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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
BHANDARA DISTRICT

1965-66



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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B O M B A Y.

(1)
DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

| Sr. No. | Item. | Unit. | District. |
|---------|--|-------------|------------------|
| 1. | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (1). | <u>LOCATION.</u> | | |
| 1.1 | North Latitudes. | Degrees. | 20-39' to 21-38' |
| 1.2 | East Latitudes. | " | 78-27' to 80-42' |
| (2). | <u>CLIMATE.</u> | | |
| 2.1 | Rainfall. | Mms. | 1403 |
| 2.2 | Temperature | | |
| | (a). Maximum(absolute). | Centigrade. | 41.1 |
| | (b). Minimum("). | " | 11.9 |
| | (c). Average. | " | 27.0 |
| (3). | <u>AREA & POPULATION</u> | | |
| | (According to 1961 Census) | | |
| 3.1 | Area. | Sq. kms. | 9383.6 |
| 3.2 | No. of Towns. | Numbers. | 5 |
| 3.3 | No. of Villages. | " | 1648 |
| | i). Inhabited. | " | 1486 |
| | ii). Uninhabited. | " | 162 |
| 3.4 | Rural Population. | " | 1132025 |
| 3.5 | Urban Population. | " | 136261 |
| 3.6 | Total Population. | " | 1268286 |
| 3.7 | Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. | " | 31074 |
| 3.8 | Total workers. | " | |
| | i). As Cultivators and Agricultural Labours. | " | 533077 |
| | ii). Others. | " | 207920 |
| 3.9 | Non workers. | " | 527289 |
| 3.10. | Literacy Percentage. | | |
| | i). Male. | Percentage. | 39.90 |
| | ii). Female. | " | 8.19 |
| | iii). Persons. | " | 24.07 |

(Contd...)

(II)
DISTRICT AT A GLANCE
 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|--------|
| (4). AGRICULTURE(1964-65). | | | |
| 4.1 | Cultivable Area. | (100) Hectare. | 5801 |
| 4.2 | Area not available for Cultivation. | " (100) | 900 |
| 4.3 | Area Sown. | | |
| | i). Net. | " | 18886 |
| | ii). Gross. | " | 5295 |
| 4.4 | Area Irrigated. | | |
| | i). Net. | " | 1332 |
| | ii). Gross. | " | 1335 |
| 4.5 | Area under Forests. | " | 2538 |
| 4.6 | Cropped area under Food-grains. | (00')" | 4722 |
| 4.7 | Land Revenue collection(55-66) | "- Rs. | 2909 |
| (5). ANIMAL HUSBANDRY(1966). | | | |
| 5.1. | Live Stock. | Nos. | 898357 |
| 5.2. | Cattle. | " | 592389 |
| 5.3. | Buffaloes. | " | 101573 |
| 5.4. | Sheeps. | " | 5752 |
| 5.5. | Goats. | " | 189980 |
| 5.6. | Horses and Ponies. | " | 500 |
| 5.7. | Other Live Stock. | " | 7854 |
| 5.8. | Poultry. | " | 307265 |
| 5.9. | Numbers of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries. | " | 14 |
| (6). INDUSTRIES. | | | |
| 6.1. | Working Factories in 1965. | -do- | 187 |
| 6.2. | Average Daily Employment in 1965. | " | 4295 |
| (7). ELECTRICITY. | | | |
| 7.1. | Electricity Generated in 1965-66. | Kwts. | - |
| 7.2. | Electricity Consumed in 1965-66(000')" | | 95.62 |
| 7.3. | Number of Villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March, 1966. | Nos. | 259 |

(Contd...)

(III)
DISTRICT AT A GLANCE
 (Contd..)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|---------------|-----|--------|
| 8. CO-OPERATION. | | | |
| 8.1. Co-operative Societies (all types) 1935-66. | Nos. | | 1117 |
| 8.2. Membership. | in '000. | " | 122 |
| 8.3. Working capital. | Rs. in '000 | Rs. | 49890 |
| 8.4. Loan advanced. | " | " | N.A. |
| 8.5. Loan advanced by Agr. credit Societies. | Rs. in '000. | " | 32569 |
| 9. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH-1965-66. | | | |
| 9.1. Hospitals. | Numbers. | | 7 |
| 9.2. Dispensaries. | Nos. | | 92 |
| i) Allopathic. | | | 18 |
| ii) Ayurvedic. | | | 74 |
| iii) Unani. | | | |
| 9.3. No. of Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries. | " | | 520 |
| 9.4. Birth Rate. | Per thousand. | | N.A. |
| 9.5. Death Rate. | " | | N.A. |
| 10. EDUCATION 1965-66 | | | |
| 10.1. Primary Education. | | | |
| i). Institutions. | Nos. | | 1173 |
| ii). Students. | " | | 145844 |
| iii). Teachers. | " | | 4884 |
| 10.2. Secondary Education | | | |
| i). Institutions. | " | | 123 |
| ii). Students. | " | | 34130 |
| iii). Teachers. | " | | 1458 |
| 10.3. Higher Education. | | | |
| i). Institutions. | " | | 7 |
| ii). Students. | " | | 1965 |
| iii). Teachers. | " | | 81 |

(Contd...)

(IV)

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE.

(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|------|---|---------|
| 10.4. Special Education. | | | |
| (i). Institutions. | Nos. | | 13 |
| ii). Students. | | | 800 |
| iii). Teachers. | | | 171 |
| 10.5. No. of villages without Primary Educational Facili- ties. | | | 510 |
| <u>11. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.</u> | | | |
| 11.1. Total Railway Length as on 31/3/66. | Kms. | | 344.00 |
| 11.2. Total Extra Municipal Road length." | | | 1321.75 |
| 11.3. No. of Post Offices Telegraph Offices. | Nos. | | 225 |
| <u>12. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT 1965-66</u> | | | |
| 12.1. Village Panchayats. | Nos. | | 973 |
| 12.2. Municipalities. | " | | 5 |
| <u>13. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.</u> | | | |
| 13.1. C.P.S.A. Pattern Blocks. | Nos. | | 15 |
| 13.2. Villages included in. | " | | 1548 |
| 13.3. Population covered in '000. | " | | 1132 |
| <u>14. PLAN.</u> | | | |
| 14.1. Total Expenditure at the end of in Lakh. Second Five Year Plan. | | | 415.83 |
| 14.2. Total Expenditure at the end of Third Five Year Plan. | | | 653.54 |
| <u>15. MISCELLANEOUS.</u> | | | |
| 15.1. Joint Stock Companies as on 31/3/65. | Nos. | | 15 |
| 15.2. Banking Offices as on 31.3.66. | " | | 24 |
| 15.3. Employment Exchange '65-66 | | | |
| i). Registration. | " | | 14778 |
| ii). Placement. | " | | 851 |
| iii). Live Register at the end of the year. | | | 9708 |

P A R T - I.

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

P A R T - I.
SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

1965-66.

C O N T E N T S.

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CHAPTER NO. IINTRODUCTION.

'Bhandara' has its origin in the term "Bhanara" i.e. a place where metal utensils are manufactured. The place is famous for hand-made big utensils of brass and copper of specialised and distinguishing character.

1.1. Location.

Bhandara district is situated on the farthest eastern boundary of Maharashtra. The district lies between $20^{\circ} 39'$ and $21^{\circ} 38' N$ latitude and $79^{\circ} 27'$ and $80^{\circ} 42' E$ longitude on the eastern portion of the Nagpur Plains.

1.2 Boundries.

It is bounded on the north by the Balaghat and Seoni district of Madhya Pradesh; Nagpur district on the West, Chanda district on the South and Drug district of Madhya Pradesh on the East. The area of the district is 3,623 Sq. Miles (9383.6 Sq. Km.) accounting for 9.8 percent of the area of Nagpur Division and 3.06 percent of the Maharashtra. The East-West length of the district is 80 Miles (128.748 Kms.) and North-South length is 68 Miles (109.436 Kms). The district ranks 7th in terms of area among the districts of Nagpur Division.

1.3 Administrative Set-up

For administrative purposes, the district is at present divided into 3 Tahsils (Talukas). The Collector is the administrative head of the district. He is in charge of General Administration, Law and Order, Treasury, Land Revenue and Civil supplies. He is assisted by a non-Resident Deputy Collector in his office and three Sub-Divisional Officers of the rank of Deputy Collector in charge of three Revenue Divisions and have their Headquarters at respective Tahsil Headquarters.

Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities.

As a result of Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act, 1961, a Zilla Parishad and 13 Panchayat Samities, viz. Bhandara, Mohadi, Tumsar, Tirora, Gondia, Amgaon, Salekasa, Deori, Goregaon, Sakoli, Lakhandur, Paoni and Morgaon-Arjuni have been established in the district and they have been entrusted with the work of development activities within the frame work of the Act.

The areas under the jurisdiction of the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities correspond to the district and block boundaries except in the case of Municipal Towns which are not covered by them. The Zilla Parishad covers 99.20 % of the area and 89.26% of the total population of the district.

The Zilla Parishad has 51 directly elected councillors. Out of these 51 seats, one seat has been reserved for Schedule Caste. In addition, woman Councillor has been co-opted by the elected Councillors. There are five associate councillors who are Chairmen of five federal co-operatives societies conducting business in the district. The elected Chairmen of all Panchayat Samities are also ex-officio Councillors. At the block level, the Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected and co-opted councillors from the area of the Block and a Chairman of a co-operative society conducting the business of purchase and sale of agricultural produce in the area of the Block as an associate member and the Chairman of the Co-operative society conducting business in agriculture in the area of the Block as a co-opted member. The Sarpanchas elected by the members of the Village Panchayats are also elected member of the Panchayat Samiti. The number of Sarpanchas elected is at the rate of two for each electoral division in the area of the Block.

Elections were held in the year 1962. The term of Office of the Councillors is five years. The Zilla Parishad has elected the President and Vice-President from amongst the elected Councillors.

scale
 An Officer in the Senior/ of I.A.S. works as the Chief Executive Officer to the Zilla Parishad. The Parishad is also assisted by various departments and the heads of those departments at the district level are officers of Class I or Class II Service under the State Government. At the Block level, the Panchayat Samities have elected Chairmen and Deputy Chairmen. The Block Development Officers work as Secretaries to the Panchayat Samities. The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act vests in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer works as a Secretary to the Zilla Parishad. The Zilla Parishad functions through a Standing Committee presided by the President and six Subject Committees for Finance, Works, Agriculture, Co-operation, Education & Health. Two Subject Committees are presided by the Vice-President and four by two Chairmen elected by the Zilla Parishad to preside over two specified subject committees each. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer works as Secretary of the Standing Committee, while the District Heads of Departments work as Secretaries to the Subject Committees concerned. The Panchayat Samities do not have Subject Committees.

1.4 Area & Territorial Changes.

There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district or its talukas between 1911 and 1955, except that the headquarters of Tirora Tahsil were shifted to Gondia and the name of the tahsil was changed to Gondia Tahsil in the year 1914. With the reorganisation of the State in 1956, the district was transferred from Madhya Pradesh to erstwhile/ bilingual Bombay State. The district forms a part of Maharashtra 1st May, 1960. The area, number of inhabited villages, number of towns, 1961 Population and the percentages of area and population of each tahsil are as follows

| Sr. No. | Item | Gondia | Bhandara | Sakoli | District total |
|---------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. | Area in Sq. Miles & Sq. Kms. | 1105(2862.9) | 1551(4017.1) | 1517(3942.6) | 3623(9383.6) |
| 2. | No. of inhabited villages. | 436 | 485 | 565 | 1486 |
| 3. | No. of Towns. | 2 | 3 | 5 | 10 |
| 4. | Population (1961 Census). | 506,505 | 401,099 | 360,682 | 1,268,286 |
| 5. | Percentage of Area. | 30.5 | 26.7 | 42.8 | 100.00 |
| 6. | Percentage of population. | 39.9 | 31.6 | 28.5 | 100.00 |

(* Note:- Figures in/against item 1 above indicate area in Sq. Km)

Sakoli Tahsil is the biggest in respect of area and occupies 42.8 % of the total area of the district. Gondia Tahsil has got the largest population of the district. The urban areas forms 0.03 % of the total area of the district.

1.5 Topography.

The district is generally open and level, being broken in a few places by isolated ranges of hills. The district lies in the Wainganga basin and the Wainganga controls the entire drainage system in the district.

1.6 Hill ranges, rivers system, soil etc.

The lowest and most northerly hill range is the Ambagad range, an outlayer of the Satpura. It enters the district from the west and tending in the North easterly direction cuts off the valley of the Bawanthady River from the rest of the district. Soon after entering the district the ridge is crowned by the fortresses of Ambagad. In front of it looking

across
 / the valley which here pierces the range, is a remarkable bal-
 stic precipice with a sheer drop of some hundred feet. In the
 centre of the district, running from the east of Bhandara Town
 to the Railway near Gondia, is a Gaikhuri range, a cluster of
 low peaks, surrounded by irregular forest country. The points
 of Khura (2009) Ft., Lendezari (1490) Ft., and Jamni (1712) Ft. are
 the highest. The range divides the valley of the Wainganga and
 Bagh. Just west of the Bhandara, the Philai Range consisting
 of a few sand stone hills capped with granite and overhanging
 the eastern road forms a prominent feature in the landscape.
 Lastly, in the South-East lie the Nawegaon or Pratapgarh hills,
 the highest ^{part} of the district. Thus the four demarcated natural
 divisions of the district are 1) Hilly tract of Gaimukh and
 Ambagad on the north-west 2) Valley of Wainganga River co-
 vering the Bhandara Tahsil and part of Gondia Tahsil 3) Hilly
 tract of Gaikhuri and Pratapgarh ranges covering Sakoli Tahsil
 and 4) Valley of Bagh and Pangodi rivers in the North-East
 corner of the district covering the portion of Gondia Tahsil.

The Wainganga is the main river flowing through this
 district and all others viz. Bagh, Chulbandh, Pangoli, Chandan
 and Bawanthadi are its tributaries. The Wainganga enters the
 district from the North-east side and flows diagonally across
 it until it passes within a mile of Bhandara Town. Then it
 flows to the south and forms boundary between Bhandara and
 Nagpur districts for a short distance. It then enters the
 Chanda district. The total length of the river is 360 miles
 out of which, the length of 150 miles lies in Bhandara district.
 Bagh is the principal affluent of the Wainganga. It joins
 the Wainganga near Beni, being crossed by the Jabalpur-Gondia
 Narrow gauge railway just before its junction. The length
 of the river is 103 miles. The other river called the Chulbandh
 which rises in Bhandara district and flows through Sakoli
 Tahsil is of 20 miles length and meets the Wainganga near Soni
 on the Southern border of the district.

Tanks.

Bhandara district, known for its thousands of tanks, is called the lake region of Nagpur Plains. There are 580 big and 13,758 small tanks in the district. It is noteworthy that this district has the maximum number of tanks in the whole of Maharashtra State. Besides serving as a source of irrigation, these tanks are also utilised for the development of fisheries which form an important aspect of economic development of the district.

The soils of this district are light in general except in Paoni and Lakhandur area, which are locally known as 'Chauras' area. Most of these soils are of granite origin where as some are of laterite origin. The soils in Paoni and Lakhandur are heavy. Some of them especially in Lakhandur area can be classified as heavy clay whereas the rest as clay loam. The light soils have PH slightly less than 6.5 i.e. they are slightly acidic but the clay soils are natural with PH ranging from 6.5 to 7. There are few patches in light soil whose PH is about 5.55 i.e. they are acidic in nature.

1.7. Climate, Temperature, and Rainfall.

The highest maximum temperature recorded at Gondia Centre during the year 1961 and 1965 was ~~41.4~~ 41.4° centigrades, 41.8° respectively particularly in the month of May. The lowest minimum temperature during the year 1961 and 1965 was recorded as 11.8° centigrades and 13.2° centigrades respectively, particularly in the month of December. The maximum temperature and lowest minimum temperature recorded in the year 1965 were higher than the highest maximum temperature and lowest minimum temperature recorded in the year 1961. Because of abnormal failure of rains the maximum temperature recorded is higher from May to

(7)

December in the year 1965 over that of the year 1961. The monsoons commenced in the right earnest at the beginning of June and lasted up to September for the year 1961 whereas in the year 1965 they commenced late in the month of June and lasted up to July with sufficient rains. The rainfall was much abnormal from the month of August to the end of the monsoon season in the year 1965. The rainfall during the year 1961 was much heavy as compared to the rainfall of the year 1965. The average rainfall of the district was 2147.7 mms. and 841.3 mms. for the year 1961 and 1965 respectively. The average number of rainy days of the district were 70 and 50 in the year 1961 and 1965 respectively.

The normal rainfall for the district as a whole is about 1448.3 mms. It clearly shows that the rainfall was much above the normal in the year 1961 whereas it was much below the normal in the year 1965.

Scarcity:- Some parts of the district have been affected in the past due to untimely rains or local insufficiency. There is, however, no sizable area affected by deficiency of rainfall. The fact-Finding Committee appointed by the Government Bombay in 1960 came, therefore, to the conclusion that the district may be generally considered as free from scarcity.

(8)

The crop condition was found satisfactory from the year 1961 to 1964 because of satisfactory rainfall during the span of four years. In the year 1965 because of abnormal failure of rains the crops had withered and the water level had fallen. Govt. had declared 1022 villages as scarcity affected villages out of the total 1486 inhabited villages in the district in the year 1966 accounting for 68.77% of the villages affected by scarcity. The talukawise percentage of scarcity affected villages reveals that 92.98 percent villages in Bhandara & Tahsil, 69.72 percent villages in Gondia Tahsil and 47.25 percent villages in Sakoli Tahsil were declared as scarcity affected villages in the year 1965-66. The necessary measures were immediately taken up by Government to provide employment to the people living in this area.

CHAPTER-II
POPULATION.

1.

Bhandara district stands second in respect of population, seventh in respect of area and second in respect of density of population per square mile, in Vidarbha Division. The percentage of population of Bhandara district to the total population of Vidarbha division and Maharashtra State according to 1961 Census works out to 13.74 and 3.21 respectively.

The percentage increase of population in 1961 over that of 1901 and 1951 is 112.3 and 18.4 respectively. The highest increase in population is observed in the last decade only. The ratio of Rural to Urban population in 1961 Census is 8:1. About 10.76 percent of the total population according to 1961 Census was enumerated in Urban areas.

The density of population has increased sharply from 198 persons per square mile in 1921 to 350 persons per square mile in 1961. The district density has, however, always been higher than the state average because of the very intensive pattern of crops with a large proportion of areas under irrigation and double cropping. Density of population varies from 233 persons per square mile in Sakoli Tahsil to 458 persons per square mile in Gondia Tahsil. These differences generally correspond to those of topography and land utilisation. Lands in Gondia tahsil are the richest and yield the best crops. Lands in Sakoli Tahsil are comparatively poorer in the district. The densities of population in Gondia and Bhandara Tahsils are high because of their urban population and large proportions of irrigated and double cropped lands.

in the district

Since 1961, the Sex ratio has declined from 1027 to 997, while in Maharashtra it has declined from 978 to 936

Since 1901 the sex ratio of the district has been continuously decreasing. The rural sex ratio has ~~always~~ always been higher than the urban sex ratio. It is because of out-migration of males from rural to Urban areas within the district for employment.

According to 1961 Census workers formed 58.42 % and non-workers accounted for 41.58 % of the total population. Cultivators formed 32.63 % whereas agricultural labourers formed 9.40 % of the total population.

There are no ~~xxx~~ schedule tribes in Bhandara district as per 1961 Census. The total Schedules caste population in the district in 1961 was about 2.45 percent of the total population of the district. The scheduled caste population has reduced remarkably ~~xxxxxx~~ from 19.7 % in 1951 Census to 2.45 percent in 1961, as a majority of persons belonging to scheduled castes got themselves converted to Buddhism.

2.

AGRICULTURE.

Agriculture is the most important activity in the district as it engages 71.94 percent of the total population. As in other areas of the State in the district also there are two agricultural seasons viz. Kharif and Rabi. But the district on an average had more area under Kharif than Rabi crops. Only Bhandara Tahsil was an exception where Rabi crops predominate. Jowar was grown in both the seasons. But compared to Kharif Jowar the district had a larger area under Rabi Jowar. In all about 90 percent of the total Jowar was grown in Rabi season. Rice is the main crop of the district covering more than half of the gross cropped area.

Within the district, the net area sown in Bhandara and Gondia Tahsils was about half of the geographical areas. Sakoli Tahsil has 36.91 percent of its area under forest and 17.88 percent area under permanent pastures. The proportion of net area sown to total Geographical area was very low in Sakoli Tahsil being only 30.89 percent. The percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown in the district was about 36.23 whereas it was highest in Gondia Tahsil and lowest in Bhandara Tahsil.

Almost the entire area under non-food crops was under oilseeds. Linseed and Lakholi were the main crops taken after paddy which are generally sown by broad casting method. There was reduction in area of about 17682.54 hectares under oil seeds in 1964-65 over that of the year 1961-62. But at the same time the area under paddy had increased by about 7559 Hectares in the year 1964-65 over that of the year 1961-62. Though there was a decrease in the oilseed area in the year 1964-65 to that of the year 1961-62, the area under Lakholi had equally increased in the year 1964-65 over that of the year 1961-62.

The percentages of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area in the district were 23.57 and 25.21 in the year 1961-62 and 1964-65 respectively. Gondia tahsil had the largest area under irrigation, although the proportion of irrigated area to gross area sown was highest in Sakoli Tahsil. Thus in every Tahsil the proportion of irrigated area was considerably higher than the State average which was about 7 percent irrigated area to the total gross cropped area during the period under review.

The average annual production of total food grains increased in the year 1964-65 by 51.25 percent over that of the year 1961-62. The production of total cereals during the year 1964-65 had increased by 44.71 percent over that of 1961-62. This tremendous rise in production was because of the general increase in area sown as well as the increase in average yield rates.

3. Animal Husbandry, Forest and Fisheries.

The percent increase of livestock population in 1961 over that of 1951 was 9.38. The total bovine population in the district in 1966 was 77.28 percent of the total livestock. The percentage decrease in Male bovines population over 3 years was 8.43 in the year 1966 over that of year 1961. During the first half of the decade (i.e.) 1951-56 there was reduction in the number of buffaloes and sheeps. This was, however, made good during the latter half i.e. 1956-61 and the number of sheep increased more than 100 percent during the decade. During 1966 the population of sheep had decreased by 18.1 percent over that of the year 1961. The total livestock population has increased by 1.6 percent over that of the year 1961. There had been an over all increase in the total livestock in 1966 over that of 1961 except the number of cattle, sheep and horses and ponies which had decreased by 4.0 percent, 18.1 percent and 35.5 percent respectively. The over all mortality percentage of livestock was more in 1961-62 over that of the year 1965-66. The average nos. of animals treated per dispensary & aid centre in 1961-62 and 65-66 were 3233 and 1824 respectively whereas the corresponding numbers were 1584 and 1507 in 1961-62 and 1965-66 respectively. The number of animals inseminated had increased.

by 400 percent in the year 1965-66 over that of the year 1961-62. There were also 8 slaughter houses in this district viz. at Paoni, Bhandara, Tumsar, Adyal, Mohadi, Sihora, Gondia & Tirora. Mostly Goats and Sheep were slaughtered there and the percentage of goats slaughtered was much higher than that of sheep.

Forest:- In all 13.35 percent of the total forest land was under of Revenue Department and remaining 81.65 percent was under Forest Department. Out of the total Forest - area 31.24 percent is covered by reserved forest, 50.41 percent was under protected forest and remaining 18.35 percent formed unclassed forest. The total area under forest had increased in the year 1965-66 by 0.56 percent over that of 1961-62. Certain reduction was found in the forest area incharge of forest department where as the forest area under Revenue Department was almost constant. For purpose of administration, the forests are divided into two units comprising Bhandara Division and Gondia Division with headquarters at Bhandara and Gondia respectively. The divisions are also sub-divided into 10 ranges. The forest in charge of Revenue Department are looked after by the District Collector.

The forest exists in all the three tahsils of the district. They fall in the broad type "Southern Tropical Dry Deciduous Forest" and consist of the sub-type, (1) Teak Forest and (2) Mixed Forests. The most valuable species the decorative veneer in large sizes and as important constructional timber.

The forest produce is exploited through the agencies of the Contractors and also through the forest labourers's Co-operative Societies. The total value of the forest products sold was to the tune of Rs.192.01 Lakhs and Rs.43.23 Lakhs in the year 1961-62 and 1965-66 respectively.

Fisheries. Rivers, Tanks and ponds are the chief sources of fishing activities in the district. The total length of perennial rivers in the district is about 440 kms. There are also about 1,000 perennial tanks and about 14000 seasonal tanks and ponds. The water spread area provided by them is quite adequate for development of fishing industry.

One fish farm had been established at Seonibandh for research on fish culture and experiments on included breeding. The farm has an area of 10.58 acres and has a set of 2 stocking tanks, 2 rearing tanks, 2 marketing tanks and 6 nursery units. In addition to this, there are about 15,300 fishing nursery tanks which are looked after by the department of fisheries.

4. INDUSTRIES, MINING AND ELECTRICITY.

Although agricultural development has crucial role in the process of economic development in the district as in the rest of the country, substantial gains in levels of living and employment opportunities can only be achieved by diversification of economic activity through rapid industrial development. Bhandara district can not be called an industrially developed region as it stands 7th in Nagpur division and 18th in Maharashtra in order of placement in case of the workers per lakh of population employed in registered factories.

The registered factories working in this district in the year 1964 had increased by 3.31 percent over that of 1961, whereas the average no. of daily workers had decreased by 24.27 percent in 1964 over that of 1961. In Bhandara district there were only two major industries viz. Rice mill and Bidi and Tobacco industries.

The percentage of major industries to that of total registered factories in 1964 was about 81.81 ~~xxxxxx~~ where as the average no. of daily workers in the major industries to that of total registered factories was about 76.79.

In the Cottage and Small Scale Industries Sector Bidi making, Cane and Bomboo works, Saw Milling, hand pounding of Rice, Gur making, handloom, brass ware, Rice milling, Soap, Cement tiles and pipes, Oil gharies etc. are important. A few of these industries are traditional crafts operated on household and Cottage Industries Scale. Next to Bidi Industry, Cotton weaving in handloom, engaged the second largest proportion of non agricultural workers in the district.

The district is one of the important mineral producing areas in Maharashtra. It has large deposit of iron ore which however are not useful in manufacture of steel. The district also has deposits of corundum, building stones and Mica.

The percentage increase of electrified villages in 1965-66 over that of the year 1960-61 was about 686.4. This was a remarkable achievement especially in the expansion programme of electrification of villages as it was directly linked up with the agricultural production. Simultaneously the percentage of installation of pumping sets had also increased in the course of five years i.e. from 1961 to 1965. Industrial power consumption accounted for 41.51 % of the total consumption of power in 1965-66 in the district and the remaining 58.49 percent of power consumption was due to domestic, commercial light, and small power, public lighting and other purposes.

5. CO-OPERATION. :- Concentrated efforts made during the last decade have resulted in rapid expansion of the Co-operative movement in the district. All the villages in the district are now covered by the rural co-operatives. Besides, agricultural credit, the activities are now extended to processing of agricultural produce, farming marketing, fisheries etc. There are, however, ~~xxx~~ many more fields like dairying, lift irrigation etc. which have not been brought under co-operative fold.

There has been ^{an} increase in number of Societies by 1.8 percent during the third five year plan period. As a result of this the working capital of the societies has eventually increased. The percentage of Agril. credit co-operative societies to the total no. of societies worked-out to 70.9%. Similarly the percentage of other agricultural co-operative societies, ^{and} Non-agricultural societies worked out to 9.49 and ~~19.54~~ 19.54 respectively. The percentage of membership of service co-operative to total membership in 1965-66 comes to 67.68. The percentage of share capital of service co-operative to total share capital of all the types of societies worked out to 39.26 in 1965-66. The percentage of working capital of service co-operatives to total share capital of all societies worked out to 40.53 in the year 1965-66.

Besides, the financial activities, good progress had also been made by Agril. credit societies in the ^{sphere} ~~range~~ of services to agriculturists such ^{as} distribution of agricultural requisites and marketing of agricultural produce.

According to audit classification during 1965-66 about 0.26 percent and 8.86 percent societies had been placed under 'A' & 'B' categories. Similary ^{64.36} ~~21.23~~ and 18.44 percent of the societies had been placed under 'C' and 'D' category respectively and 2.14 percent of them had not been classified though they have been audited and 5.94 percent had not been audited.

6. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH: - According to 1961 Census the proportion of physicians working in rural to urban area was 16: 1 ~~xxxx~~ whereas the proportion of respective population was 8: 1 only. The proportion of female physicians in rural to urban is more than the proportion of male physicians. The hospitals are under the management of Civil Surgeon whereas the dispensaries and Primary Health Centres are looked after by the local bodies. The population ~~of~~ per bed worked out to 24545 persons whereas the proportion of indoor patients to outdoor patients was 1: 60, during the year 1965.

According to survey of drinking water supply works it was found that 9.70 percent villages were with sufficient water supply and 38.65 percent ~~x~~ villages had inadequate water supply. Bhandara is the only town where there is a piped water supply in the district.

7. EDUCATION: - Literacy rates have increased more than six times since 1931. Female literacy especially has gone up from 0.56 percent in 1931 to 3.19 percent in 1961. The male literacy has also risen from 7.31 percent in 1931 to 39.90 percent in 1961. The literacy percentage of the district as a whole is 24.07 in 1961.

There has been a rapid growth in the number of primary schools in the district. The percentage increase of primary schools was by 21.21 % in 65-66 over that of 1961-62. The percentage increase in the total strength of pupils in 65-66 over that of 1961-62 ~~2~~ was 29.77.

The progress of Secondary Education in the district was also quite rapid. The percentage of pupils going to Secondary School had increased by 63.39 in 65-66 over that of 61-62. The Secondary schools are adequately

dispersed in Rural and Urban areas of the district. Maximum number of Schools are located in Bhandara ~~district~~ ^{Tahsil} and the minimum was found in Gondia Tahsil.

There were 7 Colleges in Bhandara district in 1965-66. Two were established at Bhandara, Two at Gondia, One at Lakhani in Sakoli Taluka, One at Tumsar and One at Tirora in Bhandara and Gondia Tahsil respectively.

There is an Industrial Training Institute at Gondia providing instruction in the courses such as, Electricians, Fitters, Turners, Welders and Carpentry. In addition to this, there are 13 Institutions imparting instructions in major trades such as agriculture and other technical courses during the year 1965-66. About 69.85 per cent villages had schools in 1965-66 in this district.

8. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION:- Although there are very few roads in the district still the important centres and taluka headquarters are interconnected by roads. There are also very few roads connecting the adjoining districts and the State of Madhya Pradesh. Many of the interior places have not connection by roads to other places in the district. The district headquarter is connected by roads and railways with the Taluka headquarters. Sakoli Tahsil is hilly terrain and has fewer roads. The National Highway No.6, connecting Nagpur with Raipur traverses through Bhandara and Sakoli Tahsils for 104 Kms. The third Taluka headquarter of Gondia is also connected to this National Highway from Kohamara. During the period from 1.4.61 to 31.3.66 the total increase in all types of road lengths was 689.75 Kms. The increase was more than double than the corresponding road length in 1961 during the Third Five Year Plan. The abnormal increase in road mileage was

due to the efforts made by Zilla Parishad to inter-connect villages by approach roads under various schemes such as village road scheme and Rural Man-power Scheme. The bridge on the Chulbandh river is also constructed, connecting Sakoli and Lakhandur.

The percentage of Black-topped roads to ~~xxx~~ total road mileage was 21.72 where as the percentage of road length of National Highways and State Highways to total road mileage was 21.80 only. The proportion of road length per 100 Sq. Kms. of area was about 14.08 Kms. in this district.

The number of bus routes has increased from 126 in 1961 to 236 in 1966. There was also an increase in number of buses and passengers travelled per day because of the increase in bus routes. There was ^{an} increase in the length of railway routes in the year 1966 over that of the year 1961.

The district is included in the Chanda Postal division with Head Post Office at Gondia and Sub-Post Offices at Taluka headquarters and towns. The bigger villages have branch Offices. The number of Post Offices had increased from 211 in 61-62 to 226 in 65-66. The number of Postmen and letter boxes also increased simultaneously in proportion to above increase in Post Offices. Fifteen percentage of the villages had Post Offices, forty percentage of them had Post Office located within 3 Kms. and 30 percent of ^{the} villages had Post Offices located within 3 to 6 Kms. in this district.

9. LOCAL BODIES:-

Village Panchayat:- All the revenue villages are now covered by 973 village Panchayats. The percentage increase in income and expenditure of Village Panchayats in 1965-66 worked out to 304.03 and 309.93, respectively over that of the year 1961-62. The break-up of the income of Village Panchayats from all sources during 64-65 reveals that 19.63 percent income was derived from taxes and fees, 4.57 percent from contributions, taxes, fees and donations, 63.62 percent from grant-in-aid and 12.18 percent from other sources. The break-up of expenditure of Village Panchayats during 64-65 reveals that 9.07 percent expenditure incurred on Administration, 74.75.08 percent expenditure incurred on Sanitation and Health and Public Works and remaining expenditure incurred on Welfare, Social and Moral ~~program~~ promotion etc.

Zilla Parishad:- The percentage decrease in income and expenditure of Zilla Parishad in 1965-66 was 8.55 and 6.67 respectively over that of the year 1964-65. The break-up of income of Zilla Parishad during 1965-66 revealed that 3.77 percent of income derived from self raised resources, 21.98 percent from Government grants and the remaining 74.25 percent derived from other sources such as loans & advances and remittances. The ^{break-}up of expenditure during 65-66 revealed that 56.76 percent expenditure was incurred as Revenue expenditure and remaining 43.24 percent expenditure was incurred on debt section.

Municipal Committee:- The percentage increase in income and expenditure of Municipal Committees in 1965-66 was 48.25 and ~~49.32~~ 49.23 over that of 1961-62 respectively. The break-up of the income from all sources during 1965-66

reveals that 35.14 percent income was derived from Govt. contributions, 11.44 percent from Octroi, 19.39 percent from House tax and other taxes and remaining 34.03 percent was derived from Revenue derived from Municipal property and other sources. The break-up of expenditure during 1965-66 revealed that 11.45 percent expenditure incurred on General Administration, 2.17 percent on Public Works and remaining 86.38 percent was incurred on Other items such as Cost of collection of taxes, -Public Safety, Public Health and conveniences and Public instructions and other items.

10. ~~THE~~ THIRD-FIVE YEAR PLAN: The outlay for the district level plan schemes was of the order of Rs. 4.22 crores. In the year 1964-65, the outlay for the district level schemes has been revised to Rs. 6.96 crores and subsequently revised again in 1965-66 to Rs. 6.85 crores. During the implementation of the plan, some new schemes such as Package Programme, Special Kharif and Rabi campaign, Repairs and renovations to Ex-malguzari tanks (adjusted under IN-7) have been introduced in this district. The plan consists of 37 schemes. Since the inception of Panchayat Raj Programme some 23 schemes have been completely transferred and 6 schemes partially transferred to Zilla Parishad, which are mainly concerned with agricultural development, Minor Irrigation, Community Development, General Education and Public Health. Out of the 37 Schemes, 32 Schemes are included under the head agricultural Programme, -7 Schemes under Co-operation and Community Development, 2 Schemes under Industry and Minings, 2 Schemes under Road Development and remaining 24 Schemes under the head of Social services.

The break-up of the revised outlay of Rs. 684.98 lakhs, shows that the Agricultural Programme accounts for 52.64%, Co-operation and Community Development Programme for 21.37%, Transport & Communication for 8.89%, Industry and Mining for 0.68% and Social Services for 16.42% of the total plan outlay. Out of the total plan outlay percentage of Rs. 684.98 lakhs, the expenditure incurred up to 1965-66 is to the tune of Rs. 663.54 lakhs. Similarly, the break-up of the expenditure till 1965-66 shows that 44.10% of total Plan expenditure was incurred on Agricultural Programmes, 28.24% on Co-operation and Community Development, 10.22% on Transport and Communication, 0.41% on Industry and Mining and 17.03% on Social Services.

11. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT: - The District comprises 13 Blocks of 15 C.P.A. Pattern covering all villages except 5 towns and 11 Forest villages. Out of the 13 Blocks in the district 6 Blocks were in Stage I, 5 in Stage II and 2 Blocks in Post Stage II, according to the classification of Index number of Physical achievement calculated in the year 1964-65 and 1965-66, it was found that most of the blocks were classified in 'A' class in the year 1965-66. All the Blocks were covered under the I.A.D. Programme. The Blocks had shown remarkable achievement in case of distribution of improved seed, chemical fertilisers, improved agricultural implements, construction of school buildings, repairs and renovation of Ex-malguzari tanks and family Planning Programme.

12. REGULATED MARKET AND PRICES: - Since the declaration of emergency in the country prices of some essential commodities from all district headquarters are collected every week basis and index number of prices is worked out with the week ending

9th November, 1962 as the base.

The Retail prices of 51 important commodities are collected on every Friday from the selected shops. The prices of cereals and pulses showed the abnormal increase within a period of one year. The prices of cereals and pulses increased by 32.95 percent and 10.59 percent respectively in November, 1965 over that of the prices collected in November, 1964. A significant price rise is observed in case of Rice, Gram dal and Masur dal. The prices of other commodities such as Groundnut oil, Vanspati (dalda) and Dry coriander showed a tremendous rise in November, 1965 over that of November, 1964.

In this district, there are 11 important market places where agricultural produce is brought and sold. Out of these 11 centres, preliminary survey has been completed in all places, except Morgaon-Arjuni and Deori. Moreover, an additional centre at Saundal in Deori Block is proposed to be taken up for survey. Out of the remaining 8 Centres, Market Committees have already been established at Gondia, Tirora, Amgaon, Bhandara and Lakhani. In all the 5 (Five) regulated Markets, the total arrivals of food-grains had decreased from 3023695 ~~km~~ Tons in 1961-62 to 79337 Tons in 1965-66. The decrease in arrivals was ~~due~~ ^{due} to failure of food crops in the year 1965-66. Paddy, Rice, wheat, Linseed are the major commodities which are generally ~~grou~~ brought in the regulated markets of Bhandara district.

13. MISCELLANEOUS:- This caption includes data pertaining to Courts, Cinema Statistics, Census of Govt. employees, Housing, Financial Statistics and Assembly and Parliamentary Constituencies and the results of General Election 1962.

1. The percentage increase in cognisable crimes in 1965-66 was 2.62 over that of the year 1961-62 and the proportion of cognisable crimes per one thousand population was about 3 in the year 1965-63.

2. According to 1961 Census of Govt. employees, it was found that there were 11 Class I Officers, 91 Class II Officers, 3244 Class III and 670 Class IV employees in this district. According to pay rangewise classification of the employees it was found that 81 percent employees draw not more than Rs. 150/- comprising mostly Class III and all Class IV employees.

3. There were 3 Schedule Banks and 16 Co-operative Banks functioning as on 31st March, 1966 in this district located in 15 villages and town and covering a population of 1,70,867. The population served by each Bank worked out to 0.53 lakh persons.

CHAPTER - III

Indicator No.1 :- Percentage gross sown area:- Since 1960-61 the net area sown increased from 3.81 Lakh hectares to 3.88 lakh hectares in 1964-65 indicating a rise of 1.8 percent & similarly the gross cropped area increased from 5.16 Lakh hectares to 5.29 Lakh hectares or by 2.5 percent. The following table indicates the percentage of gross cropped area to net sown area during 1960-61 and 1964-65.

| Sr.No.: | Name of Taluka | % of gross cropped area to net sown area | 1960-61 | 1964-65 |
|---------|------------------|--|---------|---------|
| 1. | Bhandara. | | 121.24 | 121.98 |
| 2. | Gondia. | | 149.67 | 148.87 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | | 134.51 | 137.30 |
| | <u>District.</u> | | 135.36 | 136.23 |

During the last five years i.e. from 1960-61 to 1964-65 the percentage of gross cropped area to net sown area has increased by 0.87 percent in the district. The remarkable increase in the percentage of gross cropped area to net sown area is found in Sakoli Taluka where the increase is about 2.79 percent from 60-61 to 64-65. The gross cropped area increased in Sakoli Taluka because of irrigation facilities mainly from tanks and "bodies" sufficient moisture remains in the paddy bunds after the Kharif season where the other crops were sown by the cultivators in the year 1964-65 to a larger extent. Also because of the higher proportion of irrigated areas, retentive capacity of soil for moisture and due to sufficient rainfall received from the north-east monsoons, the percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown is considerably higher than the state average. Crops like linseed and lac are grown

after rice and this rotation is supposed to tone up the fertility of soil. Within the district, the percentage of gross cropped area to net sown area is highest in Gondia Taluka where as it is lowest in Bhandara Taluka. In 1964-65 Bhandara district rank ^{ed 1st} amongst the eight districts of Vidarbha where in the percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown works and to 136.23.

Indicator No.2 : Productivity of Important crops: The pro-

grammes of Agricultural development have all along received a high priority. The average annual food grains production rose from 2,502 lakh tonnes at the end of the first five year plan to 3,089 lakh tonnes at end of the Second Five year Plan. The average annual food grains production from 1961-63 to 1964-65 however, declined to 2,57 lakh tonnes due to insufficient rainfall from the end of September in the year 1962-63 affecting the paddy crop and also because the year 1960-61 which happened to be the base year for planning the additional potential proposed to be created in the Third Plan, was an exceptionally good year. The following table indicates the major cropwise production and yield rates for the year 1960-61 and 1964-65.

| Sr. No. | Crop | 1960-61 | | 1964-65 | |
|---------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | Yield per hectare in Kgts. | Outturn in metric tonnes | Yield per hectare in Kgts. | Outturn in metric tonnes |
| 1. | Rice | 1149 | 296386 | 1041 | 283783 |
| 2. | wheat | 365 | 11481 | 457 | 15546 |
| 3. | Jowar | 442 | 17070 | 465 | 17171 |
| 4. | Total all cereals | 979 | 327371 | 911 | 318328 |
| 5. | Grams | 307 | 3150 | 398 | 4166 |

(Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|----------------------|-----|-------|-----|-------|---|
| 6. Tur. | 946 | 5487 | 684 | 4267 | |
| 7. Total all pulses. | 347 | 33578 | 299 | 36679 | |
| 8. Linseed. | 206 | 12497 | 183 | 8535 | |
| 9. Waid. | 266 | 6764 | 240 | 6604 | |

It can be seen from the above table that the total food grains production had declined by 2.46 percent in the year 1964-65 over that of the year 1960-61. The major reduction was found in the production of rice which had declined by 4.35 percent in the year 1964-65 over that of year 1960-61. The higher average yield per hectare in case of rice and Tur was due to bumper harvest in the year 1960-61. In short, Kharif season in the year 1960-61 was better than in the year 1964-65 whereas the Rabi season was good in the year 1964-65 than that of 1960-61 because of rains in the month of November and December, 1964.

Indicator No.3 • Gross value of agricultural production

As relevent price data required are not available, the gross value of Agril. production could not be calculated.

Indicator No.4 • Percentage of Irrigated area

In every Tahsil the proportion of irrigated area is about four times more than the State average. Tanks are the major source of irrigation, irrigating about 79.58 percent of the net irrigated area. The second major source of irrigation is from canals which irrigate 16.64 percent of the net irrigated area. The largest canal irrigation is found in Gondia Taluka where as the largest irrigation from tanks is done in Sakoli Taluka. The following table indicates the talukawise percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.

| Sr. No. | Name of taluka. | % of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area | | % of net irrigated area to net area sown. | |
|---------|------------------|---|---------|---|---------|
| | | 1960-61 | 1964-65 | 1960-61 | 1964-65 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 101.41 | 100.00 | 24.02 | 25.77 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 100.53 | 100.43 | 37.77 | 39.40 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 100.45 | 100.00 | 36.24 | 37.60 |
| | <u>District.</u> | 100.74 | 100.17 | 32.66 | 34.28 |

The percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the district decreased by 0.57 where as the percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown increased by 1.62 percent in the year 1964-65 over that of year 1960-61. The percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown has increased in all Talukas in the year 1964-65 over that of the year 1960-61 because during the Third Five Year Plan period various irrigation measures were under-taken by Government. Loans were given through Land Development Banks for construction and repairs of Bodies and Wells. The irrigation to Paddy, Wheat, Condiments and spices and vegetables crops have shown an increasing preference from 1960-61 to 1964-65 in all talukas. Along with increase in net area sown in 1964-65 since 1960-61, the irrigated area also increased in larger proportion during this period. In so far as the percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown is concerned Bhandara district in 1964-65 ranked first amongst the eight districts of Vidarbha.

Indicator No.5- Changes in the Crop pattern(Total & Irrigated)

Bhandara district is a mono-crop with paddy as the main crop of this district during Kharif season. Lac and Linseed are also the major crops of this district which are taken after paddy and called as Utera. During the last five

years i.e. from 1960-61 to 1964-65 there ^{was} no change in the cropping pattern except for a very few minor changes. The following table indicates the areas under irrigated food crops and non-food crop for the year 1960-61 and 1964-65 in Bhandara district.

| (In Hectares) | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Sr. No. | Name of taluka. | Food cropped area for the year | | Irrigated. | |
| | | Total | | 1960-61 | 1964-65 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 146983.41 | 149317.66 | 31289.01 | 33420.51 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 156415.93 | 172150.67 | 50854.96 | 53744.88 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 149912.95 | 159372.56 | 43288.47 | 46307.04 |
| District Total. | | 453312.29 | 480840.89 | 125432.44 | 133472.43 |

| Sr. No. | Name of taluka. | Non food cropped area for the year | | Irrigated. | |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| | | Total | | 1960-61 | 1964-65 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 8761.54 | 8872.41 | 7.29 | 4.04 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 44033.10 | 430025.97 | 0.81 | - |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 9996.25 | 9727.93 | 2.43 | - |
| District Total. | | 62790.89 | 486263.31 | 10.52 | 4.04 |

The total food crop area of the district has increased by 27528.60 hectares whereas the non-food crop area had decreased by 14164.58 hectares in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The irrigated area under food crops has increased by 8039.99 hectares whereas the irrigated area under non-food crops has decreased by 6.48 hectares in 64-65 to that of the year 1960-61.

In Bhandara Tahsil the total food crop area had increased by 2334.25 hectares whereas the non food crop area

had increased by 110.87 hectares in the year 1964-65 to that of the year 1960-61. The increase in food crop area in 1964-65 is mainly observed in case of Rice, wheat, Udid, Chillies and fruits and vegetables where as the decrease in area was mainly observed in case of Jowar, Gram, Lac, Tur and Sugarcane in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61.

The increase in case of non food crops was mainly observed in case of Groundnut and other oil seeds, and that in the case of irrigated area was mainly observed under paddy and wheat crops in the year 1964-65 to that of the year 1960-61.

In Gondia Tahsil the total food crop area had increased by 15734.74 hectares whereas the non food crop area has decreased by 14007.13 hectares in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The increase in food crop area was mainly observed in case of Rice, wheat, Tur, Lac, Chillies, fruits & vegetables whereas the decrease in area was mainly observed in case of Jowar, Gram and Sugarcane in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The decrease in non food crop areas was mainly observed in case of fibres, linseed and other oil seeds in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The increase in irrigated area was mainly observed under paddy and wheat crops in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61.

In Sakoli Tahsil the total food crop area had increased by 9459.61 hectares whereas the non food crop area had decreased by 268.32 hectares in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The increase in food crop area was mainly observed in case of Rice, wheat, Tur & Udid where as the decrease in area is observed in case of Jowar, Sugarcane & Chillies in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The decrease in non food crop area was mainly

observed
/in case of fibres and total oil seeds in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The increase in irrigated area under food crops was mainly observed in case of paddy and wheat crops during the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61.

While summarising the change in the cropping pattern of the district it is observed that the area under food crops viz. Rice, wheat, Udid, Lac had considerably increased and area irrigated under Rice and wheat had increased subsequently in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61. The decrease in area under food crops was mainly observed in case of Jowar & Sugarcane throughout the district in the year 1964-65 over the year 1960-61 and the decrease in non-food crop area was mainly observed in case of fibres, linseed and other oil seeds during that period.

Indicator No.6 - Increase in Agricultural Credit, Outstanding dues and gross value of Agricultural Produce.

Even though the coverage of the Co-operative movement is being enlarged from agriculture to industry and trade etc., agricultural credit societies continue to constitute the largest group of Co-operatives. There were 790 Primary Agricultural credit societies functioning in the district during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66 covering all village in the district.

(000 Rs.)

| Sr. No. | Name of Taluka | No. of Primary Agricultural Co-operative societies in the year | | Loan advanced in the year | | Loan outstanding in the year | |
|---------------|----------------|--|-------|---------------------------|-------|------------------------------|--------|
| | | 61-62 | 65-66 | 61-62 | 65-66 | 61-62 | 65-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 246 | 246 | 53.30 | 20.74 | 51.34 | 45.87 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 274 | 274 | 31.78 | 18.53 | 41.55 | 54.78 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 270 | 270 | 49.30 | 24.30 | 61.13 | 54.01 |
| Distt. Total. | | 790 | 790 | 134.38 | 63.57 | 154.02 | 154.63 |

Note:- The Primary Agricultural Societies do not include Grain banks and land mortgage banks.

The primary agricultural credit societies had advanced loan to their members to the tune of Rs.63.57 lakhs in the year 1965-66, which ^{showed} a decrease of 52.69 percent over the year 1961-62 which in turn was due to the increase in the loan outstanding during the last five years. The amount of loan advanced in the year - 1965-66 show^{ed} a decrease of 61.09 percent in Bhandara Taluka, 41.70 percent in Gondia Taluka and 50.71 percent in Sakoli Taluka over the year 1961-62.

Indicator No.7 - Agricultural Wage Rates.

Because of upward rise in price line, agricultural wage rates have also increased from the year 1961 onwards. The work of collecting agricultural wage rates has been started from July, 1963 from three selected centres in the district, one each from every taluka. Though the selected centre from each taluka can not be treated as a representative of agricultural wage rates in the taluka still it gives a broad indicator about talukawise differences in wage rates of different categories. The following table indicates the agricultural wage rates collected during 1964 and 1965 from Lakhani in Sakoli taluka, Adyal in Bhandara taluka and Mundikota in Gondia Taluka.

| Sr. No. | Name of the centre | Average Wages for the year for | | | |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | | Skilled labour | | Unskilled labour | |
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 |
| 1 | Adyal | 3.14 | 3.14 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| 2 | Lakhani | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.27 | 1.27 |
| 3 | Mundikota | 3.83 | 3.83 | 1.38 | 1.39 |

(Contd...)

The wage rates of skilled labourers are highest in all talukas than unskilled labourers. They are highest at Lakhni and lowest at Adyal. There was no fluctuation in the wage rates during 1964 and 1965 among the different categories of workers. The wage rates of herdsmen were constant at all the three centres. At Mundikota the wage rates of field labourers were highest where as they were lowest at Lakhani. Among the skilled labourers the wages of carpenters are highest where as among the field labourers the wage rates of males were more than those of female labourers. The field labour wage rates were higher than the other agricultural labourers at all the three centres.

Indicator No.8- Live Stock per Hectare of Land.

The following table indicates the bovine and ovine population and the cultivable land in each taluka.

| Sr. No. | Name of taluka. | Total bovine and ovine population in the year. | | Total cultivable area in Hectares in the year. | | Livestock per Hectare of land in the year. | |
|-----------------|-----------------|--|--------|--|-----------|--|------|
| | | 1961 | 1966 | 1961 | 1966 | 1961 | 1966 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| <u>Talukas.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 257718 | 253278 | 174054.74 | 174329.12 | 1.48 | 1.48 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 334743 | 325144 | 191058.61 | 192118.88 | 1.75 | 1.69 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 293336 | 306572 | 212882.62 | 213735.35 | 1.38 | 1.43 |
| Distt. Total. | | 886292 | 889994 | 557995.97 | 580213.35 | 1.53 | 1.53 |

The livestock per hectare of cultivable land was highest in Gondia Tahsil whereas it was lowest in Sakoli Tahsil during both the years 1961 & 1966. A remarkable decrease in livestock per hectare of cultivable land was observed to be in Gondia Tahsil in the year 1966 over that in year 1961 whereas an almost equal proportion of increase of live-

(Contd...)

stock per hectare of cultivable land was observed in - Sakoli Taluka. The proportion of live-stock per hectare of cultivable land ^{has} remained constant in Bhandara Taluka in the and/district as a whole for both the years 1961 and 1966.

Indicator No.9 - Poultry as compared to Population.

Development of poultry is essentially a cottage industry without being linked ^{up} with commercial hatcheries, commercial feed industry and organised marketing of poultry products. An attempt has been made in the following table to show the poultry population per 100 human population in the year 1961 and 1966.

| Sr. No. | Name of Talukas. | Poultry for the year | | Population as per 1961 Census. | Proportion of poultry per 100 persons. | |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--|------|
| | | 1961 | 1966 | | 1961 | 1966 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| <u>Talukas.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 112699 | 85295 | 401099 | 28 | 21 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 97263 | 84858 | 506505 | 19 | 16 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 152066 | 137112 | 360682 | 42 | 38 |
| District Total | | 362028 | 307265 | 1230286 | 28 | 24 |

The proportion of poultry for every hundred persons ^{in 1961} was largest in Sakoli Tahsil whereas it was lowest in Gondia Tahsil. The poultry population as compared to human population has decreased from 1961 to 1966 in all Talukas, perhaps because there is no nearby market so as to promote this cottage industry. The decrease may also in small measures be due to changing consumption pattern shifting to non vegetarianisms though it may not be the sole reason for this decrease.

(Contd...)

According to 1961 Livestock Census it is estimated that there were 139.37 poultry birds (136.17 fowls and 0.39 ducks) in the district as compared to 129.01 poultry birds (127.61 fowls & 0.22 ducks) in Vidarbha. Similarly only 0.24% of the flocks were of the improved variety in the district as against 1.07% in Vidarbha & 1.69 in Maharashtra. It is also estimated that each hen produced 55 eggs per year in the district as against 61 in Vidarbha & 84 in Maharashtra.

Indicator No.10:- Per Capita consumption of Electricity.

The demand for electricity in Bhandara is growing rapidly due to industrialisation, installation of pumps for irrigation and rising standards of living. The supply of energy to this district is done from the thermal stations located at Khaperkheda and Bellaryghah. In the year 1961 87 villages and 5 towns were electrified where as in the year 1966 their corresponding number was 254 and 5 respectively. The following table indicates the per capita consumption of energy in the district during 1961 and 1966.

| Sr. No. | Name of Distt. | Electrical energy consumed (K.W.H.) | | Population of the distt. as per 1961 census. | | Consumption per Capita (K.W.H.) | |
|---------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|--|------|---------------------------------|------|
| | | 1962 | 1966 | 1962 | 1966 | 1962 | 1966 |
| 1 | Bhandara District | 37,39,000 | 95,62,000 | 12,32,286 | | 2.95 | 7.54 |

Because of remarkable achievement in the field of electrification of villages the per capita consumption of electricity had increased from 2.95 K.W.H. in 1962 to 7.54 K.W.H. in 1966. The increase during the last five years is mainly due to more use of energy for elect-

(Contd...)

ric pumps, domestic consumption, Public lighting and -
industrial power.

Indicator No.11- Increase in No. of candidates enrolled
in Employment Exchanges and Vacancies
Notified.

An Employment Exchange Office had been established in Bhandara town on 13.3.58. Because of increase in population the number on live registrar had increased from 2571 as on 31.3.61 to 9708 as on 31.3.65. The following table indicates the no. of persons enrolled with employment exchange and the vacancies notified in the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Name of the district. | No. of registration during the year. | | Vacancies notified. | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 5693 | 14778 | 1084 | 853 |

The number of registration during the year 65-66 had increased by more than two and half times those in the year 1961 where as the no. of vacancies notified in the year 1965-66 had decreased by 21.31 percent as against the vacancies notified in the year 1961-62.

Because of increase in population the no. of unemployed persons had increased during the last five years and hence there was a heavy rush for registration of candidates with the employment exchange. As the year 1961-62 was the first year of the Third Five Year Plan a number of schemes had been implemented in this district and hence the percentage of vacancies notified by Public Sector Employers was much higher than the vacancies notified during the year 65-66 that being the last year of the Plan period.

(Contd...)

Indicator No.12- Increase in Indoor and Out-door patients treated in hospital and dispensaries.

During the Third Five Year Plan a substantial progress had been made in various health programmes, and in several directions there have been notable advances. The number of hospitals and dispensaries had increased from 94 in 1961 to 113 in 1965 and the number of beds ^{increased} from 444 to 520. The following table indicates the no. of Hospitals and dispensaries and number of patients treated.

| Sr. No. | Name of talukas | No. of Hospitals & Dispensaries in the year. | | No. of patients treated per Hospital & Dispensaries. | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--|------|--|------|---------|-----|
| | | 1961 | 1965 | Out-door | | In-door | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 26 | 35 | 4997 | 8766 | 175 | 154 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 34 | 39 | 3126 | 6278 | 102 | 142 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 34 | 39 | 2436 | 3513 | 15 | 12 |
| <u>Distt. Total:-</u> | | 94 | 113 | * 3405 | 6095 | 92 | 101 |

* Excludes outdoor patients treated in Ayurvedic dispensaries.

The no. of out-door patients treated per hospital and dispensaries increased in all Talukas in 1965 as against their corresponding number in 1961. The increase in out-door patients was due to some extent to increase in no. of dispensaries in the year 1965 over that of the year 1961. The increase in the no. of out-door patients in 1965 to 6095 is merely apparent ^{not} and real to that extent since this figure is inclusive of out-door patients in Ayurvedic dispensaries where as the corresponding figure for 1961 excludes figures of out-door patients treated in Ayurvedic dispensaries.

(Contd...)

A general increase in indoor-patients treated per hospital and dispensaries was found in the year 1965 over that in 1961 in the district as a whole. A remarkable rise was found in Gondia Taluka where the increase in in-door patients was perhaps mainly due to increase in the number of Primary Health Centres in the year 1965 as compared to the year 1961. The decrease in no. of in-door patients per hospital and dispensary is found in Bhandara and Sakoli Talukas due to increase in the number of dispensaries where there are no arrangements to treat in-door patients.

Indicator No.13. Increase in the number of students in different categories.

Education is the most important single factor in achieving rapid economic development for creating a social order founded on the values of freedom, social justice and equal opportunity. It was one of the major aims of the Third Five Year Plan to expand and intensify the educational effort and to bring every home within its fold, so that from now on, in all branches of national life, education becomes the focal point of planned development. The following table indicates the growth of educational institutions and increase in strength of boys and girls during the Third Five Year Plan period.

| Sr. No. | Particular | Total no. of Institutions during the year. | Total no. of Students during 61-62 | | | Total no. of Students during 65-66 | | | |
|---------|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | | | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total | |
| 1 | Pre-Primary Schools. | N.A. | 6 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 260 | 227 | 487 |
| 2 | Primary Schools. | 946 | 1175 | 78690 | 33696 | 112383 | 95448 | 50396 | 145844 |

(Contd.)

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------------------------|---|----|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|----|
| 3. Secondary Schools. | | 73 | 123 | 17854 | 3034 | 20888 | 26996 | 7134 | 34130 | |
| 4. Higher Institutions. | | 2 | 7 | N.A. | N.A. | 446 | 1715 | 250 | 1965 | |
| 5. Special Institutions. | | 9 | 13 | 307 | 2 | 309 | 719 | 81 | 800 | |

It is seen from the above table that the/primary schools in increased by 24.10 percent in the year 1965-66 over that of the year 1961-62 where as the no. of boys and girls enrolled, increased by 21.29 percent and 49.38 percent respectively in the year 1965-66 over that of the year 1961-62. The increase in girl students in Primary Schools is mainly due to opening of Primary Schools in rural area to a larger extent.

Secondary Education has also made rapid progress during the last five years. The number of Secondary Schools increased

by 68.49 percent in the year 1965-66 over that of the year 1961-62, where as the strength of boys and girls enrolled, increased by 51.20 percent and 135.13 percent respectively in the year 1965-66 over that of the year 1961-62. The in-

crease in girl students is mainly due to extension of Secondary School facilities made available in rural areas and also because of the change in the traditional out look of the villagers who were not keen to send their wards to the schools. increased by 21.29 percent and 49.38 percent respectively in the year 1965-66 over that of the year 1961-62. The

Because of increase in Primary and Secondary School and the growing need of the local people, some new

Colleges have been established in the district to provide facilities for higher education. The number of higher

institutions increased from 2 in the year 1961-62 to 7 in the year 1965-66 and the strength of students also increased by 340.58 percent during this period in the proportion of increase in the no. of higher institutions.

increase in girl students is mainly due to extension of (Contd.)

A few more special schools comprising Agricultural School, Technical Schools and Industrial Training Institute have been opened in the district during the Third Five Year Plan period. The number of special schools increased from 9 in the year 1961-62 to 13 in the year 1965-66 where as the strength of boys and girls in these special school also increased correspondingly, from 307 and 2 in the year 1961-62 respectively to 719 and 81 in the year 1965-66.

Indicator No. 14 - Increase in Road length per 100 sq. Kms.

The road development programmes for the Third Five Year Plan had been formulated in accordance with the broad objectives laid down in the twenty year road development plan for the period 1961-81, which had been drawn up by the Chief Engineers of the State and the Central Governments. The broad objective of this plan was that no village in a developed and agricultural area should remain more than four miles from a metalled road and more than 15 mile from any type of road. The following table indicates the total road length in Bhandara district as on 31.3.61 and 31.3.66.

| Sr. No. | Name of the distt. | Total length of road including Municipal roads as on 31st Mar. 61 | Total area of the distt. in sq. Kms. 66 | Total Road length per 100 Kms. as on 31st Mar. 61 | Total Road length per 100 Kms. as on 31st Mar. 66 |
|---------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Bhandara. | 670.99 | 1374.05 | 7.15 | 14.64 |

During the Third Five Year Plan period 2 new schemes such as Rural Road Works Programme, Rural Man-power Programme have been introduced under which rural roads had been constructed by the Zilla Parishad to link different villages and Block headquarters. The road length which was 7.15 kms. per 100 sq. kms. of area on 31st Mar., 61

(Contd...)

Sq.

increased to 14.34 kms. per 100/kms. to 31st Mar., 1953.

This increase was mainly due to increase in Rural Roads of lower types and other district roads.

Indicator No.15- Increasing banking facilities in proportion to population.

There were 7 schedule banks and 16 Co-operative Banks functioning in this district during the year 1961-62. In the year 1965-66 one schedule bank has been established at Bhandara town. The following table indicates the number of banks and the population served per bank different under tahsils during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Name of taluka. | No. of Banks in the year. | | Proportion of population per banks. | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|
| | | 61-62 | 65-66 | 61-62 | 65-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Bhandara | 7 | 8 | 57299 | 50137 |
| 2. | Gondia | 10 | 10 | 50650 | 50650 |
| 3. | Sakoli | 6 | 6 | 60113 | 60113 |
| District Total. | | 23 | 24 | 55142 | 52845 |

A larger no. of banks are located in Gondia taluka where each bank serves about 51000 persons where as in Sakoli taluka there are only 6 banks each serving slightly more than 60100 persons. In Gondia taluka the urban population is highest in the district and 70 percent of banks in the taluka are located in urban areas where as in Sakoli Taluka there is no urban area and no schedule bank is located in that taluka.

Indicator No.16- Prices. Since the declaration of emergency in the country, price quotations for some essential commodities from 25 district headquarters are obtained on weekly basis. A significant rise was observed in food prices in the year 1965 mainly due to unprecedented drought in that year. The following table indi-

(Contd..)

Table 1. Average prices of some important commodities collected at Bhandara town for the year 1962 and 1965 respectively.

| Sr. No. | Name of the commodity | Unit | Average price for the year | | % of increase (+) or decrease (-) during 1962 to 1965 |
|---------|-----------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|---|
| | | | 1962 | 1965 | |
| 1. | Rice | Kg. | 0.60 | 0.75 | (+) 25.00 |
| 2. | Wheat | Kg. | 0.51 | 1.13 | (+) 121.56 |
| 3. | Jowar | Kg. | 0.48 | 0.51 | (+) 6.25 |
| 4. | Gram(dal) | Kg. | 0.56 | 1.59 | (+) 183.92 |
| 5. | Arhar(dal) | Kg. | 0.80 | 1.33 | (+) 66.25 |
| 6. | Mung(dal) | Kg. | 0.70 | 1.10 | (+) 57.14 |
| 7. | Udid(dal) | Kg. | 0.73 | 1.02 | (+) 39.72 |
| 8. | Masur(dal) | Kg. | 0.75 | 1.22 | (+) 62.66 |
| 9. | Sugar | Kg. | 1.25 | 1.35 | (+) 8.00 |
| 10. | Gur | Kg. | 0.75 | 1.05 | (+) 40.00 |
| 11. | Groundnut oil | Kg. | 2.12 | 3.07 | (+) 44.81 |
| 12. | Vanaspati Dalda | Kg. | 3.25 | 4.05 | (+) 24.61 |
| 13. | Goat meat | Kg. | 3.50 | 4.00 | (+) 14.29 |
| 14. | Fresh fish | Kg. | 3.38 | 5.00 | (+) 47.92 |
| 15. | Eggs Hen | Dz. | 1.94 | 2.94 | (+) 51.54 |
| 16. | Salt | Kg. | 0.17 | 0.19 | (+) 11.76 |
| 17. | Turmeric | Kg. | 3.25 | 3.29 | (+) 1.23 |
| 18. | Dry chillies | Kg. | 3.50 | 2.73 | (-) 22.00 |
| 19. | Potatoes | Kg. | 0.47 | 0.38 | (+) 44.63 |
| 20. | Onions | Kg. | 0.41 | 0.36 | (-) 12.20 |
| 21. | Plantains (Bhusawal) | Dz. | 0.50 | 0.65 | (+) 30.00 |
| 22. | Oranges(Nagpur) | Dz. | 0.75 | 1.00 | (+) 33.33 |
| 23. | Tea leaf Lipton white label | Kg. | 7.25 | 7.50 | (+) 3.44 |

(Contd..)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-----|------------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|------------|
| 24. | Kerosene oil (Burmah shell) | Ltr. | 0.40 | 0.49 | (+) 22.50 |
| 25. | Charcoal(local). | 40kg. | 5.00 | 7.46 | (+) 49.20 |
| 26. | Firewood(Local) | 40 Kg. | 2.50 | 2.69 | (+) 7.60 |
| 27. | Dhoti(119 C.M.Med.) | Pair. | 10.00 | 13.23 | (+) 32.80 |
| 28. | Blouse piece. | Mter. | 1.25 | 1.31 | (+) 4.80 |
| 29. | Brass(Gund). | Kg. | 5.88 | 9.55 | (+) 62.41 |
| 30. | Washing Soap (501 Bar). | One | 1.56 | 1.68 | (+) 17.69 |
| 31. | Pan(kapuri Green). | 100. | 0.34 | 0.70 | (+) 105.88 |
| 32. | Supari(Aidha). | Kg. | 8.00 | 8.17 | (+) 2.12 |
| 33. | Tobacco leaf(Berar) | Kg. | 3.25 | 4.50 | (+) 38.46 |
| 34. | Gigarette(Burkely). | 10 | 0.31 | 0.35 | (+) 12.90 |
| 35. | Bidi(Bandry boy). | 25 | 0.13 | 0.15 | (+) 15.38 |
| 36. | Hair oil(Tata co- conut)Bottle. | Bottle. | 2.37 | 2.50 | (+) 5.48 |

According to Maharashtra Indigenous Rice Procurement(levy amendment order 1965) and Jowar Maharashtra Schedule food grains stock declaration & Procurement & disposal, acquisition, transport and Price control order 1965), the prices of Rice and Jowar were fixed by Govt. according to varieties in the year 1965. Rice and Jowar were therefore not saleable commodities during 1965 according to the Act. The averages shown above against Rice and Jowar in the year 1965 relate to average price of these commodities fixed by Govt. as per the above Govt. order.

The prices of almost all commodities had shown a sharp rise during the year 1965 over those prevailing in the year 1962 except in the case of dry chillies and onions. An abnormal increase in prices was observed in case of Rice, Wheat, all types of pulses, Gur, Ground nut oil, Fresh fish, Eggs, Potatoes, Charcoal, firewood, Brass(Gund), Pan(Kapuri)

(Contd..)

and Supari (Adiha). The prices of Sugar did not show much rise in the year 1965 as it was controlled by Government and was sold only through fair price shops. Because of the restrictions on the export of Ground nut oil by Gujrat Government the prices of Groundnut oil had shown a sharp rise in the year 1965. Due to increase in the prices of edible commodities the prices of other non edible commodities also increased mostly in the same proportion in the year 1965 over those prevailing in the year 1962.

Third Five-Year Plan.

The Third Five Year Plan was the first Plan for the composite state and thus offered greater opportunities for remodelling the State's economy and reorienting it into all sided growth. This Plan represented a phase in a programme of long term development for transferring the economy of the State during the three or four successive Plan periods. It also contemplated to rectify the various imbalances and even out the existing disparities.

During the course of first two Plans, comparatively smaller amounts were spent for the development programmes in Vidarbha and therefore additional allocations were required to be made for the Third Plan programmes in the Division in order to make good the shortfall in developmental expenditure. These additional allotments made were used for accelerating and intensifying the programmes under irrigation, primary education and roads.

For the Third Plan programmes, a total outlay of Rs.96.41 crores for the Division was made and against this a total expenditure of Rs.92.43 crores was booked. The outlay for district level programmes of this district was Rs.6.85 crores, against which the total expenditure incurred amounted to Rs.6.63 crores. Agricultural programmes were given the highest priority in this district as compared to priorities in other districts of the Division. More than half the total outlay was earmarked for the various agricultural programmes. The important feature of the agricultural programmes was the implementation of different schemes for Intensive Agricultural Development for which this district was particularly selected in Maharashtra. The programmes for Cooperation and Community Development covered 21 % of the total outlay, while schemes under Social Services accounted for a total outlay of about 28 % of the total Plan outlay for the district. Road Works were allotted the remaining 9 % of the total outlay.

(Contd.-2).-

The overall performance of the Plan programmes showed maximum utilisation of the total outlay and the total expenditure during 5 years period amounted to Rs.6.63 crores against a outlay of Rs.6.85 crores, as noted above. All the works under both the Community Development and Road programmes were completed in full and therefore additional funds were required to be made available for them. The provisions set aside for Agricultural Programmes and Social Service programmes however remained unspent to some extent.

Agricultural Programmes :-

The various schemes under Agricultural Programmes were specially aimed at improvement of agricultural productivity. The district was covered under Package Programme, because of the great potentiality for increasing the production, particularly of paddy crop, through intensive agricultural methods. Soil Conservation measures, minor irrigation works, development of forests and fisheries were the other programmes, that were implemented in the district. The following table show the allotments and expenditures on these different programmes.

| Sr.No. | Head. | Outlay (Rs. Lakhs) | Expenditure (Rs. Lakhs). |
|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. | Agricultural Production. | 136.64 | 118.34 |
| 2. | Soil Conservation | - | 19.32 |
| 3. | Minor Irrigation. | 208.69 | 124.13 |
| 4. | Animal Husbandry | 1.78 | 2.07 |
| 5. | Forests | 8.61 | 24.26 |
| 6. | Fisheries | 4.02 | 4.20 |
| 7. | Warehousing & Marketing. | 0.87 | 0.33 |
| Total:- | | 360.61 | 292.65 |

(Contd.-3).-

Agricultural Production :-

The package programme implemented in the district was the major activity under agricultural production. The total expenditure on this programme was Rs.73.18 lakhs covering an area of about a lakh of acres. Other usual programmes such as ^{those} relating to agricultural training, Comparigns, development of Crops etc., were also implemented in this district. The details of achievements under various activities were as follows :-

| Sr.No. | Item. | Target. | Achievements. |
|--------|--|------------|---------------|
| 1. | Improved Seed distribution. | | |
| a) | Paddy (Qt) | 40 | 52 |
| b) | Wheat (Qt) | 5 | 91 |
| c) | Gram (Qt) | 16 | 17 |
| 2. | Improved Implements distribution. | | |
| a) | Iron ploughs (No) | 4200 | 4150 |
| b) | Chemical Fertilizer distributed. (Kgms.) | 46,429 | 15,417 |
| 4. | Compost production. | | |
| a) | Rural (Tonns) | 4.08 Lakhs | 1.59 Lakhs |
| b) | Town (Tonns) | | |
| 5. | Green manuring (acre) | 10,000 | 11,453 |
| 6. | Additional acre under fruit trees (acre) | 755 | 460 |

Soil conservation :-

Terracing works in the paddy fields were completed covering an area of 7 thousand acres and the total expenditure on these works was 10.22 Lakhs.

Minor Irrigation :-

Minor irrigation works play an important role in the agricultural economy of the district. There are many large number of ex-malgajari tanks in the district. The programme of renovation of these tanks for providing quick irrigation facilities was launched on a large scale. New irrigation wells and repairs to old wells were also taken up. The total expenditure on these minor irrigation works was Rs.124.13 lakhs, against a total provision of Rs.208 lakhs. In all 2,773 new irrigation wells have been constructed during the Plan period.

(Contd.-4).-

The number of pump sets installed was comparatively lower being 158.

Animal Husbandry :-

Amongst the programmes of Animal Husbandry, main emphasis was focussed in the improvement and development of cattle breeds. The expansion of veterinary services was also envisaged. The total expenditure on this programme in the district was Rs. 2.07 lakhs, against the budget ^{provision} of Rs. 1.78 lakhs. Three artificial insemination centre, and three cattle breeding centres were established.

F o r e s t s :-

Nearly 27.47 percent of the total area of district is forest area. The programme for development of forests was, therefore quite important. In all Rs. 24.26 lakhs, have been expended on the various development ^{schemes} in the district was Rs. 8.61 lakhs and the actual expenditure on the programmes was 3 times the budgeted amounts. Teak plantation was done on over 3 thousand acres of area against the targetted area of 1500 acres. * The total allotment for forest development

Fisheries :-

The aim of this programme was to increase the producing of fish and to improve Socio economic conditions of the fishermen working in the field. In this region, ofcourse, the scope of development is limited to inland fisheries. In this district, the expenditure on fishery development was Rs. 4.20 lakhs. A fish farm was established at Bhandara, which would serve as nursery for breeding of fish. Subsidies were paid to fishermen for purchase of pre-requisites for fishing. Fishernens Cooperatives were granted loans for productive pruposes.

Cooperation and Community Development :-

Co-operation :-

Co-operative movement has taken tremendous strides in Maharashtra. The State Five Year Plans have sought the promotion of Co-operative organisations through financial supports, for undertaking different economic activities in the form of subsidies, share capital investments and loans according to needs. The programme

during the Third Plan was concerned mainly with the development of Co-operative marketing. Credit facilities were taken to the doors of the agriculturist through cooperatives and cooperative farming were also extended.

An outlay of Rs.45.52 lakhs was fixed up for the various programmes under cooperation. The total expenditure in the five year period was reported to be Rs.47.18 lakhs, showing cent-percent coverage of the financial targets. Nine agricultural credit societies were formed with a total addition of 23 thousands to the total memberships. In all 8 cooperatives for cooperative farming were formed with additional membership of 202. For encouraging agricultural processing under the cooperative sector, 15 more cooperatives were formed. Consumer's Cooperatives newly organised numbered 21 in the district.

Community Development:-

Community Development programmes were continued during the Third Plan period under the new fold of Panchayat Samities. The provision made for the programme was of Rs.100.58 lakhs, whereas the total expenditure booked was Rs.140.25 lakhs. The expenditure on Community Development Projects was Rs.120 lakhs. Financial assistance of Rs.15.74 lakhs was made to the rural local bodies for local development works, while a total amount of Rs.3.88 lakhs was paid to Village Panchayats towards financial assistance.

There were in all 15 Community Development blocks, covering the entire rural area of the district.

Small Scale and Cottage Industries:-

For rural industrialisation there was a programme of financial assistance to the artisans, craftsmen etc., for forming cooperatives. The total assistance given on this account was Rs.70 thousand. In addition to this, Rs.1.93 lakhs were paid as an assistance to the handloom weavers cooperatives.

Transport and Communications:-

Transport by road has much significance in this district, as it is ill-equipped with railway facilities. At the end of the Second Plan, the total road length in the district was 661 Kms. which in other words meant 7 Kms. per 100 Sq.Kms. area. New roads of about

50 Kms. length were constructed, with the result that the district had 7.4 Kms. of roads per 100 Sq.Kms. area. The works on bridges, improvement of roads etc; were also undertaken. The total expenditure on the roads worked out to Rs.67.86 lakhs, as against the provision of Rs.60.90 lakhs.

Social Services :-

The programme of general education was emphasised as an important aspect of development. The total amount spent on this programme was Rs.57.24 lakhs, out of which Rs.54.66 lakhs were spent on primary education. At the beginning of the Plan 146 villages had absolutely no schooling facilities. In all, 244 new primary schools were then started during this Plan period, taking up the total number of primary schools to 1175. Some 63 Secondary Schools were also started. About 1400 primary teachers were trained during the period of the Plan.

Under the programme of technical education, a mining polytechnic was started with the intake capacity of 40 students. To start with, this polytechnic was started in the Government Polytechnic at Nagpur, and it would be shifted to Tumser in future. The total expenditure on the establishment of Polytechnic was Rs.2.76 lakhs.

Under the programme Primary Health, 9 primary healths centres were started, while construction of building works of 6 centres was completed. The major programme was the control of communicable diseases, for which the total amount of expenditure was of Rs,22.90 lakhs, out of the total expenditure of Rs.28.22 lakhs incurred on Public Health programme. One full National Malaria Eradication unit was already in existence in the district. In addition, 1/3 unit was also working for Filariā. The total B.C.G. vaccinations performed were of the order of 7 lakhs. For the family planning programme Rs.4.59 lakhs had been spent.

Under housing programme, the scheme for village housing was implemented and 227 tenements were constructed during the Plan period.

P A R T - II

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

PART - II

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A STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE YEAR 1965-66

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T A B L E NO. 1.1.

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at selected Centres in Bhandara district during 1961 and 1965 (in M.Ms.)

| Sr. No. | Month. | Centre 1: Bhandara. | | | | | Centre 2: Sakoli. | | | | | |
|---------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | | Normal: Rain fall. | 1961 | 1965 | Normal: Rain fall. | 1961 | 1965 | Normal: Rain fall. | 1961 | 1965 | | |
| | | No. of Rainy days. | No. of Rainy days. | No. of Rainy days. | No. of Rainy days. | No. of Rainy days. | No. of Rainy days. | Rainfall. | No. of Rainy days. | Rainfall. | No. of Rainy days. | Rainfall. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| 1. | January. | 11.9 | 1 | 11.2 | 3 | 26.0 | 13.7 | Nil | 0.4 | 1 | 77.0 | |
| 2. | February. | 34.8 | 1 | 6.2 | Nil. | Nil. | 31.0 | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | |
| 3. | March, | 17.0 | Nil. | Nil. | 2 | 32.0 | 17.3 | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | |
| 4. | April. | 17.3 | 2 | 8.0 | Nil. | Nil. | 16.3 | Nil. | Nil. | 3 | 21.0 | |
| 5. | May. | 15.5 | 2 | 10.8 | Nil. | Nil. | 14.7 | 1 | 2.9 | Nil. | Nil. | |
| 6. | June. | 215.1 | 7 | 224.5 | 7 | 120.0 | 229.9 | 5 | 32.4 | 8 | 157.5 | |
| 7. | July. | 413.3 | 24 | 607.0 | 13 | 139.0 | 524.5 | 19 | 551.3 | 19 | 419.2 | |
| 8. | August. | 387.9 | 20 | 489.2 | 7 | 167.0 | 424.7 | 22 | 665.5 | 13 | 134.4 | |
| 9. | September. | 207.3 | 14 | 560.2 | 7 | 176.0 | 225.8 | 13 | 33.7 | 8 | 200.9 | |
| 10. | October. | 44.5 | 4 | 27.2 | Nil. | Nil. | 51.8 | 1 | 39.6 | Nil. | Nil. | |
| 11. | November. | 15.5 | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | 14.7 | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | |
| 12. | December. | 8.1 | 2 | 16.0 | Nil. | Nil. | 7.9 | Nil. | 0.3 | Nil. | Nil. | |
| | | 1388.2 | 77 | 1960.2 | 39 | 660.0 | | 61 | 1380.1 | 52 | 1710.0 | |

1571.3

(1)

(Contd....)

T A B L E NO. 1.1

(Contd...)

| Sr.No. | Month. | Centre 5 : Gondia. | | | | Centre 6 : Paoni. | | | | | |
|--------|------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----|-------|
| | | Normal Rain fall. | 1961 No. of Rainy days. | 1965 No. of Rainy days. | Rainfall. | Normal Rain fall. | 1961 No. of Rainy days. | 1965 No. of Rainy days. | Rainfall. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 |
| 1. | January. | 18.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 3 | 33.0 | 27.4 | 1 | 48.3 | 2 | 43.7 |
| 2. | February. | 30.7 | Nil | Nil | Nil | 0.8 | 32.0 | 1 | 21.3 | 1 | 3.1 |
| 3. | March. | 16.0 | Nil | Nil | 1 | 13.4 | 14.2 | Nil | Nil | 1 | 7.9 |
| 4. | April. | 16.0 | Nil | Nil | 3 | 22.7 | 9.1 | Nil | 0.8 | 1 | 6.6 |
| 5. | May. | 13.7 | 1 | 3.1 | Nil | Nil | 7.6 | 4 | 33.7 | Nil | Nil |
| 6. | June. | 219.2 | 2 | 296.3 | 4 | 80.0 | 150.1 | 8 | 121.6 | 11 | 175.4 |
| 7. | July. | 503.9 | 19 | 640.1 | 19 | 351.6 | 506.5 | 13 | 421.2 | 19 | 256.2 |
| 8. | August. | 443.5 | 21 | 697.7 | 10 | 198.3 | 270.0 | 23 | 538.9 | 9 | 155.6 |
| 9. | September. | 222.3 | 16 | 702.7 | 6 | 202.6 | 181.6 | 15 | 430.6 | 9 | 226.7 |
| 10. | October. | 66.5 | 4 | 34.8 | Nil | 0.8 | 57.4 | 4 | 76.4 | Nil | Nil |
| 11. | November. | 22.9 | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | 27.2 | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil |
| 12. | December. | 5.8 | 1 | 12.6 | Nil | Nil | 2.0 | Nil | 0.8 | Nil | Nil. |
| | | 1578.5 | 65 | 2393.3 | 46 | 903.2 | 1286.1 | 69 | 1693.6 | 53 | 875.4 |

Source:- Mamaladdars in Bhandara District.

T A B L E NO. 1.2

Mean Mean Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature of selected Centres
in Bhandara in 1961 and 1965. (In Centigrade).

| Sr. No. | Month. | District. | | Centre 1: Gondia. | | | |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|
| | | | | 1961 | | 1965 | |
| | | Maximum. | Minimum | Mean. | Maximum | Minimum. | Mean. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | January. | 28.9 | 14.2 | 21.6 | 27.0 | 13.9 | 20.5 |
| 2. | February. | 28.9 | 13.6 | 21.3 | 30.6 | 15.2 | 22.9 |
| 3. | March. | 37.4 | 19.8 | 28.6 | 34.1 | 19.0 | 26.5 |
| 4. | April. | 40.4 | 25.1 | 32.7 | 38.5 | 24.2 | 31.3 |
| 5. | May. | 41.4 | 28.9 | 35.1 | 41.8 | 28.3 | 35.1 |
| 6. | June. | 35.4 | 26.3 | 30.9 | 38.3 | 26.8 | 32.5 |
| 7. | July. | 29.6 | 24.7 | 26.7 | 31.4 | 24.3 | 27.9 |
| 8. | August. | 29.6 | 24.3 | 26.9 | 31.6 | 24.1 | 27.9 |
| 9. | September. | 28.2 | 22.7 | 25.5 | 31.5 | 23.6 | 27.5 |
| 10. | October. | 30.7 | 20.8 | 25.8 | 33.6 | 20.9 | 27.3 |
| 11. | November. | 29.2 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 30.9 | 16.1 | 23.5 |
| 12. | December. | 26.7 | 11.8 | 18.7 | 27.9 | 13.2 | 20.5 |

Source: - Meteorological Department, Government of India/Quarterly
Bulletin of Bureau.

T A B L E NO. 2.1

Talukawise Rural and Urban Population in Bhandara District, according to 1961 Census and variations with 1951 Census.

| Sr. No. | I T E M S. | Total | T A L U K A S. | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
| | | | District total | | Bhandara. | | Gondia. | | Sakoli. | | |
| | | | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961 | 1951 | 1961. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 1. | Area in Sq.Kms. | Total. | 9383.6 | 9383.6 | 2504.5 | 2504.5 | 2862.0 | 2862.0 | 4740 | 17.1 | 4017.1 |
| | | Rural. | 9355.0 | 9308.8 | 2494.1 | 2463.4 | 2843.8 | 2828.3 | 4017.1 | 4017.1 | |
| | | Urban. | 28.6 | 74.8 | 10.4 | 41.1 | 18.2 | 33.7 | - | - | |
| 2. | Population in person. | Total. | 1071657 | 1268286 | 341318 | 401099 | 431970 | 506505 | 298369 | 360682 | |
| | | Rural. | 979692 | 1132025 | 286039 | 333678 | 395284 | 437665 | 298369 | 360682 | |
| | | Urban. | 91965 | 136261 | 55279 | 67421 | 36686 | 68840 | - | - | |
| 3. | Males. | Total. | 534589 | 631174 | 170603 | 201685 | 216217 | 253638 | 147766 | 179851 | |
| | | Rural. | 486916 | 564377 | 142450 | 166367 | 196700 | 217659 | 147766 | 179851 | |
| | | Urban. | 47673 | 70797 | 28156 | 34818 | 19517 | 35979 | - | - | |
| 4. | Females. | Total. | 537068 | 633112 | 170712 | 199414 | 215753 | 252867 | 150603 | 180831 | |
| | | Rural. | 492776 | 567648 | 143589 | 166811 | 198584 | 220006 | 150603 | 180831 | |
| | | Urban. | 44292 | 65464 | 27123 | 32603 | 17169 | 32861 | - | - | |
| 5. | Population per Sq.KMS. | Total. | 114 | 135 | 136 | 160 | 151 | 177 | 74 | 90 | |
| | | Rural. | 105 | 122 | 114 | 135 | 139 | 155 | 74 | 90 | |
| | | Urban. | 3215 | 1822 | | 1640 | 2016 | 2043 | - | - | |
| 6. | Variation during the decade. | Total. | - | (+) 196629 | 5315 | (+) 59781 | - | (+) 74535 | - | (+) 62313 | |
| | | Rural. | - | (+) 152333 | - | (+) 47639 | - | (+) 42381 | - | 62313 | |
| | | Urban. | - | (+) 44296 | - | (+) 12142 | - | (+) 32154 | - | - | |
| 7. | Percentage variation over 1951. | Total. | - | (+) 18.3 | - | (+) 17.5 | - | (+) 17.2 | - | (+) 20.9 | |
| | | Rural. | - | (+) 15.5 | - | (+) 16.6 | - | (+) 10.7 | - | (+) 20.49 | |
| | | Urban. | - | (+) 48.1 | - | (+) 21.9 | - | (+) 87.6 | - | - | |

Source:- 1951 and 1961 population census publications.

T A B L E N O. 2.2.

Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | in-habited villages. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Inhabited villages. |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------|-----|--------|---------|-------|-----|----|---------|---------|------------------------|
| | | Less than 200 | 200-499 | 500-999 | 1000-1999 | 2000-4999 | 5000-9999 | 10000 & above. | Total | No. | | Persons | | No. | | Persons | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| | District. | 286 | 28565 | 381 | 132535 | 428 | 307065 | 395 | 421216 | 83 | 224533 | 3 | 18111 | - | - | 1486 | 1132025 | 1486 |
| | <u>Talukas.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 108 | 11016 | 118 | 41287 | 156 | 109669 | 83 | 110069 | 19 | 55464 | 1 | 6173 | - | - | 485 | 333678 | 485 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 44 | 4930 | 79 | 28163 | 131 | 99250 | 143 | 201688 | 38 | 98000 | 1 | 5634 | - | - | 436 | 437665 | 436 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 134 | 12619 | 184 | 63085 | 141 | 98146 | 79 | 109459 | 26 | 71069 | 1 | 6304 | - | - | 565 | 360682 | 565 |

Source:- 1961 population Census publications.

T A B L E No. 2.3.

Talukawise classification of Towns according to population ranges
in 1961 in Bhandara district.

| Sr. District/ No. Taluka. | Number of Towns. | | | | | | | | | | | Total | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------|
| | Below 5000. | 5000-9999: | 10000- | 19999: | 20000-49999: | 50000 | 9999: | 100000 | and above. | | | | | | |
| | No. Persons. | No. Persons | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | No. Persons. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| District. | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 27321 | 2 | 52620 | 1 | 6320 | - | - | 5 | 136261 |
| <u>Taluakas.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Gondia. | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12520 | - | - | 1 | 53320 | - | - | 2 | 68840 |
| 2. Bhandara. | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 14801 | 2 | 52620 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 67421 |
| 3. Sakoli. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: - 1961 population Census Publications.

T A B L E No.2.4

Number of Workers in each Taluka of Bhandara District

according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | Livelihood Classes. | T A L U K A | | | | |
|---------|---|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | | Rural Urban. | Distt. total. | Gondia. | Bhandara. | Sakoli. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Total Workers. | Rural. 683910 Urban. 57087 | 683910 | 269369 29050 | 199388 28037 | 215153 - |
| 2. | As Cultivators. | Rural. 407362 Urban. 6455 | 407362 | 170612 2481 | 97488 3974 | 139262 - |
| 3. | As Agri. Labourers. | Rural. 116716 Urban. 2544 | 116716 | 36178 827 | 38605 1717 | 41933 - |
| 4. | In Mining, Quarrying Live- stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hu- nting and Plantations orchar- ds and allied activities. | Rural. 17085 Urban. 976 | 17085 | 3303 297 | 9902 679 | 3830 - |
| 5. | At Household Industry. | Rural. 95136 Urban. 13953 | 95136 | 41373 6557 | 37788 7396 | 15975 - |
| 6. | In manufacturing other than Household Industry. | Rural. N.A. Urban. N.A. | N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. |
| 7. | Construction. | Rural. 1757 Urban. 1097 | 1757 | 607 770 | 655 327 | 495 - |
| 8. | In Trade and Commerce. | Rural. 9223 Urban. 8016 | 9223 | 3172 4463 | 2887 3553 | 3164 - |
| 9. | In Transport, Storage & Communication. | Rural. 2810 Urban. 4498 | 2810 | 1099 3383 | 1277 1115 | 434 - |
| 10. | In other Service. | Rural. 26970 Urban. 12232 | 26970 | 9940 5621 | 8172 6611 | 8858 - |

Source: - 1961 Population Census Publications.

T A B L E N o . 2 . 5

Number of non-workers in each Taluka of Bhandara district according to 1961 Census.

| Sr.No. | Items. | Rural Urban. | District total. | Taluka | | |
|--------|--|------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | | | Gondia. | Bhandara. | Sakoli. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. | Total Non-workers. | Rural. Urban. | 448115 79174 | 134290 39384 | 168296 39790 | 145529 - |
| 1. | Full time students or Children attending School. | Rural. Urban. | 91939 22494 | 26852 N.A. | 36031 N.A. | 29056 N.A. |
| 2. | Persons engaged only in Household Duties. | Rural. Urban. | 28048 19076 | 9876 N.A. | 10554 N.A. | 7618 N.A. |
| 3. | Dependent Infants & Children not attending School & Persons permanently disabled. | Rural. Urban. | 324961 35774 | 93565 N.A. | 120338 N.A. | 108058 N.A. |
| 4. | Retired, Rentires, persons living on Agril. or non-Agril, Royalty, Rent, dividend or others, persons of Independent Means. | Rural. Urban. | 435 420 | 106 N.A. | 220 N.A. | 109 N.A. |
| 5. | Beggars, Vagrants etc., women without indication of source of Income & others of unspecified source of Existence. | Rural. Urban. | 1576 314 | 900 N.A. | 828 N.A. | 365 N.A. |
| 6. | In-mates of penal, mental & Charitable institutions. | Rural. Urban. | 21 82 | 10 N.A. | N.A. N.A. | 11 N.A. |
| 7. | Persons seeking employment for the first time. | Rural. Urban. | 625 524 | 275 N.A. | 169 N.A. | 181 N.A. |
| 8. | Persons employed before but now out of employment & seeking work. | Rural. Urban. | 510 490 | 223 N.A. | 156 N.A. | 131 N.A. |

Source:- 1961 population Census Publication(Village Directory)

Note:- N.A.= Not available.

T A B L E No. 2.6

Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes in Bhandara district according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | District/Taluka. | Total | SCHEDULED Castes. | | | Scheduled Tribes. | | | |
|---------|----------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|---|----------|--------|
| | | | Rural | Urban. | Persons. | Males. | Females. | Persons. | Males. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
| I. | District. | Total. | 31074 | 157 | 92 | 15282 | There is not scheduled Tribes population. | | |
| | | Rural. | 24360 | 12358 | | 12002 | | | |
| | | Urban. | 6714 | 3434 | | 3280 | | | |
| 1. | Taluka: Bhandara. | Total. | 10289 | 5163 | | 5126 | | | |
| | | Rural. | 6821 | 3361 | | 3460 | | | |
| | | Urban. | 3468 | 1802 | | 1666 | | | |
| 2. | Gondia. | Total. | 14718 | 7512 | | 7206 | | | |
| | | Rural. | 11472 | 5880 | | 5592 | | | |
| | | Urban. | 3246 | 1632 | | 1614 | | | |
| 3. | Sakoli. | Total. | 6067 | 3117 | | 2950 | | | |
| | | Rural. | 6067 | 3117 | | 2950 | | | |
| | | Urban. | - | - | | - | | | |

Source:- 1961 Population Census publication.

TABLE No. 2.7

Population of Urban areas in Bhandara district according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | Name of the Town/City. | Taluka. | Population. | | |
|---------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|--------|
| | | | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Gondia. | Gondia. | 29643 | 26677 | 56320 |
| 2. | Tirora. | Gondia. | 16336 | 6184 | 12520 |
| 3. | Tumsar. | Bhandara. | 12908 | 12002 | 24910 |
| 4. | Bhandara. | Bhandara. | 14366 | 13344 | 27710 |
| 5. | Paani. | Bhandara. | 7544 | 7257 | 14801 |

Source: - 1961 Population Census Publications.

T A B L E NO. 3.1.

Land utilisation in Bhandara district in 1961-62 and 1964-65 (In Hectares).

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Year 1961-62 & 1964-65. | Total Geographi- cal area. | Area under forest. | Area net available for cultivation. | | | Other uncultivated excluding fallow land. | | | |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|--------------|--|-------------------------------|---|------------------|
| | | | | | Land put to Non- Agril. use. | Barren and un- cultiva- ble land. | Total 3+7 | Cultura- ble waste. | Permane- nt pas- tures. | Land under Misc. Trees, Crops etc. non inclu- ding area sown. | Total 9+10+11 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | DISTRICT TOTAL | 1961-62 | 923927.10 | 254681.13 | 75880.78 | 15369.22 | 91250.00 | 23186.68 | 140392.60 | 6662.01 | 173241.29 |
| | | 1964-65 | 923927.10 | 253804.57 | 75131.60 | 14873.47 | 90005.07 | 23995.65 | 139565.52 | 7005.99 | 173567.16 |
| | <u>TALUKA.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961-62 | 256582.76 | 56343.77 | 23393.92 | 2790.33 | 26184.25 | 8124.15 | 30206.87 | 939.28 | 39270.30 |
| | | 1964-65 | 256582.76 | 56181.08 | 23490.74 | 2553.59 | 26044.33 | 8418.36 | 30248.48 | 650.74 | 39317.58 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961-62 | 268766.77 | 50827.44 | 22323.91 | 4556.81 | 26880.72 | 8817.38 | 37792.85 | 2199.08 | 48809.31 |
| | | 1964-65 | 268766.77 | 50476.57 | 21839.51 | 4209.58 | 26049.09 | 9007.59 | 38047.36 | 2636.15 | 49691.10 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1961-62 | 398577.57 | 147509.92 | 30162.95 | 8022.08 | 38185.03 | 9245.15 | 72392.88 | 3523.65 | 85161.68 |
| | | 1964-65 | 398577.57 | 147146.92 | 29801.35 | 8110.30 | 37911.65 | 9569.70 | 71269.68 | 3719.10 | 84558.48 |

(Contd...)

T A B L E No.3.1 (Contd.)

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka | Year | Fallow land | | | Net area sown | Area shown more than once | Gross cropped area |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Current fallow | Old fallow | Total 13+14 | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| DISTRICT TOTAL | | 1961-62 | 7945.27 | 13813.69 | 21758.96 | 382995.72 | 141102.93 | 524104.65 |
| | | 1964-65 | 6383.17 | 11527.19 | 17910.36 | 388639.94 | 140827.26 | 529467.20 |
| TALUKA | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara | 1961-62 | 1892.54 | 4046.90 | 5940.44 | 123841.00 | 28592.16 | 157436.16 |
| | | 1964-65 | 1728.55 | 3620.75 | 5359.30 | 129630.47 | 28509.60 | 158190.07 |
| 2. | Gondia | 1961-62 | 3349.22 | 4736.48 | 8085.70 | 134163.60 | 69661.32 | 203824.92 |
| | | 1964-65 | 2645.45 | 4097.59 | 6742.94 | 135807.07 | 66369.57 | 202176.64 |
| 3. | Sakoli | 1961-62 | 2702.51 | 5030.31 | 7732.82 | 119983.12 | 42855.45 | 162843.57 |
| | | 1964-65 | 1999.17 | 3808.95 | 5808.12 | 123152.40 | 45948.09 | 169100.49 |

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agricultural, Poona.

T A B L E NO.3.2

Area Under Different Crops in each Taluka in Bhandara District in 1961-62 and 1964-65.

(In Hectares).

| Sr. No. | Crops. | District Total. | | T A L U K A S. | | | | | |
|---------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | | 1961-62 | 1964-65 | Bhandara. | | Gondia. | | Sakoli. | |
| | | | | 1961-62 | 1964-65 | 1961-62 | 1964-65 | 1961-62 | 1964-65 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | | | | | | | | 93039.04 | |
| 1. | Rice. | 264981.30 | 272540.10 | 58992.87 | 61879.93 | 112949.39 | 113832.83 | 96827.34 | |
| 2. | Wheat. | 33248.11 | 34043.33 | 16363.23 | 16340.99 | 6927.49 | 7199.43 | 10502.91 | |
| 3. | Jowar(Kharif) | 3307.13 | 3262.20 | 1801.29 | 1749.48 | 1130.70 | 1182.90 | 329.82 | |
| 4. | Jowar(Rabi) | 35280.87 | 33659.69 | 30184.62 | 28717.22 | 337.91 | 312.42 | 4630.05 | |
| 5. | Jowar(Total). | 38588.00 | 36921.89 | 31985.91 | 30466.70 | 1468.61 | 1495.32 | 4959.87 | |
| 6. | Bajra. | 1.21 | - | - | - | 1.21 | - | - | |
| 7. | Other Cereals. | 5891.88 | 6010.45 | 382.02 | 332.24 | 2731.66 | 2738.94 | 2939.27 | |
| 8. | Total Cereals. | 342710.50 | 349515.77 | 107724.03 | 109019.86 | 124078.36 | 125266.52 | 115229.39 | |
| 9. | Gram. | 10343.07 | 10465.28 | 2378.56 | 2815.83 | 2900.41 | 2816.64 | 4832.81 | |
| 10. | Tur. | 5870.43 | 6235.86 | 3161.84 | 3342.33 | 1818.68 | 1927.94 | 965.59 | |
| 11. | Black Gram or Udid. | 25858.47 | 27507.18 | 9354.82 | 10172.29 | 2193.82 | 2313.21 | 15021.68 | |
| 12. | Lakhorl. | 55648.51 | 69250.15 | 19026.10 | 16941.13 | 21310.57 | 35588.85 | 16720.17 | |
| 13. | Other Pulses. | 942.63 | 9199.41 | 2537.00 | 2363.39 | 2883.82 | 2903.25 | 3932.77 | |
| 14. | Total Pulses. | 107163.11 | 122657.88 | 36958.32 | 35634.97 | 31107.30 | 45549.89 | 41473.02 | |
| 15. | Total Food grains. | 449873.61 | 472173.65 | 144682.35 | 144654.83 | 155185.66 | 170816.41 | 156702.41 | |
| 16. | Sugarcane. | 691.61 | 475.92 | 98.33 | 72.44 | 61.51 | 58.28 | 345.20 | |
| 17. | Condiments and spices. | 4043.25 | 4296.59 | 2275.58 | 2601.34 | 358.95 | 449.61 | 1245.64 | |
| 18. | Fruits and Vegetables. | 3111.66 | 3521.61 | 1651.15 | 1912.57 | 746.64 | 816.66 | 792.38 | |
| 19. | Misc. Food crops. | 168.35 | 873.12 | 77.29 | 76.48 | 78.52 | 9.71 | 286.93 | |
| 20. | Total Food Crops. | 457888.48 | 480840.89 | 148784.70 | 149317.66 | 156431.28 | 172150.67 | 159372.56 | |
| 21. | Cotton. | 4.45 | - | 4.45 | - | - | - | - | |

(Contd.....)

T A B L E NO.3.2 (Contd..)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----|
| 22. Other fibres. | 702.13 | 780.64 | 256.16 | 266.69 | 339.54 | 388.10 | 106.43 | 125.85 | |
| 23. Total fibres. | 706.58 | 780.64 | 260.61 | 266.69 | 339.54 | 388.10 | 106.43 | 125.85 | |
| 24. Ground Nut. | 436.26 | 595.70 | 355.73 | 510.31 | 1.62 | 1.21 | 78.91 | 84.18 | |
| 25. Linseed. | 64442.03 | 46618.26 | 7735.25 | 7852.19 | 46911.66 | 29417.73 | 9795.12 | 9348.84 | |
| 26. Other oil seeds. | 598.53 | 580.32 | 292.18 | 239.98 | 121.00 | 170.78 | 185.35 | 169.56 | |
| 27. Total oil seeds. | 65476.82 | 47794.28 | 8383.16 | 8602.48 | 47034.28 | 29589.72 | 10059.38 | 9602.08 | |
| 28. Tobacco. | 0.40 | - | - | - | 0.40 | - | - | - | |
| 29. Other drug & Narcotics. | 2.83 | - | 2.83 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 30. Total drug & Narcotics. | 3.23 | - | 2.83 | - | 0.40 | - | - | - | |
| 31. Misc. Non food crops. | 29.54 | 51.39 | 4.86 | 3.24 | 19.42 | 48.15 | 5.26 | - | |
| 32. Total Non-Food crops. | 66216.17 | 48626.31 | 8651.46 | 8872.41 | 47393.64 | 30025.97 | 10171.07 | 9727.93 | |
| 33. Total grass cropped area. | 524104.65 | 529467.20 | 157436.16 | 158190.07 | 203824.92 | 202176.64 | 162843.57 | 169100.49 | |
| 34. Area cropped more than once. | 141108.93 | 140827.26 | 28592.16 | 28509.60 | 69661.32 | 66369.57 | 42855.45 | 45948.09 | |
| 35. Total Net area under crop. | 382995.72 | 388639.94 | 128844.00 | 129680.47 | 134153.60 | 135807.07 | 119988.12 | 123152.40 | |

Source:- The Statistician, Department of Agril., Poona.

Note:- Three additional important crops of the district viz. Black Gram, Lakhori & linseed are shown under item No. 11, 12 and 25 respectively.

T A B L E NO. 3.3

Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of Principal crops in Bhandara District in 1961-62 and 1964-65

| Sr. No. | Crops. | 1961-62 | | 1964-65 | |
|---------|------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Yield per Hectare (in kg.) | Out Turn (in Metric Tonnes) | Yield per Hectare (in kg.) | Out Turn (in Metric Tonnes) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Rice. | 1103 | 292318 | 1041 | 283783 |
| 2. | Wheat. | 428 | 14225 | 457 | 15546 |
| 3. | Jowar. | 450 | 17374 | 465 | 17171 |
| 4. | Bajra. | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Maize. | 387 | 424 | 392 | 406 |
| 6. | Other cereals. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 7. | Total cereals. | 951 | 325847 | 911 | 318328 |
| 8. | Gram. | 333 | 3963 | 398 | 4166 |
| 9. | Tur. | 536 | 3150 | 684 | 4267 |
| 10. | Other Pulses. | 311 | 28347 | 266 | 28246 |
| 11. | Total Pulses. | 330 | 35460 | 299 | 36679 |
| 12. | Sugarcane (in terms of gur). | 3035 | 2134 | 3202 | 1524 |
| 13. | Cotton (in terms of Bales.) | - | - | - | - |
| 14. | Groundnut. | 465 | 203 | 512 | 305 |
| 15. | Seasamum. | 234 | 101 | 225 | 101 |
| 16. | Rape & Mustard | - | - | - | - |
| 17. | Linseed. | 206 207x | 13310 | 183 | 8535 |
| 18. | Castor seed. | - | - | - | - |
| 19. | Tobacco. | - | - | - | - |
| 20. | Udid. | 256 | 6637 | 240 | 6604 |
| 21. | Chillies. | N.A. | N.A. | 571 | 2134 |
| 22. | Kodra. | 280 | 1073 | 302 | 1219 |

Source:- 1) Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Poona.
 2) The Season & Crop report 1961-62.
 3) Basic and Current Agricultural Statistics, Maharashtra State.

T A B L E No. 3.4

Area Irrigated By different Sources in each Taluka of Bhandara district in 1961-62 and 1964-65.

(In Heactores)

| Sr.No. | District/ Taluka. | Year. | Area irrigated by sources. | | | | | Total net area irri- gated. | Total Gross area irrigated. |
|--------|----------------------|---------|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Govt. canals. | Private canals. | Tanks. | Wells. | Other sources. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | DISTRICT. | 1961-62 | 22627.42 | - | 96646.46 | 1894.31 | 1579.91 | 122748.14 | 123550.63 |
| | | 1964-65 | 22175.20 | - | 106045.36 | 3414.36 | 1613.90 | 133249.81 | 133476.47 |
| | <u>TALUKA:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961-62 | 8942.43 | - | 21209.40 | 830.82 | 408.74 | 31391.39 | 31918.30 |
| | | 1964-65 | 8810.10 | - | 22448.55 | 1673.80 | 492.10 | 33424.55 | 33424.55 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961-62 | 13633.19 | - | 34422.14 | 392.95 | 317.67 | 48765.95 | 48911.23 |
| | | 1964-65 | 13312.68 | - | 39207.98 | 658.84 | 338.72 | 53518.22 | 53744.88 |
| 4. | Sakoli. | 1961-62 | 51.80 | - | 41014.92 | 670.58 | 853.50 | 42590.80 | 42721.10 |
| | | 1964-65 | 53.42 | - | 44388.80 | 1081.72 | 783.08 | 46307.08 | 46307.01 |

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agril., Poona.

T A B L E N O . 3 . 5

(Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 18. Total Food Crops. | 123539.29 | 133472.43 | 31913.03 | | 33420.51 | 48910.42 | 53744.88 | 42715.84 | 46307.04 |
| 19. Cotton. | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20. Other fibres. | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 21. Total fibres. | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 22. Ground nut. | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 23. Co-conut. | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 24. Other Oil seeds. | 4.86 | 1.21 | - | | 1.21 | - | - | 4.86 | - |
| 25. Total Oil seeds. | 4.86 | 1.21 | - | | 1.21 | - | - | 4.86 | - |
| 26. Tobacco. | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27. Other Misc. Non-Food Crops. | 6.48 | 2.83 | 5.27 | | 2.83 | 0.81 | - | 0.40 | - |
| 28. Total Non-food-crop-s. | 11.34 | 4.04 | 5.27 | | 4.04 | 0.81 | - | 5.26 | - |
| 29. Chillies. | 1318.48 | 1592.05 | 308.37 | | 372.72 | 129.50 | 174.01 | 880.61 | 1045.32 |
| 30. Ginger. | 24.28 | 16.59 | 17.00 | | 12.54 | 2.83 | 4.05 | 4.45 | - |
| 31. Castor. | 4.86 | 1.21 | - | | 1.21 | - | - | 4.86 | - |
| 32. Total area Irrigated. | 123550.63 | 133476.47 | 31918.30 | | 33424.55 | 48911.23 | 53744.88 | 42721.10 | 46307.04 |

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agricultural Poona.

Note :- Three additional Irrigated Important crops of the district viz. Chillies, Ginger and Castor are shown under item No.29,30 & 31 respectively.

T A B L E NO. 3.8(a).

No. of Irrigation wells in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1961-62 & 1964-65.

| Sr.No. | Distt/Taluka. | Total no. of wells. | | No. of wells in used. | | No. of wells not in use. | |
|--------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|
| | | 1961-62 | 1964-65 | 1961-62 | 1964-65 | 1961-62 | 1964-65 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | District. | 12468 | 12484 | 8729 | 9297 | 3739 | 3187 |
| | <u>Talukas.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandandara. | 4068 | 4069 | 2569 | 2671 | 1499 | 1398 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 5843 | 5099 | 4286 | 3979 | 1557 | 1120 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 2557 | 3316 | 1874 | 2647 | 683 | 669 |

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agriculture.

Season and Crops Report of 1961-62 & 1964-65.

Note:- Figures for the year 1964-65 are provisional.

T A B L E NO.3.6(b)

Minor Irrigation work in Bhandara District as on 30.6.66

(Area in Hectares).

| Sr. No.: | Item. | Zilla Parishad. | State | Private or Co-operative. | Total |
|----------|---|-----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | No. of works in use. | 3090 | 113 | 10999 | 14202 |
| 2. | area Gross/commanded. | 24522.99 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 3. | Cultivable area commanded. | 24522.99 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 4. | Irrigable area by complete projects | 24522.99 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 5. | Net area irrigated during the year 1965-66. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 88725.44 |

Source :- 1). Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation Division, Bhandara.
 2). Executive Engineer, Ex-Malguzari Tanks Division, Gondia.
 3). Executive Engineer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.
 4). Season & Crop Report 1965-66.

Note:- The figures are provisional.

T A B L E No.3.6(wc)

Major and medium projects in Bhandara district as on 30.3.68.

| Sr. No. | I t e m. | Major Project. | | Medium Project. | | |
|---------|--|----------------|---|-----------------|--------|---|
| | | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Name of the project. | | | Bagh River | Itiada | |
| 2. | a. Year of completion. | | | 1970 | 1970 | |
| | b. If incomplete, probable year of completion. | | | - | - | |
| | c. Estimated cost of the project(Rs. Lakhs). | | | 584.28 | 292.02 | |
| 3. | Dam- | | | | | |
| | a. Height sanctioned(in metres). | | | 24.1 | 30.19 | |
| | b. Height completed (") . | | | Nil. | Nil. | |
| 4. | Canal- | | | | | |
| | a. Length sanctioned(in Kms). | | | 64 | 64 | |
| | b. Length-completed(") . | | | - | - | |
| 5. | Maximum Storage capacity(in MCFT). | | | 7200 | 10,000 | |
| 6. | Storage capacity as on 31st Mar. | | | - | - | |
| 7. | Gross area commanded(in hect.) | | | 42494 | N.A. | |
| 8. | Culturable area commanded(") | | | 30340 | N.A. | |
| 9. | Irrigable area by completed project.(in hect.) | | | 24232 | N.A. | |
| 10. | Area irrigated at present(in Hectares). | | | Nil. | Nil. | |
| | a) PERMANENT. | | | NIL | NIL. | |
| | b) Seasonal. | | | Nil. | Nil. | |

Source:- 1) Superintending Engineer(Irrigation)/Executive Engineer(Irrigation).

T A B L E No. 3.7

Distribution of Households engaged in Cultivation classified by Interest in land and Size of land Cultivated in Bhandara District according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Interest in land cultiva- tion (a.b.c.) | No. of cultiva- ting H.H. | House holds engaged in cultivation by size of land in Hectares. | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| | | | | Less than 1. | 1-9 | 10-24 | 25-49 | 50-74 | 75-99 | 100-124 | 125-149 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| District Total | (a) | | 39932 | 1233 | 9268 | - | 8003 | 5201 | 2062 | 1859 | 708 |
| | (b) | | 264 | 13 | 99 | - | 78 | 43 | 10 | 13 | 2 |
| | (c) | | 1011 | 2 | 71 | - | 274 | 252 | 109 | 95 | 52 |
| Rural. | (a) | | 30137 | 1219 | 9055 | - | 7816 | 5091 | 2005 | 1804 | 684 |
| | (b) | | 247 | 13 | 94 | - | 75 | 36 | 10 | 11 | 2 |
| | (c) | | 1000 | 2 | 71 | - | 270 | 247 | 107 | 95 | 52 |
| Urban. | (a) | | 795 | 14 | 211 | - | 187 | 110 | 57 | 55 | 24 |
| | (b) | | 17 | - | 5 | - | 3 | 7 | - | 2 | - |
| | (c) | | 11 | - | - | - | 4 | 5 | 2 | - | - |
| Taluka: (1) Gondia. | (a) | | 11884 | 605 | 3747 | - | 3242 | 1993 | 746 | 590 | 213 |
| | (b) | | 91 | 9 | 27 | - | 34 | 13 | 3 | 3 | - |
| | (c) | | 477 | - | 45 | - | 175 | 119 | 49 | 37 | 12 |
| (2). Bhandara. | (a) | | 8253 | 355 | 2109 | - | 1957 | 1271 | 656 | 616 | 253 |
| | (b) | | 67 | 3 | 18 | - | 17 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| | (c) | | 353 | 2 | 13 | - | 57 | 81 | 41 | 41 | 37 |
| (c). Sakoli. | (a) | | 10000 | 259 | 3199 | - | 2617 | 1711 | 603 | 598 | 218 |
| | (b) | | 89 | 1 | 49 | - | 24 | 10 | 2 | 2 | - |
| | (c) | | 170 | - | 13 | - | 38 | 47 | 17 | 17 | 3 |

(Contd.)

TABLE NO. 3.7

(Contd.)

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka | Interest in land cultiva- tion (a,b,c.) | House holds engaged in cultivation by size of land in Heactares. | | | |
|---------|---------------------|--|---|---------|----------------|--------------|
| | | | 150-299 | 300-499 | 500 & above | Unspecified. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| | District Total | (a) | 1807 | 431 | 222 | 138 |
| | | (b) | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| | | (c) | 119 | 30 | 7 | - |
| | Rural. | (a) | 1728 | 399 | 201 | 135 |
| | | (b) | 4 | 2 | - | - |
| | | (c) | 119 | 30 | 7 | - |
| | Urban. | (a) | 79 | 32 | 21 | 3 |
| | | (b) | - | - | - | - |
| | | (c) | - | - | - | - |
| | Taluka: | | | | | |
| | 1).Gondia. | (a) | 514 | 119 | 73 | 42 |
| | | (b) | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| | | (c) | 30 | 7 | 3 | - |
| | 2).Bhandara. | (a) | 641 | 151 | 73 | 55 |
| | | (b) | 3 | - | - | - |
| | | (c) | 612 | 162 | 4 | 160-180 |
| | 3).Sakol. | (a) | 573 | 129 | 55 | 38 |
| | | (b) | - | 1 | - | - |
| | | (c) | 28 | 7 | - | - |

Source: - 1961 Population Census publication.

T A B L E N O . 3 . 3

Agricultural Wage-rates in Bhandara district.

| Sr. No. | Month. | Year. | C E N T R E - I . A D Y A L . | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------|----------|---------|------|
| | | | Skilled labour | | | | Unskilled labour. | | | |
| | | | Carpenters. | Blacksmith. | Cobbler. | Field labour | Other agriculture labour. | Hardsmán | | |
| | | | Male | | Female. | | Male | | Female. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1. | January. | 1964 | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 2. | February, | 1964. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 2.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 3. | March, | 1964. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 4. | April, | 1964. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 5. | May, | 1964. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 6. | June, | 1964. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 3.50 | 2.50 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 3.8 (Contd...)

| Sr. No. | Month. | Year | C E N T R E (2) BAKHANI. | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-------|--------------------------|------------------|---------|----------------|--------|-------------------|---------|------------|
| | | | Skilled labour. | | | Filled labour. | | Unskilled labour. | | Hards man. |
| | | | Carpen- ters. | Black- smith. | Cobbler | Male. | Female | Male | Female. | |
| | | | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1. | January, | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 2. | February, | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 3. | March. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 4. | April. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 5. | May. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.62 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| 6. | June. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.62 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 |

(Contd...)

T A B L E NO. 3,3(Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | * 12 | 5 13 | 6 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| 7. July. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 | |
| 8. August. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 9. Sept. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 10. October. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 11. November. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 12. December. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 1.50 | |
| Average. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.79 | 1.14 | 1.33 | 0.83 | 1.50 | |
| | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 1.79 | 1.16 | 1.33 | 0.83 | 1.50 | |

(Contd..)

(28)
T A B L E N O. 3.8 (Contd...)

| Sr. No. | Month | Year | C E N T R E (B) M U N D I K O T A | | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|--------|------|--------|
| | | | Skilled labour. | | Un skilled labour. | | Hards man. | | | | |
| | | | Carpenters. | Black smith | Cobbler | Field labour | Other agril. labour | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | |
| 1. | Jan. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 2. | Feb. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 3. | Mar. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 4. | April. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 5. | May. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 0.75 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| 6. | June. | 1964. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |
| | | 1965. | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 | |

(Contd...)

T A B L E N O. 3.8 (Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
|---------------|-------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 7. July. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 8. August. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 9. Sept. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 10. October. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 11. November. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| 12. December. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| Average. | 1964. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.87 | 1.16 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |
| | 1965. | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 1.91 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.50 |

Source: District Statistical Officer, Bhandara.

T A B L E NO.3.9

Agricultural Implements in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1966

| Sr.No. | District/ Taluka. | No. of Ploughs | | No. of Carts. | No. of sugarcane crushers. | Oil Engines worked by power. | Electric pump for irriga- tion purpose. | Tra- ctors | Oil Ghans. | | |
|--------|----------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| | | Wooden | Iron. | | | | | | 5 seers and above | Less than 5 seers. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | District. | 137267 | 450 | 129071 | 4 | 336 | 457 | 57 | 123 | 62 | 111 |
| | Talukas. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gondia. | 58315 | 113 | 54991 | - | 32 | 109 | 15 | 45 | 20 | 40 |
| 2. | Bhandara. | 35539 | 189 | 31875 | 1 | 61 | 197 | 13 | 12 | 33 | 52 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 43412 | 148 | 42205 | 3 | 243 | 151 | 29 | 66 | 9 | 19 |

Source:- Live Stock Census, 1966.

T A B L E No. 3.10

Famine , Scarcity and akin to Scarcity Data in Bhandara Distt.
in the year 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Item. | Distt. | | | |
|--|---|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | | Bhandara. | Gondia. | Sakoli. | TALJANAS. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <u>1.A. Famine and Chronic Scarcity.</u> | | | | | |
| 1. | No. of villages affected. | 1022 | 451 | 304 | 267 |
| 2. | Population affected. | 636237 | 286318 | 231621 | 118298 |
| 3. | No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted. | 526 | 220 | 194 | 112 |
| 4. | Estimated loss(in Rs.) | | | | |
| | i). Failure of crops. Rs. | 185000000 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | ii). Loss of Livestock, property etc. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. |
| 5. | No. of relief works undertaken. | 49 | 13 | 33 | 3 |
| 6. | No. of persons employed. | 28010 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 7. | Expenditure incurred Lakhs. | 1.865 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 8. | Tagal loan distributed under A.L. act. | 4,10,728 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |

(Contd..)

Livestock in each Taluka of Bhayndara District as 1935

| Sr. No. | Distt./Taluka. | Talukas. | | | | Total Males | In Milk. | Dry & not calved even once. | Working. | Other | Total Females. | Young Stock | Total Cattle | Used for Breeding only | Used for Breeding & work Both | Used for work only | Others. | Total Males. | CATTLE | BUFFALOES |
|---------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-------|----------------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------|--------|-----------|
| | | 1. Gondia. | 2. Bhayndara. | 3. Sakoli. | 4. Talukas. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | | | | | 1837 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | 4149 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | 265121 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | 95719 | 68519 | 100511 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | 1170 | 974 | 1377 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | 100727 | 70241 | 104113 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | 21533 | 1475 | 20950 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | 41443 | 34104 | 32109 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | 38 | 350 | 50 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | 1919 | 187 | 805 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | 14033 | 53506 | 58933 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | 52242 | 43550 | 47233 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | 217005 | 170207 | 205337 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | 322 | 200 | 200 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | 579 | 221 | 341 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | 15274 | 1501 | 19995 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | 182 | 30 | 230 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | 17057 | 1991 | 20736 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO.3.13 (Contd..)

| 1: | 2 | 3: | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|--|---|----|---|---|---|
| B. Akin to Scarcity. | | | | | |
| 1. No. of villages affected. | | | | | |
| 2. Population affected. | | | | | |
| 3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted. | | | | | |
| 4. Estimated loss (in Rs.). | | | | | |
| i) Failure of crops. | | | | | |
| ii) Loss of Live Stock property etc. | | | | | |
| 5. No. of relief work undertaken. | | | | | |
| 6. No. of persons employed. | | | | | |
| 7. Expenditure incurred. | | | | | |
| 8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act. | | | | | |
| C. Floods. | | | | | |
| 1. No. of villages affected. | | | | | |
| 2. Population affected. | | | | | |
| 3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted. | | | | | |
| 4. Estimated loss (in Rs.) | | | | | |
| i) Failure of crops. | | | | | |
| ii) Loss of Livestock, property etc. | | | | | |
| 5. No. of relief work undertaken. | | | | | |
| 6. No. of persons employed. | | | | | |
| 7. Expenditure incurred. | | | | | |
| 8. Tagai Loan distributed under A.L. Act. | | | | | |

- - - N I L - - -

Source:.. Collector Office, Bhandara.
Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

B U F F A L O E T C (COTA.)

Females over 3 years.

| Sr. No. | Distt./Taluka | | Distt. | Talukas. | 1 | 2 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | |
|---------|---------------|---|--------|----------|---|---|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|--|
| | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | In Milk. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Dry & not calved even once. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Working. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Other. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total Females. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Young Stock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total Buffaloes. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Sheep. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Goats. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Horses & Ponies. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Other Live stock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total Live stock. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Fowls. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Ducks. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Other. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Total poultry. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Source: - Live-stock Census 1956.

Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka of Bhandara District for the year
1961-62 & 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Distt./Taluka. | Years. | No. of Veterinary. | | | | Animals treated in | | | | No. of Insemination. | | |
|------------------|----------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|
| | | | Hos- pital | Despen- saries. | Aid- Centres | Doctors | Stock- men. | Hos- pi- tals. | Dis- pen- saries. | Aid- Centres. | Total | Centres | Animal Inse- minated. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| District Total. | | 1961-62 | 1 | 6 | 31 | 11 | 27 | 3233 | 10005 | 48600 | 61838 | 1 | 252 |
| | | 1965-66 | 1 | 13 | 38 | 14 | 26 | 1824 | 21328 | 55232 | 78604 | 1 | 1004 |
| Taluk-Bhanda-ra- | | 1961-62 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 14 | 3233 | 3700 | 16800 | 23733 | 1 | 252 |
| | | 1965-66 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 4 | 10 | 1824 | 5439 | 18441 | 25704 | 1 | 1004 |
| Gondia. | | 1961-62 | Nil. | 3 | 11 | 4 | 7 | Nil. | 4200 | 15600 | 19800 | Nil. | Nil. |
| | | 1965-66 | Nil. | 5 | 13 | 5 | 11 | Nil. | 10293 | 20449 | 30742 | Nil. | Nil. |
| Sakoli. | | 1961-62 | Nil. | 1 | 9 | 3 | 6 | Nil. | 2105 | 16200 | 18305 | Nil. | Nil. |
| | | 1965-66 | Nil. | 4 | 12 | 5 | 5 | Nil. | 5896 | 16342 | 22238 | Nil. | Nil. |

Source:- Zilla Parishad.

T A B L E N O . 4 . 3 .

Disease-wise Live Stock Mortality in Bhandara District in 1961-62
and 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Diseases (Contagious and Parastic) | Local names | Attacks. | | Deaths. | |
|------------------------------|---|-------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | Total Live Stock Mortality. | | 479 | 284 | 278 | 133 |
| <u>I. Cattle and Bovine.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Haemorrhagic, Septicemia. | Ghatsarp | 181 | 82 | 150 | 52 |
| 2. | Foot and Mouth. | Khuri | 112 | 93 | - | 3 |
| 3. | Black Quarter. | Farrya. | 24 | 39 | 18 | 31 |
| 4. | Anthra. | Sad. | 53 | 29 | 40 | 25 |
| 5. | Jerra. | Bhowara | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Other contagious & Parastic diseases. | - | 79 | 41 | 40 | 22 |
| | Total. | - | 449 | 284 | 248 | 133 |
| <u>II. Sheeps and Goats.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Anthrax. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Pleura Penomonia. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Foot and Mouth. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Other contagious and Parastic diseases. | - | 30 | - | 30 | - |
| | Total. | - | 30 | 30 | 30 | - |
| <u>III. Dogs.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Contagious & Parastic diseases. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Others. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Total. | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>IV. Camels.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Contagious & Parastic diseases. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Other. | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total. | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>V. Poultry.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Ranikhed disease. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Sowl fox. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Spriehaetosis. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Gooeigdieses. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Contagious & Parastic disease. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Other. | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total. | - | - | - | - | - |
| - = Nil. | | | | | | |

Source:- Zilla Parishad.

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered, in each Slaughter House in Bhandara District during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

| Sr.No. | Name | Name of Taluka. | Year. | Slaughtered houses. | | | | No. of animals slaughtered. | | | | | | |
|--------|---------|-----------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | Bovine. | Sheeps and Goats. | Others | Total | Cattle | Buffa- Shpps and Pigs. | Goats | Pig. | Others animal | Total | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| | Distt. | | 1961-62. | - | 6 | - | 6 | - | - | 40 | 18764 | - | - | 18804 |
| | | | * 1965-66. | - | 8 | - | 8 | - | - | 45 | 21145 | - | - | 21190 |
| | Taluka- | Bhandara. | 1961-62. | - | 4 | - | 4 | - | - | 40 | 10771 | - | - | 10811 |
| | | | 1965-66. | - | 5 | - | 5 | - | - | 45 | 13255 | - | - | 13300 |
| | Gondia. | | 1961-62. | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 7993 | - | - | 7993 |
| | | | 1965-66. | - | 2 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 7993 | - | - | 7993 |
| | Sakoli. | | 1961-62. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | 1965-66. | - | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 545 | - | - | 545 |

Source:- 1). Zilla Parishad.
2). Municipalities.

TABLE NO. 4.5

Divisionwise Forest area in Bhandara district during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.
(In hectares).

| Sr.No. | Distt./ Division. | Reserved. | | Protected. | | Unclassed. | | Total. | |
|--------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | District. Total. | 134631.52 | 134334.89 | 218800.81 | 216716.17 | 78886.62 | 78886.62 | 432318.95 | 429937.38 |
| | Revenue. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | 78886.62 | 78886.62 | 78886.62 | 78886.62 |
| | Forest. | 134631.52 | 134334.89 | 218800.81 | 216716.17 | Nil. | Nil. | 353432.33 | 351051.06 |
| 1. | Bhandara. Division. Total. | 91839.20 | 91839.20 | 78626.73 | 78626.73 | 36507.08 | 36507.08 | 206973.01 | 206973.01 |
| | Revenue. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | 36507.08 | 36507.08 | 36507.08 | 36507.08 |
| | Forest. | 91839.20 | 91839.20 | 78626.73 | 78626.73 | Nil. | Nil. | 170465.93 | 170465.93 |
| 2. | Gondia. Total. | 42792.32 | 42495.69 | 140174.08 | 138089.44 | 42379.54 | 42379.54 | 225345.94 | 222964.67 |
| | Revenue. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | 42379.54 | 42379.54 | 42379.54 | 42379.54 |
| | Forest. | 42792.32 | 42495.69 | 140174.08 | 138089.44 | Nil. | Nil. | 182966.40 | 180585.13 |

Source:- Divisional Forest Officers, Bhandara/Gondia.

T A B L E NO.4.6

Major and Minor Forest Products in Bhandara District during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Year | Timber | | Fuel | | Sandal wood | | Minor Forest Products | | | Total value in Rs. |
|---------|---------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | | Quantity in '000 C. Metres. | Value in Rs. | Quantity in '000 C. Metres. | Value in Rs. | Quantity in Rs. | Value in Rs. | Bamboo value in Rs. | Grass & Grazing Products value in Rs. | Other Products value in Rs. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | 1961-62 | 158.804 | 11784959 | 426.540 | 5926964 | - | - | 700672 | 67825 | 721390 | 29201810 |
| 2. | 1965-66 | 18.050 | 1997018 | 45.992 | 474387 | - | - | 1029342 | 55317 | 1267025 | 4823089 |

Source:-(1). Divisional Forest Officer, Bhandara.

(2). Divisional Forest Officer, Gondia.

Table No. 4.7

Quantities of fish brought for curing, salt issued and Fish removed in Bhandara District during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Name of the curing yard. | Year. | Quantity of fish brought for curing, (in Tonnes). | Quantity of salt issued (in Tonnes) | Quantity of cured fish removed (in Tonnes) |
|---------|--------------------------|---------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | - | 1961-62 | } | NOT APPLICABLE TO THIS DISTRICT | |
| | - | 1965-66 | | | |

Source:- Department of Fisheries, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

TABLE No.5.1

Employment in Factories in Bhandara district.

| Sr. No. | Name of Industry. | Year | No. of working factories. | No. of working factories submitted returns. | No. of man-days worked during the year. | Average daily no. of workers employed. | | | | | | Total | Working factories not submitted returns. | Estimated average daily no. of workers employed. |
|---------|--------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|---|---|--|-------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|-------|--|--|
| | | | | | | Adult Men | Adult Women | Adolescent Men | Adolescent Women | Children Boys | Children Girls | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1. | Rice Mills. | 1963. | 78 | 62 | 191364 | 498 | 254 | - | - | - | - | 752 | 16 | 209 |
| | | 1964. | 77 | 56 | 121836 | 349 | 132 | - | - | - | - | 481 | 21 | 351 |
| 2. | Edible oils. | 1963. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 |
| | | 1964. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 |
| 3. | Tobacco & Bidi. | 1963. | 85 | 70 | 919358 | 2200 | 633 | - | - | - | - | 3138 | 15 | 423 |
| | | 1964. | 82 | 66 | 356106 | 2334 | 483 | - | - | - | - | 2817 | 16 | 327 |
| 4. | Saw Mills. | 1963. | 7 | 4 | 16836 | 55 | - | - | - | - | - | 55 | 3 | 31 |
| | | 1964. | 7 | 5 | 19351 | 59 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 64 | 2 | 33 |
| 5. | Chemicals & chemical products. | 1963. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 |
| | | 1964. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8 |

(Contd....)

T A B L E No.5.1 (Conti....)

| 1 : | 2 | 3 : | 4 : | 5 : | 6 | 7 : | 8 : | 9 : | 10 : | 11 : | 12 : | 13 : | 14 : | 15 |
|---|-------|-----|-----|---------|------|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|-----|
| 6. Manufacture of lac products. | 1963. | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 159 |
| | 1964. | 5 | 1 | 5400 | 72 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 78 | 4 | 77 | |
| 7. Manufacture of Bricks and tiles. | 1963. | 1 | 1 | 1050 | 5 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | - | |
| | 1964. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10 | |
| 8. Metals rolling into basic forms. | 1963. | 6 | 5 | 151036 | 431 | 75 | - | - | - | - | 506 | 1 | 10 | |
| | 1964. | 6 | 4 | 165296 | 423 | 118 | - | - | - | - | 541 | 2 | 110 | |
| 9. Manufacture of Metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipments). | 1963. | 1 | 1 | 9090 | 29 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 30 | - | - | |
| | 1964. | 1 | 1 | 8580 | 27 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 28 | - | - | |
| 10. General and Jobbing Engineering. | 1963. | 1 | 1 | 6992 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | 23 | - | - | |
| | 1964. | 1 | 1 | 6754 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | 22 | - | - | |
| 11. Miscellaneous Industries. | 1963. | 5 | 3 | 80022 | 258 | 5 | - | - | 5 | - | 268 | 2 | 25 | |
| | 1964. | 5 | 3 | 79298 | 255 | 5 | - | - | 4 | - | 264 | 2 | 25 | |
| Total:- | 1963. | 193 | 147 | 1375738 | 3499 | 975 | - | - | 5 | - | 4779 | 46 | 869 | |
| | 1964. | 187 | 137 | 1262581 | 3541 | 750 | - | - | 4 | - | 4295 | 50 | 949 | |

Note:- Col. No.6 to 12 relates only to these factories, submitting returns, number of days for which the factory was working.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra State.

T A B L E No.5.w2

Distribution of working factories according to product and other working strength.

| Sr. No. | Name of Industry. | Year | less than 10 workers. | | 10 to 19 workers. | | 20 to 49 workers. | | 50 to 99 workers. | | 100 to 499 workers. | | 500 to 999 workers. | | 1000 to 4999 workers. | | 5000 and above. | |
|---------|--|-------|-----------------------|-----|-------------------|-----|-------------------|------|-------------------|------|---------------------|-----|---------------------|----|-----------------------|----|-----------------|----|
| | | | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1. | Rice and Dal Mills. | 1963. | 41 | 296 | 31 | 380 | 5 | 128 | - | - | 1 | 157 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | 51 | 341 | 25 | 304 | 1 | 30 | - | - | 1 | 157 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Manufacture of Edible oils (other than hydrogenated oils). | 1963. | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | 1 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Tobacco Manufacture. | 1963. | 3 | 18 | 13 | 192 | 49 | 1629 | 16 | 1098 | 4 | 624 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | 2 | 14 | 19 | 277 | 45 | 1495 | 13 | 865 | 3 | 493 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Saw Mills. | 1963. | 2 | 15 | 4 | 50 | 1 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | 3 | 22 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Basic chemicals including fertilisers. | 1963. | 1 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | 1 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Manufacture of Miscellaneous chemical products. | 1963. | 1 | 8 | 2 | 25 | 4 | 126 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | - | - | 4 | 62 | 1 | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Contd...)

T A B L E No.5.2(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|---------|---|-------|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|----|------|----|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 7. | Manufacture of Bricks and tiles. | 1963. | 1 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964. | 1 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8. | Basic Metal Industries. | 1963. | - | - | 3 | 40 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 94 | 1 | 340 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | 1964. | - | - | 3 | 45 | - | - | 2 | 150 | 1 | 456 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 9. | Metal Products (other than Machinery and transport equipments). | 1963. | - | - | - | - | 1 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | 1964. | - | - | - | - | 1 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 10. | Machinery (other than electrical Machinery). | 1963. | - | - | - | - | 1 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | 1964. | - | - | - | - | 1 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 11. | All other industries not elsewhere classified. | 1963. | 1 | 4 | 3 | 39 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 250 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | 1964. | 1 | 4 | 3 | 39 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 246 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Total:- | | 1963. | 51 | 360 | 56 | 726 | 62 | 1999 | 17 | 1192 | 7 | 1371 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| | | 1964. | 60 | 401 | 56 | 750 | 51 | 1662 | 15 | 1015 | 6 | 1352 | - | - | - | - | - | |

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

Note:- A. No. of factories.

B. Average daily employment.

T A B L E NO.5.3

. Distribution of Factories according to No. of days worked in Bhandara district.

| Sr. No. | Name of the Industry. | Year | No. of days not started. | | Less than 60 days. | | 61 to 120 days. | | 121 to 180 days. | | 181 to 240 days. | | 241 to 300 days. | | 301 days and above. | |
|---------|---|------|--------------------------|---|--------------------|----|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----|------------------|-----|------------------|------|---------------------|----|
| | | | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | A | B | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 1. | Rice and Dal Mills. | 1963 | - | - | 3 | 25 | 7 | 80 | 15 | 136 | 27 | 283 | 10 | 228 | - | - |
| | | 1964 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 18 | 16 | 136 | 23 | 281 | 9 | 85 | - | - |
| 2. | Manufacture of Edible oils (other than hydro-genated oils). | 1963 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Tobacco Manufacture. | 1963 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 227 | 1 | 28 | 2 | 84 | 64 | 2719 | - | - |
| | | 1964 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 31 | 1 | 46 | 2 | 36 | 62 | 2704 | - | - |
| 4. | Saw Mills. | 1963 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 55 | - | - |
| | | 1964 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 23 | 3 | 31 | - | - |
| 5. | Basic chemicals including Fertilizers. | 1963 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Manufacture of Miscellaneous chemical products. | 1963 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18 | - | - | - | - |
| 7. | Manufacture of Bricks. | 1963 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

(Contd...)

T A B L E N O . 5 . 3 (C o n t d . . .)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
|--|-------|---|---|---|----|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|------|----|----|----|
| 8. Basic Metal Industries. | 1963. | | | | | | | | | 1 | 94 | 4 | 412 | - | - | - |
| | 1964. | | | | | | | 1 | 52 | | | 3 | 489 | - | - | - |
| 9. Metal Products (other than Machinery & transport equipment) | 1963. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 30 | - | - |
| | 1964. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 28 | - | - |
| 10. Machinery (other than Electrical machinery). | 1963. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 23 | - | - |
| | 1964. | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 22 | - | - |
| 11. All other Industries not elsewhere classified. | 1963. | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 250 | 2 | 18 | - | - |
| | 1964. | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 246 | 2 | 18 | - | - |
| Total:- | 1963. | | | 3 | 25 | 11 | 364 | 46 | 134 | 21 | 711 | 86 | 3515 | - | - | - |
| | 1964. | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 49 | 28 | 234 | 32 | 564 | 81 | 3377 | - | - | - |

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

Note:- A: No. of Factories.
B: Average Daily Employment.

T A B L E N O . 5 . 4

Statistics pertaining to Handlooms and Power looms for the year 1964-65 and 1965-66

Bhandara District.

| Sr.No. | Taluka. | Year. | Number of looms. | | Productions in '000 Metre. | | Average daily employment. | |
|--------|--------------------|---------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | | | Hand operated. | Power operated. | Handlooms. | Power looms. | Handloom. | Powerloom. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | District Total. | 1964-65 | 464 | 30 | N.A. | N.A. | 505 | 32 |
| | | 1965-66 | 322 | 25 | N.A. | N.A. | 343 | 32 |
| | Taluka:- Bhandara. | 1964-65 | 456 | 30 | N.A. | N.A. | 495 | 32 |
| | | 1965-66 | 314 | 25 | N.A. | N.A. | 333 | - |
| | Gondia. | 1964-65 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Sakoli. | 1964-65 | 8 | - | N.A. | - | 10 | - |
| | | 1965-66 | 8 | - | N.A. | - | 10 | - |

* Note:- Figures for the year 1964-65 are revised.

Source:- 1) Superintendent of Central Excise.

2) District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

T A B L E No.5.5

Employment Exchange Statistics in Bhandara District during the year 1961-62 & 1965-66.

| Sr.No. | Months | Year | No. of Registration during the month. | No. of vacancies notified. | No. of Employers using exchange. | No. on Live Register at the end of month. | No. of candidate placed in Employment. | | No. of candidates placed in Employment. | | |
|--------|------------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|----------------|---|---------|----|
| | | | | | | | Private Sector. | Public Sector. | Scheduled Caste/ Tribe. | Others. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 1. | April. | 1961-62 | 386 | 304 | 16 | 2686 | - | 49 | 17 | 4 | 28 |
| | | 1965-66 | 737 | 25 | 14 | 9963 | - | 25 | 4 | 4 | 17 |
| 2. | May. | 1961-62 | 540 | 70 | 27 | 2765 | - | 56 | 10 | 2 | 44 |
| | | 1965-66 | 967 | 46 | 16 | 9435 | - | 46 | 12 | 2 | 32 |
| 3. | June. | 1961-62 | 771 | 87 | 20 | 2526 | - | 61 | 13 | 2 | 46 |
| | | 1965-66 | 1855 | 17 | 12 | 9486 | - | 17 | 4 | 1 | 12 |
| 4. | July. | 1961-62 | 743 | 146 | 23 | 2412 | - | 44 | 4 | 7 | 33 |
| | | 1965-66 | 1398 | 34 | 15 | 10121 | - | 34 | 8 | 1 | 25 |
| 5. | August. | 1961-62 | 517 | 62 | 18 | 2367 | 1 | 27 | 10 | 2 | 16 |
| | | 1965-66 | 1117 | 91 | 18 | 10361 | - | 91 | 32 | 3 | 56 |
| 6. | September. | 1961-62 | 437 | 29 | 9 | 2578 | 2 | 48 | 3 | - | 47 |
| | | 1965-66 | 924 | 41 | 15 | 10176 | - | 41 | 14 | 2 | 25 |

(Contd...)

T A B L E No. 5.5 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|------------------------|----------|-------|------|-----|--------|---|-----|-----|----|-----|
| 7. October, | 1961-62. | 379 | 45 | 19 | 2725 | - | 26 | 7 | | 19 |
| | 1965-66. | 1257 | 105 | 17 | 10251 | 1 | 104 | 15 | 10 | 80 |
| 8. November. | 1961-62. | 415 | 13 | 12 | 2777 | - | 30 | 12 | 1 | 17 |
| | 1965-66. | 1087 | 19 | 18 | 10301 | - | 49 | 12 | - | 37 |
| 9. December. | 1961-62. | 585 | 71 | 16 | 3056 | - | 24 | 1 | - | 23 |
| | 1965-66. | 1448 | 250 | 12 | 10508 | - | 255 | 84 | 23 | 148 |
| 10. Jan. | 1961-62. | 405 | 22 | 15 | 2521 | - | 80 | 8 | 32 | 40 |
| | 1965-66. | 2102 | 10 | 11 | 11094 | - | 49 | 10 | 3 | 36 |
| 11. Feb. | 1961-62. | 247 | | 25 | 2537 | - | 46 | 4 | 10 | 32 |
| | 1965-66. | 1077 | | 14 | 10290 | - | 16 | 4 | 3 | 9 |
| 12. March. | 1961-62. | 268 | | 10 | 2571 | - | 37 | 2 | 10 | 25 |
| | 1965-66. | 809 | | 14 | 9708 | - | 125 | 52 | 1 | 72 |
| Total for the year. | 1961-62. | 5693 | 1084 | 210 | 31421 | 3 | 528 | 91 | 70 | 360 |
| | 1965-66. | 14778 | 853 | 173 | 121004 | 1 | 850 | 251 | 53 | 539 |

Note:- Figures for the year 1961-62 are revised.

Source:- Regional Employment Exchange Office.

Occupational distribution of total Registration and Placement in Employment Exchange in District
during the year 1963-64 to 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Years. | R e g i s t r a t i o n & P l a c e m e n t s | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|---|---|--|---|--|---|--------|------|-----|------|-----|-------|------|----|
| | | Industrial. : Regi-Place- stra-ment. tion. | Skilled & Semi-skill- ed. Regi-Place- stra-ment. tion. | Clerical Regi-Place- stra-ment. tion. | Educational Regi-Place- stra-ment. tion. | Unskilled. Regi-Place- stra-ment. tion. | Others. : Regi-Place- stra-ment. tion. | Total. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1963-64. | 13 | 1 | 434 | 132 | 1374 | 107 | 75 | 75 | 2376 | 178 | 3614 | 374 | 8216 | 680 | |
| 1964-65. | 26 | 2 | 330 | 50 | 1780 | 146 | 81 | 9 | 5407 | 584 | 3675 | 269 | 11299 | 1060 | |
| 1965-66. | 9 | - | 386 | 27 | 2053 | 196 | 45 | 104 | 83 | 427 | 7449 | 352 | 10025 | 1106 | |

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office.

T A B L E No.5.7 (2)

Changes in the volume of Employment in different Industries as on 31st Mar., 1965 & 1966.

| Sr. No. | Description of Industry. | 31st March, 1965. | | March, 1966. | | | |
|---------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| | | No. of reporting Establishments. | No. of Employees. | No. of reporting Establishments. | Public. | Private. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | 1. Agriculture. | 5 | 1026 | 5 | 1093 | - | 1093 |
| | 2.3 Manufacturing. | 11 | 1246 | 12 | - | 1301 | 1301 |
| | 4. Construction. | 3 | - | 8 | 637 | 380 | 1017 |
| | 5. Electricity & Gas Water and Sanitation Service. | 1 | - | 1 | 421 | - | 421 |
| | 6. Trade, Commerce & Misc. | 4 | - | 8 | 114 | 287 | 401 |
| | 7. Transport Storage and communication. | 2 | - | 3 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| | 8. Services. | 43 | - | 57 | 17242 | 247 | 17489 |
| | 9. Grand Total. | 69 | - | 94 | 19517 | 2229 | 21746 |

Source:- District Employment Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 5.8

INDUSTRIES IN BHANDARA DISTRICT. (1961)

| Sr. No. | Industry Name | Registered factories | Productive capacity | Employment | Gross output | Value added |
|---------|---|----------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Code | Name | No. | Thousand Rs. | No. | Thousand Rs. | Thousand Rs. |
| 1 | 205 Manufacture of grain mill products. | 77 (40.53) | 26.87 (10.17) | 742 (14.16) | 26690 (39.17) | 19.22 (32.92) |
| 2 | 209 Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations. | 3 (1.58) | 56 (0.21) | 11 (0.21) | 3.71 (0.54) | 24 (0.41) |
| 3. | 220 Tobacco Manufactures. | 79 (41.57) | 37.70 (14.27) | 3412 (65.06) | 26900 (39.48) | 38.32 (65.63) |
| 4. | 251 Saw Mills, planning & other wood mills. | | | | | |
| | 252 Wooden & cane cutters & cane small wares. | 7 (3.69) | 4.03 (1.53) | 87 (0.13) | 11.33 (1.66) | 306 (5.24) |
| | 259 Manufacture of cork & wood products not elsewhere classified. | | | | | |
| 5. | 280 Printing & allied industries. | 3 (1.58) | 449 (1.70) | 237 (4.52) | 2697 (3.96) | 1102 (18.88) |
| 6. | 313 Manufacture of paints, varnishes and lacquers. | 10 | 2300 | 193 | 5708 | 1206 |
| | 319 Manufacture of miscellaneous chemical products | 5 (2.26) | 8.71 (8.71) | (3.68) | (8.38) | (20.65) |
| | 341 Iron & steel basic industries. | 6 (3.16) | 16060 (60.81) | 3.99 (7.61) | 35.94 (5.27) | 2809 (48.11) |
| | 342 Non-ferrous basic metal industry. | | | | | |
| 8. | Others. | 5 (2.63) | 687 (2.60) | 163 (3.11) | 1047 (1.54) | 256 (4.38) |
| 9. | Total. | 190 | 26412 | 5244 | 68140 | 5839 |
| | | (100.00) | (100.00) | (100.00) | (100.00) | (100.00) |

Notes: 1-Figures of number of registered factories (col.3) are by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra.

2. Figures in Col.4 to 7 are the pooled estimates of the Census and Sample Parts.

3. Figures in brackets are the percentage with respect to the corresponding district total.

4. Others include 1 factory of 331- Manufacture of structural clay products, 1 Factory of 332- Manufacture of glass products 1 factory of 350- Manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipment 1 factory of 360- Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery and 1 factory of 399- Manufacture industries not elsewhere classified.

T A B L E No.5.9

| Generation and Consumption of Electricity in Dhand District (in '000 K.w.) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| Sr. No. | Type of Generation. | Year | Electricity generation : | | | | Electricity sold for | | | | |
| | | | Install- ed capa- city. | Genera- ted. | Purcha- sed. | Domestic consump- tion. | Commerci- al light and small po. | Indust- rial power. | Public light- ing. | Other purcha- ses. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 1. | Thermal. | 1964-65 | - | - | - | 16.17 | 12.81 | 8.12 | 7.40 | 0.27 | 84.77 |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | 23.24 | 13.93 | 39.69 | 9.01 | 9.75 | 95.62 |
| 2. | Hydro. | 1964-65 | - | - | - | N I L | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | N I L | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Other. | 1964-65 | - | - | - | N I L | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | N I L | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Total. | 1964-65 | - | - | - | 16.17 | 12.81 | 48.12 | 7.40 | 0.27 | 84.77 |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | 23.24 | 13.93 | 39.69 | 9.01 | 9.25 | 95.62 |

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay and other Private Companies in the District.

T A B L E No.5.10

No. of Towns and Villages Electrified and Population covered Bhandara district.

| Agency. | Year ending. | Villages. | | Towns. | | Total. | |
|--|--------------|-----------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|
| | | No. | Population. | No. | Popul. | No. | Population. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Maharashtra State Electricity Board. | 31.3.61 | 37 | 73952 | 4 | 79941 | 41 | 153893 |
| | 31.3.66 | 254 | 355440 | 5 | 136261 | 259 | 491701 |
| Private Companies. | 31.3.61 | - | - | 1 | 56320 | 1 | 56320 |
| | 31.3.66 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total: - | 31.3.61 | 37 | 73952 | 5 | 136261 | 42 | 209213 |
| | 31.3.66 | 254 | 355440 | 5 | 136261 | 259 | 491701 |

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay and other private Companies.

T A B L E No.6.1

Co-operation.

Number of different types of Co-operative Societies working in Bhandara district in 1965-66
Total Co-operative Societies as on 30.6.1966 1117.

| Credit Total(814) | | Non-credit Total(303) | |
|--|--|--|---|
| 792 | 22 | 99 | 204 |
| Agricultural credit(792) Non-Agricultural credit(22) | | Agricultural Non-credit(99) : Non-Agricultural non-credit. (204) | |
| 1. Distt. Central co-op. Bank(1) | 1. Industrial Co-op. Bank(Nil). | 1. Agri. marketing. (14). | 1. Handloom (22) weavers Societies. |
| 2. Distt. Land Development Bank(1). | 2. Urban Banks & Urban credit Societies(3). | 2. Fisheries. (41) | 2. Spinning Mills(Nil.) |
| 2. Primary Agri. Credit Societies(795). | 3. Salary Earners Societies(3). | 3. Animal Husbandry Societies. (6) | 3. Other Industrial (58) Societies. |
| | 4. Mill hand & factor workers societies(Nil) | 4. Irrigation Societies (Nil) | 4. Consumers Stores(25) |
| | 5. Thrift & credit Societies(1). | 5. Farming Societies(11). | 5. Housing Societies(30) |
| | 6. Bhis(Nil) | 6. Agricultural Processing. (22) | 6. Supervising Unions(13) |
| | 7) Other(Nil) | 7. Other Agril. Non-Credit (2) | 7. Other Non-Agri. Non-credit societies. (56) |

Source: - District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Bhandara.

T A B L E N O. 6.2

Statistics relating to Co-operative Banks in Bhandara District during 1961-62 & 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Name. | Year | No. of Branches. | Members | | | Share capi- tal. | Reserve & Other Funds. | Working Capital. | Loans Advance | | | | | |
|---------|---|---------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|------|------|---------|
| | | | | Socie- ties | Indi- vidu- als. | | | | | Short | Medium Term | Long term. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | | |
| 1. | District Central Cooper- ative Bank. | 1961-62 | 15 | 851 | 497 | 432 | 1576 | 434 | 105 | 1731 | 5529 | 1962 | 2355 | 3711 | 037 |
| | | 1965-66 | 15 | 895 | 113 | 4730 | 330 | 106 | 665 | 1917 | 1000 | 1724 | 2300 | 5969 | 000 |
| 2. | District Industrial Co- operative Bank. | 1961-62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | District Development Bank with Taluka Bran- ches. | 1961-62 | 3 | - | 5535 | - | 94006 | - | 7394 | 426 | 193 | - | - | - | 771906 |
| | | 1965-66 | 3 | - | 11340 | - | 619000 | - | 47000 | 672 | 4000 | - | - | - | 1154000 |
| 4. | Urban Bank. | 1961-62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

T A B L E NO.6.3
Co-operative Statistics
Primary Agricultural and Societies in each Taluka Bhandara District.
during 1961-62 and 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Distt./ Taluka. | Year | No. of Societies. | Number of members. Societies. | Individuals. | Share capital | Reserv. & Other fund. | Working capital. |
|---------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | District. | 1961-62. | 790 | - | 78211 | 3897993 | 343770 | 21739875 |
| | | 1965-66. | 790 | - | 90214 | 5506512 | 767537 | 22994414 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961-62. | 246 | - | 30382 | 1339456 | 108511 | 8061679 |
| | | 1965-66. | 246 | - | 30144 | 1694124 | 260117 | 7185355 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961-62. | 274 | - | 21829 | 1168091 | 158700 | 5695667 |
| | | 1965-66. | 274 | - | 29366 | 1839407 | 339031 | 7730923 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1961-62. | 270 | - | 26000 | 1300446 | 76559 | 7982529 |
| | | 1965-66. | 270 | - | 30704 | 1972981 | 183389 | 2078136 |

(Contd.....)

T A B L E NO. 6.3 (C. R. ...)

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka | Year | Advanced | Recovered | Out-standing | Over Dues | Percentage of recovery. |
|---------|---------------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | District. | 1961-62. | 13438784 | 11746673 | 15401891 | 2813333 | 27.40 |
| | | 1965-66. | 6353971 | 3859009 | 15466073 | 9999411 | 60.70 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961-62. | 5330117 | 3567567 | 5134117 | 670554 | 66.93 |
| | | 1965-66. | 2074150 | 1274214 | 4587439 | 3050664 | 61.43 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961-62. | 3178243 | 3592152 | 4154904 | 770059 | 113.02 |
| | | 1965-66. | 1052820 | 1265009 | 5477495 | 3130321 | 62.27 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1961-62. | 4030421 | 4536954 | 6112870 | 1373220 | 93.03 |
| | | 1965-66. | 2430001 | 1319786 | 5401153 | 3317926 | 54.31 |

Source: - The District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Bhandara.

T A B L E NO.6.4

Other Co-operative Societies of different types in Bhandara Distt. during 1961-62, 1964-65 & 1965-66
(Other than Agricultural credits & Banks.) (in Rs. '000)

| Sr. No. | Type of Societies. | Years. | No. of Societies. | Nos. of Members | | Share capital. | Researve and Other Funds. | Working capital. |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | | | | Socie- ties. | Indivi- dual. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. Agricultural Non credit Societies. | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Agricultural Marketing Societies. | 1961-62 | 14 | 513 | 2929 | 276928 | 81694 | 605813 |
| | | 1964-65 | 14 | 638 | 3017 | 872490 | 179290 | 1468662 |
| | | 1965-66 | 14 | 675 | 3248 | 873030 | 233352 | 2447729 |
| 2. | Fisheries Societies. | 1961-62 | 35 | - | 1693 | 13305 | 1832 | 23271 |
| | | 1964-65 | 42 | - | 2405 | 64559 | 11633 | 90466 |
| | | 1965-66 | 44 | - | 2617 | 77683 | 12281 | 94219 |
| 3. | Animal Husbandry So- cieties. | 1961-62 | 4 | - | 62 | 1375 | - | 1375 |
| | | 1964-65 | 7 | - | 108 | 2615 | 29 | 3009 |
| | | 1965-66 | 6 | - | 96 | 2615 | 29 | 3009 |
| 4. | Irrigation Societies. | 1961-62 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1964-65 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Farming Societies. | 1961-62 | 4 | - | 51 | 5763 | - | 21518 |
| | | 1964-65 | 6 | - | 124 | 3150 | 164 | 10025 |
| | | 1965-66 | 11 | - | 242 | 10210 | 322 | 64437 |
| 6. | Agricultural Process- ing. | 1961-62 | 11 | - | 1937 | 942875 | 33163 | 981588 |
| | | 1964-65 | 13 | 315 | 2191 | 1230985 | 190897 | 1851389 |
| | | 1965-66 | 22 | 359 | 4481 | 1432335 | 255325 | 2393563 |

(Contd..)

TABLE NO. 6.4 (Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-----|--|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 7. | Other Agricultural Non credit Societies. | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 18 17 | - | 874 873 | 48489 41570 | 10859 6338 | 83743 83743 |
| | <u>NON-Agricultural Credit Societies.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 8. | Salary earners Society (including factory workers) and Urban Banks & Urban credit societies. | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 4 6 6 | - | 573 26 997 | 35880 44117 47345 | 5252 7104 5595 | 59298 82513 82513 |
| 9. | Thrift & Credit Societies and Bhisis & Others. | 1961-62. 1964-65. 1965-66. | - - 1 | - | - - 133 | - - 2800 | - - 1164 | - - 29164 |
| | <u>NON-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 10. | Handloom weavers societies. | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 37 25 22 | - | 2023 2140 1990 | 76193 95381 101064 | 99072 127351 138721 | 51391 55730 559897 |
| 11. | Other industrial societies. | 1961-62. 1964-65 1965-66 | 54 52 53 | - | 1053 1397 2005 | 50400 74950 78921 | 4376 83799 116411 | 147343 249576 254545 |
| 12. | Consumers Stores. | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 27 25 23 | - | 8030 7388 7702 | 98165 149940 157087 | 112180 157857 177303 | 371793 361603 425237 |
| 13. | Housing. | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 60 42 30 | - | 1795 1544 1191 | 56298 53976 53064 | 4923 12392 12469 | 1006704 829133 784772 |
| 14. | Supervising unions. | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 13 13 13 | 780 790 790 | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| 15. | Other non-Agricultural Non-credit Societies | 1961-62 1964-65 1965-66 | 41 57 56 | 683 728 874 | 2360 3177 3220 | 112095 233415 235810 | 20217 77909 143191 | 314146 345915 432910 |

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

Co-operation of Primary Co-operative Marketing Societies in each Taluka of Phandara District during 1961-62 and 1965-66

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka | Year | Value of Purchases | | | | | Value of Sale | | Total |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------|
| | | | No. of Societies | No. of members | Agril. Producers | Agril. Requirers | Consumers | as owners | as Agents | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| District Level-1961-62 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1965-66 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Primary | 1961-62 | 14 | 3442 | 212 | 400 | 147253 | 1536374 | - | 2240 |
| | | 1965-66 | 14 | 3023 | 3134749 | 553797 | 9764862 | 12056918 | 2172537 | 2246553 |
| <u>Talukas</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1. Bhandara | 1961-62 | 4 | 522 | 2128 | 400 | 397187 | 443350 | - | 2240 |
| | | 1965-66 | 4 | 502 | 1043514 | 210051 | 4756588 | 5842100 | 119387 | 640125 |
| | 2. Gordia | 1961-62 | 5 | 2430 | - | - | 330822 | 330004 | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | 5 | 2330 | 1661730 | 312491 | 4694176 | 5603357 | 1535450 | 1443952 |
| | 3. Sakoli | 1961-62 | 5 | 451 | - | - | 219244 | 210020 | - | - |
| | | 1965-66 | 5 | 611 | 429505 | 35255 | 204093 | 620961 | 517700 | 357551 |

T A B L E NO. 3.5 (Contd...)

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Year | Sales of Agril. Produce (as owners and agents) | | | | | | | Agril. Requisite (as owners and agents) | | | |
|---------|-------------------|---------|--|-------|-------------------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|---|-------|----------------|--------|
| | | | Paddy | Jowar | Other food grains | Oil seeds | Jaggery | Other | Total | Fertilisers | Seeds | Agril. implem. | Others |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| | Distt. Level. | 1951-52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1955-56 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Primary | 1951-52 | - | - | 2240 | - | - | - | 421 | - | - | - | 421 |
| | | 1955-56 | 1336229 | - | 430359 | - | - | - | 1423353 | 763037 | 77276 | 95032 | 492323 |
| | <u>Talukas.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1. Bhandara. | 1951-52 | - | - | 2240 | - | - | - | 421 | - | - | - | 421 |
| | | 1955-56 | 333551 | - | 306564 | - | - | - | 319513 | 113337 | - | 95032 | 105094 |
| | 2. Gondia. | 1951-52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1955-56 | 1362552 | - | 55300 | - | - | - | 627426 | 249221 | 77276 | - | 290720 |
| | 3. Sakoli. | 1951-52 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1955-56 | 200133 | - | 67415 | - | - | - | 41410 | 303359 | - | - | 27530 |

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Bhandara District.

T A B L E NO.6.3

District
Operations of the other Co-operative Societies of different types in Bhandara during 1961-62 & 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Type of Societies. | Item. | Unit. | Achievement during. | |
|---------|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 |
| 1. | Agri. Marketing Societies. | Agricultural Produce. | Quantity. Value. | 4480 (quintals) 2240 | 32715 (quintals) 3134749 |
| 2. | Fisheries Societies. | Catch Sale. Sale. | Value. Value. | 52537 52537 | 32230 97136 |
| 3. | Animal Husbandry Societies | | | | |
| | a) Milk and Milk products. | Purchased State Sale. | Value. Value. | Nil. Nil. | Nil. Nil. |
| | b) Live-stock products. | Purchased. State Sale. | Value. Value. | Nil. Nil. | Nil. Nil. |
| 4. | Irrigation. | Area irrigated. | Hectares. | Nil. | Nil. |
| 5. | Farming Societies. | Area cultivated. | '00 Hect. | 8.90 | 8.50 |
| 6. | Agriculture processing. | Quantity processed. Sale. | '00 quintals. Value. | 79139 269970 | 93372 77221. |
| 7. | Sugar Factories. | Sugarcane crushed. Sugar produced. | '000 Tonnes. '000 Tonnes. | Nil. Nil. | Nil. Nil. |
| 8. | Thrift & credit Societies and Bhis & Others Non-Agri. Non-credit Societies. | Amount of loans. | '00 Rs. | 15478 | 49984 |
| 9. | Handloom workers Societies. | Employment. | Number. | N.A. | 375 |
| 10. | Consumer's stores. | Purchase. Sale. | Value. Value. | 892732 965385 | 1743973 1747506 |
| 11. | Housing. | Flatment Constructed. | ('00 Number) | Nil. | 17 |

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Distt.: -Bhandara.

T A B L E NO.6.7

Number of Registered Money Lenders & Loans advanced by them in Bhandara District during 1961-62 & 1965-66

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Number of Money Lenders. | | Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.) | | Loans advanced to non-traders (in Rs.) | | Total (in Rs.) | |
|---------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|----------------|---------|
| | | 61-62 | 65-66 | 61-62 | 65-66 | 61-62 | 65-66 | 61-62 | 65-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | Distt. Total. | 355 | 317 | 468916 | 1022513 | 2056790 | 2749555 | 2525706 | 3771033 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 158 | 161 | 203500 | 510237 | 849360 | 1120169 | 1053130 | 1630406 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 120 | 71 | 163050 | 308153 | 677195 | 16226 | 840245 | 1124379 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 77 | 82 | 102366 | 204123 | 529935 | 12160 | 632301 | 1016233 |

Source: - Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, District: -Bhandara.

T A B L E No.7.1

according

Number of persons engaged in medical and Public health professions in Bhandara District/to 1961 Census.

| 1 | Number of physicians Surgeons and Dentists. | | | Number of Nurses, Pharmacists and other medical health Tech- nicians. | | | T O T A L | | |
|--------------|--|-----|----|---|-----|-----|--------------------------|-----|-----|
| | Persons. Males: Females. | | | Persons: Males. Females. | | | Persons. Males: Females. | | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Distt.Total. | 538 | 525 | 13 | 1771 | 328 | 443 | 1309 | 853 | 456 |
| Rural. | 361 | 355 | 6 | 527 | 176 | 351 | 888 | 531 | 357 |
| Urban. | 177 | 170 | 7 | 244 | 152 | 92 | 421 | 322 | 99 |

Source: - 1961 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 7.2

Medical Facilities available through Public and Public aided facilities in each Taluka of Bhandara district.

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Year. | No. of Hospitals. | No. of Dispensaries. | No. of Maternity Homes. | No. of Health Centres. | No. of Primary Health Centres. | No. of Doctors. | No. of Vaidyas. | No. of Nurses. |
|---------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 | District. | 1961 | 7 | 32 | 34 | - | 5 | 36 | N.A. | 115 |
| | | 1965 | 7 | 32 | 35 | - | 5 | 54 | 74 | 135 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961 | 3 | 21 | 12 | - | 2 | 14 | N.A. | 43 |
| | | 1965 | 3 | 23 | 12 | - | 4 | 20 | 22 | 53 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961 | 3 | 30 | 7 | - | 1 | 12 | N.A. | 33 |
| | | 1965 | 3 | 31 | 8 | - | 5 | 22 | 25 | 47 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1961 | 1 | 31 | 15 | - | 2 | 10 | N.A. | 39 |
| | | 1965 | 1 | 33 | 15 | - | 5 | 12 | 27 | 30 |

(Contd...)

T A B L E NO.7.2 (Contd...)

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka | Year | No. of Beds. | | | No. of In-door Patients treated. | | | No. of Out-door Patients treated | | |
|---------|---------------------|-------|--------------|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| | | | Male | Female | Children | Male | Female | Children | Male | Female | Children |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| | District. | 1961. | 176 | 236 | - | 2193 | 3785 | 2485 | 132533 | 89955 | 97556 |
| | | 1965. | 185 | 335 | - | 3043 | 4971 | 3402 | 259439 | 211730 | 217555 |
| | <u>Taluka</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961. | 72 | 109 | - | 1239 | 1954 | 1375 | 54146 | 36357 | 39421 |
| | | 1965. | 83 | 142 | - | 1772 | 1959 | 1662 | 123715 | 93027 | 85093 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961. | 68 | 63 | - | 775 | 1737 | 989 | 42347 | 34204 | 29757 |
| | | 1965. | 75 | 115 | - | 1099 | 2303 | 1640 | 77045 | 83554 | 79257 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1961. | 36 | 96 | - | 199 | 194 | 121 | 36095 | 19394 | 23373 |
| | | 1965. | 27 | 73 | - | 172 | 209 | 100 | 58676 | 25149 | 53205 |

Sources:- 1) Office of the Civil Surgeon, District:-Bhandara.

2) Office of the District Health Officer, Distt.:-Bhandara.

Note- Under No. of Outdoor patients treated in 1961 the figures of patients treated in Ayurvedic dispensaries are not included. (63)

TABLE NO.7.3

Classification of Patients (In-door- Out-door) treated in Bhanjara district.

| Sr. No. | Diseases. | Out-door patient department. | | In-door patient department. | | Deaths. | |
|---------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|------|
| | | Total No. | Treated. | Total No. | Treated | 1961 | 1965 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Cholera. | N.A. | 17 | N.A. | 1 | N.A. | 6 |
| 2. | Dysentery (Amoebic and Bacillary). | N.A. | 10,193 | N.A. | 131 | N.A. | 5 |
| 3. | Diarrhoea. | N.A. | 13,403 | N.A. | 177 | N.A. | 25 |
| 4. | Diphtheria. | N.A. | 6 | N.A. | 23 | N.A. | 6 |
| 5. | Enteric. | N.A. | 441 | N.A. | 67 | N.A. | 8 |
| 6. | Veneral diseases. | N.A. | 206 | N.A. | - | N.A. | - |
| 7. | Malaria. | N.A. | 800 | N.A. | 5 | N.A. | - |
| 8. | Pneumonia. | N.A. | 1692 | N.A. | 73 | N.A. | 5 |
| 9. | Small pox. | N.A. | 23 | N.A. | - | N.A. | - |
| 10. | Tuberculosis of lung. | N.A. | 4559 | N.A. | 371 | N.A. | 25 |
| 11. | Other forms of tuberculosis. | N.A. | 116 | N.A. | 23 | N.A. | 6 |

(Contd....)

T A B L E NO.7.3 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|------|--------|------|-------|------|------|---|
| 12. Pyrexia of uncertain origin and other diseases due to infection. | N.A. | 31012 | N.A. | 456 | N.A. | 44 | |
| 13. Diseases due to meta ^e gan parasites. | N.A. | 2504 | N.A. | - | N.A. | - | |
| 14. Tumours/Tumours malignant. | N.A. | 73 | N.A. | - | N.A. | - | |
| 15. Diseases of the circulatory system. | N.A. | 537 | N.A. | 75 | N.A. | 10 | |
| 16. Diseases of the Nervous system. | N.A. | 5163 | N.A. | 60 | N.A. | 7 | |
| 17. Diseases of blood and spleen. | N.A. | 3452 | N.A. | 292 | N.A. | 20 | |
| 18. Diseases due to deficiency or disorders of nutrition or metabolism. | N.A. | 7736 | N.A. | 334 | N.A. | 21 | |
| 19. Diseases of the generative system excluding tumours. | N.A. | 3130 | N.A. | 342 | N.A. | 9 | |
| 20. Diseases of the Uriner Organs excluding tumoury. | N.A. | 4039 | N.A. | 124 | N.A. | - | |
| 21. Injuries, general and local. | N.A. | 18793 | N.A. | 406 | N.A. | 20 | |
| 22. Poisoning. | N.A. | 228 | N.A. | 37 | N.A. | 11 | |
| 23. Diseases of the respiratory system other than pneumonia & Tuberculosis. | N.A. | 26498 | N.A. | 417 | N.A. | 10 | |
| 24. Diseases of the digestive system excluding Diarrhoea, Dysentry and tumours. | N.A. | 23007 | N.A. | 590 | N.A. | 21 | |
| 25. Diseases not classified above. | N.A. | 926 | N.A. | 7412 | N.A. | 2385 | |
| 26. xxxx Surgical Operations. | N.A. | - | N.A. | 3084 | N.A. | 25 | |
| 27. Grand Total (1 to 25). | N.A. | 688724 | N.A. | 11416 | N.A. | 2644 | |

Source:-1) District Civil Surgeon, Z.P. and Municipality.
 2) annual administration Report of Health Department.

T A B L E No.7.4

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Bhandara district during the year^s 1961- & 1965.

| Sr. No. | Distt./Taluka. | No. of Birth Registered. | | No. of Deaths Registered. | | No. of infant deaths register. | |
|---------|----------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|------|
| | | 1961 | 1965 | 1961 | 1965 | 1961 | 1965 |
| | | Total infants | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Distt. Total. | 42942 | 48665 | 23077 | 18767 | 5112 | 5398 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | N.A. | 15889 | N.A. | 5795 | N.A. | 1516 |
| 2. | Gondia. | N.A. | 17613 | N.A. | 5909 | N.A. | 1788 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | N.A. | 15163 | N.A. | 7063 | N.A. | 2094 |

Source:- Director of Public Health.

T A B L E No.7.5

No. of Deaths due to important causes in Bhandara district during the year 1961- 65

| Sr. No. | Year | Cholera | Small pox | Plague | Fever | Dysentery | Diarrhoea | Periparturinary disease | Suicide | Other causes | Total Deaths | Remarks. |
|---------|------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | 1961 | - | - | - | 8079 | 167 | 1242 | 2196 | 6 | 1387 | 23077 | |
| | 1962 | - | - | - | 9331 | 597 | 1074 | 3701 | 3 | 390 | 22396 | |
| | 1963 | 1 | 23 | - | 12225 | 4 | 187 | 1051 | 9 | 2576 | 22076 | |
| | 1964 | 115 | 17 | - | 11069 | 8 | 157 | 992 | 9 | 365 | 20232 | |
| | 1965 | 28 | 35 | - | 9331 | 21 | 182 | 1084 | 20 | 8066 | 18767 | |

Source:- Director of Public Health, Poona.

T A B L E No.7.6

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation in Durgam District.

| Sr. No. | District/Taluka. | No. of Primary vaccination. | | No. of re-vaccination. | | Cholera inoculation. | |
|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------|
| | | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| District Total. | | 97916 | 48365 | 128401 | 89712 | 602098 | 235577 |

Note: - Talukawise and Below one year and above one year figures are not available.

Source: - 1) Zilla Parishad.
2) Municipality.

T A B L E NO.7.7

Table showing B.C.G. Vaccinations in Districts of Maharashtra State (1964 & 1965)

District:- Bhandara

| Item. | Numbers. | |
|---------------------------|----------|------|
| | 1964. | 1965 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| I. Total Tested. | 2004 | Nil. |
| II. Total Positive. | 808 | Nil. |
| III. Total Negative. | 782 | Nil. |
| IV. Total Absent. | 414 | Nil. |
| V. Total vaccinated. | 653 | Nil. |
| VI. Total Non-vaccinated. | 129 | Nil. |

Source:- Assistant Director of Medical Services (Tuberculosis) in i/c B.C.G. Vaccination & T.B. Control Programme, Bombay-1.

T A B L E NO.7.8.

Hygienic Drinking Water Supply sources available in rural areas of the Bhandara district

| Sr. No. | Items. | Distt. total | P A N C H Y A T S A M I T I E S. | | | | | | |
|---------|---|--------------|----------------------------------|-------|--------|-----|--------|-----------|-------|
| | | | Bhandara | Paeni | Tumsar | Moh | Sakoli | Lakhandur | Deori |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. | No. of villages. | 1648 | 150 | 156 | 141 | 112 | 131 | 102 | 184 |
| | i) Main villages. | | | | | | | | |
| | ii) Seizable Hamlets. | 425 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 2 | 77 |
| 2. | Drinking Water Source | | | | | | | | |
| | i) Main villages. | 160 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | - | 3 | 5 |
| | ii) Seizable Hamlets. | 170 | 2 | - | - | 3 | - | 2 | 20 |
| 3. | No. of villages with inadequate water supply. | | | | | | | | |
| | i) Main villages. | 637 | 66 | 49 | 68 | 66 | 68 | 41 | 62 |
| | ii) Seizable Hamlets. | 91 | 1 | - | 4 | 1 | - | - | 10 |
| 4. | No. of sources of Hygienic drinking water supply. | | | | | | | | |
| | a. Piped water. | | | | | | | | |
| | b. Tube wells. | | | | | | | | |
| | c. Hand pumps. | 19 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 6 | 5 |
| | d. Wells. | 11598 | 447 | 1457 | 831 | 652 | 827 | 367 | 606 |
| | e. Conserved tanks. | 29 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21 |

(Contd...)

T A B L E NO. 7 (Contd.)

| Items. | Distt. Total | PANCHAYAT SAMITIES. | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|---------|
| | | M. Arun. | Gondia. | Am. or. | Salakasa. | Gorgash. | Hirora. |
| | 3 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1. No. of villages. | 1648 | 211 | 108 | 50 | 88 | 94 | 121 |
| i) Main Villages | 230 | 28 | 14 | 7 | 12 | 13 | 16 |
| ii) Seizable Hamlets. | 425 | 65 | 115 | 24 | 12 | 64 | 18 |
| 2. Drinking Water Source: | | | | | | | |
| i) Main Villages. | 160 | 38 | 61 | - | 35 | 1 | 1 |
| ii) Seizable Hamlets. | 170 | 8 | 75 | - | 59 | 1 | - |
| 3. No. of villages with inadquate water supply. | | | | | | | |
| i) Main Villages. | 637 | 80 | 40 | 43 | 12 | 37 | 26 |
| ii) Seizable Hamlets. | 91 | 6 | 24 | 23 | 1 | 13 | 8 |
| 4. No. of sources of Hygenic drinking water supply. | | | | | | | |
| a) Piped water. | | | | | | | |
| b) Tube wells. | | | | | | | |
| c) Hand Pumps. | 19 | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| d) Wells. | 11598 | 291 | 1536 | 1071 | 61 | 2082 | 2290 |
| e) Conserved tanks. | 29 | | | | 4 | | |

Survey of drinking Water Supply (Position as on 15th June, 1965).

Note:- The figures are given above are revised.

T A B L E No.8x.1

Literacy in each Taluka of Bhandara District according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | District/Talukas. | No. of Literates | | | Percentage of Literacy. | | |
|---------|-------------------|------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|----------|--------|
| | | Males. | Females. | Total | Male | Females. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I. | District Total. | Total. 253422 | 51864 | 305286 | 39.90 | 8.19 | 24.07 |
| | | Rural. 209967 | 35201 | 245168 | 37.20 | 6.20 | 21.66 |
| | | Urban. 43455 | 16663 | 60118 | 61.8 | 25.45 | 44.12 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | Total. 82625 | 18369 | 100994 | 40.97 | 9.21 | 25.18 |
| | | Rural. 60717 | 9989 | 70706 | 36.39 | 5.99 | 21.19 |
| | | Urban. 21908 | 8380 | 30288 | 62.92 | 25.70 | 44.92 |
| 2. | Gondia. | Total. 105297 | 23724 | 129021 | 41.75 | 9.38 | 25.59 |
| | | Rural. 84350 | 15441 | 99791 | 38.75 | 7.02 | 22.80 |
| | | Urban. 21547 | 8283 | 29830 | 59.80 | 25.21 | 43.33 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | Total. 64900 | 9771 | 74671 | 36.00 | 5.40 | 20.70 |
| | | Rural. 64900 | 9771 | 74671 | 36.09 | 5.40 | 20.70 |
| | | Urban. | | | | | |

Source: - 1961 Population Census Publications.

T A B L E No. 3.2

Education in Rural area in each Taluka of the Bhandara District according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Total Rural Population: | | Illiterates: | | Literate (without Educational level) | | Educational levels. | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------|
| | | Persons | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Primary or Junior Basic. | Matriculation and above. | Males | Females |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| | Distt. Total. | 1132025 | 564377 | 567647 | 354410 | 532447 | 122334 | 25311 | 84701 | 9744 | 2932 | 146 |
| | <u>Taluka</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Gondia. | 437665 | 217659 | 220006 | 133309 | 204565 | 50667 | 11524 | 32739 | 3821 | 944 | 36 |
| 2. | Bhandara. | 333673 | 166867 | 166811 | 106150 | 156822 | 35635 | 7096 | 24137 | 2842 | 945 | 51 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 360682 | 179851 | 180831 | 114951 | 171060 | 36032 | 6691 | 27825 | 3021 | 1043 | 59 |

Source:- 1961 Population Census Publications.

T A B L E No. 5.3

Education in Urban areas of the District according to 1961 Census.

| Sr. No. | District | Total Urban Population. | Illiterate | | Literate (without education- al level). | | Educational Levels. | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------|-------------------------|------------|---------|---|---|--|--|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|
| | | | Male | Females | Primary or Basic. | Matricula- or Junior or Higher Secondary. | Technical Diploma not equal to Degree. | Non-Technical Diploma not equal to Degree. | Persons | Male | Females | Male | Females | Male | Females | Male |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Distt. Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Urban. | 136261 | 70797 | 65464 | 27342 | 43301 | 14125 | 7785 | 25020 | 9176 | 3530 | 627 | 87 | | 41 | 7 |

Source: - 1961 Population Census Publication.

T A B L E No. 3.3 (Contd..)

| Sr. No. | Distt. Taluka. | University Degree or post graduate Degree other than Technical Degree | Engineering | | Medicine | | Agriculture | | Veterinary Dairying | | Technology | | Teaching | | Others. | | |
|---------|----------------|---|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|---------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| | | | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| 1 | 2 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| 1. | Bhandara-470 | 32 | 17 | - | 17 | 13 | 8 | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | 9 | 30 | 45 | 3 | |

Source:- 1961 Population Census Publications.

T A B L E No. 2.4

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Bhandara District in
in 1961-62 and 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Particular. | District Total | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| I. Pre-Primary. | | | |
| 1. | Institutions. | | 6 |
| 2. | Pupils. | NOT AVAILABLE | - |
| | a) Boys. | | 260 |
| | b) Girls. | | 227 |
| 3. | Teachers. | | |
| | a) Trained. | | 11 |
| | b) Un-trained. | | 1 |
| II. Primary Schools. | | | |
| 1. | Institutions. | 946 | 1175 |
| 2. | Pupils. | | |
| | a) Boys. | 73608 | 95443 |
| | b) Girls. | 33696 | 50396 |
| 3. | Teachers. | | |
| | a) Trained. | 3705 | 3304 |
| | b) Un-trained. | N.A. | 1580 |
| III. Secondary Schools. | | | |
| 1. | Institutions. | 73 | 123 |
| 2. | Pupils. | | |
| | a) Boys. | 17354 | 26996 |
| | b) Girls. | 3034 | 7134 |
| 3. | Teachers. | | |
| | a) Trained. | 91 | 340 |
| | b) Un-trained. | | 618 |
| IV. Higher Institutions. | | | |
| 1. | Institutions. | | 7 |
| 2. | Pupils. | | |
| | a) Boys. | NOT AVAILABLE | 1715 |
| | b) Girls. | | 250 |
| 3. | Teachers. | | |
| | a) Trained. | | 31 |
| | b) Un-trained. | | N.A. |
| V. Special Schools. | | | |
| 1. | Institutions. | | 13 |
| 2. | Pupils. | 9 | |
| | a) Boys. | | 719 |
| | b) Girls. | 307 | |
| 3. | Teachers. | 2 | 81 |
| | a) Trained. | | |
| | b) Un-trained. | N.A. | 71 |
| | | N.A. | N.A. |

Source: - Director of Education, Poona.

TABLE NO. 2.5

Beneficiaries and Concessions to Backward Classes in Bhadrachalam District during 1961-62
& 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Education: | Total Enrolment (Number) | | | | | | | | Education Concessions in Rs. | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | Scheduled caste. | | Scheduled Tribe | | Other Backward Classes | | Total Backward Classes. | | Scheduled Caste. | | Scheduled Tribes | | Other Backward classes. | | Total Backward Classes. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 | 61-62:65-66 |
| 1. | Total Boys. | 23551 | 10247 | 10247 | 23783 | 23783 | 58182 | 58182 | 608729 | 608729 | 32862 | 32862 | 930676 | 930676 | 1622267 | 1622267 | |
| | Girls. | 10247 | 3669 | 3669 | 6963 | 6963 | 20873 | 20873 | 97966 | 97966 | 3746 | 3746 | 170983 | 170983 | 277695 | 277695 | |
| | Total. | 33798 | 14516 | 14516 | 30746 | 30746 | 79060 | 79060 | 706695 | 706695 | 91608 | 91608 | 1101659 | 1101659 | 1299962 | 1299962 | |
| 2. | Pri-Primary. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boys. | 5 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Girls. | 4 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total. | 9 | 18 | 18 | 3 | 3 | 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. | Primary. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boys. | 16263 | 9233 | 9233 | 7673 | 7673 | 33219 | 33219 | 1296 | 1296 | 1008 | 1008 | | | 2304 | 2304 | |
| | Girls. | 2465 | 3447 | 3447 | 3240 | 3240 | 15752 | 15752 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total. | 25328 | 12730 | 12730 | 11513 | 11513 | 49571 | 49571 | 1296 | 1296 | 1008 | 1008 | | | 2304 | 2304 | |
| 4. | Secondary. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boys. | 6342 | 1543 | 1543 | 15028 | 15028 | 22979 | 22979 | 441206 | 441206 | 20124 | 20124 | 1746156 | 1746156 | 1267486 | 1267486 | |
| | Girls. | 1755 | 211 | 211 | 2987 | 2987 | 4953 | 4953 | 36736 | 36736 | 2552 | 2552 | 147773 | 147773 | 243061 | 243061 | |
| | Total. | 8103 | 1754 | 1754 | 18075 | 18075 | 27932 | 27932 | 527942 | 527942 | 22676 | 22676 | 193929 | 193929 | 1510547 | 1510547 | |
| 5. | Teachers Training. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Boys. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Girls. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(Contd....)

TABLE NO. 5 (Contd.)

| 1: | 2 | 3: | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11: | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-------------|---|-----|---|----|---|------|---|------|----|--------|----|------|----|--------|----|--------|----|
| 6. Higher: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys. | | 335 | | 13 | | 979 | | 227 | | 163227 | | 1730 | | 176104 | | 344061 | |
| Girls. | | 23 | | 1 | | 90 | | 114 | | 112330 | | 194 | | 1573 | | 27162 | |
| Total. | N | 358 | N | 14 | N | 1069 | N | 1441 | N | 177457 | N | 1924 | N | 191842 | N | 371223 | |
| 7. Special: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Boys. | I | | I | | I | 42 | I | 42 | I | | I | | I | 8416 | I | 8416 | |
| Girls. | | | | | | 41 | | 41 | | | | | | 7472 | | 7472 | |
| Total. | L | | L | | L | 86 | L | 86 | L | | L | | L | 15888 | L | 15888 | |

Source: - Directorate of Education, Poona.

* Beneficiaries: - Excluded pupils who got only scholarships.

TABLE No. 3.6

Economically Backward Class Concession of free Education Bhandar District during 1961-62, & 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Item. | year | Pre-primary | Secondary | Arts & Science | Commerce | Agri. | Tech. | Veterinary | Medicine | Other course. | Total | Misc. | Grand Total |
|---------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|----------------|----------|-------|-------|------------|----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1. | Beneficiaries (in Numbers). | 1961-62 | N.A. | N.A. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| | | 1964-65 | N.A. | 3700 | 473 | 259 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 722 | 773 | 39305 |
| | | 1965-66 | N.A. | 23915 | 962 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 30 | 992 | 49 | 24956 |
| 2. | Concession granted in(000)Rs. | 1961-62 | N.A. | N.A. | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| | | 1964-65 | N.A. | 1355 | 39 | 46 | NA | NA | NA | NA | NA | 135 | 63 | 1553 |
| | | 1965-66 | N.A. | 1229 | 174 | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5 | NA | 179 | 111 | 1419 |

Source: (a). Parishad Education Officer.
(b). Directorate of Education.

T A B L E No. 7

Expenditure on Primary Education by way of Grant-in-aids to Local Bodies in Bhandara District
during 1964-65 and 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Item. | Year | Normal | | | Plan | | | Total | | |
|--------------|---|----------|-----------|--|---------|-----------|--|---------|-----------|--|---------|
| | | | Recurring | Non-recurring exclud- ing Build.& Grant. | Total | Recurring | Non-recurring exclud- ing Build.& Grant. | Total | Recurring | Non-recurring exclud- ing Build- ing & Grant. | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Zilla Parishad. | 1964-65. | 3707400 | - | 3707400 | 1634295 | - | 1634295 | 5341695 | - | 5341695 |
| | | 1965-66. | 4517345 | - | 4517345 | 110035 | - | 110035 | 5626180 | - | 5626180 |
| 2. | Municipalities/ Municipal Commi- tees. | 1964-65. | 29245 | - | 29245 | 2842 | - | 2842 | 292037 | - | 292037 |
| | | 1965-66. | 306631 | - | 306631 | 12166 | - | 12166 | 318847 | - | 318847 |
| 3. | Contonments. | 1964-65. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Corporations. | 1964-65. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | All Other Exp- enditure inclu- ding Building Grants. | 1964-65. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1965-66. | - | - | - | - | 35630 | 35630 | - | 35630 | 35630 |
| Grand Total. | :- | 1964-65 | 3996645 | - | 3996645 | 1637137 | - | 1637137 | 5633782 | - | 5633782 |
| | | 1965-66 | 4824026 | - | 4824026 | 1121001 | 35630 | 1156631 | 5945027 | 35630 | 5980657 |

Source: Zilla Parishad Director of Education.

T A B L E No. 8.2

Classification of Towns and Villages without Primary Schools or schooling facilities by population Range in Bhandara District during 1961-62 & 66.

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Year As on 31.3. | Total | | No. of Villages without Schools. | | | | | | Total. |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---------|---------|----------|--------------|-----|--------|
| | | | no. of Towns and Villages with S- chools. | no. of Towns and Vi- llages without Schools. | Population Range | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| | | | | | 0-199 | 200-399 | 400-599 | 600-1999 | 2000 & above | | |
| | District. | 1961. | 928 | 725 | 436 | 196 | 75 | 27 | 1 | 725 | |
| | | 1966. | 1043 | 610 | 416 | 154 | 29 | 10 | 1 | 610 | |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961. | 273 | 236 | 173 | 72 | 29 | 12 | - | 236 | |
| | | 1966. | 313 | 245 | 172 | 60 | 11 | 3 | - | 246 | |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1961. | 359 | 107 | 54 | 25 | 14 | 13 | 1 | 107 | |
| | | 1966. | 336 | 80 | 43 | 18 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 80 | |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1961. | 296 | 332 | 209 | 89 | 32 | 2 | - | 332 | |
| | | 1966. | 344 | 234 | 196 | 76 | 12 | - | - | 234 | |

Source: - Parishad Education Officer,
 Note: - The figures for the year 1966 are revised.

TABLE NO. 9.1

Length of Railway Route in Bhandara District.

| Railway Route. Sr.No. | length in Kms. | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | As on 31st March, 1961. | As on 31st March, 1966. |
| 1. Broad Gauge:- | | |
| i) Single- | 160.0 | 91.2 |
| ii) Double. | - | 125.4 |
| iii) Tribles and more. | - | - |
| 2. Meter Gauge. | - | - |
| 3. Narrow Gauge. | 126.4 | 126.4 |
| Total Railway Route. | 286.4 | 344.0 |

Source:- Indian Railways.

T A B L E NO.9.2(A)

Road length (Extra -Municipal) according to category and surface in Bhandara district
as on 31st March, 1961 & 1966

| Sr. No. | | Types of Roads Category: | | Extra Municipal- | | Total | | (Length in Kms) | |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|--|
| | | | | B & C Department | Zilla Parishad | | | Grand total | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| | | 31.3.61 | 31.3.66 | 31.3.61 | 31.3.66 | 31.3.61 | 31.3.66 | | |
| I. | 1). National Highways. | 97.37 | 97.37 | - | - | 97.37 | 97.37 | | |
| | 2). State Highways. | 190.80 | 263.53 | - | - | 190.80 | 263.53 | | |
| | 3). Major District Roads. | 150.37 | 12.27 | - | 106.81 | 150.37 | 119.08 | | |
| | 4). Other District Roads. | 89.17 | 62.36 | - | 139.75 | 89.17 | 202.11 | | |
| | 5). Village Roads. | 107.98 | - | - | 639.66 | 107.98 | 639.66 | | |
| | 6). Others. | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| | Total:- | 635.69 | 435.53 | - | 886.22 | 635.69 | 1321.75 | | |
| II. | <u>Surface Classification.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| | 1). Cement Concrete. | 0.04 | 0.04 | - | - | 0.04 | 0.04 | | |
| | 2). Black Topped. | 267.67 | 233.18 | - | 24.00 | 267.67 | 237.18 | | |
| | 3). Water Bound Macadam. | 211.53 | 116.38 | - | 15.31 | 211.53 | 241.69 | | |
| | 4). Granular Material. | 136.53 | - | - | - | 136.53 | - | | |
| | 5). Lower Types. | 19.92 | 55.93 | - | 736.91 | 19.92 | 792.34 | | |
| | 6). Total. | 635.69 | 435.53 | - | 886.22 | 635.69 | 1321.75 | | |

Source:- 1) Road Building Division.
2) Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

Note:- The figures for the year 1961-62 are revised.

T A B L E NO.9.2(B)

Length of Municipal roads, Surfacewise as on 31.3.61 & 31.3.66 (Length in Kms.)

| Sr. No. | Surface Classification | As on | Total all Municipalities | Name of the Municipality | | | | |
|----------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | | | Bhandara. | Tumsar | Tirora | Gondia | Paoni. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. | Cement Concrete. | 31.3.61 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| | | 31.3.66 | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| 2. | Black Topped. | 31.3.61 | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| | | 31.3.66 | 3.1 | 1.0 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| 3. | Water Bound Macadam. | 31.3.61 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 4.3 | - | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| | | 31.3.66 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | - | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| 4. | Granular Material. | 31.3.61 | 1.0 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - |
| | | 31.3.66 | 1.0 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - |
| 5. | Lower Types. | 31.3.61 | 25.7 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| | | 31.3.66 | 32.7 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 7.0 |
| Total: - | | 31.3.61 | 35.3 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 16.3 |
| | | 31.3.66 | 52.3 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 6.0 | 9.3 | 18.2 |

Source:- Municipalities in the District.

T A B L E No.9.3

Motor Vehicles in Operation in Nagpur Region as on 31st March,
1961 & 1963

| Sr.No.: | I T E M S | R E G I O N | |
|---------|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | 31.3.1961: | 31.3.1963 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1. | Motor Vehicles (MCycles). | 1441 | 4390 |
| 2. | Motor Cars. | 2227 | 5041 |
| 3. | Taxi Cars. | 15 | 40 |
| 4. | Auto Rickshaws. | 54 | 76 |
| 5. | <u>Stage Carriages.</u> | | |
| | 1). Diesel Engines. | 202 | 519 |
| | 2). Petrol Engines. | 104 | 231 |
| 6. | <u>Lorries.</u> | | |
| | I) Private Carriages. | | |
| | a) Diesel Engine. | 229 | 303 |
| | b) Petrol Engine. | 121 | 211 |
| | II) Public Carriages. | | |
| | a). Diesel Engines. | 722 | 1522 |
| | b). Petrol Engines. | 399 | 367 |
| 7. | Ambulances. | 19 | 23 |
| 8. | School Buses. | - | 12 |
| 9. | Private Service Vehicles. | - | 3 |
| 10. | Trailors. | 224 | 530 |
| 11. | Tractors. | 235 | 522 |
| 12. | Others. | - | 39 |
| 13. | Oil Tankers. | - | 34 |
| | Total:- | 6052 | 14993 |

Source: - Regional Transport Officer.

T A B L E N O. 9.4

Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport Bhandara Division as on 31.3.61 & 66.

| Sr.No. : | I T E M S. | As on 31.3.1961 : | As on 31.3.1966 : |
|----------|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1 : | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1. | No. of routes. | 126 | 266 |
| 2. | Route Distance (in Kms). | 6365 | 11883 |
| 3. | Average Route Distance (in Kms.) | 50.52 | 44.67 |
| 4. | Average Service Distance per day (in Kms). | 405.1 | 637.8 |
| 5. | Vehicles on Road per days. | 22.7 | 315.4 |
| 6. | Operating Fleet No. | 323 | 384 |
| 7. | Average Daily Earnings (Rs.) | 31503 | 69270 |
| 8. | Average Earnings per vehicle per day (Rs.) | 132 | 220 |
| 9. | No. of passengers travelled per day. | 49737 | 116931 |

Source: - Divisional Controller of State Transport.

Note: - Divisional Controller, State Transport, Nagpur Division. The information as on 31st March is given for the first three items while the average for the whole year are worked out in respect of the rest of the items (excluding item No.6)

T A B L E No.9.5

Particulars of Traffic Census conducted in May, 1965 in respect of Bhandara District.

| Sr. No. | Location of count post. | Date of comment of traffic census. | Carriage way width of road (ft.) | Type of surface. | Number of vehicles per day | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| <u>" NATIONAL HIGHWAY "</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Surat-Dhulia-Edlabad-Nagpur Road/N.H.No.6</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20. | 61/7 | Sakoli. | 2.5.65 | 12' | B.T. | 19 | 237 | 236 | 607 | 392 | 2,637 | 2,953 | |
| 21. | 73/4 | Arjuni. | 9.5.65 | 12' | B.T. | 93 | 160 | 258 | 513 | 766 | 1,437 | 1,933 | |
| <u>" State highways "</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Mansar-Ramtek-Gondia Road/S.H.No.36</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | 4/7 | Ramtek. | 9.5.65 | 12' | B.T. | 16 | 95 | 111 | 234 | 395 | 643 | 927 | |
| 2. | 5/8 | Ramtek. | " | 12' | B.T. | 13 | 30 | 96 | 197 | 293 | 493 | 693 | |
| <u>Nilaj-Pauri-Bhandara-Tumsar-Sihora Road/S.H.Ni.37</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14/4 | Adyal. | 9.5.65 | 9' | B.T. & W.B.M. | 15 | 55 | 70 | 363 | 933 | 620 | 1094 | | |
| 22/6 | Pauri. | 24.5.65 | 9' | B.M. | 36 | 96 | 132 | 695 | 327 | 364 | 1596 | | |
| 2/4 | Bhandara. | 2.5.65 | 12' | B.T. | 143 | 341 | 434 | 1774 | 2258 | 3520 | 4274 | | |
| 20/5 | Tumsar. | 3.5.65 | 12' | B.T. | 74 | 149 | 223 | 378 | 501 | 945 | 1251 | | |
| 0/6 | " | " | 12' | B.T. | 13 | 52 | 38 | 355 | 923 | 423 | 832 | | |
| <u>Tumsar/Nipari-Dongri-State Border Road/S.H.Ni.38</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/0 | Tumsar. | 3.5.65 | 12' | B.T. | 13 | 21 | 174 | 195 | 211 | 406 | 1343 | 1434 | |
| <u>Arjuni-Gondia State Border Road/S.H.No.39.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9/6 | Bandga. | 3.5.65 | 9' | B.T. | 130 | 347 | 447 | 580 | 1157 | 2359 | 3135 | | |
| 1/7 | Genāia. | " | 9' | B.T. | 298 | 735 | 1083 | 3353 | 4736 | 6032 | 8799 | | |

Source:- Executive Engineer, B. & C. Sub-Division, No.II, Nagpur.

T A B L E No.9.3

62

Information of Postal & Telegraph & Telephone Statistics in Bhandara District during 1961, 1964-65
and 1965-66

| Years. | No. of post offices. | No. of Telegra- ph offices. | No. of letter Boxes. | No. of Postmen | No. of Tele- phones | No. of Radio Licences issued. |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. 1961-62 | 211 | 11 | 323 | 27 | 566 | 2174 |
| 2. 1964-65 | 226 | 14 | 368 | 48 | 824 | 5124 |
| 3. 1965-66 | 226 | 14 | 339 | 48 | 839 | 6246 |

Source:- Superintendent of Post and Telegraph Offices.

T A B L E No.9.7

Availability of Postal facilities in the Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1966

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Number of village with a Post Office located. | | | | | Total inhabited villages. |
|---------|----------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Within villages. | Within 3 Kms of the vi- llages. | within 3 KMS. of the Village. | within 3-5 KMS. of the Village. | At a distance Beyond 6 KMS. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| 1. | District Total | 214 | 606 | 455 | 211 | 1486 | |
| 2. | Taluka- | | | | | | |
| | i) Bhandara. | 55 | 206 | 141 | 83 | 485 | |
| | ii) Gondia. | 30 | 191 | 122 | 43 | 436 | |
| | iii) Sakoli. | 79 | 209 | 192 | 85 | 565 | |

Source: - Village Index Cards.

T A B L E NO. 9:8

Rural Broad Casting statistics in Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1965 & 1966

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | No. of village ^s in which a receiving set is installed by the Rural broad casting Development | Total number of such receiving sets in the taluka. | Rural population of villages having receiving sets. | Total number of Radio farm forums. |
|---------|----------------------|--|--|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | District. | 197 | 253 | 199229 | 254000 |
| | Taluka. | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 76 | 98 | 78 | 99 |
| 2. | Sakoli. | 70 | 99 | 70 | 99 |
| 3. | Gordia. | 51 | 56 | 51 | 56 |

* Note: - The figures are revised for the year 1964-65
 Source: - All India Radio.

Divisional Engineer Rural Broad Casting, Director of Publicity, Government

T A B L E 10.1

Income & Expenditure of Local Bodies in the Bhandara district during 1961-62 & 1965-66.

| Sr. No. | Year | Village Panchayats. | | | Zilla Parishad | | | Municipalities and Contonments etc. | | | |
|---------|----------|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | | No. | No. of Villages covered. | Total Income in Rs. | Total Expenditure in Rs. | No. | Total Income in Rs. | Total Expenditure in Rs. | No. | Total Income in Rs. | Total Expenditure in Rs. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | 1961-62. | 954 | 1631 | 1957906 | Nil | Nil | Nil | Nil | 5 | 3119594 | 3153294 |
| | 1965-66. | 973 | 1640 | 7910545 | 6934544 | 1 | 56805284 | 52879092 | 5 | 4625093 | 4705934 |

Note:- The Village Panchayats figures of Income & Expenditure for the year 1965-66 are provisional.

Source:- Zilla Parishad.
Municipalities.

T A B L E NO.10.2

Panchayat Samitiwise Income and Expenditure for village Panchayats in Bhandara District during the year 1961-62 & 1964-65.

| Sr. No. | Panchayat Samiti. | Year | No. of Villages Panchayats & Group Panchayats. | I N C O M E (in Rs.) | | | | | | | Total. | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|----------|--|----------------------|---------|----------------|------------|--------|-------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| | | | | Grant in Aid. Govt. | Others. | Contributions. | Donations. | Taxes. | Fees. | Others. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | |
| Distt. Total | | | | 1961-62 | 954 | 241259 | 799459 | 72497 | 70489 | 132204 | 224194 | 111304 | 1957903 |
| | | | | 1964-65 | 954 | 333334 | 2397913 | 59633 | 63007 | 531300 | 232396 | 850430 | 5079216 |
| Panchayat Samities. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | | 1964-65. | 39 | 75413 | 195419 | 5933 | 5703 | 33693 | 9301 | 49601 | | 375323 | |
| 2. | Mohadi. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | | 1964-65. | 70 | 38931 | 133734 | 3029 | 4154 | 49036 | 11332 | 36319 | | 366115 | |
| 3. | Tumsar. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | | 1964-65. | 35 | 75353 | 159370 | 3577 | 2235 | 49296 | 7262 | 102324 | | 403447 | |
| 4. | Paoni. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | | 1964-65. | 64 | 64247 | 107327 | 4113 | 9393 | 79957 | 1222 | 49302 | | 315863 | |
| 5. | Gondia. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | | 1964-65. | 53 | 90132 | 581479 | 1711 | 17194 | 60236 | 13536 | 33207 | | 797595 | |
| 6. | Angaon. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | | 1964-65. | 42 | 33711 | 103724 | 1233 | 2737 | 24920 | 7130 | 50327 | | 223737 | |

T A B L E N O . 1 0 . 2 (C o n t d . . .)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---------------------|----------|------|-------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|------|
| 7. Salekasa. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 50 | 24998 | 152470 | 7421 | 194 | 23524 | 4500 | 38702 | 251732 | |
| 8. Tirora. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 87 | 95242 | 149920 | 3430 | 3243 | 58645 | 10720 | 117363 | 450063 | |
| 9. Goregaon. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 65 | 38739 | 171519 | 3554 | 530 | 23299 | 10489 | 33449 | 294370 | |
| 10. Deori. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 90 | 34905 | 150319 | 13050 | 5390 | 40581 | 24037 | 55310 | 334592 | |
| 11. Lakhandur. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 39 | 39075 | 141742 | - | 5444 | 21387 | 8520 | 41299 | 230437 | |
| 12. Morgaon-Arjuni. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 93 | 95113 | 93299 | 7257 | 5225 | 33042 | 21259 | 132556 | 425761 | |
| 13. Sakoli. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 62 | 34550 | 237594 | 3565 | 105 | 120092 | 94403 | 29134 | 552448 | |

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 10.2 (Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
|----------------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|
| Distt. Total. | 1961-62. | 139472 | 1157956 | 114003 | 223375 | 26073 | 17341 | 5232 | 4713 | 1301315 | |
| | 1964-65. | 156330 | 3889230 | 125510 | 439279 | 59753 | 43065 | 32952 | 41260 | 5323764 | |
| <u>Panchayat Samities.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Bhandara. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 10439 | 301777 | 19313 | 21528 21534 | 33355 | 6821 | 947 | 2117 | 396433 | |
| 2. Mohadi. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 13254 | 234297 234297 | 23302 | 42479 | 37023 | 2133 | 2474 | 9311 | 400473 | |
| 3. Tumsar. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 10330 | 231264 | 12992 | 63992 | 40149 | 5788 | 1506 | 14051 | 393102 | |
| 4. Paoni. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 8335 | 250903 | 7127 7127 | 23317 | 14429 | 1407 | - | 194 | 311532 | |
| 5. Gondia. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 20451 | 756244 | 9009 | 56407 | 50929 | 11285 | 1339 | 7396 | 913110 | |
| 6. Amgaon. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 5233 | 205231 | 7392 | 22711 | 30795 | 4352 | 472 | 2703 | 273959 | |
| 7. Sakakasa. | 1961-62. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | 1964-65. | 16993 | 225573 | 5393 | 20131 | 27352 | 1051 | - | 353 | 297394 | |

T-3-L-E-NO. 10.2 (Contd.)

| Sr. No. | Panchayat Samiti. | Year. | EXPENDITURE (in Rs.) | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|---|---------|--------|
| | | | Sanitation & Health. | Public Works. | Social & Moral Pro-motion. | Admini-stration. | Welfare. | Pr. vation & Gen-eral Hus-bandry. | Collection of Land Revenue - maintenance. | Others. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 8. | Tirora. | 1951-52. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | 1964-65. | 9460 | 271561 | 3974 | 57704 | 13798 | 3932 | 23457 | 2333 | 119515 |
| 9. | Goregaon. | 1951-52. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | 1964-65. | 5232 | 253247 | 3332 | 29309 | 2730 | 1047 | 308 | 270 | 323223 |
| 10. | Deori. | 1951-52. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | 1964-65. | 12386 | 298914 | 15075 | 35797 | 25389 | 3214 | 942 | 1403 | 303525 |
| 11. | Lakhandur. | 1951-52. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | 1964-65. | 2206 | 230728 | 1249 | 40563 | 763 | 1133 | - | 411 | 307093 |
| 12. | M/Arjuni. | 1951-52. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | 1964-65. | 21440 | 210336 | 13334 | 14397 | 110575 | 1705 | 1094 | 97 | 373473 |
| 13. | Sakoli. | 1951-52. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | 1964-65. | 15066 | 392302 | 3313 | 54873 | 12166 | 2131 | 363 | 21 | 600272 |

Source: - Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

Note: - 1) For 51-52, the Panchayat Samitiwise figures are not available.

2) Revised figures are given for the year 1961-62 & 1964-65.

T A B L E NO.10.3(A)

Headwise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad, Bhandara district,
(in Rs.)

| <u>Receipts.</u> | | <u>1964-65</u> | <u>1965-66</u> |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|
| I. Revenue Section. | | | |
| 1. Local Fund Cess. | | 7,94,792 | 1,17,475 |
| 2. Local Rates. | | | |
| 3. Other taxes and Fees. | | 4,40,755 | 5,13,334 |
| 4. Interest. | | 24,702 | 12,075 |
| 5. Police. | | | |
| 6. Education. | | 8,63,510 | 9,23,133 |
| 7. Medical. | | 5 | 1,437 |
| 8. Public Health. | | 5322 | 13,354 |
| 9. Agriculture. | | 2,34,353 | 93,155 |
| 10. Animal Husbandry. | | 1301 | 3,930 |
| 11. Industries & Cottage Industries. | | 3,229 | 3,340 |
| 12. Buildings & Communication. | | 43,335 | 25,333 |
| 13. Pensions. | | | |
| 14. Miscellaneous. | | 1,51,592 | 1,24,333 |
| 15. Total-Self-raised Resources. | | 2,58,4756 | 1,99,150 |
| II. | | | |
| 1. Government Grants. | | 1,68,90,212 | 86,31,006 |
| 2. Government Grants for Agency Schemes. | | 21,78,434 | 24,27,535 |
| 3. Total-Govt. Grants (including Agency Schemes.) | | 2,10,58,693 | 1,10,58,594 |
| Total Revenue Receipts. (I+II) | | 2,36,53,452 | 1,29,67,044 |
| III. Debt. Section. | | | |
| 1. Loans and Advances. | | 2,03,198,59 | 1,57,46,433 |
| 2. Deposits & Advances. | | 1,27,0234 | 25,43,571 |
| 3. Total-Debt. Section. | | 2,15,89,143 | 1,82,90,059 |
| IV. Remittances. | | 1,33,25,411 | 1,30,22,308 |
| V. Opening Balance. | | 43,43,013 | 64,59,373 |
| GRAND TOTAL:- | | 5,32,11,024 | 5,38,05,234 |

Source:- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer, Z.P., Bhandara

N.B. :- Revised figures are shown for the year 1964-65.

T A B L E NO. 10.3(B)

Headwise Expenditure of the Zilla Parishad Bhandara district.

(in Rs)

| <u>I. Revenue Expenditure.</u> | <u>1964-65</u> | <u>1965-66</u> |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Honoraria & Allowances to the president, Chairman & Members. | 1,33,549 | 1,40,200 |
| 2. General Administration. | 16,84,168 | 13,65,307 |
| 3. Interest. | 11,024 | 3,373 |
| 4. Education. | 96,85,273 | 1,15,35,231 |
| 5. Medical. | 54,777 | 62,130 |
| 6. Public Health. | 4,79,952 | 5,23,583 |
| 7. Ayurved. | 2,46,059 | 2,50,905 |
| 8. Agriculture. | 20,23,264 | 48,96,149 |
| 9. Animal Husbandary. | 1,56,800 | 2,03,840 |
| 10. Forest. | - | - |
| 11. Social Welfare. | 4,91,816 | 6,04,223 |
| 12. Co-operation. | 17,150 | 13,652 |
| 13. Industries. | 18,593 | 37,400 |
| 14. C.D.P. | 22,31,350 | 2,33,737 |
| 15. Miscellaneous. | - | - |
| 16. Buildings & Communication. | 15,53,872 | 31,80,107 |
| 17. Public Health Engineering. | 2,330 | - |
| 18. Irrigation. | 8,79,988 | 20,57,424 |
| 19. Pensions. | 60,000 | 25,000 |
| 20. Miscellaneous. | 6,13,579 | 19,23,968 |
| Total Revenues Expenditure. | 2,04,08,304 | 3,00,15,734 |
| II. Debit Section. | | |
| 1. Loans and Advances. | 2,17,25,525 | 23,46,618 |
| 2. Deposits and Advances. | 10,63,795 | 59,05,412 |
| 3. Total-Debit Section. | 2,27,89,320 | 82,52,030 |
| III. Remittances. | 1,35,53,227 | 1,46,10,328 |
| GRAND TOTAL:- | 5,57,51,151 | 5,28,79,092 |
| Closing Balance. | 6,459,673 | 30,25,192 |

Source: - Chief Accouts & Finance Officer, Z.P., Bhandara.

N.B.: - Revised figures are shown under 1964-65.

T A B L E N O . 1 0 . 1

Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in Bhandara District during 1961-62 and 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Municipality | Year. | I N C O M E | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------------------------|--------------|---------|--|---------|---------|
| | | | Grants & Construction. | Govt. | Others. | Octroi. | Taxes on houses and land. | Other taxes. | Total | Revenue derived from Municipal properties. | | Others. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | |
| Total for all Municipalities. | | | 1961-62 | 724012 | 1382 | 444310 | 204553 | 806388 | 1455551 | 310067 | 537376 | 3119504 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 1503098 | 22300 | 529515 | 230243 | 666746 | 1423504 | 363093 | 1210098 | 4525093 |
| 1. Bhandara. | | | 1961-62 | 178200 | - | 191209 | 86337 | 6443 | 284489 | 54777 | 200125 | 717501 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 363009 | - | 220300 | 137576 | 2980 | 331156 | 37710 | 75051 | 336923 |
| 2. Gondia. | | | 1961-62 | 316635 | - | - | 65904 | 630009 | 725913 | 154913 | 158759 | 1356250 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 549904 | - | - | 169920 | 537743 | 507333 | 214399 | 37873 | 1410339 |
| 3. Tumsar. | | | 1961-62 | 170975 | - | 194062 | 32299 | 87202 | 313563 | 79299 | 130671 | 753502 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 191320 | 21400 | 203791 | 865 | 75599 | 230255 | 92452 | 1070425 | 1945852 |
| 4. Paoni. | | | 1961-62 | 107756 | - | 59039 | 3247 | 2003 | 37324 | 3309 | 13319 | 220208 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 163140 | - | 59144 | 126557 | 24814 | 99613 | 9051 | 22975 | 291732 |
| 5. Tirora. | | | 1961-62 | 10446 | 1633 | - | 11266 | 32996 | 44262 | 13129 | 2502 | 72027 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 45425 | 90045980 | - | 9227 | 25610 | 80817 | 8981 | 4071 | 140194 |

T A B L E NO. 10.4 (Contd...)

| Municipality: | Year: | General Administration | Cost of collection of Taxes | Public safety | Public Health & Conveyance | Public Works | Public instructions | Others. | Total |
|-------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| 1 | 2 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| Total for all Municipalities. | 1961-62 | 388498 | 136638 | 115011 | 1123320 | 88450 | 958370 | 339477 | 3153294 |
| | 1965-66 | 539147 | 236805 | 163595 | 1033397 | 102141 | 1364906 | 1265752 | 4705034 |
| 1. Bhandara. | 1961-62 | 200064 | 40318 | 27181 | 149466 | 10237 | 132150 | 62710 | 632175 |
| | 1965-66 | 314533 | 57054 | 35637 | 151114 | 39465 | 155502 | 50375 | 821810 |
| 2. Gondia. | 1961-62 | 942172 | - | 42779 | 721724 | - | 424689 | 73966 | 1355530 |
| | 1965-66 | 122389 | - | 63090 | 557193 | - | 632335 | 37245 | 1413052 |
| 3. Tumsar. | 1961-62 | 57604 | 65727 | 26937 | 170329 | 63943 | 289327 | 172879 | 846745 |
| | 1965-66 | 73161 | 87013 | 31626 | 214123 | 24520 | 421242 | 1124540 | 1076230 |
| 4. Paoni. | 1961-62 | 11294 | 26137 | 10674 | 60083 | - | 108940 | 28350 | 243008 |
| | 1965-66 | 11900 | 39125 | 14500 | 59491 | 14422 | 116785 | 39940 | 296263 |
| 5. Tirora. | 1961-62 | 18364 | 4156 | 7440 | 25218 | 14220 | 2364 | 1072 | 72334 |
| | 1965-66 | 16834 | 53703 | 15743 | 51471 | 23714 | 28462 | 5652 | 105579 |

Source: All Municipalities in the District.

T A B L E N O . 1 1 . 1

Expenditure in the Third Five year Plan under different development heads and Sub-heads
in Bhandara District.

| Sr. No. | Development Sub-head. | E X P E N D I T U R E D U R I N G | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|---------|-------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | | 1961-1963 | | | 1965-66 | | | 1961-66 | | |
| | | State. | Local | Total | State | Local | Total | State | Local | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| <u>I. Agricultural Programme.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Agricultural Production. | 2.24 | 58.92 | 61.16 | 2.09 | 55.09 | 57.18 | 4.33 | 114.01 | 118.34 |
| 2. | Land Development. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | Soil Conservation. | 3.88 | - | 3.88 | 15.44 | - | 15.44 | 19.32 | - | 19.32 |
| 4. | Minor Irrigation. | 42.95 | 20.56 | 63.51 | 37.37 | 23.25 | 60.62 | 80.32 | 43.81 | 124.13 |
| 5. | Animal Husbandary. | - | 1.85 | 1.85 | - | 0.22 | 0.22 | - | 2.07 | 2.07 |
| 6. | Dairy Development. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7. | Forests. | 6.82 | 0.02 | 6.84 | 17.42 | - | 17.42 | 24.24 | 0.02 | 24.26 |
| 8. | Fisheries. | 3.18 | - | 3.18 | 1.02 | - | 1.02 | 4.20 | - | 4.20 |
| 9. | Ware housing & Marketing. | 0.22 | - | 0.22 | 0.11 | - | 0.11 | 0.33 | - | 0.33 |
| 10. | Miscellaneous Agricultural Programme for landless Agricultural labourers. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | Total: | 59.29 | 81.35 | 140.64 | 73.45 | 78.56 | 152.01 | 132.74 | 159.91 | 292.65 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO.11.1(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|--|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|----|
| <u>II. Co-operation & Community Development.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Co-operation. | 43.80 | - | 43.80 | 3.38 | - | 3.38 | 47.18 | - | 47.18 | |
| 2. Community Development. | 2.36 | 109.16 | 111.52 | 1.52 | 27.21 | 28.73 | 3.88 | 135.37 | 140.25 | |
| Total-II. | 46.16 | 109.16 | 155.32 | 4.90 | 27.21 | 32.11 | 51.06 | 136.37 | 187.43 | |
| <u>III. Irrigation and Power.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Irrigation Projects. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Power Projects. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total-III. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>IV. Industry & Mining.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Large & Medium Industries. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2. Mineral Development. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. Small Scale & Cottage Industries. | 2.20 | - | 2.20 | 0.43 | - | 0.43 | 2.63 | - | 2.63 | |
| 4. Other Industries Programme for landless agricultural labourers. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total-IV. | 2.20 | - | 2.20 | 0.43 | - | 0.43 | 2.63 | - | 2.63 | |
| <u>V. Transport & Communication.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Road Development. | 21.80 | 21.40 | 43.20 | 15.20 | 9.46 | 24.66 | 37.00 | 30.86 | 67.86 | |
| Total-V. | 21.80 | 21.40 | 43.20 | 15.20 | 9.46 | 24.66 | 37.00 | 30.86 | 67.86 | |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO.11.1 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <u>VI. Social Services.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. General Education. | | 1.53 | 33.13 | 34.66 | 3.82 | 12.76 | 22.58 | 5.35 | 51.89 | 57.24 |
| 2. Technical Education. | | 1.61 | - | 1.61 | 1.15 | - | 1.15 | 2.76 | - | 2.76 |
| 3. Medical and Nursing. | | 0.29 | - | 0.29 | 1.18 | - | 1.18 | 1.47 | - | 1.47 |
| 4. Public Health. | | 18.12 | 2.08 | 20.20 | 6.86 | 1.16 | 8.02 | 24.98 | 3.24 | 28.22 |
| 5. Ayurveda. | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6. Urban Development. | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7. Water Supply and Drainage. | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8. Housing. | | 3.67 | 3.24 | 6.91 | 0.71 | 0.92 | 1.63 | 4.38 | 4.16 | 8.54 |
| 9. Welfare of backward classes. | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 10. Social Welfare. | | 0.98 | - | 0.98 | 0.19 | - | 0.19 | 1.17 | - | 1.17 |
| 11. Labour and labour welfare. | | 7.79 | - | 7.79 | 5.78 | - | 5.78 | 13.57 | - | 13.57 |
| | Total: | 33.99 | 38.45 | 72.44 | 19.69 | 20.84 | 40.53 | 53.68 | 59.29 | 112.97 |
| <u>VII. Miscellaneous.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total VII. | | | | | | | | | |
| | Grand Total (I to VII). | 163.44 | 250.36 | 413.80 | 113.67 | 136.07 | 249.74 | 277.11 | 386.43 | 653.54 |

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Regional Office, Nagpur.

T A B L E NO.11.2

Important Physical Achievements in Third Five year Plan in Mandara District

| Sr. No. | Name of Development Sub-Head. | Items. | Unit | Target for the plan period | Physical Achievements. | | |
|------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | 1961-65 | 1965-66 | Total |
| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. |
| I. AGRICULTURE. | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Improved Seed distributed. | a) Food grains by type. | Qtl. | - | - | - | - |
| | | 1) Paddy. | " | 4000 | 4315 | 817 | 5132 |
| | | 2) Wheat | " | 500 | 150 | 50 | 200 |
| | | 3) Jawar | " | 800 | 4 | 22 | 26 |
| | | 4) Gram | " | 1650 | 27 | 15 | 42 |
| | | b) Oil seeds. | " | - | - | - | - |
| | | c) Others. | " | - | - | - | - |
| 2. | Distribution of improved Agricultural implements for propogation. | a) Iron ploughs | Nos. | 4200 | 4300 | 3100 | 5400 |
| | | b) Dry Farming Sets. | No. of Sets | 1718 | - | - | - |
| | | c) Other implements | No. | N.A. | 107 | 68 | 175 |
| 3. | Additional area covered by fruits. | - | Acres | 755 | 329 | 131 | 460 |
| 4. | Land reclaimed. | - | Acres | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Soil Conservation. | a) Area bunded. | " | - | - | - | - |
| | | b) Area terraced. | " | - | 777 | 6384 | 7161 |
| 6. | Chemical Fertilisers distributed. | a) Amonium Sulphate. | Tons. | 21456 | 4253 | 809 | 5062 |
| | | b) Super Sulphate | Tons | 21596 | 1569 | 436 | 2005 |
| | | c) Fertiliser mixture | " | - | 42 | 395 | 437 |
| | | d) Urea | " | - | 10 | 38 | 48 |
| | | e) Others | " | 3377 | 360 | 137 | 497 |

(Contd.-

TABLE NO. 11.2 (Contd.)

| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. |
|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 7. | Compost production and other manurial resources. | a) Compost pits dug. b) Compost prepared. c) Area covered by green manures. d) Hand flush latrins distributed. | No. Tons. Acres. No. | N.A. 48,000 10,000 N.A. | 95,468 338,049 6,524 273 | 12,563 47,740 5,052 96 | 108,031 485,789 11,576 369 |
| II. IRRIGATION. | | | | | | | |
| 8. | New wells constructed. | | No. | 1,812 | 2,048 | 327 | 2,375 |
| 9. | Old wells repaired. | | No. | 344 | 210 | 28 | 238 |
| 10. | Instalation of pumping set | | No. | 602 | 107 | 32 | 139 |
| 11. | Bundharas constructed. | | No. | 77 | - | 70 | 70 |
| 12. | Bundharas repaired. | | - | - | - | - | - |
| 13. | Additional irrigation potential created by items 8 to 12. | | Acres | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| III. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY. | | | | | | | |
| 14. | Vety. dispensaries and Vety. aid centres started. | | No. | 3 | - | - | 3 |
| 15. | No. of artificial insemination centres started. | | No. | - | 3 | - | 4 |
| 16. | No. of Cattle breeding centres started. | | No. | 1 | 3 | - | 3 |
| 17. | No. of Poultry breeding farms started. | | No. | - | - | - | 2 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. 11.2 (Contd.)

| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|---------|-----------|
| 18. | Cattle breeding societies started. | | No. | - | - | - | - |
| 19. | Loan for cattle purchase. | | Rs. | - | - | - | - |
| 20. | Co-operative Milk Societies and Federations formed. | | No. | - | - | - | - |
| IV. FOREST | | | | | | | |
| 21. | Afforestation of areas | | Acres. | - | - | - | - |
| 22. | Plantation of valuable trees. | | " | 1,500 | 1,645 | 1,450 | 3,095 |
| V. FISHERIES (IN LAND) | | | | | | | |
| 23. | No. of fish farms established for inland fisheries. | | No. | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| 24. | Fingerlings stocked. | | (000) | 6,000 | 9,725 | 4,148 | 13,873 |
| 25. | Fish netted. | | Quintal | N.A. | 15,67,194 | 572,679 | 21,39,873 |
| VI. FISHERIES (DEEP SEA) | | | | | | | |
| 26. | Machanisation of fishing crafts. | a) Fishing crafts machanised. | No. | | | | |
| | | b) Boats constructed. | No. | | | | |
| 27. | Nylon for nets supplied. | | Kg. | | Not applicable. | | |
| 28. | Neting of fish. | | Tons. | | | | |
| 29. | New fisheries schools & fisheries High school established. | | No. | | | | |
| 30. | Production of fish | | Tons. | | | | |
| VII CO-OPERATION | | | | | | | |
| 31. | Agriculture credit societies | a) Societies formed | No. | N.A. | 9 | - | 9 |
| | | b) Membership added | No. | N.A. | 18,852 | 4,072 | 22,924 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. 11.2 (Contd.)

| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 6. | 7. | 8. |
|--|----------------------------|------------|----------|----------|-------|----------|
| 32. Co-operative Farming Societies: | a) Societies formed. | No. | | 3 | 4 | 7 |
| | b) Membership added. | No. | | 71 | 66 | 137 |
| 33. Processing Societies. | a) Societies formed. | No. | | 6 | 9 | 15 |
| | b) Membership added. | No. | | 587 | 1,935 | 2,522 |
| 34. Co-operative Lift Irrigation Societies. | a) Societies formed. | No. | | - | - | - |
| | b) Membership added. | No. | | - | - | - |
| 35. Industrial Co-operative Societies. | a) Societies formed. | No. | | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| | b) Membership added. | No. | | 866 | 151 | 1,017 |
| 36. Handloom weavers Co-operative Societies. | a) Societies formed. | No. | | 1 | - | 1 |
| | b) Membership added. | No. | | 14 | - | 14 |
| 37. Loan Advanced by Agriculture Credit Societies. | a) Short term | Rs. (lakh) | | - | 45.44 | - |
| | b) Medium term | " | | - | 23.58 | - |
| | c) Long term | " | | - | 13.94 | - |
| | d) Percentage of recovery- | " | | - | 18.40 | - |
| VIII COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT | | | | | | |
| 38. No. of Blocks | | No. | 5 | 5 | - | 5 |
| 39. No. of village covered. | | No. | 521 | 521 | - | 521 |
| 40. Population covered. | | No. | 4,41,304 | 4,41,304 | - | 4,41,304 |
| IX. R O A D S. | | | | | | |
| 41. District Road. | a) New road constructed | Miles | N.A. | 48.1 | 46.3 | 94.4 |
| | b) Road modernised. | " | - | - | - | - |
| | c) Road provided with | " | - | - | - | - |
| | C.D. Works. | | | | | |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. 11.2(Contd.)

| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. | |
|-----|---|----|-----------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 42. | Rural Road constructed. | | Miles | 166 | - | 23.7 | 23.7 | |
| 43. | Bridges constructed. | | No. | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | |
| 44. | Culvers constructed. | | No. | - | - | - | 1 | |
| X. | <u>EDUCATION.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 45. | School buildings constructed. | a) | Building constructed. | No. | N.A. | 52 | 24 | 76 |
| | | b) | Rooms in building | No. | 202 | 117 | 49 | 166 |
| 46. | No. of teachers trained. | | No. | N.A. | 839 | 558 | 1,397 | |
| 47. | No. of school started. | a) | Primary Schools | No. | N.A. | 202 | 42 | 244 |
| | | b) | Secondary schools | No. | N.A. | 41 | 22 | 63 |
| 48. | No. of Pupils increased. | a) | Primary Schools | No. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | b) | Secondary schools | No. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| XI. | <u>MEDICAL & HEALTH.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 49. | Buildings for Hospitals and dispensaries constructed. | | No. | - | 1 | - | 1 | |
| 50. | Additional strength of beds provided. | | No. | - | - | - | - | |
| 51. | Building for primary Health Centres constructed. | | No. | - | 3 | 3 | 6 | |
| 52. | Primary Health Centres started. | | No. | - | 9 | - | 9 | |
| 53. | Family Planning units started. | | No. | - | 19 | 2 | 21 | |
| 54. | No. of drinking water wells constructed. | | No. | - | - | - | - | |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. 11.2 (Concl'd.)

| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. | 8. |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|----|-----|----|
| 55. No. of villages benefited under rural water supply schemes. | | | No. | - | - | - | - |
| 56. No. of Doctors appointed. | | | No. | - | - | - | - |
| 57. No. of Nurses appointed. | | | No. | - | 72 | - | 72 |
| XII. HOUSING. | | | | | | | |
| 58. No. of tenements constructed under - | a) Industrial Housing Schemes. | No. | - | - | - | - | - |
| | b) Low Income Group Housing Scheme. | No. | - | - | - | - | - |
| | c) Village Housing Scheme. | No. | N.A. | 218 | 9 | 227 | - |
| | d) Slum clearance housing schemes. | No. | - | - | - | - | - |
| XIII. LABOUR | | | | | | | |
| 59. Opening of new institutions for technical and Vocational Training. | a) No. of Institutions opened. | No. | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| | b) Intake capacity of (a) | No. | 256 | 200 | 40 | 240 | - |
| 60. Evening classes for industrial workers. | a) Class opened. | No. | - | - | - | - | - |
| | b) Persons trained. | No. | - | - | - | - | - |

Source :- 1) Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Regional Office, Nagpur.

2) District Statistical Office, Bhandara.

T A B L E No.11.3

Statement showing the Community Development Programme in Malara District as on 31.3.1966

| Sr. No. | Type of Blocks. | No. of Blocks of C.P.A. pattern. | Area in Sq. Kms. | No. of villages. | | | Population (1961) | S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks. | Remarks. |
|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|
| | | | | Inhabited | Deserted | Total | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5(a) | 5(b) | 5(c) | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I. | Stage -I | 6.00 | 3581.9 | 550 | 49 | 599 | 4,52,569 | | |
| II. | Stage -II. | 7.00 | 3125.2 | 614 | 184 | 693 | 4,83,284 | | |
| III. | Stage-III. | 2.00 | 2541.5 | 312 | 139 | 351 | 1,96,172 | | |
| IV. | M.D.P. | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| V. | T.D.B. | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Total:- | | 15.00 | 9308.6 | 1476 | 172 | 1648 | 11,32,025 | | |

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

T A B L E N O. 11.4

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Bhandara District.

up to the end of 1965-66

| Sr. No. | Name of the Block & size (in C.P.A. pattern). | Expenditure (in Thousand Rs. during) | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---------|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | Stage - I | | | Stage - II | | | Post-Stage - II | | | |
| | | Up to 31.3.1965 | During 1965-66 | Total up to the end of 1965-66 | Up to 31.3.1965 | During 1965-66 | Total up to the end of 1965-66 | Up to 3/3/1965 | During 1965-1966 | Total upto the end of 1965-66 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1. | Amgaon. | 1059 | 128 | 1059 | - | 181 | 181 | - | - | - | 1240 |
| 2. | Lakhandur. | 968 | 156 | 1124 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1124 |
| 3. | Deori. | 794 | 193 | 987 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 987 |
| 4. | Mohadi. | 966 | 194 | 1160 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1160 |
| 5. | Goregaon. | 564 | 263 | 827 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 827 |
| 6. | Gondia. | 953 | 420 | 1373 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1373 |
| 7. | Salekasa. | 1069 | - | 1069 | 206 | 96 | 302 | - | - | - | 1371 |
| 8. | Paoni. | 1134 | 91 | 1225 | 34 | 98 | 132 | - | - | - | 1357 |
| 9. | Sakoli. | 1898 | - | 1898 | 87 | 137 | 224 | - | - | - | 2122 |
| 10. | Arjuni Morgaon. | 955 | - | 955 | 395 | - | 395 | - | 95 | 95 | 1445 |
| 11. | Pirora. | 1113 | - | 1113 | 367 | 42 | 409 | - | - | - | 1522 |
| 12. | Bhandara. | 1852 | - | 1852 | 161 | 132 | 193 | - | - | - | 2045 |
| 13. | Tumsar. | 1266 | - | 1266 | 323 | - | 323 | 68 | 25 | 93 | 1687 |

Source: (1). Block Development Officers (All).

(2). Chief Executive Officer, B.P., Bhandara.

(2). Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

(5) TABLE No.11.5

Physical Achievement on selected items in all blocks of Bhandara district.

| Sr. No. | Items. | Block unit. | Achievements in the blocks. | | | | | |
|---------|---|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | Bhandara | | Mohadi | | Tumsar | |
| | | | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. | Fertilizers distributed(excluding green manure seed). | qtls. | 1212.29 | 2717.19 | 7096.41 | 5350.02 | 5686.32 | 4424.77 |
| 2. | Improved seed distributed(excluding sugarcane). | kg. | 147.05 | 792.76 | 379.58 | 707.67 | 278.44 | 927.51 |
| 3. | Improved agricultural implements supplied. | No. | 60 | 3 | 67 | 7 | 55 | 6 |
| 4. | Number of animals artificially inseminated. | No. | 478 | 670 | 5 | 50 | - | - |
| 5. | Pedigree animals supplied. | No. | 522 | - | 400 | - | 445 | - |
| 6. | Pedigree birds supplied. | No. | - | 205 | 5 | 332 | 8 | 70 |
| 7. | Drinking Water Wells constructed. | No. | 10 | 11 | 5 | 9 | - | 12 |
| 8. | Drinking water wells removed. | No. | 7 | 11 | 2 | - | 25 | 3 |
| 9. | Number of persons operated. (Family Planning.) | No. | 168 | 154 | 31 | - | 88 | - |
| 10. | No. of Schools building constructed. | Rooms. | 5 | 6 | 24 | 5 | - | - |
| 11. | People Contribution. | Rs. | 66804 | 118457 | 91350 | 16056 | 97450 | |
| 12. | No. of Houses built. | No. | 52 | 11 | 500 | 75 | 200 | - |

TABLE NO.11.5 (Contd..)

| S. No. | Items | Block | Achievements in the blocks... (Contd...) | | | | | | |
|--------|--|--------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| | | | Unit | Tirora. | | Gondia. | | Angaon. | |
| | | | | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | |
| 1. | Fertilizers distributed (excluding green manure seed). | qtls. | 1021.19 | 3742.85 | 3206.50 | 1592.61 | 1199.59 | 2495.85 | |
| 2. | Improved seed distributed (excluding sugarcane). | " | 360.18 | 2181.21 | 400.86 | 332.94 | 148.55 | 508.36 | |
| 3. | Improved agricultural implements supplied. | No. | 5 | 2 | 107 | 17 | 20 | 18 | |
| 4. | No. of animals artificially inseminated. | No. | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 5. | Pedigree animals supplied. | No. | 546 | 7 | 904 | 44 | 395 | 20 | |
| 6. | Pedigree birds supplied. | No. | 18 | 110 | 27 | 85 | - | 1011 | |
| 7. | Drinking water wells constructed. | No. | 4 | 4 | 14 | 35 | 8 | 7 | |
| 8. | Drinking water wells renovated. | No. | 12 | 5 | 49 | 75 | 20 | 26 | |
| 9. | No. of persons operated. (Family Planning). | No. | 56 | 209 | 105 | - | 42 | - | |
| 10. | No. of Schools buildings constructed. | Rooms. | 63 | 11 | - | - | - | - | |
| 11. | People Contribution. | Rs. | 32508 | 32580 | 118265 | 3701 | 16927 | 37966 | |
| 12. | No. of Houses built. | No. | 5 | 17 | 98 | 22 | 21 | 250 | |

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 11.5(Contd..)

| Sr. No. | Items. | Block Unit. | Achievements in the block... | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---|-------------|------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------|---------|-----------------|--------|----|
| | | | Salekasa | | Deori. | | Goregaon | | Morgaon/Arjuni. | | |
| | | | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | |
| 1. | Fertilizers distributed (excluding green manure seed) | mtls. | 1603.44 | 668.10 | 3590.57 | 6189.07 | 2906.05 | 3083.71 | 2043.11 | 190.72 | |
| 2. | Improved seed distributed (excluding sugarcane). | " | 201.55 | 343.75 | 213.58 | 302.70 | 144.07 | 371.38 | 190.72 | 230.57 | |
| 3. | Improved agricultural implements supplied. | No. | 50 | - | 134 | - | - | 2 | - | - | 71 |
| 4. | No. of animals artificially inseminated. | No. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. | Pedigree animals supplied. | No. | 25 | - | 253 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| 6. | Pedigree birds supplied. | No. | - | - | - | - | 405 | 275 | 438 | 110 | - |
| 7. | Drinking water wells constructed. | No. | 20 | 28 | 34 | - | 12 | 11 | 12 | - | - |
| 8. | Drinking water wells renovated. | No. | 10 | - | 3 | - | - | - | 7 | - | - |
| 9. | No. of persons operated. (Family Planning). | No. | 45 | 37 | 262 | 63 | 11 | 36 | 73 | 4 | - |
| 10. | No. of Schools buildings constructed. | Rooms. | 8 | 4 | 2 | 6 | - | 26 | 5 | - | - |
| 11. | People contribution. | Rs. | 131650 | 4680 | 39526 | - | 56400 | 27130 | 1068 | - | - |
| 12. | No. of Houses built. | No. | 205 | 11 | 38 | - | 110 | - | 31 | - | 31 |

(Contd....)

TABLE NO. 11.5 (Contd...)

| Sr. No. | Items. | Block unit. | Achievements in the block.... | | | | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | | | Sakoli. | | Paoni. | | Lakhandur. | | District Total | |
| | | | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 | 64-65 | 65-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| 1. | Fertilizers distributed (excluding green manure seed). | Qtls. | 4528.89 | 5437.74 | 5551.95 | 8820.78 | 277.69 | 2259.59 | 39924.00 | 46973.00 |
| 2. | Improved seed distributed (excluding sugarcane). | " | 181.40 | 609.87 | 330.69 | 568.08 | 179.16 | 452.74 | 3190.83 | 8364.34 |
| 3. | Improved agricultural implements supplied. | No. | - | - | 78 | - | 28 | - | 604 | 126 |
| 4. | No. of animals artificially inseminated. | No. | - | - | 24 | 34 | - | - | 507 | 754 |
| 6. | Pedigree birds supplied. | No. | 100 | 360 | 1150 | 289 | 390 | - | 2541 | 2847 |
| 5. | Pedigree animals supplied. | No. | - | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | - | 3510 | 83 |
| 7. | Drinking water wells constructed. | No. | 24 25 | 1 2 | 7 6 | 2 3 | 4 2 | 23 | 154 174 | 139 124 |
| 8. | Drinking water wells renovated. | No. | 25 22 | 6 33 | 6 57 | 8 1 | 8 74 | - 42 | 174 1057 | 134 833 |
| 9. | No. of persons operated. (Family Planning) | No. | 80 | 33 | 67 | 81 | 74 | 43 | 1057 | 660 |
| 10. | No. of Schools buildings constructed. | Rooms. | - | 4 | 1 | 4 | 15 | - | 66 | 66 |
| 11. | No. of Houses built built. | No. | 241 | 26 | 78 | 22 | 68 | 5 | 1647 | 449 |
| 11a. | People Contribution. | Rs. | 102485 | 54879 | 11629 | 28546 | 17071 | 3728 | 728842 | 417770 |

Source:- 1). Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.
2). District Statistical Office, Bhandara.

T A BLE NO.12.1

Average retail prices of Important Commodities at District Headquarters in Bhandara district. during

1964-65 & 1965-66

(Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

| Sr. No. | Commodity | Brief description of quantity & variety brand; count etc. (Local Trade names) | Unit | Year | Average Retail Prices in the month of | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|---|-------|---------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|--|--|
| | | | | | April | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | | | |
| 1. | Rice clean (fine) | Luchai (Fine) | Kilo. | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 0.38 | 0.88 | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | |
| 2. | Rice clean (Med.) | -do- (Med.) | Kilo. | 1964-65 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.71 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.71 | 0.71 | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1.25 | 1.25 | N.A. | N.A. | | |
| 3. | Rice Clean (Course) | -do- (Coarse) | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.62 | 0.62 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 0.78 | 0.80 | 0.67 | 0.67 | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1.12 | 1.12 | N.A. | N.A. | | |
| 4. | Wheat (Med.) | Hawara | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.85 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.20 | 1.35 | 1.25 | 1.25 | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 1.20 | | |
| 5. | Wheat (Coarse) | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.75 | 0.95 | 1.00 | N.A. | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.19 | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.84 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.06 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.15 | | | |
| 6. | Wheat (flour) (white) | - | -do- | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| 7. | Jawar (white) | Local (Med.) | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.81 | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| 8. | Jawar (Yellow) | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| 9. | Bajara | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | | |

T A B L E No. 12.1(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <u>Pulses.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. | Gram (whole). Black Nagpuri. | | Kilo. | 1964-65 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.85 | 1.00 | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 11. | Gram (Dal). | Medium. | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 1.25 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.75 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.56 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.50 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.87 | 1.87 |
| 12. | Arhar (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.06 | 1.19 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.75 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.25 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.37 |
| 13. | Mung (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.93 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| 14. | Urid (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 0.94 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 | 1.06 |
| | | | | | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.10 | | | | | | |
| 15. | Masur (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.15 | 1.15 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.30 | 1.30 |
| <u>Sugar & Gur.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16. | Sugar. | Medium "B" & "A" | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| 17. | Gur. | U.P. | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| <u>Edible Oils.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | Ground nut oil. | Mill. | -do- | 1964-65 | 2.25 | 2.36 | 2.75 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 3.50 | 3.25 | 2.62 | 2.62 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.75 | 2.37 | 3.37 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 3.62 |
| <u>Other Oils.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19. | Vanspati (Dal) ^a | Lotus. | 1 kg. (loose) | 1964-65 | 3.13 | 3.13 | 3.50 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.50 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 4.15 | 4.15 | N.A. | 4.50 | 4.75 | 4.75 |
| 20. | Goat meat. | Fresh | d. 1kg. | 1964-65 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | | | -do- | 1965-66 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO.12.1(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 21. | Fresh fish. | Both. | Kilo. | 1964-65 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| 22. | Eggs(Hen). | Medium size. | Dozen. | 1964-65 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| <u>Condiments & Spices.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. | Salt. | Cuppawhite. | Kilo. | 1964-65 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| 24. | Turmeric. | Wai gaon. | -do- | 1964-65 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.50 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 |
| 25. | Dry corander | Superior whole | -do- | 1964-64 | 0.87 | 1.00 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | (Superior whole) | (Med.). | | 1965-66 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| 26. | Dry Chillies. | Bhivapur. | -do- | 1964-65 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| <u>Vegetables.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27. | Potato. | Local/Med. | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.87 | 0.87 |
| 28. | Onion. | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.31 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.20 | 0.20 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| <u>Fruits & Nuts.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29. | Plantains. | Bhusawal | Med. Doz. | 1964-65 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| 30. | Oranges. | Nagpur. | | 1965-66 | 0.50 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 |
| | | | | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.00 | N.A. | N.A. | 7.50 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 31. | Tea leaf. | Liption white | -do- | 1964-65 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 |
| | | lable. | | 1965-66 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 | 7.50 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO.12.1(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <u>Beaverages(Contd.)</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32. | Coffee Powder. | Brook Bond. | | 1964-65 | 10.20 | 10.20 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 | 9.00 |
| <u>Fuel Power light.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>lubricants.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33. | Kerosene oil. | Burmah shell | Ltr. | 1964-65 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| 34. | Charcoal. | LOCAL. | (40 Kg.) | 1964-65 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 5.50 | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.50 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| 35. | Match Box | Flower Brand. | Doz. | 1964-65 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 |
| | (50 Sticks). | | | 1965-66 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.69 |
| 36. | Firewood. | Local. | 40 Kg. | 1964-65 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.75 |
| <u>Clothing.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37. | Dhoti(Specify | Med.EMP. | Pair. | 1964-65 | 14.25 | 14.25 | 13.36 | 13.36 | 13.36 | 13.36 | 13.35 | 13.35 | 13.35 |
| | size). | 119 C.M. | | 1965-66 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.25 |
| 38. | Sari. | -do- | Handloom 9 | 1964-65 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| | | | yards48". | 1965-66 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 |
| 39. | Shirting(Specify | 28"C.M. | Emp.Mill | 1964-65 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.21 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| | | | rs | 1965-66 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| 40. | Coating(Cotton | 28"Med. | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.97 | 1.97 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 |
| | tessara Med.quali- | | | 1965-66 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.90 |
| | ty 28"wide). | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 41. | Blouse piece | 74 C.M. | Med.-do- | 1964-65 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 |
| | (Specify Breeth) | | | 1965-66 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 | 1.31 |

(Contd..)

T A B L E NO.12.1(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|-----------|---|------------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Utensils. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42. | Brass, Med.Gund etc. | Kio. | 1964-65 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| | Miscellaneous Items of Consumption. | | 1965-66 | 9.00 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| 43. | Washing Soap. (Swastik or 501 Bar) | 501 Bar Tata. Per Par. | 1964-65 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.65 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.68 |
| 44. | Pan. | Kapuri. 100. | 1964-65 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| 45. | Supari. | Addha Mangruli. Kilo. | 1964-65 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.50 |
| 46. | Tobacco(leaf)Berar. | -do- | 1964-65 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| | | Panama. | 1965-66 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.50 |
| 47. | Cigarrate(Panama or Burkely). | Bandary bouy. 10Nos. | 1964-65 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 | 0.35 |
| 48. | Bidi. | Bandary bouy. 25Nos. | 1964-65 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 |
| 49. | Oil. | Tata Coconut Bottle. | 1964-65 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 | 2.37 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| 50. | Penicillin (Injection Bulb of largest or a lakh quantity in large packets.) | Glaxo 5 L. Per Bottle. | 1964-65 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 |
| 51. | Quinial(Quinersal).Cipala | Per Tab-let. | 1964-65 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 |

(Contd...)

T A B L E NO. 12.1 (Contd.)

Average retail prices of Important Commodities at District Headquarters in Bharthara District.
during 1964-65 & 1965-66. (Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

| Sr. No. | Commodity. | Brief description of quality and variety - Brand count etc (Local Trade name). | Unit. | Year | Average Retail Prices in the month (Contd.) | | | Average for the year. |
|---------|---------------------|--|-------|--------------------|---|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | | Jan. | Feb. | March | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 1. | Rice clean(Fine). | Luchai(Fine). | Kilo. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.77 N.A. | 0.77 N.A. | 0.77 N.A. | 0.81 - |
| 2. | Rice clean(Med.) | -do- (Med.) | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.71 N.A. | 0.71 N.A. | 0.71 1.31 | 0.73 1.27 |
| 3. | Rice clean(Coarse) | -do- (Coarse) | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.67 N.A. | 0.67 N.A. | 0.67 1.25 | 0.68 1.16 |
| 4. | Wheat(Medium). | Hawara. | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 1.62 1.37 | 1.62 1.37 | 0.78 1.37 | 1.13 1.09 |
| 5. | Wheat(Coarse). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 1.50 1.31 | 1.50 1.31 | 0.75 1.31 | 0.95 1.12 |
| 6. | Wheat flour(White). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. |
| 7. | Jawar(white). | Local Med. | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. |
| 8. | Jawar(Yellow). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | 0.56 N.A. |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. 12.1 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| 9. | Bajara. | - | Kg. | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| <u>Pulses.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 10. | Gram (whole). | Black Nagpuri. | -do- | 1964-65 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 0.77 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 11. | Gram (Dal). | Medium. | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.31 | 1.22 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.87 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.64 |
| 12. | Arhar (Dal). | Medium. | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.75 | 1.35 | 1.10 | 1.29 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.15 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.27 |
| 13. | Mung (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 1.10 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.09 |
| 14. | Urid (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.87 | 0.97 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 1.00 |
| 15. | Masur (Dal). | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.12 | 1.03 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 1.19 | 1.21 |
| <u>Sugar & Gur.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 16. | Sugar. | Med. "B" & "A". | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.35 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.39 | 1.35 |
| 17. | Gur. | U.P. | -do- | 1964-65 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.12 | 1.21 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| <u>Edible Oils.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | Groundnut Oil. | Mill. | -do- | 1964-65 | 2.56 | 2.62 | 2.50 | 2.72 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.62 | 3.62 | 4.00 | 3.28 |
| <u>Other Oils.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 19. | Vanspati (Dalia). | Lotus. | 1 Kilo (loose) | 1964-65 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 3.73 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 4.75 | 4.75 | 5.25 | 4.34 |

T A B L E NO. 12.1 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|------|------|--------------|------|
| 20. | Goat meat. | Fresh Med. | Kilo. | 1964-65 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.75 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| 21. | Fresh fish. | Both. | -do- | 1964-65 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| 22. | Eggs.(Hen). | Medium size. | Doz. | 1964-65 | 2.25 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.33 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.75 |
| | <u>Condiments & spices.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 23. | Salt. | Cuppa white. | kilo. | 1964-65* | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| 24. | Turmeric. | Waigaon. | -do- | 1964-65 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.25 | 3.20 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 |
| 25. | Dry coriander (Superior whole) | Superior whole (Med). | -do- | 1964-65 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.40 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.70 |
| 26. | Dry chillies. | Bhivapur. | -do- | 1964-65 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.89 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.77 |
| | <u>Vegetables.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 27. | Potato. | Local/Med. | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.73 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.62 |
| 28. | Onion. | -do- | -do- | 1964-65 | 0.50 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.43 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.33 |
| | <u>Fruits & Nuts.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 29. | Plantains. | Bhusawal Med. | Doz. | 1964-65 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.62 |
| | | | | 1965-66 | 0.62 | 0.75 | 0.75 0.75 | 0.65 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. 12.1(Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-----|--|----------------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 30. | Oranges. | Nagpur. | Doz. | 1964-65 1965-66 | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. | N.A. N.A. |
| | <u>Beaverages.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 31. | Tealeaf. | Liption white lable. | Kilo. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 7.50 7.50 | 7.50 7.50 | 7.50 7.50 | 7.50 7.50 |
| 32. | Coffee Powder. | Brook Bond. | - | 1964-65 1965-66 | 9.00 9.00 | 9.00 9.00 | 9.00 9.00 | 9.00 9.00 |
| | <u>Fuel Power light</u> | | | | | | | |
| | <u>Lubricants.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 33. | Kerosene oil. | Burmah shell. | Litre. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.47 0.53 | 0.47 0.53 | 0.47 0.53 | 0.47 0.50 |
| 34. | Char coal. | Local. | 40Kg. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 7.00 8.00 | 7.00 8.00 | 7.00 8.00 | 6.12 7.70 |
| 35. | Match-Box(50 Sticks). | Flower Brand. | Doz. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.69 0.69 | 0.69 0.69 | 0.69 0.69 | 0.69 0.69 |
| 36. | Firewood. | Local. | 40Kg. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 2.62 2.75 | 2.62 2.75 | 2.62 2.75 | 2.53 2.72 |
| | <u>Clothing.</u> | | | | | | | |
| 37. | Dhoti(Specify size) | Med. Empress | Pair. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 13.35 13.25 | 13.35 13.25 | 13.35 13.25 | 13.50 13.25 |
| 38. | Sari. | Handloom 9 Yards | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 30.00 30.00 | 30.00 30.00 | 30.00 30.00 | 30.00 30.00 |
| 39. | Shirting(Specify) | 28" C.M. Emp. Mill. | Metre. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 1.23 1.23 | 1.23 1.23 | 1.23 1.23 | 1.23 1.23 |
| 40. | Coating(Cotton tessar Med, qua. 23" wide.) | 28" Med. | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 1.90 1.90 | 1.90 1.90 | 1.90 1.90 | 1.90 1.90 |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO.12.1 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| 41. | Blouse piece (specify Breath). | 74 C.M.Me1. | Metre. | 1964-65. 1965-66 | 1.31 1.31 | 1.31 1.31 | 1.31 1.31 | 1.31 1.31 |
| 42. | <u>Utensils.</u> Brass. | Med.Gund etc. | Killo. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 9.00 10.00 | 9.00 10.00 | 9.00 11.00 | 8.41 8.41 9.37 |
| <u>Miscellaneous Items of Consumption.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 43. | Washing soap (Swastik or 501 Bar). | 501 Bar Tata. | Per Bar. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 1.68 1.68 | 1.68 1.68 | 1.68 1.68 | 1.68 1.68 |
| 44. | Pan. | Kapuri. | 100 | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.75 0.75 | 0.62 0.75 | 0.62 0.75 | 0.70 0.71 |
| 45. | Supari. | Aiha Mangruli. | Kilo. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 8.00 8.50 | 8.00 8.50 | 8.00 8.50 | 8.00 8.29 |
| 46. | Tobacco(leaf). | Berar. | -do- | 1964-65 1965-66 | 4.50 4.50 | 4.50 4.50 | 4.50 4.50 | 4.50 4.50 |
| 47. | Cigarrate(Panama or Berkely). | Panama. | 10Nos. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.35 0.35 | 0.35 0.35 | 0.35 0.33 | 0.35 0.35 |
| 48. | Bidi. | Bandary Buoy. | 25 Nos. | 1964-65 1965-66 | 0.15 0.15 | 0.15 0.17 | 0.15 0.17 | 0.15 0.15 |

(Contd..)

T A B L E N O. 12.1 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|---------|------|------|------|------|----|
| 49. Hair Oil. | Tata Coconut. | Bottle. | 1964-65 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.40 | |
| | | | 1965-66 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | |
| 50. Penicillin (Injection Bulb of largest or a lakh quantity in large pockets.) | | | 1964-65 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | |
| 51. Quinine (Quineral) | Capala co. Bombay. | Per Tablet. | 1964-65 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | |
| | | | 1965-66 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.09 | |

Source: - District Statistical Officer, Bhandara.

Note: - As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only one shop in the District H.Q. the averages shown above for individual commodities cannot be said to be fully representative. But the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

T A B L E No.12.2.

Operation of regulated Marketing in each Taluka of Bhandara District.

| Sr. No. | Name of Markets. | Taluka. | Nature of Market. | Annual arrivals. | | Value in Rs. | | Commodity. | Quantity | | Value in Rs. | |
|---------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|---------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|---------|
| | | | | quantity in Tons. | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | (in 00) | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | in Tons. | (in 00) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 1. | A.P.M.C. Gondia. | Gondia. | Grain-Market. | 563395 | 54302 | 199032 | 42238 | Paddy. | 262431 | 20995 | - | 10400 |
| | | | | | | | | Rice. | 2733371 | 12223 | - | 12359 |
| | | | | | | | | Linseed. | 3087 | 1937 | - | 2497 |
| | | | | | | | | Wheat. | 3499 | 6352 | - | 3428 |
| | | | | | | | | Urid. | 6176 | 1555 | - | 1124 |
| | | | | | | | | Gram. | 1932 | 6234 | - | 7918 |
| | | | | | | | | Lakholi. | 2139 | 1629 | - | 960 |
| | | | | | | | | Jwar. | - | 4274 | - | 12 |
| 2. | A.P.M.C., Bhandara. | Bhandara. | -do- | Nil. | 1914 | - | 13134 | Wheat. | - | 1097 | - | 12293 |
| | | | | | | | | Rice. | - | 22 | - | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | Gram. | - | 150 | - | 172 |
| | | | | | | | | Linseed. | - | 199 | - | 303 |
| | | | | | | | | Mung. | - | 25 | - | 23 |
| | | | | | | | | Tur. | - | 261 | - | 212 |
| | | | | | | | | Lakholi. | - | 110 | - | 65 |
| | | | | | | | | Urid. | - | 50 | - | 43 |
| 3. | A.P.M.C., Tirora. | Gondia. | -do- | Nil. | 678 | - | 349 | Paddy. | - | 678 | - | 349 |
| 4. | A.P.M.C., Amgaon. | Gondia. | -do- | Nil. | 19311 | - | 10321 | Paddy. | - | 19311 | - | 10621 |
| 5. | A.P.M.C., Lakhani. | Sakoli. | -do- | Nil. | 3132 | - | 1333 | Paddy. | - | 3006 | - | 1591 |
| | | | | | | | | Rice. | - | 126 | - | 97 |

Source:- Co-operation and Industries Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

T A B L E NO. 12.3

Consumer price Index Number for working class in Nagpur District.

Centre:- Nagpur. Base: Average Prices from 1949 to Dec., 1965.

| | Food | Fuel & Light- ing. | Gloth- ing. | House rent. | Miscell- aneous. | Consumer Price Index. |
|---------------|------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1949 Average. | 384 | 285 | 376 | - | 503 | 377 |
| 1951 Average. | 397 | 292 | 429 | - | 504 | 391 |
| 1956 Average. | 411 | 295 | 363 | - | 559 | 398 |
| 1960 Average. | 529 | 413 | 389 | - | 768 | 512 |
| 1961 Average. | 504 | 416 | 403 | - | 813 | 495 |
| 1962 Average. | 512 | 426 | 403 | - | 804 | 502 |
| 1963 Average. | 540 | 431 | 409 | - | 798 | 525 |
| 1964 Average. | 690 | 435 | 533 | - | 807 | 651 |
| 1965 Average. | | | | | | |
| Jan. 1965. | 817 | 434 | 553 | - | 866 | 752 |
| Feb. 1965. | 798 | 434 | 545 | - | 866 | 736 |
| Mar. 1965. | 727 | 434 | 545 | - | 846 | 681 |
| April 1965. | 749 | 434 | 547 | - | 846 | 698 |
| May. 1965. | 769 | 434 | 555 | - | 866 | 715 |
| June 1965. | 772 | 434 | 554 | - | 866 | 717 |
| July 1965. | 777 | 515 | 552 | - | 879 | 731 |
| Aug. 1965. | 792 | 523 | 552 | - | 898 | 744 |
| Sept. 1965. | 795 | 523 | 556 | - | 898 | 747 |
| Oct. 1965. | 751* | - | - | - | - | 705* |
| Nov. 1965. | 767* | - | - | - | - | 710* |
| Dec. 1965. | 778* | - | - | - | - | 715* |

Source:- 1) Commissioner of Labour Bombay.

2) Quarterly Bulletin of Economics & Statistics.

N.B. :-* New Index Numbers linked with old series.
The figures of index nos. have been calculated on the basis of principals laid down Lakdawala Committee with effect from Feb., 1964.

T A B L E NO.13.1

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Bhandara Distt.

| Sr. No. | I t e m | :Permenant : | | : Temporary : | | : Total : | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------|------|---------------|------|-----------|---------|
| | | 1961 | 1965 | 1961 | 1965 | 1961 | 1965 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. Strength of Police. | | | | | | | |
| a) | No. of Superintendents. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1 | 1 |
| b) | No. of Assistant Superintendents. | N.A. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. |
| c) | No. of Deputy Superintendents. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | Nil. | 2 | 2 |
| d) | No. of Inspectors. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 2 | 3 |
| e) | No. of Sub-Inspectors. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 40 | 43 |
| f) | No. of Jamadars. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | Nil | Nil. |
| g) | No. of Head-Constables. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 174 | 195 |
| h) | No. of Constables. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 662 | 697 |
| | Total Strength of Police Force. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 832 | 941 |
| 2. | No. of Police Stations. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 15 | 17 |
| 3. | No. of Out Posts. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1 | 4 |
| 4. | No. of Sub-posts. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | Nil. | Nil. |
| 5. | No. of Lockups. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 33 | 35 |
| 6. | No. of cognisable crimes reported. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 3740 | 3338 |
| 7. | No. of Non-cognisable crimes reported. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 15327 | N.A. |
| 8. | Total cost of the Police Force: | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1276733 | 1576746 |

Source:- District Superintendent of Police.

T A B L E NO. 13.2

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Bhandara District during 1961 & 1965.

| Year : | C I V I L | | | | C R I M I N A L | | | |
|--------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| | Original. | | Appellate | | Original. | | Appellate | |
| | Regular | Misc. | Regular | Misc. | Regular | Misc. | Regular | Misc. |
| 1961. | 1957 | 1667 | 231 | 98 | 8044 | 786 | 139 | 91 |
| 1965. | 2168 | 1984 | 185 | 43 | 6873 | 174 | 216 | 74 |

Source:- District Session Judge, Bhandara.

T A B L E NO. 13.3

Cinema Statistics in Bhandara District during 1964-65 & 1965-66

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Year. | No. of Permanent | | No. of Semi-movement | | No. of Touring. | |
|---------|----------------------|---------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Talkies/Theatres. | Seating capacity per show. | Talkies/Theatres. | Seating capacity per show. | Talkies/Theatres. | Seating capacity per show. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | District. | 1964-65 | 11 | 7106 | Nil. | Nil. | 10 | 10885 |
| | | 1965-66 | 12 | 7465 | Nil. | Nil. | 6 | 5900 |
| | <u>Taluka:</u> | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1964-65 | 4 | 2613 | Nil. | Nil. | 4 | 4985 |
| | | 1965-66 | 4 | 2613 | Nil. | Nil. | 3 | 2950 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 1964-65 | 5 | 3233 | Nil. | Nil. | 3 | 3800 |
| | | 1965-66 | 5 | 3233 | Nil. | Nil. | 1 | 900 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 1964-65 | 2 | 1260 | Nil. | Nil. | 2 | 1850 |
| | | 1965-66 | 3 | 1619 | Nil. | Nil. | 2 | 2050 |

Source:- District Collector.

Deputy Registrar in the district.

T A B L E N O. 134

No. of Banking Offices in Bhandara District during 31st March, 1966.

| Sr. No. | District. | No. of Towns & villages having the Offices. | Population covered as on. | Scheduled Banks. | Co-operative Banks. | Others. | Total. |
|---------|-----------|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 15 | 170857 | 8 | 16 | - | 24 |

Source: - Statistical Table ~~xxxx~~ relating to Banks in India 1964
Reserve Bank of India.

T A B L E NO.13.5

No. of Joint-Stock companies in Bhandara District of Jabpur Division during
1961-62 to 1964-65.

| Sr. No. | District. | Year: | Companies limited by shares. | | Companies limited by Guarantees & associations not for profit. | | Total |
|---------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|----------|--|----------|-------|
| | | | Public. | Private. | Public | Private. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1961-62. | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 16 |
| | | 1964-65. | 4 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 16 |

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

T A B L E No.13.6.

No. of Insurance Policies issued and Amount insured in each District of
Bhandara District during 1964-65 and 1965-66.

| Sr.No. | District. | Year | No. of Insurance policies issued. | Amount in- sured. | Remarks. |
|--------|-----------|---------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 1964-65 | 3324 | 1,13,12,750 | |
| | | 1965-66 | 3735 | 1,43,72,250 | |

Source:- Division Life Insurance Corporation.

T A B L E NO. 13.7

Collection of Small Savings in Bhandara District during 1964-65 & 1965-66

(in Rs.)

| Sr. No. | Description: | Target (in Lakh): | | Gross Collections: | | Withdrawals: | | Net collection. | |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. | National Defence Certificate. | | | 951545 | 450240 | 744345 | 622540 | +206900 | (-)132300 |
| 2. | 10 Years Defence Certificates. | | | 15000 | - | - | - | + 15000 | - |
| 3. | 15 Years Annuity Certificates. | | | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. | Post Office Saving Bank. | 14 Lakhs. | 12 Lakhs. | 5054874 | 5048396 | 4376024 | 4931554 | + 678350 | (+)116842 |
| 5. | Cumulative Time Deposits. | | | 266491 | 309578 | 42249 | 89393 | +224242 | (+)220185 |
| 6. | Others. | | | - | 117780 | - | - | - | (+)117780 |
| Total:- | | | | 6287910 | 5935935 | 5162913 | 5643487 | + 1124992 | (+)2,92,506 |

Source:- 1. Director of Small Saving.
2. Collector Office (Small Saving Branch).

T A B L E No. 13. 8

Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of Bhandara District during 1961-62 & 1965-66

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | Land Revenue in Rs. | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|--|---------|--|---------|------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | Previous arrears at the beginning of the year. | | Total Demand (including previous arrears.) | | Collection | | Arrears at the end of the year. | |
| | | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 | 1961-62 | 1965-66 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| | District. | 411820 | 469274 | 1721960 | 1442370 | 1229445 | 290943 | 492515 | 3551427 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 104202 | 143666 | 570827 | 511657 | 449661 | 68916 | 121166 | 442741 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 227947 | 211242 | 720939 | 517992 | 442332 | 65312 | 278557 | 452680 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 79671 | 114366 | 430194 | 412721 | 337402 | 156715 | 92792 | 2566006 |

Source: - Collector Office.

T A B L E N O. 13.9

No. of Documents Registered Income and Expenditure their from and value of property transferred in each Taluka of Bhandara District during 1964 & 1965.

| Sr. No. | District/ Taluka. | No. of Documents registered. | | Value of properties transferred. | | Income from registration. | | Expenditure incurred. | | Net Income. | |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-------------|--------|
| | | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | District. | 15730 | 15793 | 22670471 | 27131493 | 208336 | 223361 | 26561 | 23789 | 131325 | 194572 |
| | <u>Taluka.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 5760 | 6093 | 10198942 | 16017607 | 79230 | 92581 | 15024 | 15194 | 64206 | 77337 |
| 2. | Gondia. | 5919 | 5441 | 8124544 | 6475060 | 73305 | 77157 | 7455 | 9019 | 66350 | 63133 |
| 3. | Sakoli. | 4051 | 4259 | 4346985 | 4633831 | 55351 | 53623 | 4082 | 4576 | 51269 | 49047 |

Source:- District Registrar.

T A B L E NO. 13.10

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1962 in Bhandara District.

| Sr. No. | Name of Constituency. | No. of Polling Station. | No. of electors who voted. Male | No. of electors who voted. Female | Total. | % age of votes polled to total electorate. | No. of votes rejected. | No. of tender votes. | No. of Ballot Boxes used. | Remarks. |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|--|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | Parliamentary | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| | Total Parliamentary Assembly, 1962 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| 1. | Bhandara. | 69 | 30926 | 15337 | 46263 | 85 | 4028 | 8 | 206 | |
| 2. | Tumsar. | 84 | 31220 | 15895 | 48015 | 87 | 4842 | 7 | 270 | |
| 3. | Adyal. | 68 | 28542 | 14183 | 42725 | 83 | 3799 | 7 | 192 | |
| 4. | Tirora. | 71 | 26929 | 24706 | 51635 | 75 | 4120 | 27 | 219 | |
| 5. | Gondia. | 78 | 29111 | 24583 | 53694 | 69 | 4219 | 18 | 262 | |
| 6. | Goregaon. | 77 | 24747 | 17685 | 42432 | 57.13 | 4303 | 3 | 227 | |
| 7. | Amgaon. | 86 | 11935 | 10122 | 22107 | 35.42 | 3275 | 4 | 190 | |
| 8. | Sakoli. | 84 | 31850 | 26809 | 58659 | 64 | 5500 | 14 | 314 | |
| 9. | Sadak-Arjuni. | 79 | 22807 | 15817 | 39624 | 47 | 3463 | 7 | 206 | |
| | Total Assembly 1962. | 696 | 240017 | 165137 | 405154 | | 37554 | 95 | 2036 | |

Source: - Collector's Office, Bhandara.

T A B L E N O . 1 4 .

Trends in selected Indicators.

| Sr. No. | Items. | Unit: | Y E A R S | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | | | 1950-51 | 1955-56 | 1960-61 | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 | 1964-65 | 1965-66 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| I. Area & Population (for 1951 and 1961). | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Total Population. | No. '000. | 1072 | - | 1238 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 2. | Density of Population. | Per Sq. Kms. | 114 | - | 135 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 3. | Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agri. labours) total workers. | %. | N.A. | - | 71.94 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| II. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. | Area under Forest. | Hectares. | 296342 | 268488 | 256017 | 254581 | 252572 | 254391 | 253805 | - | |
| 2. | Cultivable Area. | -do- | 536114 | 563511 | 576877 | 577996 | 579194 | 578732 | 580117 | - | |
| 3. | Cultivable area per Agril. workers (for 1951 & 1961). | -do- | N.A. | - | 1.08 | - | - | - | - | - | |
| 4. | Gross Cropped area. | -do- | 411832 | 498015 | 516103 | 524105 | 515530 | 525644 | 529467 | - | |
| 5. | Net cropped area. | -do- | 350243 | 375877 | 381256 | 382996 | 384229 | 387289 | 388540 | - | |
| a). | Area Under foodgrains. | -do- | 372993 | 431560 | 445153 | 449874 | 447825 | 470733 | 472174 | - | |
| b). | Area under Sugarcane. | -do- | 1319 | 989 | 734 | 692 | 542 | 514 | 476 | - | |
| c). | Area under Groundnuts. | -do- | 539 | 663 | 451 | 436 | 430 | 519 | 596 | - | |
| d). | Area under Cotton. | -do- | - | 14 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | - | - | |

(Contd...)

TABLE NO. 14 (Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|------|------|
| 6. Net area sown per Agri. workers (1951 & 1961). | Hectares. | N.A. | N.A. | 0.71 | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 7. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown. | % | 17.59 | 32.49 | 35.33 | 35.84 | 34.19 | 35.72 | 35.23 | | |
| 8. Gross Irrigated Area. | Hectares | 112398 | 123886 | 125443 | 123551 | 129072 | 131833 | 133476 | | |
| 9. Percentage of Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area. | % | 27.29 | 24.87 | 24.30 | 23.57 | 25.03 | 25.03 | 25.20 | | |
| 10. Net irrigated area. | Hectares | 112398 | 123702 | 124566 | 122748 | 128513 | 131112 | 133250 | | |
| 11. Area Irrigated by canals. | " | 19095 | 19511 | 22691 | 22527 | 24014 | 22788 | 22175 | | |
| 12. Area irrigated by wells. | " | 3050 | 3078 | 1755 | 1894 | 2655 | 2997 | 3414 | | |
| 13. Area irrigated by other sources. | " | 90253 | 101113 | 100109 | 98227 | 101844 | 105327 | 107530 | | |
| 14. Area Irrigated under. | | | | | | | | | | |
| a). Food grains. | " | 107779 | 118858 | 121056 | 119250 | 124754 | 127743 | 128432 | | |
| b). Sugarcane. | " | 1319 | 989 | 714 | 654 | 521 | 514 | 476 | | |
| c). Ground Nuts. | " | -- | 0.40 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | |
| d). Cotton. | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | |
| e). Fruits. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | | |
| III. Soil Conservation Work. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Area Bunded. | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | |
| 2. Area Terraced. | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 315 2584 | | |
| 3. Area Reclaimed. | " | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | | |

TABLE NO. 14. (Contd..)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|--|----------|---|---|--------|--------|---|---|---|----|--------|
| IV. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| (For the Year 56, 61, & 66). | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ploughs. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Wooden. | No. | | | 129715 | 143977 | | | | | 137267 |
| 2) Iron. | " | | | 104 | 289 | | | | | 450 |
| 2. Oil Engines with pumps (for irrigational purposes). | " | | | 41 | 136 | | | | | 457 |
| 3. Electric Pumps (for irrigational purposes). | " | | | 2 | 45 | | | | | 67 |
| 4. Sugarcane crushers. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Power operated. | " | | | 15 | 24 | | | | | 4 |
| 2) Bullock driven. | " | | | 551 | 235 | | | | | 336 |
| V. LIVE STOCK. | | | | | | | | | | |
| (for the year 56, 61 & 66) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Total Live Stock. | " | | | 816360 | 892980 | | | | | 898357 |
| 2. Net cropped area per pair of Bullock (Male cattle over 3 years) | Hectare. | | | 2.90 | 2.57 | | | | | 2.88 |
| 3. Poultry. | No. | | | 358559 | 362031 | | | | | 307265 |
| B-1. Fishery Statistics (for Coastal Dist. only). | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Boats engaged in fishery. | No. | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Mechanical boats. | " | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Total fish production. | Tons. | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Fisheries co-operative societies. | No. | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|---------|------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----|
| B-1(Contd..) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.Membership of (4). | No. | | | | | | | | | |
| 6.Total paid up capital of(4). | Rs. | | | | | | | | | |
| 7.Fish handled by(4)(sale value). | Rs. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8.Co-operative Boat Building yards. | No. | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>VI. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.Working Factories. | No. | N.A. | N.A. | 276 | 1 | 181 | 193 | 187 | N.A. | |
| 2.Average Daily employment. | " | 4138 | N.A. | 5235 | 1 | 5045 | 5348 | 4295 | N.A. | |
| 3.No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population. | " | 385 | N.A. | 412 | 17 | 397 | 445 | 338 | N.A. | |
| <u>VII. ELECTRICITY.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.Electricity Generated. | Million | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.Electricity consumed. | 000KWH. | | N.A. | 39.53 | 39 | 41.50 | 60.79 | 84.77 | 95.62 | |
| 3.Towns electrified. | No. | | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| 4.Villages electrified. | " | | 8 | 37 | 73 | 125 | 173 | 254 | | |
| <u>VIII. CO-OPERATION.</u> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Societies. | No. | N.A. | N.A. | 1017 | 1097 | 1123 | 1142 | 1115 | 1117 | |
| a) 2. Agril. credit. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 3783 | 4783 | 4793 | 4793 | 4792 | 4792 | |
| b) 3. Other agril. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 203 ³¹ | 280 ³⁵ | 292 ³³ | 307 ³⁹ | 224 ¹⁰⁰ | 219 ¹⁰⁶ | |
| c) 2. Members. agril. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 94457 | 104889 | 121897 | 129695 | 125025 | 121715 | |
| a). Agril. credit. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 72789 | 79052 | 84421 | 91917 | 93765 | 91222 | |
| b). Other agricultural. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 4185 | 5645 | 5813 | 6718 | 9372 | 10733 | |
| c). Non-agricultural. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 17482 | 20182 | 31633 | 31060 | 18588 | 19758 | |

TABLE NO. 14 (Contd....)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|--|-----|-------|-------|--------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|
| VIII. (Contd..) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Working capital. | hs. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 40831712 | 4379833 | 55035412 | 51640379 | 50721541 | 49890257 |
| a). Agril. credit. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 37660863 | 3971197 | 50038583 | 45591000 | 44719664 | 42135411 |
| b). Other Agricultural. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1384130 | 1693575 | 2030457 | 3049000 | 3537299 | 5033771 |
| c). Non agricultural. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 1789339 | 2404711 | 2966359 | 3000379 | 2464578 | 2685072 |
| 4. Loans Advanced. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 34134731 | 34193393 | 19191220 | 13927655 | N.A. | N.A. |
| a). Agril. credit. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 34053394 | 34313113 | 122113728407 | 19083038 | 137563 | 32558771 |
| b). Other agricultural. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 5251 | 61155 | 60938 | 72392 | 18475474 | N.A. |
| c). Non agricultural. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 75585 | 83425 | 47244 | 126856 | N.A. | N.A. |
| Note:- The Societies shown under 1961-62 are not classified correctly. | | | | | | | | | | |
| IX. EDUCATION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Primary. | | | | | | | | | | |
| a). Institutions. | No. | 371 | 598 | 931 | 946 | 1029 | 1094 | 1133 | 1175 | |
| b). Students. | " | 45761 | 63737 | 104734 | 112386 | 121673 | 129926 | 139460 | 145844 | |
| c). Teachers. | " | 1359 | 2032 | 3432 | 3705 | 3854 | 4291 | 4657 | 4884 | |
| 2. Secondary. | | | | | | | | | | |
| a). Institutions. | " | 12 | 20 | 60 | 73 | 93 | 100 | 101 | 123 | |
| b). Students. | " | 5427 | 9062 | 20332 | 20388 | 26242 | 28817 | 29272 | 34130 | |
| c). Teachers. | " | 211 | 393 | 904 | 911 | 1154 | 1233 | 1181 | 1458 | |

TABLE NO.14(Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| IX.(Contd..) | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Higher. | | | | | | | | | |
| a). Institutions. | No. | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| b). Students. | " | - | - | 230 | 116 | 793 | 980 | 1319 | 1955 |
| c). Teachers. | " | - | - | - | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 50 | 81 |
| 4. Percentage of literate population 1961. | | | | | | | | | |
| a). Men. | % | - | - | 39.90 | - | - | - | - | - |
| b). Women. | " | - | - | 8.19 | - | - | - | - | - |
| c). Total. | " | - | - | 24.07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5. Percentage of School going Children. | | | | | | | | | |
| a). In a age group 6-11 years. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1a) Boys. | " | - | - | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2a) girls. | " | - | - | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3a) Total. | " | - | - | 55.44 | - | - | - | - | - |
| b). In a age group 11-14 years. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1b) Boys. | " | - | - | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 2b) Girls. | " | - | - | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3b) Total. | " | - | - | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - |
| X. MEDICAL AND HEALTH. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Dispensaries. | No. | 7 | 6 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 19 | 92 |
| 2. Hospitals. | " | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 3. Primary Health centres. | " | - | 2 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 4. Beds. | " | 148 | 157 | 297 | 444 | 480 | 499 | 522 | 520 |
| 5. Beds per lakh Population. | " | 13 | 15 | 23 | 35 | 33 | 39 | 41 | 41 |
| 6. Patients treated: | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Out-door. | No. | 201351 | 174501 | 299733 | 320099 | 320056 | 353058 | 297149 | 388724 |
| b) In-door. | " | 2532 | 4224 | 18433 | 3553 | 9317 | 9314 | 12143 | 11415 |

TABLE NO. 14 (Contd...)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|----|
| 4. (Contd...) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Birth Rate | Per 1000. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | 33.7 | 33.5 | 33.4 | N.A. | N.A. | |
| 8. Death rate | " | " | " | " | 19.5 | 17.3 | 18.5 | " | " | |
| XI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Road length (extra municipal) | kms. | 418.00 | 462.72 | 632.00 | 635.38 | 690.83 | 694.03 | 393.20 | 1321.75 | |
| 2. Road length of road | " | | | | | | | | | |
| a). Per 1000 sq. mile. | " | 47.74 | 49.31 | 67.35 | 67.74 | 73.62 | 73.96 | 71.19 | 140.85 | |
| b). Per lakh of population. | " | 41.83 | 43.20 | 49.84 | 50.13 | 54.43 | 54.73 | 54.90 | 101.23 | |
| 3. Total Railway length. | " | 236.40 | 236.40 | 236.40 | 311.20 | 311.00 | 344.00 | 341.00 | 341.00 | |
| 4. Post Offices. | No. | 90 | 143 | 219 | 211 | 222 | 225 | 223 | 225 | |
| 5. Telegraph Offices. | " | 3 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | |
| 6. Radio licenses issued. | " | N.A. | N.A. | 3085 | 2174 | 4777 | 5126 | 5121 | 6216 | |
| a). New. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| b). Renewed. | " | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | |
| XII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. C.P.A. Pattern Blocks. | " | - | 3 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 15 | 15 | |
| 2. Villages covered. | " | - | 473 | 1060 | 1262 | 1416 | 1643 | 1648 | 1625 | |
| 3. Population covered. | " | - | 304773 | 756379 | 836911 | 913313 | 1132025 | 1132025 | 1132025 | |
| XIII. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Village Panchayats. | " | 315 | 413 | 954 | 954 | 954 | 954 | 975 | 975 | |
| 2. Municipalities. | " | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | |
| XIV. MISCELLANEOUS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Banking Offices. | " | 9 | 11 | 16 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 | |

T A B L E N O. L. 1

Centres/

Up- to- date list of Hospital-Dispensaries /Primary Health/aided
by Government / Local Bodies.

As on 31st Dec., 1965

| Sr. No. | Name of Hospital/ Dispensary/P.H.C. | Location | No. of Beds. | Taluka | Village/ Town. |
|---------|--|-----------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 1. | General Hospital, Bhandara. | Bhandara. | 99 | | Town. |
| 2. | Police Hospital, Bhandara. | -do- | 12 | | -do- |
| 3. | Twynam Hospital, Tumsar. | -do- | 37 | | -do- |
| 4. | K.T.S.Hospital, Gondia. | Gondia. | 25 | | -do- |
| 5. | T.B.Hospital, Gondia. | -do- | 50 | | -do- |
| 6. | G.W.Hospital, Gondia. | -do- | 50 | | -do- |
| 7. | Sakoli Hospital, Sakoli. | Sakoli. | 20 | | Village. |
| 8. | Paoni Dispensary, Paoni. | Bhandara. | 5 | | Town. |
| 9. | Jamb Dispensary. | -do- | - | | Village. |
| 10. | Kardi Dispensary. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 11. | Mines Dispensary, Dongri Bk. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 12. | Mines Dispensary, Chikhala Mines. | -do- | 8 | | -do- |
| 13. | Railway Dispensary Tumsar Road. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 14. | Birsi Camp Dispensary, Birsi. | Gondia. | 5 | | -do- |
| 15. | Kati Dispensary. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 16. | Satgaon(Sakaritola)Dispensary. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 17. | Kalimati Dispensary. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 18. | Darekasa Dispensary. | -do- | - | | -do- |
| 19. | Railway Dispensary, Gondia. | Gondia. | - | | Town. |
| 20. | Saradi Dispensary. | Sakoli. | - | | Village. |
| 21. | Pandhari Dispensary. | -do- | 2 | | -do- |
| 22. | Chichgarh Dispensary. | -do- | 3 | | -do- |

(Contd.)

T A B L E N O. L.1 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-----|----------------------------|----|-----------|----------|
| 23. | Sadak Arjuni Dispensary. | - | Sakoli. | Village. |
| 24. | Nawegaon Bandh Dispensary. | 13 | -do- | -do- |
| 25. | Lakhani Dispensary. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 26. | P.H.C. Dhargaon. | 6 | Bhandara. | -do- |
| 27. | P.H.C., Mohadi. | 6 | -do- | -do- |
| 28. | P.H.C., Adyal. | 6 | -do- | -do- |
| 29. | P.H.C., Pohara. | 6 | Sakoli. | -do- |
| 30. | P.H.C., Lakhandur. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 31. | P.H.C., Deori. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 32. | P.H.C., Morgaon-Arjuni. | 5 | -do- | -do- |
| 33. | P.H.C., Rawanwadi. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 34. | P.H.C., Bhanpur. | - | Gondia. | -do- |
| 35. | P.H.C., Salekasa. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 36. | P.H.C., Amgaon. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 37. | P.H.C., Goregaon. | - | -do- | -do- |
| 38. | P.H.C., Tirora. | 10 | -do- | -do- |
| 39. | P.H.C., Gobarwahi. | 6 | Bhandara. | -do- |

Source: - 1). Civil Surgeon, Bhandara.

2). Parishad Health Officer, Bhandara.

3). Municipalities in Bhandara Distt.

T A B L E NO.L-2

List of Railway Stations in Bhandara District.

| Sr. No. | Taluka. | Name of the Railway Station. | Name of the Railway Route. WR/CR/S etc. | Type of Route Broad Gauge/ M.G./N.G. |
|---------|-----------|------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | Bhandara Road. | S.E.R. | Broad Gauge |
| | | Kokar. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Tumsar Road. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Tumsar Town. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Chicholi. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gobarwahi. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Dongari Bz. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Paoni Road. | -do- | Narrow Gauge. |
| | | Bhuyar. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Sarwatra Nagar. | -do- | Broad Gauge. |
| 2. | Gondia. | Mundikota. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Tirora. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Kachiwahi. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gangazari. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gondia. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gudama. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Angaon. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Dhanoli. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Salekasa. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Darekasa. | -do- | -do- |

(Contd.)

T A B L E NO. L-2 (Contd.)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|----|---------|-----------------|--------|---------------|
| 2. | Gondia. | PratapBag. | S.E.R. | Narrow Gauge. |
| | | Garra. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Birsola. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gankhaira. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Hirdamali. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Pindkepar. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gongale. | -do- | -do- |
| | | | -do- | -do- |
| 3. | Sakoli. | Khod Shivani. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Sounded. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Gond Umari. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Devalgaon. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Borwahi. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Arjuni Morgaon. | -do- | -do- |
| | | Wadegaon. | -do- | -do- |

Source: - 1) Railway Time Table.

2) Railway Station Master.

T A B L E NO. L-3

List of Dak Bungalows/Inspection Bungalows in the Bhandara District. Position as on 31.3.1966.

| Sr. No. | Taluka. | Name of Bungalows. | Whether it is D.B./I.B.etc. | No. of suites. |
|---------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | Bhandara. | Circuit house at Bhandara. | D/B. | 2 Nos. |
| 2. | Bhandara. | Rest house at Bhandara. | D/B | 24 Nos. |
| 3. | Bhandara. | Rest house at Lakhani. | I/B | 2 Nos. |
| 4. | Bhandara. | Rest house at Nakadongri. | I/B | 2 Nos. |
| 5. | Bhandara. | Rest house at Dewali.(Near Tumsar) | D/B | 4 Nos. |
| 6. | Gondia. | Rest house at Tirora. | D/B | 2 Nos. |
| 7. | Gondia. | Rest house at Gondia. | I/B | 6 Nos.in two separate buildings. |
| 8. | Gondia. | Rest house at Amgaon. | D/B | 2 Nos. |
| 9. | Sakoli. | Rest house at Sakoli. | I/B | 2 Nos. |
| 10. | Sakoli. | Rest house at Sawangi. | I/B | 2 Nos. |
| 11. | Sakoli. | Rest house at Deori. | I/B | 2 Nos. |
| 12. | Sakoli. | Rest house at Nawegaon. | D/B | 2 Nos. |
| 13. | Sakoli. | Rest house at Morgaon-Arjuni. | D/B. | 1 No. |

Source:- 1).D.F.Officers.

2).Z.P. authorities.

3).Executive Engineer of B.& C.Department.

Note:- In Col. 4 clasification should be adopted as per Building and Communication Department.

T A B L E N O. L-4

List of Regulated Markets in Bhandara District as on 31-6-1963

| Sr. No. | Name of Regulated Market. | Year of Establishment. | No. of Villages within the area of operation. | Commodities Regulated. |
|---------|--|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. | Agril. Produce market Committee Gondia. | 29.7.1961 | 5 Villages. | Agril. Produce. |
| 2. | Agril. Produce Market Committee, Bhandara. | 12.7.1963 | -do- | -do- |
| 3. | Agril. Produce Market Committee, Tirora. | 30.9.1962 | -do- | -do- |
| 4. | Agril. Produce Market, Amgaon. | 21.11.1963 | -do- | -do- |
| 5. | Agril. Produce Market Committee, Lakhani. | 20.1.1964 | -do- | -do- |

Source:- District Deputy Register,
Bhandara.

T A B L E NO. L-5

List of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes according
to 1961 Census.

A :- List of Scheduled Caste : B :- List of Scheduled Tribes.

| | | |
|-----|----------|--|
| 1. | Balahi. | There is no Scheduled Tribes in Bhandara District. |
| 2. | Basor. | |
| 3. | Bhangi. | |
| 4. | Chamar. | |
| 5. | Dohar. | |
| 6. | Dom. | |
| 7. | Ganda. | |
| 8. | Ghasi. | |
| 9. | Holiya. | |
| 10. | Kaikadi. | |
| 11. | Katia. | |
| 12. | Khangar. | |
| 13. | Khatik. | |
| 14. | Kori. | |
| 15. | Malgi. | |
| 16. | Mahara. | |
| 17. | Mang. | |
| 18. | Sarsi. | |

Source:- Census Hand Book of 1961 & Bureau of ~~Ex~~ Bureau
of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.