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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
BHANDARA DISTRICT

1974-75



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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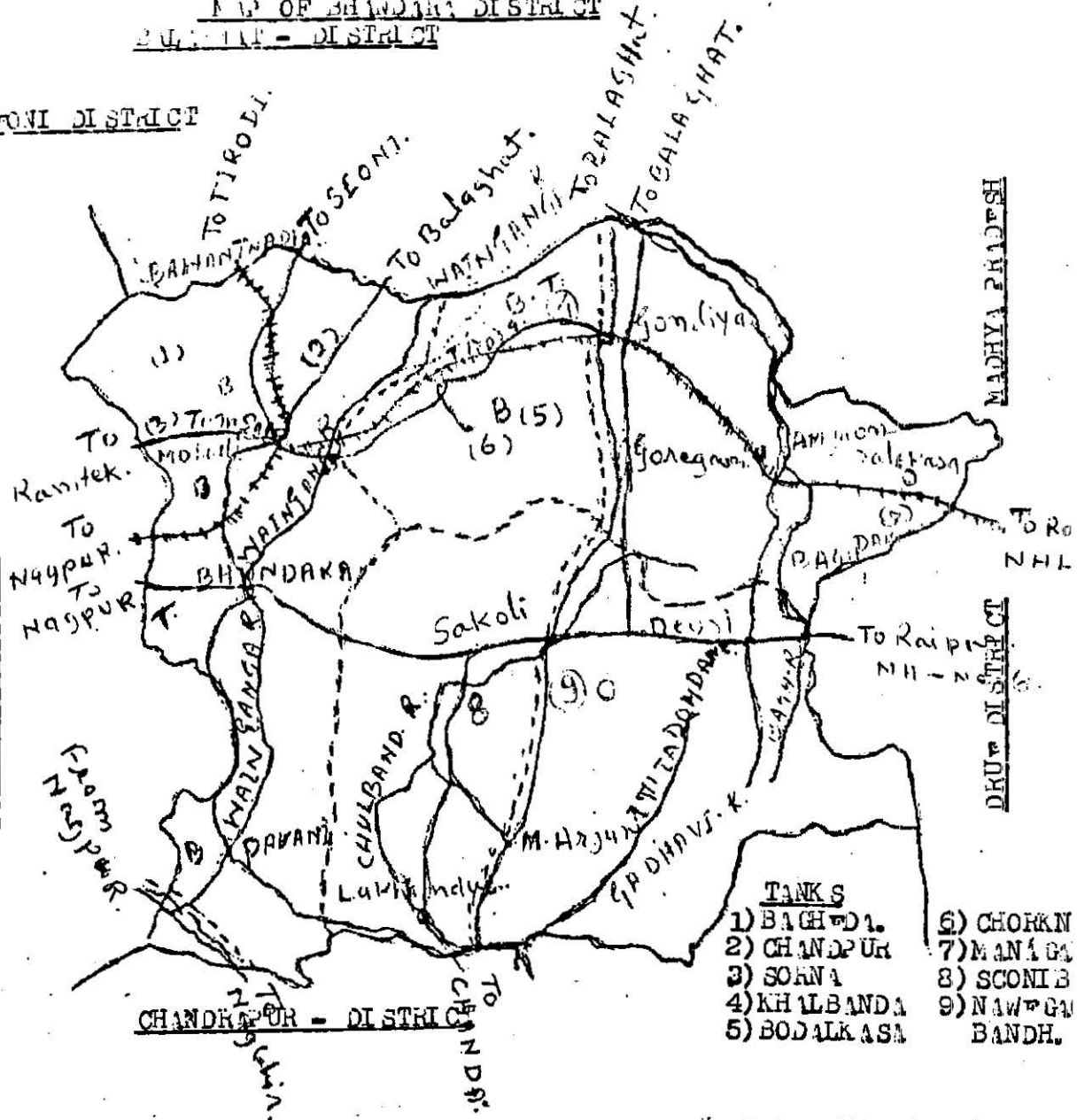
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA,

BOMBAY

MAP OF BHINDARA DISTRICT
BHINDARA - DISTRICT

SONI DISTRICT

NAGPUR - DISTRICT



- TANKS**
- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1) BAGHODI. | 6) CHORKH |
| 2) CHANDPUR | 7) MANIGA |
| 3) SONVA | 8) SONIB |
| 4) KHALBANDA | 9) NAWGAN |
| 5) BODALKASA | BANDH. |

REFERENCES

District Hq.	D
Tahsil Hq.	T
District Boundary	=====
Taluka Boundary	-----
Town	* * * * *
Rail	- + + + +
Broad gauge	
Narrow gauge	.....
Road	_____
River	R
Block Hq.	B
Industrial estate.	I
Circuit House	C
Major Irrigation project	▭
Tanks/medium projects	o

Socio-Economic Review

and

District Statistical Abstract -- 1974-75

E R R A T A

(Part-I)

Sr. No.	Item No.	Page No.	Line	Incorrect	Correct
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	<u>District at a Glance</u>				
	Land Revenue collections, col. 4 (1972-73)			11042	1042
2.	<u>Socio-Economic Review</u>				
	Chapter - I	3	24	Greather	Greater
	Chapter - II	21	7	Secotndary	Secondary
	Chapter - III	27	1	30.04	30.94
	Chapter x	-do-	20	40,588	50,588
			Sr.No. 2 60-61		
		31	7	62-06	62.86
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			Sr.No. 1		
			to 3		
			and Total		
		35	Col. No. 3 & 4	Pul try	Poultry
	"	Col. 5		3, 60, 680	3, 60, 682
	40	6		Repaid	Repaid Rapid
	41	10		Constraction	Construction
	42	Sr.No.5		20.30	20.38
	"	"		13.27	1315.27
	44	Line No. 3		Duplication	Deleted

P.T.O.

District Statistical Abstract

(Part II)

Sr. No.	Table No.	Page No.	Col. No.	Line/Sr. No.	Incorrect	Correct
1.	1	1	12	4	263913	253913
2.	"	1	13	5	1206937	206937
3.	"	1	11	9	9358	93500
4.	2	2	7	4	263913	253913
5.	"	2	5	Last line	298369	298389
6.	"	3	10	9	22227775	228775
7.	3	4	12	3	1748	1749
8.	5	6	6	2	171789	1789
9.	"	6	4	(urban) 2	44723	4723
10.	9	12	4	...	Illegible	21.9
11.	10	13	9	Distt. (72-73)	Illegible	30758
12.	11	16	13(A)	Distt. (73-74)	Illegible	21206
13.	13	20	7	"	Illegible	6156
14.	19	34	3	2	2890	32890
15.	23	42	8	(Distt.) Total	268	2668
16.	27	40	7	13	11842	1842
17.	"	48	7	17	Illegible	13659
18.	71	119	7	17	333	4333

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District	Maharashtra
1	2	3	4	5

1. Location

1.1	North longitude	Degrees	20 ⁰ -39' to 21 ⁰ -38'	16 ⁰ -4' to 22 ⁰ -1'
1.2	East longitude	-,-,-	79 ⁰ -37' to 80 ⁰ -42'	72 ⁰ -6' to 80 ⁰ -9'

2. Area & Population (1971 Census)

2.1	Area	Sq. Kms.	9,280	3,07,762
2.2	No. of towns	No.	5	289
2.3	No. of villages (Total)	-,-,-	1,659	38,661
	(i) Inhabited	-,-,-	1,500	35,778
	(ii) Uninhabited	-,-,-	159	2,883
2.4	Rural population	'000 No.	1,405	34,701
2.5	Urban population	-,-,-	181	15,711
2.6	Total population	-,-,-	1,586	50,412
2.7	Population of scheduled-caste and scheduled Tribes	-,-,-	289 (including new Buddhists)	5,980
2.8	Total workers	-,-,-	742	18,390
	(i) As cultivators and Agril. labourers	-,-,-	524	11,930
	(ii) Others	-,-,-	219	6,460
2.9	Non-workers	-,-,-	843	32,022
2.10	Literacy percentage	%age		
	(i) Male	-,-,-	50.1	51.04
	(ii) Female	-,-,-	20.59	26.43
	(iii) Persons	-,-,-	35.40	39.18

3. Climate

3.1	Rainfall (1973) (range in selected centres)	In M.Ms.	1,331.8	N.A.
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Contd...

1	2	3	4	5
3.2 Temperature (1973) Centigrade				
(a) Maximum (absolute) (in selected centres)	-,,-	44.2		47.9
(b) Minimum	-,,-	13.3		1.4
4. <u>Agriculture (72-73)</u>				
4.1 Cultivable area '000 hect.		452		21,091
4.2 Area not available for cultivation	-,,-	96		4,296
4.3 Area sown :-				
(a) Net	-,,-	387		16,060
(b) Gross	-,,-	481		16,980
4.4 Area Irrigated(72-73)				
(i) Net	-,,-	134		1,276
(ii) Gross	-,,-	134		1,468
4.5 Area under forests	-,,-	249		5,370
4.6 Cropped area under food grains(1972-73)	-,,-	444		11,433
4.7 Land Revenue collections (1972-73)	'000 'Rs.	11,042		45,585
5. <u>Animal Husbandry (1972)</u>				
5.1 Livestock	'000 Nos.	139		26,361
5.2 Cattle	-,,-	647		14,705
5.3 Buffaloes	-,,-	109		3,301
5.4 Sheeps	-,,-	2		2,128
5.5 Goats	-,,-	179		5,911
5.6 Horses and ponies	-,,-	1		58
5.7 Other livestock	-,,-	10		258
5.8 Poultry	-,,-	500		12,217
5.9 No. of veterinary hospitals and dispensaries(1973-74)	No.	65	(1974-75)	360

1	2	3	4	5
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6. Industries (1973)

6.1	Working factories	No.	182	10,663
6.2	Average daily employ- -ment	-,,-	4,859	10,37,875

7. Electricity (1973-74)

7.1	Electricity consumed	M.Kwh.	1,66,688	8,812
7.2	No. of village and towns electrified at the end of March, 75	No.	729/5	19,515

8. Co-operation (1973-74)

8.1	Co-operative societies (all types)	-,,-	1,228	46,764
8.2	Membership	'000 No.	163	10,114
8.3	Working capital	Lakh Rs.	1,508.66	2,15,590
8.4	Loan advanced	-,,-	388.60	1,74,841
8.5	Loan advanced by Agri. credit societies	-,,-	388.60	13,658

9. Medical & Public Health (1973)

9.1	Hospitals	No.	7	299
9.2	Dispensaries	-,,-	105	1,372
	(i) Alopahic	-,,-	40	N.A.
	(ii) Ayurvedic	-,,-	65	N.A.
	(iii) Unani	-,,-	--	N.A.
9.3	No. of beds in hospi- -tals and dispensaries	Lakh Rs.	579	43,823
9.4	Birth rate	Per '000	27.4	24.1
9.5	Death rate	-,,-	10.8	10.2
9.6	No. of sterilisation operations done (73-74)	No.	2,547	1,92,050

10. Education (As on 15-7-74)

10.1. Primary Education

(i)	Institutions	No.	1,331	47,527
(ii)	Students	'000 ns.	173	7,213
(iii)	Teacher	-,,-	6	217

Contd...

1	2	3	4	5
<u>10.2 Secondary Education</u>				
(i) Institutions	No.	161	5,892	
(ii) Students	'000 No.	50	2,521	
(iii) Teachers	-,-,-	2	94	
<u>10.3 Higher Education</u>				
(i) Institutions	No.	12	678	
(ii) Students	'000 No.	6	455	
(iii) Teachers	-,-,-	2	19	
<u>11. Transport & Communication</u>				
11.1 Total Railway length (31-3-72)	Kms.	253	5,226	
11.2 Total extra-municipal road as on 31-3-74	-,-,-	2,854	1,56,823	
11.3 (a) No. of post offices (72-73)	No.	231	9,219	
(b) No. of Telegraph Offices (72-73)	-,-,-	19	1,011	
<u>12. Local self government</u>				
12.1 Village Panchayats (73-74)	-,-,-	1,000	23,329	
12.2 Municipalities (including Corporations, 1975)	-,-,-	5	227	
<u>13. Community Development</u>				
13.1 C.P.A. pattern Blocks	-,-,-	15.50	442.50	
13.2 Villages included in	-,-,-	1,659	38,716	
13.3 Population covered	in Lakh	1,405	351	
<u>14. Plan</u>				
14.1 Total expenditure during IVth Plan	-,-,-	1,080	97,926.00	
14.2 Expenditure during 5th Plan anticipated expenditure for 74-75	-,-,-	659	28,539.00	
Concl'd...				

(v)

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1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ; 5
.....

15. Miscellaneous

15.1	Jointstock companies (31-3-74)	No.	19	8,397
15.2	Banking offices (on 31-3-73)	-,,-	47	3,370
	(i) Registration	-,,-	10,564	4,21,667
	(ii) Placement	-,,-	501	30,918
	(iii) Live Registers at the end of the year (as on 31-3-of the year.)	-,,-	27,416	7,07,884

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PART - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

1974-75

P A R T - I
S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W
C O N T E N T S

Sr. No.	Particulars	Page No.
1.	Chapter -I-Introduction	1
2.	Chapter -II-Explanatory notes on the tables.	10
3.	Chapter -III-Analytical Review on 16 selected indicators	25
4.	Chapter -IV - Planning	47

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1974-75

CHAPTER - I

INTRODUCTION

PHYSICAL FEATURES

1.1 LOCATION

The district was under regency administration from 1818 to 1830 and the area became British territory in 1853. The head quarters of the district were brought from Lanji to Bhandara in 1820-21. The Bhandara district derives its name from the town Bhandara which has its origin in the term 'Bhan area' a place where metal utensils are manufactured on large scale. The district is situated in the Wainganga basin. It lies between $20^{\circ}39'$ and $21^{\circ}38'$ North latitude and between $79^{\circ}27'$ and $80^{\circ}42'$ East longitude

1.2 BOUNDARIES

In the north, the district is surrounded by Balaghat and Chindwada district of Madhya Pradesh and in the east Drug district of Madhya Pradesh. Chanda district is in the South and Nagpur district in the west. The Wainganga and Bawanthadi rivers, provide natural boundaries for the district in its major northern part. The Wainganga serves as a natural boundary between Bhandara and Nagpur district in south west and Chanda district in South.

1.3 ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP

The district is administratively divided in to three Revenue sub-Divisions named Bhandara, Bhandiya and Sakoli, each comprising of taluka. The talukas are further subdivided in-to 15 Revenue Inspector circles

which in turn are divided into groups of villages called 'Patwari Halka'. As such, village is the lowest unit in the administrative set up. The district forms part of the Nagpur Division and is administered by the Collector. The Collector is in-charge of General Administration, law and order, Land Revenue and Civil Supplies besides being the head of the office in the district for the Revenue department. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector and other functional Deputy Collectors in his office and three Deputy Collectors to work as sub-Divisional officers in-charge of three revenue sub-divisions. He is also the District Magistrate and District Registrar. The Revenue circle and Patwari Halka are in the charge of Revenue Inspector and Patwari respectively.

ZILLA PARISHAD SET UP

With a view to promote development of democratic institutions and to secure greater measure of participation by the people in Development plan and in local and Governmental offices by democratic decentralisation of powers and functions, autonomous body of Zilla Parishad at district level and thirteen panchayat Samities at Block level, have been established on the 1st May, 1962 under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act of 1962. The Zilla Parishad covers 99.3 percent of entire rural area of the district.

An elected president is the Head of the Zilla Parishad comprising of elected members. The Parishad forms six subject committees to deal with the subjects viz. Finance, works, Agriculture and cooperation, Education,

health and social welfare.

The Chief Executive Officer in the Zilla parishad is the Executive Head. He is assisted by various departmental officer's of class I and class-II services under state Govt. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer works as a Secretary of the Zilla Parishad.

At the Block level the Panchayat Samities have elected Chairman and Deputy Chairman. The Block Development officers work as secretaries of the Panchayat Samities. The Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected and co-opted councillors from the areas of block and the chairman of a cooperative societies in the block area as coopted member. Sarpanchas elected by members of village panchayats, are also elected members of panchayat samities.

The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act is vested in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers.

1.4 - AREA

Bhandara district stretches over area of 9290 sq. K.Ms. and its population according to 1971 census is 15,85,580. In terms of area and population, it constitutes 3.01 and 3.14 percent of area and population of Maharashtra excluding of course, Greater Bombay. Length of the district in East-west extension is 129 Kms. and its breadth in north-south extension is 109 Kms. There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district and its talukas or its administrative divisions since 1911. In 1971, 11 villages of Nagpur district

were transferred to Bhandara district. Due to state reorganisation since 1st May, 1960 the district forms part of Maharashtra.

1.5 - TOPOGRAPHY

According to topography, the district can be conveniently divided into 4 natural divisions as under :-

i) The hilly region of Wainukh and Ambaged hills:- This region located in the Central part of the district to northern side up to district boundary consists of about 1/3 area of Bhandara tahsil. It has comparatively lower density of population.

ii) The Hilly region of Wakhuri and Pratangad hills:-

This region comprises of eastern portion of Wondiya tahsil and major portion of Sakoli tahsil. This region is hilly and has extensive forests.

iii) The basin of the Wainganga rivers:-

This region consists of western portion of Wondiya tahsil, Southern portion of Bhandara tahsil and western portion of Sakoli tahsil. Soils in this area are very fertile.

iv) The basin of the Bagh and Pangoli rivers:-

This portion consists of the eastern portion of Wondiya tahsil. Rainfall in this part is comparatively very heavy.

1.6 HILLS, RIVERS SYSTEM AND SOIL

(1) Hills :- There are only a few isolated hill ranges in the district. In the extreme north of the district, there is 'Ambaged' hill range which is an offshoot of the Satpuras. It enters the district from

the west and after winding up its course in the north-eastern direction cuts up the Bawanthadi valley from the rest of the district. In front of it, looking across the valley which pierces the range is the remarkable balastic precipice with a sheer drop of some hundred feet. In the centre of the district running from the east of Bhandara town to Undiya town is the Laikhuri range, a cluster of low peaks, surrounded by irregular forest country. The points of Khura (2009), Lendazari (1490') and Jamni (1712') are mentionable peaks for their elevation. The range divides the valley of the Wainganga and Bagh rivers. Just west of Bhandara is the Bhilai range consisting of a few sandstone hills capped with granite and overhanging the eastern road forms a prominent feature in the landscape. Lastly in the Southeast lie the Nawegaon or Pratapgarh hills, the highest part of the district.

(2) Rivers:- a) As already stated the district falls in the Wainganga basin, the Wainganga river which is an important tributary of the Godavari and the biggest river of the district controls entirely its drainage system. The Wainganga enters the district from the north-east corner and flows diagonally across it until it passes within a mile of Bhandara town on the west. Then it winds its course in the south and forms natural boundary for a short distance between Nagpur and Bhandara district. Out of her total length of 576 kms., it covers 208 kms. of its length through Bhandara district. It then changes its course and flows to south-east direction to enter Chandrapur district.

(b) The Bagh is another important river of the district and is a main tributary of the Wainganga. The whole of its 130 kms. length right from its origin in Chichgad hills to the village Kati where it joins the Wainganga, falls in Bhandara district only.

(c) Another important river next to the Bagh is the Chulband which rises in the Gaikhuri range in Tondiya tahsil. It flows through Sakoli tahsil and joins the Wainganga river near Soni in Sakoli tahsil on the southern border of the district.

(d) Besides the above, the other tributaries of the Wainganga flowing through Bhandara district are the Pangoli, the Chandan, the Bawanthadi, the Gadhavi and the Sur rivers, all of which except Bawanthadi drain the area of the district to convert it into a fertile tract.

(3) Soils-

(a) Types- The main types of soils found in Bhandara district are Kali Kanhar, Sihar, Morand, Khardi and Bhardi. The area under Kali is not very extensive. The Kanhar is a very rich alluvial soil. Khardi differs from Kanhar by the presence of limestone nodules. Sihar is a redish-yellow soil formed mainly of the detritus of the crystalline rock. It cracks very little in hot weather. Khardi is the name given to very inferior types of Sihar.

(b) The Kanhar and the first class morand soils are mainly found in the plains in the south of Bhandara and Sakoli tahsils and especially along the Wainganga river. The soil is very deep, sticky, retentive of moisture and bears double crops. In the valleys

of the wainganga, the soil consists of sandy loam of varying quality but it is very suitable for the cultivation of rice. The soil generally found in the district are Morand class II and Sihar which cover altogether 71 percent of the total cultivable area. These soils are both utilised for cultivation of rice, but the Sihar is perhaps pre-eminently the rich soil while the Morand, especially where it is the purest, grows Jowar, wheat and linseed. The remaining Bardi and Khardi etc. are very inferior types of Sihar-Morand and are used for the cultivation of inferior rice and minor millets.

1,7 CLIMATE, TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL:-

(1) Climate:- Since the district is away from seashore, the climate of the district is uneven and as such there is large variation in the temperature in hot and cold seasons of the year. It may, however, be mentioned that Bhandara district is not as hot as Nagpur district. The heat during the day-time is considerably high, while the nights are generally cool. Normally January is the coldest month in the year, whereas May is the hottest. The climate in brief is healthy in all parts of the district except in some parts of Sakoli and Condiya tahsils wherein due to dampness resulting from heavy rainfall combined with dense forests, the atmosphere is favourable to outbreak of diseases like malaria and filaria.

(2) Temperature:- (i) Temperature data for Bhandara district is available for one centre viz. Condiya. The mean maximum temperature was highest in the month of May, in 1974 i.e. 41.5 centigrade as against lowest viz.

11.4 centigrade in January at Gondiya centre. In general, it can be said that in Bhandara district the temperature starts increasing from February and reaches a peak level in May. Thereafter it starts decreasing from June until it reaches the lowest level in the peak of winter in December or January.

(3) Rainfall :- The rains start in the district from first week of June and last till second week of October. The intensity of rainfall is generally experienced in the month of July, August and September. The rainfall is not also uniform in all parts of the district. It is generally greater in Sakoli and Gondiya tahsils than in Bhandara tahsil for the obvious reason that there are dense forests in Sakoli and Gondiya tahsils. But the rainfall during the year 1974 for Bhandara, Gondiya and Sakoli centre is 976.4 mm., 1026.6 mm. and 923.7 mm. respectively which shows that it is less in Sakoli tahsil than in Bhandara and Gondiya.

1.8 - POPULATION

The 1971 population of the district showed an increase of 24.59 percent over the year 1961 as against 27.45 percent for Maharashtra. The urban and rural population forms 11.38 percent and 88.62 percent as against 10.74 percent and 89.26 percent respectively in the year 1961. The density of population is 172 per sq. km. as compared to 164 for Maharashtra and 178 for India as per 1971 census. The sex ratio i.e. females per 1000 males is 987 for the district as against 930 for Maharashtra in 1971. The literacy rate for the district is of 35.40

(9)

percent in 1971 as against the rate of 24.07 in 1961. The literacy rate of Maharashtra is 39.13 in 1971.

The percentage of schedule caste in the district is 5.23 percent in 1971 as against 2.45 in 1961. Out of the total population in Bhandara district 46.82 percent are workers of which 45.42 percent, 25.13 percent and 14.61 percent are reported as cultivators, agricultural labourers and in household industry respectively in the year 1971. The persons engaged in remaining services are 14.84 percent of the total workers in 1971.

CHAPTER- II

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DATA PRESENTED IN THE PART -II (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT).

1. PURPOSE :-

The abstract part of this publication gives exhaustive statistical data on important socio economic indicators of development. Data on almost all important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication could serve as a reference book. Talukewise data has been displayed as far as possible for inter taluka comparison. In most of the tables, data for 1974-75 have been indicated. In the tables wherein data for 1974-75 could not be presented, the same for the latest two years, for which they were available, have been shown. All the data are collected from the state and central Government offices, local bodies and other relevant agencies. The foot-notes below each table indicate the source from which the data have been collected.

II - DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

This table presents a birds eye-view of the socio economic indicators of development in Bhandara district and Maharashtra state under different heads, such as area, population, agriculture, animal husbandary, education, transport and communication, plan and C.D. programme local bodies and other miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated in the table.

III- CONTENTS SCOPE AND LIMITATION :-

The statistical tables presented in the District Statistical Abstract are grouped in to 13 parts.

The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below.

1. AREA AND POPULATION :-

In all 7 tables i.e. table Nos. 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 census are included in all the tables except table No. 6. The table No. 1 indicates area, houses and population according to 1971 census. The term rural and urban areas as used in cols. 3 and 4 respectively of the table was defined as under :-

For any place to be recognised as an urban area (town) for the 1971 census, it was to have a municipal corporation or an area under a municipal council or a cantonment or a civil line. If it did not have any of these urban local bodies to administer its affairs, the following empirical tests were applied, (a) a minimum population of 5,000 (estimated for 1971) ; (b) a density of not less than 400 per Km² (1,000) per sq. mile); (c) 75 percent of the male working population pursuing occupations falling outside agriculture ; (d) the place should have, according to the Director, of census operations of the state, a few pronounced urban characteristics and amenities.

The term village (or rural area) used in the table denotes a statutorily recognised village having a well defined boundary and separate land records. Hamlets, wadis or padas have, therefore, not been shown as separate villages. On the other hand, statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as 'Un-inhabited' villages. Villages also

include forest villages comprising mostly forest labourers and their families.

Table No. 2 indicates decadal variation in population since 1951 to 1971. Table No. 3 gives classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. Total population of the villages in each range is also indicated in the table. The table No. 4 gives population of urban area according to 1971 census.

The table No. 5 gives number of workers and non-workers in Bhandara district according to 1971 census, and they are classified according to standard livelihood classes. The population according to livelihood classes is also shown separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census. Instead, the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. A person is defined as worker if.

(a) In case of, seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry etc. he has some regular work of more than one hour a day throughout the greater part of the working season and (b) In the case of regular employment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce, he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers etc. who earn an income but who are not participating in any productive work in any occupation, a person who had been offered work but who had not actually joined, have

been classified as non-workers.

The table No. 6 gives distribution of population according to (A) age-group and (B) Religion separately for Rural and Urban area and for the district as a whole as per 1971 census.

The table No. 7 gives population of scheduled caste, Scheduled tribes, and Neo Buddhist separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole.

The scheduled castes notified for this district are as follows :-

- (1) Baladi (2) Basor (3) Bhangi (4) Chamar
- (5) Dohor (6) Dom (7) Ganda (8) Kaikadi (9) Natia
- (10) Khatik (11) Madgi (12) Mahar (13) Mang(Mang Garudi)
- (14) Ghausi (15) Huliya (16) Khanger (17) Sansi (18) Kori.

SCHEDULED TRIBES :-

There are no scheduled area in Bhandara district as such no person was reported as a scheduled tribe person.

2. CLIMATE :-

Only two tables are included under this section, pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Bhandara district.

The table No. 8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1974. The data are collected through the Agriculture Deptt. A day is treated as a 'rainy day' if during the 24 hours the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.55 M.M. of rainfall. Annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the table. "Normal rainfall" is the average rainfall over a period ranging from fifty

to eighty years.

The table No. 9 gives monthwise 'Maximum' and 'minimum' and also annual temperature is recorded at selected centre for the year 1974. The data are supplied by the Government of India's Regional Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The mean maximum and mean minimum temperature denotes the average of the maximum and minimum temperature recorded daily during the month. The mean (average) temperature is the simple average of the mean., maximum and mean minimum temperature.

3. AGRICULTURE

In all 12 tables i.e. table No. 10 to 21 are included in this section.

The table No. 10 indicates talukawise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1973-74 against each taluka, the break up for the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forest, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and uncultivable land, cultivable waste, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree crops not included in area sown, current fallows, other/fallows and lastly net area sown. Under 'Forests' are included all actual forest areas or lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be. 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads, and

railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture. 'Barren and un-culturable land' covers all barren and unculturable lands like mountains, deserts etc. Land which can not be brought under cultivation unless at high cost is classed as 'barren and un-culturable land' whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Culturable waste' includes all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years, or more in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings.

'Permanent pastures and other grazing lands' cover all grazing lands whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not, village common and grazing lands within forest area are included under this head. Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc. not included in the net area sown' includes all cultivatable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other for fuel etc. which are not included under 'Orchards' are classed under the category. 'Current fallows' comprise of cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. 'Other fallow' land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The 'net area sown' consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once

being counted only once. The 'Gross cropped area' represents the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

The table No. 17 gives the information on Major and medium irrigation projects in this district. Both complete and incomplete projects have been covered in this table. The cost of Medium irrigation project ranges between Rs. 20 Lakhs to Rs. 5 crores whereas that of a Major irrigation project, it is Rs. 5 crores and above.

Table No. 18 deals with Monthly agricultural wage rates during 1974. This data is collected fortnightly throughout the year from three selected Rural centres viz. 1) Mundikota 2) Lakhani and 3) Adyar. Only one centre is selected from a taluka. The table Nos. 20 and 21 deal with famine scarcity, akin to scarcity data in the district for the year 1974-75.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FOREST

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 22 to 26 are included in this section.

Table No. 22 gives talukawise number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the livestock census, 1972. The census is conducted throughout the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the Livestock census operations, the livestock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry. Particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animal in transit.

Sex and age groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

B- FOREST :-

The table No. 26 (A) gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1974-75. Data regarding forests under the control of the state Government's Forest Department and those under the control of the state Govt's Revenue Department are shown separately. The areas under forests are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forests and unclassed forests.

The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian Forests Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production wherein the rights of grazing and cultivations are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessible forest of unoccupied waste. The forests which are taken over by Government from local bodies or private individuals for management on lease basis are called 'leased forests'. There is no classification of expropriary forests as such but in Nagpur-Division, some private lands containing valuable forest are taken over by Govt. under section 29 of the Indian Forests Act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as ex-proprietary. The forest area shown in the Table No. 26 (A) may not tally with the area under forest shown in Table No. 10.

The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons.

(1) In the Indian Forest Statistics Returns, the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of Forest Department is taken as area under the forest, while in Agricultural Statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (ii) The Forest Department returns are meant to serve a definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and the actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest Department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under Agricultural Statistics. (iii) The Forest Department returns relate to financial year and Agricultural Statistics relate to the Agricultural year.

5. EMPLOYMENT INDUSTRY AND ELECTRICITY :-

In all 9 tables i.e. table No. 27 to 35 are included in this section.

The factory statistics shown in table No. 27, 28, and 29 cover following types of factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 :-

(1) Those employing 10 or more workers and working with the aid of power (Section 2(i))

(2) Those employing 20 or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section 2(ii)) .

and (3) Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which the state Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, even though the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the Defence Factories are excluded.

The table No. 31 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placements in the Employment Exchange for the year 1974-75 according to Standard National classification.

The table No. 34 gives the consumption of electricity during the year 1974-75 where as table No. 35 indicates the town & Villages electrified as on 31-3-75 in the district.

6. CO-OPERATION :-

In all 8 tables i.e. table No. 36 to 43 are included in this section.

The table No. 38 gives talukawise number of primary agricultural credit societies, their membership, share capital reserve and other funds, working capital, loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1974-75. 'working capital' included paid-up capital, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding include outstandings in respect of loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of outstanding bills purchased or discounted. 'Overdues' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually repaid and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

The table No. 43 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1974-75. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the state are regulated under the provision of Bombay money

lenders Act, 1946. According to the Act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted a licence and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of such licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH :-

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 44 to 48 are included in this section.

The table No. 44 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres and primary health centres, doctors, nurses, vaidyas, beds and total number of in-door and out-door patients treated for the year 1974. The table covers all the state and central Government Medical Institutions, and also institutions owned by Municipalities. Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are however, not included in the table.

The table No. 45 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district. Sexwise classification of births, deaths and infant deaths for 1974 is also mentioned. The table 48 deals with the number of Family planning centres operating in the district.

8. EDUCATION :-

In all 7 tables i.e. Table Nos. 49 to 55 are included in this section.

The table No. 49 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas of each taluka according to 1971 population census. As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

The table No. 52 gives information regarding number of educational Institutions according to type for the 1972-73 and 1973-74. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in this table. The classification of institutions according to 'type' is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many secondary schools, which also impart education in primary course. Nevertheless, the entire enrolment of students is included under 'Secondary education'. Primary institutions provide education for standards I to IV or standards I to VII/VIII or less and teaches the curriculum approved by the Education Department. The Secondary institutions teach students for standard VIII to X or XI/XII with or without lower standards. Higher education is education after passing Secondary school certificate Examination, which leads to a Degree examination.

The table No. 53 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as scheduled caste scheduled Tribes and other backward classes for the year 1972-73 and 1973-74. Beneficiaries for the table are persons who are getting educational concessions of either type such as scholarships etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :-

In all 7 tables i.e. table No. 56 to 62 are included in this section.

The table No. 56 gives total railway length as at the end of 1974-75 according to types of routes, broad gauge, metre gauge and narrow gauge. The information is

compiled from the railway time table. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each type of route, are therefore, approximate and not accurate.

The table No. 59 deals with operational statistics on Nationalised Road Transport in Nagpur division. For this table the S. T. Division comprises (1) Nagpur (2) Bhandara and (3) Chandrapur districts of Nagpur Region.

The table No. 60 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted by Public Works and Housing Department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of countpost. Type of surface and total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10. LOCAL BODIES :-

In all 4 tables i.e. table Nos. 63 to 66 are included in this section.

The table No. 63 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as village panchayats, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the financial year 1974-75. The number of village panchayats includes number of independent village panchayats as well as group village panchayats.

11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 67 to 71 are included in this section.

12. PRICES :-

Only 3 tables i.e. table Nos. 72 to 74 are included in this section. The table No. 72 shows the

wholesale prices of certain agricultural commodities of selected centres in the district.

The table No. 73 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarter, Bhandara. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1974 alongwith units and varieties of commodities for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by District Statistical Officer every week on Friday by visiting the selected shops. The average price of each commodity for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District headquarter, the average price for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

The table No. 74 gives consumer price index number (revised series) for working class of Nagpur centre published by the office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1974-75 commencing from April, and also average for the year 1974-75 have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price are issued by Economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1960 .

13. MISCELLANEOUS :-

In all 11 tables i.e. table Nos. 75 to 85 are included in this section.

The table No. 78 gives talukwise cinema statistics for the year 1974-75 . Number of permanent,

(24)

Semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated. The table No. 85 indicates the important indicators of development.

CHAPTER - III

In this chapter the progress of development covering the period of Third Five year plan and the first year of the Fifth Five year plan has been reviewed by presenting talukawise trends based on certain important indicators of development with available talukawise figures to bring out pace of development.

INDICATOR NO. 1PERCENTAGE OF GROSS SOWN AREA TO NET SOWN AREA

Agriculture has been the mainstay of district economy, in as much as 70.55 percent of its population is dependent on it for its livelihood. At the end of the year 1973-74 gross sown area in the district was 55.33 percent of the total geographical area. The district accounted for 32.47 percent area sown more than once to net sown area. Following table gives the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net sown area (in Hectares)		Gross sown Area (in Hectares)		Percentage of gross sown Area to net sown area	
		1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74	60-61	73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	128,453	129,814	155,733	145,408	121.23	119.71
2.	Bndiya	133,926	132,400	200,436	188,875	149.66	142.65
3.	Sakoli	118,876	125,394	159,934	169,202	134.54	134.94
District		381,255	387,608	516,103	513,485	135.37	132.47

It is evident from the above table that the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area has decreased to 132.47 percent in the year 1973-74 from 135.37 percent in the year 1960-61. The percentage increase was

in Sakoli tahsil whereas it was decreased in Bhandara and Gondiya tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 2

PERCENTAGE OF PRODUCTIVITY OF IMPORTANT CROPS

Productivity of land in the district is however low due to various factors such as meagre irrigation facilities, inadequate and uneven rainfall large scale soil erosion and uneconomic size of the average holding. In the past productivity of important crops had been assigned highest priority under agricultural production programme.

Following table gives the productivity of important crops in the District for the year 1973-74 as compared to the corresponding position in the year 1960-61, which was supposed to be an exceptionally good year.

Sr. No.	Name of crops	Production per hectare (Kgs) during the year 1960-61	Production per hectare (Kgs) during the year 1973-74	Percentage increased or decreased in the year 1973-74
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Rice	1,149	934	(-) 18.71
2.	wheat	365	421	(+) 15.34
3.	Jowar	412	328	(-) 20.39
4.	Total cereals	976	810	(-) 17.01
5.	Gram	307	402	(+) 30.94
6.	Tur	946	479	(-) 49.37
7.	Total pulses	347	269	(-) 22.48
8.	Total food grains	817	690	(-) 15.55
9.	groundnut	685	500	(-) 23.01

It is observed from the above table that the productivity of all crops except wheat and gram, has decreased in 1973-74 as compared to the year 1960-61. The productivity of wheat and Gram is increased by 15.34 and

30.94 percent respectively. The productivity of Tur is decreased by 49.37 percent highest among all the crops while the productivity of Rice is decreased least i.e. by 18.71 percent in the year 1973-74.

INDICATOR NO. 3

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

As the relevant price data required are not available the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO. 4

(a) PERCENTAGE OF GROSS IRRIGATED AREA TO NET IRRIGATED AREA

The aim of multiple cropping will be said to have fully materialised when the area cropped more than once is also irrigated. The district is endowed with comparatively much irrigation facilities. Following table shows talukwise percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net Irrigated area		Gross Irrigated area		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area	
		(in Hectares)	(in Hectares)	(in Hectares)	(in Hectares)	60-61	73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	30,855	30,148	31,297	31,894	101.43	105.79
2.	Bndiya	40,588	56,256	50,855	56,256	100.53	100.00
3.	Sakoli	43,083	56,793	43,291	56,793	100.48	100.00
	District	124,526	143,194	125,443	144,943	100.74	101.22

The above table indicates that the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the district had increased to 101.22 percent in the year 1973-74 from 100.74 percent in 1960-61. The percentage increase

in Sakoli tahsil whereas it was decreased in Bhandara and Gondiya tahsil.

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It is observed from the above table that the productivity of all crops except wheat and gram, has decreased in 1973-74 as compared to the year 1960-61. The productivity of wheat and Gram is increased by 15.34 and

30.94 percent respectively. The productivity of Tur is decreased by 49.37 percent highest among all the crops while the productivity of Rice is decreased least i.e. by 18.71 percent in the year 1973-74.

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Sr. No.	Taluka	Net Irrigated area		Gross Irrigated area		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area	
		(in Hectares)	(in Hectares)	(in Hectares)	(in Hectares)	60-61	73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	30,855	30,148	31,297	31,894	101.43	105.79
2.	Bndiya	40,588	56,256	50,855	56,256	100.53	100.00
3.	Sakoli	43,083	56,793	43,291	56,793	100.48	100.00
	District	124,526	143,194	125,443	144,943	100.74	101.22

The above table indicates that the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the district had increased to 101.22 percent in the year 1973-74 from 100.74 percent in 1960-61. The percentage increase

was highest in Bhandara tahsil whereas it has decreased in Sakoli and Gndiya tahsil.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF NET IRRIGATED AREA TO NET SOWN AREA

Following table shows percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area of the district for the year 1973-74 as compared with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Net irrigated area (in Hectares)		Net sown Area (in Hectares.)		Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area	
		60-61	73-74	60-61	73-74	60-61	73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	30,855	30,148	128,453	129,814	24.10	23.22
2.	Gndiya	80,588	56,256	133,926	132,400	37.77	42.49
3.	Sakoli	43,083	56,793	118,876	125,394	36.25	45.29
	District	124,526	143,194	381,255	387,608	32.66	36.94

The above table shows that the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area had increased from 32.66 percent in 1960-61 to 36.94 percent in the year 1973-74.

The percentage increase was highest in Sakoli tahsil whereas it has decreased in Bhandara tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 5

CHANGES IN CROPPING PATTERN

The district is called mono-crop district as paddy crops dominated the entire cropping pattern due to which there had been no changes in the cropping pattern. Following table shows the percentage of area under food and nonfood crops to gross cropped area in each tahsil of district during the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Area under		Gross cropped	
		food crops (in Hectares)	non-food crops (in Hectares)	area (in Hectares)	area (in Hectares)
		60-61	73-74	60-61	73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhandara	146,983	145,723	8,762	9,685
2.	Gondiya	156,416	166,211	44,038	22,664
3.	Sakoli	149,913	159,482	9,996	9,720
	District	453,312	471,416	62,791	42,069
				513,103	513,445
Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of area		Percentage of area	
		under food crops to gross cropped area	under non-food crops to gross cropped area	under food crops to gross cropped area	under non-food crops to gross cropped area
		1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74
1	2	9	10	11	12
1.	Bhandara	94.38	93.77	5.62	6.23
2.	Gondiya	78.04	83.01	21.96	11.99
3.	Sakoli	93.73	94.26	6.27	5.74
	District	87.33	91.81	12.67	8.19

It is clear from the above table that the area under food crops to gross cropped area had increased to 91.81 percent in the year 1973-74 from 87.33 percent in 1960-61 for the district. The percentage increase was highest in Gondiya tahsil. Whereas the percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area had decreased in Bhandara tahsil. The percentage of area under non-food crops shows a decreasing trend in Gondiya & Sakoli tahsil whereas it had increased in Bhandara tahsil.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS IRRIGATED AREA

Following table shows percentage of irrigated area under food and non food crops to gross irrigated area of the district for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Gross irrigated area (in Hectares)		Area irrigated under food crops (in Hectares)		Area irrigated under non-food crops (in Hectares)	
		60-61	73-74	60-61	73-74	60-61	73-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	31,297	31,894	31,289	31,894	8	10
2.	Gondiya	50,855	56,256	50,854	56,251	1	5
3.	Sakoli	43,291	56,793	43,223	56,782	3	11
District		125,443	144,943	125,431	144,917	12	26

Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area		Percentage of irrigated area under non-food crops to gross irrigated area	
		1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74
1	2	9	10	11	12
1.	Bhandara	99.97	99.97	0.03	0.03
2.	Gondiya	99.99	99.99	0.01	0.01
3.	Sakoli	99.99	99.98	0.01	0.02
District		99.99	99.98	0.01	0.02

The above table indicates that the percentage of irrigated area under food crops to gross irrigated area had decreased from 99.99 percent in 1960-61 to 99.98 percent in the year 1973-74. But the percentage of irrigated area under non-food crops to gross irrigated area has increased from 0.01 percent in 1960-61 to 0.02 percent in the year 1973-74.

INDICATOR NO. 6

PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN AGRICULTURE CREDIT AND OUTSTANDING DUES.

Agriculture credit is the most crucial input which enables the farmer to go in for another inputs and helps him to raise higher yields from his land. Following

table gives percentage increase in agriculture credit and outstanding dues during the year 1974-75 and 1963-64 as base year due to non-availability of data for the year 1960-61 to 1962-63.

(Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Loan Advanced		Percentage increase/decrease in loan advanced for the year 1974-75	Outstanding dues		Percentage increase/decrease in outstanding dues for the year 1974-75
		1963-64	1974-75		1963-64	1974-75	
1	Bhandara	11,700	4,345(-)	62.86	19,436	13,075 (-)	32.73
2	Bondiya	2,161	3,458(+)	60.01	4,985	11,168 (+)	124.18
3	Sakoli	3,063	6,947(+)	126.80	5,271	13,355 (+)	153.37
District		16,927	14,750(-)	12.86	29,692	37,598 (+)	26.80

The above table indicates that the amount of loan advanced decreased by 12.86 percent during the year 1974-75 than the year 1963-64, for the district. The percentage increase was highest in Sakoli tahsil whereas the percentage had decreased in Bhandara tahsil. The percentage increase of outstanding dues was 26.80 for the district in the year 1974-75 over the year 1963-64. The percentage increase was highest in Sakoli tahsil but the position of outstanding dues had reduced by 32.73 percent in Bhandara tahsil in the year 1974-75 than the year 1963-64.

Following table shows the percentage of over dues to outstanding loans for the year 1963-64 and 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Outstanding loans in the year		Overdues in the year		Percentage of over-dues to outstanding loans.	
		1963-64	1974-75	1963-64	1974-75	1963-64	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	19,436	13,075	9,912	9,647	50.99	73.78
2.	Gondiya	4,985	11,168	2,960	7,802	50.93	69.86
3.	Sakoli	5,271	13,355	3,068	9,890	58.18	74.05
District		28,692	37,598	15,940	27,139	53.67	72.18

The above table indicates that the percentage of overdues to outstanding dues rose from 53.67 in the year 1963-64 to 72.18 in the year 1974-75 for the district. This percentage was highest in Sakoli tahsil whereas it was lowest in Gondiya tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 7

AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES

The term agricultural wage rates denote the wages paid to workers employed on daily wages in agricultural operations. Agricultural wages are collected from three rural centres of the district i.e. Adyar, Mundikota and Lakhani since July, 1963. The table below gives percentage increase in average agricultural wage rates of skilled and unskilled laboures in the district for the year 1974 as compared to average wage rates for the year 1964.

Sr. No.	Type of labourers	Average wages for 1964			Average wages for 1974		
		Adyar	Mundikota	Lakhani	Adyar	Mundikota	Lakhani
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>Skilled labourers</u>							
1)	Carpenter	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.79	4.23	6.21

.....
 1 ; 2 ; 3 ; 4 ; 5 ; 6 ; 7 ; 8

A- Skilled labourers
 (Contd.)

2) Blacksmith 3.50 4.00 4.00 3.79 3.38 5.58

B) Unskilled labourers

1) Men 1.79 2.00 2.00 3.58 2.94 3.08

2) Women 1.08 1.16 1.14 2.08 2.00 2.63

C) Other Agricultural Labourers

1) Men 1.33 1.50 1.33 2.81 3.00 2.46

2) Women 0.83 1.00 0.83 1.81 2.44 1.17

.....

Sr. ; Type of labourers ; Percentage increase over 1964

No. ; Adyar ; Mundikota ; Lakhani

.....
 1 ; 2 ; 9 ; 10 ; 11

A- Skilled labourers

1) Carpenter 36.86 5.75 55.25

2) Blacksmith 8.28 (-) 15.50 39.50

B) Unskilled labourers

1) Men 100.00 47.00 54.00

2) Women 92.59 72.41 130.70

C) Other Agricultural Labourers

1) Men 111.28 100.00 84.96

2) Women 118.07 144.00 40.96

The above table indicates that the percentage increase in average wages of carpenter was highest at Lakhani centre and lowest at Mundikota centre. As regards blacksmith the percentage increase was highest at Lakhani centre whereas it was minus at Mundikota centre. The percentage increase in average wages for men was highest at Adyar centre and for women at Lakhani centre under the category of unskilled labourers. Regarding other agricultural labourers, the percentage increase in average for

men was highest at Adyar centre, and for women at Munkliko-ta centre during the year 1974.

INDICATOR NO. 8

LIVESTOCK PER HECTARE OF CULTIVABLE LAND

The programme of livestock development was introduced with the object of increasing the supply of productive food improving the nutritional standards of the community and to provide draught cattle for farming operations. Following table shows the livestock population (ovine and Bovine) per hectare of cultivable land for the year 1960-61 as per 1961 livestock census and for the year 1971-72 as per 1972 Livestock census.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock population		Cultivable land (in hect.)	
		1961 census	1972 census	1960-61	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhandara	2,59,436	2,82,107	1,43,860	1,48,346
2.	Gondiya	3,37,583	3,31,906	1,53,314	1,56,097
3.	Sakoli	2,95,961	3,34,185	1,41,824	1,47,712
	District	8,22,980	9,48,198	4,38,998	4,52,155

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock per hectare		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) per person.
		1960	1972	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bhandara	1.80	1.90	(+) 3.72
2.	Gondiya	2.20	2.13	(-) 3.55
3.	Sakoli	2.17	2.26	(+) 4.41
	District	2.03	2.10	(+) 3.10

The above table indicates that the livestock per hectare of cultivable land in the district was increased by 3.10 percent in the year 1971-72 over the year

1960-61. The livestock per hectare of cultivable land was highest in Sakoli tahsil whereas it has decreased by 3.55 percent in Gndiya tahsil, during the year 1971-72.

INDICATOR NO. 9

POULTRY AS COMPARED TO POPULATION

Poultry industry is gaining an increasing popularity in the state as it offers a quick yielding return as a subsidiary occupation to cultivators. Following table shows number of poultry birds per person as per 1961 census in each tahsil of the district during the year 1961 and 1972.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of poultry Birds		Population	
		1961	1972	1961	1972
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bhandara	1,12,699	1,74,775	4,01,099	5,02,973.
2.	Gndiya	27,266	1,10,676	5,06,505	6,23,464
3.	Sakoli	1,52,066	2,14,570	3,60,680	4,59,143
	District	3,62,031	5,00,021	12,68,286	15,85,580

Sr. No.	Taluka	Poultry birds per person		Percentage increase (+) decrease(-) per person
		1961	1972	
1	2	7	8	9
1.	Bhandara	2.81	3.48	(+) 23.70
2.	Gndiya	1.92	1.78	(-) 8.16
3.	Sakoli	4.22	4.67	(+) 10.83
	District	2.85	3.15	(+) 10.51

It is seen that the number of poultry birds per person has increased by 10.51 percent for the district as a whole in the year 1972 over the year 1961. The percentage increase was highest in Bhandara tahsil whereas the percentage of poultry birds per person has decreased

by 8.16 percent in Londiya tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 10

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

Power development programme is given highest priority in view of its importance in the economic development in the state. The following table gives per capita consumption of electricity in the district during the year 1960-61 and 1974-75 as talukwise data of electricity consumption is not available.

Sr. No.	District	Per capita consumption in K.W.H. during		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-)
		1960-61	1974-75	
1	2	3	4	5
	Bhandāra	31.17	100.90	(+) 223.71

Per capita consumption of electricity during 1960-61 is worked out as per 1961 census population whereas it is worked out for 1974-75 by considering 1971 census population.

It is seen from the above table that the per capita consumption of electricity rose from 31.17 K.W.H. in 1960-61 to 100.90 K.W.H. in 1974-75 denoting an increase of 223.71 percent in the year 1974-75 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 11

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND PLACEMENTS MADE.

At present the media of Employment exchanges is being utilised both by employment seekers as well as employers. Due to various employment consumers created in the development process and increase in number of educated employment seekers and vacancies notified by

the employers have increased considerably since 1960-61. The comparative figures of registrations, vacancies notified and placements for the year 1960-61 and 1974-75 are given in the following table.

Sr. No.	Item	No. of candidates		Percentage increase (+) or decrease (-) over 1960-61
		1960-61	1974-75	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Registrations	5,000	10,564	(+) 111.28
2.	Vacancies notified	958	1,141	(+) 18.06
3.	Placements	610	501	(-) 17.87

It is observed from the above table that registrations and the vacancies notified had increased by 111.28 percent and 18.06 percent respectively whereas the percentage of placements had decreased by 17.87 percent in the year 1974-75 than the year 1960-61.

The table below gives the comparative picture of vacancies notified and placements of candidates through employment exchange as compared to total registrations for the year 1960-61 and 1974-75.

Year	Percentage of vacancies notified to registrations.	Percentage of placements to registrations.	Percentage of placements to vacancies notified
1	2	3	4
1960-61	19.16	12.20	63.67
1974-75	10.80	4.74	43.91

It is seen from the above table that the percentage of vacancies notified to registrations had gone

down from 19.16 percent in 1960-61 to 10.80 percent in the year 1974-75. Placements were only 12.20 and 4.74 percent of registrations during 1960-61 and 1974-75 respectively whereas only 43.91 percent of vacancies notified, were filled in by the candidates registered with employment exchange during 1974-75 as against 63.67 percent during the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 12

PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN IN-DOOR AND OUT-DOOR PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Good being conditions and healthy well being exert powerful influence on productivity and pace of economic growth. Accordingly appreciable progress in providing curative as well as preventive health measures had been made in the previous years. Following table gives tahsil-wise percentage increase of indoor and out-door patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries during the year 1960 and 1974.

Sr. No.:	Taluka	Number of indoor patients treated in 1960	Number of indoor patients treated in 1974	Percentage increase in the year 1974.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bhandara	4,111	24,228	489.34
2.	Gondiya	13,822	30,303	119.24
3.	Sakoli	500	1,200	140.00
Total		18,433	55,731	202.34

Sr. No.:	Taluka	Number of out-door patients treated in 1960	Number of out-door patients treated in 1974	Percentage increase in the year 1974
1	2	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	1,22,750	4,50,494	267.00
2.	Gondiya	1,10,080	4,50,933	309.64
3.	Sakoli	66,936	2,37,933	255.46
Total		2,99,766	11,39,365	280.08

The above table shows that during the year 1974 the percentage of indoor patients treated had increased by 202.34 percent over the year 1960 for the district. The percentage increase was highest in Bhandara tahsil whereas it was lowest in Sakoli tahsil.

As regards out door patients treated, there was an increase of 230.08 percent in the year 1974 over the year 1960 for the district. This percentage increase was highest in Condiya tahsil whereas it was lowest in Sakoli tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 13

INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES

An education helps to make people aware of the needs of development and equips them with specific skill to participate in the process of development. Quantitative expansion particularly, at Primary, Secondary and higher education has been achieved in great measure during plan periods.

Since talukawise data is not available following table shows increase in number of students in different categories for the district during the year 1960-61, and 1973-74

(a) Primary Education

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students. 1960-61	No. of students. 1973-74	Percentage increase
1.	Boys.	74,407	1,03,137	38.62
2.	Girls.	30,377	69,333	128.24
	Total	1,04,784	1,72,470	64.60

From the above data it is observed that during the year 1973-74, the percentage increase of

primary students was 64.60 over the year 1960-61 for the district. The percentage increase in number of boys was 38.62 whereas in case of girls it was 128.24 during the year 1973-74 over the year 1960-61.

(b) Secondary Education

The repair & expansion of primary education and several educational concessions made available to weaker sections of the community, has its effects on secondary education also. The following table give percentage increase in number of students in different categories for the district as a whole for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Category of Students.	No. of students 1960-61	No. of students 1973-74	Percentage increase
1.	Boys.	17,823	35,400	98.62
2.	Girls	3,009	14,349	376.87
	Total	20,832	49,749	138.81

The above table shows that the percentage of boys and girls students for the district increased by 138.81 in 1973-74 over 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of girl students was as high as 376.87 during 1973-74 over 1960-61 whereas in case of boys it was 98.62 during the same period.

(c) Higher Education

Due to opening of new colleges in rural areas the facilities of higher education also increased. The following table shows percentage increase in college students for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Category of students	No. of students 1960-61	No. of students 1973-74	Percentage increase
1.	Boys	394	4,873	1236.80
2.	Girls	5	1,004	19980.00
	Total	399	5,877	1372.93

It is seen from the above data that the percentage increase in number of students in higher education was 1372.93 for the district during 1973-74 over 1960-61. The percentage increase in girls students was highest 19980.00 than the boys 1236.80 in the year 1973-74 over 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 14
INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 SQUARE KILOMETRE

The transport system makes valuable contribution to development both socially and economically during the period. The construction of state highways, District Roads, and village roads serve the requirements of social, industrial and economic change in an integrated manner. Since the talukwise data are not available, the following table indicates percentage increase of road length per 100 square kilometres of area in the district as on 31-3-61 and 31-3-75.

Sr. No.	Type of Road	Road length in district as on 31-3-1961	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres as on 31-3-1975	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres as on 31-3-1961	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres as on 31-3-1975	Percentage increase in road length per 100 sq. kilometres as on 31-3-74 over 31-3-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	National Highways	97	97	1.05	1.05	Nil

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2. State Highways	192	299	2.08	3.22	54.80	
3. Major District Roads	151	449	1.63	4.83	196.31	
4. Other District roads.	98	135	1.06	1.45	36.79	
5. Village roads	133	1392	1.44	20.38	1315.27	
6. Other roads		14		0.15		
Total	671	2886	7.26	31.09	328.23	

It will be seen from the above table that road length in the district increased by 328.23 percent on 31-3-75 as compared to the position as on 31-3-61. The highest percentage increase in length of village road was observed (i.e. 1315.27 percent) as on 31-3-75 over 31-3-61, position as most of the roads were constructed under the scarcity period in the district. The percentage increase in road length relating to state highways and major district roads was of 54.80 and 196.31 percent respectively in the year 1974-75 over the year 1960-61. However, the percentage increase of road length in respect of other district road was 36.79 percent at the end of the year 1974-75 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 15

INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION

Banks play a great part as creditors of money and controller of its supply as well as its demand. Banks had a very small beginning in the district. But the scheduled Banks and co-operative Banks have made a remarkable progress in expanding their business in rural areas. The following table gives the number of banks, banking office per lakh of population and population per banking office during the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of Banking offices		Banking offices per lakh of population		Population per banking offices	
		1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhandara	5	17	1.24	3.38	80,220	29,587
2.	Gondiya	9	20	1.73	3.21	56,278	31,173
3.	Sakoli	2	13	0.55	2.83	180,341	35,310
	District	16	50	1.26	3.15	79,268	31,712

The Banking facilities were available at 20 places in various parts of the district covering a population of 2,51,890 in 1973-74 which formed 15.89 percent of the total population of the district. It will be seen from the above table that the number of banking offices per lakh of population increased from 1.26 in 1960-61 to 3.15 in 1973-74. The Banking offices per lakh of population in Bhandara tahsil was highest whereas it was lowest in Sakoli Tahsil. During the year 1973-74 a banking office could catre to the needs of 31,712 persons as against 79,268 persons in 1960-61 of the district as a whole.

INDICATOR NO. 16

PRICES

Due to declaration of emergency in the Nation price quotations of some important commodities from district head quarters are collected on every friday since November, 1962. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotations and that too from only one shop in the district head quarter, the average of monthly prices for individual commodities can

not be said to be fully representative but the data may still prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time in the district.

The following table shows average prices of certain commodities at district head quarter during the year 1974 as compared to the corresponding average prices of those commodities in the base year 1962.

Sr. No.	Commodity	Unit	Average prices for		Percentage increase in average prices.
			Kg. for the year		
			(in Rs. 0.00)		
			1962	1974	
1	2	3	4	5	6

A- CEREALS & PULSES

1.	Rice	Kg.	0.60	2.54	323.33
2.	wheat	,,	0.56	2.25	301.78
3.	Jowar(white)	,,	0.47	2.00	325.53
4.	Tur Dal	,,	0.80	3.03	278.75
5.	Gram Dal	,,	0.56	2.91	419.64

B- SUGAR EDIBLE OILS
CONDIMENTS & SPICES

6.	Sugar	,,	1.25	4.68	274.40
7.	Gur	,,	0.75	2.38	217.33
8.	Groundnut oil	,,	2.12	9.13	330.66
9.	Dalda	,,	3.25	..	..
10.	Dry chillies (red)	,,	3.50	7.25	107.14
11.	Turmeric	,,	3.25	6.96	114.15

C- CLOTHING

12.	Dhoti	Pair	10.00	32.00	220.00
13.	Shari	Single	15.00	32.59	117.27
14.	Sairting	Mtr.	1.36	3.95	190.44

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>D- MISCELLANEOUS</u>					
15. Kerosene	Ltr.	0.40	0.06	165.00	
16. Charcoal	40 Kg.	5.00	14.06	181.20	
17. Firewood	,,	2.50	5.44	117.60	
18. Washing soap	Per bar	1.56	2.93	87.82	
19. Bidi(25 Nos.)	Per bundle	0.13	0.29	123.07	
20. Tea leaf	Kg.	7.25	14.08	94.42	
21. Brass	,,	5.87	25.07	327.08	
22. Supari	,,	8.00	10.94	36.68	
23. Cigarettes	100 Nos.	0.31	1.10	254.83	

It will be seen from the above table that there is an upward trend in the prices of all commodities in the year 1974. The prices of rice, wheat and jowar had increased by 323.33 percent, 301.78 percent and 325.53 percent respectively over the corresponding prices of the year 1962. The percentage increase in average prices of Tur dal and Gram Dal was 278.75 and 419.64 respectively over the year 1962.

The average prices of sugar and Gur had increased by 274.40 percent and 217.33 percent respectively over the year 1962. The average prices of Groundnut oil, Dry-chillies and Turmeric had increased by 330.66, 107.14 and 114.15 percent respectively in the year 1974, over the corresponding prices of the year 1962.

The average prices of Dhoti, Sari and Shirting cloth had increased by 220.00, 117.27 and 190.44 percent respectively over the year 1962.

It also reveals from the above table that the average prices of Kerosene, charcoal, Firewood,

CHAPTER - IVANNUAL PLAN 1974-75

The annual plan 1974-75 is the First Annual plan of Fifth Five year plan of Bhandara District. The Government of Maharashtra has introduced the District as unit of planning since 1974-75 and Fifth Five year plan and Annual plan 1974-75 was prepared by the District planning and Development council, Bhandara within the financial ceiling limit laid down by the Government.

An amount of Rs. 659.48 lakhs was spent on the district level schemes forming 137.15 percent against the initial budget provision of Rs. 480.828 lakhs and against the allotment of Rs. 658.268 lakhs released by the heads of departments during the year 1974-75 for implementation of district level plan schemes. The rise in the budget provision is mainly due to additional funds of Rs. 129.538 lakhs provided under Employment Guarantee scheme in order to provide manual labour to needy persons who suffered due to scarcity in the District. An amount worth Rs. 624.06 lakhs and Rs. 35.42 lakhs was incurred forming 95 percent and 5 percent in the state and local sector respectively.

The outlay and expenditure on plan schemes under different major heads of developments during the year 1974-75 with the percentage of expenditure as compared to initial outlay are given below.

		(Rs. in thousands)		
Sr. No.	Head of Development	Initial Outlay		
		State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural programme	8,998	2,004	11,002

1	2	3	4	5
2. Cooperation and Community Development	60		405	465
3. Irrigation and power	23,773		-	23,773
4. Industries and Mining	398		-	398
5. Transport and Communication.	1,859		601	2,460
6. Social services	3,875		2,305	6,180
7. Miscellaneous	3,804		-	3,804
Total		42,767	5,315	48,082

Sr. No.	Head of Development.	Expenditure			Percentage of expenditure as compared to initial budget Provision
		State	Local	Total	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Agricultural programme	7,641	1,550	9,191	88.54				
2. Co-operation and community Development	25	414	439	94.84				
3. Irrigation and power	24,080	-	24,080	101.29				
4. Industry and mining	278	-	278	70.00				
5. Transport and Communication.	2,533	496	3,029	123.14				
6. Social services	11,086	1,082	12,168	196.86				
7. Miscellaneous	16,763	-	16,763	440.66				
Total	62,406	3,542	65,948	137.15				

It is seen from the table that the highest percentage of expenditure 440.66 was incurred under the head Miscellaneous specifically on Employment Guarantee scheme followed by social services 196.86, Transport and communication 123.14 and Irrigation and power 101.29. The least percentage of expenditure is observed under the head Industry and Mining (70.00).

..... An important performances under different heads of development is narrated below :-

(1) Agricultural Programme

Agricultural development aimed to increase the agricultural production in the district by bringing maximum area under improved practices of cultivation i.e. use of chemical Fertilizers and insecticides and pesticides of High-yielding and improved varieties of seeds, use of irrigation practices etc. Besides the above major development activities, Dairy Development, soil conservation, Ayacut Development, Forest and Fisheries were also included as other subsidiary activities under agricultural programme. An amount of Rs. 91.91 lakhs was spent on this head forming 13.94 percent of the total expenditure for the district during 1974-75. Out of the total expenditure incurred under this programme, 12.24 percent and 43.77 percent amount was spent in the state and local sector respectively.

The Budget allocations and expenditure incurred under different sub-heads of development of this programme during the year 1974-75 in state and local sector are enumerated in the following table.

(Rs. in thousands)

Sr. No.	Sub head of Development	Outlay			Expenditure			%age of expenditure to Budget Provision
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Agricultural production.	5	442	447	4	287	291	65.06
2.	Minor Irrigation.	3175	1562	4737	2489	1263	3752	79.20
3.	Soil conservation	2360	--	2360	2194	--	2194	93.00

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4. Avadut Deve-	1954	--	1954	1940	--	1940	82.21	
-- suit.								
5. Forest	1034	--	1034	691	--	691	66.85	
6. Fisheries	204	--	204	314	--	314	153.68	
7. Dairy Deve-	222	--	222	6	--	6	2.70	
-lopment								
8. Warehousing	44	--	44	3	--	3	7.94	
& Marketing								
Total	8998	2004	11002	7641	1550	9191	83.53	

An expenditure of Rs. 919 thousand was incurred against an outlay of Rs. 11,002 thousands forming 83.53 percent of the outlay in both state and local sectors during the year 1974-75 under Agricultural programme. Town compost of 23,511 metric tonnes was prepared under the scheme of local manurial resources. An amount of Rs. 176 thousands and Rs. 111.2 thousands was spent for granting subsidies and loans for various purposes to small holders under integrated area development scheme in Bhandara and pavani panchayat samitis during the year 1974-75 and 302 quintals of improved seeds, 930 quintals chemical Fertilizers, 5 litres and 5 litres and 4 Kgs pesticides were distributed to small holders. 13 oil engines with pumping sets, 9 bullockcarts with bullock pairs, 31 buffalows and 402 goats were also distributed to small holders. 22 new irrigation wells were constructed by the small holders during the year.

2. MINOR IRRIGATION

Out of the expenditure of 3752 thousands under this sub head of development, 66.34 percent and 33.66 percent expenditure was incurred in state and local sector respectively. Subsidy to 53 new irrigation wells and

129 pumping sets was granted during 1974-75. 15 Minor irrigation tanks were constructed and irrigation potential of 947 hectares was created. Besides 39 Minor irrigation works were in progress during the year 1974-75 excluding the works which were in progress under employment guarantee scheme.

3) Soil conservation

Terracing was completed in 1721 hectares during the year 1974-75 by spending amount of Rs. 2194 thousands.

4) Ayacut Development

A demonstration farm at Malhi was established during the year 1974-75 in order to give demonstrations on different practices to be adopted in command area of Bagh and Itiadh irrigation projects in the district. Land development work under ayacut development was also carried out in 3346 hectares during the said year in the command area of the said irrigation projects.

5) Forest

Under this sub-head of development an expenditure of Rs. 691 thousands forming 66.85 percent of budget provision was incurred. Plantation of valuable timber on 163 hectares and fodder plantation on 45 hectares was completed during the year 1974-75. About 36 Kms. of forest roads were constructed and 75 Kms of Forest roads were repaired. Nagzira game sanctuary was also maintained.

6) Fisheries

An expenditure of Rs. 314 thousands forming 153.68 percent of budget provision was incurred under this sub head of development during 1974-75. Fish seed farm in

1.72 hectares was constructed and 5290 thousand spawn was produced, 9765 thousand fry were stocked in tanks and 1001 thousand Kgs. Fish was netted during the year. Nylon twine of 868 Kgs were also supplied to Fisherman and their co-operative societies. 19 Cooperative Fishery societies were assisted by managerial subsidy.

II- Cooperation and Community Development

1. Cooperation

An expenditure of Rs. 25 thousand was incurred forming 41.67 percent of the outlay of Rs. 60 thousands under this sub-head for grant of Financial assistance to cooperative marketing societies and Forest labour contract societies during 1974-75.

2. Community Development

An amount of Rs. 414 thousands was spent forming 102.22 percent of budget provision for different development activities in community Development Blocks in the district.

Applied nutrition programme and special nutrition programme was also implemented in four and 3 community Development blocks from funds of central assistance.

III - Irrigation And Power

1. Major and Medium Irrigation Projects

Under this sub-head Rs. 19806 thousands were spent as against the budget provision of Rs. 18573 thousands on five major irrigation projects which were in progress during the year 1974-75.

2. Power

An expenditure of Rs. 4274 thousands was incurred forming 82.19 percent of budget provision on the

schemes of Rural electrifications normal Development in Rural and urban and Rural Electrification cooperation schemes. 22 villages were electrified and 471 pumping sets were energised during the year 1974-75.

IV- Industry and Mining

An amount of Rs. 278 thousands was spent against the budget provision of Rs. 398 thousands on large and small scale industries share capital contribution worth Rs. 125 thousand was granted to swami Vivekanand Kukus Telgirani at Wadgaon and 21 handloom industries were assisted for different purposes during the year 1974-75. Financial assistance of Rs. 66.9 thousands was granted to 13 Balutedar cooperative societies at Block level. Rs. 31 thousands were spent for granting incentives to small scale industries under package scheme of incentives.

V- Transport and Communication

Under this major head of development an expenditure of Rs. 3029.3 thousand was incurred forming the 123.14 percent of budget provision of Rs. 2460 thousands. New roads of 6.2 Kms. were constructed and three major and minor bridges were constructed during the year 1974-75. Rest of the road works were in progress at the end of the year.

VI- Social Services

An amount of Rs. 12167.7 thousands was incurred under this major head of Development covering General education, Health, water supply and drainage, housing, welfare of backward classes and labour and labour welfare, forming 196.86 percent of an outlay of Rs. 6180.8 thousands. Out of the total expenditure, Rs. 11085.8 thousands

were spent in state sector while Rs. 1081.9 thousands were spent in local sector.

Under the sub-head General education an amount of Rs. 705.4 thousands were spent during the year 1974-75. Four additional Primary teachers were appointed, grant to 24 non-Government secondary schools was paid, six additional sections in ex-Government secondary schools were started, loan scholarship to seven primary teachers under training was paid, and stipend to 435 pre-primary teachers under training was granted during the year 1974-75. Merit scholarships in Arts, Commerce and Science colleges for 18 students from rural area was granted and 9200 pupils were assisted under economically backward class concessions. Moreover educational concessions to ten students being children of primary teachers were also granted.

An amount to the tune of Rs. 161 thousands was spent under sub-head health and medicines at increased rates were supplied to 58 primary health centres and sub-centres in the district. Construction of 3 staff quarters of primary health centres was in progress at the end of the year 1974-75.

Under the sub head water supply and drainage, an expenditure of Rs. 10626.7 thousands was incurred forming 306.86 percent of an outlay of Rs. 3463 thousands, and two urban water supply schemes at Tumsar and Bhandara were completed. Urban water supply schemes at Gondiya and Pavani were in progress at the end of the year. Six villages were benefitted by rural piped water supply while 16 schemes of rural water supply were in progress at the end of the year 1974-75. 22 drinking water wells were also completed

under water supply to villages by simple measures.

An expenditure of Rs. 375.2 thousands, Rs. 203.9 thousands and Rs. 6 thousands was incurred under sub-head housing, welfare of backward classes and labour and labour welfare respectively during the year 1974-75 for implementation of various activities under the respective sub heads of development. House sites in two villages were provided and construction of 48 tenements was in progress under low income group housing scheme. 2620 backward class students were exempted from payment of tuition fees, examination fees etc. studying in secondary schools. Financial assistance to 20 backward class persons was granted for construction of houses and 17 and 10 backward class persons were assisted for land development and construction of new irrigation wells respectively. Electric motors on 28 wells of scheduled Tribes were installed and 62 persons were granted financial assistance for cottage industries and professions. Under the sub-head labour and labour welfare, the industrial training institute at Gondiya was functioning.

VII- Miscellaneous

Under this major head an Employment guarantee scheme and rural broadcast scheme were implemented by spending Rs. 16762.8 thousands against the budget provision of Rs. 3804 thousands, the expenditure is 440.66 per cent of budget provision, 38 community radio sets were supplied to the villages during the year 1974-75 by spending Rs. 6 thousands.

Under the employment guarantee scheme various types of 416 works i.e. minor irrigation tanks, percolation

tanks, roads, metal breaking centres, and soil conservation works were started during the year 1974-75 in order to provide manual labour to the persons demanding work who suffered due to scarcity declared in 1974-75 in the major part of the district. An expenditure of Rs. 16762.8 thousands was incurred on employment guarantee scheme as against the budget provision of Rs. 3804 thousands and provided manual labour to about 126937 persons during the year 1974-75.

P A R T - II

D I S T R I C T S T A T I S T I C A L A B S T R A C T

1974-75

PART - II

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TABLE NO. 1

Area, Houses and Population in District Bhandara
(According to 1971 census)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total	Area in	Popu-	No. of villages		No. of	No. of	No. of	Population		
		Rural Urban	Sq. Km.	lation in sq. Km.	Inha- bited	Un in- habited	town- ns.	occupied residen- tial Houses.	House holds.	Persons	Male	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	<u>District</u>	Total	9,280.0	172	1,500	159	5	271,490	302,389	1585580	798072	787508
		Rural	9,213.6	154	1,500	159	-	240,768	267,163	1405067	704677	700390
		Urban	66.4	2,718	-	-	5	30,722	35,226	180513	93395	87118
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	Total	2,606.6	193	496	74	3	85,250	95,063	502973	253913	249060
		Rural	2,573.9	162	496	74	-	70,827	78,307	416048	209111	206937
		Urban	32.7	2,657	-	-	3	14,423	16,756	86925	44802	42123
2.	Gondiya	Total	2,687.6	232	438	23	2	107,050	121,429	623464	313791	309673
		Rural	2,653.9	200	438	23	-	90,751	102,959	529876	265198	264678
		Urban	33.7	2,777	-	-	2	16,299	18,470	93588	48593	44995
3.	Sakoli	Total	3,985.8	115	566	62	-	79,190	85,897	459143	230368	228775
		Rural	3,985.8	115	566	62	-	79,190	85,897	459143	230368	228775
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO. 2

- 2 -

Decadal Variation in Population since 1951

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Population persons			Males		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<u>District</u>	1971	15,85,530	14,05,067	1,80,513	7,98,072	7,04,677	93,395
		1961	12,68,286	11,32,025	1,36,261	6,35,174	5,64,377	70,797
		1951	10,71,657	9,79,692	91,965	5,34,539	4,86,916	47,623
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Bhandara	1971	5,02,973	4,16,048	86,925	2,63,913	2,09,111	44,802
		1961	4,01,099	3,33,678	67,421	2,01,635	1,66,867	34,818
		1951	3,41,318	2,86,039	55,279	1,70,606	1,42,450	28,156
2.	Gondiya	1971	6,23,464	5,29,876	93,588	3,13,791	2,65,198	48,592
		1961	5,06,505	4,37,665	68,840	2,53,633	2,17,659	35,979
		1951	4,31,970	3,95,284	36,686	2,16,217	1,96,700	19,517
3.	Sakoli	1971	4,59,143	4,59,143	-	2,30,368	2,30,368	-
		1961	3,60,682	3,60,682	-	1,79,851	1,79,851	-
		1951	2,98,369	2,98,369	-	1,47,766	1,47,766	-

Contd..

TABLE NO. 2(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Females			Population per Sq. k.m.	Decadal Percentage Variation		
			Total	Rural	Urban		Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	<u>District</u>	1971	7,87,508	7,00,390	87,118	172	(+) 24.6	(+) 24.1	(+) 32.5
		1961	6,33,112	5,67,648	65,464	137	(+) 18.3	(+) 15.5	(+) 48.1
		1951	5,37,068	4,92,776	44,292	114	(+) 11.3	(+) 9.3	(+) 37.3
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	1971	2,49,080	2,06,937	42,123	193	(+) 25.4	(+) 24.7	(+) 29.9
		1961	1,99,414	1,66,811	32,603	160	(+) 17.5	(+) 16.6	(+) 21.9
		1951	1,70,712	1,43,589	27,123	136	x	x	x
2.	Gondiya	1971	3,09,673	2,64,678	44,995	232	(+) 23.1	(+) 21.1	(+) 35.0
		1961	2,52,867	2,20,006	32,861	177	(+) 17.2	(+) 10.7	(+) 27.6
		1951	2,15,753	1,98,584	17,169	151	x	x	x
3.	Sakoli	1971	2,28,775	2,28,775	-	115	(+) 27.3	(+) 27.3	-
		1961	1,89,831	1,80,831	-	90	(+) 20.9	(+) 20.9	-
		1951	1,50,603	1,50,603	-	74	x	x	x

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census

TABLE NO. 3

Talukewise Classification of villages according to Population ranges in 1971 Census in Bhandara District.

(Population '00)

Sr. District/ No. Taluka		Inhabited villages													
		Less than 200	200-499	500-999	1,000-1,999	2,000-4,999	5000-9999	10,000 & above.							
		Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>District</u>		226	239	316	1,112	454	3,257	360	5,092	137	3,780	9	570	-	-
<u>Taluka</u>															
1.	Bhandara	87	94	105	356	167	1,205	104	1,436	29	822	4	247	-	-
2.	Gondiya	37	43	59	209	119	866	158	2,307	64	1,749	2	125	-	-
3.	Sakoli	102	102	152	547	163	1,186	98	1,349	44	1,209	3	198	-	-
Sr. District/ No. Taluka		Total		No. of un-inhabited villages											
		Number	Person												
1	2	17	18	19											
<u>District</u>		1,500	14,050	159											
<u>Taluka</u>															
1.	Bhandara	496	4,153	74											
2.	Gondiya	438	5,299	23											
3.	Sakoli	566	4,591	62											

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 4

Talukewise Classification of Towns according to Population ranges in 1971
in Bhandara District.

(Population in '00)

Sr. No.	District / Taluka	Number of Towns having population										Total Towns.			
		Below 5,000	5,000-9,999	10,000-19,999	20,000-49,999	50,000-99,999	1,00,000 & above	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son	Num-ber	Per-son
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	<u>District</u>	-	-	-	-	2	334	2	691	1	780	-	-	5	1,805
	<u>Taluka</u>														
1.	Bhandara	-	-	-	-	1	178	2	691	-	-	-	-	3	869
2.	Gondiya	-	-	-	-	1	156	-	-	1	780	-	-	2	936
3.	Sakoli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 5

Number of workers and Non-workers in each taluka of
Bhandara District According to 1971 census.

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes.	District		Taluka		
		Rural	Urban	Bhand- -ara	Abndiya	Sakoli
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cultivators	Rural	3,32,928	78,594	1,49,034	1,05,300	
	Urban	4, 4,302	2,513	1,71,789	-	
	Total	3,37,230	81,107	1,50,823	1,05,300	
2. Agri. Labourers	Rural	1,81,924	59,286	51,890	70,748	
	Urban	4, 4,723	3,331	1,392	-	
	Total	1,86,647	62,617	53,282	70,748	
3. Livestock, fores- -try, fishing, hunting and Plan- -tations archards and allied acti- -vities.	Rural	11,569	5,429	2,851	3,289	
	Urban	1,392	958	434	-	
	Total	12,961	6,387	3,285	3,289	
4. Mining & quarrying	Rural	3,774	3,731	17	26	
	Urban	142	132	10	-	
	Total	3,916	3,663	27	26	
5. Manufacturing processing servicing & repairs. a) House-hold Industry. b) Other than Household Industry	Rural	95,344	38,275	41,855	15,214	
	Urban	13,109	6,437	6,672	-	
	Total	1,08,453	44,712	48,527	15,214	
	Rural	18,827	7,566	9,677	1,584	
	Urban	8,337	2,983	5,354	-	
	Total	27,164	10,549	15,031	1,584	
	Total	1,35,617	55,261	63,558	16,798	
6. Construction	Rural	4,606	1,490	1,764	1,352	
	Urban	1,686	587	1,099	-	
	Total	6,292	2,077	2,863	1,352	

Contd.-

TABLE NO. 5 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7. Trade and Commerce.	Rural	8,862	2,902	3,099	2,861	
	Urban	10,098	4,148	5,950	-	
	Total	18,960	7,050	9,049	2,861	
8. Transport, other Storage & Communications.	Rural	3,295	1,657	1,206	432	
	Urban	4,802	1,432	3,370	-	
	Total	8,097	3,089	4,576	432	
9. Other Services	Rural	22,067	6,473	8,162	77,432	
	Urban	10,658	5,575	5,083	-	
	Total	32,725	12,048	13,245	7,432	
10. Total workers	Rural	6,83,196	205,403	2,69,555	2,08,233	
	Urban	59,249	28,096	31,153	-	
	Total	7,42,445	233,499	3,00,708	2,08,233	
11. Non-workers	Rural	7,21,871	210,645	2,60,321	2,50,905	
	Urban	1,21,264	58,829	62,435	-	
	Total	8,43,135	259,474	3,22,756	2,50,905	
12. Total population.	Rural	14,05,067	416,048	5,29,876	4,59,143	
	Urban	1,80,513	86,925	93,533	-	
	Total	15,85,580	502,973	6,23,464	4,59,143	

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 6

Distribution of population according to (A) age group (B) Religion in Bhandara District
(in '00)

A) Population according to Age groups in 1971 Census

Age groups Classification	All ages.	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above	Age not stated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	15,856	6,374	1,250	1,212	1,219	2,169	1,610	1,038	982	2
Rural	14,051	5,648	1,081	1,055	1,084	1,929	1,436	929	888	1
Urban	1,805	726	169	157	135	240	174	109	94	1

Contd...

TABLE NO. 6 (Contd.)

(B) Population according to Religion, in 1971 Census.

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christians	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total	15,856	2,063	13	13,437	34	296	13	--
Rural	14,051	1,895	7	11,951	23	168	7	--
Urban	1,805	168	6	1,486	11	128	6	--

SOURCE :- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO. 7

Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Neo Buddhists in Bhandara District according to 1971 Census.

(in '00)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			Neo-Buddhists			Total S.C, S.T. and Neo-Buddhists			
		Rural	Urban	Persons	Males	Females	Per-sons	Males	Females	Per-sons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	<u>District</u>	Total	830	420	410	-	-	-	2,053	1021	1042	2,893	1,441	1,452
		Rural	689	348	341	-	-	-	1,895	936	959	2,584	1,284	1,300
		Urban	141	72	69	-	-	-	158	85	83	309	157	152
	<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Bhandara	Total	264	134	130	-	-	-	695	346	349	959	480	479
		Rural	196	99	97	-	-	-	636	316	320	832	415	417
		Urban	68	35	33	-	-	-	59	30	29	127	65	62
2.	Wandiya	Total	391	196	195	-	-	-	578	283	295	969	479	490
		Rural	318	159	159	-	-	-	469	228	241	787	387	400
		Urban	73	37	36	-	-	-	109	55	54	182	92	90
3.	Sakoli	Total	175	90	85	-	-	-	790	392	398	965	482	483
		Rural	175	90	85	-	-	-	790	392	398	965	482	483
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publications.

TABLE NO. 8

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at Selected Centres in District Bhandara during - 1974

(in M.M.)

Sr. No.	Name of Centre	Centre - 1 - Bhandara			Centre - 2 - Condiya			Centre - 3 Sakoli		
		Normal Rain	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	Normal Rain	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall	Normal Rain	No. of Rainy days	Total Rainfall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	January, 74	11.9	Nil	Nil	18.0	Nil	Nil	13.7	Nil	Nil
2.	February, 74	34.8	Nil	Nil	30.7	1	10.2	13.0	Nil	Nil
3.	March, 74	17.0	Nil	Nil	16.0	Nil	1.5	17.3	Nil	Nil
4.	April 74	17.3	Nil	Nil	16.0	Nil	Nil	16.3	Nil	Nil
5.	May 74	15.5	Nil	Nil	13.7	Nil	Nil	14.7	1	4.4
6.	June 74	215.1	5	73.9	219.2	7	167.6	229.9	3	40.6
7.	July, 74	413.3	15	442.6	503.9	13	248.8	524.5	10	174.2
8.	August 74	387.9	17	339.4	443.5	14	402.0	424.7	15	453.1
9.	September, 74	207.3	5	31.9	222.3	1	8.7	228.8	5	30.7
10.	October 74	44.5	8	216.6	66.5	9	175.8	51.8	10	217.3
11.	November 74	15.5	1	22.0	22.9	1	12.0	14.7	1	3.4
12.	December 74	8.1	Nil	Nil	5.8	Nil	Nil	7.9	Nil	Nil
Year 1974		1388.2	51	926.4	1578.5	46	1026.6	1557.3	45	923.7

SOURCE :- Statistician, Department of Agriculture, Pune

TABLE NO. 9

Maximum and Minimum Monthly Temperature of Selected
Centre in Bhandara District in 1974

(Degrees in Centigrade)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre - 1 - Gondiya	1974
		Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4
1.	January	27.5	11.4
2.	February	30.9	16.0
3.	March	37.1	20.9
4.	April	40.7	25.7
5.	May	41.5	27.5
6.	June	37.2	26.6
7.	July	32.0	24.4
8.	August	30.0	24.1
9.	September	33.8	24.4
10.	October	32.0	21.9
11.	November	29.0	14.6
12.	December	27.2	11.5
	Year	41.5	11.4

SOURCE :- Regional Meteorological Centre,
Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 10

Land Utilisation in Bhandara District in 1972-73 and 1973-74

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total Geographical area	Area under forests	Area not available for cultivation		Other cultivated land excluding follow land				
					Land put to non- Agril. uses.	Barren & uncu- ltura- ble land.	Cultu- rable waste.	Perman- ent pastures and oth- er graz- ing lan- ds.	Land under misc. Trees crops etc. not included in area sown.	Total 9+10+11	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>District</u>		72-73	9,27,958	2,48,694	79,887	16,341	96,228	30,758	1,30,740	9,167	1,70,665
		73-74	9,27,958	2,46,527	79,359	17,359	96,718	32,049	1,30,146	8,678	1,70,873
<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	72-73	2,60,614	56,043	24,000	2,347	26,347	8,727	29,311	727	38,765
		73-74	2,60,614	55,905	23,923	2,379	26,302	8,868	29,343	701	38,912
2.	Udandiya	72-73	2,68,767	47,308	21,755	6,053	27,808	10,548	37,715	3,560	51,823
		73-74	2,68,767	47,425	21,248	6,092	27,340	11,236	37,443	3,092	51,771
3.	Sakoli	72-73	3,98,577	1,45,343	34,132	7,941	42,073	11,483	63,714	4,880	80,077
		73-74	3,98,577	1,43,197	34,188	8,888	43,076	11,945	63,360	4,885	80,190

Contd..

TABLE NO. 10 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Follow Current follows	Land Other follows	Total	Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	<u>District</u>	72-73	11,457	14,201	25,658	3,86,714	1,04,582	4,91,296
		73-74	10,669	15,563	26,232	3,87,608	1,25,877	5,13,485
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Bhandara	72-73	5,190	5,629	10,819	1,28,640	17,717	1,46,357
		73-74	3,467	6,214	9,681	1,29,814	25,594	1,55,408
2.	Gndiya	72-73	3,701	5,196	8,897	1,32,932	47,643	1,80,575
		73-74	4,178	5,653	9,831	1,32,400	56,475	1,88,875
3.	Sakoli	72-73	2,566	3,376	5,942	1,25,142	39,222	1,64,364
		73-74	3,024	3,696	6,720	1,25,394	43,808	1,69,202

Note :- Figures are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 11

Area under different crops in each Taluka in Bhandara District 1972-73 and 1973-74

(in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Jowar (Total)	Baj- ra	Other cerea- ls.	Total cereals	Gram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<u>District</u>	72-73	2,79,523	32,609	2,054	33,403	35,457	1	5,800	3,53,390	12,611
		73-74	2,86,295	31,383	2,068	31,201	33,269	6	5,711	3,56,664	12,510
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	72-73	65,645	14,839	924	28,020	28,944	*	345	1,09,770	4,715
		73-74	66,777	15,184	950	26,264	27,214	-	389	1,09,564	4,790
2.	Gondiya	72-73	1,12,467	7,008	860	438	1,298	*	2,384	1,23,157	2,664
		73-74	1,13,487	5,848	740	5,339	1,079	6	2,348	1,22,768	2,676
3.	Sakoli	72-73	1,01,411	10,762	270	4,945	5,215	-	3,074	1,20,463	5,232
		73-74	1,06,031	10,351	378	4,598	4,976	-	2,974	1,24,332	5,044

Contd...

TABLE NO. 11 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Tur	Black Gram Urid	Lakh	Other pulses	Total pulses	Total food grains	Sugar cane	Condi- ments & spi- ces	Fruits & Veg- etabl- es.	Misc. food crops.
1	2	3	13	13(A)	13(B)	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	<u>District</u>	72-73	6,794	17,522	44,926	9,171	91,024	4,44,414	667	4,944	4,534	68
		73-74	6,999	17,206	52,961	10,201	1,03,877	4,60,541	692	5,221	4,870	92
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	72-73	3,459	2,618	8,517	3,108	22,417	1,38,187	83	2,638	2,542	59
		73-74	3,433	6,812	11,933	3,463	30,431	1,39,995	91	2,805	2,762	70
2.	Gondiya	72-73	1,935	2,534	26,584	2,949	36,667	1,59,824	134	604	1,021	-
		73-74	2,063	2,530	31,409	2,917	41,595	1,64,363	142	621	1,085	-
3.	Sakoli	72-73	1,400	12,370	9,824	3,114	31,940	1,52,403	450	1,702	971	9
		73-74	1,503	11,864	9,619	3,821	31,851	1,56,183	459	1,795	1,023	22

Contd..

TABLE NO. 11(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total food crops.	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Linseed	Ground- nut	Other oil seeds	Total oil seeds	Toba- cco	Other Drugs Narcot- ics
1	2	3	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	<u>District</u>	72-73	4,54,627	6	797	803	33,478	1,321	1,099	35,818	-	-
		73-74	4,71,416	7	827	834	38,590	1,389	1,216	41,195	2	-
	<u>Taluka</u>											
	1. Bhandara	72-73	1,37,509	6	368	374	7,130	942	399	8,481	-	-
		73-74	1,45,723	7	381	388	7,844	979	470	9,293	-	-
	2. Gondiya	72-73	1,61,583	-	313	313	18,390	2	265	18,657	-	-
		73-74	1,66,211	-	299	299	22,037	2	305	22,344	2	-
	3. Sakoli	72-73	1,55,535	-	116	116	7,958	377	355	8,690	-	-
		73-74	1,59,482	-	147	147	8,709	408	441	9,558	-	-

Concld...

TABLE NO. 11 (Concl'd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total Drugs & Pesticides	Misc. non-food crops	Total non-food crops	Total gross cropped area	Area cropped more than once	Total net area under crops
1	2	3	31	32	33	34	35	36
	<u>District</u>	72-73	148	36,669	4,91,296	1,04,582	3,86,714	
		73-74	2	42,069	5,13,485	1,25,877	3,87,608	
	<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Bhandara	72-73	3	8,848	1,46,357	17,717	1,28,640	
		73-74	-	4	9,685	25,594	1,29,814	
2.	Gondiya	72-73	-	22	18,992	47,643	1,32,932	
		73-74	2	19	22,664	56,475	1,32,400	
3.	Sakoli	72-73	-	23	8,829	39,222	1,25,142	
		73-74	-	15	9,720	43,808	1,25,394	

Note :- 1) Area under 'Bajara' in Bhandara & Gondiya is less than one hectare.
2) Figures are provisional.

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara .

TABLE NO. 12

Yield Per Hectare And Outturn of Principal Crops in
Bhandara District in 1972-73 and 1973-74

Sr. No.	Crops	1972-73		1973-74	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg)	Outturn in M. Tonnes	Yield per Hectare (in Kg)	Outturn in M. Tonnes
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice ..	460	1,28,700	934	2,66,100
2.	Wheat ..	313	10,200	421	14,900
3.	Jowar ..	369	13,100	328	12,100
4.	Bajara ..	--	--	--	--
5.	Maize ..	200	200	273	300
6.	Other cereals	146	700	211	1,100
7.	Total cereals.	433	1,52,900	810	2,94,500
8.	Gram ...	294	3,700	402	4,700
9.	X Tur ..	441	3,000	479	3,400
10.	Urid ..	149	2,600	205	4,400
11.	Others ...	131	7,100	236	20,300
12.	Total pulses	180	16,400	269	28,000
13.	Sugarcane(in term of Gir)	5,500	3,300	6,833	4,100
14.	X Potato ..	4,500	900	6,500	1,300
15.	X Chillies	405	1,700	234	1,100
16.	Cotton (in terms of Bales)	--	--	--	--
17.	Groundnut	307	400	500	600
18.	Seasamum	250	200	286	200
19.	Rape and Mustered	--	--	--	--
20.	Linseed	149	5,000	137	5,100
21.	Castered	--	--	--	--
22.	Tobacco	--	--	--	--

Note :- (1) Figures are provisional. Based on revised final forecast.

x (2) Crops of District importance .

SOURCE :- Directorate of Agricultural, Pune.

TABLE NO. 13

Area irrigated by different sources in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1972-73
and 1973-74

(in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area Irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated	Total gross area irrigated
			Govt. Canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>District</u>	72-73	27,727	--	95,798	6,244	3,801	1,33,570	1,33,729
		73-74	34,382	--	99,287	8,156	3,369	1,43,194	1,44,942
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	72-73	6,291	--	17,103	3,490	1,301	28,185	28,340
		73-74	8,150	--	17,660	3,180	1,155	30,145	31,894
2.	Gondiya	72-73	16,462	--	35,708	944	909	54,023	54,023
		73-74	17,321	--	37,335	940	660	56,256	56,256
3.	Sakoli	72-73	4,974	--	42,987	1,810	1,591	51,362	51,366
		73-74	8,911	--	44,292	2,036	1,554	56,793	56,793

Note :- Figures are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Record, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 14

Area irrigated under different crops in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1972-73 and 1973-74

(in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Bajra	Total cereals	Gram Pulses	Total	Sugar cane
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<u>District</u>	72-73	1,25,548	2,441	5	11	--	1,28,024	7	48	603
		73-74	1,33,626	3,530	44	27	2	1,37,244	2	78	693
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	72-73	24,957	975	5	2	--	25,942	1	34	83
		73-74	25,849	1,762	25	2	--	27,638	2	34	92
2.	Gondiya	72-73	52,533	346	--	--	--	52,880	6	11	134
		73-74	54,722	384	--	--	2	55,113	--	43	142
3.	Sakoli	72-73	48,058	1,120	--	9	--	49,202	--	3	446
		73-74	53,055	1,384	19	25	--	54,493	--	1	459

Contd.

TABLE NO. 14 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Chilli- es.	Turn- eric	Pota- to	Ci trus- Frùits*	Oni- óns.*	Total food crops	Cott- on	Grou- -ndn- -ut.	Coco- -nut	Tob- acco	Total food crops	Total
1	2	3	13	14	15	15(A)	15(B)	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	<u>District</u>	72-73	1,661	3	180	165	658	1,33,710	3	--	--	--	19	1,33,729
		73-74	1,799	--	172	139	690	1,44,917	4	--	--	2	26	1,44,943
	<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Bhandara	72-73	395	3	170	121	363	28,333	3	--	--	--	7	28,340
		73-74	465	--	158	100	383	31,884	4	--	--	--	10	31,894
2.	Gndiya	72-73	228	--	6	8	157	54,023	--	--	--	--	4	54,023
		73-74	220	--	10	6	163	56,251	--	--	--	2	5	56,256
3.	Sakoli	72-73	1,038	--	4	26	138	51,357	--	--	--	--	8	51,365
		73-74	1,114	--	4	33	144	56,782	--	--	--	--	11	56,793

Note :- (1) Figures are provisional
(2) * Crops of District Importance.

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 15

No. of Irrigation and other wells in each Taluka of Bhandara District in 1972-73 and 1973-74

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of other wells	
		1972-73	1973-74	1972-73	1973-74	1972-73	1973-74	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>District</u>	27,995	30,511	9,827	10,303	3,669	3,641	14,499	16,567
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	8,652	9,828	2,980	3,181	1,821	1,774	3,851	4,873
2.	Gondiya	12,900	14,299	4,461	4,461	1,155	1,155	7,234	8,683
3.	Sakoli	6,443	6,384	2,386	2,661	693	712	3,364	3,011

Note :- Figures are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 16

Minor Irrigation Works excluding wells in Bhandara District 1973-74

No. of Minor Irrigation works

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of works not in use				Works in use (Number)				Net area irrigated (Hect.)			
		Zilla	State	Private	Total	Zilla	State	Private	Total	Zilla	State	Private	Total
		Pari- shad	Co-ope- rative etc.			Pari- shad	Co-ope- rative etc.			Pari- shad	Co-ope- rative etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	<u>District</u>	-	23	-	23	3,097	88	-	3,185	26,043	19,182	-	45,225
	<u>Taluka</u>												
1.	Bhandara	-	14	-	14	836	11	-	847	3,465	1,774	-	5,239
2.	Gondiya	-	2	-	2	1,162	17	-	1,179	3,380	4,426	-	7,806
3.	Sakoli	-	7	-	7	1,099	60	-	1,159	19,198	12,982	-	32,180

Note :- Minor Irrigation works includes lift irrigation works also.

SOURCE :- 1) Ex-Eng., Minor Irrigation Division, Bhandara
 2) -,-, Minor Irrigation Division, Z.P. Bhandara
 3) -,-, Bhandara Irrigation Division, Gondiya
 4) District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 17

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Bhandara District as on 30-6-1974 .

Sr. No.	Items.	Major projects		Medium Projects	
1	2	3		4	
1.	Name of the project	Bagh river project		Itiadhoh pro- -ject.	Bagheda tank Sorna tank
2.	Location of the project	Main Dam at vill- -age Sir- -pur in Sakoli Taluka	Pik-up weir at Punjari tola in Gondia Taluka	Across Gadvi river near village Gothangaon in Sakoli Tahsil	Project in village Bagheda near Tumsar in Bhandara Tahsil
3.	a) Year of completion	Under constru- -ction.	Work completed in 1971	Under con- -struction	1973 1971
	b) If in complete proba- -ble year of comple- -tion.	1975	-	1976	-
	c) Estimated cost of the project Rs. in lakhs.	-----	1056.56.---	900 (Revised)	46.70 37.95
4.	<u>Dam</u>				
	a) Hight San ctioned in (Mtrs)	28.96	19.81	29.87	15.35 14.33
	b) Hight completed in (Mtrs.)	28.96	19.81	29.87	15.35 14.33

Contd..

TABLE NO. 17 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Name of the project	Chandpur Tank	Chor-kharmara Tank	Bodalkasa Tank	Khalbanda Tank	Managarh tank
2. Location of the project	Project in Chandpur village near Sihora in Bhandara tahsil.	Project in village chorkhamara near Wadegaon in Gondiya Taluka	Project in village Bodalkasa near Dakram Sukli in Gondiya Taluka	Project in village -ge Khalbanda near Ganga-zari Rly. Station in Gondiya Taluka	Project in village Managarh in Salekasa Block in Gondiya Taluka
3. a) Year of completion	1919	1925	1925	1915	1970
b) If incomplete probable year of completion	-	-	-	-	-
c) Estimated cost of the project Rs. in lakhs.	4.53	6.54	6.23	12.85	44.38
4. <u>Dam</u>					
a) Hight sanctioned in (Mtrs.)	19.0	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0
b) Hight completed in (Mtrs.)	19.0	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0

Contd...

TABLE NO. 17 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4
1. Name of the project	Sangrampur tank	Chulbandh tank	Betekar Bothali tank.
2. Location of the project	Project in village Gangazari in Gondiya Taluka	Project near village Murdoli on state Highway in Sakoli Taluka	Project in village Deolgaon, Taluka Bhandara.
3. (a) Year of completion	1967	Under construction	Under construction.
(b) If incomplete probable year of completion.		1975	1977
(c) Estimated cost of the project Rs. in Lakhs.	19.51	88.14 (Revised)	48.71
4. <u>Dam</u>			
a) Hight sanctioned in (Mtrs.)	14.0	22.69	20.70
b) Hight completed in (Mtrs.)	14.0	22.69	-

Contd....

TABLE NO. 17 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
5. <u>Canal</u>				
a) Total Length (in Kms.)	348	130.00	12.6	16.0
b) Length completed (in Kms.)	250	130.00	12.6	16.0
6. Maximum storage capacity (in Million m ³)	204	65	288.83	4.6
7. Storage capacity as on 31st march (in Million m ³)	-	65	125.30	N.A.
8. Gross area commanded (in Hect.)				
	Maharashtra	41684	60,705	2,695
	Madhya Pradesh	22663		1,701
	Total	64347		
9. Culturable area commended (in Hectares)				
	Maharashtra	29,947	39,517	1,887
	Madhyapradesh	14,974		1,553
	Total	44,921		
10. Irrigable area by completed project (in Hectares.)				
	Maharashtra	24,686	32,376	1,348
	Madhyapradesh	10,850		1,234
	Total	35,536		
11. Area irrigated at present (in hectares)				
a) Perennial	N I L	Nil	Nil	Nil
b) Seasonal	40,000	12,054	1,348	1,234

Contd...

TABLE NO. 17 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. Canal						
a) Total Length (in Kms.)	N.A.	27.3	45.8	46.3	16.0	
b) Length completed (in Kms.)	N.A.	27.3	45.8	46.3	16.0	
6. Maximum Storage capacity (in Million M ³)	32.6	22.0	19.7	16.5	5.9	
7. Storage capacity as on 31st March, (in Million M ³)	N.A.	22.8	4.12	N.A.	N.A.	
8. Gross area commanded (in Hect.)	N.A.	24,556	19,134	12,446	5,008	
9. Culturable area commanded (in Hect.)	1,160	13,246	14,665	11,267	3,390	
10. Irrigable area by completed project (in Hectares.)	N.A.	4,047	4,047	3,845	1,700	
11. Area Irrigated at Present (in Hectares.)						
a) Perennial	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
b) Seasonal	648	4,047	4,047	3,845	1,700	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 17 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4
5. Canal			
a) Total Length (in Kms.)	10.0	22.0	8.0
b) Length completed (in Kms.)	10.0	15.0	-
6. Maximum storage capacity (in Million M ³)	3.8	17.2	4.19
7. Storage capacity as on 31st March, (in Million M ³)	26.09	N.A.	-
8. Gross area commended (in Hect.)	2,979	18,718	1,853
9. Culturable area commended (in Hect.)	1,194	9,519	1,204
10. Irrigable area by completed project (in Hectares.)	971	3,166	810
11. Area irrigated at present (in Hect.)			
a) Perennial	Nil	Nil	Nil
b) Seasonal	971	607	Nil

SOURCE :- (1) Ex. Engineer, Bagh River project, Gondiya.
 (2) ,, ,, , Bagh canal Division, Gondiya.
 (3) ,, ,, , Iti'adoh project, Sakoli.
 (4) ,, ,, , Bhandara Irrigation Division, Gondiya.

TABLE NO. 18

Agricultural Wage Rates in Bhandara District in 1974

(in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.		Centre - 1 Mundikota								
Month		Skilled Labour			Unskilled Labour		Hard-			
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour	Other Agricultural labour	Male	Female	men	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	January, 74	3.00	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.00	
2.	February, 74	4.75	3.25	2.50	2.50	N.E.	3.00	2.75	2.00	
3.	March, 74	4.00	3.00	2.50	2.50	N.E.	3.00	2.50	2.00	
4.	April, 74	4.25	3.25	2.50	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	2.50	1.75	
5.	May, 74	4.25	3.50	2.50	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	2.50	2.00	
6.	June, 74	4.50	3.50	2.75	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.50	2.00	
7.	July, 74	5.00	4.50	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	
8.	August, 74	5.00	4.50	3.00	3.00	2.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	
9.	September, 74	4.00	3.00	2.50	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	2.50	2.00	
10.	October, 74	4.00	3.00	2.50	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	2.50	2.00	
11.	November, 74	4.00	3.25	2.50	3.25	N.E.	3.00	2.50	2.00	
12.	December, 74	4.00	3.25	2.50	3.25	N.E.	3.00	2.50	2.00	
Average for the year		4.23	3.38	2.56	2.94	2.00	3.00	2.44	1.98	

Contd.

TABLE NO. 18 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Month	Centre - 2 Adyal								
		Skilled Labour		Unskilled labour		Hard-men				
		Carpen-ter	Black-smith	Cobb-ler	Field labour	Other Agricultural labour				
					Male	Female	Male	Female		
II	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January,	74	4.50	3.50	2.50	4.75	N.E.	N.E.	1.50	2.50
2.	February,	74	4.50	3.50	2.50	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	2.50
3.	March,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	N.E.	1.50	2.50	N.E.	2.50
4.	April,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	1.50	2.50
5.	May,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	1.50	2.50
6.	June,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.50	N.E.	2.50
7.	July,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	2.50	1.50	2.50	1.50	3.00
8.	August,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	3.50	3.25	4.00	N.E.	2.00
9.	September,	74	5.00	4.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.50	1.50	2.00
10.	October,	74	4.50	3.50	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.50	1.50	2.50
11.	November,	74	4.50	3.50	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	2.50
12.	December,	74	4.50	3.50	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	N.E.	2.50	2.50
Average for the year			4.79	3.79	2.92	3.58	2.08	2.81	1.81	2.46

Concl...

TABLE NO. 18(Concl'd.)

Sr. No.:		Centre - 3 Lakhani								
Month		Skilled Labour			Unskilled labour		Hard-			
		Carpenter.	Black-smiths.	Cobbler.	Field labour: Male	Other Agricultural labour: Female	men			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	January, 74	6.50	5.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.00	1.00	3.00	
2.	February, 74	6.50	5.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.00	1.00	3.00	
3.	March, 74	6.50	5.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.00	1.00	3.00	
4.	April, 74	6.50	5.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.00	1.00	3.00	
5.	May, 74	6.50	5.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	2.00	1.00	3.00	
6.	June, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	3.00	N.E.	2.50	1.50	3.00	
7.	July, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	
8.	August, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00	N.E.	3.00	
9.	September, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	3.50	2.50	3.00	1.50	3.00	
10.	October, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	N.E.	N.E.	3.00	1.50	3.00	
11.	November, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.50	3.00	
12.	December, 74	6.00	6.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.50	3.00	
Average for the year		6.21	5.58	3.00	3.08	2.63	2.46	1.17	3.00	

Note :- N.E. = Not engaged.

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 19

Agricultural machinery and implements in each taluka of Bhandara District, 1972

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Bullock carts	Ploughs Wooden	Ploughs Iron	Seed drills Local	Seed drills Impr- oved with mechanical device	Thrashers Bullocks operated	Thrashers Power machinery	Chaff-cutters & manual operated	Sugarcane crushers worked by power bullocks	Sugarcane crushers worked by bullocks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<u>District</u>	1,40,508	1,51,979	1,555	8,657	45	2,065	36	21	27	625
	<u>Taluka</u>										
	1. Bhandara	22,890	38,463	505	4,223	40	393	3	13	4	222
	2. Kailiya	57,206	61,711	390	2,606	5	316	31	7	1	246
	3. Sakali	50,412	51,805	660	1,828	-	1,356	2	1	22	157

Contd...

TABLE NO. 19(Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Plant protection equipments sprayer's & dusters	Oil engine- es with pump sets used for irrigation	Electrical pump sets used for irrigation. Up to 5 H.P.	Total sets used for irrigation. 6 and above H.P.	Persi- -an wheel or Rahats	Tract- -ors. cutter :	Power chaff cutter :	ghanis 5 Kgs. and above.	
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	<u>District</u>	1,342	1,188	1,183	40	1,223	38	147	4	23
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Bhandara	624	426	808	10	818	2	44	-	13
2.	Gondiya	537	382	85	8	93	-	40	4	8
3.	Sakoli	181	380	290	22	312	36	63	-	2

SOURCE :- Livestock Census Publication, 1972

TABLE NO. 20

Famine, Scarcity and akin to Scarcity data in Bhandara District for the year 1974-75

Sr. No.	Items.	District Talukas			
		Total	Bhandara	Gondia	Sakoli
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>A-Famine and Chronic Scarcity</u>					
1.	Total no.of villages in the District.	1,659	570	461	628
2.	No.of villages affected.	1,227	313	460	454
3.	Population affected	12,19,154	2,97,560	6,12,045	309,549
4.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.	1,212	303	460	449
5.	<u>Estimated loss (in Rs.)</u>				
	i) Failure of crops	.....Not available			
	ii) Loss of live stock, property etc.	.....Not available			
6.	No.of relief works undertaken	616	197	236	183
7.	No.of persons employed.	1,01,169	34,203	36,839	30,127
8.	Expenditure incurred	167,56,867	..Breakup not available.		
9.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.	-	-	-	-
<u>B- Akin To Scarcity</u>					
1.	No.of villages affected.				
2.	Population affected				
3.	No.of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted				
4.	<u>Estimated loss (in Rs)</u>	..... N I L			
	i) Failure of crops	..... N I L			
	ii) Loss of livestock property etc.	..... N I L			
5.	No.of relief works undertaken				
6.	No.of persons employed				
7.	Expenditure incurred				
8.	Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.				

Contd...

TABLE NO. 20(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
C- Floods					
1. No. of villages affected.		137	110	27	-
2. Population affected.		2,580	1,627	953	-
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.		137	110	27	-
4. <u>Estimated loss (in Rs.)</u>					
1) Failure of crops		18,79,392	1223,375	6,56,017	-
ii) Loss of livestock, property etc.		5,01,320	254,453	2,46,867	-
5. No. of relief works undertaken					
6. No. of persons employed.					
7. Expenditure incurred.					
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.		95,150	72,250	29,900	

NOTE :- *These works have been undertaken under P. G. S.

SOURCE :- 1) Collector, Bhandara
2) Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 21

Determination of Precarious and Other Scarcity Areas - According to the history of Scarcity in the District Bhandara

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Circle	No. of villages in the circle	Total number of villages affected in the year			Remarks		
				70-71	71-72	72-73			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>District Total</u>	-	1,659	Nil	Nil	502	105	1,227	--
1.	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	-	570	Nil	Nil	267	86	313	--
2.	Gondiya	-	461	Nil	Nil	171	19	460	--
3.	Sakoli	-	628	Nil	Nil	64	-	454	--

Note :- Circlewise information not available.

SOURCE :- Collector, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 22

Livestock in Each Taluka of Bhandara District as per 1972

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Cattle					Females over 3 years				
		Males over 3 years		Total			Breeding		Total		
		Used for Breeding only.	Used for work only.	Used for work only.	Others.	Males.	In milk	Dry & not calved even once.	work-ing	Oth-ers.	Total
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<u>District</u>	2,144	5,449	2,85,085	4,351	2,97,029	67,436	1,12,553	1,006	2,241	1,83,236
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	564	1,241	78,689	1,062	81,556	20,594	35,479	497	101	56,671
2.	Gondiya	514	1,188	1,07,596	1,974	1,11,272	23,358	34,583	374	1,177	59,492
3.	Sakoli	1,066	3,020	98,800	1,315	1,04,201	23,484	42,491	135	963	67,073

Contd...

TABLE NO. 22 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Cattle (contd.)			Buffaloes			Breeding			
		Young stock	Total Cattle.	Used for Breed- -ing. only.	Used for Breed- -ing & work both.	Used for work only.	Other -ers.	Total males.	In milk	Dry & not calved even once.	Working
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	<u>District</u>	1,66,916	6,47,181	1,095	1,516	37,677	686	40,974	16,951	23,042	418
	<u>Taluka</u>										
1.	Bhandara	53,529	1,91,756	308	279	1,596	79	2,262	16,233	10,053	169
2.	Gondiya	51,698	2,22,462	384	540	21,228	286	22,438	6,704	7,664	188
3.	Sakoli	61,689	2,32,963	403	697	14,853	321	16,274	4,014	5,325	61

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 22(Conold)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Buffaloes (contd.):				Total bovine	Sheep	Goats	Other live stock	Total live stock	Total poultry.
		Standing Others	Total Females	Young stock	Total buffal- oes.						
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	<u>District</u>	583	40,994	27,083	1,09,051	7,56,232	2,386	1,79,486	10,094	9,48,198	5,00,021
	<u>Taluka</u>										
	1. Bhandara	73	16,528	9,696	28,486	2,20,242	1,081	57,540	3,359	2,82,107	1,74,775
	2. Condiya	324	14,880	10,312	47,630	2,70,092	331	58,276	3,092	3,31,906	1,10,678
	3. Sakoli	186	9,586	7,075	32,935	2,65,898	974	63,670	3,643	3,34,185	2,14,570

SOURCE :- Livestock Census 1972.

TABLE NO. 23

Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka of Bhandara District for the year 1974-75

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of veterinary					Animal treated in					No. of artificial in	
		Hosp-itals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Doct-ors	Stockmen	Hosp-ital	Dispen-saries	Aid centres	Total	Centres	Animals inseminated	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	<u>District total</u>	1	12	52	23	72	2,638	24,705	69,642	97,015	23	715	
1.	Bhandara	1	3	17	8	21	2,668	8,184	27,592	38,444	14	319	
2.	Gondiya	-	5	23	9	28	-	10,164	24,280	34,444	3	230	
3.	Sakoli	-	4	12	6	20	-	6,357	17,770	24,127	6	166	

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.24

Disease-wise Live Stock Mortality in Bhandara District in
1974-75

Sr. No.	Contagious and Parastic Diseases	Local names	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
Total Live Stock mortality			434	277
<u>I-Cattle and Bovine</u>				
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicemia	Dukraya rog	113	81
2.	Foot and mouth	Tondkhuri	98	--
3.	Black quarter	Bk-Tangya	41	38
4.	Anthrax	Sad	43	39
5.	Surra	Bhowarya roag	9	4
6.	Other contagious & parastic diseases	--	69	54
Total			373	216
<u>II-Sheeps and Goats</u>				
1.	Anthrax	Sad	-	--
2.	Phoras penomonia	--	-	--
3.	Foot and Mouth	Khurra Roag	-	-
4.	Other contagious and parastic diseases	-	-	-
<u>Total</u>			-	-
<u>III-Poultry</u>				
1.	Ranikhed	-	61	61
2.	Foul Fox	-	-	-
3.	Spriehæetosis	-	-	-
4.	Cocci diseases	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & Parastic diseases	-	-	-
6.	Other	-	-	-
7.	Total	-	61	61

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO.25

No. of Recognised slaughter Houses and Animal Slaughtered in each Slaughter house in Bhandara District during 1974-75.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Slaughter houses Total	No. of Animal Slaughtered						Total
			Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Other Animals	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>District Total</u>	5	-	-	125	16,483	-	-	16,608
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	3	-	-	97	11,242	-	-	11,339
2.	Gondiya	2	-	-	28	5,241	-	-	5,269
3.	Sakoli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 26(A)

Forest Area in Bhandara District during the year 1974-75

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District Total	1,32,078	2,11,622	1,10,589	4,54,289
	Revenue	-	-	1,10,589	1,10,589
	Forest	1,32,078	2,11,622	-	3,43,700

TABLE NO. 26(B)

Major and Minor Forest Products in Bhandara District during the year 1974-75

Sr. No.	Timber	Fuel	Sandal wood	Minor Forest products	Total value
1	2	3	4	5	6
Quantity in '000 M ³	Value in '000 Rs.	Quantity in '000 M ³	Value in '000 Rs.	Quantity in '000 M ³	Value in '000 Rs.
				Bamboos in '000 M ³	Grass and other products in '000 Rs.
					(specify names if any) in '000 Rs.
31,047	55,46,990	1,64,777	60,26,182	-	18,58,467
				73,552	88,90,246
					2,23,95,437

NOTE :- Figures are provisional

SOURCE :- 1) Divisional Forest Officer, Bhandara/Gondiya
2) Forest Statistician Pune.

TABLE NO. 27

Factory Statistics (Annual) 1973

Average daily employment of workers in factories in Bhandara District.

Sr. No. of Industry (N.C.O. code 3 digit)	Industry sub-group	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories	Total workers (5)			Total No. of working days	No. of working workers	No. of workers in (8)
					Total	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	6(A)	6(B)	7	8	9
1.	(204) Grain Mill Products.	100	19	76	526	444	82	1,19,992	5	29
2.	(211) Manufacture of other edible oils and fats e.g. Mustered oil, groundnut oil, Til-oil etc. (in edible oil shown under 315)	3	2	1	3	3	-	612	-	-
3.	(219) Manufacture of food products not elsewhere classified.	3	-	3	29	20	9	3,536	-	-

Contd...

TABLE NO. 27 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	6(A)	6(B)	7	8	9
4.	(226) Manufacture of Bidi	61	8	37	1,710	1,479	231	5,23,465	16	558
5.	(229) Manufacture of tobacco and tobacco products not elsewhere classified.	1	-	1	74	65	9	22,274	-	-
6.	(271) Sawing and planing of wood (other than plywood)	6	1	5	40	40	-	11,943	-	-
7.	(280) Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper board including news print.	1	-	1	15	13	2	3,885	-	-
8.	(289) Printing, Publishing and allied activities not elsewhere classified like envelop printing, picture post card printing, embossing etc.	2	-	2	276	276	-	83,062	-	-
9.	(290) Tarring, curing, finishing, embossing and japanning of Leather.	1	-	1	40	26	14	11,320	-	-
10.	(303) Manufacture of plastic products not elsewhere classified (except house-furnishing).	1	-	1	20	14	6	6,120	-	-
11.	(319) Manufacture of chemical products not elsewhere classified (including photo chemicals, sensitised films and paper)	6	-	6	103	46	57	23,045	-	-

(Contd....)

TABLE NO. 27 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	6(A)	6(B)	7	7	8	9
12(320)	Manufacture of structure, clay products.	9	1	8	541	278	263	59,062	-	-	-
13(331)	Foundries for casting and forging iron and steel.	1	-	1	6	6	-	1,342	-	-	-
14(332)	Manufacture of ferro-alloys.	1	-	1	500	400	100	1,56,500	-	-	-
15(339)	Other non-ferrous metal industries	1	-	1	11	11	-	1,419	-	-	-
16(345)	Manufacture of metal utensils, cutlery and kitchenware.	13	1	12	214	212	2	46,078	-	-	-
17(359)	Manufacture and repair of non-electrical machinery, equipment, components and accessories not elsewhere classified (such as sewing machines, automatic merchandising machines, washing, laundry, dry cleaning and pressing machines, cooking ranges and evens, other service industry machines, arms and armaments, etc.	2	-	2	45	45	-	15,059	-	-	-
18(420)	Water supply i.e. collection, purification and distribution of water.	1	-	1	3	3	-	1,095	-	-	-
19(973)	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles.	1	-	1	116	116	-	42,340	-	-	-
Total		214	32	161	4,272	3,497	773	11,31,309	21	5537	-

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 28

Industrywise discription of working factories according to working strength in Bhandara district for the year 1973

Sr. No.	Major group of Industries (N.C.O. code 2 digitd)	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	(20) Manufacture of food products.	69	358	14	167	2	62	-	-	-	-
2.	(21) Manufacture of Textiles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	(22) Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products.	1	57	7	122	28	965	16	999	2	249
4.	(27) Manufacture of Wood and wood products, Furniture and fixtures	4	28	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	(28) Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and Allied Industries.	-	-	2	29	-	-	-	-	1	262
6.	(29) Manufacture of leather and leather and Fur products(except repair)	-	-	-	-	1	40	-	-	-	-
7.	(30) Manufacture of Rubber, plastic, Petroleum, and coal products.	-	-	-	-	1	20	-	-	-	-
8.	(31) Manufacture of chemical and chemical products(except products of petroleum and coal)	-	-	4	57	2	46	-	-	-	-

Contd....

TABLE NO. 28(Contd.)

Sr. Major group of Industries No. (N.C.O. code 2 digitd)	500 to 999		1000 to 4999		5000 and above		
	Workers		Workers				
	A	B	A	B	A	B	
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. (20) Manufacture of food products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (21) Manufacture of textiles.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (22) Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (27) Manufacture of wood and wood products, Furniture and fixtures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. (28) Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. (29) Manufacture of leather and Leather and Fur products (except repair)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. (30) Manufacture of Rubber, plastic, Petroleum, and coal products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. (31) Manufacture of chemical and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Contd.

TABLE NO. 28 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
9.	(32) Manufacture of non-Metallic Mineral products.	-	-	-	-	4	141	2	110	2	290
10.	(33) Basic Metal and Alloys Industries.	1	6	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	(34) Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except Machinery and Transport equipments.	3	20	7	98	1	24	1	72	-	-
12.	(35) Manufacture of Machinery, Machine Tools and parts except electrical Machinery.	-	-	1	19	11	26	-	-	-	-
13.	(42) Water works and supply.	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	(97) Repairs services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	116
Total		79	422	37	515	40	1,324	19	1,181	6	917

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 28 (Concl'd.)

1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18
9.	(32) Manufacture of non-Metallic Mineral products.	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	(33) Basic Metal and Alloys Industries.	1	500	-	-	-	-
11.	(34) Manufacture of Metal Products and Parts, except Machinery and Transport equipments.	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	(35) Manufacture of Machinery, Machine Tools and parts except electrical Machinery.	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	(42) Water works and supply.	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	(97) Repairs services	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		1	500	-	-	-	-

Note :- A = No. of factories. B = Employment.

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 29

Distribution of factories according to number of days worked in Bhandara District for the year 1973.

Sr. No.	Major group of Industries (N.C.O. code 2 digitd)	No. of days not stated	60 days or less		60 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days		
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	(20) Manufacture of	-	-	4	31	6	36	7	70	23	173	23	131	17	117
2.	(21) Food products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	(22) Manufacture of Be- verages, Tobacco, and Tobacco pro- ducts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	27	37	1,757
4.	(27) Manufacture of wood and wood products, Furniture and fixt- ures.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	4	36
5.	(28) Manufacture of paper and paper products, and prin- ting, publishing and Allied indust- ries.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	1	262
6.	(29) Manufacture of Leather and Leath- er and Fur produ- cts(except repair)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40	-	-

Contd...

TABLE NO. 29 (Contd.)

1 ;	2	3 ;	4 ;	5 ;	6 ;	7 ;	8 ;	9 ;	10 ;	11 ;	12 ;	13 ;	14 ;	15 ;	16
7. (30)	Manufacture of Rubber, plastic, Petroleum, and coal products.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	20
8. (31)	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	3	53	2	36	-	-
9. (32)	Manufacture of non-metallic Mineral products.	-	-	1	20	5	435	2	86	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (33)	Basic Metal and Alloys Industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (34)	Manufacture of Metal products and parts, except Machinery and transport equipment.	-	-	1	9	1	7	1	24	3	98	4	52	2	24
12. (35)	Manufacture of Machinery, Machine Tools and parts except Electrical Machinery.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	45
13. (42)	Water works and supply.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
14. (97)	Repairs services.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	116
Total		-	-	6	60	12	478	12	205	30	328	33	315	68	2,886

Note :- A = No. of factories. B = Establishment

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 30

Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries in Bhandara District for 1966

Code No.	Industry / Names.	No. of registered factories	Productive capital (Rs. '000)	Employment (No.)	Gross output (Rs. '000)	Value added (Rs. '000)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
205.	Manufacture of Grain Mill products.	52	3,602	446	21,307	405
209.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparations (1)					
259.	Manufacture of cork and wood products not elsewhere classified.	7	944	154	1,792	289
280.	Printing, publishing & allied industries.	8	3,147	271	3,453	1,130
311.	Basic Industrial chemicals including fertilisers (1)	8	2,927	176	6,509	1,707
319.	Manufacture of Miscellaneous chemical products. (7)					
331.	Manufacture of structural clay products. (2)					
342.	Basic metal industries (Non-ferrous) (6)	7	25,446	425	28,770	3,688

Contd...

TABLE NO. 30 (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
350. Manufacture of metal products(1)							
360. Manufacture of Machinery (1)			3	1,092	281	2,914	696
399. Manufacture of Industries not elsewhere classified (1)							
Total			80	27,153	1,673	61,745	7,915

Note :- 1. The figures are provisional. (2) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories. 3. The number is of registered factories under section 2 (m) of the factory act, 1949. (4) The information pertaining to less than 3 factories in any industry is clubbed with other industry group. (5) The figures in bracket in col. No. 3 indicate no. of respective factories.

SOURCE :- Annual Survey of Industries.

TABLE NO.31

Employment Exchange Statistics in Bhandara District during the year 1974-75

Sr. No.	Month	No. of Registrations during the month	No. of vacancies notified	No. of employers using exchange	No. of live-registers at the end of the month	No. of candidates placed in employment	No. of candidates placed in employment	Private sector	Public sector	Scheduled castes/tribes	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	April, 74	615	186	26	22,610	11	104	39	76	115		
2.	May, 74	569	238	33	22,358	19	63	22	60	82		
3.	June, 74	1,270	154	10	23,352	-	11	2	9	11		
4.	July, 74	1,562	30	14	24,570	1	36	10	27	37		
5.	August, 74	695	120	15	24,799	3	73	23	53	76		
6.	September 74	856	46	11	25,313	-	46	22	24	46		
7.	October, 74	785	40	11	25,717	-	17	12	5	17		
8.	November, 74	781	63	5	26,188	5	7	3	9	12		
9.	December, 74	780	23	13	26,507	-	27	5	22	27		
10.	January, 75	996	42	10	27,215	5	8	6	7	13		
11.	February, 75	883	99	24	27,559	3	7	2	8	10		
12.	March, 75	772	100	11	27,416	4	51	28	27	55		
Total for the year 1974-75		10,564	1,141	184	x	51	450	174	327	501		

SOURCE :- District Employment Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 32

Occupational distribution of Total Registration and Placement in employment in Bhandara District during 1974-75.

Sr. : Registration and placement according to National classification											
No.	Professional ; technical and ; related workers	Administrative, ; Executive and ; Managerial workers	Clerical and ; related workers	Sales workers	Farmers, Fishermen ; Hunters, Loggers ; and Related workers	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	438	36	17	1	844	60	--	--	151	17	

Sr. : Registration and placement according to National classification (Contd.)										
No.	Service workers	Production and Related ; workers, Transport equip- ; ment operators and labourers	workers not classi- ; fied any occupations	Total	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	159	8	591	85	8,364	294	10,564	501		

SOURCE :- District Employment Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 33

Employment in different Industries as on 31st March, 1975 in Bhandara District

Sr. No.	Description of Industries	31st March, 1975				Total
		No. of reporting establishments	Govt. ment.	Quasi-Government	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture	8	854	448	27	1,329
2.	Mining and quarrying ..	5	-	2,253	458	2,711
3.	Manufacturing ..	30	3,460	-	1,877	5,337
4.	Construction ..	11	1,754	116	65	1,935
5.	Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitation service.	2	101	801	-	902
6.	Trade, Commerce, & Miscellaneous	37	-	372	571	943
7.	Transport, Storage and communication.	4	6	875	39	920
8.	Services ..	129	4,341	11,281	1,808	17,730
9.	Grand Total ..	226	10,816	16,146	4,845	31,807

SOURCE :- District Employment Officer, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 34

Consumption of Electricity in Bhandara District (in '000 K.W.H.) in 1974-75

Sr. No.	Type of Generation	Electricity Used for						Total
		Domestic consumption	Commercial light and small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Agriculture	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Thermal	6,129	2,690	1,25,821	979	3,784	20,591	1,59,985
2.	Hydro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	6,129	2,690	1,25,821	979	3,784	20,591	1,59,985

SOURCE :- Superintending Engineer, Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 35

No. of towns and Villages electrified and population covered in Bhandara District.

Sr. No.	Agency.	Year ending	Total in the District		Villages electrified		Towns electrified		Total electrified	
			Village	Town	Num-ber	Popula-tion.	Num-ber	Populations	Num-ber	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board	31-3-1961	1,486	4	37	73,972	4	79,941	41	1,53,913
		31-3-1966	1,486	5	254	3,55,440	5	1,36,261	259	4,91,701
		31-3-1970	1,486	5	449	4,86,190	5	1,36,261	454	6,22,451
		31-3-1973	1,500	5	653	8,19,233	5	1,80,513	658	9,99,746
		31-3-1974	1,500	5	682	8,56,931	5	1,80,513	687	10,37,444
		31-3-1975	1,500	5	724	9,04,003	5	1,80,513	729	10,84,516
2.	Private companies	31-3-1961	-	1	-	-	1	56,320	1	56,320
		31-3-1966	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31-3-1975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Total	31-3-1961	1,486	5	37	73,972	5	1,36,261	42	2,10,233
		31-3-1966	1,486	5	254	3,55,440	5	1,36,261	259	4,91,701
		31-3-1970	1,486	5	449	4,86,190	5	1,36,261	454	6,22,451
		31-3-1973	1,500	5	653	8,19,233	5	1,80,513	658	9,99,746
		31-3-1974	1,500	5	682	8,56,931	5	1,80,513	687	10,37,444
		31-3-1975	1,500	5	724	9,04,003	5	1,80,513	729	10,84,516

SOURCE - Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay and other private companies.

TABLE NO. 37

Cooperative societies.
 Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Name	Number of branches	Members		Share capital (Rs.)	Reserve & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced		
			Societies	Individuals				Short term (Rs.)	Medium term (Rs.)	Long term (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District Central Cooperative Bank.	22	1,036	112	88.41	33.06	572.77	156.69	4.11	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.									
3.	District Land Development Bank with Taluka Branches.									
4.	Urban Bank.	2	1,718	3,68	0.37	18.52	12.78			

Note :- The data for Sr.No. 3 of all items is nil, as it has been amalgamated in the Bank Bombay.

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-Operative societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 38

Co-operative Societies,

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each Taluka of Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of socie- ties	No. of Socie- ties	Members Indivi- duals	Share capital (Rs.)	Reser- ve & Other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	L O Advan- ced (Rs.)	N S Recov- ered (Rs.)	Out- stand- ing P(Rs.)	Over dues (RS.)	Age reco- vered
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	<u>District</u>	788	-	1,33,109	110.84	20.52	538.49	147.59	154.02	375.598	271.39	27.13
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	247	-	37,720	34.41	6.86	183.26	43.45	51.09	130.75	96.47	34.62
2.	Gondiya	273	-	48,862	35.18	7.09	199.95	34.58	37.50	111.68	78.02	32.38
3.	Sakoli	268	-	46,527	41.25	6.57	155.28	69.47	65.43	133.55	96.90	42.36

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies,
Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 39

Other Cooperative Societies of different types in Bhandara District during 1974-75
(Other than Agricultural credit and Banks.)

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Sr. No.	Types of societies.	Number of societies.	No. of Members	Share capital (Rs.)	Reserve & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<u>I- Agricultural non-credit societies</u>							
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies.	13	783	6,857	13.43	35.83	107.89
2.	Fisheries societies.	74	-	4,770	1.60	0.60	2.35
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	2	-	51	0.01	-	0.01
4.	Irrigation societies.	6	-	258	0.51	0.01	0.67
5.	Farming societies	2	-	35	0.02	-	0.13
6.	Agricultural processing.	25	372	9,358	15.08	41.42	83.00
7.	Other Agricultural Non-credit societies.	6	-	447	0.33	0.47	1.14
<u>II- Non-Agricultural Credit Societies</u>							
8.	Urban Credit societies.	27	-	4,633	6.97	0.83	27.88
9.	Salary Earners societies (including factory workers)	31	-	5,906	11.53	2.33	28.04
10.	Multi & credit societies and Bhis and others.	-	-	-	-	-	-

Contd...

TABLE NO. 39(Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<u>III- Non-Agricultural Non-credit societies.</u>							
11.	Handloom weavers societies.	11	-	970	1.76	3.15	5.09
12.	Other Industrial societies	53	-	2,472	3.64	0.03	7.75
13.	Consumers stores.	20	18	9,796	1.28	2.13	6.12
14.	Housing societies.	27	-	1,508	0.75	0.62	13.34
15.	Supervising Unions	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Other non-agricultural non-credit societies.	116	989	7,343	12.08	5.78	116.56

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 40

Operation of Central and Primary Cooperative Marketing Societies in each Talukas of Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Value of purchase				Value of sale			
		No. of societies	No. of members	Agril. Products	Agril. requisites	Consumer goods	As owners	As Agents	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I-	District Level (Central)	1	259	-	1,554	4,588	7,855	--	7,855
II-	Total District primary Marketing societies (Taluka sale purchase unions)	12	7,337	50	4,457	10,572	16,450	6,743	23,193
<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Bhandara	4	2,665	31	2,247	6,247	9,883	1,180	11,008
2.	Gondiya	4	2,646	-	379	3,198	3,671	33	3,704
3.	Sakoli	4	2,026	19	1,831	1,127	2,951	5,530	8,481

Contd....

TABLE NO. 40 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Sale of Agril. products as owner and as Agents.						Agril. Requisites sold as Owners and as Agents				
		Paddy	Jawar	Other cereals	Oil seeds	Juggery	Other rs.	Total	Ferti- lizers	Seeds	Agril. implemen- ts	Other
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I-	District level (Central)	908	-	-	-	-	-	908	2,190	348	--	12
II-	Total District	3,536	-	-	-	-	1,187	4,723	4,108	10	491	36
	Primary Market- ing societies (Taluka sale purchase unions)											
	<u>Taluka</u>											
1.	Bhandara	11					1,144	1,155	1,721	-	491	8
2.	Gondiya	100					14	114	280	-	-	18
3.	Sakoli	3,425					29	3,454	2,107	10	-	10

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 41

Operation of other Cooperative Societies of different types in Bhandara District during 1974-75

Sr. No.	Type of societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies (excluding those in table 40)	Agricultural	Quantity	
			Value	
2.	Fisheries societies.	Catch sales	Value (in lakhs)	4.20
		Sale	Value (in lakhs)	4.54
3.	Animal Husbandry societies			
	I) Milk and Milk products	Purchased/sale	Value/Rs. in lakhs	52.22/54.72
	II) Live-stock products	-do-	-do-	..
4.	Irrigation societies	Area irrigated	Hectares	..
5.	Farming societies	Area cultivated	'00' Hectares	4
6.	Agricultural Processing societies	Quantity processed	'00' quintals	1,62,342
		Sale	Value (in lakhs)	191.91
7.	Sugar Factories	Sugarcane crushed	'000' Tonnes	..
		Sugar produced	'000' Tonnes	..
8.	Thrift & credit societies & Bhis.	Amount of loans	'00' Rs.	..
9.	Other non-agricultural non-credit societies.	-do-	-do-	..
10.	Handloom workers societies	Employment	Number	16
11.	Consumer stores	Purchased/sale	Value/Rs. in lakhs	68.89/70.23
12.	Housing societies	Tenements constd.	Number	300

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 42

Operation of Regulated Markets in each Taluka of Bhandara District during 1974-75

Sr. No.	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Markets	ANNUAL ARRIVALS									
				Rice(1)	Jowar(2)	Wheat(3)	Tur(4)	Tur dal(5)	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	Agril. prod-	-	163	293	364	724	68	118	-	-	-
2.	A.P.M.C. Pavani	-	duce Market	-	57	99	413	751	11	27	-	-	-
3.	A.P.M.C. Tumsar	-	committee.	-	68	128	465	909	34	61	2	4	-
4.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	Condiya	-	237	598	859	1240	394	679	153	215	-	-
5.	A.P.M.C. Condiya	-	-	645	1621	1540	2746	1105	2257	289	520	229	608
6.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	-	-	-	-	35	67	961	2318	-	-	7	10
7.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	Sakoli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total				882	2219	2712	4573	3702	7638	555	941	238	622

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Markets	ANNUAL ARRIVALS									
				Bajara(6)	Mung(7)	Lakh(8)	Urid(9)	Urid dal(10)	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1	2	3	4	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	Agril. Pro-	-	2	4	-	-	16	30	-	-	-
2.	A.P.M.C. Pavani	-	duce Mar-	-	6	11	-	-	453	1215	-	-	-
3.	A.P.M.C. Tumsar	-	ket comm-	-	8	19	-	-	110	198	-	-	-
4.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	Condiya	ittee.	-	1	2	-	-	5	6	-	-	-
5.	A.P.M.C. Condiya	-	-	12	8	14	31	19	29	64	148	54	129
6.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	-	-	-
7.	A.P.M.C. Sakoli	Sakoli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total				12	8	31	67	19	29	654	1609	54	129

Contd.

TABLE NO. 42(Contd.)

Sr. No.:	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Markets	ANNUAL ARRIVALS							
				Gram(11)		Masur(12)		Linseed(13)		Groundnut(14)	
				Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1	2	3	4	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	Agril. Produ-	67	115	3	5	112	261	-	-
2.	A.P.M.C. Pavani	-,,-	-ce Market	182	334	1	1	79	190	70	151
3.	A.P.M.C. Tumsar	-,,-	committee.	105	210	55	93	424	764	-	-
4.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	Gondiya	-,,-	270	469	-	-	36	62	1	2
5.	A.P.M.C. Gondiya	-,,-	-,,-	303	582	7	16	1301	3577	88	216
6.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	-,,-	-,,-	28	53	-	-	66	139	-	-
7.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	Sakoli	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total				955	1763	66	115	2018	4993	159	369

Sr. No.:	Name of Markets	Taluka	Nature of Markets	ANNUAL ARRIVALS							
				Mustered(15)		Til(16)		Others(17)		Total	
				Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.	Q.	V.
1	2	3	4	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1.	A.P.M.C. Bhandara	Bhandara	Agril.	-	-	8	8	86	149	884	1743
2.	A.P.M.C. Pavani	-,,-	Produce	-	-	-	-	-	-	1272	2779
3.	A.P.M.C. Tumsar	-,,-	Market	-	-	2	6	114	498	1387	2890
4.	A.P.M.C. Tirora	Gondiya	committ-	-	-	-	-	666	3116	2612	6389
5.	A.P.M.C. Gondiya	-,,-	-ee	12	85	44	160	2352	5224	8078	17957
6.	A.P.M.C. Amgaon	-,,-	-,,-	-	-	-	-	207	183	1310	2782
7.	A.P.M.C. Lakhani	Sakoli	-,,-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total				12	85	49	174	3425	9170	15543	34504

Note :- Q. = quantity in Metric Tonnes, V= Value in thousand Rs.

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 43

Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced by them in Bhandara District during 1974-75

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Money Lenders.	Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)	Loans advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	Total (in Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District	412	11,08,970	1,19,33,963	1,30,42,933
	<u>Taluka</u>				
1.	Bhandara		Talukawise information is not available		
2.	Condiya		Talukawise information is not available		
3.	Sakoli		Talukawise information is not available		

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative societies,
Bhandara

TABLE NO. 44

Medical Facilities Available Through Public And Public Aided Bodies in Each Taluka of Bhandara district in 1974 (Calender year)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Hospi- tal	No. of dispen- saries	No. of materni- ty Homes	No. of Health centres	No. of primary Health centres	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaidyas.	No. of Nurses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	8	122	40	14	105	78		300
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Bhandara	4	35	15	4	44	21		117
2.	Gondiya	3	39	9	6	34	26		108
3.	Sakoli	1	48	16	4	27	31		75

Contd.

TABLE NO. 44(Contd.)

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	No. of beds			No. of Indoor patients treated			No. of outdoor patients treated		
		Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District	304	333	42	19,972	23,093	12,666	4,08,345	3,93,659	3,37,361
	Taluka									
1.	Bhandara	92	137	19	8,579	10,111	5,538	1,60,647	1,65,890	1,23,957
2.	Gondiya	80	107	19	11,161	12,121	7,021	1,54,654	1,63,896	1,32,388
3.	Sakoli	32	89	4	232	861	107	93,044	63,873	81,016

SOURCE :- 1) Civil Surgeon District-hospital, Bhandara
 2) District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara
 3) Railway dispensaries in Bhandara District.
 4) Maternity homes in Bhandara District.

TABLE NO.45

No. of births and Deaths registered in Bhandara District during the year 1974

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of births Registered			No. of Deaths Registered			No. of infant deaths Registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District Total	18,951	17,491	36,442	7,635	6,703	14,338	1,614	1,433	3,047
	<u>Taluka</u>									
1.	Bhandara	6,579	5,966	12,545	2,607	2,269	4,876	539	500	1,039
2.	Udandiya	6,734	6,256	12,990	2,760	2,490	5,250	540	516	1,056
3.	Sakoli	5,638	5,269	10,907	2,268	1,944	4,212	535	417	952

SOURCE :- Director of Health Services, Pune.

TABLE NO. 46

No. of deaths due to important causes in Bhandara District during 1971 to 1974

Sr. No.	Year	Malaria	Cholera	Small pox.	T. B.	Pneumonia	Dysentery, Diarrhoea & enteritides	Heart disease	Typhoid	Cancer	Poliomyelitis	Suicide	Accidents	Other causes	Total deaths
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	1971	5	1	..	417	324	182	N.A.	128	80	954	9	364	11,630	14,094
2.	1972	5	..	..	503	350	328	N.A.	139	105	1,240	21	341	14,153	17,185
3.	1973	2	5	..	482	347	427	N.A.	164	86	1,176	17	368	13,460	16,534
4.	1974	..	..	30	475	276	239	N.A.	123	88	918	10	370	11,809	14,338

SOURCE :- Director of Health Services, Pune.

TABLE NO. 47

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation in Bhandara District
in 1974.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Primary Vaccination		No. of re-vaccination	Cholera inoculation.
		Below one year	Above one year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	District Total	58,450	18,907	4,40,612	2,46,021

NOTE :- Talukawise figures are not available.

SOURCE :- District Health Officer, Z.P. Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 48

Number of Family Planning Centres Operating in District Bhandara During 1974-75

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of centre as on 31-3-75	No. of sterilisations			No. of I.U.D. insertions performed.
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total.	14	1,339	1,715	3,054	18
<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Bhandara	4	329	342	671	17
2.	Gondiya	6	567	543	1,110	1
3.	Sakoli	4	443	830	1,273	--

SOURCE :- District Health Officer, Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 49

Literacy in each Taluka of Bhandara District according to 1971 census.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Rural/ Urban	No. of Literates			Percentage of Literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<u>District</u>	Total	3,99,141	1,62,159	5,61,310	50.0	20.6	35.4
	<u>Total</u>	Rural	3,37,199	1,27,706	4,64,905	47.8	18.2	33.1
		Urban	61,942	34,463	96,405	66.3	39.6	53.4
	<u>Taluka</u>							
11.	Bhandara	Total	1,29,058	56,436	1,85,494	50.8	22.6	36.9
		Rural	99,274	39,502	1,38,776	47.5	19.1	33.4
		Urban	29,784	16,934	46,718	66.5	40.2	53.7
2.	Gondiya	Total	1,60,497	64,709	2,25,206	51.1	20.9	36.1
		Rural	1,28,339	47,180	1,75,519	48.4	17.8	31.2
		Urban	32,158	17,529	49,687	66.2	39.0	53.1
3.	Sakoli	Total	1,09,586	41,024	1,50,610	47.6	18.0	32.8
		Rural	1,09,586	41,024	1,50,610	47.6	18.0	32.8
		Urban						

SOURCE :- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO.50

Education in Rural areas in each Taluka of the Bhandara District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No. of District/ Taluka	Total Rural Population			Illiterates		
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>District Total</u>	11,32,025	5,64,377	5,67,648	8,54,410	5,32,447	
<u>Taluka</u>						
1. Bhandara	3,33,678	1,66,867	1,66,811	1,06,150	1,56,822	
2. Gondiya	4,37,665	2,17,659	2,20,006	1,33,309	2,04,565	
3. Sakoli	3,60,682	1,79,851	1,80,831	1,14,951	1,71,060	

Contd...

TABLE NO.50(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Rural area of District/Taluka	Literate (without educational level)		Educational levels			
		Males	Females	Primary or Junior Basic	Males	Females	Matriculation and above
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	1,22,334	25,311	84,710	9,744	2,932	146
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Bhandara	35,635	7,096	24,137	2,842	945	51
2.	Gondiya	50,667	11,524	32,739	3,881	944	36
3.	Sakoli	36,032	6,691	27,825	3,021	1,043	59

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE - 1961 Population census publications.

TABLE NO. 51

Education in Urban area of Bhandara District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	Item	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Total urban population in the District.	1,36,261	70,997	65,464
2.	Illiterate ..	76,173	27,342	48,801
3.	<u>Educational levels.</u>			
	A) Literate without educational level.	21,910	14,125	7,785
	B) Primary or Junior Basic	33,196	25,020	8,176
	C) Matriculation or Higher Secondary.	4,157	3,530	627
	D) Technical Diploma not equal to degree.	87	87	-
	E) Non-technical Diploma not equal to degree..	48	41	7
	F) University Degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree.	502	470	32
	G) Technical degree or Diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree.			
	i) Engineering ..	17	17	-
	ii) Medical ..	20	17	3
	iii) Agricultural ..	8	8	-
	iv) Veterinary & Dairying	5	5	-
	v) Technology ..	1	1	-
	vi) Teaching ..	119	89	30
	vii) Others ...	48	45	3

Note :- 1971 census data are not available and hence the 1961 census data are given.

SOURCE :- 1961 Population census publications.

TABLE NO. 52

Number of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Bhandara District in the year 1973-74

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	I-Pre-primary schools					II- Primary schools				
		Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained Teachers	Untrained Teachers	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained Teachers	Untrained Teachers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District Total	5	208	170	9	1	1,331	1,03,137	69,333	5,506	544
	Taluka										
1.	Bhandara	..... Talukawise information is not available									
2.	Wandiya	..... Talukawise information is not available									
3.	Sakoli	..... Talukawise information is not available									
Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	III- Secondary schools					IV- Higher Institutions (Colleges etc.)				
		Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained Teachers	Untrained Teachers	Institutions	Boys	Girls	Trained Teachers	Untrained Teachers
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	District Total	161	35,400	14,349	1,789	467	12	4,873	1,004	219	
	Taluka										
1.	Bhandara	..... Talukawise information is not available									
2.	Wandiya	..... Talukawise information is not available									
3.	Sakoli	..... Talukawise information is not available									

SOURCE :- Director of Education, Pune.

TABLE NO. 53

No. of Backward Beneficiaries in Bhandara District during 1973-74

Sr. No.	Education	Beneficiaries (Numbers)			
		Scheduled caste	Scheduled Tribe	Other backward classes	Total backward classes
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Total	41,077	15,739	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys	25,650	10,639	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls	15,427	5,100	N.A.	N.A.
1.	<u>Pre-Primary</u>				
	Total	30	10	82	122
	Boys	16	6	46	68
	Girls	14	4	36	54
2.	<u>Primary</u>				
	Total	31,305	12,928	66,462	1,10,695
	Boys	18,619	8,451	39,847	66,917
	Girls	12,686	4,477	26,615	43,778
3.	<u>Secondary</u>				
	Total	8,345	2,523	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys	5,810	1,937	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls	2,535	586	N.A.	N.A.
4.	<u>Higher</u>				
	Total	1,397	278	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys	1,205	245	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls	192	33	N.A.	N.A.

Note :- N.A. = Not available.

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education, Pune.

TABLE NO. 54

Economically backward class concessions of free education in Bhandara District during 1973-74 & 1974-75

Sr. No.	Item	Primary	Secondary	Higher Institutions							Total	Misc.	Grand Total	
				Arts & Science	Commerce	Agril.	Tech-nical	Vocational	Medical	Other				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1.	Number of Beneficiaries	73-74	38,940	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2,795	344	42,079
		74-75	39,380	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,500	480	41,360
2.	Concessions granted in Rs.	73-74	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10,40,000
		74-75	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10,32,000

NOTE:- (1) Faculties - Arts, Science etc. breakup of higher institutions is not available with the Education Department.
 (2) Information of amount of concessions is not available separately for - primary, secondary and higher etc. only total expenditure is available.

SOURCE:- Directorate of Education, Pune

TABLE NO. 55

Expenditure on Primary Education in Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Agency	Normal			Plan			Total		
		Recurr-ing	Non-recurr-ing	Total	Recurr-ing	Non-recurr-ing	Total	Recurr-ing	Non-recurr-ing	Total
		Building grants	excl-ud-ing Building grants	Total	Building grants	excl-ud-ing Building grants	Total	Building grants	excl-ud-ing Building grants	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Zilla Parishad	N.A.	N.A.	22,606	N.A.	N.A.	57	N.A.	N.A.	22,663
2.	Municipal Councils	1,830	-	1,830	10	-	10	1,840	-	1,840
3.	Contemnt Boards	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other expenditure including Building grants.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total		N.A.	N.A.	24,436	N.A.	N.A.	67	N.A.	N.A.	24,503

SOURCE :- 1. Director of education, Pune
2. Deputy Director of education, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 56

Length of Railway Route in Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1975.

Sr. No.	Railway Route	Length in K.M. as on 31st March, 1975
1	2	3
1.	<u>Broad Gauge</u>	
	i) Single	27
	ii) Double	116
	iii) Tribles and More	-
2.	Metre Gauge	-
3.	Narrow Gauge	110
	Total Railway Route	253

SOURCE :- Indian Railways.

TABLE NO. 57

Road Length according to category and surface classification in Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1975.

Sr.	Type of Road category	Extra Municipals			Municipal
		B & C. ; Zilla ; Grand ; Depart- ; Parishad ; Total ; -ments. ;			
1	2	3	4	5	6
I- Category					
1.	National High ways.	97.37	-	97.37	x
2.	State High ways.	299.10	-	299.10	x
3.	Major District Roads.	113.55 (Revised)	335.76	449.31	x
4.	Other District Roads.	22.17	112.42	134.59	x
5.	Village Roads	-	1891.96	1891.96	x
6.	Others	13.95		13.95	196.24
	Total	546.14	2340.14	2886.28	196.24
II- surface classification					
1.	Cement concrete	0.05	-	0.05	9.35
2.	Black topped	375.12	91.44	466.56	17.67
3.	Water Bound Macadam	107.57	285.20	392.77	58.25
4.	Granular Material	42.65	-	42.65	81.92
5.	Lower types.	20.75	1963.50	1984.25	29.05
	Total	546.14	2340.14	2886.28	196.24

SOURCE :- (1) Municipal Councils of the District
 (2) Executive Engineer, B & C Division, Bhandara
 (3) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 58

Motor Vehicles in Operation in Nagpur region as on 31st March, 1975.

Sr. No.	ITEMS	Numbers
1	2	3
1.	Motor cycle, Scooters etc.	22,003
2.	Motorcars	6,406
3.	Taxi cabs	478
4.	Auto - Rickshaws	304
5.	<u>Stage carriages</u>	
1)	Diesel	53
2)	Petrol	18
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
A)	<u>Private carriages</u>	
1)	Diesel	898
ii)	Petrol	443
B)	<u>Public carriages</u>	
1)	Diesel	2,969
ii)	Petrol	734
7.	Ambulance	54
8.	School Buses	16
9.	Private service vehicles	36
10.	Trailors	993
11.	Tractors	1,335
12.	Others	24
	Total	36,764

Note :- Nagpur region consists of 4 Districts i.e. Nagpur, Bhandara, Wardha and Chandrapur district.

SOURCE:- Regional Transport Officer, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 59

Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation
during - 1974-75 in Bhandara District.

Sr. No.	Items.	As on 31-3-75
1	2	3
1.	No. of routes as at the end of the year	101
2.	Route distance (Kms.)	4,629
3.	Average Route distance (Kms.)	45.8
4.	Average per day effective kilometres operated	20,455
5.	Average No. of buses held during the year	130.0
6.	Average No. of Buses on road per day	110.0
7.	Average vehicles utilisation (Kms.)	186.2
8.	Percentage load factor	67.0
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day	24,962
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (Kms.)	26.0
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (000 Rs.)	1,178
12.	Average earnings per passenger (in Paise)	152

SOURCE :- Divisional Controller of S. T.
.. Bhandara ..

TABLE NO. 60

Traffic Census on Important Roads in Bhandara District as on 6-5-1973 to 12-5-1973

Sr. No.	Name of the road	Location of the count post		Types of surface	Carri- age width of road (Mts.)	Fast moving vehicles					Slow Moving vehicles			
		Kms.	Nearby town/Village			Jee- ps and vans	Bus- es.	Tru- cks and scoop- ers	Mo- tor cyc- les	Total	anim- als draw- n ve- hicl- es	Cyc- les	Ot- her rick- sh- aw- s	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I- National Highway No. 6														
1.	Surat-Dhullia-Edlabad-Nagpur Road.	32/7	Shahapur	B. T.	22'	366	163	643	171	1,343	320	1383	-	1,703
2.	-do-	39/6	Kardha	B. T.	12'	235	99	496	99	7,929	387	900	9	1,296
3.	-do-	63/0	Shendur-wafa.	B. T.	22'	165	57	207	37	466	362	714	17	1,093
4.	-do-	73/0	Kohamara	B. T.	12'	256	29	432	85	802	432	413	-	845
5.	-do-	87/4	Deori	B. T.	12'	147	24	293	41	505	82	146	-	228
II- State Highway No. 86														
6.	Mansar-Ramtek (Bndiya Road)	25/6	Khapa	B. T.	12'	9	10	22	7	48	75	101	-	176
7.	-do-	12/3	Devadi	B. T.	12'	66	5	73	41	185	240	436	16	692
8.	-do-	18/5	Tirora	B. T.	12'	195	20	255	253	723	1,180	1455	34	2,669
9.	-do-	4/7	Mundipar	B. T.	12'	37	30	93	43	203	162	432	1	595
10.	-do-	1/0	Vihirgaon	B. T.	12'	33	8	43	37	121	348	348	-	696

Contd....

TABLE NO. 60(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
III- State Highway No. 87														
11.	Milaj-Pavani- Bhandara-Tumsar- Sir-Sihora Road	0/8	Near Tumsar	B. T.	9'	42	26	81	32	181	229		9	729
12.	-do-	1/4	Bhandara	B. T.	12'	134	113	151	121	519	217	1012	--	1,229
13.	-do-	20/2	Tumsar	B. T.	12'	75	54	93	76	298	232	593	--	825
14.	-do-	1/6	Tumsar	B. T.	12'	17	22	52	33	124	356	466	10	832
15.	-do-	15/4	Adyal	B. T.	9'	30	37	71	36	174	251	202	--	453
16.	-do-	26/6	Pavani (Rest House)	B.W.M.	9'	25	29	33	22	109	268	256	--	524
17.	-do-	33/3	Milaj	B.W.M.	9'	24	30	33	27	114	260	212	--	472
IV- State Highway No. 89														
18.	Arjuni-Bodliya State Border Road.	1/7	Fulchur	B. T.	9'	102	52	126	101	381	262	1,269	128	1,659
19.	-do-	8/7	Gregon	B. T.	9'	129	52	270	77	528	485	489	129	1,097

SOURCE :- Public Works and Housing Department, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 61

Information of postal and Telegraphs and Telephones statistics in Bhandara District during 1961-62, 1965-66, 1970-71 to 1974-75.

Year	No. of Post offices	No. of Telegraphs offices.	No. of letter boxes.	No. of post-men	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio licences issued & renewed together
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1) 1961-62	211	11	323	27	566	2,174
2) 1965-66	226	14	369	48	439	6,246
3) 1970-71	226	16	331	48	971	7,506
4) 1971-72	229	16	339	48	1,018	7,710
5) 1972-73	231	19	345	49	1,282	6,252
6) 1973-74	232	19	376	53	1,206	20,242
7) 1974-75	232	33	339	53	1,260	6,926

SOURCE :- 1) Superintendent of Post offices, Mofussil Division, Nagour.
2) Divisional Engineer, Telegraphs, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 62

Rural Broad Casting Statistics in Bhandara District as on 31st March, 1975

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of villages in which receiving sets are installed by the Rural Broadcasting Departments.	rural population of villages having receiving sets.	Total number of Radio rural forums.
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>District</u>	1,076	10,30,842	162
	<u>Taluka</u>			
1.	Bhandara	284	2,82,316	55
2.	Gondiya	350	3,96,187	44
3.	Sakoli	442	3,52,339	63

SOURCE :- Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting
Government of Maharashtra, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 63

Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies in Bhandara district during 1965-66 and 1968-69 to 1974-75

(Rs.in '000)

Sr. No.	Year	Village Panchayats			Zilla Parishad			Municipal councils, Municipal corporations and contonment Boards		
		No.	No. of villages covered.	Total income	Total Expenditure	Total income	Total Expenditure	No.	Total income	Total Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	974	1,648	8,820	7,027	28,370	30,017	5	4,625	4,706
2.	1968-69	975	1,648	5,420	4,833	31,135	37,106	5	6,198	6,077
3.	1969-70	986	1,648	5,348	5,575	30,799	29,934	5	6,719	6,789
4.	1970-71	986	1,659	6,041	5,971	35,580	36,702	5	8,146	8,482
5.	1971-72	989	1,659	5,947	6,339	33,978	38,038	5	9,210	9,258
6.	1972-73	995	1,659	5,539	5,719	41,334	41,767	5	9,521	9,906
7.	1973-74	997	1,659	5,670	5,631	41,982	43,881	5	9,430	9,180
8.	1974-75	1,000	1,659	3,850	4,320	47,585	47,536	5	11,070	10,372

SOURCE :- 1) Zilla Parishad, Bhandara

2) Municipal Councils in the District

TABLE NO. 64

Income and Expenditure for village Panchayats in Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Rs. '000)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	No. of village Panchayats & groups	I-N-C-O-M-E							Total
			Grants in aid from Government	Contributions	Done by Panchayat	Taxes	Fees	Others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>District</u>		1,000	1,437	845	53	84	779	306	346	3,850
<u>PANCHAYAT SAMITI</u>										
1.	Tumsar	94	138	29	-	-	68	7	30	272
2.	Mohadi	78	139	63	9	2	79	26	59	377
3.	Bhandara	75	122	65	3	1	42	48	20	301
4.	Pavani	72	121	22	2	1	77	60	11	294
5.	Tirora	91	143	64	1	1	77	-	60	346
6.	Sondiya	89	156	128	27	8	37	9	39	404
7.	Amgaon	43	52	49	-	-	44	30	4	179
8.	Salakasa	51	70	48	1	-	33	3	15	170
9.	Ubre gaon	65	120	82	-	-	26	19	21	268
10.	Sakoli	84	138	56	2	47	86	9	3	341
11.	Deori	94	67	125	6	9	70	47	1	325
12.	M/Arjuni	92	122	78	1	6	81	20	58	366
13.	Lakhandur	71	49	36	1	9	59	28	25	207

Contd...

TABLE NO. 64(Contd.)

Sr. Panchayat No.		EXPENDITURE										Total
Smiti		Sanitation and Health	Public works	Social and moral promotion	Administration	Welfare	Preservation and Animal Husbandry	Collection of Land Revenue & maintenance	Others		Total	
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
<u>District</u>		162	2,435	137	949	155	42	-	440	4,320		
<u>PANCHAYAT SMITI</u>												
11.	Tumsar	7	148	12	106	8	4	-	43	328		
2.	Mohadi	25	225	8	92	13	2	-	43	408		
3.	Bhandara	20	203	7	62	6	-	-	24	322		
4.	Pavani	13	135	9	63	17	9	-	52	293		
5.	Tirora	2	265	10	119	24	7	-	29	456		
6.	Condiya	15	214	25	88	14	5	-	22	383		
7.	Angaon	16	139	11	41	7	1	-	20	235		
8.	Salekasa	2	161	3	50	5	4	-	3	228		
9.	Goregaon	2	186	12	58	9	4	-	15	236		
10.	Sakoli	15	182	13	66	14	1	-	109	300		
11.	Deori	26	183	11	90	18	-	-	16	344		
12.	M/arjuni	5	231	12	78	19	4	-	34	383		
13.	Lakhandur	14	163	4	46	1	1	-	30	259		

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 65 (A)

R E C E I P T S

Headwise Receipts of Zilla Parishad, Bhandara, District

Sr. No.:	Budget Head of Account	1973-74 Actuals	1974-75 Revised	1975-76 Estimated
1 :	2	3	4	5
<u>I- Self raised resources</u>				
1.	Local Fund cess including stamp duty grants.	1,196	748	1,034
2.	Local Rates ..	4	-	50
3.	Other taxes and Fees.	405	358	388
4.	Intérest ..	28	50	10
5.	Police ..	-	-	-
6.	Education ..	1,665	3,537	3,695
7.	Medical ..	1	-	-
8.	Public Health ..	7	5	5
9.	Agriculture ..	62	-	-
10.	Animal Husbandry ..	11	-	-
11.	Industries and cottage industries.	4	-	-
12.	Building and communication	119	50	50
13.	Pensions ..	150	30	30
14.	Miscellaneous ..	330	25	125
I-	Sub-Total (Self raised resources)	3,982	4,803	5,387
15.	Government grants ..	36,521	41,012	43,098
16.	Government grants (Agency schemes) ..	1,479	1,770	1,713
II.	Sub-Total Government grants (15+16)	38,000	42,782	44,811
	Total Revenue Receipts (I +II)	41,982	47,585	50,198
<u>Debt Section</u>				
	Loans and advances	7,347	1,108	123
	Deposits and Advances	12,983	10,075	6,150
	Remittances ..	33,520	38,000	40,000
	Others ..	-	-	-

Contd..

TABLE NO. 65(A) Contd.

1 :	2	3	4	5
III- Sub-Total (Debt. section)	53,850	49,183	46,273	
IV- Total (I+II+III)	95,832	96,768	96,471	
V- Opening Balance	7,684	10,431	10,430	
Grand Total (IV + V)	1,03,516	1,07,199	1,06,951	

TABLE NO. 65 (B)

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad Bhandara, District.
Bhandara

(Rs. in '000.)

Sr. No. :	Head of Account	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
No. :		Actuals	Revised	Estimated
1 :	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Government Grants</u>				
I.	Land Revenue grants	580	350	150
II.	Equalisation grants	2,973	-	-
III.	Purposive grant	22,812	29,201	30,794
IV.	Establishment grant.	3,403	7,027	4,629
V.	Deficit Adjustment grant	-	-	-
VI.	Local cess Matching grant	634	569	1,024
VII.	Incentive Grant	42	43	26
VIII.	Plan scheme grant	5,748	2,750	5,390
IX.	Block grants	696	388	665
X.	Other grants	1,142	684	420
XI.	Grants to be refunded	(-) 1,509	-	-
	Sub-Total -I	36,521	41,012	43,098
<u>2. Government grants (Agency schemes)</u>				
	Total Government grants (1+2)	1,479	1,770	1,713
	Total Government grants	38,000	42,782	44,811

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 65 (C) (Concl'd.)

Expenditure of Zilla Parishad, Bhandara District, Bhandara
(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1973-74 Actuals	1974-75 Revised	1975-76 Estimated
1.	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria and Allowance to President, chairman and Members.	206	261	300
2.	General Administration.	1,620	4,532	3,452
3.	Interest	-	45	10
4.	Education	24,467	27,030	28,237
5.	Medical	437	502	506
6.	Public Health	2,765	3,219	3,415
7.	Ayurved	576	656	625
8.	Agriculture	1,429	1,412	1,323
9.	Animal Husbandry	692	763	918
10.	Forest	393	500	624
11.	Social welfare	859	900	907
12.	Co-operation	-	-	-
13.	Industries	68	-	-
14.	C.D.P.	3,084	451	754
15.	Miscellaneous	-	1,528	90
16.	Building and communication	2,584	2,880	3,714
17.	Public Health Engineering	969	302	859
18.	Irrigation	2,737	1,321	3,326
19.	Pension	-	100	75
20.	Miscellaneous	1,005	1,134	1,135
I-	Sub-Total (Revenue Expdtr.)	43,891	47,536	50,270
	<u>Debt. section</u>			
	Loans and Advances	5,308	1,108	123
	Deposits and Advances	10,366	10,075	6,150
	Remittances	33,520	38,000	40,000
	Other	-	-	-
II-	Sub-Total (Debt. section)	49,194	49,183	46,273
III-	Grand Total (I+II)	93,085	96,719	96,543
IV-	Closing Balance	10,431	10,480	10,408

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Bhandara

TABLE NO. 66

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Rs. '000)

Name of the Municipal councils.	I N C O M E								
	Grants & contribution Government Others	Others	Octori	Taxes on houses and Lands	Other taxes	Total (4+5+6)	Revenue derived from pro- perties	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total for all Municipal councils.	4,549	29	3,825	1,076	401	5,302	739	451	11,070
<u>Municipal Councils</u>									
1. Bhandara	851	29	674	297	213	1,184	47	41	2,123
2. Tumsar	1,614	11	509	228	70	807	146	210	2,778
3. Pavani	361	28	180	46	15	241	15	7	652
4. Tirora	226	-	168	86	34	288	13	29	556
5. Mondiyati	1,497	-	2,294	419	69	2,782	518	164	4,961

Contd...

TABLE NO. 66 (Contd.)

Name of the Municipal Councils	E X P E N D I T U R E								Total
	General Admini- -stration	Cost of collection of Taxes.	Public safety.	Public Health & convenience	Public works	Public instru- -ctions	Others		
1.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	
Total For all Municipal councils.	544	1,260	556	3,055	680	2,784	1,493	10,372	
<u>Municipal Councils.</u>									
1. Bhandara	71	230	102	653	22	267	735	2,080	
2. Tumsar	200	277	44	612	51	677	335	2,196	
3. Pavani	49	86	19	96	10	199	173	632	
4. Hirora	40	149	28	105	51	120	44	537	
5. Gondiya	184	518	363	1,589	546	1,521	206	4,927	

SOURCE :- All Municipal Councils in the District.

TABLE NO. 67

Plan expenditure under different development head, sub-heads during Fourth Five year Plan and 1974-75 in Bhandara District.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Development Head / Sub-head	Fourth Five year Plan			1974-75		
		State Sector	Local Sector	Total	State Sector	Local Sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I- Agricultural Programme							
1.	Agriculture production	6.80	20.83	27.13	0.036	2.872	2.908
2.	Minor Irrigation	150.96	102.48	253.44	24.887	12.630	37.517
3.	Soil Conservation	88.85	-	88.85	21.940	-	21.940
4.	Ayacut Development	-	-	-	19.402	-	19.402
5.	Animal Husbandry	-	0.35	0.35	-	-	-
6.	Dairy Development	0.13	-	0.13	0.060	-	0.060
7.	Forest	39.90	-	39.90	6.912	-	6.912
8.	Fisheries	6.41	-	6.41	3.135	-	3.135
9.	Warehousing and Marketing	1.27	-	1.27	0.035	-	0.035
Total-I. Agricultural Programme		293.82	123.66	417.48	76.407	15.502	91.909
II- Cooperation and Community Development							
1.	Cooperation	4.96	-	4.96	0.250	-	0.250
2.	Community Development	-	35.94	35.94	-	4.140	4.140
Total-II. Coop. and Community Development		4.96	35.94	40.90	0.250	4.140	4.390

Contd..

TABLE NO. 67

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
III- Irrigation And Power							
1. Irrigation projects					198,060		198,060
2. Power projects.	232.71			232,71	42,739		42,739
Total-III Irrigation and power	232.71			232,71	240,799		240,799
IV- Industry And Mining							
1. Large And Medium Industries					1,590		-1,590
2. Small Scale Industries	4.19	0.23		4.42	1,195		-1,195
Total-IV Industry and Mining.	4.19	0.23		4.42	2,785		2,785
V- Transport And Communication							
1. Road Development	53.25	38.08		91.33	25,333	4,960	30,293
Total -V. Transport and Communication	53.25	38.08		91.33	25,333	4,960	30,293

Concl'd...

TABLE NO. 67 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
VI- Social Services							
1. General Education		2.48	87.13	89.61	1.437	5.617	7.054
2. Technical Education		-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Health		23.39	32.16	55.55	-	1.610	1.610
4. Nutrition		-	-	-	-	0.890	0.890
5. Water supply and Drainage		82.12	45.20	127.32	105.187	1.080	106.267
6. Housing		4.33	-	4.33	3.752	-	3.752
7. Urban Development		-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Backward Classes Welfare		0.01	4.67	4.68	0.417	1.622	2.039
9. Social Welfare		3.69	-	3.69	0.005	-	0.005
10. Labour And Labour welfare		3.80	-	3.80	0.060	-	0.060
Total-VI. Social Services		119.82	169.16	288.98	110.858	10.819	121.677
VII- Miscellaneous							
1. Information And Publicity		4.00	-	4.00	0.060	-	0.060
2. Employment Guarantee Scheme		-	-	-	167.568	-	167.568
Total-VII. Miscellaneous.		4.00	-	4.00	167.628	-	167.628
Grand Total (I to VII)		712.75	367.07	1079.82	624.060	35.421	659.481

SOURCE:- District Statistical Office, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 68

Important Physical Achievements under Plan during Fourth Five year Plan and 1974-75 in District Bhandara.

Sr. No.	Name of the sub-head	Item	Unit	Physical Achievements during	
				Fourth Five year plan	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agricultural Production.	1. Land Development of T. S.M. Farms.	Hect.	9.20	--
		2. Construction of wells on T. S.M. Farms.	No.	1	--
		3. Installation of oil engines and pumping sets on T. S.M. Farms.	,,	15	--
		4. Construction of Bodi on T. S.M. Farms.	,,	2	--
		5. Town compost production	M. Ton.	88,758	23,511
		6. Fruit Trees planted	Hect.	353	--
		7. Improved seeds Distributed	qtls.	11,273	302
		8. Area covered by improved seed	Hect.	271,550	--
		9. Farmers Trained	No.	3,064	--
		10. Distribution of chemical Fertilizers	M. Ton.	31,790	93
		11. Agricultural implements Distributed.	No.	161	--
		12. Composite Demonstrations held	,,	1,509	--

Contd...

TABLE NO. 68(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	
1. Agricultural Production (Contd.)	13.	Financial Assistance to small holders for oil engines and pumping sets.	No.	27	13	
	14.	Financial Assistance to small holders for irrigation wells.	,,	20	22	
	15.	Financial Assistance to small holders for Bullockcarts with bullock pairs.	,,	10	9	
	16.	<u>Animals distributed to small holders</u>				
		(a)	Buffalows	,,	125	31
		(b)	Cows	,,	35	--
		(c)	Cats	,,	808	402
	17.	Poultry Birds Distributed to small holders.	,,	979	--	
	18.	Financial Assistance to small holders for poultry sheds.	,,	89	--	
	19.	Pesticides Distributed to small holders.	Litre Kg.	424 3,860	5 4	
	20.	Plant protection equipments distributed to small holders.	No.	23	--	
	2. Minor Irrigation	1.	Subsidy on New irrigation wells.	,,	2,155	53
		2.	Subsidy on pumping sets	,,	388	129
		3.	Community wells constructed.	,,	8	--
		4.	New irrigation Tanks constructed.	1	43	In progress

Contd..

TABLE NO. 68 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
2. Minor Irrigation (Contd.)	5. Old irrigation tanks repaired.	No.	204	--	
	6. Bandhara Constructed	,,	112	--	
	7. Bhandaras repaired	,,	271	--	
3. Soil Conservation	1. Paddy bunds constructed	Hect.	9,764	1,721	
4. Ayacut Development	1. Land Development	SDU(Hect.)	--	3,346	
	2. Establishment of Demonstration Farms.	No.	--	1	
5. Animal Husbandry	1. Veterinary Aid centre started.	,,	1	--	
6. Dairy Development	1. Managerial subsidy to Dairy coop. societies.	,,	48	--	
7. Forest.	1. Plantation of Timber	Hect.	937	163	
	2. Plantation of Fodder	,,	193	45	
	3. Construction of labour shed	No.	10	--	
	4. Survey & Demarcation of Forest.	Kms.	678	--	
	5. Construction of Forest Roads.	,,	35	36	
	6. Improvement of Forest Roads	,,	129	75	
	7. Construction of Drinking water wells.	No.	2	--	
	8. Construction of Approach Roads to Forest Villages.	Kms.	8.5	--	

Contd..

TABLE NO. 68(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
7. Forest (Contd.)		9. Construction of staff quarters and houses.	No.	9	--
		10. Maintenance of Nagzira game sanctuary	,,	1	1
8. Fisheries		1. Construction of Fish seed Farms.	Hect.	--	1.72
		2. Production of spawn	Lakh. No.	126.1	52.9
		3. Stocking of Fry.	,,	298.4	97.65
		4. Netting of Fish	Kgs.	39,21,962	10,01,000
		6. Financial Assistance to Fishermen.	No.	2	--
		6. Supply of Nylon Twine	Kg.	3,013	868
		7. Share capital to Fisheries cooperative societies.	No.	27	--
		8. Managerial subsidy to Fisheries coop. societies.	,,	31	19
9. Warehousing & Marketing		1. Loans to Agril. Produce Market committees.	,,	3	--
		2. Subsidy to Agril. Produce Market Committees.	,,	26	--
10. Cooperation		1. Financial Assistance to land Development Bank.	,,	3	--
		2. Share capital to cooperative Marketing societies.	,,	10	--
		3. Subsidy for 'odowns to coop. Marketing societies.	,,	4	--

Contd..

TABLE NO. 68 - (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
10. Cooperation	4. Financial assistance to Coop. Farming societies.	No.		1	--
	5. Subsidy to consumers stores	,,		11	--
	6. Financial assistance to labour contract coop. societies for different purposes.	,,		78	--
	7. Financial assistance to forest labour contract coop. societies	,,		8	--
	8. Share capital to coop. Rice Mill	,,		1	--
11. Community Development	1. Community Development Blocks	,,		13	13
	2. Applied Nutrition programme in C.D. Blocks.	,,		4	4
	3. Special Nutrition programme in C.D. Blocks.	,,		3	3
	4. Composite programme for women and pre-school children in C.D. Blocks.	,,		5	--
12. Irrigation projects.	1. Major irrigation projects in progress.	,,		2	5
13. Power projects.	1. Villages Electrified	,,		365	22
	2. Irrigation pumps connected	,,		2,322	471
	3. Lift irrigation schemes completed.	,,		17	--
14. Small Scale Industries	1. Financial assistance to Hand-loom industries for different purposes.	,,		74	21
	2. Financial assistance to Industrial Coop. societies for different purposes.	,,		10	--

Contd..

TABLE NO. 68 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
14.	Small Scale Industries. (Contd.)	3. Financial Assistance to industrial coop. societies of Handicraft workers.	No.	22	--
		4. Financial Assistance to Balutedars coop. societies.	,,	13	13
15.	Road Development	1. Construction of new roads.	Kms.	166	6.2
		2. Improvement to existing Roads.	,,	47	--
		3. Black Topping of Roads.	,,	15	--
		4. Construction of Major / Minor Bridges.	No.	10	3
		5. Construction of cross Drain works.	,,	141	--
		6. Construction of village Roads.	Kms.	36	--
16.	General Education.	1. Primary Teachers Appointed	No.	257	4
		2. Assistant District Education Inspector	,,	5	--
		3. Primary school Building constructed.	Room	130	--
		4. Headmaster appointed in Secondary schools.	No.	47	--
		5. Grants to non-Govt. Secondary schools.	,,	65	24
		6. Additional sections in Ex-Govt. secondary schools.	,,	4	6
		7. Additional sets of scholarships in secondary schools.	,,	102	--

Contd...

TABLE NO. 68 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
16. General Education (Contd.)	13. Loan scholarships to primary Teachers under Training.	No.		679	7
	9. Adults made literate	,,		140,200	--
	10. Students benefited under R.B.C. concessions.	,,		15,388	9,200
	11. Educational concessions to children of primary Teachers.	,,		203	10
	12. Stipend to Pre-primary Teachers under Training.	,,		476	--
	13. Stipend to primary teachers under Training.	,,		127	436
	14. Merit scholarships in arts, commerce science colleges.	,,		--	18
17. Health	1. Establishment of T.B. clinic at Bhandara.	,,		1	--
	2. Addition and Alterations to Govt. Hospital Buildings.	,,		2	--
	3. Construction of staff quarters of primary Health centres.	,,		6	3 in progress.
	4. Appointment of vaccinators for small pox eradication.	,,		21	9
	5. Supply of medicines to primary Health centres / sub centres.	,,		--	58
18. Water supply and Drainage.	1. Urban water supply schemes in progress.	,,		3	2
	2. Urban water supply schemes completed.	,,		--	2
	3. Villages benefited by Rural piped water supply.	,,		4	6

Contd..

Table No. 68 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
18. Water supply and Drainage (Contd.)	4. Rural piped water supply works in progress.	No.	22	16	
	5. Construction of Drinking water wells.	,,	510	22	
19. Housing	1. Land Development for housing schemes.	Hect.	2.6	--	
	2. Extension of village panchayat	No.	138	2	
	3. Tenments constructed	,,	--	48	in progress.
20. Backward class Welfare	1. Grant of scholarships, Tuition fees, examination Fees etc. to S.C., S.T. & O.B.C. students.	,,	11,768	2,620	
	2. Grants to Backward class hostels.	,,	7	4	
	3. Financial Assistance to Backward classes for construction of Houses.	,,	65	20	
	4. Land Development belonging to S.C., S.T. persons	Hect	6.5	17	
	5. Construction of irrigation wells by S.C., S.Ts.	No.	6	10	
	6. Loans for purchase of shares of mixed-coop. societies to S.C., S.Ts. O.B.Cs.	,,	52	--	
	7. Financial Assistance to S.C., S.Ts, O.B.Cs, for cottage industries and professions.	,,	75	68	

Concld..

TABLE NO. 68 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
20. Backward class welfare (contd.)	8. Installation of electric Motors in Adiwasi areas.	No.	--		28
21. Social welfare	1. Balwadi centres	,,	21	--	--
	2. Literacy classes	,,	20	--	--
	3. Maternity centres	,,	20	--	--
	4. Arts & Crafts centres	,,	34	--	--
22. Labour and labour welfare.	1. Industrial Training Institute	,,	1		1 Running
	2. Vocational Training centre	,,	1		1 Running
23. Information and publicity.	1. Community radio sets.	,,	530		38
24. Employment Guranteee scheme.	1. Various works in progress	,,	176		416
	2. Mandays engaged	,,	12,47,050		55,85,600

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 69

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Bhandara District as on 31-3-1975.

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern.	Area in sq. Km.	No. of villages inhabited.	Deserted.	Total	Population 1961	1971	S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I	Stage-I									No M.D.P. & T.D.B. in Bhandara District.
II	Stage-II	2.00	696.3	2,105	2	107	125,330	155,115		
III	Post stage-II	13.50	8,517.3	1,395	157	2,552	1,006,695	1,249,952		
IV	M.D.P. & T.D.B.									
Total		15.50	9,213.6	1,500	159	1,659	1,132,025	1,405,067		

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 70

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Bhandara District up to the end of 1974-75

Sr. No.	Name of Block and size in C.P. A. Pattern.	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred										Total
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post Stage-II				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
		Up to 31-3-1974	During 1974-75	Total up to end of 1974-75	Up to 31-3-1974	During 1974-75	Total up to end of 1974-75	Up to 31-3-1974	During 1974-75	Total up to end of 1974-75		
1.	Tumsar 1.50	1,266	-	1,266	328	-	328	307	6	313	1,907	
2.	Mohadi 1.00	1,243	-	1,243	240	-	240	154	6	160	1,643	
3.	Bhandara 1.50	1,852	-	1,852	501	-	501	849	7	356	2,709	
4.	Pavani 1.00	1,225	-	1,225	377	-	377	140	6	146	1,748	
5.	Tirora 1.00	1,113	-	1,113	440	-	440	162	-	162	1,715	
6.	Gndiya 2.00	2,566	-	2,566	164	205	369	-	-	-	2,935	
7.	Angaon 1.00	1,059	-	1,059	448	-	448	186	7	193	1,700	
8.	Salekasa 1.00	1,069	-	1,069	473	-	473	343	24	367	1,909	
9.	Gregaon 1.00	1,042	-	1,042	401	-	401	-	62	62	1,505	
10.	Sakoli 1.50	1,898	-	1,898	582	-	582	271	7	278	2,758	
11.	Deori 1.00	1,120	-	1,120	268	-	268	101	46	147	1,535	
12.	M/Arjuni 1.00	955	-	955	395	-	395	377	24	401	1,751	
13.	Lakhandur 1.00	1,124	-	1,124	519	-	519	118	6	124	1,767	
Total Distt. 16.50		17,532	-	17,532	5,136	205	5,341	2,508	201	2,709	25,582	

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 71

Physical Achievements on selected items in all the C.D. Blocks of Bhandara District during 1974-75

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks						
			Bhandara	Mohadi	Tumsar	Pavani	Uondiya	Ure-gaon	Amgaon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Improved seeds distributed	qtl.	329	589	211	379	277	168	222
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed	,,	4,737	2,602	2,360	5,510	1,338	155	920
3.	Green Manure seed distributed	Kg.	10,000	142	7,500	5,500	4,000	2,000	N11
4.	Distribution of Improved implements (Total)	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	200
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed	Kg	377	93	609	4,510	2,111	1,333	-
6.	New compost pits dug.	Liter	2,276	335	511	840	810	62	2,800
7.	Improved Animals supplied	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
a)	Bulls	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b)	Others	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Improved Birds supplied	,,	1,460	210	600	-	400	1,244	-
9.	Animals castrated	,,	493	576	265	101	1,356	1,500	200
10.	Minor Irrigation Works								
	Gross Adic. Area likely to be irrigated by :-								
	Deptt. works								
	No. of works.	Area (Hect)							

Contd..

TABLE NO. 71(Contd.)

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks (Contd.)							District Total
			Tirora	Saleka-sa	Deori	Sakoli	M/Arjuni	Lakh-	andur	
1	2	3	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Improved seeds distributed	qtl.	319	251	182	347	686	428	4,388	
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed.	,,	1,107	201	627	3,182	11,236	34,110	68,085	
3.	Green Manure seed distributed	Kg.	150	1,000	1,500	13,000	3,800	8,000	56,592	
4.	Distribution of Improved implements (Total)	No.	-	2	-	-	-	-	202	
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed.	Kg.	601	628	212	88	277	1,022	10,531	
6.	New compost pits dug	Liter	105	406	-	249	-	435	8,829	
7.	<u>Improved Animals supplied</u>									
	a) Bulls	,,	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	
	b) Others	,,	21	-	-	-	-	-	21	
8.	Improved Birds supplied	,,	325	200	-	461	-	-	4,900	
9.	Animals Castreated	,,	2,658	877	743	1,144	831	809	11,553	
10.	<u>Minor Irrigation works</u>									
	(a) Gross Addl. Area likely to be irrigated by :-									
	<u>Deptt. works</u>	,,	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	No. of works.									
	Area (Hect.)		85	-	-	-	-	-	85	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 71 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10. (b) Private & Community works									
1. Wells.	No.	-	13	-	42	32	-	-	-
	Area (Hect.)	-	-	-	31	32	-	-	-
2. Others	No.	2	42	-	166	27	-	-	-
	Area (Hect.)	20	32	-	166	42	-	-	-
11. Land reclaimed	Hect.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. <u>soil conservation</u>									
(a) Area contour bunded	;;	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Area terraced	;;	-	736	21	24	109	92	-	-
13. Drinking water wells Constructed.	No.	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-
14. New Kacha Roads constructed	Kms.	6	2	28	3	9	-	-	-
15. Primary health centres functioning	No.	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
16. Primary schools functioning	;;	115	83	108	80	149	71	53	
17. People's contribution	;;	1,890	1,750	2,285	4,333	15,909	5,200	1,722	

Concl'd....

TABLE NO.71(Concl'd.)

1.	2.	3.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
10. (b) Private & Community works.									
1. Wells	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
	Area (Hect.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
2. Others	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237
	Area (Hect.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260
11. Land reclaimed	Hect.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Soil conservation									
(a) Area contour bunded	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
(b) Area terraced	,,	132	120	119	270	116	-	-	1,739
13. Drinking water wells Constructed.	No.	-	4	23	-	3	-	-	35
14. New Kacha Roads constructed	Kms.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
15. Primary Health centres functioning.	No.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	14
16. Primary schools functioning	,,	108	90	140	111	107	78	-	1,293
17. People's contribution	Rs.	2,000	2,350	8,317	2,333	2,333	1,754	-	52,176

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 72

Wholesale Prices of certain Agricultural Commodities of Regulated Markets in Bhandara District during 1974 (Rs. per quintal)

Sr. No.	Important Commodities	Centre	Variety	M O N T H S												Average for the year 1974
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Wheat	Gondiya	Hawara	99	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	225	228	225	163
		Bhandara	,,	-	242	-	195	200	195	195	175	230	205	210	215	206
		Pavani	,,	-	-	150	170	170	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	166
		Distt. Average		99	170	124	182	185	185	195	175	230	215	219	220	183
2.	Tur	Gondiya	Red.	145	145	145	170	175	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	165
		Bhandara	,,	-	156	150	160	165	170	194	-	-	-	-	-	166
		Pavani	,,	-	-	165	160	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	166
		Distt. Average		145	150	153	163	170	177	192	-	-	-	-	-	164
3.	Tur Dal	Gondiya	Yellow	225	225	225	260	255	260	260	280	300	-	-	-	254
		Bhandara	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Pavani	,,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Distt. Average		225	225	225	260	255	260	260	280	300	-	-	-	254

Contd...

TABLE NO. 72 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
4. Gram	Condiya Deshi		215	210	190	200	210	212	215	215	220	245	-	225	214	
	Bhandara ,,		-	200	190	190	195	200	200	235	230	-	860	255	214	
	Pavani ,,		-	-	190	200	200	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	199	
	Distt. Average		215	205	190	197	202	206	207	225	225	245	250	240	217	
5. Urid	Condiya Black		155	145	145	160	160	160	160	160	160	180	180	180	167	
	Bhandara ,,		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170	175	176	174	
	Pavani ,,		-	-	140	145	150	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	
	Distt. Average		155	145	143	152	155	155	160	160	160	175	177	178	160	
6. Masur	Condiya Deshi		250	250	-	235	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	246	
	Bhandara ,,		-	155	140	145	150	160	182	-	-	-	-	-	155	
	Pavani ,,		-	-	140	130	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	
	Distt. Average		250	202	140	170	178	160	182	-	-	-	-	-	183	
7. Lakh	Condiya Deshi		-	-	140	135	140	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	179	
	Bhandara ,,		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Pavani ,,		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Distt. Average		-	-	140	135	140	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	179	

Concl'd...

TABLE NO.72 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8.	Groundnut	Gondiya	Bold	225	225	225	225	-	-	250	250	250	225	240	240	235
		Bhandara	,,	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Pavani	,,	-	250	-	-	250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250
		District Average		225	237	237	225	-	250	250	250	250	225	240	240	239
9.	Linseed	Gondiya	Medium	315	315	285	315	315	310	320	320	320	345	350	250	313
		Bhandara	,,	-	335	330	335	335	345	345	360	350	330	335	-	340
		Pavani	,,	-	-	340	350	340	350	-	-	-	-	-	-	345
		District Average		315	325	318	333	330	335	333	340	335	337	342	250	324

Note :- 1) Regulated Markets where the commodity has been actually marketed have only been considered for quoting prices of commodities covered in col. 2
 2) Dash stands for 'Not marketed'

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar, Co-Operative societies, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 73

Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities at District Head quarter in the District
Bhandara during 1974

(Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety, Brand, count etc (local trade name)	Unit	Average Retail prices in the month of						
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Rice clean(fine)	Luchal	Kg.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	2.20	2.25	2.35
2.	Rice clean(Medium)	-,-	,,	2.05	1.92	1.98	2.01	2.07	2.15	2.26
3.	Rice clean (coarse)	-,-	,,	2.10	1.82	1.88	1.88	1.93	2.05	2.12
4.	Wheat (Red)	Howara	,,	2.45	2.73	2.23	1.83	1.91	2.00	2.20
5.	Wheat (white)	-,-	,,	2.30	2.61	2.46	2.01	2.10	2.15	2.17
6.	Wheat flour(white atta)	Local	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.
7.	Jowar (white)	Local	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.
8.	Jowar(Yellow)	-,-	,,	1.95	2.00	2.00	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.82
9.	Bajra (Coarse)	-,-	,,	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.42
<u>PULSES</u>										
10.	Gram (whole)	Nagpuri	,,	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.10	2.00	2.10	2.16
11.	Gram(Dal) yellow polished Med.		,,	2.71	2.75	2.75	2.68	2.74	2.70	2.75
12.	Arhar(Dal)	-do-	,,	2.25	2.29	2.46	2.50	2.57	2.72	2.92
13.	Mung (Dal)	Local	,,	2.32	2.35	2.39	2.80	2.83	2.77	2.62

Contd...

TABLE NO. 7 (Contd.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality and variety, Brand, count, etc. (local trade name)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of					Average for the year
				August	Sept.	October	November	December	
1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Rice clean(fine)	Luchai	Kg.	2.67	2.77	2.90	2.71	2.44	2.54
2.	Rice clean(Medium)	-,-	,,	2.50	2.65	2.74	2.61	2.51	2.29
3.	Rice clean(coarse)	-,-	,,	2.31	2.55	2.74	2.50	2.28	2.18
4.	wheat(Red)	Howara	,,	1.88	2.35	2.28	2.13	2.06	2.16
5.	wheat(white)	-,-	,,	2.16	2.36	2.30	2.21	2.20	2.25
6.	wheat flour(white atka)	Local	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.
7.	Jowar (white)	-,-	,,	1.95	2.05	1.99	2.08	1.92	2.00
8.	Jowar(Yellow)	-,-	,,	1.75	N.M.	1.65	1.32	1.54	1.77
9.	Bajra (coarse)	-,-	,,	1.35	N.M.	2.00	N.M.	N.M.	1.53
<u>PULSES</u>									
10.	Gram(whole)	Nagpuri	,,	2.62	2.62	2.56	2.71	2.72	2.42
11.	Gram(Dal)Yellow polished Med.		,,	2.90	3.27	3.21	3.22	3.20	2.91
12.	Arhar(Dal)	-,-	,,	3.24	3.90	3.29	3.94	4.15	3.03
13.	Mung(Dal)	Local	,,	2.48	2.65	2.64	2.68	2.64	2.59

Contd..

TABLE NO. 73(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
14.	Urid(Dal)	Local	Kg.	2.37	2.40	2.48	2.50	2.58	2.80	2.50
15.	Masur(Dal)	-,-,-	,,	2.15	2.15	2.28	2.30	2.40	2.42	2.51
<u>SUGAR AND GUR</u>										
16.	Sugar	D-29 & C-30 open market	,,	4.25	4.40	4.25	4.06	4.09	4.00	4.05
17.	Gur	U.P.	,,	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.20	2.24	2.20
<u>OIL & FATS</u>										
<u>EDIBLE OILS</u>										
18.	Groundnut oil	Mill made	,,	8.50	8.40	8.50	9.00	9.36	9.54	9.70
19.	Vanaspathi(Dalda)	Dalda	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.
20.	Milk	Pure local	Ltr.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.60	1.79
21.	Goat meat Fresh	Ordinary	Kg.	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	8.00
22.	Fresh Fish	Bodh	,,	11.00	11.25	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
23.	Eggs(Hen)	Local	Doz.	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.90
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>										
24.	Salt	Cuppa white crystal.	Kg.	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.37	0.38	0.34
25.	Turmeric	wai gaon	,,	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.66	6.50	6.58
26.	Dry chillies	Bhiwapuri	,,	5.50	5.50	5.70	6.00	6.32	7.13	7.48
<u>VEGETABLES</u>										
27.	Potato	Chhindwara	,,	0.90	0.87	0.87	0.84	0.87	0.99	1.27
28.	Onion	Local white	,,	1.00	0.93	1.00	0.90	0.97	0.48	0.75

Contd...

TABLE NO. 73 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
14.	Urid (Dal)	Local	Kg.	2.15	2.42	2.45	2.48	2.40	2.46
15.	Masur (Dal)	,,	,,	2.59	2.84	2.82	2.84	3.00	2.52
<u>SUGAR & GUR</u>									
16.	Sugar	D-29 & C-30	,,	4.90	6.20	5.41	5.20	5.40	4.68
17.	Gur	Open market. U.P.	,,	2.24	2.80	2.74	2.61	2.87	2.38
<u>OIL AND FATS</u>									
<u>EDIBLE OILS</u>									
18.	Ground nut oil	Mill made	,,	7.96	10.06	10.37	9.25	8.95	9.13
<u>OTHER OIL</u>									
19.	Vanaspati (Dalda)	Dalda	,,	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.
20.	Milk	Pure local	Ltr.	2.00	2.75	2.68	2.24	2.17	1.90
21.	Goat meat Fresh	Ordinary	Kg.	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.58	9.58	7.92
22.	Fresh Fish	Bodh	,,	11.40	11.04	11.10	10.40	10.50	11.39
23.	Eggs (Hen)	Local	Doz.	5.25	6.00	5.62	5.70	6.10	5.90
<u>CONDIMENTS & SPICES</u>									
24.	Salt	Cuppa white crystal.	Kg.	0.37	0.48	0.35	0.48	0.40	0.38
25.	Turmeric	wai gaon	,,	6.83	7.04	7.50	8.10	8.36	6.96
26.	Dry chillies	Bhiwapuri	,,	7.44	8.75	8.75	9.00	9.48	7.25
<u>VEGETABLES</u>									
27.	Potato	Chindwara	,,	1.21	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.34	1.08
28.	Onion	Local white	,,	0.71	0.77	0.86	0.90	0.94	0.80

Contd...

TABLE NO. 73 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>FRUITS & NUTS</u>										
29.	Plantains	Bhusawal	Doz.	1.25	1.25	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	N.M.	1.25
<u>BEVERAGES</u>										
30.	ea-leaf	Lipt on yell- -ow lable	Kg.	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.10	13.50
31.	Coffee powder	Brook Bond	,,	11.00	11.00	11.00	13.25	14.00	13.75	13.02
<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT & LUBRICANT</u>										
32.	Kerosene oil	white	Ltr.	0.90	0.90	0.98	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.16
33.	Charcoal	Local	40Kgs.	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00	13.00
34.	Match Box	(50 Sticks) Flower/Chabi brand.	Per Box.	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
35.	Fire wood	Local	40 Kgs.	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.69	5.00
<u>CLOTHING</u>										
36.	Dhoti	Empress Mill	Pair	26.50	27.75	30.00	30.50	32.00	32.00	32.12
37.	Sari	120 x 500 Cms. 60 x 40	Single	27.00	31.25	35.00	35.28	36.00	36.00	36.12
38.	Shirting	Empress Mill (Cms. width)	Mtr.	2.88	3.00	3.00	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00
39.	Coating (cotton)	Empress Mill Tessara Medium quality 70 cm. wide.	,,	2.84	3.00	3.00	5.38	5.81	6.00	6.11
40.	Blouse piece	Empress Mill (medium) (Cms. width)		2.84	3.00	3.00	3.65	4.32	4.50	4.50

Contd..

TABLE NO. 73(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>FRUITS & NUTS</u>									
29.	Plantains	Bhusawal	Doz.	1.22	1.23	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.23
<u>BEVERAGES</u>									
30.	Tea -leaf	Lipton Yellow lable.	Kg.	14.59	15.12	15.20	16.12	16.38	14.08
31.	Coffee powder	Brook Bond	,,	13.41	13.75	14.00	14.12	14.50	13.07
<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT & LUBRICANT</u>									
32.	Kerosene oil	white	Ltr.	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.06
33.	Charcoal	Local	40. Kgs.	13.75	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	14.06
34.	Match Box	(50 sticks) flower/chabi brand	Per Box.	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
35.	Fire wood	Local	40. Kgs.	5.40	6.54	8.52	8.48	7.19	5.44
<u>CLOTHING</u>									
36.	Dhoti	Empress Mill	Pair	32.90	33.19	33.19	31.26	33.00	32.00
37.	Sari	120 x 500 cms -do- 60 x 40	Single	36.80	37.15	36.98	34.26	34.53	32.59
38.	Shirting	Empress Mill (width)	Mtr.	4.64	5.01	4.90	4.25	4.11	3.95
39.	Coating(cotton)	Empress Mill Tessara Medium quality 70 cm. wide.	,,	6.30	6.35	6.50	6.10	4.75	5.18
40.	Blouse piece	Empress Mill (Med.) (cms width)	,,	4.48	4.75	4.53	3.44	3.10	3.84

Contd...

TABLE NO. 73(Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>UTENSILS</u>										
41.	Brass	Gund	Kg.	24.25	25.75	30.00	30.00	26.75	25.50	23.61
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>										
42.	Washing soap	Tata 501	Per bar	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.59	2.64	2.47	2.94
43.	Toilet soap	Hamam	Per cake	0.95	0.95	0.98	1.00	1.33	1.50	N.M.
44.	Paal	Kapuri	100 Nos.	0.75	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.95	0.90
45.	Supari	Addha								
		Mangruli	Kg.	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	11.75	9.75
46.	Tobacco	(leaf) Berar		10.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.83	11.00	10.50
47.	Cigarettes	Berkely	10 Nos.	0.90	0.90	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.06
48.	Bidi	Bandry Bouy	25 Nos.	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
49.	Hair oil	Tata coconut	Per 100 grams bottle.	3.34	3.50	3.50	3.84	4.26	4.30	4.51
50.	Paper	Type writing paper white	Ream	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.75	11.50	11.50	11.50

Conclid...

TABLE NO. 73(Concl.d.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>UTENSILS</u>																
41.	Brass	Gund	Kg.	23.50	24.12	20.50	22.00	24.88	25.07							
<u>MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>																
42.	Washing soap	Tata 501	Per Bar	3.07	3.12	3.49	3.66	3.66	2.93							
43.	Toilet soap	Hamam	Per cake	N.M.	N.M.	1.27	1.27	N.M.	1.15							
44.	Pan	Kapuri	100 Nos.	0.77	0.80	0.80	0.63	0.66	0.83							
45.	Supari	Addha Mangruli	Kg.	9.75	9.75	9.25	10.30	10.75	10.94							
46.	Tobacco	(leaf)Berar	,,	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.80	9.75	10.32							
47.	Cigarettes	Berkely	10 Nos.	1.01	1.20	1.40	1.20	1.15	1.10							
48.	Bidi	Bandry Bouy	25 Nos.	0.30	0.32	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.29							
49.	hair oil	Tata coconut	100 Per gram-s bottle	4.50	4.50	4.31	4.25	4.32	4.09							
50.	Paper	Type writing paper white	Ream.	11.62	12.05	12.00	N.M.	N.M.	11.24							

Note :- As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that only from one shop at District head quarter, the average shown above for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over period of time.

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 74

Consumers price Index Numbers (Revised series) for working class 1974-75.

Name of the centre :- Nagpur

Basic Period - 1960 = 100

Sr. No.	Month / Year	Food	Pan : Superi : Tobacco : etc.	Fuel & : light	Housing	Clothing : bedding : foot wear	Miscellane- : -ous.	General : index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Average 1973-74	302	182	200	143	255	173	256
11.	April 1974	323	193	227	148	303	187	277
2.	May 1974	338	217	229	143	345	206	295
3.	June 1974	340	227	238	143	367	207	299
4.	July 1974	350	223	259	149	395	203	308
5.	August 1974	353	226	262	149	391	202	310
6.	September 1974	379	221	276	149	393	203	326
7.	October 1974	359	221	281	149	375	208	314
8.	November 1974	386	220	293	149	343	211	327
9.	December 1974	374	219	297	149	348	213	321
10.	January, 1975	374	224	282	161	356	214	322
11.	February 1975	398	220	278	161	359	216	336
12.	March 1975	391	229	267	161	362	217	332
	Average 1974-75	364	220	267	152	363	267	314

SOURCE :- Commissioner of Labour, Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 75

Strength of Police force and Crime Statistics in Bhandara District in 1974

Sr. No.	Item	Perman-ent	Tempo-rary	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Strength of Police				
a)	No. of Superintendent	1	-	1
b)	No. of Assistant Superintendents.	-	-	-
c)	No. of Deputy Superintendents	2	-	2
d)	No. of Inspectors	4	3	7
e)	No. of Sub-Inspectors	29	13	42
f)	No. of Jamadars	-	-	-
g)	No. of Head Constables	181	55	236
h)	No. of Constables	584	179	763
Total Strength of Police Force.		801	250	1,051
2. No. of Police Stations				
3.	No. of out-posts	6	-	6
4.	No. of Sub-posts	-	-	-
5.	No. of lock-ups	17	-	17
6.	Total cost of the police force. (Rs. in lakh)	x	x	47.45

SOURCE :- District Superintendent of Police, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 76

Crime Statistics in Bhandara District in 1974

Sr. No.	Offences	No. of Offences	Tried	Convicted	Acquitted.
<u>A-Cognizable Crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	1	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy.	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice. Class I	30	76	57	19
4.	Serious offences against the persons Class II	486	344	145	199
5.	Serious offences against persons & property or against property only Class III	1060	411	246	165
6.	Minor offences against the persons Class IV	76	83	47	36
	Minor offences against property sub-Total Class-V	1859	909	599	310
	Other offences not specified above Class-VI				
1.	Public nuisances	66	52	35	17
2.	Offences under special and local Law's declared to be cognizable.	5490	2,677	1,956	721
3.	Offences under B.H.O.R. Act, 1947	1	-	-	-
	Total	9069	4,552	3,085	1,467

Contd...

TABLE NO. 76 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>B-Non-Cognizable Crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of non-cognizable offences not committed etc.	-	-	-	-
2.	Abetting commission of non-cognizable offence by public	-	-	-	-
3.	Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-
4.	Non-cognizable conspiracy.	-	-	-	-
5.	Offences against the state, public tranquility	10	2	1	1
6.	Serious offences against the persons	Class-II	-	-	-
7.	Serious offences against the property	Class-III	-	-	-
8.	Minor offences against the persons	Class-IV	111	43	34
9.	Minor offences against the property	Class-V	15	6	4
10.	Offences not specified above	Class-VI	116	39	32
11.	Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the police		1,197	1,051	924
	<u>TOTAL</u>		1,359	1,141	995
	Grand Total (A+B)		10,428	5,693	2,462

SOURCE :- 1) District Superintendent of Police, Bhandara
 2) District and Session Judge, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 77

Cases disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Bhandara District during the year - 1974

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1974	1,871	1,275	114	22	7,081	--	56	28

Note :- The cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrates are not included in the above figures.

SOURCE:- District and Session Judge, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 78

Cinema Statistics in Bhandara District during 1974-75

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of permanent		No. of semi-movement		No. of touring	
		Talkies	Theatres	Talkies	Theatres	Talkies	Theatres
		No.	Seating capacity	No.	Seating capacity	No.	Seating capacity
			Per show		per show		per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<u>District</u>	12	7,850			6	4,375
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Bhandara	6	3,842	-	-	2	1,375
2.	Gondiya	4	2,839	-	-	2	1,600
3.	Sakoli	2	1,169	-	-	2	1,400

SOURCE :- District Collector, Bhandara,

TABLE NO. 79

No. of Banking Offices in Bhadrachalam District as on 31-3-74

Sr. No.	No. of Towns and villages covered.	Population covered.	Scheduled Banks.	Co-operative Banks.	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I	20	2,51,890	27	23	--	50

SOURCE : Statistical table relating to Banks in India.

TABLE NO. 80

No. of Joint stock companies in Bhandara District of Nagpur Division as on 31st March, 1974

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
3	12	3	4	19

SOURCE :- Department of Company affairs, Ministry of Law,
Justice and Company affairs, Govt. of India,
New-Delhi.

TABLE NO. 81

No. of Insurance Policies issued and Amount insured in District Bhandara -
during 1974-75

Sr. No.	District	No. of Insurance policies issued	Amount insured (in Rs. '000)	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bhandara	3,064	21,715	-

SOURCE:- Divisional Manager, Life Insurance Corporation of India, Nagpur Division, Nagpur.

TABLE NO. 82

Collection of Small Savings in Bhandara district during 1974-75

(Rs. in '000')					
Sr. No.	Description	Target	Gross collect-	Withdrawal	Net collection
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	National Defence certificate	..	..	278	(-) 278
2.	10 Years N.S.C. Certificate	..	..	37	(-) 37
3.	12 Years N.S.C. Certificate	..	..	..	..
4.	All other certificates N.P.S.F/N.S.C/N.C.C.	..	..	178	(-) 178
5.	Postal Certificates	..	..	..	..
6.	Five years fixed deposits scheme	..	..	85	(-) 85
7.	Post office saving Bank	..	12,017	11,824	(+) 193
8.	Cumulative time deposits	..	1,510	1,893	(-) 383
9.	7 Years N.S.C. II issue	..	719	1,752	(-) 1,033
10.	7 Years N.S.C. III issue	..	16	203	(-) 187
11.	7 Years N.S.C. IV issue	..	386	1,001	(+) 615
12.	7 Years N.S.C. V issue	..	154	..	(+) 154
13.	Recurring Deposits	..	2,214	282	(+) 1,932
14.	Time Deposits 1,2,3, & 5 Years	..	2,038	646	(+) 1,392
15.	Public Provident fund	..	..	..	..
Total		5,500	19,054	18,179	(+) 875

SOURCE :- Collector Office (Small Saving Branch), Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 83

Land Revenue collection in each Taluka of Bhandara District during 1974-75

(Figures in Rs.)

District/ Taluka	Current years consolidated demand of Land Revenue (Excl- uding collect- ions of last year and prev- ious year.	Arears of consolidated Land Revenue (Authorised & unauthoris- ed.)	Gross consolida- ted dema- nd of Land Reve- nue.	Pen- sions	Suspensi- ons.	Collectio- ns due.	Actual collection.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>District</u>	12,52,588	2,84,935	115,36,623	-	9,17,596	6,19,027	10,72,731
<u>Taluka</u>							
Bhandara	4,80,228	81,798	5,62,026	-	2,23,542	3,38,484	4,34,764
Gondiya	4,81,508	1,18,776	6,00,284	-	4,73,806	1,26,478	3,99,189
Sakoli	2,90,852	83,461	3,74,313	-	2,20,248	1,54,065	2,38,778

Notes:- 1) Col. 4 = Col. 2 + col. 3
Col.7 = Col. 4 - (Col. 5 + col.6)

2) Cess on Land Revenue is not included in any of the figures.

SOURCE :- Collector, Bhandara .

TABLE NO. 84

No. of Presses/News papers and periodicals published as on 31st March, 1975 in Bhandara District.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of News papers periodicals published																	
		Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly							
		Presses	Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total	Presses	Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total	Presses	Marathi	Hindi	English	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	Bhandara	15	-	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
2.	Gondiya	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	-	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
3.	Sakoli	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		28	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	-	-	18	1	1	-	-	-	-	2

Note :- 8 Hindi weekly publications are also published in Marath language and hence they are counted only once against Hindi weekly.

SOURCE :- 1) Collector Office, Bhandara
2) Publicity Office, Bhandara.

TABLE NO. 85

Trends in Selected Indicators

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Years					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1973-74	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I- Area & Population 1951, 1961, & 1971								
1.	Area (1951, 1961, & 1971)	Sq. Kms.	9,384	9,384	X	9,280	X	X
2.	Total population	No. ('000)	1,072	1,268	X	1,586	X	X
3.	Density of population per sq. Kms.	Sq. Kms.	114	135	X	172	X	X
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture including Agri. labourer)	%age	N.A.	71.94	X	70.56	X	X
II- Agriculture and Irrigation								
1.	Area under forest	Hect.	296,342	256,017	253,291	251,880	246,527	X
2.	Cultivable area	-,-	536,114	576,877	442,999	447,701	454,567	X
3.	Cultivable area per Agri. workers. (for 1951, 1961 & 1971)	-,-	N.A.	1.08	X	1.17	X	X
4.	Gross cropped area	-,-	411,862	516,103	488,532	511,996	513,435	X
5.	Net cropped area	-,-	350,243	381,256	336,946	339,079	337,608	X

Contd...

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

-145-

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6. a) Area under food grains	Hect.	372,993	445,153	441,616	457,335	460,541		X
b) Area under Sugarcane	-,,-	1,319	734	496	659	692		X
c) Area under groundnuts	-,,-	539	451	633	1,207	1,389		X
d) Area under cotton	-,,-	--	2	3	3	7		X
7. Net Area sown per Agri. worker (1951, 1961 & 1971)	-,,-	N.A.	0.71	X	0.74	X		X
8. Percentage of area sown more than once & Net Area sown.	%age	17.59	35.36	26.25	31.59	32.47		X
9. Gross irrigated area	Hect.	112,398	125,443	124,644	137,577	144,943		X
10. Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%age	27.29	24.30	25.51	26.87	23.23		X
11. Net irrigated area	Hect.	112,398	125,443	124,644	136,533	143,194		X
12. Area irrigated by canals	-,,-	19,095	22,691	15,332	25,696	34,382		X
13. Area irrigated by wells	-,,-	3,050	4,363	4,969	4,808	5,156		X
14. Area irrigated by other sources.	-,,-	90,253	100,109	104,343	106,029	102,656		X
15. Area irrigated under								
a) Food grains	-,,-	107,779	121,066	119,800	131,662	144,917		X
b) Sugarcane	-,,-	1,319	714	496	647	693		X
c) Groundnuts	-,,-	--	--	--	--	--		X
d) Cotton	-,,-	--	--	--	1	--		X
e) Fruits	-,,-	N.A.	N.A.	3,973	3,296	139		X

Contd...

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
III- Soil conservation works								
1.	Area banded	Hect.	-	11,421	-	-	-	61
2.	Area terraced	-,-,-	-	1,812	1,778	2,228	-	1,739
3.	Area reclaimed	-,-,-	-	10,560	-	-	-	X
IV- Agricultural implements (for the year 1956, 1961, 1966 and 1972)								
1.	Plough							
	1) Wooden	Nos.	X	143,977	137,267	X	(1972) 151,979	X
	ii) Iron	-,-,-	X	289	450	X	1,555	X
2.	Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purposes)	-,-,-	X	136	457	X	1,188	X
3.	Electric pumps (for irrigation purposes)	-,-,-	X	45	37	X	1,223	X
4.	Sugarcane crushers							
	1) Power operated	-,-,-	X	24	14	X	27	X
	ii) Bullock driven	-,-,-	X	285	336	X	625	X

Contd...

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

-147-

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>V- Livestock (for 1961, 1966, & 1972)</u>								
1) Total Livestock	Nos.		X	892,980	898,357	X	938,716	X
11) Net cropped area per pair of bullock (Male cattle over 3 Years)	Hect.		X	2.57	2.81	X	2.63	X
III) Poultry	Nos.		X	362,021	307,265	X	500,021	X
<u>B-1. Fisheries Statistics (for coastal Dist. only.)</u>								
1. Boats engaged in fishing	-,-,-							
2. Mechanical boats	-,-,-		X		X	X	X	X
3. Total fish productions	M. Tonnes							
4. Fisheries co-operative Societies.	Nos.							
5. Membership of (4)	-,-,-							
6. Total paid-up-capital of (4)	Rs.							
7. Fish-handled by (4) (scale-value)	-,-,-							
8. Co-operative boat building yards.	Nos.							

Contd...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VI- Factory Employment								
1.	Working Factories Nos.	N.A.		276	162	174	182	X
2.	Average daily employment	4,138		5,335	4,852	4,789	4,859	X
3.	No. of workers employed in Registered factories per lakh of population.	386		412	382	302	306	X
VII- Electricity								
1.	Electricity Generated Million K.W.H.	X		X	X	X	X	X
2.	Electricity consumed	-		3.95	108.59	158.62	166.69	159.98
3.	Towns electrified Nos.	-		5	5	5	5	5
4.	Villages electrified	-		37	295	586	682	724
VIII- Cooperation								
1.	Societies Nos.	N.A.		1,017	1,116	1,203	1,228	1,202
	a) Agricultural credit	N.A.		783	792	798	789	789
	b) Other Agricultural	N.A.		31	110	134	131	128
	c) Non-Agricultural	N.A.		203	214	271	308	285

Contd.

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. <u>Members</u>	Nos.	N.A.	94,757	142,963	171,161	162,839	191,323	
a) Agricultural credit	-,-,-	N.A. X	72,789	110,031	130,518	118,597	134,257	
b) Other Agricultural	-,-,-	N.A.	4,186	13,636	17,204	21,727	22,931	
c) Non-Agricultural	-,-,-	N.A.	17,482	19,396	28,439	22,515	34,135	
3. <u>Working capital</u>	(Rs. '000)	N.A.	40,835	37,213	118,691	150,866	151,123	
a) Agricultural credit	-,-,-	N.A.	37,661	59,683	100,088	108,390	111,126	
b) Other Agricultural	-,-,-	N.A. -	1,384	4,795	12,432	24,390	19,519	
c) Non-Agricultural	-,-,-	N.A. -	1,790	2,735	6,123	18,086	20,478	
4. <u>Loans Advanced</u>	-,-,-	N.A. -	24,135	N.A.	20,289	38,860	30,830	
a) Agricultural credit	-,-,-	N.A.	34,054	59,427	20,270	38,860	10,830	
b) Other Agricultural	-,-,-	N.A. STV	5,000	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
c) Non-Agricultural	-,-,-	N.A. STV	576	N.A.	1,960	N.A.	N.A.	
IX- <u>Education</u>								
1. <u>Primary</u>								
a) Institutions	Nos.	371	931	1,194	1,267	1,331	X	
b) Students	-,-,-	45,731	404,784	159,737	165,512	172,470	X	
c) Teachers	-,-,-	1,359	3,432	5,608	5,943	6,060	X	

Contd...

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. Secondary								
a) Institutions	Nos.	12	60	126	140	161		X
b) Students		5,427	20,832	37,324	39,904	49,749		X
c) Teachers		211	904	1,590	1,902	1,256		X
3. Higher								
a) Institutions			2	8	12	12		X
b) Students			280	2,440	5,089	5,877		X
c) Teachers			N.A.	117	697	219		X
4. Percentage of literate Population 1961 & 1971								
a) Men	%age	X	39.90	X	50.01	X		X
b) Women		X	8.19	X	20.59	X		X
c) Total		X	24.07	X	35.40	X		X
1. (a) Percentage of school going children.								
(a) In age group 6-11 Years								
1. Boys		X	N.A.	61.1	59.0	X		X
2. Girls		X	N.A.	70.0	70.0	X		X
3. Total		X	55.44	64.2	63.3	X		X

Contd...

TABLE NO. 85 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>(b) In age group 11-14 Years</u>								
1. Boys	%age	X	N.A.	30.5	34.5	X	X	X
2. Girls	-,,-	X	N.A.	27.0	29.0	X	X	X
3. Total	-,,-	X	N.A.	29.2	32.4	X	X	X
<u>X- Medical and Health</u>								
1. Hospitals	NOS.	5	7	7	7	7	8	8
2. Dispensaries	-,,-	7	10	92	102	105	122	122
3. Primary Health centres	-,,-	-	3	14	14	14	14	14
4. Beds	-,,-	148	297	515	514	543	579	579
5. Bed, -per lakh of population	-,,-	13	23	41	41	34	37	37
<u>6. Patients treated</u>								
a) Out-door	-,,-	201,351	299,766	829,519	856,661	1039,043	1139,365	1139,365
b) In-door	-,,-	2,532	18,438	11,870	17,566	90,779	55,731	55,731
7. Birth rate	Per 1000	N.A.	N.A.	42	36	26.5	27.4	27.4
8. Death rate	-,,-	N.A.	N.A.	18	15	12.3	10.8	10.8
<u>XI- Transport and Communication</u>								
1. Road length (extra Municipal)	Kms.	448	632	1,400	1,804	2,854	2,866	2,866

Concl'd....

TABLE NO. 85 (Concl'd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. Length of Roads								
a) Per 1000 sq. Kms.	Kms.	47.74	67.35	149.22	192.80	307.60	311.02	
b) Per lakh of population	-,-,-	41.83	49.84	110.39	114.13	180.00	182.03	
3. Total Railway length								
	-,-,-	162	162	253	253	253	253	
4. Post office								
	Nos.	90	219	222	226	232	232	
5. Telegraph office								
	-,-,-	3	9	15	16	19	33	
6. Radio Licences issued								
a) New	-,-,-	N.A.	3,085	6,203	7,506	20,942	6,926	
b) Renewed	-,-,-							
XII- Community Development								
1. C.P.A. Pattern blocks	-,-,-	X	10	15	15	15	15.50	
2. Villages covered-	-,-,-	X	1,648	1,648	1,659	1,659	1,659	
3. Population covered	-,-,-	X	1132,025	1132,025	1405,067	1405,067	1405,067	
XIII- Local Self Government								
1. Village Panchayats	-,-,-		315	954	975	986	997	1,000
2. Municipalities	-,-,-		4	5	5	5	5	5
XIV - Miscellaneous								
1. Banking offices	-,-,-		9	16	24	38	50	X

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics