractors—</i>	
	(a) Government (No.) .. .. .	361
	(b) Private (No.) .. .. .	2,899
7	<i>Ghanis—</i>	
	(a) 5 Kilograms and over (No.) .. .. .	2,360
	(b) Less than 5 Kilograms (No.) .. .. .	1,396

*Source—10th Livestock Census (1966).*



## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4-1

LIVESTOCK POPULATION  
1966

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
<b>1. Cattle—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only .. .. .	30
	(b) Used for breeding and work both .. .. .	3,15
	(c) Used for work only .. .. .	61,05
	(d) Others .. .. .	75
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>65,25</b>
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk .. .. .	16,01
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once .. .. .	28,67
	(b) Working .. .. .	24
	(c) Others .. .. .	29
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>45,21</b>
	<b>III. Young stock .. .. .</b>	<b>36,34</b>
	<b>Total cattle ..</b>	<b>1,46,80</b>
<b>2. Buffaloes—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only .. .. .	16
	(b) Used for breeding and work both .. .. .	27
	(c) Used for work only .. .. .	2,88
	(d) Others .. .. .	8
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>3,39</b>

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—concl'd.

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
<b>(a) Breeding—</b>		
	<b>(i) In milk</b>	8,52
	<b>(ii) Dry and not calved even once</b>	8,52
	<b>(d) Working</b>	15
	<b>(c) Others</b>	9
	<b>Total</b>	17,28
<b>III. Young stock</b>		
		9,63
	<b>Total buffaloes</b>	30,30
3	Sheep	22,00
4	Goats	51,04
5	Horses and ponies	1,01
6	Other livestock	2,50
	<b>Total livestock</b>	2,53,66
	<b>Total poultry</b>	98,87

Note.—The totals shown may not agree with the actual totals due to rounding.  
Source.—10th Livestock Census (1966).

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4-2

## MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item	As in December 1967	
1	2	3	
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	..	14
2	Number of buffalo breeding farms	..	1
3	Number of sheep breeding farms	..	10
4	Number of sheep development centres	..	3
5	Number of poultry breeding stations	..	8
6	Number of artificial insemination centres	..	18
7	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres	..	143
8	Number of veterinary dispensaries :—		
	(a) Full-fledged	..	281
	(b) Branch veterinary dispensaries	..	50
	(c) Veterinary aid centres	..	943

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND FISH REMOVED  
1966-67.

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the yard	Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palshet ..	30	10	22
2	Boria ..	169	55	126
3	Jaigad ..	447	149	335
4	Varoda ..	118	39	88
5	Kalbadevi ..	4	2	4
6	Mirkarwada ..	1,177	392	883
7	Ratnagiri ..	1,366	455	1,021
8	Purnagad ..	72	24	54
9	Jaitapur ..	846	281	630
10	Vijaydurg ..	461	154	338
11	Mumbri ..	241	48	181
12	Mithbao ..	173	35	130
13	Achara ..	102	21	78
14	Talashil ..	70	14	52
15	Malvan ..	1,790	407	1,414
16	Deobag ..	182	42	144
17	Mobar ..	54	11	43
18	Kochara ..	80	24	57
19	Vengurla ..	259	52	195
20	Shiroda ..	112	35	85
21	Tank ..	....	....	....
22	Murud ..	51	17	39
	Total ..	7,804	2,267	5,919

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5-2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES  
1966-67

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State .. ..	Kilometres ..	720
2	Marine-fishing villages .. ..	No. ..	210
3	Boats engaged in fishing .. ..	No. ..	10,518
4	Boats above one tonne .. ..	No. ..	4,967
5	Mechanised boats .. ..	No. ..	2,098
6	<i>Fish production—</i>		
	(i) Marine .. ..	Thousand tonnes	1,58
	(ii) Inland .. ..	Thousand tonnes	13
7	Co-operative societies .. ..	No. ..	304
8	Their membership .. ..	Thousand no.	53
9	Total inland water-spread area .. ..	Hectares ..	1,21,410
10	Carp fry stocked .. ..	Thousand no.	1,33,68
11	Fish curing yards .. ..	No. ..	22
12	Fishery schools .. ..	No. ..	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards .. ..	No. ..	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA  
1966-67

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest	As at the end of 1966-67
1	2	3
1	Reserved.	40,312
2	Protected	16,890
3	Unclassed and demarcated	5,688
4	Leased	99
	<b>Total</b>	<b>62,989</b>

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE  
1965-66

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I</b>	<b>Timber—</b>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	.. 4,20
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	.. 5,40,42
<b>II</b>	<b>Fuel—</b>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	.. 20,20
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	.. 1,26,25
<b>III</b>	<b>Sandalwood—</b>	
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	.. .. 11
<b>IV</b>	<b>Minor forest produce—</b>	
	(a) Bamboos (thousand Rs.)	.. 37,37
	(b) Grass and grazing (thousand Rs.)	.. 24,79
	(c) Other produce (thousand Rs.)	.. 57,07

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests Pooná.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO STRENGTH  
1966

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily number)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	1,051	7,329
2	10 to 19 workers	2,767	37,913
3	20 to 49 workers	2,620	81,034
4	50 to 99 workers	1,263	87,420
5	100 to 499 workers	1,065	2,10,637
6	500 to 999 workers	144	1,01,630
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	120	2,70,525
8	5,000 and above	13	82,853
	Total	9,043	8,79,341

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.



## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORY WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES—1966

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Process allied to agriculture	405	32,011
2	Food except beverages	1,316	55,485
3	Beverages	31	1,629
4	Tobacco	417	34,626
5	Textiles	1,238	3,10,446
6	Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods	99	4,865
7	Wood and cork except furniture	286	7,249
8	Furniture and fixtures	81	3,806
9	Paper and paper products	136	9,561
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries	613	32,889
11	Leather and leather products except foot-wear	25	1,013
12	Rubber and rubber products	87	12,502
13	Chemicals and chemical products	469	49,939
14	Products of petroleum and coal	44	4,288
15	Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal	502	33,872
16	Basic metal industries	324	24,212
17	Metal products except machinery and transport equipment	842	46,580
18	Machinery except electrical machinery	690	65,091
19	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies	310	36,635
20	Transport equipment	305	67,692
21	Miscellaneous industries	617	31,117
22	Electricity, gas and steam	104	8,388
23	Water and sanitary services	45	1,607
24	Recreation services	22	1,942
25	Personal services	35	1,896
	Total	9,043	8,79,341

Note.—The figures are provisional

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.3

WORKING FACTORIES AND FACTORY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT  
1966

Serial No.	District	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	4,490	5,52,672
2	Thana	727	66,302
3	Kolaba	82	4,681
4	Ratnagiri	43	2,035
5	Nasik	261	19,961
6	Dhulia	194	5,446
7	Jalgaon	206	12,228
8	Ahmednagar	222	18,532
9	Poona	797	55,580
10	Satara	80	7,619
11	Sangli	105	7,960
12	Sholapur	318	27,826
13	Kolhapur	359	14,492
14	Aurangabad	99	5,650
15	Parbhani	44	3,087
16	Bhir	22	476
17	Nanded	31	5,394
18	Osmanabad	21	824
19	Buldhana	60	4,153
20	Akola	78	5,558
21	Amaravti	90	6,781
22	Yermal	79	7,649
23	Wardha	46	5,962
24	Nagpur	376	29,524
25	Bhandara	162	4,852
26	Chanda	51	4,097
Total		9,043	8,79,341

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE  
1965

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Industry group	Value of output	Value added by manufacture
1	2	3	4
1	Textiles .. .. .	4,13,63	1,19,83
2	Food Industries (except beverages, sugar and refineries) .. .. .	1,78,16	17,62
3	General and electrical engineering .. .. .	1,89,68	59,82
4	Petroleum .. .. .	46,41	9,95
5	Transport and transport equipment .. .. .	1,16,30	35,08
6	Sugar and refineries .. .. .	57,87	11,61
7	Rubber products .. .. .	33,11	9,47
8	Basic industrial chemicals and miscellaneous products .. .. .	2,53,50	79,15
9	Other industries .. .. .	4,21,91	1,19,46
10	All industries .. .. .	17,10,57	4,61,99

Note.—The above figures are provisional. They relate to the census and sample parts taken together of Annual Survey of Industry (1965).

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON  
TEXTILE INDUSTRY  
1967

Serial No.	Centres	Percentage of absenteeism
1	2	3
1	Bombay	18.55
2	Sholapur	29.15
3	Nagpur	22.15
4	Akola	.....
5	Jalgaon	14.08
6	Nanded	3.07
7	Aurangabad	.....
8	Other centres	15.83
	<i>All centres</i>	<i>20.18</i>

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay

**7. INDUSTRY AND MINING**  
**TABLE No. 7.6**  
**INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES**  
**1967**

Serial No. 1	Items 2	Particulars 3
<b>1</b>	<b>Textiles—</b>	
	(a) Number of strikes	54
	(b) Number of workers involved—	39,503
	(i) Directly	36,975
	(ii) Indirectly	2,528
	(c) Number of mandays lost	1,69,874
<b>2</b>	<b>Engineering—</b>	
	(a) Number of strikes	214
	(b) Number of workers involved—	55,534
	(i) Directly	55,534
	(ii) Indirectly	.....
	(c) Number of mandays lost	7,05,359
<b>3</b>	<b>Miscellaneous—</b>	
	(a) Number of strikes	444
	(b) Number of workers involved—	1,76,556
	(i) Directly	1,74,959
	(ii) Indirectly	1,597
	(c) Number of mandays lost	13,70,265
<b>4</b>	<b>Total—</b>	
	(a) Number of strikes	712
	(b) Number of workers involved—	2,71,593
	(i) Directly	2,67,468
	(ii) Indirectly	4,125
	(c) Number of mandays lost	22,45,498

*Source.*—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

## WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1967

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (in thousand numbers)	As on 1st December 1967	
				Spindles installed ('000 no.)	Looms ('00 no.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra ..	85	2,45	45,49	78,4
2	Bombay City ..	55	1,95	35,57	63,7
3	Rest of Maharashtra ..	30	50	9,92	14,7

Source.—Indian Textile Bulletin.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-8

MINERAL PRODUCTION  
1967

Serial No.	Mineral	Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1	Chromite	0.2	23
2	Coal	13.37	3,85,72
3	Iron ore	1.94	31,01
4	Lime stone	1.11	5,68
5	Manganese ore	3.31	3,30,59
6	China clay	2.4	16
7	Ochre	0.7	8
8	Bauxite	24	2,57
9	Quartz and silica	14	1,01
10	Salt	5.29	1,10,29

*Note.*—The above figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1966

Serial No. 1	Product 2	Unit 3	Production 4
1	Sugar (refined) (during 1965-66)	.. Thousand tonnes ..	7,66
2	Hydrogenated oil (vanaspati)	.. " " ..	73
3	Cotton textiles—yarn	.. Lakh kg. ..	23,45
4	Cotton textiles—cloth	.. Lakh metres ..	1,41,71
5	Paper and paper board	.. Thousand tonnes ..	63
6	Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides)	.. Thousand no. ..	76
7	Dipped rubber goods	.. Lakh no. ..	21,95
8	Ebonite	.. Thousand kg. ..	76
9	Sulphuric acid	.. Thousand tonnes ..	118
10	Caustic soda	.. " " ..	48
11	Superphosphate	.. " " ..	14
12	Paints—enamels and varnishes	.. Tonnes ..	25,198
13	Soap	.. Thousand tonnes ..	92
14	Glazed tiles	.. Tonnes ..	4,851
15	Asbestos cement products	.. Thousand tonnes ..	30
16	Finished steel	.. " " ..	N. A.
17	Steel castings	.. " " ..	6
18	Ferro—alloys	.. " " ..	N. A.
19	Aluminium sheets and circles	.. Tonnes ..	5,500
20	Brass sheets and circles	.. " " ..	917
21	Wood screws	.. Million no. ..	10.51



## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

TABLE No. 7.9—concl'd.

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
22	Enamelware	Thousand pieces	6,59
23	Razor blades	Lakh no.	2,38
24	Diesel engines(stationary type)	No.	83,041
25	Power driven pumps	"	71,826
26	Machine tools	Value in lakh Rs.	6,16
27	Power transformers	Thousand k. v. a.	16,21
28	Electric motors	Thousand h.p.	5,67
29	V.I.R. and P.V.C. cables	Kilometres	1,39,896
30	Storage batteries	Thousand no.	1,88
31	Electric lamps	" "	1,06,64
32	Electric fans	" "	2,65
33	House service meters	" "	90
34	Radio receivers	" "	5,06
35	Motor vehicles (automobiles)	No.	23,906
36	Plastic moulding goods	Million no.	170
37	Cigarettes	Million pieces	13,753

Source.—"Monthly statistics of the production of selected industries in India," by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-10

## HANDLOOMS REGISTERED

(As on 30th June 1965)

Serial No.	Item	Number
	Number of looms registered—	
	(a) Cotton (In thousand no.)	1,61
	(b) Non-cotton (No.)	1,42

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY  
1966-67

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I</b>	<b>Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1966)—</b> (Thousand k.w.)	
	(a) Steam	6,53
	(b) Oil	52
	(c) Hydro	5,99
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13,04</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Electricity generated—</b> (Million k.w.h.)	
	(a) Steam	2,493
	(b) Oil	76
	(c) Hydro	3,832
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,401</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Electricity consumed—</b> (Million k.w.h.)	
	(a) Domestic	467
	(b) Commercial	392
	(c) Industrial	3,408
	(d) Traction	434
	(e) Others	135
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,836</b>

*Note.*—The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities.

*Source.*—Central Water and Power Commission, Simla.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.2

## TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1967)

Serial No.	District	No. of towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	188
2	Thana	410
3	Kolaba	129
4	Ratnagiri	267
5	Nasik	117
6	Dhulia	360
7	Jalgaon	
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>1,471</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	183
9	Poona	393
10	Satara	247
11	Sangli	244
12	Sholapur	136
13	Kolhapur	372
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>1,475</b>
14	Aurangabad	294
15	Parbhani	208
16	Bhir	200
17	Nanded	261
18	Osmanabad	207
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>1,170</b>
19	Buldhana	196
20	Akola	331
21	Amravati	467
22	Yeotmal	237
23	Wardha	261
24	Nagpur	466
25	Bhandara	300
26	Chanda	92
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>2,350</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>6,466</b>

Source—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

## 9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1967

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	892	4,133	164	12	5,201
2	Thana	2	30	5	1	38
3	Kolaba	6	5	..	..	11
4	Ratnagiri	..	1	..	..	1
5	Nasik	7	17	1	2	27
6	Dhulia	3	7	..	..	10
7	Jalgaon	5	18	3	..	26
	<b>Bombay division</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>4,211</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5,314</b>
8	Ahmadnagar	10	15	3	..	28
9	Poona	37	142	13	2	194
10	Satara	15	14	..	..	29
11	Sangli	10	21	2	1	34
12	Sholapur	11	17	4	..	32
13	Kolhapur	13	24	2	..	39
	<b>Poona division</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>356</b>
14	Aurangabad	4	10	1	..	15
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Bhir	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	1	1	..	5
	<b>Aurangabad division</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>24</b>
19	Buldhana	2	4	1	..	7
20	Akola	13	30	..	..	43
21	Amravati	6	33	2	..	41
22	Yeotmal	1	4	2	..	7
23	Wardha	3	9	1	..	13
24	Nagpur	35	71	9	1	116
25	Bhandara	4	9	3	1	17
26	Chanda	2	2	..	..	4
	<b>Nagpur division</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>248</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>4,619</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5,942</b>

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Industrial Development and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

## 10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

BANKING OFFICES  
1966

Serial No.	Population range	No. of places	No. of offices
1	2	3	4
1	Unclassified	24	24
2	Below 5,000	238	249
3	5,000 to 10,000	198	297
4	10,000 to 25,000	121	304
5	25,000 to 50,000	27	116
6	50,000 to 75,000	10	81
7	75,000 to 1,00,000	4	35
8	Above 1,00,000	12	695
	Total	634	1,801

*Note.*—The source of the above statement is 'Statistical tables relating to Banks in India—1966' published by Reserve Bank of India. The information is compiled from Appendix I of that publication. Information regarding scheduled banks is as on 31st March 1967, wherever available, while that regarding other banks is as on the date of the latest balance sheet or return.

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**TABLE No. 11·1**

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11. CO-

TABLE

Societies, membership, working capital,  
(1966-

Serial No.	Type of society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand no.)
1	2	3	4
1	All apex and central societies .. ..	29	70
2	Agricultural credit including primary land development banks.	20,784	35,61
3	Non-agricultural credit .. ..	2,379	21,17
<del>4</del>	<del>Marketing .. ..</del>	<del>426</del>	<del>2,34</del>
5	Productive enterprises .. ..	6,687	6,97
6	Others .. ..	8,008	8,25
<b>Total .. ..</b>		<b>38,313</b>	<b>75,04</b>

*Note.*—The figures are*Source.*—Registrar of Co-operative



## OPERATION

## No. 11.1

advances and turnover  
(67)

Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstandings (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
5	6	7	8
3,28,62	5,03,51	2,67,46	....
2,06,58	90,70	1,65,25	30,03
97,84	91,12	62,22	3,41
25,33	4,54	1,26	2,07,41
95,65	4,82	3,66	92,77
56,40	4,21	7,45	54,96
8,10,42	6,98,90	5,07,30	3,88,58

revised.

Societies, Poona.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL)

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1967
1	2	3
1	National highways	2,362
2	State highways	10,983
3	Major district roads	12,788
4	Other district roads	9,018
5	Village roads	18,965
	<b>Total</b>	<b>54,116</b>

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.2

ROAD LENGTH, (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface	As on 31st March 1967
1	2	3
1	Cement concrete	1,173
2	Black topped	10,391
3	Water bound macadam	18,562
	<b>Total surfaced</b>	<b>30,126</b>
4	<b>Total unsurfaced</b>	<b>23,990</b>
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>54,116</b>

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

## OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M.S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Serial No.	Division	March 1967				
		Number of routes as on 31-3-67	Route distance (in kilo metres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day.	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ratnagiri ..	303	26,369	249	280	69,656
2	Thana ..	242	13,179	353	393	1,52,045
3	Kolaba ..	127	7,544	120	140	38,030
4	Khandesh ..	454	18,430	316	364	1,39,124
5	Nasik ..	248	13,496	238	264	97,456
6	Ahmadnagar ..	223	15,183	206	227	54,222
7	Poona ..	284	21,792	274	291	80,687
8	Satara ..	334	20,557	245	171	90,126
9	Sholapur ..	191	11,748	193	209	64,307
10	Kolharur ..	336	15,811	295	327	1,29,942
11	Aurangabad ..	201	14,587	231	257	66,536
12	Nanded ..	173	12,649	197	236	62,513
13	Akola ..	125	7,614	118	127	31,718
14	Amravati ..	158	8,364	159	181	53,588
15	Nagpur ..	192	8,975	249	280	88,475
Total/Average ..		3,591	2,16,298	3,443	3,847	12,18,425

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION.

Serial No.	Class of vehicle				As on 1st January 1967
1	2				3
1	Motor cycles	..	..	..	36,458
2	Motor cars	..	..	..	78,908
3	Taxi cabs	..	..	..	10,114
4	Auto rickshaws	..	..	..	1,091
5	Stage carriages—				
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	5,489
	(ii) Petrol engined	..	..	..	583
6	Lorries—				
	<i>A—Private carriers—</i>				
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	5,901
	(ii) Petrol engined	..	..	..	6,801
	<i>B—Public carriers—</i>				
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	14,872
	(ii) Petrol engined..	..	..	..	12,166
7	Ambulances	..	..	..	297
8	School buses	..	..	..	372
9	Private service vehicles	..	..	..	422
10	Trailors ..	..	..	..	4,858
11	Tractors ..	..	..	..	4,414
12	Others	..	..	..	338
	<b>Total</b>	..	..	..	<b>1,83,084</b>

Source—Director of Transport, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

TABLE No. 12-5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE  
1967

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of 1967
1	2	3
1 Domestic	.. .. .	9,19,195
2 Cheap	.. .. .	56,541
3 Community	.. .. .	18,360
4 School	.. .. .	1,382
5 Hospital	.. .. .	62
6 Commercial	.. .. .	17,877
7 Demonstration	.. .. .	535
8 D.P.L.	.. .. .	3,337
9 N.D.P.L.	.. .. .	348
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10,17,637</b>

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 137A

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT

1966-67

Class of vessels	1966-67		
	No.	Tonnage	
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)
1	2	3	4
<b>1. Steamship other than tankers—</b>			
<b>(A) Foreign—</b>			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	1,232	1,12,83	65,63
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	133	2,23	1,09
<b>(B) Coastal—</b>			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	148	8,93	4,97
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	1,038	16,80	4,48
2. Tankers	506	78,88	45,35
3. Colliers	5	28	17
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,062</b>	<b>2,19,95</b>	<b>1,21,69</b>
<b>4. Sailing vessels—</b>			
(i) Foreign	72	..	8
(ii) Coastal..	33,456	..	6,41
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>36,590</b>	<b>2,19,95</b>	<b>1,28,18</b>

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13-2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT  
1966-67

(In thousand tonnes).

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Imports	1,32,27
2	Exports	50,39
	Total	1,82,66

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust



## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS

1966-67

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu .. ..	649	8,754	9,403
2	Kalyan .. ..	2,260	5,504	7,764
3	Trombay .. ..	1,396	20,066	21,462
4	Panvel .. ..	12,059	1,147	13,206
5	Mora .. ..	3,409	55,730	59,139
6	Karanja .. ..	1,557	16,292	17,849
7	Alibag .. ..	361	357	718
8	Dabhol .. ..	33,476	264	33,740
9	Ratnagiri .. ..	21,681	5,856	27,537
10	Jaitapur .. ..	5,084	2,291	7,375
11	Vijayadurg .. ..	4,252	3,068	7,320
12	Malwan .. ..	11,328	1,995	13,323
13	Vengurla .. ..	4,635	11,781	16,416
14	Other ports .. ..	77,186	91,945	1,69,131
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>1,79,333</b>	<b>2,25,050</b>	<b>4,04,383</b>

Source.—Chief Port Officer, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

## 14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

## INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1966-67

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No. 1	Commodity 2	Imports into the State 3	Exports from the State 4
1	Animals (thousand no.)	12,06	1,07
2	Coal and coke	21,22	3,46
3	Manganese ore	1,14	2,05
4	Lime and limestone	1,22	27
5	Salt	19	1,67
6	Rice	82	10
7	Wheat	2,46	11,98
8	Jowar	69	14
9	Bajri	7	8
10	Pulses	2,82	1,48
11	Oil seeds	1,39	72
12	Raw cotton (during the year ended August 1966)	71	83
13	Vegetable oils	51	71
14	Sugar	15	1,00
15	Gur	1,25	72
16	Cotton piecegoods	16	2,20
17	Iron and steel bars etc.	11,09	3,14
18	Cement	8,67	13
19	Kerosene oil	10	1,70
20	Oil cake	2,55	48
21	Tea	27	
22	Timber (including teak wood)	2,93	95

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State.  
Source.—“Accounts relating to the Inland (rail and riverborne) Trade of India”.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15-1

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS, STUDENTS AND TEACHERS

1966-67

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I. Pre-primary—</b>		
1	Institutions	512
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	34
<b>II. Primary—</b>		
1	Institutions	42,901
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	57,79
3	Teachers	1,63,205
<b>III. Secondary</b>		
1	Institutions	4,260
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	16,14
3	Teachers	61,568
<b>IV. Teachers' training—</b>		
1	Institutions	259
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	27
<b>V. Higher education—</b>		
1	Institutions	346
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	2,09
<b>VI. Professional and special education—</b>		
1	Institutions	757
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	74

Source.—Director of Education, Poota.

15. EDUCATION  
TABLE No. 15-2

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE  
1966-67

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-primary	512	34,125
2	Primary	42,901	57,78,776
3	Secondary	4,260	16,14,349
4	Teachers' training—		
	(1) Pre-primary	11	661
	(2) Basic primary	142	20,386
	(3) Basic orientation	1	105
	(4) Basic secondary	3	136
	(5) Non-basic secondary (B. Ed.)	26	3,249
	(6) Dip. Ed./Dip. T./T.D.	4	406
	(7) Dip. in Phy. education	5	137
	(8) Certificate in Phy. education	21	796
	(9) Anglo Indian	2	98
	(10) Handicrafts	6	239
	(11) Drawing teachers' certificate	8	230
	(12) Balkan-Ji-Bari	1	37
	(13) Hindi Shikshak Sanad	28	619
	(14) Instructors' course	1	337
	<b>Total (4)</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>27,436</b>
5	Higher education—		
	(1) Universities	6	5,933
	(2) University departments	48	428
	(3) Research institutions	14	1,06,888
	(4) Arts and science	81	29,751
	(5) Arts only	53	7,748
	(6) Science only	11	1,158
	(7) Home science	2	2,043
	(8) Arts and science (pre-degree)	9	4,295
	(9) Arts (pre-degree)	25	4,046
	(10) Science (pre-degree)	1	639
	(11) Agriculture	8	532
	(12) Applied arts	1	
	(13) Fine arts	1	

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15-2—contd.

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>5 Higher Education—contd.</b>			
(14)	Architecture .. .. .	2	1,154
(15)	Commerce .. .. .	19	16,805
(16)	Engineering .. .. .	9	6,553
(17)	Law .. .. .	9	6,464
(18)	Technology .. .. .	2	1,790
(19)	Medicine—allopathy .. .. .	12	7,409
(20)	Medicine—Ayurved .. .. .	6	1,007
(21)	Medicine—Dentistry .. .. .	2	653
(22)	Nursing .. .. .	2	87
(23)	Veterinary .. .. .	3	452
(24)	Oriental .. .. .	3	220
(25)	Music and dancing .. .. .	2	212
(26)	Co-operation .. .. .	2	240
(27)	Labour .. .. .	1	182
(28)	Vocational guidance .. .. .	1	38
(29)	Journalism .. .. .	1	32
(30)	Yoga .. .. .	2	724
(31)	Social science .. .. .	3	143
(32)	Rural institution .. .. .	3	829
(33)	Library science .. .. .	1	24
(34)	Film technology .. .. .	1	184
<b>Total (5)</b> .. .. .		<b>345</b>	<b>2,08,663</b>
<b>6 Professional and special education—</b>			
<b>(A) College level—</b>			
(1)	Poly-technic-engineering .. .. .	20	8,822
(2)	Poly-technic others .. .. .	22	3,567
(3)	Industrial training institution .. .. .	31	9,818
(4)	Commerce .. .. .	43	7,946
(5)	Fine arts .. .. .	26	1,073
(6)	Medicine—allopathy .. .. .	1	27
(7)	Medicine—Ayurved .. .. .	12	1,025
(8)	Homoeopathy .. .. .	9	668
(9)	Nursing and midwifery .. .. .	38	3,878
(10)	Sanitary inspector .. .. .	1	31

15. EDUCATION  
TABLE No. 15-2—contd.

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>6 Professional and special education—contd.</b>			
(11) Family planning	..	2	177
(12) Leprosy	..	2	97
(13) Pharmacy	..	2	198
(14) Veterinary	..	7	544
(15) Social workers	..	1	86
(16) Home science	..	2	77
(17) Navigation	..	1	159
(18) Visual education	..	1	54
	<b>Total (A)</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>38,267</b>
<b>(B) School level</b>			
(1) Agricultural schools	..	25	2,783
(2) Gram sevak's training	..	10	1,237
(3) Workshop training	..	2	35
(4) Poultry training	..	6	440
(5) Music and dancing	..	44	3,808
(6) Forestry	..	3	492
(7) Nursing and midwifery	..	18	946
(8) Technical centres	..	26	2,921
(9) Tailoring	..	254	9,657
(10) Industrial and technical institution	..	26	1,816
(11) Home science	..	5	495
(12) Co-operation	..	15	2,019
(13) Mentally handicapped	..	3	572
(14) Physically handicapped	..	38	2,118
(15) Certified schools	..	19	1,513
(16) Oriental	..	37	3,960
(17) Kirtan sanstha	..	1	31
(18) Yoga	..	2	789
(19) Hindi vidyalaya	..	1	153
(20) Astrology	..	1	47
	<b>Total (B)</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>35,832</b>
	<b>Total (6)</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>74,099</b>
<b>7 Adult education</b>	..	<b>2,04,026</b>	<b>9,54,921</b>

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15-3.

## COMPULSORY EDUCATION

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1967
1	2	3
1	<i>Towns and villages under compulsion</i>	
	(a) Towns	266
	(b) Villages	35,851
	<b>Total:</b>	<b>36,117</b>
2	<i>Population of compulsion area (thousand numbers)</i>	
	(a) Males	2,28,22
	(b) Females	1,97,78
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4,26,00</b>
3	<i>Children of school-going age (thousand numbers)</i>	
	(a) Boys	25,82
	(b) Girls	20,55
	<b>Total</b>	<b>46,37</b>
4	<i>Institutions in compulsion area</i>	42,073
5	<i>Children on roll under compulsion (thousand numbers)</i>	
	(a) Boys	20,86
	(b) Girls	13,68
	<b>Total</b>	<b>34,52</b>
6	<i>Expenditure on compulsion (in thousand Rs.)</i>	1,68,303

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.

## 6. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1.

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1967.

Serial No.	District.	Birth rate.	Death rate.	Infant mortality rate.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	31.3	11.6	92
2	Thana	27.9	8.9	45
3	Kolaba	28.9	12.3	71
4	Ratnagiri	30.8	14.3	53
5	Nasik	35.4	14.8	90
6	Dhulia	36.6	18.8	99
7	Jalgaon	36.8	18.3	89
8	Ahmadnagar	34.3	11.9	83
9	Poona	34.8	12.1	74
10	Satara	35.5	12.4	67
11	Sangli	35.6	11.0	50
12	Shelapur	34.4	12.4	74
13	Kolhapur	33.8	11.1	50
14	Aurangabad	28.9	10.1	68
15	Parbhani	29.9	10.6	53
16	Bhir	30.3	10.3	42
17	Nanded	26.2	8.9	45
18	Osmanabad	28.5	9.4	49
19	Buldhana	38.7	17.3	103
20	Akola	39.0	16.7	106
21	Amravati	39.2	18.1	114
22	Yeotmal	47.3	19.8	122
23	Wardha	42.5	18.7	133
24	Nagpur	40.5	16.8	113
25	Bhandara	42.0	18.0	131
26	Chanda	41.2	18.5	120
	Maharashtra	34.7	13.8	86

Notes.—(1) The figures are provisional.  
 (2) The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.  
 The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

Source.—Director of Public Health, Poona.



## 17: POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No.-17A1

## POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1967
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations	647
2	Number of out-posts	541
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector General, Commissioner.	13
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	566
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	186
4	Police Inspectors	463
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	2,969
6	Head Constables	14,004
7	Police Constables	53,382
<b>Total</b>		<b>71,083</b>

Source.—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES.

TABLE No. 17-2.

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences during 1966
1	2	3
1	Rioting .. .. .	1,246
2	Offences relating to coins .. .. .	3
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes .. .. .	43
4	Murders .. .. .	1,227
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder .. .. .	102
6	Administering of stupifying drugs .. .. .	35
7	Kidnapping and abduction .. .. .	523
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity .. .. .	331
9	Robbery .. .. .	1,462
10	House breaking .. .. .	13,473
11	Cheating .. .. .	1,894
12	Breach of trust .. .. .	3,226
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire .. .. .	1,101
	(b) Cattle .. .. .	1,868
	(c) Cycles .. .. .	2,760
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories .. .. .	2,144
	(e) Fire arms .. .. .	8
	(f) Explosives .. .. .	.....
	(g) Other thefts .. .. .	37,246
14	Other crimes .. .. .	23,226
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>91,918</b>

Source.—(i) D. I. G. P., (C.I.D.), Maharashtra State, and  
(ii) Commissioner of Police, Bombay.

**18 PRISONS**  
**TABLE No. 18.1.**

**NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS**

1965

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1</b>	<b>Number of different types of prisons—</b>	
	(a) Central prisons .. .. .	4
	(b) District prisons .. .. .	34
	(c) Taluka sub-jails .. .. .	190
	(d) Police lock-ups .. .. .	617
	(e) Others .. .. .	17
<b>2</b>	<b>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1965—</b>	
	(a) Below one year .. .. .	5,118
	(b) Above one year and not exceeding two years .. .. .	1,405
	(c) Above two years and not exceeding five years .. .. .	1,033
	(d) Above five years and not exceeding ten years .. .. .	681
	(e) Exceeding ten years .. .. .	131
	(f) Life sentence .. .. .	3,307
	(g) Transportation for a term .. .. .	4
	(h) Sentenced to death .. .. .	45

**Total** .. .. . **11,724**

**Source :—Inspector-General of Prisons, Poona.**

## 19. HOUSING,

TABLE No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE.

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Rural	Urban	Total
		3	4	5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing .. ..	6,31	1,72	8,03
II	Occupied census houses used as—			
	(1) Dwellings .. ..	52,79	19,79	72,58
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings .. ..	42	29	71
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings .. ..	1,27	42	1,69
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes, inspection houses .. ..	6	6	12
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses .. ..	78	1,23	2,02
	(6) Business houses and offices .. ..	21	39	59
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds .. ..	76	76	1,52
	(8) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes, etc., .. ..	40	11	51
	(9) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses .. ..	12	16	28
	(10) Places of entertainments and community gathering (panchayat ghar) .. ..	1,71	31	2,02
	(11) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctors' clinics, dispensaries, etc. .. ..	6	11	17
	(12) Others— .. ..	18,71	2,35	21,06
	Total occupied census houses (II) .. ..	77,29	25,97	1,03,26
	Grand total of I and II .. ..	83,60	27,69	1,11,29

Note.—(1) A 'house' is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant or a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school, etc., with a separate entrance, whether that entrance leads directly to the street or to a common staircase, courtyard or a gate.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Maharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

## 19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand no.)	55,20	21,78	76,98
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand no.)	2,83,91	1,11,63	3,95,54
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with no regular rooms	2.5	1.5	2.3
	(b) Percentage of households with one room	66.1	61.8	64.9
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms	22.9	22.2	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms	5.7	8.3	6.4
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms	1.7	3.2	2.1
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms	1.1	3.0	1.6
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent. sample.

Source.—Census of India 1961—Maharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20-1

COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS  
(1963-64)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I Coverage—</b>		
(1) No. of village panchayats	..	19,851
(2) No. of villages covered	..	38,342
(3) Population covered (thousand no.)	..	2,85,25
<b>II. Income (thousand Rs.)—</b>		
(1) Self-raised resources	..	3,11,15
(2) Grants	..	5,78,17
(3) Donations, contributions, etc.	..	2,05,93
<b>II Total Income ..</b>		<b>10,95,25</b>
<b>III. Expenditure (thousand Rs.)—</b>		
(1) Sanitation and health	..	1,12,89
(2) Public works	..	4,14,27
(3) Welfare of people	..	87,67
(4) Others	..	2,89,79
<b>III Total Expenditure ..</b>		<b>9,04,62</b>

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20-2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES  
1963-64

Serial No.	District	Number of municipalities	Number of councillors			
			General	Reserve	Nominated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thana .. ..	8	148	32	19	199
2	Kolaba .. ..	9	120	22	1	143
3	Ratnagiri .. ..	7	111	17	..	128
4	Nasik .. ..	11	183	58	..	241
5	Dhulia .. ..	6	116	39	..	155
6	Jalgaon .. ..	13	241	58	..	299
	<b>Bombay division</b> .. ..	<b>54</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,165</b>
7	Ahmadnagar .. ..	4	96	21	..	117
8	Poona .. ..	11	152	37	..	189
9	Satara .. ..	8	116	30	5	151
10	Sangli .. ..	6	101	23	..	124
11	Sholapur .. ..	10	189	49	..	238
12	Kolhapur .. ..	10	147	23	16	186
	<b>Poona division</b> .. ..	<b>49</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,005</b>
13	Aurangabad .. ..	9	122	26	..	148
14	Parbhani .. ..	12	149	37	1	187
15	Bhir .. ..	7	79	19	..	98
16	Nanded .. ..	11	122	32	..	154
17	Osmanabad .. ..	13	145	41	..	186
	<b>Aurangabad division</b> .. ..	<b>52</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>773</b>
18	Buldhana .. ..	9	126	25	6	157
19	Akola .. ..	9	132	27	..	159
20	Amravati .. ..	13	184	33	20	237
21	Yeotmal .. ..	8	98	20	..	118
22	Wardha .. ..	6	98	15	..	113
23	Nagpur .. ..	10	119	22	..	141
24	Bhandara .. ..	5	91	14	1	106
25	Chanda .. ..	5	49	11	..	60
	<b>Nagpur division</b> .. ..	<b>65</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1,091</b>
	<b>Total State</b> .. ..	<b>220</b>	<b>3,234</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>4,034</b>
	<b>Municipal Corporations—</b>					
	<b>Greater Bombay</b> .. ..		<b>131</b>			<b>131</b>
	<b>Poona</b> .. ..		<b>59</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>65</b>
	<b>Nagpur</b> .. ..		<b>50</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>57</b>

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS  
1963-64

Item	(In thousand Rs.)			
	Municipalities	Municipal corporations		
		Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5
<b>INCOME</b>				
<i>I. Municipal rates and taxes</i>				
(a) Octroi	4,66,10	1,37,10	87,18	79,31
(b) Taxes on houses and lands	1,60,32	9,35,02	54,97	16,38
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates	1,15,45	7,78,38	..	51,21
(d) Others	96,73	2,04,06	24,46	6,37
<b>Total I</b>	<b>8,38,60</b>	<b>20,54,56</b>	<b>1,66,61</b>	<b>1,53,27</b>
<i>II. Income from other sources</i>				
(a) Government grants	2,76,16	90,10	15,64	22,73
(b) Other sources	1,99,43	4,58,78	38,22	19,01
<b>Total II</b>	<b>4,75,59</b>	<b>5,48,88</b>	<b>53,86</b>	<b>41,74</b>
<i>III. Total income (excluding extraordinary and debt and opening balance)</i>				
	13,14,19	26,03,44	2,20,47	1,95,01



## 20. LOCAL BODIES.

TABLE No. 20.3—*concl.*

(In thousand Rs.)

Item	Municipalities	Municipal corporations		
		Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>				
(a) Public lighting .. .. .	55,96	48,15	3,83	5,02
(b) Water supply .. .. .	1,03,54	4,85,80	14,16	17,45
(c) Drainage, conservancy and sanitary .. .. .	2,46,37	4,18,63	38,30	31,58
(d) Roads .. .. .	99,70	2,62,80		18,86
(e) Others .. .. .	6,86,35	17,72,76	1,72,97	1,22,97
<b>Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary and debts and closing balance.)</b>	<b>11,91,92</b>	<b>29,88,14</b>	<b>2,29,26</b>	<b>1,95,88</b>

\*Not separately available, included in "Others".

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.4

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Item	1965-66 (Actuals)
1	2	3
<i>A—Revenue receipts—</i>		
I	Self-raised resources	5,99,23
II Government grants—		
	(a) Land revenue grant	4,31,68
	(b) Equalisation grant	1,55,56
	(c) Purposive grant	19,95,64
	(d) Establishment grant	3,37,16
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant	2,47,70
	(f) Plan and block grants	30,91,10
	(g) Others including refunds etc.	7,12,34
	II Total Government grants	69,71,18
	Grand total-(I) and (II)	75,70,41
<i>B—Revenue expenditure—</i>		
	(a) Education	30,26,94
	(b) Buildings and communications	10,61,52
	(c) Community development	8,42,45
	(d) General administration	5,00,87
	(e) Others	20,35,56
	Total expenditure	74,67,34

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.5

LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES  
1967

Local body	Number
1	2
1. Municipal Corporations	4
2. Municipal Councils	219
3. Cantonment Boards	5
4. Zilla Parishads	25
5. Panchayat Samities	295
6. Village Panchayats	21,636

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

## TABLE No. 21.1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS  
1967

Serial No.	Item	State Legislatures	Lok Sabha	Vidhan Sabha
1	2	3	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies	270	15	270
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	3	3	15
	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	3	3	16
3	Number of general seats	..	..	39
4	Number of candidates—			
	(a) Nominated	..	..	297
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected	..	..	5
	(c) Withdrew	..	..	107
	(d) Contested	..	..	185
5	Number of electors (in thousand no.)—			
	Men	..	..	1,14,29
	Women	..	..	1,07,97
	<b>Total</b>	..	..	<b>2,22,25</b>
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand no.)	1,43,92		1,43,60
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand no.)	1,36,44		1,33,72
8	Percentage of electors voting	..	..	64.75
				64.85

Source.—Report on Fourth General Elections in India (1967), Vol. II

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21-2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS  
1967

Serial No.	Name of the party	Loksabha		Vidhansabha	
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Indian National Congress.	45	37	269	202
2	Swatantra Party ..	4	..	40	..
3	Bharatiya Jana Sangh ..	26	..	165	4
4	Samyukta Socialist Party.	5	2	48	4
5	Communist Party of India	7	2	41	10
6	Communist Party of India (Marxist).	..	..	11	1
7	Praja Socialist Party ..	8	1	65	8
8	Republican Party of India.	17	..	79	5
9	Other recognised parties ..	11	2	39	19
10	Unrecognised parties ..	..	..	..	..
11	Independents ..	62	1	464	16
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1,241</b>	<b>269</b>

Source.—Report on Fourth General Elections in India (1967), Vol. II.

22. PRICE  
TABLE

## INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALB PRICES

1967

1967

Serial No.	Commodity group	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food articles ..	209.3	216.9	218.5	221.7
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	131.0	131.7	130.6	127.4
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants.	174.4	174.4	173.4	173.6
4	Industrial raw materials ..	237.3	240.4	238.1	233.9
5	Manufactures ..	167.2	167.6	167.4	167.5
6	All commodities ..	198.7	203.2	203.5	204.4

Source.—Economic Advisor to Government of India, New Delhi.

## INDICES

No. 22-1

IN INDIA

(Base—1952-53=100)

May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
229.1	240.6	254.5	257.7	259.9	259.4	247.9	239.3
126.1	131.2	132.5	133.6	133.8	134.2	135.4	138.8
174.5	178.2	177.8	177.1	191.4	192.3	192.6	189.0
234.4	233.2	231.4	217.0	212.7	216.6	217.4	218.3
168.0	167.4	166.4	165.3	164.9	165.7	165.3	164.6
208.4	214.2	220.5	219.6	220.3	221.0	215.2	210.8

22 PRICE

TABLE No.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

1967

Serial No.	Centre	Items	1967			
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100).	Food ..	161	161	162	163
		All items	151	152	153	154
2	Sholapur (Calendar year 1960=100).	Food ..	170	168	168	169
		All items	156	155	155	156
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100).	Food ..	202	197	188	187
		All items	174	170	165	165
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100).	Food ..	190	191	184	184
		All items	167	168	164	165
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100).	Food ..	184	185	175	186
		All items	164	165	159	166
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100).	Food ..	164	163	165	165
		All items	151	150	151	151
7	Poona (Calendar year 1961=100).	Food ..	157	154	156	158
		All items	145	144	145	146

Source.—Commissioner



## INDICES

22·2

FOR WORKING CLASSES.

May 8	June 9	July 10	Aug. 11	Sept. 12	Oct. 13	Nov. 14	Dec. 15
170	172	174	175	169	177	179	184
158	160	161	162	158	162	164	166
168	176	181	181	181	188	187	188
156	162	165	165	165	170	169	170
191	196	203	197	201	206	208	211
168	171	175	172	175	178	179	181
193	204	207	206	203	210	205	202
170	179	180	180	178	183	180	179
191	203	214	210	211	219	217	215
169	177	184	182	183	188	186	185
173	181	185	183	196	192	187	184
156	162	164	163	171	168	166	164
160	164	168	169	172	179	173	178
148	150	152	153	155	159	156	159

of Labour, Bombay.

R 4730—7a

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·1

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand no.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting ..	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying .. .. .	54
3	Manufacturing .. .. .	20,47
4	Construction .. .. .	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services ..	61
6	Trade and commerce .. .. .	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications .. ..	4,47
8	Services .. .. .	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described .. ..	58
	Total ..	57,01

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (I)

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand no.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers ..	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers ..	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers .. .. .	5,19
4	Sales workers .. .. .	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers .. .. .	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations ..	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers .. .. .	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation .. .. .	6
	Total ..	57,01

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II B (ii)

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

## TABLE No. 23·3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS  
1966-67

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1	Number of registrations	3,82,969
2	Number of placements	47,914
3	Number of vacancies notified	92,431
4	Number on live register*	2,74,435

*Note.*—The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textiles).

\*As on 31st March of the financial year.

*Source.*—Director of Employment, Bombay.

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23:4

STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1966)

Serial No.	Category	Employees
1	2	3
1	Gazetted—	
	(a) Class I .. .. .	2,433
	(b) Class II .. .. .	6,877
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>9,310</b>
2	Non-Gazetted—	
	(a) Class III .. .. .	1,89,637
	(b) Class IV .. .. .	89,286
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2,78,923</b>
	<b>Total Staff</b> .. .. .	<b>2,88,233</b>
—3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies .. .. .	3,425
4	Work-charged personnel .. .. .	14,130
—5	Part-time and honorary .. .. .	5,291
6	Distribution of (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—	
	(1) Below Rs. 25 .. .. .	462
	(2) Rs. 25—49 .. .. .	35,811
	(3) Rs. 50—74 .. .. .	2,198
	(4) Rs. 75—99 .. .. .	21,886
	(5) Rs. 100—149 .. .. .	1,24,647
	(6) Rs. 150—199 .. .. .	46,898
	(7) Rs. 200—249 .. .. .	22,480
	(8) Rs. 250—299 .. .. .	13,795
	(9) Rs. 300—349 .. .. .	7,220
	(10) Rs. 350—399 .. .. .	4,370
	(11) Rs. 400—499 .. .. .	3,905
	(12) Rs. 500—749 .. .. .	2,678
	(13) Rs. 750—999 .. .. .	839
	(14) Rs. 1,000—1,079 .. .. .	255
	(15) Rs. 1,080—1,134 .. .. .	125
	(16) Rs. 1,135—1,499 .. .. .	362
	(17) Rs. 1,500—1,999 .. .. .	186
	(18) Rs. 2,000—2,499 .. .. .	64
	(19) Rs. 2,500—2,999 .. .. .	24
	(20) Rs. 3,000 and above .. .. .	28
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>2,88,233</b>

## 23 EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-5

EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR (AS ON 31-3-1967)

Serial No.	Sector	Employment (As on 31-3-67)
1	2	3
1	Central Government	3,95,400
2	State Government	3,49,260
3	Quasi Government	1,59,100
4	Local Bodies	3,50,200
	Total	12,53,900

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT,  
1966

Serial No.	Type of establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas concerned	120
1	(a) Shops	2,22,239
	(b) Owners	2,46,489
	(c) Persons employed	1,92,435
2	Commercial establishments—	
	(a) Establishments	69,530
	(b) Persons employed	3,06,748
3	Hotels etc.—	
	(a) Establishments	22,427
	(b) Persons employed	93,886
4	Theatres etc.—	
	(a) Establishments	530
	(b) Persons employed	8,815
<b>Total</b>		
	(a) Establishments	3,14,726
	(b) Persons employed	6,01,884

Note.—The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment

## 24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

Serial No.	Item	1966
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses .. .. .	3,706
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies .. .. .	90
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies) .. .	430
	(c) Fortnightlies .. .. .	117
	(d) Monthlies (including bi-monthlies) .. .. .	807
	(e) Quarterlies .. .. .	215
	(f) Annuals .. .. .	294
3	Books .. .. .	2,023

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.



## 25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25-1

## PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Head of development	Actual expenditure during 1966-67	Anticipated expenditure during 1967-68	Proposed outlay for 1968-69
1	2	3	4	5
I	Agricultural programme	31,93	26,79	33,35
II	Co-operation and community development.	5,66	3,92	3,99
III	Irrigation and flood control ..	16,11	18,65	22,72
IV	Power .. .. .	32,00	36,84	49,95
V	Industry and mining ..	3,45	3,37	3,20
VI	Transport and communications.	13,41	11,24	12,09
VII	Social services .. .. .	12,84	21,19	28,07
VIII	Miscellaneous .. .. .	6	7	12
Total .. .. .		1,15,46	1,22,07	1,53,49

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

## REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(In lakh Rs.)

Heads of revenue	Revised estimates 1967-68	Budget estimates 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>A. Taxes, duties and other principal heads of revenue</b>		
IV Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax.	25,20	21,61
V Estate duty .. .. .	1,47	65
IX Land revenue .. .. .	9,21	8,30
X State excise duties .. .. .	4,18	4,59
XI Taxes on vehicles .. .. .	10,92	11,54
XII Sales tax .. .. .	97,50	1,12,01
XIII Other taxes and duties .. .. .	37,36	42,55
XIV Stamps		
A—Non-judicial		
B—Judicial .. .. .	10,09	10,51
XV Registration fees .. .. .	96	94
<b>B. Debt services</b>		
XVI Interest .. .. .	17,60	20,17
<b>C. Administrative services</b>		
XVII Administration of justice .. .. .	1,32	1,40
XVIII Jails .. .. .	49	63
XIX Police .. .. .	1,41	1,46
XX Supplies and disposals .. .. .	15	14
XXI Miscellaneous departments .. .. .	24	14

26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26·1—*contd.*

Heads of revenue		Revised estimates 1967-68	Budget estimates 1968-69
1		2	3
<b>D. Social and developmental services—</b>			
XXII	Education .. .. .	1,94	1,20
XXIII	Medical .. .. .	5,12	5,86
XXIV	Public health .. .. .	1,17	1,16
XXV	Agriculture .. .. .	1,43	1,50
XXVII	Animal husbandry .. .. .	30	31
XXVIII	Co-operation .. .. .	1,08	1,14
XXIX	Industries .. .. .	84	87
XXXI	Community development projects, national extension service and local development works .. .. .	40	45
XXXII	Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations .. .. .	2,11	2,20
<b>E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes—</b>			
XXXIV	Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial) .. .. .	2,14	3,01
XXXV	Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial) .. .. .	14	21
XXXVI	Electricity schemes .. .. .	6,75	6,43
<b>F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements—</b>			
XXXVII	Public works .. .. .	1,42	1,27
XXXVIII	Bombay Development Scheme .. .. .	44	45

26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE No. 26.1—*concl.*

Heads of revenue		Revised estimates 1967-68	Budget estimates 1968-69
1		2	3
<b>G—Transport and communications (other than roads)—</b>			
XXXIX	Ports and pilotage	8	8
<b>I—Miscellaneous.—</b>			
XLVIII	Contributions and recoveries towards pensions and other retirement benefits.	13	13
XLIX	Stationery and printing	87	91
LI	Forest	9,01	9,07
LII	Miscellaneous	2,49	2,71
<b>J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments—</b>			
LV	State's share of union excise duties	24,34	28,19
LVI	Grants-in-aid from Central Government	28,74	35,62
LVII	Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and State/Union territory Governments.	3	3
LVIII	Dividends etc. from commercial and other undertakings	1,00	95
<b>K. Extraordinary items—</b>			
LX	Extraordinary receipts	0*	0*
<b>Total revenue receipts</b>		<b>3,10,06</b>	<b>3,40,09</b>

\*Figures are below Rs. 50,000.

Note.—The figures may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of Government of Maharashtra for the year 1968-69.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2

## EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(In lakh Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Revised estimates 1967-68	Budget estimates 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>A. Collection of taxes, duties and other principal revenues—</b>		
4. Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax	0*	0*
9. Land revenue .. .. .	3,76	3,44
10. State excise duties .. .. .	33	35
11. Taxes on vehicles .. .. .	10,69	11,27
12. Sales tax .. .. .	7,00	6,88
13. Other taxes and duties .. .. .	4,18	5,48
14. Stamps .. .. .	16	14
15. Registration fees .. .. .	32	33
<b>B. Debt services</b>		
16. Interest on debt and other obligations .. .. .	25,16	27,22
17. Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt.	23,01	24,96
<b>C. Administrative services—</b>		
18. Parliament, State/Union Territory Legislature.	55	52
19. General administration .. .. .	12,41	12,82
21. Administration of justice .. .. .	3,40	3,49
22. Jails .. .. .	1,83	1,74
23. Police .. .. .	21,39	22,74
25. Supplies and disposals .. .. .	22	22
26. Miscellaneous departments .. .. .	4,58	5,28
<b>D. Social and developmental services—</b>		
27. Scientific departments .. .. .	76	78
28. Education .. .. .	55,63	59,46
29. Medical .. .. .	14,02	15,25
30. Public health .. .. .	10,19	11,78
31. Agriculture .. .. .	17,20	13,41
33. Animal husbandry .. .. .	2,25	2,21
34. Co-operation .. .. .	5,22	4,44
35. Industries .. .. .	2,38	2,05
37. Community development projects, n.e.s. and l. d. works.	5,91	6,63
38. Labour and employment .. .. .	3,96	3,85
39. Miscellaneous social and developmental organisations.	7,13	7,76
40. Capital outlay on industrial and economic development.	1	1

\*Figures are below Rs. 50,000.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2—*concl'd.*

Heads of expenditure	Revised estimates 1967-68	Budget estimates 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes—</b>		
43. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial).	8,17	10,01
44. Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial).	4,15	5,17
45. Electricity schemes	1,02	1,14
48. Capital outlay on irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works.	1	1
<b>F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements—</b>		
50. Public works	8,29	7,41
51. Bombay Development Scheme	32	34
52. Capital outlay on public works	50	68
<b>G. Transport and communications (other than roads)—</b>		
53. Ports and pilotage	51	29
<b>I. Miscellaneous—</b>		
64A. Famine relief		
64B. Transfer to Famine Relief Fund	4,40	5,06
65. Pensions and other retirement benefits	3,49	3,82
66. Territorial and political pensions	2	2
67. Privy purses and allowances of Indian rulers.	4	5
68. Stationery and printing	3,13	3,13
70. Forest	6,51	6,82
71. Miscellaneous	24,10	23,71
<b>J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments—</b>		
76. Other miscellaneous compensations and assignments.	88	72
<b>K. Extra-ordinary items—</b>		
78-A Expenditure connected with national emergency.	29	26
<b>Total expenditure on revenue account</b>	<b>3,09,49</b>	<b>3,23,17</b>

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of the Government of Maharashtra for the year 1968-69.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

## STATEMENT No. 26.3

## ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Revised estimates 1967-68	Budget estimates 1968-69
1	2	3
<b>I Receipts on revenue account—</b>		
(a) Tax revenue .. .. .	2,21,39	2,41,19
(b) Non-tax revenue .. .. .	88,67	98,90
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>3,10,06</b>	<b>3,40,09</b>
<b>II Receipts on capital account .. .. .</b>		
	2,27,95	1,20,33
<b>Total receipts—(I and II)</b>	<b>5,38,01</b>	<b>4,60,42</b>
<b>III Expenditure on revenue account— .. .. .</b>		
(a) Development expenditure .. .. .	1,98,17	2,04,71
(b) Non-development expenditure .. .. .	1,11,32	1,18,46
<b>Total—III</b>	<b>3,09,49</b>	<b>3,23,17</b>
<b>IV Expenditure on capital account—</b>		
(a) Development expenditure .. .. .	1,01,16	1,22,88
(b) Non-development expenditure .. .. .	1,32,40	29,30
<b>Total—IV</b>	<b>2,33,56</b>	<b>1,52,18</b>
<b>Total expenditure—(III and IV)</b>	<b>5,43,05</b>	<b>4,75,35</b>

Source—"Maharashtra State Budget-in-brief-1968-69".

## 27, STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME

(At current prices)

Sector	1964-65
1	2
<b>I. Income (Rs. in crores)—</b>	
1. Agriculture, animal husbandry and allied activities ..	879.7 (39.4)
2. Mining, manufacturing, small enterprises and construction ..	595.1 (26.7)
3. Others .. .. .	756.0 (33.9)
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>2,230.8</b> (100.0)
<b>II. Per capital income (in Rs.)</b> .. .. .	
	/ 524

Note.—Figures in brackets show percentages to the total income.



## 28, MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-1

## TOTAL SALES BY DEALERS REGISTERED UNDER SALES TAX ACTS

Serial No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities.	Total sales (in crores of rupees)
		1962-63
1	2	3
1	All food items, soap, tobacco, oilseeds, vegetables, mutton, perfumery, restaurants, bakeries, etc.	11.04 (29.94)
2	Fuel items including charcoal, firewood, coal, kerosene, motor spirits, lubricants, etc.	180 (4.88)
3	All types of cloth and clothing garments, cotton, wool, silk yarn, staple fibres and other apparels, etc.	879 (23.83)
4	All types of furniture (wooden, steel, bamboo, cane, etc.) including timber .. .. .	48 (1.30)
5	Bullion and species, all types of ornaments, jewellery, pearls, ivory, other stones, etc. .. .. .	94 (2.55)
6	Hides, skins, leather footwear, leather goods, suit cases and other leather goods, etc. .. .. .	20 (0.54)
7	Medicines, drugs, dyes, colours, paints, ores, all types of chemicals, etc. .. .. .	283 (7.67)
8	Radios, gramophones, photography, clocks, watches, musical instruments, wireless, etc. .. .. .	29 (0.79)

## 28, MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28·1—*concl.*

Serial No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities	Total sales (in crores of rupees)
		1962-63
1	2	3
9	Paper, paperboards, boxes, books, printing presses and materials, other stationery, etc. .. ..	86 (2·33)
10	All types of electric goods, stoves, batteries, lamps and other electric household utensils, etc. .. ..	78 (2·11)
11	Iron and steel, other metals and goods made thereof, cement and other building materials, etc. .. ..	264 (7·16)
12	Agricultural and industrial machinery, milling stores, their spare parts, instruments, etc. .. ..	240 (6·51)
13	All types of transport vehicles, including launches, tongas, rickshaws and their spare parts .. ..	123 (3·34)
14	Other miscellaneous goods, typewriters, calculating machines, rubber, plastic toys, sports goods, etc. .. ..	260 (7·05)
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>3688 (100·00)</b>

*Note.*—Figures in brackets are percentages to the total.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-2

## COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1967
1	2	3
<i>Community Development Programme—</i>		
1	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	450.50
2	Out of which T. D. blocks and M. D. projects	44.00
3	No. of villages covered*	38,904
4	Population covered ('000)	2,87,06
<i>Special Programmes</i>		
5	No. of blocks of rural works programme	131
6	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	20
7	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (developmental work)	14

*Note.*—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1961 Population Census.

\*Includes 37 urban areas.

## 28, MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-3

## REGULATED MARKETS

1967

District	Places having regulated markets.
1	2
1. Greater Bombay.	....
2. Thana ..	Murbad, Shahapur, Bhivandi, Palghar, Bessein.
3. Kolaba ..	Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khulapur, Mahad.
4. Ratnagiri ..	.....
5. Nasik ..	Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinnar, Satana, Yeola, Nasik.
6. Dhulia ..	Dhulia, Dondjacha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Taloda.
7. Jalgaon ..	Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8. Ahmadnagar	Ahmadnagar, Kopargaon, Srirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda.
9. Poona ..	Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bhor, Poona, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Dhond.
10. Satara ..	Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara.
11. Sangli ..	Sangli, Tasgaon, Takari, Vita.
12. Sholapur ..	Sholapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barsi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalwedha, Sangola.
13. Kolhapur ..	Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaisingpur, Vadgaon.
14. Aurangabad	Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad.
15. Parbhani ..	Parbhani, Manwath, Sailu, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamnuri, Mantha.
16. Bhir ..	Bhir, Ambejogai, Dharur, Geora, Manjalegaon, Parlivaijnath.

TABLE No. 28-3—*concl'd.*

District	Places having regulated markets.
1	2
17. Nanded ..	Nanded, Mukhd, Umri, Karkheli, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Degloor, Mukhd, Kundalwadi, Naigaon.
18. Osmanabad	Latur, Udgir, Kallam, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur Murum.
19. Buldhana	Mulkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Jamod, Chikhali, Pimpalner, Mehkar.
20. Akola ..	Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtizapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod.
21. Amravati ..	Amravati (CMC & GMC), Dhamangaon (CMC & GMC), Daryapur (CMC & GMC), Anjangaon (CMC & GMC), Achalpur (CMC), Warud (CMC), Morshi (GMC).
22. Yeotmal ..	Yeotmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkawda, Darwha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umerkhd, Pusad.
23. Wardha ..	Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat.
24. Nagpur ..	Katol.
25. Bhandara ..	Gondia, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pauni Sakoli.
26. Chanda ..	Warora, Mul, Armori.

*Note.*— CMC—Cotton Market Committee.  
GMC—Grain Market Committee.

*Source.*—Marketing Research Officer, Bombay.

## 29, TRENDS IN

## TABLE

## AGRICULTURE

(Area in thousand hectares,

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,09,48	3,09,52	3,09,52
2	Net area sown ..	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,79,25	1,78,13	1,78,61
3	Gross cropped area ..	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,87,70	1,85,96	1,87,64
4	Gross area irrigated ..	9,60	10,17	10,52	10,84	11,02
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—					
	(a) Rice—					
	(i) Area ..	11,21	11,82	12,12	12,44	12,59
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,21	11,98	12,10	11,97	13,80
	(b) Wheat—					
	(i) Area ..	6,76	9,32	9,33	9,11	8,60
	(ii) Outturn ..	2,49	4,00	3,27	2,97	4,16
	(c) Jowar— ..					
	(i) Area ..	53,17	57,38	57,12	57,25	59,51
	(ii) Outturn ..	23,14	23,33	30,64	30,13	32,55
	(d) Bajri— ..					
	(i) Area ..	17,82	17,42	18,58	18,13	18,01
	(ii) Outturn ..	3,95	4,46	4,47	5,16	4,69
	(e) All cereals—(including other cereals)—					
	(i) Area ..	94,06	1,00,91	1,02,24	1,01,53	1,03,55
	(ii) Outturn ..	41,17	46,42	53,42	53,00	57,86
	(f) All pulses— ..					
	(i) Area ..	24,76	24,57	25,22	24,64	24,20
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,46	9,32	9,13	8,67	8,34

Note.—The figures of area and outturn of principal crops for 1966-67 will be

## SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29.1

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
3,07,42	3,07,58	3,07,60	3,07,71	3,07,73	3,07,69	3,07,67
1,78,31	1,78,78	1,80,53	1,80,12	1,81,78	1,82,54	1,81,22
1,87,98	1,88,23	1,90,94	1,89,63	1,91,74	1,92,16	1,89,75
11,71	12,20	12,34	12,78	13,14	13,65	14,25
12,74	13,00	13,19	13,41	13,51	13,70	12,72
12,77	13,69	15,09	12,67	15,13	14,55	8,84
9,61	9,07	9,07	8,80	8,89	8,86	9,05
3,97	4,01	4,23	4,52	3,42	4,08	3,05
59,44	62,84	61,54	61,28	61,53	60,70	60,38
28,81	42,24	29,67	33,47	32,02	32,59	23,29
17,36	16,35	16,88	16,80	17,05	17,40	15,76
4,97	4,89	4,32	5,54	4,72	4,78	3,30
1,03,91	1,06,04	1,05,29	1,04,93	1,05,57	1,05,25	1,01,89
53,03	67,55	56,03	58,74	57,89	58,87	40,18
24,59	23,51	24,27	23,49	23,81	24,04	21,15
7,70	9,89	8,55	8,28	8,51	8,58	6,72

found in Table No. 3.5.

## 29, TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.1—

## AGRICULTURE

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1956-67	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>(g) Sugarcane—</b>						
(i)	Area .. .. .	91	91	1,02	1,13	1,18
(ii)	Outturn (gur) ..	6,27	6,83	7,89	8,77	9,03
<b>(h) Cotton (lint)</b>						
(f)	Area .. .. .	22,81	28,35	26,21	25,43	25,67
(ii)	Outturn .. .. .	2,04	1,36	2,20	2,28	2,20
<b>(i) Groundnut—</b>						
(f)	Area .. .. .	9,64	10,34	11,15	11,42	11,61
(ii)	Outturn .. .. .	5,44	7,18	7,65	6,67	6,79
<b>(j) Tobacco—</b>						
(i)	Area .. .. .	18	28	31	24	22
(ii)	Outturn .. .. .	11	11	14	13	11
<b>Index numbers of production (1956-57=100)—</b>						
(i)	Foodgrains .. ..	80.62	91.16	100.00	98.87	107.16
(ii)	Non-foodgrains ..	82.87	78.45	100.00	104.10	103.42
(iii)	All commodities ..	81.38	86.83	100.00	100.66	105.88

Note.—The index numbers for 1966-67 will be found



—concl'd.

thousand tonnes)

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1,33	1,56	1,54	1,35	1,37	1,59	1,61
9,79	11,56	11,52	10,20	11,01	12,07	10,54
24,92	25,00	26,92	26,60	28,02	28,24	26,63
1,23	2,84	1,70	2,29	2,58	2,25	1,81
11,39	10,83	11,18	11,45	11,36	11,22	10,53
7,51	8,00	7,82	8,07	7,81	8,40	4,50
28	25	24	19	18	16	15
17	12	13	12	9	8	8
98.76	122.51	105.90	107.98	108.05	110.92	75.65
95.14	130.11	109.58	116.44	122.58	120.21	97.89
97.52	125.11	107.16	110.87	113.02	114.10	83.25

in Table No. 3-7

## 29, TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	<b>Cattle—</b>				
	Males over 3 years ..	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,25
	Females over 3 years ..	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,21
	Young stock ..	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,34
	<i>Total cattle</i> ..	<i>1,35,65</i>	<i>1,41,09</i>	<i>1,53,28</i>	<i>1,46,80</i>
2	<b>Buffaloes—</b>				
	Males over 3 years ..	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,39
	Females over 3 years ..	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,28
	Young stock ..	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,63
	<i>Total buffaloes</i> ..	<i>26,04</i>	<i>27,22</i>	<i>30,87</i>	<i>30,30</i>
3	Sheep ..	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,00
4	Goats ..	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,04
5	Other livestock ..	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52
	<i>Total livestock</i> ..	<i>2,23,56</i>	<i>2,37,70</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>	<i>2,53,66</i>
6	Poultry ..	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	98,87

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**TABLE No. 29·3**

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29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1956	1957	1958
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Number of working factories ..	6,703	6,979	7,228	7,595
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand no.) ..	6,63	6,87	7,05	7,01
3	Industrial production—				
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	97
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	235
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh meters) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,65,27
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand no.) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	86
4	Mineral production—				
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes) ..	2,82	3,37	6,34	6,71
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes) ..	3,18	2,80	2,74	2,33

## INDICATORS

No: 29-3

## MINING

1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
7,819	8,010	8,233	8,762	9,090	9,207	9,472	9,043
7,04	7,46	7,87	8,10	8,59	8,93	9,03	8,79
99	97	97	99	97	90	1,05	73
241	242	267	260	261	267	2,51	2,34
1,54,80	1,67,47	1,72,61	1,65,79	1,60,17	1,63,38	1,56,54	1,41,71
22	21	23	28	32	30	30	25
98	1,54	2,00	2,19	2,48	3,04	3,91	5,06
6,85	7,88	8,56	9,39	9,44	10,19	11,40	12,26
1,89	1,87	1,79	1,67	1,46	2,25	3,17	3,40

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

ELECTRI-

Serial No.	Item	1951	1955	1956	1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.) ..	3,38	4,31	5,33	6,09
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.)	1,541	2,074	2,249	2,477
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—				
	(a) Total .. ..	1,314	1,792	1,927	2,135
	(b) Industrial .. ..	816	1,143	1,235	1,381
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	..	..	..	417

## INDICATORS

No. 29-4

CITY

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
6,13	6,38	7,60	7,71	10,14	10,22	10,77	13,04	N.A.
2,635	2,920	3,268	3,639	4,028	4,646	5,082	5,635	6,401
2,287	2,435	2,720	3,096	3,425	3,826	4,281	4,717	4,836
1,494	1,620	1,853	2,148	2,396	2,734	2,985	3,297	3,408
464	522	853	1,191	1,672	2,372	3,117	4,665	6,466

## 29 TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co-

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Societies (No.)	20,262	21,354	22,310	24,896
2	Members (thousand no.)	23,57	26,11	28,16	32,58
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.)	96,53	1,22,50	1,44,82	1,88,57
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (lakh Rs.)	9,72	12,07	15,80	22,52

*Note.*—The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards, and insurance societies etc.



## INDICATORS

No. 29-5

## OPERATION

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
28,973	31,565	33,539	34,869	35,524	37,073	37,407	38,313
36,99	41,91	46,14	51,59	56,57	63,16	67,86	75,04
2,37,90	2,96,96	3,44,72	4,00,19	4,88,53	6,01,29	7,11,75	81,042
29,37	40,36	42,15	45,60	56,93	64,95	75,99	76,29

## 29, TRENDS IN SELECTED

## TABLE

## TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1961
1	2	3	4	5
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres).	33,813	37,757	39,241
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—			
	(a) Motor cars .. .. .	N.A.	45,328	50,589
	(b) All types of vehicles .. .. .	N.A.	89,127	1,00,144

## INDICATORS :

No. 29-6

## COMMUNICATIONS

1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
6	7	8	9	10	11
41,473	42,133	44,543	48,053	51,788	54,116
55,758	57,547	61,192	66,363	68,858	78,908
1,13,769	1,20,410	1,31,914	1,43,497	1,60,746	1,83,084

## 29, TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>I Primary education—</b>						
	(excluding pre-primary)					
	(1) Institutions (no) ..	22,444	28,347	29,219	29,929	31,640
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	25,01	30,66	33,13	34,50	37,43
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	88	94	98	1,04
<b>II Secondary education—</b>						
	(1) Institutions (no.) ..	1,137	1,412	1,488	1,595	1,750
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	3,93	5,00	5,39	5,88	6,43
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	21	23	25	27

## INDICATORS

No. 29-7

TION

1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
32,934	34,594	35,287	36,945	38,930	40,311	41,781	42,901
39,40	41,78	44,68	46,31	49,56	52,39	55,35	57,79
1,07	1,13	1,18	1,23	1,35	1,43	1,53	1,63
2,110	2,468	2,901	3,179	3,395	3,696	40,32	4,260
7,47	8,58	9,79	11,01	1,218	1,356	15,00	16,14
31	35	40	44	48	53	57	62

29, TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity group	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Food articles	85.4	99.0	106.8	112.0	118.2
2	Liquor and tobacco	82.3	82.3	91.8	93.7	100.7
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants	95.2	101.6	111.5	114.9	116.1
4	Industrial raw materials	97.3	113.2	118.1	114.7	119.7
5	Manufactures	99.4	104.9	108.0	108.2	109.7
6	All commodities	91.5	102.7	108.7	111.0	115.5

## INDICATORS

No. 29·8

PRICES IN INDIA

(Base—1952-53 = 100)

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
120·2	119·5	124·9	132·7	154·7	166·0	189·2	237·9
106·4	103·6	99·5	115·4	126·9	137·9	130·8	132·3
118·9	121·9	123·0	136·4	142·9	150·4	165·7	180·7
138·8	147·7	137·3	137·3	156·4	180·7	219·5	227·6
120·8	127·2	128·1	130·3	135·0	145·7	159·9	166·4
122·9	125·8	127·2	132·5	148·3	161·3	183·5	211·6

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1951	1955	1956	1957
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Bombay (July 1933 to June 1934 = 100)	Food All items	399 330	402 338	427 353	450 369
2	Sholapur (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928 = 100)	Food All items	306 313	241 246	359 316	391 339
3	Jalgaon (Aug. 1939 = 100)	Food All items	504 467	353 353	473 425	500 445
4	Nanded (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	Food All items	246 214	176 168	251 218	256 223
5	Aurangabad (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	Food All items	226 205	139 142	202 182	213 193
6	Nagpur (Aug. 1939 = 100)	Food All items	397 391	367 364	411 398	438 422



## INDICATORS

No. 29.9

BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (Old series)

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
485	511	520	515	527	536	622	685
395	412	420	431	444	448	516	558
344	388	394	379	423	421	506	526
313	340	357	352	381	380	456	479
503	568	565	534	570	573	756	816
453	493	492	485	519	524	682	736
251	277	292	265	296	302	373	379
223	241	252	239	259	266	321	329
195	223	232	228	257	251	302	324
185	202	212	212	234	235	282	301
464	522	529	504	512	540	690	774
447	498	512	495	502	525	651	721

## 29, TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.9(a)

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES (New series).

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1966	1967
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food All items	150 143	171 158
2	Sholapur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food All items	155 145	177 162
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food All items	173 155	199 173
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food All items	170 153	198 174
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food All items	164 151	201 176
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food All items	155 144	178 160
7	Poona (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food All items	149 139	166 151

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**TABLE No. 29.10**

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✓ 29, TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
STATE

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1955-56 3	1956-57 4	1957-58 5	1958-59 6	1959-60 7
1	(a) State income at constant (1955-56) prices (in crore Rs.).	1,004.2	1,083.5	1,121.4	1,188.3	1,189.7
	(b) Per capita income (in Rs. ).	292	311	314	323	310
2	(a) State income at current prices (in crore Rs.).	1,004.2	1,154.7	1,219.2	1,356.1	1,346.6
	(b) Per capita income (in Rs.).	292	331	342	369	351

Note.—While calculating per capita income

## INDICATORS

No. 29.10

## INCOME

1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1,370.7	1,352.6	1,383.4	1,452.1	1,522.0	1,471.4	1,562.9
350	338	339	348	357	338	352
1,532.8	1,556.2	1,748.2	2,030.8	2,230.8	N.A.	N.A.
392	389	428	487	524	N.A.	N.A.

from 1959-60 onwards, results of 1961 Census are used.

## CONVERSION FACTORS

### I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact).      1 metre = 1.09361 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact).      1 kilometre = 0.62137  
mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

### II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres.      1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare.      1 square kilometre = 0.386101  
square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

### III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

### IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres.      1 litre = 0.219976 gallon  
(Imp.)

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.  
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.)

### METRIC UNITS

(A) Length — 1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.  
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area — 1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.  
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight — 1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.  
= 10 quintals.  
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.