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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**SATARA DISTRICT**

**1962-63 AND 1963-64**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**



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.....1962-63 & 1963-64.....

DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE  
BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA  
S A T A R A

\*DEC 1965



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## CHAPTER No. I

### I N T R O D U C T I O N

#### 1.1 Location:-

The District is placed in the central part of Deccan Maharashtra. It is partly situated in the Bhima river basin, and partly in the basin of Krishna river, and the rest of the district lies in the upper Krishna basin. In more concrete terms, it lies between  $17^{\circ} 5'$  and  $18^{\circ} 11'$  N. latitude and  $73^{\circ} 33'$  and  $74^{\circ} 54'$  E. longitude. It is surrounded by Poona District in the north, Sholapur District in the east, Sangli District to the south and ranges of Sahyadri and beyond Sahyadri by Kolaba and Ratnagiri districts towards the west. It has an area of  $4020.7$  sq. miles with a total population of 1430105 persons according to 1961 Population Census. The length of the district is about 75 miles and its breadth also comes to near about its length.

In terms of area and population the district makes 3.4 per cent and 3.6 per cent respectively of the State of Maharashtra; while within the Poona Division it stands 4th and 5th respectively.

1.2. 3 clear geographical zones can be distinguished in the district. It contains 2 main systems of hills-the Sahyadri Range and its off-shoots and the Mahadeo Range and its off-shoots. To the west, bordering the Sahyadri Ranges, lies a hilly tract receiving between 1200 Mm. to 5000 Mm. of rain fall and comprising of the talukas of Patan, Jaoli, M'war and parts of Satara and Wai. The soil in this area is thin and poor on the hilly slopes but gets richer where natural or artificial terracing has accumulated soil and vegetable matter washed down by the rains. The agriculture and occupation of this zone would be similar to that of the people living in Konkan tract.

As against this, the Central Zone or the transitional belt, comprising of the talukas of Koregaon, Karad and parts of Satara and Wai, is flat and contains the richer agricultural tracts of the district. The rainfall is certain here. It lies

between 700 to 1200 Mm.per annum. The major part of this area consists of medium or deep alluvial soil and is extremely fertile.

The eastern zone, however, where the soil is light and the terrain undulating, is the famous scarcity zone consisting of the taluka of Phaltan, Khatav, Man and the remaining parts of Khandala Mahal, which do not fall in the western zone.

1.3 As far as the hill ranges of the district are concerned the Sahyadri system includes the main range of Sahyadri which with a length of 60 miles from North to South forms the western boundary of the district. The Mahadeo Range starts about 10 miles north of M'war and stretches east and south east across the breadth of the district. From this range three spurs also stretch to the south in the district. The tops of both the hills especially in the north west of Wai, Jaoli and Patan look like a succession of fortresses raised on a series of plateaus piled one over the other, the whole surmounted by a wall of rock. The top of M'war is about 4710' above mean sea level. This is the highest point in the district. But, except near M'war and the Koyana valley, the hills are very low, barren and rugged. These hills form valleys through which flow several streams which make up the head waters of the river Krishna.

1.4 No doubt, Krishna is the principle river of the region. The other important rivers are Koyana, Nira, Man, Venna, Kudali, Urmodi, Vasna, Yerla and Tarali. The river Krishna rises in the eastern brow of M'war plateau, with its source at about 4500' above sea level. Of its total flow of 800 miles, nearly 100 miles lie within the limits of the district. The drainage system of the Krishna includes, besides the drainage of the central system, the drainage of 5 feeders from the right side, namely, Kudali, Venna, Urmodi, Tarali and Koyana and 2 feeders on the left, namely, the Vasna and Yerla.

Koyana is the largest of Satara feeders of Krishna. It rises on the west side of the M'war plateau near Elphinstone point. In first 40 miles of its course it runs nearly south

upto Helwak in Patan Taluka where the world famous Koyana Dam has been built. ~~W~~ After that point it suddenly turns east and after a further course of 40 miles falls into Krishna at Karad. In the first 40 miles the Koyana is seldom more than 100' broad but in the last 40 miles the bed is 300 to 500' across.

Of the Bhima system of rivers, the two chief Satara representatives are the Niraxx in the north and the Man in the north east. The river Nira rises on the Sahyadri Range within the Bhor Taluka of Poona District. From its source in Bhor, the river runs east to north of the Wai and Phaltan Talukas. After leaving Phaltan it runs north of Malsiras in Sholapur and falls into the Bhima. The man river or the Man-ganga runs a length of about 40 miles in Satara District. Beyond Satara limits it runs through Atpadi, Sangola, Pandharpur, and falls into Bhima at Sarkoli about 10 miles south east of Pandharpur. Only during the rainy season these rivers are full. But in the hot months they go dry.

As far as the climate of the district is concerned, no hard and fast division of the season into cold, hot and rainy is suited to Satara District. The ~~xxx~~ year may be better divided into 5 seasons-the rainy season from about 10th of June to the end of September; a close sultry climate from about the end of September to the middle of November, a cold climate from the middle of November to the end of January, a dry hot climate in which easterly winds prevail from the beginning of February to the end of March, and the hot weather from the beginning of April to about 10th of June. Within the district, the seasons show local variations also. The climate is cool and healthy hot weather in the western zone but becomes chilly during the rainy season. The plains of Wai Taluka, however, have temperate climate throughout the year. The warmth increases as one proceeds from west to east. In the central part there is considerable heat during hot months. During the cold weather the days are warm and nights cool. The eastern zone has hotter climate

Table No.1.1

Statement showing monthly rainfall in Mm.of each Taluka in Satara District during the years 1962 and 1963.

Taluka	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Taluka Total
Soli	1962	-	-	2.8	-	51.5	29.2	874.8	304.3	162.1	86.5	53.3	98.4	1624.9
	1963	-	-	2.9	35.1	15.2	71.3	716.3	470.5	77.0	126.7	4.0	-	1519.0
Saras	1962	-	-	-	-	115.5	-	293.8	110.8	102.0	65.9	93.0	52.3	833.3
	1963	-	-	21.5	30.6	27.6	51.0	275.4	181.2	164.7	128.1	5.0	-	885.1
Sardal	1962	-	-	-	-	108.7	-	137.5	25.3	124.2	94.9	1.3	110.3	602.2
	1963	-	-	-	-	33.3	71.8	122.7	91.4	36.2	145.0	2.9	-	508.3
Sataj	1962	-	-	2.3	-	84.4	12.7	125.9	52.7	136.3	99.5	2.0	25.6	541.4
	1963	-	-	4.0	11.0	35.1	55.7	110.2	100.6	80.0	88.0	3.5	-	488.1
Sre-	1962	-	-	8.6	20.4	113.1	16.0	233.0	130.0	101.0	107.9	6.0	46.5	782.5
	1963	-	4.0	131.0	25.7	11.7	96.4	276.3	221.5	44.1	70.2	6.5	-	877.4
Swar	1962	-	-	34.6	2.5	51.9	281.5	3092.9	1932.2	828.1	109.5	28.5	117.5	6479.2
	1963	-	-	25.5	22.2	24.9	601.3	2585.9	2775.7	526.0	98.4	11.0	-	6670.9
Sas	1962	-	-	13.5	10.5	77.0	14.0	83.0	75.0	153.0	53.0	14.0	39.0	540.0
	1963	-	9.0	-	28.0	16.0	6.0	79.9	59.1	33.0	171.0	2.0	-	404.0
Satan	1962	-	-	2.6	-	47.0	51.8	717.2	362.9	135.2	51.8	24.0	45.5	1438.0
	1963	-	-	11.3	34.3	8.0	55.3	678.9	513.4	27.8	139.9	-	-	1468.9
Ssal-	1962	-	-	13.0	6.0	60.1	25.2	49.0	75.0	130.0	111.0	27.0	21.0	526.3
	1963	-	-	9.6	0.4	12.0	30.7	113.0	68.0	30.9	61.0	2.4	-	337.0
Satara	1962	-	-	2.6	5.0	105.8	41.9	470.9	242.5	105.9	92.2	7.6	46.6	1121.0
	1963	-	-	19.9	43.8	123.3	124.9	495.6	298.7	25.8	126.6	3.1	-	1261.7
Sai	1962	-	-	-	-	163.5	4.5	436.8	106.0	114.2	24.0	-	91.5	945.5
	1963	-	-	2.0	8.0	21.0	8.5	285.0	245.0	5.0	54.0	-	6.0	628.5
Sst-	1962	-	-	83.0	44.4	983.5	476.8	6514.8	3416.7	2106.0	896.2	218.7	694.2	15434.3
	1963	-	-	12.0	217.7	239.1	223.1	1172.9	5739.2	5025.1	1059.5	1208.9	40.4	-

than the central and western zones. It has a wider range of temperature variation from season to season and the climate there is in that respect more like the climate of sholapur than that of Satara. The talukwise figures of monthly rainfall, etc. for the district show that the rainfall is not uniform in all parts of the district. The table given . . . . . can vividly explain the position in this regard.



The rainfall is heaviest in the regions of Sahyadri, with Mahabaleshwar getting on an average 6000 Mm. in the year. The western zone has sharp transitions in the rainfall pattern, between 5000 MM. to 1200 and 2000 Mm. from extreme west to the eastern part of the Sahyadri zone. The Central or the transitional zone shows a further break from the western zone and gets a rainfall from 600 to 1200 Mm. The eastern zone has the lowest rainfall averaging to less than 600 Mm. in the year. The rains start about the middle of June and last till the end of Sept. The intensity of rainfall is greatest in July. The south west Monsoon gives the bulk of rainfall to the district; and even they cease, by the end of September, light drizzling intervals are usual till Dec.

1.5 The soil in the western talukas of M'war, Wai, Jaoli and Patan is formed from the red laterite of the Ghats and is thin and poor on the hill slopes. Rich black soils, however, are found in Wai, Jaoli and Patan Talukas in low lands in the valleys of Krishna, Veena, Kudali, Koyana and Kole rivers. The Central portion of the district consists of medium to deep black alluvial soils. Krishna valley soils are set to be one of the richest in the Deccan and the portion which lies in Satara and Karad Talukas is reported as the richest in the Krishna valley. In Khandala and Phaltan Talukas, however, the soil is poor and stoney in the vicinity of the hills but there are good black soils along the Nira and its tributary streams. In the eastern portion of Khandala, soils are poor, shallow and whitish but capable of producing wheat if enough water is available.

Towards the east, the soils get poorer and though there are wide stretches of good black soil along the numerous streams and rivers in Koregaon Taluka the lands near the hills are very poor.

In Man Taluka, the soils are extremely poor and shallow. Good soil is found only in narrow strips along the streams.

The soil condition on the whole excepting certain parts of the central portion, is not much fertile for agriculture. in Satara District. Due to the rocky nature of the soil, the district is well supplied with stones for building and road metal. "Trap" stone is found in the plains and "laterite" on the hills. The "trap" is dark in colour and weighs 130 to 185 pounds per cubic foot. It is a hard compact stone well suited for masonry purposes.

Sand of good quality is also found in the beds of all large streams on the plains. Lime stone is found all over the district in the plains, especially near Wai. Good clay for bricks and tiles is found in nearly all ~~xxxx~~ river banks.

1 6           The forest lands are scattered over the whole dist. and are much broken by private and cultivated land. In the west, the belt of evergreen forest along the line of Sahyadri is fairly compact. The eastern ranges are beary hills with scrubs here and there. An area of 574 sq.miles or 14.1 per cent of the geographical area of the district is under forest. There are 5 forest ranges, namely, Wai, Satara, Jaoli, M'war, Patan etc. in the western zone. The other five are Khandala, Karad, Man, Khatav and Koregaon. These forest belong to 3 groups : 1) the ever green Sahyadri forests, 2) the slopes of the off-shoots of Sahyadri hills that run east and 3) bush sprinkled hills to the east of Krishna, containing many trees valuable both as timber and firewood.

To sum up the physical and general conditions of the district, one can say in brief that the district is broadly divided in 3 zones. One, i.e., Western Zone, has very heavy rainfall thick forests and a large portion of rice lands. It makes one fourth area of the district and comprises the hilly talukas of Patan, Jaoli, M'war and also the western portions of Satara, and Wai Talukas. The Central zone making about half of the district area contains the fertile agricultural tracts of the district growing Jawar, Groundnut, and Sugarcane. The north eastern zone is the scarcity area consisting of the talukas of Phaltan and Man and Khandala Mahal. It has low rainfall and shallow

soils. Main crop is Bajra though wheat and sugarcane are grown on irrigated lands.

Irrigational facilities are developed in all the zones. Rain water is utilized for rice cultivation in the western zone. The central and eastern zones have irrigation under canals and wells. Areas irrigated by canals stand out as the most developed areas in the District.

1.7 Having discussed the general features of the Dist. let us see the Administrative set up of the district. The Collector is in charge of general administration, law and order, Treasury, land revenue and civil supplies. He is assisted by a Resident Dy. Collector in his Office and 3 Dy. Collectors who hold charge of the 3 Revenue Divisions and have their head quarters at Satara, Phaltan and M'war respectively. 9 Mamlat'ars are in charge of 9 Taluka Offices and 2 Mahalkaries in charge of the 2 Mahal Offices. The details of the same can be seen from the following table. Satara City is the Head Quarter of the District.

Table No. 1.2

Sub-Divisions of the Dist.	Taluka/Mahal	Area of the Taluka in sq. miles.	No. of towns and villages	Population.
1	2	3	4	5
1) M'war	1) Khandala	203.3	46	63,164
	2) M'war	87.3	56(2)	24,370
	3) Wai	209.9	91(1)	104,746
2) Phaltan	1) Koregaon	364.6	76(2)	138,833
	2) Thatav	500.1	90	155,930
	3) Man	556.0	71(1)	99,410
	4) Phaltan	453.3	80(1)	140,102
3) Satara	1) Jacli	321.7	198	80,091
	2) Karad	412.0	116(1)	251,640
	3) Patan	513.5	203	130,501
	4) Satara	353.1	153(2)	191,313.

(Figures in the bracket indicate the towns in the Talukas).

Any discussion on the administrative set up, however, will not be complete unless due notice of the developmental

and administrative subjects transferred to the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis is taken into consideration. By and large, all functions of Govt. administration including development activities at the district level but excluding matters relating to law and order, judicial and quasi-judicial functions etc. have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis. The Executive Authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act 1961 vests in the Chief Executive Officer at the Zilla Parishad level and the Block Development Officers at Taluka Panchayat level.

The table below gives the details about the number of villages, number of non-municipal towns and population included under the Zilla Parishad and each Panchayat Samiti. The position of each Panchayat Samiti in the Zilla Parishad is also shown separately by percentages of area and population in 1961.

Table No.1.3

	Name of H.Q.	Area in Sq.miles	No. of inhabited villages	No. of non-Municipal towns	Population 1961	% area	% population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Zilla Parishad	Satara	3914.2	1160	1	1279476	100.0	100.0
1) P.S. Khandala	Khandala	203.3	46	-	63164	5.2	4.9
2) P.S. Phaltan	Phaltan	425.5	79	-	121099	10.9	9.5
3) P.S. Wai	Wai	217.8	91	-	86920	5.6	6.8
4) P.S. M'war.	M'war.	72.2	54	-	12616	1.8	1.0
5) P.S. Jauli	Medha	344.7	194	-	80091	8.8	6.3
6) P.S. Koregaon	Koregaon	352.3	74	1	129678	9.0	10.1
7) P.S. Khatav	Vaduj	509.1	89	-	155930	13.0	12.2
8) P.S. Man	Dahiwadi	521.9	70	-	89005	13.4	7.0
9) P.S. Satara	Satara	349.8	151	-	142604	8.9	11.1
10) P.S. Patan	Patan	513.5	177	-	180501	13.1	14.1
11) P.S. Karad	Karad	404.1	115	-	217868	10.3	17.0

## CHAPTER No.II

### POPULATION

2.1 Indian population Statistics show that the rate of population growth prior to 1921 was slow and erratic while subsequent to 1921 it has been maintaining a steady upward trend. An explanation of this feature can be obtained from an analysis of India's past birth and death rates which reveal that in the three decades from 1921 to 1951 the death rates were markedly below the levels recorded prior to 1921 while the birth rates have remained practically stationary all through. What is true about India is also true about the District of Satara.

According to 1961 Census, the population of the district is 14,30,105 persons or 335 persons per sq.mile. In 1951 the population of the district was 11,77,016 or 292 persons per sq.mile. The population has increased by about 2,53,089 or 21.5 per cent during the last 10 years.

In the 1160 villages and 10 towns of Satara District, significant increase in the growth rate during the decade 1951-61 is the result of control of epidemics and other diseases since 1950. Malaria, which used to be a major public health problem in the district, has now been controlled. Due to such other improved conditions, the death rate has been reduced and has resulted in the higher growth rate although the birth rate may not have increased at all.

The 1951-61 decade variation for the district and each talukas is as follows:-

Table No.2.1

Name	Percentage variation 1951-61
Satara District	+21.50
Khandala Mahal	+31.33
Phaltan Taluka	+40.41
Vai Taluka	+18.71
Mahabaleshwar Mahal	+19.18
Jacli Taluka	+19.67
Koregaon Taluka	+20.01
Khatav Taluka	+18.70
Man Taluka	+19.09
Satara Taluka	+17.71
Patan Taluka	+23.05
Karad Taluka	+20.05

The net percentage increased since 1901, 1921 and 1951 for the district and the state has been as follows:-

	Satara	Maharashtra
1901-61	69.31	103.97
1921-61	81.84	89.71
1951-61	91.50	93.59

The district growth rates have always been lower than Maharashtra averages. This is due partly to the out-migration from the district to Greater Bombay.

2.2 Even though the district growth rates have always been lower than Maharashtra averages as stated above, the density of population in the district is 355 persons per sq. mile, which is higher than that of the State (i.e. 334 per sq. mile).

However, there is a great variation in the density from taluka to taluka within the district itself. The density of population is comparatively lower in the hilly tracts, i.e. Western part of the district and also the scarcity affected talukas lying in the eastern part of the district.

The table below shows the densities for Maharashtra, Satara District and its taluks for 1951 and 1961.

Table No.2.2

Name	Density per sq. mile		Percentage of dist. population in 1961.
	1951	1961	
Maharashtra	271	334	---
Satara District	292	335	100.00
Khandala	237	311	4.42
Phaltan	219	307	9.80
Wai.	385	457	7.32
Mahabalashwar	234	279	1.70
Jaoli	206	232	5.60
Koregaon	317	381	9.71
Khatav	258	306	10.00
Man	150	179	6.95
Satara	460	541	13.38
Patan	286	352	12.62
Karad	508	609	17.60

Density of population varies from 609 persons per sq.mile in Karad Taluka to 179 persons per sq.mile in Man Taluka. The differences correspond to those of topography and land utilisation. The Central Zone consisting of rich soils on the Krishna river bank and high proportion of net sown area to geographical area has the highest density of population. In fact, Karad taluka is a part of the most densely populated region in Maharashtra. The density is reduced on both sides of the Central Zone. The reduction towards the east is, however, sharper because of poorer soils and chronic scarcity conditions in Man Taluka. Western talukas have more lands under paddy cultivation because of higher rainfall and the fall in the density towards the west is not, therefore, as sharp as towards the east.

2.3 According to 1961 Census, the rural Population in the District is 12,71,673 i.e. 38.92 per cent of the total population and 1,53,427 or 11.08 per cent is urban population. The degree of urbanisation in the district is lower than compared to that in neighbouring districts of Poona, Sholapur, Sangli and Kolhapur as will be ~~seen~~ clear from the following table.

Table No.2.3

District	Urban	Rural	Total
Sholapur	519874	1340245	1860119
Satara	158427	1271678	1430105
Sangli	192430	1038286	1230716
Poona	939906	1526974	2466880
Kolhapur	307775	1288718	1596493

Within the district, urbanisation varies from part to part. The central tracts appear to be more urbanised when compared to western and the eastern tract. The table below gives the tract-wise percentage of urban population to the total urban population.

Table No.2.4

Tract	% of urban population to total population.	Tractwise % of urban population to total urban population.
1) Western tract (Jaoli, Patan, M'war)	0.8	7.4
2) Central Tract (Satara, Wai, Karad and Koregaon).	8.3	74.0
3) Eastern tract (Man, Khatav, Phaltan and Khandala)	2.0	18.6

The central belt i.e. Satara, Wai, Karad and Koregaon Talukas owe their urbanisation to commerce and industrial establishments, in most of the towns in this part. The extent of urbanisation is lowest in the eastern and western parts. The eastern region is exposed to frequent scarcity conditions; While western region is a hilly tract.

The rates of variation, on the contrary, of the rural population have never followed any trend. The urban population had grown faster at the expense of rural population. As a result the rural population increased at a lower rate than the total population. The percentage of rural population gradually decreased both for the district and the state since 1918. Only in 1961 it has shown an opposite trend.



That was partly due to the declassification of five towns and addition of their 1961 population in their rural population. All this will be seen from the table given below which reveals the rate of variations since 1901. The relative variation between different talukas of the district since 1951 can also be observed in Table No.2.6.

Table No.2.5

Variation in Rural Population and the percentage of rural population to total population.

Year	Satara District	
	Rate of variation in rural population	Percentage of rural population to total population
1901	-	91.37
1911	0.30	93.21
1921	8.66	90.43
1931	13.67	90.32
1941	11.64	89.07
1951	12.65	86.38
1961	25.08	88.92

Table No.2.6

Variation in Rural Population during 1951 and 1961.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Year	Persons	Decade variation	Percentage decade variation.
1.	Jaoli	1951	71086	-	-
2x		1961	80091	+9005	+12.67
2.	Karad	1951	169262	-	-
		1961	217368	+48606	+28.72
3.	Bhandala	1951	48095	-	-
		1961	63164	+15069	+31.33
4.	Khatav	1951	119370	-	-
		1961	153930	+36560	+31.47
5.	Koregaon	1951	93957	-	-
		1961	121880	+27923	+29.72
6.	M'war	1951	10938	-	-
		1961	12616	+ 1678	+15.34
7.	Man	1951	74323	-	-
		1961	89005	+14672	+19.74
8.	Fatan	1951	146691	-	-
		1961	180501	+33810	+23.05
9.	Phaltan	1951	37339	-	-
		1961	121039	+33260	+38.21
10.	Satara	1951	121459	-	-
		1961	142604	+21145	+17.41
11.	Wei	1951	72140	-	-
		1961	86920	+14780	+20.49
12.	District	1951	1014970	-	-
	Total	1961	1271678	+256708	+25.29

2.4 It would be seen, if one studies the figures of sex ratio pertaining to Satara District that Satara has more number of females than males. The reason is that the district does not provide ample means of livelihood and the male population has to migrate to other places for earning their livelihood. Out of the total population of 14,30,105 persons of Satara District, 6,98,555 are males and 7,31,550 are females. The sex ratio is 1047 females per thousand males. The sex ratio of the State is 936 females per thousand males.

The following table shows these facts in detail.

Table No.2.7

Taluka	Males	Females	Persons
Jaoli	36231	43860	80091
Karad	126197	126443	251640
Khandala	31211	31953	63164
Khatav	76377	79553	155930
Koregaon	67320	71518	138838
M'war	12253	12117	24370
Man	49284	50126	99410
Patan	87112	93389	180501
Phaltan	70701	69401	140102
Satara	92648	98665	191313
Wai	49221	55525	104746
District Total	698555	731550	1430105

Except in M'war and Phaltan Talukas of the district, in all other talukas a high proportion of females over males is noticed. The sex ratio shows larger variation in the rural areas than in the urban parts.

2.5 As per 1961 Census the percentage of literates in the district comes to 33.98% ; whereas the percentage of literacy in Maharashtra State is 29.82. the percentage of literacy in the district in 1951 was 20.60 per cent.

It would be seen that the number of literates has increased by 13.38 per cent during the last 10 years. The standard of literacy in the district when compared to the neighbouring districts is given below:-

Table No.2.8

District	% of literate persons to the total population in 1961.
Poona.	31.31
Satara	33.98
Sangli.	23.07
Kolhapur	26.30
Shalapur.	25.15

The talukewise percentage in literacy in Satara District can also be seen from the following table:-

Talukewise percentage in literacy

<u>Table No.2.9</u>				
Sr. No.	Taluka	% to the total population of the Taluka.	Sr. No. Taluka % to the total population of the Taluka,	
1.	Jadli	24.68	7. Man	21.64
2.	Karad	37.27	8. Patan	28.54
3.	Khandala	33.02	9. Phaltan	27.27
4.	Lonlav	34.54	10. Satara	42.56
5.	Morigaon	39.40	11. Wai	38.74
6.	Mwar	39.91		
D I S T R I C T				33.98

As far as the literacy among the members of the Scheduled Castes is concerned, both males and females of them appear to have come out of their traditional backwardness in education as far as Satara District is concerned. They seem to be taking full advantage of the educational facilities and concessions available to them in the district and the gap between them and the district average is considerably reduced now. The following table gives the percentages of literacy in Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Table No.2.10

Percentage in Scheduled Castes and  
Scheduled Tribes literacy, in Satara  
District.

Scheduled Castes	% to total population	Scheduled Tribe.	% to total population.
Bhangi	0.07	Bhil	0.00
Chambhar	1.39	Gamit	0.00
Dhor	0.18	Kabhodi	0.14
Holar	0.33	Kokna	0.01
Mahar	0.39	Koli Dhor	0.01
Mahyavanshi	-	Naikda	0.00
Mang	2.88	Pardhi	0.01
Total S.C.	5.24	Total S.T.	0.17

2.6 The rise in the age at marriage of the total population may be seen from the marital status distribution by age-groups, wherein it is observed that the proportion of never married in age-group 0-14 has increased both for males and females while for age group 15-34 it has increased for females alone. The same can be seen from the table supplied below:-

Table No.2.11

Year	Age-groups	Total	Never Married		Married	
			Males	Females	Males	Females
1951	0-14	100	99.32	91.05	0.67	8.71
	15-34	100	51.69	4.70	47.30	87.98
1961	0-14	100	99.66	95.53	0.34	4.35
	15-34	100	44.98	5.92	53.95	88.80

2.7 As far as the size of the Household, its composition etc. is concerned, it is noticed that among the

different size groups, households with 4 to 6 members are more common (40.5%) than others. The percentage distribution of rural and urban household by their size shows that single and small size house holds are more (40%) in urban areas than in rural areas (31.6%). The overage size of the household is 5.1 in rural areas and 4.8 in urban areas. As regards household composition, it can be seen that 32.06 per cent of the males are heads of households as against 7.85% for females. Married sons are 6.27% of the total males. 56.37% males and 50.59% females which incidentally form the largest group are never married, widowed or divorced relations. Proportion of unrelated persons is 1.49% for males and only 0.32% for females. Nearly 25% females were spouses of heads of households. High proportion of females in other married relations includes the daughters-in-law and daughters or sisters of the heads. The heads of the households and their spouses have a higher proportion in urban areas. The proportion of married sons is less in urban areas. It may indicate that the joint family is being replaced by the biological family more in urban areas. Unrelated persons have a higher proportion in urban areas. Domestic servants are included in this category and they appear to be staying with the households more in urban areas than in rural areas. All this can be seen from the following table:-

Table No.2.12

Percentage distribution of population of sample households by relationship for the District.

Item	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Heads of households	32.06	7.85	31.75	7.98	34.42	6.71
Spouses of heads of households	0.19	24.99	0.20	24.70	0.17	27.62
Married sons	6.27	-	6.51	-	4.37	-
Other married relations	3.62	16.25	3.66	16.75	3.24	11.70
Never married, widowed or divorced relations.	56.37	50.59	56.43	50.28	55.56	53.36
Unrelated persons	1.49	0.32	1.40	0.29	2.24	0.61
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

2.8 In case of Scheduled Castes, although 24 castes are notified as Scheduled Castes in the District, only 7 were reported in the District in 1961. The following table gives the distribution of these seven castes by rural and urban areas of the district.

Table No.2.13

Name of Sch.Caste	Population		% to total population of the district			% of each Sch. Caste population in	
	Male	Female	Total	Rural	Urban	Rural Areas	Urban areas
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Sch. Castes	37477	37398	5.24	4.48	0.76	85.47	14.53
Bhangi	518	511	0.07	0.01	0.06	19.05	80.95
Chambhar	9343	10480	1.39	1.24	0.15	89.37	10.63
Dhor	1306	1241	0.18	0.07	0.11	41.11	58.89
Holar	2452	2317	0.33	0.30	0.03	91.93	8.07
Mahar	3160	2408	0.39	0.28	0.11	71.52	28.48
Mahyavanshi	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
Mang	20688	20439	2.88	2.57	0.31	89.14	10.86

It can be seen from the above table that out of the seven Scheduled Castes enumerated in the District, the largest number is of "Mangs" in satara District, who are particularly concentrated in Karad, Khatav, Satara, Patan and Man Talukas. The second largest group is of "Chambhars", who are concentrated in Karad, Khatav, Patan and Koregaon talukas. The remaining four Scheduled Castes together make less than one percent of the total population. The comparative position of the scheduled caste and scheduled tribes population in 1951 and 1961 in the district is as follows:-

Table No.2.14

Year	Scheduled castes	Scheduled Tribes.	Total	% to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1951	132648	2536	135184	11.4%
1961	74875	2417	77292	5.41

The scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes formed 11.5% of the total population of the district in 1951. However, they formed only 5.41% in 1961 Census. This was only due to their conversion to Buddhism.

2.9 As far as the economic classification of the workers, we will see that as per 1961 Census, the classification of livelihood classes has been changed and the distribution of the population as per the changed livelihood classes is given in the table below:-

Table No.2.15

Talukawise livelihood classes

	Cultivator	Agril. Labour	Mining quarrying etc.	Household industry.	Manu- facturing other than house hold indus- try.	Con- struction
Jaoli	36851 (84.14)	2365 (5.40)	541 (1.23)	1236 (2.82)	307 (0.70)	206 (0.47)
Karad	76199 (63.84)	15312 (12.84)	680	8009	4635 (3.89)	1508 (1.26)

	Cultivator	Agril. Labour	Mining qua- rrying etc.	House- hold indus- try.	Manufa- cturing other than house hold industry	Const- ruction
Khandala	20963 (67.78)	1912 (6.18)	66 (0.21)	2294 (7.42)	230 (0.74)	2457 (7.94)
Khatav	57285 (75.77)	6566 (8.68)	102 (0.14)	5627 (7.44)	306 (0.40)	640 (0.85)
Koregaon	42490 (70.74)	5686 (9.47)	622 (1.04)	2331 (3.88)	2802 (4.67)	525 (0.87)
M'war	5467 (53.91)	202 (1.99)	338 (3.33)	455 (4.49)	219 (2.16)	336 (3.31)
Man	37109 (74.02)	3340 (6.66)	481 (0.96)	5451 (10.87)	239 (0.48)	334 (0.67)
Patan	78075 (78.84)	5570 (5.77)	648	3067 (3.06)	758 (0.76)	6264 (6.26)
Phaltan	35403 (54.56)	14144 (21.80)	1126 (1.73)	2636 (4.06)	3352 (5.17)	2193 (3.38)
Satara	57792 (65.70)	8001 (9.10)	960 (1.09)	4294 (4.88)	2509 (2.85)	694 (0.79)
Wai	37673 (95.91)	3660 (7.37)	653 (1.32)	1489 (3.00)	930 (1.87)	312 (0.63)
Total	485307 (70.08)	66958 (9.67)	6217 (0.90)	36889 (5.33)	16287 (2.35)	15469 (2.23)

	Trade and Commerce	Transport & Communication etc.	Other services	Total Wcr- kers
Jaali	758 (1.73)	156 (0.36)	1379 (3.15)	43799 (100.00)
Karad	4038 (3.38)	1367 (1.15)	7539 (6.32)	119287 (100.00)
Khandala	821 (2.66)	211 (0.68)	1075 (6.39)	30929 (100.00)
Khatav	1303 (1.72)	311 (0.45)	3437 (4.55)	75607 (100.00)



	Trade and Commerce	Transport and Commu- nication etc.	Other ser- vices.	Total Workers
Koregaon	1431 (2.38)	882 (1.47)	3294 (5.48)	60063 (100.00)
M'war	469 (4.62)	244 (2.41)	2412 (23.73)	10142 (100.00)
Man	738 (1.47)	168 (0.33)	2276 (4.54)	50136 (100.00)
Patan	1455 (1.45)	356 (0.36)	3652 (3.65)	100145 (100.00)
Phaltan	1514 (2.38)	743 (1.14)	3783 (5.83)	64894 (100.00)
Satara	3233 (3.73)	1055 (1.20)	9375 (10.66)	87963 (100.00)
Wai	1477 (2.96)	476 (0.96)	2960 (5.96)	49630 (100.00)
Total	17237 (2.50)	5999 (0.86)	42082 (6.08)	692495 (100.00)

It can very well be seen from the available figures that out of the total population of 14.30 Lakhs total workers are 6.92 Lakhs i.e. 48.2% of the total population of the district. This further means that 7.37 Lakhs or 51.58% of the total population of the district falls under non-workers category.

The table supplied above shows the talukawise classifications of the livelihood classes during 1961 Census. It will be seen from the above figures that out of the total workers the majority of them work as cultivators, while very little number is engaged in the category of Transport and Communications. Among the different talukas the taluka of Jaali stood first in the category of "Cultivators" while M'war stood the lowest, due to its hilly nature. The number

of Agricultural labourers is highest in Phaltan Taluka and lowest in the Mahabaleshwar. The persons engaged in household industries are more in Man Taluka and lower in Jacli Taluka. As far as other services are concerned the number is highest in M'war Mahal and lowest in Jacli Taluka of the District. The percentages of persons engaged in Mining, Manufacturing Industries, Construction, Trade and Commerce, etc. are not worth noting in the district of Satara.

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CHAPTER No. III

AGRICULTURE

3.1. Agriculture is the predominant source of livelihood in our highly populated country till to-day. What is true about the nation as a whole is also true of its parts. Concerning Satara District one can very well see that agriculture is the most significant economic activity in the district as 80 per cent of its working population is engaged in it. Not only this but most of the others also work in industries related to processing of agricultural produce or trade, transport and services ancillary to agriculture.

3.2 The trend in land utilisation, cropping pattern, irrigation facilities etc. in the district can be seen from the relevant tables given in the following pages.

The following table shows the total area, cultivated and uncultivated area in the district and their percentages to total area.

Table No.3.1

Land utilisation in the district during  
1961-62 and 1962-63

Description	Area in acres		Percentage of total area	
	1961-62	1962-63	1961-62	1962-63
(1) <u>Total area</u> (Cultivated and uncultivated)	26,17,464	26,17,027	100.0	100.0
(2) <u>Cultivated Area</u>				
a) Net area sown	16,69,543	17,15,817	63.8	65.5
b) Current fallows.	1,96,092	1,76,116	7.4	6.7
(3) <u>Uncultivated Area</u>				
a) culturable waste.	25,448	23,689	0.8	0.9
b) Others not available for cultivation.	7,26,381	7,01,405	27.7	26.7

If one observe the trend in land utilisation, one will find that the area under cultivation in Satara District is 63.8 and 65.5 per cent of total geographical area in the

years 1961-62 and 1962-63 respectively. Forest accounts for 14 per cent in both the years. Culturable waste formed 0.8 and 0.9 per cent of the total area in these years. Land not available for cultivation formed 27.7 and 26.7 per cent in these years.

It will also be seen from the above table that the utilisation of total land in this district between the two main groups namely the cultivated and uncultivated did not show any wide variations between the years 1961-62 and 1962-63. The distribution of land in the two categories cultivated and uncultivated land in the talukas of Satara District are shown in the table below:-

Table No.3.2  
Land Utilisation (In percentages in the Taluka/Mahals of Satara District for the years 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka Mahal	Year	cultivated area							
		Total area	Net cul- ti- va- ted area	curr- fall- ows.	Total	Cul- ti- vable waste	Fo- rest	Other not avai- lable for culti- vation.	Total
1) Jaoli	1961-62	100	35.5	29.3	64.8	0.4	28.8	6.0	100.0
	1962-63	100	33.0	31.4	64.4	0.2	28.8	6.6	100.0
2) Karad	1961-62	100	75.4	0.5	75.9	0.1	13.0	11.0	100.0
	1962-63	100	75.4	0.6	76.0	0.1	13.0	10.9	100.0
3) Khandala	1961-62	100	63.7	0.0	63.7	0.1	10.0	26.2	100.0
	1962-63	100	63.7	0.0	63.7	0.1	10.0	26.2	100.0
4) Khatav	1961-62	100	81.0	0.0	81.0	2.1	5.0	11.9	100.0
	1962-63	100	81.0	0.0	81.0	2.1	5.0	11.9	100.0
5) Kore- gaon	1961-62	100	76.1	0.2	76.3	2.1	11.2	10.4	100.0
	1962-63	100	76.8	0.0	76.8	2.1	11.2	10.9	100.0
6) M'war	1961-62	100	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.2	58.5	21.3	100.0
	1962-63	100	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.2	58.9	20.9	100.0
7) Man	1961-62	100	70.1	0.3	70.4	0.4	8.6	20.6	100.0
	1962-63	100	69.1	0.3	69.4	0.4	8.6	21.6	100.0
8) Patan	1961-62	100	39.9	26.4	66.3	2.1	21.4	11.2	100.0
	1962-63	100	40.7	25.5	66.2	1.8	21.4	10.6	100.0
9) Phaltan	1961-62	100	69.4	12.2	81.6	0.4	7.4	11.6	100.0
	1962-63	100	74.9	5.0	79.9	0.4	7.4	12.3	100.0
10) Satara	1961-62	100	80.0	0.0	80.0	0.5	9.5	11.0	100.0
	1962-63	100	80.0	0.0	80.0	0.4	9.5	11.1	100.0
11) Wai	1961-62	100	42.5	1.1	43.6	0.1	21.5	34.8	100.0
	1962-63	100	62.1	1.1	63.2	0.1	21.5	15.2	100.0

It will be seen from the above figures that the proportion of land cultivated in the Talukas of Jaoli, Patan, Wai (for 1961-62 only) and M'war Mahal are low when compared to other Talukas in the district. This is due to the fact that Jaoli, M'war and Patan are in the regions of Sahayadris and the Taluka of Wai is surrounded and crossed in a number of directions by the off-shoots of Sahayadris and Mahadev range, therefore, the terrain here is hilly and as such it has its bad effects on the lands that are to be cultivated in these talukas. Besides this a substantial portion of the land in these parts is under forest which has also diverted land from agriculture purposes. But in 1962-63, as far as Wai Taluka is concerned the percentage is considerably increased because of the terracing of land in hilly parts of it.

As far as taluka of Jaoli is concerned cultivated land accounted for 35.5 and 33.0 per cent of its total land in the years 1961-62 and 1962-63 respectively. The land under forest in this taluka formed 28.8 per cent of total land during these years. The cultivated land in M'war Petha amounted to 20.0 per cent in the period under reference, being the lowest among all the talukas and Mahals. Forests covered most of the rest of its area. The taluka of Patan bore almost similar features like that of Jaoli Taluka. 39.9 and 40.7 per cent of the land during 1961-62 and 1962-63 respectively were cultivated land in the Taluka. Wai taluka had 42.5 and 62.1 per cent of its total land in the category of cultivated land during these years. The land under Forests formed 21.5 per cent in these years. The rest was in the category "not available for cultivation", culturable waste being negligible.

In the cultivated area, net cropped area formed only 54.6 and 51.1 per cent of total area in Jaoli Taluka during 1961-62 and 1962-63. The same features of land utilisation as at Jaoli were present at Patan. The cropped area amounted there to 63.6 per cent in 1961-62 and 65.1 per cent in 1960-61 of the total area. In these two talukas land under current fallows i.e. lands which are temporarily out of cultivation, formed an appreciable percentages of the total land.

In M'war no land was set aside in the category of fallow land and this was insignificant in the Wai Taluka during the two years 1961-62 and 1962-63.

As far as other talukas of the district are concerned we will find here that the pattern of land utilisation in them varies from those of the talukas seen above, in the two reference years. Forests do not occupy so much area in these Talukas. The proportion of land under cultivation shared a greater portion of the total land. Negligible portion of land was under current fallows. Khandala, Satara and Khatav talukas had no land under fallow in both the years.

In the taluka of Karad the net cultivated area amounted to 75.4 per cent of the total area in these years. Forests formed about 13.0 per cent of the total land in these years. The rest was in the category not available for cultivation.

The cultivated land in Koregaon formed 76.1 and 76.8 per cent of the total geographical area of the taluka in 1961-62 and 1962-63. Land under current fallow was very negligible. Forests claimed about 11.2 per cent of the total area and about 11 per cent of the land was in the category "not available for cultivation". The land under the category "cultivated" was 80 per cent of total area in Satara Taluka in 1961-62 and 1962-63. No land was left under fallows. Area under forest was 9.5 per cent of total land in these two years. The rest was not available for cultivation.

Khatav, Man and Phaltan had respectively 81, 69.1 and 74.9 per cent of land under the category "net cropped area" in 1962-63. Phaltan had about 5.0 per cent of the land under fallows. This was the only taluka that had some percentage of land under fallows., leaving Jaoli, and Patan talukas in the western part of the District. The proportion of land under forests in these three talukas ranged from 5.0 to 8.6 per cent.

The Mahal of Khandala had 63.7 per cent of total land under cultivation in both the years 1961-62 and 1962-63.

The proportion of land utilised for cultivation was small and in this respect it resembled the talukas in the west of the district, namely, Jaoli, M'war, Patan and Wai. But unlike them, the forests in this Mahal accounted for only 10.0 per cent of the total area in 1961-62 and 62-63. The bulk of the area 26.2 per cent in the Mahal fell under the category "not available for cultivation". Like Wai it had also a substantial area under "permanent pastures and grazing grounds."

As in the other areas of the State, there are two agricultural seasons, namely, Kharif and Rabi. Rice, Kharif Jowar, Bajri and Groundnut are the main crops grown in Kharif season and Rabi Jowar, Wheat and Gram are the main crops grown in Rabi season. Jowar is grown both in Kharif and Rabi seasons. Kalbondi, Utavli or Argadi and Dukri varieties are grown in Kharif season and Dudhmogra, Shalu and Tambad varieties are grown in Rabi season. Sixty per cent of the area under Jowar is however, cultivated in the Rabi Season and Shalu is the most esteemed of its varieties. Regarding non-food crops the district is noted for its significant area under fodder crops.

The proportions of areas under important food and non-food crops for the district and each of its talukas and Mahals for the year 1961-62 and 1962-63 are shown in the following tables. The table below also gives the crop-wise details of the gross cropped area for the years 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Table No.3.3  
Area under different crops in Satara District.

Crops	1961-62		1962-63	
	Area in acres	% to gross cropped area.	Area in acres	% to gross cropped area.
1	2	3	4	5
1) Rice	65213	3.4	64527	3.4
2) Wheat	35579	1.9	35066	1.9
3) Jowar (K & R)	568364	29.9	535161	27.8
4) Bajri	396798	20.9	350813	19.5
5) Other cereals	47442	2.5	45836	2.4
6) Total cereals	1113396	58.6	1031403	55.0

1	2	3	4	5
7) Total pulses	172755	9.1	163597	8.8
8) Sugarcane	25625	1.3	22819	1.2
9) Total food crops.	1351480	71.2	1258144	68.5
10) Total oil-seeds.	171203	9.2	178270	9.6
11) Total non-food crops.	544462	28.7	589406	31.9
12) Total gross cropped area.	1895942	100.0	1847550	100.0

✓ Satara District is mainly a food-grains producing district and non-food crops occupy a relatively small place. During 1962-63, 1258144 acres of land was under food crops and 589406 acres under non-food crops in the district. A comparison of the figures of the two years reveals that the area under food crops was 71.2 per cent of the gross cropped area in 1961-62 and 68.5 per cent of the gross cropped area in 1962-63.

Jowar occupies the first place among the crops of the district with 27.8 per cent of the gross cropped area. Bajri has 19.5 per cent, pulses 8.8 per cent, rice 3.4 per cent and wheat 1.9 per cent. All the food crops together make 68.5 per cent, in 1962-63. Compared to the crop pattern of the State the district has much lower proportions for the rice and wheat and slightly lower proportions for Jowar and pulses.

It will be seen that Jowar is grown comparatively on a larger scale in the central region of the district. That means the Talukas of Karad, Koregaon, Satara, Khandala and Phaltan together accounted for 66 per cent of the total area under Jowar in the year 1962-63. In the hilly western portion of Jaoli, Patan, M'war, Wai, etc. and in the eastern inferior lands of Khatav and Man Taluka it is grown on a smaller scale. The following table shows the talukawise distribution of jowar in the district.



Table No.3.4

Distribution of Jowar in Satara District in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62			1962-63		
	Area under Jowar	Area as per centage gross Area sown under the area of crop in the Taluka District.	Area as per centage gross Area sown under the area of crop in the Taluka District.	Area under Jowar	Area as percentage Gross sown area of the Taluka District.	Area under the crop in the District.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Jaoli	20744	24.0	3.6	20922	26.0	3.9
2) Karad	73702	36.5	12.9	78536	36.3	13.7
3) Khandala	36558	35.9	6.4	35839	35.0	6.6
4) Khatav	46958	15.9	8.1	48794	16.7	9.2
5) Koregaon	61823	32.2	10.8	63108	33.1	11.7
6) M'war	427	3.6	0.1	397	3.4	0.1
7) Man	32915	11.8	5.7	33893	14.2	7.2
8) Patan	33332	20.6	5.8	33557	23.5	6.2
9) Phaltan	159204	53.2	28.0	120068	52.3	22.4
10) Satara	65569	34.8	11.5	63602	33.7	11.9
11) Wai	37132	43.5	6.5	36445	31.8	6.8
District	568364	29.4	100.0	535161	28.9	100.0

As stated earlier, Jowar is grown in this district more as Rabi crop than as Kharif. In 1961-62 and 62-63 Rabi Jowar covered 416973 and 384355 acres while Kharif Jowar covered 151391 and 150806 acres of the total land under Jowar in the District. Kharif Jowar is usually sown in June-July and harvested in October-November while Rabi Jowar is sown in Oct. and harvested in Feb.-March. Out-turn of 102400 and 130200 tons of Jowar was produced for 1961-62 and 62-63 respectively for the District.

Bajri is the second largest food crops (both in production and acreage) in the district and occupied 396798 acres and 350813 acres of land in 1961-62 and 1962-63 respectively. It is grown all over the district except in M'war Mahal and particularly it is grown more in Man and Khatav Talukas where the rainfall is comparatively less. Khatav Taluka had 122952

acres of land under Bajri and Man had 96227 acres in the year 1962-63. Bajri covered during 1962-63, 18.4 per cent of the gross cropped area of the district. The crop is seldom watered or manured and it can be grown in areas with annual rainfall of about 20." The crop is sown in June-July and harvested in Sept.-Oct. It should be noted however that the crop can be cultivated in soils inferior to those on which Jowar can be grown. A timely rain-fall in August favours the growth of Bajri. The talukawise distribution of Bajri crop in the years 1961-62 and 62-63 can be seen from the following table.

Table No.3.5

Distribution of Bajri crop in Satara District during 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62			1962-63		
	Area under Bajri in acres	Area as percentage of Gross cropped area of the Taluka.	Area under the crop in the district.	Area under Bajri in Acres	Area as percentage of Gross cropped area of the Taluka.	Area under the crop in the district.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Jaoli	999	1.2	0.3	1550	1.9	0.4
2) Karad	7490	3.7	1.9	7105	3.5	2.02
3) Khandala	27643	27.1	7.0	28044	28.1	8.00
4) Khatav	124315	42.2	31.4	122952	42.1	35.5
5) Koregaon	39641	20.8	10.0	39233	20.6	11.2
6) M'war	-	-	-	-	-	-
7) Man	118714	42.1	30.0	96227	35.1	27.2
8) Patan	363	0.2	0.1	363	0.2	0.1
9) Phaltan	57551	19.3	14.5	35966	15.7	10.2
10) Satara	8706	4.7	2.2	7493	3.9	2.1
11) Wai	11380	12.3	2.9	11890	10.4	3.4
District	396798	20.6	100	350813	18.4	100

Rice:- Rice occupied among the cereals the next largest area in the District. It is widely cultivated in the Talukas of Jaoli, Patan and M'war where conditions are suited for its growth. The area under rice expressed as percentage of

total gross cropped area in the district was 3.4 per cent in 1961-62 and 62-63. The table below gives distribution of rice crop in the district.

Table No.3.6

Distribution of rice crop in Satara District during 1961-62, and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62			1962-63		
	Area under rice in acres	Area as percentage of gross cropped area of the Taluka.	Area under the crop in the District.	Area under rice in acres.	Area as percentage of Gross cropped area of the Taluka.	Area under the crop in the District.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Jaoli	12454	14.4	19.2	10550	13.1	16.3
2) Karad	8125	4.2	12.4	8688	4.2	13.6
3) Khandala	1307	1.3	2.00	1283	1.2	1.9
4) Khatav	994	0.3	1.5	1011	0.3	1.5
5) Koregaon	695	0.4	1.00	668	0.3	1.0
6) M'war	2047	17.6	3.1	2070	18.0	3.1
7) Man	621	0.2	0.9	639	0.2	0.9
8) Patan	24858	15.2	37.1	26659	16.1	41.3
9) Phaltan	2148	0.7	3.2	1552	0.6	2.4
10) Satara	7182	3.7	11.1	6576	3.5	10.1
11) Wai	4782	5.8	7.3	4841	4.2	7.5
District	65213	3.4	100.0	64527	3.4	100.0

Rice is sown in June and is harvested in the month of October-Nov. Several kinds of rice are grown in the District. It is grown under the transplanting system, and the alluvial soil with heavy rainfall is most suited for it.

Wheat:- It is a winter crop in the district, which is usually sown in the month of Oct. and harvested in the month of March. It is sown all over the district where the soil is not deep. A black fertile soil, cool and moist climate at the germination and growing stages and a warm and dry climate at the ripening stage afford ideal conditions —

for the cultivation of wheat crop. The crop covered 1.8 per cent of gross cropped area of the district both in 1961-62 and 1962-63. In 1962-63 Khatav had the maximum acreage(6766 acres) under wheat amongst all the talukas,consisting 19.2 per cent of the area under wheat in the district. An out-turn of 10500 tons of wheat was produced for 1962-63. The following table gives talukawise distribution of wheat crop in the district.

Table No.3.7

District distribution of wheat in Satara District during 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62			1962-63		
	Area under wheat in acres	Area as percentage of gross cropped area of the taluka	Area under the crop in the district.	Area under wheat in acres.	Area as percentage of Gross cropped area of the Taluka	Area under the crop in the district
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Jaoli	4227	4.9	11.9	4183	5.2	12.00
2) Karad	3336	1.7	8.4	3109	1.5	8.9
3) Khandala	1472	1.4	4.1	1410	1.4	4.0
4) Khatav	6382	2.2	17.9	6766	2.3	19.2
5) Koregaon	2888	1.5	8.1	2931	1.6	8.4
6) M'war	671	5.8	1.9	564	4.9	1.6
7) Man	2723	1.0	7.7	2835	1.03	8.1
8) Patan	3354	2.1	9.4	3720	2.2	10.6
9) Phaltan	4326	1.4	12.2	3939	1.7	11.2
10) Satara	3265	1.7	9.2	3323	1.8	9.5
11) Wai	2915	3.4	8.2	2286	2.0	6.5
District	35579	1.8	100.0	35066	1.8	100.0

Sugarcane:- Commercially, sugarcane is the most important crop and as such sugar industry is a fast growing industry in the District. There are three sugar factories two of them operated on co-operative basis in the district. Sugarcane is usually irrigated and is cultivated more in the Talukas having good irrigational facilities. The talukas of

Karad and Phaltan together accounted for 76.2 per cent of the land under sugarcane in the district in 1962-63. However the land under sugarcane decreased from 25625 acres in 1961-62 to 22819 acres in 1962-63. The following table shows the taluka-wise distribution of the sugar crop in the district in the years 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Table No.3.8

Distribution of sugarcane crop in Satara District during 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62			1962-63		
	Area under the crop in acres	Area as percentage of gross crop- ed area of the taluka	Area as percentage of the crop in the District.	Area under the crop in acres	Area as percentage of Gross crop- ed area of the taluka	Area as percentage of the crop in the District.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Jaoli	246	0.2	1.0	193	0.2	0.8
2) Karad	7620	3.7	29.0	6606	3.2	28.7
3) Khandala	489	0.4	1.5	248	0.2	1.1
4) Khatav	1263	0.4	4.9	1090	0.3	4.8
5) Koregaon	787	0.4	3.1	723	0.3	3.2
6) M'war	19	0.1	0.1	2	0.0	0.01
7) Man	570	0.2	2.2	545	0.2	2.4
8) Patan	1540	0.6	6.0	1039	0.6	4.6
9) Phaltan	10839	3.6	43.3	10797	4.7	47.3
10) Satara	958	0.5	3.7	701	0.3	3.1
11) Wai	1294	1.5	5.1	875	0.7	3.8
District	25625	1.3	100.0	22819	1.2	100.0

Math:- Among the pulses, Math is the most extensively grown pulse in Satara District. Though it is cultivated in all the Talukas of district, comparatively larger area under it is found in the talukas of Man and Khatav.

Gram:- Next to Math, gram is extensively grown pulse in the district. It covered an area of 36873 acres (1.9 per cent of the gross area of the district) in 62-63. Comparatively larger area under it is found in Koregaon and Khatav Talukas. It usually requires black soil. It is sown as a

dry crop in October-November and is harvested in Feb.-March. The leaf of this crop is sometimes used as a green vegetable. Gram is a staple food for horses. The plants yield an acidic liquid locally known as "Amb", which gathers on the plants at night and is soaked by the cloths laid over them.

Besides these, other important pulses like Mug, Udid, Kulith, Masur etc. are also grown in the district.

**Groundnut:-** Amongst the oil-seeds, groundnut is grown throughout the district on large scale which covers 157698 acres of land during 62-63. Karad taluka had the largest area (43112 acres) under this crop in 62-63 amongst all the talukas. Then followed Satara (35190 acres), Patan (28807 acres), Koregaon (21132 acres) and Khatav (11364 acres), in the same year. Groundnut is planted in June and harvested between Oct.-Nov. Yield per acre of it was 1132 lbs. during 62-63.

**Fodder-crops:-** Among non-food crops, fodder crops are grown on significant scale in the district. They are grown in almost all the talukas/Mahals of the district excepting M'war and Wai Talukas.

**Irrigation:-** The total cultivated area under irrigation in the district was 12.4 per cent and 14.7 per cent of the total gross cropped area in the years 61-62 and 62-63, respectively. Within the district the percentages of area irrigated to the gross cropped area differed from taluka to taluka. The variation between one taluka and another may be observed from the figures provided below.

Table No. 3.9

Percentage of area under irrigated crops to the gross cropped area in the talukas/Mahals of Satara District in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62	1962-63
1) Jacli	11.3	12.5
2) Karad	11.3	10.3
3) Khandala	12.3	13.8
4) Khatav	11.3	12.3
5) Koregaon	8.6	8.7
6) M'war	14.1	14.3
7) Man	7.1	9.7
8) Patan	9.1	9.4
9) Phaltan	23.0	43.0
10) Satara	8.4	1.8
11) Wai	18.7	11.0
District.	12.4	14.7

The talukas/Mahals that had larger proportion of irrigated to total cropped area were Phaltan (23.4 and 43.9 per cent in 61-62 and 62-63 respectively), Khandala (12.8 in 61-62 and 13.8 in 62-63) Wai (18.7 in 61-62 and 11.0 in 62-63), and M'war (14.1 in 61-62 and 14.2 in 62-63). Others had lower percentage, the lowest being Koregaon (8.6 and 8.7 in 61-62 and 62-63 respectively).

The percentage of area irrigated to cropped area increased from 12.4 per cent in 61-62 to 14.7 per cent in 62-63 for the district as a whole. This trend was noticed during the two years in all except Karad and Wai Talukas of the district. The irrigated cropped area was 236920 acres in 61-62 and 271221 acres in 62-63.

While the above analysis shows the proportion of irrigated cropped area to the total cropped area, the share of each of the Taluka/Mahal in the total irrigated area of the District can be seen from the statement below.

Table No.3.10

percentage of irrigated area in each Taluka/Mahal to the total irrigated area of the District in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Taluka/Mahal	1961-62	1962-63
1) Jaoli	4.1	3.6
2) Karad	9.6	7.7
3) Khandala	5.5	6.1
4) Khatav	14.6	13.0
5) Koregaon	6.8	6.0
6) M'war	0.6	0.6
7) Mag	8.7	9.9
8) Patan	6.2	5.7
9) Phaltan	30.1	37.1
10) Satara	6.6	5.6
11) Wai	6.7	4.6
	99.5	

It will be evident from the above statement that Phaltan, Khatav and Karad had greater portion of the irrigation out of the total irrigated area of the district. Together they accounted for 54.3 and 57.8 per cent of the total irrigated area of the district in 61-62 and 62-63,

respectively. It may also be observed that there was no change in the pattern of irrigation in 61-62 compared with 62-63.

It is to be noted that for the district as a whole wells irrigated nearly 35 per cent of the total irrigated area both for 61-62 and 62-63 and therefore was the most important source of irrigation in this district. This was followed by Govt. canals which irrigated 19 and 23 per cent in 61-62 and 62-63 respectively and private canals which irrigated 18 and 16 per cent of the total irrigated area during the respective years. The area irrigated by tanks and other sources was negligible.

Within the district, in M'war, Jaoli, Patan, Wai and Satara Talukas the primary source of irrigation was not wells but private canals. Moreover, in these talukas/Mahals there was no irrigation through Govt. canals also, except for Satara Taluka which had negligible percentage of area fed by this source.

Wells were the main source of irrigation in Karad, Khandala, Khatav, Koregaon and Man Talukas/Mahals of the District. The maximum percentage of irrigated land by wells was recorded at taluka Phaltan (9.8 and 14.0 per cent in the two years 61-62 and 62-63). Next important source of irrigation in these talukas was private canals. Govt. canals irrigated 1.7 and 1.3 per cent of irrigated land in 61-62 and 62-63 respectively in Karad taluka. In Khatav Taluka the corresponding figures were 1.9 per cent in both the years.

Govt. canals occupied the position of main source of irrigation in Phaltan Taluka which irrigated 9.8 per cent in 61-62 and 14.8 per cent in 62-63 of irrigated area.

Tank irrigation did not exist anywhere in the district except in Man taluka. In Man also, the percentage of irrigated area by tanks was not considerable.

The variations from 61-62 to 62-63 of source-wise irrigation in the district as a whole were not significantly large.

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## CHAPTER NO. IV

### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FOREST AND FISHERIES

4.1 Live-stock play an important part in the country's economic life. Unlike the European continent and the U.S.A. where cattle are kept mainly for milk and meat, they are maintained here for milk and draught power. They also supply a large part of manures used by the farmers. Meat, wool, horns, bones, hides and skins are the other valuable livestock products which are utilised in a number of ways.

4.2 Veterinary facilities:- At the end of the year 1960-61, there are 12 veterinary dispensaries in the District located at the following places:-

- (1) Satara, (2) Karad, (3) Nagthane, (4) Medha, (5) Wai, (6) Phaltan, (7) Patan, (8) Mhaswad, (9) Mahabaleshwar, (10) Rahimatpur, (11) Lonand, (12) Vaduj.

The veterinary dispensaries at Nagthane and Mahabaleshwar are Government dispensaries and the rest are run by the District Local Board, Satara with Government aid. Besides, there are 14 veterinary Aid Centres at the following places:-

- (1) Vaduth, (2) Parali, (3) Mandgaon, (4) Kumthe, (5) Masur, (6) Ond, (7) Shenoli, (8) Umbraj, (9) Asgaon, (10) Bhuij, (11) Tarale, (12) Dahiwadi, (13) Ahire, (14) Shirwal.

Treatment of animal diseases, control of epidemics, castration of bovines, and control and destruction of animal ectoparasites by the use of dipping tanks and sprays form the main functions of these dispensaries and Aid Centres.

4.3 With the view of improving the breed and quality of the cattle much stress was given during Second Five Year Plan period on locating premium bulls at different places and establishing premium bull centre, artificial insemination centres and sub-centres. As a result 70 premium bulls are located at various places in the District for the purpose of better breed. Besides, a premium bull centre at Gogave in Javali taluka, 4 artificial sub-centres at Phaltan, Karad, Wai and Lonand respectively and

one key village centre and artificial insemination centre at Satara with 6 key village units, have been established.

4.4 Sheep breeding is a practised on a large scale in Man, Khatav, Karad, and Phaltan talukas in the District. For improving the quality and quantity of wool produced, a sheep breeding farm has been established at Dahiwadi in Man taluka.

4.5 Poultry keeping is an important subsidiary industry in Rural areas and plays part to a considerable extent in the economy of the rural population. By the end of 1960-61 there are 14 well organised poultry farms in the district of which 6 are aided by Government. To educate the cultivators and other poultry breeders in poultry keeping, it is proposed to start a poultry demonstration farm in the District.

Livestock Population:-

4.6 According to the recently completed 9th Livestock Census of 1961, the live stock of Satara District, which was 10,24,252 in 1951 and 9,60,796 in 1956 has gone upto 11,13,386 of which 4,21,846 are cattle (37.9%), 1,81,355 buffaloes (16.3%), 2,71,257 sheep (24.4%), 2,31,121 goats (20.8%), 1,531 horses and ponies, 2 mules, 2,582 donkeys and 3,692 pigs, excluding poultry. The highest number of livestock is found in Man taluka having 14.3% of the live-stock in the District. Similarly Patan possesses the highest number of cattle (13.5%), Karad the buffaloes and goats (20.4 and 15.4% respectively), Man, the sheep (27.8%), in the district.

The comparative idea about the growth of important livestock in the district obtained during the last decade can be had from the following table:-

Table No. 4.1

Growth of Livestock in the District

Item	1951	1956	1961
1	2	3	4
1) Bulls and Buffaloes (Males) used for work	1,69,505 (100.00)	1,60,939 (94.5)	1,76,553 (103.7)
2) Cows and Buffaloes (Female) used for breeding and milk production.	2,22,809 (100.0)	2,18,999 (98.2)	2,50,062 (112.3)

	1	2	3	4
3) Total Cattle.		3,99,965 (100.0)	3,89,313 (97.3)	4,21,846 (105.4)
4) Total Buffaloes.		1,46,376 (100.0)	1,56,302 (106.8)	1,81,355 (123.9)
5) Total Bovine.		5,46,341 (100.0)	5,45,615 (99.9)	6,03,201 (110.4)
6) Total Sheep.		2,44,491 (100.0)	2,10,782 (86.2)	2,71,257 (111.0)
7) Total goats.		2,24,317 (100.0)	1,97,386 (88.0)	2,31,121 (103.0)
8) Total horses and ponies.		3,521 (100.0)	2,433 (69.1)	1,531 (43.5)
9) Total mules.		83	22	2
10) Total donkeys.		3,310 (100.0)	1,802 (55.3)	2,582 (78.0)
11) Total Camels.		56	8	Nil
12) Total pigs.		2,133 (100.0)	2,721 (127.6)	3,692 (154.4)
13) Total Livestock		10,24,252 (100.0)	9,60,796 (93.9)	11,13,386 (108.6)

Note:- The figures in brackets are percentages to 1951.

It is seen that except in the case of buffaloes and pigs, there had been decrease in the different types of livestock, during the first half of the decade. However, in the second half, the decrease suffered in the first half has been made good. In fact, the population of the various constituents of the livestock except horses and donkeys, has increased to a considerable extent by 1961 as compared to 1951. This is because of the effective steps taken during the Second Five Year Plan period against the different diseases from which the livestock suffers. The cause of the decrease in the number of horses and donkeys can be traced to the epidemic "South African Horse Fever", which spread in the year 1960-61.

4.7 The culturable land in the district per pair of bulls and buffaloes (males) used for farming works out to 11.0 acres in 1961. The number of cows and buffaloes (females) used for breeding and milk production has increased from 2,22,800

in 1951 to 2,50,062 in 1961 which shows that the potential of milk production is increased by 13.3 percent during the ten years. However, the number of persons per head of cow and buffalo in milk has increased from 7.9 persons in 1951 to 14.8 persons in 1961.

4.8 The table below gives the talukawise distribution of both the buffaloes in milk and dry ones, revealing thereunder, also the talukawise percentages of them. It can be seen from it that the percentage of buffaloes in milk to dry for the district as a whole is 113.3, while within the district, the same is highest in Khandala Mahal, and the lowest in Jaoli Taluka of the district. Except the Taluka of Patan, Wai and Jaoli, others have comparatively higher percentages than the district one.

Table No.4.2

Sr.No.	Name of the Taluka	Buffaloes-Females		% of the buffaloes in milk to dry.
		In Milk	Dry	
1.	Jaoli	2,951	4,213	69.8
2.	Karad	12,134	7,875	154.0
3.	Khandala	1,304	824	158.2
4.	Khatav	4,913	4,323	113.6
5.	Koregaon	5,578	4,820	115.7
6.	M'war	934	774	120.6
7.	Man	1,952	1,405	138.9
8.	Patan	7,009	7,812	89.7
9.	Fhaltan	2,244	1,641	136.7
10.	Satara	8,574	7,195	119.1
11.	Wai	3,341	4,000	83.5
12.	District Total	50,934	44,947	113.3

4.9 As far as the position of youngstock and the working bullocks in the district is concerned, it will be seen that the number of youngstock is highest in the Jaoli Taluka, and Karad stands first in case of working bullocks. On the contrary, Mahabaleshwar Mahal has the lowest number of both the youngstock and working bullocks. Being the hilly tract and also due to small holdings, it is but natural that the use of bullocks and consequently the necessity of youngstock, in the agricultural operation, there is very little.

The table below gives the percentage of youngstock to working bullocks in the various talukas of the district

and shows that the talukas of M'war, Jacli, Korogachn, Khandala, Phaltan, Man and Patan have higher percentages than the district one. The percentage of youngstock to working bullocks is found lowest one in the taluka of Karad, wherein the improved Agricultural practices are being employed extensively.

Table No.4.3

Sr.No.	Taluka	Youngstock	Working bullocks	% of youngstock to working bullocks.
1.	Jacli	3,863	9,954	38.8
2.	Karad	5,238	25,930	20.2
3.	Khandala	3,001	9,259	32.4
4.	Khatav	6,145	23,835	25.7
5.	Korogachn	4,668	15,273	30.5
6.	M'war.	588	1,546	38.0
7.	Man	5,475	17,446	31.3
8.	Patan	6,663	23,249	28.6
9.	Phaltan	6,117	17,735	34.4
10.	Satara	4,330	16,956	25.5
11.	Wai	3,102	11,082	27.9
12.	District Total	49,190	1,72,265	28.5

4.10 Poultry:- The poultry in the district which numbered 4,35,938 in 1951 has increased to 6,57,771 in 1961 showing an increase of 50.9 percent during the decade of planning. Of these, only 6,659 (1 percent) have been recorded as of improved variety. In view of this low percentage of improved variety, it is felt that steps will have to be taken to supply the improved breed of the poultry to the breeders in the district and persuade them to go in for them.

4.11 Agricultural Implements:- The following table gives the number of agricultural implements, in use in 1951, 1956, and 1961 in the District.

Table No.4.4

The Agricultural Implements in Satara District.

Item	1951	1956	1961
1	2	3	4
1) Wooden ploughs.	35,472 (100.0)	33,960 (95.7)	36,262 (102.2)
2) Iron ploughs.	11,117 (100.0)	10,253 (96.5)	15,724 (141.5)
3) Carts	30,833 (100.0)	29,748 (96.5)	35,723 (115.9)
4) Oil Engines	1,023 (100.0)	1,233 (119.9)	2,447 (238.1)
5) Sugarcane crushers worked by Power.	294 (100.0)	381 (129.6)	411 (139.8)
6) Sugarcane crushers	1,270 (100.0)	838 (66.0)	454 (35.8)

Note:- Figures in brackets are percentages to 1951.

It is observed that there has been a remarkable increase in the number of Iron Ploughs (41.5%), Oil Engines used for Irrigation (138.1%) and Sugarcane crushers worked by power (39.8%) during the last decade. This indicates that the cultivators are inclined more towards the modern implements and mechanisation. This fact is also exhibited by 64.2% decrease in the number of sugar-cane crushers worked by bullocks and insignificant increase in the number of wooden ploughs.

4.12 Forests:- Regarding the forest in this district one can see that the district has 3,67,047 acres of area under its forests. Out of this 2,84,382 acres forest is in charge of the Forest department while the remaining is in charge of Revenue department of this district.

The following table gives the concrete idea regarding the talukawise area under forest for the years 1961-62 and 1962-63 as per the land utilisation statistics of the district.

Table No.4.5

Sr.No.	Taluka	Acreage under Forest	
		1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4
1.	Jaoli	61,551	61,551
2.	Karad	33,680	33,680
3.	Khandala	13,809	13,809
4.	Chhatav	17,478	17,478
5.	Koregaon	26,570	26,576
6.	M'war.	32,814	32,814
7.	Man	31,868	31,868
8.	Patan	74,133	74,133
9.	Phaltan	21,704	21,704
10.	Satara	21,392	21,392
11.	Wai.	32,042	32,042
	Total	3,67,041	3,67,047

The acreage under forest is highest one in the Taluka of Patan while it is lowest in the Khandala Mahal of the district. Next to Patan, the talukas of Jaoli, Karad, M'war etc. have the largest area under forests. But from the view of percentages, M'war Mahal has got forest amounting to 58.5 percent of its total geographical area.

The least percentage is found in the taluka of Khatav (5.0) of the district. Next to M'war Mahal a good percentages of forest can be seen in the talukas of Jaoli, Wai and Man.

4.13 The following table shows the area under Forest and the value of produce according to the figures of Forest Department of this district.

Table No.4.6

Sr. No.	Year	Area under Forest in acres			Total	Value of produce removed and utilised in Rs.
		Reserved	Protected	unclassified		
1.	1962-63	2,68,478	13,331	616	2,82,425	70,915
2.	1963-64	2,70,435	13,331	616	2,84,382	3,21,830

It will be seen from the above table that the area under Forest has been increased by 2,000 acres approximately. But the value of produce removed and utilised has been increased by more than four times in the year 1963-64, since 1962-63.

4.14 Broadly speaking there are three types of forest in this district, viz. (i) evergreen in the western parts of the district. (ii) Mixed deciduous in the middle and (iii) dry deciduous in south-eastern parts of the district.

Teak and Ain are two commercial species of the forest in this district. However, the forest in this district is not so rich compared to the forest in the neighbouring district of Kolhapur.

4.15 Fisheries:- The length of perennial rivers in the district is 184 K.M. and also there are 15 perennial tanks and five seasonal tanks in this district. In addition to this, a fish farm has also been constructed at Shivaji Sagar (Koyana).

As a principal occupation, 1057 persons were reported as engaged in fishing at the time of 1961 Census. Three fishermen's co-operative societies were functioning during 1963-64. An amount Rs. 14,000/- was given as assistance to the fishermen of this district during 1963-64 for

the purchase of fisheries requisites. The fisherman of this district belongs to a community known as 'Bhoi' and his fishing methods are largely restricted to drag nets known as 'Vadap.' These net are largely made of cotton twine but nylon is also being used now-a-days.

During 1963-64, the total number of carp fry stocked in this district was 3,000 and the total quantity netted was 1,760 Kgs. during the same period.

The commercially important varieties of fish namely Vam, Aheer, Vadshi, Mhasheed, Kolshi, Khavli, Kanas, Tambir, Wanz, Kaliwanj, Vadshivada, Shingala, Murrels Gourami etc. are found in this district.

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CHAPTER NO. V

INDUSTRIES, MINING AND ELECTRICITY

5.1 Although there is a little development of modern industries and comparatively Satara District is lacking in enterprise due to various obstacles, the district may however be said to be on the threshold of industrial advancement. The situation in the district is rapidly developing in such a way that more and more industries in the near future are likely to be started here. Also cheap power from Koyana is bound to attract more and more industries in the future. Indeed, it is good sign that one Industrial Estate has been set up at Karad (Ogalewadi) in 1961 for the development of industries like machinery, aluminum products, wire nails hosiery and textiles. Moreover, there are two more Industrial Estates on co-operative basis coming up in this district one at Koregaon and another at Satara Road.

5.2 The following table shows the total number of factories under Factory Act and average daily number of workers employed during 1962 and 1963 in Satara District.

TABLE No. 5.1

Sr. No.	Type of Factory	No. of Factories		Average daily No. of workers employed	
		1962	1963	1962	1963
1.	Food except beverage	43	39	1,824	1,623
2.	Printing, Publishing and allied industries.	7	7	100	103
3.	Non-metallic products (except of petroleum and coal).	11	10	2,063	2,249
4.	Transport equipment	7	8	210	263
5.	Machinery except electrical machinery	6	6	1,794	2,015
6.	Electricity, Gas and Steam	4	5	90	107
7.	Other factories	14	17	420	577
	Total	92	92	6,510	6,942

It will be seen from the above table that though the total number of factories during 1962 and 1963 remained the same the average daily number of workers employed increased from 6510 to 6942. Yet the rate of increase is not satisfactorily at all. It will also be seen that the number of factories increased by 3 in the type of "Other Factories" while the number is lessened down in the type "Food except Beverages". The progress in other categories of factories is not worth noting till to-day, as far as this district is concerned.

Large Scale Factories:-

There are only nine large scale registered factories working in Satara District. The <sup>Cooper</sup> engineering factory which is situated at Satara Road in Koregaon taluka was established in 1922. Diesel Oil Engines, Iron ploughs, shaping machines, Powerlooms and other agricultural implements are manufactured in the above factory.

Ogale glass works at Ogalewadi in Karad Taluka was established in 1916. Electric Motors, lanterns, safety stoves, stainless utensils, flower pots, dishes, paper weights and glass tiles are manufactured there.

Also a soap factory and pharmaceutical factory are located at Satara City.

There are three sugar factories in Satara District. Two of them are in Phaltan Taluka and one in Karad Taluka. Out of these three sugar factories, two are running on co-operative lines. The names of sugar factories are as follows:-

- (1) Sri Ram Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd., Phaltan.
- (2) Phaltan Sugar Works Ltd., Sakharwadi, Taluka: Phaltan.
- (3) Krishna Sahakari Sakhar Karkhana Ltd., Rethare Bk., Taluka: Karad.

5.3 The following table shows industrial and mineral production of important items during 1962 and 1963, in the district of Satara.

Table No.5.2.

Sr.No	Item	Unit	1962	1963
1.	Sugar	M.Tons	39,914	61,055
2.	Soap	"	223	222

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1962	1963
3.	Copper and Copper alloys	M.Tons	466	458
4.	Iron and Steel Products	"	121	58
5.	Electric Motors	No.	826	1,227
6.	Internal combustion engines	"	4,696	8,918
7.	Glass and glassware	Gross	61,917	71,929

It will be seen from the above table that the production of Sugar, Manufacturing of electric motors, Internal combustion engines and glassware has been considerably increased during the reference period.

But at the same time the production of soap, copper, Iron and Steel Products has been decreased, due mainly to the rise in the prices of raw materials and keen competition in the market. One more reason for this decrease can also be cited that most of the entrepreneurs have their inclination towards starting small scale industries in this District, as these units require less amount of capital and the least risk, as such.

#### Small Scale Registered Factories:-

There are 26 smaller establishments manufacturing diesel engines parts and accessories for the engineering works. Four factories manufacture motor bodies and six make bricks and tiles. Most of the remaining factories are engaged in textile weaving, making of gur, wooden, furniture, copper and brass pots, footwear, paper printing and binding.

The total number of registered factories has decreased from 131 in 1955 to 66 in 1961. But the number increased to 92 during 1963. The number of workers in the registered factories has, increased from 5,830 in 1955 to 6942 in 1963.

#### Small Scale and Cottage Industries:-

The traditional crafts were conducted on household and cottage industries scale. They were mostly servicing or processing industries catering for the requirements of local population.

In 1961, 4562 workers were engaged in miscellaneous textiles. These include the tailors engaged in making

garments for men and women. The other important industries in this group are cotton spinning and weaving in mills and the cotton weaving in hand-loom.

In 1961, wool spinning other than in mills and wool weaving in handlooms engaged 781 and 675 workers respectively. Woolen blankets from Man taluka still have a market outside Satara District.

In 1961, there were 654 flour or rice mills engaging 899 workers, 2599 workers were engaged in making and repairing shoes and other leather goods. The Industries Department has also started a leather tanning centre at Satara. At the same time, 2273 persons were engaged in production and rearing of livestock and 7084 in rearing of sheep and production of wool. Moreover, 2058 workers were engaged in making earthen pottery. Seventysix workers were engaged in rearing of bees and collection of honey and the number of workers engaged in bidi making was only 92. In snuff making 40 persons were engaged while in Jarda making 25 persons were occupied in this District.

#### Industrial Estates

5.4 As stated earlier an Industrial Estate has been set up at Karad during 1961 for the development of industries. About 12 acres has been occupied by this Industrial Estate. In all there are 20 plots in this estate. During 1963-64 industries like engineering, hosiery are running. Facilities like water supply and electricity are readily available there. Due to the establishment of this Industrial Estate, a new chapter has been opened in the Industrial Development of this district. Not only this but the hopes of rapid industrial expansion have been raised due to the newly proposed 4 industrial estates at Satara Road and Kerogach in this District.

#### Mining and Quarrying:-

5.5 Laterite is widespread in the western portion of the district and 20 villages in Jacli and 30 in Patan

taluka contain iron ore in the murum or crumbled trap below the laterite. The ore is of a low grade but may become of economic importance at some future date.

Amongst all the mining operations now in Satara District, pertain to quarrying of stone, clay, sand and limestone. 1,221 persons were reported as working on these operations at the 1961 Census.

Electricity:-

5.6 One of the important factors which have a direct bearing on the industrial growth is power. The future growth and spread of industries would greatly depend upon the expansion of electricity facilities to the industrial and rural areas of any region.

Before commissioning of the Koyana Hydro Electric Project, the electric supply was through the diesel generating stations in the district.

Work (IIIrd Stage) on the Koyana Project is in progress. Two stages has now been completed. About 7,20,000 Kw.H. of electricity is generated at present. In the Third and last stage 60,000 K.W.H. of electricity will be generated from Koyana waste waters. Power is being transmitted to this district, Sholapur District and other neighbouring Districts at present. Power will be transmitted to Bombay and other more districts in Maharashtra in future.

As far as Satara District is concerned, electricity from Koyana is the greatest boon in view of the old age industrial and commercial backwardness of the district. Electricity from Koyana Project has an opened a new horizon in over all development of the district. The industrial and commercial establishment have no doubt acquire a good deal of acceleration in the recent years in this district. At present the electricity is the backbone of the industrial expansion at the centres like Karad, Ogalewadi, Satara Road, Phaltan, Satara and Koregaon in the district.

Under the electrification Programme in this district 79 and 94 villages and 7 towns have been electrified upto 31/3/63 and 31/3/64 respectively. The progress in talukawise electrification can very well be seen from the figures supplied below:-

Table No.5.3

Sr. No.	Taluka	Towns electrified as on		villages electrified as on		% of population covered	
		31-3-63	31-3-64	31-3-63	31-3-64	63-63	63-64
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Jaoli	-	-	(0.00)	(0.00)	-	-
2.	Karad	1 (100.00)	1 (100.00)	27 (23.48)	31 (26.95)	46.40	49.49
3.	Khandala	-	-	8 (17.39)	8 (17.39)	42.89	42.89
4.	Khatav	-	-	1 (1.12)	1 (1.12)	3.36	3.36
5.	Koregaon	1 (50.00)	1 (50.00)	1 (1.35)	1 (1.35)	12.24	12.24
6.	M'war	2 (100.00)	2 (100.00)	- (0.00)	- (0.00)	48.23	48.23
7.	Man	- (0.00)	- (0.00)	- (0.00)	- (0.00)	-	-
8.	Patan	-	-	12 (6.09)	17 (8.63)	15.52	22.13
9.	Phaltan	1 (100.00)	1 (100.00)	7 (8.86)	12 (15.19)	24.88	29.64
10.	Satara	1 (100.00)	1 (100.00)	23 (15.23)	24 (15.89)	46.70	47.53
11.	Wai	1 (100.00)	1 (100.00)	- (0.00)	- (0.00)	17.02	17.02
12.	District Total	7 (77.77)	7 (77.77)	79 (6.81)	94 (8.10)	24.33	26.28

(N.B.:— Figures in the bracket indicate the percentage of electrified village to the total towns and villages of the taluka).

The spread of electrification is greatly seen in the taluka of Karad while the lowest percentage is observed in Khatav taluka. Not only this but the electricity has yet to touch the villages under Jaoli, Wai, Mahabaleshwar and Man

talukas of the district, during the period under reference. From the point of view of population coverage by the electricity in this district is concerned, it will be seen that 24.33 and 26.28 percent of the total population has been covered during 1962-63 and 1963-64 respectively. The talukawise percentage of population coverage reveals that the percentage of this coverage is highest in Mahabaleshwar taluka during 62-63 and this is only because of the fact that the electricity has covered whole of the urban population of the taluka which comprises 48.23 percent of total population of the taluka i.e. the bulk of the population of the taluka. The lowest coverage (3.36) is found in the taluka of Khatav of this district, during the same period. In fact the coverage of the population by the electricity is highest for 62-63 in the taluka of Satara of this district, and in 1963-64 the taluka of Karad ranks first in the district.

In the recent years, under the Five Year Planning, the electricity is being used not only for the industrial and domestic purposes, but also for the agricultural purposes in this district. Indeed it is the high time (in view of the deficient agricultural production, especially food grains) to give top priority for irrigation by extending facilities such as electric pumps, electric motors and so on, in this district.

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## CHAPTER NO. VI

### CO-OPERATION

6.1 Co-operation and Agriculture are the backbone of a planned progress. Particularly these two sectors have a close relation with each other. Much stress is always laid on the sale of agricultural produce through Co-operative societies. Co-operative has been a boon to the rural class, as the co-operative societies have been playing an important role in uplifting the economic conditions of the Agriculturists by advancing them loans for most of their necessities such as construction of wells, crop loans, loans for purchasing pumps etc.

The growth of the co-operative movement in the district during the year under report is given below:-

#### Co-operative societies in Satara District (62-63 and 63-64)

(Rs.in Lakhs)

Table No.6.1

Year	No. of Societies.	No. of members	Share capital	Reserve and other funds	Working Capital
1	2	3	4	5	6
1962-63	1,329	2,12,047	280.56	127.35	1,396.70
1963-64	1,365	2,33,644	331.34	168.54	1,657.30

It would be seen from the above table that a No. of Societies increased from 1,329 in 1962-63 to 1,365 in 1963-64. Consequently, there has been an increase in share capital, reserve fund, and working capital. The share capital increased from 280.56 Lakhs to 331.34 Lakhs i.e. 150.78 Lakhs, Reserve funds from Rs. 127.35 to 168.54 Lakhs i.e. 41.19 Lakhs and working capital from 1,396.70 to 1,657.30 i.e. 260.60 Lakhs. The average membership per society worked out at 159 and 171 during 1962-63 and 1963-64, respectively. The average share capital, Reserve fund and working capital during 1962-63 was 0.21, 0.10 and 10.51 while during 1963-64 it was 0.24, 0.12 and 12.14 respectively.

6.2 Agricultural Credit Societies:- About 82.6% of the total population in the District, lives in rural area. The Agricultural



Credit Societies have been playing an important part in improving the economic condition of the population. The Agril. Credit Societies also form about 57.3 and 56.0 of the total societies during 62-63 and 63-64 respectively in the District. The number of societies increased by 3 and the share capital rose by Rs. 24.00 and the working capital by Rs. 130.34. During 1962-63 and 1963-64 loans to the tune of Rs. 134.12 and 158.12 respectively were advanced to the members of the Societies. The table below shows the position of such Societies during the years 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Table No.6.2

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64
1) No. of Societies	762	765
2) No. of Members	1,46,718	1,57,794
3) Amount of Share Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	134.12	158.12
4) Amount of Working Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	794.76	927.10
5) Loans advanced (Rs. in Lakhs)	813.50	835.30
6) Reserve and other funds (Rs. in Lakhs)	25.91	30.56

6.3 Non-Agricultural Credit Societies:- The non-Agril. Credit Societies, include urban banks, salary earner's societies industrial societies, etc. The area of operation of such societies is mainly urban and they mainly consist the small traders, employees, workers, serving in factories. This type of societies increased by 5 only. There has been also an increase in the membership by 1,876. It would also be seen that the loans advanced by these societies increased from 175.38 Lakhs to 203.55 Lakhs. There has been also increase in the working capital from 127.59 Lakhs to 139.64 Lakhs. The table below gives the comparative position of such societies during the year 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Table No.6.3

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64
1) No. of Societies.	54	59
2) No. of Members	21,130	23,006
3) Amount of Share Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	24.71	27.69
4) Working Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	127.59	139.64
5) Loans advanced (Rs. in Lakhs)	175.38	203.55
6) Reserve and other funds	13.30	20.75

6.4 Agricultural non-credit Societies:- These societies mainly include the marketing and processing societies, Dairy Societies, Sale Purchase Societies, etc. The table below gives picture of such societies for the last two years. There has been an increase in the No. of Societies by 9 only. The membership increased from 31,136 to 36,780. The share capital and the working capital rose from 114.15 to 136.17 and 447.41 to 560.17 Lakhs.

The table below gives the comparative picture of these societies during the year 1962-63 and 1963-64

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Table No. 6.4

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64
1) No. of Societies.	280	289
2) No. of Members	31,136	36,780
3) Share capital	114.15	136.17
4) Working capital	447.41	560.17
5) Loans advanced	10.69	35.95
6) Reserve and Other Funds	85.47	113.91

6.5 Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies:- Under this category, Societies such as consumer societies, Production and Sales Societies, Weavers and Tanners Societies etc. are included. The table below gives a comparative picture for the last two years.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Table No. 6.5

Particulars	1962-63	1963-64
1) No. of Societies.	233	252
2) No. of Members	13,063	16,064
3) Share capital	7.57	9.36
4) Working Capital	26.95	29.78
5) Loans advanced	1.57	1.45
6) Reserve and other funds	2.67	3.32

There appears to be an increase as far as the membership of these Societies is concerned during the years under report. At the same time, the share capital also has increased from 7.57 to 9.36.

6.6 Money Lenders:- The number of licensed money lenders in the District is reducing day by day. The loans advanced by such people also shows a downward trend. No doubt, the co-operative movement has been a sort of death-blow to such persons, who are in the habit of advancing loans to the needy cultivators on exorbitant rate of interest and un-reasonable terms of conditions.

## CHAPTER NO.VII

### MEDICAL AND HEALTH

7.1 Though Public Health is an important aspect of the Community it was not properly attended to in the pre-independence period. Subsequent upon <sup>attaining</sup> independence, this was given its due priority and attempts since then are constantly being made to improve the civic sense of the masses at large. In urban areas, this problem seems to have been realised in a better manner as compared with rural areas.

7.2 Hospitals and Dispensaries:- At Satara, the District Head Quarter, there is a Civil Hospital in addition to a mobile health dispensary with a attached maternity home. Besides the curative medical relief to the masses at large, it also functions as an agency imparting training in respect of medicines, training of nurses and mid-wives and X-ray and laboratory technicians with ancillary specialised sections.

A new building of the Civil Hospital at Satara will not only increase the bed capacity of the Hospital but also provide all medical amenities to the population which were hitherto not possible for want of accommodation. In addition, there is a similar Hospital at M'war which functions on similar lines. There is also a fullfledged private hospital attached to the Aryangla Vaidyak Mahavidyalaya at Satara, mainly with an object of imparting practical training to the medical students studying in the Mahavidyalaya. Very recently in 1961, a Cottage Hospital has started functioning in Karad to meet the increasing need for medical relief.

In Satara District, there were 8 Hospitals, 3 Maternity Homes, 38 Dispensaries and 34 Primary Health Centres etc. during 1962 and 63. Except the Civil Hospital, at Satara, and Municipal dispensaries, the rest in the rural areas are under the management and control of the Zilla Parishad.

7.3 The total beds provided in the Hospitals and Dispensaries for patients were 618 and 637 respectively during the year 62 and 63. Out of these beds 314 and 316 were males

and 304 and 321 for females during 62 and 63 respectively. This would show that one bed for every 2245 of population, during the year 1963. The in-door patients treated during the year 62 were 3263 males, 3347 females, and 2280 children. Similarly out-door patients treated were 149798 males, 129444 females, and 194497 children. The figures for 63 were 3290 males, 3589 females, 2044 children as indoor patients while 149183 males, 117592 females and 170538 children as out-door patients.

7.4 There were 78 doctors and 84 nurses serving in Govt. as well as aided Hospitals and dispensaries in Satara District for the year 1963. It has been found that medical personnel is too short of the demands in the district. The problem is very acute in the Rural areas, where the dispensaries have to be run for a certain period in the absence of Doctors.

7.5 Primary Health Centres:- Among the rural areas, Primary health centres which are attached to the C.D.Blocks are the most useful medical organisations. Each primary health Centre covers an area (for its operation) equivalent to one C.P.A. Pattern Block. It is generally headed by a Medical Graduate as an incharge medical Officer. The activities of such Centre have been further extended by establishing three Sub-Centres which are located in some key villages round about the location of the main Centre. The Public Health Centres also extend maternity facilities. UNICEF aid is also made available to such Centres in the form of mobile van and medical instruments. At the end of 1963 there were 9 Primary Health Centres with 27 Sub-Centres functioning in the different Blocks in the District.

- (1) Primary Health Centre, Nagthane.
- (2) -do- , Indoli.
- (3) -do- , Dhebowadi.
- (4) -do- , Kavathe.
- (5) -do- , Khandala.
- (6) -do- , Fatn.
- (7) -do- , Vadgaon-Haveli.
- (8) -do- , Somardi.
- (9) -do- , Wathar-Kiroli.

7.6 Rural Health Centres:- These mainly include the subsidised Medical practitioners whose services are confined

to rural areas only. They are also allowed to have their private practice. For the duties they perform on behalf of Government, they are paid fixed honoraria depending upon their medical qualifications. There are 20 S.M.P. Centres functioning during the year 1963 and the talukawise break-up is given below:-

Name of the Taluka	No. of Centres
1) Satara.	5
2) Karad.	4
3) Patan.	3
4) Man	1
5) Phaltan.	1
6) Wai	1
7) Khandala.	1
8) Jaoli	2
9) Koregaon	2
10) Khatav.	2

7.7 Vital Statistics:- Reliable and accurate vital statistics is the yard-stick by which all public health work is measured, assessed and evaluated. On the basis of this, all future programme under public health are formulated. At present, the data collected in this respect may not be considered to be exhaustive as the primary reporting agency at village level is not in a position to realise the vital importance attached to it. The extent to which this data is exhaustive and reliable, a greater degree of certainty can be had in the formulation of different Schemes under Public Health Programme.

7.8 The total no. of births registered during 1962- and 63 was 41924 and 47873 respectively and the deaths 19383 and 18452 during the same period. Corresponding figures for 1961 were 42975 and 18960 respectively. Government is now thinking of checking the birth-rate by adopting family planning measures. This becomes more essential when compared to the efforts being made for increasing production, national income etc. The table below gives the No. of births, birth rate per thousand population, deaths, and death rate per thousand population for different talukas of the District.

TABLE No.7.1.

Sr. No.	Name of the Taluka	No. of Births Registered		per 1000 of population		No. of deaths registered		Per 1000 of population	
		1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Jaoli	2,508	2,374	31.31	29.64	1,122	813	14.00	10.15
2.	Karad	5,583	7,568	22.18	30.07	2,785	3,024	11.06	12.01
3.	Khandala	2,118	2,367	33.53	37.48	939	935	14.85	14.80
4.	Khatav	4,617	6,081	29.61	38.99	2,516	2,317	16.13	14.85
5.	Koregaon	3,028	4,740	21.79	34.14	1,838	1,924	13.23	13.86
6.	M'war	798	885	32.73	36.31	770	268	11.07	10.99
7.	Man	3,549	3,946	35.70	39.69	1,471	1,527	14.79	15.36
8.	Fatan	4,685	4,895	25.95	27.11	2,103	2,128	11.65	11.78
9.	Fhaltan	7,785	4,144	55.56	29.58	1,623	1,370	11.58	9.77
10.	Satara	5,387	7,911	28.10	37.68	3,095	2,836	15.86	14.81
11.	Wai.	1,866	3,667	17.81	35.01	1,691	1,310	16.16	12.50
	Total	41,924	47,878	29.31	33.48	19,383	18,452	13.55	12.90

The above table would show that the birth rate per thousand persons in Satara District has increased from 29.31 in 1962 to 33.48 in 1963. However, the death rate per thousand persons decreased from 13.55 in 1962 to 12.90 in 1963. The infant deaths have also decreased from 3,892 in 1962 to 3,709 in 1963.

7.9 Out of total deaths, of 19383 and 18452 for 1962 and 1963 respectively, 9211 and 9351 were under other causes, 6,137 and 4,968 under fever. The deaths due to epidemics such as Cholera and small pox were negligible, namely 15 and 4 by Cholera and 27 and 4 by Small Pox during 1962 and 1963 respectively.

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CHAPTER NO. VIII

EDUCATION

8.1 Schools are nurseries of budding population and thus partly shape the future of the country. Ability to read and express ones thoughts in written words helps a person to pull away from the old ruts of social ideas and experiment with new social theories to attain better life. It goes without saying that the economic development also depends upon the social development both being complementary to each other.

The following table gives the No. of colleges, High-Schools, and Primary Schools during the years 1962-63 and 1963-64 though the No. has not gone up substantially but the No. of students definitely shows an upward trend, except for special institutions.

Table No. 8.1

Sr. Description	No. of Institutions		No. of Pupils	
	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
1) Colleges	8	8	2673	3175
2) Secondary Schools	160	167	32115	36750
3) Primary Schools	1504	1525	225307	234622
4) Special Schools	31	26	2849	2237

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8.2 Primary Education:- According to Mr. M.G. Stead, "The function of the primary schools is to safeguard the physical development of growing child, to stimulate and exercise his senses, to equip him with fundamental knowledge <sup>he</sup> will need in his later years....". Most of the children in this district are introduced to the institutions of learning in primary schools for the first time in their lives since the nursery schools are almost absent. It is at this stage of their formative years, that the foundation of their future development is laid.

It will be seen from the above table that the no. of primary schools increased from 1504 in 1962-63 to 1525 in 1963-64. During the year under review, 21 new schools were

TABLE No.7.1.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka	No. of Births Registered		per 1000 of population		No. of deaths registered		Per 1000 of population	
		1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Jaoli	2,508	2,374	31.31	29.64	1,122	813	14.00	10.15
2.	Karad	5,583	7,568	22.18	30.07	2,785	3,024	11.06	12.01
3.	Khandala	2,118	2,367	33.53	37.48	939	935	14.85	14.80
4.	Khatav	4,617	6,081	29.61	38.09	2,516	2,317	16.13	14.85
5.	Koregaon	3,028	4,740	21.79	34.14	1,838	1,924	13.23	13.86
6.	M'war	798	885	32.73	36.31	770	268	11.07	10.99
7.	Man	3,549	3,946	35.70	30.60	1,471	1,527	14.79	15.36
8.	Patan	4,685	4,805	25.95	27.11	2,103	2,128	11.65	11.79
9.	Phaltan	7,785	4,144	55.56	29.58	1,623	1,370	11.58	9.77
10.	Satara	5,387	7,911	28.10	37.68	3,025	2,836	15.86	14.81
11.	Wai.	1,866	3,667	17.81	35.01	1,691	1,310	16.16	12.50
	Total	41,924	47,878	29.31	33.48	19,383	18,452	13.55	12.90

The above table would show that the birth rate per thousand persons in Satara District has increased from 29.31 in 1962 to 33.48 in 1963. However, the death rate per thousand persons decreased from 13.55 in 1962 to 12.90 in 1963. The infant deaths have also decreased from 3,892 in 1962 to 3,709 in 1963.

7.9 Out of total deaths, of 19383 and 18452 for 1962 and 1963 respectively, 9211 and 9351 were under other causes, 6,137 and 4,968 under fever. The deaths due to epidemics such as Cholera and small pox were negligible, namely 15 and 4 by Cholera and 27 and 4 by Small Pox during 1962 and 1963 respectively.

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CHAPTER NO. VIII

EDUCATION

8.1 Schools are nurseries of budding population and thus partly shape the future of the country. Ability to read and express ones thoughts in written words helps a person to pull away from the old ruts of social ideas and experiment with new social theories to attain better life. It goes without saying that the economic development also depends upon the social development both being complementary to each other.

The following table gives the No. of colleges, High-Schools, and Primary Schools during the years 1962-63 and 1963-64 though the No. has not gone up substantially but the No. of students definitely shows an upward trend, except for special institutions.

Table No. 8.1

Sr. Description	No. of Institutions		No. of Pupils	
	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
1) Colleges	8	8	2673	3175
2) Secondary Schools	160	167	32115	36750
3) Primary Schools	1504	1525	225307	234622
4) Special Schools	31	26	2849	2237

8.2 Primary Education:- According to Mr. M.G. Stead, "The function of the primary schools is to safeguard the physical development of growing child, to stimulate and exercise his senses, to equip him with fundamental knowledge <sup>he</sup> will need in his later years....". Most of the children in this district are introduced to the institutions of learning in primary schools for the first time in their lives since the nursery schools are almost absent. It is at this stage of their formative years, that the foundation of their future development is laid.

It will be seen from the above table that the no. of primary schools increased from 1504 in 1962-63 to 1525 in 1963-64. During the year under review, 21 new schools were

started resulting in about an increase of 9000 primary school children. Patan taluka has the maximum facilities of primary education. There are 281 primary schools in the Taluka. In other words, every thousand population has on an average 1.5 schools. The lowest being Khandala peta where the No. of Schools is only 60. The No. of schools per thousand of population comes to about one. In Satara District 234622 children attend primary schools. The ratio of school going children per thousand populations works out to 164.

8.3 Secondary Schools:- The No. of high-schools rose from 160 in 1962-63 to 167 in 1963-64 i.e. 7 new High-schools were started during the year under review. The total No. of pupils attending the high-schools increased from 32115 to 36750. The highest No. of Institutions are located in Karad taluka; next in order comes Satara taluka. Khandala is the peta where there are only 5 High-Schools. The following table gives taluka-wise No. of Secondary Schools, primary Schools, and the ratio of secondary schools to Primary Schools.

Table No. 8.2

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of Secondary schools		No. of primary schools		Ratio of Sec. to Pri. schools	
		1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1)	Jacli	9	9	119	122	1:13	1:14
2)	Karad	33	33	200	200	1:6	1:6
3)	Khandala	5	5	60	60	1:5	1:5
4)	Khatav	16	16	131	133	1:8	1:8
5)	Koregaon	16	17	115	116	1:7	1:7
6)	M'war	10	12	54	54	1:5	1:5
7)	Man	11	12	113	127	1:11	1:11
8)	Patan	14	15	231	231	1:20	1:19
9)	Phaltan	10	12	134	137	1:13	1:11
10)	Satara	26	26	199	199	1:8	1:8
11)	Vai	10	10	93	96	1:9	1:10
	District Total	160	167	1504	1525	1:9	1:9

The ratio of secondary institutions to primary institutions has improved from 3.10% in 1950-51 to 9.1% in

1963-64. However the percentage of pupils in Secondary Institutions to the pupils in primary institutions has decreased from 7.1% in 1962-63 to 6.33% in 1963-64. The teacher pupil ratio which was 1:21 in 1950-51 has now moved to 1:40 in 1963-64.

The table below gives the no. of secondary institutions per one lakh of population and no. of pupils per thousand population in Satara District.

Table No.8.3

Year	No. of Pupils in Secondary Schools	No. of pupils per 1000 population	No. of secondary institutions	No. of Institutions per Lakh of population
1	2	3	4	5
1962-63	32115	22	160	11
1963-64	36750	26	167	12

The above table shows that the No. of Secondary institutions per Lakh of population has increased from 11 in 1962-63 to 12 in 1963-64. The No. of pupils per thousand population has moved from 22 in 1962-63 to 26 in 1963-64.

3.4 The Govt. of India has started 4 Sainik Schools located at different places in India and Satara City has one of them. This school was started on 23rd June, 1961. The school imparts military training to the pupils enrolled in this School.

3.5 Higher Education:- In Satara District during the year under review the No. of pupils however rose from 2673 in 1962-63 to 3175 in 1963-64. The percentage increase in College going students works out to 18.55%. This would show that though the No. of colleges could not increase, the No. of students seeking admission in the colleges has gone up. The names of the Colleges in Satara District are given below.

1. Chhatrapati Shivaji College, Satara.
2. Aryangla Vaidyak Mahavidyalaya, Satara.
3. Azad College of Education, Satara.
4. Science College, Karad
5. Sadguru Gadze Maharaj College, Karad.

6. College of Engineering, Karad.
7. Mudhoji College, Phaltan.
8. Arts and Science College, Wai.

8.6            Technical Education:- The importance of technical education cannot be overemphasised. It builds up the manpower required for varied national tasks. In each sector of development, technical personnel are now needed in increasing numbers. Engineering and technological education has been receiving great attention in the district during the later half of the decade.

(1) Poly-technic Institution at Karad is functioning since June 57, with intake capacity of 120 students every year and with arrangement for the diploma courses in Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering. (2) College of Engineering at Karad since June 1960 with intake capacity of 120 each year and with arrangement for degree courses in Engineering. These institutions are located in Govt. Buildings which have been constructed recently. There is also a hostel for students near the College.

(1) Industrial Training Institutes at Satara and Karad for training of craftsman in different trades, have already started their functioning. (2) Industry-cum-Technical High School at Satara has also already been started and it provides Technical Education to students studying from Std. VIII to XI from three local High-Schools namely, Popular English School, New English School and Prater Singh High-School. Even to-day this Industry-cum-Technical High-school is instructing in the premises of Industrial Training Institute, Satara.

8.7            Special Education:- The Scheme includes A.C.C. and N.C.C. under its curriculum. The main object of the Scheme is to cultivate leadership and the citizenship among the youngsters and a considerable amount was spent over it during the year under report.

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CHAPTER No. IX

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9.1 The acceleration of the rate of Socio-Economic Development depends amongst many things on the transportation system of any country. What is true of the nation is true of its part also. Transport by road has much more significance in the State of Maharashtra in view of the deficient rail facilities in it. Road mileage in state of Maharashtra is 26308 miles while Rail mileage is only 3267 miles. As far as the district of Satara is concerned, Roads constitute the important means of communications between the different parts of the district and especially the western part of it. Because only 74.41 miles is the coverage of rail mileage in the district. Not only the trade and Commerce but a better and civilized life has become possible due to the increased transportation facilities, now-a-days. The Building and Communication Department, Zilla Parishad, Satara and the various Municipalities of the district are the agencies maintaining these road mileages in the District of Satara.

9.2 The road mileage increased from 1648.22 miles at the end of March, 1962 to 1,777.00 miles at the end of March, 1964. It comprised 80.59 miles of National Highways, 212.55 miles of State Highways, 517.68 miles of major District Roads, 365.68 of other district roads, 590.92 of village roads and 9.58 of other roads. The road mileage per sq. mile increased from 40.7 in 1961-62 to 44.1 in 1963-64. All these can be reviewed from the figures supplied below:-

Year	C.D.	B.T.	W.B.M.	Lower Type	Total
31/3/1962	4.75	229.09	508.04	906.34	1,648.22
31/3/1963	7.00	244.72	503.04	1,003.38	1,763.14
31/3/1964	7.00	254.08	508.04	1,007.88	1,777.00

Year	National Highway	State Highway	Major Dist. Roads	Oth- er Dist. Roads	Vi- lla- ge Roads	Oth- er Roads	Total
31/3/1962	80.59	163.17	496.00	307.96	590.92	9.58	1648.22

Year	National High way	State High Way	Major Dist- rict Roads	Other Dist- rict Roads	Village Roads	Other Roads	Total
31/3/ 1963	80.59	212.55	517.68	351.32	590.92	9.58	1,763.14
31/3/ 1964	80.59	212.55	517.68	365.68	590.92	9.58	1,777.00

Road mileage per sq.mile.

1961-62	40.7
1962-63	43.6
1963-64	44.1

The important roads which pass through the District are:-

- i) Poona-Bangalore Road (National High Way No.4)
- ii) Poona-Mahabaleshwar-Mahad Road
- iii) Karad-Chiplun Road
- iv) Satara-Fhaltan Road
- v) Satara-Pandharpur Road
- vi) Satara-Mahabaleshwar Via Kelghar.

In addition to these there are other roads, too, which connect the various <sup>parts</sup> either with the taluka H.Q. or the District H.Q.

9.3 As far as the Railway Mileage of the District is concerned, we will find that the Poona-Bangalore line of the Southern Railway passes through the central part of the District. It is a metre gauge line and has 119.05 K.M. during 1962, 63 and 64. The work of its conversion into broad-gauge has already been started by the Railway authorities; and in near future Railway will come nearer to the District H.Q. which will definitely change the future of the hilly <sup>track</sup> of the District.

At present, there are 13 Railway Stations within the boundaries of Satara District. The talukas of Karad, Khandala, Koregaon and Fhaltan have got 4, 1, 6 and 2 railway stations respectively. Other talukas have no rail link at all.

9.4 In connection with the Air ways, it is to be

noted here that an aerodrum is being constructed at Karad in view of providing better facilities to the visitors and VIPS visiting Koyananagar, a dam site of the Maharashtra State. In near future the same will be opened for the necessary landings.

2.5 As far as the Nationalised Road Transport in Satara district is concerned, we will notice that only in 1963 a separate division has been started for the district of Satara. Formerly the district was falling under the jurisdiction of three S.T. Divisions viz. Poona, Sholapur and Kolhapur. The newly formed Satara Division includes Satara District and the part of Sangli district. As no separate figures for Satara District for 1962 and 1963 are available, as stated earlier, no comparison is possible of the progress etc. of the nationalised road transport in Satara District. Separate figures are available only for the year 1964, which can be seen from the following table.

Sr.No.	Item	Year 1964
1	2	3
1)	No. of Routes.	203
2)	Route mileage	6,288
3)	Average route distance (in miles)	30.9
4)	Average service mileage per day	21,821
5)	No. of vehicles on road per day	1,637
6)	Average daily earnings (in Rs.)	39,653
7)	Average earnings per vehicle per day	242
8)	No. of passengers travelled per day	57,020

2.6 Separate figures for number of motor vehicles, etc. operated in Satara District are also not available as the Regional Transport Officer working at Poona keeps the records of Poona, Amnagar, Satara and Sholapur districts together.

9.7 Now, as far as the Posts and Telegraphs are concerned the district is included in Satara Postal Division. The Head Post Office is situated at Satara Town and Sub Offices at taluka Head quarter and towns. Bigger villages have got branch post Offices as such. The talukawise position of the number of Post Offices in the District of Satara for the years 1963 and 1964 is as follows:-

It is also to be noted here that in 1960-61 there were 11 Sub Post Offices and 314 Branch Offices while in 1964 the respective figures stand as 42 and 329 for the district.

TABLE No.9.2

Year	Taluka	Number of Post Offices				
		H.O.	Sub-Office	E.D.S.O.	Branch Office	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>1-4-63</u>	Karad	-	7	-	55	62
<u>1-4-64</u>			8		77	65
<u>1-4-63</u>	Man	-	2	-	17	19
<u>1-4-64</u>			2		19	21
<u>1-4-63</u>	Satara	<u>1</u>	<u>3</u>	-	<u>41</u>	<u>45</u>
<u>1-4-64</u>		1	5		44	60
<u>1-4-63</u>	Patan	-	3	-	41	44
<u>1-4-64</u>			3		43	46
<u>1-4-63</u>	M'war	-	2	-	4	6
<u>1-4-64</u>			2		4	6
<u>1-4-63</u>	Jaoli	-	1	-	13	14
<u>1-4-64</u>			1		13	14
<u>1-4-63</u>	Koregaon	-	4	-	38	42
<u>1-4-64</u>			6		39	45
<u>1-4-63</u>	Khatav	-	6	-	40	46
<u>1-4-64</u>			7		40	47
<u>1-4-63</u>	Khandala	-	3	1	16	20
<u>1-4-64</u>			3	1	16	20
<u>1-4-63</u>	Phaltan	-	2	-	26	28
<u>1-4-64</u>			2		27	29
<u>1-4-63</u>	Wai	-	4	-	27	31
<u>1-4-64</u>			4		27	31

The above table reveals that the postal facilities are very limited in M'war Mahal. This is so because of the hilly situation.



Moreover, the table produced below gives the information regarding number of Telegraph Offices, Radio Licenses etc. in addition to the number of Post Offices in the District.

Table No.9.3

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Post Offices.	No. of Telegraph Offices.	No. of letter boxes	No. of Post-men	No. of Telephone Offices	No. of Tele-phones.	No. of Radio Licenses in force as on 31st Dec.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1)	1961-62	350	28	1,011	174	21	608	4,926
2)	1962-63	362	28	1,024	170	21	725	5,706
3)	1963-64	371	32	1,035	181	21	823	8,374

The figures in above mentioned table reveal that there is no change in the position of number of Telephone Offices since 1961-62. The position regarding telegraph Offices improved by 4 only in the year 1963-64. It is noticed here that there is no considerable increase in any of the above items except item 7 and 8. The figures for the number of telephones and the number of Radio licenses show considerable increase compared with the year 1961-62. The number of telephones increased from 608 in 1961-62 to 823 in 1963-64 and the number of radio licenses in force increased from 4,926 in 1961-62 to 8,374 in 1963-64.

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CHAPTER No. X

LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT

10.1 The modern State is vast in extent, and its functions have become so complex that it is not possible, for a single organisation to perform all the functions efficiently. As it is the case, every State has smaller units of administration, such as districts, cities, towns, village Panchayats etc. These smaller units are generally called Local Self Governments. They deal with the locality more than the country. They perform the functions of local interests. Therefore it has rightly been said that the democratic Government can succeed only on the basis of Local Self Government.

10.2 As far as the Village Panchayat unit of the Local Self Govt. is concerned, the table below gives the number of village Panchayats and the villages covered by them at the end of the years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64, in the District of Satara.

Table No.10.1

Taluka	Number of village Panchayats covered			Number of villages covered		
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2			3		
1. Jaoli	52	52	52	151	151	151
2. Karad	110	110	111	115	115	115
3. Khandala	35	35	35	45	45	46
4. Khatav	68	72	73	90	90	90
5. Koregaon	73	73	73	70	74	75
6. M'war	11	11	11	54	54	54
7. Man	6	53	53	70	70	70
8. Patan	114	110	122	190	190	190
9. Phaltan	65	65	65	79	79	79
10. Satara	97	97	97	150	150	150
11. Wai	51	52	56	88	88	88
Total	729	743	748	1106	1106	1110

The number of village Panchayats increased from 729 in 1961-62 to 748 in 1963-64. It will also be seen from the above table that the number of Village Panchayats are highest in Karad and Patan talukas of the District and the lowest in M'war Mahal. This is so because the villages in M'war Mahal are small ones and as such there are more group

Gram Panchayats . The number of villages covered by Village Panchayats in 1961-62 and 1963-64 was 1,106 and 1,110 respectively.

The figures supplied below give the details of the income, expenditure etc. of the Village Panchayats for the years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Table No.10.2.

	Village Panchayats	
	Rs.	Year
Income	27.16	1961-62
	23.74	1962-63
	41.74	1963-64
Expenditure	20.16	1961-62
	19.25	1962-63
	42.55	1963-64

It can be seen here that income of the Panchayats showed an increasing trend i.e. it rose from Rs.27.16 Lakhs to 41.74 Lakhs from 1961-62 to 1963-64. Similarly expenditure increased from Rs. 20.16 Lakhs in 1961-62 to 42.55 Lakhs in 1963-64. The details regarding the Population per V.P., Income per V.P. and the expenditure per V.P. can be had from the following tables:-

Table No.10.3.

Population per V.P.	1744.41	1961-62
	1711.54	1962-63
	1700.10	1963-64
Income per V.P.	3725.79	1961-62
	3263.10	1962-63
	5530.21	1963-64
Expenditure per V.P.	2765.43	1961-62
	2520.84	1962-63
	5638.50	1963-64
Income per person	2.13	1961-62
	2.16	1962-63
	3.28	1963-64
Expenditure per Person	1.58	1961-62
	1.51	1962-63
	3.34	1963-64

10.3 Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis:- The creation of Zilla Parishads and the Panchayat Samitis is con-

sistent with the modern ideology of democratic decentralisation of powers and functions of the State. Having recognised the significance and necessity of such local self institution, the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act, 1962 was implemented in all the districts of the Maharashtra State.

The Zilla Parishad, Satara, and the eleven Panchayat Samitis have the jurisdiction over the whole district and the taluka boundaries, respectively except in the case of Municipal towns which are not covered by them. The Zilla Parishad, covers 97.12 per cent of the area and 89.46 per cent of the total population of the district. The population covered by Zilla Parishad includes the entire rural population and 4.92 per cent of the urban population of the District in 1961.

With the set up of the Zilla Parishad, Satara it has replaced the erst while statutory bodies such as District Local Board, District School Board and District Panchayat Mandal.

The Zilla Parishad has 54 directly elected councillors, out of which 3 seats are reserved for Scheduled Castes. In addition, a woman Councillor has been co-opted by the elected councillors. There are five associate councillors, who are chairmen of five federal co-operative societies conducting business in the District. The elected chairmen of three Panchayat Samitis are also ex-officio councillors. The Chairmen of other eight Panchayat Samitis are out of the elected Councillors.

The term of Office of the Councillors is five years. The Zilla Parishad has elected the President and Vice-President from amongst the elected Councillors.

An Officer in the Senior Scale of I.A.S. works as the Chief Executive Officer to the Zilla Parishad. The Parishad is also assisted by various departments and the heads of those departments, at the district level are Officers of Class I or Class II Service under the State Government.

At the Block Level, the Panchayat Samitis have elected chairmen and Dy. Chairman. The Block Development

officers work as Secretaries to the Panchayat Samities. The Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected & coopted councillors from the area of the block and a Chairman of a Co-operative Society conducting the business of purchase or sale of Agricultural Produce in the area of the block as an associate member and a chairman of a Co-operative Society conducting the business in agriculture in the area of the Block as a co-opted member. Sarpanchas elected by members of V.Ps are elected members of the Panchayat Samiti. Their number is at the rate of two for each electoral division in the area of the Block.

The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act vests in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers. The Dy.Chief Executive Officers works as Secretary to the Zilla Parishad.

The income and expenditure of the Zilla Parishad can be seen from the following figures:-

Year	Income of Zilla Parishad
1961-62	21,62,970*
1962-63	1,75,81,254
1963-64	2,66,62,769
	Expenditure of - Zilla Parishad
1961-62	24,68,627*
1962-63	1,57,06,412
1963-64	2,51,49,479

Note:- \* Income and Expenditure of the year 1961-62 pertains to D.L.B.

It can be seen from the above figures that the income of the Zilla Parishad Satara which was 1,75,81,254 in 1962-63 rose to 2,66,62,769. Similarly the expenditure which was 1,57,06,412 in 1962-63 rose to 2,51,49,479 in 1963-64. In the near future these figures will show a considerable increase, no doubt, in view of the duties and responsibilities entrusted to the Zilla Parishads.

10.1 Municipalities:- There are eight municipalities in Satara District, to-day. Formerly the number was nine.

But the Satara Sub-Urban Municipality has been amalgamated with Satara Borough Municipality with effect from 1-11-62, and thus the number has come to eight. The names of these eight Municipalities are as follows:-

i) Satara, ii) Karad, (iii) Rahimatpur, (iv) M'war, (v) Wai, (vi) Mhaswad, (vii) Phaltan, (viii) Panchgani.

The Prant Officer, M'war Division, is an ex-officio President of M'war Municipality and the Mahalkari of M'war is an ex-officio member of the Municipal Board. The Prant Officer, M'war, is also the ex-officio member of the Panchgani Municipality.

The municipalities together cover 95.08 per cent of the urban population or 10.53 per cent of the total 1961 population of the district. Only one remaining town, viz. Satara Road does not have a Municipality. Thus, in all, nine towns have been covered by these municipalities in Satara Dist.

The following table gives the income and expenditure of all the Municipalities for the years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Table No.10.4  
(Rs. in Lakhs)

Name of the Municipality	Income			Expenditure		
	61-62	62-63	63-64	61-62	62-63	63-64
Satara	8.37	13.69	10.02	9.87	13.48	10.57
Karad	7.93	8.70	9.30	9.25	9.81	8.73
Rahimatpur	0.60	0.56	0.96	0.53	0.52	0.84
Mhaswad	1.13	1.30	1.30	0.98	1.19	1.75
Phaltan	0.21	3.83	2.78	0.21	3.82	2.14
Panchgani	2.10	1.88	1.82	2.26	1.08	1.82
Satara Sub	1.24	Merged in Satara Municipality		1.14	Merged in Satara Municipality.	
	27.36	36.00	33.35	29.02	35.14	31.75

It will be seen from the above quoted figures, that the total income for both the years i.e. 1962-63 and 1963-64, of all the Municipalities is greater than the total expenditure.

The following table reveals the average population per Municipal Town, Average Income and expenditure per Municipality and the average income and expend-

diture per person in Municipal area of the District.

Table No.10.5

-----		
Average Population per town		
	1961-62	15,842
	1962-63	15,842
	1963-64	15,842
Average Income per Municipality		(Rs. in Lakhs)
	1961-62	3.04
	1962-63	4.50
	1963-64	4.17
Average Expenditure per Municipality		
	1961-62	3.22
	1962-63	4.39
	1963-64	3.97
Average Income per person in Municipal Area		
		Rs
	1961-62	18.16
	1962-63	23.89
	1963-64	22.14
Average Expenditure per person in Municipal Area		
	1961-62	19.26
	1962-63	23.32
	1963-64	21.07
=====		

Moreover, the figures of taxation level of each of the municipalities reveal that the per capita Municipal tax appears to be high at M'war and Panchgani. But in fact, they are hill stations and as such the incidence of the tax falls on the tourists.

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## CHAPTER No. VI

### PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

#### 11.1 INTRODUCTORY

The Third Five Year Plan is in fact the first Five Year Plan of our Maharashtra State in as much as in the First Five Year Plan, the areas that now constitute state of Maharashtra were parts of three different states and in the major part of the Second Five Year Plan, they came together but formed part of a bigger State.

The striking feature of the Third Five Year Plan is that, it has been framed, taking into consideration the felt needs of the district and region. All former plans were framed at State Level and the decisions were passed down for guidance and actual implementation. Thus there was every possibility that what the masses aspire for may not be just running parallel to the objectives of the policy framed at higher level.

Our State's Third Plan, as we see it now is the outcome of a long series of deliberations to which leading public men and scholars, professional associations, non-official bodies and administrators have contributed. The District Development Board and the Divisional Development Council, on which members of the State Legislature, representatives of local bodies and peoples' institutions as also the offices at the district and divisional levels are represented, were requested to formulate proposals for the areas they represent, with certain financial limits indicated to them well in advance with due regard to the backwardness, scarcity conditions and special problems affecting the different areas in the State.

As far as Maharashtra State is concerned, the Third Plan represents a phase in a programme of long term development which seeks to transform radically the economy of our State over the next three or four plan periods. It



aims at bringing about an agro-industrial society throughout the State, along with a simultaneous, balanced and rapid increase in output in agriculture, large and small industries, as well. The plan also visualises, the expansion of social services and amenities.

Provided that given effective implementation and that the joint responsibility entrusted to the agencies, in both the public and private sector, is shouldered efficiently by them, the output potential in Maharashtra would increase by about thirty per cent at the close of the Third Plan. With this as a background, the progress achieved in Satara District in the implementation of the district level plan Schemes, for the years ending 31st March, 1963 and 1964 has been broadly discussed in the following paragraphs.

11.2 The Third Five Year Plan of Satara District comprises of 73 District Level Schemes and the progress discussed below pertains to these district level plan schemes only.

Now it is to be noted here that these 73 district level Schemes have further been classified in two categories viz. (1) State Sector and (2) Local Sector Schemes. Under the State Sector, there were 39 Schemes implemented during 1962-63 and 1963-64., in this district while 34 Schemes were implemented under Local Sector during the same period. As far as the State Sector Schemes were concerned the responsibility of implementation of these schemes vests with State Govt. officials while the Local Sector Schemes were solely implemented by the Zilla Parishad of this district.

11.3 In general, it will be noticed, if one can study the different schemes implemented in this district that a great deal of weight has been given to the Schemes under Agricultural Programme. Thirtyfour Schemes were implemented for the upliftment of the overall agricultural and ancillary activities in this district during the reference period.

Next to this, great attention was also paid to the Schemes

under 'Social Services' for the betterment of the people in this district. Twentythree such schemes were implemented promoting various facilities such as General education, Technical Education, Medical, Sanitation, water supply, Housing and the things of the kind.

Not only this, but the Schemes under Community Development and Co-operation were also given priority to initiate a process of transforming the social and economic life of the whole district as such. Industry and Mining, Transport and Communications were at the same time looked after in this district taking into consideration the industrial and commercial backwardness of this district.

11.4 From the point of view of the expenditure incurred and the physical gains achieved during the years 1962-63 and 1963-64 the position can be seen from the figures cited below.

As far as agricultural programme is concerned, it was found that the amount of Rs. 1,582.89 was incurred during 1962-63 in this district, as against such a huge expenditure under Agricultural Production-1,046 iron ploughs were distributed, 199 acres were brought under horticultural development, 1,743 rural compost pits dug, 2,431 acres of land brought under green manure, 2,235 tons of town compost produced, under land development 3,035 acres of land brought under consolidation of holdings, 20,350 acres of land bunded, 873 acres of land terraced; under Minor Irrigation, 5 Co-operative lift irrigation Societies were given subsidies, one lift irrigation Society assisted by advancing loan, 3.35 miles constructed under drainage works; under Animal Husbandry, veterinary dispensary constructed, as per Plan Target, 64 premium bulls supplied; under forests, two village panchayats assisted for afforestation and development of pastures, tank plantation made under 100 acres of land, 50 acres of land afforested; under fisheries, 2,300 carp fry stocked in tank and under warehousing and marketing, three market committees assisted by

In 1963-64 an amount of Rs. 2,272.78 was incurred on the same programme as against this increased expenditure, the achievements as far as (1) Supply of dry farming sets, (2) acreage under sugarcane (3) horticultural development (4) distribution of improved seed of groundnut (5) Plant protection services (6) intensive cultivation (7) establishment of taluka seed farm (8) acreage under consolidation of holdings (9) terracing of lands (10) plantation of teak (11) assistance for purchase of fisheries requisites (12) stocking of carp fry and (13) assistance and subsidies to market committees were of worth noting in this district.

11.5 As far as co-operation and community development programme is concerned, an amount of Rs. 3,024.90 was incurred during 1962-63. Corresponding to this expenditure the physical achievements under co-operation were as follows:-

(1) An amount of Rs. 800000 as share capital were given to central Financing agencies in this district, assistance was given for establishing one new land development bank in this district, assistance was also given for starting four new branches of central financing agencies; loans were advanced to 15 godowns of large, medium and rural types, 37 co-operative farming societies assisted with subsidies, loans and share capital both in pilot area and outside the pilot areas.

Under community Development programme, 78 village panchayat were financially assisted during the period under reference.

In 1963-64 however, an amount of Rs. 2,372.20 was incurred on the same programme. The amount was less compared to the last years one. As such the physical achievements were not worth noting except in the field of co-operative farming scheme.

11.6 As far as Industry and Mining in this district was concerned, an amount of Rs. 256.90 was incurred during 1962-63 under the schemes of IND-10, SSI-11 and SSI-12.

Under the Scheme of SSI-11 two industrial co-operatives were assisted and 16 handloom weavers co-operative societies assisted for purchasing tools and equipment etc. under the Scheme SSI-12.

In 1963-64, very little expenditure was incurred under the same programme amounting to Rs. 67.64 only. The progress in the physical achievements was low in view of the reduce amount of expenditure.

11.7 Under transport and Communications, an amount of Rs. 753.10 and 873.30 was incurred during 1962-63, and 1963-64 respectively in this district. However the physical achievements were not reported by the concerned implementing authority.

11.8 As far as Social Services were concerned, an amount of Rs. 2,570.50 was incurred during 1962-63. As against this expenditure, the physical achievements under different activities under Social Services were as follows. Under General Education, 572 primary teachers trained. Under Technical Education, admission to additional 120 students for full diploma course given, under public health, seven primary health centres maintained, 1174090 population covered by malaria eradication scheme, 14 vaccinators appointed, against small pox, 961 operations performed and under Labour and Labour Welfare 94 additional students taken for vocational training and six additional courses of vocational training started.

In 1963-64 an amount of Rs. 3176.40 was incurred on the same programme. As against this increased expenditure, the achievements in the field of (1) construction of drinking water wells (2) village panchayat water supply, were of worth noting in this district.

Taking into consideration this rapid pace of expenditure alongwith a substantial physical achievement as has been discussed above, one can proudly say that the Third Five Year Plan has begun very well indeed. It is expected that if the same zeal and spirit is maintained, the targets

aimed at by the close of the Plan would certainly be achieved much earlier as far as this district is concerned.

11.9 Community Development:- In India, the work on Community Development Projects was started after independence primarily for encouraging the rural folks to utilise scientific methods of production and the main emphasis was on joint efforts for ~~the~~ common benefits. Developmental Planning brings about changes on a wide front and may prove to be quite successful if proper emphasis is laid on community development and irrigation-cum-power projects. At the time of launching in October, 1952, Community Projects were regarded as the most effective symbol of new India and were expected to achieve a "human revolution". But the first four years' performance of the first series of the projects shows that those who were better off have benefitted more than those who were not. Too much dependence on Govt. initiative and assistance is the marked feature in the project areas, while one sadly misses and equally strong sentiment of self-reliance and initiative, whether, individual or co-operative. It is to be noted here that all the 560000 villages of India are now included under C.D. Programme.

From October 1953, this programme was further broadened in its application in the shape of the National Extension Services. The aims and objectives of both these programmes are essentially the same, in order to bring about a social change by arousing the enthusiasm of the rural people for a new way of life and in order to put an end to age old poverty and stagnation by initiating a process of growth in which every family in the village will be able to participate. The National Extension Service provides for a basic permanent administrative organisation official and non-official and a minimum financial provision for development. The programme also aims at increased employment and production, organisation of the community for co-operative effort for the common benefit of the Community.

Indeed, the National Extension Service is the agency through which our Five Year Plans seek to initiate a process of transforming the social and economic life of the villagers. Thus the National Extension Service works hand in hand with the Community Development Programme. Both provide the setting in which the National Plan approaches the needs and aspirations of the countryside. In under-developed countries, like ours, there can be no appreciable economic development without social change. National Extension and Community Projects are vitally important for this. They are, no doubt, expected to release for economic growth the latent energy of the rural people and to impart a new look to the countryside.

However, a Programme Evaluation Organisation of the Planning Commission, in its Fourth Evaluation Report highlighted certain interesting facts regarding the short-comings of the Community Projects, and as such the Govt. was somewhat doubtful about the achievements of the Projects. Therefore the Planning Commission appointed in December 1956, a study team with Mr. Balwantrao Mehta, M.P., as Chairman, to study the Community Project and National Extension Service Scheme with a view to securing economy efficiency and speed in its operation.

As per its main recommendations, radical changes were proposed in the revised programme of Community Development by which the Govt. of India in the Ministry of Community Development decided to abolish with effect from April 1958, the then existing distinctions between the National Extension Service Stage, the intensive Development Stage and the Post intensive stage and to classify all the blocks in two categories i.e. (1) Stage I Blocks and (2) Stage II Blocks with revised financial patterns and periods of operation. But now-a-days some C.D. Blocks are being converted into post-stage II Blocks as their Stage II period is completed.

The stage I blocks have a five year period of operation from the date of their inauguration with a total ceiling provision of Rs. 12 Lakhs per Community Project

Administration Block, over the entire such period. The Blocks which existed as Community Development Blocks before 1st April, 1958, were allowed to continue as Community Development Blocks with Rs. 12 Lakhs per C.P.A. for their period of operation since inauguration. It was also decided that Stage II Blocks will be provided with a provision of Rs. One Lakh per year per C.P.A. Block during the period of Stage II.

12. In Satara District, initially on 2-10-1953, three National Extension Blocks were established at Karad, Satara and Patan respectively. In the following year 2-10-1954, the National Extension Block Wai was inaugurated. Then was started Khandala Block on 2-5-1955, as National Extension Service Block. Moreover, Koregaon, Khatav and Jaoli Blocks were inaugurated on 1-4-59, while Mahabalshwar, Man, and Phaltan were started as P.E.S. on 2-10-59, 1-5-60 and 2-10-60 respectively. The following table shows the present development blocks in Satara District as on 31-3-63 and 31-3-1964.

Table No. 11.1

Name of the Block.	Stage on 31-3-1963	Stage on 31-3-1964	Date of inauguration	Total No. of villages.	Total Rural Population	No. of Block CFA.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) Karad	II	II	2-10-53	116	217868	2 <sup>1</sup>
2) Satara	II	II	2-10-53	153	142604	2
3) Patan	II	II	2-10-53	203	180501	2
4) Wai	II	II	2-10-54	91	86920	1
5) Khandala	II	II	1-10-55	46	63164	1
6) Koregaon	I	I	1-4-59	76	121380	2
7) Khatav	I	I	1-4-59	90	155930	2
3) Jaoli	I	I	1-4-59	198	80091	1
9) M'war	I	I	2-10-59	56	12616	1
10) Man	I	I	1-5-60	71	89005	1 <sup>1</sup>
11) Phaltan	F.E.S.	I	2-10-60	80	121099	1 <sup>1</sup>

It will be seen from the above table that during 1963-64 no block remained at the F.E.S. Stage as was the position during 1961-62 and 62-63 in case of Khatav, Man and Phaltan Blocks of the District. To-day out of the eleven Blocks, six Blocks are functioning as Stage I Blocks while the remaining five are functioning as Stage II Blocks.

The whole district is a part and parcel of the C.D. Programme with 1160 villages covering 1271678 rural Population plus the 7798 urban population of Satara Road. It is to be noted here that all blocks together cover an area of 3904.6 square-miles of the District. That means, more than 87 per cent of the total area of the district is covered benefiting more than 89 per cent population of the district.

12.1 As the Community Development Programme was intensified, every now and then the Govt. felt great urgency of assessing the progress of it. This assessment is to be carried on from two aspects namely for watching the progress of expenditure and secondly for assessing the progress of physical achievements of the blocks. Two methods are used, namely the method of comparing the progressive expenditure with prorata expected expenditure and the method of Index Numbers calculated on the basis of fixed norms, for this purpose.

As far as, the expenditure position during 1962-63 and 1963-64 of the different Blocks in the District is concerned we find here that Rs. 16,22,000 and 21,56,000 respectively were incurred under this Programme. Now it will be appropriate to see what progress has been achieved by incurring such a huge amount of money in this district during the period under reference.

The physical achievements during 1962-63 and 1963-64 by all the Stage I and II Blocks in the district in selected items are summarised in the following lines.

In the field of Agriculture 45,604 and 12,356 B.Mds. of improved seeds and 146730 and 314465 B.Mds. of fertilisers were distributed. Additional areas brought under irrigation, area reclaimed and area bunded amounted to 5710 and 6865 1524 and 1270 and 7078 and 10568 acres respectively. In field of animal husbandry, 231 and 66 pedigree bulls were supplied and 9787 and 6811 animals castrated. The achievements under the Head "Health and Rural Sanitation" included



the construction of 108 and 74 drinking water wells. The progress as far as primary Health Centres, other dispensaries and maternity homes is nil in this period. The activities under education and social education included construction of 4 and 13 School buildings, 2803 and 2953 adults made literate, 101 and 85 libraries and reading rooms started, 143 and 49 youth clubs 61 farmers unions, 76 and 31 Mahila Samitis, 29 Balwadies and nurseries etc. were started in this period. Under "Communication" 909 and 1046 flgs. new kacha roads and 48 and 367 flgs. new pacca roads were constructed. The existing kacha roads and the existing pacca roads of 964 and 98 and 50 flgs. respectively were, at the same time, improved.

Under the fold of co-operation there were 1,031 and 1,281 co-operative societies of all types functioning with 142259 and 177854 members in them during 62-63 and 63-64 respectively.

There were 743 Village Panchayats functioning in the district covering 1106 villages of the district.

As far as the peoples contribution in the field of Community Development Works is concerned we will find that they have contributed Rs. 4,40,800 and 5,79,000 in cash, kind and labour during 1962-63 and 1963-64 respectively, in the district of Satara.

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Rk/-

## CHAPTER No. XII

### PRICES

12.1 The rise or fall in prices affects everybody. The price behaviour is the burning problem of the day. The acts of the producers, the behaviour of the consumers, the intentions of the investors and the policies of the Govt. are some of the basic economic factors which shape the level and structure of the prices in a mixed economy.

12.2 A steep price rise is being experienced, now-a-days because of the enormous increase in money supply and bank credit, an acute foreign exchange shortage and a decline in the production of consumer goods, especially in food-grains.

However, the price line remained steady or in fact declined, after the proclamation of emergency in the country in October, 1962 in the light of Chinese aggression. This can be seen from the All India Wholesale Price Index Number which was 129.9 in October 1962 came down to 125.8 in December 1962. Till the end of February, 1963 the process of gradual decline was going on.

But from March 1963 onwards, prices of food, fuel, power and lubricants and liquor and tobacco groups, <sup>increased</sup> The general index which was 126.6 in Feb. 1963 gone to 129.8 by April and reached its peak at 136.7 in the month of September 1963. It remained round about 135 till the end of December, 1963. The rise in the food index is mainly due to increase in the prices of cereals, pulses, sugar and gur.

It is to be noted here that the price rise in case of food articles is the result of increased demand and fall in production, while the rise in the prices of fuel and tobacco groups is mainly the result of the change in duties.

The following table reveals these changes in all India Wholesale Price Index Number.

TABLE No.12.1

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALe PRICES

(Base: 1952-53=100)

Sr. No.	Item	1956	1960	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1)	All commodities	102.7	122.9	125.8	127.2	132.4
2)	Food Articles	99.0	102.2	110.5	124.9	132.7
2.1)	Cereals	92.3	105.3	101.6	105.7	111.5
2.2)	Pulses	78.2	92.6	91.2	103.7	108.7
2.3)	Sugar and Gur	97.1	138.6	120.7	137.5	180.7
2.4)	Milk and Ghee	98.8	115.5	115.1	123.1	126.3
3)	Liquor and Tobacco	82.3	106.4	103.6	99.5	115.4
4)	Fuel, Power, Light and lubricants.	101.6	118.9	121.9	123.0	136.3
5)	Industrial raw materials	113.2	133.8	147.7	137.3	137.2
5.1)	Oilseeds	114.9	144.9	157.8	154.0	150.3
6)	Manufactures	104.9	120.8	127.2	128.1	130.3
6.1)	Textiles	106.1	121.2	127.7	125.5	127.3
6.2)	Metal Products	128.3	147.0	151.1	157.8	162.3

12.3 Trends in retail prices in Satara District:-

After the declaration of Emergency in the country a special machinery for watching the trends in retail prices in the state of Maharashtra was set up. Retail Prices from 26 Urban Centres are being collected every week and the index numbers of these prices are being compiled regularly.

The table below summarises the information available in this respect as far as Satara District is concerned.

Table No.12.2

Consumer Price Index for District H.Q.

(week ending on 9th Nov.1962 as base)

Index as on	Group					
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Misce-llaneous	Other General Items	All Commo-dities.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
30th Nov. 1962	96.6	133.1	95.9	97.2	96.6	96.4

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
28th December, 1962	80.1	99.9	101.30	96.5	100.6	99.3	
25th January, 1963	83.5	98.8	101.3	100.5	104.5	102.9	
22nd February, 1963	74.5	98.8	101.3	100.5	85.1	86.5	
29th March, 1963	86.3	108.5	106.1	97.0	97.5	97.3	
26th April, 1963	82.8	108.5	106.1	95.2	97.4	97.8	
31st May, 1963	80.3	108.5	106.1	98.1	97.9	97.2	
28th June, 1963	89.9	111.5	106.1	102.7	97.8	98.0	
26th July, 1963	83.4	115.1	106.1	101.0	97.8	97.5	
30th August, 1963	89.5	115.1	106.1	100.5	97.8	97.9	
27th September, 1963	90.3	114.7	165.0	102.2	98.5	99.9	
25th October, 1963	91.1	115.1	165.0	99.8	98.5	99.8	
29th November, 1963	87.5	113.1	165.0	102.2	86.2	89.5	
27th December, 1963	89.6	109.7	162.0	102.2	91.5	93.9	
31st January, 1964	88.0	114.9	106.5	101.9	90.7	92.0	
28th February, 1964	89.6	113.1	106.5	117.9	90.6	93.0	
27th March, 1964	89.3	112.9	106.5	106.6	64.2	69.8	

12.4 The retail prices for the urban areas in the State have increased significantly by about 7 percent from December, 1962 to December, 1963. The prices for the food group have advanced by about 9 percent and those of fuel and lighting and miscellaneous group by about 7 and 3 percent respectively. In the food groups, significant price rise is observed in the case of rice, wheat, tur-dal, Gram dal, Moong dal, Sugar, Gur etc.

Whatever true about the whole state is also true about the District of Satara as such. The same type of price trends can be seen from the table given above.

12.5 The picture of the rural retail prices <sup>is</sup> all the most worst if compared to the Urban areas of the District.

Generally speaking the price trend since November, 1963, is no doubt, unusual one, both in urban and rural areas of the district of Satara.

## CHAPTER NO. VIII

### MISCELLANEOUS

13.1 Tremendous progress has been made, by means of planning, in our country, since Independence. Under the impact of developmental planning, the Socio-Economic structure of the whole nation is under speedy change. In the light of this thought we may discuss number of problems having Socio-economic significance. Take for example Police, Crimes and Courts in Satara District, for this purpose. We know that to have a good social life for a man, there should be peace and order in the Society. Unless the basic safeguards are guaranteed social life would be dangerous. To maintain peace and order in the district and to protect the lives and property of the people are the primary duties of the Police and subsequently of the Courts of the District.

As it is the case, the District Police Force is the only basic organisation in the days of democratic ways of living. To search the crimes and to book the culprits are the primary duties of this Force.

In Satara District, District Superintendent of Police, looks after the administration of Police Force. His Head quarter is at Satara. For administrative convenience the district has been split up in two parts viz. Satara and Karad. Officials of the grade of A.S.Ps look after these divisions. Not only this but there is also a post of Home Inspector at District Head-quarter to assist the Police Officials.

For efficacy and efficiency the Police Force has been divided in number of branches, such as Local Crime Branch, Local Intelligence Branch, Anti-corruption Branch and so on. The District Statistical Abstract Table No.38 statistically reveals the position of Police Force and Crimes in Satara Dist.

The organisations like Home Guards and Village Volunteer Force are also assisting to the District Police Force in nullifying the anti-social or anti-Govt. activities of the "Fifth Columnists".

13.2 The District Judge, the man of jurisprudence, looks after the judicial proceedings of the district. The District Statistical Abstract Table No.39 unfolds the statistics regarding the number of cases (both Civil and Criminal) decided in the Courts of Satara District during the year 1961, 1962, and 1963.

13.3 Presses and Journals:- In the field of journalism the district has not yet progressed at all. Not a single daily newspaper is published in this district. There are only 14 newspapers of the nature of 'Biweekly', 'Weekly', 'Fortnightly', and 'Monthly', in this district and that also in Marathi language only. In 1950 there were eight periodicals and 22 printing presses in this district; while in 1963 the position was 14 and 49 respectively.

The need of the daily news papers and the magazines either in Marathi or English is generally met from the daily news papers and magazines etc. from Poona, Bombay and Kolhapur cities.

13.4 As regards the entertainment and Cinema theatres etc. are concerned the district is yet backward so to say. There are in all nine permanent theatres in whole of the District. At district Head-quarter there are three Cinema Houses, at Karad three, in Phaltan 2 and at Wai only one Cinema Theatre is there. The Theatres at District Head-quarter are of the worst type, having single machines and full of indecency. The Theatres at Karad, Phaltan and Wai are of good type no doubt! In most of the places Touring Talkies serve this purpose greatly.

13.5 The district is famous for the religious fairs and sacred places, in the State of Maharashtra.

In the taluka of Man, the fair at Shinganapur, of the God 'Shiva' (Mahadeo) is one of the famous assemblages of the State of Maharashtra. Lakhs of people come to Shinganapur which is situated 12 miles away from taluka Head-quarter, Dahiwadi, on the day of "Chaitra Pournima."

Almost all the talukas of the district have got one or two places of such big fairs.

13.6 As regards the Employment Exchange Statistics etc. the District Statistical Abstract Table No.19 gives the figures of registrations, vacancies notified, placements and the number on the live register of the Exchange and so on.

13.7 The financial Statistics can be had from the District Statistical Abstract Table Nos. 23,26,27,28, and 29.

There are 49 Banks in Satara district, out of which 21 are scheduled Banks, 26 Co-operatives Banks and two are from other type of Banks.

The position regarding Small Savings in the District is not so sound. This is because in 1963-64 gross collection was Rs. 1,47,23,269 but the withdrawals amounted to Rs.1,17,65,863 and thus the net collection come to Rs. 29,57,406 which is no doubt less than the net amount collected in the year 1961-62.

The District Statistical Abstract Table Nos. 27 and 28 reveal the position of receipts of excise revenue, Sales Tax, Entertainment Tax, and Land Revenue collection during the years 1961-62, 62-63 and 63-64 in the district; while Table No.29 gives the idea regarding the number of documents registered, value of property transferred during the years 1961, 62 and 63 in Satara District.

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PART-II

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1962-63 & 1963-64



I

I N D E X

D I S T R I C T S T A T I S T I C A L A B S T R A C T

S A T A R A D I S T R I C T

1962-63 and 1963-64

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SATARA DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

1962-63 and 1963-64

Sr. No.	Item	Particllars	Year of reference.	Particulars	Year of reference.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Average rainfall (in M.M.)	1,258	1962	1,058	1963
2.	Maximum Temperature at M'war.	33.4	-do-	31.7	-do-
3.	Minium Temperature at Mahabaleshwar.	6.5	-do-	11.8	DO.
4.	Area in sq. Miles.	4,029.7	1961	4,029.7	1961
5.	Forest area in acres.	3,67,041	1961-62	3,67,047	1962-63
6.	No. of Talukas and Mahals.	11	1961	11	1961
7.	No. of Towns	10	Do.	10	Do.
8.	No. of villages (inhabited)	1,160	Do.	1,160	DO.
<u>POPULATION (1961 CENSUS)</u>					
9.	Total Population	14,30,105	Do.	14,30,105	Do.
	a) Males.	6,98,555	Do.	6,98,555	Do.
	b) Females	7,31,550	Do.	7,31,550	Do.
10.	Total Rural Population	12,71,678	Do.	12,71,678	Do.
	a) Males.	6,15,723	Do.	6,15,723	Do.
	b) Females.	6,55,955	Do.	6,55,955	Do.
11.	Total Urban Population	1,58,427	Do.	1,58,427	Do.
	a) Males.	82,832	Do.	82,832	Do.
	b) Females.	75,595	Do.	75,595	Do.
12.	Density of Population per Sq. Mile.	334	Do.	334	Do.

Sr. No.	Item	Particulars	Year of reference	Particulars	Year of reference.
1	2	3	4	5	6
13.	Average Population per village.	1,096	1961	1,096	1961
14.	Literacy(Percent)	33.98	Do.	33.98	Do.
15.	Sex Ratio	1,047 Females to 1,000 Males.	Do.	1,047 Females to 1,000 Males.	Do.
<u>AGRICULTURE.</u>					
16.	Number of Rivers.	10	-	10	
17.	Total Geographical Area.	26,17,464	1961-62	26,17,027	1962-63.
18.	Net Area sown. (in Acres.)	16,69,543	Do.	17,15,317	Do.
19.	Total Cropped Area (In Acres.)	18,95,942	Do.	18,47,550	Do.
20.	Net Area Irrigated (In Acres.)	1,77,861	Do.	2,08,235	Do.
21.	Gross Area Irrigated (in Acres.)	2,36,920	Do.	2,71,221	Do.
22.	<u>Area under Principal Crops (in Acres.)</u>				
	i) Rice.	65,213	1961-62	64,527	Do.
	ii) Jowar.	5,68,364	Do.	5,35,161	Do.
	iii) Bajri.	3,96,798	Do.	3,50,813	Do.
	iv) Sugarcane.	25,625	Do.	22,810	Do.
	v) Groundnut	1,51,427	Do.	1,57,698	Do.
	vi) Tobacco.	1,946	Do.	1,597	Do.
<u>LIVESTOCK</u>					
23.	Total Livestock	11,13,366	1961	11,13,336	1961
24.	Total Cattle	4,21,846	Do.	4,21,846	Do.
25.	Total Buffaloes.	1,31,355	Do.	1,31,355	Do.
26.	Total Sheep and Goats.	5,02,378	Do.	5,02,378	Do.
27.	Total Horses and Ponies.	1,531	Do.	1,531	Do.
28.	Total Poultry.	6,57,771	Do.	6,57,771	Do.

Sr. No.	Item	Particulars.	Year of Reference.	Particulars.	Year of reference.
1	2	3	4	5	6

29. Agricultural Implements.

a) Ploughs					
i) Wooden		36,262	1961	36,262	1961
ii) Iron		15,744	Do.	15,744	Do.
b) Sugarcane Crushers					
i) Worked by power		411	Do.	411	Do.
ii) Worked by bullocks		454	Do.	454	Do.
c) Carts.		35,723	Do.	35,723	Do.

EDUCATION

30. a) No. of Primary Schools		1,504	1962-63	1,525	1963-64
b) No. of Pupils					
Boys		1,46,544	Do.	1,52,667	Do.
Girls.		73,763	Do.	81,955	Do.
c) No. of Teachers.		5,581	Do.	5,807	Do.
31. a) No. of Secondary Schools.		160	Do.	167	Do.
b) No. of Pupils					
Boys.		26,024	Do.	29,611	Do.
Girls.		6,091	Do.	7,139	Do.
c) No. of Teachers.		1,425	Do.	1,579	Do.
32. a) No. of Colleges.		8	Do.	8	Do.
b) No. of Pupils:					
Boys.		2,673	Do.	3,175	Do.
Girls.		337	Do.	357	Do.
c) No. of Teachers.		180	Do.	190	Do.
33. <u>% of Literate Persons</u>					
i) Males.		47.4	1961	47.4	1961
ii) Females		21.2	Do.	21.2	Do.

Sr. No.	Item	Particulars.	Year of reference.	Particulars.	Year of reference.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>34. <u>Medical Facilities (Govt. and Aided)</u></b>					
	i) Hospitals	8	1962	8	1963
	ii) Dispensaries.	38	Do.	38	Do.
	iii) No. of Beds	624	Do.	637	Do.
	iv) No. of indoor patients treated.	8,890	Do.	8,923	Do.
	v) No. of Outdoor patients treated.	4,73,730	Do.	4,37,323	Do.
<b>35. <u>CO-OPERATION</u></b>					
	i) Agricultural Credit Societies.	762	1962-63	765	1963-64
	ii) Non-Agril. Credit Societies.	54	Do.	59	Do.
	iii) Agril. Non-Credit Societies.	280	Do.	289	Do.
	iv) Non-Agril. Non-Credit Societies.	233	Do.	252	Do.
<b>36. <u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS</u></b>					
	i) Stage II	5	31-3-63	5	31-3-64
	ii) Stage I	5	Do.	6	Do.
	iii) F.E.S.	1	Do.	Nil.	Do.
<b><u>MISCELLANEOUS</u></b>					
37.	No. of Municipalities.	8	1962-63	8	1963-64
38.	No. of Village Panchayats	742	Do.	743	Do.
39.	No. of Towns and villages electrified.	36	31-3-63	101	31-3-64
40.	No. of Theatres.	9	1962-63	9	1963-64
41.	Mileage covered by Railways (Meter gauge).	74.41	31-3-63	74.41	31-3-64
42.	Road Mileage.	1,763.14	Do.	1,777.00	Do.
43.	No. of Factories.	92	1962	92	1963
44.	No. of Banks	46	31-3-63	49	31-3-64
45.	No. of registered Joint Stock companies.	35	Do.	35	Do.
46.	No. of Post Offices.	362	1962-63	377	1963-64
47.	No. of Telegraph Offices.	28	Do.	33	Do.
<b>48. <u>No. of Sugar Factories.</u></b>					
	i) Co-operative.	2	Do.	2	Do.
	ii) Others.	1	Do.	1	Do.



Sr. No.	Item	NAME OF TALUKAS											District Total	REMARKS
		Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war	Man	Patan	Phal-tan	Satara	Wai		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Area in square miles.	344.7	412.9	203.3	509.1	364.6	87.3	556.0	513.5	455.8	353.4	229.1	4,029.7	
2.	Headquarter	Medhe	Karad	Khandala	Vaduj	Koregaon	M'war	Dahi-wadi	Patan	Phal-tan	Satara	Wai	-	
3.	Population of the head-quarter.	2,394	33,772	1,972	8,421	9,199	6,029	5,059	4,564	19,003	44,353	17,826	1,52,592	
4.	Other Urban Units													
a)	Name	-	-	-	-	1) Satara Road	Pan-cha-gani	Mha-swad	-	-	Satara sub-urban	-	-	
b)	Population	-	-	-	-	1) 7,798	5,725	10,405	-	-	4,356	-	37,444	
						2) 9,160								
5.	Rural:													
	Males	36,231	1,08,112	31,211	76,377	58,613	6,037	44,107	87,112	60,552	67,048	40,323	6,15,723	
	Females	43,860	1,09,756	31,953	79,553	63,267	6,579	44,898	93,389	60,547	75,556	46,597	6,55,955	
	Persons	80,091	2,17,868	63,164	1,55,930	1,21,880	12,616	89,005	1,80,501	1,21,099	1,42,604	86,920	12,71,678	
6.	Urban:													
	Males	-	18,085	-	-	8,707	6,216	5,177	-	10,149	25,600	8,898	82,832	
	Females	-	15,687	-	-	8,251	5,538	5,228	-	8,854	23,109	8,928	75,595	
	Persons	-	33,772	-	-	16,958	11,754	10,405	-	19,003	48,709	17,826	1,58,427	
7.	Total:													
	Males	36,231	1,26,197	31,211	76,377	67,930	12,253	49,284	87,112	70,701	92,648	49,221	6,98,555	
	Females	43,860	1,25,443	31,953	79,553	71,518	12,117	50,126	93,389	69,401	98,665	55,525	7,31,550	
	Persons	80,091	2,51,640	63,164	1,55,930	1,38,838	24,370	99,410	1,80,501	1,40,102	1,91,313	1,04,746	14,30,105	
8.	Total Population 1951:													
	Males	32,660	1,03,981	23,279	64,452	56,286	10,070	41,387	70,463	50,095	78,585	41,709	5,72,967	
	Females	38,426	1,03,932	24,816	66,908	59,403	10,378	42,091	76,228	49,686	83,944	46,530	6,02,342	
	Total	71,086	2,07,913	48,095	1,31,360	1,15,689	20,448	83,478	1,46,691	99,781	1,62,529	88,239	11,75,309	

SOURCE: (1) CENSUS OF INDIA 1961 VOLUME X-MAHARASHTRA-PART IIA GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

(2) DISTRICT CENSUS HAND BOOK OF SATARA DISTRICT -1951 CENSUS.

Sr. No.	Item	Particulars.	Year of reference.	Particulars.	Year of reference.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>34. <u>Medical Facilities (Govt. and Aided)</u></b>					
	i) Hospitals	8	1962	8	1963
	ii) Dispensaries.	38	Do.	38	Do.
	iii) No. of Beds	624	Do.	637	Do.
	iv) No. of indoor patients treated.	8,890	Do.	5,923	Do.
	v) No. of Outdoor patients treated.	4,73,730	Do.	4,37,323	Do.
<b>35. <u>CO-OPERATION</u></b>					
	i) Agricultural Credit Societies.	762	1962-63	765	1963-64
	ii) Non-Agril. Credit Societies.	54	Do.	59	Do.
	iii) Agril. Non-Credit Societies.	280	Do.	289	Do.
	iv) Non-Agril. Non-Credit Societies.	233	Do.	252	Do.
<b>36. <u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS</u></b>					
	i) Stage II	5	31-3-63	5	31-3-64
	ii) Stage I	5	Do.	6	Do.
	iii) F.E.S.	1	Do.	Nil.	Do.
<b><u>MISCELLANEOUS</u></b>					
37.	No. of Municipalities.	8	1962-63	8	1963-64
38.	No. of Village Panchayats	742	Do.	743	Do.
39.	No. of Towns and villages electrified.	36	31-3-63	101	31-3-64
40.	No. of Theatres.	9	1962-63	9	1963-64
41.	Mileage covered by Railways (Meter gauge).	74.41	31-3-63	74.41	31-3-64
42.	Road Mileage.	1,763.14	Do.	1,777.00	Do.
43.	No. of Factories.	92	1962	92	1963
44.	No. of Banks	46	31-3-63	49	31-3-64
45.	No. of registered Joint Stock companies.	35	Do.	35	Do.
46.	No. of Post Offices.	362	1962-63	377	1963-64
47.	No. of Telegraph Offices.	23	Do.	32	Do.
<b>48. <u>No. of Sugar Factories.</u></b>					
	i) Co-operative.	2	Do.	2	Do.
	ii) Others.	1	Do.	1	Do.

## STATEMENT NO.P(1)

Statement showing Area and Population by Talukas in Satara District (1961 Census)

Sr. No.	Item	NAME OF TALUKAS											District Total	REMARKS
		Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	N'war	Man	Patan	Phal-tan	Satara	Wai		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Area in square miles.	344.7	412.9	203.3	509.1	364.6	87.3	556.0	513.5	455.8	353.4	229.1	4,029.7	
2.	Headquarter	Medhe	Karad	Khandala	Vaduj	Koregaon	N'war	Dahi-wadi	Patan	Phal-tan	Satara	Wai	-	
3.	Population of the head-quarter.	2,394	33,772	1,972	8,421	9,199	6,029	5,059	4,564	19,003	44,353	17,826	1,52,592	
4.	Other Urban Units													
	a) Name	-	-	-	-	1) Satara Road	Pan-cha-gani	Mha-swad	-	-	Satara sub-urban	-	-	
	b) Population	-	-	-	-	1) 7,798 2) 9,160	5,725	10,405	-	-	4,356	-	37,444	
5.	Rural:													
	Males	36,231	1,08,112	31,211	76,377	58,613	6,037	44,107	87,112	60,552	67,048	40,323	6,15,723	
	Females	43,860	1,09,756	31,953	79,553	63,267	6,579	44,898	93,389	60,547	75,556	46,597	6,55,955	
	Persons	80,091	2,17,868	63,164	1,55,930	1,21,880	12,616	89,005	1,80,501	1,21,099	1,42,604	86,920	12,71,678	
3.	Urban:													
	Males	-	18,085	-	-	8,707	6,216	5,177	-	10,149	25,600	8,898	82,832	
	Females	-	15,687	-	-	8,251	5,538	5,228	-	8,854	23,109	8,928	75,595	
	Persons	-	33,772	-	-	16,958	11,754	10,405	-	19,003	48,709	17,826	1,58,427	
7.	Total:													
	Males	36,231	1,26,197	31,211	76,377	67,930	12,253	49,284	87,112	70,701	92,648	49,221	6,98,555	
	Females	43,860	1,25,443	31,953	79,553	71,518	12,117	50,126	93,389	69,401	98,665	55,525	7,31,550	
	Persons	80,091	2,51,640	63,164	1,55,930	1,38,838	24,370	99,410	1,80,501	1,40,102	1,91,313	1,04,746	14,30,105	
8.	Total Population 1951:													
	Males	32,660	1,03,981	23,279	64,452	56,286	10,070	41,387	70,463	50,095	78,585	41,709	5,72,967	
	Females	38,426	1,03,932	24,816	66,908	59,403	10,378	42,091	76,228	49,686	83,944	46,530	6,02,342	
	Total	71,086	2,07,913	48,095	1,31,360	1,15,689	20,448	83,478	1,46,691	99,781	1,62,529	88,239	11,75,309	

SOURCE: (1) CENSUS OF INDIA 1961 VOLUME X-MAHARASHTRA-PART IIA GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

(2) DISTRICT CENSUS HAND BOOK OF SATARA DISTRICT -1951 CENSUS.

Rsk/

Distribution of the Population in each Taluka of Satara District according to different worker's classes  
1961 Census

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war	Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Cultivator	36,851	76,199	20,963	57,285	42,490	5,467	37,109	78,075	35,403	57,792	37,673	4,85,207
2.	Agriculture Labour	2,365	15,312	1,912	6,536	5,686	202	3,340	5,770	14,144	8,001	3,660	66,958
3.	Mining, Quarrying, Livestock Factory, fishing, hunting etc.	541	680	66	102	622	338	481	648	1,126	960	653	6,217
4.	Household industries.	1,236	8,009	2,294	5,627	2,331	455	5,451	3,067	2,636	4,294	1,489	36,889
5.	Manufacturing other than household industries.	307	4,635	230	306	2,802	219	239	758	3,352	2,509	930	16,287
6.	Construction	206	1,508	2,457	640	525	336	334	6,264	2,193	694	312	15,469
7.	Trade and Commerce	758	4,038	821	1,303	1,431	469	738	1,455	1,514	3,283	1,477	17,287
8.	Transport and Storage.	156	1,367	211	341	882	244	168	352	743	1,055	476	5,999
9.	Other sources	1,379	7,539	1,975	3,437	3,294	2,412	2,276	3,652	3,783	9,375	2,960	42,089
10.	Total Workers	43,799	1,19,287	30,929	75,607	60,063	10,142	50,136	1,01,045	64,894	87,963	49,630	6,92,498
11.	Non working population	36,292	1,32,353	32,235	80,323	78,775	14,228	49,274	80,456	75,208	1,03,350	55,116	7,37,610
12.	Total Population.	80,091	2,51,640	63,164	1,55,930	1,38,838	24,370	99,410	1,80,501	1,40,102	1,91,313	1,04,746	14,30,108

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA 1961 VOLUME X- MAHARASHTRA PART II A  
GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

STATEMENT No.P(3)

Statement showing the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Population in Satara District  
(1961 Census)

Sr.No.	Taluka		Scheduled Castes inclusive of persons returned as Harijans and Dhors.			Scheduled Tribes		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
- 1.	Jaoli	:Rural	1,417	708	709	752	388	364
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Total	1,417	708	709	752	388	364
2.	Karad	:Rural	12,719	6,263	6,456	64	35	29
		Urban	1,376	681	695	16	9	7
		Total	14,095	6,944	7,151	80	44	36
3.	Khandala	:Rural	3,042	1,525	1,517	82	41	41
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Total	3,042	1,525	1,517	82	41	41
4.	Khatav	:Rural	9,336	4,624	4,712	27	13	14
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Total	9,336	4,624	4,712	27	13	14
5.	Koregaon	:Rural	5,884	2,907	2,977	31	18	13
		Urban	1,040	515	525	2	1	1
		Total	6,924	3,422	3,502	33	19	14
6.	Mahabaleshwar	:Rural	103	48	55	78	39	39
		Urban	749	400	349	4	4	-
		Total	852	448	404	82	43	39
7.	Man	:Rural	6,715	3,426	3,289	-	-	-
		Urban	976	505	471	-	-	-
		Total	7,691	3,931	3,760	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO.P (3)...(contd.)

Statement showing the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Population in Satara District  
(1961 Census).....(contd.)

Sr.No.	Taluka	Scheduled Castes inclusive of persons returned as Harijans and Dhors			Scheduled Tribes			
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
8.	Fatan	:Rural	7,607	3,760	3,847	400	208	192
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Total	7,607	3,760	3,847	400	208	192
9.	Phaltan	:Rural	7,888	3,976	3,912	40	20	20
		Urban	1,166	616	550	19	12	7
		Total	9,054	4,592	4,462	59	32	27
10.	Satara	:Rural	6,752	3,394	3,358	415	216	202
		Urban	4,700	2,449	2,251	38	22	16
		Total	11,452	5,843	5,609	453	238	218
11.	Wai	:Rural	2,534	1,221	1,313	401	214	187
		Urban	871	459	412	45	21	24
		Total	3,405	1,680	1,725	446	235	211
12.	District Total	:Rural	62,997	31,852	32,145	2,293	1,192	1,101
		Urban	10,878	5,625	5,253	124	69	55
		Total	74,875	37,477	37,398	2,417	1,261	1,156
13.	Population on 1951		1,32,648	64,614	68,034	2,536	1,345	1,191

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA 1961  
VOLUME X<sup>1</sup> MAHARASHTRA-PART II A  
GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

STATEMENT No.P(4)

Statement showing Literacy by Talukas in Satara District (1961 Census)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Number of Literates			Percentage of Literacy		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Jaoli	:Rural	14,357	5,412	19,769	39.63	12.34	24.68
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	14,357	5,412	19,769	39.63	12.34	24.68
2. Karad	:Rural	53,663	21,924	75,587	49.64	19.98	34.69
	Urban	11,877	6,327	18,204	65.67	40.33	53.90
	Total	65,540	28,251	93,791	57.93	22.52	37.27
3. Khandala	:Rural	14,551	6,304	20,855	46.82	19.73	33.02
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	14,551	6,304	20,855	46.62	19.73	33.02
4. Khatav	:Rural	36,211	17,640	53,851	47.41	22.17	34.54
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	36,211	17,640	53,851	47.41	22.17	34.54
5. Koregaon	:Rural	30,233	16,687	46,920	51.59	26.38	38.50
	Urban	5,191	2,589	7,780	59.62	31.38	45.88
	Total	35,424	19,276	54,700	52.62	26.95	39.40
6. Mahabaleshwar	:Rural	2,646	898	3,544	43.83	13.65	28.09
	Urban	3,880	2,302	6,182	62.42	41.57	52.59
	Total	6,526	3,200	9,726	53.26	26.41	39.91
7. Man.	:Rural	14,521	4,131	18,652	32.92	9.20	20.96
	Urban	2,047	814	2,861	39.54	15.57	27.50
	Total	16,568	4,945	21,513	33.62	9.87	21.64

STATEMENT No. P(4)...(contd.)

Statement showing Literacy by Talukas in Satara District (1961 Census).....(contd.)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Number of Literates			Percentage of Literacy		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8. Patan	:Rural	36,813	14,707	51,520	42.26	15.75	28.54
	Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	36,813	14,707	51,520	42.26	15.75	28.54
9. Phaltan	:Rural	21,296	7,131	28,427	35.17	11.78	23.47
	Urban	6,369	3,406	9,775	62.75	38.47	51.44
	Total	27,665	10,537	38,202	39.13	15.18	27.27
10. Satara	:Rural	33,137	18,575	51,712	49.42	24.58	36.26
	Urban	18,466	11,247	29,713	72.13	48.67	61.00
	Total	51,603	29,822	81,425	55.70	30.23	42.56
11. Wai	:Rural	19,691	10,294	29,985	48.83	22.09	34.50
	Urban	6,215	4,377	10,592	69.85	49.03	59.42
	Total	25,906	14,671	40,577	52.63	26.42	38.74
12. District Total	:Rural	2,77,119	1,23,703	4,00,822	45.01	18.86	31.52
	Urban	54,045	31,062	85,107	65.25	41.09	53.72
	Total	3,31,164	1,54,765	4,85,929	47.41	21.16	33.98
13. Population for 1951		1,67,287	48,225	2,15,512	29.19	8.00	18.33

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA, VOLUME X MAHARASHTRA PART II-A  
GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.



TABLE No.1(1)

Statement showing monthly rainfall in M.M. at different Taluka H.Q. and Other Centres of Satara District during 1961.

Sr. No.	Month and Year	Madha (Jaoli)	Karad	Khan-dala	Vaduj (Khatav)	Kerogach	Mahabaleshwar	Dahivadi (Man)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	January 1961	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	February "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	March "	Nil	Nil	Nil	6.3	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	April "	Nil	3.4	6.1	17.3	17.0	Nil	13.0
5.	May "	91.4	219.6	135.0	150.6	160.0	175.1	139.3
6.	June "	233.5	43.7	120.2	96.9	267.2	93.4	65.3
7.	July "	1,205.0	444.2	170.0	63.9	516.2	4,003.3	53.7
8.	August "	288.4	37.5	17.0	29.9	79.0	1,716.3	3.4
9.	September "	214.3	19.3	9.0	Nil	31.6	1,023.9	Nil
10.	October "	99.4	100.5	96.0	47.2	41.0	463.7	71.0
11.	November "	13.3	Nil	Nil	10.9	17.0	26.2	15.6
12.	December, "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	Taluka Total	2,150.8	873.2	551.2	432.3	1,129.9	3,407.4	421.3

Sr. No.	Month and Year	Patan	Inhaltan	Satara	Lai	Bundh	Mhaswad	Pancha-gani	Puse-savli.
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January, 1961	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	February, "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	March, "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	6.3	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	April, "	7.6	2.6	40.0	Nil	17.3	57.8	Nil	14.7
5.	May, "	226.0	143.5	123.8	40.2	151.2	360.2	107.0	57.8
6.	June, "	211.6	73.1	133.2	188.5	78.3	439.4	263.7	42.4
7.	July, "	1,312.2	49.2	746.4	307.5	325.8	39.1	1,068.7	149.9
8.	August, "	313.3	13.7	183.6	96.4	74.4	9.2	292.9	22.1
9.	September, "	211.2	3.0	108.7	22.1	26.9	1.0	199.6	4.9
10.	October, "	109.2	53.9	47.5	44.4	107.4	42.3	136.6	46.7
11.	November, "	7.6	Nil	38.3	Nil	17.8	5.1	33.3	Nil
12.	December, "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Taluka Total		2,398.7	359.6	1,427.4	639.1	906.4	961.6	2,102.3	333.5

SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE,  
POONA-1.

Ref/-

TABLE No.1(2)

Statement showing Monthly rainfall in M.M.at different Taluka  
H.Q.and Other Centres of Satara District during 1962.

Sr. No.	Month and Year	Medha (Jaoli)	Karad	Khandala	Vaduj (Khatav)	Kore- gaon	Mahabale- shwar	Dahiwadi (Man)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	January 1962	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	February "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3.	March "	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.3	8.6	34.6	16.5
4.	April "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	20.4	2.5	10.5
5.	May "	46.6	115.5	108.7	34.4	113.1	51.4	77.0
6.	June "	91.7	Nil	Nil	12.7	20.0	231.5	14.0
7.	July "	374.3	204.2	84.4	120.1	233.0	3,092.0	103.0
8.	August "	304.3	110.3	25.3	51.1	156.3	1,932.2	75.0
9.	September "	162.1	99.0	124.2	136.3	101.0	323.1	158.0
10.	October "	36.1	65.9	9.9	99.5	107.9	103.5	53.0
11.	November "	15.3	93.0	1.3	2.0	6.0	23.5	14.0
12.	December "	93.1	52.3	110.3	25.6	46.5	113.6	32.0
	Taluka Total	1,679.3	380.3	549.1	534.3	813.3	6,478.9	565.0

Sr. Month and Year No.	Patan	Fhal-tan	Satara	Wai	Aundh	Mha-swad	Pancha-gani	Fuse-savli.	
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. January 1962	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.5	Nil
2. February "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3. March "	2.6	14.4	1.6	Nil	3.3	7.9	2.5	Nil	Nil
4. April "	Nil	6.0	5.0	Nil	20.5	11.2	Nil	2.6	Nil
5. May "	47.0	60.6	105.8	169.5	83.3	112.1	Nil	40.0	Nil
6. June "	51.3	26.9	41.0	6.0	Nil	31.4	91.7	4.7	Nil
7. July "	717.2	49.5	470.0	436.3	210.4	46.6	309.0	78.0	Nil
8. August "	362.0	67.1	242.5	11.0	37.1	33.3	337.2	27.9	Nil
9. September "	135.2	139.1	105.9	103.2	102.6	125.0	134.5	30.0	Nil
10. October "	51.0	114.3	92.2	24.0	130.4	61.1	150.1	20.2	Nil
11. November "	24.0	27.0	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.3	60.0	17.6	Nil
12. December "	45.5	21.4	46.6	92.0	21.2	3.3	180.4	23.7	Nil
Taluka Total	1,430.0	527.1	1,112.4	946.0	677.3	594.2	1,167.9	267.6	Nil

SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, PCCNA.

Pz/-

TABLE No.1(3)

Statement showing Monthly Rainfall in M.M. at different Taluka  
H.Q. and other Centres of Satara District during 1963.

Sr. No.	Month and Year	Wadha (Jaoli)	Karad	Khandala	Vaduj (Khatav)	Kore- gaon	Mahabaleshwar	Dahiwadi (Nan)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1.	January 1963	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2.	February "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	4.0	Nil	9.0
3.	March "	2.9	21.5	9.6	4.0	121.0	26.5	Nil
4.	April "	35.1	30.6	0.4	11.0	25.7	21.1	22.0
5.	May "	15.2	27.6	12.0	35.1	11.7	24.0	16.0
6.	June "	69.7	51.0	21.7	55.7	96.4	601.2	6.0
7.	July "	679.3	275.3	113.0	110.2	276.3	2,324.9	59.1
8.	August "	236.1	131.2	63.0	100.6	231.5	2,775.0	59.1
9.	September "	77.0	164.7	39.9	30.0	44.1	526.0	33.0
10.	October "	150.3	123.1	61.0	33.0	70.2	98.4	171.0
11.	November "	4.0	5.0	2.4	3.5	6.5	11.0	Nil
12.	December "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	Taluka Total	1,270.1	885.0	328.0	428.1	377.4	6,460.0	411.2

Sr. No.	Month and Year	Fatan	Ihal-tan	Satara	Wai	Aundh	Mhas-wad	Fanchagani *	Fuse-savli
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	January 1963	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	N.A.	Nil
2.	February "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	N.A.	Nil
3.	March "	11.3	Nil	19.9	2.0	4.3	1.3	N.A.	7.6
4.	April "	1.5	Nil	43.8	8.0	11.7	13.5	N.A.	10.2
5.	May "	8.0	22.3	123.3	21.0	90.5	24.4	N.A.	4.9
6.	June "	55.3	71.8	125.9	3.5	68.4	67.1	N.A.	27.5
7.	July "	675.9	132.4	505.6	235.0	235.3	51.7	N.A.	33.2
8.	August "	514.0	91.4	354.4	245.0	129.1	105.2	N.A.	71.7
9.	September "	27.3	36.2	25.9	4.0	Nil	53.5	N.A.	nil
10.	October "	133.9	145.0	126.6	54.0	109.0	137.3	N.A.	22.5
11.	November "	Nil	2.9	3.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	N.A.	Nil
12.	December "	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	N.A.	Nil
	Taluka Total	1,433.7	402.5	1,323.4	627.5	648.3	450.5	N.A.	227.6

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\* Fanchagani:- The Raingauge was out of order during the year 1963. Hence information is not available.

Source:- DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, PCCMA.

Rsk/-

TABLE No.2

temperature  
Statement showing the monthly temperature of Mahabaleshwar Station in Satara District (in Centigrade).

Sr. No.	Month	1961				1962				1963			
		Mean maximum	Highest Maximum	Mean Mini- mum	Lowest Minimum	Mean Maxi mum	Highest Maximum	Mean Mini- mum	Lowest Mini- mum	Mean Maximum	Highest Maximum	Mean Mini mum	Lowest Minimum
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	January	24.9	26.8	14.4	10.2	24.4	27.5	12.1	6.5	24.0	25.9	13.7	11.8
2.	February	25.6	31.4	13.5	7.7	26.7	29.6	13.9	11.7	26.8	28.9	15.5	12.7
3.	March	30.4	32.6	19.5	17.6	28.7	32.6	15.7	12.0	28.4	31.6	17.4	14.4
4.	April	31.6	34.6	19.7	16.6	30.1	33.4	17.8	13.6	29.1	31.7	17.9	15.5
5.	May	29.6	35.3	18.2	16.3	29.1	33.4	18.2	15.6	29.2	31.4	18.4	16.3
6.	June	21.7	25.6	16.6	15.5	21.7	24.4	16.4	14.6	21.1	28.2	16.5	14.1
7.	July	18.9	19.4	16.9	15.9	19.2	24.2	16.7	15.6	19.3	20.6	16.8	15.5
8.	August	18.8	20.0	16.9	16.0	18.8	20.0	16.5	15.8	18.9	19.6	16.7	15.7
9.	September	19.1	21.4	16.3	14.7	19.9	24.2	15.6	13.7	20.5	25.3	15.9	13.4
10.	October	22.4	26.0	15.0	10.7	24.2	27.3	15.8	14.0	24.3	26.6	15.9	13.7
11.	November	24.2	26.0	14.2	11.3	23.9	24.6	15.0	13.3	24.7	29.2	15.8	14.1
12.	December	23.9	26.0	12.7	10.4	22.0	24.8	13.2	11.5	25.1	29.2	14.7	12.4

Source:- Director, Regional Meteorological Centre, Bombay  
Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE No.3

Land Utilisation Statistics in Satara District for the years 1960-61, 1961-62, and 1962-63

(Figures in Acres).

Sr No.	Item	Year	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Total geographical area.	1960-61	2,14,911	2,57,490	1,36,551	3,37,199	2,27,995
		1961-62	2,14,911	2,57,490	1,36,551	3,37,199	2,27,995
		1962-63	2,14,914	2,57,490	1,36,551	3,37,199	2,27,995
2.	Area under forest	1960-61	61,551	33,522	13,809	17,458	27,015
		1961-62	61,551	33,690	13,809	17,478	26,570
		1962-63	61,551	33,680	13,809	17,478	26,576
3.	Barren and un-cultivable waste.	1960-61	11,549	25,585	6,423	-	21,417
		1961-62	11,549	25,903	6,423	-	21,305
		1962-63	13,162	25,809	6,508	-	20,169
4.	Land put to Non-Agricultural uses.	1960-61	204	208	17	38,681	544
		1961-62	393	1,043	17	38,641	544
		1962-63	392	932	17	38,681	544
5.	Cultivable waste.	1960-61	1,214	758	289	7,143	5,185
		1961-62	1,050	455	184	7,143	5,185
		1962-63	495	453	173	7,143	5,185



TABLE No.3... (contd)

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Mahabaleshwar	Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Total geographical area.	1960-61	56,145	3,72,200	3,46,858	2,90,997	2,24,645	1,52,478	26,17,469
		1961-62	56,145	3,72,200	3,46,853	2,90,997	2,24,645	1,52,478	26,17,464
		1962-63	55,705	3,72,200	3,46,853	2,90,997	2,24,645	1,52,478	26,17,027
2.	Area under Forest	1960-61	32,814	32,127	74,124	21,704	21,392	32,042	3,67,550
		1961-62	32,814	31,868	74,133	21,704	21,392	32,042	3,67,041
		1962-63	32,814	31,868	74,133	21,704	21,392	32,042	3,67,047
3.	Barren and uncultivable waste.	1960-61	2,209	64,001	19,707	25,050	21,343	3,730	2,06,014
		1961-62	3,030	67,701	19,524	25,050	21,346	3,730	2,10,611
		1962-63	3,060	67,701	20,453	25,050	21,346	13,725	2,17,003
4.	Land put to Non-Agricultural uses	1960-61	554	83	6,528	52	187	21	47,379
		1961-62	866	83	9,836	52	195	21	51,731
		1962-63	866	83	10,502	52	195	18	52,283
5.	Cultivable waste.	1960-61	104	1,432	4,696	1,155	1,190	107	23,323
		1961-62	104	1,432	7,367	1,155	1,216	107	25,443
		1962-63	104	1,432	6,400	1,155	992	107	23,639

TABLE No.3...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Year	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
6.	Land Under trees, crops and groves.	1960-61	-	-	-	-	2
		1961-62	-	-	3,174	-	3
		1962-63	-	-	3,087	-	3
7.	Permanent pastures and grazing grounds.	1960-61	-	813	23,305	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	23,305	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	23,305	-	-
8.	Current Fallows	1960-61	61,395	4,746	-	-	496
		1961-62	63,398	1,398	-	-	506
		1962-63	67,683	1,625	-	-	200
9.	Other fallows	1960-61	520	-	2,585	433	225
		1961-62	530	749	2,670	433	289
		1962-63	667	749	2,757	433	204
10.	Net area sown	1960-61	78,478	1,92,641	90,123	2,73,464	1,73,111
		1961-62	76,440	1,94,262	86,969	2,73,464	1,73,593
		1962-63	70,963	1,94,242	86,895	2,73,464	1,75,114
11.	Gross cropped Area.	1960-61	88,526	2,00,500	1,04,922	2,93,154	1,88,575
		1961-62	86,194	2,01,673	1,01,612	2,94,579	1,90,790
		1962-63	80,168	2,02,267	99,994	2,91,882	1,90,481

TABLE No.3...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Year	Mahabaleshwar	Man	Tatan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
6.	Land Under trees, crops and groves.	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,177
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,090
7.	Permanent pastures and grazing grounds	1960-61	-	3,496	-	1,180	-	36,004	64,798
		1961-62	-	3,496	-	1,180	-	38,899	62,380
		1962-63	-	3,496	-	1,180	-	-	27,981
8.	Current fallows	1960-61	-	1,736	95,499	34,455	-	1,995	2,00,322
		1961-62	-	1,412	91,952	35,604	-	1,822	1,96,092
		1962-63	-	1,315	88,680	14,846	-	1,767	1,76,116
9.	Other fallows	1960-61	8,961	8,009	1,459	4,278	1,229	-	27,699
		1961-62	8,021	7,176	5,671	4,278	1,124	-	30,941
		1962-63	8,021	6,846	4,977	8,794	1,193	-	34,741
10.	Net Area sown.	1960-61	11,203	2,61,266	1,44,845	2,03,123	1,79,304	73,579	16,81,137
		1961-62	11,260	2,58,982	1,33,370	2,01,974	1,79,372	74,857	16,69,543
		1962-63	11,260	2,59,309	1,41,708	2,18,216	1,79,827	1,04,819	17,15,817
11.	Gross cropped area.	1960-61	11,603	2,77,075	1,64,974	2,13,588	1,87,754	84,363	18,15,034
		1961-62	11,597	2,76,114	1,61,310	2,98,758	1,88,168	85,147	18,95,942
		1962-63	11,464	2,74,131	1,64,906	2,29,447	1,88,442	1,14,368	18,47,550

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, POONA.

TABLE No.4

Talukawise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61 1961-62 and 1962-63.

Sr. No.	Name of the crop	Year	TALUKAS					
			Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Mulur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Rice	1960-61	12,858	7,769	1,425	978	666	1,917
		1961-62	12,454	8,125	1,307	994	695	2,047
		1962-63	10,550	8,688	1,283	1,011	668	2,070
2.	Wheat	1960-61	4,094	3,138	1,277	6,489	3,016	627
		1961-62	4,247	3,336	1,472	6,332	2,888	671
		1962-63	4,183	3,109	1,410	6,766	2,931	564
3.	Barley	1960-61	49	33	13	338	79	3
		1961-62	61	21	10	353	86	5
		1962-63	60	16	4	379	82	14
4.	Pearl Millet	1960-61	4,092	44,191	333	19,371	24,362	70
		1961-62	4,713	43,109	40	19,546	23,242	56
		1962-63	4,533	44,690	83	24,002	23,356	61
5.	Bahi Millet	1960-61	17,412	28,247	34,148	32,137	36,865	437
		1961-62	16,031	30,523	36,513	27,412	33,581	371
		1962-63	16,334	28,846	35,756	24,792	32,752	336
6.	Total Millet	1960-61	21,504	72,433	34,486	51,508	61,227	507
		1961-62	20,744	73,702	36,552	46,958	61,823	427
		1962-63	20,922	73,536	35,839	43,794	63,109	397
7.	Sajri	1960-61	1,065	8,626	29,975	1,18,724	37,063	-
		1961-62	999	7,490	27,643	1,24,315	32,641	-
		1962-63	1,550	7,105	28,044	1,22,952	32,233	-

TABLE NO.4...(contd.)

Talukawise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the Crop.	Year	TALUKAS					District Total
			Man	Patan	Ibaltan	Satara	Vai	
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Rice	1960-61	747	24,030	2,367	6,453	4,755	63,965
		1961-62	621	24,258	2,148	7,182	4,782	65,213
		1962-63	639	26,659	1,542	6,576	4,841	64,527
2.	Wheat	1960-61	2,765	3,373	3,312	3,342	2,220	33,703
		1961-62	2,723	3,354	4,326	3,265	2,215	35,579
		1962-63	2,335	3,720	3,939	3,323	2,286	35,066
3.	Barley	1960-61	91	130	16	63	43	913
		1961-62	49	143	19	59	61	867
		1962-63	58	77	92	38	27	847
4.	Kharif Jowar	1960-61	2,753	9,533	4,772	33,373	5,033	1,47,938
		1961-62	2,793	10,217	11,725	31,064	4,386	1,51,391
		1962-63	4,005	10,491	1,079	33,553	4,943	1,50,806
5.	Rabi Jowar	1960-61	29,730	24,451	94,786	30,729	30,514	3,59,506
		1961-62	30,122	23,115	1,47,479	34,505	32,246	4,16,973
		1962-63	34,888	23,059	1,13,989	30,049	31,504	3,84,355
6.	Total Jowar	1960-61	32,533	34,034	99,558	64,102	35,547	5,07,444
		1961-62	32,915	33,332	1,59,204	65,569	37,132	5,63,364
		1962-63	38,893	33,557	1,20,068	63,602	36,445	5,35,161
7.	Bajri	1960-61	1,18,481	310	33,501	8,833	12,625	3,73,608
		1961-62	1,18,714	363	57,551	8,706	11,330	3,86,793
		1962-63	96,227	363	35,966	7,493	11,890	3,50,313

TABLE No.4...(contd.)

Talukawise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the Crop	Year	TALUKAS					Mwar.
			Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
8.	Ragi	1960-61	7,106	1,202	15	15	1	1,467
		1961-62	6,470	1,052	26	8	2	1,550
		1962-63	4,629	900	10	3	2	1,348
9.	Maize	1960-61	29	1,253	13	185	105	-
		1961-62	5	1,250	2	231	60	3
		1962-63	9	1,515	2	270	99	3
10.	Kopra.	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Other Cereals.	1960-61	2,516	1,814	4	120	67	603
		1961-62	2,023	1,862	12	127	66	533
		1962-63	1,249	1,713	10	99	125	525
12.	Total Cereals	1960-61	49,221	95,728	67,213	1,78,407	1,02,229	5,214
		1961-62	47,009	96,847	67,037	1,79,363	1,05,295	5,236
		1962-63	43,152	96,582	66,602	1,80,274	1,06,233	4,921
13.	Tur	1960-61	600	2,768	174	5,036	1,063	6
		1961-62	563	2,350	192	5,640	1,117	2
		1962-63	607	2,447	168	5,857	1,145	2
14.	Gram	1960-61	1,493	3,269	3,071	3,065	8,926	23
		1961-62	1,322	3,434	2,776	8,123	8,035	24
		1962-63	2,891	2,890	2,739	7,737	8,069	15
15.	Other pulses	1960-61	4,706	6,798	6,802	28,237	13,555	320
		1961-62	4,901	6,331	6,786	29,915	15,519	241
		1962-63	3,965	5,873	6,500	24,870	14,640	193

TABLE No.4...(contd.)  
Talukawise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the crop	Year	TALUKAS					District Total
			Man	Fatan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	
1		3	10	11	12	13	14	15
8.	Ragi	1960-61	1	15,022	4	1,440	1,751	28,024
		1961-62	11	13,533	5	1,405	1,757	25,824
		1962-63	-	16,187	16	1,259	1,627	26,681
9.	Maize	1960-61	284	1,325	47	53	6	3,305
		1961-62	226	1,357	35	82	4	3,298
		1962-63	214	1,339	80	105	2	3,638
10.	Cudra	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Other Cereals	1960-61	257	11,044	56	1,433	1,195	1,21,212
		1961-62	272	9,863	29	1,360	1,239	17,453
		1962-63	275	7,236	127	1,467	1,244	14,670
12.	Total Cereals	1960-61	1,55,150	89,263	1,43,361	85,710	58,142	10,30,161
		1961-62	1,55,531	96,808	2,23,317	87,628	59,320	11,13,396
		1962-63	1,39,141	89,730	1,61,830	84,563	59,362	10,31,403
13.	Tur	1960-61	4,504	1,120	1,473	1,461	492	13,747
		1961-62	3,907	727	1,476	1,256	511	17,501
		1962-63	3,940	1,250	920	1,219	469	13,051
14.	Gram	1960-61	2,709	1,703	4,571	3,359	3,451	40,750
		1961-62	2,137	1,464	3,452	3,130	3,335	37,232
		1962-63	2,177	1,314	2,803	3,074	3,164	36,873
15.	Other pulses	1960-61	23,280	3,217	6,293	7,543	6,483	1,12,214
		1961-62	26,032	3,130	6,201	7,741	6,263	1,17,672
		1962-63	25,850	6,567	6,742	8,033	5,431	1,09,673

TABLE No.4... (contd.)

Talukewise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63... (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the crop	Year	TALUKAS					
			Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Mulgaon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
16.	Total pulses	1960-61	6,799	12,325	10,047	41,338	23,544	340
		1961-62	6,786	12,115	9,754	43,673	24,671	267
		1962-63	7,463	11,210	9,407	38,464	23,854	210
17.	Total cereals and pulses	1960-61	56,020	1,08,553	77,260	2,19,745	1,25,773	5,563
		1961-62	53,795	1,08,962	76,791	2,23,046	1,29,966	5,503
		1962-63	50,615	1,07,792	76,009	2,13,738	1,30,092	5,131
18.	Sugarcane.	1960-61	206	7,175	344	1,178	815	27
		1961-62	246	7,620	439	1,263	787	19
		1962-63	193	6,606	243	1,090	723	2
19.	Other sugar.	1960-61	2	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Total sugar.	1960-61	208	7,175	344	1,178	815	27
		1961-62	246	7,620	439	1,263	787	19
		1962-63	193	6,606	243	1,090	723	2
21.	Fruits and Vegetables (excluding potatoes).	1960-61	223	1,769	1,373	975	584	182
		1961-62	232	1,674	2,061	1,013	625	192
		1962-63	169	1,568	1,936	965	708	174
22.	Potatoes.	1960-61	319	134	791	6,795	4,676	128
		1961-62	247	48	585	5,881	3,711	114
		1962-63	412	76	739	5,812	3,858	67
23.	Misc. food crops	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE No.4...(contd.)

Talukwise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the crop	Year	Talukas					District Total
			Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
16.	Total pulses	1960-61	30,583	11,120	12,337	12,363	10,406	1,71,711
		1961-62	32,083	9,381	11,729	12,127	10,164	1,72,755
		1962-63	31,985	9,140	10,474	12,326	9,064	1,63,597
17.	Total cereals and pulses	1960-61	1,85,742	1,00,398	1,56,108	98,082	68,548	10,01,872
		1961-62	1,89,614	96,189	2,35,046	99,755	69,484	12,86,151
		1962-63	1,71,126	98,878	1,72,304	96,889	67,426	11,95,000
18.	Sugarcane	1960-61	440	1,411	10,880	843	1,066	24,385
		1961-62	570	1,540	10,830	958	1,294	25,625
		1962-63	545	1,030	10,787	701	875	22,812
19.	Other sugar	1960-61	-	-	-	9	102	112
		1961-62	-	-	-	12	1	13
		1962-63	-	-	-	11	1	12
20.	Total sugar	1960-61	440	1,411	10,880	852	1,174	24,504
		1961-62	570	1,540	10,830	970	1,295	25,638
		1962-63	545	1,030	10,787	712	876	22,831
21.	Fruits and vegetables (including potatoes)	1960-61	392	475	1,977	735	548	10,243
		1961-62	701	477	2,122	877	737	10,776
		1962-63	676	411	2,270	707	526	10,149
22.	Potatoes	1960-61	1,962	4	32	334	2,517	17,692
		1961-62	560	7	12	304	1,734	13,073
		1962-63	561	7	13	313	2,050	13,212
23.	Misc. food crops	1960-61	509	-	10	-	-	609
		1961-62	-	-	10	-	-	10
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE No.4....(contd.)

Talukewise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61,1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the crop.	Year	Talukas					
			Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
24.	Condiments and spices.	1960-61	743	4,880	225	2,065	2,188	7
		1961-62	674	4,503	191	1,962	2,039	2
		1962-63	706	4,840	165	2,025	2,028	2
25.	Total food-crops	1960-61	57,513	1,22,511	30,493	2,30,753	1,34,046	5,907
		1961-62	55,194	1,22,812	30,037	2,33,170	1,37,123	5,830
		1962-63	52,095	1,20,882	29,026	2,23,630	1,37,409	5,376
26.	Groundnut	1960-61	6,615	40,617	1,591	12,017	20,808	20
		1961-62	6,538	41,053	1,748	11,261	21,359	27
		1962-63	5,555	43,112	1,361	11,364	21,132	35
27.	Sesamum	1960-61	-	1	-	3	3	1
		1961-62	-	2	18	6	3	4
		1962-63	-	-	9	4	15	4
28.	Linseed	1960-61	29	-	5	120	522	-
		1961-62	25	-	2	125	522	-
		1962-63	21	-	1	115	464	-
29.	Castor seed	1960-61	-	-	-	1	-	-
		1961-62	-	1	-	1	1	-
		1962-63	-	2	-	1	-	-
30.	Rape and Mustard.	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-
31.	Coconut	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE No.4...(contd.)

Talukawise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Name of the crop	Year	TALUKAS					District Total
		Man	Latan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15
Condiments and spices..	1960-61	507	1,250	618	2,827	1,395	16,304
	1961-62	635	1,112	443	2,813	1,417	15,830
	1962-63	639	1,108	384	2,909	1,546	16,252
Total food crops	1960-61	1,90,232	1,03,537	1,09,715	1,09,330	71,132	12,71,737
	1961-62	1,90,030	99,331	9,48,557	1,04,624	74,067	13,51,480
	1962-63	1,73,547	1,01,473	1,85,787	1,01,530	72,324	12,58,141
3. Groundnut	1960-61	1,069	26,057	1,627	30,266	7,542	1,43,820
	1961-62	1,023	27,670	1,733	31,266	7,604	1,51,427
	1962-63	1,032	28,807	1,224	35,190	8,386	1,57,693
7. Sesamum	1960-61	9	-	-	-	-	21
	1961-62	7	-	-	2	4	48
	1962-63	5	-	11	1	3	52
3. Linseed.	1960-61	1	1	3	3	5	783
	1961-62	2	-	8	6	8	733
	1962-63	2	-	2	2	63	670
7. Castor seed.	1960-61	3	1	-	-	-	10
	1961-62	-	1	1	-	-	5
	1962-63	-	-	12	1	-	16
3. Rape and Mustard.	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	7	-	-	7
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-
1. Coconut	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE No. ... (contd.)

Talukewise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63... (contd.)

Sr No.	Name of the crop	Year	TALUKAS					
			Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
32.	Other oil seeds.	1960-61	1,190	373	1,561	2,617	3,049	20
		1961-62	1,073	366	1,754	1,059	3,137	13
		1962-63	1,029	713	2,162	2,082	3,157	10
33.	Total oil seeds	1960-61	7,331	41,491	3,157	14,753	21,427	50
		1961-62	7,636	41,227	3,522	12,452	25,022	40
		1962-63	6,605	43,332	4,033	13,566	24,763	58
34.	Cotton	1960-61	-	-	197	42	2	-
		1961-62	-	1	261	70	7	-
		1962-63	-	1	233	65	6	-
35.	Other fibres.	1960-61	19	779	8	118	15	-
		1961-62	21	463	23	74	31	-
		1962-63	23	410	25	93	37	-
36.	Total fibres	1960-61	19	779	205	160	17	-
		1961-62	21	464	230	144	33	-
		1962-63	23	420	263	163	43	-
37.	Tobacco	1960-61	-	1,510	1	64	53	-
		1961-62	-	1,695	-	66	53	-
		1962-63	-	1,300	1	50	61	-
38.	Other fruits and vegetables.	1960-61	-	145	6	3	147	-
		1961-62	-	136	4	40	195	1
		1962-63	-	131	2	51	177	1

TABLE No. ....(contd.)

Talukawise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the Crop.	Year	Talukas					District Total
			Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
32	Other oil seeds.	1960-61	1,415	1,390	5,705	1,357	2,513	21,699
		1961-62	1,135	994	4,956	1,307	2,679	18,973
		1962-63	1,193	669	5,115	1,710	2,481	19,831
33	Total Oil Seeds.	1960-61	2,501	28,049	7,335	31,626	10,114	1,71,342
		1961-62	2,169	28,665	6,705	32,581	10,425	1,71,203
		1962-63	2,232	29,475	6,364	36,404	10,933	1,78,270
34	Cotton	1960-61	1,307	-	4,721	-	-	6,269
		1961-62	1,144	-	6,330	-	-	7,814
		1962-63	1,034	-	5,978	-	-	7,322
35	Other fibres.	1960-61	73	48	831	14	10	1,915
		1961-62	65	46	447	33	14	1,221
		1962-63	70	43	233	21	11	980
36	Total fibres.	1960-61	1,330	48	5,552	14	10	3,184
		1961-62	1,209	46	6,777	33	14	9,035
		1962-63	1,104	43	6,211	21	11	3,302
37	Tobacco	1960-61	29	33	21	39	-	1,750
		1961-62	18	47	9	57	1	1,946
		1962-63	24	52	3	39	1	1,577
38	Other drugs and Narcotics.	1960-61	-	3	9	3	3	354
		1961-62	-	4	3	2	4	393
		1962-63	-	3	1	3	3	372

TABLE No.4...(contd.)

Talukewise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the crop.	Year	Talukas					
			Jeoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	War
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
39.	Total drugs and Narcotics.	1960-61	-	1,655	7	102	200	-
		1961-62	-	1,831	4	115	243	1
		1962-63	-	1,451	3	107	232	1
40.	Fodder crops.	1960-61	22,302	34,064	21,060	47,376	28,335	5,646
		1961-62	22,613	34,639	17,710	43,698	28,354	5,717
		1962-63	21,114	35,642	16,579	49,416	23,023	6,029
41.	Misc. non-food crops.	1960-61	852	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	675	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	331	-	-	-	-	-
42.	Total non-food crops.	1960-61	31,013	77,979	24,429	62,396	54,529	5,646
		1961-62	31,000	73,861	21,525	61,409	53,668	5,767
		1962-63	23,073	31,335	20,898	62,252	53,072	6,028
43.	Total area under crops (gross cropped area)	1960-61	88,326	2,00,500	1,04,022	2,93,154	1,56,575	11,603
		1961-62	86,194	2,01,673	1,01,612	2,94,579	1,90,790	11,597
		1962-63	80,163	2,02,267	99,094	2,91,562	1,90,481	11,464
44.	Area cropped more than once.	1960-61	10,048	7,859	14,799	19,690	15,464	400
		1961-62	9,754	7,411	14,643	21,615	17,117	337
		1962-63	9,205	8,025	13,099	16,413	15,367	201
45.	Total area of land under crops. (Net cropped area)	1960-61	75,473	1,92,641	90,123	2,73,464	1,73,111	11,203
		1961-62	76,440	1,94,262	86,969	2,73,464	1,73,593	11,200
		1962-63	70,963	1,94,242	86,335	2,73,464	1,75,114	11,260

TABLE No.4....(contd.)

Talukewise area under different crops in Satara District during 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the crop.	Year	Talukas					District Total
			Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15
39.	Total drugs and Narcotics.	1960-61	20	36	30	42	3	2,104
		1961-62	17	51	19	53	5	2,394
		1962-63	21	55	1	42	4	1,307
40.	Fodder crops	1960-61	32,932	33,304	30,946	53,234	51	3,60,303
		1961-62	32,637	33,917	36,697	50,171	36	3,61,194
		1962-63	37,223	33,360	31,034	50,439	31,006	4,00,475
41.	Misc.non-food crops.	1960-61	1	-	10	2	-	377
		1961-62	1	-	10	-	-	636
		1962-63	1	-	52	6	-	300
42.	Total non-food crops.	1960-61	36,343	31,437	43,373	31,924	10,181	5,43,310
		1961-62	33,631	31,917	50,201	33,547	10,430	5,44,162
		1962-63	1,00,531	33,133	43,665	36,912	42,041	5,40,406
43.	Total <del>net</del> area under crops (gross cropped area)	1960-61	2,77,075	1,64,971	2,13,583	1,37,751	34,363	13,15,031
		1961-62	2,76,114	1,61,310	2,35,753	1,33,163	35,147	13,95,942
		1962-63	2,74,131	1,64,306	2,20,447	1,33,442	1,14,366	13,47,550
44.	Area cropped more than once.	1960-61	15,350	20,120	10,465	3,450	10,754	1,33,307
		1961-62	17,132	22,240	30,734	3,730	10,290	2,25,309
		1962-63	14,322	23,190	11,231	3,615	10,519	1,31,733
45.	Total area of land under crops (Net cropped area)	1960-61	2,61,260	1,44,851	2,03,123	1,73,304	73,577	13,41,137
		1961-62	2,52,982	1,33,370	2,01,074	1,70,372	74,357	13,00,513
		1962-63	2,59,300	1,41,703	2,13,216	1,73,227	1,04,519	17,15,317

SOURCE - STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, PUNE.

Psk/-

TABLE No.5

Statement showing production of different major crops in Satara District.  
(Production in '00' Tons)

Sr.No.	Name of the crop	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Rice	226	269	247
2.	Wheat	116	91	105
3.	Kharif Jowar	500	310	518
4.	Rabi Jowar	982	714	884
5.	Bajri	347	422	389
6.	Ragi	74	70	73
7.	Maize	10	10	10
8.	Barley	3	3	3
9.	Other cereals	15	14	14
10.	Total cereals	2,273	1,903	2,243
11.	Tur	49	49	51
12.	Gram	73	62	65
13.	Other pulses	136	146	136
14.	Total pulses	258	257	252
15.	Total food-grains	2,531	2,160	2,495
16.	Sugarcane	625	665	592
17.	Potatoes	346	270	286
18.	Chillies	18	17	18
19.	Groundnut	741	598	797
20.	Castor-seed	-	-	-
21.	Rape and Mustard	-	-	-
22.	Linseed	1	1	1
23.	Tobacco	6	5	6
24.	Cotton (Lint)	36	28	47

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,  
MAHARASHTRA STATE, PUNE.

D-k/



TABLE No.6

Area irrigated by different sources of Irrigation in Satara District during the year 1960-61, 1961-62, 1962-63  
(Figures in Acres)

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Jaoli	Parad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Maha- bale- shwar	Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Govt. Canal	1960-61	-	3,857	275	4,012	272	-	-	-	52,876	186	-	61,478
		1961-62	-	4,087	275	4,667	387	-	-	-	35,066	256	-	44,738
		1962-63	-	3,771	275	5,213	387	-	-	-	53,883	259	-	63,788
2.	Pri- vate Canal	1960-61	3,597	2,193	2,658	4,103	4,287	1,031	2,066	7,456	900	7,082	6,410	41,783
		1961-62	4,299	2,089	2,658	4,207	5,025	1,110	2,066	8,355	1,023	6,823	6,777	44,432
		1962-63	4,179	2,057	2,658	4,762	5,025	1,110	1,544	8,709	646	6,857	6,136	43,683
3.	Total Canals	1960-61	3,597	6,050	2,933	8,115	4,559	1,031	2,066	7,456	53,776	7,268	6,410	1,03,261
		1961-62	4,299	6,176	2,933	8,874	5,412	1,110	2,066	8,355	36,089	7,079	6,777	89,170
		1962-63	4,179	5,828	2,933	9,975	5,412	1,110	1,544	8,709	54,529	7,116	6,136	1,07,471
4.	Tanks	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,397	-	-	-	-	1,397
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,397	-	-	-	-	1,397
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,394	-	-	-	-	1,394
5.	Tube wells	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other wells	1960-61	1,051	11,769	5,415	13,703	5,461	206	14,210	1,139	22,212	5,392	4,693	85,251
		1961-62	830	11,710	5,362	14,256	5,323	267	12,565	1,149	23,229	4,385	4,185	83,261
		1962-63	1,247	9,946	5,332	14,852	5,323	268	11,184	998	38,048	4,576	3,267	95,086
7.	Other sources (spe- cify)	1960-61	-	5,193	-	-	-	-	-	838	-	703	-	6,734
		1961-62	-	2,537	-	-	-	-	-	801	-	695	-	4,033
		1962-63	-	3,033	-	-	-	-	-	670	-	-	-	3,703
8.	Net area irri- gated.	1960-61	4,643	23,012	8,348	21,818	10,020	1,237	17,673	9,433	75,998	13,363	11,103	1,86,643
		1961-62	5,129	20,423	8,092	23,130	10,735	1,377	16,028	10,305	59,318	12,159	10,962	1,77,861
		1962-63	5,421	18,807	8,315	24,827	10,735	1,378	14,122	10,377	92,577	12,323	9,403	2,00,285

TABLE No.6...(contd.)

Area irrigated by different sources of Irrigation in Satara District during the year  
1960-61, 1961-62, 1962-63...(contd.)

(figures in Acres)

Sr. No.	Year	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Mahabaleshwar	Man	Fatan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross area irrigated	1960-61	9,051	75,860	13,109	34,323	15,644	1,538	20,292	14,421	85,670	15,327	15,392	2,50,627
	1961-62	9,801	22,885	13,097	34,711	16,299	1,636	20,658	14,691	71,389	15,819	15,934	2,36,920
	1962-63	10,026	21,031	13,345	37,465	16,541	1,637	26,666	15,463	1,00,720	15,244	12,583	2,71,221

SOURCE. - STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, POONA.

-k/-

TABLE No.7

Irrigated Area Under Different Crops in Satara District during the year 1960-61, 1961-62, and 1962-63.

(In Acres)

Sr. No.	Crops	Year	Jawali	Parad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Maha- bale- shwar	Man	Patan	Phalten	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Rice	1960-61	1,588	3,436	1,000	698	477	744	257	6,731	2,385	4,597	2,783	24,696
		1961-62	2,424	3,165	781	587	580	743	262	7,265	2,148	4,180	3,217	25,362
		1962-63	2,659	3,616	795	560	618	919	261	7,947	1,542	5,077	2,644	26,633
2.	Wh- eat	1960-61	3,726	3,009	1,139	5,013	2,217	409	1,972	2,924	3,312	2,101	1,533	27,355
		1961-62	3,700	3,107	1,214	4,568	2,212	438	1,941	2,936	3,211	2,045	1,774	27,236
		1962-63	3,580	2,788	1,173	4,887	2,308	384	2,835	3,177	3,939	2,950	1,314	29,335
3.	Jo- war	1960-61	1,820	1,738	4,388	8,790	4,830	49	8,102	1,700	36,126	4,924	4,577	77,134
		1961-62	1,054	1,972	6,339	5,947	5,520	55	7,908	1,349	40,302	4,191	4,638	80,225
		1962-63	2,055	788	6,819	8,341	5,402	25	6,573	1,884	41,090	3,571	3,768	83,316
4.	Pa- jri	1960-61	-	-	1,115	3,762	174	-	5,390	-	5,572	-	-	16,013
		1961-62	-	-	673	1,957	214	-	5,726	-	4,139	-	-	12,709
		1962-63	-	-	332	2,171	292	-	8,889	-	5,493	-	-	10,677
5.	Oth- er Cere- als	1960-61	34	478	-	533	38	-	297	153	50	5	11	1,599
		1961-62	30	536	-	317	101	-	230	172	46	-	61	1,493
		1962-63	111	443	3	286	135	-	146	162	172	9	21	1,488
6.	Tot- al Cere- als	1960-61	7,163	8,661	7,642	13,796	7,736	1,299	16,018	11,598	47,445	11,627	8,904	1,46,797
		1961-62	8,198	8,780	8,067	13,376	8,627	1,236	16,067	11,722	49,346	10,416	9,690	1,47,025
		1962-63	8,405	7,635	8,622	16,245	8,755	1,328	21,704	13,170	55,236	11,607	7,747	1,61,454
7.	Gram	1960-61	986	516	727	5,625	2,665	4	352	495	2,508	1,697	986	16,651
		1961-62	822	730	1,146	3,828	2,100	13	1,144	486	1,731	2,305	1,075	15,380
		1962-63	704	470	949	3,898	2,076	7	1,097	367	2,089	1,105	896	13,658

TABLE No.7....(contd.)

Irrigated Area Under Different Crops in Satara District during the year 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63.....(contd.)

(In Acres)

Sr. Crops No.	Year	Jawali	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Maha- bale- shwar.	Man	Fatan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
9. Tur	1960-61	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	1,473	-	-	1,500
	1961-62	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	231	-	-	264
	1962-63	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	527	-	-	660
9. Other pulses	1960-61	4	-	9	672	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	719
	1961-62	-	-	6	804	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	838
	1962-63	-	-	-	829	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829
10. Total pulses	1960-61	290	516	736	6,324	2,665	4	396	495	4,071	1,697	936	18,870	
	1961-62	322	730	1,152	4,665	2,100	13	1,172	486	1,962	2,305	1,075	16,482	
	1962-63	704	470	949	4,860	2,766	7	1,097	367	2,616	1,105	996	15,147	
11. Total food grains	1960-61	8,158	9,177	9,378	25,120	10,401	1,206	16,404	12,093	51,516	13,324	9,890	1,65,667	
	1961-62	9,020	9,510	10,219	18,041	10,727	1,249	17,239	12,208	51,808	12,721	10,765	1,63,507	
	1962-63	9,109	9,105	10,571	21,105	10,331	1,335	22,801	13,537	57,852	12,712	8,643	1,76,601	
12. Sugar cane	1960-61	206	7,175	314	1,178	815	27	440	1,411	10,360	843	1,066	24,385	
	1961-62	246	7,620	480	1,263	787	19	570	1,540	10,830	658	1,294	25,625	
	1962-63	193	6,606	248	1,090	723	2	545	1,039	10,797	701	375	22,819	
13. Potatoes	1960-61	212	134	737	5,771	2,794	46	692	2	32	212	2,456	13,098	
	1961-62	143	48	537	4,751	2,311	71	374	7	12	204	1,734	10,892	
	1962-63	412	76	677	4,905	2,858	50	561	7	3	77	1,765	11,451	
14. Chillies	1960-61	-	-	70	937	275	1	413	108	507	233	-	2,634	
	1961-62	-	200	157	896	574	1	433	142	104	560	-	3,067	
	1962-63	-	426	133	848	643	1	360	109	363	259	292	3,434	

TABLE No.7... (contd.)

Irrigated Area Under Different Crops in Satara District during the year 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63..... (contd.)  
(in Acres)

Sr. No.	Crops	Year	Javali	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Maha- bale- shwar	Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
15.	Other food crops.	1960-61	241	4,542	3,103	490	1,039	253	800	798	15,859	513	1,025	23,713
		1961-62	231	4,197	414	3,138	1,116	262	834	785	3,566	1,237	1,275	22,105
		1962-63	220	4,313	1,744	7,533	1,139	207	845	756	22,971	1,423	961	42,167
16.	Total food crops.	1960-61	8,817	21,028	12,632	33,496	15,374	1,533	13,749	14,412	78,884	15,125	14,437	2,34,487
		1961-62	9,640	21,575	11,816	33,289	16,015	1,602	19,450	14,682	66,329	15,730	15,068	2,25,196
		1962-63	9,934	19,526	13,373	35,591	16,194	1,595	25,112	15,443	91,986	15,177	12,536	2,56,472
17.	Cotton	1960-61	-	-	77	-	-	-	837	-	2,365	-	-	3,779
		1961-62	-	-	202	-	7	-	907	-	1,782	-	-	2,793
		1962-63	-	-	88	18	6	-	890	-	5,978	-	-	6,980
18.	Gro-und-nut	1960-61	-	-	-	76	-	-	267	-	1,627	-	-	1,970
		1961-62	-	-	-	32	-	27	283	-	1,733	-	-	2,075
		1962-63	-	-	-	268	-	35	310	-	1,153	-	-	1,771
19.	Other non-food crops.	1960-61	234	4,832	400	751	270	5	439	9	2,294	202	955	10,391
		1961-62	161	1,310	1,079	1,390	277	7	118	9	1,545	89	866	6,851
		1962-63	92	1,505	384	1,588	341	7	354	15	1,598	67	47	5,998
20.	Total non-food crops	1960-61	234	4,832	477	827	277	5	1,543	9	6,786	202	955	16,140
		1961-62	161	1,310	1,281	1,422	234	34	1,208	9	5,060	89	866	11,724
		1962-63	92	1,505	472	1,874	347	42	1,554	15	8,734	67	47	14,749
21.	Gross Irrigated area.	1960-61	9,051	25,860	13,109	34,322	15,644	1,538	20,292	14,421	85,670	15,327	15,392	2,50,627
		1961-62	9,801	22,385	13,097	34,711	16,299	1,636	20,658	14,691	71,389	15,819	15,934	2,36,920
		1962-63	10,026	21,031	13,845	27,465	16,541	1,637	26,666	15,463	1,00,720	15,244	12,853	2,71,221

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, POONA.

TABLE No.8(1)

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Satara District as on 31-3-1961.

Sr No.	Item					
1	2					
1.	Name of the Project	Bandhara at Urmodi	Bandhara and channel at Tarali river	Ranand Tank	Irrigation tank at Daruj	Irrigation tank at Tambve
2.	Major or Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium
3.	Location-Name of the Taluka	Satara	Fatan		Khatav	Phaltan
4.	Year of start/likely to be start	1954	1954	1958	1958	1960
5.	Stage of completion	Minor works in progress	Minor works in progress	work completed	Work completed	Earth work in progress
6.	Estimates of costs involved (Rs.in Lakhs)	17.16	13.07	30.18	11.92	12.00
7.	Gross area irrigated during the year	350=00	102=00	1,307=00	676=00	nil
8.	Irrigation potential of the project (in acres)	4,100=00	5,649=00	2,700=00	1,600=00	25,000=00
9.	Irrigation potential created by 31/3/1961 (in acres)	3,500=00	3,000=00	2,700=00	1,600=00	nil
10.	Future irrigation potential that will be irrigated in addition to that shown against item 9 (in acres)	600=00	2,649=00	nil	nil	25,000=00

SOURCE: EXECUTIVE ENGINEER,  
NIRA RIGHT BANK CANAL,  
PHALTAN.

TABLE No.8(2)

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Satara District as on 3-1962

Sr. No.	Item					
1	2					
1.	Name of the Project	Bandhara at Urmodi	Bandhara and channel at Tarali river	Ranand Tank	Irrigation tank at Daruj	Irrigation tank at Tambave
2.	Major or Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium
3.	Location-Name of the Taluka	Satara	Fatan	Man	Khatav	Phaltan
4.	Year of start/likely to be start.	1954	1954	1958	1958	1960
5.	Stage of completion	Minor works in progress	Minor works in progress	work completed	work completed	earth work in progress
6.	Estimates of costs involved (Rs. in Lakhs)	17.16	13.07	30.18	11.92	12.00
7.	Gross area irrigated during the year.	200=00	1,000=00	1,100=00	600=00	nil
8.	Irrigation potential of the project (in Acres.)	4,100=00	5,649=00	2,700=00	1,600=00	25,000=00
9.	Irrigation potential created by 31/3/1962 (in acres)	4,000=00	3,500=00	2,700=00	1,600=00	nil
10.	Future Irrigation potential that will be irrigated in addition to that shown against item 9 (in acres)	100=00	2,149=00	nil	nil	25,000=00

SOURCE: EXECUTIVE ENGINEER,  
NIRA RIGHT BANK CANAL,  
PHALTAN.

TABLE No.8(3)

Major and Medium Irrigation projects in Satara District as on 31-3-1963

Sr.No.	Item					
1	2					
1.	Name of the Project	Bandhara at Urmodi	Bandhara at Tarali river	Ranand Tank	Irrigation tank at Daruj	Irrigation tank at Tambave
2.	Major or Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium	Medium
3.	Location-Name of the Taluka	Satara	Patan	Man	Khatav.	Phaltan
4.	Year of start/likely to be start	1954	1954	1958	1958	1960
5.	Stage of completion	Minor works in progress	Minor works in progress	work completed	work completed	earth work in progress
6.	Estimates of costs involved (Rs. in Lakhs)	17.16	13.07	30.18	11.92	12.00
7.	Gross area irrigated during the year	93=00	74=00	1,151=00	286=00	nil
8.	Irrigation potential of the project (in acres)	4,100=00	5,649=00	2,700=00	1,600=00	25,000=00
9.	Irrigation potential created by 31-3-1963 (in acres)	4,000=00	4,000=00	2,700=00	1,600=00	nil
10.	Future irrigation potential that will be irrigated in addition to that shown against item 9 (in acres)	100=00	1,649=00	nil	nil	25,000=00

SOURCE: EXECUTIVE ENGINEER,  
NIRA RIGHT BANK CANAL,  
PHALTAN.



TABLE No.9

Statement showing yield rates of principal crops in  
Satara District.

(Average yield rate in 'Lbs' per acre)

Sr.No.	Name of the crop.	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Rice	791	924	858
2.	Wheat	771	573	670
3.	Kharif Jowar	757	459	769
4.	Rabi Jowar	612	384	515
5.	Pajri	203	238	248
6.	Ragi	592	608	612
7.	Maize	678	679	622
8.	Barley	746	747	840
9.	Gram	401	372	396
10.	Tur	587	617	631
11.	Sugarcane	5,738	5,819	5,816
12.	Potatoes	N.A.	4,617	4,608
13.	Groundnut	1,115	885	1,132
14.	Tobacco	790	589	840
15.	Cotton (Link)	224	141	252

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, POONA.

Rsk/

TABLE No.10

Area under Forests in Satara District during 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64

Sr.No.	Year	Area under Forest (In acres)				Value of pro- due removed and utilised (in Rs.)
		Reserved	Protected	Uncla- ssed	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1961-62	2,71,720	13,335	569	2,85,624	1,96,867
2.	1962-63	2,68,478	13,331	616	2,82,425	70,915
3.	1963-64	2,70,435	13,331	616	2,84,382	3,21,830

SOURCE: (1) THE DIVISIONAL FOREST OFFICER, SATARA.  
 (2) THE SUB-DIVISIONAL FOREST OFFICER, KOYANANAGAR  
 (3) STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF FORESTS, POONA.

P-12/

TABLE No.11

Statement showing Monthly average Retail Prices of Important Commodities at Satara District Head Quarter.

Sr.No.	Name of the Commodity	Brief description of quality and variety Brand count etc.(local Trade name)	Unit	Average retail prices in each month.							
				Nov. 1962	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1963	Feb. 1963	March 1963	April, 1963	May 1963	June 1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>CEREALS</u>											
1.	Rice Clean (Fine)	Kamod	Kilogram	0-94	0-91	0-89	0-89	0-84	0-80	0-82	0-84
2.	Rice Clean (Medium)	Kolamba	"	0-67	0-58	0-67	0-69	0-67	0-72	0-75	0-80
3.	Rice Clean (Course)	Gurmutiya	"	0-62	0-58	0-59	0-57	0-58	0-62	0-66	0-73
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Sarbatl	"	0-59	0-57	0-63	0-62	0-60	0-72	0-76	0-61
5.	Wheat (Course)	Fakshi	"	0-69	0-73	N.A.	0-75	0-72	0-66	0-66	0-80
6.	Wheat flour (white)	Varish	"	0-51	0-47	0-48	0-49	0-48	0-50	0-50	0-77
7.	Jowar (white)	Koregaon	"	0-52	0-54	0-50	0-56	0-46	0-47	0-47	0-50
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Dahiwadi	"	0-53	0-52	0-42	0-43	0-41	0-42	0-43	0-46
9.	Bajra	Mohol	"	0-56	0-51	0-44	0-43	0-43	0-44	0-44	0-43
<u>PULSES</u>											
10.	Gram (whole)	Punjab	"	0-53	0-53	0-50	0-50	0-43	0-47	0-50	0-51
11.	Gram (Dal)	"	"	0-60	0-60	0-59	0-59	0-58	0-61	0-65	0-65
12.	Arhar (Dal)	Barshi	"	0-87	0-81	0-80	0-79	0-77	0-85	0-87	1-00
13.	Mug (Dal)	Latur	"	0-87	0-82	0-88	0-87	0-89	0-87	0-87	0-92
14.	Urad (Dal)	"	"	1-20	1-13	1-12	1-12	1-17	1-19	1-19	1-20
15.	Masur (Dal)	Poona.	"	0-84	0-79	0-85	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-81	0-80
<u>SUGAR AND GUR</u>											
16.	Sugar	D-Mark	"	1-11	1-10	1-14	1-18	1-18	1-20	1-18	1-18
17.	Gur	Kolhapur	"	0-81	0-65	0-65	0-69	0-76	0-83	0-93	0-99

TABLE No.11...(contd.)

				Average retail prices in each month							
				Nov. 1962	Dec. 1962	Jan. 1963	Feb. 1963	March 1963	April 1963	May 1963	June 1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>EDIBLE OILS</u>											
18.	Groundnut oil	Koregaon	Kilogram	2-06	1-97	1-91	1-87	1-80	1-77	1-80	2-10
<u>OTHER OILS</u>											
19.	Vanaspeti (Dalda)	B.T.	"(loose)	3-10	3-10	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00
<u>MEAT FISH AND EGGS</u>											
20.	Goat Meat.	Local	"	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-15	3-12	2-95	2-50
21.	Fresh fish	"	"	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-50	2-37	2-27	2-37
22.	Eggs (Hen)	"	Dozen	1-76	1-75	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
<u>CONDIMENTS AND SPICES</u>											
23.	Salt	Bombay	Kilogram	0-12	0-13	0-12	0-12	0-13	0-13	0-13	0-13
24.	Turmeric	Sangli	"	1-66	2-00	1-95	1-75	1-85	1-62	1-84	2-00
25.	Dry Corander (superior whole)	Local	"	-----Not Available-----							
26.	Dry Chillies.	Wandurbar	"	3-35	2-92	2-85	2-90	2-90	2-87	3-00	3-30
<u>VEGETABLES</u>											
27.	Potato	Local	"	0-37	0-36	0-33	0-36	0-31	0-31	0-31	0-31
28.	Onion	"	"	0-12	0-20	0-23	0-26	0-30	0-31	0-29	0-31
<u>FRUITS AND NUTS</u>											
29.	Plantains	"	Dozen	0-50	0-62	0-65	0-73	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75
30.	Oranges	Poona	"	1-50	1-50	1-56	1-75	1-75	1-75	1-55	1-50

TABLE No.11....(contd.)

				Average retail prices in each month							
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
				1962	1962	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>BEVERAGES</u>											
31.	Tea-leaf	B.O.P.	Kilogram	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20
32.	Coffee Powder	Folsom	"	5-70	5-70	5-70	5-70	5-70	5-70	5-70	7-00
<u>FUEL POWER LIGHT AND LUBRICANTS.</u>											
33.	Kerosene Oil	Key Brand	Litre	0-38	0-39	0-40	0-40	0-50	0-45	0-43	0-43
34.	Charcoal	Local	Kilo (40)	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-10	8-00	8-00	8-00
35.	Match-box (60 sticks)	Horsebrand	Dozen	0-75	0-79	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75
36.	Fire-wood	Local	Kilo (40)	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50	2-50
<u>CLOTHING</u>											
37.	Dhoti	Course 9x50"	Pair	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-10	12-50	12-50	12-50
38.	Sari	"	"	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-00	11-60	12-00	12-00	12-00
39.	Shirting	29"Course	Metre	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-46	1-46
40.	Coating (Cotton)	28"Course	"	-----Not Available-----							1-40
41.	Blouse Piece.	29"Course	"	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-44	1-44
<u>UTENSILS</u>											
42.	Brass	Poona.	Kilo	7-00	7-00	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50

TABLE No.11....(contd.)

				Average retail prices in each month							
				Nov. 1962	Dec 1962	Jan. 1963	Feb. 1963	March 1963	April 1963	May 1963	June 1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>											
43.	Washing Soap	501	per bar	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-53	1-55	1-56	1-56
44.	Fan	local	Nos.(100)	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-30	0-25	0-25	0-25
45.	Supari.	Bombay	Kilo	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-00	7-25	7-25	8-62
46.	Tobacco leaf	Gujarathi	"	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-74	3-80	3-80	3-80
47.	Cigarettee	Burkeley	Nos.(10)	0-30	0-30	0-30	0-30	0-32	0-35	0-35	0-35
48.	Hair Oil	Swastik	one bottle	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-51	1-56	1-50
49.	Penicillin (Injection bulbs largest or Lakhs quantity in large packets.)	2,00,000	per bulb	0-72	0-72	0-70	0-70	0-58	0-50	0-50	0-50
50.	Quinine	5 grains	per tablet	0-06	0-06	0-06	0-06	0-06	0-06	0-06	0-06

TABLE No.11...(contd.)

Average Retail Prices in each month

1	2	3	4	Average Retail Prices in each month					
				July 1963	August 1963	Sept. 1963	Oct. 1963	Nov. 1963	Dec. 1963
				13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>CEREALS</u>									
1.	Rice Clean (Fine)	Kamod	Kilogram	0-84	0-84	0-87	0-88	0-89	0-89
2.	Rice Clean (Medium)	Kolanba	"	0-81	0-80	0-83	0-86	0-87	0-88
3.	Rice Clean (Course)	Gurmutiya	"	0-73	0-75	0-78	0-81	0-79	0-79
4.	Wheat (Medium)	Sarbati	"	0-60	0-62	0-62	0-62	0-67	0-63
5.	Wheat (Course)	Bakshi	"	0-80	0-78	0-78	0-80	0-79	0-81
6.	Wheat flour (white)	Varish	"	0-72	0-49	0-47	0-50	0-50	0-50
7.	Jowar (White)	Koregaon	"	0-50	0-45	0-45	0-46	0-45	0-48
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Dahiwadi	"	0-46	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-45	0-46
9.	Pajra	Mohol	"	0-41	0-42	0-44	0-45	0-46	0-46
<u>PULSES</u>									
10.	Gram (Whole)	Lunjab	"	0-51	0-52	0-55	0-57	0-57	0-55
11.	Gram (Dal)	"	"	0-67	0-65	0-65	0-69	0-65	0-65
12.	Arhar (Dal)	Barshi	"	1-08	1-02	1-15	1-12	1-10	1-10
13.	Mug (Dal)	Latur	"	0-91	0-79	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80
14.	Udid (Dal)	"	"	1-20	1-20	1-20	1-20	1-13	1-10
15.	Masur (Dal)	Pocna	"	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-80	0-84	0-85
<u>SUGAR AND GUR</u>									
16.	Sugar	D-Mark	"	1-18	1-19	1-19	1-19	1-19	1-26
17.	Gur	Kolhapur	"	0-94	1-00	1-00	1-27	1-15	1-07

TABLE No.11...(contd.)

				Average retail prices in each month.					
				July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
				1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>EDIBLE OILS</u>									
18.	Groundnut oil	Koregaon	Kilogram	2-11	2-01	2-19	2-29	2-02	1-97
<u>OTHER OILS</u>									
19.	Vanaspati (Dalda)	B.T.	"(loose)	3-19	3-25	3-25	3-25	3-23	3-20
<u>MEAT FISH AND EGGS</u>									
20.	Goat Meat.	Local	"	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00
21.	Fresh fish	"	"	2-62	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00	3-00
22.	Eggs (Hen)	"	Dozon	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00	2-00
<u>CONDIMENTS AND SPICES</u>									
23.	Salt	Bombay	Kilogram	0-13	0-13	0-13	0-13	0-13	0-13
24.	Turmeric	Sangli	"	2-00	2-15	2-07	2-10	2-10	2-10
25.	Dry Corander (superior whole)	Local	"	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00	1-00
26.	Dry Chillies	Nandurbar	"	3-27	3-05	3-25	2-91	2-87	2-87
<u>VEGETABLES</u>									
27.	Potato	Local	"	0-54	0-60	0-40	0-40	0-45	0-56
28.	Onion	"	"	0-30	0-30	0-34	0-27	0-25	0-28
<u>FRUITS AND BERRIES</u>									
29.	Plantains	"	Dozon	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-50	0-50	0-50
30.	Oranges	Poona	"	1-37	1-45	1-75	1-75	1-75	1-75



TABLE No.11...(contd.)

				Average retail prices in each month					
				July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
				1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u>BEVERAGES</u>									
31.	Tea-leaf	B.O.F.	Kilogram	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20	7-20
32.	Coffee powder.	Folsen	"	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-00	7-00
<u>FUEL POWER LIGHT AND LUBRICANTS.</u>									
33.	Kerosene Oil	Key Brand	Litre	0-43	0-43	0-43	0-43	0-43	0-43
34.	Charcoal	Local	Kilo (40)	8-00	8-00	8-00	8-00	7-70	7-25
35.	Match-box (60 sticks)	Horsebrand	Dozon	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75	0-75
36.	Fire-wood	Local	Kilo (40)	3-38	3-50	3-50	3-50	3-33	3-25
<u>CLOTHING</u>									
37.	Dhoti	Course 9'x50"	Pair	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50	12-50
38.	Sari	"	"	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00	12-00
39.	Shirting	29" Course	Metre	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-40	1-46
40.	Coating (Cotton)	28" Course	"	1-75	1-75	1-75	1-75	1-75	1-75
41.	Blouse Piece.	29" Course	"	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50	1-50
<u>UTENSILS</u>									
42.	Brass	Poonna	Kilo	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50	7-50

TABLE No.11...(contd.)

				Average retail prices in each month					
				July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
				1963	1963	1963	1963	1963	1963
1	2	3	4	13	14	15	16	17	18

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION.

43.	Washing soap.	501	per bar	1-56	1-56	1-56	1-56	1-56	1-56	
44.	Fan	local	Nos.(100)	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	0-25	
45.	Supari.	Bombay	Kilo	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	10-00	
46.	Tobacco Leaf	Gujarathi	"	3-80	3-80	3-80	3-80	3-80	3-80	
47.	Cigarette	Burkeley	Nos.(10)	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	0-35	
48.	Hair Oil	Swastik	one bottle	1-50	1-56	1-56	1-56	1-55	1-55	
49.	Penicilin (injection bulbs largest or Lakh quantity in large packets)	2,00,000	per bulb	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	0-50	
50	Quinine	5 grains	per tablet	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	0-03	Upto May, 1963 price for two tablets have been quoted. After that price for one tablet have been quoted.

SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICER, SATARA.

TABLE No.12

Average Agricultural Wages at selected Rural Centres in Satara District for the year 1963.

(Figures in Rs.& P.s.)

Sr.No.	Item	Centre	July 1963	August 1963	September 1963	October 1963	November 1963	December 1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>I. Skilled Labour</u>								
	1) Car-	Limb	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	painter							
		Kore-	"	"	"	"	"	"
		gaon						
		Kale	6=00	"	"	2=00	3=00	3=00
	2) Elect	Smith						
		Limb	Nil	"	"	Nil	Nil	Nil.
		Koregaon	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Kale	4=00	"	"	2=00	2=00	2=00
	3) Cobbler							
		Limb	Nil	"	"	Nil	Nil	Nil.
		Koregaon	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Kale	2=00	"	"	"	2=00	2=00

PAPLE No.12...(contd.)

Average Agricultural Wages at selected Rural Centres in Satara District for the  
year 1963.....(contd.)

(Figures in Rs. & Ps.)

Sr.No	Item	Centre	July 1963	August 1963	September 1963	October 1963	Novem- ber 1963	Decem- ber 1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>II Field Labour</u>								
	1)Men	Limb	Nil	2=00	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		Koregaon	1=50	1=50	1=50	1=50	1=50	2=00
		Kale	2=00	Nil	2=00	Nil	1=50	1=50
	2)Women	Limb	Nil	0=62	0=62	0=62	0=62	0=62
		Koregaon	0=75	1=00	1=00	1=00	1=00	1=00
		Kale	Nil	0=75	0=75	0=75	0=75	1=25
	3)Children	Limb	"	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		Koregaon	"	1=00	"	"	"	"
		Kale	"	Nil	"	"	"	0=75

TABLE No.12... (contd.)

Average Agricultural Wages at Selected Rural Centres in Satara District for the year 1963.... (contd.)

(Figures in Rs. &amp; Ps.)

Sr.No.	Item	Centre	July 1963	August 1963	Septem- ber 1963	October 1963	Novem- ber 1963	Decem- ber 1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>III Other Agricultural Labour</u>								
	1) Men	Limb	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
		Koregaon	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Kale	"	"	"	"	"	"
	2) Women	Limb	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Koregaon	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Kale	"	"	"	"	"	"
	3) Children	Limb	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Koregaon	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Kale	"	"	"	"	"	"
	<u>IV Herdsmen</u>	Limb	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Koregaon	"	"	"	"	"	"
		Kale	1=00	1=00	1=00	1=00	1=00	1=00

Source:- BLOCK DEVELOPMENT OFFICER, Satara, Karad and Koregaon

Note:- Data is taken from individual returns.

TABLE No.13

Talukawise Vital StatisticsNumber of Births, Deaths and Infant Deaths in Satara District

Sr. No.	Name of the Taluka	No. of Births Registered			No. of Deaths Registered			No. of infant deaths Registered		
		1961	1962	1963	1961	1962	1963	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Jaoli	2,872	2,508	2,374	1,046	1,122	813	211	290	173
2.	Karad	6,664	5,583	7,568	2,709	2,785	3,024	421	487	470
3.	Khanfala	2,288	2,118	2,367	863	939	935	229	312	245
4.	Chataw	5,151	4,617	6,081	2,463	2,516	2,317	414	552	547
5.	Koregaon	5,003	3,028	4,740	1,788	1,838	1,924	286	334	400
6.	Mwar	912	798	885	305	270	268	166	167	39
7.	Man	3,248	3,549	3,946	1,607	1,471	1,527	259	330	398
8.	Patan	3,419	4,685	4,895	1,853	2,103	2,128	278	392	348
9.	Phaltan	4,348	7,785	4,144	1,632	1,623	1,370	226	316	249
10.	Satara	6,112	5,387	7,211	2,949	3,025	2,836	315	440	564
11.	Mai	2,958	1,866	3,667	1,745	1,691	1,310	166	272	276
12.	District Total	42,975	41,924	47,878	18,960	19,333	19,452	3,041	3,892	3,709

SOURCE:- DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH, POONA.

TABLE No.14

Deaths due to important causes in Satara District

Sr.No.	Year	CAUSES OF DEATHS							Total deaths
		Cho- lera	Small pox	Plague	Fever	Dysen- tery and Diarr- hoea.	Respira- tory diseases	Other causes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1961	35	3	-	6,987	931	2,902	8,017	18,960
2.	1962	15	17	-	6,137	1,079	2,924	9,211	19,383
3.	1963	4	24	-	4,968	1,145	2,960	9,351	18,452

SOURCE: DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH, POCMA.

Rsk/

TABLE No.15

Number of factories and average daily number of workers in Satara District during the year 1961, 1962 and 1963.

Sr.No.	Type of Factory	Number of Factories			Average daily number of workers employed		
		1961	1962	1963	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Gins and Presses	1	2	4	40	82	203
2.	Food except Beverages	24	43	39	1,530	1,824	1,623
3.	Beverages	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4.	Tobacco Manufactures	1	1	1	10	18	28
5.	Textiles	1	1	1	15	14	25
6.	Footwear other wearing and Madcap Textile goods.	Nil	1	1	Nil	14	15
7.	Wood and Cork except furniture	1	1	1	10	15	18
8.	Furniture and fixtures.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
9.	Paper and Paper products.	1	1	1	3	24	31
10.	Printing, Publishing and allied industries	7	7	7	89	100	108
11.	Leather and Leather Products (except footwear).	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
12.	Rubber and rubber products.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil



TABLE No.15...(contd.)

Number of factories and average daily number of workers in Satara District during the year 1961, 1962, and 1963..(contd.)

Sr.No.	Type of Factory	Number of Factories.			Average daily number of workers employed.		
		1961	1962	1963	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
13.	Chemicals and Chemical Products.	2	2	1	133	113	81
14.	Products of petroleum and coal	Nil	Nil	1	Nil	Nil	12
15.	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (Except of Petroleum and Coal)	8	11	10	1,877	2,063	2,249
16.	Basic Metal industries.	1	2	2	41	67	64
17.	Metal products (except Machinery and Transport equipment)	1	1	2	25	8	26
18.	Machinery except electrical machinery	5	6	6	1,395	1,794	2,015
19.	Electrical Machinery apparatus, appliance and supplies.	1	1	1	41	44	40
20.	Transport equipment	7	7	8	163	210	263
21.	Miscellaneous Industries	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
22.	Electricity, gas and Steam	4	4	5	112	90	107
23.	Water & Sanitary Services	1	1	1	21	25	25
24.	Recreations Services.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
25.	Personal Services	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
	Total...	66	92	92	6,014	6,510	6,942

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, GOVT. OF MAHARASHTRA, BOMBAY.

7/k/-

TABLE No.16

INDUSTRIAL AND MINERAL PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT ITEMS IN SATARA DISTRICT DURING 1961, 1962 and 1963

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	PRODUCTION		
			1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Sugar	M.Tons	57,500	39,914	61,055
2.	Soap	"	54	228	222
3.	Elastics	"	186	244	nil
4.	Package Tea	"	0.054	0.146	0.030
5.	Copper and Copper alloys	"	309	466	458
6.	Iron and Steel products	"	nil	121	58
7.	Electric wires and Cables	"	nil	14	52
8.	Electric Motors	No.	469	826	1,227
9.	Internal combustion engines.	"	4,503	4,696	8,918
10.	Wireless receiving sets.	"	2	1	2
11.	Glass and Glass ware	Gross	52,598	61,917	71,929

NOTE:- THE PRODUCTION OF PLASTICS DURING 1963 IS NIL BECAUSE BECAUSE THE CONCERNED FACTORY, HAS BEEN SHIFTED TO THANA DISTRICT DURING 1963.

SOURCE:- SUPERINTENDENT, GENERAL EXCISE, SATARA.

TABLE No.17

Units of electrical energy generated, purchased and consumed in Satara District

(figures in Lakhs  
KWH)

Sr.No.	Year	Generated	Purchased	SOLD TO PUBLIC					Total
				Domestic consumption	Commercial Light and small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1961-62	73.70	8.45	14.50	8.49	16.43	3.23	27.53	70.18
2.	1962-63	80.30	26.92	17.25	8.95	10.04	3.74	18.00	57.98
3.	1963-64	152.42	42.60	23.33	13.83	65.18	7.62	41.36	151.32

.....  
 Note: Separate figures for the year 1963-64 of Satara District are not available. The figures pertain to Satara Division. Satara Division includes some part of Poona and Sholapur Districts.

SOURCE: (1) All Electric Supply Companies and Power Houses in the District:  
 (2) Executive Engineer, Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Satara.

Rsk/

TABLE No.18(1)

Talukawise list of towns and villages electrified in Satara District as on 31st March 1963

Sr.No.	Name of the Taluka	Towns	villages
1	2	3	4
1.	Jaoli	-	-
2.	Karad	1) Karad	(1) Pelwade (Bk.) (2) Chachegaon (3) Charegaon (4) Kalawade (5) Kale (6) Karve (7) Khubi (8) Kole (9) Koparde Haveli (10) Malkapur (11) Malkhed (12) Masur (13) Chopre (14) Mundhe (15) Narayanwadi (16) Parle (17) Perle (18) Rethare Bk. (19) Sadashivgad (20) Shenoli (21) Shirvade (22) Supne (23) Umbraj (24) Vadgaon Haveli (25) Vathar (26) Ving (27) Virwade.
3.	Khandala	-	(1) Andori (2) Pavda (3) Bhade (4) Bholi (5) Khandala (6) Lonand (7) Shirwal (8) Wing.
4.	Khatav	-	(1) Aundh.
5.	Koregaon	Satara Road	(1) Koregaon
6.	Mahabaleshwar	1) Mahabaleshwar 2) Fanchgani	-
7.	Man	-	-
8.	Patan	-	(1) Bhosgaon (2) Dhebewadi (3) Gudhe (4) Helwak (5) Kadhane (6) Khale (7) Kumbhargaoon (8) Maldan (9) Malhar-Feth (10) Patan (11) Saikade (12) Vihe.
9.	Phaltan	1) Phaltan	(1) Kalaj (2) Nimbhore (3) Survadi (4) Taraogaon (5) Vadjal (6) Vidani (7) Vathar Nimbalkar
10.	Satara	1) Satara City	(1) Lpshingo (2) Arale (3) Arphal (4) Atit (5) Bharatgaon (6) Borgaon (7) Chinchner Vandan (8) Gove (9) Godoli (10) Gojogaon (11) Jaitapur (12) Jihe (13) Kasil (14) Kodoli (15) Limb (16) Nagthane (17) Shendre (18) Songaon (19) Tasgaon (20) Vanagal (21) Vaduth (22) Valase (23) Wadhe.
11.	Wai	1) Wai.	-

Source: (1) Asstt. Engineer, Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Ogalewadi  
 (2) Asstt. Engineer, Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Godoli-Satara.  
 (3) Asstt. Engineer, Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Phaltan, (4) Statistical Abstract of Mah. State 1960-61, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay, (5) Private Electric Supply Companies in Satara District.

TABLE No.18(2)

Talukawise list of towns and villages electrified in Satara District as on 31st March 1964.

Sr.No.	Name of the Taluka	Towns	Villages
1	2	3	4
1.	Jaoli	-	-
2.	Karad	1) Karad	(1) Belwade (Bk.) (2) Chachegaon (3) Charegaon (4) Gondi (5) Kalawade (6) Kale (7) Karve (8) Khubi (9) Kole (10) Koparde Haveli (11) Malkapur (12) Malkhed (13) Masur (14) Mhopre (15) Mundhe (16) Narayanwadi (17) Parle (18) Perle (19) Rethare (Bk.) (20) Rethare (Kh.) (21) Sadashivgad (22) Shenoli (23) Shere (24) Shirvade (25) Supne (26) Umbraj (27) Vadgaon Haveli (28) Vahagaon (29) Vathar (30) Ving (31) Virvade.
3.	Khandala	-	(1) Andori (2) Bavda (3) Bhade (4) Bholi (5) Khandala (6) Lonand (7) Shirwal (8) Wing.
4.	Khatav	-	(1) Aundh.
5.	Koregaon	1) Satara Road	(1) Koregaon
6.	Mahabaleshwar	1) Mahabaleshwar 2) Panchagani	
7.	Man	-	
8.	Patan	-	(1) Bhosgaon (2) Chafal (3) Dhebewadi (4) Diwashi (Bk.) (5) Garavade (6) Gudhe (7) Helwak (8) Khale (9) Kumbargaon (10) Maldan (11) Malhar-Feth (12) Mandrul Haveli (13) Patan (14) Saikade (15) Vihe (16) Yerad.
9.	Phaltan	1) Phaltan	(1) Girvi (2) Kalaj (3) Nimbhore (4) Nirgudi (5) Sonawadi (Bk.) (6) Survadi (7) Taradgaon (8) Y. V. Vadjal (9) Vidani (10) Wakhari (11) Wathar Nimbalkar (12) Ziravadi.
10.	Satara	1) Satara City	(1) Apsinge (2) Arale (3) Arphal (4) Atit (5) Bharatgaon (6) Borgaon (7) Chinchner Vandan (8) Gove (9) Godoli (10) Gojegaon (11) Jaitapur (12) Jihe (13) Kasil (14) Khed (15) Kodoli (16) Limb (17) Nagthane (18) Shendre (19) Songaon (20) Tasaon. (21) Vanazal (22) Vaguth (23) Valase (24) Wadhe.
11.	Wai	1) Wai.	

Sources: 1) Ex. Engineer, Mah. State Electricity Board, Satara (2) Asstt. Engineer, Mah. State Electricity Board, Ogalewadi, (3) Asstt. Engineer, Mah. State Electricity Board, Godoli-Satara, (4) Asstt. Engineer, Mah. State Electricity Board, Phaltan (5) Statistical Abstract of Mah. State, Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay, (6) Private Electric Supply Companies in Dist.

TABLE No.19

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS IN SATARA DISTRICT

Sr. No.	Year	Regis- tration	Vacancies notified	placements	No. on the live Register at the end of the year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1961-62	5,443	880	544	2,347
2.	1962-63	5,703	1,106	552	2,944
3.	1963-64	5,872	1,078	777	3,189

SOURCE: DISTRICT EMPLOYMENT OFFICER,  
SATARA.

TABLE NO. 20 ( 1 )

Statement showing taluka-wise co-operative societies in Satara District during 1961-1962.

Sr. No.	Item	J a o l i	K a r a d	Khairala	K h a t a v	Koregaon	Mahabaleshwar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL CO-OP. SOCIETIES:</b>							
1.	Number of Societies	45	121	35	88	79	9
2.	Number of members	8,070	21,915	6,069	16,795	14,649	2,362
3.	Share capital (in Rs.)	1,47,995	14,05,970	2,58,190	816,220	8,93,162	1,30,000
4.	Working capital (in Rs.)	6,56,299	62,66,974	10,46,633	29,08,424	26,92,594	1,67,109
5.	Loans advanced (in Rs.)	4,33,182	58,12,533	5,73,472	14,73,308	15,84,531	84,535
6.	Reserve & other funds (in Rs.)	60,823	3,06,939	38,772	72,993	1,53,768	13,648
<b>II. AGRICULTURAL NON-CO-OP. SOCIETIES:</b>							
1.	Number of Societies	13	41	19	27	25	9
2.	Number of members	582	8,355	898	1,484	1,710	215
3.	Share Capital (in Rs.)	19,315	51,53,390	31,879	84,430	1,73,615	8,675
4.	Working Capital (in Rs.)	36,852	2,68,38,470	1,11,468	4,00,235	3,47,393	32,640
5.	Loans advanced (in Rs.)	5,938	1,49,300	42,717	82,939	52,146	25,300
6.	Reserve and other Funds (in Rs.)	2,245	17,26,898	20,499	50,224	24,287	1,165

Sr. No.	Item	Man	Patan Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total	
1.	2	9	10	11	12	13	14

I AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	62	91	63	88	64	750
2. No. of members.	9,363	15,743	12,445	13,773	10,762	1,31,956
3. Share Capital	2,36,325	5,24,589	13,05,290	4,33,323	4,69,140	65,90,209
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	12,63,259	14,06,423	46,37,487	14,93,995	20,93,230	2,45,73,541
5. Loans Advanced (In Rs.)	11,22,070	10,95,601	40,04,329	9,90,741	13,87,101	1,85,61,953
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	42,863	1,24,241	2,82,512	76,060	1,05,704	12,82,737

II AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	22	16	22	31	24	249
2. No. of members.	1,216	1,613	5,403	2,237	1,113	24,986
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	64,616	39,340	53,35,716	2,45,340	1,19,634	1,12,76,000
4. Working capital (In Rs.)	1,45,609	1,02,030	2,30,23,706	4,77,137	3,33,365	5,53,51,000
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	81,000	51,224	1,24,411	90,730	23,195	3,25,000
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	4,983	17,453	44,91,934	35,377	26,331	64,52,000



Sr. No.	Item	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Mhatav	Koregaon	Mahabaleshwar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

III NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES.

1. No. of Societies.	-	7	1	1	4	4
2. No. of members.	-	3,326	146	26	2,288	1,007
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	-	6,30,652	4,720	520	2,75,000	68,795
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	-	50,41,122	7,627	520	10,40,967	75,477
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	12,06,925	7,173	2,225	72,127	45,775
6. Reserve and other funds (in Rs.)	-	6,72,056	472	312	1,12,549	16,981

IV NON-AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES.

1. No. of Societies.	-	46	8	14	19	12
2. No. of members.	-	1,047	130	554	3,658	1,242
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	-	1,33,019	9,118	23,797	1,71,107	36,881
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	-	5,72,049	20,787	1,54,072	4,51,400	3,23,627
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Reserve and other funds (in Rs.)	-	33,105	3,119	3,140	30,558	57,306

Sr. No.	Item	Man	Patan Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total	
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14

III NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	1	-	8	22	2	50
2. No. of Members.	144	-	2,385	7,762	1,091	13,675
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	4,940	-	2,07,435	9,74,012	1,53,050	23,21,214
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	5,550	-	16,31,070	35,93,050	2,71,167	1,16,71,569
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	1,313	-	35,00,000	75,53,387	52,740	1,24,41,665
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	297	-	61,996	2,41,753	1,23,572	12,29,993

IV NON-AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES.

1. No. of Societies.	15	23	17	29	19	202
2. No. of Members.	469	1,102	1,017	1,692	974	11,835
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	23,072	40,993	30,602	74,782	50,620	6,17,000
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	1,80,440	2,00,072	11,37,060	2,74,412	2,23,073	26,26,000
5. Loans Advanced (In Rs.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	2,756	13,445	13,467	23,761	26,256	2,25,000

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Statement showing Talukawise Co-operative Societies in Satara District During 1962-63

Sr. No.	Item	Jacli	Karad	Khendala	Khatav	Koregaon	Mahabaleshwar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES</b>							
1.	No. of Societies.	51	121	34	38	30	0
2.	No. of members	3,506	24,033	6,145	17,122	14,353	2,334
3.	Share Capital (In Rs.)	1,87,950	17,43,700	3,17,500	9,76,740	9,77,372	33,145
4.	Working Capital (In Rs.)	7,33,437	74,26,985	10,21,036	33,15,334	30,32,047	1,25,392
5.	Loans Advanced (In Rs.)	5,41,562	57,22,200	6,51,471	21,13,405	14,03,616	52,691
6.	Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	63,543	3,87,951	40,461	36,104	1,63,473	13,234
<b>II. Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.</b>							
1.	No. of Societies.	15	47	20	33	27	12
2.	No. of Members	297	11,207	331	954	1,362	180
3.	Share Capital (In Rs.)	15,564	42,55,350	30,414	34,674	1,67,900	3,525
4.	Working Capital (In Rs.)	64,274	2,41,83,445	70,585	3,62,775	2,63,178	8,376
5.	Loans advanced (In Rs.)	Nil	4,14,000	Nil.	Nil.	22,000	Nil
6.	Reserve and Other funds (In Rs.)	973	29,66,021	2,234	60,504	14,632	530

Sr. No.	Item	Non	Disthan	Phaltan	Wai	Disthan	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	62	91	69	93	64	762
2. No. of Members.	9,570	16,167	16,933	26,072	14,733	1,46,718
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	3,53,490	6,15,204	16,30,540	60,72,625	5,63,850	1,34,12,196
4. Working capital (In Rs.)	15,37,375	71,02,743	30,11,790	5,05,29,601	14,92,223	7,94,75,071
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	21,09,431	12,46,152	25,57,374	6,35,69,296	12,20,120	9,13,50,346
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	56,895	1,31,042	3,26,653	12,03,116	1,13,16	25,91,338

II. AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES.

1. No. of Societies.	25	10	22	33	27	23
2. No. of Members	646	505	6,202	13,030	535	31,136
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	67,525	23,040	57,19,744	3,26,060	1,00,700	1,11,15,213
4. Working capital (In Rs.)	1,26,977	1,21,105	1,82,63,032	1,87,022	1,70,370	3,42,47,327
5. Loans advanced (in Rs.)	Nil	Nil	2,50,000	3,73,000	Nil	1,60,000
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	15,599	21,754	52,01,311	1,45,021	21,391	35,47,076

Sr. No.	Item	Jaoli	Karad	Ahandala	Khatav	Koregaon	Mahabaleshwar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

III NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	Nil	10	1	1	4	4
2. No. of Members	-	1,075	263	41	5,917	513
3. Share Capital (in Rs.)	-	8,85,841	15,644	510	3,44,505	84,000
4. Working Capital (in Rs.)	-	33,71,684	26,700	572	15,17,613	4,34,822
5. Loans advanced (in Rs.)	-	33,19,292	23,300	1,040	39,08,295	1,28,076
6. Reserve and other funds (in Rs.)	-	3,43,696	14,064	32	1,31,152	25,835

IV. NON-AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES.

1. No. of Societies.	Nil	53	9	10	24	9
2. No. of Members.	-	4,803	225	342	398	241
3. Share capital (in Rs.)	-	2,34,823	35,125	15,135	23,122	34,613
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	-	8,90,454	39,875	62,223	2,01,315	1,34,452
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	65,535	-	15,135	20,620	-
6. Reserve and other funds (in Rs.)	-	1,22,848	3,110	8,821	11,245	31,322

Sr. No.	Item	Man	Tatan Pahlitan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	10	11	12	13

VI. NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies	1	1	2	22	2	51
2. No. of Members	16	59	2,631	6,437	1,143	21,137
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	900	910	2,72,645	3,05,445	5,310	24,71,110
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	1,512	1,274	10,73,838	51,26,458	11,27,064	1,27,50,000
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	Nil	Nil	15,71,941	6,74,721	13,50,330	1,75,33,000
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	27	374	72,055	5,50,124	1,42,601	13,30,000

VII. NON-AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies	12	2	13	42	21	93
2. No. of Members	501	1,512	1,212	2,115	1,335	13,063
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	9,215	7,251	23,212	2,11,235	65,115	7,57,064
4. Working capital (In Rs.)	30,132	65,130	1,20,915	3,14,421	2,18,545	26,04,520
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	12,215	600	14,125	20,525	-	1,56,000
6. Reserve and other funds (in Rs.)	27,117	11,005	6,721	35,470	6,305	2,06,020

TABLE No.20(3)

Statement showing Talukwise co-operative societies in Satara District during 1963-64

Sr. No.	Item	Jaali	Karad	Mhandala	Khatav	Kerjagan	Malabaleshwar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES</b>							
1.	No. of Societies	52	121	32	50	30	3
2.	No. of Members	9,550	25,163	6,437	13,928	15,004	2,415
3.	Share capital (In Rs.)	2,25,842	21,62,865	4,65,300	10,84,175	11,70,157	30,425
4.	Working Capital (In Rs.)	2,37,910	27,65,037	11,77,332	31,41,230	20,75,100	1,05,754
5.	Loans advanced (in Rs.)	5,49,716	74,69,137	3,24,311	17,30,574	15,41,511	1,07,126
6.	Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	67,563	4,44,731	56,014	80,134	2,03,740	22,293
<b>II. AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES</b>							
1.	No. of Societies	15	40	21	30	27	12
2.	No. of Members	314	11,221	405	4,115	1,021	216
3.	Share capital (In Rs.)	15,915	54,25,105	37,320	1,12,735	1,75,000	4,215
4.	Working capital (In Rs.)	64,915	2,60,21,520	20,105	3,80,111	3,63,173	3,417
5.	Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	7,35,300	-	4,10,000	3,23,535	-
6.	Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	1,110	48,25,325	2,015	1,07,600	15,525	315

Sr. No.	Item	Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14

I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	64	93	80	93	64	765
2. No. of Members	11,400	16,325	12,034	25,051	12,221	1,57,794
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	4,53,375	7,07,645	10,44,747	69,99,750	8,53,995	1,53,12,321
4. Working capital (In Rs.)	22,25,823	17,13,636	6,10,572	62,15,550	21,90,336	9,27,09,671
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	15,26,431	12,61,216	10,19,227	63,11,525	12,35,325	2,35,23,974
6. Revenue and other funds (In Rs.)	72,631	1,53,024	3,04,653	14,34,299	1,20,714	30,56,106

II. AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	25	12	22	34	23	230
2. No. of members	717	625	5,805	10,309	632	30,730
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	75,075	35,490	68,13,350	6,83,400	1,43,412	1,36,17,000
4. Working capital (In Rs.)	1,23,421	1,25,510	25,13,112	27,22,603	1,77,110	5,60,73,000
5. Loans Advanced (In Rs.)	10,000	-	1,22,000	14,33,665	-	35,15,000
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	26,868	20,305	61,36,815	1,13,570	25,031	1,13,01,000



Sr. No.	Item	Jacli	Marad	Khon- dale	Khatav	Microgeon	Wahabale- shwar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

### III NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies	Nil	11	1	1	4	4
2. No. of members	-	4,221	263	53	6,121	561
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	-	9,12,815	16,332	6.5	3,71,125	21,232
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	-	44,11,137	27,315	1,213	15,21,111	7,27,227
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	40,26,721	21,622	2,225	41,41,335	2,15,475
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	-	5,69,725	15,202	32	2,75,115	41,045

### IV NON-AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	Nil	50	9	17	26	11
2. No. of members	-	5,631	362	453	431	1,231
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	-	3,27,401	32,741	10,319	92,600	37,411
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	-	10,51,953	43,521	67,565	2,11,269	1,74,043
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	75,243	-	-	14,525	-
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	-	1,70,900	3,025	7,246	17,437	31,907

Sr. No.	Town	Man	Patan	Phalton	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14

III. NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies	2	1	3	25	2	59
2. No. of members.	19	69	2,773	7,631	1,167	23,006
3. Share Capital (In Rs.)	2,671	1,311	3,31,125	9,37,730	50,795	27,63,722
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	2,231	1,711	11,13,330	50,43,841	13,23,125	1,39,64,462
5. Loans advanced (In Rs.)	-	-	23,29,765	70,13,092	12,40,410	2,08,55,254
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	57	874	2,10,263	7,61,159	1,90,441	20,74,391

IV. NON-AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

1. No. of Societies.	12	3	22	46	21	252
2. No. of Members.	511	1,780	1,412	2,675	1,650	10,061
3. Share capital (In Rs.)	2,305	3,475	31,645	2,30,210	71,565	2,36,121
4. Working Capital (In Rs.)	30,721	70,650	1,70,522	94,520	2,51,575	29,73,358
5. Loans advanced. (In Rs.)	-	-	7,240	39,061	15,400	1,11,557
6. Reserve and other funds (In Rs.)	27,145	15,227	1,214	34,720	3,233	3,62,333

===== SOURCE: DISTRICT REPORT REGISTERED CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES, SATARA.

22/-

TABLE No.21

Co-operative Societies in Satara District during 1961-62, 1962-63, and 1963-64  
(Rs. in '000)

Sr.No.	Item	Year	Agricultural Credit Societies	Agricultural non-credit Societies.	Non-Agricultural Credit Societies.	Non-Agricultural non-credit Societies	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Number of Societies.	1961-62	750	219	50	202	1,251
		1962-63	762	237	52	233	1,320
		1963-64	765	229	58	252	1,365
2.	Number of Members	1961-62	1,31,056	24,936	13,675	11,335	1,37,452
		1962-63	1,46,713	31,136	21,130	13,003	2,12,647
		1963-64	1,57,791	36,730	23,006	16,061	2,33,644
3.	Share Capital (in Rs.)	1961-62	6,520	11,276	2,321	617	20,804
		1962-63	13,412	11,415	2,471	757	21,055
		1963-64	15,212	12,617	2,767	936	33,132
4.	Working Capital (in Rs.)	1961-62	21,573	55,251	11,072	2,626	94,722
		1962-63	79,476	41,741	12,750	2,605	1,36,671
		1963-64	92,710	56,470	13,964	2,970	1,65,734
5.	Loans advanced (in Rs.)	1961-62	13,562	825	12,442	-	31,329
		1962-63	31,350	1,360	17,533	157	1,06,114
		1963-64	33,530	3,505	20,355	145	1,07,625
6.	Reserve and other funds (in Rs.)	1961-62	1,233	6,452	1,230	225	9,190
		1962-63	2,591	3,517	1,320	267	12,735
		1963-64	3,056	11,391	2,473	332	16,354

SOURCE: DISTRICT DEPUTY REGISTRAR OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES,  
SATARA.

Ret/-

TABLE No.22

## Talukawise list of Weekly Markets in Satara District.

Sr. No.	Name of the Taluka.	Name of the village	Tazar Day	Whether a cattle market.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Jadli.	1) Anewadi	Friday	Yes
		2) Annoli Kasabe	Sunday	No
		3) Bargaon	Sunday	No
		4) Kelghar Tarf Nedhe.	Friday	No
		5) Kudal	Wednesday	No
		6) Nedhe	Monday	Yes
		7) Saigaon	Tuesday	No
2.	Karad	1) Belwade (Bk.)	Wednesday	Yes
		2) Charegaon	Saturday	No
		3) Kale	Tuesday	No
		4) Kole	Wednesday	Yes
		5) Kolewadi	Saturday	No
		6) Masur	Wednesday	No
		7) Phasoli	Sunday	No
		8) Wandgaon	Friday	No
		9) Ond	Monday	No
		10) Pal	Sunday	No
		11) Shenoli.	Saturday	Yes
		12) Shirwade	Friday	Yes
		13) Umraj	Monday	Yes
		14) Undale	Sunday	No
		15) Vadgaon Haveli	Wednesday	No
		16) Ving	Monday	No
		17) Wambve	Saturday	No
		18) Yelgaon	Thursday	No
3.	Khandala	1) Javale	Monday	No
		2) Khandala	Sunday	Yes
		3) Lonand	Thursday	No
		4) Shirval	Friday	No
		5) Vathar. Bk.	Sunday	No
		6) Wing	Monday	No
4.	Khatav	1) Aabavade	Friday	No
		2) Aundh	Tuesday	Yes
		3) Budh	Monday	No
		4) Chitali	Thursday	No
		5) Diskal	Wednesday	No
		6) Enkul	Friday	No
		7) Gursale	Monday	No
		8) Hajapur	Friday	No
		9) Pusogaon	Sunday	No
		10) Khatgun	Thursday	No
		11) Nidhal	Friday	No
		12) Khatav.	Tuesday	No
		13) Vaduj	Saturday	Yes
		14) Kalarkhatav	Sunday	No
		15) Santval	Wednesday	No
		16) Pusosavali	Wednesday	No
		17) Pusurmo	Tuesday	No
		18) Pusod	Saturday	No
		19) Pusant	Sunday	No
		20) Puchavand	Saturday	No
		21) Puchon	Tuesday	No

Talukewise list of Weekly Markets in Satara District ... (contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the Taluka	Name of the village	Market Day	Whether a cattle market
1	2	3	4	5
5.	Koregaon	1) Himode Bk. 2) Wathar Station 3) Deur 4) Thadle 5) Kinhai 6) Kunthe 7) Koregaon 8) Wathar Kiroli 9) Targaon 10) Satara Road	Sunday Friday Tuesday Thursday Friday Sunday Monday Sunday Saturday Wednesday	No No No No No No Yes No No No
6.	Mahabaleswar	nil	-	-
7.	Man	1) Kulkjai 2) Bijawadi 3) Malavadi 4) Shingnarur 5) Wawarhire 6) Lchi 7) Dahiwadi 8) Mhimangad 9) Lingali Bk. 10) Gondavale Bk. 11) Mardi 12) Palashi 13) Naravane 14) Kukudwad 15) Warkute Malavadi 16) Mhaswad	Tuesday Friday Sunday Monday Saturday Sunday Monday Wednesday Friday Thursday Friday Saturday Tuesday Friday Friday Wednesday	No No No No No No No No No No No No No No No No
8)	Patan	1) Gokul Tarf Helwak. 2) Helwak 3) Morgiri 4) Tarale 5) Chafal 6) Patan 7) Mandrul Haveli 8) Sonawade 9) Marul Haveli 10) Sanbur 11) Dhebewadi 12) Umar Ganhan 13) Kuthare 14) Kumbhargaoon 15) Dhenni	Sunday Sunday Thursday Saturday Thursday Monday Wednesday Sunday Friday Friday Tuesday Saturday Thursday Monday Monday	No No No No No Yes No No No No No No No No No
9.	Bhaltan	1) Hol 2) Adarki Bk. 3) Wakhari 4) Pibi 5) Girvi 6) Uplave 7) Gokhali 8) Asu 9) Nimblak 10) Barad 11) Dudhebavi	Sunday Saturday Saturday Monday Saturday Thursday Saturday Friday Tuesday Friday Wednesday	No No No No No No No No No No No

TABLE No. 22....(Contd.)

Talukawise list of Weekly Markets in Satara District....(contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of the Taluka	Name of the village	Bazar Day	Whether a cattle market.
1	2	3	4	5
10.	Satara	1) Farali	Monday	No
		2) Limb	Sunday	No
		3) Kanher	Tuesday	No
		4) Vaduth	Saturday	No
		5) Tasgaon	Wednesday	No
		6) Angapur Vandan	Saturday	No
		7) Angapur Targaon	Saturday	No
		8) Kumathe	Friday	No
		9) Fadali	Saturday	No
		10) Nagthane	Tuesday	Yes
		11) Atit	Friday	No
		12) Satara	Sunday	No
11.	Wai	1) Velang	Friday	Yes
		2) Pachawad	Tuesday	Yes
		3) Bhuinj	Saturday	No
		4) Surur	Sunday	No

SOURCE: ENUMERATORS REPORT, 1960.

TABLE No. 23

Number of Offices of Joint Stock Banks, Co-operative Banks and other co-operative Banks in Satara District.

Sr. No.	Year	Schedule <sup>d</sup> Banks	Co-operative Banks	Other Banks	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1961	16	19	6	41
2.	1962	15	24	7	46
3.	1963 *	21	26	2	49

SOURCE: RESERVE BANK OF INDIA.

Note:- \* Information for 1963 regarding Offices of Schedules banks is as on 31/3/1964, wherever available while that regarding non-scheduled banks and co-operative banks is as on the date of the latest balance sheet or return.

pk/

TABLE No.24

Registered Joint Stock Companies as on 31st March 1962, 1963 and 1964 in Satara District

Sr. No.	Year	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by Gaurantee and Association not for profit.		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Profit	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	31-3-1962	17	19	-	-	36
2.	31-3-1963	17	18	-	-	35
3.	31-3-1964	17	18	-	-	35

Source:- Research and Statistics Division-  
 Department of Company Law Administration.  
 Govt.of India, New Delhi.



TABLE No.25

INSURANCE STATISTICS IN SATARA DISTRICT

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Insurance policies issued	Amount issued (Rs. in crores)
1	2	3	4
1.	1961-62	4,106	1.27
2.	1962-63	5,177	1.58
3.	1963-64	4,846	1.64

Source:- (1) Divisional Manager, Life Insurance Corporation of India, Satara.

(2) Satara Branch Manager, Life Insurance Corporation of India, Satara.

TABLE No.26

SMALL SAVINGS IN SATARA DISTRICT

(Figures in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Year	Gross Collection	Withdrawals	Net collections
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1961-62	1,28,13,045	96,69,365	31,43,680
2.	1962-63	1,34,23,462	1,12,20,658	22,02,804
3.	1963-64	1,47,23,269	1,17,65,863	29,57,406

Source:- District National Savings Organisior, Satara.

TABLE No.27

Statement showing Receipts of Excise Revenue, Sales Tax and Entertainment Tax in Satara District.

(Figures in rounded Rs.)

Sr No.	Year	Receipts of Excise Revenue	Receipts of Sales Tax	Receipt of Entertainment Tax.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1961-62	20,024	8,50,003	1,90,113
2.	1962-63	53,612	10,24,986	2,46,397
3.	1963-64	57,064	14,06,058	3,04,082

SOURCE: THE TREASURY OFFICER, SATARA.

Note:- Figures for 1961-62 will not tally with the figures in Abstract 1961-62, as figures of Central Sales Tax have been excluded now.

Bsk/

TABLE No.28

Land Revenue Collection in Satara District for the year 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Sr.No.	Year	Demand	Collection	Amount remitted or demand cancelled.	Amount suspended	Balance	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1961-62	32,85,308=56	30,88,764=46	29,280=44	1,64,079=06	3,184=60	
2.	1962-63	36,23,882=04	36,09,604=38	11,535=27	-	2,742=39	
3.	1963-64	49,31,728=27	48,22,372=36	57,987=69	51,368=22	-	

SOURCE: THE COLLECTOR, SATARA.

TABLE No. 29

Number of documents registered and property transferred in Satara District during the years 1961, 1962 and 1963

Sr. No.	Year	No. of documents registered	Value of property transferred (in Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1.	1961	13,337	1,41,51,459
2.	1962	17,796	1,72,14,273
3.	1963	18,541	1,42,85,154

SOURCE:- THE DISTRICT REGISTRAR, SATARA.

Note:- Figures for 1961 will not tally with the figures in Abstract 1961-62, as the calendar year figures have been given now. In Abstract 1961-62, financial year figures i.e. for 1961-62 was given.

Ref/-

TABLE No.30(1)

Talukawise Medical facilities available in Satara District during the year 1961.

Sr. No.	Item.	Jaoli	Karad	Khatav	Khan- dala	Kore- gaon	M'war	Man Patan	Phal- tan	Satara	Wai	District Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	No. of Hospitals.	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	1	8
2.	No. of Maternity Homes.	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
3.	No. of dispensaries.	3	2	4	3	3	1	4	3	5	2	2	32
4.	No. of R.H.C., F.H.C., S.M.F. & M.C.H. Centres.	2	6	3	2	3	-	1	6	1	5	2	31
5.	No. of Doctors.	3	9	5	2	4	8	3	9	2	11	3	59
6.	No. of Nurses (including Mid-wives).	-	15	3	5	2	13	-	12	2	24	5	86
7.	No. of beds.												
	Male.	2	12	6	-	-	182	4	12	2	88	2	310
	Females.	2	25	6	6	4	122	2	24	14	106	8	319

Children ---No separate beds are generally provided for Children. They are admitted in Female ward.

TABLE No.30(1)....(contd)

Telukawise Medical facilities available in Satara District during the year 1961...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Item No.	Jaoli	Karad	Bhatavala	Khand-ala	Kore-geon	M'war	Man	Paten	Phal-tan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8. No. of Indoor patients treated.													
	Males.	19	507	72	-	-	760	22	388	29	2,003	54	3,859
	Females	16	571	74	-	-	517	6	334	520	3,052	32	5,122
	Children.	1	198	26	-	-	174	3	297	9	2,329	26	3,063
9. No. of Outdoor patients treated.													
	Males.	4,250	16,943	13,510	868	9,162	5,383	6,806	14,446	6,915	21,184	7,986	1,06,453
	Females.	3,401	17,389	10,910	1,351	6,892	6,231	3,246	26,924	4,656	32,108	7,820	1,20,978
	Children	5,607	16,834	18,722	1,153	9,596	7,216	6,176	12,513	6,144	20,316	10,506	1,14,788

TABLE No.30(2)

Talukwise Medical facilities available in Satara District during the year 1962

Sr. No.	Item	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war	Man	Patan	Phal-tan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Number of Hospitals	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	1	8
2.	Number of maternity Homes.	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
3.	Number of dispensaries.	3	2	3	4	5	2	5	3	5	2	4	38
4.	Number of R.H.C. P.H.C., S.K.P. and M.C.H.Centres.	2	6	2	3	3	-	1	6	2	5	4	34
5.	No.of Doctors.	2	10	4	6	8	8	7	10	2	15	5	77
6.	No.of Nurses (including Mid-wives).	-	15	4	3	2	13	-	12	2	21	5	82



TABLE No.30(2)...(contd.)

Talukawise Medical Facilities available in Satara District during the year 1962..(contd.)

Sr. No.	Item	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	N'war	Man	Fatan	Fhaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
7.	No. of beds-												
	Males.	2	14	-	6	-	132	2	14	2	88	4	314
	Females.	2	25	6	6	4	122	1	14	14	106	4	304
	Children.	No. separate beds are generally provided for children. They are admitted in female ward.											
8.	No. of Indoor patients treated:												
	Males	10	528	-	172	-	327	15	310	53	1,735	113	3,263
	Females	53	554	-	105	-	167	4	260	656	1,456	92	3,347
	Children	15	221	-	50	-	211	4	132	540	986	71	2,280
9.	No. of Outdoor patients treated:												
	Males	3,855	25,405	6,900	19,690	11,408	5,667	6,560	26,609	6,562	26,001	11,141	1,49,793
	Females	4,298	24,867	3,840	15,759	9,566	5,642	4,829	18,734	5,830	24,834	11,227	1,29,444
	Children.	4,708	33,577	8,526	24,425	15,262	8,914	7,886	27,945	10,864	35,922	16,468	1,94,497
=====													

Rs/-

TABLE No.50(3)

Talukawise medical facilities available in G. S. Khar District during the year 1962

Sr. Item No.	Jaoli	Karas	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war	Man	Pahan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Number of Hospitals.	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	3	1	8	
2. Number of Maternity Homes.	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	
3. No. of Dispensaries	3	2	3	4	5	2	5	3	5	2	4	38	
4. Number of R.H.C., PHC., S.M.P. and M.C.H. Centres.	2	6	2	3	3	-	1	6	2	5	4	34	
5. No. of Doctors.	2	10	4	6	8	8	7	10	2	16	5	78	
6. Number of Nurses (including Mid-wives)	-	15	4	3	2	18	-	12	2	23	5	84	

TABLE No.30(3)....(contd.)

Talukawise Medical facilities available in Satara District during the year 1963...(contd.)

Sr. No.	Item	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Kore-gaon	M'war	Man	Patan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14

## 7. Number of Beds:

Males	2	14	-	6	-	182	2	16	2	88	4	316
Females	2	25	6	6	4	122	1	16	14	121	4	321
Children	No separate beds are generally provided for children. They are admitted in female ward.											

## 8. Number of Indoor patients treated:

Males	8	584	-	75	-	164	16	251	68	1,972	152	3,280
Females	132	791	-	56	15	220	9	206	591	1,445	124	3,589
Children	14	235	-	40	-	217	1	145	393	918	81	2,044

## 9. Number of Outdoor Patients treated:

Males	6,401	26,361	3,388	18,424	10,566	5,653	7,096	24,393	7,026	24,654	10,221	1,49,183
Females	5,840	22,988	4,787	14,054	9,063	6,011	4,696	16,160	5,405	17,636	10,952	1,17,592
Children	2,195	32,059	10,033	24,419	14,169	7,127	7,737	23,488	10,249	26,243	12,819	1,70,538

SOURCE: (1) CIVIL SURGEON, SATARA. (2) PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICER, ZILLA PARISHAD, SATARA.

N.B.:— Figures pertain to Govt. and aided hospitals and dispensaries etc. only.  
Private hospitals and dispensaries are not included.

Rsk/-

Table No.31

Statement showing number of Talukawise Institutions and Teachers in Satara District during 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Sr. No.	Item	Year	TALUKAS											District Total
			Jaoli	Karad	Khan- dala	Khatav	Kore- gaon	M'war	Man	Fatan	Phaltan	Satara	Wai	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>I PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>														
1.	Institutions	1961-62	120	198	57	131	115	52	119	275	134	197	93	1,491
		1962-63	119	200	60	131	115	54	118	281	134	199	93	1,504
		1963-64	122	200	60	133	116	54	127	281	137	199	96	1,525
2.	Fupils													
	-Boys	1961-62	8,360	26,171	6,077	16,604	15,465	2,402	9,705	18,245	12,420	23,303	11,083	1,49,835
		1962-63	8,240	25,830	6,132	16,620	14,829	2,423	8,317	18,836	12,306	22,025	10,986	1,46,544
		1963-64	8,684	26,479	6,259	17,506	14,547	2,524	10,986	18,746	13,677	21,601	11,658	1,52,667
	Girls	1961-62	4,558	15,845	3,408	8,395	9,989	1,603	4,382	8,963	6,644	11,985	6,889	82,661
		1962-63	4,199	14,817	3,119	8,820	8,378	1,541	3,746	8,741	6,021	12,945	6,446	78,763
		1963-64	4,310	15,418	3,238	8,724	8,487	1,528	4,881	8,538	5,984	14,017	6,830	81,955
	Total	1961-62	12,918	42,016	9,485	24,999	25,454	4,005	14,087	27,208	19,064	35,288	17,972	2,32,496
		1962-63	12,429	40,647	9,251	25,440	23,207	3,964	12,063	27,577	18,327	34,970	17,432	2,25,307
		1963-64	12,944	41,897	9,497	26,230	23,034	4,052	15,867	27,284	19,661	35,618	18,488	2,34,622
3.	Teachers	1961-62	311	906	218	520	525	119	315	696	402	787	398	5,197
		1962-63	317	1,063	236	560	572	120	338	719	402	856	398	5,581
		1963-64	320	1,124	236	566	600	126	356	725	448	834	433	5,807

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<u>II SECONDARY SCHOOLS</u>														
1. Insti-	1961-62	7	28	5	16	16	10	10	12	9	26	10	149	
tuti-	1962-63	9	33	5	16	16	10	11	14	10	26	10	160	
ons.	1963-64	9	33	5	16	17	12	12	15	12	26	10	167	
2. Pupils														
Boys	1961-62	361	4,795	1,158	2,216	2,550	885	905	1,450	2,156	4,384	1,880	22,740	
	1962-63	509	6,123	957	2,529	2,652	904	1010	1,662	2,369	4,844	2,375	26,024	
	1963-64	800	6,794	1,069	2,913	3,066	1,233	1155	1,924	2,664	5,395	2,559	29,611	
Girls	1961-62	25	999	149	291	335	610	89	126	552	1,476	494	5,146	
	1962-63	46	1,304	114	387	409	616	137	182	626	1,639	631	7,091	
	1963-64	74	1,725	159	487	461	452	157	188	767	1,849	820	7,139	
Total	1961-62	386	5,794	1,307	2,507	2,885	1,495	994	1,576	2,708	5,860	2,374	27,886	
	1962-63	645	7,427	1,071	2,916	3,061	1,520	1147	1,844	2,995	6,483	3,006	32,115	
	1963-64	913	8,519	1,223	3,400	3,527	1,685	1312	2,112	3,431	7,244	3,379	36,750	
3. Tea-	1961-62	21	225	58	109	123	139	59	72	108	236	103	1,253	
chers	1962-63	38	226	43	140	143	150	67	93	121	281	123	1,425	
	1963-64	55	332	55	144	153	137	70	100	132	276	125	1,579	
<u>III SPECIAL SCHOOLS</u>														
1. Insti-	1961-62	2	9	-	1	2	4	1	3	2	12	5	41	
tutions	1962-63	-	10	-	1	2	1	1	1	2	9	4	31	
	1963-64	-	6	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	9	3	26	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>2. Pupils</b>														
Boys	1961-62	43	319	-	150	107	66	132	205	53	663	225	1,963	
	1962-63	-	406	-	167	169	13	191	186	33	386	254	1,810	
	1963-64	-	204	-	158	114	-	176	95	49	367	203	1,366	
Girls	1961-62	70	457	-	-	37	70	-	84	105	350	60	1,242	
	1962-63	-	489	-	-	25	13	-	-	109	347	56	1,039	
	1963-64	-	352	-	5	24	-	-	-	1,170	353	20	871	
Total	1961-62	113	776	-	150	144	136	132	289	153	1,013	294	3,205	
	1962-63	-	895	-	167	194	26	191	186	147	733	310	2,849	
	1963-64	-	556	-	163	133	-	176	95	166	720	223	2,237	
3. Teachers	1961-62	2	45	-	13	10	4	13	12	13	85	34	231	
	1962-63	-	73	-	13	11	1	10	3	14	67	40	237	
	1963-64	-	48	-	14	9	-	13	7	13	80	37	230	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
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IV COLLEGES

1. Institutions	1961-62	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	7
	1962-63	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	8
	1963-64	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	8
2. Pupils														
Boys	1961-62	-	699	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	228	941	-	1,868
	1962-63	-	1,008	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	262	1,349	54	2,673
	1963-64	-	1,287	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	350	1,461	77	3,175
Girls	1961-62	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	90	-	179
	1962-63	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	176	21	337
	1963-64	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	188	29	357

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Total	1961-62	-	741	-	-	-	-	-	-	266	1,040	-	2,047
		1962-63	-	1,103	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	1,525	75	3,010
		1963-64	-	1,383	-	-	-	-	-	-	394	1,649	106	3,532
3.	Tea- chers	1961-62	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	74	-	165
		1962-63	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	72	9	180
		1963-64	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	77	11	190

SOURCE: (1) PARISHAD EDUCATION OFFICER, ZILLA PARISHAD, SATARA.

(2) PRINCIPAL OF ALL COLLEGES IN SATARA DISTRICT.

NOTE : THE FIGURES FOR THE YEAR 1962-63 and 1963-64 are provi-  
sional and are liable to change.

Rsk/-



TABLE No.32

Upto-date list of Colleges and Highschools in Satara District  
as on 31-3-1964.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of the Institutions
1.	Jaoli	Colleges- Nil
		<u>HIGH SCHOOLS</u>
		1) New English School, Pawarwadi 2) Shri Vena Vidyalaya, Medhe 3) New English School, Hungaon 4) New Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Raigaon 5) New English School, Kharshi Tarf-Bara- mure. 6) Meru Vidyamandir, Vagheshwar 7) New English School, Bhivadi 8) Maharaja Shivaji High School, Katal 9) S.S.Vidyalaya, Kelghar.
2.	Karad	<u>COLLEGES</u>
		1) Science College, Karad 2) Sadguru Gadge Maharaj College, Karad 3) College of Engineering, Karad.
		<u>HIGHSCHOOLS</u>
		1) Tilak High School, Karad 2) Maharashtra High School, Karad 3) Atmaram Vidyamandir, Ogalewadi 4) Kanyashala, Karad 5) Shri Shivaji Vidyalaya, Karad 6) Shri Sant Tukaram High School, Karad 7) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Umbraj 8) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Kale 9) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Vadgaon Haveli 10) Shri Shivaji Vidyalaya, Masur. 11) Chhatrapati Vidya Mandir, Undale 12) Mhasakant Vidya Mandir, Pal. 13) Yeswant High School, Karad 14) Night High School, Karad. 15) Shri Sadguru Gadge Maharaj Vidyalaya, Kusur. 16) Netaji Subhaschandra Vidyalaya, Yelgaon 17) New English School, Vasantgad 18) Krishna Vidyalaya, Shere. 19) Mahatma Phule Vidyamandir, Wahagaon. 20) Sadguru Gadge Maharaj Vidyalaya, Kole 21) New English School, Inoli 22) Nav Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Wathar. 23) New English School, Tambve 24) Panchkrishna Datta Vidyalaya, Helgaon. 25) Atmaram Vidya Mandir, Ming. 26) New English School, Sadashivgad. 27) Pandit Govind V.P. High School, Ond 28) Shri Shivaji Vidyalaya, Karve 29) New English School, Charegaon 30) New English School, Savade. 31) Chhatrapati Sambhaji Vidya Mandir, Re- thare Bk. 32) Vithamata Vidyalaya, Karad 33) Koyana Vidya Mandir, Supane.

TABLE No.32...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Taluka	Name of the Institutions
3.	Khandala	Colleges-Nil  <u>HIGHSCHOOLS</u> 1) Maloji Raje Vidyalaya, Lonand 2) Adarsha Vidyalaya, Shirwal 3) Rajendra Vidyalaya, Khandala 4) Nav Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Bhade 5) Shri Samartha Vidyalaya, Kanheri
4.	Khatav	Colleges-Nil  <u>HIGHSCHOOLS</u> 1) S.S.Highschool, Aundh. 2) Shri Laxmi Narayan English School, Khatav 3) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Fusesavali. 4) Mahatma Parashuram Vidyalaya, Vaduj. 5) Maharashi Shinde Vidyalaya, Enkul 6) Bharatmata Vidyalaya, Mayani 7) Shri Siddheshwar Vidyalaya, Kuroli 8) Shri Sevagiri Vidyalaya, Pusegaon 9) Shri Chhatrapati Shivaji High School, Vaduj. 10) Shri Magnath Vidyalaya, Budh. 11) Sri Ram Vidyalaya, Mhasurne 12) Shri Shivaji Vidyalaya, Diskal 13) Katreshwar High School, Katarkhatav 14) Vidya Vikas Mandir, Kaledhon 15) Nav Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Chitali 16) S.S.Highschool, Gursale.
5.	Koregaon	Colleges-Nil.  <u>HIGHSCHOOLS</u> 1) New Saraswati English School, Koregaon 2) Praudh Vidyalaya, Rahimatpur 3) Bharat Vidyalaya, Wagholi. 4) Cooper English School, Satara Road 5) Shetakari High School, Targaon 6) New English School, Karanjkhop. 7) Karmaveer Vidyalaya, Kinhai. 8) Amba-Mata Vidya Mandir, Wathar Kiroli. 9) Shri Mudhaidevi Vidya Mandir, Deur. 10) New English School, Kumathe. 11) Shri Kaleshwar High School, Chimangaon 12) Modern English School, Koregaon 13) R.B.Taralkar High School, Bhadale 14) S.S.Vidyalaya, Sap 15) S.S.Vidyalaya, Shirambe 16) Bhak Mal English School, Solashi 17) Dr.G.High School, Satara Road..
6.	Mahabaleshwar	Colleges-Nil  <u>HIGHSCHOOLS</u> 1) S.M.Batha High School, Panchagani. 2) Billimoria High School, Panchagani. 3) Anjuman-i-Islam High School, Panchagani.

TABLE No.32... (contd.)

Sr.No.	Taluka	Name of the Institutions
6.	Mahabaleshwar..(contd.)	4) Sanjeevan Vidyalaya, Panchagani. 5) St. Peter's High School, Panchagani. 6) New Era High School, Panchagani. 7) S.G. Makbaria High School, Mahabaleshwar 8) Mahatma Phule Vidyalaya, Panchagani 9) St. Joseph High School, Panchagani 10) Kimmins High School, Panchagani 11) S. High School, Kumbharoshi. 12) * New English school, Taldeo.
7.	Man	Colleges- Nil

HIGHSCHOOLS

- 1) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Dahiwadi
- 2) Karmaveer Bhaurao Patil Vidyalaya, Devapur
- 3) Nav Chaitanya High School, Gondavale Bk.
- 4) Gopal Krishna Vidya Mandir, Gondavale Kh.
- 5) Mhaswad Municipal High School, Mhaswad.
- 6) Nav Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Bidal
- 7) S.Y. Chavan High School, Varakute-Malawadi
- 8) Chhatrapati Shivaji Vidyalaya, Mardi
- 9) Shri Sambhu Maharaj Vidyalaya, Shingnapur.
- 10) S.S.M. Vidyalaya, Kukudwad.
- 11) New English School, Malavadi
- 12) New English School, Wavarhire.

8. Patan

Colleges- Nil

HIGHSCHOOLS

- 1) Thakkarbappa Vidyalaya, Gandhitekdi.
- 2) Mané-Deshmukh Vidyalaya, Patan.
- 3) Dhebewadi English School, Dhebewadi
- 4) Samarth Vidyalaya, Chafal.
- 5) Chhatrapati Vidyalaya, Tarale.
- 6) Shri Shivaji Vidyalaya, Koyananagar
- 7) New English School, Narali
- 8) Shri Sant Tukaram Vidyalaya, Malhar Peth.
- 9) New English School, Dhamni.
- 10) Shri Walmiki Vidya Mandir, Talmavale.

TABLE No.32...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Taluka	Name of the Institutions
--------	--------	--------------------------

- |    |                   |  |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 8. | Patan....(contd.) | 11) New English School, Patan            |
|    |                   | 12) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Sanboor    |
|    |                   | 13) Naikba Vidya Mandir, Banputi         |
|    |                   | 14) Mahatma Phule High School, Bambavade |
|    |                   | 15) New English School, Kusrund.         |

- |    |         |                           |
|----|---------|---------------------------|
| 9. | Phaltan | Mudhoji College, Phaltan. |
|----|---------|---------------------------|

HIGHSCHOOLS

- 1) Mudhoji High School, Phaltan
- 2) Sakharwadi Vidyalaya, Hol,
- 3) P.E. Society's High School, Sakharwadi.
- 4) Sri Ram Education Society's High School, Phaltan
- 5) Jyotirling High School, Asu.
- 6) New English School, Adarki Bk.
- 7) Sau Venutai Chavan High School, Taradgaon
- 8) New English School, Nimblak.
- 9) Girvi Madhyamik Vidyalaya, Girvi.
- 10) Chhatrapati Shivaji Vidyamandir, Fanchkroshi-Wakhari.
- 11) Sau Venutai Kanyashala, Phaltan
- 12) New English School, Tambve.

- |     |        |  |
|-----|--------|--|
| 10. | Satara |  |
|-----|--------|--|

COLLEGES

- 1) Azad College of Education, Satara.
- 2) Aryangala Vaidak Mahavidyalaya, Satara.
- 3) Chhatrapati Shivaji College, Satara.

HIGHSCHOOLS

- 1) Pratapsingh High School, Satara.
- 2) New English School, Satara
- 3) Maharaja Sayajirao Vidyalaya, Satara.
- 4) Popular English School, Satara.
- 5) Shri Bhavani Vidya Mandir, Satara.
- 6) Shri Bhavani Night High School, Satara.
- 7) Kanyashala, Satara.
- 8) Bhavani Girls High School, Satara.
- 9) Bhimabai Ambedkar Kanyashala, Satara.
- 10) Chhatrapati Shivaji High School, Apshinge.
- 11) Chhatrapati Pratapsingh Vidyalaya, Limb.
- 12) Chhatrapati Shivaji High School, Farali.
- 13) Sriram Vidyalaya, Nagthane.
- 14) New English School, Fadali (Ninam)
- 15) English School, Vaduth.
- 16) Sriram High School, Kshtra Mahuli.
- 17) New English School, Kondve.
- 18) New English School, Chinchner Vandan.
- 19) Chhatrapati Shivaji High School, Nune
- 20) New English School, Angapur Vandan.
- 21) Maharashtra High School, Jawalwadi.
- 22) Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Satara.
- 23) Dharmveer Sambhaji Vidyalaya, Deegaon.
- 24) New English School, Songaon
- 25) Koteswar Vidyalaya, Gove.
- 26) New English School, Atit.

TABLE No. 32....(contd.)

Sr.No.	Taluka	Name of the Institutions
11.	Wai	<p><u>Colleges</u></p> <p>1) Arts and Commerce College, Wai.</p> <p><u>HIGHSCHOOLS</u></p> <p>1) David High School, Wai                  2) Kanyashala, Wai                  3) Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Pachwad.                  4) Shri Shivaji Vidyalaya, Surur.                  5) Maharshi Shinde Vidyalaya, Wai.                  6) Karmveer Bhaurao Patil Vidyalaya, Bhuinj.                  7) Shri Marsinh High School, Dhom.                  8) Bavdhan High School, Bavdhan.                  9) New English School, Kikali.                  10) Patil pavan High School, Ozarde.</p>

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SOURCE: (1) PRINCIPALS OF COLLEGES IN SATARA DISTRICT  
 (2) FINISHED EDUCATION OFFICER, ZILLA PARISHAD, SATARA.

- Note:- (1) The Night High School, Koyananagar Patan taluka which was existing in 1960-61 is defuncting now.
- (2) Bhaurao Patil Vidyalaya, Jalawadi, Taluka Karad has been transferred to village Rethare Bk.
- (3) Some high-schools have changed their names during 1963-64.

Bsk/

TABLE NO.33

Railway Mileage and Stations in Satara District

Sr.No.	Year	Railway Mileage		
		Broad Gauge	Meter Gauge	Narrow Gauge
1	2	3	4	5
1	1962	nil	74.41	nil
2	1963	nil	74.41	nil
3	1964	nil	74.41	nil

II RAILWAY STATIONS IN EACH TALUKA OF SATARA DISTRICT

Sr. No.	Year	Item	Jaoli	Karad	Khandala	Khatav	Koregaon	M'war	Man Patan	Phal tan	Satara	Wai	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	31-3-63	Railway Stations	nil	1) Shenoli 2) Karad 3) Shirwade 4) Masur	1) Lonand	nil	1) Targaon 2) Rahimatpur 3) Koregaon 4) Satara Road 5) Palashi 6) Wathar	nil	nil	nil	1) Adar 2) Salpa	nil	nil
2	31-3-64	Railway Stations	nil	1) Shenoli 2) Karad 3) Shirwade 4) Masur	1) Lonand	nil	1) Targaon 2) Rahimatpur 3) Koregaon 4) Satara Road 5) Palashi 6) Wathar	nil	nil	nil	1) Adar 2) Salpa	nil	nil

SOURCE: (1) DIVISIONAL SUPERINTENDENT, SOUTHERN RAILWAY, HUBLI  
(2) RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

TABLE No. 32

Statement showing length of roads according to type of surface and category in Satara District as on 31/3/62, 31/3/63 and 31/3/64.

(Figures in Miles)

Sr. No.	Year	SURFACEWISE					CATEGORYWISE						
		C.C.	B.T.	W.P.M.	Lower Type	Total	National Highway	State High way	Major Dist. Roads	Other Dist. Roads	Village Roads	Other Roads	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	31-3-1962	4.75	229.09	503.04	906.34	1,648.22	80.59	163.17	496.00	307.96	590.92	9.58	1,648.22
2.	31-3-1963	7.00	244.72	503.64	1,003.38	1,763.14	80.59	212.55	517.68	351.82	590.92	9.58	1,763.14
3.	31-3-1964	7.00	254.08	508.04	1,007.88	1,777.00	80.59	212.55	517.68	365.68	590.92	9.58	1,777.00

SOURCE:- (1) EXECUTIVE ENGINEER, BUILDINGS AND COMMUNICATIONS DEPARTMENT, SATARA.  
(2) PARISHAD EXECUTIVE ENGINEER, Zilla Parishad, Satara.

Note :- (1) Municipal roads have not been included.  
(2) The figures reported in Abstract 1961-62 will not tally with above figures for 1961-62, as municipal roads have been excluded.

Rsk/-

TABLE No.35

Number of Post Offices, Telegraph Offices, Radio Licenses etc. in Satara District

Sr.No.	Year	Number of Post Offices	Number of Telegraph Offices.	Number of letter boxes	Number of postmen	Number of telephone Offices.	Number of Tele-phones	No. of Radio * licenses in force as on 31st Dec.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1961-62	350	28	1,011	174	21	608	4,926
2.	1962-63	362	28	1,024	170	21	725	5,706
3.	1963-64	377	32	1,035	181	21	823	8,374

\* for Radio Licenses in force-year of reference is 1961, 1962 and 1963 respectively.

- SOURCE: (1) SUPERINTENDENT OF POST OFFICES, SATARA DIVISION, SATARA  
 (2) POST MASTER, SATARA  
 (3) SUB-DIVISIONAL OFFICER, TELEGRAPHS, POONA SUB-DIVISION, POONA.  
 (4) SUB-DIVISIONAL OFFICER, PHONES, KOLHAPUR.

Psk/



Number of Motor vehicles in operation in Poona Division.

Sr.No.	Items	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Motor Vehicles (Cycles)	4,417	5,711	8,051
2.	Motor cars	6,182	6,794	8,813
3.	Taxi cabs	377	345	523
4.	Auto Rickshaws	<del>346</del> 347	349	778
5.	Stage Carriages	1,167	1,011	938
	a) Diesel Engines	1,153	954	929
	b) Petrol Engines	14	57	9
6.	Lorries	4,492	4,632	5,162
	I Private carriers	624	705	813
	a) Diesel engines	468	529	678
	b) Petrol engines	156	176	135
	II Public carriers	3,868	3,927	4,349
	a) Diesel engines	3,321	3,369	3,546
	b) Petrol engines	547	558	803
7.	Ambulances	11	41	51
8.	School Buses	20	21	25
9.	Private service vehicles	63	78	85
10.	Trailors	420	388	662
11.	Tractors	303	372	667
12.	Others (including exempted vehicles and vehicles not covered by permit)	17	8	1,006

Note: (District wise figures are not available. Poona Division comprises of Poona, Ahmednagar, Satara and Sholapur districts. Figures pertain to both Poona and Kolhapur Divisions together, as the break-up is not available. Figures pertain to both Poona and Kolhapur Divisions together as the break-up is not available. Figures pertain to both Poona and Kolhapur Divisions together as the break-up is not available.)

esk/

SOURCE: REGIONAL TRANSPORT OFFICER, POONA REGION, PCCNA.

TABLE No.37

Statistics relating to the Nationalised Road Transport in Poona and Satara Division.

Sr.No.	Item	1962 <sup>x</sup>	1963 <sup>x</sup>	1964 <sup>o</sup>
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Number of routes	211	228	203
2.	Route mileage	8,705	10,212	6,288
3.	Average route distance (in miles)	41.3	44.8	30.9
4.	Average service mileage per day	29,981	33,980	21,821
5.	No.of vehicles on road per day	215.8	228.6	163.7
6.	Average daily earnings (in Rs.)	53,553	54,901	39,658
7.	Average earnings per vehicle per day (in Rs.)	248.0	240.15	242
8.	No.of passengers travelled per day	49,623	53,651	57,020

SOURCE: (1) DIVISIONAL CONTROLLER, MAHARASHTRA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION  
SATARA  
(2) DIVISIONAL CONTROLLER, MAHARASHTRA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION,  
POONA.

N.B.:-- As on 31st March 1962, 1963 and 1964 for item 1 and 2. For others for the years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

Note:- x 1) As the districtwise break-up is not available the information for the year 1962 and 1963 is given for the whole of Poona Division of State Transport, of which Satara District is a part.

o 2) The information for the year 1964 pertains to Satara Division.  
Satara Division includes Satara District and part of Sangli and Solapur District.

Psk/

TABLE No. 32

Police Force and Crime Statistics in Satara District.

Sr.No.	Item	1961	1962	1963
1	2	3	4	5
1.	No.of Superintendents	1	1	1
2.	No.of Assistant Superintendents.	1	1	1
3.	No.of Deputy Superintendents	1	1	1
4.	No.of Inspectors	5	5	5
5.	No.of Sub-Inspectors.	32	31	34
6.	No.of Asstt.Sub-Inspectors.	nil	nil	nil
7.	No.of Head Constables.	355	313	350
8.	No.of Constables	1,355	1,254	1,384
9.	Total Police Force	1,750	1,606	1,776
10.	No.of Cognizable crimes reported.	4,306	4,547	3,713
11.	No.of Non-Cognizable Crimes reported.	7,127	6,102	8,144

SOURCE: DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE, SATARA.

Rsk/

TABLE No. 39

Number of Cases decided in Court of Satara District during 1961, 1962 and 1963.

Sr. No.	Year	CIVIL				CRIMINAL			
		Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
		Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1961	2,112	3,173	669	79	10,311	-	420	61
2.	1962	2,030	3,179	401	36	10,352	92	132	55
3.	1963	2,196	3,059	399	38	9,992	53	177	74

SOURCE: DISTRICT JUDGE, SATARA.

P-1/

TABLE No.40

Presses, Journals and Newspapers in Satara District during 1961, 1962 and 1963.

Sr. No.	Year	No. of printing presses	No. of Newspapers and Journals published in the District					
			MARATHI		English		Other Languages	
			Daily	Others	Daily	Others	Daily	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1961	40	-	11	-	-	-	-
2.	1962	42	-	11	-	-	-	-
3.	1963	49	-	14	-	-	-	-

Source:- (1) The Collector of Satara.

(2) Examiner of Books and Publications,  
Maharashtra State, Bombay.

Rsk/-

TABLE No.41

Statistics Regarding Local Bodies in Satara District.

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats			Municipalities			Zilla Parishad		
		Number	Income	Expenditure	Number	Income	Expenditure	Number	Income	Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1961-62	729	27,16,614	20,16,646	9	22,36,779	29,02,322	1	21,62,970	24,68,627
2.	1962-63	742	28,74,431	19,25,293	8	36,00,021	35,13,816	1	1,75,81,254	1,57,06,412
3.	1963-64	743	41,74,292	42,55,586	8	33,34,920	31,75,107	1	2,66,62,769	2,51,49,479

Note:- 1) Satara Suburban Municipality has been merged in Satara City Municipality during 1962-63. Hence the number of municipalities have been decreased during 1962-63.  
 2) The figures in Cols.9,10 and 11 for 1961-62 pertain to District Local Board,  
 3) Zilla Parishad includes Panchayat samities for 1962-63 and 1963-64.

SOURCE:- 1) THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, ZILLA PARISHAD, SATARA.  
 2) ALL THE MUNICIPALITIES IN SATARA DISTRICT  
 3) DISTRICT LOCAL BOARD, SATARA.  
 4) CHIEF ACCOUNTS AND FINANCE OFFICER, ZILLA PARISHAD, SATARA.

Psk/

TABLE No.42

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME IN SATARA DISTRICT

No. of villages area in square miles and Population (1961) of Blocks at the end of year year.

Sr No.	As on	Coverage by C.D./N.E.S./Stage II Blocks					Coverage by F.E.S.Blocks				
		No. of Blocks of C.P.A. Pattern	No. of vi- llages included	No. of towns included	Population of villa- ges and towns included:	Area in square miles.	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	No. of villa- ges inclu- ded.	No. of towns inclu- ded.	Population of villa- ge and towns included	Area in square miles
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	31-3-1961	10.25	722	8	9,54,572	2,164.1	6.00	438	2	4,75,533	1,865.6
2.	31-3-1962	12.50	920	8	10,34,663	2,508.8	5.00	240	2	3,95,442	1,520.9
3.	31-3-1963	16.00	1,080	9	12,90,003	3,573.9	1.50	80	1	1,40,102	455.8

SOURCE: (1) BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.  
 (2) DISTRICT CENSUS HANDBOOK, SATARA DISTRICT 1961.

R.K/

TABLE No.43(1)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Jaoli Block in Satara District

1) Name of the Block:- Jaoli

3) Date of inauguration  
as P.E.S.- 1-4-1959

5) Taluka: Jaoli

2) Size of the Block:- 1-00  
(C.P.A.PATTERN)

4) Date of conversion  
into Stage I -1-4-1961

6) District: Satara

(Figures in '000 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter	56	77	68
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	1	13	14
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	-	37	118
4.	Health and Rural sanitation	-	4	15
5.	Education	-	11	20
6.	Social Education	-	8	22
7.	Communications	1	3	6
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	-	-	9
9.	Housing (including rural housing)	-	1	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	2	-	-
	Total	60	154	272
	Committed expenditure	-	-	-

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.



TABLE No.43(2)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Karad Block in Satara District

1) Name of the Block:- Karad

3) Date of inauguration as  
N.E.S. : 2-10-1953

5) Taluka: Karad

2) Size of the Block:- 2=50  
(C.P.A. Pattern)

4) Date of conversion  
into Stage II : 1-7-1958

6) District: Satara.

(Figures in '000)  
Rs.

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter	21	33	30
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension.	8	50	19
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation.	21	13	23
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation.	4	4	12
5.	Education	28	33	30
6.	Social Education.	24	18	16
7.	Communications.	-	7	2
8.	Rural arts, crafts and industries.	15	9	4
9.	Housing (including rural housing)	4	-	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	-	-
	Total	125	147	136
	Committed expenditure.	50	119	73

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(3)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Khandala Block in Satara District

1) Name of the Block :- Khandala

3) Date of inauguration  
as N.E.S. : 2-10-1955

5) Taluka: Khandala

2) Size of the Block: - 1-00  
(C.P.A. Pattern)

4) Date of conversion  
into Stage II : 1-10-1960

6) District: Satara.

(Figures in '000 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter	12	27	21
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agriculture Extension.	4	8	10
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation.	8	47	42
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	-	6	11
5.	Education	5	30	13
6.	Social Education	3	7	4
7.	Communications	10	2	5
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries.	22	3	-
9.	Housing (including rural housing)	2	3	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	-	-
	Total	134	133	106
	Committed expenditure	86	49	59

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(4)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Khatav Block in Satara District

- |   |   |                            |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1) Name of the Block: Khatav                  | 3) Date of inauguration<br>as N.E.S. :2-10-1959       | 5) Taluka:Khatav           |
| 2) Size of the Block: 2-00<br>(C.P.A.Pattern) | 4) Date of con-<br>version into<br>Stage I :1- 4-1962 | 6) Dis-<br>trict : Satara. |
- (Figures in '000 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4
1.	Project Headquarter	73	87
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	25	36
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation.	6	197
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	2	25
5.	Education.	25	55
6.	Social Education	1	12
7.	Communications	-	1
8.	Rural Arts,Crafts and Industries.	4	6
9.	Housing (including Rural Housing)	1	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	4	2
	Total	141	421
	Committed expenditure	-	-

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(5)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Koregaon Block in Satara District

1) Name of the Block:- Koregaon

3) Date of inauguration  
as P.E.S. :1-4-59.

5) Taluka: Koregaon

2) Size of the Block:- 2-00  
(C.P.A. Pattern)

4) Date of conversion into  
Stage I :2-10-60.

6) District : Satara.

(Figures in '000Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter	71	99	68
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	92	33	20
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	43	27	19
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	6	7	38
5.	Education	15	18	47
6.	Social Education	13	20	37
7.	Communications	-	4	20
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	39	9	3
9.	Housing (including Rural Housing)	1	3	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	-	-
	Total	280	220	252
	Committed Expenditure	-	-	25

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(6)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of Development of Mahabaleshwar Block in Satara District.

1) Name of the Block: Mahabaleshwar  
 2) Size of the Block: 1-00 (C.P.A. Pattern)  
 3) Date of inauguration as P.E.S. : 2-10-59  
 4) Date of conversion into Stage I : 2-10-1961  
 5) Taluka: M'war  
 6) District : Satara.  
 (figures in '000 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter.	35	119	58
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	1	14	29
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	-	66	106
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	-	5	44
5.	Education	-	15	32
6.	Social Education	-	17	2
7.	Communications	-	-	2
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	-	3	6
9.	Housing (including Rural housing)	-	10	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	1	-
	Total	36	250	278
	Committed expenditure	-	-	-

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
 BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(7)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Man Block in Satara District

- |   |   |                     |
|---|---|---------------------|
| 1) Name of the Block: Man                   | 3) Date of inauguration as P.E.S. :2-10-60  | 5) Taluka :Man      |
| 2) Size of the Block: 1.50 (C.P.A. Pattern) | 4) Date of conversion into Stage I :2-10-62 | 6) District :Satara |

(Figures in '000 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1963-64
1	2	3
1.	Project Headquarter	62
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	14
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	46
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	-
5.	Education	84
6.	Social Education	16
7.	Communications	4
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries.	-
9.	Housing (including rural housing)	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-
	<b>Total</b>	<b>226</b>
	Committed Expenditure	-

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(8)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Patan Block in Satara District

1) Name of the Block: Patan

3) Date of inauguration  
as N.E.S. : 2-10-53

5) Taluka: Patan

2) Size of the Block: 2.00  
(C.P.A. Pattern)

4) Date of con-  
version  
into Stage II : 1-10-59

6) Dis-  
trict : Satara.

(Figures in '000 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter	25	47	12
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	13	28	32
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	16	72	-
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	25	18	6
5.	Education	7	33	18
6.	Social Education	17	23	11
7.	Communications	10	19	5
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	31	10	7
9.	Housing (including Rural Housing)	10	4	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	-	-
	Total	154	254	91
	Committed Expenditure	69	5	N.A.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

TABLE No. 11 (2)

Statement showing Govt. expenditure under different heads of development of Phaltan Block in Satara District

1) Name of the Block : Phaltan  
 2) Size of the block : 1.50  
 (C.P.A. Pattern)  
 3) Date of inauguration as P.E.S. : 2-10-60  
 4) Date of conversion into Stage I : 2-10-62  
 5) Taluka : Phaltan  
 6) District : Satara.

(Figures in '000'Rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1963-64
1	2	3
1.	Project Headquarter	20
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	12
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	-
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	-
5.	Education	60
6.	Social Education	21
7.	Communications	2
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	-
9.	Housing (including Rural Housing etc.)	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-
	Total	115
	Committed expenditure	-

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
 BOMBAY.



TABLE No.43 (10)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Satara Block  
in Satara District.

- |  |   |                           |
|--|---|---------------------------|
| 1) Name of the Block: Satara                   | 3) Date of inauguration<br>as N.E.S. : 2-10-53      | 5) Taluka: Satara         |
| 2) Size of the Block: 2.00<br>(C.P.A. Pattern) | 4) Date of<br>conversion : 1-7- 59<br>into Stage II | 6) Dis- : Satara<br>trict |

(Figures in '000'rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter	30	33	40
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	12	17	9
3.	Irrigation and reclamation	22	50	25
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	9	65	10
5.	Education	13	29	49
6.	Social Education	14	17	8
7.	Communications	11	5	13
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries.	28	4	7
9.	Housing (including Rural Housing)	1	-	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	-	-
	Total	140	220	161
	Committed Expenditure	101	80	62

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,  
BOMBAY.

TABLE No.43(11)

Statement showing Govt. Expenditure under different heads of development of Wai Block in Satara District

- 1) Name of the Block: Wai                      3) Date of inauguration as N.E.S.:-                      2-10-1954                      5) Taluka: Wai  
 2) Size of the Block: 1.00 (C.P.A. Pattern)                      4) Date of conversion into Stage II :                      1-11-1959                      6) Dist. : Satara.

(Figures in '000'rs.)

Sr.No.	Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Project Headquarter.	19	30	11
2.	Animal Husbandry and Agricultural Extension	3	7	4
3.	Irrigation and Reclamation	13	21	45
4.	Health and Rural Sanitation	3	15	4
5.	Education	5	5	13
6.	Social Education	11	20	11
7.	Communications	1	3	4
8.	Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	-	-	5
9.	Housing (including Rural housing etc.)	7	1	-
10.	Others (including suspense etc.)	-	1	-
	Total	62	103	97
	Committed expenditure	56	49	57

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

TABLE No.44(1)

Statement showing Progress of Physical achievements under selected items of Jaoli Block in Satara District.  
 Name of the Block: Jaoli (3) Date of inauguration as P.E.S.: 1-4-1959 5) Taluka: Jaoli  
 Size of the Block: 1=00 (4) Date of conversion into 6) District : Satara  
 (C.P.A. Pattern) Stage I : 1-4-1961

No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved Seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	191	349	322
2.	Fertilisers distributed	"	2,919	9,086	6,356
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	1	6	2
4.	Animals castrated	No.	469	417	576
5.	Additional area brought under Irrigation.	Acres	15	43	141
6.	Area reclaimed	"	21	48	51
7.	Area bunded	"	275	184	1,960
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	1	12	5
9.	Adults made literate	"	6,035	-	840
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started.	"	4	1	-
11.	Youth clubs started.	"	1	6	5
12.	Farmers union started	"	139	-	-
13.	Mahila Samities started	"	9	3	2
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started.	"	5	-	-
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	39	44	174
16.	New pucca Road constructed	"	8	-	-

TABLE NO. 44(1)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
17.	Existing Kacha Road improved	Furlongs	61	-	31
18.	Existing pucca Road improved	"	232	-	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	1	-	-
20.	Primary health centres constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and maternity homes constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	40.0	90.1	14.9
23.	Total No. of all types of co-operative societies as at the end of each year.	No.	58	63	67
24.	No. of members of the above societies.	No.	8,483	9,089	9,505
25.	No. of Agricultural credit, multipurpose, service and large sized societies at the end of year.	No.	46	47	51
26.	No. of members of the above societies.	No.	7,974	N.A.	N.A.
27.	No. of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	No.	52	52	N.R.
28.	No. of villages covered by village panchayats.	No.	151	151	N.R.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY

NOTE: N.A.- Not available

N.R.- Not Reported.

TABLE No.44(2)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Karad Block in Satara District.

- |   |   |                            |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1) Name of the Block: Karad                   | (3) Date of inauguration as N.E.S.: 2-10-1953       | 5) Taluka: Karad           |
| 2) Size of the Block: 2=50<br>(C.P.A.Pattern) | (4) Date of conversion into<br>Stage II : 1-7- 1958 | 6) Dis-<br>trict : Satara. |

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	682	1,192	608
2.	Fertilizers distributed.	"	40,277	23,130	1,05,125
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	13	20	-
4.	Animals castrated.	"	706	919	1,033
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation.	Acres.	1,943	1,524	1,075
6.	Area reclaimed	"	462	131	51
7.	Area banded	"	463	521	475
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	20	21	7
9.	Adults made literate	"	4,361	548	-
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started.	"	1	11	-
11.	Youth clubs started.	"	16	4	1
12.	Farmers union started.	"	2	-	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started.	"	3	5	-
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	3	-	-
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	274	86	-
16.	New pucca Road constructed	"	-	N.R.	-

TABLE No.44(2)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
17.	Existing kacha road improved	Furlongs	329	-	-
18.	Existing pucca road improved	"	-	N.R.	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	4	N.R.	-
20.	Primary health centres constructed	"	-	N.A.	-
	a) Main centres.	"	-	N.A.	-
	b) Sub-Centres.	"	-	N.A.	-
21.	Other dispensaries and maternity homes constructed	"	-	N.A.	-
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	57.2	-	-
23.	Total No. of all types of co-operative societies as at the end of each year.	No.	202	216	233
24.	No. of members of the above societies.	No.	32,908	34,704	37,045
25.	No. of Agril. credit, multipurpose service and large sized societies at the end of year.	"	119	121	138
26.	No. of members of the above societies.	"	21,507	N.R.	N.R.
27.	No. of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	110	N.R.	111
28.	No. of villages covered by village panchayats.	"	115	N.R.	115

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

Note:- 1) N.A.: Not available  
2) N.R.: Not Reported.

TABLE No.44(3)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Khandala block in Satara District

1) Name of the block: Khandala  
 2) Size of the block: 1=00  
 (C.P.A. Pattern)

3) Date of inauguration as N.E.S.: 2-10-1955  
 4) Date of conversion into  
 Stage II : 1-10-1960

5) Taluka : Khandala  
 6) District : Satara.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	106	97	258
2.	Fertilizers distributed	"	8,278	6,997	13,521
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied.	No.	-	-	1
4.	Animals castrated	"	1,101	1,527	796
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	171	330	300
6.	Area reclaimed	"	84	74	40
7.	Area bunded	"	46	1,678	1,543
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	-	2	2
9.	Adults made literate	"	2,212	197	14
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started	"	1	3	-
11.	Youth clubs started	"	-	-	-
12.	Farmers union started	"	-	-	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started	"	-	1	2
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started.	"	1	-	3
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	-	18	62
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-	N.R.	-

TABLE No.44(3)....(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
17.	Existing Kacha Road improved	Furlongs	8	-	-
18.	Existing pucca Road improved	"	-	N.R.	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	2	N.R.	2
20.	Primary health centres constructed	No.	-	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity houses constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	31.4	13.6	52.9
23.	Total No.of all types of co-op.societies as at the end of each year.	No.	45	61	63
24.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	7,122	7,458	6,849
25.	No.of Agril.credit,multipurpose service and large sized societies at the end of year.	"	35	35	35
26.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	6,795	N.R.	N.R.
27.	No.of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	33	N.R.	35
28.	No.of villages covered by village panchayats	"	45	N.R.	45

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

Note: 1) N.A.- Not Available

2) N.R.-Not reported.



TABLE No.44 (4)

Statement showing Progress of physical achievements under selected items of Khatav Block in Satara District

- 1) Name of the block: Khatav  
 2) Size of the block: 2=00 (C.P.A.Pattern)  
 3) Date of inauguration as N.E.S.: 2-10-1959  
 4) Date of conversion into Stage I : 1- 4-1962  
 5) Taluka:Khatav  
 6) District:Satara.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Improved Seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	1,074	316
2.	Fertilisers distributed	"	17,484	32,830
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	6	5
4.	Animals castrated	"	5,486	793
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	650	834
6.	Area reclaimed	"	208	360
7.	Area hunded	"	2,648	3,158
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	11	17
9.	Adults made literate.	"	521	140
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started	"	14	-
11-	Youth clubs started	"	28	2
12.	Parent's unions started	"	-	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started	"	7	7
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	-	9
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	67	126
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-	-

TABLE No.44(4)...Contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
17.	Existing kacha roads improved	Furlongs.	-	261
18.	Existing pucca roads improved	"	-	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	-	7
20.	Primary Health centres constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main centres	"	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub Centres	"	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and maternity homes constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	35.0	<del>35</del> 36.5
23.	Total No. of all types of co-operative societies functioning as at the end of each year.	No.	134	144
24.	No. of members of the above societies.	"	20,022	20,651
25.	No. of Agril. credit, multi-purpose, service and large sized societies at the end of year.	"	88	90
26.	No. of members of the above societies.	"	N.A.	N.A.
27.	No. of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	72	72
28.	No. of villages covered by village panchayats.	"	86	86

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

N.A.- Not available.

PKJ

TABLE No. 44(5)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Koregaon block in Satara District

- |  |  |                      |
|--|--|----------------------|
| 1) Name of the block: Koregaon               | 3) Date of inauguration as P.E.S.: 1-4-59      | 5) Taluka :Koregaon  |
| 2) Size of the block:2=00<br>(C.P.A.Pattern) | 4) Date of conversion into<br>Stage I :2-10-60 | 6) District :Satara. |

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	1,514	5,156	330
2.	Fertilizers distributed	"	32,173	20,433	27,048
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	1	3	5
4.	Animals castrated	"	130	217	220
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	378	733	948
6.	Area reclaimed	"	105	183	192
7.	Area bunded	"	278	851	849
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	12	13	10
9.	Adults made literate	"	4,174	105	575
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started	"	18	5	41
11.	Youth clubs started	"	10	3	15
12.	Farmers unions started	"	-	7	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started	"	10	8	2
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	6	-	3
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	65	113	52
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-	N.R.	-

TABLE No.44(5)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
17.	Existing Kacha road improved	Furlongs	85	-	261
18.	Existing pucca road improved	"	-	N.R.	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	1	N.R.	3
20.	Primary Health Centres constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity homes constructed.	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	99.3	59.9	116.3
23.	Total No.of all types of co-operative societies functioning as at the end of each year.	No.	124	132	134
24.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	17,553	18,754	18,809
25.	No.of Agril.credit,Multi-purpose,Service and large size societies at the end of year.	"	80	80	80
26.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	14,532	N.R.	N.R.
27.	No.of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	73	N.R.	73
28.	No.of villages covered by village panchayats.	"	76	N.R.	75

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

N.A.: - Not available

N.R.: - Not reported.

Bzk/

TABLE No.44(6)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of  
Mahabaleshwar Block in Satara District.

1) Name of the Block: Mahabaleshwar  
2) Size of the Block: 1-00  
(C.P.A. Pattern)

3) Date of inauguration as F.E.S.: -2-10-59  
4) Date of conversion into  
Stage I :-2-10-61

5) Taluka : Mahabaleshwar  
6) District: Satara.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Ms.	55	341	205
2.	Fertilizers distributed	"	3,206	1,495	1,367
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	-	26	11
4.	Animals castrated	No.	65	104	21
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation.	Acres	13	280	452
6.	Area reclaimed	"	453	220	254
7.	Area bunded	"	453	392	825
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	3	9	9
9.	Adults made literate	"	455	563	585
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started	"	-	11	12
11.	Youth clubs started	"	20	30	-
12.	Farmers union started	"	54	54	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started	"	30	34	-
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	5	-	6

TABLE No.44(6)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	10	330	168
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	N.A.	N.R.	159
17.	Existing Kacha Road improved	"	3	-	227
18.	Existing pucca Road improved	"	N.A.	N.R.	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	N.A.	N.R.	4
20.	Primary health centres constructed:-				
	a) Main Centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and maternity homes constructed	"	-	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	23.4	196.8	151.7
23.	Total No.of all types of co-operative societies as at the end of each year.	No.	28	29	28
24.	No.of members of the above societies.	No.	4,962	5,021	4,005
25.	No.of Agril.Credit multi-purpose service and large sized societies at the end of year.	"	10	10	10
26.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	2,388	N.R.	N.R.
27.	No.of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	N.A.	N.R.	N.R.
28.	No.of villages covered by village panchayats.	"	N.A.	N.R.	54

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

N.A.: - Not Available

N.R.: - Not reported.

TABLE No.44(7)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Man Block in  
Satara District.

1) Name of the Block:- Man  
2) Size of the Block:- 1-50  
(C.P.A. Pattern)  
3) Date of inauguration as P.E.S.:-2-10-1960  
4) Date of conversion into  
Stage I :-2-10-1962  
5) Taluka: Man  
6) District: Satara.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1963-64
1	2	3	4
1.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.M's.	281
2.	Fertilisers distributed	"	4,535
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	17
4.	Animals castrated	"	1,802
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation.	Acres	269
6.	Area reclaimed	"	-
7.	Area bunded	"	-
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	1
9.	Adults made literate	"	593
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started	"	1
11.	Youth clubs started	"	-
12.	Farmers unions started	"	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started	"	2
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	-

TABLE No.44(7)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1963-64
1	2	3	4
15.	New Kacha road constructed	Furlongs	104
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-
17.	Existing Kacha roads improved	"	-
18.	Existing pucca roads improved	"	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	-
20.	Primary Health centres constructed	"	N.A.
	a) Main Centres	"	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity homes constructed.	"	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	30.7
23.	Total No.of all types of co-op.societies functioning as at the end of each year.	No.	100
24.	No.of members of the above societies	No.	11,762
25.	No.of Agril.credit,Multi-purpose service and large size societies at the end of year.	"	64
26.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	N.A.
27.	No.of Village Panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	53
28.	No.of villages covered by Village Panchayats.	"	70

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

N.A.: - Not available



Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Patan Block in Satara District.

1) Name of the Block:- Patan  
 2) Size of the Block:-2-00 (C.P.A.Pattern)  
 3) Date of inauguration as N.E.S.:-2-10-1953  
 4) Date of conversion into Stage II :-1-10-1959  
 5) Taluka: Patan  
 6) District: Satara.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved seeds distributed	B.M's.	803	4,124	3,482
2.	Fertilizers distributed	"	20,280	23,922	42,795
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied.	No.	-	147	4
4.	Animals castrated	"	129	342	273
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	64	383	943
6.	Area reclaimed	"	-	151	267
7.	Area bunded	"	25	295	245
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	5	13	3
9.	Adults made literate	"	253	271	-
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started.	"	3	26	-
11.	Youth clubs started	"	8	16	23
12.	Farmers unions started	"	-	-	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started	"	9	10	10
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	6	-	6

TABLE No.44(8)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
15.	New Kacha Road constructed	Furlongs	70	108	-
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-	-	-
17.	Existing Kacha roads improved	"	94	-	-
18.	Existing pucca roads improved	"	172	-	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	15	2	-
20.	Primary Health Centres constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub Centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity homes constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	39.6	75.5	-
23.	Total No.of all types of co-operative societies functioning as at the end of each year.	No.	131	148	146
24.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	17,338	13,952	19,481
25.	No.of Agril.credit Multi-purpose service and large size societies at the end of year.	"	89	90	93
26.	No.of members of the above societies.	"	15,764	N.A.	N.A.
27.	No.of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	119	119	N.A.
28.	No.of villages covered by village panchayats.	"	189	203	N.A.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.  
N.A.: - Not Available..

TABLE No.44(9)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Phaltan Block in Satara District.

)Name of the Block:Phaltan                      3) Date of inauguration as F.E.S.:- 2-10-1960                      5)Taluka: Phaltan  
 )Size of the Block:1-50                      4) Date of conversion into                      :- 2-10-1963                      6)District:Satara.  
 (C.P.A.Pattern)                      Stage I

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1963-64
1	2	3	4
1.	Improved seeds distributed	B.Mds.	25
2.	Fertilisers distributed	"	32,586
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	-
4.	Animals castrated	"	349
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation.	Acres	425
6.	Area reclaimed	"	-
7.	Area bunded	"	100
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	3
9.	Adults made literate	"	175
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started.	"	-
11.	Youth clubs started	"	-
12.	Farmers unions started	"	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started.	"	-
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started	"	-

TABLE No.44(9)....(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1963-64
1	2	3	4
15.	New Kacha Road constructed	Furlongs	14
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-
17.	Existing Kacha Road improved	"	8
18.	Existing pucca road improved	"	-
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	-
20.	Primary health centres constructed		
	a) Main centres	"	N.A.
	b) Sub Centres	"	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity homes constructed	"	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	111-0
23.	Total No.of all types of co-op.societies as at the end of each year.	No.	112
24.	No.of members of the above societies.	No.	19,549
25.	No.of Agril.credit,Multipurpose,Service and large sized societies at the end of year.	No.	69
26.	No.of members of the above societies.	No.	N.A.
27.	No.of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	No.	N.A.
28.	No.of villages covered by village Panchayats.	No.	N.A.

SOURCE:- BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.  
N.A..Not Available.



TABLE No.44(10)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
15.	New Kacha Road constructed.	Furlongs	139	32	249
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	-	-	-
17.	Existing Kacha roads improved	"	141	-	62
18.	Existing pucca road improved	"	-	98	N.A.
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	-	-	N.A.
20.	Primary Health centres constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main Centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity homes constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	44.1	7.5	9.3
23.	Total No. of all types of co-operative societies functioning as at the end of each year.	No.	116	141	143
24.	No. of members of the above societies.	"	15,016	16,059	16,133
25.	No. of Agril., Credit, Multi-purpose, Service and large size societies at the end of year.	"	88	89	91
26.	No. of members of the above societies.	"	13,495	N.R.	N.A.
27.	No. of village panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	95	97	N.A.
28.	No. of villages covered by Village Panchayats.	"	151	151	N.A.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

N.A.: - Not Available

N.R.: - Not reported.

TABLE No.44(11)

Statement showing progress of physical achievements under selected items of Wai Block in Satara District.

1) Name of the Block: Wai                      3) Date of inauguration as N.E.S.: - 2-10-54                      5) Taluka                      : Wai  
 2) Size of the Block: 1-00                      4) Date of conversion into                      :- 1-11-1959                      6) District                      : Satara.  
 (C.P.A. Pattern)                      Stage II

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	6,599	31,750	5,257
2.	Fertilisers distributed	"	23,305	39,433	28,176
3.	Pedigree bulls supplied	No.	-	1	-
4.	Animals castrated	"	225	229	158
5.	Additional area brought under irrigation	Acres	304	1,551	869
6.	Area reclaimed	"	25	425	-
7.	Area bunded	"	-	275	1,272
8.	Drinking water wells constructed	No.	2	15	9
9.	Adults made literate	"	1,873	544	-
10.	Libraries and reading rooms started	"	1	20	28
11.	Youth clubs started.	"	5	28	-
12.	Farmers unions started.	"	4	-	-
13.	Mahila Samitees started.	"	2	2	-
14.	Balwadies and Nurseries started.	"	8	-	-

TABLE No.44(11)...(contd.)

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
15.	New Kacha Road constructed	Furlongs	9	111	97
16.	New pucca road constructed	"	200	48	208
17.	Existing kacha road improved	"	39	-	114
18.	Existing pucca road improved	"	150	-	50
19.	School buildings constructed	No.	7	2	2
20.	Primary Health Centres constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	a) Main centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	b) Sub-Centres	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
21.	Other dispensaries and Maternity homes constructed	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	Peoples contribution	%	40.0	32.4	54.7
23.	Total No. of all types of co-operative societies as at the end of each year.	No.	91	106	111
24.	No. of members of the above societies.	No.	11,822	12,200	14,065
25.	No. of Agril. Credit, Multipurpose, Service and large sized societies at the end of year.	No.	62	64	64
26.	No. of members of the above societies.	"	19,674	N.A.	N.A.
27.	No. of Village Panchayats functioning at the end of each year.	"	53	56	56
28.	No. of villages covered by Village Panchayats.	"	88	88	88

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.  
N.A.: NOT AVAILABLE.

Rk/



TABLE No.45.

Talukawise figures of certain selected categories of livestock and Agricultural implements in Satara District.  
(1961 Census).

Sr. No	Taluka	CATTLE						
		Males over 3 years				Females over 3 years		
		used for breeding only.	Working bulls	Others	Total Males	Breeding Cows		
						In Milk	Total breeding Cows	Total females over 3 years.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Jaoli	3	9,954	132	10,089	2,881	9,227	9,260
2.	Karad	12	25,930	224	26,166	5,826	16,544	16,666
3.	Khandala	3	9,259	61	9,323	2,350	6,803	6,834
4.	Khataav	13	23,835	127	23,975	15,918	18,402	18,454
5.	Koregaon	14	15,273	302	15,589	4,388	12,902	12,970
6.	M'war.	6	1,546	127	1,679	797	1,915	1,927
7.	Man	25	17,446	230	17,701	5,078	15,482	15,553
8.	Patan	5	23,249	318	23,572	5,878	19,745	19,769
9.	Phaltan	10	17,735	150	17,895	5,877	15,526	15,553
10.	Satara.	19	16,956	414	17,339	4,203	13,606	13,783
11.	Wai.	7	11,082	121	11,210	2,182	8,439	8,517
12.	Dist. Total	117	1,72,265	2,206	1,74,588	45,378	1,38,591	1,39,286

Sr.No.	Taluka	Young stock	Total Cattle	B U F F A L O E S							Young stock	Total Bu-ffaloes.
				Males over 3 years		Females over 3 years			Young stock	Total Bu-ffaloes.		
				used for breeding only.	Total males.	Breeding Cows		Total females over 3 years.				
						In milk	Total breeding cows.					
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
1.	Jacli	8,270	27,619	11	798	2,951	8,380	8,398	4,614	13,810		
2.	Karad	11,204	54,036	37	340	12,134	22,783	22,979	13,719	37,038		
3.	Khandala	6,248	22,405	2	23	1,304	2,536	2,556	1,743	4,322		
4.	Khatav	13,912	56,341	15	360	4,913	11,637	11,701	7,844	19,905		
5.	Koregaon	10,465	39,024	18	144	5,578	11,759	11,818	7,410	19,372		
6.	M'var.	1,505	5,111	9	141	934	1,851	1,888	918	2,947		
7.	Man.	13,224	46,518	7	269	1,952	3,939	4,024	3,691	7,984		
8.	Patan.	13,404	56,745	28	963	7,009	17,304	17,329	8,966	27,258		
9.	Phalten.	13,669	47,117	18	126	2,242	4,416	4,494	3,026	7,646		
10.	Satara.	9,232	40,404	40	219	8,574	18,549	18,740	9,084	28,043		
11.	Wai.	6,769	26,496	19	66	3,341	8,317	8,367	4,597	13,030		
12.	District Total.	1,07,972	4,21,846	204	3,449	50,934	1,11,471	1,12,294	65,612	1,81,355		

Sr.No.	Taluka	Sheep	Goats	Horses and Ponies	Total Livestock	Total Foultry	Ploughs	
							Wooden	Iron
1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1.	Jaoli	1,733	6,900	34	50,133	30,095	7,114	217
2.	Karad	23,085	35,507	337	1,51,494	1,08,887	3,353	2,154
3.	Khandala	25,140	14,359	30	67,281	27,197	861	405
4.	Khatav	37,278	29,421	138	1,43,863	71,074	2,939	3,162
5.	Koregaon	13,937	19,368	156	92,547	64,165	409	1,416
6.	M'war.	130	530	22	8,747	6,239	1,128	16
7.	Man.	75,532	27,921	236	1,58,646	74,313	2,009	2,669
8.	Patan.	5,872	25,324	123	1,15,592	95,645	12,184	764
9.	Phalten.	65,510	34,260	125	1,15,612	66,644	41	2,971
10.	Satera.	11,446	21,413	206	1,01,764	80,861	2,774	1,105
11.	Wai.	11,589	15,618	69	67,707	32,651	3,445	865
12.	District Total.	2,71,257	2,31,121	1,531	11,13,386	6,57,771	36,262	15,744

Sr.No.	Taluka	Carts	Sugarcane crushers.	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes.	Tractors	Generators
1	2	26	27	28	29	30	31
1.	Jaoli	1,204	13	34	3	-	29
2.	Karad.	5,828	306	710	4	18	53
3.	Khandala	1,908	7	110	4	1	43
4.	Khatav.	4,835	108	254	1	2	22
5.	Koregaon.	4,068	63	137	10	2	14
6.	M'war.	88	5	6	-	-	-
7.	Man.	2,975	36	129	7	1	17
8.	Patan.	3,488	98	107	-	2	40
9.	Phalten.	3,966	46	843	2	0	14
10.	Satara	4,841	122	195	7	1	47
11.	Wai.	2,471	61	123	1	1	78
12.	District Total..	35,723	865	2,747	30	37	357

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, BOMBAY.