



**HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS**  
**OF**  
**MAHARASHTRA STATE**  
**1963**

**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

## PREFACE

The main object of Hand-book of Basic Statistics is to present upto date statistical information on various socio-economic conditions obtaining in Maharashtra State in a compact form. Comparison of the economy of the Maharashtra State with the National economy has been presented in the opening table viz. "Maharashtra State at a Glance". This table will enable the reader to know the position of Maharashtra *vis-a-vis* India in various fields. Since attempt has been made to present up-to-date statistical data, certain statistics which are still in preliminary stages have been presented in the absence of final figures. In such cases, the data will subsequently be revised when the final figures will be available.

To facilitate a study of trends over a series of years a table showing year-to-year movement in respect of selected items is also presented in the Hand-book.

It is hoped that the Hand-book will be useful as a convenient pocket book for ready reference.

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# HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1963

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**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE**  
**GENERAL INFORMATION**

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1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	16·4 to 22·1
	East longitude (degrees)	72·6 to 80·9
2	Number of Divisions	4
3	Number of Districts	26
4	Number of Talukas	229
5	Number of Towns	266
6	Number of cities having more than one lakh of population	12
7	Number of villages—Inhabited	35,851
	uninhabited	3,016
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	3,06,345
9	Length of the coastline (kilometres)	720

**MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE**  
**COMPARISON WITH INDIA**

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>POPULATION</b> (1961 Census)					
1·1	(a) Rural population	Thousand numbers.	2,83,91	36,02,98	7·9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	71·8	82·0	....
1·2	(a) Urban population	Thousand numbers.	1,11,63	7,89,37	14·1
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	28·2	18·0	....
1·3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,95,54	43,92,35	9·0
	(i) Males ..	"	2,04,29	22,62,93	9·0
	(ii) Females ..	"	1,91,25	21,29,42	9·0
1·4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	"	46,24	9,45,79	4·9
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11·7	21·5	....
1·5	(c) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,89,48	18,86,76*	10·0
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	47·9	43·0	....
1·6	(a) Total non-workers	Thousand numbers.	2,06,05	25,02,61*	8·2
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	52·1	57·0	....

\*Excludes some portion of N.E.F.A.

Serial No.	Item.	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1·7	Density of population	Persons per sq. kilometre.	129	138	....
1·8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males ..	Percentage	42·0	34·4	....
	(ii) Females ..	.. "	16·8	13·0	....
	(iii) Persons ..	.. "	29·8	24·0	....
1·9	Sex ratio ..	Females per 1,000 males.	936	941	....
1·10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	23·6	21·5	....
1·11	Percentage growth of population during last sixty years.	..	104·0	85·9	....
<b>2. AGRICULTURE</b>					
<i>Area under principal crops (Average for years 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63)</i>					
2·1	Rice ..	Thousand hectares.	13,02	3,42,04	3·8
2·2	Wheat ..	.. "	9,10	1,33,16	6·8
2·3	Jowar ..	.. "	61,22	1,76,07	34·8
2·4	Bajri ..	.. "	16,56	1,10,65	15·0

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
2·5	All cereals	.. Thousand hectares	1,04,42	9,09,82	11·5
2·6	All pulses	.. ..	23,40	2,33,78	10·0
2·7	All foodgrains	.. ..	1,27,82	11,43,60	11·2
2·8	Groundnut	.. ..	10,92	64,39	17·0
2·9	Tobacco	.. ..	26	4,17	6·2
2·10	Sugarcane	.. ..	1,54	23,52	6·5
2·11	Cotton	.. ..	26,37	77,76	33·9
<i>Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1960-61 1961-62 and 1962-63).</i>					
2·12	Rice	.. Thousand m. tons.	13,25	3,36,74	3·9
2·13	Wheat	.. ..	4,29	1,13,88	3·8
2·14	Jowar	.. ..	34,33	88,14	38·9
2·15	Bajri	.. ..	4,90	35,48	13·8
2·16	All cereals	.. ..	59,40	6,82,76	8·7
2·17	All pulses	.. ..	9,03	1,19,77	7·5
2·18	All foodgrains	.. ..	68,43	8,02,53	8·5
2·19	Groundnut	.. ..	7,70	45,79	16·8
2·20	Tobacco	.. ..	13	3,42	3·8
2·21	Sugarcane (gur)	.. ..	11,06	1,00,44	11·1
2·22	Cotton (lint)	.. ..	2,27	902	25·2

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1961)</b>					
3.1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,60,48	33,64,32	7.7
3.2	Total cattle	.. "	1,53,28	17,55,57	8.7
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. "	64,90	7,25,28	8.9
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. "	46,44	5,42,04	8.6
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. "	30,87	5,12,08	6.0
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. "	3,53	76,83	4.6
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. "	16,39	2,50,22	6.6
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. "	72,74	10,10,87	7.2
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. "	1,04	13,27	7.8
3.8	Other livestock	.. "	2,55	72,53	3.5
3.9	Total poultry	.. "	1,05,78	11,42,54	9.3
3.10	Tractors	.. Number	1,427	31,016	4.6
3.11	Oil engines and pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. "	63,747	2,29,972	27.7
<b>4. FORESTS</b>					
4.1	Total forest area (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1962-63 while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1958-59).	Sq. kms.	63,362	6,99,064	9.1

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>5. INDUSTRY AND MINING</b>					
5.1	(a) Working factories (Figures in col. 4 relate to 1963. Those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1962).	Number	9,090	54,388	16.1
	(b) Average daily attendance.	Thousand numbers.	8,59	41,22	19.7
<i>Annual Survey of Industries (1960) (Census plus sample part).</i>					
5.2	(a) Productive capital.	Lakh Rs.	5,33,19	22,85,83	23.3
	(b) Number of persons employed.	Thousand numbers	7,92	36,50	21.7
	(c) Gross output (ex-factory value).	Lakh Rs.	9,24,39	39,21,40	23.6
	(d) Value added by manufacture.	Lakh Rs.	2,71,36	10,20,28	26.6
5.3	(a) Working cotton textile mills (1963).	Number	88	481	18.3
	(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1963).	Thousand numbers.	2,69	804	33.4
	(c) Average monthly production of yarn (1963).	Lakh kgs.	2,18	7,44	29.3
	(d) Average monthly production of cloth (1963).	Lakh metres	13,35	36,86	36.2
5.4	Handlooms registered (Cotton) December (1963,)	Thousand numbers	1,61	30,01	5.4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>6. ELECTRICITY</b>					
6.1	Electricity generated (1962-63).	Million kwh.	3,743	22,094	16.9
6.2	Electricity consumed	„ ..	3,426	18,276	18.7
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption.	„ ..	2,396	13,015	18.4
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	„ ..	69.9	71.2	....
<b>7. JT. STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS</b>					
7.1	Companies (As on 31st March 1963).	Number	5,460	25,524	21.4
7.2	Banking Offices (1962)	„	12,72	7,338	17.3
7.3	Banking offices per one lakh of population.	„	3.2	1.7	....
7.4	Places having banking offices.	„	458	2,549	18.0
<b>8. CO-OPERATION</b> (The figures in col. 4 relate to 1962-63, while those in cols. 5 and 6 relate to 1961-62).					
8.1	Co-operative societies ..	Number	34,524	3,41,610	10.1
8.2	Membership of primary agricultural and non-agricultural societies.	Thousand numbers.	50,54	3,78,35	13.4
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Lakh Rs.	3,99,85	15,34,78	26.1
8.4	Advances by primary societies.	„	77,98	4,49,42	17.4

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS</b>					
9.1	(a) Total railway length	Kilometres	5,227	57,089	9.2
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.	"	1.7	1.8	....
9.2	(a) Total road length (extra-municipal) (Maharashtra-as on 31st March 1962, India as on 31st March 1961).	"	41,474	5,05,061	....
	(b) Road length per 100 Sq. kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1961).	"	13	16	....
9.3	(a) Motor Vehicles in operation (Figures in col. 4 are as on 1st January 1963, those in cols. 5 and 6 are as on 31st March 1961).	Number	1,20,410	6,75,221	15.9
	(b) Motor vehicles per 100-kilometres of road (as on 31st March 1961).	"	273	134	....
	(c) Motor cars (The figures in col. 4 are as on 1st January 1963, those in cols. 5 and 6 are as on 31st March 1961).	"	57,547	2,91,532	17.6
	(d) Motor cars per lakh of population (The figures are as on 31st March 1961).	"	130	66	....
<b>10 STATE INCOME</b>					
10.1	(a) Income at current prices (1961-62).	Crore Rs.	15.56	1,48,70	....
	(b) Per capita income at current prices.	Rs.	389	334	

## 1. CLIMATE

## STATEMENT No. 1.1

MEAN, MEAN MAXIMUM AND MEAN MINIMUM TEMPERATURE AT SELECTED CENTRES.

(In Centigrades)

Serial No.	Centre	1962		
		Maximum	Minimum	Mean
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay) ..	31.6	23.6	27.6
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay) ..	31.6	21.6	26.6
3	Dahanu (Thana) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kolaba) ..	30.3	22.6	26.5
5	Ratnagiri ..	31.0	N.A.	N.A.
6	Nasik ..	29.5	17.2	23.4
7	Jalgaon ..	34.6	19.5	27.1
8	Ahmednagar ..	32.6	17.9	25.3
9	Pooona ..	32.1	18.1	25.1
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara) ..	24.1	15.6	19.9
11	Miraj (Sangli) ..	31.8	19.1	25.5
12	Sholapur ..	32.7	20.4	26.6
13	Kolhapur ..	31.2	19.0	25.1
14	Aurangabad ..	32.4	19.3	25.9
15	Parbhani ..	33.2	19.5	26.4
16	Bhir ..	33.0	19.0	26.0
17	Nanded ..	33.5	N.A.	N.A.
18	Buldhana ..	31.1	20.4	25.8
19	Akola ..	33.6	19.8	26.7
20	Amravati ..	29.0	20.6	24.8
21	Yeotmal ..	31.2	20.7	26.0
22	Nagpur ..	32.9	19.6	26.3
23	Gondia (Bhandara) ..	32.3	20.6	26.5
24	Chanda ..	33.0	20.9	27.0

Note.—The names in brackets indicate district where the centre is located.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

## 1. CLIMATE

## STATEMENT No. 1.2

NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES  
(Rainfall in mms.)

Serial No.	Centres	1963		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	84	2,531	1,809
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	87	2,634	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thana)	73	2,619	2,321
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	87	2,551	2,078
5	Ratnagiri	104	3,763	2,593
6	Nasik	43	583	754
7	Nandurbar (Dhulia)	48	655	609
8	Jalgaon	43	663	784
9	Ahmednagar	33	436	601
10	Poona	50	751	673
11	Mahableshwar (Satara)	123	6,651	6,635
12	Miraj (Sangli)	57	839	652
13	Sholapur	55	867	691
14	Kolhapur	75	1,233	1,076
15	Aurangabad	52	739	719
16	Parbhani	62	1,359	854
17	Bhir	54	749	N.A.
18	Nanded	73	1,422	828
19	Buldhana	46	866	893
20	Akola	43	705	817
21	Amravati	56	688	852
22	Yeotmal	70	1,071	1,096
23	Nagpur	63	933	1,251
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	67	1,251	1,398
25	Chanda	70	1,260	1,324

Note.—The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2.1

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT.  
1961

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometres)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	438	9,480
2	Thana	9,200	180
3	Kolaba	7,025	151
4	Ratnagiri	12,905	142
5	Nasik	15,574	119
6	Dhulia	12,562	108
7	Jalgaon	11,375	155
	<b>Bombay Division</b>	<b>69,079</b>	<b>198</b>
8	Ahmednagar	16,762	106
9	Poona	15,600	158
10	Satara	10,437	137
11	Sangli	8,591	143
12	Sholapur	15,057	124
13	Kolhapur	8,258	193
	<b>Poona Division</b>	<b>74,705</b>	<b>139</b>
14	Aurangabad	16,718	92
15	Parbhani	12,553	96
16	Bhir	10,922	92
17	Nanded	10,333	104
18	Osmanabad	14,272	104
	<b>Aurangabad Division</b>	<b>64,798</b>	<b>97</b>
19	Buldhana	9,754	109
20	Akola	10,596	112
21	Amravati	12,150	101
22	Yeotmal	13,517	81
23	Wardha	6,304	101
24	Nagpur	9,930	152
25	Bhandara	9,383	135
26	Chandrapur	26,129	47
	<b>Nagpur Division</b>	<b>97,763</b>	<b>94</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>3,05,345</b>	<b>129</b>
	<b>India</b>	<b>31,81,549</b>	<b>138</b>

Note.—The figures of area are according to State Land Record Department. The area of the State is 3,07,477 sq. kilometres according to Surveyor General, India.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2·2

MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Greater Bombay	24,96	16,56	41,52
2	Thana	8,61	7,92	16,53
3	Kolaba	5,15	5,44	10,59
4	Ratnagiri	8,17	10,10	18,27
5	Nasik	9,54	9,02	18,55
6	Dhulia	6,87	6,64	13,51
7	Jaigaon	9,02	8,63	17,65
	Bombay Division	72,31	64,31	1,36,62
8	Ahmednagar	9,05	8,71	17,76
9	Poona	12,69	11,98	24,67
10	Satara	6,99	7,32	14,30
11	Sangli	6,29	6,02	12,31
12	Sholapur	9,61	8,99	18,60
13	Kolhapur	8,12	7,85	15,96
	Poona Division	52,74	50,87	1,03,60
14	Aurangabad	7,82	7,51	15,32
15	Parbhani	6,12	5,94	12,06
16	Bhir	5,09	4,93	10,01
17	Nanded	5,48	5,32	10,80
18	Osmanabad	7,58	7,19	14,78
	Aurangabad Division	32,08	30,89	62,97
19	Buldhana	5,41	5,19	10,60
20	Akola	6,14	5,76	11,89
21	Amravati	6,38	5,95	12,33
22	Yeotmal	5,57	5,41	10,98
23	Wardha	3,23	3,11	6,34
24	Nagpur	7,84	7,29	15,13
25	Bhandara	6,35	6,33	12,68
26	Chanda	6,24	6,14	12,38
	Nagpur Division	47,16	45,18	92,34
	Maharashtra State	2,04,29	1,91,25	3,95,54
	India	22,62,93	21,29,42	43,92,35

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol X, Part II-A

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2·3

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Rural 3	Urban 4
1	Greater Bombay	.. .. .	41,52
2	Thana .. .. .	11,53	4,99
3	Kolaba .. .. .	9,52	1,07
4	Ratnagiri .. .. .	16,79	1,48
5	Nasik .. .. .	13,80	4,75
6	Dhulia .. .. .	11,35	2,16
7	Jalgaon .. .. .	13,68	3,97
	<b>Bombay Division</b> .. .. .	<b>76,68</b>	<b>59,94</b>
8	Ahmednagar .. .. .	15,89	1,87
9	Poona .. .. .	15,27	9,40
10	Satara .. .. .	12,72	1,58
11	Sangli .. .. .	10,38	1,92
12	Sholapur .. .. .	13,40	5,20
13	Kolhapur .. .. .	12,89	3,08
	<b>Poona Division</b> .. .. .	<b>80,55</b>	<b>23,06</b>
14	Aurangabad .. .. .	13,16	2,17
15	Parbhani .. .. .	10,40	1,67
16	Bhir .. .. .	9,03	99
17	Nanded .. .. .	9,24	1,56
18	Osmanabad .. .. .	13,21	1,56
	<b>Aurangabad Division</b> .. .. .	<b>55,03</b>	<b>7,94</b>
19	Buldhana .. .. .	8,84	1,75
20	Akola .. .. .	9,27	2,63
21	Amravati .. .. .	9,11	3,22
22	Yeotmal .. .. .	9,60	1,39
23	Wardha .. .. .	4,84	1,50
24	Nagpur .. .. .	7,25	7,88
25	Bhandara .. .. .	11,32	1,36
26	Chanda .. .. .	11,42	96
	<b>Nagpur Division</b> .. .. .	<b>71,65</b>	<b>20,69</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b> .. .. .	<b>2,83,91</b>	<b>1,11,63</b>
	<b>India</b> .. .. .	<b>36,02,98</b>	<b>7,89,37</b>

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2·4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT  
1961

Serial No: 1	District 2	Males 3	Females 4	Total 5
1	Greater Bombay	65·1	48·8	58·6
2	Thana .. ..	41·1	19·1	30·5
3	Kolaba .. ..	36·4	13·4	24·6
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	42·2	17·4	28·5
5	Nasik .. ..	39·4	13·7	26·9
6	Dhulia .. ..	37·4	12·5	25·2
7	Jalgaon .. ..	49·3	18·0	34·0
	Bombay Division .. ..	49·6	24·4	37·8
8	Ahmednagar .. ..	39·4	13·0	26·5
9	Poona .. ..	46·2	21·7	34·3
10	Satara .. ..	47·4	21·2	34·0
11	Sangli .. ..	41·9	13·6	28·1
12	Sholapur .. ..	36·9	12·6	25·2
13	Kolhapur .. ..	40·1	12·0	26·3
	Poona Division .. ..	42·0	16·1	29·3
14	Aurangabad .. ..	28·7	6·7	17·9
15	Parbhani .. ..	25·3	5·2	15·4
16	Bhir .. ..	24·6	5·3	15·1
17	Nanded .. ..	24·8	5·2	15·1
18	Osmanabad .. ..	27·5	6·0	17·1
	Aurangabad Division .. ..	26·5	5·8	16·3
19	Buldhana .. ..	41·2	12·2	27·0
20	Akola .. ..	44·8	16·7	31·2
21	Amravati .. ..	45·9	20·6	33·7
22	Yeatmal .. ..	35·3	11·3	23·5
23	Wardha .. ..	43·4	17·0	30·5
24	Nagpur .. ..	48·1	21·3	35·2
25	Bhandara .. ..	39·9	8·2	24·1
26	Chanda .. ..	28·6	5·8	17·3
	Nagpur Division .. ..	41·1	14·1	27·9
	Maharashtra State—1961 .. ..	42·0	16·8	29·8
	Maharashtra State—1951 .. ..	31·4	9·7	20·9
	India—1961 .. ..	34·4	13·0	24·0

Source.—Census of India Vol X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2.5

CLASSIFICATION OF VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of villages	Population (thousand numbers)	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Less than 200	6,696	6,99	2.5
2	200 to 499	10,413	35,65	12.6
3	500 to 999	10,235	72,98	25.7
4	1,000 to 1,999	5,958	81,06	28.6
5	2,000 to 4,999	2,215	63,61	22.4
6	5,000 to 9,999	305	20,00	7.0
7	10,000 and above	29	3,62	1.2
Total		35,851	2,83,91	100.0
Number of uninhabited villages		3,016	....	....

Source.—Census of India—Maharashtra (Vol. X, Part II-A).

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Population range	Number of towns	Population in thousand numbers	Percentage to total population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 5,000 .. ..	15	58	0.5
2	5,000 to 9,999 .. ..	88	6,31	5.6
3	10,000 to 19,999 .. ..	89	12,46	11.2
4	20,000 to 49,999 .. ..	47	14,52	13.0
5	50,000 to 99,999 .. ..	15	10,23	9.2
6	1,00,000 and above .. ..	12	67,52	60.5
Total .. ..		266	1,11,63	100.0

*Note.*—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

*Source.*—Supdt. of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No 2.7

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH OF POPULATION  
1961

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay (M. C.) .. .. .	41,52
2	Nagpur (M. C.) .. .. .	6,44
3	Poona (M. C.) .. .. .	5,98
4	Sholapur (M.) .. .. .	3,38
5	Kolhapur (M.) .. .. .	1,87
6	Amravati (M.) .. .. .	1,38
7	Nasik (M.) .. .. .	1,31
8	Malegaon (M.) .. .. .	1,21
9	Ahmednagar (M.) .. .. .	1,19
10	Akola (M.) .. .. .	1,16
11	Ulhasnagar (M.) .. .. .	1,08
12	Thana (M.) .. .. .	1,01
Total ..		67,52

M—Municipality;

M. C.—Municipal Corporation.

*Note*.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.*Source*.—Census of India-Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2.8

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS  
1961

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Maharashtra 3	India* 4
1	Total population .. ..	3,95,54	43,89,37
2	Total workers (I-IX) .. ..	1,89,48	18,86,76
	I As cultivator .. ..	87,37	9,96,21
	II As agricultural labour .. ..	45,10	3,15,22
	III In mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.	4,09	52,21
	IV At household industry .. ..	8,32	1,20,31
	V In manufacturing other than household industry.	13,04	79,75
	VI In construction .. ..	2,36	20,60
	VII In trade and commerce .. ..	8,56	76,54
	VIII In transport, storage and communications.	4,47	30,19
	IX In other services .. ..	16,17	1,95,73
3	Total non-workers .. ..	2,06,05	25,02,61

\*Excluding some portion of NEFA.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

## STATEMENT No. 2·9

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES  
1961

(Numbers)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. ..	1,23,527	22,455
2	Thana .. ..	22,722	5,00,558
3	Kolaba .. ..	13,887	95,354
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	37,939	3,101
5	Nasik .. ..	67,845	4,53,707
6	Dhulia .. ..	48,054	5,13,344
7	Jalgaon .. ..	61,319	98,710
	<b>Bombay Division .. ..</b>	<b>3,75,293</b>	<b>16,87,229</b>
8	Ahmednagar .. ..	1,57,500	1,09,827
9	Poona .. ..	1,21,237	89,913
10	Satara .. ..	74,875	2,417
11	Sangli .. ..	1,02,080	595
12	Sholapur .. ..	2,38,863	9,089
13	Kolhapur .. ..	1,81,779	1,518
	<b>Poona Division .. ..</b>	<b>8,76,334</b>	<b>2,13,359</b>
14	Aurangabad .. ..	92,715	24,455
15	Parbhani .. ..	83,976	34,838
16	Bhir .. ..	1,35,272	2,367
17	Nanded .. ..	1,18,879	40,597
18	Osmanabad .. ..	1,97,892	393
	<b>Aurangabad Division .. ..</b>	<b>6,28,734</b>	<b>1,02,650</b>
19	Buldhana .. ..	56,214	....
20	Akola .. ..	55,866	....
21	Amravati .. ..	48,702	54,881
22	Ycotmal .. ..	42,523	1,55,609
23	Wardha .. ..	15,143	....
24	Nagpur .. ..	54,388	....
25	Bhandara .. ..	31,074	....
26	Chanda .. ..	42,643	1,83,431
	<b>Nagpur Division .. ..</b>	<b>3,46,553</b>	<b>3,93,921</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State .. ..</b>	<b>22,26,914</b>	<b>23,97,159</b>
	<b>India .. ..</b>	<b>6,44,49,275</b>	<b>3,01,30,184</b>

Source.—Census of India, Vol. X, Part II-A.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

## STATEMENT No. 3-1

## LAND UTILISATION

(in thousand hectares)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1959-60 3	1960-61 4	1961-62 5
1	Total geographical area by village papers	3,07,42	3,07,58	3,07,60
2	Area under forests ..	54,09	54,11	54,18
3	Barren and unculturable land ..	18,21	17,95	1,788
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses	6,79	7,00	7,04
5	Culturable waste ..	8,89	9,33	9,38
6	Permanent pastures ..	14,51	14,41	14,21
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops, etc.	1,86	1,86	1,75
8	Current fallows ..	12,01	11,96	11,17
9	Other fallows ..	12,75	12,18	11,46
10	Net area sown ..	1,78,31	1,78,78	1,80,53
11	Area sown more than once ..	9,67	9,45	10,41
12	Gross cropped area ..	1,87,98	1,88,23	1,90,94

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

### 3. AGRICULTURE

#### STATEMENT No. 3·2

#### AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn in thousand m. tons.)

Serial No.	Crop	1960-61		1961-62		1962-63	
		Area	Out-turn	Area	Out-turn	Area	Out-turn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	13,00	13,69	13,19	15,09	12,86	10,96
2	Wheat	9,07	4,01	9,07	4,23	9,16	4,63
3	Jowar	62,84	42,24	61,54	29,67	59,27	31,08
4	Bajri	16,35	4,89	16,88	4,32	16,44	5,50
5	Total cereals (including other cereals)	1,06,04	67,55	1,05,29	56,03	1,01,94	54,60
6	Total pulses	23,51	9,89	24,27	8,55	22,40	8,67
7	Sugarcane	1,56	11,56	1,54	11,52	1,53	10,11
8	Cotton	25,00	2,84	26,92	1,70	27,20	2,27
9	Groundnut	10,83	8,00	11,18	7,82	10,75	7,29
10	Tobacco	25	12	24	13	28	15

*Note.*—The figures for 1961-62 and 1962-63 are revised.

The figures of production shown against sugarcane are in terms of gur.

Those against cotton are in terms of lint.

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

**3. AGRICULTURE**  
**STATEMENT No. 3-3**

**AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS**

(in thousand hectares)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1959-60 3	1960-61 4	1961-62 5
<b>I Area irrigated by sources—</b>				
	(1) Canals	.. 2,43	2,43	2,42
	(2) Wells	.. 5,55	5,95	6,11
	(3) Tanks	.. 1,83	1,93	1,87
	(4) Other sources	.. 36	41	42
	(5) Net area irrigated	.. 10,18	10,72	10,81
	(6) Gross area irrigated	.. 11,71	12,20	12,34
<b>II Area irrigated by crops—</b>				
	(1) Rice	.. 2,61	2,72	2,66
	(2) Wheat	.. 1,47	1,39	1,41
	(3) Jowar	.. 2,63	2,66	2,82
	(4) Sugarcane	.. 1,32	1,55	1,54
	(5) Cotton	.. 29	36	42
	(6) Groundnut	.. 12	13	16

*Note* .—Details do not add up to total due to rounding.

*Source* .—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

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3. AGRICULTURE  
STATEMENT No. 3.4

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3. AGRICULTURE  
STATEMENT No. 3.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-57 = 100)

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I. Foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Cereals—</b>				
(1)	Rice .. ..	113.13	124.71	90.58
(2)	Wheat .. ..	122.61	129.13	141.49
(3)	Jowar .. ..	137.84	96.82	101.44
(4)	Bajri .. ..	110.94	98.09	124.95
(5)	Barley .. ..	66.67	62.50	79.17
(6)	Maize .. ..	125.17	130.61	89.12
(7)	Ragi .. ..	98.01	97.54	87.08
(8)	Kodra .. ..	79.06	77.62	75.81
(9)	Other cereals .. ..	79.43	80.51	73.21
	<b>Total cereals .. ..</b>	<b>124.52</b>	<b>107.67</b>	<b>102.34</b>
<b>(b) Pulses—</b>				
(1)	Gram .. ..	86.76	88.20	107.39
(2)	Tur .. ..	129.79	95.35	91.95
(3)	Other pulses .. ..	99.04	95.91	94.56
	<b>Total pulses .. ..</b>	<b>109.20</b>	<b>94.21</b>	<b>95.94</b>
	<b>Total foodgrains .. ..</b>	<b>122.51</b>	<b>105.90</b>	<b>101.50</b>

## 3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.4—*contd.*

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5
<b>II. Non-foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Oil-seeds—</b>				
	(i) Groundnut .. .. .	130.51	127.61	118.98
	(ii) Sesamum .. .. .	94.58	79.32	90.17
	(iii) Rape, mustard and linseed.	93.48	92.62	93.48
	(iv) Castor seed .. .. .	69.23	46.15	107.69
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>125.13</b>	<b>121.59</b>	<b>115.09</b>
<b>(b) Fibres—</b>				
	(i) Cotton .. .. .	125.03	74.87	99.83
	(ii) Mesta .. .. .	94.51	100.58	75.34
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>124.56</b>	<b>75.27</b>	<b>99.45</b>
<b>(c) Miscellaneous—</b>				
	(i) Sugarcane .. .. .	146.54	145.96	128.16
	(ii) Tobacco .. .. .	85.61	90.56	104.71
	(iii) Potato .. .. .	133.33	105.74	N.A.
	(iv) Chillies .. .. .	124.07	136.57	99.03
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>140.68</b>	<b>138.14</b>	<b>119.80</b>
	<b>Total, non-foodgrains .. .. .</b>	<b>130.11</b>	<b>109.58</b>	<b>110.60</b>
	<b>All commodities .. .. .</b>	<b>125.11</b>	<b>107.16</b>	<b>104.58</b>

*Note.*—The Index Nos. for 1962-63 are based on revised final forecast estimates.

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

**3. AGRICULTURE**  
**STATEMENT No. 3.5.**

**PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION.**

Scheme	Achievements during	
	1962-63	1963-64 (Estimated)
1	2	3
1 Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares).	2,73	3,35
2 Area terraced (hectares) .. ..	1,477	2,428
3 Area reclaimed under Khar and Khajan Lands (hectares).	1,999	2,023

*Source.*—Agriculture, Food and Forests Department, Bombay.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

## STATEMENT No. 3.6

## DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS

(M. tons)

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1962-63. 3
1	Ammonium sulphate .. ..	1,00,959
2	Ammonium sulphate nitrate .. ..	11,922
3	Urea .. ..	12,947
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate .. ..	14,240
5	<i>All in terms of a. s.</i> .. ..	1,52,113

Source.—Agriculture, Food and Forests Department, Bombay.

**3. AGRICULTURE**  
**STATEMENT No. 3.7.**  
**AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS**  
**1961**

Serial No. 1	Item. 2			Maharashtra. 3
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>			
	(a) Wooden ('000 Nos.)	..	..	1,673
	(b) Iron ('000 Nos.)	..	..	398
2	Carts ('000 No.)	..	..	1,343
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>			
	(a) Worked by power (Nos.)	..	..	7,155
	(b) Worked by bullocks (Nos.)	..	..	8,646
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes (Nos.)			63,747
5	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes (Nos.)		..	6,530
6	<i>Tractors—</i>			
	(a) Government (Nos.)	..	..	207
	(b) Private (Nos.)	..	..	1,220
7	<i>Ghanis—</i>			
	(a) 5 seers and over (Nos.)	..	..	3,886
	(b) Less than 5 seers (Nos.)	..	..	1,722

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

## STATEMENT No. 4.1.

LIVESTOCK POPULATION  
1961:

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item.	Maharashtra.
1	2	3
<b>1. Cattle—</b>		
<b>I Males over three years—</b>		
(a)	Used for breeding only .. ..	23
(b)	Used for breeding and work both .. ..	2,70
(c)	Used for work only .. ..	61,00
(d)	Others .. ..	97
<b>Total</b> ..		<b>64,90</b>
<b>II Females over three years—</b>		
<b>(a) Breeding—</b>		
(i)	In milk .. ..	16,31
(ii)	Dry and not calved even once .. ..	29,54
(b)	Working .. ..	36
(c)	Others .. ..	23
<b>Total</b> ..		<b>46,44</b>
<b>III Young stock</b> .. ..		
<b>Total cattle</b> ..		<b>41,94</b>
		<b>1,53,28</b>
<b>2. Buffaloes—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
(a)	Used for breeding only .. ..	14
(b)	Used for breeding and work both .. ..	27
(c)	Used for work only .. ..	3,05
(d)	Others .. ..	7
<b>Total</b> ..		<b>3,35</b>

**4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**  
**STATEMENT No. 4.1—concl'd.**

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	Maharashtra. 3
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
<b>(a) Breeding—</b>		
	(i) In milk .. .. .	8,27
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once .. .. .	7,69
	<b>(b) Working .. .. .</b>	<b>30</b>
	<b>(c) Others .. .. .</b>	<b>13</b>
	<i>Total ..</i>	<i>16,39</i>
<b>III. Young stock .. .. .</b>		
	<i>Total buffaloes ..</i>	<i>10,95</i>
	<i>Total buffaloes ..</i>	<i>30,87</i>
3	Sheep .. .. .	20,93
4	Goats .. .. .	51,81
5	Horses and ponies .. .. .	1,05
6	Other livestock .. .. .	2,54
	<i>Total livestock ..</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>
	<i>Total poultry ..</i>	<i>1,05,78</i>

*Source.—Livestock Census—1961.*

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

## STATEMENT No. 4.2

## MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Serial No.	Item	As at the end of 1963
1	2	3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms .. ..	13
2	Number of buffalo breeding farms .. ..	1
3	Number of sheep breeding farms .. ..	7
4	Number of sheep development centres .. ..	3
5	Number of poultry breeding stations .. ..	7
6	Number of artificial insemination centres .. ..	13
7*	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres .. ..	206
8	Number of castrations performed during 1962-63 (in thousand numbers).	3,24
9	Number of veterinary dispensaries* (as on 1-2-64) .. ..	
	(a) Full fledged .. ..	266
	(b) Branch Veterinary dispensaries .. ..	55
	(c) Veterinary aid-centres .. ..	727

\* Some of veterinary dispensaries in Nagpur and Aurangabad divisions have been reclassified as veterinary aid centres.

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

## 5. FISHERIES.

## STATEMENT No. 5.1

QUANTITIES OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND FISH REMOVED.

Serial No.	Name of the yard.	1962-63.		
		Quantity of fish brought to be cured (in m. tons)	Quantity of salt issued (in m. tons)	Quantity of fish removed (in m. tons)
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palshet ..	6.30	2.10	4.46
2	Boria ..	71.20	23.10	55.13
3	Jaigad ..	328.50	109.50	246.37
4	Varoda ..	105.00	35.00	88.75
5	Kalbadevi ..	45.30	15.10	33.97
6	Mirkarwada ..	677.62	223.78	508.22
7	Ratnagiri ..	741.60	247.20	556.20
8	Purnagad ..	102.82	34.27	77.12
9	Jaitapur ..	811.13	270.37	608.35
10	Vijaydurg ..	555.65	184.42	529.12
11	Mumbri ..	156.37	31.27	117.28
12	Mithbao ..	187.50	37.50	138.62
13	Achara ..	178.53	38.17	130.72
14	Talashil ..	157.08	40.47	117.81
15	Malvan ..	799.40	190.05	629.12
16	Deobag ..	111.57	25.65	97.16
17	Mobar ..	84.85	20.58	66.27
18	Kochra ..	146.38	30.93	109.74
19	Vengurta ..	143.20	38.30	111.04
20	Shiroda ..	244.45	66.98	181.21
21	Tank ..	49.35	16.45	35.89
Total ..		5,703.79	1,681.19	1,442.55

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 5. FISHERIES.

## STATEMENT No. 5.2.

## MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars (1962-63)
1	2	3	4
1	Total coast line of the State ..	Kilometres ..	720
2	Marinefishing villages ..	No. ..	210
3	Boats engaged in fishing ..	No. ..	8,934
4	Boats above one ton. ..	No. ..	4,641
5	Mechanized boats ..	No. ..	1,530
6	<i>Total fish production—</i>		
	(i) Marine ..	Lakh m. tons. ..	1.4
	(ii) Inland ..	M. tons. ..	11,000
7	Co-operative societies ..	No. ..	220
8	Membership of co-operatives ..	No. ..	40,588
9	Total paid-up capital ..	Thousand Rs. ..	996
10	Fish handled by the co-operative societies worth.	Thousand Rs. ..	59,55
11	Total inland water spread area ..	Hectares ..	93,200
12	Carp-fry stocked ..	Thousand numbers. ..	74,78
13	Fish-curing yards ..	No. ..	22
14	Fishery schools ..	No. ..	6
15	Co-operative boat building yards ..	No. ..	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 6. FOREST.

## STATEMENT No. 6.1.

## CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometres)

Class,	As at the end of 1962-63.
1	2
1 Reserved .. .. .	40,536
2 Protected .. .. .	16,964
3 Unclassed .. .. .	5,762
4 Leased .. .. .	100
Total ..	63,362

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

6. FORESTS.  
STATEMENT No. 6.2.

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1962-63. 3
<b>I Timber—</b>		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	3,59
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	5,11,13
<b>II Fuel—</b>		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	24,79
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	1,31,20
<b>III Sandalwood—</b>		
	(a) Value in thousand Rs.	24
<b>IV Minor Forest Produce—</b>		
	(a) Bamboos (thousand Rs.)	16,23
	(b) Grass and grazing (thousand Rs.)	9,99
	(c) Other produce (thousand Rs.)	00,79

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forest, Poona.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7.1.

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO STRENGTH  
1963

Serial No.	Strength. (Average daily number)	Working factories (No.)	Workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	960	6,896
2	10 to 19 workers	3,152	43,535
3	20 to 49 workers	2,497	77,660
4	50 to 99 workers	1,188	82,507
5	100 to 499 workers	1,046	2,06,672
6	500 to 999 workers	124	85,988
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	110	261,978
8	5,000 and above	13	93,544
<i>Total</i>		9,090	8,58,780

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7-2

FACTORY WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES—1963.

Serial No.	Major groups.	Working Factories No.	Workers No.
1	2	3	4
1	Processes allied to agriculture .. .. .	609	41,768
2	Food except beverages .. .. .	1,439	54,217
3	Beverages .. .. .	29	1,370
4	Tobacco .. .. .	445	39,078
5	Textiles .. .. .	1,324	3,33,048
6	Foot-wear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods.	93	3,998
7	Wood and cork except furniture .. .. .	285	8,077
8	Furniture and fixtures .. .. .	83	4,502
9	Paper and paper products .. .. .	125	8,186
10	Printing, publishing and allied industries ..	608	31,356
11	Leather and leather products except footwear	28	1,033
12	Rubber and rubber products .. .. .	86	10,532
13	Chemicals and chemical products .. .. .	427	39,798
14	Products of petroleum and coal .. .. .	39	4,588
15	Non-metallic mineral products except products of petroleum and coal.	441	33,875
16	Basic metal industries .. .. .	257	19,108
17	Metal products except machinery and transport equipment.	745	40,323
18	Machinery except electrical machinery ..	617	50,330
19	Electrical machinery apparatus, appliances and supplies.	284	27,981
20	Transport equipment .. .. .	295	60,590
21	Miscellaneous industries .. .. .	606	31,638
22	Electricity, gas and steam .. .. .	115	7,298
23	Water and sanitary services .. .. .	44	1,720
24	Recreation services .. .. .	22	2,008
25	Personal services .. .. .	34	2,358
	<i>Total</i> .. .. .	<i>9,060</i>	<i>8,58,780</i>

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

## STATEMENT No. 7-3.

VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE  
1961

(in lakh Rs.).

Serial No.	Industry group.	Value of output.	Value added by manufacture.
1	2	3	4
1	Textiles .. .. .	3,01,95	97,63
2	Food industries (except beverages, sugar and refineries)	1,40,33	12,77
3	General and electrical engineering ..	70,52	23,93
4	Petroleum .. .. .	39,53	10,61
5	Transport and transport equipment ..	69,36	21,61
6	Sugar and refineries .. .. .	42,88	8,80
7	Rubber products .. .. .	29,62	13,46
8	Basic industrial chemicals and miscellaneous products	1,16,92	39,05
9	Other industries .. .. .	2,51,93	71,15
10	All industries .. .. .	10,63,04	2,99,01

*Note.*—The above figures are provisional. They relate to the census and sample parts taken together of Annual Survey of Industry (1961).

## 7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7·4

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE  
TEXTILE INDUSTRY

Serial No.	Centres	1963
1	2	3
1	Bombay .. .. .	11·78
2	Sholapur .. .. .	18·31
3	Nagpur .. .. .	14·01
4	Akola .. .. .	20·87
5	Jalgaon .. .. .	17·37
6	Nanded .. .. .	5·37
7	Aurangabad .. .. .	0·85
8	Other centres .. .. .	9·88
	<i>All centres</i> .. .. .	12·37

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7-5

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

Serial No.	Items.	1963
1	2	3
1	Textiles	
	(a) Number of strikes .. .. .	70
	(b) Number of workers involved—	96,331
	(i) Directly .. .. .	84,001
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	12,330
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	2,35,539
2	Engineering	
	(a) Number of strikes .. .. .	100
	(b) Number of workers involved—	18,264
	(i) Directly .. .. .	18,248
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	16
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	1,64,268
3	Miscellaneous	
	(a) Number of strikes .. .. .	267
	(b) Number of workers involved—	95,390
	(i) Directly .. .. .	93,518
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	1,872
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	5,17,842
4	Total	
	(a) Number of strikes .. .. .	437
	(b) Number of workers involved—	2,09,985
	(i) Directly .. .. .	1,95,767
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	14,218
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	9,17,649

Note.—Figures are revised.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7'6

## WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

Serial No.	Region	Number of working mills in 1963	Average number of workers employed in 1963 (in thousand numbers)	As on 1st Jan. 1963.	
				Spindles installed ('000 Nos.)	Looms ('00 Nos.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra State ..	88	2,69	41,23	79,4
2	Bombay City ..	59	2,08	32,09	61,4
3	Rest of Maharashtra ..	29	61	9,14	18,0

Source.—"Indian Textile Bulletin".

## 7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7-7

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL LICENCES GRANTED  
(1963)

Serial No.	Industry group	Location						
		Greater Bombay		Rest of Mahara- shtra		Total		
		A	B	A	B	A	B	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
I	Engineering industries	..	18	74	12	14	30	88
II	Pharmaceuticals and chemicals	..	2	38	2	12	4	50
III	Consumer industries	..	1	27	2	4	3	31
IV	Miscellaneous industries	..	3	3	1	1	4	4
V	Grand total	..	24	142	17	31	41	173

Note : (i) The above figures relate to licences granted under Industries Development and Regulation Act, 1951.

(ii) 'A'—Licences granted for new units.

(iii) 'B'—Licences granted for substantial expansion or manufacture of new articles.

(iv) The above figures also include licences granted but subsequently revoked.

Source.—Directorate of Industries, Bombay.

**7, INDUSTRY AND MINING**  
**STATEMENT No. 7·8**  
**MINERAL PRODUCTION**  
**(1963)**

Serial No.	Mineral	Production (in thousand m. tons)	value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1	Chromite .. ..	2·8	2,41
2	Coal .. ..	9,44	2,22,76
3	Iron ore .. ..	3,97	68,86
4	Lime stone .. ..	69	2,47
5	Manganese ore .. ..	1,44	1,28,16
6	China clay .. ..	3	27
7	Ochre .. ..	.....	.....
8	Bauxite .. ..	2	18
9	Salt .. ..	4,63	1,89,50

*Note.*—The figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

## 7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7-9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION  
1963

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Maha-rashtra
1	2	3	4
1	Sugar (during 1962-63) ..	'000 m. tons	5,343
2	Vegetables oil products ..	'000 m. tons	97
3	Cotton textiles—Yarn ..	Lakh kgs.	26,13
4	Cotton textiles—Cloth ..	Lakh metres	1,60,17
5	Paper and paper board ..	'000 m. tons	29
6	Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides) ..	'000 Nos.	98
7	Dipped rubber goods ..	Lakh Nos.	30,42
8	Ebonite ..	'000 kgs	1,05
9	Sulphuric acid ..	'000 m. tons	93
10	Superphosphate ..	'000 m. tons	82
11	Paints, enamels and varnishes ..	m. tons	30,711
12	Soap ..	'000 m. tons	87
13	Glazed tiles ..	m. tons	3,526
14	Asbestos cement sheets ..	'000 m. tons	40
15	Brass sheets and circles ..	m. tons	7,359
16	Wood screws ..	'000 gross	8,38
17	Power-driven pumps ..	Nos.	42,128
18	Machine tools ..	Lakh Rs.	3,75
19	Storage batteries ..	'000 Nos.	1,91
20	Electric motors ..	'000 H. P.	2,83
21	Power transformers ..	'000 K.V.A.	10,32
22	Electric fans ..	'000 Nos.	1,47
23	Radio receivers ..	'000 Nos.	2,48
24	Plastic moulding goods ..	Million Nos.	1,96

Source.—“Monthly Statistics of the Production of Selected Industries of India” by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

## 7, INDUSTRY AND MINING

## STATEMENT No. 7-10

## HANDLOOMS REGISTERED

(As on 31st December 1963)

Serial No.	Item	Number
1	2	3
1	Number of looms registered—	
	(a) Cotton	1,60,501
	(b) Non-cotton	1,650

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

**8, ELECTRICITY**  
**STATEMENT No. 8'1.**

**INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY**  
**1962-63**

Serial No.	Item.	Particulars.
1	2	3
<b>I Installed capacity—</b>		
	(Thousand kw.)	
	(a) Steam .. .. .	4,43
	(b) Oil .. .. .	47
	(c) Hydro .. .. .	5,25
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>10,15</b>
<b>II Electricity generated—</b>		
	(Million kwh.)	
	(a) Steam .. .. .	1,897
	(b) Oil .. .. .	78
	(c) Hydro .. .. .	1,768
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>3,743</b>
<b>III Electricity consumed—</b>		
	(Million kwh.)	
	(a) Domestic .. .. .	333
	(b) Commercial .. .. .	237
	(c) Industrial .. .. .	2,396
	(d) Traction .. .. .	389
	(e) Others .. .. .	71
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>3,426</b>

*Note.*—The figures are provisional . They relate to public utilities.

*Source.*—Central Water and Power Commission, Simla.

**8, ELECTRICITY**  
**STATEMENT No. 8.2.**  
**TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED**  
**31ST MARCH 1963**

Serial No.	Item.	Particulars.
1.	2	3
1	Total number of towns and villages electrified	1,806*
2	No. of towns and villages electrified by Maharashtra State Electricity Board	1,672

\*Provisional

*Source.*—M. S. Electricity Board, Bombay.

## 9, JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## STATEMENT No. 9:1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1963

Serial No.	District.	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit.		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	838	3,714	154	16	4,722
2	Thana	3	23	4	1	31
3	Kolaba	5	5	..	..	10
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nasik	9	17	2	2	30
6	Dhulia	4	4	..	..	8
7	Jalgaon	7	18	3	..	28
Bombay Division		866	3,781	163	19	4,829
8	Ahmednagar	11	8	3	..	22
9	Poona	40	133	13	2	188
10	Satara	17	18	..	..	35
11	Sangli	13	17	2	1	33
12	Sholapur	12	12	4	..	28
13	Kolhapur	14	25	3	..	42
Poona Division		107	213	25	3	348
14	Aurangabad	5	8	1	..	14
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Bhir	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	1	1	..	5
Aurangabad Division		9	11	3	..	23
19	Buldhana	2	4	1	..	7
20	Akola	13	32	..	..	45
21	Amravati	7	32	1	..	40
22	Yeotmal	2	3	2	..	7
23	Wardha	3	10	1	..	14
24	Nagpur	37	79	9	1	126
25	Bhandara	4	8	3	1	16
26	Chanda	3	2	..	..	5
Nagpur Division		71	170	17	2	260
Maharashtra State		1,053	4,175	208	24	5,460

Note.—Figures are provisional

Source :—Department of Revenue and Company Law, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

**10, BANKS**  
**STATEMENT No. 10·1**  
**BANKING OFFICES—1962**

Serial No.	Population range.	No. of places.	No. of offices.
1	2	3	4
1	Unclassified .. ..	82	84
2	Below 5,000 .. ..	79	83
3	5,000 to 10,000 .. ..	133	170
4	10,000 to 25,000 .. ..	111	229
5	25,000 to 50,000 .. ..	26	100
6	50,000 to 75,000 .. ..	11	68
7	75,000 to 1,00,000 .. ..	4	28
8	Above 1,00,000 .. ..	12	510
<b>Total ..</b>		<b>458</b>	<b>1,272</b>

*Note.*—The source of the above statement is 'Statistical tables relating to Banks in India—1962' published by Reserve Bank of India. The information is compiled from Appendix I of that publication.

## 11, CO-OPERATION

## STATEMENT No. 11·1

## SOCIETIES MEMBERSHIP, WORKING CAPITAL AND ADVANCES

Serial No.	Item	1962-63
1	2	3
<i>* Number of societies (Nos.)</i>		
1	Agricultural †	24,628
2	Non-agricultural	9,667
3	Urban banks	173
4	State and central banks	29
5	Land mortgage banks	27
<i>Total</i>		<u>34,524</u>
<i>Number of members (in thousand numbers)</i>		
1	Agricultural	27,62
2	Non-agricultural	14,96
3	Urban banks	5,15
4	State and central banks	69
5	Land mortgage banks	2,81
<i>Total</i>		<u>51,23</u>
<i>Working capital (in lakh Rs.)</i>		
1	Agricultural	1,20,90
2	Non-agricultural	64,48
3	Urban banks	34,36
4	State and central banks	1,62,91
5	Land mortgage banks	17,20
<i>Total</i>		<u>3,99,85</u>
<i>Advances (in lakh Rs.)</i>		
1	Agricultural	50,23
2	Non-agricultural	18,16
3	Urban banks	36,48
4	State and central banks	2,02,83
5	Land mortgage banks	9,59
<i>Total</i>		<u>3,17,29</u>

Note :—Figures are revised.

\*Excludes supervising unions, divisional and district co-operative boards and insurance societies.

†includes grain banks.

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## STATEMENT No. 12-1

## ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA MUNICIPAL)

(In Kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1962.
1	2	3
1	National highways	2,348
2	State highways	10,057
3	Major district roads	11,323
4	Other district roads	7,200
5	Village roads	10,546
	<i>Total</i>	<i>41,474</i>

Source—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## STATEMENT No. 12-2.

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPE OF SURFACE

(in kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface.	As on 31-3-1962.
1	2	3
1	Cement concrete	1,011
2	Black topped	6,326
3	Water bound macadam	18,300
4	Total surfaced	25,637
5	Total unsurfaced*	15,837
6	Grand total	41,474

Source.—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## STATEMENT No. 12-3.

## OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Serial No.	Division	March 1963				
		Number of routes as on 31-3-63	Route distance (in kilometres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Ratnagiri ..	225	16,578	174	218	37,393
2	Thana ..	243	12,790	298	373	1,31,794
3	Khandesh ..	278	10,301	202	253	76,274
4	Nasik ..	202	10,246	185	231	54,482
5	Kolhapur ..	255	10,386	256	320	87,447
6	Sholapur ..	167	9,836	179	224	44,032
7	Ahmednagar ..	94	8,034	98	123	23,440
8	Poona ..	228	16,431	229	286	53,651
9	Aurangabad ..	227	18,658	273	341	61,137
10	Nagpur ..	149	7,330	255	319	57,521
<i>Total</i> ..		<i>2,068</i>	<i>1,20,590</i>	<i>2,149</i>	<i>2,688</i>	<i>6,27,171</i>

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

## 12, TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

## STATEMENT No. 12-4.

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles	As on 1st January 1963.
1	2	3
1	Motor cycles .. .. .	18,812
2	Motor cars .. .. .	57,547
3	Taxi cabs .. .. .	7,461
4	Auto rickshaws .. .. .	410
5	Stage carriages—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	2,941
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	674
	Lorries—	
	A—Private carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	2,012
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	5,015
	B—Public carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	9,697
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	11,125
7	Ambulances .. .. .	226
8	School buses .. .. .	318
9	Private service vehicles .. .. .	236
10	Trailors .. .. .	1,930
11	Tractors .. .. .	1,621
12	Others .. .. .	385
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>120,410</b>

Source —Director of Transport, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## STATEMENT No. 12·5

## NUMBER OF BROADCASTING LICENCES ISSUED

Item.	Number.
1	2
<b>I. Broad-casting radio licences—</b>	
<b>(a) Domestic—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	1,16,103
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	4,06,561
<b>(b) Community—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	1,070
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	8,705
<b>(c) Schools—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	259
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	1,829
<b>(d) Crystal—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	34
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	95
<b>(e) Village—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	1,123
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	28,058
<b>(f) Cheap radios—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	4,656
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	5,059
<b>II. Commercial—</b>	
<b>(a) Dealers' licences—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	462
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	1,907
<b>(b) Demonstration licences—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	44
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	290
<b>(c) Commercial broadcasting licences (including N.D.P.L.)—</b>	
(i) New .. .. .	3,122
(ii) Renewed .. .. .	9,285
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>5,88,662</b>

Source.—Posts and Telegraphs Department, Government of India, Bombay.

## 13. SHIPPING

## STATEMENT No. 13.1

## NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT

Class of vessels	1962-63		
	No.	Tonnage	
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)
1	2	3	4
1. Steamships other than tankers			
(A) Foreign :—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. ..	1,432	1,16,99	66,63
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less ..	186	2,95	1,48
(B) Coastal—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. ..	219	15,68	8,36
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less ..	942	10,67	4,93
2. Tankers .. ..	508	69,08	40,54
3. Colliers .. ..	59	2,37	2,04
Total .. ..	3,346	2,17,74	1,23,98
4. Sailing vessels ..			
(i) Foreign .. ..	249	....	23
(ii) Coastal .. ..	38,736	....	6,52
Grand total .. ..	42,331	2,17,74	1,30,73

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

## 13. SHIPPING.

## STATEMENT No. 13-2.

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT.

(in thousand tonnes.)

Serial No.	Item.	1962-63.
1	2	3
1 Imports	.. .. .	1,10,77
2 Exports	.. .. .	48,61
Total		1,59,38

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust.

## 13. SHIPPING.

## STATEMENT No. 13-3

TOTAL TONNAGE OF CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED BY SAILING VESSELS AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS.

(M. tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	1962-63.		
		Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu .. ..	4,660	11,519	16,179
2	Bandra .. ..	22	2	24
3	Mora .. ..	6,712	61,482	68,194
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	31,144	8,345	39,489
5	Dabhol .. ..	34,557	2,651	37,208
6	Malwan .. ..	14,896	3,878	18,774
7	Vengurla .. ..	11,231	17,039	28,270

Source.—Chief Port Officer, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

**14. EDUCATION**  
**STATEMENT No. 14.1**

**NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS, STUDENTS AND TEACHERS**

Serial No.	Item	1962-63
	2	3
<b>I Primary education*</b>		
1	Institutions	36,945
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	46,31
3	Teachers	1,23,196
<b>II Secondary education :</b>		
1	Institutions	3,179
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	11,01
3	Teachers	44,156
<b>III Higher educations :</b>		
1	Institutions	384
2	Students (in thousand numbers)	142

\*Excludes pre-primary.

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.

**14. EDUCATION**  
**STATEMENT NO. 14.**

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPES—1962-63

Serial No. 1	Type. 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
1	<i>Pre-primary</i>	500	34,298
2	<i>Primary</i>	36,945	46,31,419
3	<i>Secondaries</i>	3,179	11,00,649
4	<i>Teachers Training—</i>		
	(a) <i>Pre-primary</i>	12	618
	(b) <i>Basic primary</i>	137	19,431
	(c) <i>Basic orientation</i>	1	120
	(d) <i>Basic secondary (D.B.Ed.)</i>	3	111
	(e) <i>Non-basic secondary (B.T., B.Ed.)</i>	16	1,873
	(f) <i>Secondary teacher's Certificate (S.T.C.)</i>	133	5,842
	(g) <i>T. D./D.Ed/Dip. T.</i>	3	682
	(h) <i>Dip. in Phy. Edn.</i>	4	62
	(i) <i>Certificate in Phy. Edn.</i>	22	1,138
	(j) <i>Hindi shikshak sanad</i>	20	613
	(k) <i>Anglo-Indian</i>	2	88
	(l) <i>Handicrafts</i>	5	372
	(m) <i>Drawing teachers' certificate</i>	5	246
	(n) <i>Balkan-ji-Bari</i>	1	119
5	<i>Higher Education—</i>		
	(a) <i>University departments</i>	41	3,430
	(b) <i>Research institutions</i>	15	340
	(c) <i>Arts and science.</i>	119	92,871
	(d) <i>Agriculture</i>	5	2,355
	(e) <i>Applied Art</i>	1	548
	(f) <i>Architecture</i>	2	1,383

14. EDUCATION.  
STATEMENT No. 14.2—contd.

Serial No.	Type.	Institutions. Enrolment.	
		3	4
(g) Fine arts .. .. .	.. .. .	1	513
(h) Commerce .. .. .	.. .. .	16	12,741
(i) Engineering .. .. .	.. .. .	8	4,951
(j) Law .. .. .	.. .. .	8	4,315
(k) Technology .. .. .	.. .. .	2	1,222
(l) Allopathy .. .. .	.. .. .	10	5,109
(m) Dental .. .. .	.. .. .	2	559
(n) Ayurved .. .. .	.. .. .	5	871
(o) Pharmacy .. .. .	.. .. .	1	13
(p) Nursing .. .. .	.. .. .	1	23
(q) Veterinary .. .. .	.. .. .	2	303
(r) Oriental .. .. .	.. .. .	4	185
(s) Co-operative .. .. .	.. .. .	1	151
(t) Yoga .. .. .	.. .. .	2	33
(u) Home-science .. .. .	.. .. .	2	727
(v) Social science .. .. .	.. .. .	2	230
(w) Rural institutions .. .. .	.. .. .	3	717
(x) Labour .. .. .	.. .. .	1	194
(y) Journalism .. .. .	.. .. .	1	59
<b>6 Special Education—</b>			
<b>Technical—</b>			
(a) Polytechnic-engineering .. .. .	.. .. .	15	4,447
(b) Polytechnic-others .. .. .	.. .. .	9	1,374
(c) Industrial training institutions .. .. .	.. .. .	24	5,419
(d) Technical centres .. .. .	.. .. .	23	236
(e) Industrial and technical institutions .. .. .	.. .. .	40	3,507
(f) Arts and crafts .. .. .	.. .. .	192	7,559
(g) Evening classes for industrial workers .. .. .	.. .. .	3	440
(h) Cottage industries (peripatetic) .. .. .	.. .. .	73	1,540

## 14. EDUCATION.

## STATEMENT No. 14.2—concl'd.

Serial No.	Type.	Institutions.	Enrolment.
1	2	3	4
<i>Agriculture—</i>			
(a)	Agriculture schools .. ..	18	1,475
(b)	Gram sevak training .. ..	9	1,139
(c)	Workshop and training .. ..	2	39
(d)	Soil conservation .. ..	5	708
(e)	Poultry training .. ..	5	282
(f)	Forestry .. ..	3	165
(g)	Commerce .. ..	270	56,474
<i>Medical—</i>			
(a)	Nursing and midwifery .. ..	56	3,995
(b)	Allopathy .. ..	1	25
(c)	Ayurvedics .. ..	13	1,345
(d)	Homoeopathy .. ..	9	799
(e)	Veterinary .. ..	1	98
(f)	Sanitary inspectors .. ..	2	160
(g)	Family planning .. ..	3	66
(h)	Leprosy .. ..	1	39
<i>Others—</i>			
(a)	Music and dancing .. ..	20	1,551
(b)	Fine arts .. ..	20	1,850
(c)	Oriental .. ..	38	3,698
(d)	Social workers .. ..	2	81
(e)	Physically handicapped .. ..	31	2,065
(f)	Mentally handicapped .. ..	3	321
(g)	Reformatory .. ..	15	1,190
(h)	Co-operative .. ..	9	1,519
(i)	Home science .. ..	6	271
7	<i>Social education</i> .. ..	2,27,872	12,00,753

Source.—“Statistical Epitome” as on 31st March 1963 by Director of Education, Poona.

**14. EDUCATION**  
**STATEMENT No. 14-3**  
**COMPULSORY EDUCATION**

Serial No.	Item.	As on 31st March 1963.
1	2	3
1	<i>Towns and villages under compulsion</i>	
	(a) Towns .. .. .	274
	(b) Villages .. .. .	15,558
	(c) Total .. .. .	15,832
2	<i>Population of compulsion area (thousand numbers)</i>	
	(a) Males .. .. .	13,831
	(b) Females .. .. .	1,26,51
	(c) Total .. .. .	2,64,82
3	<i>Children of school-going age (thousand numbers)</i>	
	(a) Boys .. .. .	16,23
	(b) Girls .. .. .	13,27
	(c) Total .. .. .	29,50
4	<i>Institutions in compulsion area</i> .. .. .	20,703
5	<i>Children on roll under compulsion (thousand numbers)</i>	
	(a) Boys .. .. .	13,28
	(b) Girls .. .. .	8,98
	(c) Total .. .. .	22,26
6	<i>Expenditure on compulsion (in thousand Rs.)</i> .. .. .	9,20,01

Source.—"Statistical Epitome" as on 31st March 1963 by Director of Education, Poona.

**14. EDUCATION.**  
**STATEMENT No. 14.4.**  
**EXAMINATION RESULTS—1962-63.**

Serial No.	Examination.	Number appeared			Number passed.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	<i>Primary—</i>						
	Primary School Certificate ..	1,18,181	51,462	1,69,643	69,567	23,061	92,628
2	<i>Secondary—</i>						
	Secondary School Certificate ..	1,09,451	30,533	1,39,984	57,837	20,223	78,060
	Higher Secondary Certificate ..	6,239	1,268	7,507	3,293	851	4,144
3	<i>Training—</i>						
	Pre-Primary Teacher's Certificate .....		864	864	.....	590	590
	Primary Teachers' Certificate ..	13,262	3,330	16,592	10,382	2,575	12,957
	Dip. Teaching/Teachers' Dip./Dip. Edn.	400	341	741	338	330	668
	Secondary Teachers' Certificate ...	3,245	3,559	6,804	2,304	2,527	5,031
	Dip. in Basic Education ..	797	9	106	93	9	102
	Bachelor of Teaching/Bachelor of Education ..	1,146	510	1,656	1,078	439	1,517
	Master of Education ..	83	49	132	74	35	109
	Certificate in Physical Education ..	925	227	1,152	772	213	985
	Diploma in Physical Education ..	108	6	114	71	6	77

Hindi Śikshak Sanad (Junior)	283	204	487	89	65	154
Drawing Teachers' Certificate	223	39	262	154	29	183
Drawing Master	30	3	33	11	2	13
Art Master	55	3	58	27	1	28
<b>4 General—</b>						
<i>Arts—</i>						
Pre-Degree/First year	12,918	6,037	18,955	4,408	2,860	7,263
Bachelor of Arts	8,547	4,793	13,340	3,869	3,278	7,147
Master of Arts	1,520	725	2,245	1,096	553	1,649
<i>Science—</i>						
Pre-Degree/First Year	9,625	917	10,542	4,885	606	5,491
Bachelor of Science	3,449	602	4,051	1,675	443	2,118
B. Sc. (Hons.)	7	1	8	2	1	3
Master of Science	671	117	788	458	96	554
<i>Commerce—</i>						
Government Commercial Certificate	8,875	1,494	10,369	5,060	1,121	6,181
Government Commercial Diploma	1,198	90	1,288	300	24	324

**14 EDUCATION**  
**STATEMENT No. 14.4—contd.**

Serial No.	Examination.	Number appeared.			Number passed.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Commers—</i>							
	Pre-Degree/First Year	8,154	109	8 263	3,533	58	3,591
	Bachelor of Commerce	2,942	76	3,018	1,362	48	1,410
	Master of Commerce	346	9	355	223	3	226
<i>Law—</i>							
	Bachelor of Law	1,180	57	1,237	661	43	704
	Master of Law	84	4	88	37	1	38
<i>Agriculture—</i>							
	B.Sc. (Agriculture)	328	1	329	268	1	269
	M.Sc. (Agriculture)	59	1	60	55	1	56
<b>5 Engineering and Technology—</b>							
<i>Diploma—</i>							
	Civil	543	.....	543	310	.....	310
	Mechanical	293	1	294	196	1	197
	Electrical	261	.....	261	179	.....	179
	Metallurgy	12	.....	12	12	.....	12
	Telecommunication	4	.....	4	3	.....	3
	Radio	55	.....	55	50	.....	50
	Automobile	27	.....	27	26	.....	26

<b>Bachelor of—</b>							
Civil	287	1	288	210	-1	211	
Mechanical	253	.....	253	189	.....	189	
Electrical	226	2	228	137	2	139	
Metallurgy	18	.....	18	18	.....	18	
Telecommunication	25	.....	25	22	.....	22	
Chemical	32	.....	32	29	.....	29	
<b>Master of—</b>							
Civil	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	
Electrical	3	.....	3	2	.....	2	
Metallurgy	4	.....	4	4	.....	4	
<b>Others—</b>							
Diploma in Architecture	241	3	244	128	3	131	
Bachelor of Architecture	78	8	86	25	5	30	
Diploma in Technology	8	.....	8	6	.....	6	
Bachelor of Technology	128	3	131	117	3	120	
Master of Technology	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	
Bachelor of Textile Engineering	20	.....	20	18	.....	18	
Diploma in Printing Technology	29	.....	29	29	.....	29	
Mastes of automobile engineering	6	.....	6	4	.....	4	
<b>6 Medicine—</b>							
M.B.B.S.	230	81	311	149	57	206	
Master of Surgery	75	3	78	28	1	29	
Doctor of Medicine	56	25	81	20	8	28	
Bachelor of Dental Surgery	56	8	64	45	5	50	
Master of Dental Surgery	17	.....	17	12	.....	12	
G.F.A.M., B.A.M. and S. (Ayur-vedic)	80	12	92	42	12	54	

### 14. EDUCATION.

STATEMENT No. 14.4—*concl'd*

Serial No.	Examination.	Number appeared.			Number passed. <sup>4a</sup>		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
7	<i>Veterinary—</i>						
	B.Sc. (Vet.)	75	....	75	51	....	51
	M.Sc. (Vet.)	21	....	21	17	....	17
8	<i>Others—</i>						
	B.Sc. (Home Science)	....	72	72	....	59	59
	Certificate in Journalism	2	1	3	....	1	1
	<i>Diploma in—</i>						
	Journalism	8	3	11	7	3	10
	Social Sciences	48	23	71	48	22	70
	Library Science	50	50	100	25	24	49
	Business Management	76	....	76	43	....	43
	Industrial Management	20	....	20	14	....	14
	Labour Welfare	60	3	63	48	1	49
	Catering and Management	10	....	10	10	....	10
	Drawing and Painting	59	8	67	37	6	43

*Source.*—"Statistical Epitome" as on 31st March 1963 by Director of Education, Poona.

**14. EDUCATION**  
**STATEMENT No. 14.5**

**DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION**  
**1962—63**

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Type of education	From Government funds.	Total
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-primary	2,09	18,98
2	Primary	12,36,16	17,81,63
3	Secondary	7,94,62	12,95,83
4	Teacher training—		
	(a) Pre-primary	153	2,18
	(b) Basic primary	42,69	50,77
	(c) Basic orientations	23	23
	(d) Basic secondary (D.B.Ed.)	1,23	1,50
	(e) Non-basic secondary (B. T.B.Ed.)	5,94	12,36
	(f) Secondary teachers certificate (S.T.C.)	3,91	9,31
	(g) T.D./D.Ed./Dip. T.	1,79	1,89
	(h) Dip. in phy. education	96	1,19
	(i) Certificate in phy. education	3,03	4,11
	(j) Hindi shikshak sanad	2	38
	(k) Anglo-Indian	19	59
	(l) Handicrafts	1,34	1,73
	(m) Drawing teachers' certificate.	32	52
	(n) Balkan-ji-bari	....	9
5.	Higher Education—		
	(a) University departments	21,14	41,53
	(b) Research institutions	13,12	17,23
	(c) Arts and science	1,32,05	3,25,23
	(d) Agriculture	21,02	22,99
	(e) Applied art	1,03	1,47
	(f) Architecture	6,28	8,10
	(g) Fine arts	1,48	1,93
	(h) Commerce	11,75	3,230
	(i) Engineering	34,54	4,609
	(j) Law	65	941
	(k) Technology	73,65	7,990

**14. EDUCATION—contd.**  
**STATEMENT No. 14·5—contd.**

(in thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Type of education.	From Government funds.	Total
1	2	3	4
	(l) Allopathy .. .. .	39,07	63,38
	(m) Dental .. .. .	3,70	9,87
	(n) Ayurveda .. .. .	3,20	7,12
	(o) Pharmacy .. .. .	25	33
	(p) Nursing .. .. .	34	39
	(q) Veterinary .. .. .	8,20	8,36
	(r) Oriental .. .. .	19	64
	(s) Co-operative .. .. .	1,71	1,73
	(t) Yoga .. .. .	10	56
	(u) Home science .. .. .	3	1,65
	(v) Social science .. .. .	1,70	3,89
	(w) Rural institutions .. .. .	4,72	5,49
	(x) Labour .. .. .	42	60
	(y) Journalism .. .. .	....	17
<b>6</b>	<b>Special Education—</b>		
	<b>Technical—</b>		
	(a) Polytechnic-engineering .. .. .	23,82	30,58
	(b) Polytechnic others .. .. .	3,60	7,56
	(c) Industrial training institutions .. .. .	33,94	34,01
	(d) Technical centres .. .. .	9,18	9,23
	(e) Industrial and technical institutions .. .. .	3,94	7,80
	(f) Art and crafts .. .. .	3,91	9,47
	(g) Evening classes for industrial workers .. .. .	55	60
	(h) Cottage industries (peripatetic) .. .. .	7,84	7,84
	<b>Agriculture—</b>		
	(a) Agriculture school .. .. .	7,40	8,49
	(b) Gram sevak training .. .. .	7,95	8,08
	(c) Work shop and training .. .. .	47	47
	(d) Soil conservation .. .. .	3,41	3,41
	(e) Poultry training .. .. .	50	50
	(f) Forestry .. .. .	1,68	1,68
	(g) Commerce .. .. .	1,85	16,41

**14. EDUCATION**  
**STATEMENT No. 14.5—concl'd.**

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No.	Type of education	From Government funds.	Total
1	2	3	4
<i>Medical—</i>			
	(a) Nursing and midwifery ..	18,86	22,81
	(b) Allopathy ..	11	11
	(c) Ayurvedic ..	2,38	5,88
	(d) Homoeopathy ..	1,06	2,95
	(e) Veterinary ..	46	46
	(f) Sanitary inspectors ..	56	62
	(g) Family planning ..	63	63
	(h) Leprosy ..	20	20
<i>Others—</i>			
	(a) Music and dancing ..	33	1,29
	(b) Fine arts ..	1,36	2,92
	(c) Oriental ..	53	2,10
	(d) Social workers ..	15	29
	(e) Physically handicapped ..	10,31	13,29
	(f) Mentally handicapped ..	66	2,49
	(g) Retormatory ..	4,49	4,69
	(h) Co-operative ..	3,21	3,35
	(i) Home-science ..	46	1,17
7	<i>Social Education ..</i>	2,64	4,39

Source.—Statistical Epitome " as on 31st March 1963 by Director of Education, Poona.

## 15. MEDICAL AND HEALTH.

## STATEMENT No. 15.1

## HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, BEDS AND PATIENTS TREATED.

Serial No.	Item.	1962.
1	2	3
1	Number of hospitals functioning during the year	284
1(a)	of which—Government	102
2	Number of dispensaries functioning during the year	669
2(a)	of which—Government	59
3	No. of beds—	
	(a) for males	14,596
	(b) for females	11,782
	(c) for children	906
	<i>Total number of beds</i>	<i>27,284</i>
4	Number of patients treated— (in thousand numbers),	
	(a) Indoor	9,33
	(b) Outdoor	1,79,49
	<i>Total</i>	<i>1,88,82</i>

*Note.*—The above figures relate to all types of hospitals and dispensaries other than private aided hospitals and dispensaries, because of want of reliable information all ayurvedic dispensaries and unani dispensaries are excluded. Also the above figures included information in respect of 30 primary health centres.

16. POLICE  
STATEMENT NO. 16.1  
POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE.

Serial No.	Item.	Number as on 31-12-1963
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations .. .. .	635
2	Number of out-posts .. .. .	491
	<b>Police force</b>	
1	Inspector general of police, Deputy Inspector general, Commissioner.	9
2	Deputy commissioners of police and Superintendents of Police.	57
3	Assistant superintendents of police and Deputy superin- tendents of police.	135
4	Police inspectors. .. .. .	352
5	Police sub-inspectors .. .. .	2,537
6	Head constables .. .. .	13,040
7	Police constables .. .. .	49,152
	Total ..	65,282

*Source.*—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

**17 CRIMES**  
**STATEMENT No. 17.1**

**COGNIZABLE OFFENCES INCLUDING ATTEMPTS UNDER  
INDIAN PENAL CODE**

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences During 1962-63
1	2	3
1	Rioting	778
2	Offences relating to coins	5
3	Offences rebating to currency and bank notes	41
4	Murders	1,132
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	171
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	57
7	Kidnapping and abduction	473
8	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	189
9	Robbery	1,042
10	House breaking	9,855
11	Cheating	1,430
12	Breach of trust	2,338
13	Thefts of—	
	(a) Copper wire	529
	(b) Cattle	1,226
	(c) Cycles	1,700
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	1,058
	(e) Fire arms	8
	(f) Explosives	2
	(g) Other thefts	26,911
14	Other crimes—	17,854
	<i>Total</i>	66,799

*Source.*—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

18. JUDICIAL.  
STATEMENT No. 18.1.

WORK DISPOSED OF IN JUDICIAL COURTS  
1959

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	Particulars 3
<i>Criminal work—</i>		
1	Cases disposed of by session courts (Nos.)	1,907
2	Appeals disposed of by session courts (Nos.)	8,710
<i>Civil work—</i>		
<i>Original—</i>		
3	Total number of cases before the courts	1,80,449
4	The number of cases disposed of	1,08,986
<i>Appellate—</i>		
5	Total number of appeals before the courts	30,370
6	The number of appeals disposed of	11,359

Source.—Report on the Annual Administration of Civil and Criminal Justice (1959).

## 19. HOUSING.

## STATEMENT No. 19.1.

## CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE.

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item.	Rural.	Urbap.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing .. ..	6,31	1,71	8,02
II	Occupied census houses used as—			
	(1) Dwellings .. ..	52,79	19,79	72,58
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings .. ..	42	29	71
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings .. ..	1,27	42	1,69
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes, inspection houses .. ..	6	6	12
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses .. ..	78	1,23	2,02
	(6) Business houses and offices .. ..	21	39	59
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds .. ..	76	76	1,52
	(8) Schools and other educational institutions including training classes etc. .. ..	40	11	51
	(9) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses .. ..	12	16	28
	(10) Places of entertainments and community gathering (panchayat ghar) .. ..	1,71	31	2,02
	(11) Public health and medical institutions, hospitals, health centres, doctors' clinics, dispensaries etc. .. ..	6	11	17
	(12) Others— .. ..	18,71	2,35	21,06
	Total occupied census houses (ii) .. ..	77,29	25,97	1,03,27
	Grand total of I and II .. ..	83,60	27,69	1,11,29

Note.—(1) A 'house' is a structure or part of a structure, inhabited or vacant or a dwelling, a shop, a shop-cum-dwelling or a place of business, workshop, school etc., with a separate entrance, whether that entrance leads directly to the street or to a common staircase, courtyard or a gate.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1961—Maharashtra—Vol. X, Part IV.

## 19. HOUSING.

## STATEMENT No. 19.2.

## DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

Serial No.	Item.	Rural.	Urban.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand Nos.) ..	55,20	21,78	76,98
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand Nos.) ..	2,83,91	1,11,63	3,95,54
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with no regular rooms ..	2.5	1.5	2.3
	(b) Percentage of households with one room ..	66.0	61.8	64.9
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms ..	22.9	22.2	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms ..	5.7	8.3	6.4
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms ..	1.8	3.2	2.1
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms ..	1.1	3.0	1.6
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source.—Census of India 1961—Maharashtra, Vol. X, Part IV.

**20 LOCAL BODIES**  
**STATEMENT No. 20.1**  
**CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES**  
**1961-62**

Serial No.	District.	Number of municipalities.	Number of councillors			Total
			General	Reserve	Nominated	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thana	8	146	32	19	197
2	Kolaba	9	120	22	1	143
3	Ratnagiri	7	111	17	..	128
4	Nasik	11	182	59	..	241
5	Dhulia	6	116	39	..	155
6	Jalgaon	13	239	60	..	299
	<i>Bombay Division</i>	54	914	229	20	1,163
7	Ahmednagar	4	92	20	..	112
8	Poona	11	151	38	..	189
9	Satara	9	122	32	5	159
10	Sangli	6	99	23	..	122
11	Sholapur	10	187	48	..	235
12	Kolhapur	10	145	25	16	186
	<i>Poona Division</i>	50	796	186	21	1,003
13	Aurangabad	9	122	26	..	148
14	Parbhani	12	149	37	1	187
15	Bhir	7	79	19	..	98
16	Nanded	11	122	32	..	154
17	Osmanabad	13	143	40	..	183
	<i>Aurangabad Division</i>	52	615	154	1	770
18	Buldhana	9	123	24	9	156
19	Akola	9	132	27	..	159
20	Amravati	13	185	27	25	237
21	Yei:mal	8	98	20	..	118
22	Wardha	6	100	12	2	114
23	Nagpur	10	119	22	..	141
24	Bhandara	5	99	7	6	112
25	Chanda	5	49	11	13	73
	<i>Nagpur Division</i>	65	905	150	55	1,110
	<i>Total State</i>	221	3,230	719	97	4,046
	<b>Municipal Corporations—</b>					
	Greater Bombay	..	131	..	..	131
	Poona	..	59	6	..	65
	Nagpur	..	42	..	13	55

## 20 LOCAL BODIES

## STATEMENT No. 20.2.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS,  
1961-62

(in thousand Rs.).

Item.	Municipalities*	Municipal corporations.		
		Bombay	Poona.	Nagpur.
1	2	3	4	5
<b>INCOME</b>				
<i>I. Municipal rates and taxes—</i>				
(a) Octroi ..	3,35,51	1,34,39	85,53	69,07
(b) Taxes on houses and lands ..	1,27,84	6,84,89	40,58	13,05
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates ..	98,15	5,88,02	15,33	38,32
(d) Others ..	66,09	1,29,45	5,29	5,07
<i>Total I ..</i>	<i>6,27,59</i>	<i>15,36,75</i>	<i>1,46,73</i>	<i>1,25,51</i>
<i>II. Income from other sources—</i>				
(a) Government grants ..	1,73,21	25,72	19,26	19,06
(b) Other sources ..	1,35,07	3,36,85	31,90	28,60
<i>Total II ..</i>	<i>3,08,28</i>	<i>3,62,57</i>	<i>51,16</i>	<i>47,66</i>
<i>III. Extraordinary receipts and debts ..</i>				
	3,36,53	83,19,32	4,16,10	1,24,69
<i>IV. Total income (including income from other items but excluding opening balance)</i>				
	13,17,17	1,02,18,64	6,13,99	2,97,86

\* The figures relate 218 municipalities out of 221.

## 20 LOCAL BODIES

STATEMENT No. 20.2.—*concl'd.*INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS  
(1961-62)

(in thousand Rs.).

Item.	Municipalities.*	municipal corporations		
		Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
1	2	3	4	5
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>				
<i>I Current expenditure—</i>				
(a) Public lighting ..	41,88	38,40	3,03	6,59
(b) Water supply ..	52,85	1,53,47	9,09	15,53
(c) Drainage, conservancy and sanitary ..	1,86,82	2,93,39	26,46	16,87
(d) Others ..	4,44,20	13,81,19	1,15,63	1,27,16
<i>Total I</i> ..	<i>7,25,75</i>	<i>18,66,45</i>	<i>1,54,21</i>	<i>1,66,15</i>
<i>II Capital expenditure—</i>				
(a) Roads ..	65,67	1,40,11	3,36	7,06
(b) Others ..	85,04	3,71,85	3,49	45,16
<i>Total II</i> ..	<i>1,50,71</i>	<i>5,11,96</i>	<i>6,85</i>	<i>52,22</i>
<i>III Extraordinary Expenditure and Debts</i> ..	<i>3,84,64</i>	<i>79,14,25</i>	<i>4,75,22</i>	<i>80,22</i>
<i>Total expenditure (including other items but excluding closing balance)</i> ..	<i>13,16,22</i>	<i>1,02,92,66</i>	<i>6,36,28</i>	<i>2,98,59</i>

*Note.*—Figures are provisional.

\*The figures relate to 218 Municipalities out of 221.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

## STATEMENT No. 20.3

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS

(In thousand Rs.)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1962-63 (Actuals) 3
<i>A—Revenue receipts—</i>		
I	Self-raised resources	2,92,44
II Government Grants—		
	(a) Land revenue grant	4,13,36
	(b) Equalisation grant	1,24,58
	(c) Purposive grant	13,36,08
	(d) Establishment grant	1,29,68
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant	3,66,60
	(f) Plan and block grants	7,73,66
	(g) Others	9,93
	Total Government grants	31,53,89
	Grand total (I) and II	34,46,33
<i>B—Revenue expenditure—</i>		
	(a) Education	18,01,02
	(b) Buildings and communications	2,78,37
	(c) Community development	4,08,36
	(d) General administration	1,95,56
	(e) Others	5,19,43
	Total expenditure	32,02,74

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS.

## STATEMENT No. 21.1.

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS  
1962.

Serial No.	Item.	Lok-sabha.	Vidhan-sabha.
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats	44	264
2	Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes.	6	33
3	Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes.	2	14
	Number of general seats	36	217
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	256	1,875
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected	....	25
	(c) Withdrew	88	689
	(d) Contested	168	1,161
5	Number of electors (in thousands Nos.)—		
	Men	1,01,25	1,01,25
	Women	92,71	92,71
	<i>Total</i>	<i>1,93,96</i>	<i>1,93,96</i>
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand Nos.)	1,17,22	1,17,28
7	Numbers of valid votes polled (thousand Nos.)	1,11,49	1,09,66
8	Percentage of electors voting	60.44	60.46

Source.—Report on Third General Elections in India (1962), Vol. II.

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

## STATEMENT No. 21·2.

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS  
1962.

Serial No.	Name of the party.	Lok-sabha.		Vidhan-sabha.	
		Number sponsored.	Number elected.	Number sponsored.	Number elected.
1.	2	3	4	5	6
1	Congress .. ..	44	41	264	215
2	Communists .. ..	6	....	56	6
3	Swatantra .. ..	3	....	9	....
4	Praja Socialists ..	13	1	101	9
5	Jan Sangh .. ..	17	....	127	....
6	Republican .. ..	20	....	66	3
7	Socialists .. ..	....	....	14	1
8	Hindu Mahasabha ..	3	....	5	....
9	Ram Rajya Parishad ..	2	....	3	....
10	Other recognised parties ..	10	....	79	15
11	Other unrecognised parties ..	....	....	....	....
12	Independents .. ..	50	2	437	15
<i>Total</i> ..		<i>168</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>1,161</i>	<i>264</i>

Source.—Report on Third General Elections in India (1962), Vol. II.

22 INDEX  
STATEMENT

INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE PRICES

1963

Serial No.	Commodity group.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food articles ..	123.4	124.2	123.4	127.7
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	99.3	99.3	114.2	117.7
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants ..	125.2	123.4	135.7	138.5
4	Industrial raw materials ..	133.7	133.7	135.2	136.2
5	Manufactures ..	128.5	129.2	129.6	129.9
6	All commodities ..	126.0	126.6	127.2	129.8

Source.—Economic Advisor to Govern-

## NUMBERS

No. 22, 1.

IN INDIA

(Base—1952-53 = 100)

1963							
May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
131.5	134.8	137.9	138.6	139.1	139.2	136.6	136.1
118.4	119.2	118.8	119.1	118.5	119.6	118.5	121.6
139.1	139.9	138.7	139.0	139.1	139.1	139.5	139.3
137.4	138.7	138.5	138.8	141.2	138.1	136.6	138.7
130.7	130.5	130.6	130.9	131.2	131.1	130.8	130.9
132.1	134.0	135.5	136.0	136.7	136.3	134.6	134.8

ment of India, New Delhi.

22. INDEX  
STATEMENT

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

1963

Serial Nol.	Centre.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.
		3	4	5	6
1	Bombay (July 1933 to June 1934 = 100)	438	437	438	437
2	Sholapur (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928 = 100)	416	401	370	367
3	Jalgaon (Aug. 1939 = 100).	517	513	508	513
4	Nanded (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	267	261	245	253
5	Aurangabad (Aug. 1943 to July 1944 = 100).	252	235	227	229
6	Nagpur (Aug. 1939 = 100).	508	492	485	497

\*Index calculated in accordance with principles laid down by

Source.—Commissioner of Labour,

## NUMBERS.

No. 22.2.

FOR WORKING CLASSES

1963							
May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
440	446	448	449	454	453	454	483*
368	376	381	374	377	371	378	379
519	525	529	532	537	535	531	534
263	268	269	266	269	274	275	276
231	234	238	231	232	234	235	239
500	522	540	541	552	550	554	553

Lakdawala Committee.

Bombay.

**23 EMPLOYMENT**  
**STATEMENT No. 23.1**

**EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS**

Serial No. 1	Items 2	1962—63 3
1	Number of registrations	3,72,899
2	Number of placements	39,673
3	Number of vacancies notified	83,808
4	Number on live register*	2,44,184

\*As on 31st March of the financial year.

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

**23 EMPLOYMENT**  
**STATEMENT No. 23.2**  
**STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES**

(As on 1st July 1961)

Serial No. 1	Category 2	Employees 3
1	<i>Gazetted</i>	
	(a) Class I .. .. .	1,411
	(b) Class II .. .. .	5,295
	Total ..	6,706
2	<i>Non-Gazetted</i>	
	(a) Class III .. .. .	1,70,129
	(d) Class V .. .. .	41,061
	Total ..	2,11,190
	Total Staff ..	2,17,896
3	Other Class IV Servants paid from contingencies ..	2,892
4	Work-Charged Personnel .. .. .	11,456
5	Part time and honorary .. .. .	1,997
6	Distribution of employees according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—	
	(1) Rs. 50 and below .. .. .	2,298
	(2) Rs. 51 to 74 .. .. .	5,805
	(3) Rs. 75 to 100 .. .. .	95,202
	(4) Rs. 101 to 150 .. .. .	67,464
	(5) Rs. 151 to 200 .. .. .	22,170
	(6) Rs. 201 to 250 .. .. .	9,367
	(7) Rs. 251 to 300 .. .. .	5,209
	(8) Rs. 301 to 350 .. .. .	3,177
	(9) Rs. 351 to 400 .. .. .	1,855
	(10) Rs. 401 to 500 .. .. .	1,685
	(11) Rs. 501 to 600 .. .. .	793
	(12) Rs. 601 to 700 .. .. .	451
	(13) Rs. 701 to 800 .. .. .	342
	(14) Rs. 801 to 900 .. .. .	216
	(15) Rs. 901 to 1,000 .. .. .	147
	(16) Rs. 1,001 to 1,500 .. .. .	377
	(17) Rs. 1,501 to 2,000 .. .. .	99
	(18) Rs. 2,001 to 3,000 .. .. .	36
	(19) Rs. 3,001 and above .. .. .	20
	(20) Unclassed .. .. .	1,183
	Total ..	2,17,896

## 24. PRESS, AND PUBLICATIONS

## STATEMENT No. 24.1.

## PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS.

Serial No.	Item.	1962.
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses .. .. .	2,561
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies .. .. .	110
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies) ..	351
	(c) Fortnightlies .. .. .	98
	(d) Monthlies (including bi-monthlies) .. .. .	626
	(e) Quarterlies .. .. .	154
	(f) Annuals .. .. .	139
3	Books .. .. .	1,707

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

## 25. THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

## STATEMENT No. 25.1

## PLAN: OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(in lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Head of development	Original outlay in the Plan.	Re-appraised outlay	Expenditure during first three years:
1	2	3	4	5
I	Agricultural programmes ..	62,34	70,24	29,89
II	Co-operation and community development ..	36,96	36,96	23,36
III	Irrigation and power ..	1,51,30	158,74	76,44
IV	Industry and mining ..	16,23	16,23	4,30
V	Transport and communication ..	36,08	36,97	17,58
VI	Social services ..	86,69	98,51	37,02
VII	Miscellaneous ..	60	73	10
<i>Total</i> ..		<i>390,20</i>	<i>418,38</i>	<i>188,69</i>

*Note* :—The figures in col. 5 are for the period from 1st April 1961 to 31st March 1964, and are provisional.

*Source*.—Finance Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 26. STATE FINANCE.

## STATEMENT No. 26.1

## REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE.

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of revenue.	Budget estimate, 1964-65.
1	2
<i>A. Taxes, duties and other principal heads of revenue</i>	
IV Taxes on income other than Corporation tax ..	14,67,24
V Estate duty .. .. .	36,00
IX Land revenue .. .. .	7,34,00
X State excise duties .. .. .	1,53,34
XI Taxes on vehicles .. .. .	6,50,16
XII Sales tax .. .. .	55,55,52
XIII Other taxes and duties .. .. .	21,27,87
XIV Stamps .. .. .	.....
A—Non-Judicial .. .. .	5,52,86
B—Judicial .. .. .	1,98,40
XV Registration fees .. .. .	56,02
<i>B. Debt services</i>	
XVI Interest .. .. .	10,36,66
<i>C. Administrative services</i>	
XVII Administration of justice .. .. .	1,07,15
XVIII Jails .. .. .	31,05
XIX Police .. .. .	61,17
XX Supplies and disposals .. .. .	11,04
XXI Miscellaneous departments .. .. .	11,51

26. STATE FINANCE  
STATEMENT No. 26.1—*contd.*

(in thousand Rs.).

Heads of revenue.	Budget- estimate, 1964-65.
1	2
<i>D. Social and development services.</i>	
XXII Education .. .. .	72,19
XXIII Medical .. .. .	4,24,46
XXIV Public health .. .. .	69,71
XXV Agriculture .. .. .	46,31
XXVII Animal husbandry .. .. .	13,74
XXVIII Co-operation .. .. .	48,10
XXIX Industries .. .. .	65,93
XXXI Community development projects, national extension service and local development works.	....
XXXII Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations	1,68,32
<i>E. Multipurpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes.</i>	
XXXIV Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial).	2,12,50
XXXV Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial).	11,42
XXXVI Electricity schemes .. .. .	2,69,05
<i>F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements.</i>	
XXXVII Public works .. .. .	51,18
XXXVIII Bombay Development Scheme .. .. .	37,67

## 26. STATE FINANCE

## STATEMENT No. 26. 1—concl'd.

(in thousand Rs.)

Heads of revenue.		Budget estimate, 1964-65.
1		2
<i>G. Transport and communications (other than roads).</i>		
XXXIX	Ports and pilotage .. .. .	5,00
XL	Mercantile marine .. .. .	7
<i>I. Miscellaneous—</i>		
XLVIII	Contributions and recoveries towards pensions and other retirement benefits.	8,74
XLIX	Stationery and printing .. .. .	69,36
LI	Forest .. .. .	6,60,22
LII	Miscellaneous .. .. .	2,63,65
<i>J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments—</i>		
LV	State's share of Union excise duties .. .. .	13,34,39
LVI	Grants-in-aid from Central Government ... .. .	21,56,55
LVII LVIII and LIX	Miscellaneous adjustments, contributions etc. .. .. .	66,71
<i>K. Extraordinary items</i>		....
Total revenue receipts .. .. .		1,88,45,26

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of Government of Maharashtra for the year 1964-65.

## 26, STATE FINANCE

## STATEMENT No. 26.2

## EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(In thousand Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Budget estimates 1964—65
1	2
<b>A. Collection of taxes, duties and other principal revenues</b>	
4 Taxes on income other than Corporation tax ..	15
9 Land revenue ..	1,77,65
10 State excise duties ..	26,48
11 Taxes on vehicles ..	6,41,01
12 Sales tax ..	3,47,61
13 Other taxes and duties ..	2,96,57
14 Stamps ..	12,71
15 Registration fees ..	22,39
<b>B. Debt services—</b>	
16 Interest on debt and other obligations ..	15,58,75
17 Appropriation for deduction or avoidance of debt ..	6,64,46
<b>C. Administrative services—</b>	
18 Parliament, State and Union Territory Legislatures ..	32,58
19 General administration ..	9,53,33
21 Administration of justice ..	2,46,25
22 Jails ..	1,27,22
23 Police ..	13,87,35
25 Supplies and disposals ..	20,65
26 Miscellaneous departments ..	57,62
<b>D. Social and development services—</b>	
27 Scientific departments ..	45,93
28 Education ..	31,92,72
29 Medical ..	9,52,45
30 Public health ..	4,60,78
31 Agriculture ..	7,10,82
33 Animal husbandry ..	1,00,82
34 Co-operation ..	3,23,97
35 Industries ..	1,64,80
37 Community development—projects, N.E.S. and L. D. works ..	7,24,33
38 Labour and employment ..	2,08,88
39 Miscellaneous, social and developmental organisations ..	5,15,96

## 26. STATE FINANCE

## STATEMENT No. 26.2—concl'd.

(In thousand Rs.)

Heads of expenditure	Budget Estimate, 1964—65
1	2
<b>E. Irrigation and Electricity Schemes—</b>	
43 Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (commercial).	4,82,86
44 Irrigation, navigation, embankment and drainage works (non-commercial).	1,86,40
45 Electricity schemes .. .. .	20,62
<b>F. Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvements—</b>	
50 Public works .. .. .	8,27,14
51 Bombay Development Scheme .. .. .	30,73
<b>G. Transport and communications (other than roads)—</b>	
53 Ports and pilotage .. .. .	60,55
54 Mercantile marine .. .. .	14
<b>I. Miscellaneous—</b>	
64 A-Famine relief .. .. .	86,63
64 B-Transfer to Famine Relief Fund. .. .. .	15,00
65 Pensions and other retirement benefits. .. .. .	2,93,76
66 Territorial and political pensions .. .. .	3,36
67 Privy purses and allowances of Indian rulers .. .. .	6,62
68 Stationery and printing .. .. .	2,38,20
70 Forest .. .. .	2,86,52
71 Miscellaneous .. .. .	19,94,76
<b>J. Contributions and miscellaneous adjustments .. .. .</b>	<b>1,36,91</b>
<b>K. Extraordinary Items .. .. .</b>	<b>1,49,80</b>
Total expenditure on revenue account .. .. .	<b>1,87,94,24</b>

Source.—Financial Statement (Budget) of the Government of Maharashtra for the year 1964-65.

**26 STATE FINANCE**  
**STATEMENT No. 26.3**

**ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET.**

(in lakh Rs.)

Item.	Budget estimates, 1964-65.
1	2
<b>I Receipts on revenue account—</b>	
(a) Tax revenue .. .. .	1,28,86
(b) Non-tax revenue .. .. .	59,59
<b>Total I</b> .. .. .	<b>1,88,45</b>
<b>II Receipts on capital account</b> .. .. .	<b>74,75</b>
<b>Total receipts (I and II)</b> .. .. .	<b>2,63,20</b>
<b>III Expenditure on revenue account—</b>	
(a) Development expenditure .. .. .	1,22,20
(b) Non-development expenditure .. .. .	65,74
<b>Total III</b> .. .. .	<b>1,87,94</b>
<b>IV Expenditure on capital account—</b>	
(a) Development expenditure .. .. .	66,03
(b) Non-development expenditure .. .. .	19,06
<b>Total IV</b> .. .. .	<b>85,09</b>
<b>Total expenditure (III and IV)</b> .. .. .	<b>2,73,03</b>

Note —

27. STATE INCOME  
STATEMENT No. 27-1  
STATE INCOME  
(At current prices)

Sector	1961-62	
	1	2
I. Income (Rs. in crores)		
1. Agriculture, animal husbandry and allied activities ..	569.6	(36.6)
2. Mining, manufacturing and small enterprises ..	390.7	(25.1)
3. Commerce, transport and communications ..	346.7	(22.3)
4. Other services .. .. .	249.2	(16.0)
Total ..	1,556.2	(100.0)
II. Per Capita income (in Rs.) .. .. .	389	

Note.—(i) Figures in brackets show percentages to the total income.  
(ii) While calculating per capita income, results of 1961 Census are used.

## 27. STATE INCOME.

## STATEMENT No. 27.2

## MOVEMENT OF NET DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT 1955-56 PRICES

Item.	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63†
1	2	3	4	5
1. Net domestic product (Rs. in crores).	1,004	1,371	1,357	1,401
2. Per capita income (in Rs.)	292	350	339	343

†Preliminary.

*Note.*—While calculating per capita income from 1960-61 onwards, results of 1961 Census have been used.

**28. MISCELLANEOUS  
STATEMENT No. 28.1**

**FAIR PRICE SHOPS**

Serial No.	District	Number of fair price shops.
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	1,638
2	Thana	239
3	Kolaba	112
4	Ratnagiri	427
5	Nasik	265
6	Dhulia	303
7	Jalgaon	229
8	Ahmednagar	481
9	Poona	698
10	Satara	430
11	Sangli	530
12	Sholapur	400
13	Kolhapur	350
14	Aurangabad	442
15	Parbhani	171
16	Bhir	91
17	Nanded	67
18	Osmanabad	98
19	Buldhana	117
20	Akola	416
21	Amravati	467
22	Yeotmal	607
23	Wardha	290
24	Nagpur	283
25	Bhandara	100
26	Chanda	72
<b>Total</b>		<b>9,323</b>

*Note.*—(i) Figures relate to december 1963.

(ii) Figures for Greater Bombay include 403 shops opened exclusively for sale of overseas wheat.

SOURCE.—Agriculture, Food and Forests Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS  
STATEMENT No. 28.2

TOTAL SALES BY DEALERS REGISTERED UNDER SALES TAX ACTS

Serial No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities—	Total sales (in crores of rupees)
		1960-61
1.	2	3
1	All food items, soap tobacco, oilseeds, vegetables, mutton, perfumery, restaurants, bakeries, etc. .. ..	828 (27.84)
2	Fuel items including charcoal, firewood, coal, kerosene, motor spirits, lubricants, etc. .. ..	140 (4.71)
3	All types of cloth and clothing garments, cotton, wool, silk yarn, staple fibres and other apparels, etc. .. ..	797 (26.79)
4	All types of furniture (wooden, steel, bamboo, cane, etc.) including timber .. ..	45 (1.51)
5	Bullion and species, all types of ornaments, jewellery, pearls, ivory, other stones, etc. .. ..	81 (2.71)
6	Hides, skins, leather footwear, leather goods, suit cases and other leather goods, etc. .. ..	23 (0.76)
7	Medicines, drugs, dyes, colours, paints, ores, all types of chemicals, etc. .. ..	245 (8.25)
8	Radios, gramophones, photography, clocks, watches, musical instruments wireless, etc. .. ..	27 (0.90)

**28. MISCELLANEOUS**  
**STATEMENT No. 28.4—contd.**

Serial No.	Shops dealing mainly in commodities	Total sales in crores of rupees
		1960-61
1	2	3
9	Paper, paperboards, boxes, books, printing presses and materials, other stationery, etc. .. ..	77 (2.58)
10	All types of electric goods, stoves, batteries, lamps and other electric household utensils, etc. .. ..	65 (2.20)
11	Iron and steel, other metals and goods made there of, cement and other building materials etc. .. ..	220 (7.40)
12	Agricultural and industrial machinery, milling stores, their spare parts, instruments, etc. .. ..	135 (4.55)
13	All types of transport vehicles, including launches, tongas, rickshaws and their spare parts .. ..	114 (3.82)
14	Other miscellaneous goods, typewriters, calculating machines rubber, plastic, toys, sports goods, etc. .. ..	178 (5.98)
	Total .. ..	2,975 (100.00)

Notes.—(1) Figures in brackets are percentages to the total.  
(2) Figures are provisional.

28. MISCELLANEOUS  
STATEMENT No. 28.3

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Serial No.	Item	Coverage as on 31-3-1963
1	2	3
1	Number of blocks of CPA pattern .. ..	370
2	Number of villages covered .. ..	34,132
3	Population covered (in thousand numbers) .. ..	2,29,38

*Note.*—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1951 Population Census.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

## STATEMENT No. 28.4.

REGULATED MARKETS AND SUB-MARKETS AS ON 1ST APRIL 1963

Serial No.	District.	Number of principal market yards.	Number of sub-market yards.
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	.. .. .	.. .. .
2	Thana	6	.. .. .
3	Kolaba	7	1
4	Ratnagiri	.. .. .	.. .. .
5	Nasik	8	13
6	Dhulia	7	12
7	Jalgaon	11	5
	<b>Bombay Division</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>
8	Ahmednagar	10	2
9	Poona	9	6
10	Satara	4	11
11	Sangli	5	4
12	Sholapur	9	8
13	Kolhapur	5	1
	<b>Poona Division</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>32</b>
14	Aurangabad	5	.. .. .
15	Parbhani	11	.. .. .
16	Bhir	7	.. .. .
17	Nanded	13	.. .. .
18	Osmanabad	9	.. .. .
	<b>Aurangabad Division</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>.. .. .</b>
19	Buldhana	16	.. .. .
20	Akola	14	.. .. .
21	Amravati	9	.. .. .
22	Ycetmal	16	.. .. .
23	Wardha	11	.. .. .
24	Nagpur	11	.. .. .
25	Bhandara	4	.. .. .
26	Chanda	11	.. .. .
	<b>Nagpur Division</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>.. .. .</b>
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>63</b>

Source.—Directorate of Marketing and Inspection, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India, New Delhi.

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**TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATOR**  
**STATEMENT No. 29.1**

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29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
STATEMENT No.

AGRICUL-

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1951-52. 3	1955-56. 4	1956-57. 5
1	Total geographical area according to village papers ..	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,09,48
2	Net area sown ..	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,79,25
3	Gross cropped area ..	1,73,12	1,86,49	1,87,70
4	Gross area irrigated ..	9,60	10,17	10,52
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—			
	(a) Rice—			
	(i) Area ..	11,21	11,82	12,12
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,21	11,98	12,10
	(b) Wheat—			
	(i) Area ..	6,76	9,32	9,33
	(ii) Outturn ..	2,49	4,00	3,27
	(c) Jowar—			
	(i) Area ..	53,17	57,39	57,12
	(ii) Outturn ..	23,14	23,33	30,64
	(d) Bajri—			
	(i) Area ..	17,82	17,42	18,58
	(ii) Outturn ..	3,95	4,46	4,47
	(e) All cereals— (including other cereals)—			
	(i) Area ..	94,06	1,00,91	1,02,24
	(ii) Outturn ..	41,17	46,42	53,42
	(f) All pulses—			
	(i) Area ..	24,76	24,57	25,22
	(ii) Outturn ..	9,46	9,32	9,13

## INDICATORS.

29.1.

TURE.

in thousands m. tons.)

1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63
6	7	8	9	10	11
3,09,52	3,09,52	3,07,42	3,07,58	3,07,60	N.A.
1,78,13	1,78,61	1,78,31	1,78,78	1,80,53	N.A.
1,85,96	1,87,64	1,87,98	1,88,23	1,90,94	N.A.
10,84	11,02	11,71	12,20	12,34	N.A.
12,44	12,59	12,74	13,00	13,19	12,86
11,97	13,80	12,77	13,69	15,09	10,96
8,70	8,60	9,61	9,07	9,07	9,16
2,97	4,16	3,97	4,01	4,23	4,63
57,25	59,51	59,44	62,84	61,54	59,27
30,13	32,55	28,81	42,24	29,67	31,08
18,13	18,01	17,36	16,35	16,88	16,44
5,16	4,69	4,97	4,89	4,32	5,50
1,01,53	1,03,55	1,03,91	1,06,04	1,05,29	1,01,94
53,00	57,86	53,03	67,55	56,03	54,60
24,64	24,20	24,59	23,51	24,27	22,40
8,67	8,34	7,70	9,89	8,55	8,67

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

STATEMENT No.

AGRICUL-

(Area in thousand hectares, outturn

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1951-52. 3	1955-56. 4	1956-57. 5
	(g) Sugarcane—			
	(i) Area ..	91	91	1,02
	(ii) Outturn (gur) ..	6,27	6,83	7,89
	(h) Cotton (lint)—			
	(i) Area ..	22,81	28,35	26,21
	(ii) Outturn ..	2,04	1,36	2,20
	(i) Groundnut—			
	(i) Area ..	9,64	10,34	11,15
	(ii) Outturn ..	5,44	7,18	7,65
	(j) Tobacco—			
	(i) Area ..	18	28	31
	(ii) Outturn ..	11	11	14
	Index numbers of production (1956-57 = 100)—			
	(i) Foodgrains ..	80.62	91.16	100.00
	(ii) Non-foodgrains ..	82.87	78.45	100.00
	(iii) All commodities ..	81.38	86.83	100.00

## INDICATORS

## 29.1—concl'd.

## TURE.

In thousand m. tons).

1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.
7	8	9	9	10	11
1,13	1,18	1,33	1,56	1,54	1,53
8,77	9,03	9,79	11,56	11,52	10,11
25,43	25,67	24,92	25,00	26,92	27,20
2,28	2,20	1,23	2,84	1,70	2,27
11,42	11,61	11,39	10,83	11,18	10,75
6,67	6,79	7,51	8,00	7,82	7,29
24	22	28	25	24	28
13	11	17	12	13	15
98,87	107,16	98,76	122,51	105,90	101,50
104,10	103,42	95,14	130,11	109,58	110,60
100,66	105,88	97,52	125,11	107,16	104,58

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

## STATEMENT No. 29-2.

## NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(in thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category.	1951	1956	1961
1	2	3	4	5
1	Cattle—			
	Males over 3 years ..	54,68	58,26	64,90
	Females over 3 years ..	43,06	43,29	46,44
	Young stock ..	37,91	39,54	41,94
	Total cattle ..	1,35,65	1,41,09	1,53,28
2	Buffaloes—			
	Males over 3 years ..	3,26	2,95	3,53
	Females over 3 years ..	14,51	14,76	16,39
	Young stock ..	8,27	9,51	10,95
	Total buffaloes ..	26,04	27,22	30,87
3	Sheep ..	20,37	19,70	20,93
4	Goats ..	37,85	46,07	51,81
5	Other livestock ..	3,65	3,62	3,59
6	Total livestock ..	2,23,56	2,37,70	2,60,48
7	Poultry ..	63,00	88,83	1,05,78

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STATEMENT No. 29.3

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H 2888-9 (1,800-1-65)

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
STATEMENT  
INDUSTRY AND**

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1955 3	1956 4	1957 5
1	Number of working factories ..	6,703	6,979	7,228
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand Nos.) ..	6,63	6,87	7,05
3	Industrial licences granted* ..	58	85	104
4	Industrial production— ..			
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thou- sand m. tons) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(i) Cotton yarn (million kgs.) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres) ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes .. (thousand m. tons).	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand Nos.)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5	Mineral production—			
	(i) Coal (thousand m. tons) ..	2,82	3,37	6,34
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand tons) m.	3,18	2,80	2,74

## INDICATORS.

No. 29.3.

## MINING.

1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
6	7	8	9	10	11
7,595	7,819	8,010	8,233	8,762	9,090
7,01	7,04	7,46	7,87	8,10	8,59
136	278	454	385	253	214
97	99	97	97	99	97
2,35	2,41	2,42	2,67	2,60	261
1,65,27	1,54,80	1,67,47	1,72,61	1,65,79	1,6,017
19	22	21	23	27	31
86	98	1,54	2,00	2,21	2,48
6,71	6,85	7,88	8,56	9,39	9,44
2,33	1,89	1,87	1,79	1,65	1,44

29, TRENDS IN SELECTED  
STATEMENT

ELECTRI-

Serial No.	Items	1951	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.) ..	3,38	4,31	5,33
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.) ..	1541	2074	2249
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—			
	(a) Total .. ..	1314	1792	1927
	(b) Industrial .. ..	816	1143	1235
4	Towns and villages electrified by M.S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year .....	.....	.....	.....

## INDICATORS.

No. 29.4.

CITY.

1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
6	7	8	9	10	11
N.A.	6,13	6,38	7,60	7,71	10,15
2477	2635	2920	3268	3639	3743
2135	2287	2435	2720	3096	3426
1381	1494	1620	1853	2148	2396
417	464	522	853	1,191	1,672

## 29 TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

STATEMENT No. 29-5.

### CO-OPERATION

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1955-56 3	1956-57 4	1957-58 5	1958-59 6	1959-60 7	1960-61 8	1961-62 9	1962-63 10
1	Societies (No.)	20,119	21,206	22,160	24,603	28,643	31,227	33,198	34,524
2	Members (thousand Nos.)	23,75	25,97	28,07	31,96	36,75	41,67	45,81	51,23
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.)	1,03,20	1,22,41	1,44,72	1,89,26	2,37,74	2,91,29	3,44,50	3,99,85
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (Lakh Rs.)	9,72	12,07	15,80	22,52	29,37	40,36	42,15	45,60

*Note.*—Figure for 1962-63 are revised.

*Source.*—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

STATEMENT No. 29-6

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

Serial No. 1	Item. 2	1956 3	1960 4	1961 5	1962 6	1963 7
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres)	33,813	37,757	39,241	41,474	42,085
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—					
	(a) Motor cars ..	N.A.	45,328	50,589	55,758	57,547
	(b) All types of vehicles ..	N.A.	89,127	1,00,144	1,13,769	1,20,410

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
STATEMENT  
EDUCA.

Serial No.	Item.	1951-52	1955-56	1956-57
1.	2	3	4	5
<b>I Primary education—</b>				
	(excluding pre-primary)			
	(1) Institutions (Nos.)	.. 22,444	28,347	29,219
	(2) Students (thousand Nos.)	.. 25,12	30,66	33,13
	(3) Teachers (thousand Nos.)	.. N.A.	88	94
<b>II Secondary education—</b>				
	(1) Institutions (Nos.)	.. 1,137	1,412	1,488
	(2) Students (thousand Nos.)	.. 3,93	5,00	5,39
	(3) Teachers (thousand Nos.)	..	21	23
<b>III Higher education—</b>				
	(1) Institution (Nos.)	.. 91	134	154
	(2) Students (thousand Nos.)	.. 50	74	81

*Note.*—Figures for 1962-63  
*Source.*—Director of

## INDICATORS

No. 29·7

TION

1957-58.	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
6	7	8	9	10	11
29,929	31,640	32,934	34,594	35,287	36,945
34,50	37,43	39,40	41,78	44,68	46,31
98	1,04	107	1,13	1,18	1,23
1,595	1,750	2,110	2,468	2,901	3,179
5,88	6,43	7,47	8,58	9,79	11,01
25	27	31	35	40	44
164	192	219	263	339	3,83
87	97	1,07	1,14	1,32	1,43

are provisional.  
Education, Poqna.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
STATEMENT  
INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity group.	1955	1956
1	2	3	4
1	Food articles .. .. .	85.4	99.0
2	Liquor and tobacco .. .. .	82.3	82.3
3	Fuel, power light and lubricants .. .. .	95.2	101.6
4	Industrial raw materials .. .. .	97.3	113.2
5	Manufactures .. .. .	99.4	104.9
6	All commodities .. .. .	91.5	102.7

Source.—Economic Advisor to

## INDICATORS.

No. 29·8

## PRICES IN INDIA

(Base 1952-53 = 100)

1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
106·8	112·0	118·2	120·2	119·5	124·9	132·7
91·8	93·7	100·7	106·4	103·6	99·5	115·4
111·5	114·9	116·1	118·9	121·9	123·0	136·4
118·1	114·7	119·7	138·8	147·7	137·3	137·3
108·0	108·2	109·7	120·8	127·2	128·1	130·3
108·7	111·0	115·5	122·9	125·8	127·2	132·5

Government of India, New Delhi.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
STATEMENT

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No. 1	Centre. 2	1951 3	1955 4	1956 5
1	Bombay (July 1933 to June 1934 = 100)	330	338	353
2	Sholapur (February 1927 to January 1928 = 100)	313	246	316
3	Jalgaon (August 1939 = 100)	467	353	425
4	Nanded (August 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	214	168	218
5	Aurangabad (August 1943 to July 1944 = 100)	205	142	182
6	Nagpur (August 1939 = 100)	391	364	398

Source. — Commissioner of

## INDICATORS

No. 29-9

## BERS FOR WORKING CLASSES

1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
369	395	412	420	431	444	448
339	313	340	357	352	381	380
445	453	493	492	485	519	524
223	223	241	252	239	259	266
193	185	202	212	212	234	235
422	447	498	512	495	502	525

Labour, Bombay.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

STATEMENT No. 29-10

## STATE INCOME

Serial No.	Item.	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	(a) State income at constant (1955-56) prices (in crore Rs.)	1004.2	1083.5	1121.4	1188.3	1189.7	1370.7	1356.7	1400.6
	(b) Per capita income (in Rs.)	292	311	314	323	310	350	339	343
2	(a) State income at current prices (in crore Rs.)	1004.2	1154.7	1219.2	1356.1	1346.6	1556.2	1,556.2	N.A.
	(b) Per capita income (in Rs.)	292	331	342	369	351	392	389	....

Note :— (i) Figure for 1961-62 and 1962-63 are subject to revision.

(ii) While calculating per capita income from 1959-60 onwards, results of 1961 Census are used.

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