

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.



SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1975-76



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY.

SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW

AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

AKOLA DISTRICT

1 9 7 5 - 7 6 .

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

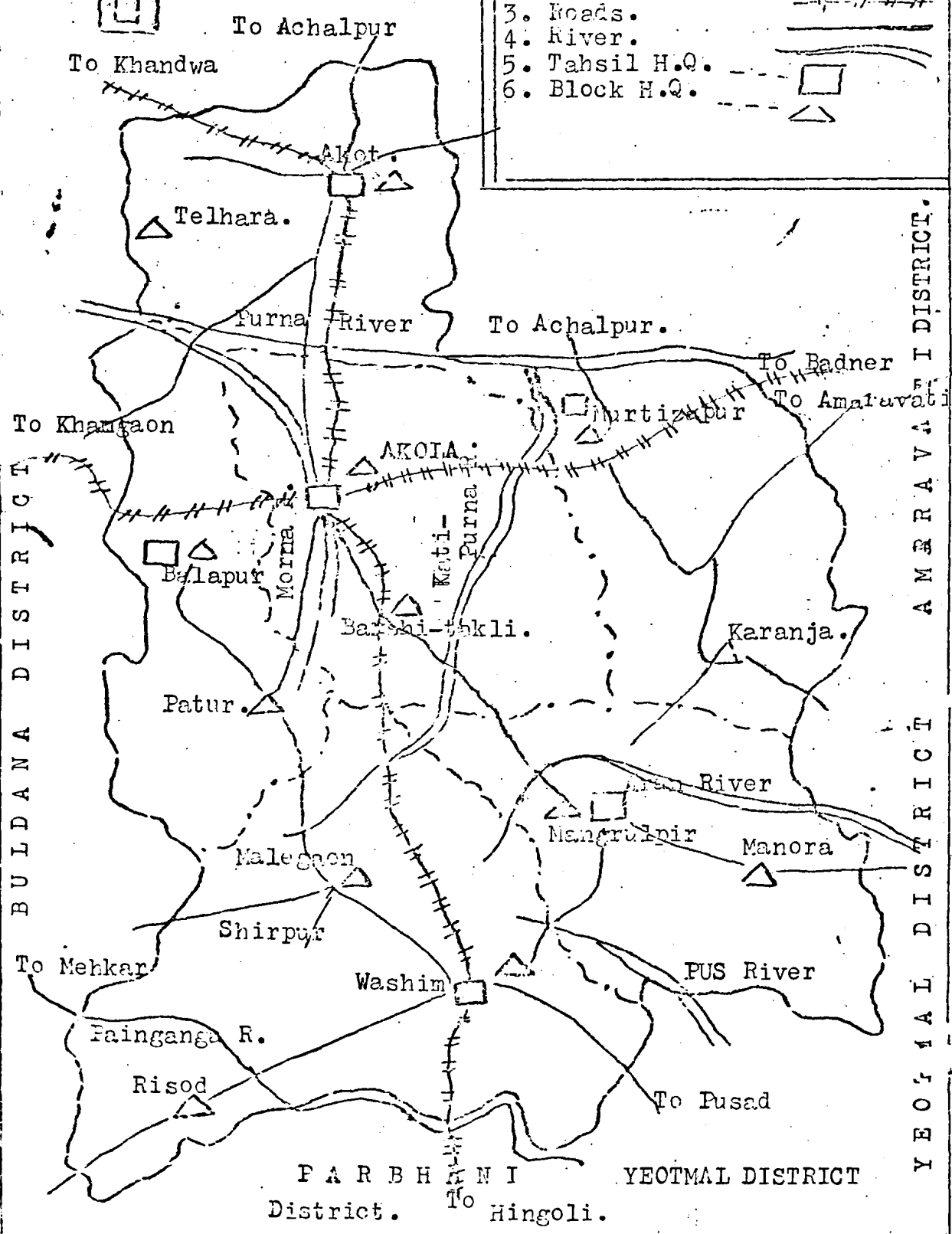
B O M B A Y .

MAP OF AKOLA DISTRICT



REFERENCES

1. Taluka Boundary -----
2. Railway. //---//
3. Roads. ---
4. River. ~~~~~
5. Tahsil H.Q. [Square]
6. Block H.Q. [Triangle]



BULDANA DISTRICT

YEOTMAL DISTRICT

P.S.R.

E R R A T A

Socio-Economic Review :-

Sr. No.	Page No.	Chapter No.	Line No.	Incorrect	Correct
1	8	II	25	Exw Foolowing	Following
2	9	II	8	Census	Census
3	11	II	18	illegible	activity
4	12	II	3	-do-	8
5	13	II	31	-do-	Table
6	14	II	10	-do-	operated
7	18	II	2	-do-	individuals
8	18	II	2	clinices	clinics

9. District Statistical Abstract :-

Sr.	Table No1	Col.No.	Incorrect	Correct
1.	3	2	--	1951
2.	6	3	11 18	741
3.	7	4	1	---
4.	15	8	Heading	Normal
5.	16	8	4	11
6.	18	10	2	1974-75
7.	24	11	14	1974-75
8.	26	13	14	1974-75
9.	27	14	12	1974-75
10.	27	14	2	1
11.	27	14	2	28
12.	28	14	10	1732
13.	29	15	---	---
14.	29	15	---	wells
15.	29	15	4	6492
16.	31	17	19	13
17.	32	18	4	42.82
18.	32	18	9	4.69
19.	34	19	12	6.25
20.	37	21	1	25721
21.	40	24	16	15006
22.	42	24	18	707
23.	50	30	Heading	submitting
24.	54	34	2	19447
			3	

Sr.No.	Page No.	Table No.	Line No.	Col. No.	Incorrect	Correct
25.	58	38	Heading	3	demistic	domestic
26.	59	39	---	2	illegible	rural
27.	75	50	5	15	illegible	6625
28.	102	71	1	4	1837	1857
29.	107	74	heading	14	7+10+1	7+10+13
30.	109	75	17	17	1160	160
31.	113	76	2	8	285	281
32.	121 A	121 81	1	Heading	illegible	courts
33.	127	87	10	2	on	N

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	I T-E-M-	Unit	District	Maharashtra
<u>I. LOCATION</u>				
1.1	North Latitudes.	Degree	15:5° to 21:1°	16:4° to 22:7°
1.2	East Longitudes	,,	73.3° to 77:4°	72:6° to 80:9°
<u>2. AREA & POPULATION(1971 census)</u>				
2.1	Area	in sq.km.	10,567	3,07,762
2.2	Number of towns.	number	9	289
2.3	No.of villages (Total)	,,	1,708	38,661
2.4	i) Inhabited	,,	1,489	35,778
	ii) Uninhabited.	,,	219	2,883
2.4	Rural population.	'000',,	11,48	3,47,01
2.5	Urban population	-,-,-	3,53	1,57,11
2.6	Total population.	-,-,-	15,01	5,04,12
2.7	Population of scheduled caste and schedule tribes.	-,-,-	72	59,80
2.8	Total workers.	-,-,-	6,00	1,83,90
	i) As cultivators and Agri. labourers.	-,-,-	4,90	1,19,30
	ii) Others.	-,-,-	1,10	74,60
2.9	Non-workers.	-,-,-	9,01	3,20,22
2.10	<u>Literacy Percentage</u>			
	i) Males-	Percentage	51.84	51.04
	ii) Females.	-,-,-	26.48	26.43
	iii) Persons.	-,-,-	39.55	39.18
<u>3. CLIMATE</u>				
3.1	Rainfall (1975)	(In m.ms.)	889	1287.2
3.2	(Rain in selected centres) <u>temperature (1975)</u>			
	a) Maximum(absolute)Akola-city (in slected centres)	Centigrade	41.8	46.0
	b) Minimum.	-,-,-	9.4	3.6
<u>4. AGRICULTURE(1974-75)</u>				
4.1	Cultivable area.	'000' Hect.	876	2,11,16
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-,-,-	122	26,68
		 2

Sr.No.:	I T E M	Unit	District	Maharashtra
4.3	Area sown	a) Net. '000 Hect.	821	1,82,06
		b) Gross --,--	835	1,95,06
4.4	Area Irrigated	a) Net. --,--	14	16,12
		b) Gross --,--	15	19,33
4.5	Area under forests. ¹⁹⁷⁴⁻⁷⁵	--,--	70	53,48
4.6	Cropped area-under food grains (1974-75)	--,--	422	1,34,98
4.7	Land Revenue collections(75-76),--		19,35	15,60,00
5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY (1971)				
5.1	Livestock	'000 No.	8,44	2,63,61
5.2	Cattle	--,--	5,43	1,47,05
5.3	Buffaloes.	--,--	90	33,01
5.4	Sheeps.	--,--	8	21,28
5.5	Goats.	--,--	1,90	59,11
5.6	Horses and Ponies.	--,--	4	.58
5.7	Other livestocks.	--,--	9	2,58
5.8	Poultry.	--,--	1,75	1,22,17
5.9	No.of veterinary Hospitals and dispensaries (1975-76)	No.	17	359
6. INDUSTRIES				
6.1	working factories in 1975	No.	67	11,425
6.2	Average daily employment 1975	No	8,984	10,14,727
7. ELECTRICITY (1975-76)				
7.1	Electricity Consumed.	M.K.Wh.	1,55	9,392
7.2	No.of villages and towns electrified at the end of March 1976.	No.	737	20,112
8. COOPERATION (1975-76)				
8.1	Cooperative societies (all types)	No.	1,331	49,659
8.2	Member ship.	'000 No.	2,75	1,13,83
8.3	working capital.	lakhs Rs.	22,13	2,70,221
8.4	Loan advanced.	--,--	16,50	24,42,64
8.5	loan advanced by Agril. credit societies.	--,--	13,62	1,70,11

Sr.No.:	I T E M	Unit	District	Maharashtra
9. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH(1974)				
9.1	Hospitals	No.	7	.353
9.2	Dispensaries.	,,	87	1,395
	i) Alopathic.	,,	n.a.	n.a.
	ii) Ayurvedic.	,,	n.a.	n.a.
	iii) Unani.	,,	n.a.	n.a.
9.3	No.of beds in hospitals and dispensaries.	,,	944	54,769
9.4	Birth rate	per '000'	20.66	24.0
9.5	death rate	,,	5.76	8.7
9.6	No.of sterilisation operation done (1975-76)	No.	20,497	6,11,588
10. EDUCATION (As on 15-7-75)				
10.1	<u>SECONDARY EDUCATION</u>			
	i) Institutions.	No	1,580	48,018
	ii) Students.	'000',,	215	73,67
	iii) Teachers.	-,,-	6	2,20
	i) Institutions.	No.	179	5,897
10.2	<u>SECONDARY</u>			
	ii) Students.	'000'No.	70	25,13
	iii) Teachers.	-,,-	3	94
	i) Insututions.	No	17	682
10.3	<u>HIGHER</u>			
	ii) Students	'000'No.	9	4,74
	iii) Teachers.	-,,-	1	20
11. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION				
11.1	Total Railway length (31-3-76)	Kms.	354	52,32
11.2	Total extra-municipal road as on 31-3-76.	,,	430.13	1,78,678
11.3	a) No.of post offices(1973-74)	No	336	94,14
	b) no.of telegraph offices.	,,	26	11,19
12. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT				
12.1	Village panchayats (31-3-1975)	,,	947	23,552
12.2	Municipalities (including Corporations 1976)	,,	9	227

Sr.No.: I T E M ; Unit ; District ; Maharashtra

13. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT 1975-76.

13.1	C.P.A. Pattern blocks.	number	13	442,50
13.2	Villages included in	,,	1,708	38,904
13.3	Population covered.	In lakh.	11	402

14. P L A N

14.1	Total expenditure during 4th Plan.	-,-	11,79	10,04,51
14.2	Expenditure during 5th Plan Anticipated expenditure for 1975-76.	-,-	5,81	3,73,98

15. MISCELLANEOUS

15.1	joint stock companies (31-3-75) No.		34	9,691
15.2	Banking offices (as on 31-3-1974)	,,	75	3,603
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange</u>			
	1976-77.			
	i) Registration.	(000'	13	4,56
	ii) Placement.	,,	1	35
	iii) Live Registers at the end of the year (as on 31-3-1976.	,,	22	7,95

//// ***** ////

P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW FOR THE YEAR 1975- 76.

C O N T E N T S

Sr.No.	Chapter no.	Subject.	Page No.
1.	I.	Introduction.	1
2.	II.	Explanatory notes.	7
3.	III.	Important indicators.	21
4.	IV.	Plan Review for the year 1975-76.	34

C H A P T E R - I
I N T R O D U C T I O N

LOCATION :- Akola district is located roughly at south-west part of Nagpur Division, and lies between 19° 54' and 21° 15' North latitudes and 76° 38' and 77° 44' East longitudes. The district covered an area of 10,567 sq. Kms. of which, rural and urban area is 10,414.9 and 152.1 sq. Kms. respectively. According to the village papers, the area covered is 10,55,998 hectares. As per the 1971 population census, the Akola district is 4th in regard to size and 5th in regard to population among the districts of Vidarbha division. The total population as per 1971 Census is 15,01,478 (11,89,354 as per 1961 Census). The population works out to 142.0 per square kms. (112 per sq.km. as per 1961 census). Total population of the district as per 1971 census forms 3 % of the total population of Maharashtra State. There are 1,489 populated villages (1,507 as per 1961 census) and 9 towns in the district as per 1971 census. Of the total population 76.47 % resides in rural areas, while the remaining 23.53 % resides in urban areas. There are 6,00,142 workers in the district, as per 1971 census, details of which are given below.

	Person	Males	Females
Total workers	6,00,142	4,03,513	1,96,629
a) Cultivators.	1,49,279	1,20,693	28,586
b) Agril. labours.	3,40,373	1,81,189	1,59,184
c) Workers other than (a) and (b) above.	1,10,490	1,01,631	8,859

BOUNDARIES :- The North of this district is surrounded by Melghat Tahsil of Amravati district. The Daryapur, Amravati, and Chandur tahsils of Amravati district and Darwaha and Palsad tahsils of Yavatmal district bound the East side of the district. Parbhani district of Marathwada division lies to the South, while Buldhana district forms., the Western boundary of this district.

AREA AND POPULATION :- Akola district has an area of 10,567 sq.kms. and measures nearly 144.81 kms. in length from North to south.

As already mentioned earlier, the district accounts for 3.43 % and 3 % of the area and population of the area and population of the Maharashtra State respectively. As per 1911 census, the population of the district was 7.89 lakhs which rose to 11.89 lakhs, in 1961 and further increased upto 15.01 lakhs as per 1971 census. There are 9 Municipal towns in the district, which are distributed in the following population ranges.

Ranges.	No. of towns	Percentage of total urban population of the district
1. 1 lakh & above.	1	48
2. 50,000 to 99,999	nil	-
3. 20,000 to 49,999	5	42
4. 10,000 to 19,999	2	7
5. less than 9,999	1	3

TOPOGRAPHY AND SOILS :- The northern part of the district in the Purna valley, is itself an part of Tapi river basin. The Purna, which is a Chief tributary of the river Tapi, has formed a fertile basin in the four talukas of the district, viz, Akot, Balapur, Akola and Murtizapur. This portion of the district is known as "PAYANGHAT". The southern part is known as "BEIACHAT", and is drained by Penganga, a tributary of Godavari, and by its tributaries.

The soils are basically derived from volcanic trap rock and are quite fertile. The great plain of the payanghat occupies the northern half of the district and contains chiefly rich, black soil. The central part of the Washim taluka and north-western part of Mangrulpur taluka have also good soils. On plateau in the south, the soil are shallow with murum substratum. Broadly the soils are classified into three categories as coarse shallow found in the south medium black soils found in the plain and deep black soil found in the river vallys. The area in acres for these types of soils is as follows :

Type of soils	area in acres	Percentage to total
1. Coarse shallow soil (high level in the south).	4,44,789	16.99
2. Medium black soil (Plain, central portion trap original).	18,95,542	72.39
3. Deep black soils (valleys northern portion trap original)	2,77,993	10.62

The talukawise description of the soils is as follows :

i) Murtizapur taluka :- The greater portion of the taluka is a rich black soil plain gradually rising towards the south. In the vicinity of the hills on the southern border, along the eastern boundary and also in the north-eastern portion, the soils become shallow, stony and less productive.

ii) Balapur :- Roughly speaking three quarters of Balapur taluka may be said to consist of deep black soil of a fertile description, the rich portion lying towards the north. Near the hills, lighter soils predominate. This area is more dependent upon the rainfall.

iii) Mangrulpir :- The northern half of the Mangrulpir taluka consists of an undulating table land containing black soil of a productive nature, it is, however, very variable in depth. The southern portion is mountainous and rough, soil being mostly poor and shallow.

iv) Akola :- Akola taluka is an open widely cultivated tract, possessing rich deep black soil. East of the Katepurna river, the tract is stony. Near the hills on the southern border shallow and inferior soils predominate.

v) Akot :- Akot taluka is the most fertile portion of the Purna valley and possesses rich black soil. It is well cultivated, thickly populated and well wooded with Mangroves.

vi) Washim :- In Washim taluka, soils very considerably both in nature and depth, the richest portion being the centre of the taluka where there are extensive black soils, plains devoted chiefly to the growth of wheat and other winter crops. In the most of the taluka the soil is lighter and shallow.

HILLS AND RIVER :- There are no mountains of importance in the district, but Gawilgad hills are spread over the northern part of the district. These hills are bordering the district at the north and are part of Satpura ranges. The central part of the district is plain. To the south in Washim taluka are the ranges of Ajanta mountains which have formed a plateau. This plateau is known as "BAIAGHAT".

The Purna is the Chief river of the district. Rising in Betul district of Madhya Pradesh, it enters the district from Amaravati district and flows west across Akola district in Buldhana district. It forms the northern boundary of Murtizapur, Akola and Balapur talukas and the southern boundary of Akot, Taluka. The chief tributaries of the Purna on the south bank are the Fendhi, Uma, Katepurna, Lonar, Morna, Nirguna and Man. The Katepurna largest of all the tributaries, rises within a few miles of Washim and flows across the eastern side of Akola taluka and the north western corner of Murtizapur. All the streams of the northern part of the district flow into the Purna.

The Penganga, which flows south-east across Washim taluka maintains its current through out the year. The Aran, Arnawati and FUS rise in Washim taluka and flow through parts of Mangrulpir taluka, finally joining the Penganga.

The rivers Katepurna, Morna, Nirguna, are harnessed by construction of Major and medium irrigation projects, while projects to harness Van and Uma rivers are in the offing.

CLIMATE AND RAIN FALL :- The climate of the district is severe i.e. very hot in summer and much cold in the winter. However, nights in summer are cooler and tolerable. The temperature during the month of May is generally high and reaches 48° centigrade and at times crosses 50° centigrade. During 1974, the maximum temperature recorded was 40.01° centigrade, while the lowest temperature was 11.2 at Akola.

Akola district falls in the medium rainfall zone of Maharashtra State having an average rainfall between 750 to 1000 mms. The rainfall is more in the southern part i.e. the Mangrulpir

and Washim talukas than in the north. The reliability of rainfall in Akola district is said to have been moderate and as such, the district has suffered from scarcity on very few occasions. The talukawise normal rainfall and the rainfall for the year 1975 as follows :

Taluka	Normal rainfall	Rainfall for 1975
1. Akola.	802.4	800
2. Akot.	861.1	607
3. Murtizapur.	818.8	803
4. Mangrulpur.	861.1	1175
5. Washim.	907.3	1211
6. Balapur.	907.3	743

PLACES OF INTEREST :- Although, not included in the State list of places of interest, the places of interest in the district are the Hill-Fort of Narnala in Akot tahsil, the fort of Balapur, two " VIHAR CUT " in the rocky hill near Patur and various Hemad Panthi temples, the best of which is at Barshi-takli in Akola taluka. In addition to above temples and places of interest the district has famous " B A L A J I " Temple at Washim, Narsinha Saraswati (Datta Guru) temple at Karanja, India fame JAIN TEMPLE at Shirpur (Washim tahsil), temple at Dawha and Sakharam Maharaj at Loni.

The achievements in Akola district for important sectors have been described below :

IRRIGATION :- In 1960-61, 3300 hectares of land were only irrigated out of total net cropped area of 763906 hectares. That is only 0.43 percent of land was under irrigation. On account of completion of six medium irrigation projects, number of minor irrigation tanks and irrigation wells, the land under irrigation has been increased. The net area under irrigation has rise to 13908 hectares of land out of net cropped area of 806338 hectares in 1974-75. The percentage of total land under irrigation works to 1.7 .

INDUSTRY :- In Akola district as on 1974, 118 factories were established out of which, 67 were submitting returns, out of 118 factories, 57 were established for cotton ginning and pressing, 23 for manufacture of other edible oils and fats, 7 for grain mill products, 3 for cotton spinning weaving, 1 for hydrogenated oil vanspati ghee and 5 others small agro based factories. The remaining 22 factories were pertaining to printing press, tools, electric goods, motors etc. The total workers employed in reporting 67 factories were on average 5100 per day.

P O W E R :- As on 1960-61, 8 towns, 52 villages were only electrified. Due emphasis laid on electrification programme during various plans, the number of towns electrified increased to 9 and that of villages to 728 as on 1975-76. Though 100 percent urban places have been electrified, the percentage for rural places (Villages) works out to 43. Due to emphasis laid on electrification programme in 5th plan, more villages will be electrified during remaining period of 5th plan.

//// ***** ////

C H A P T E R S I I

Explanatory notes on the scope and limitations of the Statistical data presented in part-II (Statistical Abstract).

I. PURPOSE : The abstract part of this publication (Part-II) gives exhaustive statistical data on important socio-economic indicators of development. Tables on most of the important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication shall be able to serve as a reference book. Talukawise and panchayat samitiwise data have been displayed as far as possible for inter-taluka and panchayat samiti comparison.. In most of the tables, the data for the calender year 1975 or for the financial year 1975-76 have been presented, however, the data for Agriculture pertains to the agriculture year 1973-74 and 1974-75. In a few cases comparative figures for two years are given, while in some tables where 1975-76 data could not be presented, the same for the latest years, for which they are available, have been shown, In case of population, 1971 population census data has been considered. The latest census figures have been taken into account of live-stock 1972. All the data have been collected from the State and Central Government Offices, Local bodies like Zilla Parishad and Municipalities and autonomous boards like Maharashtra State Electricity Board. The source from which the data have been collected has been mentioned just below the table.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE : This table given in the beginning presents a birds-eye-view of the socio-economic indicators of development in Akola district with comparative data for Maharashtra State as a whole, under different heads such as area, population, Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Education, Industry. Co-operation, Medical and Public Health, transport and communication, Local bodies, community Development, Plan and Miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated against each item under the table.

III. CONTENTS. SCOPE & LIMITATIONS : The statistical tables presented in the district statistical abstract are grouped into 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below :

Two villages namely Wadhavi and Isapur from Akola tahsil were transferred to Murtizapur tahsil, as such the corresponding area and number of villages of Akola tahsil are reduced in 1971 and there is an increase in the area and number of villages of Murtizapur tahsil.

The figures of occupied residential houses shown in table no.1 under col.9 are those of census houses actually used as residence-cum-other use on census day. The number of residential houses thus includes besides residential house, workshops, factories, garages, shops, drivers, depots etc; where one or more persons (like watchmen, peons, drivers, attendants etc) were found to be residing at the time of census. On the other hand, it does not include houses, which are residential houses, but which at the time of census were either vacant or where no person was found to be residing i.e. those exclusively used for non-residential purposes).

According to the definition as per 1971 census, a household comprises of a group of persons living in the same house and eating from the same kitchen. These persons may not necessarily belong to the same family or be blood relations.

The total number of villages at the time of 1961 census were 1,712 (1507 inhabited and 205 deserted). However, the total number of villages in 1971 census decreased to 1,708 (1,489 inhabited villages and 219 deserted). The reasons for decrease are as under :

i) Following villages which were partly included in urban areas in 1961 census are fully included in urban area in 1971 census.

- i) Sukapur (Akola tahsil).
- ii) Mandabad (Akot tahsil)
- iii) Nurabad -do-
- iv) Satkabad -do-
- v) Telhara kh. -do-
- vi) Telhara bk. -dg-
- vii) Khanapur Tzinbakpur -do-
- viii) Washin (Washin tahsil).

1. AREA & POPULATION ; In all seven tables i.e. table no.1 to 7 ~~are included in this section.~~ Data for 1971 population census have been shown in all the tables. ~~Reference period of 1971 census~~ was sunrise of 1st July 1971.

Table no.1 indicates panchayat samitiwise and talukawise population per square km. inhabited and uninhabited villages, number of towns, number of occupied residential houses, number of households and sexwise population as per 1971 census for the rural and urban areas.

In 1971 census, the area figure for the district is based on the area figures supplied by the Surveyor General of India.

The surveyor General's figures are not available, for below district level. The urban area for the district and tahsils are based on those supplied by the local bodies for their respective areas. The rural area for the district is derived by subtracting urban area from the total area figures for the district supplied by ~~adding~~ the Surveyor General. The tahsils rural areas are arrived at by adding area figures of the villages within the respective tahsils. Similarly, urban area in tahsils are arrived at by adding the areas of the towns falling within tahsils. The total area of the tahsils is the sum total of rural and urban areas so derived. The total and rural areas of each tahsil will not add to the district total and rural areas given against district total under col.4 of the table. Thus there are three sets of area figures for the district as shown below :

source	area in sq.km.
1. District areas as supplied by Surveyor General of India.	10,521.72
2. District area as supplied by Director of Land Records at the time of 1961 census and as adopted for tahsils in 1971 census.	10,595.7
3. District area(Geographical area)as reported in the season and crop report (table 10 of the abstract).	10,559.9

II. Three villages given below are newly formed.

- i) Kasnari (Akola taluka)
- ii) Unarwadi (Balapur taluka)
- iii) Kalakantha. (Washim taluka).

III. (iv) The village Mangrulpir, which was shown as fully merged in urban area in 1961 census is shown as partly merged village in urban area in 1971 census.

Table no.2 show decadal variation in population since 1951 by sex and by rural and urban characteristics.

Table no.3 gives classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. For purposes of the census, rural area has always been defined negatively. The urban area is defined meticulously and the remaining area is treated as rural area. A village in 1971 census is thus a revenue village having defined boundaries and a separate set of land records. Hamlets, Wadis or Padas have therefore, not been shown separately as villages. On the other hand, statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as "Uninhabited" villages. Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families.

Table no.4 gives classification of towns according to population ranges as per 1971 census in Akola district. A town or urban area is defined as a place which has :

- 1) A Municipal Council, a Cantonment or Civil lines or :
 - i) A population of 5,000
 - ii) A density of not less 400 per sq.km.
 - iii) 75 percent of the male working population pursuing occupations falling outside agriculture.
 - iv) The place should have according to the Director of Operations of the State, a few pronounced urban characteristics and amenities. All the 9 towns in this district fall in the first category.

Table no.5 gives talukawise figures of number of workers classified into nine broad industrial categories alongwith total number of non-workers as per 1971 census. Information is given for rural, urban and total. The main economic activity returned

by a person was the basis on which he was classified as worker or non-worker. A worker is defined as a person whose main activity is participation in any economically productive work through his physical or mental activity work involves not only actual work, but effective supervision and direction of work. In case of regular work in trade, profession, service or business, a person was considered as a worker, if, he had participated in such regular work, but absent temporarily during the last week due to reasons like illness, holiday, strike etc. was treated as worker. In the case of perennial work, such as cultivation, livestock, plantation, household industries, a person was treated as worker by ascertaining whether he had participated any time during the last one year, even if, he was not economically active in the week prior to enumeration. Persons, primarily engaged in household duties, or boys and girls attending school, but, helps the family's economic activity, but not as a full time workers were not treated as workers for the main activity. On the other hand; if a person is primarily engaged in some economic activity, but at the same time does also attend to some household duties or attended a night-school was treated as worker. Persons like beggars, pensioners, rent receivers who earn an income, but who are not participating in any productive work were treated as non-workers. Table no.6 gives distribution of population according to (A) Age group (B) Religion, separately for rural and urban and for the district as a whole as per the 1971 census

The table no.7 gives details of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes for each taluka and panchayat saniti as per 1971 census. The scheduled castes notified for the district are as follows :

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. Bahana | 6. Bhangi | 10. Ghasi. |
| 2. Balahi. | 7. Chambhar. | 11. Ganda. |
| 3. Sansi. | 8. Dohar. | 12. Kaikadi. |
| 4. Baser. | 9. Don. | 13. Katia. |
| 5. Bedar. | | 14. Khatik |
| - - - - - | | 15. Madgi. |
| - - - - - | | 16. Mahar. |

SCHEDULED TRIBES : No area of the district is notified as scheduled tribe area for this district as such, no scheduled tribes population is enumerated in the district in 1971 census. .

2. CLIMATE : Only two tables are included under this section pertaining to 'Rainfall' and 'Temperature' at the selected centres in Akola district. The table no. 8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1975. The data are collected through Revenue agency. A day is treated as 'Rainy day' if, during the 24 hours the rain-gauge recorded a minimum of 2.5 mm' rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table.

The table no. 9 gives monthwise 'Maximum and Minimum' and also annual temperature as recorded at the selected centres for the year 1975. The data are supplied by the Regional Meteorological centre Nagpur. The maximum and minimum temperature denotes the maximum and minimum temperature, recorded during the month.

3. AGRICULTURE : In all 12 tables i.e. table nos. 10 to 21 are included in this section. The table no. 10 indicates talukawise figure of Land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1973-74 and 1974-75. Against each taluka, the breakup of the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and unculturable land, cultivable wastes, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, old and current fallows and lastly net area sown. Under 'Forests' area of land classed or administered as forest under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether State owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded, but put to some agriculture use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated land as the case may be 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other land put to uses other than agriculture. 'Barren and unculturable land covers all barren unculturable land like mountains deserts, etc; land which can not be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost is classed as barren and unculturable land whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Culturable waste includes all lands available for cultivation, whether not taken up for cultivation

or taken up for cultivation once, but, not cultivated during the current year and last Five years or more in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles, which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Permanent pastures and other grazing lands cover all lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head. Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc; not included in the net area sown, includes all cultivable lands, which is not included under net area sown, but, is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bambo bushes, and other for fuel etc; which are not included under 'Orchards' are classed under the category. 'Current fallow' comprise of cropped area, which is kept fallow during the current year. 'Other fallow' includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but, are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year, and more than five years. The (net area sown consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The gross cropped area represent the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same w with the same or different crops, .The table no.12 gives yield per hectare in kg. and catturn in hundred metric tonnes for important crops for the year 1973-74 and 1974-75. The production for sugarcane is in terms of gur while for cotton, the production is in terms of bales of 180 kg. each.

The table no.16 shows availability of under ground water and activities of ground water and Development Agency during the year 1975-76.

Table no.17 shows minor irrigation works in use and not in use in the district net area brought under irrigation during 1974-75 was 3,114 hectares.

The table no.18 gives the information on major and medium projects in this district. Both completed and incomplete projects

have been covered in this table. Position in this table is as it was on 30th June 1975. The cost of medium irrigation project ranges between Rs.20 lakhs to Rs.5 crores. Whereas that of a major irrigation project, it is Rs.5 crores and above.

The table no.19 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1975. The data is collected fortnightly, throughout the year from year from three selected rural centres viz.1)Bargaon 2)Chhatta and 3) Ansing.

Table no.20 deals with information of operational Holdings and area operated and holdings reporting irrigation and nature of ownership.

Table no.23 provides the history of scarcity areas under revenue circles in each taluka by giving the number of villages affected for the year 1970-71 to 1975-76.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FOREST :

A. Animal Husbandry : In all 4 tables i.e. table no. 24 to 27 included in this section.

table no.24 gives talukawise number of various types of livestock census 1972. The census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the livestock census operation, the livestock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

B. FOREST : The table no.28-A gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1975-76. Data regarding forest under the control of the State Governments Revenue department are shown separately. The areas under forest are classified according to legal status into reserve forest protected forest, and unclassed forest. The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian forest Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production, wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forest the restriction are not so rigid. Right of grazing and of

cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken by Government from local bodies or private individuals for management on lease basis are classed as leased forests. There is no classification of expropriatory forest but, in Nagpur division, some private lands containing valuable forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the India forests Act, which are not yet classified and they are termed as expropriatory. The forest area shown in the table no.28-A may not tally with the area under forest shown in table no.10.

I. In the Indian forest statistics returns, the whole area including non-wooded area under the control of forest department is taken as area under forests, while in agricultural statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation.

II. The forest department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of forest department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under agricultural statistics.

III. The forest department returns relate to the financial year and agriculture statistics relate to the agriculture year.

5. EMPLOYMENT INDUSTRY AND ELECTRICITY :

In all 11 tables, i.e. 29 to 39 are included in this section.

Table no.29 provides information regarding inland fisheries area brought under pisciculture and fish production.

The Factory statistics shown in table no.30, 31 and 32 cover following types of factories registered under the Factories act 1948:

1. Those employing ten or more workers working with the aid of power (Section 2-I).
2. Those employing twenty or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section-2-ii) and
3. those registered under section 85 of the act, under which the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, even though the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics

of the Defence Factories are excluded.

The data in table 33 gives the registered number of factories their productive capital, employment, gross output and value added by manufacture. However, these figures are based on the actuals of the reporting of census sector factories and estimates for sample sector factories. A detailed note about the limitations has been given just below the table.

The table no.34 gives the employment exchange statistics for the year 1975-76. The data has presented for number of vacancies notified, placements, registration etc; The table no.35 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placement in the employment exchange for the year 1975-76., according to the standard National classification. Table no.37 presents the volume of employment in different Industries as on 31-3-1976, classified under major description like quarrying, manufacturing, trade and commerce, services etc;.

The consumption of electricity by type of generation in Akola district has been presented in table no.38 for the year 1975-76, while table no.39 gives the number of towns and villages electrified as on 31st March 1961, 1966, 1971, 1973 to 1976.

6. COOPERATION : In all 8 tables i.e. table nos. 40 to 47 are included in this section. The table no.41 gives details of share capital working capital and loan advances by the cooperative Banks. The loan and advances in a bank can be classified into two broad categories depending on the period viz. short term and medium term. Short term outstandings are those which relate to loans and advances repayable within a period not exceeding 15 months, and include the outstandings under cash credits and overdrafts, and bills (and hundies), purchased or discounted. Loans for periods exceeding 15 months and upto 5 years are medium term loans. In a few cases, the period of repayment may extend beyond 5 years. Due to revised definition, the figures of loans and advances in table 41 short and medium loans might be seen as abnormally increased during 1975-76. The table no.42 gives panchayat samiti and talukawise membership, share capital, reserve and other funds, working capital,

loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and over dues and percentage of recovery to total loans advanced for the year 1975-76. Working capital hitherto included paid-up share capital, Reserve and other funds, deposits and borrowings. It is however, contended that some other items appearing on the liabilities side of the balance sheet such as interest payable, unclaimed dividends, provisions for income tax and for bonus to staff, undistributed profit etc; are also utilised in the business of an institution and as such, they also form part of the working capital. The term working capital has, therefore, been redefined as the total of all items appearing on the liabilities side of the balance sheet including balance of profit, if any, but, excluding the certain items such as bills for collection, State partnership fund, staff provident fund deposited with provident fund Commissioner. Loans outstanding include outstandings include outstanding in respect of loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. 'Overdues' refer to amount of loans or instalments which were due for collection, but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table no.47 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1975-76. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the State are regulated under the provisions in Bombay money lenders act 1946,

According to the act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted license and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH : In all 5 tables i.e. table no.48 to 52 are included in this section.

The table no.48 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres, doctors, nurses, number of beds and total number of indoor and outdoor patients for the year 1975. The table covers all the State and central Government medical institutions, and also institutions owned by Municipalities and local bodies, autonomous boards engaged in providing medical facilities, and also such institutes

which are given grant by Government.

Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals and however, not included in the table.

The table no.49 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths, infant deaths in this district for the year 1975. Table no.50 presents the causes of deaths due to some important diseases like cholera, small pox, Malaria etc; table no. 50 deals with family planning information.

8. EDUCATION : In all 7 tables i.e. table no.53 to 59 are included in this section.

The table no.53 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas of each taluka according to 1971 census population. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language. The data on education in rural and urban areas for giving the distribution of literates according to educational standards, as per the 1971 census are not available. As such, two tables on this subject are given as per 1961 census. The table no.56 gives information regarding a number of educational institutions according to types for the year 1974-75. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to type is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many Secondary schools, which also impart education in primary course.

Never-the-less, the entire enrolment of students is included under 'Secondary' education for standards, I to IV or standard I to VII/VIII or less according to curriculum approved by the education, department. The secondary institution is coach students for standard VIII to X/XI with or without lower standards. Higher education is an education after passing Secondary school certificate examination, which leads to a Degree examination.

The table no.58 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes, such as scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and other backward classes for the years 1974-75, and 1975-76,

beneficiaries for this table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships, freeships etc;.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION : In all 7 tables i.e. table nos.60 to 66 are included in this section. The table no.60 gives total railway length as on 31st March 1976, according to type of routes, Broad guage, metre guage and Narrow guage. The railway length is measured between the first and last station within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route are, therefore, approximate and not exact.

Table no.61 gives the data of categorywise road length in Kms. so also Municipal road length as on 31st March 1976.

Table no.63 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised roads transport in Akola division. For this table, the State Transport Division comprises of Akola district only.

Table no.64 presents the results of the traffic census on important road conducted by building and communication department, Government of Maharashtra, Data on number of vehicles is according to categories and location of countpost type of surface and total traffic intensity in terms of number of vehicles (Fast and slow) moving. Table no.65 deals with number of post offices, telegraph offices, number of letter boxes, number of postmen, telephones, radio licenses issued.

10. LOCAL BODIES : In all 4 tables i.e. table nos.67 to 70 are included in this section. The table no.67 gives abstract of Income and expenditure of local bodies such as village panchayats, Zilla-Parishad and Municipalities for the financial years 1965-66 to 1975-76. The number of village panchayats includes number of independent village panchayats as well as group village panchayats.

11. PLAN & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT : In all 5 tables i.e. table no.71 to 75 are included in this section. In table no.73 number of villages covered under block is given as per 1971 census. Population coverage is given as per 1961 and 1971 censuses.

12. P R I C E S : The table no.77 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarters Akola. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1975, alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which, prices have been quoted. The data are

regularly collected by district Statistical office, every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average prices of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at district headquarter, the average price for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

The table no.78 gives consumer price index numbers (Revised-series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the office of the Commissioner of labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1975-76, commencing from April and also average for the year 1975-76 have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price index(new series) is 1960. The index number of wholesale prices are issued by the economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1952-53. The method of construction of the index is given in the appendix to index number of wholesale prices in India revised series 1956 issued by the office of the Economic Advisor to Government of India. The equivalent of old index numbers can be obtained by multiplying the new index by 5.22 as multiplier.

13. MISCELLANEOUS : In all 11 tables i.e. table nos. 79 to 89 are included in this section. The table no.79 gives information on strength of police force, crime statistics, work disposed off in civil and criminal court, Cinema, number of banking offices, Joint stock companies, insurance policies small savings, land revenue collection and printing presses.

The table no.90 gives the data of important indicators in the district.

///

///

C H A P T E R I I I

IMPORTANT INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT

In this chapter, an attempt has been made to present certain important indicators to depict certain trends and to indicate impact of development and also to indicate disparity if any, between the talukas. The indicators worked out show the comparative position during 1960-61, the year before the commencement of the Third Five year plan and the year 1974-75 or 1975-76 in a few cases, where data for the year 1975-76 is not available.

INDICATOR NO. 1 : Percentage of gross area sown to net area sown

The proportion of the gross cropped area to the net cropped area indicates the extent of area sown more than once. The double cropping is mainly related to the irrigation facilities available assured and timely rainfall for the Rabi season so also the fertility of the soil. Akola district is lagging behind in all the above things and as such, the scope of double cropping is limited.

The table below indicates the percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area in the district. It can be seen from the given figures that the position of taking double crop has not much changed over the decade and the percentage of gross cropped area rose from 100.40 in 1960-61 to 102.08 in the year-1974-75.

Sr.No. : Taluka	Y E A R S			
	1960-61	Ranking	1974-75	Ranking
1. Akola.	100.12	5	101.28	4
2. Akot.	100.32	3	103.42	2
3. Murtizapur.	100.15	4	101.45	3
4. Mangrulpir.	100.55	2	100.98	5
5. Washin.	100.96	1	104.33	1
6. Balapur.	100.03	6	101.00	6
District Total	100.40		102.08	

It can be seen from the above table that there is no change in the place of Washin of Washin tahsil, which is first in the district in taking double crops. Akot taluka stands the second, while Murtizapur is placed at the third number, because of the usage of irrigation facilities.

INDICATOR NO. 2 : Productivity of important crops

The productivity of the crops generally depend upon the timely rains, its adequacy and also equitable distribution throughout the season. The climatic condition and the facility of soil also play an important role in the productivity of crops. Apart from the above natural factors, the productivity can be pushed up through application of improved seeds, fertilizers, and improved practices. Irrigation also pushes the productions.

However, the rains play the major role in this district and the lack of timely rains and its unequitable distribution, the production of most of the crops other than wheat, Jawar, cotton has decreased abnormally during the last decade although the cultivators are practicing improved practices like usage of improved seed and fertilizers and application of insecticides to check the diseases etc.

The following table gives the outturn of some of the principal crops for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.:	Crops	:production in		:Percentage in-
		hundred tonnes	crease over	
		:1960-61:	1973-74	:1960-61
1.	Rice	46	39	(-) 15
2.	Wheat.	203	359	(+) 77
3.	Jawar.	1,700	1935	(+) 14
4.	Bajra.	41	34	(-) 17
5.	Gram	41	33	(-) 20
6.	Tur	425	319	(-) 25
7.	Cotton Lint-bales(actual).	1,85,500	2,06,600	(+) 11
8.	Ground-nut.	267	190	(-) 28
9.	Sugarcane.	5	n.a.	-

INDICATOR NO. 3 : Gross Value of Agricultural Production.

The gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated for the district as the relevant price statistics required is not presently available.

INDICATOR NO. 4 : Percentage of irrigated area

Akola district does not have much irrigation facilities. As such, the district has only 1.72 percent of the net area sown under the irrigation during the year 1974-75. The table below gives talukawise percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown alongwith the percentage of irrigated area to net irrigated area

Sr. No.	Tahsil	:Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown.		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net area irrigated.			
		1960-61 Rank	1974-75 Rank	1960-61	1974-75		
1.	Akola.	0.25	6	1.69	3	100.00	114.64
2.	Akot.	0.43	3	3.20	1	100.00	100.00
3.	Murtizapur.	0.54	2	1.35	5	100.00	104.79
4.	Mangrulpir.	0.36	4	1.43	4	100.00	107.11
5.	Washin.	0.57	1	1.75	2	100.00	100.00
6.	Balapur.	0.34	5	0.65		100.00	253.40
- District total -		0.43		1.72		100.00	111.17

Among the talukas, the Akot taluka has more than 2 percent of net irrigated area to net cropped area of the talukas. However, there is a considerable increase in the percentage of irrigated area in all the talukas.

The percentage of double irrigated area has also increased considerably in the talukas of Akola, Balapur and Mangrulpir. Balapur being 253.40 and Akola 114.64.

INDICATOR NO. 5 : Change in the crop pattern.

In Akola district, a major part of the cultivable land is occupied by the Kharif crops. Due to less irrigation facilities and less rainfall, Rabi crops are grown to a lesser extent in this district. The district is known for its area under Cotton with

Rotation as Jowar. During the year 1974-75, the district has 51.79 percent of the total cropped area under food crops. Among food-crops, Jowar occupies a major percentage of the area under food crops. The talukas in the south having less fertile land grow food crops of which, the Jowar is the main crop on the contrary the talukas of north grow non-food crops dominated by cotton.

The table below gives the percentage of area under food-crops and non-food-crops in each taluka of the district:

Sr. No.	Taluka	;percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area.		;Percentage of irrigated area under food-crops to gross irrigated area.	
		:1960-61	:1974-75	: 1960-61	: 1974-75
1.	Akola.	49.08	52.70	99.89	64.81
2.	Akot.	43.80	44.62	84.87	75.19
3.	Murtizapur.	48.19	46.28	100.00	99.03
4.	Mangrulpir.	50.73	56.33	100.00	97.40
5.	Washin.	64.02	56.31	80.30	86.30
6.	Balapur.	47.00	52.27	97.05	93.22
District total-		51.57	51.79	90.95	82.83

NON-FOOD CROPS

1.	Akola.	50.92	47.29	0.11	38.33
2.	Akot.	56.20	55.37	15.13	24.81
3.	Murtizapur.	51.81	53.72	-	0.97
4.	Mangrulpir.	49.27	43.67	-	2.60
5.	Washin.	35.99	38.78	19.70	13.70
6.	Balapur.	53.00	47.73	2.95	6.78
-District total -		48.43	48.20	9.05	17.17

It will be seen from the above table that during the year 1960-61, there was 51.57 percent of the gross cropped area under food crops, which rose to 51.79 in 1974-75. This may be because of the introduction of Hybrid Jowar, which is giving better yield and relatively of small season. During 1974-75, all talukas except that of Akot and Murtizapur have more than 50 % of the gross cropped area under food crops. Naturally, this increased percentage of food crops affected adversely to the percentage of non-food crops. The percentage of area under non-food crops is 48.20 in the year 1974-75.

The percentage of irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area is exceeding 80 %. The irrigation of food crops includes wheat and vegetable and fruits and hence, this percentage seems to be much high. The cultivators have now started irrigating non-food crops like cotton since the introduction of Hybrid cotton like H-4, Warlaxmi etc.

INDICATOR NO. 6 : Increase in Agricultural credit & outstanding dues

The cooperative movement was primarily started to provide easy credit facilities to cultivators. The primary agricultural credit societies fulfilling this aim, thus constitute the base of the cooperative credit structure in the district so also in the State. The service cooperative societies previously known as Primary agriculture credit societies provide short-term loans, so also medium-term loans to the cultivator members for carrying out different agricultural operations. The credit advanced by these service societies increased considerably since the Third Five Year Plan, when the scheme of strengthening of cooperative structure was implemented. The table below gives the figures of loans advanced and loans outstanding of the agricultural credit societies in each taluka of the district.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Number of societies			loan advanced		
		1961-62	1975-76	Percentage increase or decrease	1961-62 (Rs. in lakhs)	1975-76 (Rs. in lakhs)	Percentage increase or decrease
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Akola.	152	154	+ 1.29	24.43	264.23	+517.49
2.	Akvt.	95	96	+ 1.05	19.65	261.68	+1331.70
3.	Murtizapur.	122	124	+ 1.64	16.52	184.96	+1119.61
4.	Mangrulpir.	106	103	- 2.83	23.43	105.35	+ 449.64
5.	Washin.	267	262	- 1.87	26.58	329.15	+1238.34
6.	Balapur.	93	102	+ 9.67	15.47	217.27	+1404.46
<u>Distt. Total</u>		<u>835</u>	<u>841</u>	<u>+ 0.72</u>	<u>126.09</u>	<u>1362.65</u>	<u>+1080.69</u>

It will be seen from the above table that the number of societies in the district as a whole increased by 6 only, percentage increase being 0.72 only. The number of societies decreased by 2.83 and 1.87 % in Mangrulpir and Washin tahsils respectively.

INDICATOR NO. 7 : Agricultural wage rates

Agriculture labour constitute a sizeable portion of the district population i.e. 22.67 percent and thus, are considered as an important component of the population playing a vital role in the rural economy. The wages paid to the agricultural labour are studied since 1964, and comparative picture of wages structure of different agricultural labours for the year 1974 and 1975 is given below :

(Wages in Rs.0.00)

Sr. No.	Centre	Year	Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		
			Car-penter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour Male	Field labour Female	Heardsman
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Ansing.	1964	3.45	2.80	2.96	2.33	0.83	1.00
		1975	8.58	8.54	n.a.	2.79	1.70	2.77
2.	Chohotta.	1964	3.89	3.86	2.00	1.35	0.82	1.02
		1975	6.29	5.87	n.a.	2.69	1.75	2.70
3.	Borgach.	1974	3.00	2.69	2.06	1.52	0.74	1.25
		1975	5.90	5.50	n.a.	3.20	1.96	3.17

It will be seen from the above table that wage rates of both skilled and unskilled labourers increased considerably, since 1964. The wages of unskilled field labour are comparatively less in Chohatta centre, as compared to other two centres. The wages for unskilled labourers have also shown increase in 1975 over 1964.

INDICATOR NO. 8 : Livestock per Hectare of Cultivable land

Livestock play an important role in the rural economy as they are the source of draught power, provide manures, milk and mutton. Livestock raising also yields a supportive income to the cultivators. As such, the indicator of livestock per hectare of ^{cultivable} area is worked out. As per 1972 livestock census, there were 843,948 livestock in Akola district of which, 543,149 were cattle 89,873 buffaloes. The table below indicates the livestock population per hectare of cultivable land in each taluka of the district.

Sr.No.:	Taluka	Livestock per hectare cultivable land	
		1961	1972
1.	Akola.	1.03	0.92
2.	Akot.	0.89	0.76
3.	Murtizapur.	0.88	0.91
4.	Mangrulpir.	1.09	1.31
5.	Washim.	0.88	1.04
6.	Balapur.	1.17	0.98
District total		0.97	0.98

It will be seen from the above table that livestock per hectare of cultivable area for the district as a whole remained stationary in 1972 over 1961. However, this proportion increased in the three talukas viz. Murtizapur, Mangrulpir, and Washim while it has decreased in the talukas of Akola, Akot, and Balapur.

INDICATOR NO. 9 : Poultry as compared to population.

POULTRY INCLUDES DOMESTIC BIRDS LIKE FOWLS, DUCKS, IMPROVED FOWLS, AND GEESE. Of these, fowls form the major category. Poultry in general is reared as a subsidiary occupation giving an addition income specially to the rural folk. It also provides food by way of eggs, and meat.

During 1972, there were 1,75,127 birds in Akola district and has increased by 28.82 percent over 1966 livestock census figures.

The following table shows the number of poultry birds per 100 persons and per capita poultry birds in each taluka of Akola district.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Poultry birds per 100 persons		poultry birds per person.	
		1961	1972	1961	1972
1.	Akola.	10.71	9.67	0.11	0.10
2.	Akot.	14.36	7.31	0.15	0.07
3.	Murtizapur.	14.46	16.75	0.14	0.17
4.	Mangrulpir.	18.89	20.07	0.19	0.20
5.	Washim.	17.59	8.92	0.18	0.09
6.	Balapur.	14.15	12.44	0.14	0.12
District Total		14.71	11.66	0.15	0.12

It will be seen that the per capita poultry birds kept decreased from 0.15 in 1961 to 0.12 in 1972. Among the talukas, the figures of per capita poultry birds increased slightly in 1972 over 1961 level in the two talukas only viz. Murtizapur and Mangrulpur in rest of the talukas, the per capita poultry birds decreased in 1972 as compared to 1961 level.

INDICATOR NO. 10 : Per capita consumption of Electricity.

There is sufficient expansion of electric lines during last decade as the number of villages and towns electrified has gone up from 61 prior to 1961 to 728 by the end of the March 1976. However, 57.38 percent of the villages are still to be covered under this programme.

The usage of electricity by the country gives the indication of the increased standard of living and hence, it will be rather beneficial to see the per capita consumption of Electricity in the district.

Years	:per capita consumption of electricity in K.Wh.
1960-61	15.48
1975-76	36.91
Percentage increase	238.43

It can be seen from above figures, that the per capita consumption of electricity has increased, roughly doubled i.e. from 15.48 to 36.91 K.Wh. in last 14 years, the reasons being installation of electric pumps and expansion of industrial units in the district. No doubt, the increase is also due to change of habits of people towards the usage of electricity.

INDICATOR NO. 11 : Increase in number of candidates Enroled and vacancies notified in employment exchanges.

The media of employment exchange is being utilised both by employment seekers as well as by employers. Due to increased in number of educated personnel as a result of increase educational facilities provided though the scheme of Five-Year Plans and due to various employment avenues created in the development process

both the registrations and vacancies notified by the employers have been increased considerably after 1960-61. The comparative figures of registrations, vacancies notified and placements for the year 1960-61 and 1975-76 alongwith the percentage increase are given below:

Particulars	1960-61	1975-76	Percentage increase or decrease.
1. Registrations.	7,863	12,631	(+) 16.06
2. Vacancies notified.	741	1,287	+ 17.37.
3. Placements.	605	978	+ 16.17

Thus, it can be seen that the registration in 1975-76 have gone up to 12,631 from 7,863 in 1960-61. By the end of March 1976 there were 21,807 persons on the live register of employment & exchange. Similarly, the vacancies notified have increased by 17.37 % i.e. 741 in 1960-61 to 1,287 in 1975-76. The same is the case with placements also. The figures of placements show an increase of 16.17 % in 1975-76 over 1960-61.

The employment position somewhat tightened in 1975-76 due to economy orders of Government as 1,287 vacancies were notified during 1975-76. So also the placements have decreased from 1,585 in 1973-74 to 978 in 1975-76.

INDICATOR NO. 12 : Increase in Indoor & Outdoor patients treated in Public & public aided hospitals & Dispensaries.

Rapid expansion of institutional health services and curative facilities in the district has improved the general health standards of the people to a considerable extent. Campaigns for the eradication of number of fatal diseases were also undertaken due to which, the death rate has also gone down.

The following table shows the percentage increase or decrease in the number of patients treated over the year 1960.

Sr. No.	Taluka	:No. of Indoor patients treated.		:Percentage increase + decrease in 1975 over 1960.	:Out-door patients treated		:Percentage increase or decrease in 1975 over 1960.
		1960	1975		1960	1975	
1.	Akola.	12,188	1,38,843	+1039.25	203165	602007	+196.31
2.	Akot.	970	671	- 30.82	131467	76812	- 41.57
3.	Murtizapur.	2,020	6,811	+ 237.18	107205	195531	+ 82.39
4.	Mangrulpir.	185	842	+ 355.14	122970	67412	- 45.18
5.	Washim.	544	2,273	+ 317.83	95822	95765	- 0.59
6.	Balapur.	853	684	- 19.81	57532	85353	+ 48.36
District total		16,760	1,50,124	+ 793.73	837738	1122880	+34.04

It will be seen from the above table that the number of Indoor patients treated in the district rose from 16,760 in 1960 to 150124 in 1975, percentage increase being 793.73. The talukas of Akot and Balapur showed a decrease in number of indoor patients treated which may be due to high figures in 1960 and because these two places are near to Akola, where specialised treatment is available in the main Hospital.

The increase in outdoor patients treated is 34.04% in 1975 over 1960. The number of outdoor patients treated in Akot and Mangrulpir and Washim taluka decreased in 1975 over 1960 level, while all the other talukas showed an increase.

INDICATOR NO. 13 : Increase in number of students in different Categories.

After independence, the importance of education was realised and in the Plan periods concentrated efforts were undertaken to raise the level of education.

In the Third Plan, the primary education was made compulsory for the age group 6-11. Considerable expansion of schooling facilities contributed to the increase in enrollment of students. Various incentives were also offered like educational concessions to the economically backward class students to increase the attendance of students at all levels.

Categories	Y E A R S		Percentage increase (+)	
	1960-61	1975-76		
I. <u>PRIMARY</u>	i) Institutions	1,230	1,580	+ 28.46
	ii) <u>Students</u>			
	a) Boys.	74,939	1,26,778	+ 69.17
	b) Girls.	39,646	88,190	+ 122.44
	Total -	1,14,585	2,14,968	+ 87.61
II. <u>SECONDARY</u>	i) Institutions	65	179	+ 175.38
	ii) <u>Students</u>			
	a) Boys.	18,637	46,556	+ 149.80
	b) Girls.	5,599	23,265	+ 315.52
	Total --	24,236	69,821	+ 188.09
III. <u>HIGHER</u>	i) Institutions.	5	17	+ 240.00
	ii) <u>Students</u>			
	a) Boys.	1,518	7,097	+ 367.52
	b) Girls.	161	1,736	+ 978.26
	Total ---	1,679	8,833	+ 426.09

It will be seen from the above table that the Primary schools, which were only 1230 in 1960-61 rose to 1,580 in 1975-76 indicating the percentage increase of 28.46 Secondary Schools rose from 65 in 1960-61 to 179 in 1975-76, percentage increase being 175.38. The number of Higher institutions showed considerable increase i.e. 240.00 %. The number of institutions rose to 17 in 1975-76 from 5 in 1960-61. The increase in students is also remarkable at all levels. The percentage increase in 1975-76 for the primary student enrolled was 87.61 while for Secondary students percentage increase was 188.09. The number of students attending higher institutions rose by 426.09 in 1975-76 over the year. 1960-61 it will be seen particularly that the attendance, of girls in higher institutions increased by 978.26 in 1975-76 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 14 : Increase in road length per 100 sq.km.of area

Roads are supposed to be the nerves of the nation and are essential for the rapid economic, industrial and social development. The programme of construction of roads was given due stress in the Five Year Plans and as such, the road length in the district rose from 851.64 km. by the end of March 1961 to 2,889.18 km. by the end of March 1976. The road length per 100 sq.km.of area was only

8.06 km. by the end of 1960-61 and has gone upto 27.34 km. by the end of March 1976. The comparative position of different types and categories of roads as on 31-3-1961 as on 31-3-1976 is as follows-

Type of road	Length of road per 100 sq. km. of road.		Categories	Length of road per 100 sq. km.	
	31-3-61	31-3-76		31-3-61	31-3-76
1. National Highway	1.34	0.94	Cement concrete.	-	-
2. State Highways.	3.95	5.92	Black topped	3.63	8.32
3. Major Distt. Roads.	1.99	6.00	W.B.M.	4.43	7.30
4. O.D.R.	0.63	12.49	Granular material.	-	-
5. Village roads.	0.15	1.99	Lower type	-	11.71
Total	8.06	27.34	Total	8.06	27.34

The district is connected with all important cities like Bombay, Nagpur, Aurangabad, Poona and to Indore in Madhya Pradesh.

INDICATOR NO. 15: Increase in Banking facilities in proportion to Population.

The Nations economic prosperity can only be measured by the savings of the people. The banking institutions help to promote trade, commerce and industries by assisting them in their financial information regarding increased in banking facilities and problems. The following table gives the banking offices per lakh of population.

Sr. No.	Category of Banking institutions.	No. of branches at the begining of the year.		Percentage increase (+) decrease(-)
		1960-61	1976	
1.	Scheduled banks.	11	36	(+) 227
2.	Co-operative banks.	13	39	(+) 200
3.	Total.	24	75	(+) 212.50
4.	Banking offices per lakh of population.	2.02	5.00	(+) 147.52

The above table shows that there were 24 banking offices in 1960 providing facilities to 50.000 population per office. The number of these institutions has increased from 24 in 1960 to 75 at the end of 1975. The ratio of banks per lakh of population increased from 2.02 at the begining of the year in 1961 to 5 at the end of 1975. This increase is due to opening of new branches of banks.

INDICATOR NO. 16 : P R I C E S

Since 1962, prices of some important commodities are collected on weekly basis in the district. The prices are collected every Friday from the selected shops. To compare the trend of prices at district headquarter, the prices of 18 commodities of daily consumption have been selected and the average prices for the year 1963 and 1974 have been shown in the following table with percentage of their increase or decrease.

sr. No.	Commodities	Variety	Unit	Average price during		Percentage increase+ decrease-
				1963	1975	
1	2	3	4	5b	6	7
1.	Rice	Medium	Kg.	0.65	3.97	+ 510.77
2.	Wheat.	Vijaya medium	,,	0.52	2.17	+ 317.31
3.	Jowar.	yellow	,,	0.46	1.60	+ 247.82
4.	Gram dal	Goarani	,,	0.56	2.63	+ 369.64
5.	Arhar dal	,,	,,	0.79	2.65	+235.44
6.	Sugar.	D.Type	,,	1.21	2.15	+ 77.69
7.	Gur.	Goarani	,,	1.02	2.21	+ 116.67
8.	Ground nut oil	Mill made	,,	1.94	7.74	+ 298.97
9.	Vanaspati.	Vanasda.	,,	2.96	10.26	+ 246.62
10.	Goat meat.	local	,,	3.00	9.24	+ 208.00
11.	Eggs.	improved B	Dozen	1.84	1.84	+ 180.43.
12.	Dry chillies.	Red local	Kg.	4.13	12.78	+ 209.44.
13.	Potato.	Madras.	,,	0.48	0.88	+ 83.33
14.	Tea leaf.	Brooke bond	,,	6.95	18.94	+ 172.51
15.	Kerosene.	Caltax.	litre	0.42	1.10	+ 161.90
16.	Charcoal.	Babul	40 kgs.	8.25	21.00	+ 154.55
17.	Dhotee.	Empress mill	pair	15.51	44.21	+ 185.04
18.	Bidi.	No.7	Bdl.25 no.	0.13	0.35	+ 169.23.

////// ***** ////

C H A P T E R - I V
A N N U A L P L A N R E V I E W
1 9 7 5 - 7 6

The progress of Planning in the country was started since 1951 with the formulation of Nation's First Five Year Plan. Subsequently, Second and Third plans have followed at close of the preceding plans. However, the Fourth Plan could not be started immediately after the close of the Third plan and has officially been brought into implementation since 1969-70.

The State plans of Maharashtra were formulated in the light of approaches and priorities fixed under the National Plans. The First and Second plans of the State were formulated keeping in view the overall needs of the State and less attention was paid to the specified needs of the district. However, the Third plan made provisions for the scheme purely benefitting the district apart from the schemes implemented at the State and Divisional levels benefitting more than a district. The Third plan ended in 1966-67 and had firmly settled the course of Economic Development. The Annual Plans for the intervening period of three years immediately after the close of the Third plan continued the process of planning. The Annual plans from 1969-70 onwards were formulated keeping in view the broad policies and programmes contemplated in the Fourth Five Year Plan which has come to an end of March 1974. During the Fourth Plan, an amount of Rs.1179.35 lakhs was spent on district level plan schemes.

In conformity with National and State's approach to the Fifth Five Year Plan which specifically lays stress on removal of poverty, minimum needs programme and the 15 points programme, the draft Fifth Five Year Plan of Akola district has been prepared with allocation of Rs.36.62 crores and the same is being implemented through annual plans. In 1974-75, which was the first year of Fifth plan, an amount of Rs.412.50 lakhs was spent on district level plan schemes.

The year 1975-76 was the second year of the Fifth Plan. The Financial and physical progress of the district level Plan schemes included in the Annual Plan 1975-76, are discussed in this chapter. A budget provision of Rs.565.29 lakhs was provided for district level schemes for the year 1975-76. Out of this, Rs.5.00 lakhs were for the schemes implemented in the State - Sector and Rs.48.31 lakhs were for the schemes implemented in the local sector. The budget provisions and expenditure on the various heads of development under State and local sectors for the year 1975-76 are given in the table below.

Head of development	: Budget provision			: Expenditure			: Percentage of expenditure to budget		
	: State sector	: Local sector	: Total	: State sector	: Local sector	: Total	: State sector	: Local sector	: Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Agril. and allied programme	97.59	49.37	146.96	98.79	43.65	142.44	101.23	88.41	96.92
2. Coopera- tion and community development	2.05	4.11	6.16	2.01	3.03	5.04	98.05	73.72	81.82
3. Irrigation and power.	108.20	-	108.20	85.75	-	85.75	79.25	-	79.25
4. Industry & Mining	24.33	-	24.33	34.64	-	34.64	142.38	-	142.38
5. Transport & communication.	28.32	14.82	43.14	28.83	14.86	43.69	101.80	102.27	101.27
6. Social services	156.33	30.01	186.34	194.99	26.09	221.08	124.73	86.95	118.64
7. Miscellaneous	50.26	-	50.16	49.15	-	49.15	97.99	-	97.99
Grand total	466.98	98.31	565.29	494.16	87.63	581.79	105.82	89.14	102.92

As usual importance was given to schemes of Agriculture and allied programmes by providing 46.96 lakhs i.e. 26 percent of total allocation of the district giving priority to minor irrigation, Soil conservation and area development works. A substantial provision of Rs.108.20 lakhs i.e. 19 % of total allocation of the district was provided for irrigation and power head of development for covering more villages under rural electrification programme and for bringing more area under irrigation through medium irrigation projects. For head of development social services, has been allotted an amount of Rs.186.34 lakhs being 33 % of total allocation of the district. The major share in social services was for sub-head water supply for which an amount of Rs.117.94 lakhs was earmarked out of total provision of Rs.186.34 lakhs of social services.

As against the total budget provision of Rs.565.29 lakhs provided for 1975-76, an expenditure of Rs.581.79 lakhs was incurred thus, representing 102.92 % performance. The financial and physical progress under each head of development and discussed below :

I - AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME :

The economy of the district like that of the State is based on Agriculture as such, the development of agriculture is given the due priority. Stress on the development of agriculture is also given to achieve self sufficiency in food production. Therefore, this head of development was provided with the substantial share from the total allocation i.e. 26 %. Among the various sub-heads included under this head of development, priorities and importance were given to minor irrigation works, Soil conservation works and Ayacut-development under the command area of the completed irrigation projects. The sub-head wise provisions and expenditure under this head for the year 1975-76 are as under :

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION : The sub-head of agricultural production had been provided an amount of Rs.7.32 lakhs for the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.5.46 lakhs had been incurred, percentage of expenditure over the budget being 74.59. The scheme of seed certification was started in the year to undertake seed certification work. Against a provision of Rs.0.22 lakh for this scheme for the year 1975-76, an expenditure of Rs.0.23 lakh was incurred on staff under the scheme. In order to improve the economic conditions of the small farmers, the scheme of integrated area development scheme taken up in the year 1971-72 was continued. The following improved animals and implements were distributed on subsidised rates to enable the small farmers to undertake better cultivation and also to raise their income by way of rearing milch animals.

<u>I T E M S</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>Achievement</u>
1. Supply of seeds.	kg.	12,025
2. Supply of fertilizers.	Tonnes.	106
3. Supply of goats.	number	260
4. supply of pump-sets.	''	56
5. Supply of cows.	''	20
6. New wells.	''	56
7. Supply of plant protection equipment.	''	26

The total expenditure on this scheme was Rs.4.21 lakhs. The scheme is under implementation in Dalapur and Patur blocks of Dalapur tahsil. An expenditure of Rs.0.84 lakh and Rs.0.18 lakh was incurred also during the year on plant protection campaign and Kacha bandhara schemes respectively.

AREA DEVELOPMENT : The programme of area development i.e. levelling bunding, construction of water courses etc. in the command areas of completed irrigation projects undertaken in the earlier years was continued by the special soil conservation division opened for this purpose. Against a budget of Rs.11.78 lakhs, an expenditure of Rs.11.69 lakhs had been incurred over this scheme. The scheme for trial-cum-demonstration far (in the command area of irrigation projects) was also continued during the year and an expenditure of Rs.0.74 lakhs had been incurred.

MINOR IRRIGATION : The programme of construction of minor irrigation works was exhaustively taken in this district in order to increase area under,

irrigation to boost up agricultural production. A amount of Rs.83.89 lakhs was provided for this sub-head for the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.79.76 lakhs was incurred. The programme of construction of irrigation wells and installation of pump-sets was undertaken by way of loans by the Land Development Bank. Subsidy to small holders was given under the Plan scheme. An expenditure of Rs.0.40 lakh was incurred towards subsidy for wells, while Rs.0.40 lakh were spent on subsidy for pumpsets.

~~Against a budget of Rs.42.87 lakhs for for minor irrigation tanks~~
under State Sector an expenditure of Rs.41.25 lakhs was incurred during 1975-76 for completing 6 tanks and on tanks in progress. While in local sector, 1 tank was completed during 1975-76 and other tanks were progressed incurring an expenditure of Rs.37.49 lakhs against a budget of Rs.40.07 lakhs.

SOIL CONSERVATION :

The programme of construction of graded bunding under soil conservation measures started in the Third plan was continued during 1975-76. The sub-head had been provided an amount of Rs.22.09 lakhs for the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.28.89 lakhs was incurred. Bunding has been done in an area of 18544 hectares during the year under report.

DAIRY DEVELOPMENT :

The Akola town milk supply scheme had been provided a budget of Rs.12.30 lakhs against which, an expenditure of Rs.9.86 lakhs was incurred during 1975-76. The milk scheme had handled on an average of 19350 litres of milk per day. The financial assistance in the shape of managerial subsidy was given to twelve dairy cooperatives incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.10 lakh.

F O R E S T :

For the development of forest in this district, an amount of Rs.0.94 lakh was provided for the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.0.92 lakh was incurred. Twelve hectares of plantation was undertaken during the year under the scheme of plantation of general utility timber, while 80 hectares of plantation was done under the scheme of plantation of quick growing species. Third year operations were performed in 86 hectares of fodder plantation.

F I S H E R I E S :

An amount of Rs.1.08 lakh was provided for the fishry development for the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.0.77 lakhs was incurred. The scheme of fish rearing impounded water is continued from the earlier years and 15.46 lakhs of fingerlings were stocked in different tanks in the district. During the year 1.40 lakhs kg. of fish were netted. Construction of fish nurseries near the completed irrigation projects was continued during the year, incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.35 lakh. An expenditure of Rs.0.11 lakh was incurred under the scheme of financial assistance for fishery requisites and financial assistance to fishery cooperative societies under which, 119 kgs. of nylon twine were purchased and two societies were assisted during the year.

WARE HOUSING & MARKETING :

Eight market committees were given financial assistance for development of market yards incurring an expenditure of Rs.1.56 lakh against a provision of Rs.1.67 lakh for the year 1975-76.

II. CO-OPERATION & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT .

i) COOPERATION :

The sub-head of development cooperation was provided an amount of Rs.2.05 lakhs for the year 1975-76 for giving financial assistance to different types of cooperative societies. An expenditure of Rs.2.01 lakhs was incurred during the year. Under the scheme of strengthening cooperative structure, an amount of Rs.0.10 lakh was spent. Financial assistance worth Rs.9.71 lakhs was also given to 5 cotton ginning and pressing factories established under cooperative sector.

ii) COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :

All the 13 panchayat samities in this district have entered post-stage-II. Some of them have been provided with the unspent balance of stage-II, while the rest were given ad-hoc grants under post-stage-II. The total block grants during 1975-76 amounted to Rs.2.92 lakhs. An amount of Rs.0.11 lakh was also spent on purchase of 150 latrine seats under Gram Safai programme.

III. IRRIGATION & POWER :

i) IRRIGATION :

A provision of Rs.56.70 lakhs was made under this head during the year 1975-76. The expenditure incurred on this head is Rs.52.81 lakhs, thus showing 93 percent of amount spent over budget provision. The main scheme is Nirguna Medium irrigation project. An amount of Rs.17.54 lakhs was spent on this project during the year. An amount of Rs.21.32 lakhs was spent on Adan river project, which is mainly benefiting Yavatmal district. An amount of Rs.6.09 lakhs was spent on Sonal River project. Rs.5.71 lakhs were spent on Katepurna River project.

ii. POWER RURAL ELECTRIFICATION :

The Maharashtra State Electricity Board had been provided an amount of Rs.51.50 lakhs for new and normal development works under rural electrification programme. During the year 1975-76, the total expenditure on this programme was Rs.32.94 lakhs during 1975-76, about 870 agricultural pump-sets had been energised and 18 villages electrified.

IV. INDUSTRY & MINING :

LARGE & MEDIUM INDUSTRIES:

During the year 1975-76, the expenditure of Rs.32.63 lakhs was incurred against the provision of Rs.21.63 lakhs under this head. Under the package scheme of incentive administered by 'SICOM' financial assistance worth Rs.32.63 lakhs was given for the year 1975-76.

SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES :

The sub-head envisages financial assistance to small scale industries and their cooperatives. There was a provision of Rs.2.70 lakhs for this sub-head for the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.2.01 lakhs was incurred. Interest subsidy worth Rs.0.20 lakh was given to 25 small industries. Rs.0.28 lakh were given as rebate of handloom industries. Share capital contribution of Rs.1.53 lakh was also given to 10 Balutedar societies.

V. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION :

R O A D :

A provision of Rs.42.49 lakhs was provided for the road development of this district in Annual Plan 1975-76. Of this provision, Rs.27.67 lakhs were provided for the schemes of district roads implemented in the State Sector, while Rs.14.82 lakhs were for the schemes in the local sector. For the construction of road and bridges under district roads, Rs.15.81 lakhs were budgeted for the roads under State Sector. For road works, Rs.15.39 lakhs were utilised on these roads during the year. Similarly, Rs.9.52 lakhs were provided for district roads in the local sector. About 9.60 kms. of roads were completed, utilising Rs.9.61 lakhs for the year. For the development of roads in hilly areas Rs.11.86 lakhs were provided for roads under State Sector, while Rs.0.60 lakh were given to local sector. On this scheme, Rs.0.59 lakh were spent in the local sector for completing 2.45 kms. of roads in local sector, while Rs.13.44 lakhs were spent for completing 3 kms. of roads and works in progress in the State Sector. Black topping in 8 kms. of roads was undertaken under the scheme of roads of economic importance. An expenditure of Rs.2.52 lakhs was incurred on this scheme in 1975-76. Under the scheme of minimum needs programme, an expenditure of Rs.2.14 lakhs was made on rural roads during 1975-76.

VI - SOCIAL SERVICES :

The head of development social services was provided with an outlay of Rs.186.34 lakhs for the year 1975-76 of which, greater share had gone to the sub-heads -Education and Water supply having a provision of Rs.29.79 lakhs and Rs.117.94 lakhs respectively.

The allotment and expenditure during 1975-76 under the various sub-heads implemented under this head of development were as follows; (Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.	Name of the sub-head.	Budget provision 1975-76	Expenditure 1975-76	Percentage of expenditure to budget provision
1	2	3	4	5
1.	General education.	29.79	27.82	93.39
2.	Health.	4.89	4.56	93.25
3.	Nutrition programme.	0.61	0.53	86.89
4.	Water supply & drainage.	117.94	170.76	144.79
5.	Housing.	29.31	15.26	52.06
6.	Backward class Welfare.	3.17	2.04	64.35
7.	Labour & labour Welfare.	0.12	0.11	91.67
Total		185.83	221.08	118.64

Progress achieved under each sub-head is discussed below :

GENERAL EDUCATION :

The programmes under this sub-head envisage development of Primary, Secondary and Higher education in the district. The following schemes were implemented during 1975-76. One Balbhavan was started during the year 1975-76 and a grant of Rs.0.01 lakh was paid to it. Under the scheme of attaching of standards V to VII to Secondary school, 46 sections were opened during the year under review. Under the scheme of development and expansion of Non-Government Secondary schools, non-Government Schools were paid grants for opening 123 additional sections in their schools. An amount of Rs.12.02 lakhs was spent in the above two schemes. Under the programme of construction of school buildings by Zilla - Parishad, 20 rooms were completed and an amount of Rs.0.21 lakh was spent during 1975-76. Three Ad.I's were appointed and an expenditure of Rs.0.15 lakh was made for the same during the year 1975-76. Two I.E.M. Schools were upgraded into Secondary Schools and an amount of Rs.0.83 lakh was spent on them. 120 Secondary school teachers were trained in subjectwise summer institutions. incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.29 lakh during 1975-76. One teacher was deputed to receive training in work experience and Rs.0.03

lakh was spent for the same. Four centres were opened under the scheme of expansion of School complexes and an expenditure of Rs.0.05 lakh was incurred during the year 1975-76. One centre was started for secondary school complexes and Rs.0.02 lakh was spent on it. Open merit Scholarships worth Rs.0.08 lakh were given to 26 students studying in arts, science and commerce colleges during the year 1975-76. Free education was made available to 2988 students belonging to economically backward classes and expenditure of Rs.5.30 lakhs was incurred on the scheme during the year 1975-76. Under the scheme for free education to sons and daughters of primary school teachers, 40 students received free education and the expenditure incurred on them during 1975-76 is Rs.0.10 lakh. An expenditure of Rs.4.55 lakhs was incurred in 1975-76 for giving grants to 5 non-Government colleges. For giving grants to 18 new Higher Secondary Schools, an amount of Rs.2.68 lakhs was spent during the year under review.

NUTRITION PROGRAMME :

During the year 1975-76, nutrition programme in 3 panchayat samitis were undertaken and Rs.0.53 lakh were spent on the programme against the provision of Rs.0.61 lakh.

H E A L T H :

The sub-head was provided an amount of Rs.4.89 lakhs during 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.4.56 lakhs was incurred. During the year 1975-76, the construction works of primary health centre, Kamargaon were in progress. The expenditure of Rs.0.89 lakh was incurred on these works. During the year 1975-76, an amount of Rs.0.88 lakh was spent for supplying more medicine to primary Health centres and sub-centres. An amount of Rs.0.30 lakh was spent for converting 32 P.dispensaries into health centres. A Cholera combat team was established on which, an expenditure of Rs.1.32 lakh was incurred in 1975-76.

WATER SUPPLY :

Water supply schemes were given special attention for providing drinking water facility in the saline tract of the northern portion of the district. The Regional piped water supply scheme was, therefore, undertaken to provide drinking water supply in

the saline tract. Rs.27.07 lakhs were spent for this purpose during 1975-76, and work on 4 schemes was in progress. An amount of Rs.0.64 lakh was spent for construction of 70 drinking water wells during the year 1975-76 under simple measures.

Government water supply schemes in Akola, Karanja, Akot, and Washim Municipal areas were in progress and an expenditure of Rs.107.19 lakhs was incurred on these schemes during 1975-76. Works on municipal Water supply schemes of Murtizapur, Balapur, Washim and Mangrulpir were also in progress by end of 1975-76 and an expenditure of Rs.32.85 lakhs was incurred during 1975-76. 35 bore wells were dug.

H O U S I N G :

Under this sub-head, the Vidarbha Housing Board had undertaken the construction of tenements under the scheme of middle income group housing. The targets and achievements for the year 1975-76 are shown below :

<u>Scheme</u>	<u>Target</u>	<u>achievement</u>
1. Middle Income group housing.	24	works in progress

One the above tenements, the expenditure incurred was Rs.1.73 lakhs during 1975-76. The housing board had also incurred an expenditure of Rs.0.01 lakh on the scheme of land acquisition and development during 1975-76. The scheme of huts construction was in progress and expenditure of Rs.12.08 lakhs was incurred during 1975-76 and 5411 huts were constructed as targetted.

BACKWARD CLASS WELFARE :

The sub-head was provided an outlay of Rs.3.17 lakhs during the year 1975-76 against which, an expenditure of Rs.2.04 lakhs was incurred. The programmes under this sub-head aim at economic and educational development of backward classes by way of giving loans and subsidy on various schemes. Under the scheme Balwadi, an expenditure of Rs.0.04 lakh was incurred, for Opening three Balwadis. Educational concessions to 200 pupils of backward classes were given during 1975-76 incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.04 lakh.

Backward class hostels were given grants of Rs.0.03 lakh. 212 post matriculation scholarships were given to scheduled tribes and Vimukta jatis students incurring expenditure of Rs.0.99 lakh. One harijan area was improved for which, an amount of Rs.0.48 lakh was spent during the year 1975-76. One Ashram shala complex was started during 1975-76, and an expenditure of Rs.0.36 lakh was incurred for the same.

LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE :

There was only one scheme under this sub-head viz. consolidation and making good deficiencies in existating I.T.I. on which, Rs.0.11 lakh were spent during 1975-76.

MISCELLANEOUS :

Under the scheme of Rural Broadcasting, 16 radio sets were installed in the rural areas during 1975-76, incurring an expenditure of Rs.0.07 lakh.

Government had taken the guarantee of Employment in rural areas and as such, under the scheme of Employment Guarantee, labour oriented works were started in the off season to provide employment in the rural areas. During 1975-76 an amount of Rs.49.15 lakhs was spent over this scheme and employment given to labourers was of order of 9.18 lakhs mandays.

////// ***** _//////

P A R T - I I

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1975-76.

C O N T E N T S

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE YEAR 1975 -76

Sr. No. of table.	S u b j e c t	Page No.
<u>I. Area and population</u>		
1.	Talukawise are, Houses and population in 1971 Census	1
2.	Decadal variation in population since 1971 in Akola district.	3
3.	panchayat Samitiwise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 census.	5
4.	Talukawise classification of towns according to population ranges in 1971 census.	7
5.	No. of workers and non workers in each Taluka/Block according to 1971 census.	8
6.	Distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion.	12
7.	Scheduled Castes, Neo Buddhists and Scheduled Tribes according to 1971 census.	13
<u>II. Climate.</u>		
8.	No. of rainy days and total rainfall of selected centres	15
9.	Minimum and Maximum monthly temperature at selected centres.	17
<u>III Agriculture.</u>		
10.	Land utilisation.	18
11.	Area under different crops in each Taluka.	20
12.	Yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops.	25
13.	Area irrigated by different sources in each Taluka.	26
14.	Area irrigated under different crops in each Taluka.	27
15.	No. of irrigation and other wells in each Taluka.	29
16.	Availality of under ground Water Talukawise.	30
17.	Minor irrigation works.	31
18.	Major and Medium irrigation projects.	32
19.	Agricultural Wage rate.	33
20.	Operational Holdings Agricultural census 1970	35
21.	Agricultural implements in each block.	37

Sr. No. of table.	Subject	Page No.
22.	Famine and scarcity table deleted.	-
23.	Determination of precarious and other scarcity area according to History of scarcity.	38
<u>IV Animal Husbandry, Forest and Fisheries.</u>		
24.	Livestock in each block.	40
25.	Veterinary statistics in each block.	43
26.	Disease-wise Livestock mortality.	44
27.	No. of recognised slaughter houses and Animals slaughtered in these slaughter house.	46
28.	(A) Forest area in district.	47
28.	(B) Major and minor Forest products.	48
29.	(A) Inland fisheries.	49
29.	(B) Table deleted.	.
29.	(C) Table deleted.	.
<u>V. Employment, Industry, Mining and Electricity.</u>		
30.	No. of factories and average daily employment of workers in factories.	50
31.	Industry-wise distribution of working factories according to working strength.	51
32.	Distribution of factories according to no. of days worked.	52
33.	Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries.	53
34.	Employment Exchange Statistics.	54
35.	Occupational distribution of total registration and placement in employment exchange.	55
36.	Works undertaken in E.G.S.	56
37.	Employment in different industries.	57
38.	Consumption of Electricity.	58.
39.	No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered.	59
<u>VI Co-operation</u>		
40.	No. of different types of co-operative societies.	60.

...3...

<u>Sr. No. of</u>	<u>S u b j e c t</u>	<u>Page</u>
<u>table.</u>		<u>No.</u>
41.	Statistics relating to Co-operative Banks.	63
42.	primary agricultural credit Societies.	64
43.	Other Co-operative Societies of different types.	65
44.	Operation of Central and primary Co-operative Marketing Societies.	66
45.	Operation of other Co-operative Societies of different types.	68
46.	Operation of regulated Markets.	69
47.	No. of Registered money Lenders and Loans advanced by them.	71
VII <u>Medical and public Health.</u>		
48.	Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each Taluka.	72
49.	No. of births and deaths registered.	74
50.	No. of deaths due to important causes.	75
51.	Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation	76
52.	No. of family planning centres operating in district.	77
VIII. <u>Education.</u>		
53.	Literacy in each taluka according to 1971 census.	78
54.	Education in rural areas in each taluka according to 1961 census.	79
55.	Education in urban areas of the district according to 1961 census.	80
56.	No. of institutions, pupils and teachers.	81
57.	No. of Backward class beneficiaries.	82
58.	Economically Backward Class concession of free education.	83
59.	Expenditure on primary education by way of Grants in aids to local bodies.	84
IX <u>Transport and Communication.</u>		
60.	Length of Railway route.	85

----- contd. on 4 -----

...4...

Sr.No.of table.	subject	Page No.
61.	Road length according to category and surface classification.	86
62.	Motor vehicles in operation.	87
63.	Operational Statistics of nationalised roads transport.	88
64.	Traffic census of important roads.	89
65.	Information of postal, Telegraphs and Telephones statistics.	92
66.	Rural Broad-casting Statistics.	93
<u>X Local Bodies.</u>		
67.	Income and expenditure of local bodies.	94
68.	Income and expenditure of village panchayats.	95
69.	(A) Head wise receipts of Zilla parishad.	97
	(B) Government grants to Zilla parishad.	98
	(C) Head wise expenditure of Zilla parishad.	99
70.	Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils.	100
<u>XI plan and Community Development.</u>		
71.	plan expenditure under different development heads/ sub-heads.	102
72.	Important physical achievements under plan.	104
73.	Statement showing C.D. programme.	106
74.	Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks.	107
75.	physical achievements on selected items in all C.D. Blocks.	108
<u>XII prices.</u>		
76.	Whole sale prices of certain Agricultural Commodities at selected centres.	110
77.	Average retail prices of important Commodities at district head quarter.	114
78.	Consumer Price Index number for working class.	118

Contd. on..5...

...5...

Sr. No. of table.	S u b j e c t	Page No.
----------------------	---------------	-------------

X-III Miscellaneous.

79.	Strength of police Force Statistics.	119
80.	Crime Statistics.	120
81.	Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal court.	121
82.	Cinema Statistics.	122
83.	No. of Banking Offices.	123
84.	No. of Scheduled Bank, deposits and Advances.	124
85.	No. of joint Stock Companies.	125
86.	Life Insurance Statistics.	126
87.	Collection of small Savings.	127
88.	Land revenue collections in each Taluka.	128
89.	No. of presses, Newspapers and Periodicals published.	129
90.	Trends in selected Indicators.	130

----- /*****/ -----

TABIE NO. 1

Area; houses and population in Akola district (According to 1971 census)

Sr. No.	District/ panchayat- samiti taluka.	Total area in		Popula- tion per sq.km.	No. of villages		no. of towns	No. of occu- pied residen- tal houses	no. of house- holds (000)	Population		
		rural	urban		inhabited	uninhabited				persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
		total	10521.72	143	1489	219	9	273	284	1501	774	728
	District	rural	10369.62	111	1489	219	-	213	220	1148	588	560
		urban	152.10	225	-	-	9	60	64	353	186	167
	<u>Panchayat samiti</u>											
	1. Akola.		1011.15	128	164	16	-	24	25	129	67	62
	2. Barshitakli.		853.96	108	129	39	-	17	18	92	47	45
		total	1886.01	236	293	55	1	70	74	389	204	185
	Akola taluka.	rural	1865.11	118	293.5	55	-	61	43	221	114	107
		urban	20.90	2067	-	-	1	29	31	168	90	78
	3. Akot.		723.26	136	141	33	-	18	19	99	51	48
	4. Telhara.		620.75	140	166	7	-	16	17	87	45	42
		total	1308.03	1293	247	40	-	44	45	237	122	114
	Akot taluka.	rural	1344.01	138	247	40	-	35	36	186	95	90
		urban	44.02	1155	-	-	2	9	9	51	27	24
	5. Murtizapur.		696.40	107	134	13	-	15	15	74	38	36
	6. Karanja.		819.90	96	127	31	-	15	16	79	41	38
		total	1527.30	5023	261	44	2	39	41	207	107	100
	Murtizapur taluka.	rural	1516.30	101	261	44	-	30	31	153	79	74
		urban	11.00	4922	-	-	2	9	10	54	28	26
	7. Mangrulpir.		727.04	102	113	19	-	14	15	74	38	36
	8. Manora.		844.97	103	91	24	-	16	16	87	45	42

TABLE NO. 1 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	Total	1583.81	1300	204	43	1	31	34	175	90	86	
Mangrulpir taluka	rural	1572.01	102	204	43	-	29	31	161	83	79	
	urban	11.80	1198	-	-	1	2	3	14	7	7	
9. Washim		682.79	115	114	5	-	14	14	78	40	39	
10. Malegaon.		1153.33	86	110	6	-	18	19	100	51	49	
11. Risod.		943.32	109	98	3	-	18	18	103	52	51	
	Total	2822.14	872	322	14	1	55	57	313	159	155	
Washim taluka	rural	2779.94	101	322	14	-	50	51	281	142	139	
	urban	42.20	771	-	-	1	5	6	32	17	16	
12. Balapur.		674.10	127	87	12	-	16	17	86	44	42	
13. Patur.		818.15	98	75	11	-	12	12	60	31	30	
	total	1314.25	1614	162	23	2	33	35	179	91	87	
Balapur taluka	rural	1292.25	113	162	23	-	28	29	146	74	71	
	urban	22.00	1501	-	-	2	5	6	33	17	16	

Source :- 1971 Population Census publication.

TABLE NO. 2

Decadal variation in population since 1951 in Akola district

(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Population			Males			Females		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	1971	1501	1148	353	774	588	186	723	560	167
		1961	1189	927	263	614	474	140	575	452	123
		1951	951	741	210	485	375	110	466	365	101
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Akola.	1971	390	221	168	204	114	90	185	107	79
		1961	291	175	116	152	90	62	133	85	53
		1951	227	132	95	117	67	50	110	65	45
2.	Akot.	1971	237	186	51	122	95	27	115	90	24
		1961	192	153	39	100	79	21	93	74	18
		1951	147	116	31	75	59	16	72	57	15
3.	Murtizapur.	1971	207	153	54	107	79	28	100	74	26
		1961	174	129	46	90	67	24	84	63	22
		1951	144	107	37	74	55	20	70	52	18
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971	175	161	14	90	83	7	85	79	7
		1961	135	125	10	69	64	5	66	61	5
		1951	110	102	8	57	53	4	53	49	4
5.	Washim.	1971	314	281	33	159	142	17	154	139	16
		1961	248	221	26	126	112	14	121	109	12
		1951	204	185	19	102	92	10	102	93	9
6.	Balapur.	1971	179	146	33	92	74	17	87	71	16
		1961	149	123	26	76	63	14	72	60	12
		1951	119	98	21	60	50	11	59	49	10

(3)

TABLE NO. 2 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ taluka	Year	Popula- tion per Sq. km.	Decadal percentage variation		
				Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	13	14	15	16
	District.	1971	142	+ 26.24	+ 23.92	+ 34.44
		1961	112	+ 25.06	+ 25.08	+ 25.02
		1951	90	+ 4.76	+ 0.67	+ 22.28
	<u>Taluka</u>					
1.	Akola.	1971	204	+ 34.15	+ 26.62	+ 45.51
		1961	152	+ 28.07	+ 32.31	+ 22.16
		1951	119	+	-	-
2.	Akot.	1971	166	+ 23.08	+ 21.16	+ 30.60
		1961	135.	+ 30.82	+ 31.82	+ 27.05
		1951	103	-	-	-
3.	Murtizapur.	1971	131	+ 18.80	+ 18.73	+ 19.00
		1961	110	+ 20.98	+ 20.98	+ 21.82
		1951	91	-	-	-
4.	Mangrulpir.	1971	110	+ 29.31	+ 20.51	+ 39.13
		1961	85	+ 23.10	+ 22.62	+ 29.44
		1951	69	-	-	-
5.	Washim.	1971	116	+ 26.63	+ 27.10	+ 22.65
		1961	91	+ 21.52	+ 19.52	+ 41.20
		1951	75	-	-	-
6.	Balapur.	1971	130	+ 20.20	+ 18.54	+ 28.15
		1961	108	+ 25.07	+ 25.18	+ 24.54
		1951	87	-	-	-

Note :- Rural, urban and total population figures are given rounded off to such it may not tally to total.

Source :- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO. 3

Panchayat samitiwise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971
Census in Akola district: (population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Panchayat Samiti.	I N H A B I T E D V I L L A G E S											
		less than 200		200 - 499		500 - 999		1000-1999		2000 - 4999		5000 - 9999	
1	2	Num- ber.	Per- sons	Num- ber.	Per- sons	Num- ber.	Per- sons	Num- ber.	Per- sons	Num- bers	Per- sons	Num- bers	Per- sons.
	District total	256	256	447	1528	459	3248	226	3028	91	2568		
	<u>Panchayat samitis</u>												
	1. Akola.	32	31	46	153	50	359	23	317	12	340		
	2. Barshitakli.	21	28	48	166	37	268	17	211	5	158		
	3. Akola taluka.	53	59	94	319	87	627	40	528	17	498		
	3. Akot.	39	38	39	131	35	242	16	221	12	354		
	4. Telhara.	21	20	37	128	24	157	15	191	7	212		
	Akot taluka -	60	58	76	259	59	399	31	413	19	566		
	5. Murtizapur.	33	31	53	166	33	234	9	115	5	142		
	6. Karanja.	24	20	40	137	47	334	10	120	6	177		
	Murtizapur taluka	57	51	93	303	80	568	19	235	11	318		
	7. Mangrulpir.	19	17	29	102	43	309	20	268	2	45		
	8. Manera.	12	10	18	53	29	202	21	304	11	291		
	Mangrulpir taluka	31	27	47	165	72	511	41	572	13	336		
	9. Washim.	11	10	41	143	43	306	13	164	6	161		
	10. Malegaon.	14	19	25	87	45	318	20	275	4	133		
	11. Rised.	7	8	18	68	34	247	31	420	7	172		
	Washim taluka -	32	37	84	298	122	870	64	859	17	466		
	12. Balapur.	12	12	29	103	20	142	15	105	9	229		
	13. Patur.	11	11	24	81	19	130	16	227	5	154		
	Balapur taluka -	23	24	53	185	39	272	31	422	14	383		

Cont. on. 6 ...

TABLE NO. 3 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Panchayat saniti.	Inhabited villages (contd.)				Total : Number	Total : Persons.	No. of unin- habited villages.
		5000- 9999 : Num- ber.	per- sons.	10,000 & above : Num- ber.	per- sons.			
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District total - Panchayat sanitis	8	626	2	227	1489	11481	219
1.	Akola.	1	90	-	-	164	1291	16
2.	Barshitakli.	1	91	-	-	129	922	39
	Akola taluka -	2	181	-	-	293	2213	55
3.	Akot.	-	-	-	-	141	985	33
4.	Telhara.	1	52	1	111	106	872	7
	Akot taluka -	1	52	1	111	247	1857	40
5.	Murtizapur.	1	55	-	-	134	742	13
6.	Karanja.	-	-	-	-	127	788	31
	Murtizapur taluka.	1	55	-	-	261	1530	44
7.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	-	-	113	741	19
8.	Manora.	-	-	-	-	91	870	24
	Mangrulpir taluka.	-	-	-	-	204	1611	43
9.	Washim.	-	-	-	-	114	784	5
10.	Malegaon.	2	164	-	-	110	995	6
11.	Rised.	-	-	1	116	98	1031	3
	Washim taluka.-	2	164	1	116	322	2811	14
12.	Balapur.	2	175	-	-	87	856	12
13.	Fatur.	-	-	-	-	75	604	11
	Balapur taluka	2	175	-	-	162	1460	23

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 4

Talukawise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1971
in Akola district.

(Population in '000')

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Number of towns having population												Total towns	
		Below 5000	5000-9999	10000 19999	20000 49999	50000 99999	100000 and above.								
		Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Per- son	Num- ber	Person.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	-	-	1	9	2	26	5	150	-	-	1	168	9	353
	<u>Taluka</u>														
1.	Akola	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	168	1	168
2.	Akot.	-	-	1	9	-	-	1	42	-	-	-	-	2	51
3.	Murtizapur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	54	-	-	-	-	2	54
4.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14
5.	Washim.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	33	-	-	-	-	1	33
6.	Dalapur.	-	-	-	-	1	12	1	21	-	-	-	-	2	33

(7)

Source :- 1971 Population census.

TABLE NO. 5

in Akola district

Number of workers and non-workers in each taluka/block according to 1971 census
(in '00')

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes.	Rural : Dis-urban total		Panchayat samiti and taluka								
		total	total	Akola	Barshi-takli.	Akola taluka	Akot	Tel-hara	Akot-tal-uka	Murli-zapur	Karan-ja	Murti-zapur taluka
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. cultivator.	rural	4415	126	110	236	90	87	177	64	82	146	
	urban	79	-	-	14	-	-	19	-	-	16	
	total	1494	126	110	250	90	87	196	64	82	162	
2. Agricultural labourers.	rural	3136	352	247	600	287	248	535	221	230	451	
	urban	268	-	-	29	-	-	81	-	-	61	
	total	3404	352	247	629	287	248	616	221	230	512	
3. Livestock, Forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, hard and allied activities.	rural	23	-5	-2	6	-2	-2	4	-2	-2	4	
	urban	19	-	-	8	-	-	4	-	-	3	
	total	42	5	2	14	2	2	8	2	2	7	
4. Mining and quarrying.	rural	8	3	1	-4	-1	-	-1	-	-	-1	
	urban	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	total	10	3	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	1	
5. Manufacturing & Processing, Servicing and repairs.	rural	71	7	5	12	-6	6	12	4	-5	9	
	a) Household Industries.	urban	22	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	4
	total	93	7	5	18	6	6	18	4	5	13	
b) Other than household industries.	rural	39	7	3	10	-3	3	6	-2	-2	4	
	urban	127	-	-	91	-	-	10	-	-	11	
	total	166	7	3	101	3	3	16	2	2	15	

TABLE NO. 5 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes.	Rural urban total	Panchyat samiti and taluka									
			Mang-rulpir	Manora	Mang-rulpir taluka.	Washim	Male-gaon.	Risod	Washim taluka	Bald-pur.	Patur	Bald-pur taluka
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Cultivator.	rural		112	104	216	152	158	154	464	91	85	176
	urban		-	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	15
	total		112	104	222	152	158	154	473	91	85	191
2. Agricultural labourers.	rural		206	252	458	189	257	253	699	230	163	393
	urban		-	-	17	-	-	-	27	-	-	53
	total		206	252	475	189	257	253	726	230	163	446
3. Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, hunting and Plantation, hard & allied activities.	rural		1	1	2	-2	-2	-1	4	-2	-1	3
	urban		-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1
	total		1	1	3	2	2	1	6	2	1	4
* 5. Manufacturing and Processing, Servicing and Repairs.												
a) Household Industries.	rural		3	5	8	-5	-3	-9	21	-5	-4	9
	urban		-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	2
	total		3	5	9	5	8	9	24	5	4	11
b) Other than household industries.	rural		2	2	4	-2	-3	-4	10	-3	-2	5
	urban		-	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	5
	total		2	2	6	2	3	4	18	3	2	10
* 4. Mining & Quarrying.	rural		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
	urban		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	total		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3

TABLE NO.5(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6. Construction.	Rural	30	5	6	11	2	1	3	1	1	2	
	urban	29	-	-	19	-	-	2	-	-	3	
	total	59	5	6	30	2	1	5	1	1	5	
7. Trade and commerce.	rural	69	9	5	14	4	5	9	3	c	4	7
	urban	177	-	-	105	-	-	9	-	-	-	29
	total	246	9	5	119	4	5	18	3	4	4	36
8. Transport Storage, and communication.	rural	20	6	1	8	1	1	2	3	1	4	
	urban	95	-	-	65	-	-	6	-	-	12	
	total	115	6	1	73	1	1	8	3	1	16	
9. Other services.	rural	172	29	12	42	15	11	26	9	9	19	
	urban	191	-	-	114	-	-	20	-	-	24	
	total	363	29	12	156	15	11	46	9	9	43	
10. Total workers.	rural	4979	550	392	942	411	363	774	311	335	646	
	urban	1022	-	-	452	-	-	169	-	-	163	
	total	6001	550	392	1394	411	363	943	311	335	809	
11. Non-workers.	rural	6502	741	530	1271	574	509	1083	431	453	884	
	urban	2512	-	-	1232	-	-	341	-	-	380	
	total	9014	741	530	2503	574	509	1424	431	453	1264	
12. Total population.	rural	11481	1291	922	2213	985	872	1857	742	788	1530	
	urban	3534	-	-	1684	-	-	510	-	-	543	
	total	15015	1291	922	3897	985	872	2367	742	788	2073	

Contd.on...11

.....

TABLE NO. 5 (Concluded)

1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
6. Construction.	rural		1	4	5	1	3	2	6	3	1	3
	urban		-	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1
	total		1	4	6	1	3	2	9	3	1	4
7. Trade & Commerce	rural		2	4	7	4	9	10	23	5	3	9
	urban		-	-	6	-	-	-	17	-	-	11
	total		2	4	13	4	9	10	40	5	3	20
8. Transport Storage & Communication.	rural		-	-	1	-	2	1	3	1	-	2
	urban		-	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	2
	total		-	-	2	-	2	1	12	1	-	4
9. Other services.	rural		7	10	18	8	14	15	37	22	9	30
	urban		-	-	7	-	-	-	15	-	-	11
	total		7	10	25	8	14	15	52	22	9	41
10. Total workers.	rural		335	384	719	365	456	448	1268	361	269	630
	urban		-	-	42	-	-	-	93	-	-	103
	total		335	384	761	365	456	448	1361	361	269	733
11. Non-workers.	rural		406	485	892	419	539	583	1542	495	335	830
	urban		-	-	99	-	-	-	232	-	-	228
	total		406	486	991	419	539	583	1774	495	335	1058
12. Population.	rural		741	870	1611	784	995	1031	2810	856	604	1460
	urban		-	-	141	-	-	-	325	-	-	331
	total		741	870	1752	784	995	1031	3135	856	604	1791

(11)

Note :- Totals do not add-up due to rounding.

Source :- 1971 Population Census publication.

TABLE NO. 6

Distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion District Akola

-(A) Population according to Age groups in 1971

Age groups : classification.	All ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above	Age not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	15,015	6,515	1,230	1,067	1,033	1,889	1,436	939	905	1
Rural	11,481	5,031	897	761	780	1,452	1,117	737	705	1
Urban	3,534	1,484	333	306	253	437	319	202	200	-

-(B) Population according to Religion in 1971 census (in '00')

Religion	Total	Buddhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	15,015	24,25	27	1,05,32	1,52	18,68	11	-
Rural	11,481	21,70	11	83,45	67	8,84	4	-
Urban	3,534	2,55	16	21,87	85	9,84	7	-

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 7

Schedule caste, Neo Buddhists and schedule tribes in Akola district according to 1971 Census (1971)

Sr. No.	Panchayat samiti/ taluka.	Rural: urban total	Schedule castes			schedule tribes			Neo-Buddhists			Total S.C./S.T/Neo Buddhists		
			Per-sons	Males	Females	Per-sons	Males	Females	Per-sons	Males	Females	Per-sons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.		rural	56	29	28	-	-	-	217	111	107	273	140	135
1. District.		urban	17	8	6	-	-	-	26	11	12	43	21	18
		total	73	37	34	-	-	-	243	123	119	316	161	153
<u>Panchayat samiti</u>														
1.	Akola	rural	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	3
2.	Darshitakli.	,,	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
		rural	10	5	5	-	-	-	51	26	25	61	31	30
Akola taluka.		urban	7	4	3	-	-	-	15	8	7	22	12	10
		total	17	9	8	-	-	-	66	34	32	83	43	40
3.	Akot.	rural	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2
4.	Telhara	,,	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2
		rural	8	4	4	-	-	-	29	15	14	37	19	18
Akot taluka		urban	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	2	5	3	3
		total	10	5	5	-	-	-	32	16	15	42	21	20
5.	Murtizapur.	rural	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
6.	Karanja.	,,	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
		Rural	7	4	3	-	-	-	34	17	17	41	21	20
Murtizapur taluka		urban	3	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	2	2
		total	10	5	4	-	-	-	37	19	18	47	24	22

(13)

TABLE NO. 7 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
7. Mangrulpir rural			3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1
8. Manora. ,,			3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
Mangrulpir taluka			6	3	3	-	-	-	23	12	12	29	15	15
	rural		1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
	urban		7	3	3	-	-	-	24	12	12	31	15	15
	total													
9. Washim rural			5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3
10. Malegaon rural			5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3
11. Risod. rural			9	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	5
Washim taluka			20	10	10	-	-	-	47	24	23	67	34	33
	rural		3	1	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	2	2
	urban		23	11	11	-	-	-	48	24	24	71	35	35
	total													
12. Balapur. rural			3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
13. Patur. rural			2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
Balapur taluka			5	3	3	-	-	-	33	17	16	38	20	19
	rural		1	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	4	2	1
	urban		6	4	3	-	-	-	36	18	18	42	22	21
	total													

(14)

Note :- District and taluka total do not add-up due to rounding.

Source :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 8

Number of rainy days and total rainfall at selected centres in Akola district
during 1975 (in mm.)

Sr. No.	Name of centre-1 Month	1. Akola			2. Akot			3. Murtizapur		
		Normal: rain fall	no. of: rainy days	Rain-: fall	Normal: rain fall	no. of: rainy days	Rain-: fall	Normal: rain fall	no. of: rainy days	Rain-: fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	January.	11	-	-	13	-	-	12	-	-
2.	February.	10	-	10	12	1	24	16	2	28
3.	March.	8	-	-	7	-	-	9	-	-
4.	April.	4	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-
5.	May.	11	-	-	10	-	-	9	-	-
6.	June.	126	11	172	133	5	76	142	10	124
7.	July.	238	16	133	246	6	73	243	17	218
8.	August.	160	18	196	157	10	193	153	15	150
9.	September.	152	16	224	140	13	187	154	12	217
10.	October.	37	7	65	35	4	54	38	5	68
11.	November.	25	-	-	30	-	-	27	-	-
12.	December.	11	-	-	8	-	-	9	-	-
	Year - -	802	69	800	796	39	607	819	61	803

(15)

Contd. on... 16

TABLE NO. 8 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Name of centre	4- Mangrulpir:			5- Washim:			6- Balapur		
		Normal: rain fall	No. of: rainy days	Rain: fall	Normal: rain fall	No. of: rainy days	Rain: fall	Normal: rain fall	No. of: rainy days	rain: fall
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	January	10	-	-	8	-	-	12	-	-
2.	February.	14	2	15	10	3	11	9	-	-
3.	March.	10	-	-	7	1	3	9	-	-
4.	April.	41	-	-	9	-	-	6	-	-
5.	May.	12	-	-	13	1	3	9	-	-
6.	June.	151	11	130	167	14	190	133	8	168
7.	July.	249	17	240	275	17	221	226	16	202
8.	August.	164	16	355	172	21	249	154	15	165
9.	September.	168	19	345	167	21	455	146	16	167
10.	October.	37	7	90	44	4	79	37	7	41
11.	November.	27	-	-	26	-	-	22	-	-
12.	December.	8	-	-	8	-	-	10	-	-
	Year	861	72	1175	907	82	1211	773	62	743

Note :- Totals may not tally due to rounding of figures.

Source :- Tahsildars in Akola district.

TABLE NO. 9

Minimum and maximum monthly temperature of selected centres in Akola district in 1975 (In centigrade).

Sr. No.	Month	Centre-Akola (Aerodrome)		Akola city	
		Mean maximum	Mean minimum	Mean maximum	Mean minimum
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	January.	29.1	9.8	28.1	11.5
2.	February.	32.1	14.6	31.3	16.1
3.	March.	37.5	18.3	36.3	20.2
4.	April.	42.8	23.6	41.8	24.9
5.	May.	43.0	27.1	41.4	28.2
6.	June.	31.1	23.8	35.9	24.4
7.	July.	32.4	22.1	31.5	23.0
8.	August.	31.1	22.0	30.2	22.9
9.	September.	31.0	21.2	30.2	22.3
10.	October.	32.8	20.5	32.0	21.8
11.	November	30.3	10.8	29.5	12.2
12.	December.	29.1	8.8	28.0	9.4
Year		33.5	18.5	33.0	19.7

(17)

Source :- Regional Meteorological centre, Government of India, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.10

Land utilisation in Akola district in 1973-74 and 1974-75

(:00: Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Total Geographical area.	Area under for-est.	Area not available for cultivation			Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land			Total 9+10+11
					Land to Agril. uses	not & uncul- turable land.	Barren (6+7)	Cult- urable waste	permt. ure & other gr-azing land.	Land un- der misc. tree-crops not put in area shown	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
District total		1973-74	10,560	692	363	245	607	121	611	21	753
		1974-75	10,560	698	268	250	517	246	569	18	833
<u>Taluka</u>											
1. Akola.		1973-74	1,890	158	72	21	93	19	77	2	98
		1974-75	1,890	159	51	33	84	57	52	2	111
2. Akot.		1973-74	1,429	19	48	30	78	14	28	-	42
		1974-75	1,429	17	45	35	80	11	33	-	45
3. Murtizapur.		1973-74	1,546	62	78	20	98	19	70	1	90
		1974-75	1,546	62	47	22	69	38	69	2	109
4. Mangrulpir.		1973-74	1,578	140	38	88	126	5	139	12	156
		1974-75	1,578	134	30	68	98	50	87	6	143
5. Washim.		1973-74	2,744	130	84	66	150	49	283	2	334
		1974-75	2,744	138	63	65	128	64	287	4	355
6. Balapur.		1973-74	1,373	184	42	21	63	14	15	4	33
		1974-75	1,373	189	30	27	57	25	41	3	69

Contd.on....

19

(18)

TABLE NO. 10-(Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Fallow land			Net area: sown.	Area sown more than once	Gross cropped area.
			Current fallow	Other fall- ow.	Total 13+14			
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District total-	1973-74	114	182	297	8,210	145	8,356
		1974-75	125	325	450	8,063	188	8,251
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Akola.	1973-74	29	46	75	1,466	17	1,482
		1974-75	12	46	58	1,478	19	1,497
2.	Akot.	1973-74	7	8	16	1,274	25	1,298
		1974-75	17	14	31	1,257	43	1,300
3.	Murtizapur.	1973-74	20	12	32	1,264	18	1,282
		1974-75	22	46	68	1,238	18	1,256
4.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74	4	5	9	1,148	16	1,164
		1974-75	22	54	76	1,127	11	1,138
5.	Washim.	1973-74	32	100	132	1,999	60	2,058
		1974-75	32	127	159	1,963	85	2,048
6.	Balapur.	1973-74	21	12	33	1,060	10	1,071
		1974-75	20	38	58	1,000	10	1,010

Note :- Figures for 1974-75 are provisional.

Source :-
 1. Directorate of Agriculture, pune, for the year 1973-74.
 2. District Inspector of Land Record for the year 1974-75.
 3. Land Revenue Branch, Collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 11

Area under different crops in each taluka of Akola district during 1973-74 and 1974-75
(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jawar (Kharif)	Jawar (Rabi)	Jawar total	Bajra	Other cereals	Total cereals
-1-	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District	1973-74	7893	59155	268099	146	268245	10205	1367	346865
	total	1974-75	7267	35387	242799	-	242799	10279	4147	299879
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Akola.	1973-74	386	10604	53363	51	53414	1078	90	65572
		1974-75	498	6987	49683	-	49683	3620	241	61029
2.	Akot.	1973-74	245	11817	28633	-3	28636	1000	21	41719
		1974-75	142	7724	27667	-	27667	1113	2870	39516
3.	Murtizapur.	1973-74	418	6905	40380	-	40380	1861	47	49611
		1974-75	478	5513	34138	-	34138	1668	35	41832
5.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74	1019	1405	41369	92	41461	2518	521	46924
		1974-75	1012	1258	40337	-	40337	1292	320	44219
5.	Washim.	1973-74	5628	23978	62033	-	62033	2480	424	94543
		1974-75	5001	10594	57190	-	57190	1030	375	74190
6.	Balapur.	1973-74	197	4446	42321	-	42321	1268	264	48496
		1974-75	136	3311	33784	-	33784	1556	306	39093

(20)

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka.	Year	Gram	Tur	Green gram.	Udid	Other pulses	Total pulses	Total food, grains.
1	2	3	12	13	15	15	15	17	18
	District Total.	1973-74 1974-75	12960 12198	36763 35744	24665 27482	43231 41433	5767 5202	123386 122059	470251 421938
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Akola.	1973-74 1974-75	2091 2147	6260 5857	3255 4635	2745 3410	1704 972	16055 17021	81627 78050
2.	Akot.	1973-74 1974-75	5449 5154	3276 3720	7183 4953	3375 2521	545 1254	19828 17602	61547 57118
3.	Murtizapur.	1973-74 1974-75	1385 1373	5545 5985	3555 3452	4234 4806	221 66	14940 15682	64551 57514
4.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74 1974-75	386 514	6641 5516	2064 1600	9906 10729	1171 707	20168 19066	67092 63285
5.	Washim.	1973-74 1974-75	1586 1142	11100 10508	6182 10185	19933 16759	1135 1200	39936 39794	134479 113984
6.	Balapur.	1973-74 1974-75	2063 1868	3941 4158	2426 2657	3038 3208	991 1003	12459 12894	60955 51987

Contd. on.... 22

(21)

TABLE NO. 11. (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Sugar- cane.	Chil- lies.	Other condi- ments & spices.	Fruits & vege- tables	Misc. food crops	Total food crops	Cotton	Other fibres.
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	District	1973-74	435	2640	173	2267	1	475767	314305	1714
	total	1974-75	448	2274	188	2516	22	427386	349235	1613
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Akola.	1973-74	25	247	34	344	1	82278	56633	62
		1974-75	42	196	61	558	22	78929	59441	185
2.	Akot.	1973-74	96	371	19	526	-	62559	60439	106
		1974-75	75	362	22	438	-	58015	65136	127
3.	Murtizapur.	1973-74	38	244	11	353	-	65197	56225	134
		1974-75	51	223	6	357	-	58151	61016	96
4.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74	66	521	39	152	-	67870	40995	243
		1974-75	73	488	48	238	-	64132	42529	209
5.	Washim.	1973-74	150	728	54	521	-	135932	60758	810
		1974-75	156	749	45	416	-	115350	79110	799
6.	Balapur.	1973-74	60	529	16	371	-	61931	39255	359
		1974-75	51	256	6	509	-	52809	42003	197

(22)

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total fibres	Ground nut.	Other oil seeds	Total oil seeds	Toba- cco	Other dugs norco- ties.	Total drugs & norco- ties.	Misc. & non- food crops
1	2	3	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
	District total	1973-74	316019	26487	16815	43302	-	100	100	365
		1974-75	350848	27972	18697	46659	-	88	88	135
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Akola.	1973-74	56695	6108	3061	9169	-	-	-	77
		1974-75	59626	8021	3170	11191	-	-	-	7
2.	Akot.	1973-74	60545	4318	2135	6453	-	88	88	193
		1974-75	65263	4600	1967	6567	-	86	86	71
3.	Murt izapur.	1973-74	56359	4021	2572	6593	-	-	-	48
		1974-75	61112	3446	2922	6368	-	-	-	16
4.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74	41238	6609	672	7281	-	-	-	12
		1974-75	42738	6313	648	6961	-	-	-	12
5.	Washim.	1973-74	61569	2201	6091	8292	-	12	12	26
		1974-75	79909	2164	7407	9571	-	2	2	-
6.	Balapur.	1973-74	39614	3230	2284	5514	-	-	-	9
		1974-75	42200	3428	2573	6001	-	-	-	29

(25)

TABLE NO.-11-(X Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total non-food crops.	Total gross cropped area.	Area cropped more than once	Total net area under crops.
1	2	3	35	36	37	38
	District total	1973-74	359786	835553	14514	821039
	Taluka	1974-75	397730	825116	18778	806338
1.	Akola.	1973-74	65939	148219	1655	146564
		1974-75	70824	149753	1941	147812
2.	Akot.	1973-74	67279	129838	2460	127378
		1974-75	71987	130002	4318	125684
3.	Murtizapur.	1973-74	63000	128197	1840	126357
		1974-75	67496	125647	1871	123776
4.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74	48531	116401	1568	114833
		1974-75	49711	113843	1155	112688
5.	Washim.	1973-74	69898	205830	5967	199863
		1974-75	79482	204832	8502	196330
6.	Balapur.	1973-74	45137	107068	1024	106044
		1974-75	48230	101039	991	100048

(24)

Source :-
 1. Directorate of Agriculture, Pune for 1973-74.
 2. Land Records Branch, Collectorate, Akola for 1974-75.

TABLE NO. 12

Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of principal crops in Akola district in 1973-74
and 1974-75

Sr.No.:	C r o p s	1973-74		1974-75	
		Yield per Hectare (in kg.)	Out-turn (in tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in kg.)	Out-turn (in tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	456	3600	470	3900
2.	Wheat.	456	27000	652	35900
3.	Jowar.	494	102900	764	193500
4.	Bajra.	265	2700	395	3400
5.	Maize.	-	-	750	300
6.	Other cereals.	-	-	125	100
7.	Total cereals.	394	136600	726	237100
8.	Gram.	438	5700	270	3300
9.	Tur.	630	23200	818	31900
10.	Other pulses.	160	11800	217	12500
11.	Total pulses.	330	40700	439	47700
12.	Sugar-cane in terms of Gur.	6250	2700	n.a.	n.a.
13.	Cotton(out-turn in terms of Bales of 180 kg. each).	67	85000	108	206600
14.	Ground nut.	592	15700	344	19000
15.	Seasamum.	211	800	278	1000
16.	Rape and Mustard.	250	100	333	100
17.	Linseed.	167	1000	229	1600
18.	Castor seed.	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco.	-	-	-	-
20.	Chillies.	407	1100	609	1400
21.	Safflower.	-	-	-	-

(25)

Note :- Data for the year 1973-74 & 1974-75 are provisional and based on final revised forecast.

2. Outturn of Cotton is in terms of Bales of 180 kg. each.

Source:- Directorate of Agriculture, Pune.

TABLE NO. 13

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Akola district in 1973-74 and

1974-75 (In hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated	total gross area irrigated
			Govt. canals	Private canals	Tanks	wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District.	1973-74	1825	-	-	14224	369	16418	18961
		1974-75	1898	-	50	11855	105	13908	15461
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Akola.	1973-74	625	-	-	1648	192	2465	3053
		1974-75	803	-	-	1646	57	2506	2873
2.	Akot.	1973-74	-	-	-	3282	95	3377	4057
		1974-75	-	-	-	4027	-	4027	4027
3.	Murtizapur	1973-74	41	-	-	1427	20	1488	1721
		1974-75	40	-	-	1597	30	1667	1747
4.	Mangrulpir	1973-74	176	-	-	1155	60	1391	1731
		1974-75	56	-	50	1493	18	1617	1732
5.	Washim.	1973-74	983	-	-	3172	-	4155	4594
		1974-75	999	-	-	2446	-	3445	3445
6.	Bahpur.	1973-74	-	-	-	3540	2	3542	3805
		1975-76	-	-	-	646	-	646	1637

Source :- Land Records Branch, Collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 14

Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Akola district in 1973-74 and 1974-75 (in hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jawar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Bajra	Maize	Total cereals	Gram pulses	Total pulses	sugar cane	Chil- lies
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District	1973-74	437	11888	-	-	-	22	12347	376	378	435	1525
		1974-75	384	8080	-	-	1	28	8494	206	206	433	1526
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Akola.	1973-74	80	2118	-	-	-	-	2198	87	87	25	185
		1974-75	-	1401	-	-	-	-	1401	-	-	42	125
2.	Akot.	1973-74	125	1748	-	-	-	8	1881	136	136	96	132
		1974-75	138	2025	-	-	1	22	2186	125	125	75	215
3.	Murtizapur.	1973-74	24	1069	-	-	-	14	1107	36	38	38	123
		1974-75	28	1056	-	-	-	4	1088	80	80	55	143
4.	Mangrulpir.	1973-74	-	988	-	-	-	-	988	4	4	66	465
		1974-75	-	983	-	-	-	-	983	-	-	55	418
5.	Washim.	1973-74	28	3218	-	-	-	-	3246	62	62	150	210
		1974-75	-	1998	-	-	-	2	2003	1	1	156	474
6.	Balapur.	1973-74	180	2747	-	-	-	-	2927	51	51	60	410
		1974-75	218	617	-	-	-	-	835	-	-	50	151

(27)

Contd. on..... 28

TABLE NO. 14 (Concluded)

District/ Taluka.	Year	Tur- meric	Fruits	Pota- to.	Onion	Total food crops	Cotton	Ground nut.	Coconut	To- bacco	Total non- food crops	Total irrigat- ed area under crops	
1	2	3	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
District.	1973-74	57	724	18	481	16863	1906	3	-	-	2098	18961	
	1974-75	31	541	27	458	12806	2508	10	-	-	2655	15461	
<u>Taluka</u>													
1. Akola.	1973-74	3	90	2	64	2839	204	-	-	-	214	3053	
	1974-75	-	73	3	63	1862	1008	-	-	-	1011	2873	
2. Akot.	1973-74	1	123	1	180	2746	1167	1	-	-	1311	4057	
	1974-75	2	90	2	171	3028	893	2	-	-	999	4027	
3. Murtizapur.	1973-74	5	173	2	39	1664	56	-	-	-	57	1721	
	1974-75	2	163	4	30	1730	15	-	-	-	17	1747	
4. Mangrulpir.	1973-74	3	52	1	36	1708	23	-	-	-	23	1731	
	1974-75	2	50	5	38	1687	35	0	-	-	45	1732	
5. Washim.	1973-74	34	246	7	50	4131	448	-	-	-	463	4594	
	1974-75	25	130	13	51	2973	451	-	-	-	472	3445	
6. Balapur.	1973-74	11	40	5	112	3775	8	2	-	-	30	3805	
	1974-75	-	35	-	105	1526	101	-	-	-	111	1637	

(28)

Note :- Figures for 1973-74 & 1974-75, are provisional.

Source:- Land Records Branch, Collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 15

Number of irrigation and other wells in each taluka of Akola district in 1973-74
and 1974-75:

Sr. No.	District/ taluka	Total number of wells.		No. of irrigation wells in use.		No. of irrigation wells not in used.		No. of other wells.	
		1973-74	1974-75	1973-74	1974-75	1973-74	1974-75	1973-74	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District -	48,279	49,381	10,018	9,053	7,160	8,335	31,101	31,993
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Akola.	4,913	4,369	1,098	641	504	972	3,311	2,756
2.	Akot.	20,269	14,774	1,619	1,658	2,033	2,133	16,617	10,983
3.	Murtizapur.	6,492	8,464	2,371	2,036	504	865	3,617	5,563
4.	Mangrulpir.	2,838	3,173	789	802	397	326	1,652	2,045
5.	Washim.	8,191	10,794	3,148	2,983	2,563	2,563	2,480	5,248
6.	Balapur.	5,576	7,807	993	933	1,159	1,476	3,424	5,398

Note :- Data for the year 1974-75 are provisional.

Source :- Land Records Branch, Collectorate, Akola.

TABLE NO. 16

Availability of Under Ground water

Activities of the Ground water Survey and Development Agency in Akola district
during the year 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Category of work	No. of wells/works examined/surveyed	No. of village covered	No. of pump test conducted.	No. of wells for which water availability certificate issued.	No. of bore holes drilled.	No. of success-ful bore holes	No. of hand pump installed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Akola.	Local investigation I.D.A.	56	38	-	1	4	2	2
2.	Akct.	M.F. Local Investigation.	92	62	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Murtizapur	Details ground water survey local investigation I.D.A.	43	16	-	1	1	1	1
4.	Mangrulpir.	Local Investigation I.D.A.M.F.	57	28	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Washim.	Detailed Ground-water survey I.D.A. Local Investigation	796	844	23	9	33	27	26
6.	Balapur.	R.E.C. Local Investigation.	204	120	-	-	1	1	1
-	Total	-	2248	1108	23	11	39	31	30

(30)

Source :- Ground Water survey and Development Agency, Akola.

TABLE NO. 17

Minor irrigation works excluding wells in Akola district in 1974-75
(Area in Hectares)

Sr. No.	panchayat samiti.	Number of works not in use				works in use				Net area irrigated			
		Zilla Parishad.	State	Private	Total	Zilla Parishad	State	Private	Total	Zilla Parishad.	State	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District total	31	-	-	31	59	29	-	88	145	2969	-	3114
1.	Akola.	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	nil	1	-	1
2.	Barshitakli.	6	-	-	6	11	5	-	16	13	1242	-	1255
	Taluka total-	6	-	-	6	13	6	-	19	13	1243	-	1256
3.	Akot.	2	-	-	2	3	1	-	4	nil	3	-	3
4.	Telhara.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	8	4	-	12
	Taluka total-	2	-	-	2	4	2	-	6	8	7	-	15
5.	Murtizapur.	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	nil	nil	-	-
6.	Karanja.	-	-	-	-	8	4	-	12	10	18	-	28
	Taluka total	-	-	-	-	9	4	-	13	10	18	-	28
7.	Mangrulpir.	2	-	-	2	5	1	-	6	8	25	-	33
8.	Manora.	11	-	-	11	6	7	-	13	3	202	-	285
	Taluka total-	13	-	-	13	11	8	-	19	11	307	-	318
9.	Washim.	2	-	-	2	3	4	-	7	5	508	-	513
10.	Malegaon.	3	-	-	3	6	-	-	6	18	nil	-	18
11.	Risod.	2	-	-	2	8	1	-	9	78	nil	-	78
	Taluka total-	7	-	-	7	17	5	-	22	101	508	-	609
12.	Balapur.	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	2	17	-	19
12.	Patur.	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	6	nil	869	-	869
	Taluka total-	3	-	-	3	5	4	-	9	2	886	-	888

Source :- Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation, Akola.
2. Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation, Zilla Parishad, Akola.
3. Executive Engineer, Akola Irrigation Division, Akola.

(31)

TABLE NO. 18

Major and medium irrigation projects in Akola district on 30-6-1975.

Sr.No.:	Item	Major and medium projects						
		Major project Morna Katerpurna River project, Mah-nadari.	Morna Kakad	Ekburji project- Ekburji	Nirguna river project Chondhi	Giroli tank project	Mot a- wangatank project Pardi Takmor.	Adan river project Mahsani.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Location of the project-Taluka-	Akola	Balapur	Washim	Balapur	Mangrulpir	Washim	Mangrulpir & Murtizapur.
a)	Year of completion.	Oct. 73	June 72	1963	-	June 1972	Jun 1974	
b)	If incomplete, probable year of completion.	-	-	-	June 77	-	-	June 1979
c)	Estimated cost of the project (Revised) in lakhs.	539.62	196.62	51.34	231.67	.82	42.66	277.88
3.	<u>Dam</u> (a) Height sanctioned (in metre)	28.34	28.95	24.07	24.79	13.40	21.00	30.29
	(b) Height completed ,,	28.34	28.95	24.07	24.79	13.40	21.00	-
	b) Total length (in kms.)	19.31	24.65	34.40	27.44	7.60	13.00	75.00
4.	<u>Canals</u> b) Length completed ,,	19.31	24.65	34.40	27.44	7.60	13.00	--
5.	Maximum storage capacity (in M.cum)	97.70	45.45	14.12	31.42	2.93	10.69	78.32
6.	Storage capacity as on 31st March 1975.	69.25	23.86	4.28	-	1.16	2.18	-
7.	Gross area commanded (in Hectares)	13,712	8,094	2,961.2	11,580	1,014	1,628	14,830
8.	Culturable area commanded ,,	11,098	6,564	2,400	8,511	797	1,302	11,864
9.	Irrigable area by completed project. ,,	8,325	5,263	2,429	4,229	456	579	8,305
10.	<u>Area irrigated at present</u>							
	a) Perennial	nil	2.20	0.25	Under Const.	0.20	nil	nil
	b) Seasonal	1,467	707.80	726.70	142.00	71.80	92.00	nil

Source :- Executive Engineer, Akola Medium projects Division, Akola.

(32)

TABLE NO. 19

Agricultural wage rates in Akola district in 1975
(in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre :- Borgaon Panchayat Samiti :- Akola									
		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		Other Agril. labour				
		Carpen- ter.	Black- smith	Cobb- ler.	Field labour	Male	Female	Male	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		10	
1.	January	5.50	5.50	n.a.	2.75	1.50	-	-		2.75	
2.	February	4.50	4.50	n.a.	3.00	1.50	-	-		3.00	
3.	March	6.00	6.00	n.a.	3.00	1.50	-	-		2.75	
4.	April	5.00	5.00	n.a.	3.00	1.25	-	-		3.00	
5.	May	6.00	5.50	n.a.	3.00	1.50	-	-		3.00	
6.	June.	6.00	5.50	n.a.	3.00	1.50	-	-		3.00	
7.	July	6.00	6.00	n.a.	3.00	2.00	-	-		3.00	
8.	August.	6.00	5.00	n.a.	3.00	2.00	-	-		3.00	
9.	September	6.00	6.00	n.a.	3.50	2.25	-	-		3.00	
10.	October.	8.00	6.00	n.a.	4.00	2.50	-	-		3.50	
11.	November.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.00	3.00	-	-		4.00	
12.	December.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	3.00	-	-		4.00	
Centre :- Ansing in panchayat Samiti :- Washim.											
1.	January	10.00	11.00	n.a.	3.00	2.00	-	-		3.00	
2.	February	12.00	12.00	n.a.	3.00	2.00	-	-		2.50	
3.	March.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	1.00	-	-		2.00	

(33)

TABLE NO. 19 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		Continued	Centre	Ansing.					
4. April	7.00	7.00	n.a.	2.50	1.00				3.00
5. May	8.00	9.00	n.a.	2.50	1.00				3.00
6. June.	8.00	7.50	n.a.	2.75	1.50				2.75
7. July	8.50	7.50	n.a.	2.75	1.75				2.50
8. August	7.50	6.00	n.a.	2.50	1.25				2.50
9. September.	8.00	8.00	n.a.	2.50	1.38				2.50
10. October.	7.00	6.00	n.a.	2.50	2.00				2.50
11. November.	10.00	10.00	n.a.	4.00	3.00				3.00
12. December	10.00	10.00	n.a.	3.00	2.50				3.00
		Centre -	Chohatta in	panchayat	Samiti :-	Akot.			
1. January	6.50	6.50	n.a.	2.75	1.50				2.75
2. February	6.25	6.25	n.a.	2.50	1.50				2.50
3. March.	5.00	n.a.	n.a.	2.25	1.25				2.50
4. April.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.00	1.00				2.50
5. May.	5.00	5.00	n.a.	3.00	2.00				3.00
6. June.	7.00	7.50	n.a.	3.00	1.75				2.75
7. July.	8.50	7.50	n.a.	2.50	1.50				3.00
8. August.	6.50	6.50	n.a.	2.50	1.75				3.00
9. September.	6.00	6.00	n.a.	2.75	2.00				2.50
10. October.	6.50	6.50	n.a.	3.00	2.25				n.a.
11. November.	6.00	6.00	n.a.	3.00	2.00				n.a.
12. December.	6.00	6.00	n.a.	3.00	2.50				2.50

Note :- Only for selected price collection centres.
 Source :- District Statistical Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 20

Number of Operational holdings and area operated, Number of operational holding reporting irrigation and net area irrigated and number and area of operational holdings by tenure and by size class of operational holdings in Akola district.

Sr. No.	Size class	: Individual holdings		: Joint holdings		: Total holdings		: wholly irrigated		: wholly unirrigated	
		: No.	: area	: No.	: area	: No.	: area	: No.	: area	: No.	: area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Below 0.5 Hec-	6268	2058	570	144	6838	2202	187	38	6559	1974
2.	0.5 to 1.0 ,,	17182	13332	919	677	18101	14009	98	54	17805	13079
3.	1.0 to 2.0 ,,	32890	48262	1987	2892	34877	51154	45	45	34345	47403
4.	2.0 - 3.0 ,,	22126	53979	1378	3313	23504	57292	13	20	22969	52046
5.	3.0 - 4.0 ,,	15909	54673	1096	3738	17005	58411	8	15	16546	52331
6.	4.0 - 5.0 ,,	12187	54456	787	3487	12974	57943	5	23	12514	51091
7.	5.0 - 10.0 ,,	29367	208312	1928	13572	31295	221884	3	5	29650	190583
8.	10.0 - 20.0 ,,	16549	224532	1041	14086	17590	238618	1	6	15826	189563
9.	20.0 - 30.0 ,,	5243	77371	244	5871	3487	83242	3	-	2945	60880
10.	30.0 - 40.0 ,,	826	28156	89	3019	915	31175	-	-	739	21388
11.	40.0 - 50.0 ,,	262	11543	30	1316	292	12859	-	-	222	8120
12.	50 and above ,,	158	11325	22	4499	100	15824	-	-	134	7525
Total all size classes		156967	787999	10091	56614	167058	844613	363	206	160254	695983

(35)

TABLE NO. 20 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Size class		Partly irrigated		Wholly owned		Wholly rented		Partly owned and partly rented		Remarks	
			No.	total area	No.	area	No.	area	No.	total area	rented area	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Below 0.5	Hectare	92	17	6	6659	2144	158	45	21	3	2
2.	0.5 - 1.0	,,	198	121	41	17566	13594	463	340	72	50	24
3	1.0 - 2.0	,,	487	628	174	33655	49315	865	1275	357	519	229
4.	2.0 - 3.0	,,	522	1140	258	22403	54596	622	1496	479	1154	523
5.	3.0 - 4.0	,,	451	1409	229	15978	54870	478	1619	549	1874	806
6.	4.0 - 5.0	,,	455	1842	223	12001	53601	418	1843	555	2450	1040
7.	5.0 - 10.0	,,	1642	10769	1045	28178	199050	960	6905	2157	15827	6781
8.	10.0 - 20.0	,,	1763	21806	1345	15070	203783	479	6307	2041	28435	11495
9.	20.0 - 30.0	,,	539	10995	416	2827	67325	54	1295	606	14578	4678
10.	30.0 - 40.0	,,	176	5086	189	755	25694	13	473	147	4994	1607
11.	40.0 - 50.0	,,	70	2572	94	235	10359	2	87	55	2408	575
12.	50.0 and above	,,	46	4736	78	152	11341	1	2478	27	2003	403
Total all size			6441	61121	4098	155479	745672	4513	24163	7066	74295	28163

Source :- Agricultural Census, 1970.745672

TABLE NO. 21

Agricultural Implements in each block of Akola district in 1972:

Sr. No.	District/ Block.	No. of ploughs		No. of carts.	No. of sugar-cane crushers		Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes.	Tractors.	Oil Ghannis	
		Wooden	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks.				: 5 kgs. & above	: Less than 5 kgs.
-1-	-2-	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District total	20879	25721	56065	77	14	1721	3920	201	26	8
	Block										
1.	Akōla.	2389	1947	4451	5	-1	109	491	44	-1	-
2.	Iarshitakli.	1458	2094	4285	2	-	172	127	12	-	-
	Total tahsil	3847	4041	8736	7	1	281	618	56	1	-
3.	Akot.	872	2296	4267	3	1	33	599	41	17	-1
4.	Telhara.	350	2036	3699	2	1	35	395	22	-	-
	Total tahsil -	1222	4332	7966	5	2	68	994	63	17	1
5.	Murtizapur.	1212	1588	3703	-	-	90	317	27	-	-
6.	Karanja.	1908	1908	2232	3	1	243	360	9	-	-
	Total tahsil	3120	3496	5935	3	1	333	677	36	-	-
7.	Mangrulpir.	1851	2390	4376	2	1	70	127	3	-	-
8.	Manora.	3865	2351	4714	13	3	132	161	3	1	5
	Total tahsil -	5716	4741	9090	15	4	202	288	6	1	5
9.	Washim.	2427	2141	5119	5	-	172	180	1	-	-
10.	Malegaon.	1650	2262	5713	15	-	244	168	6	6	-2
11.	Risod.	2157	2202	6463	23	5	259	325	7	1	-
	Total tahsil -	6234	6605	17295	43	5	675	673	14	7	-2
12.	Balapur.	166	1112	3921	-	1	28	242	20	-	-
13.	Patur.	574	1394	3122	4	-	134	428	6	-	-
	Total tahsil -	740	2506	7043	4	1	162	670	26	-	-

(37)

Source :- Livestock Census - 1972.

TABLE NO. 23

Determination of precarious and other scarcity areas according to the history of scarcity in the Akola district.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Circle	No. of villages in the circle	Total number of villages affected in the year						Remarks	
				1970-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75	75-76		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
District total -			1731	1711	111	1315	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Taluka</u>											
1. Akola..	Akola		42	26	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Ugwa.		51	48	-5	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Borgaon.		50	50	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Kurankhed.		61	61	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Barshitakli.		81	81	15	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Pinjar.		67	67	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
Taluka total -			352	333	20	276	-	-	-	-	
2. Akot.	Akot.		69	69	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Telhara.		48	48	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Adgaon.		74	74	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Panchgawhan.		48	48	3	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Jaulka.		56	55	15	n.a.	-	-	-	-	
	Taluka total -			295	294	18	n.a.	-	-	-	-
3. Murtizapur.	Murtizapur.		50	50	11	n.a.	32	-	-	-	
	Mana.		70	70	17	n.a.	27	-	-	-	
	Kamargaon.		70	70	-8	n.a.	31	-	-	-	
	Karanja.		61	61	-	n.a.	19	-	-	-	
	Dhanaj.		59	59	8	n.a.	23	-	-	-	
	Total taluka -			310	310	44	310	132	-	-	-

Contd. on 39

(38)

TABLE NO. 23 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Mangrulpir.	73	73	-	n.a.	73	-	-	-
		Dhamni.	109	109	-	n.a.	62	-	-	-
		Manora.	66	66	-	n.a.	65	-	-	-
4.	Mangrulpir.	Total taluka	248	248	-	205	200	-	-	-
		Washim.	37	37	-	n.a.	18	-	-	-
		Malegaon.	44	44	-	n.a.	6	-	-	-
		Risod.	43	43	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-
		Ansing.	51	51	-	n.a.	27	-	-	-
5.	Washim.	Gevardhan.	53	53	-	n.a.	2	-	-	-
		Parditakmor.	54	54	-	n.a.	30	-	-	-
		Rithad.	56	56	-	n.a.	4	-	-	-
		Total taluka	338	338	-	338	87	-	-	-
		Balapur.	35	35	-7	n.a.	35	-	-	-
6.	Balapur.	Ural	52	52	6	n.a.	47	-	-	-
		Patur.	58	58	-	n.a.	56	-	-	-
		Wadegaon.	43	43	16	n.a.	43	-	-	-
		Total taluka	188	188	29	186	181	-	-	-

Note :- Circle-wise breakup is not available for the year 1972-73.

Source :- Collector, Akola.

TABLE NO. 24

Livestock in each block of Akola district as per 1972- Livestock Census

Sr. No.	District/ Block	C A T T L E					Female over 3 years			Young stock	Total cat- tle.		
		Male Used for breed- ing only	Over 3 years Used for breeding & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total	Breeding In milk onse.	work- ing Dry and not cal- ved even	Others			Total fema- les	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District-	1049	1796	205983	2202	211030	75312	97110	341	720	173483	158636	543149
1.	Akola.	98	63	17586	289	18036	8082	6412	129	55	14678	13895	46609
2.	Barshitakii	260	50	17279	75	17664	7292	7170	14	44	14520	13783	45967
	Total taluka-	358	113	34865	364	35700	15374	13582	143	99	29198	27678	92576
3.	Akot.	116	60	13129	235	13540	6284	4699	75	100	11155	11122	35817
4.	Telhara.	15	89	11201	123	11428	4046	4593	15	37	8691	9224	29343
	Total taluka	131	149	24330	358	24968	10327	9292	90	137	19846	20346	65160
5.	Murtizapur.	71	104	11740	114	12029	5313	4574	17	29	9933	10561	32523
6.	Karanja.	49	38	15758	72	15917	4430	7231	6	19	11686	12453	40056
	Total taluka-	120	142	27498	186	27946	9743	11805	23	48	21619	23014	72579
7.	Mangrulpir.	64	80	17815	309	18268	5417	9061	10	182	14670	12284	45222
8.	Manora.	99	608	18578	301	19586	6326	11498	-	193	18017	11918	49521
	Total taluka-	163	688	36393	610	37854	11743	20559	10	375	32687	24202	94743
9.	Washin.	37	239	18427	213	18916	6438	8665	23	20	15146	13792	47854
10.	Malegaon.	50	69	19739	132	19988	5903	9990	-	3	15896	14738	50622
11.	Risod.	123	337	20473	144	21077	7489	9840	24	14	17367	15008	53450
	Total taluka-	210	645	58637	489	59981	19830	28495	47	37	48409	43536	151926
12.	Balapur.	16	44	11810	121	11962	4851	5592	15	21	10479	10851	33292
13.	Patur.	51	15	12450	74	12619	3444	7785	13	3	11245	9009	32873
	Total taluka-	67	59	24260	195	24581	8295	13377	28	24	21724	19860	66165

(40)

TABLE NO. 24(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ block	B U F F A L O E S					Female over 3 years						
		Male over three years	Used for breeding only.	Used for & works both.	Used for work only.	Other	Total	In Milk	Dry & not calved even once.	work-ing.	Other	Total	Young females.
-1	- 2	- 15	- 16	- 17	- 18	- 19	- 20	- 21	- 22	- 23	- 24	- 25	- 26
	District -	733	402	1027	171	2333	30804	24224	474	303	55805	31735	89873
1.	Akola.	75	66	131	1	273	5024	2293	224	95	7636	3534	11443
2.	Barshitakli.	51	11	30	17	109	2296	1610	3	13	3922	1940	5971
	total taluka	126	77	161	18	382	7320	3903	227	108	11558	5474	17414
3.	Akot.	64	16	43	25	146	2590	1220	112	37	3959	2107	6212
4.	Telhara.	25	24	15	5	69	1568	1420	13	25	3026	1629	4724
	Total taluka-	89	40	56	30	215	4158	2640	125	62	6985	3736	10936
5.	Murtizapur.	45	21	56	9	131	1980	1264	22	16	3292	1799	5212
6.	Karanja.	51	10	75	9	145	2216	1507	6	4	3733	2265	6143
	Total taluka-	96	31	131	18	276	4196	2771	28	20	7015	4064	11355
7.	Mangrulpir.	42	12	132	14	200	2103	2215	4	41	4363	2703	7266
8.	Manora.	120	73	161	27	381	2104	1950	3	20	4073	2328	6786
	Total taluka-	162	85	293	41	581	4207	4165	7	61	8440	5031	14052
9.	Washim.	95	29	91	25	240	2837	2971	49	7	5864	3557	9661
10.	Malegaon.	69	15	41	5	130	2202	2489	8	9	4708	2766	7604
11.	Risod.	52	79	173	14	318	2678	2589	16	12	5285	3648	9251
	Total taluka -	216	123	305	44	688	7717	8039	73	28	15857	9971	26516
12.	Balapur -	15	16	60	14	105	1973	1389	11	21	3394	2050	5549
13.	Fatur.	29	30	21	6	86	1233	1317	3	3	2556	1409	4051
	Total taluka	44	46	81	20	191	3206	2736	14	24	5950	3459	9600

Contd....

TABLE NO.24 (Concluded)

Sr.No.:	District/ block	Total Bovine	Sheep	Goats	Other live- stock	Total live- stock	Total poultry.
1	2	23	28	29	30	31	32
	District -	633022	8509	189749	12668	843948	175127
1.	Akolea.	58052	210	17424	1027	76713	19395
2.	Barshitakli.	51938	321	15341	877	68477	18287
	Total taluka -	109990	531	32765	1904	145190	37682
3.	Akot.	42029	40	12124	1078	55271	9191
4.	Telhara.	34067	202	9855	564	64688	8122
	Total taluka -	76096	242	21979	1642	99959	17313
5.	Murtizapur.	37735	476	14808	1287	54306	13786
6.	Karanja.	46199	245	15866	1264	63574	20938
	Total taluka -	83934	721	30674	2551	117880	34724
7.	Mangrulpir.	52488	791	14947	549	68775	11136
8.	Mancra.	56307	118	24449	824	81698	24012
	Total taluka -	108795	909	39396	1373	150473	35148
9.	Washim.	57515	1465	11366	922	71268	7633
10.	Malegaon.	58226	546	13712	1717	24201	11079
11.	Risod.	62701	1907	12621	1186	78415	9267
	Total taluka -	178442	3918	37699	3825	223884	27979
12.	Dalapur.	38841	565	12797	507	52910	11647
13.	Datur.	36924	1623	14439	666	53652	10634
	Total taluka -	75765	2188	27236	1373	106562	22281

Source :- Live-stock census - 1972.

TABLE NO. 25

Veterinary statistics in each taluka of Akola district for the year 1975-76

Sr.No.	District/ Block	Number of veterinary					Animals treated in				No. of insemination	
		Hospi- tals.	Despen- series	Aid- cen- tres	Doc- tors	Stock men	Hos- pi- tals	Dis- pen- series	Aid- cen- tres	Total	Centres	Animal- Insemi- natadm.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
District Total		4	13	54	27	66	26345	18798	112491	157634	57	2677
Block										24449		
1.	Akola.	1	1	4	56	4	14153	-	9296		5	335
2.	Darshtakli -	-	1	4	1	5	-	-	13501	13501	5	208
3.	Akot.	1	-	6	2	7	4712	-	11810	16522	6	314
4.	Telhara.	1	-	4	2	5	1727	-	7642	9369	5	343
5.	Murtizapur.	-	1	4	2	6	-	4106	7879	11985	3	149
6.	Karanja.	-	1	5	2	5	-	4598	9545	14143	4	-
7.	Mangrulpir.	-	2	3	2	4	-	3466	7095	10561	4	156
8.	Manora.	-	1	4	1	6	-	-	7656	7656	4	138
9.	Washim.	1	2	4	3	4	4753	-	-	4753	5	-
10.	Malegaon.	-	1	4	1	5	-	-	13610	13610	3	362
11.	Risod.	-	1	4	1	5	-	-	9414	9414	4	377
12.	Balapur.	-	1	4	2	5	-	4928	8333	13261	5	295
13.	Fatur.	-	1	4	2	5	-	1700	6710	8410	4	-

(43)

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 26

Disease-wise live-stock mortality in Akola district in 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Disease (Contagious & Parasitic)	Local name	Name of Panchayat samiti											
			Akola		B. Takli		Akot		Telhara		Murizapur		Karanja	
1	2	3	A : 4	D : 5	A : 6	D : 7	A : 8	D : 9	A : 10	D : 11	A : 12	D : 13	A : 14	D : 15
1.	Total livestock mortality -		23	20	18	17	-	-	5	5	38	35	-	-
	I. Cattle & Bovine													
1.	Haemorrhagic Septicaemia	Manmodi	-	-	18	17	-	-	-	-	32	29	-	-
2.	Foot & mouth	Paikhuri Tondkhori	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Black quarter	Ektangi.	23	20	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	6	-	-
4.	Anthrax.	Phansi.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Surra.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Bolalijnum.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Other contagious & Parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total		23	20	18	17	-	-	5	5	38	35	-	-
	II. SHEEPS & GOATS													
1.	Anthrax	Phasi.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Phoras Penomonia.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Foot & mouth	Paikhori Tondkhori	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Other contigious & Parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	III. POULTRY													
1.	Ranikhet disease.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Spricehactosia		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Cocoi disease.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Fowl pox.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Other contigious & parastic diseases.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Others.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(44)

TABLE NO. 26 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Disease (Contagious & parasitic)	Local name	Name of Panchayat samiti																Total	
			Mangrulpir	Manora	Washim	Risod	Malegaon	Balapur	Patur	Total		ur								
1	2	3	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D	A	D		
	Total livestock Mortality-		68	66	79	59	-	-	170	166	-	-	8	8	-	-	409	376		
	<u>I. CATTLE & BOVINE</u>																			
1.	Haemorrhagic Septicemia.	Manmodi	29	29	39	39	-	-	55	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	168		
2.	Foot & mouth	Paikhori Tondkhori	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.	Black quarter	Ektangi	39	37	40	20	-	-	115	112	-	-	8	8	-	-	236	208		
4.	Anthrax	Phansi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.	Surra.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.	Bolalisnum.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7.	Other contagious & parasitic diseases.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Total		68	66	79	59	-	-	170	166	-	-	8	8	-	-	409	376		
	<u>II. SHEEPS & GOATS</u>																			
1.	Anthrax	Phansi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.	Ichora Fenomenia		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.	Foot & mouth	Paikhori Tondkhori	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.	Other contagious & parasitic diseases.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	Total		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	<u>III. POULTY</u>																			
1.	Ranikhet disease.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.	Fowl pex.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.	sprichactosio.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.	Cocoi disease.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.	Other contagious & parasitic diseases.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

(45)

A - Attacks D - Deaths.

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABIE NO. 27

Number of recognised slaughter houses and Animals slaughtered in these slaughter-
houses in Akola district during 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat Samiti.	No. of slaughter houses.	Number of Animals slaughtered					Total	
			Cattle	Buffaloes.	Sheep	Goats	pigs		Other animals.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District total-	16	15839	6295	1933	16631	-	-	40698
1.	Akola.	1	3973	2645	1534	2572	-	-	10724
2.	Barshitakli.	1	193	38	-	-	-	-	231
	Akola taluka	2	4166	2683	1534	2572	-	-	10955
3.	Akot.	1	2267	1067	2	1394	-	-	4730
4.	Telhara.	1	-	-	5	228	-	-	233
	Akot taluka -	2	2267	1067	7	1622	-	-	4963
5.	Murtizapur.	1	1710	11	98	3277	-	-	5096
6.	Karanja.	2	3142	47	138	2728	-	-	6055
	Murtizapur taluka	3	4852	58	236	6005	-	-	11151
7.	Mangrulpir.	1	1577	86	-1	1827	-	-	3491
8.	Manora.	1	154	-	-	-	-	-	154
	Mangrulpir taluka	2	1731	86	1	1827	-	-	3645
9.	Washim.	1	989	470	85	2657	-	-	4201
10.	Risod.	2	251	-	-	-	-	-	251
11.	Malegaon.	1	373	196	-	-	-	-	569
	Washim taluka.	4	1613	666	85	2657	-	-	5021
12.	Balapur.	2	1024	1704	65	843	-	-	3636
13.	Patur.	1	186	31	5	1105	-	-	1327
	Balapur taluka	3	1210	1735	70	1948	-	-	4963

Source :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

(95)

TABLE NO. 23-A

~~Forest area in Akola district during the year 1975-76.~~
 (Area in Hectares.)

Sr.No.:	Department	Type of Forests			Total
		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total	77893	8103	-	85996
1.	Revenue.	-	6867	-	6867
2.	Forest.	77893	1236	-	79129

Source :- Conservator of Forest, pune.

TABLE NO. 28 (B)

Minor and Minor Forest products in Akola district during the year 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor Forest products			Total value in '000 Rs.	
	Qty. in '000 M ³	Value in '000 Rs	Qty. in '000 M ³	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in '000 M ³	Value in '000 Rs.	Bomboc in '000 Rs.	Grass & grazing duct (specify names if any) in '000 Rs.	Other products in '000 Rs.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	6.705	1677	1.037	63	-	-	-	82	1. Rusa grass 2. Gum - 3. Tendr - 4. Others	4 53 530 156	2,565
									Total	743	

(48)

Source :- Divisional Forest Officer, Akola Division, Akola.

TABLE NO. 29 (A)

Inland fisheries in Akola district in 1974-75 and 1975-76.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Length of rivers (kms.)	Total area suitable for fish culture ponds lakes & reservoirs (Hectare)	Total area brought under pisciculture (hectare)	Inland fish pro- duction (M.T.)	Value of catch to products (lakhs Rs.)	Carp fry used for piscicul- ture impor- ted (lakhs Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District :	1974-75	810	2793	2793	133.44	3.98	12.215
		1975-76	810	4289	3834	157.00	4.70	15.76
	<u>Taluka -</u>							
1.	Akola	1974-75	130	1647	1647	57.74	1.72	5.74
		1975-76	130	2201	2122	49.00	1.47	4.86
2.	Akola	1974-75	120	15	15	4.00	0.12	0.40
		1975-76	120	15	15	--	--	--
3.	Murtizapur	1974-75	115	294	294	10.25	0.31	1.025
		1975-76	115	309	309	13.50	0.40	1.34
4.	Mangrulpir	1974-75	110	61	61	19.75	0.59	0.975
		1975-76	110	410	214	18.00	0.54	1.76
5.	Washim	1974-75	215	315	315	38.50	1.15	3.75
		1975-76	215	516	426	42.00	1.26	4.36
6.	Balapur	1974-75	120	461	461	3.20	0.09	0.325
		1975-76	120	738	738	34.50	1.03	3.44

Source :- District Fisheries Development Officer, Akola

TABLE NO. 30

Factory statistics (Annual) 1974

Average daily employment of workers in Factories in Akola district.

Sr. No.	Industry sub-groups	:No. of regis-tered facto-ries.	:No. of closed facto-ries.	:No. of working facto-riessu mitting returns.	; Total workers in (5)			Total No. of man-days (00)	Total No. of factories submi-tting returns	:No. of work-ers in col. 8
					:Total	:Male	:Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6(a)	6(b)	6(c)	7	8	9
1.	204 Grain mill products.	7	1	3	48	37	11	137	3	64
2.	207 Production of Indigenous Sugar, Khandsari, Guretc;	1	-	1	18	15	3	11	-	-
3.	210 manufacture of hydrogenated oil vanaspati Ghee etc;-	1	-	1	492	492	-	1747	-	-
4.	211 Manufacture of other edible oils and Fats.	23	5	14	204	191	13	511	4	36
5.	219 Manufacture of other food productions not elsewhere classified.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	230 Cotton Ginning, cleaning and Bailing.	57	10	32	2667	1628	1039	3119	15	522
7.	231 cotton spinning, Weaving in Mills.	3	-	2	1473	1394	79	4662	1	1364
8.	239 Cotton taxtiles not else-where classified.	1	-	1	18	15	3	50	-	-
9.	261 Manufacture of all types of threads; Ropes, twines etc.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	58

(50)

TABLE NO. 30 (Concluded)

Sl. No.	2	3	4	5	6(a)	6(b)	6(c)	7	8	9
10. 271	Sawing & Planning of wood.	3	-	2	19	19	-	55	1	8
11. 284	Printing & publishing of newspapers.	3	-	2	55	55	-	178	1	22
12. 285	Printing & publishing of periodicals, Book etc.	2	-	2	17	17	-	52	-	-
13. 303	Manufacture of plastic products not elsewhere classified.	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
14. 340	Manufacture of structural clay products.	2	-	2	23	20	3	70	-	-
15. 329	Manufacture of Misc. non-metallic products.	2	1	1	29	29	-	89	-	-
16. 343	Manufacture of ^{hand} tools, general hardware.	2	1	1	8	8	-	25	-	-
17. 344	Enamating Japanning, Galvanising plating of metal.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19
18. 359	Manufacture & repairs of non-electrical Machinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	28
19. 400	Generation & transmission, electric energis.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	513
20. 749	Storage & Ware housing not classified elsewhere	1	-	1	10	10	-	31	-	-
21. 973	Repairs of Motor vehicles & motor cycles.	4	-	1	50	50	-	182	3	318
Total - -		118	19	67	5132	3981	1151	10920	32	2952

(51)

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 31

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength in district Akola for the year 1974.

Sr. No.	Major group (2 digitd) of Industries.	W o r k e r s															
		:Less than 10		:10 to 19		:20 to 49		:50 to 99		:100 to 499		:500 to 999		:1000 to 4999		:5000 to above.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	20 Manufacture of food products.	5	32	15	204	5	134	-	-	1	492	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	23 Manufacture of cotton textiles.	2	10	6	99	13	395	16	1003	12	2029	-	-	2	2508	-	-
3.	26 Manufacture of textiles products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	27 Manufacture of wood & wood products, furnitures.	2	17	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	28 Manufacture of paper, paper products printing & publishing.	2	17	-	-	3	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	30 Manufacture of Rubber plastic, petroleum & coal products.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	32 Manufacture of non-metallic Mineral products.	1	8	1	15	1	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	34 Manufacture of Metal products & parts.	1	8	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	35 Manufacture of Machinery & tools & parts.	-	-	-	-	1	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	40 Electricity.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	513	-	-	-	-
11.	74 Storage & Warehousing.	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	97 Repair services.	-	-	-	-	1	26	2	132	1	210	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	Total	14	93	25	357	24	689	19	1193	14	2731	1	513	2	2508	-	-

(51)-A

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.
 (A) Number of factories (B) Employments.

TABLE NO. 32

Distribution of Factories according to No. of days worked in Akola district in the year 1974

Sr. No.	Major group of Industries (in 2 digitd).	No. of days : 60 days or less		: 61 to 120 days		: 121 to 180 days		: 181 to 240 days		: 241 to 300 days		: More than 300 days			
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	20 Manufacturer of 21 food products.	-	-	-	-	3	30	2	37	4	38	5	93	5	564
2.	23 Mftr. of Cotton textile.	-	-	1	12	18	1131	12	1472	1	52	1	18	2	1473
3.	27 Mftr. of wood & wood products, furniture.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	10
4.	28 Mftr. of Paper & paper pro- ducts & Printing publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	72
5.	30 Mftr. of Rubber, Plastic, petroleum & coal products.	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Mftr. of non-etallic 32 mineral products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	52
7.	34 Maftr. of Metal products and parts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
8.	74 Storage & Ware Housing.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
9.	97 Repairs services.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	50
	Total	-	-	1	12	22	1162	14	1509	5	90	7	120	18	2239

(52)

A - No. of Factories submitting returns

B - Employment average attendance
of working factories.

Source :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 33

Statistics relating to annual survey of industries in Akola district for 1971

(Rs.000).

Sr. No.	Industry code	Industry Names.	Fixed capital.	work-ing capital.	All work-ers (No.)	All em-plo-ees (No.)	Wages to workers	total emolu-ments	Total input	total output	value added.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	205	Manufacture of grain Mill products.	92	252	50	67	25	36	1014	1135	112
	207	sugar factories and refineries.									
2.	209	Manufacture of Misc. foods preparation.	8580	3432	628	861	2206	3369	95344	100784	3793
	231	Spinning, weaving & finishing of textiles.									
3.	239	Mfg. of textiles not elsewhere classified.	5881	5116	3728	4300	6417	8097	38604	49224	10196
4.	251	Saw mills, planing & other wood Mills.	58	283	25	41	34	59	525	700	171
5.	280	Printing, publishing & allied industries, vegetables, Animal oils and fats except edible oils.	602	815	131	158	265	336	7688	8173	424
6.	331	Mfg. of structure & clay products, Non-mattallic mineral product not else-where classified.	527	178	122	143	170	243	1071	1595	499
	341	Iron & steel basic Ind.									
7.	370	Electrical machinery etc Motor vehicles repairing.	822	174	348	373	975	1045	3057	4540	1448
	384	Mfg. of Industries not else-where classified.									
	399	where classified.		10250					148303		
		total	16622		5032	5943	10092	13185		166151	16643

Source :- Director of Economics & Statistics, Maharashtra, Bombay.

(53)

TABLE NO. 34

Employment Exchange Statistics in Akola district during the year 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Month	No. of Registration during the month.	No. of vacancies notified.	No. of employees using/ex- change.	No. of live register at the end of month.	No. of candidates placed in employment		No. of candidates placed in employment		
						Private sector.	Public sector.	Scheduled castes/Tribes	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April 1975	467	46	9	19414	-	29	3	26	29
2.	May ,,	214	13	10	19447	-	22	7	15	22
3.	June ,,	897	64	14	19827	9	46	32	23	55
4.	July ,,	1541	128	34	20724	3	62	19	46	65
5.	August. ,,	1074	117	29	21075	22	50	8	64	72
6.	September ,,	1470	57	19	21688	14	24	8	30	38
7.	October ,,	1189	47	10	21907	9	28	5	32	37
8.	November ,,	1320	43	7	22235	1	40	19	22	41
9.	December ,,	1298	214	25	22184	171	53	51	173	224
10.	January 1976.	1476	84	24	22642	31	44	22	53	75
11.	February ,,	871	88	20	21894	9	15	8	16	24
12.	March ,,	814	386	185	21807	279	17	36	260	296
Total for 1975-76-		12,631	1,287	386	X	548	430	218	760	978

Source :- District Employment officer, Akola.

(54)

TABLE NO. 35

Occupational distribution of total Registration and placement
in Employment Exchange in Akola district during the year 1975-76.

Sr.No.:	National classification	Registration	Placements
1.	Professional, Technical and related workers.	732	154
2.	Administrative, Executive and Managerial workers.	-	-
3.	Clerical and related workers.	595	128
4.	Sales workers.	-	41
5.	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers & related workers.	128	30
6.	Service workers.	58	7
7.	Production & related workers, Transport, equipment, operators and labourers.	867	451
8.	Workers not classified any occupations.	10,251	167
	Total	12,631	978

(55)

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 36

Works undertaken Employment Generated and expenditure incurred during the financial year-1975-76 in Akola district.

Sr.No.	District / taluka	Category	sanc- tioned during the year	No. of works under E.G.S.		Employment generated during the year (In Mandays)	Expenditure incurred during the year		
				Com- pleted.	In progress at the end of the year.		Total	Of which expen diture	In cash
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		1. Minor Irrigation works	42	1	11	14266	470476	381357	
1.	Akola District.	2. Soil Conservation Land development.	443	118	192	103093	2316454	2316454	-
		3. Roads.	23	-	3	59154	98096	97748	348
		4. Forest works	5	1	4	36176	137116	128453	8663
		5. Others.	21	10	5	7122	2315844	2315844	-
		Total	544	130	215	219811	5337986	5232356	98130

Note :- Tahsilwise information is not readily available with the Collector, Akola.

Source :- Collector, Akola.

TABLE NO. 37

Employment in different Industries as on 31st March 1976 in Akola district:

Sr.No.:	Description of Industry:	No. of report- ing est- abli sh- ment.	Number of employecs				Total
			Govt.:	Quassi- Govt.	Local bodies	Private :	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and fishing.	15	936	-	101	-	1037
2.	Mining and Quarrying.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing.	72	3	-	-	7460	7463
4.	Electricity, Gas and Waver.	6	219	1693	-	-	1912
5.	Construction.	15	1744	-	361	374	2479
6.	Wholesale and Retail Trades and Restuarents and Hotels.	45	-	11	-	1056	1067
7.	Transport storage and Communication	11	1817	1600	-	9	3426
8.	Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business services.	58	-	1762	-	819	2581
9.	Community, Social & Personal services	246	7296	72	11976	5146	24490
10.	Activities and Adequately defined.	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Repairs services.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Grand total		468 12015	5138	12438	14864	44455

Note :- Statement given as per new National Industrial classification, 1970.

Source :- District Employment Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 38

Consumption of Electricity in Akola district in 1975-76 (In '000'K.H.W.)

Sr. No.	Type of Generation	Electricity used for						Total
		Domestic consumption.	Commercial light & power.	Industrial power.	Public lighting.	Agriculture	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Thermal	9019	5221	27332	2062	9970	1791	55395
2.	Hydro.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Others.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	9019	5221	27332	2062	9970	1791	55395

Source :-

1. Executive Engineer, M.S.E.B. Urban Division, Akola.
2. Executive Engineer, Const.-Cum O & M. Division, Akola.

TABLE NO. 39

Number of town and villages electrified in Akola district.
(Population in '000')

Sr. No.	Name of district	Number of villages and towns electrified												
		year 1960-61			year 1965-66			Year 1970-71						
		During the year.		Progre-ssive.	Popula-tion.	During the year.		Progre-ssive.	Popula-tion.	During the year.			Progre-ssive.	Popula-tion.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11				
	Urban	-	8	252	-	9	253	-	9	263				
	Rural	6	52	101	65	260	304	5	463	439				
	District total	6	60	353	65	269	567	5	472	702				

TABLE NO. 39 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Name of district	Number of villages and towns electrified												
		year 1972-73			year 1973-74			year 1974-75		year 1975-76				
		During the year.		Progre-ssive.	Popula-tion.	During the year.		Progre-ssive.	Popula-tion.	During the year.			Progre-ssive.	Popula-tion.
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
	Urban	-	9	353	-	9	353	-	9	353	-	9	353	
	Rural	-	584	631	82	666	690	44	710	719	18	728	733	
	District total	-	593	984	82	675	1043	44	719	1072	18	737	1086	

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Boards, Akola.

TABLE NO. 40

Number of different type of co-operative societies working in Akola district in 1975-76

Sr. No.	Name of the panchayat samiti.	Agricultural credit				Non-Agricultural credit					Total	
		central co-op. bank.	land devel- opment bank	Primary Agril. credit socie- ties.	Other Agril. credit socie- ties.	Total Agril. credit socie- ties.	Indus- trial co-op. socie- ties.	Urban co-op. socie- ties.	Salary earners & factory workers societies	Millshand & factory workers societies		Thrift & credit socie- ties.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	• District total	1	-	841	-	842	-	5	68	3	1	77
1.	Akola.	-	-	68	-	68	-	2	43	3	-	48
2.	Barshitakli.	-	-	86	-	86	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Total taluka -	-	-	154	-	154	-	2	44	3	-	49
3.	Akt.	-	-	54	-	54	-	1	5	-	-	6
4.	Telhara.	-	-	42	-	42	-	1	4	-	-	5
	Total taluka -	-	-	96	-	96	-	2	9	-	-	11
5.	Murtizapur.	-	-	63	-	63	-	-	3	-	-	3
6.	Karanja.	-	-	61	-	61	-	-	1	-	-	1
	Total taluka -	-	-	124	-	124	-	-	4	-	-	4
7.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	67	-	67	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Manora.	-	-	36	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total taluka -	-	-	103	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Washim.	-	-	90	-	90	-	1	3	-	-	4
10.	Malegaon.	-	-	94	-	94	-	-	1	-	-	1
11.	Rised.	-	-	78	-	78	-	-	2	-	-	2
	total taluka -	-	-	262	-	262	-	1	6	-	-	7
12.	Balapur.	-	-	42	-	42	-	-	5	-	1	6
13.	Patur.	-	-	60	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-
	total taluka -	-	-	102	-	102	-	-	5	-	1	6

TABLE NO. 49 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat samiti.	Distt. total credit societies.	Agricultural non-credit								Total agril. non-credit societies
			Agri- marke- ting socie- ties.	Fisher- ies soc- ieties.	Animal- husban- dry so- cieties	Irriga- tion so- cieties	Far- ming socie- ties.	Agri- procc- ssing- soci- ties.	Other- agril. non-cre- dit socie- ties.		
1	2	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
District total		919	13	7	-	3	74	15	7	119	
1. Akola.		116	1	1	-	-	4	4	-	10	
2. Barshitakli:		87	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	
total taluka-		203	2	2	-	1	4	4	-	13	
3. Akot.		60	1	1	-	-	4	3	7	16	
4. Tolhara.		47	1	-	-	-	5	1	-	7	
total taluka		107	2	1	-	-	9	4	7	23	
5. Murtizapur.		66	1	1	-	2	-	2	-	6	
6. Karanja.		62	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	
total taluka		128	2	1	-	2	2	3	-	10	
7. Mangrulpir.		67	1	-	-	-	12	-	-	13	
8. Manora.		36	1	-	-	-	41	1	-	43	
total taluka		103	2	-	-	-	53	1	-	56	
9. Washim.		94	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	4	
10. Malegaon.		95	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	
11. Risod.		80	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	
total taluka -		269	3	2	-	-	4	1	-	10	
12. Balapur.		48	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	
13. Patur.		60	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	4	
total taluka -		108	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	7	

(61)

TABLE NO. 40-(Concluded)

Sr. No.	Name of panchayat samiti.	Handloom weavers society	Spinning mills	Other Industrial socy.	Consumers stores	Housing socy.	Super vising unions	Other non-credit society.	Total non-Agril. credit society.	District total non-credit societies.
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	District total -	4	1	66	28	124	11	59	293	412
1.	Akola.	-	-	20	9	75	1	16	121	131
2.	Barshitakli.	-	-	6	1	2	1	3	13	16
	total taluka -	-	-	26	10	77	2	19	134	147
3.	Akot.	-	-	8	2	8	1	6	25	41
4.	Telhara.	-	-	3	3	2	1	3	12	19
	total taluka -	-	-	11	5	10	2	9	37	60
5.	Murtizapur.	-	-	1	2	4	1	2	10	16
6.	Karanja.	-	-	7	1	2	-	3	13	17
	total taluka -	-	-	8	3	6	1	5	23	33
7.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	2	2	1	1	3	9	22
8.	Manora.	-	-	2	2	6	1	2	13	56
	total taluka -	-	-	4	4	7	2	5	22	78
9.	Washim.	3	-	7	1	8	1	1	21	25
10.	Malegaon.	-	-	4	2	5	1	3	15	17
11.	Rised.	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	7	11
	total taluka -	3	-	12	3	16	3	6	43	53
12.	Balapur.	1	-	3	3	1	1	6	15	18
13.	Patur.	-	-	2	-	7	-	9	18	22
	total taluka -	1	-	5	3	8	1	15	33	40

(62)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 41

Co-operative societies

Statistics relating to co-operative banks in Akola district during 1975-76

(Amount in Rs.000)

Sr.No.:	Name of bank	No. of Members		Share capital in Rs.	Reserve & other fund Rs.	Working capital Rs.	Loans advanced			
		branches	Societies				Mem- bers	short term Rs.	medium term Rs.	long term Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Akola district Central Co-operative bank.	37	1100	2404	11565	8745	167767	8907	59127	-
2.	District Industrial Co-op-erative bank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	District Land Development Bank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Urban Bank.	5	-	4686	473	247	10413	16769	-	-

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies, Akola.

(29)

TABLE NO. 42

Primary Agricultural credit societies in each panchayat samiti in Akola district during 1975-76.

(Rs.000):

Sr. No.	Name of panchayat samiti.	No. of societies.	No. of members	Share capi- tals	Reserve & other funds	Working capi- tals.	L O A N - S			Over dues	Percent- age re- covered	
							Adva- nced.	Reco- vered	Outst- anding			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District -	841	-	188399	25530	2411	131612	136265	108240	106561	20061	50.39
1.	Akola.	68	-	23121	2668	303	10963	16308	9340	12144	1211	43.47
2.	Barshitakli.	86	-	14031	2003	179	10734	10115	9312	8539	2495	52.17
	Akola taluka -	154	-	37152	4671	482	21697	26423	18652	20683	3706	47.42
3.	Akot.	54	-	20633	2234	275	13244	16189	12474	9979	808	55.56
4.	Telhara.	42	-	16629	2208	246	8368	9979	9979	7120	1260	58.36
	Akot taluka -	96	-	37262	4442	521	21612	26168	22453	17099	2068	56.77
5.	Murtizapur.	63	-	13968	1885	208	10109	9438	7049	7537	1675	48.33
6.	Karanja.	61	-	14896	1488	166	9627	9058	6617	7627	1987	46.45
	Murtizapur taluka	124	-	28864	3373	374	19736	18496	13666	15164	3662	47.40
7.	Mangrulpir.	67	-	11149	2426	246	8123	6895	5746	5704	1398	50.18
8.	Manora.	36	-	11318	1488	97	8183	3640	5983	4493	380	57.11
	Mangrulpir -	103	-	22467	3914	343	16306	10535	11729	10197	1778	53.49
9.	Washim.	90	-	12903	1884	110	11464	10573	8177	8378	1352	49.39
10.	Malegaon.	94	-	13207	2171	159	10982	10921	7922	10442	1367	43.14
11.	Riscd.	78	-	12988	2139	144	11160	11421	10042	9310	2116	51.89
	Washim taluka	262	-	39098	6194	413	33606	32915	26141	28130	4835	48.17
12.	Balapur.	42	-	13536	1835	164	10608	11739	9612	8748	1425	52.35
13.	Patur.	60	-	10020	1101	123	8048	9988	5988	6539	2587	47.80
	Balapur taluka	102	-	23556	2936	287	18656	21727	15600	15287	4012	50.51

(64)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar, of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 43

Other Co-operative societies of different type in Akola district in 1975-76
(Rs. '000')

Sr.No.	Type of societies.	:Other than Agricultural credit Banks					: working capital
		:No. of socie- ties.	:No. of members dual.	:Share capi- tals	:Reserve & other funds.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>I. Agril. Non-credit societies.</u>							
1.	Agricultural marketing societies.	14	1027	13678	1323	4399	16993
2.	Fisheries societies.	7	-	428	17	-1	29
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Irrigation societies.	3	-	47	3	-	4
5.	Farming societies.	74	-	1039	140	208	3062
6.	Agriculture processing.	14	387	6477	637	1225	1921
7.	Other Agril. Non-credit societies.	16	-	1665	57	49	171
<u>II. Non-Agril. Credit Societies.</u>							
8.	Urban credit societies.	5	-	5915	473	113	10413
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers).	71	-	10569	1147	106	3959
10.	Thrift credit societies Bhishis and others.	1	-	17	1	-	1
<u>III Non-Agril. Non-credit societies.</u>							
11.	Hand loom weavers societies.	4	-	440	57	82	112
12.	Other Industrial societies.	66	-	3301	5796	102	1247
13.	Consumers Stores.	28	21	14793	522	685	3038
14.	Housing.	124	-	4698	409	142	5885
15.	Supervising unions.	11	841	-	-	-	-
16.	Spining mills.	1	460	3498	7159	10993	39975
17.	Other non-Agril. non-credit societies.	1	-567	4814	283	-217	2857
		70					

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 44

Operation of central and primary co-operative marketing societies in each panchayat -
samiti of Akola district during 1975-76. (Rs. in '000')

Sr.No.	Name of panchayat samiti.	No. of societies.	No. of members.	Value of purchase			Value of sale		Total
				Agri. produce.	Agri. sites.	Consumer goods.	AS owner	AS Agent	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District level	1	482	502	-	-	3949	=	3949
	District total	13	15208	1280	22273	33218	40451	-	40451
	Primary Marketing societies.								
1.	Akola.	1	1873	175	3385	8709	5792	=	5792
2.	Barshitakli.	1	465	108	1070	4911	2375	=	2375
	Total Akola tahsil	2	2338	283	4455	13620	8167	=	8167
3.	Akot.	1	1515	109	1009	3704	2398	=	2398
4.	Telhara.	1	1014	110	1805	2697	1766	=	1766
	Total tahsil -	2	2529	219	2814	6401	4164	=	4164
5.	Murtizapur.	1	1048	319	2454	1911	3211	=	3211
6.	Karanja.	1	1541	-	1455	1904	1868	=	1868
	Total tahsil	2	2589	319	3909	3815	5079	=	5079
7.	Mangrulpir.	1	364	-	1149	1744	1618	=	1618
8.	Manora.	1	722	-	1746	1227	1935	=	1935
	Total tahsil-	2	1086	-	2895	2971	3553	=	3553
9.	Washim.	1	1455	-	1823	2288	3754	=	3754
10.	Malegaon.	1	1566	-	1534	1645	3889	=	3889
11.	Risod.	1	1718	459	1482	929	3198	=	3196
	Total tahsil-	3	4739	459	4839	4862	10839	=	10839
12.	Balapur.	1	1105	-	2158	1427	5215	=	5215
13.	Patur.	1	822	-	1203	122	3434	=	3434
	Total tahsil -	2	1927	-	3361	1549	8649	=	8649

₹

Contd. on..... 57

(99)

TABLE NO. 44 (Concluded)

Sr.NO.	Name of panchayat samiti.	:Sale of Agriculture produce as owner and as agents.						:Agril.requisites sold as owner & as agents				
		:Paddy:	:Jowar:	:Wheat:	:Other food grains:	:oil seeds:	:Other:	:Total:	:ferti-lizers:	:Seeds:	:Agril. imple-ments:	:Others:
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	District level -	-	-	6	3854	-	-	3860	89	-	-	-
	District total -	-	-	513	5615	256	-	6384	22799	5844	299	5135
1.	Akola.	-	-	13	312	-	-	325	3719	908	27	813
2.	Barshitakli.	-	-	13	209	-	-	222	1512	304	29	308
	Total tahsil -	-	-	26	521	-	-	547	5231	1212	56	1121
3.	Akot.	-	-	83	105	-	-	188	1716	272	18	204
4.	Telhara.	-	-	39	271	-	-	310	873	297	13	273
	Total tahsil	-	-	122	376	-	-	498	2589	569	31	477
5.	Murtizapur.	-	-	121	434	100	-	655	1290	700	45	521
6.	Karanja.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1244	526	7	91
	Total tahsil	-	-	121	434	100	-	655	2534	1226	52	612
7.	Mangrulpir.	-	-	23	322	-	-	345	767	189	34	283
8.	Manora.	-	-	221	114	-	-	335	1121	214	12	253
	Total tahsil	-	-	244	436	-	-	680	1888	403	46	536
9.	Washin.	-	-	-	774	-	-	774	2070	609	27	274
10.	Malegaon.	-	-	-	834	-	-	834	1900	473	44	638
11.	Ribod.	-	-	-	543	156	-	699	1662	396	7	432
	Total tahsil	-	-	-	2151	156	-	2307	5632	1478	78	1344
12.	Balapur.	-	-	-	898	-	-	898	3028	553	26	705
13.	Patur.	-	-	-	799	-	-	799	1897	398	10	340
	Total tahsil	-	-	-	1697	-	-	1697	4925	956	36	1045

(67)

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 45

Operation of other co-operative societies of different types in Akola district
during 1975-76.

Sr. no.:	Type of societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agriculture marketing	Agri. produced & marketed.	Quintals.	52,35,800
2.	Fisheries societies.	Catch sales	Value in Rs.000'	6,41,936
		sales.	-,-,-	10
3.	Animal Husbandary societies	Purchased	-,-,-	16
	i) Milk and Milk products.	sales.	-,-,-	5,716
	ii) Livestock societies.	Purchased	-,-,-	15,493
		sales.	-,-,-	Nil
4.	Irrigation societies.	Area irrigated.	Hectares	Nil
5.	Farming societies.	area cultivated.	,, (00)	Nil
6.	Agriculture processing.	Quantity processed	Quintals.	30
		sales	Value in Rs.'000'	1,04,572
7.	Sugar factories.	Sugar cane crushed	Tonnes'000'	Nil
		Sugar produced	-,-,-	Nil
8.	Urban credit societies.	Amount of loan.	Rs.'000'	94
9.	Thrift credit and Bhis.	-do-	-,-,-	Nil
10.	Other non-Agril. non credit societies	-,-,-	-,-,-	Nil
11.	Hand loom workers societies.	Employment	Number	196
12.	Consumers stores.	Purchases.	Value in Rs.'000'	193
		sales.	-,-,-	148
13.	Housing.	Tenements constructed	Number	Nil

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 46

Operation of Regulated markets in Akola district during 1975-76

(Quantity in tonnes and value in Rs. (1000-))

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat	Nature of market	A N N U A L											
			Nowar		wheat		Bajra		Tur		Gram		Urid	
1	2	3	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value	Qty.	Value
	District		10525	16426	11975	27147	758	1148	15196	28003	3670	13150	8053	16919
1.	Akola.		6364	8997	8412	18019	692	1057	8095	15404	2039	4296	3658	7390
2.	Barshitakli		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taluka total		6364	8997	8412	18019	692	1057	8095	15404	2039	4296	3658	7390
3.	Akot.		646	997	882	1356	37	55	356	482	332	642	194	287
4.	Telhara.		601	534	135	184	2	2	144	261	19	37	77	140
	Taluka total		1246	1531	1017	1540	39	57	500	743	351	679	271	427
5.	Murtizapur.		375	471	920	1757	5	7	722	1449	308	6092	121	221
6.	Karanja.		1339	1777	394	708	10	12	3001	5276	66	93	1361	4419
	Taluka total		1714	2248	1314	2465	15	19	3723	6725	374	6185	1482	4640
7.	Mangrulpir.		108	94	10	22	-3	-4	379	138	-5	-9	312	465
8.	Mancra.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taluka total		108	94	10	22	3	4	379	138	5	9	312	465
9.	Washim.		434	3166	1010	1989	7	9	1252	2374	60	112	1535	2070
10.	Malegaon.		143	107	152	2999	1	-1	355	732	59	149	475	545
11.	Risod.		108	10	59	112	-	-	780	1716	780	1716	302	544
	Taluka total		685	3283	1221	5100	8	10	2387	4822	899	1977	2312	3959
12.	Balapur.		107	33	-1	-1	-1	-1	42	80	-2	-4	-18	38
13.	Patur.		300	240	-	-	-	-	70	91	-	-	-	-
	Taluka total		407	273	-1	-1	-1	-1	112	171	2	-4	-18	-38

Contd on..... 70

TABLE NO. 46. (Concluded)

Sr. No.	Name of Panchayat samiti	Moring		Groundnut		Sesamum		Linseed		Cotton		Others	
		Qnty.	Value	Qnty.	Value	Qnty.	Value	Qnty.	Value	Qnty.	Value	Qnty.	Value
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	District -	19534	33077	6590	19061	1561	5908	2509	5832	216425	327279	1593	9574
1.	Akola.	13645	21901	2060	8590	1170	4442	2075	4755	15075	48502	624	7291
2.	Barshitakli Taluka total	13645	21901	2060	8590	1170	4442	2075	4755	19468	62094	624	7291
3.	Akot.	1092	2155	846	2386	91	303	5	10	11576	31398	38	80
4.	Telhara.	465	838	158	443	-	-	1	2	13455	40964	26	72
	Total taluka	1557	2993	1004	2829	91	303	6	12	25031	72362	64	152
5.	Murtizapur.	514	979	118	314	162	624	369	380	14165	44101	25	64
6.	Karanja.	659	1033	2657	5147	-	-	-	-	13114	38449	22	84
	Total taluka	1173	2002	2775	5461	162	624	369	380	27279	82550	47	148
7.	Mangrulpir.	173	450	308	910	-	-	-	-	9194	27901	69	921
8.	Manora.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total taluka	173	450	308	910	-	-	-	-	9194	27901	69	921
9.	Washin.	1104	1947	403	1119	81	317	-	-	109000	33091	562	701
10.	Malegaon.	690	1215	3	7	20	77	59	185	9323	28411	103	170
11.	Risod.	1140	2488	37	145	37	145	-	-	5473	16129	121	182
	Total taluka	2934	5650	443	1271	138	539	59	185	123796	77631	786	1053
12.	Balapur.	52	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	6325	18261	-3	-9
13.	Patur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5332	16480	-	-
	Total taluka	52	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	11657	34741	-3	-9

Note :- Manora Market is newly notified.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 47

Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loan Advanced by them
in Akola district during 1975-76:-

Sr.No.;	Name of the district.	No. of money lenders.	Loans advanced to Traders. (Rs)	Loans Advanced to no Traders (Rs)	Total (Rs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Akola	252	696454	3475282	4171736

Note :- Blockwise as well as Talukawise figures are not available.

Source :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Akola.

TABLE NO. 48

Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka of Akola district during 1975.

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of hospi- tals.	No. of Despen- saries.	No. of maternity homes.	No. of primary health centres.	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaiiyas	No. of nur- ses.	Number of Beds		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Male	Fema- les.	Chil- dren.
	District - Taluka	7	87	16	13	93	47	321	409	464	71
1.	Akola.	4	19	7	2	32	8	195	333	258	61
2.	Akot.	-	17	3	2	10	11	25	4	46	-
3.	Murtizapur.	2	14	3	2	16	6	35	25	71	6
4.	Mangrulpir.	-	11	1	2	9	6	19	4	20	-
5.	Washim.	1	14	1	3	16	8	31	35	49	4
6.	Balapur.	-	12	1	2	10	8	16	8	20	-

(72)

TABLE NO. 48 (Concluded)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Number of Indoor patients treated			Number of outdoor patients treated		
		Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18
	District	64346	44114	41664	383279	349325	390276
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Akola.	63372	36943	38528	209557	207844	184606
2.	Akot.	41	615	15	25000	19135	32677
3.	Murtizapur.	386	4171	2254	62329	54467	78735
4.	Mangrulpir.	69	626	147	25691	16944	24777
5.	Washim.	394	1208	671	33483	26495	35787
6.	Balapur.	84	551	49	27219	24440	33694

(73)

Source :-

1. District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.
2. Civil Surgeon, Akola.
3. Central Railway Dispensary, Akola, Washim, Murtizapur.
4. State Transport, Akola.
5. Employees, State Insurance Scheme, Akola.

TABLE NO. 49

Number of Births and deaths Registered in Akola district during the year 1975.

Sr. no.	District/ Taluka	No. of Births registered			No. of death Registered			No. of infant deaths registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total	16457	14567	31024	4898	3753	8651	654	549	1203
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Akola	6178	5535	11713	1999	1349	3348	235	171	406
2.	Akot.	2473	2118	4591	670	531	1201	86	67	153
3.	Murtizapur.	2609	2302	4911	696	540	1236	96	95	191
4.	Mangrulpir.	1017	992	2009	328	255	583	54	50	104
5.	Washim.	2350	2068	4418	692	632	1324	133	112	245
6.	Balapur.	1830	1552	3382	513	446	959	50	54	104

Source :- Director of Health Services, Pune.

TABLE NO. 50

Number of deaths due to important causes in Akola district during 1971 -1975.

Sr. No.	Year	Male- ria.	Chole- ria.	Small pox.	T.B.	Pneum- onie.	Dyss- tryp- iorrihoc zotri- ties.	Heart- disea- ses.	Typh- oid.	Can- cer	Reppi- ratory disea- ses.	Sui- cide	Acci- dents	Other cau- ses.	Total deaths
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1971	25	-	-	359	79	518	n.a.	23	149	888	33	261	8228	10563
2.	1972	63	-	-	443	62	867	n.a.	34	172	1063	21	312	8972	12009 ⁽¹⁵⁾
3.	1973	49	46	-	412	54	1005	n.a.	33	162	1026	30	268	10068	13153
4.	1974	43	-	3	402	64	431	n.a.	29	145	704	39	277	7047	9184
5.	1975	48	18	-	427	30	404	n.a.	19	145	662	26	247	6825	8651

Source :- Director of Health, Services, Pune.

TABLE NO. 51

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Akola district in 1975.

Sr. No.	District/ Block	No. of Primary vaccination		No. of re-vaccination	Cholera inoculation.
		: Below one year	: Above one year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	53,809	7,929	1,36,167	5,70,891
	Blocks				
	1. Akola.	9,177	1,327	11,995	84,147
	2. Barshitakli.	3,917	891	16,791	34,540
	Total Tahsil -	13,094	2,218	28,786	1,18,687
	3. Akot.	5,460	776	14,616	45,032
	4. Telhara.	3,247	270	4,674	20,874
	Total Tahsil	8,707	1,046	19,290	65,906
	5. Murtizapur.	3,763	169	8,670	33,860
	6. Karanja.	3,714	294	6,311	41,357
	Total Tahsil	7,477	463	14,981	75,217
	7. Mangrulpir.	3,191	703	10,302	38,951
	8. Manora.	3,730	372	13,859	78,248
	Total Tahsil	6,921	1,075	24,161	1,17,199
	9. Washim.	4,102	776	7,231	32,228
	10. Malegaon.	4,002	1,098	16,260	45,752
	11. Risod.	3,699	292	6,235	47,572
	Total Tahsil	11,803	2,166	29,726	1,25,552
	12. Balapur.	3,720	565	13,944	39,599
	13. Fatur.	2,087	396	5,279	28,731
	Total Tahsil	5,807	961	19,223	68,330

Source :- District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 52

Number of Family Planning cases operating in Akola district during 1975-76:

Sr.No.:	District / Block	No. of centres as on 31-3-76	Number of sterilizations			No. of I.U.C.D. insertions performed.
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District total - Blocks	16	12,771	7,726	20,497	207
1.	Akola.	4	3,316	2,951	6,267	187
2.	Darshitakli.	1	1,206	439	1,645	18
	Total tahsil	5	4,522	3,390	7,912	205
3.	Akot.	1	1,047	354	1,401	-
4.	Telhara.	1	840	164	1,004	-
	Total tahsil	2	1,887	518	2,405	-
5.	Murtizapur.	1	467	405	872	-
6.	Karanja.	1	833	237	1,070	-
	Total tahsil	2	1,300	642	1,942	-
7.	Mangrulpir.	1	729	208	937	-
8.	Mancra.	1	563	346	909	-
	Total tahsil	2	1,292	554	1,846	-
9.	Washin.	1	524	935	1,459	-
10.	Malogaon.	1	777	445	1,222	2
11.	Risod.	1	526	564	1,090	-
	Total tahsil.--	3	1,827	1,944	3,771	2
12.	Balapur.	1	1,240	248	1,488	-
13.	Patur.	1	703	430	1,133	-
	Total tahsil.--	2	1,943	678	2,621	-

Source :- District Health officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

(77)

TABLE NO. 53

Literacy in each taluka of Akola district according to 1971 Census

(In '000+)

Sr. No.	District/ taluka.	Rural urban total	Number of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Male	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District total.	Total	401	193	594	51.84	26.48	39.55
		rural	286	122	408	48.66	21.80	35.55
		urban.	115	71	186	61.91	42.12	52.53
	<u>Taluka</u>	total	116	62	178	56.69	33.33	45.57
1.	Akola.	rural	57	26	83	50.16	24.20	37.61
		urban	58	36	94	65.00	45.78	56.08
2.	Akot.	total	66	36	101	53.80	31.03	42.74
		rural	50	26	76	52.24	26.65	40.75
		urban	11	10	25	59.42	39.79	49.99
3.	Murtizapur.	total	57	30	86	53.13	29.37	41.61
		rural	40	19	59	52.27	25.55	38.26
		urban	17	11	28	61.08	40.26	51.07
4.	Mangrulpir.	total	40	16	56	44.51	16.49	31.83
		rural	36	13	49	43.32	16.58	30.28
		urban	4	3	7	57.95	40.56	49.58
5.	Washim.	total	74	27	101	46.55	17.50	32.27
		rural	64	21	85	44.98	15.18	30.28
		urban	10	6	16	59.82	38.16	49.45
6.	Balapur.	total	49	23	72	53.34	26.21	40.10
		rural	39	17	57	53.02	24.22	38.91
		urban	9	6	15	54.71	35.29	45.36

Note :- Totals at some places do not add-up due to roundings.

Source :- 1971 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO. 54

Education in Rural areas of Akola district in each taluka according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total population		Illiterates		Literate with- out educational level		Educational level				
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary or Junior Basic Males	Females	Matricu- lation & above Male:Fe males	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
District Total		926521	474104	452417	278795	394845	100278	37815	91748	19579	3233	178
<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Akola.	174774	89792	84982	51496	73225	18986	7423	18680	4293	631	41
2.	Akot.	153270	78952	74318	43243	61547	16579	7885	18513	4857	612	29
3.	Murtizapur.	128865	66190	62675	37065	52494	14706	6580	13932	3579	487	22
4.	Mangrulpir.	125333	63893	61440	41201	55358	12636	4053	9740	2021	316	8
5.	Washim.	221138	112336	108802	70451	99650	23043	6318	18179	2786	663	18
6.	Balapur.	123141	62941	60200	35339	52571	14328	5556	12699	2043	575	30

Source :- District Census Hand Book 1961.

TABLE NO. 55

Education in urban areas of Akola district according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District	Total population		Illiterates		Literate without educational level		Educational levels				
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Primary or Junior or Basic	Matriculation or higher secondary	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	District total,	262833	139728	123105	59991	84640	20708	15141	49523	21425	7642	1623

TABLE NO. 55 (Contd.)

Technical Diplomas equal to degree		Non-technical diplomas not equal to degree		University degree or post graduate degree other than technical degree		Technical degree or post graduate degree		Engineering		Agriculture & diaring		Veterinary		Technology		Teaching		Others	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
254	26	22	30	1114	151	48	-	63	14	32	-	12	-	5	7	163	46	141	2

Source :- District Census Hand Book - 1961

TABLE NO. 56

Number of Institutions, pupils and Teachers in Akola district in the year
1974-75 and 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Particulars.	: District total		Sr. No.	Particulars	: District total	
		: 1974-75	: 1975-76			: 1974-75	: 1975-76
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<u>I. Pre-Primary</u>				<u>III. Secondary Schools(Contd.)</u>			
1.	Institutions.	15	15	3.	<u>Teachers.</u>		
2.	<u>Pupils</u> a) Boys.	513	420		a) Trained	1938	1947
	b) Girls.	496	376		b) Untrained.	761	601
3.	<u>Teachers.</u>			<u>IV. Higher Institutions</u>			
	a) Trained.	24	22	<u>(Colleges etc.)</u>			
	b) untrained.	3	6	1.	Institutions.	17	17
II.	<u>Primary Schools</u>	1574		2.	<u>Pupils</u>		
	1. <u>Institutions</u>		1580	a)	Boys.	9025	7097
	2. <u>Pupils</u>			b)	Girls.	1987	1736
	a) Boys.	117858	126778	3.	<u>Teachers.</u>		
	b) Girls.	80386	88190	a)	Trained.		
	3. <u>Teachers</u>			b)	Untrained.	454	482
	a) Trained.	6116	6093				
	b) Untrained.	360	325				
III.	<u>Secondary Schools</u>						
	1. <u>Institutions.</u>	180	179				
	2. <u>Pupils</u>						
	a) Boys.	42062	46556				
	b) Girls.	20712	23265				

(81)

Note :- Figures for 1975-76 are provisional.

Source :- Directorate of Education, Pune.

TABLE NO. 57

Backward class enrolment in Akola district during the year 1974-75.

Sr.No.:	Education	Enrolment			
		: schedule caste	: schedule tribes	: Other backward classes.	: total backward classes.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	District total.	27652	6291	n.a.	n.a.
	total boys.	19473	4655	n.a.	n.a.
	total girls.	8179	1636	n.a.	n.a.
I.	<u>PRE-PRIMARY</u>	50	21	n.a.	n.a.
	i) Boys.	28	10	n.a.	n.a.
	ii) Girls.	22	11	n.a.	n.a.
II.	<u>PRIMARY</u>	20589	4429	66977	91995
	i) Boys.	14024	3206	40071	57300
	ii) Girls.	6565	1223	26907	34695
III.	<u>SECONDARY</u>	5984	1655	n.a.	n.a.
	i) Boys.	4564	1266	n.a.	n.a.
	ii) Girls.	1420	389	n.a.	n.a.
IV.	<u>HIGHER</u>	1029	186	n.a.	n.a.
	i) Boys.	857	173	n.a.	n.a.
	ii) Girls.	172	13	n.a.	n.a.

Source :- Directorate of Education, Pune.

TABLE NO. 58

Economically Backward class concessions of free education in Akola district
during 1975-76 (Rs. 1000)

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Enrolment (Figures are actual)			Total
			Seco- dary.	Univer- sity (Higher)	Miscella- neous.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Number of Beneficiaries.	1974-75	32960	7190	95	40245
		1975-76	24475	4958	197	29630
2.	Concessions Granted in Rs.(000)	1974-75	327	1639	.14	1980
		1975-76	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1570

(83)

Source :- Directorate of Education, pune.

TABLE NO. 59

Expenditure on primary Education in Akola district during 1975-76.

(Rs. '000:)

Sr. No.	Agency	N O R M A L			P L A N			T O T A L		
		Recu-rring	Non-Recu-rring excl-uding building grants	Total	Recu-rring	Non-Recu-rring excl-uding building grants	Total	Recu-rring	Non-Recu-rring excl-uding building grants	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Zilla Parishad.	30010	-	30010	15	-	15	30025	-	30025
2.	Municipal council.	3641	-	3641	184	-	184	3825	-	3825
3.	Contonment Boards.									
4.	Corporation.									
5.	All other expenditure including building grants.	-	-	-	21	-	21	21	-	21
5.	Total	33651	-	33651	220	-	220	33871	-	33871

(84)

Source :-
 1. Director of Education, pune.
 2. Dy. Director of Education, Amaravati.

TABLE NO. 60

length of railway routes in Akola district as on 31st march 1976.

sr. No.:	railway route	length in km. as on 31st march 1976.
1	2	3
1.	<u>BROAD GAUGE</u>	
	I. single	Nil
	II. Double.	83
	III. Tribles and more	Nil
2.	<u>METER GAUGE</u>	214
	Narrow gauge.	57
	Total railway route.	354

Source :- Indian railway time table railway station master, Akola.

(95)

TABIE NO. 61

Road length according to category and surface classification in Akola district

as on 31st March 1976. - - - - - (Length in Kms.) - - - - -

Sr.No.:	Types of roads category	B & C deptt.	Zilla Parishad	Grand total	Municipal
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Category					
	1. National Highway	99.71	-	99.71	-
	2. State Highways.	625.58	-	625.58	-
	3. Major District roads.	44.80	589.52	634.32	-
	4. Other district roads.	-	1319.55	1319.55	-
	5. Village roads.	-	210.02	210.02	-
	6. Others.	-	-	-	430.13
	Total	770.09	2119.09	2889.18	430.13
II. SURFACE CLASSIFICATIONS					
	1. Cement concrete.	-	-	-	1.64
	2. Black topped.	752.04	127.60	879.64	310.52
	3. Water Bond macadam.	18.05	753.82	771.87	63.44
	4. Granular material.	-	-	-	11.50
	5. Lower types.	-	1237.67	1237.67	43.03
	Total -	770.09	2119.09	2889.18	430.13

(88)

Source :-

1. Building and Communication division, Akola.
2. Building Communication Division, Zilla Parishad, Akola.
3. National Highway Division No. 14, Nagpur.
4. Municipal Councils in district.

TABBLE NO. 62

Motor vehicles in operation in Amaravati Region as on 31st March 1976

Sr.No.:	I t e m s	Number
1	2	3
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	8085
2.	Motor cars.	3858
3.	Taxi cabs	22
4.	Auto Rickshaws.	113
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel.	39
	ii) petrol.	-
6.	<u>Lorries.</u> (A) <u>Private Carriages.</u>	
	i) Deisel.	622
	ii) petrol.	17
	(B) <u>Public Carriages</u>	
	i) Deisel.	2138
	ii) petrol.	67
7.	Ambulances.	15
8.	School Buses.	13
9.	Private service vehicles.	3
10.	Trailors.	1248
11.	Tractors.	1583
12.	Others.	2
	<u>Total</u>	<u>17,825</u>

(18)

Note :- Region consists of Amaravati, Akola, Buldana and Yavatmal.

Source :- Regional Transport Officer, Amaravati.

TABLE NO. 63
National Road Transport
Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, during the year 1975-76
(As on 31-3-1976).

Sr. No.	Items	as on 31st March 1976.
1.	Number of routes as at the end of the year.	228
2.	Route distance (kms.)	13,350
3.	Average route distance (kms.)	58.5
4.	Average per day effective kilometres operated.	43,830
5.	Average number of buses held during the year.	208.87
6.	Average number of buses on road per day.	194.61
7.	Average vehicles utilization.	218.17
8.	Percentage local factor.	89.24
9.	Number of passengers travelled per day.	52,213
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (kms.)	37.16
11.	Total Traffic receipts during the year (Rs.)	3,08,36,785
12.	Average Earnings per passenger (in paise)	223

Note :- Akola division consist of Akola district only.

Source :- Divisional Controller, Maharashtra State, Road Transport Corporation, Akola.

TABLE NO. 64

Particulars of Traffic census conducted in respect of State Highways roads in Akola district in 1974.

Date of commencement of Traffic census :- 15-12-1974 to 21-12-1974.

Sr. No.	Location of count post Mileage/near by town village	Carri- age way width of road (feet)	Type of sur- face & vans	Fast Moving vehicles				Total fast moving vehicles	slow moving vehicles			Total slow moving vehicles
				Cars jeeps	Bus- es.	Trucks	Motor & scoo- ters.		Animā drawn vehic- les.	Cyc- les	Others (Rick- shows).	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>Dhulia Edalabad - Nagpur road - N.H. NO. 6</u>												
1.	169/A Municipal Naka Balapur	23	B.T.	111	172	456	92	831	255	437	141	833
2.	164/2 Panjabrao Krishi Vidyapeeth	23	,,	326	165	815	312	1618	309	831	206	1346
3.	158/1 Ghatole Bag	23	,,	159	114	440	96	809	159	187	1	347
4.	142/1 Murtizapur -	23	,,	269	83	578	98	1028	164	195	51	410
5.	1/0 -do-	23	,,	604	131	828	191	1754	395	408	105	908
<u>Edalabad Akot - Walgaon road State Highway No. 28</u>												
6.	0/3 Oct. Naka	12	,,	95	61	89	86	331	206	331	191	728
7.	6/1 -,-	12	,,	105	94	119	104	422	204	221	70	495
<u>Chikhali - Khangaon - Deori road State Highway No. 63 -A</u>												
8.	21/5 Deori Phata.	12	,,	42	77	48	48	215	114	130	-	244
<u>Chikhali - Mehkar - Malegaon road State Highway No. 64</u>												
9.	1/1 Malegaon.	12	,,	70	110	153	53	386	317	352	20	689
<u>Deolgaon Raja - Washim - Pusad - Madvi - upto district Border S.H. NO. 67</u>												
10.	2/3 Near Risod	12	,,	55	66	67	30	218	429	180	14	623
11.	24/3 Risod.	12	,,	77	44	27	23	171	30	34	27	91
12.	0/1 Risod Naka -	12	,,	42	49	62	58	211	234	534	9	777

(69)

TABLE NO. 64 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>State Highway no. 67</u>												
13.51/4	Fusal Naka Washim	12	B.T.	61	119	206	52	438	106	122	3	231
14.11/8	Pimpalgachn.	12	,,	77	69	111	48	305	200	127	22	349
<u>Harisal- Akola- Washim-Warunga road State Highway No.68</u>												
15. 0/1	Near Coop. Bank Akot.	12	,,	78	24	84	77	263	207	315	174	696
16. 27/2	Octroi Naka	12	,,	98	88	75	75	336	197	312	98	607
17. 6/8	Akot Naka	12	,,	28	112	82	21	243	126	247	10	383
18. 168/7	Fort Akola -	12	,,	247	285	438	229	1199	916	2955	1594	5465
19. 3/6	Octroi Naka Akola	12	,,	115	148	178	99	540	352	650	127	1129
20. 37/3	Octroi Naka -	12	,,	61	104	283	34	482	158	375	-	533
<u>State Highway No. 68</u>												
21. 51/2	Octroi Naka Washim.	12	,,	81	85	182	52	400	135	220	16	371
22. 52/6	Rly. Naka Washim	12	,,	58	50	185	43	336	90	174	36	300
<u>Akola - Mangrulpir - Digras Road State Highway No. 69</u>												
23. 2/2	Octroi Naka -	12	,,	159	140	231	163	693	319	1819	36	2174
24. 20/5	Mahan Rest house	12	,,	35	48	41	18	142	98	87	11	196
25. 39/4	Town portion Mangrulpir.	12	,,	39	35	62	36	172	208	305	6	519
-26.-				ak								

(90)

TABLE NO. 64 (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>Akot-Paratwada road up-to State Border State Highway No.70</u>												
26.	34/3 Octroi Naka -	12	B.T.	40	69	85	28	222	1222	315	103	540
<u>Washim- Mangrulpir - Karanja Road State Highway No. 71</u>												
27.	11/2 Pardi Takmore	12	B.T.	44	50	62	20	176	34	27	3	64
28.	24/8 Mangrulpir- Rest house -	12	,,	81	46	114	96	337	224	224	1	449
29.	40/3 Mangrulpir town portion.	12	,,	148	157	184	129	618	289	323	-	612
<u>Yavatmal -Murtizapur- Anjangaon road State Highway No.72</u>												
30.	42/2 Karanja.	12	,,	85	98	241	72	496	288	322	-	610
31.	22/3 Karanja.	12	,,	97	90	295	95	577	220	234	33	487
32.	1/5 Octroi Naka -	12	,,	113	100	143	99	455	274	373	184	831
33.	139/5 Town portion Kharoda.	12	,,	36	50	93	21	200	114	285	21	420
<u>Kherda -Dhanaj- Road State Highway No. 73</u>												
34.	130/3 Kherda	12	,,	72	99	191	64	426	81	51	1	133

(91)

Source :- Public Works and Housing Department, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 65

Information of Postal, Telegraphs and Telephones in Akola district during
1961-62, 1965-66, 1970-71 to 1975-76.

Year	No. of post offices.	No. of tele-graphs offices	No. of letter boxes	No. of Post men.	No. of telephones.	No. of Radio liecenses issued and renewed together.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	289	22	755	79	1,112	3,216
1965-66	310	22	762	91	1,332	10,382
1970-71	327	24	768	112	1,691	53,136
1971-72	322	24	764	86	1,742	25,138
1972-73	332	25	790	86	2,243	35,894
1973-74	336	26	797	90	2,175	43,194
1974-75	334	42	777	101	2,175	42,551
1975-76	345	71	799	99	3,120	39,357

Source :-

1. Superintendent of Post Offices, Akola.
2. Divisional Engineer, Telegraphs, Akola.
3. Post Master, Akola.

TABLE NO. 66

Rural Broadcasting statistics in Akola district as on 31st March 1976.

Sr.No.	District/ panchayat samiti.	No. of villages in which receiving set is installed by rural broadcasting department.	Rural population on villages having receiving sets.	Total no. of radio farm forums.	No. of T.V. sets installed
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District total -	1508	859688	154	-
1.	Akola.	149	79289	n.a.	-
2.	Balshitali.	122	65154	n.a.	-
	Taluka total -	271	144443	21	-
3.	Aner.	172	93936	n.a.	-
4.	Belhara.	81	52764	n.a.	-
	taluka total -	253	146700	36	-
5.	Murtizapur.	147	35498	n.a.	-
6.	Karanja.	100	54630	n.a.	-
	taluka total -	247	81128	13	-
7.	Mangrulpir.	85	46170	n.a.	-
8.	Manora.	138	77768	n.a.	-
	taluka total -	223	123938	20	-
9.	Washim.	120	103990	n.a.	-
10.	Malegaon.	139	92117	n.a.	-
11.	Risod.	101	66298	n.a.	-
	taluka total -	360	262405	26	-
12.	Balapur.	78	48785	n.a.	-
12.	patur.	76	52289	n.a.	-
	taluka total -	154	101074	38	-

Note :- Panchayat samitiwise breakup of Radio farm-forums in col.5 are not available.

Source :- 1. Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Govt. of Maharashtra.
2. District Information Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 67

Income and expenditure of Local bodies in the Akola district during 1965-66 and 1968-69 to 1975-76 (Rs. in '000').

Sr.No.:	Year	Village panchayat		Zilla Parishad				Municipal council		
		Number	No. of village (covered)	Total income	Total expenditure	Total income	Total expenditure	Number	Total income	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	889	1712	5514	5579	28041	27557	9	7929	7656
2.	1968-69	916	1712	5485	4337	27973	35169	9	11334	10600
3.	1969-70	919	1712	8232	7637	48259	43943	9	14770	13272
4.	1970-71	922	1708*	6726	7983	36124	38892	9	15364	16486
5.	1971-72	933	1708	6304	6286	37279	38334	9	18678	18633
6.	1972-73	933	1708	6564	5672	76811	71259	9	18202	18168
7.	1973-74	945	1708	10856	9632	90440	90786	9	21026	19430
8.	1974-75	947	1708	6957	6367	108894	98910	9	26676	21656
9.	1975-76	947	1708	7199	6595	65552	71046	9	48717	49747

* As per 1971 Census.

Note :- Figures for the year 1974-75 of Zilla Parishad are revised and actual figures are taken

Source :- 1. Zilla Parishad, Akola.
2. All Municipal Councils in Akola district.

TABLE NO. 68

Income and expenditure of village panchayats in Akola district for the year 1975-76.
(Rs. '000')

Sr. No.	Name of panchayat samiti	No. of village panchayats.	I N C O M E							
			Grant in aid : Government.	Contri- butions : Others.	Contri- butions : Others.	Taxes.	Fees.	Others.	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
District total -		947	3623	907	134	16	1055	167	1297	7199
1. Akola		102	562	107	2	5	143	44	92	955
2. Barshita		82	290	96	8	2	64	26	151	637
total taluka -		184	852	203	10	7	207	70	243	1592
3. Akot.		75	414	33	12	-	87	6	175	727
4. Telhara.		65	358	124	32	-	169	-	164	847
total taluka -		140	772	157	44	-	256	6	339	1574
5. Murvzapur.		71	168	77	14	-	61	7	73	400
6. Karanja.		76	219	61	14	1	36	-	128	459
total taluka		147	387	138	28	1	97	7	201	859
7. Mangrulpir.		70	170	26	10	1	50	4	69	330
8. Manera.		69	162	8	4	4	73	5	4	260
total taluka -		139	332	34	14	5	123	9	73	590
9. Washim.		76	248	35	12	1	64	10	78	448
10. Malegaon.		70	247	69	10	1	149	65	54	595
11. Risod.		81	284	127	-	-	91	-	54	556
total taluka -		227	779	231	22	2	304	75	186	1599
12. Balapur.		64	302	128	11	1	36	-	181	659
13. Patur.		46	199	16	5	-	32	-	74	326
total taluka -		110	501	144	16	1	68	-	255	985

Contd. on... 96

TABLE NO. 68 (Concluded)

E X P E N D I T U R E										
Sr. No.	Name of panchayat saniti.	Sanita- tion and health.	public works	Social & moral pro- motion.	Adminis- tration.	Wel- fare	Preser- vation & Animal husbandry	Collection & land deve- lopment & maintenance	Other	Total
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District total	759	3176	389	1761	178	316	-	16	6595
	1. Akola.	124	402	46	207	62	42	-	1	884
	2. Barshitakli.	45	338	37	131	22	33	-	-	606
	total taluka -	169	740	83	338	84	75	-	1	1490
	3. Akot.	62	333	14	238	22	57	-	-	726
	4. Telhara.	99	373	67	210	19	13	-	13	794
	total taluka -	161	706	81	448	41	70	-	13	1520
	5. Murtizapur.	41	229	37	89	15	14	-	-	425
	6. Karanja.	27	226	31	118	15	32	-	-	449
	total taluka -	68	455	68	207	30	46	-	-	874
	7. Mangrulpir.	22	100	12	109	4	21	-	-	268
	8. Menora.	26	63	33	42	5	10	-	-	179
	total taluka -	48	163	45	151	9	31	-	-	447
	9. Washim.	45	178	15	81	1	19	-	2	341
	10. Malegaon.	75	288	28	105	13	26	-	-	535
	11. Risod.	78	197	24	51	-	11	-	-	361
	total taluka -	198	663	67	237	14	56	-	2	1237
	12. Balapur.	101	316	25	260	-	18	-	-	720
	13. Patur.	14	133	20	120	-	20	-	-	307
	total taluka -	115	449	45	380	-	38	-	-	1027

Source :- Chief Executive Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 69(A)

Headwise receipts of Zilla Parishad in Akola district (Rs. in '000)

Sr.No.:	Budget Head of account	1974-75 actual	1975-76 revised	1976-77 estimated
1	2	3	4	5
I. 1.	Local fund cess (including stamp duty grants).	370	382	359
	2. Local rates.	6614	2160	1750
	3. Other taxes and fees.	291	282	15
	4. Interest.	16	53	24
	5. Police	-	-	-
	6. Education.	648	846	914
	7. Medical	22	22	17
	8. Public Health.	29	7	17
	9. Agriculture.	555	180	215
	10. Animal Husbandry.	-6	-	-
	11. Industries & cottage industries.	-	-	-
	12. Building and communication.	654	185	212
	13. Pension.	-	-	-
	14. Miscellaneous.	247	175	171
	I sub-total (Self raised resources)	9452	4292	3694
II. 15.	Government grants.	46307	55605	53229
	-16. Government Grants(Agency scheme)	1860	1700	1894
II -	Sub-total Government grants(15+16)	48167	57305	55123
	<u>Total Revenue receipts (I + II)</u>	<u>57619</u>	<u>61597</u>	<u>58817</u>
III.	Debt section.			
	i) Loan and advances.	173	127	10
	ii) Deposits and advances.	51102	3828	4065
	iii) Remittances.	-	-	-
	iv) Others.	-	-	-
III.	Sub-total (Debt section).	51275	3955	4075
IV.	Grant total(I+II+III).	108894	65552	62892
V.	Opening balance.	3786	13400	11807

(97)

STATEMENT NO.69 (B) (Concluded)

Government grants to Zilla Parishad district Akola.

(Rs. '000!)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Government Grants</u>				
i) Land Revenue Grants.				
ii) Equalisation grant.				
iii) purposive grant.	32384	39501	39635	
iv) Establishment grant.	5505	5080	4259	
v) Deficit adjustment grant.				
vi) Local cess Matching grant.	3996	4000	2900	
vii) Intensive grant.	37			
viii) Plan scheme grant.	3315	6672	6435	
ix) Block grants.		552		
x) Other grants.	70			
xi) Grants to be refunded.				
2. Government grant (Agency scheme).	1860	1700	1894	
Total Government grants(1 + 2)	48167	57305	55123	

(86)

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Zilla parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 69 (C)

Headwise expenditure of Zilla Parishad Akola district (Rs. '000')									
Sr. No.	Head of Account	1974-75 actual	1975-76 revised	1976-77 estimated	Sr. No.	Head of Account	1974-75 actual	1975-76 revised	1976-77 estimated
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & allowances to president Chairmen & members	354	400	414	16.	Building and communication	6097	7908	7887
2.	General administration.	4971	6082	5843	17.	public Health & engineering	1587	2071	2318
3.	Interest.	-	-	-	18.	irrigation.	1720	4130	3046
4.	Education.	25054	31754	32397	19.	pension.	43	35	20
5.	Medical.	580	652	763	20.	Miscellaneous	1559	1253	565
6.	public health.	2498	3002	3398	I.	Sub-total	48993	64671	64214
7.	Ayurved.	435	431	416	Revenue expenditure				
8.	Agriculture.	2061	2528	2920	<u>Debt section</u>				
9.	Animal Husbandry.	731	987	1353	i)	Loans & advances	59	50	25
10.	Forest.	47	-	-	ii)	Deposits and advances.	49858	6325	5061
11.	Social Welfare.	953	1914	2264	iii)	Remittances.	-	-	-
12.	Industries.	-	-	-	iv)	Others.	-	-	-
13.	Cooperation.	-	-	-	IV)	Sub-total (Debt section).	49917	6375	5086
14.	C.D.D.	240	878	192	III.	Grand total (I + II)	98910	71046	69300
15.	Miscellaneous-department.	63	646	418	IV.	Closing balance.	13400	7544	5399

(66)

Source :- Chief Accounts and Finance Officer, Zilla Parishad, Akola.

TABLE NO. 70

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Akola district during 1975-76
(Rs. in '000')

Name of the Municipal council	: Grants and contribution		I N C O M E				Revenue derived from properties	Others	Total
	: Govt.:	: Others	: Octroi:	: Taxes on houses & lands.	: Other taxes.	: Total taxes.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Akola.	6252	-	8349	1708	991	11048	514	18620	36434
2. Akot.	1182	-	851	104	70	1025	43	111	2361
3. Telhara.	258	-	174	41	17	232	22	38	550
4. Murtizapur.	853	17	442	165	115	722	46	50	1688
5. Karanja.	916	-	777	147	12	936	67	759	2678
6. Mangrulpir.	363	-	296	94	13	403	10	537	1313
7. Washim.	998	-	800	220	17	1037	111	458	2604
8. Balapur.	370	-	179	85	-	264	70	33	737
9. Paçur.	149	-	94	34	50	178	10	15	352
District total	11341	17	11962	2598	1285	15845	893	20621	48717

(100)

TABLE NO. 7Q (Concluded)

Name of the Municipal council	General adminis- tration.	Cost of collec- tion of taxes.	Public safety	Public Health & conve- niance.	Public works.	Public instruc- tions.	Others	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. Akola.	487	1279	732	5393	665	2972	26794	38322
2. Akot.	296	320	112	846	47	491	193	2305
3. Telhara.	45	119	14	161	13	115	110	577
4. Murtizapur.	86	192	32	480	74	430	58	1352
5. Karanja.	193	278	40	699	140	423	613	2391
6. Mangrulpir.	131	124	23	162	105	214	586	1345
7. Washim.	124	399	53	698	115	379	618	2386
8. Balapur.	95	136	22	198	7	211	47	716
9. Patur.	38	68	8	59	1	99	80	353
District total	1500	2915	1036	8696	1167	5334	29099	49747

Source :- All municipal Councils in the Akola district.

TABLE NO. 71

Plan expenditure under different heads, sub-heads during 4th Five year Plan
1974-75 and 1975-76 in Akola district.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Development head sub-head.	Fourth Five year plan: 1974-75			1975-76			Total	Total	
		State sector	Local sector	Total	State sector	Local sector	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>I. Agricultural Production</u>										
1.	Agricultural production	396	1857	2253	36	290	326	23	523	546
2.	Minor Irrigation.	17828	7847	25675	2284	735	3019	4227	3749	7976
3.	Soil Conservation.	11962	nil	11962	2580	nil	2580	2887	nil	2887
4.	Area Development	5782	nil	5782	1368	nil	1368	1243	nil	1243
5.	Animal Husbandry.	357	72	429	nil	nil	nil	178	93	271
6.	Diary Development.	1093	nil	1093	826	nil	826	996	nil	996
7.	Forest.	225	nil	225	23	nil	23	92	nil	92
8.	Fisheries.	91	nil	91	79	nil	79	77	nil	77
9.	Ware Housing & marketing.	576	nil	576	106	nil	106	156	nil	156
	Total -	38310	9776	48086	7302	1025	8327	9879	4365	14244
<u>II. Co-operation and Community Development</u>										
1.	Co-operation.	1140	nil	1140	117	nil	117	201	nil	201
2.	Community Development and panchayat.	nil	1991	1991	nil	176	176	nil	303	303
	Total -	1140	1991	3131	117	176	293	201	303	504
<u>III. Irrigation & Power</u>										
1.	Large & medium irrigation projects.	nil	nil	nil	3245	nil	3245	5281	nil	5281
2.	Rural Electrification.	4464	nil	4464	3482	nil	3482	3294	nil	3294
	Total -	4464	nil	4464	6727	nil	6727	8575	nil	8575

Contd. on ... 103

(102)

TABLE NO. 71 - (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
IV. Industries & Mining										
1. Large & medium Industries.				1031	nil	1031	3263	nil	3263	
2. Small Scale Industries	4277	52	4329	83	nil	83	201	nil	201	
Total	4277	52	4329	1114	nil	1114	3464	nil	3464	
V. Transport & Communications										
1. Road Development:	8359	8327	16686	-1098	-1236	2334	2883	1486	4369	
Total	8359	8327	16686	-1098	-1236	-2334	-2883	1486	4369	
VI. Social Services										
1. General Education.	1083	14321	15404	38	1198	1236	645	2138	2782	
2. Health.	1360	245	1605	277	130	407	117	339	456	
3. Nutrition programme.	nil	nil	nil	nil	67	67	nil	53	53	
4. Water supply & Drainage.	15012	3240	18252	17244	206	17450	17012	64	17076	
5. Urban Development.	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	nil	
6. Housing.	2621	91	2712	(-)65	387	322	1526	nil	1526	
7. Welfare of Backward classes.	nil	776	776	nil	137	137	188	16	204	
8. Labour & Labour Welfare	2	nil	2	15	nil	15	11	nil	11	
Total	20078	18673	38751	17509	2125	19634	19499	2609	22108	
VII. Miscellaneous programme										
1. Publicity & Rural Broadcasting.	211	nil	211	1	nil	1	7	nil	7	
2. Employment Guarantee Scheme	2277	nil	2277	2820	nil	2820	4908	nil	4908	
Total	2488	nil	2488	2821	nil	2821	4915	nil	4915	
Grand total	79116	38819	117935	36688	4562	41250	49416	8763	58179	

Source :- District Statistical Officer, Akola.

TABLE NO. 72

Important physical achievements under Plan during 4th Five year Plan and 1974-75
and 1975-76 in Akola district.

Sr.No.:	Name of the Development head/Sub-head	I t e m s	Units	Physical achievements during		
				4th Five year Plan	1974-75	1975-76
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>I Agricultural Productions</u>						
	<u>1. Plant Protection</u>	1. production of compost.	Tonnes.	72,928	15,450	nil
		2. Distribution of seeds.	Quintal	4,444	180	120
		3. plant protection implements	Number	-	33	26
		4. Construction of new wells.	;;	11	17	56
		5. Pumping sets.	;;	685	14	56
		6. Improvement of old wells.	;;	-	146	-
		7. Supply of Goats.	;;	264	268	10
		8. Supply of Chemical Fertilizers	Tonnes	1	65	106
	<u>II. Minor Irrigation.</u>	1. Constructions of tanks.	number	15	15	7
	<u>III. Soil Conservation</u>	1. Bunding.	Hectares.	96,891	10,968	18,544
		2. plantation for soil Conser- vation.	-,-,-	155	25	nil
	<u>IV. Area development.</u>	1. Land development under Ayacut development programme	-,-,-	-	4,280	2,154
	<u>V. Animal Husbandry.</u>	1. Distribution of loan.	no. of loances.	28	-	nil
	<u>VI. Dairy Development.</u>	1. Aid to Dairy societies.	number	22	5	12
	<u>VII. Forest.</u>	1. plantation of Fast growing trees.	Hectares	80	20	80
		2. plantation of General utility timber.	-,-,-	95	12	12
	<u>VIII. Fisheries.</u>	1. Fish seed production, Cons- truction of ponds.	-,-,-	0.01	1	nil
		2. Fish stocking.	no.lakhs.	28.04	12.21	15.76
		3. Fish netting.	kg.lakhs.	2.68	1.01	1.40

(104)

Contd. on.... 105

TABLE NO. 72 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>IX. Co-operation, Community Development.</u>					
1. <u>Co-operation</u>	1. Aids to credit societies number	3	47		
	2. Aids to Ginning & Pressing ,,	8	3		
2. <u>Community - Development</u>	1. Distribution of Flush latrine sheats. ,,	-	200	150	
<u>X. Irrigation & Power</u>					
1. <u>Irrigation.</u>	1. River projects in progress ,,	5	5	2	
2. <u>Powers</u>	1. Villages Electrified. ,,	666	44	18	
	2. Electric pumps installed. ,,	6,144	1,277	870	
<u>XI. Industries & Mining</u>					
1. <u>Small scale Industries.</u>	1. Spinning mills. ,,	1	1	nil	
	2. Societies. ,,	29	5	49	
<u>XII. Transport & Communication</u>					
	1. Roads in Hilly areas	surface kg. 39	11.60	3	
		unsurfaced kg. 40	-	-	
<u>XIII. Social services</u>					
1. <u>General Education</u>	1. Constructions of rooms. number	199	15	20	
	2. Merit scholarships to students. ,,	347	38	nil	
	3. Educational concession to pupils. ,,	23,577	3,214	2,988	
<u>XIV. Health.</u>					
	1. Construction of Hostels for nurses training. ,,	1	1	nil	
<u>XV. Housing.</u>					
	1. Housesite for landless labourer. ,,	-	1,000	5,411	
<u>XVI. Welfare of Backward Classes.</u>					
	1. Balwadis for scheduled caste. ,,	-	3	3	
	2. Grant of tuition fees. ,,	3,268	264	200	
	3. Loan-cum-subsidy to B.cs. for cottage industries. ,,	1	178	nil	
	4. Post S.S.C. scholarships to Vimukta Jatis. ,,	-	-	212	
<u>XVII. Others.</u>					
1. <u>Employment Guarantee Scheme</u>	1. Creation of Mandays of Employment no.	lakhs 0.33	7.66	9.18	
	2. Tanks. number.	-	7	n.a.	

(105)

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 73

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Akola district as on 31st-March-1976.

Sr. No.	Name of the block	Type of block	No. of blocks of C.P.A. Pattern	Area in sq.km.as per 1971 census.	No. of villages			Population(000)		S.T. Population of T.D. Blokes.
					Inhabited	Uninhabited	Total	1961	1971	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Akola.	Post-Stage	1	1031.80	164	16	180	n.a.	130	nil
2.	Barshitakli	II	1	853.50	129	39	168	n.a.	91	nil
	Total taluka		2	1885.30	293	55	348	175	221	nil
3.	Aket.	-,-,-	1	746.00	141	33	174	n.a.	99	nil
4.	Telhara.	-,-,-	1	634.30	106	6	112	n.a.	87	nil
	Total taluka		2	1380.30	247	39	286	153	186	nil
5.	Murtizapur.	-,-,-	1	721.80	134	13	147	n.a.	74	nil
6.	Karanja.	-,-,-	1	854.90	127	31	158	n.a.	79	nil
	Total taluka		2	1576.70	261	44	305	129	153	nil
7.	Mangrulpir.	-,-,-	1	763.60	112	23	135	n.a.	73	nil
8.	Manera.	-,-,-	1	820.10	92	21	113	n.a.	88	nil
	Total taluka		2	1583.70	204	44	248	125	161	nil
9.	Washim.	-,-,-	1	800.20	114	5	119	n.a.	78	nil
10.	Malegaon.	-,-,-	1	991.20	110	6	116	n.a.	100	nil
11.	Risod.	-,-,-	1	875.50	98	3	101	n.a.	103	nil
	Total taluka		3	2666.90	322	14	336	221	281	nil
12.	Balapur.	-,-,-	1	676.97	87	12	99	n.a.	86	nil
13.	Patur.	-,-,-	1	673.79	75	11	86	n.a.	60	nil
	Total taluka		2	1350.72	162	23	185	123	146	nil

Source :- District Statistical Office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 74

Expenditure incurred in different stages of blocks in Akola district upto end of 1975-76.

Sr. No.	Name of the block & size in C.P.A. Pattern	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) Incurred											
		Stage - I			Stage - II			Post stage - II					
	Block	Stage: size	upto: Dur-	Total	Upto: Dur-	Total	upto: Dur-	During	upto: Dur-	During	upto: Dur-	total	
			31-3	uptoend	31-3	uptoend	31-3	75-76	31-3	75-76	end of	col.	
			1974	of 74-75	1974	of 74-75	1974	75-76	1975	76	1975-76	7+10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		Post-stage-II											
1.	Akola	,,	1	1296	-	1296	611	-	611	916	165	1081	2988
2.	Barshitakli	,,	1	264	-	264	2090	-	2090	108	118	226	2580
	Total taluka		2	1560	-	1560	2701	-	2701	1024	283	1307	5568
3.	Akot	,,	1	1256	-	1256	357	-	357	908	-	908	2521
4.	Telhara	,,	1	11	-	11	1119	-	1119	75	29	104	1234
	Total taluka		2	1267	-	1267	1476	-	1476	983	29	1012	3755
5.	Murtizapur	,,	1	1040	-	1040	339	-	339	1216	3	1219	2598
6.	Karanja	,,	1	105	-	105	1054	-	1054	104	10	114	1273
	Total taluka		2	1145	-	1145	1393	-	1393	1320	13	1333	3871
7.	Mangrulpir	,,	1	1133	-	1133	549	-	549	223	8	221	1913
8.	Manora	,,	1	943	-	943	945	-	945	234	79	313	2201
	total taluka		2	2076	-	2076	1494	-	1494	457	87	544	4114
9.	Washim	,,	1	1064	-	1064	2652	-	2652	98	4	102	3818
10.	Malegaon	,,	1	2591	-	2591	272	-	272	60	36	96	2959
11.	Risod	,,	1	1118	-	1118	527	-	527	346	-	346	1991
	total taluka		3	4773	-	4773	3451	-	3451	504	40	544	8768
12.	Balapur	,,	1	1160	-	1160	495	-	495	102	19	121	1776
13.	Rx Patur	,,	1	n.a.	-	n.a.	1039	-	1039	97	16	113	1152
	Total taluka		2	1160	-	1160	1534	-	1534	199	35	234	2928
	District total		13	11981	-	11981	12049	-	12049	4487	487	4974	29004

Source :- Director of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 75

Physical achievements on selected items on all C.D. Blocks of Akola district during 1975-76

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE BLOCK						
			Akola	Barshi-takli.	Akot.	Tel-hara	Murti-zapur	Karanja.	Mangrul-pir.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Improved seeds of Food distribution.	Quintal	506	291	225	467	272	305	201
	non-Food	,,	678	324	1327	3114	2593	1952	558
2.	Chemical fertilizer distribution	,, (100)	23	91	355	162	99	84	80
3.	Green Manure seed distribution	kg.	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
4.	Distribution of improved Agril. implements.	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Chemical pestisides/ insecticide distribution.	Quintals.	103	192	959	326	204	78	11
6.	New compost pits filled.	number	388	341	1137	323	192	112	437
7.	Improved animals distribution.	a) bulls. ,, b) Others. ,,	=	2	=	=	=	5	=
8.	Improved birds supplied.	,,	260	393	200	=	10	156	46
9.	Animals castrated.	,,	428	578	737	412	526	742	654
10.	Animals artificially inseminated.	a) cows. ,, b) buffaloes. ,,	135 108	151 132	301 173	194 189	304 177	433 192	154 124
11.	Gross additional area likely to be irrigated	(a) works. ,, (b) area Hectare	= =	= =	= =	= =	= =	2 246	4 178
12.	Land reclaimed.	Departmental	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
13.	Soil conservation area bunded.	,,	=	160	=	=	=	=	=
14.	Drinking water wells constructed	number	35	=	580	442	588	1.50	1119
15.	New Katchha road constructed.	Kms.	5	6	=	=	3	1	3
16.	Sewing centres functioning in rural area.	number	=	=	=	=	=	=	4
17.	Peoples contribution collected	Rs.	15	7	4	4	4	4	4
			=	=	9000	=	1368	=	2000

(108)

TABLE NO. 75 (Concluded)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Manora	Washim	Risod	Malegaon	Balapur	Patur	District total
1	2	3	14	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Improved seeds distribution.	Food Quintals	262	573	544	358	322	557	4893
	non-food	,,	1372	75	620	1485	498	1429	16025
2.	Chemical fertilizers distribution	100,,	59	40	5	122	158	101	1379
3.	Green manure seed distribution.	kg.	-	-	-	-	-	150	150
4.	Distribution of improved Agril. implements.	number	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Chemical pesticides / insecticide distribution.	Quintals.	48	81	18	418	123	139	-
6.	New compost pits filled.	number	125	810	84	124	1004	121	5198
7.	Improved animals- distribution.	a) bulls. ,,	-	-	-	2	-	-	9
		b) Others. ,,	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
8.	Improved birds supplied.	,,	-	281	300	55	89	125	1915
9.	Animals castrated.	,,	527	546	1240	531	318	599	7838
10.	Animals artificially inseminated.	a) Cows. ,,	77	100	134	190	399	124	2696
		b) buffaloes. ,,	22	38	86	112	334	63	1750
11.	Gross additional area likely to be irrigated	a) works. ,,	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
		b) area. Hectares	-	-	-	-	-	286	710
12.	Departmental Land reclaimed.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	1160
13.	Soil conservation area bunded.	,,	528	1845	125	3279	650	606	11047
14.	Drinking water wells constructed.	number.	9	1	1	1	3	1	34
15.	New Katchha road constructed.	kms.	-	-	-	-	22	2	28
16.	Sewing centres functioning in rural area	number	5	4	3	4	4	4	66
17.	Peoples contribution collected.	Rs.	2477	-	-	-	15500	8539	38884

(109)

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 76

Wholesale prices of certain Agril. commodities at Regulated market in Akola district during 1975

(Month and spot wholesale prices in Rs. per quintal).

(116)

Sr. No.	Important commodities.	Centre	Variety	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average year
-1-	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	wheat.	Akola.	Goarani	215	215	150	140	144	-	190	210	215	215	220	228	195
		Akot.	,,	145	208	170	205	204	200	185	200	205	210	200	210	195
		Telhara.	,,	185	-	140	140	148	-	-	170	211	190	200	-	173
		Murtizapur.	,,	209	209	184	192	172	184	190	187	189	194	195	199	192
		Karanja.	,,	215	202	277	188	183	182	185	238	215	210	180	225	198
		Mangrulpir.	,,	215	-	180	210	-	-	-	-	220	220	190	-	206
		Washim.	,,	201	201	180	190	190	190	190	190	190	210	215	214	198
		Riscd.	,,	205	200	168	195	200	200	189	205	220	215	205	210	201
		Malegaon.	,,	215	220	200	180	205	200	-	205	210	215	200	205	205
		Patur.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Balapur.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Manora.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.		District average	,,	200	208	172	182	181	193	188	197	211	209	200	212	196
2.	Bajowar.	Akola.	,,	150	155	-	-	-	-	170	140	145	140	120	130	144
		Akot.	,,	145	150	160	180	180	165	165	165	145	130	130	135	154
		Telhara.	,,	125	78	80	80	-	150	-	78	-	120	-	135	106
		Murtizapur.	,,	130	135	125	-	173	166	155	119	159	99	85	97	131
		Karanja.	,,	140	140	-	155	165	173	157	162	142	130	105	125	145
		Mangrulpir.	,,	-	160	140	-	-	-	-	-	140	145	-	-	146
		Washim.	,,	145	140	140	-	170	160	160	162	130	130	97	105	140
		Riscd.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Malegaon.	,,	130	-	-	-	170	-	-	160	140	145	100	105	136
		Patur.	,,	78	78	78	78	78	78	90	90	90	90	90	90	84
	Balapur.	,,	140	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	107	95	121		
	Manora.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	District average	,,	131	135	121	123	156	149	159	135	130	122	104	113	131	

TABLE NO. 76 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3. Bagra.	Akola.	Gorani	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	175	166	125	120	95	95	133
	Akot.	,,	148	145	160	-	165	-	-	155	170	160	145	150	140	154
	Telhara.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	80	83
	Murtizapur.	,,	161	-	-	-	-	-	188	150	136	123	157	159	92	146
	Karanja.	,,	131	140	-	-	-	-	150	145	142	142	115	91	88	127
	Mangrulpir.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	90	80	90	88
	Washim.	,,	140	125	-	-	137	150	130	130	-	-	121	105	880	124
	Risod.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malegaon.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	-	-	-	100	-94	118
	Patur.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Balapur.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	-70	82
Manora.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
District average,,			145	139	160	-	151	162	151	149	128	125	108	203	147	
4. Udid.	Akola.	,,	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	218	215	185	185	170	164	144
	Akot.	,,	185	195	195	210	210	205	190	175	165	172	160	160	160	185
	Telhara.	,,	190	170	170	220	210	225	-	-	191	191	165	180	191	
	Murtizapur.	,,	190	186	185	197	217	226	218	206	161	172	270	191	202	
	Karanja.	,,	185	175	194	221	225	271	194	215	155	172	170	158	193	
	Mangrulpir.	,,	170	185	175	225	230	-	-	210	170	175	160	160	186	
	Washim	,,	175	170	165	220	210	220	190	200	150	170	165	170	183	
	Risod.	,,	175	-	-	192	197	240	-	-	170	165	150	140	179	
	Malegaon.	,,	190	185	180	190	220	225	-	-	170	165	160	165	185	
	Patur.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Balapur.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	150	135	165	160	
Manora.	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
District average,,			183	181	181	209	215	230	200	204	171	172	171	165	190	
5. Tur.	Akola.	,,	220	182	-	-	-	-	-	155	160	165	160	165	195	175
	Akot.	,,	170	200	158	160	160	205	158	165	160	175	155	130	166	
	Telhara.	,,	205	175	181	165	160	150	-	-	165	-	160	145	174	
	Murtizapur.	,,	215	202	171	182	181	186	181	165	170	174	178	180	182	
	Karanja.	,,	195	174	173	183	179	174	155	173	169	169	173	165	174	

(111)

TABLE NO. 76 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
5. Tur. (Contd.)	Mangrulpir.Goarani			200	190	170	170	180	-	-	170	180	180	155	150	175
	Washim.	-,-,-		195	180	170	180	181	180	150	165	160	170	160	170	172
	Risod.	-,-,-		220	180	165	175	175	170	162	-	-	160	-	155	174
	Malegaon.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	220	200	160	199
	Patur.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Balapur.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Manora.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	District average	-,-,-		203	185	170	174	174	178	160	166	173	176	171	161	174
6. Gram.	Akola.	-,-,-		260	205	-	-	-	-	185	185	200	190	195	180	200
	Akot.	-,-,-		240	204	180	180	190	190	190	190	200	205	215	190	198
	Telhara.	-,-,-		220	180	185	180	190	180	-	-	165	185	190	170	185
	Murtizapur.	-,-,-		238	199	188	185	189	201	186	193	184	157	187	196	192
	Karanja.	-,-,-		245	174	165	188	182	173	183	171	315	321	260	180	213
	Mangrulpir.	-,-,-		-	140	130	175	175	-	-	-	-	-	215	180	169
	Washim.	-,-,-		194	170	170	190	190	190	170	-	180	206	150	180	166
	Risod.	-,-,-		-	-	160	163	-	-	175	-	187	180	-	-	173
	Malegaon.	-,-,-		245	240	230	225	230	225	-	-	220	230	230	200	228
	Patur.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Balapur.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	-	250
Manora.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	District average.	-,-,-		235	189	176	186	192	193	182	185	206	215	205	185	196
7. Moong.	Akola. Green-	-,-,-		210	215	-	-	-	-	220	180	140	150	165	150	179
	Akot.	-,-,-		215	220	242	265	280	270	255	240	170	176	170	170	223
	Telhara.	-,-,-		210	200	210	235	260	225	-	-	152	145	165	140	194
	Murtizapur.	-,-,-		219	207	216	216	242	172	254	198	176	153	159	141	196
	Karanja.	-,-,-		205	190	210	230	235	326	210	174	145	155	153	135	198
	Mangrulpir	-,-,-		225	210	-	200	190	-	-	170	165	160	165	155	182
	Washim.	-,-,-		215	210	200	240	270	260	160	160	150	142	170	160	195
	Risod.	-,-,-		203	175	-	240	250	250	-	170	160	155	140	142	189
	Malegaon.	-,-,-		220	215	210	240	-	260	-	175	170	160	165	160	193
	Patur.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balapur.	-,-,-		175	176	-	-	-	-	-	-	165	169	150	125	157	
Manora.	-,-,-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	District average	-,-,-		210	202	215	233	247	252	220	183	159	157	159	148	190

(112)

TABLE NO: 76-(Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Akola.	Dry red	285	265	-	-	-	-	-	240	240	205	170	185	175	221
	Akot.	-,,-	285	275	290	305	290	280	260	265	225	180	170	170	170	250
	Telaha.	-,,-	285	285	280	285	285	-	-	-	143	185	160	160	160	222
	Murtizapur.	-,,-	282	260	250	260	238	255	261	-	258	172	168	159	233	
	Karanja.	-,,-	277	269	262	282	270	275	243	230	190	190	180	155	236	
8.Ground-	Mangrulpir.	-,,-	280	295	265	280	270	-	-	-	175	180	165	160	230	
-nut.	Washim.	-,,-	255	240	240	220	260	220	-	-	150	160	176	160	208	
	Risod.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	141	150	-	146	
	Malegaon.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	165	163	
	Patur.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Balapur.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Manora.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	District average,,	-	277	271	265	271	269	258	251	245	192	173	168	163	234	
	Akola.	L- 147	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Akot.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Telaha.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
9.Cotton.	Murtizapur.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Karanja.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Mangrulpir.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Washim.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Risod.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Malegaon.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Patur.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Balapur.	-,,-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240
	Manora.	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	District average,,	-	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240	240

Source :- Agriculture Produce Market Committees of Akola district.

TABLE NO. 77

Average retail prices of important commodities at district headquarter in Akola district during 1975. (Price in Rs.000).

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of variety brand and contact (local made)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of						
				Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Rice clean fine	Chinor	kg.	4.02	4.00	4.17	n.a.	n.a.	4.50	4.50
2.	Rice clean medium	Luchai	,,	3.75	3.52	3.72	4.35	3.20	4.20	4.20
3.	Rice coarse.	Curmetia	,,	3.14	3.22	3.52	3.95	4.00	4.00	4.00
4.	Wheat (medium)	Vijaya.	,,	2.35	2.29	2.07	2.00	2.10	2.14	1.99
5.	Wheat coarse	Goarani	,,	2.24	2.20	2.02	1.90	n.a.	2.10	1.82
6.	Wheat flour white atta medium		,,	2.00	2.00	2.02	2.10	2.10	2.50	1.92
7.	Jowar. white	Goarani	,,	1.42	1.54	1.60	1.65	1.75	1.81	1.91
8.	Jowar yellow.	,,	,,	1.52	1.67	1.60	1.67	1.77	1.71	1.65
9.	Bajra. coarse	,,	,,	1.55	1.66	1.75	1.70	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<u>PULSES</u>										
10.	Gram (whole)	,,	,,	2.76	2.56	2.16	2.15	2.20	2.24	2.29
11.	Gram (dal)	,,	,,	3.06	2.90	2.67	2.77	2.50	2.50	2.42
12.	Arhar ,,	,,	,,	3.87	2.37	2.85	3.00	2.60	2.52	2.45
13.	Moong ,,	,,	,,	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.12	2.35
14.	Urid ,,	,,	,,	2.35	2.37	2.20	2.22	2.25	2.29	2.26
15.	Masur ,,	,,	,,	3.05	2.82	2.60	2.60	2.30	2.37	2.32
<u>SUGAR & GUR</u>										
16.	Sugar	(D-Type	,,	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15
17.	Gur	Goarani	,,	1.92	1.90	1.87	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00
<u>OIL & FATS-EDIBLE OILS</u>										
18.	Groundnut oil	Mill made	,,	8.46	8.36	8.37	8.45	8.25	8.30	7.81
<u>OTHERS OILS & FATS</u>										
19.	Vanaspoti dalda	Vnasda loose	,,	11.40	11.25	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.05	9.80
20.	Milk.	Buffalo	litre	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.50
21.	Goat meat.	local	kg.	8.40	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	10.00	9.00
22.	Fresh fish.	,,	,,	7.20	8.00	8.00	8.00	12.00	12.00	11.00
23.	Eggs. (Hen)	Improved	Dozen	5.32	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.80	4.80	5.44

Contd. on 115

(114)

TABLE NO. 77 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>										
24.	Salt.	white	kg.	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.30	0.26	0.25
25.	Termeric (whole)	Sangali	,,	5.90	6.00	6.00	6.00	4.00	4.00	4.50
26.	Dry chillies.	local	,,	11.50	11.50	9.50	9.00	13.00	13.50	14.75
<u>VEGETABLES</u>										
27.	Potato.	Madras	,,	0.90	0.80	0.57	0.50	1.00	1.00	1.00
28.	Onion.	local	,,	0.58	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.30	0.34	0.75
<u>FRUITS & NUTS</u>										
29.	Panpains.	Bhusawal	Dozen	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.05	n.a.	n.a.	1.00
<u>BEAVERAGES</u>										
30.	Tea leaf	(Brooke Bond red label)	kg.	17.96	19.40	19.40	19.40	19.40	19.40	19.40
31.	Coffee powder	Folson	loose	14.50	15.40	15.40	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT & LUBRICANT</u>										
32.	Kerosene oil	Caltex	litre	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.12
33.	Charcoal.	Babullocal	40 kg.	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
34.	Match box	Horse head	one	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
35.	Fire wood	local Babul	40 kg.	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
36.	Dhoti 127 x9	Empress Mill	pair	42.75	42.75	42.75	47.50	47.50	47.50	47.50
37.	Sari one	-,-	5 metres	30.25	30.25	30.25	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00
38.	Shirting	Mofatlal	mitre	6.47	6.47	6.47	9.44	9.44	9.44	9.44
39.	Coating	Tussar Binny	70 cms.	8.50	8.50	8.50	9.45	9.45	9.45	9.45
40.	Blouse piece	Empress	metre	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>										
41.	Washing soap	Taha 501	Bar two	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.10
42.	Toilet soap	Hamam	one	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
43.	Tan	Madras	100 no.	0.60	0.60	0.75	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.75
44.	Supari	Ihadia	kg.	11.00	11.00	11.00	10.66	12.00	11.25	10.50
45.	Tobacco.	Goarani	,,	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.00	11.00	10.50
46.	Cigarette.	Berkley	10 nos.	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
47.	Bidi.	no.7 Bundles of	25 nos.	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
48.	Hair oil 127 ml.	Brahmi awala	Bottle	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
49.	Paper white	Prining	kg.	2.80	2.80	n.a.	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.05

(115)

TABLE NO. 77 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of variety and countect (local made)	Unit	AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES IN THE MONTH OF					
				Aug-ust.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average for the year.
1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice clean fine	Chinor	kg.	4.50	4.69	4.51	3.87	3.56	4.23
2.	Rice clean medium	luchai	,,	4.27	4.26	4.18	3.91	3.15	3.97
3.	Rice course	Gurmotia	,,	4.00	4.04	3.99	3.19	2.80	3.65
4.	Wheat medium	Vijaya.	,,	2.20	2.29	2.24	2.17	2.20	2.17
5.	Wheat course	Goarani.	,,	1.83	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.15	2.06
6.	Wheat flour white	atta medium	,,	2.14	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.11
7.	Jowar white	Goarani	,,	1.71	1.75	1.54	1.20	1.17	1.57
8.	Jowar yellow	,,	,,	1.76	1.80	1.64	1.25	1.21	1.60
9.	Bajra. course	,,	,,	1.75	1.90	1.60	1.29	1.29	1.61
PULSES									
10.	Gram (whole)	,,	,,	2.36	2.26	2.50	2.27	2.09	2.32
11.	Gram (dal)	,,	,,	2.58	2.65	2.56	2.57	2.45	2.63
12.	Arhar	,,	,,	2.44	2.55	2.62	2.35	2.22	2.65
13.	Moong.	,,	,,	2.49	2.50	2.34	2.07	2.16	2.51
14.	Urid.	,,	,,	2.48	2.50	2.30	2.17	2.20	2.30
15.	Masur.	,,	,,	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.20	2.26	2.44
SUGAR & GUR									
16.	Sugar.	D.type	,,	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15
17.	Gur.	Goarani	,,	2.48	2.72	2.99	2.74	2.00	2.21
OIL & FATS EDIBLE OILS									
18.	Groundnut oil	Mill made	,,	7.81	7.95	7.48	6.10	5.60	7.74
OTHERS OILS AND FATS									
19.	Vanaspoti dalda	Vnasda loose	,,	9.89	10.12	8.70	9.38	8.50	10.26
20.	Milk.	Buffalo	litre	2.50	2.42	2.40	2.20	2.00	2.38
21.	Goat meat.	local	kg.	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.50	10.00	9.24
22.	Fresh fish.	,,	,,	9.80	9.00	9.00	8.75	4.50	8.94
23.	Eggs. (Hen)	improved	Dezen.	5.38	5.20	5.20	5.45	5.40	5.16

(116)

TABLE NO. 77 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>									
24.	Salt	white	kg.	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.36
25.	Termeric (whole)	Sangli	,,	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.74
26.	Dry chillies.	local	,,	13.80	14.00	13.20	14.00	15.62	12.78
<u>X VEGETABLES</u>									
27.	Potato.	Madras	,,	0.98	0.90	0.96	1.00	0.95	0.88
28.	Onion.	local	,,	0.74	0.92	1.00	1.84	2.16	0.85
<u>FRUITS & NUTS</u>									
29.	Plantains.	Bhusawal	Dozen.	1.00	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.11
<u>BEVERAGES</u>									
30.	Tea Brooke bond red label		kg.	19.62	18.45	18.30	18.30	18.30	18.94
31.	Coffee powder	Folson loose	,,	15.60	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	15.44
<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT & LUBRICANT</u>									
32.	Kerosene oil	Caltex	litre	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.24	1.10
33.	Charcoal	local Babul	40 kg.	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
34.	Match box	horse head	one	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10
35.	Fire wood	local babul	40 kg.	10.00	10.75	11.00	10.00	9.00	10.06
36.	Dhoti 127x9	Empress mill	pair	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	42.50	44.21
37.	Sari one	-,-	5 metres	34.00	34.00	34.00	35.12	36.25	33.34
38.	Shirting	Mofatlal	mitre	7.90	7.90	7.10	7.10	7.10	7.85
39.	Coating	Tussar Binny	,,	9.45	9.45	9.45	9.45	9.45	9.21
40.	Blouse piece	Empress	70 cms.	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	8.25	6.77
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>									
41.	Washing soap.	Tata 501 bar	two	3.14	3.20	3.20	3.22	3.20	3.39
42.	Toilet soap.	Hamam	one	1.33	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.50
43.	Fan.	Madras	100 nos.	0.60	0.70	0.60	0.54	0.50	0.67
44.	Supari	Fhadia.	kg.	10.80	12.00	12.00	12.25	12.12	11.38
45.	Tobacco.	Goarani	,,	10.60	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.50	10.76
46.	Cigarette.	Berkley	packet of 10	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24
47.	Bidi.	no.7	bundle of 25 nos.	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
48.	Hair oil	Brahmi awala	127ml. bottle	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
49.	Paper white	Printing	kg.	5.85	n.a.	5.80	5.90	6.00	4.18

(117)

Note:- All the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotations & that too, only from one shop at district headquarter, the average shown above for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative, but, the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over period of time.

Source:- District Statistical Office, Akola.

TABLE NO. 78

Consumer price Index number (Revised series) for working class for 1975-76.

-(Base-period-1960 = 100 -

Sr. No.	Month & year	Food	Par-supari Tobacco & Intoxicants	Fuel & light-ing.	Hous-ing.	Clothing bedding & footwe-re	Misce-llan-eous.	General index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Average 1974-75	364	220	267	152	363	207	314
	1. April 1975	399	229	267	161	356	218	331
	2. May ,,	398	229	267	161	360	219	336
	3. June ,,	412	239	278	161	359	221	345
	4. July ,,	406	239	270	163	351	221	341
	5. August ,,	410	236	269	163	340	221	342
	6. September ,,	411	228	269	163	339	221	341
	7. October ,,	404	230	269	163	329	221	337
	8. November ,,	408	231	269	163	329	222	339
	9. December ,,	387	232	274	163	337	223	329
	10. January 1976	342	231	274	175	334	223	304
	11. February ,,	311	244	274	175	333	223	280
	12. March ,,	296	251	271	175	232	221	277
	Average 1975-76 -	381	235	271	166	342	221	326

(118)

Source :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 79

Strength of police force and crime statistics in Akola district in 1975.

S.No.	Items	Permanent	Temporary	Total
1.	Number of superintendents.	245	245	490
2.	Number of Assistant superintendents.	391	391	782
3.	Number of deputy superintendents.	330	330	660
4.	Number of Dy. superintendents.	558	558	1116
5.	Number of inspectors.	410	410	820
6.	Number of jamadars.	400	400	800
7.	Number of Head constables.	416	416	832
8.	Number of constables.	200	200	400
	Total strength of police force -	1,196	501	1,697
b)	Number of police stations.	25	25	50
c)	Number of out posts.	17	-	17
d)	Number of sub-posts.	8	-	8
e)	Number of Lock-ups.	51	-	51
f)	Total cost of the police force (in Rs.)	X	X	9,19,64,90

Source :- Superintendent of police, Akola.

Compiled by Inspector General of Police, Akola.

(119)

TABLE NO. 80

Crime statistics in Akola district in the year-1975.

Sr. No.	Offences	No. of offences	Number of cases						
			Tried	Compounded	Acquitted	Discharged	Convicted	Pending	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<u>A. COGNIZABLE</u>									
1.	abetment of cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	cognizable criminal conspiracy.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	offences against the state public tranquility safty and justice. Class-I	109	86	17	-	-	4	65	
4.	serious offences against the persons ,, II	697	340	45	13	-	21	261	(120)
5.	serious offences against persons and property or against property only, III	1508	628	-	16	-	54	558	
6.	minor offences against the persons ,, IV	286	208	28	36	-	76	68	
7.	minor offences against the property. ,, v	3512	1636	43	32	-	287	1274	
<u>OTHER OFFENCES NOT SPECIFIED ABOVE</u>									
1.	public nuisance. Class VI	125	86	3	5	-	19	59	
2.	offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.	6961	4470	-	463	1	1169	2837	
3.	offences under B.H.C.R. Act 1947	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total - A.		13,198	7,454	136	565	1	1,630	5,122	

Contd. on... 42,

TABLE NO. 80 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<u>B - NON-COGNIZABLE</u>									
1.	abetment of cognizable offences.								
2.	cognizable criminal conspiracy.								
3.	offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice.	Class - I							
4.	serious offences against the persons	,, II							
5.	serious offences against persons and property or against property only.	,, III							
6.	minor offences against the persons.	,, IV							
7.	minor offences against the property.	,, V							
	<u>OTHER OFFENCES NOT SPECIFIED ABOVE</u>	,, VI							
1.	public nuisance.								
2.	offences under special and local laws declared to be cognizable.								
3.	offences under B.H.O.P. Act 1947.								
<i>Grand Total</i> A & B			13,198	7,454	136	565	1	1,630	5,122

NIL

(12)

Source :- Superintendent of Police, Akola.

TABLE NO. 81

Work disposal of in Civil and Criminal courts of Akola district in 1975.

C i v i l				C r i m i n a l			
Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
Regular	Miscella- neous.	Regular	Miscella- neous.	Regular	Miscella- neous.	Regular	Miscella- neous.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2,262	1,927	152	247	5,761	6,175	108	141

Source :- District and Session, Judge, Akola.

(121) A

TABLE NO. 82

Cinema statistics in Akola district during the year 1975-76

Sr.No.:	Name of the block	No. of permanent Talkies/Threatres		No. of semi permanent Talkies/Threatres		No. of touring talkies/Threatres	
		Num-ber	Seating capacity per show	Num-ber	Seating capacity per show	Num-ber	seating capacity per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District total -		20	15418	-	-	11	11675
Block							
1.	Akola.	7	6128	-	-	2	2200
2.	Barshitakli.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total taluka -		7	6128	-	-	2	2200
3.	Akot.	2	1451	-	-	-	-
4.	Telhara.	1	590	-	-	3	2800
Total taluka.		3	2041	-	-	3	2800
5.	Murtizapur.	1	710	-	-	-	-
6.	Karanja.	2	1453	-	-	-	-
Total taluka		3	2163	-	-	-	-
7.	Mangrulpir.	1	750	-	-	1	1500
8.	Manora.	-	-	-	-	1	1200
Total taluka -		1	750	-	-	2	2700
9.	Washim.	2	1432	-	-	-	-
10.	Malegaon.	1	683	-	-	-	-
11.	Risod.	1	825	-	-	3	3250
Total taluka -		4	2940	-	-	3	3250
12.	Balapur.	1	642	-	-	1	725
13.	Patur.	1	754	-	-	-	-
Total taluka		2	1396	-	-	1	725

Source :- Collector office, Akola.

(122)

TABLE NO. 83

Number of Banking offices in Akola district as on 31st December 1975.

Sr.No.:	no. of towns & villages having ban- king offices	population	Scheduled Banks.	Co-opera- tive banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

1.	32	4,65,386	36	39	-	75
----	----	----------	----	----	---	----

Source :- Directory of Bank offices, December 1975,
Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO. 84

Number of schedule banks, deposits and advances in Akola district.

(Rs. in '000)			
Year	Number of banking offices.	Deposits (Rs.)	Advances (Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1973	26	1106	600
1974	30	1275	713

Source :- Banking statistics, Bank Statistical Returns Provisional, Provisional results for December 1974, Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO. 85

Number of Joint Stock Companies as on 31st March 1975 in Akola district.

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and associations not for profit		Total
public	private	public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
12	22	-	-	34

Source :- Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

TABLE NO. 86

Life Insurance Statistics in Akola district for the year 1975-76

Sr.No.:	Item	Unit	Details
1	2	3	4
1.	Branches.	No.	1
2.	Policies issued.	No.	6179
	Amount.	Rs.000	46699
3.	Policies lapsed.	No.	2693
	Amount.	Rs.000	21882

Source :- Senior Branch Manager,
Life Insurance Corporation of India,
Akola.

TABLE NO. 87

Collection of Small Saving in Akola district 1975-76 - (in Rs. '000)

Sr.No.:	Description	:Target:	Gross collection	:Withdra- wals.	; Net collection
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>National Defence Certificates</u>					
1.	10 years Defence certificates	-	-	-	-
2.	12 years Defence certificates.	-	-	-	-
3.	7 years N.S.C. I issue.	-	-	1583	(-) 1583
4.	Postal certificates.	-	-	-	-
5.	5 years fixed deposits scheme	-	-	-	-
6.	Post office saving Bank.	-	43719	31425	(+) 12294
7.	Cummulative Time deposits.	-	1266	1726	(-) 460
8.	7 N.S.C. - II Issue.	-	1957	790	(+) 1167
9.	7 N.S.C. - III Issue.	-	287	143	(+) 144
10.	7 N.S.C. - IV Issue.	-	1124	836	(+) 288
11.	7 N.S.C. V Issue.	-	1232	7	(+) 1225
12.	Recurring Deposits.	-	4683	3097	(+) 1586
13.	Time Deposits.	-	2142	1187	(+) 955
14.	Public Provident Fund.	-	259	35	(+) 224
15.	Others.	-	-	-	-
Grand total					15840
		10,400	56669	40829	(-) 15840

(127)

Source :- Collector's Office (Small Saving Branch) Akola.

TABLE NO. 88

Land Revenue Collection in each taluka of Akola district during 1975-76
(in '000')/Rs.)

District/ Taluka	Current years con- solidated demand of land revenue (excluding collec- tions of last year & previous year.	Arrears of con- solidated Land Revenue (Authori- sed & unauthori- sed.	Gross con- solidated demand of land Reve- nue.	Remi- ssions	Suspen- sions.	Collec- tions due.	Actual- collec- tion.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District total	3328	617	3945	-	2646	1299	1935
<u>Taluka</u>							
1. Akola.	820	223	1043	-	801	242	132
2. Akot.	854	232	1086	-	406	680	701
3. Murtizapur.	470	-	470	-	381	89	260
4. Mangrulpir.	197	-	197	-	197	-	162
5. Washim.	458	-	458	-	332	126	458
6. Dalapur.	429	162	691	-	529	162	222

(128)

Note :- 1) col.4 = col.2 plus col.3 col.7 = col.4 = (col.5 plus col.6)
2) Cess on land Revenue should not be included in any of the figures.

Source :- Collector, Akola.

TABLE NO. 89

Number of Presses, Newspapers and periodicals published as on 31st March 1976 in Akola district

Sr. No.	Name of panchayat samiti.	No. of printing presses.	Number of Newspaper,					periodicals published													
			D	A	I	L	Y	W	E	E	K	L	Y	F	O	R	T	N	I	G	H
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18				
	District -	70	4	-	-	1	5	11	3	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-				
1.	Akola.	52	4	-	-	1	5	8	3	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-				
2.	Barshitakli.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Total taluka -	52	4	-	-	1	5	8	3	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-				
3.	Akot.	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
4.	Telhara.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Total taluka -	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-				
5.	Murtizapur.	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
6.	Karanja.	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
	Total taluka -	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-				
7.	Mangrulpir.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
8.	Manera.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Total taluka -	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
9.	Washim.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
10.	Malegaon.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
11.	Risod.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Total taluka -	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
12.	Balapur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
12.	Patur.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
	Total taluka -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				

Source : 1. District publicity officer, Akola.
2. Collector, Akola.

(189)

TABLE NO. 90

Trends in selected Indicators

Sr.No.:	I T E M S	Unit	Y E A R S					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1974-75	1975-76
- 1 -	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Area and population 1951, 61 & 71								
1.	Area (1951, 1961 and 1971)	Sq. km.	10,596 *	10,596*	=	10,567**	=	=
2.	Total population.	No.	9,50,994	11,89,354	=	15,01,478	=	=
3.	Density of population per square-km.	persons	90	112	=	142	=	=
4.	percentage of workers engaged in agriculture (including Agril. labour) to total workers.	%	67.33	81.33	=	81.59	=	=
II. AGRICULTURE & IRRIGATION								
1.	Area under forest.	Hectares	83,651	87,900	80,776	76,819	69,800	n.a.
2.	<u>cultivable area</u> Cultivable area per Agril.	-,,-	8,86,382	8,30,042	837,361	8,57,580	877,700	n.a. (130)
3.	workers (for 1951, 61 and 1971).	-,,-	n.a.	1.74	-	1.75	-	-
4.	Gross cropped area.	-,,-	7,06,687	7,66,900	795,603	8,15,344	825,116	n.a.
5.	Net cropped area.	-,,-	7,04,785	7,63,906	786,773	8,00,207	806,338	n.a.
	a) area under food grains.	-,,-	4,29,604	3,92,200	418,544	424,373	427,386	n.a.
	b) area under sugarcane.	-,,-	.121	.200	.443	.549	.448	n.a.
	c) area under groundnut.	-,,-	40,044	40,400	28,756	26,410	27,972	n.a.
	d) area under cotton.	-,,-	2,18,295	3,15,100	330,431	3,44,779	349,235	n.a.
6.	net area sown per agril. workers (1951, 1961 & 1971).	-,,-	n.a.	1.60	-	1.63	-	-
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	%	0.27	0.39	1.12	1.89	2.32	n.a.
8.	Gross irrigated area.	Hectares.	2,469	13,300	12,650	8,290	15,461	n.a.
9.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	-,,-	0.35	0.43	1.59	1.02	1.85	n.a.

TABLE NO. - 90 - (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10. Net irrigated area.	Hectares	2,469	3,300	12,164	8,290	13,908	n.a.	
11. Net area irrigated by canals.	-,,-	-	-	336	635	1,898	n.a.	
12. Net area irrigated by wells.	-,,-	2,469	3,200	9,917	7,609	11,855	n.a.	
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	-,,-	-	100	1,911	46	105	n.a.	
14. Area irrigated under								
a) Foodgrains.	-,,-	121	3,000	7,142	4,226	12,806	n.a.	
b) Sugarcane.	-,,-	121	200	413	548	433	n.a.	
c) Groundnuts.	-,,-	-	-	10	-	10	n.a.	
d) Cotton.	-,,-	n.a.	193	793	231	2,508	n.a.	
e) fruits & vegetables.	-,,-	n.a.	n.a.	1,542	1,738	1,027	n.a.	
III. SOIL CONSERVATION WORK								
1) area bunded.	-d,-	n.a.	6,680	26,655	45,659	10,968	18,544	(131)
2) area terraced.	-,,-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	
3) area reclaimed.	-,,-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	
IV. AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS								
(for the year 1956, 61, 66 & 72).								
1) Ploughs		number	n.a.	13,305	12,173	-	-	
i) wooden.			n.a.	22,897	25,386	-	-	
ii) Iron.			n.a.	437	1,403	-	n.a.	
2) Oil engines with pumps.			n.a.					
(for irrigation purpose).			n.a.	504	2,135	-	n.a.	n.a.
3) Electric pumps.			n.a.					
(for irrigation purposes)			n.a.	29	108	-	n.a.	n.a.
4) Sugarcane			n.a.	56	169	-	n.a.	n.a.
i) power operated.			n.a.					
ii) bullock driven.			n.a.					
V. LIVESTOCK (for the year 1961, 66, 1972)								
1. total livestock.		number	n.a.	8,65,198	8,59,993	-	n.a.	n.a.
2. net cropped area per pair of bullock (male cattle over 3 years)			n.a.	7.06	7.16	-	n.a.	n.a.
3. Poultry.			n.a.	1,74,921	1,35,942	-	n.a.	n.a.

TABLE NO. 90 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VI. FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.								
1)	working factories.	number	n.a.	95	78	93	n.a.	n.a.
2)	average daily employment.	,,	n.a.	6,409	5,558	5,558	n.a.	n.a.
3)	number of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	,,	n.a.	639	467	645	n.a.	n.a.
VII. ELECTRICITY.								
1)	Electricity generated.	M.K.W.H.	n.a.	n.a.	157.70	326.23	n.a.	n.a.
2)	Electricity consumed.	,,	n.a.	18.42	27.10	38.65	57.86	55.40
3)	Towns electrified (as on 31st March).	number	2	8	9	9	9	9
4)	Villages electrified (as on 31st March).	,,	n.a.	52	323	463	710	728
VIII. COOPERATION								
1. Societies	a) Agril. credit.	,,	n.a.	835	342	834	842	842
	b) Other Agril.	,,	n.a.	44	135	159	173	119
	c) Agril. credit	,,	n.a.	111	205	270	367	77
2. Members.	a) Agril. credit.	,,	n.a.	68,126	1,38,209	1,29,327	2,11,454	1,88,399
	b) Other Agril.	,,	n.a.	7,175	15,794	23,165	23,130	25,289
	c) Non-Agril.	,,	n.a.	11,203	28,015	34,594	44,371	48,045
3. Working Capital	a) Agril. credit.	Rs, in lakhs	n.a.	223	540	1,149	2,431	1,316
	b) Other Agril.	-,-,-	n.a.	18.15	28.33	175.34	272.03	221.80
	c) Non-Agril.	-,-,-	n.a.	20.01	20.01	142.85	314.98	674.87
4. Loans-Advanced	a) Agril. credit.	-,-,-	n.a.	835	552	825	1,830	1,363
	b) Other Agril.	-,-,-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
	c) Non-Agril.	-,-,-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

(132)

TABLE NO. 90 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
IX. EDUCATION.								
	a) Institutions.	number.	725	1,230	-1,498	1,508	1,574	1,580
1. <u>Primary</u>	b) Students.	,,	55,170	1,19,585	1,65,356	1,75,192	1,98,944	214,968
	c) Teachers.	,,	1,984	4,020	5,553	6,122	6,482	6,418
	a) Institutions.	,,	38	65	115	158	180	179
2. <u>Secondary</u>	b) Students.	,,	10,078	24,236	43,453	50,810	62,774	69,821
	c) Teachers.	,,	468	1,059	1,631	2,161	2,699	2,548
	a) Institutions.	,,	5	5	11	15	17	17
3. <u>Higher</u>	b) Students.	,,	1,679	1,546	4,833	9,248	11,012	8,833
	c) Teachers.	,,	71	77	204	355	454	482
	Percentage of	a) Men.	%	35.7	44.8	-	-	-
4. <u>literate popula- tion 1961 & 1971.</u>	b) Women.	%	9.2	16.7	-	-	-	-
	c) total	%	22.6	31.2	-	-	-	-
	5. <u>Percentage of School going children.</u>							
a) in age group 6-11 years.	1) Boys.	%	n.a.	9.22	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
	2) Girls.	%	n.a.	7.42	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
	total	%	n.a.	8.35	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
b) in age group 11-14 years	1) Boys.	%	n.a.	6.24	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
	2) Girls.	%	n.a.	3.90	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
	total	%	n.a.	5.11	-	-	n.a.	n.a.
X. MEDICAL								
<u>HEALTH</u>	1) Dispensaries.	number	15	15	84	82	96	87
	2) Hospitals.	,,	4	4	4	4	5	7
	3) Primary healthcentres,	,,	-	12	13	13	13	13
	4) Beds.	,,	313	453	820	806	937	944
	5) Beds per lakh population	,,	33	47	69	68	62	63
6. <u>Patients treated</u>	i) Outdoor.	number	3,59,121	5,21,021	11,95,077	9,97,067	11,20,789	11,22,880
	ii) Indoor.	,,	7,914	5,309	24,932	27,003	45,491	1,50,124
	7) Birth rate.	per '000	n.a.	50.40	40.30	31.30	17.98	18.24
	8) Death rate.	,,	n.a.	19.40	15.10	12.50	6.11	5.00

(133)

TABLE NO. 90 (Concluded)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
XI. TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION								
1) Road length(Extra Municipal) Kms.		650	857	1,187	1,751	2,880	2,889	
2) <u>Length of Road</u>	a) Per 1000 sq. km.	61.32	80.34	112.00	165.18	272.51	273.40	
	b) Per lakh of population.	68.42	44.76	97.99	147.26	191.90	192.60	
3. Total Railway length.		140	259	354	354	354	354	
4. Post offices.	number	175	289	312	317	334	345	
5. Telegraph offices.		15	22	23	24	42	71	
6) Radio licenses issued (New and renewed).		n.a.	4,328	12,180	22,343	42,551	39,357	
XII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.								
1. C.P.A. Pattern blocks.		-	13	13	13	13	13	
2. Villages covered.		n.a.	1,712	1,712	1,712	1,708	1,708	
3. Population covered.		n.a.	9,26,521	9,26,521	9,26,521	11,48,129	11,48,129	
XIII. LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT.								
1. Village panchayats.		325	816	902	919	947	947	
2. Municipal councils.		7	9	9	9	9	9	
XIV. MISCELLANEOUS.								
1. Banking offices.		18	24	42	42	75	n.a.	

* As per Director of land Records, Maharashtra State as adopted in 1961 census.

** No territorial change. Area as per Surveyor General, Govt. of India as adopted in 1971 census.

Note :- Beds per lakh of population birth rates, death rates and road length etc.

are drawn on 1971 census population for 1970-71 and onwards.

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

(134A)