

Hand-book of Basic Statistics
OF
Maharashtra State
1964

HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1964

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

This Hand-book of basic statistics of Maharashtra State brings together statistical information on various socio-economic indicators. It opens with the table "Maharashtra State at a glance" which, in addition to giving the salient features of the economy of the State, will facilitate a ready comparison with the Indian economy.

In fulfilling the main object of presenting up-to-date statistical data, certain latest statistics, though not finalised, have been presented in this book. These data are likely to be revised when final figures become available.

As in the earlier edition, changes over time in selected important indicators have been presented in this book. Also, under the sector "Agriculture" the important statistical data is presented district-wise.

It is hoped that the Hand-book will be found useful as a convenient pocket book for ready reference.

S. M. VIDWANS,

Director,
Bureau of Economics and
Statistics, Bombay.

Sachivalaya,
Bombay, 6th April 1966.

H 55 34-1a

HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1964

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface .. .. .	..
MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE	1
1. Climate	
1.1 Mean, mean maximum and mean minimum temperature at selected centres	9
1.2 Rainy days and annual rainfall at selected centres	10
2. Area and Population	
2.1 Males and females in each district	11
2.2 Rural and urban population in each district	12
2.3 Area and density of each district	13
2.4 Percentage of literacy in each district	14
2.5 Classification of villages according to population	15
2.6 Classification of towns according to population	16
2.7 Cities having more than one lakh of population	17
2.8 Classification of workers and non-workers	18
2.9 Scheduled castes and scheduled tribes	19
3. Agriculture	
3.1 Land utilisation	20
3.2 Land utilisation in each district	21
3.3 Area irrigated by sources and by crops	22
3.4 Area irrigated in each district	23
3.5 Area and outturn of principal crops	24
3.6 Area and outturn of principal crops in each district	25

CONTENTS		PAGE
3.7	Index numbers of production of principal crops	28
3.8	Progress under soil conservation and land reclamation	30
3.9	Distribution of chemical fertilisers	31
3.10	Agricultural implements	32
4.	<i>Animal Husbandry</i>	
4.1	Livestock population	33
4.2	Miscellaneous statistics relating to animal husbandry	35
5.	<i>Fisheries</i>	
5.1	Quantity of fish brought for curing, salt issued and fish removed	36
5.2	Miscellaneous statistics relating to fisheries	37
6.	<i>Forests</i>	
6.1	Classification of forest area	38
6.2	Production of major and minor forest produce.	39
7.	<i>Industry and Mining</i>	
7.1	Distribution of working factories according to strength	40
7.2	Factory workers classified according to major groups of industries	41
7.3	Value of industrial output and value added by manufacture	42
7.4	Average percentage of absenteeism in the cotton textile industry	43
7.5	Industrial disputes	44
7.6	Working of cotton textile industry	45
7.7	Number of industrial licences granted	46
7.8	Mineral production	47
7.9	Industrial production	48
7.10	Handlooms registered	50

	CONTENTS	PAGE
8.	<i>Electricity</i>	
8-1	Installed capacity, generation and consumption of electricity	51
8-2	Towns and villages electrified	52
9.	<i>Jt. Stock Companies</i>	
9-1	Number of joint stock companies	53
10.	<i>Banks</i>	
10-1	Banking Offices	54
11.	<i>Co-operation</i>	
11-1	Societies, membership, working capital and advances	55
12.	<i>Transport and Communications</i>	
12-1	Road length (extra-municipal)	56
12-2	Road length according to surface	57
12-3	Operational statistics of M. S. Road Transport Corporation	58
12-4	Motor vehicles in operation	59
12-5	Number of broadcasting licences issued	60
13.	<i>Shipping</i>	
13-1	Number and tonnage of vessels entered in Bombay Port	61
13-2	Cargo handled at the docks and bunders in Bombay Port	62
13-3	Total tonnage of cargo (imports and exports) handled by sailing vessels at the selected minor ports	63

	CONTENTS	PAGE
14.	<i>Inland Trade</i>	
14-1	Inland trade of Maharashtra	64
15.	<i>Education</i>	
15-1	Number of institutions, students and teachers..	65
15-2	Institutions and enrolment by types ..	66
15-3	Compulsory education	69
15-4	Direct expenditure on education	70
16.	<i>Medical and Health</i>	
16-1	Hospitals, dispensaries, beds and patients treated	73
17.	<i>Police</i>	
17-1	Police stations and police force	74
18.	<i>Crimes</i>	
18-1	Cognizable offences under Indian Penal Code ..	75
19.	<i>Housing</i>	
19-1	Classification of houses according to use ..	76
19-2	Distribution of households according to rooms occupied	77
20.	<i>Local Bodies</i>	
20-1	Constitution of municipalities	78
20-2	Income and expenditure of municipalities and municipal corporations	79
20-3	Income and expenditure of zilla parishads ..	81
21.	<i>General Elections</i>	
21-1	Results of general elections (1962) ..	82
21-2	Candidates according to party affiliations	83

CONTENTS		PAGE
<i>22. Index Number</i>		
22·1	Index number of wholesale prices in India ..	84
22·2	Consumer price index numbers for working classes	86
<i>23. Employment</i>		
23·1	Industrial classification of persons at work other than cultivation	88
23·2	Occupational classification of persons at work other than cultivation	89
23·3	Employment exchange statistics	90
23·4	State Government employees	91
<i>24. Press and Publications</i>		
24·1	Printing presses, newspapers, books and periodicals	92
<i>25. Third Five-Year Plan</i>		
25·1	Plan outlay and expenditure	93
<i>26. State Finance</i>		
26·1	Revenue receipts of the State	94
26·2	Expenditure on revenue account	97
26·3	Analysis of State Government Budget	99
<i>27. State Income</i>		
27·1	State income at current prices	100
27·2	Movement of net domestic product at 1955-56 prices	101
<i>28. Miscellaneous</i>		
28·1	Fair price shops	102
28·2	Total sales by dealers registered under Sales Tax Acts	103
28·3	Community development programme	105
28·4	Regulated markets and sub-markets	106

	CONTENTS	PAGE
<i>29. Trends in selected indicators</i>		
29·1	Agriculture	108
29·2	Livestock and poultry	112
29·3	Industry and mining	114
29·4	Electricity	116
29·5	Co-operation	118
29·6	Transport and communications	120
29·7	Education	122
29·8	Index number of wholesale prices in India	124
29·9	Consumer price index numbers for working classes	126
29·10	State income	128

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE
GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	16·4 to 22·1
	East longitude (degrees)	72·6 to 80·9
2	Number of Divisions	4
3	Number of Districts	26
4	Number of Talukas and Mahals	231
5	Number of Towns	266
6	Number of Cities having more than one lakh of population.	12
7	Number of Villages— inhabited ...	35,851
	uninhabited	3,016
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	3,06,345
9	Length of the coast line (kilometres)	720

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE
COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
POPULATION (1961 Census)					
1.1	(a) Rural population	Thousand numbers.	2,83,91	36,02,98	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	71.8	82.0	.....
1.2	(a) Urban population	Thousand numbers.	1,11,63	7,89,37	14.1
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	28.2	18.0	.....
1.3	(a) Total population	Thousand numbers.	3,95,54	43,92,35	9.0
	(i) Males	"	2,04,29	22,62,93	9.0
	(ii) Females	"	1,91,25	21,29,42	9.0
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	"	46,24	9,45,79	4.9
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.7	21.5	.....
1.5	(a) Total workers	Thousand numbers.	1,89,48	18,86,76*	10.0
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	47.9	43.0	.....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers	Thousand numbers.	2,06,05	25,02,61*	8.2
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	52.1	57.0	...

*Excludes some portion of N.E.F.A.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

POPULATION
(1961 Census)—*contd.*

1·7	Density of population	Persons per sq. kilometre.	129	138	.....
1·8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males	Percentage	42·0	34·4	.....
	(ii) Females	Percentage	16·8	13·0	.....
	(iii) Persons	„	29·8	24·0	.....
1·9	Sex ratio	Females per 1,000 males.	936	941	.....
1·10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	23·6	21·5	.....
1·11	Percentage growth of population during last sixty years.	„	104·0	85·9	.....

2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64)

2·1	Rice	Thousand hectares.	13,27	3,48,94	3·8
2·2	Wheat	„	8,94	1,34,94	6·6
2·3	Jowar	„	61,21	1,79,98	34·0
2·4	Bajri	„	16,77	1,08,89	15·4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of
					Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
2 AGRICULTURE—contd.					
2.5	All cereals	.. Thousand hectares	1,04,77	9,19,02	11.4
2.6	All pulses	.. ..	23,55	2,38,04	9.9
2.7	All foodgrains	.. ..	1,28,32	11,57,06	11.1
2.8	Groundnut	.. ..	11,22	66,97	16.8
2.9	Tobacco	.. ..	21	4,11	5.1
2.10	Sugarcane	.. ..	145	23,06	6.3
2.11	Cotton	.. ..	26,68	78,28	34.1
<i>Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64)</i>					
2.12	Rice	.. Thousand m. tons.	14,31	3,44,03	4.2
2.13	Wheat	.. ..	4,06	1,08,59	3.7
2.14	Jowar	.. ..	31,78	88,63	35.9
2.15	Bajri	.. ..	4,81	37,27	12.9
2.16	All cereals	.. ..	57,59	6,86,56	8.4
2.17	All pulses	.. ..	8,48	1,09,82	7.7
2.18	All foodgrains	.. ..	66,06	7,96,38	8.3
2.19	Groundnut	.. ..	7,71	49,32	15.6
2.20	Tobacco	.. ..	12	3,50	3.4
2.21	Sugarcane (gur)	.. ..	11,07	99,82	11.1
2.22	Cotton (lint)	.. ..	2,16	9,00	24.0

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1961)					
3-1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,60,48	33,64,32	7-7
3-2	Total cattle	.. ..	1,53,28	17,55,57	8-7
3-3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years.	3 ..	64,90	7,25,28	8-9
	(ii) Females over 3 years.	3 ..	46,44	5,42,04	8-6
3-4	Total buffaloes	.. ..	30,87	5,12,08	6-0
3-5	Buffaloes—	.. ..		
	(i) Males over 3 years.	3 ..	3,53	76,83	4-6
	(ii) Females over 3 years.	3 ..	16,39	2,50,22	6-6
3-6	Total sheep and goats.	.. ..	72,74	10,10,87	7-2
3-7	Total horses and ponies.	.. ..	1,05	13,27	7-8
3-8	Other livestock	.. ..	2,54	72,53	3-5
3-9	Total poultry	.. ..	1,05,78	11,42,54	9-3
3-10	Tractors	.. Number	1,427	31,016	4-6
3-11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. ..	63,747	2,29,972	27-7
4. FORESTS.					
4-1	Total forest area (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1963-64 while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1958-59).	Sq. kms.	63,336	6,99,064	9-1

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
5. INDUSTRY AND MINING					
5-1	(a) Working factories (Figures in col. 4 relate to 1964. Those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1963).	Number	9,207	57,404	15.8
	(b) Average daily attendance.	Thousand numbers.	9,08	43,72	19.6
<i>Annual Survey of Industries (1961) (Census plus sample part).</i>					
5-2	(a) Productive capital.	Lakh Rs.	6,19,30	27,41,26	22.6
	(b) Number of persons employed.	Thousand numbers.	7,79	37,35	20.9
	(c) Gross output (extractory value).	Lakh Rs.	10,78,21	45,29,60	23.8
	(d) Value added by manufacture.	Lakh Rs.	3,17,21	11,73,68	27.0
5-3	(a) Working cotton textile mills (1964).	Number	86	502	17.1
	(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1964).	Thousand numbers.	2,70	8,32	32.4
	(c) Average monthly production of yarn (1964).	Lakh kgs.	2,23	8,04	27.7
	(d) Average monthly production of cloth (1964).	Lakh metres	13,61	38,78	35.1
5-4	Handlooms registered (in December 1964) (Cotton)	Thousand numbers.	1,61	30,05	5.4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India. (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
6. ELECTRICITY					
6-1	Electricity generated- (1963-64).	Million kwh.	4,646	25,983	17.9
6-2	Electricity consumed..	.. ..	3,826	21,116	18.1
6-3	(a) Industrial consumption.	.. ..	2,734	15,410	17.7
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	.. ..	71.5	73.0	..
7. JT. STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS					
7-1	Companies (As on 31st March 1964).	Number	5,589	26,002	21.5
7-2	Banking Offices (1964)	.. ..	1,494	8,408	17.8
7-3	Banking offices per one lakh of population.	.. ..	3.8	1.9	..
7-4	Places having banking offices.	.. ..	529	2,911	18.2
8. CO-OPERATION (The figures in column 4 relate to 1963-64, while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1962-63).					
8-1	Co-operative societies	Number	35,563	3,44,859	10.0
8-2	Membership of primary agricultural and non-agricultural societies.	Thousand numbers.	55,57	4,15,69	12.2
8-3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Lakh Rs.	4,88,02	17,67,67	22.6
8-4	Advances by primary societies (including urban banks)	.. ..	1,45,80	4,95,39	23.1

Serial No.	Item	Unit	1		Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
			Maharashtra	India	
1	2	3	4	5	6
9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS					
9.1	(a) Total railway length	Kilometres	5,265	57,404	9.2
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.	..	1.7	1.8	
9.2	(a) Total road length (extra-municipal) (As on 31st March 1962.)	..	41,474	5,21,729	....
	(b) Road length per 100 Sq. kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1962.)	..	14	16	.....
9.3	(a) Motor Vehicles in operation (Figures in col. 4 are as on 1st January 1964, those in cols. 5 and 6 are as on 31st March 1962.)	Number	1,31,914	7,39,772	15.6
	(b) Motor vehicles per 100 kilometers of road (as on 31st March 1962).	..	278	142	....
	(c) Motor cars (The figures in col. 4 are as on 1st January 1964, those in cols. 5 and 6 are as on 31st March 1962).	..	61,192	3,14,290	17.6
	(d) Motor cars per lakh of population. (The figures are as on 31st March 1962).	..	140	72	....
10. STATE INCOME					
10.1	(a) Income at current prices (1962-63).	Creore Rs.	1,748	15,400	11.4
	(b) Per capita income at current prices.	Rs.	428	339	..

I. CLIMATE
STATEMENT No. 1-1

MEAN, MEAN MAXIMUM AND MEAN MINIMUM TEMPERATURE AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In Centigrades)

1963				
Serial No.	Centre	Maximum	Minimum	Mean
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	31.8	24.1	28.0
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	32.1	22.1	27.1
3	Dahanu (Thana)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	30.4	22.9	26.7
5	Ratnagiri	31.1	22.9	27.0
6	Nasik	30.7	17.4	24.1
7	Jalgaon	34.8	20.1	27.5
8	Ahmednagar	32.7	17.9	25.3
9	Poona	31.8	17.5	24.7
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	24.3	16.3	20.3
11	Miraj (Sangli)	31.9	19.2	25.6
12	Sholapur	32.9	20.7	26.8
13	Kolhapur	31.4	19.1	25.3
14	Aurangabad	32.5	19.7	26.1
15	Parbhani	33.1	19.7	26.4
16	Bhir	33.2	19.3	26.3
17	Nanded	33.5	19.6	26.6
18	Buldhana	31.1	N.A.	..
19	Akola	34.1	20.7	27.4
20	Amravati	33.5	N.A.	..
21	Yeotmal	32.5	20.7	26.6
22	Nagpur	33.2	19.5	26.3
23	Gondia (Bhandara)	32.5	20.6	26.5
24	Chanda	33.3	21.0	27.1

Note.—The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

Source.—Regional meteorological centres: (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

1. CLIMATE
STATEMENT No. 1-2

NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES
(Rainfall in mms.)

Serial No.	Centres	1964		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	73	1,664	1,809
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	84	2,122	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thana)	N.A.	N.A.	2,321
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	78	2,370	2,078
5	Ratnagiri	95	3,151	2,593
6	Nasik	47	637	754
7	Nandurbar (Dhulia)	36	525	609
8	Jalgon	51	847	784
9	Ahmednagar	38	529	601
10	Poona	47	704	673
11	Mahableshwar (Satara)	116	5,699	6,633
12	Miraj (Sangli)	65	824	652
13	Sholapur	53	949	691
14	Kolhapur	70	1,112	1,076
15	Aurangabad	57	520	719
16	Parbhani	45	836	854
17	Bhir	42	801	N.A.
18	Nanded	47	791	828
19	Buldhana	38	701	893
20	Akola	38	664	817
21	Amravati	45	908	852
22	Yeotmal	46	921	1,096
23	Nagpur	54	1,051	1,251
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	62	1,194	1,398
25	Chandia	71	1,316	1,324

Note.—The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2:1

MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT
1961

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	24,96	16,56	41,52
2	Thana	8,61	7,92	16,53
3	Kolaba	5,15	5,44	10,59
4	Ratnagiri	8,17	10,10	18,27
5	Nasik	9,54	9,02	18,55
6	Dhulia	6,87	6,64	13,51
7	Jalgaon	9,02	8,63	17,65
	Bombay Division	72,31	64,31	1,36,62
8	Ahmednagar	9,05	8,71	17,76
9	Poona	12,69	11,98	24,67
10	Satara	6,99	7,32	14,30
11	Sangli	6,29	6,02	12,31
12	Sholapur	9,61	8,99	18,60
13	Kolhapur	8,12	7,85	15,96
	Poona Division	52,74	50,87	1,03,60
14	Aurangabad	7,82	7,51	15,32
15	Purbhani	6,12	5,94	12,06
16	Bhir	5,09	4,93	10,01
17	Nanded	5,48	5,32	10,80
18	Osmanabad	7,58	7,19	14,78
	Aurangabad Division	32,08	30,89	62,97
19	Buldhana	5,41	5,19	10,60
20	Akola	6,14	5,76	11,89
21	Amravati	6,38	5,95	12,33
22	Yeotmal	5,57	5,41	10,98
23	Wardha	3,23	3,11	6,34
24	Nagpur	7,84	7,29	15,13
25	Bhandara	6,35	6,33	12,68
26	Chanda	6,24	6,14	12,38
	Nagpur Division	47,16	45,18	92,34
	Maharashtra State	2,04,29	1,91,25	3,95,54
	India	22,62,93	21,29,42	43,92,35

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India,—Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2-2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT
1961

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	.. .. .	41,52
2	Thana	11,53	4,99
3	Kolaba	9,52	1,07
4	Ratnagiri	16,79	1,48
5	Nasik	13,80	4,75
6	Dhulia	11,35	2,16
7	Jalgaon	13,68	3,97
	Bombay Division	76,68	59,94
8	Ahmednagar	15,89	1,87
9	Poona	15,27	9,40
10	Satara	12,72	1,58
11	Sangli	10,38	1,92
12	Sholapur	13,40	5,20
13	Kolhapur	12,89	3,08
	Poona Division	80,55	23,06
14	Aurangabad	13,16	2,17
15	Parbhani	10,40	1,67
16	Bhir	9,03	99
17	Nanded	9,24	1,56
18	Osmanabad	13,21	1,56
	Aurangabad Division	55,03	7,94
19	Buldhana	8,84	1,75
20	Akola	9,27	2,63
21	Amravati	9,11	3,22
22	Yeotmal	9,60	1,39
23	Wardha	4,84	1,50
24	Nagpur	7,25	7,88
25	Bhandara	11,32	1,36
26	Chanda	11,42	96
	Nagpur Division	71,65	20,69
	Maharashtra State	2,83,91	1,11,63
	India	36,02,98	7,89,37

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India,—Vol. X, Part II-A

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT
1961

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	438	9,480
2	Thana	9,200	180
3	Kolaba	7,025	151
4	Ratnagiri	12,905	142
5	Nasik	15,574	119
6	Dhulia	12,562	108
7	Jalgaon	11,375	155
	Bombay Division	69,079	198
8	Ahmednagar	16,762	106
9	Poona	15,600	158
10	Satara	10,437	137
11	Sangli	8,591	143
12	Sholapur	15,057	124
13	Kolhapur	8,258	193
	Poona Division	74,705	139
14	Aurangabad	16,718	92
15	Parbhani	12,553	96
16	Bhir	10,922	92
17	Nanded	10,333	104
18	Osmanabad	14,272	104
	Aurangabad Division	64,798	97
19	Buldhana	9,754	109
20	Akola	10,596	112
21	Amravati	12,150	101
22	Yeotmal	13,517	81
23	Wardha	6,304	101
24	Nagpur	9,930	152
25	Bhandara	9,383	135
26	Chanda	26,129	47
	Nagpur Division	97,763	94
	Maharashtra State	3,06,345	129
	India	31,81,549	138

Note.—The figures of area are according to State Land Record Department. The area of the State is 3,07,477 sq. kilometres according to Surveyor General India.

Source.—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT
1961

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	65.1	48.8	58.6
2	Thana	41.1	19.1	30.5
3	Kolaba	36.4	13.4	24.6
4	Ratnagiri	42.2	17.4	28.5
5	Nasik	39.4	13.7	26.9
6	Dhulia	37.4	12.5	25.2
7	Jalgaon	49.3	18.0	34.0
	Bombay Division	49.6	24.4	37.8
8	Ahmednagar	39.4	13.0	26.5
9	Poona	46.2	21.7	34.3
10	Satara	47.4	21.2	34.0
11	Sangli	41.9	13.6	28.1
12	Sholapur	36.9	12.6	25.2
13	Kolhapur	40.1	12.0	26.3
	Poona Division	42.0	16.1	29.3
14	Aurangabad	28.7	6.7	17.9
15	Parbhani	25.3	5.2	15.4
16	Bhir	24.6	5.3	15.1
17	Nanded	24.8	5.2	15.1
18	Osmanabad	27.5	6.0	17.1
	Aurangabad Division	26.5	5.8	16.3
19	Buldhana	41.2	12.2	27.0
20	Akola	44.8	16.7	31.2
21	Amravati	45.9	20.6	33.7
22	Yeotmal	35.3	11.3	23.5
23	Wardha	43.4	17.0	30.5
24	Nagpur	48.1	21.3	35.2
25	Bhandara	39.9	8.2	24.1
26	Chanda	28.6	5.8	17.3
	Nagpur Division	41.1	14.1	27.9
	Maharashtra State—1961	42.0	16.8	29.8
	Maharashtra State—1951	31.4	9.7	20.9
	India—1961	34.4	13.0	24.0

Sources.—Census of India—Vol X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2-5

CLASSIFICATIONS OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of villages	Population (thousand numbers)	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Less than 200	6,696	6,99	2.5
2	200 to 499	10,413	35,65	12.6
3	500 to 999	10,235	72,98	25.7
4	1,000 to 1,999	5,958	81,06	28.6
5	2,000 to 4,999	2,215	63,61	22.4
6	5,000 to 9,999	305	20,00	7.0
7	10,000 and above	29	3,62	1.2
	Total	35,851	2,83,91	100.0
Number of uninhabited villages		3,016		

Source.—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II-A

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No.2-6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION
1961

Serial No:	Population range			Number of towns	Population in thousand numbers	Percentage to total population
1	2			3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	..	..	15	58	0.5
2	5,000 to 9,999	..	..	88	6,31	5.6
3	10,000 to 19,999	..	..	89	12,46	11.2
4	20,000 to 49,999	..	..	47	14,52	13.0
5	50,000 to 99,999	..	..	15	10,23	9.2
6	1,00,000 and above	..	..	12	67,52	60.5
Total ..				266	1,11,63	100.0

Note—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Supdt. of Census Operations. Maharashtra State, Bombay

URBAN AND POPULATION
STATEMENT No. 2.7
CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKE OF POPULATION
1961

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay (M. C.)	41,52
2	Nagpur (M. C.)	6,44
3	Poona (M. C.)	5,98
4	Sholapur (M. C.)	3,38
5	Kolhapur (M.)	1,87
6	Amravati (M.)	1,38
7	Nasik (M.)	1,31
8	Malegaon (M.)	1,21
9	Ahmednagar (M.)	1,19
10	Akola (M.)	1,16
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	1,08
12	Thana (M.)	1,01
Total		67,52

M—Municipality.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India—Vol. X, Part II—A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.8.

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS
1961

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Maharashtra 3	India* 4
1	Total population	3,95,54	43,89,37
2	Total workers (I-IX)	1,89,48	18,86,76
	I As cultivator	87,37	9,96,21
	II As agricultural labourer	45,10	3,15,22
	III In mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.	4,09	52,21
	IV At household industry	8,32	1,20,31
	V In manufacturing other than house- hold industry.	13,04	79,75
	VI In construction	2,36	20,60
	VII In trade and commerce	8,56	76,54
	VIII In transport, storage and commu- nication	4,47	30,19
	IX In other services	16,17	1,95,73
3	Total non-workers	2,06,05	25,02,61

*Excluding some portion of N.E.F.A.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.9

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES
1961

(Numbers)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	1,23,527	22,455
2	Thana	22,722	5,00,558
3	Kolaba	13,887	95,354
4	Ratnagiri	37,939	3,101
5	Nasik	67,845	4,53,707
6	Dhulia	48,054	5,13,344
7	Jalgaon	61,319	98,710
	Bombay Division	3,75,293	16,87,229
8	Ahmednagar	1,57,500	1,09,827
9	Poona	1,21,237	89,913
10	Satara	74,875	2,417
11	Sangli	1,02,080	595
12	Sholapur	2,38,863	9,089
13	Kolhapur	1,81,779	1,518
	Poona Division	8,76,334	2,13,359
14	Aurangabad	92,715	24,455
15	Parbhani	83,976	34,838
16	Bhir	1,35,272	2,367
17	Nanded	1,18,879	40,597
18	Osmanabad	1,97,892	393
	Aurangabad Division	6,28,734	1,02,650
19	Buldhana	56,214	.....
20	Akola	55,866	.....
21	Amravati	48,702	54,881
22	Yeotmal	42,523	1,55,609
23	Wardha	15,143	.....
24	Nagpur	54,388	.....
25	Bhandara	31,074	.....
26	Chanda	42,643	1,83,431
	Nagpur Division	3,46,553	3,93,921
	Maharashtra State	22,26,914	23,97,159
	India	6,44,49,275	3,01,30,184

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No.3.1

LAND UTILISATION

(in thousand hectares)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1961-62 3	1962-63 4	1963-64 5
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,60	3,07,71	3,07,75
2	Area under forests ..	54,19	54,28	54,19
3	Barren and unculturable land ..	17,88	18,11	17,97
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses.	7,04	7,10	7,10
5	Culturable waste ..	9,38	8,98	8,80
6	Permanent pastures ..	14,21	14,05	13,93
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops, etc.	1,75	1,87	1,92
8	Current fallows ..	11,17	11,71	11,11
9	Other fallows ..	11,46	11,49	11,33
10	Net area sown ..	1,80,53	1,80,12	1,81,42
11	Area sown more than-once ..	10,41	9,51	9,82
12	Gross cropped area ..	1,90,94	1,89,63	1,91,24

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.2

LAND UTILISATION IN EACH DISTRICT
1962-63

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay ..	37	24	8	8
2	Thana ..	9.32	4.86	3.03	3.11
3	Kolaba ..	6.87	3.68	2.18	2.32
4	Ratangiri ..	12.79	8.42	3.60	3.70
5	Nasik ..	15.63	10.49	9.18	9.71
6	Dhulla ..	14.38	7.97	6.73	7.52
7	Jalgaon ..	11.64	9.01	8.09	8.59
	Bombay Division ..	71.00	44.66	32.90	35.03
8	Ahmednagar ..	17.02	13.42	12.59	13.38
9	Poona ..	15.68	11.79	10.30	11.18
10	Satara ..	10.59	8.00	6.94	7.48
11	Sangli ..	8.61	7.64	6.65	6.91
12	Sholapur ..	15.01	13.87	11.95	12.30
13	Kolhapur ..	8.18	5.89	4.15	4.24
	Poona Division ..	75.08	60.62	52.59	55.52
14	Aurangabad ..	16.27	14.68	13.03	13.68
15	Parbhani ..	12.50	11.68	8.95	9.61
16	Bhir ..	11.17	10.59	6.21	6.52
17	Nanded ..	10.33	8.93	7.12	7.28
18	Osmanabad ..	14.03	13.55	10.78	11.17
	Aurangabad Division ..	64.30	59.42	46.10	48.26
19	Buldhana ..	9.77	7.98	6.81	6.97
20	Akola ..	10.56	8.90	7.77	7.81
21	Amravati ..	12.20	8.18	6.90	6.94
22	Yeotmal ..	13.52	9.06	7.53	7.59
23	Wardha ..	6.29	5.10	4.10	4.13
24	Nagpur ..	9.90	7.26	5.33	5.41
25	Bhandara ..	9.24	5.71	3.84	5.16
26	Chanda ..	25.83	9.47	6.26	6.81
	Nagpur Division ..	97.31	61.65	48.54	50.83
	Maharashtra State ..	3,07.71	2,26.36	1,80.12	1,89.63

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) permanent pastures (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows and (5) net area sown.
(ii) Details do not add up to total due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.3

AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
I Area irrigated by sources—				
	(1) Canals	2,42	2,55	2,53
	(2) Wells	6,11	6,32	6,54
	(3) Tanks	1,87	2,00	2,08
	(4) Other sources	42	40	40
	<i>Net area Irrigated</i>	<i>10,81</i>	<i>11,26</i>	<i>11,54</i>
	<i>Gross area irrigated</i>	<i>12,34</i>	<i>12,78</i>	<i>13,08</i>
II Area irrigated by crops—				
	(1) Rice	2,66	2,81	2,85
	(2) Wheat	1,41	1,41	1,43
	(3) Jowar	2,82	2,95	3,10
	(4) Sugarcane	1,54	1,35	1,36
	(5) Cotton	42	66	73
	(6) Groundnut	16	10	11

Note.—Details do not add up to total due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3.4

AREA IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT
1962-63

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Net irrigated area	Gross irrigated area
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay ..	.....	.....
2	Thana ..	4	5
3	Kolaba ..	4	4
4	Ratnagiri ..	14	14
5	Nasik ..	46	66
6	Dhulia ..	33	39
7	Jalgaon ..	38	44
	Bombay division	1,38	1,71
8	Ahmednagar ..	1,46	165
9	Poona ..	1,01	1,16
10	Satara ..	84	1,10
11	Sangli ..	49	57
12	Sholapur ..	1,08	1,32
13	Kolhapur ..	35	35
	Poona division	5,24	6,16
14	Aurangabad ..	63	73
15	Parbhani ..	15	15
16	Bhir ..	39	45
17	Nanded ..	9	11
18	Osmanabad ..	47	53
	Aurangabad division	1,73	1,97
19	Buldhana ..	12	12
20	Akola ..	3	3
21	Amravati ..	9	9
22	Yeotmal ..	3	4
23	Wardha ..	6	6
24	Nagpur ..	29	30
25	Bhandara ..	1,20	1,29
26	Chanda ..	1,00	1,01
	Nagpur division	2,92	2,94
	Maharashtra State	11,26	12,78

Note.—The figures may not add up to totals shown due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.5

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand-m. tons)

Serial No.	Crop	1962-63		1963-64		1964-65	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	13,41	12,67	13,29	15,17	13,61	14,75
2	Wheat	8,80	4,52	8,98	3,45	9,00	4,09
3	Jowar	61,28	33,47	60,42	32,11	60,75	33,45
4	Bajri	16,80	5,54	16,64	4,56	16,76	4,75
5	Total cereals (including other cereals)	1,04,93	58,74	1,03,83	58,00	1,04,67	59,85
6	Total pulses	23,49	8,28	23,26	8,77	23,11	8,80
7	Sugarcane	1,35	10,20	1,40	11,34	1,43	11,52
8	Cotton	26,60	2,29	27,69	2,60	27,59	2,22
9	Groundnut	11,45	8,07	11,03	7,35	11,07	8,31
10	Tobacco	19	12	20	10	22	11

Note.—The figures for 1962-63 and 1963-64 are revised. Those for 1964-65 are based on final forecast estimates.

The figures of production shown against sugarcane are in terms of gur.

Those against cotton are in terms of lint.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.67

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT
1962-63(Area in thousand hectares, outturn
in thousand m. tons)

Serial No.	District	Rice		Wheat		Jowar		Bajri	
		A 3	O 4	A 5	O 6	A 7	O 8	A 9	O 10
1	Greater Bombay ..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Thana ..	1,50	2,07	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba ..	1,34	1,98	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,32	1,21	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nasik ..	40	34	90	39	91	41	3,60	1,49
6	Dhulla ..	29	13	35	26	1,71	1,08	1,37	51
7	Jalgaon ..	4	3	26	19	1,70	2,45	68	26
	Bombay division ..	4,92	5,79	1,51	84	4,32	3,94	5,64	2,25
8	Ahmednagar ..	10	11	40	17	6,36	2,93	2,86	86
9	Poona ..	54	62	20	10	4,53	1,79	1,81	78
10	Satara ..	26	25	14	11	2,17	1,42	1,42	40
11	Sangli ..	14	13	14	7	2,61	2,02	1,32	28
12	Sholapur ..	10	7	21	14	8,05	3,19	89	10
13	Kolhapur ..	1,07	1,33	2	1	52	65	2	..
	Poona division ..	2,21	2,51	1,11	59	24,24	12,01	8,32	2,42
14	Aurangabad ..	6	4	88	39	4,34	2,72	1,66	53
15	Parbhani ..	17	11	55	24	3,64	1,96	4	1
16	Bhir ..	10	6	32	15	2,17	1,43	65	21
17	Nanded ..	26	18	27	10	2,94	1,58	2	1
18	Osmanabad ..	30	20	67	28	4,35	2,49	18	6
	Aurangabad division ..	89	59	2,69	1,16	17,43	10,18	2,55	82
19	Buldana ..	3	2	43	23	2,45	1,42	5	1
20	Akola ..	8	4	55	30	2,43	1,20	5	1
21	Amravati ..	7	3	40	28	1,84	92	5	1
22	Yeotmal ..	12	6	21	12	2,64	1,20	11	2
23	Wardha ..	4	2	40	23	1,34	61	2	..
24	Nagpur ..	24	18	77	45	2,20	82	..	..
25	Bhandara ..	2,67	1,80	33	14	39	18	..	..
26	Chanda ..	2,16	1,64	39	19	1,99	1,01	..	..
	Nagpur division ..	5,40	3,79	3,49	1,93	15,28	7,35	29	5
	Maharashtra State ..	13,41	12,67	8,80	4,52	61,28	33,47	16,80	5,54

A = Area

O = Outturn

Note—The figures may not add up to totals shown due to rounding.

Source—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.6—contd.

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS
1962-63(Area in thousand hectares ; out turn
in thousand m. tons)

Serial No.	District	All cereals		All pulses		Sugarcane	
		A 11	O 12	A 13	O 14	A 15	O 16
1	Greater Bombay	3	4	..	..	..	..
2	Thana	1,91	2,31	16	4	..	..
3	Kolaba	1,64	2,19	12	3	..	..
4	Ratnagiri	2,28	1,71	14	3	..	..
5	Nasik	6,48	3,11	1,02	38	8	52
6	Dhulia	4,10	2,10	89	29	2	8
7	Jalgaon	2,69	2,94	1,76	70	1	5
	Bombay division	19,11	14,39	4,09	1,47	11	65
8	Ahmednagar	9,87	4,13	1,06	25	31	3,49
9	Poona	7,32	3,44	71	22	12	1,04
10	Satara	4,17	2,28	66	25	9	60
11	Sangli	4,27	2,56	72	31	10	66
12	Sholapur	9,32	3,55	99	34	10	78
13	Kolhapur	2,19	2,37	19	10	28	2,15
	Poona division	37,15	18,34	4,34	1,47	1,01	8,72
14	Aurangabad	7,00	3,70	2,65	77	9	30
15	Parbhani	4,42	2,32	1,66	57	3	12
16	Bhir	3,44	1,88	1,12	29	1	5
17	Nanded	3,53	1,88	93	33	2	8
18	Osmanabad	5,65	3,06	2,13	59	5	20
	Aurangabad division	24,03	12,85	8,49	2,55	20	75
19	Buldana	2,97	1,68	84	27	1	3
20	Akola	3,11	1,55	91	32	..	1
21	Amravati	2,42	1,25	59	45	..	..
22	Yeotmal	3,08	1,40	93	48	..	1
23	Wardha	1,80	86	53	28	..	..
24	Nagpur	3,22	1,46	66	34	..	..
25	Bhandara	3,44	2,13	1,04	32	1	2
26	Chanda	4,59	2,85	1,07	33	..	1
	Nagpur division	24,64	13,17	6,56	2,79	3	8
	Maharashtra State	1,04,93	58,74	23,49	8,28	1,35	10,20

A = Area

O = Outturn

Note—The figures may not add up to totals shown due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.6—contd.

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS
1962-63(Area in thousand hectares,
outturn in thousand m. tons)

Serial No.	District	Cotton		Groundnut	
		A 17	O 18	A 19	O 20
1	Greater Bombay.	..	..	..	..
2	Thana	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..
5	Nasik	..	17 4	..	61
6	Dhulia	..	84 12	1,37	83
7	Jalgaon	..	2,63 40	1,12	70
	Bombay division	..	3,64 57	3,21	2,15
8	Ahmednager	..	44 9	32	25
9	Poona	..	7 2	26	35
10	Satara	..	3 1	64	81
11	Sangli	..	6 1	82	78
12	Sholapur	..	11 3	87	52
13	Kolhapur	..	2 ..	58	65
	Poona division	..	73 16	3,48	3,35
14	Aurangabad	..	1,96 13	67	29
15	Parbhani	..	2,38 17	34	17
16	Bhir	..	57 5	71	62
17	Nanded	..	1,94 16	30	16
18	Osmanabad	..	53 5	1,46	77
	Aurangabad division	..	7,38 55	3,47	1,99
19	Buldhana	..	2,55 21	37	12
20	Akola	..	3,19 24	39	15
21	Amravati	..	3,45 24	23	14
22	Yeotmal	..	3,11 21	21	11
23	Wardha	..	1,54 7	1	..
24	Nagpur	..	74 4	7	5
25	Bhandara	..	.. ..	..	..
26	Chanda	..	27 1	..	..
	Nagpur division	..	14,85 1,02	1,29	58
	Maharashtra State	..	26,60 2,29	11,45	8,07

A = Area

O = Outturn

Note—The figures may not add up to totals shown due to rounding.

Source—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3.7

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-57 = 100)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1961-62 3	1962-63 4	1963-64 5
I. Foodgrains—				
(a) Cereals—				
	(1) Rice	124.71	104.69	126.06
	(2) Wheat	129.13	138.23	105.50
	(3) Jowar	96.82	109.25	104.74
	(4) Bajri	98.09	125.75	103.52
	(5) Barley	62.50	100.00	87.50
	(6) Maize	130.61	130.61	133.33
	(7) Ragi	97.54	89.88	92.28
	(8) Kodra	77.62	74.73	71.84
	(9) Other cereals	80.51	77.13	78.48
	Total Cereals	107.67	110.44	110.38
(b) Pulses—				
	(1) Gram	88.20	93.13	72.75
	(2) Tur	95.35	85.24	103.91
	(3) Other pulses	95.91	96.43	99.58
	Total Pulses	94.21	91.25	96.23
	Total Foodgrains	105.90	107.91	108.52

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3.7—contd.

Serial No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
II. Non-foodgrains—				
(a) Oil-seeds—				
	(i) Groundnut	127.61	131.66	119.82
	(ii) Sesamum	79.32	93.90	104.75
	(iii) Rape, mustard and linseed	92.62	82.84	78.21
	(iv) Castor seed	46.15	46.15	76.12
	Total	121.59	125.16	115.40
(b) Fibres—				
	(i) Cotton	74.87	100.64	114.14
	(ii) Mesta	100.58	77.15	64.81
	Total	75.27	100.28	113.38
(c) Miscellaneous—				
	(i) Sugarcane	145.96	129.28	143.64
	(ii) Tobacco	90.56	82.78	71.46
	(iii) Potato	105.74	116.66	100.92
	(iv) Chillies	136.57	137.86	145.95
	Total	138.14	127.29	137.07
	Total non-foodgrains	109.58	116.44	121.88
	All commodities	107.16	110.83	113.09

Note—The index Nos. for 1962-63 are based on fully revised estimates. Those for 1963-64 are based on partially forecast estimates.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.8

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION.

Scheme	Achievements during	
	1963-64	1964-65— (Target)
1	2	3
1 Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares).	3,48	5,25
2 Area terraced (hectares)	2,462	2,023

Sources.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3.9

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS.

		(M. tons)			
Serial No.	Item				
1	2	1963-64			
		3			
1	Ammonium sulphate	..	..	..	1,14,742
2	Ammonium sulphate nitrate	..	..	..	10,750
3	Urea	..	..	..	77,950
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate	..	..	..	23,060
5	Nitrophosphate	..	..	..	15,376
	<i>All in terms of A/S.</i>	..	..	..	2,41,878

Note.—The figures are revised.

Source.—Agriculture and Co-operation Department, Bombay.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.10.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
1961

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1 <i>Ploughs—</i>		
(a) Wooden ('000 Nos.)	..	1,673
(b) Iron ('000 Nos.)	..	398
2 Carts ('000 No.)	..	1,343
3 <i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>		
(a) Worked by power (Nos.)	..	7,155
(b) Worked by bullocks (Nos.)	..	8,646
4 Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes (Nos.)	..	63,747
5 Electric pumps for irrigation purposes (Nos.)	..	6,530
6 <i>Tractors—</i>		
(a) Government (Nos.)	..	207
(b) Private (Nos.)	..	1,220
7 <i>Ghanis—</i>		
(a) 5 seers and over (Nos.)	..	3,886
(b) Less than 5 seers (Nos.)	..	1,722

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

STATEMENT NO. 4.1.

LIVESTOCK POPULATION
1961.

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Maharashtra 3
1. Cattle—		
I Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	23
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	2,70
	(c) Used for work only	61,00
	(d) Others	97
	Total ..	64,90
II. Females over three years—		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk	16,31
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	29,54
	(b) Working	36
	(c) Others	23
	Total ..	46,44
	III. Young stock	41,94
	Total Cattle ..	1,53,28
2. Buffaloes—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	14
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	27
	(c) Used for work only	3,05
	(d) Others	7
	Total ..	3,53

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY:
STATEMENT No. 4.1—contd.

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Maharashtra 3
II. Females over three years—		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk	8,27
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	7,69
	(b) Working	30
	(c) Others	13
Total ..		16,39
III. Young stock		
Total buffaloes ..		10,95
3	Sheep	20,93
4	Goats	51,81
5	Horses and ponies	1,05
6	Other livestock	2,54
Total livestock ..		2,60,48
Total poultry ..		1,05,78

Sources.—Livestock Census—1961

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

STATEMENT No. 4.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item			As at the end of 1964
1	2			3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	..	..	14
2	Number of buffalo breeding farms	..	..	1
3	Number of sheep breeding farms	..	..	8
4	Number of sheep development centres	..	..	3
5	Number of poultry breeding stations	..	..	7
6	Number of artificial insemination centres	..	..	15
7	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres		..	268
8	Number of veterinary dispensaries :—			
	(a) Full fledged	..	..	307
	(b) Branch veterinary dispensaries	..	..	42
	(c) Veterinary aid centres	..	..	807

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

5. FISHERIES

STATEMENT No. 5-1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND FISH
REMOVED—1963-64.

(in m. tons)

Serial No.	Name of the Yard	Quantity of fish brought to be cured	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palshet	11.55	3.85	8.66
2	Boria	102.55	33.00	76.91
3	Jaigad	185.63	61.88	139.22
4	Varoda	104.25	34.75	78.19
5	Kalbadevi	40.42	13.47	30.32
6	Mirkarwada	744.45	247.25	554.40
7	Ratnagiri	631.50	210.50	473.62
8	Purnagad	40.97	13.67	30.77
9	Jaitapur	173.78	57.93	130.33
10	Vijaydurg	95.40	31.80	71.65
11	Mumbri	172.50	34.50	130.32
12	Mithbao	127.38	25.48	95.51
13	Achra	109.92	24.12	82.44
14	Talashil	144.75	28.80	108.56
15	Malvan	7330.70	316.15	1049.81
16	Deobag	345.05	93.60	249.73
17	Mobar	225.00	55.85	175.33
18	Kochra	165.75	33.15	124.31
19	Vengurla	302.80	77.80	235.53
20	Shiroda	205.93	41.18	154.44
21	Tank	53.70	14.50	40.14
22	Murud	22.30	5.70	16.73
Total		5336.28	1458.93	4056.92

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay

5. FISHERIES

STATEMENT No. 5-2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES
1963-64

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coast line of State	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages	No.	210
3	Boats engaged in fishing	No.	9,039
4	Boats above one ton	No.	4,676
5	Mechanised boats	No.	1,605
6	Total fish production—		
	(i) Marine	Lakh m. tons	1.49
	(ii) Inland	M. tons	11,028
7	Co-operative societies	No.	246
8	Their membership	No.	41,958
9	Their paid-up capital	Thousand Rs.	13,78
10	Total inland water spread area	Hectares	1,20,000
11	Carp fry stocked	Thousand Nos.	1,16,77
12	Fish curing yards	No.	22
13	Fishery schools	No.	7
14	Co-operative boat building yards	No.	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

6. FORESTS
STATEMENT No. 6-1
CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA
1963-64

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of Forest			As at the end of 1963-64
1				3
1	Reserved	...	...	40,482
2	Protected	...	...	16,943
3	Unclassed	...	...	5,682
4	Leased	...	...	229
Total				63,336

Sources.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

7. FORESTS.

STATEMENT No. 6-2.

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE
1963-64

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
I Timber—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres) ...	3,05
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.) ...	5,00,11
II Fuel—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres) ...	1,49,80
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.) ...	1,18,84
III Sandalwood—		
	(a) Value in thousand Rs. ...	32
IV Minor forest produce—		
	(a) Bambooes (thousand Rs.) ...	17,96
	(b) Grass and grazing (thousand Rs.) ...	18,77
	(c) Other produce (thousand Rs.) ...	65,98

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7-1.

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO STRENGTH
1964.

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily number)	Working factories (No.)	Workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	960	6,920
2	10 to 19 workers	3,014	41,658
3	20 to 49 workers	2,607	81,010
4	50 to 99 workers	1,251	86,801
5	100 to 499 workers	1,105	2,16,824
6	500 to 999 workers	135	92,662
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	118	2,68,646
8	5,000 and above	17	1,12,980
Total ...		9,207	9,07,501

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7-2

FACTORY WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES—1964.

Serial No.	Major groups.	Working factories No.	Workers No.
1	2	3	4
1	Process allied to agriculture	476	37,030
2	Food except beverages	1,512	59,631
3	Beverages	31	1,618
4	Tobacco	430	36,513
5	Textiles	1,308	3,50,692
6	Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made-up textile goods.	105	5,229
7	Wood and cork except furniture	293	8,378
8	Furniture and fixtures	84	4,461
9	Paper and paper products	132	8,885
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries	618	32,766
11	Leather and leather products except footwear	28	1,061
12	Rubber and rubber products	85	10,986
13	Chemicals and chemical products	439	42,976
14	Products of petroleum and coal	46	4,534
15	Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal.	458	35,444
16	Basic metal industries	278	21,895
17	Metal products except machinery and transport equipment.	796	42,849
18	Machinery except electrical machinery	647	56,066
19	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies.	300	31,660
20	Transport equipment	302	65,926
21	Miscellaneous industries	624	35,213
22	Electricity, gas and steam	114	7,571
23	Water and sanitary services	44	1,512
24	Recreation services	22	2,160
25	Personal services	35	2,445
<i>Total</i>		9,207	9,07,501

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING¹

STATEMENT No. 7.3

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE
1962

(In lakh Rs.).

Serial No.	Industry group	Value of output	Value added by manufacture
1	2	3	4
1	Textiles	3,27,69	1,07,14
2	Food industries (except beverages, sugar and refineries.	1,32,81	10,88
3	General and electrical engineering ...	98,93	32,34
4	Petroleum	41,37	16,16
5	Transport and transport equipment ...	74,88	25,20
6	Sugar and refineries	39,61	8,50
7	Rubber products	30,92	14,10
8	Basic industrial chemicals and miscellaneous products.	1,51,13	51,91
9	Other industries	2,68,39	79,67
10	<i>All Industries</i>	11,65,73	3,45,90

Note.—The above figures are provisional. They relate to the census and sample parts taken together of Annual Survey of Industry (1962).

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7.4

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON
TEXTILE INDUSTRY
1964

Serial No.	Centres				Percentage of absenteeism.
1	2				3
1	Bombay	...	...	...	11.44
2	Sholapur	...	...	...	16.76
3	Nagpur	...	...	...	13.85
4	Akola	...	...	...	19.70
5	Jalgaon	...	...	...	13.25
6	Nanded	...	...	...	6.90
7	Aurangabad	...	...	...	.....
8	Other centres	...	...	...	9.34
	<i>All centres</i>	...	...	...	11.96

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7.5

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES
1964

Serial No. 1	Items 2	Particulars 3
1 Textiles		
	(a) Number of strikes	95
	(b) Number of workers involved—	1,03,041
	(i) Directly	83,972
	(ii) Indirectly	19,069
	(c) Number of mandays lost	3,57,488
2 Engineering		
	(a) Number of strikes	137
	(b) Number of workers involved—	33,363
	(i) Directly	33,363
	(ii) Indirectly ... ..	.....
	(c) Number of mandays lost	2,73,123
3 Miscellaneous		
	(a) Number of strikes	384
	(b) Number of workers involved—	1,43,059
	(i) Directly	1,39,037
	(ii) Indirectly	4,022
	(c) Number of mandays lost	9,63,549
4 Total		
	(a) Number of strikes	616
	(b) Number of workers involved—	2,79,463
	(i) Directly	2,56,372
	(ii) Indirectly	23,091
	(c) Number of mandays lost	15,94,160

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7.6

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

Serial No.	Region	Number of working mills in 1964	Average number of workers employed in 1964 (in thousand numbers)	As on 1st Jan. 1964.	
				Spindles installed ('000 Nos.)	Looms ('00 Nos.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra State	86	2,70	42,51	80,2
2	Bombay City	58	2,10	32,78	62,2
3	Rest of Maharashtra	28	60	9,73	18,0

Source.—“Indian Textile Bulletin”.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7.7

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL LICENCES GRANTED
1964

Serial No.	Industry group	Location					
		Greater Bombay		Rest of Maha- rashtra		Total	
		A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I	Engineering industries ...	3	30	6	12	9	42
II	Pharmaceuticals and chemicals ...	3	50	4	16	7	66
III	Consumer industries ...	1	22	19	15	20	37
IV	Miscellaneous industries ...	1	...	...	1	1	1
V	Grand total ...	8	102	29	44	37	146

Note : (i) The above figures relate to licences granted under Industries Development and Regulation Act, 1951.

(ii) 'A'—Licences granted for new units.

(iii) 'B'—Licences granted for substantial expansion or manufacture of new articles.

(iv) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Directorate of Industries, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7.8

MINERAL PRODUCTION
1964

Serial No.	Mineral		Production (in thousand m. tons)	value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2		3	4
1	Chromite	...	0.7	64
2	Coal	...	10,19	2,45,47
3	Iron ore	...	3,36	59,06
4	Lime stone	...	1,00	3,60
5	Manganese ore	...	2,23	1,97,48
6	China clay	...	4	32
7	Ochre	...	.....	.....
8	Bauxite	...	0.9	14
9	Quartz and silica	...	23	1,69
10	Salt	...	4,82	1,60,50

Note.—The figures are revised.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7.9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
1964

Serial No. 1	Product 2	Unit 3	Production 4
1	Sugar (refined) (during 1963-64)	... Thousand m. tons.	5,43
2	Hydrogenated oil (vanaspati)	... " " ...	90
3	Cotton textiles—yarn	... Lakh Kg.	... 26,71
4	Cotton textiles—cloth	... Lakh metres	... 1,63,38
5	Paper and paper board	... Thousand m. tons.	43
6	Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides)	... Thousand Nos.	... 1,08
7	Dipped rubber goods	... Lakh Nos.	... 29,98
8	Ebonite	... Thousand Kgs.	... 1,05
9	Sulphuric acid	... Thousand m. tons.	1,15
10	Caustic soda	... " " ...	29
11	Superphosphate	... " " ...	27
12	Paints—enamels and varnishes	... Metric tons.	... 34,345
13	Soap	... Thousand m. tons.	95
14	Glazed tiles	... Metric tons.	... 2,802
15	Asbestos cement products	... Thousand m. tons.	39
16	Finished steel	... " " ...	164
17	Steel castings	... " " ...	10
18	Ferro—alloys	... " " ...	58
19	Aluminium sheets and circles	... Metric tons	... 4,177
20	Brass sheets and circles	... " " ...	5,016
21	Wood screws	... Million Nos.	... 938

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 7-9—contd.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Serial No. 1	Product 2	Unit 3	Production 4
22	Enamelware	Thousand pieces	22,11
23	Razor blades	Lakh Nos.	1,17
24	Diesel engines (stationary type)	Nos.	53,712
25	Power driven pumps	"	43,420
26	Machine tools	Value in lakh Rs.	3,46
27	Power transformers	Thousand K.v.a.	12,26
28	Electric motors	Thousand h.p.	3,14
29	V.I.R. and P.V.C. cables	Kilometres	96,683
30	Storage batteries	Thousand Nos.	2,04
31	Electric lamps	" "	74,79
32	Electric fans	" "	2,40
33	House service meters	" "	1,45
34	Motor vehicles (automobiles)	Nos.	24,741
35	Plastic moulding goods	Million Nos.	260
36	Cigarettes	" pieces	10,353

Source :—"Monthly Statistics of the production of selected industries in India" by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING
STATEMENT No. 7.10
HANDLOOMS REGISTERED

(As on 31st December 1964)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Number 3
1 Number of looms registered—		
(a) Cotton	1,61,120
(b) Non-cotton	1,650

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

8. ELECTRICITY
STATEMENT No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY
1963—64

Serial No.	Item.					Particulars.
1	2					3
I Installed capacity—						
	(Thousand k.w.)					
	(a) Steam	...	...	...	...	4,43
	(b) Oil	...	...	...	...	54
	(c) Hydro	...	...	...	...	5,24
	<i>Total</i>					10,22
II Electricity generated—						
	(Million k.w.h.)					
	(a) Steam	...	...	...	...	1,719
	(b) Oil	...	...	...	...	72
	(c) Hydro	...	...	...	...	2,855
	<i>Total</i>					4,646
III Electricity consumed—						
	(Million k.w.h.)					
	(a) Domestic	...	...	...	...	357
	(b) Commercial	...	...	...	...	257
	(c) Industrial	...	...	...	...	2,734
	(d) Traction	...	...	...	...	405
	(e) Others	...	...	...	...	73
	<i>Total</i>					3,826

Note.—The figures are revised. They relate to public utilities.

Source.—Central Water and Power Commission, Simla.

8. ELECTRICITY
STATEMENT No. 8.2

TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1964)

Serial No.	District	Electrified by all agencies		Electrified by M. S. Electricity Board		
		Towns	Villages	Towns	Villages	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Greater Bombay	...	1	.....	.....
2	Thana	...	14	54	7	35
3	Kolaba	...	11	100	7	97
4	Ratnagiri	...	10	20	9	20
5	Nasik	...	14	36	2	35
6	Dhulia	...	4	1	1	.....
7	Jalgaon	...	13	95	9	83
	<i>Bombay division</i>	...	67	306	35	270
8	Ahmednagar	...	4	11	.....	.....
9	Poona	...	21	173	15	171
10	Satara	...	7	108	2	103
11	Sangli	...	6	138	2	136
12	Sholapur	...	6	19	.....	19
13	Kolhapur	...	11	213	8	213
	<i>Poona division</i>	...	55	662	27	642
14	Aurangabad	...	10	33	10	33
15	Parbhani	...	12	6	11	6
16	Bhir	...	6	18	6	17
17	Nanded	...	11	23	11	23
18	Osmanabad	...	11	8	11	8
	<i>Aurangabad division</i>	...	50	88	49	87
19	Buldhana	...	9	77	9	77
20	Akola	...	9	137	9	137
21	Amravati	...	13	252	13	252
22	Yeotmal	...	8	101	7	101
23	Wardha	...	6	126	6	126
24	Nagpur	...	12	336	10	336
25	Bhandara	...	5	120	5	120
26	Chanda	...	4	49	4	49
	<i>Nagpur division</i>	...	66	1,198	64	1,198
	Maharashtra State	...	238	2,254	175	2,197

Source.—M. S. Electricity Board, Bombay.

9, JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

STATEMENT No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1964

Serial No.	District.	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit.		Total	
		Public	Private	Public	Private		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Greater Bombay	...	855	3,842	161	12	4,870
2	Thana	...	3	23	4	1	31
3	Kolaba	...	5	5	.....	.....	10
4	Ratnagiri	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5	Nasik	...	8	17	2	2	29
6	Dhulia	...	4	4	.....	.....	8
7	Jalgaon	...	7	18	3	.....	28
	Bombay Division	...	882	3,909	170	15	4,976
8	Ahmednagar	...	11	8	3	.....	22
9	Poona	...	39	128	13	2	182
10	Satara	...	17	18	...	.....	35
11	Sangli	...	11	19	2	1	33
12	Sholapur	...	12	12	4	.....	28
13	Kolhapur	...	13	21	3	.....	37
	Poona Division	...	103	206	25	3	337
14	Aurangabad...	...	5	7	1	.....	13
15	Parbhani	...	.....	1	.....	.....	1
16	Bhir	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
17	Nanded	...	1	1	1	.....	3
18	Osmanabad	...	3	1	1	.....	5
	Aurangabad Division	...	9	10	3	.....	22
19	Buldhana	...	2	4	1	.....	7
20	Akola	...	14	31	.....	.....	45
21	Amravati	...	7	32	1	.....	40
22	Yeotmal	...	2	3	2	.....	7
23	Wardha	...	3	10	1	.....	14
24	Nagpur	...	36	75	9	1	121
25	Bhandara	...	4	8	3	1	16
26	Chanda	...	2	2	.....	.....	4
	Nagpur Division	...	70	165	17	2	254
	Maharashtra State	...	1,064	4,290	215	20	5,589

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Department of Revenue and Company Law, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

10. BANKS
STATEMENT No. 10.1

BANKING OFFICES
1964

Serial No.	Population range		No. of places	No. of offices
1	2		3	4
1	Unclassified ...	... ..	5	5
2	Below 5,000	... ..	176	150
3	5,000 to 10,000	... ..	177	239
4	10,000 to 25,000	... ..	118	268
5	25,000 to 50,000	... ..	27	105
6	50,000 to 75,000	... ..	10	71
7	75,000 to 1,00,000	... ..	4	31
8	Above 1,00,000	... ..	12	595
Total ...			529	1,494

Note.—The source of the above statement is 'Statistical table relating to Banks in India—1964' published by Reserve Bank of India. The information is compiled from Appendix I of that publication.

II. CO-OPERATION
STATEMENT No. II.1

SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING CAPITAL AND ADVANCES

Serial No.	Item	1963-64
1	2	3
<i>*Number of societies (Nos.)</i>		
1	Agricultural†	24,917
2	Non-agricultural	10,406
3	Urban banks	184
4	State and central banks	29
5	Land mortgage banks	27
	<i>Total</i>	35,563
<i>Number of members (In thousand numbers)</i>		
1	Agricultural	29.82
2	Non-agricultural	16.80
3	Urban banks	5.16
4	State and central banks	68
5	Land mortgage banks	3.79
	<i>Total</i>	56.25
<i>Working capital (In lakh Rs.)</i>		
1	Agricultural	1,43.37
2	Non-agricultural	80.72
3	Urban banks	38.45
4	State and central banks	1,98.74
5	Land mortgage banks	26.74
	<i>Total</i>	4,88.02
<i>Advances (In lakh Rs.)</i>		
1	Agricultural	63.95
2	Non-agricultural	21.02
3	Urban banks	38.00
4	State and central banks	2,35.80
5	Land mortgage banks	10.67
	<i>Total</i>	3,81.60

Note.—Figures are revised.

*Excludes supervising unions, divisional and district co-operative boards and insurance societies.

†Includes grain banks.

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 12.1.

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA MUNICIPAL)

(in Kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1962
1	2	3
1 National highways	2,348
2 State highways	10,057
3 Major district roads	11,323
4 Other district roads	7,200
5 Village roads	10,546
Total	...	41,474

Source.—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 12.2

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(in kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface.	As on 31st March 1962.
1	2	3
1	Cement concrete	1,011
2	Black topped	6,326
3	Water bound macadam	18,300
4	Total surfaced	25,637
5	Total unsurfaced	15,837
	... <i>Grand total</i>	<i>41,474</i>

Source.—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Serial No.	Division	March 1964				
		Number of routes as on 31-3-64	Route distance (in kilometres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ratnagiri	241	16,133	193	215	46,009
2	Thana	237	12,570	325	358	1,44,977
3	Khandesh	316	12,584	238	275	99,440
4	Nasik	226	12,090	212	232	76,695
5	Ahmednagar	98	8,256	107	112	29,348
6	Poona	161	13,704	178	194	40,496
7	Satara	203	10,117	164	175	57,021
8	Sholapur	161	9,870	165	184	49,938
9	Kolhapur	230	8,825	209	237	88,332
10	Aurangabad	247	21,099	303	336	78,671
11	Nagpur	187	9,179	286	329	75,247
Total		2,307	1,34,427	2,380	2,647	7,86,174

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

STATEMENT No. 12.4.

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicle				As on 1st January 1964
1	2				3
1	Motor cycles	...	...	...	22,007
2	Motor cars	...	...	...	61,192
3	Taxi cabs	...	...	...	7,648
4	Auto rickshaws	...	...	...	841
5	State carriages—				
	(i) Diesel engine	...	...	...	3,430
	(ii) Petrol engine	...	...	...	662
6	Lorries—				
	<i>A—Private carriers—</i>				
	(i) Diesel engine	...	...	...	2,309
	(ii) Petrol engine	...	...	...	5,347
	<i>B—Public carriers—</i>				
	(i) Diesel engine	...	...	...	11,360
	(ii) Petrol engine	...	...	...	11,574
7	Ambulances	...	...	...	228
8	School buses	...	...	...	326
9	Private service vehicles	...	...	...	278
10	Trailors	...	...	...	2,212
11	Tractors	...	...	...	2,036
12	Others	...	...	...	464
	Total				1,31,914

Source.—Director of Transport, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING LICENCES ISSUED
1964.

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	Number 3
I. Broad-casting radio licences—		
(a) Domestic—		
(i) New	1,52,130
(ii) Renewed	4,93,934
(b) Community—		
(i) New	1,467
(ii) Renewed	9,816
(c) Schools—		
(i) New	228
(ii) Renewed	1,586
(d) Crystal—		
(i) New
(ii) Renewed	22
(e) Cheap radios—		
(i) New	5,546
(ii) Renewed	9,807
(f) Others—		
(i) New	13
(ii) Renewed	69
II. Commercial—		
(a) Dealers' licences—		
(i) New	626
(ii) Renewed	2,068
(b) Demonstration licences—		
(i) New	82
(ii) Renewed	365
(c) Commercial broadcasting licences (including N.D.P.L.)—		
(i) New	4,195
(ii) Renewed	12,218
Total		6,94,172

Source.—Posts and Telegraphs Department, Government of India, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 13.1.

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT

		1963-64		
Class of vessels	No.	Tonnage		
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)	
1	2	3	4	
1. Steamship other than tankers—				
(A) Foreign—				
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. ...	1,373	1,14,72	66,54	
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less ...	178	2,44	1,18	
(B) Coastal—				
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. ...	213	14,69	8,31	
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less ...	8,93	10,39	4,83	
2. Tankers ...	595	82,00	47,13	
3. Colliers ...	24	1,40	85	
Total ...	3,276	2,25,64	1,28,84	
4. Sailing vessels—				
(i) Foreign ...	242	.....	31
(ii) Coastal ...	37,785	.....	7,80
Grand Total ...	41,303	2,25,64	1,36,95	

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

13. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 13.2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT
1963-64

(In thousand tonnes.)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars.
1	2	3
1	Imports	1,18,85
2	Export	54,64
Total		1,73,49

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

13. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 13.3

TOTAL TONNAGE OF CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED BY SAILING
VESSELS AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS.

(M. tons).

Serial No.	Name of the port	1963-64		
		Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu ...	949	12,568	13,517
2	Kalyan ...	19,517	6,664	26,181
3	Trombay ...	94	11,388	11,482
4	Panvel ...	4,147	6,821	10,968
5	Mora ...	9,958	73,786	83,744
6	Karanja ...	4,062	13,109	17,171
7	Alibag ...	97,420	1,008	98,428
8	Dabhol ...	35,338	1,274	36,612
9	Ratnagiri ...	26,588	3,425	30,013
10	Jaitapur ...	10,322	3,381	13,703
11	Vijayadurg ...	10,712	3,974	14,686
12	Malwan ...	13,245	2,313	15,558
13	Vengurla ...	15,167	22,341	37,508
14	Other ports ...	83,038	65,042	1,48,080
Total ...		3,30,557	2,27,094	5,57,651

Source.—Chief Port Officer, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

14. INLAND TRADE

STATEMENT No. 14.1

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA
1963-64

(Thousand M. tons)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand Nos.) ...	5,51	67
2	Coal and coke ...	12,21	4,82
3	Manganese ore ...	1,09	92
4	Lime and lime stone ...	75	18
5	Salt ...	11	99
6	Rice ...	4,24	83
7	Wheat ...	1,72	8,43
8	Jowar ...	40	81
9	Bajri ...	24	7
10	Pulses ...	2,99	2,35
11	Oil seeds ...	1,70	1,17
12	Raw cotton (during the year ended August 1963).	1,09	1,03
13	Vegetable oils ...	51	28
14	Sugar ...	15	43
15	Gur ...	47	42
16	Cotton piece goods ...	19	79
17	Iron and steel bars etc. ...	9,37	3,03
18	Cement ...	5,26	62
19	Kerosene oil ...	4	3,26
20	Oil cake ...	2,73	77
21	Tea ...	14	.....
22	Timber (including teak wood) ...	2,16	82

Source.—"Accounts relating to the Inland (rail and riverborne) Trade of India."

15. EDUCATION
STATEMENT No. 15.1

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS, STUDENTS AND TEACHERS

Serial No.	Item	1963-64
1	2	3
I Primary education :		
1.	Institutions	38,930
2.	Students (in thousand numbers)	49,56
3.	Teachers	1,34,877
II Secondary education :		
1.	Institutions	3,395
2.	Students (in thousand numbers)	12,18
3.	Teachers	48,060
III Higher education :		
1.	Institutions	431
2.	Students (in thousand numbers)	1,59

*Excludes pre-primary.

Sources.—Director of Education, Poona.

15. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 15:2

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPES—1963-64

Serial No. 1	Type 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
1	Pre-primary	487	32,749
2	Primary	38,930	49,55,709
3	Secondary	3,395	12,18,154
4	Teachers' training—		
(1)	Pre-primary	12	602
(2)	Basic primary	137	19,259
(3)	Basic orientation	1	79
(4)	Basic secondary (D.B.Ed.)	3	99
(5)	Non-basic secondary (B.Ed.)	17	2,073
(6)	Secondary teachers' Certificate (S.T.C.)	155	5,890
(7)	D.Ed/Dip. T./T.D.	4	395
(8)	Dip. in Phy. Edn.	4	125
(9)	Certificate in Phy. Edn.	21	1,148
(10)	Hindi-shikshak sanad	22	686
(11)	Anglo-Indian	2	81
(12)	Handicrafts	5	307
(13)	Drawing teachers' certificate	5	161
(14)	Balkan-ji-Bari	1	41
5	Higher education—		
(1)	University departments	45	3,798
(2)	Research institutions	14	372
(3)	Arts and science	135	1,05,677
(4)	Agriculture	6	2,671
(5)	Applied Art	1	949
(6)	Architecture (Degree)	1	467

15. EDUCATION
STATEMENT No. 15·2—contd.

Serial No.	Type	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
(7)	Fine Arts	3	950
(8)	Commerce	17	24,909
(9)	Engineering	8	5,584
(10)	Law	8	4,358
(11)	Technology	2	1,532
(12)	Medicine	11	5,572
(13)	Veterinary	3	356
(14)	Oriental	5	280
(15)	Co-operative	2	151
(16)	Yoga	2	51
(17)	Home-science	2	790
(18)	Social science	2	42
(19)	Rural services	3	790
(20)	Labour	1	441
(21)	Journalism	1	59
(22)	Vocational guidance	1	47
(23)	Dairy technology	1	51
(24)	Library science	1	21
6 Special education—			
<i>Technical—</i>			
(1)	Polytechnic-engineering	18	5,453
(2)	Polytechnic-others	8	1,532
(3)	Industrial training institutions	31	6,954
(4)	Technical centres	25	71
(5)	Industrial and technical institutions...	39	2,580
(6)	Arts and crafts	214	8,389
(7)	Evening classes for industrial workers	6	539

15. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 15.2—concl'd.

Serial No. 1	Type 2	Institutions. 3	Enrolment 4
<i>Agriculture—</i>			
(1)	Agriculture schools	21	1,705
(2)	Gram sevak training	9	935
(3)	Workshop training	2	37
(4)	Soil conservation	6	1,112
(5)	Poultry training	5	675
(6)	Forestry	3	246
(7)	Commerce	50	7,554
<i>Medical—</i>			
(1)	Nursing and midwifery	57	4,227
(2)	Allopathy	1	24
(3)	Ayurvedic	13	1,338
(4)	Homeopathy	9	813
(5)	Veterinary	2	212
(6)	Sanitary inspectors	1	75
(7)	Family planning	3	81
(8)	Leprosy	2	92
<i>Others—</i>			
(1)	Music and dancing	20	1,786
(2)	Fine arts	22	1,334
(3)	Oriental	38	3,283
(4)	Social workers	1	71
(5)	Physically handicapped	31	2,062
(6)	Mentally handicapped	3	354
(7)	Reformatory	16	1,584
(8)	Co-operative	10	1,625
(9)	Home science	6	368
7	<i>Social education</i>	1,78,120	9,20,239

Note.—The above figures are extracted from Statement No. 12 of Statistical Epitome (as on 31st March 1964) compiled by Director of Education, Poona. The figures relating to attached courses are not included herein.

Source.—“Statistical Epitome” as on 31st March 1964—by Director of Education, Poona.

15. EDUCATION
STATEMENT No. 15·3
COMPULSORY EDUCATION

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1964
1	2	3
1	Towns and villages under compulsion	
	(a) Towns	253
	(b) Villages	15,671
	(c) Total	15,924
2	Population of compulsion area (thousand numbers)	
	(a) Males	1,46,48
	(b) Females	1,35,22
	(c) Total	2,81,70
3	Children of school-going age (thousand numbers)	
	(a) Boys	15,93
	(b) Girls	13,35
	(c) Total	29,28
4	Institutions in compulsion area	21,000
5	Children on roll under compulsion (thousand numbers)	
	(a) Boys	13,82
	(b) Girls	9,55
	(c) Total	23,37
6	Expenditure on compulsion (in thousand Rs.)	9,21,65

Source.—“Statistical Epitome” as on 31st March 1964 by Director of Education, Poona.

15. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 15·4

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Type of education	From Government funds	Total
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-primary	1,64	19,63
2	Primary	14,25,12	19,60,30
3	Secondary	8,81,49	14,52,28
4	Teachers' training—		
	(1) Pre-primary	1,29	2,25
	(2) Basic primary	46,87	53,97
	(3) Basic orientation	21	22
	(4) Basic secondary (D. B. Ed.)	1,22	1,39
	(5) Non-basic secondary (B. Ed.)	6,11	13,39
	(6) Secondary teachers certificate (S. T. C.)	4,18	9,29
	(7) D. Ed./Dip. T. /T. D.	2,04	2,26
	(8) Dip. in phy. education	81	1,19
	(9) Certificate in phy. education	3,12	4,43
	(10) Hindi shikshak nad	6	41
	(11) Anglo-Indian	16	56
	(12) Handicrafts	47	1,66
	(13) Drawing teachers' certificate	20	56
	(14) Balkan-ji-bari ... ..	.....	9
5	Higher Education—		
	(1) University departments	22,27	45,52
	(2) Research institutions	12,75	25,51
	(3) Arts and science	1,28,62	3,60,74
	(4) Agriculture	24,39	27,04
	(5) Applied art	1,04	1,58
	(6) Architecture (degree)	4,42	6,39
	(7) Fine arts	2,83	3,47
	(8) Commerce	10,36	34,99
	(9) Engineering	24,16	55,30
	(10) Law	50	90,8
	(11) Technology	71	47,34

15. EDUCATION—*contd.*STATEMENT No. 15·4—*contd.*

(in thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Type of education	From Government funds	Total
1	2	3	4
(12)	Medicine	44,20	90,82
(13)	Veterinary	11,32	14,02
(14)	Oriental	13	45
(15)	Co-operative ... ..	.....	1,73
(16)	Yoga	11	26
(17)	Home science ... ..	.....	299
(18)	Social science	2	54
(19)	Rural services	2,22	5,76
(20)	Labour	1,32	1,47
(21)	Journalism ... ..	.....	22
(22)	Vocational Guidance	58	70
(23)	Dairy technology	1,37	1,37
(24)	Library science ... ..	.....	7
6 Special Education—			
<i>Technical—</i>			
(1)	Polytechnic-engineering	27,54	39,71
(2)	Polytechnic—others	3,21	9,31
(3)	Industrial training institutions	54,31	54,31
(4)	Technical centres	10,06	10,08
(5)	Industrial and technical institutions.	2,43	6,51
(6)	Art and crafts	1,41	10,98
(7)	Evening classes for industrial workers.	62	70
<i>Agriculture—</i>			
(1)	Agriculture schools	12,41	13,51
(2)	Gram sevak training	9,46	9,46
(3)	Work shop training	25	25
(4)	Soil conservation	4,28	4,28
(5)	Poultry training	22	22
(6)	Forestry	1,68	1,68
(7)	Commerce	35	6,68

15- EDUCATION
STATEMENT No. 15.4—concl.

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Type of education	From Government funds.	Total
1	2	3	4
<i>Medical—</i>			
	(1) Nursing and midwifery ...	18,58	23,81
	(2) Allopathy ...	22	22
	(3) Ayurvedic ...	2,29	6,24
	(4) Homeopathy ...	50	2,83
	(5) Veterinary ...	60	60
	(6) Sanitary inspectors ...	70	71
	(7) Family planning ...	51	51
	(8) Leprosy ...	65	65
<i>Others—</i>			
	(1) Music and dancing ...	23	1,40
	(2) Fine arts ...	86	3,27
	(3) Oriental ...	46	92
	(4) Social workers ...	11	24
	(5) Physically handicapped ...	3,61	6,10
	(6) Mentally handicapped ...	80	2,54
	(7) Reformatory ...	12,50	13,46
	(8) Co-operative ...	4,11	4,31
	(9) Home-science ...	68	1,46
7.	Social Education ...	4,16	6,02

Source.—"Statistical Epitome" as on 31st March 1964—by Director of Education, Poona.

16. MEDICAL AND HEALTH

STATEMENT No. 16.1

HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, BEDS AND PATIENTS TREATED.

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1962 3
1	Number of hospitals functioning during the year	284
1(a)	of which—Government	102
2	Number of dispensaries functioning during the year	669
2(a)	of which—Government	59
3	No. of beds—	
	(a) for males	14,596
	(b) for females	11,782
	(c) for children	906
	<i>Total number of beds</i>	<i>27,284</i>
4	Number of patients treated—(in thousand numbers),	
	(a) Indoor	9,33
	(b) Outdoor	1,79,49
	<i>Total</i>	<i>1,88,82</i>

Note.—The above figures relate to all types of hospitals and dispensaries other than private aided hospitals and dispensaries. Because of want of reliable information all ayurvedic dispensaries and unani dispensaries are excluded. Also the above figures included information in respect of 30 primary health centres.

17. POLICE
STATEMENT No. 17.1
POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31-12-1964
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations	638
2	Number of out-posts	504
	Police Force	
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector General, Commissioner.	10
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	56
3	Assistant Superintendents of Police and Deputy Superin- tendents of Police.	132
4	Police Inspectors	366
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	2,592
6	Head Constables	13,074
7	Police Constables	49,774
	Total	66,004

Source.—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

18. CRIMES

STATEMENT No. 18.1

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER
INDIAN PENAL CODE

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences during 1964
1	2	3
1	Rioting	1,038
2	Offences relating to coins	6
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes	30
4	Murders	1,198
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	129
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	54
7	Kidnapping and abduction	516
8	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	321
9	Robbery	1,351
10	House breaking	11,654
11	Cheating	1,729
12	Breach of trust	2,739
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire	830
	(b) Cattle	1,315
	(c) Cycles	2,018
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	1,318
	(e) Fire arms	9
	(f) Explosives	5
	(g) Other thefts	29,205
14	Other crimes—	21,980
	Total	77,445

Source.—(i) D. J. G. P. (C.I.D.), Maharashtra State and
(ii) Commissioner of Police, Bombay.

19, HOUSING

STATEMENT No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Rural 3	Urban 4	Total 5
I-	Census-houses vacant at the time of house-listing ...	6,31	1,71	8,02
II	Occupied census houses used as—			
	(1) Dwellings ...	52,79	19,79	72,58
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings ...	42	29	71
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings ...	1,27	42	1,69
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes, inspection houses ...	6	6	12
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses ...	78	1,23	2,02
	(6) Business houses and offices ...	21	39	59
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds ...	76	76	1,52
	(8) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes etc. ...	40	11	51
	(9) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses ...	12	16	28
	(10) Places of entertainments and community gathering (panchayat ghar) ...	1,71	31	2,02
	(11) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctors' clinics, dispensaries etc. ...	6	11	17
	(12) Others— ...	18,71	2,35	21,06
	Total occupied census houses (ii) ...	77,29	25,97	1,03,27
	Grand Total of I and II ...	83,60	27,69	1,11,29

Note.—(1) A 'house' is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant or a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school etc., with a separate entrance, whether that entrance leads directly to the street or to a common staircase, courtyard or a gate.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Maharashtra-Vol. X, Part IV.

19. HOUSING
STATEMENT No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1-	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand Nos.) ...	55,20	21,78	76,98
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand Nos.) ...	2,83,19	1,11,63	3,95,54
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with no regular rooms ...	2.5	1.5	2.3
	(b) Percentage of households with one room ...	66.0	61.8	64.9
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms ...	22.9	22.2	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms ...	5.7	8.3	6.4
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms ...	1.8	3.2	2.1
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms ...	1.1	3.0	1.6
	<i>Total</i> ...	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source.—Census of India 1961—Maharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

20. LOCAL BODIES

STATEMENT No. 20-1

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES
1961-62

Serial No.	District	Number of municipalities	Number of councillors			Total
			General Reserve	Nominated		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thana	8	146	32	19	197
2	Kolaba	9	120	22	1	143
3	Ratnagiri	7	111	17	...	128
4	Nasik	11	182	59	...	241
5	Dhulia	6	116	39	...	155
6	Jalgaon	13	239	60	...	299
	<i>Bombay Division</i>	54	914	229	20	1,163
7	Ahmednagar	4	92	20	...	112
8	Poona	11	151	38	...	189
9	Satara	9	122	32	5	159
10	Sangli	6	99	23	...	122
11	Sholapur	10	187	48	...	235
12	Kolhapur	10	145	25	16	186
	<i>Poona Division</i>	50	796	186	21	1,003
13	Aurangabad	9	122	26	...	148
14	Parbhani	12	140	37	1	187
15	Bhir	7	79	19	...	98
16	Nanded	11	122	32	...	154
17	Osmanabad	13	143	40	...	183
	<i>Aurangabad Division</i>	52	615	154	1	770
18	Buldhana	9	123	24	9	156
19	Akola	9	132	27	...	159
20	Amravati	13	185	27	25	237
21	Yestmal	8	98	20	...	118
22	Wardha	6	100	12	2	114
23	Nagpur	10	119	22	...	141
24	Bhandara	5	99	7	6	112
25	Chanda	5	49	11	13	73
	<i>Nagpur Division</i>	65	905	150	55	1,110
	<i>Total State</i>	221	3,230	719	97	4,046
	<i>Municipal Corporations—</i>					
	Greater Bombay	...	131	...	...	131
	Poona	...	59	6	...	65
	Nagpur	...	42	...	13	55

20. LOCAL BODIES
STATEMENT No. 20.2

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1961-62

(in thousand Rs.).

Item	Municipalities*	Municipal corporations.		
		Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
<i>I Municipal rates and taxes—</i>				
(a) Octroi	3,35,51	1,34,39	85,53	69,07
(b) Taxes on houses and lands	1,27,84	6,84,89	40,58	13,05
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates	98,15	5,88,02	15,33	38,32
(d) Others	66,09	1,29,45	5,29	5,07
<i>Total I ...</i>	<i>6,27,59</i>	<i>15,36,75</i>	<i>1,46,73</i>	<i>1,25,51</i>
<i>II Income from other sources—</i>				
(a) Government grants	1,73,21	25,72	19,26	19,06
(b) Other sources	1,35,07	3,36,85	31,90	28,60
<i>Total II ...</i>	<i>3,08,28</i>	<i>3,62,57</i>	<i>51,16</i>	<i>47,66</i>
<i>III Extraordinary receipts and debts</i>	<i>3,36,53</i>	<i>83,19,32</i>	<i>4,16,10</i>	<i>1,24,69</i>
<i>IV Total income (including income from other items but excluding opening balance)</i>	<i>13,17,17</i>	<i>1,02,18,64</i>	<i>6,13,99</i>	<i>2,97,86</i>

* The figures relate 218 municipalities out of 221.

20. LOCAL BODIES

STATEMENT No. 20.2—contd.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
(1961-62)

(in thousand Rs.).

Item	Municipalities*	Municipal corporations		
		Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5
EXPENDITURE				
<i>I Current expenditure—</i>				
(a) Public lighting ...	41,88	38,40	3,03	6,59
(b) Water supply ...	52,85	1,53,47	9,09	15,53
(c) Drainage, conservancy and sanitary ...	1,86,82	2,93,39	26,46	16,87
(d) Others ...	4,44,20	13,81,19	1,15,63	1,27,16
<i>Total I ...</i>	<i>7,25,75</i>	<i>18,66,45</i>	<i>1,54,21</i>	<i>1,66,15</i>
<i>II Capital expenditure—</i>				
(a) Roads ...	65,67	1,40,11	3,36	7,06
(b) Others ...	1,02,78	3,71,85	3,49	45,16
<i>Total II ...</i>	<i>1,68,45</i>	<i>5,11,96</i>	<i>6,85</i>	<i>52,22</i>
<i>III Extraordinary expenditure and Debts ...</i>				
<i>Total expenditure (including other items but excluding closing balance) ...</i>	<i>3,66,90</i>	<i>79,14,25</i>	<i>4,75,22</i>	<i>80,22</i>
	<i>13,16,22</i>	<i>1,02,92,66</i>	<i>6,36,28</i>	<i>2,98,59</i>

Note.—Figures are provisional.

*The figures relate to 218 Municipalities out of 221.

20. LOCAL BODIES
STATEMENT No. 20.3

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1962-63 (Actuals) 3
<i>A—Revenue receipts—</i>		
I	Self-raised resources	3,11,45
II	Government Grants—	
	(a) Land revenue grant	4,12,64
	(b) Equalisation grant	1,23,75
	(c) Purposive grant	13,38,33
	(d) Establishment grant	1,07,90
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant	3,89,20
	(f) Plan and block grants	7,58,16
	(g) Others including refunds etc.	(—) 18
	Total Government grants	31,30,00
	Grand total (I) and (II)	34,41,45
<i>B—Revenue expenditure—</i>		
	(a) Education	17,61,21
	(b) Buildings and communications	2,77,82
	(c) Community development	4,77,49
	(d) General administration	1,48,50
	(e) Others	5,56,11
	Total expenditure	32,21,13

Note.—The figures are revised.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

STATEMENT No. 21-1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS
1962.

Serial No.	Item	Loksabha	Vidhar-sabha
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats	44	264
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	6	33
	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	2	14
3	Number of general seats	36	217
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	256	1,875
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected	.....	25
	(c) Withdrew	88	689
	(d) Contested	168	1,161
5	Number of electors (in thousand Nos.)—		
	Men	1,01,25	1,01,25
	Women	92,71	92,71
	<i>Total</i>	<i>1,93,96</i>	<i>1,93,96</i>
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand Nos.)	1,17,22	1,17,28
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand Nos.)	1,11,49	1,09,66
8	Percentage of electors voting	60.44	60.46

Source.—Report on Third General Elections in India (1962), Vol. II.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

STATEMENT No. 21.2.

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS
1962.

Serial No.	Name of the party.	Loksabha.		Vidhansabha.	
		Number sponsored.	Number elected.	Number sponsored.	Number elected.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Congress	44	41	264	215
2	Communists	6	....	56	6
3	Swatantra	3	....	9	.....
4	Praja Socialists	13	1	101	9
5	Jan Sangh	17	....	127	.....
6	Republican	20	....	66	3
7	Socialists ... ..	....	....	14	1
8	Hindu Mahasabha	3	....	5	.....
9	Ram Rajya Parishad	2	....	3	....
10	Other recognised parties	10	....	79	15
11	Other unrecognised parties. ....	....	....	..	.....
12	Independents	50	2	437	15
<i>Total</i> ...		168	44	1,161	264

Source.—Report on Third General Elections in India (1962), Vol. II.

**22. INDEX
STATEMENT**

INDEX-NUMBER OF WHOLESALE PRICES

1964

Serial No. 1	Commodity group. 2	Jan. 3	Feb. 4	March 5	April 6
1	Food articles ...	137.9	140.5	142.0	142.6
2	Liquor and tobacco ...	122.7	122.3	119.0	119.3
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants ...	139.5	140.5	140.4	142.5
4	Industrial raw materials ...	141.1	143.5	144.9	147.1
5	Manufactures ...	131.7	131.9	132.6	132.5
6	All commodities ...	136.3	138.1	139.2	139.9

Source.—Economic Advisor to Govern-

NUMBERS

No. 22.1

IN INDIA

(Base—1952-53=100)

1964							
May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
147.8	153.5	159.3	165.1	169.5	168.6	163.5	166.0
122.5	126.3	128.0	129.1	130.8	132.8	135.1	135.3
142.7	142.8	143.1	143.8	143.7	145.2	144.8	145.7
149.7	153.9	158.7	166.9	170.3	164.5	164.8	171.4
133.1	133.2	133.7	135.7	137.0	138.1	139.3	140.6
143.1	146.8	150.6	155.5	158.6	157.7	155.5	158.2

ment of India, New Delhi.

22. INDEX
STATEMENT
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS
1964

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April
			4	5	6	7
1	Bombay (July 1933 to June 1934=100).	Food	567	572	584	586
		All items	485	489	496	497
2	Sholapur (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928=100).	Food	435	437	437	443
		All items	388	417	417	422
3	Jalgaon (Aug. 1939=100)	Food	610	631	646	653
		All items	550	566	623	626
4	Nanded (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	Food	323	329	322	331
		All items	281	285	287	295
5	Aurangabad (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	Food	256	262	262	272
		All items	241	246	258	264
6	Nagpur (Aug. 1939=100)	Food	595	624	609	611
		All items	567	601	590	591

Source.—Commissioner

NUMBERS

No. 22·2

FOR WORKING CLASSES

1964							
May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
590	612	642	649	651	664	674	671
499	511	526	529	531	538	543	543
488	513	518	528	553	579	572	571
449	463	466	470	485	501	497	497
691	740	783	794	894	898	869	868
650	681	708	713	775	778	760	760
353	378	384	393	418	424	419	401
309	325	329	335	351	356	353	342
294	307	309	312	341	344	344	325
279	287	288	290	308	310	309	298
635	657	679	723	753	788	787	822
610	629	643	677	700	727	726	753

of Labour, Bombay

23. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 23.1

**INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN
CULTIVATION 1961**

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand Nos.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying	54
3	Manufacturing	20,47
4	Construction	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	61
6	Trade and commerce	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications	4,47
8	Services	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described	58
Total		57,01

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (f)

23. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 23.2

**OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN
CULTIVATION
1961**

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (thousand Nos.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers ...	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers ...	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers ...	5,19
4	Sales workers ...	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers ...	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers ...	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations ...	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers ...	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation ...	6
	Total ...	57,01

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (f).

23. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 23.3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS
1963-64

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of registrations	3,87,204
2	Number of placements	43,494
3	Number of vacancies notified	98,870
4	Number on live register*	2,40,798

*As on 31st March of the financial year.

• *Source.*—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 23.4
STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1961)

Serial No. 1	Category 2	Employees 3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>	
	(a) Class I	1,411
	(b) Class II	5,295
	Total	6,706
2	<i>Non-gazetted—</i>	
	(a) Class III	1,70,129
	(b) Class IV	41,061
	Total	2,11,190
	Total Staff	2,17,896
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies	2,892
4	Work-charged personnel	11,456
5	Part-time and honorary	1,997
6	Distribution of employees according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—	
	(1) Rs. 50 and below	2,298
	(2) Rs. 51 to 74	5,805
	(3) Rs. 75 to 100	95,202
	(4) Rs. 101 to 150	67,464
	(5) Rs. 151 to 200	22,170
	(6) Rs. 201 to 250	9,367
	(7) Rs. 251 to 300	5,209
	(8) Rs. 301 to 350	3,177
	(9) Rs. 351 to 400	1,855
	(10) Rs. 401 to 500	1,685
	(11) Rs. 501 to 600	793
	(12) Rs. 601 to 700	451
	(13) Rs. 701 to 800	342
	(14) Rs. 801 to 900	216
	(15) Rs. 901 to 1,000	147
	(16) Rs. 1,001 to 1,500	377
	(17) Rs. 1,501 to 2,000	99
	(18) Rs. 2,001 to 3,000	36
	(19) Rs. 3,001 and above	20
	(20) Unclassed	1,183
	Total	2,17,896

24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 24/17

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

Serial No.	Item	1963
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses	2,808
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies	106
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies)	364
	(c) Fortnightlies	108
	(d) Monthlies (including bi-monthlies)	675
	(e) Quarterlies	163
	(f) Annuals	179
3	Books*	2,241

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

25. THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN

STATEMENT No. 25.1

PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(in lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Head of development	Original outlay in the Plan	Re-appraised outlay	Expenditure during first four years
1	2	3	4	5
I	Agricultural programmes...	62,34	70,24	52,32
II	Co-operation and community development.	36,96	36,96	34,78
III	Irrigation and power ...	1,51,30	1,58,74	1,12,58
IV	Industry and mining ...	16,23	16,23	7,75
V	Transport and communication ...	36,08	36,97	25,14
VI	Social services ...	86,69	98,51	60,73
VII	Miscellaneous ...	60	73	23
<i>Total</i> ...		3,90,20	4,18,38	2,93,53

Note.—The figures in col. 5 are for the period from 1st April 1961 to 31st March 1965, and are provisional.

Source.—Finance Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

26. STATE FINANCE
STATEMENT No. 26.1
REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of revenue	Budget estimate, 1965-66
1	2
<i>A.—Taxes, duties and other principal heads of revenue</i>	
IV Taxes on income other than Corporation tax ...	16,71,24
V Estate duty	39,00
IX Land revenue	7,50,32
X State excise duties	2,57,14
XI Taxes on vehicles	7,11,76
XII Sales tax	60,85,52
XIII Other taxes and duties	23,50,76
XIV Stamps	
A—Non-judicial	6,25,85
B—Judicial	1,99,30
XV Registration fees	66,17
<i>B. Debt services</i>	
XVI Interest	13,03,09
<i>C. Administrative services</i>	
XVII Administration of justice	1,14,71
XVIII Jails	35,97
XIX Police	63,95
XX Supplies and disposals	13,05
XXI Miscellaneous departments	8,65

26. STATE FINANCE
STATEMENT No. 26.1—contd.

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of revenue		Budget estimate, 1965-66
1	2	
D. Social and development services		
XXII	Education	69,98
XXIII	Medical	4,53,95
XXIV	Public health	1,16,09
XXV	Agriculture	70,85
XXVII	Animal husbandry	14,14
XXVIII	Co-operation	61,57
XXIX	Industries	76,59
XXXI	Community development projects, national extension service and local development works.	....
XXXII	Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations.	1,83,47
E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes		
XXXIV	Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial).	2,55,97
XXXV	Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial).	15,90
XXXVI	Electricity scheme	4,07,00
F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements.		
XXXVII	Public works	51,40
XXXVIII	Bombay development scheme	37,80

26. STATE FINANCE
STATEMENT No. 26.1—concl'd.

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of revenue		Budget estimate, 1965-66
		2
G. Transport and communications (other than roads)		
XXXIX	Ports and pilotage	14,10
XL	Mercantile marine	11,77
	I. Miscellaneous	
XLVIII	Contributions and recoveries towards pensions and other retirement benefits.	9,65
XLIX	Stationery and printing	83,12
LI	Forest	7,03,17
LII	Miscellaneous	2,08,17
J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments		
LV	State's share of Union excise duties	13,28,22
LVI	Grants-in-aid from Central Government	30,19,30
LVII and LVIII	Miscellaneous adjustments, contributions etc.	69,93
	K. Extraordinary items	10
Total revenue receipts ...		2,15,47,04

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of Government of Maharashtra for the year 1965-66.

26. STATE FINANCE

STATEMENT No. 26.2

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of expenditure		Budget estimate 1965-66
1		2
A. Collection of taxes, duties and other principal revenues		
4	Taxes on income other than Corporation tax ...	15
9	Land revenue	2,32,86
10	State excise duties	33,19
11	Taxes on vehicles	6,96,13
12	Sales tax	3,60,82
13	Other taxes and duties	2,92,96
14	Stamps	11,31
15	Registration fees	24, 05
B. Debt services—		
16	Interest on debt and other obligations	18,87,49
17	Appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt.	7,39,28
C. Administrative services—		
18	Parliament, State and Union Territory Legislatures.	51,14
19	General administration	10,24,19
21	Administration of justice	2,66,37
22	Jails	1,30,80
23	Police	16,04,23
25	Supplies and disposals	19,02
26	Miscellaneous departments	82,05
D. Social and development services—		
27	Scientific departments	69,50
28	Education	37,15,57
29	Medical	11,13,47
30	Public health	5,38,02
31	Agriculture	9,91,08
33	Animal husbandry	1,81,26
34	Co-operation	4,18,48
35	Industries	1,81,75
37	Community development projects, n. e. s. and l. d. works.	10,55,89
38	Labour and employment	2,38,51
39	Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations	6,34,90

26. STATE FINANCE
STATEMENT No. 26.2—contd.

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Budget estimate, 1965-66
1	2
E. Irrigation and electricity schemes—	
43 Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial).	6,02,95
44 Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial).	2,28,29
45 Electricity schemes	12,60
F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements—	
50 Public works	12,53,84
51 Bombay development scheme	32,21
G. Transport and communications (other than roads)—	
53 Ports and pilotage	36,91
54 Mercantile marine	14
I. Miscellaneous—	
64 A-Famine relief	63,13
64 B-Transfer to Famine Relief Fund	15,00
65 Pensions and other retirement benefits	3,02,23
66 Territorial and political pensions	3,25
67 Privy purses and allowances of Indian rulers	6,19
68 Stationery and printing	2,53,42
70 Forest	3,85,34
71 Miscellaneous	24,90,56
J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments	1,22,85
K. Extraordinary items	78,72
Total expenditure on revenue account	2,24,82,10

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of the Government of Maharashtra for the year 1965-66.

26. STATE FINANCE

STATEMENT No. 26.3

ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET.

(in lakh Rs.)

Item.	Budget estimate, 1965-66
1	2
I Receipts on revenue account—	
(a) Tax revenue	1,41,08
(b) Non-tax revenue	74,39
Total I	2,15,47
II Receipts on capital account	82,00
Total receipts (I and II)	2,97,47
III Expenditure on revenue account—	
(a) Development expenditure	1,53,83
(b) Non-development expenditure	70,99
Total III	2,24,82
IV Expenditure on capital account—	
(a) Development expenditure	87,92
(b) Non-development expenditure	20,42
Total IV	1,08,34
Total expenditure (III and IV)	3,33,16

27. STATE INCOME
STATEMENT No. 27,1

STATE INCOME
(At current prices)

	Sector 1	1962-63 2
I. Income (Rs. in crores)		
1. Agriculture, animal husbandry and allied activities		641.3 (36.7)
2. Mining, manufacturing and small enterprises		454.0 (26.0)
3. Commerce, transport and communications		391.3 (22.3)
4. Other services		261.6 (15.0)
	Total	1,748.2 (100.0)
II. Per capita income (in Rs.)		
		428

Note.—(i) Figures in brackets show percentages to the total income.
(ii) While calculating per capita income, results of 1961 Census are used

27. STATE INCOME
STATEMENT No. 27.2

MOVEMENT OF NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT 1955-56 PRICES

Item	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Net domestic product (in crore Rs.)	1,004	1,371	1,353	1,383	1,450
2. Per capita income (in Rs.) ...	292	350	338	339	348

*Provisional

Note.—While calculating *per capita* income from 1960-61 onwards, results of 1961 Census have been used.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

STATEMENT No. 28.1

FAIR PRICE SHOPS

Serial No.	District	Number of fair price shops
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	1,402
2	Thana	565
3	Kolaba	206
4	Ratnagiri	466
5	Nasik	452
6	Dhulia	472
7	Jalgaon	725
8	Ahmednagar	502
9	Poona	1,147
10	Satara	750
11	Sangli	746
12	Sholapur	597
13	Kolhapur	550
14	Aurangabad	1,162
15	Parbhani	999
16	Bhir	502
17	Nanded	868
18	Osmanabad	541
19	Buldhana	680
20	Akola	997
21	Amravati	763
22	Yeotmal	1,053
23	Wardha	558
24	Nagpur	926
25	Bhandara	414
26	Chanda	184
Total ...		18,227

Note.—Figures relate to December 1964.

Source.—Agriculture and Co-operation Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

STATEMENT No. 28.2

TOTAL SALES BY DEALERS REGISTERED UNDER SALES TAX ACTS

Serial No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities	Total sales (in crores of rupees)
		1960-61
1	2	3
1	All food items, soap, tobacco, oilseeds, vegetables, mutton, perfumery, restaurants, bakeries, etc. ...	921 (29·42)
2	Fuel items including charcoal, firewood, coal, kerosene, motor spirits, lubricants, etc. ...	143 (4·57)
3	All types of cloth and clothing garments, cotton, wool, silk yarn, staple fibres and other apparels, etc. ...	907 (28·97)
4	All types of furniture (wooden, steel, bamboo, cane, etc.) including timber ...	40 (1·28)
5	Bullion and species, all types of ornaments, jewellery, pearls, ivory, other stones, etc. ...	111 (3·54)
6	Hides, skins, leather footwear, leather goods, suit cases and other leather goods, etc. ...	18 (0·57)
7	Medicines, drugs, dyes, colours, paints, ores, all types of chemicals, etc. ...	220 (7·03)
8	Radios, gramophones, photography, clocks, watches, musical instruments, wireless, etc. ...	24 (0·77)

28.) MISCELLANEOUS
STATEMENT No: 28.2—contd.

Seri a No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities	Total sales in crores of rupees
		1960-61
1	2	3
9	Paper, paperboards, boxes, books, printing presses and materials, other stationery, etc. ...	73 (2.33)
10	All types of electric goods, stoves, batteries, lamps and other electric household utensils, etc. ...	65 (2.07)
11	Iron and steel, other metals and goods made thereof, cement and other building materials, etc. ...	215 (6.87)
12	Agricultural and industrial machinery, milling stores, their spare parts, instruments, etc. ...	162 (5.17)
13	All types of transport vehicles, including lannches, tongas, rickshaws and their spare parts ...	120 (3.83)
14	Other miscellaneous goods, typewriters, calculating machines, rubber, plastic toys, sports goods, etc. ...	112 (3.58)
	Total ...	3,131 (100.00)

Notes.—(1) Figures in brackets are percentages to the total.
 (2) Figures are revised.

**28. MISCELLANEOUS
STATEMENT No. 28.3**

Form 1000 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Serial No.	Item	Coverage as on 31-3-1964
1	2	3
1	Number of blocks of CPA pattern ...	434.50
2	Number of villages covered ...	38,656
3	Population covered (in thousand numbers) ...	2,62,29

Note.—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1951 Population Census.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

STATEMENT No. 28.4

REGULATED MARKETS AND SUB-MARKETS AS ON 1ST APRIL 1963

Serial No.	District	Number of principal market yards	Number of sub-market yards
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	.....	.....
2	Thana	6	.....
3	Kolaba	7	1
4	Ratnagiri	.....	.....
5	Nasik	8	13
6	Dhulia	7	12
7	Jalgaon	11	5
Bombay Division		39	31
8	Ahmednagar	10	2
9	Poona	9	6
10	Satara	4	11
11	Sangli	5	4
12	Sholapur	9	8
13	Kolhapur	5	1
Poona Division		42	32
14	Aurangabad	5	.....
15	Parbhani	11	.....
16	Bhir	7	.....
17	Nanded	13	.....
18	Osmanabad	9	.....
Aurangabad Division		45	.....
19	Buldhana	16	.....
20	Akola	14	.....
21	Amravati	9	.....
22	Yectmal	16	.....
23	Wardha	11	.....
24	Nagpur	11	.....
25	Bhandara	4	.....
26	Chanda	11	.....
Nagpur Division		92	.....
Maharashtra State		218	63

Source.—Directorate of Marketing and Inspection, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India, New Delhi.

STATEMENT No. 29·1

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT No.

AGRICUL-

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn

Serial No.	Item.	1951-52.	1955-56.	1956-57.	1957-58.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Total geographical area according to village papers	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,09,48	3,09,52
2	Net area sown ...	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,79,25	1,78,13
3	Gross cropped area ...	1,73,12	1,86,49	1,87,70	1,85,96
4	Gross area irrigated ...	9,60	10,17	10,52	10,84
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—				
	(a) Rice—				
	(i) Area ...	11,21	11,82	12,12	12,44
	(ii) Outturn ...	9,21	11,98	12,10	11,97
	(b) Wheat—				
	(i) Area ...	6,76	9,32	9,33	8,70
	(ii) Outturn ...	2,49	4,00	3,27	2,97
	(c) Jowar—				
	(i) Area ...	53,17	57,39	57,12	57,25
	(ii) Outturn ...	23,14	23,33	30,64	30,13
	(d) Bajri—				
	(i) Area ...	17,82	17,42	18,58	18,13
	(ii) Outturn ...	3,95	4,46	4,47	5,16
	(e) All cereals—(including other cereals)—				
	(i) Area ...	94,06	1,00,91	1,02,24	1,01,53
	(ii) Outturn ...	41,17	46,42	53,42	53,00
	(f) All pulses—				
	(i) Area ...	24,76	24,57	25,22	24,64
	(ii) Outturn ...	9,46	9,32	9,13	8,67

Note.—The figures of area and outturn of principal crops for 1964-65 will be found on page 24.

INDICATORS.

25.1.

TURE.

in thousands metric tons.)

1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
7	8	9	10	11	12
3,09,52	3,07,42	3,07,58	3,07,60	3,07,71	3,07,75
1,78,61	1,78,31	1,78,78	1,80,53	1,80,12	1,81,42
1,87,64	1,87,98	1,88,23	1,90,94	1,89,63	1,91,24
11,02	11,71	12,20	12,34	12,78	13,08
12,59	12,74	13,00	13,19	13,41	13,29
13,80	12,77	13,69	15,10	12,67	15,17
8,60	9,61	9,07	9,07	8,80	8,98
4,16	3,97	4,01	4,23	4,52	3,45
59,51	59,44	62,84	61,54	61,28	60,42
32,55	28,81	42,24	29,68	33,47	32,11
18,01	17,36	16,35	16,88	16,80	16,64
4,69	4,97	4,89	4,32	5,54	4,56
1,03,55	1,03,91	1,06,04	1,05,29	1,04,93	1,03,83
57,86	53,03	67,55	56,06	58,74	58,00
24,20	24,59	23,51	24,27	23,49	23,26
8,34	7,70	9,89	8,55	8,28	8,77

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT No.

AGRICUL-

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1951-52. 3	1955-56. 4	1956-57. 5	1957-58. 6
	(g) Sugarcane—				
	(i) Area ...	91	91	1,02	1,13
	(ii) Outturn (gur) ...	6,27	6,83	7,89	8,77
	(h) Cotton (lint)—				
	(i) Area ...	22,81	28,35	26,21	25,43
	(ii) Outturn ...	2,04	1,36	2,20	2,28
	(i) Groundnut—				
	(i) Area ...	9,64	10,34	11,15	11,42
	(ii) Outturn ...	5,44	7,18	7,65	6,67
	(j) Tobacco—				
	(i) Area ...	18	28	31	24
	(ii) Outturn ...	11	11	14	13
	Index numbers of production (1956-57=100)—				
	(i) Foodgrains ...	80.62	91.16	100.00	98.87
	(ii) Non-foodgrains ...	82.87	78.45	100.00	104.10
	(iii) All commodities ...	81.38	86.83	100.00	100.66

INDICATORS.

29.1—*contd.*

TONE.

in thousand m. tons).

1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
7	8	9	10	11	12
1,18	1,33	1,56	1,54	1,35	1,40
9,03	9,79	11,56	11,52	10,20	11,34
25,67	24,92	25,00	26,92	26,60	27,69
2,20	1,23	2,84	2,02	2,29	2,60
11,61	11,39	10,83	11,18	11,45	11,03
6,79	7,51	8,00	7,83	8,07	7,35
22	28	25	24	19	20
11	17	12	13	12	10
107-16	98-76	122-51	105-90	107-91	108-52
103-42	95-14	130-11	109-58	116-44	121-88
105-88	97-52	125-11	107-16	110-83	113-09

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

STATEMENT No. 29.2

NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Category 2		1951 3	1956 4	1961 5
1	Cattle—				
	Males over 3 years	...	54,68	58,26	64,90
	Females over 3 years	...	43,06	43,29	46,44
	Young stock	...	37,91	39,54	41,94
	Total cattle.	... ..	1,35,65	1,41,09	1,53,28
2	Buffaloes—				
	Males over 3 years	...	3,26	2,95	3,53
	Females over 3 years	...	14,51	14,76	16,39
	Young stock	... ..	8,27	9,51	10,95
	Total buffaloes	... ..	26,04	27,22	30,87
3	Sheep	... ..	20,37	19,70	20,93
4	Goats	... ..	37,85	46,07	51,81
5	Other livestock	... ..	3,65	3,62	3,59
	Total livestock	... ..	2,23,56	2,37,70	2,60,48
7	Poultry	... ..	63,00	88,83	1,05,78

STATEMENT No. 29·3

29, TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1955 3	1956 4	1957 5
1	Number of working factories ..	6,703	6,979	7,228
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand Nos.) ..	6,63	6,87	7,05
3	Industrial licences granted ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4	Industrial production—			
	(i) Vegetable oil products (m. tons).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kgs.)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand m. tons).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand Nos.).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5	Mineral production—			
	(i) Coal (thousand m. tons); ..	2,82	3,37	6,34
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand m. tons).	3,18	2,80	2,74

Licences granted for establishing new units and for substantial

INDICATORS

No. 29.3

MINING.

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
7,595	7,819	8,010	8,233	8,762	9,090	9,207
7,01	7,04	7,46	7,87	8,10	8,59	9,08
N.A.	N.A.	526	439	295	234	183
97	99	97	97	99	97	90
235	241	242	267	260	261	267
1,65,27	1,54,80	1,67,47	1,72,61	1,65,79	1,60,17	1,63,38
19	22	21	23	27	31	34
86	98	1,54	2,00	2,21	2,48	3,06
6,71	6,85	7,88	8,56	9,39	9,44	10,19
2,33	1,89	1,87	1,79	1,67	1,46	2,23

expansion or manufacture of new articles.

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
ELECTRI-**

Serial No.	Items.	1951	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.) ...	3,38	4,31	5,33
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.) ...	1541	2074	2249
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—			
	(a) Total	1314	1792	1927
	(b) Industrial	816	1143	1235
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	...	...	...

INDICATORS

No. 29.4.

CITY.

1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
N.A.	6,13	6,38	7,60	7,71	10,14	10,22
2477	2635	2920	3268	3639	4028	4646
2135	2287	2435	2720	3096	3425	3826
1381	1494	1620	1853	2148	2396	2734
417	464	522	853	1,191	1,672	2,372

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
Co-**

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
1	2	3	4	5
1	Societies (No.)*	20,119	21,206	22,160
2	Members (thousand Nos.)	23,75	25,97	28,07
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.)	1,03,20	1,22,41	1,44,72
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (Lakh Rs.)	9,72	12,07	15,80

*The above figures do not include supervising unions, divisional and district co-operative boards and insurance societies.

Note.—Figures for 1963-64 are revised.

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

INDICATORS

No. 29. 5

OPERATION

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
6	7	8	9	10	11
24,603	28,643	31,227	33,198	34,524	35,563
31,96	36,75	41,67	45,81	51,23	56,25
1,89,26	2,37,74	2,91,29	3,44,50	3,99,85	4,88,02
22,52	29,37	40,36	42,15	45,60	56,93

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

STATEMENT No. 29.6

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Serial No.	Item.	1956	1960	1961	1962	1963*	1964*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres)	33,813	37,757	39,241	41,474	41,779	42,087
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—						
	(a) Motor cars	... N.A.	45,328	50,589	55,758	57,547	61,192
	(b) All types of vehicles	... N.A.	89,127	1,00,144	1,13,769	1,20,410	1,31,914

*Figures are provisional.

STATEMENT No. 29-7

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
EDUCA-**

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1956-57
1	2	3	4	5
I Primary education—				
	(excluding pro-primary)			
	(1) Institutions (Nos.) ...	22,444	28,347	29,219
	(2) Students (thousand Nos.) ...	25,12	30,66	33,13
	(3) Teachers (thousand Nos.) ...	N.A.	88	94
II Secondary education—				
	(1) Institutions (Nos.) ...	1,137	1,412	1,488
	(2) Students (thousand Nos.) ...	3,93	5,00	5,39
	(3) Teachers (thousand Nos.) ...	N.A.	21	23
III Higher education—				
	(1) Institution (Nos.) ...	91	134	154
	(2) Students (thousand Nos.) ...	50	74	81

Source.—Director of

INDICATORS

No. 29.7

TION

1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
29,929	31,640	32,934	34,594	35,287	36,945	38,930
34,50	37,43	39,40	41,78	44,68	46,31	49,56
98	1,04	107	1,13	1,18	1,23	1,35
4,595	1,750	2,110	2,468	2,901	3,179	3,395
5,88	6,43	7,47	8,58	9,79	11,01	1,218
25	27	31	35	40	44	48
164	192	219	263	339	3,84	431
87	97	1,07	1,14	1,32	1,45	1,59

Education, Poona.

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE**

Serial No.	Commodity group	1955	1956	1957
1	2	3	4	5
1	Food articles ...	85.4	99.0	106.8
2	Liquor and tobacco ...	82.3	82.3	91.8
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants ...	95.2	101.6	111.5
4	Industrial raw materials ...	97.3	113.2	118.1
5	Manufactures ...	99.4	104.9	108.0
6	All commodities ...	91.5	102.7	108.7

Source.—Economic Advisor to

INDICATORS

No. 29.8

PRICES IN INDIA

(Base 1952-53 = 100)

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
112.0	118.2	120.2	119.5	124.9	132.7	154.7
93.7	100.7	106.4	103.6	99.5	115.4	126.9
114.9	116.1	118.9	121.9	123.0	136.4	142.8
114.7	119.7	138.8	147.7	137.3	137.3	156.4
108.2	109.7	120.8	127.2	128.1	130.3	134.9
111.0	115.5	122.9	125.8	127.2	132.5	148.3

Government of India, New Delhi.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No.	Centre	Items	1951	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Bombay July 1933 to June 1934 = 100).	Food ...	399	402	427
		All items ...	330	338	353
2	Sholapur (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928 = 100).	Food ...	306	241	359
		All items ...	313	246	316
3	Jalgaon (Aug. 1939 = 100) ...	Food ...	504	353	473
		All items ...	467	353	425
4	Nanded (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100).	Food ...	246	176	251
		All items ...	214	168	218
5	Aurangabad (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100).	Food ...	226	139	202
		All items ...	205	142	182
6	Nagpur (Aug. 1939 = 100) ...	Food ...	397	367	411
		All items ...	391	364	398

Source—Comm i-

INDICATORS

No. 29,9

BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES

1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
450	485	511	520	515	527	536	622
369	395	412	420	431	444	448	516
391	344	388	394	379	423	421	506
339	315	340	357	352	381	380	456
500	503	568	565	534	570	573	756
445	453	493	492	485	519	524	682
256	251	277	292	265	296	302	373
223	223	241	252	239	259	266	321
213	195	223	232	228	257	251	302
193	185	202	212	212	234	235	282
438	464	522	529	504	512	540	690
422	447	498	512	495	502	525	651

Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
STATEMENT
STATE**

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1955-56 3	1956-57 4	1957-58 5
1	(a) State income at constant (1955-56) prices (in crore Rs.)	1,004.2	1,083.5	1,121.4
	(b) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.)	...	292	311
2	(a) State income at current prices (in crore Rs.)	1,004.2	1,154.7	1,219.2
	(b) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.)	...	292	331

Note.—(i) Figures for 1963-64
(ii) While calculating *per capita* income from 1959-60

INDICATORS

No. 29 10

INCOME

1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
6	7	8	9	10	11
1,188.3	1,189.7	1,370.7	1,352.6	1,383.4	1,449.5
323	310	350	338	339	348
1,356.1	1,346.6	1,532.8	1,556.2	1,748.2	1,985.9
369	351	392	389	428	476

are subject to revision.
onwards, results of 1961 Census are used.

CONVERSION FACTORS

66-8561

I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.09361 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137

mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

II. AREA

Million hectare = 2.2
T II

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 square kilometre = 0.386101 square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

III. WEIGHT

Checked 2006-6

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 metric tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 metric tonnes.

IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon (Imp.).

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

METRIC UNITS

(A) Length— 1 Kilometre = 1,000 Metres.
1 Metre = 1,000 Millimetres.

(B) Area — 1 Sq. kilometre = 100 Hectares.
1 Hectare = 10,000 Sq. Metres.

(C) Weight— 1 Metric tonne = 1,000 Kilograms.
= 10 Quintals.

1 Kilogram = 1,000 Grams.