



SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
WARDHA DISTRICT

1974-75



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.
OF

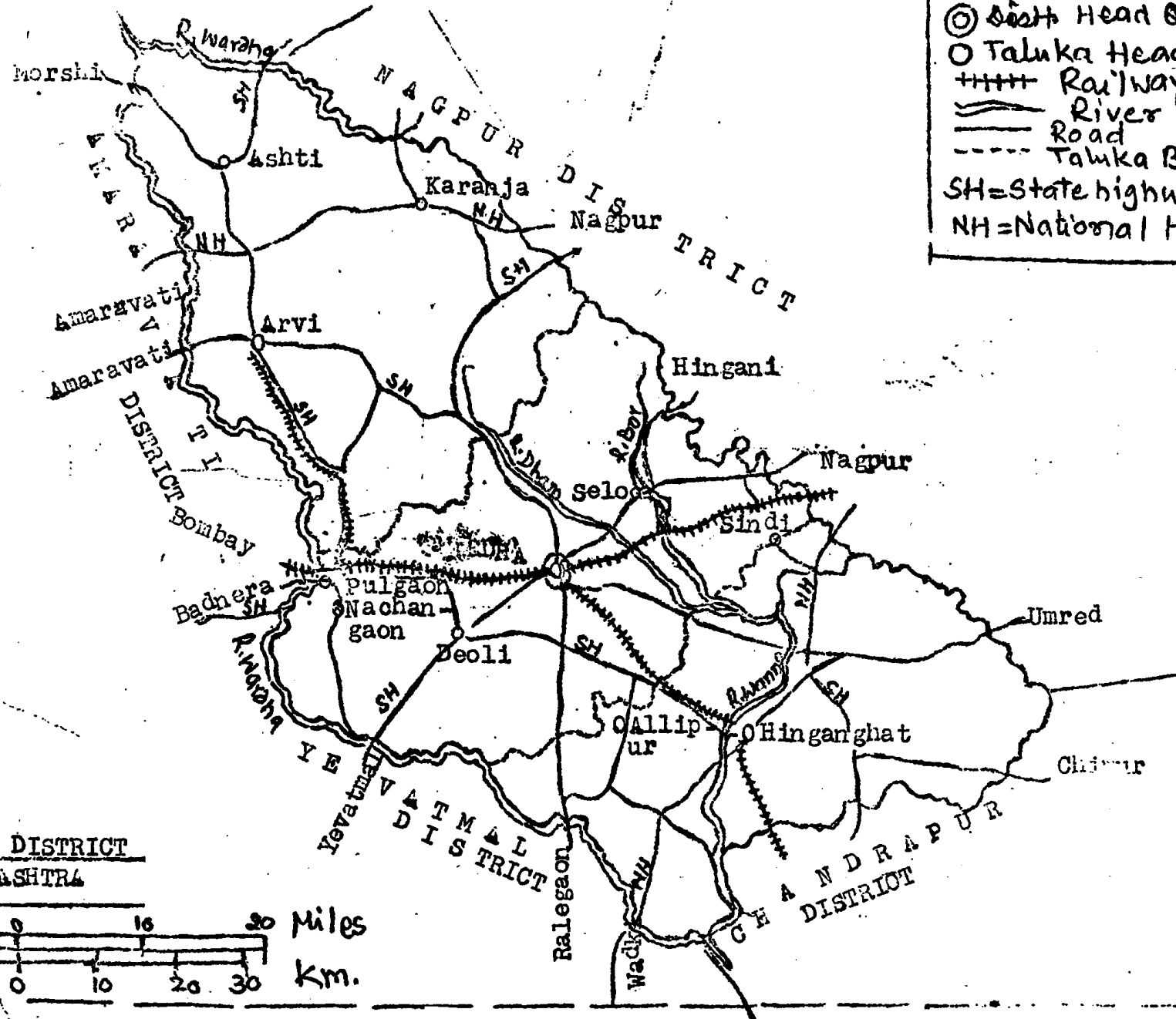
WARDHA DISTRICT
.....
1974-75

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, GOVERNMENT OF
MAHARASHTRA

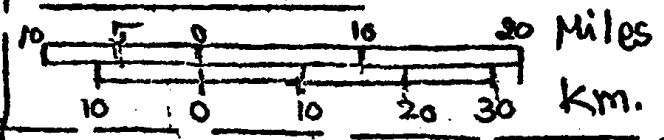
PLANNING DEPARTMENT

B O M B A Y - 1 .

- ◎ Distt Head Quarter.
- Taluka Head Quarter
- ++++ Railway
- == River
- Road
- Taluka Boundary
- SH=State highway
- NH=National Highway



WARDHA DISTRICT
MAHARASHTRA



SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF WARDHA DISTRICT - 1974-75
SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW (ERRATA)
PART-I.

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DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

PART-II.

Sr. No.	Table No.	Page No.	Coloum No.	Line	Incorrect	Correct
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
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2.	25	45	6	2	Illegible	442
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9.	66	113	7	5	-do-	139
10.	-do-	-do-	8	5	-do-	23
11.	-do-	-do-	9	5	164	4
12.	-do-	-do-	10	5	1,410	410
13.	67(conclud)	117	3	11	Illegible	2.01
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16.	82	148	4	11	2,168	168
17.	-do-	-do-	6	(Sr.No.11) -do-	1,097	97

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	I t e m.	Unit.	District	Maharashtra
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.

1. Location

1.1 North longitude	Degrees	20°-18' to 21°-21'	16°-4' to 22°-1'
1.2 East longitude	"	78°-4' to 79°-15'	72°-6' to 80°-9'

2. Area & Population (1971 Census)

2.1 Area	Sq.Kms.	6,307	3,07,762
2.2 No. of towns	No.	6	289
2.3 No. of villages (Total)	"	1,376	38,661
(i) Inhabited	"	962	35,778
(ii) Uninhabited	"	414	2,883
2.4 Rural Population	'000 No.	589	34,701
2.5 Urban population	"	191	15,711
2.6 Total population	"	780	50,412
2.7 Population of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes	"	24	5,980
2.8 Total workers	"	305	18,390
(i) as cultivators & agricultural labourers	"	233	11,930
(ii) Others	"	72	6,460
2.9 Non-workers	"	475	32,022
2.10 Literacy percentage	Percentage		
(i) Male	"	52.55	51.04
(ii) Female	"	30.29	26.43
(iii) Persons	"	41.71	39.18

3. Climate

3.1 Rainfall (1973)	(In m.ms.)	1,173.8	N.A.
(Range in selected centres)			
3.2 Temperature (1973)	Centigrade		
(a) Maximum (absolute)	"	46.2	47.9
(In selected centres)			
(b) Minimum	"	15.2	1.4

4. Agriculture (72-73)

4.1 Cultivable area	'000 hect.	469	21,091
4.2 Area not available for cultivation	"	44	4,296
4.3 Area sown :-			
(a) Net	"	429	16,060
(b) Gross	"	438	16,980

(Contd.)....

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
4.4 Area irrigated	'000 Hect.			
(a) Net	"	13	1,276	
(b) Gross	"	13	1,468	
4.5 Area under forests	"	37	5,370	
4.6 Cropped area under food grains (1972-73)	"	230	11,433	
4.7 Land Revenue collections (1972-73)	'000 Rs.	925	45,585	
5. <u>Animal Husbandry (1972)</u>				
5.1 Livestock	No. '000	540	26,361	
5.2 Cattle	"	374	14,705	
5.3 Buffaloes	"	45	3,301	
5.4 Sheep	"	9	2,128	
5.5 Goats	"	106	5,911	
5.6 Horses and ponies	"	2	58	
5.7 Other livestock	"	4	258	
5.8 Poultry	"	124	12,217	
5.9 No. of veterinary hospitals & dispensaries (1973-74)	No.	7	360	
6. <u>Industries* (1973)</u>				
6.1 Working factories	No.	51	10,663	
6.2 Average daily employment	"	6,812	10,37,875	
7. <u>Electricity (1973-74)</u>				
7.1 Electricity consumed	M. KWH.	43.07	8,812	
7.2 No. of villages & towns electrified at the end of March, 75	No.	689/6	19,515	
8. <u>Co-operation* (1973-74)</u>				
8.1 Co-operative societies (all types)	No.	857	46,764	
8.2 Membership	'000 No.	111	10,114	
8.3 Working capital	Lakh Rs.	1,842	2,15,590	
8.4 Loan advanced	"	73	1,74,841	
8.5 Loan advanced by Agri. credit societies	"	747	13,658	
9. <u>Medical & Public Health (1973)</u>				
9.1 Hospitals	No.	7	299	
9.2 Dispensaries	"	45	1,372	
(i) Allopathic	"	31	-	N.A.
(ii) Ayurvedic	"	14	-	N.A.
(iii) Unani	"	Nil.	-	N.A.

- III -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
9.3 No. of beds in hospitals and dispensaries	No.	895		43,823
9.4 Birth rate	Per '000	22.1*		24.1
9.5 Death rate	"	10.2*		10.2
9.6 No. of sterilisation operations done (1973-74)	"	2,188		1,92,050
<u>10. Education* (As on 15-7-74)</u>				
<u>10.1 Primary Education</u>				
(i) Institutions	No.	891		47,527
(ii) Students	No. '000	101		7,213
(iii) Teacher	"	3		217
<u>10.2 Secondary Education</u>				
(i) Institution	No.	116		5,892
(ii) Students	'000 No.	44		2,521
(iii) Teachers	"	2		94
<u>10.3 Higher Education</u>				
(i) Institutions	No.	11		678
(ii) Students	'000 No.	7		455
(iii) Teachers	"	0.03		19
<u>11. Transport & Communication</u>				
11.1 Total Railway length (31-3-72)	Kms.	144		5,226
11.2 Total extra-municipal road as on 31-3-74	"	2,330		1,56,823
11.3 (a) No. of post Offices (72-73)	No.	157		9,219
(b) No. of Telegraph Offices (72-73)	"	12		1,011
<u>12. Local Self Government</u>				
12.1 Village Panchayats* (73-74)	No.	472		23,329
12.2 Municipalities (1975)	No.	6		227

(Contd.).....

IV

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
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13. Community Development (1974-75)

13.1 C.P.A. pattern Blocks	No.	8.5	442,50
13.2 Villages included in	"	1,376	38,716
13.3 Population covered	In lakh	6	351

14. Plan

14.1 Total expenditure during	Rs. in	601.81	97,926.00
IVth Plan	Lakh		
14.2 Expenditure during 5th	"	212.07	28,539.00
Plan anticipated expenditure for 1974-75			

15. Miscellaneous

15.1 Joint stock companies	No.	15	18,370
(31-3-74)			
15.2 Banking offices (on 31-3-73)	"	34	3,370
15.3 <u>Employment Exchange 1974-75</u>			
(i) Registration	No.	5,477	4,21,667
(ii) Placement	"	566	30,918
(iii) Live Registers at the	"	10,784	7,07,884
end of the year as on			
(31-3- of the year)			

* Provisional

[illegible]

PART-I.

S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W

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PART-I.

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

1974-75

C O N T E N T S

Sr. No.	Chapter	Subject	Page No.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	I	Introduction.	1
2.	II	Explanatory Notes.	9
3.	III	Important Indicators.	23
4.	IV	Annual Plan.	42

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1974-75

CHAPTER-I.

INTRODUCTION :

1. LOCATION :- A new district, named Wardha was formed with Head Quarter at Wardha in the year 1862 due to bifurcation of Nagpur district. The district derived its name from the river Wardha which flows all along the western border of the district. The Wardha valley forms the western portion of the district consisting of a long strip of land, running from the North-West to the South-East of the district, occupies the Western portion of Nagpur plain and lies at the foot of Satpura hills adjoining Amravati district. It lies between 20° - 21' North latitude and 78° - 30' and 79° - 15' East longitude is very narrow at the Northern extremity and gradually enlarge its width towards South.

2. BOUNDARIES :- The District is surrounded by four districts of Vidarbha with Nagpur district on the East, Chandrapur district on the South, Yavatmal district on the South-West and Amravati district on the West, the North-West and the North. The Wardha river separates the district all along the Western border from Amravati and Yavatmal districts.

3. ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP:

The District is administratively divided into three Revenue Sub-divisions named Wardha, Arvi and Hingghat each comprising of a Taluka. The talukas are further Sub-divided into 15 Revenue Circles which in turn are divided into groups of villages, called 'Patwari Halka'. As such, village is the lowest unit in the administrative set up. The district is a part of Nagpur Division and is administered by the Collector. The Collector is in-charge of general administration, law and order, treasury, Land Revenue

and Civil supplies besides being the head of the Office for the Revenue Department. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector and other Deputy Collectors in his office and three Sub-Divisional Officers of the rank of Deputy Collectors incharge of three revenue Sub-Divisions. He is also the District Magistrate and District Registrar. The Revenue Circle and Patwari Halka are under the charge of Revenue Inspector and Patwari respectively.

ZILLA PARISHAD SET UP :-

With a view to promote development of democratic institutions and to secure greater participation by the people in the Development Plans and in local and Government affairs by democratic decentralisation of powers and functions, an autonomous body of Zilla Parishad at district level and seven panchayat samities at Block level, have been established on 1st May, 1962 under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act of 1962. The Zilla Parishad covered 99.2 percent of entire rural area of the district and 76.3 percent of the total population of the district. Many statutory powers are vested in it and various functions of the State Government and those earlier performed by the District Local Board, Janpada Sabhas, District Development Board, have been transferred to the Zilla Parishad.

An elected president is the head of the Zilla Parishad comprising of elected members. The elected Parishad forms six subject committees to deal with Finance, Works, Agriculture and Cooperation, Education, Health and Social Welfare.

An Officer of the rank of Collector works as the Chief Executive Officer in the Zilla Parishad.

The Parishad is also assisted by various departmental officers of Class-I and Class-II services under State Government. They are heads of those departments at the district level. The Deputy Chief Executive Officer works as a Secretary of the Zilla Parishad.

at the Block level the Panchayat Samitis have elected Chairman and Deputy Chairman. The Block Development Officers work as Secretaries of the Panchayat Samitis. The Panchayat Samiti consists of all elected and Coopted councillors from the areas of block and Chairmen of a Cooperative Societies in the block are elected members. Sarpanchas elected by members of Village Panchayats, are also elected members of Panchayat Samitis.

The executive authority for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samitis Act is vested in the Chief Executive Officer and the Block Development Officers.

at the village level, the Gram Panchayat is the elected body responsible for the developmental activities of the village. The Gram Panchayat elects Sarpancha and Deputy Sarpancha. The Village Development Officer, the Gram Sewak and Gram Sahayak works as Secretary to the Gram Panchayat.

Besides, the Revenue Department and Zilla Parishad, the major departments of Government functioning in the district are Cooperation, Building and Communication, Judiciary, Forest and Planning etc.

4. AREA :- The area of the district is 6307.0 Sq.Kms. (2,434.Sq.Miles) and its population according to 1971 census is 7,79,562. In terms of area and population, it constitutes

1.06 percent and 1.75 percent of area and population of Maharashtra State excluding greater Bombay district. Its head-quarter was first located at Kaotha a village near Fulgaon, but it was subsequently changed to the present site, at Palakwadi village subsequently named as Wardha after the name of the river 'The Wardha'. The maximum length of the district is about 128 Kms. and its breadth at the Southern extremity is about 58 Kms. There were no major changes in the boundaries of the district on administrative divisions since 1911, though it formed a part of erstwhile State of Madhya Pradesh and bilingual State of Bombay. Due to States Reorganisation on 1st May 1960, the district forms a part of Maharashtra State.

5. TOPOGRAPHY :-

Wardha district naturally is divided into two parts. The northern part comprises of hilly parts due to underlying spur of Satpura, and covers a major portion of Arvi tahsil while on the South, lies undulating plain intercepted by streams and broken here and there by isolated hilly rising abruptly from its surface. It covers most of Wardha tahsil and the entire Hinganghat tahsil. No peak in the range exceeds 610 m. and the average height of their summits is not more than 396 to 427 m. about the level of the plain. The length of the hilly tract from the North-West to the South-East is 80 Km. and its greatest width is less than 32 Km. It occupies about one fourth of the whole area of the district. The elevation of the plain country is between 213 m and 290 m. The slope of the district is from the North-West to the South-East.

6. HILLS, RIVER SYSTEM AND SOIL :-

There is only one main system of hills, which is the off shoot of the Satpura ranges. The length of

The hill from the North-West to the South-East is about 80 Km. and its maximum width is 32 Km. The highest point in the district is the peak of Garansur 602 m. Nanagaon 536 m. and Malegaon 492 m. in the hills of Arvi Tahsil. The trigonometrical survey stations are near Nachangaon 374 m. and that near Kelzar 345 M.

RIVERS :-

The Wardha is the only important river of the district which rises from the Multai Plateau of the Satpura range and flows all along the northern and Western borders dividing the district from former Berar. The main tributaries of the Wardha are the Yeshoda, the Wana and the Bankali. The other notable rivers in the district are the Bhadada, the Pham, the Bor and the Pothara. Though these rivers pose great threat and danger to the Villages situated on their banks when they are in spate in the monsoon season, there remain hardly any water in them in Summer. Secondly the beds of these rivers are too deep to make them fit for canal irrigation. The river Bor is harnessed for irrigation purposes by construction of a dam named 'Yeshwant Dharan' on it.

SOIL :- To the South of a large number of villages around Anji and Hingani and slightly to the north of Nagpur Bombay Road, the country is hilly and the remaining parts of Wardha and Hinganghat tahsils are fertile plains with the exception of some low foot-hills running along the northern boundary of Wardha tahsil and of few small hills in the South-East of Hinganghat tahsil. The level portion of the Arvi tahsil in the north, is the most fertile part of the district and consists of a strip of land lying between the

hills and Wardha river. The soil here is formed of the detritus brought down from the hills and is highly productive growing a singularly fine crop of cotton. The plains of Wardha and Hinganghat tahsils, are not so renowned for fertility but they are covered over most of the surface with a coating of fertile bank of brown soil of varying depth above the basaltic rock. The black soil which cover the trap is believed to be formed by the denudation of basalt combined with the deposit of vegetable matters. The thickness of the soil in the district varies from 10 feet to a few inches, the average thickness being about 2 feet. The soil is generally found intermixed with calcareous tufa of 'Kankari'. The types of soil in the district are Kali I, Kali II, Moran and Kharai Dhardi. The black soil occupies nearly 84 percent of the area of the district. The soils are mostly original from Deccan trap. The Black soil contracts in summer and becomes fissure with rocks.

7. CLIMATE, TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL:-

C L I M A T E :- The climate of the district is hot and dry and somewhat cooler than Nagpur. The days are hot

and nights are cool. Both summer and winter seasons are severe. The heat of the midday in summer is a little lesser than the hottest parts in India. The maximum temperature was 46.2 and 42.2 centigrade in the month of May while the minimum temperature was 15.2 and 12.5 centigrade in January and December during the year 1973 and 1974, respectively. The summer sets in roughly from the middle of February and continues up to the middle of June or till Monsoon sets in. The winter usually starts from the middle of October and ends by middle of February though the nights in February continue to be quite cold.

- 6 -

An observatory was started in the month of June, 1966 at Wardha. The temperature record shows that the month of May is the hottest while January is considered to be the coldest month of the year.

Over the whole district the major supply of rain is from the South-West monsoon, which sets in about the middle of June, and lasts till the end of October. The rainfall data are recorded at the taluka head quarters of Wardha, Arvi and Hinganghat. During the wet season, the month of August usually has the greatest intensity of rain followed by July. During the year 1974 at all three centres of the district, named Wardha, Arvi and Hinganghat the rainfall was 896.2, 812.6 and 732.0 mms. respectively as against moving normal rainfall of 1072.8, 1284.7 and 1109.2 mms. respectively. From taluka to taluka the average rainfall is more or less the same but is decreased as one proceeds from North to South.

8. P O P U L A T I O N:-

The 1971 population of the district shows an increase of 22.91 percent over the year 1961 as against 27.5 percent for Maharashtra. The urban and rural population form 24.51 percent and 75.49 percent of the total population of the district as against 23.35 percent & 76.35 percent respectively in 1961. In 1971, the density of population was 124 per square Kilometre as compared to 164 for Maharashtra and 178 for India. An interesting feature of Wardha's population is, that the sex ratio i.e. females for 1000 males has been declined to 949 in 1971 from 964 in

1961. The literacy rate for the district is of 41.71 percent in 1971 as against the rate of 30.45 percent in 1961. The literacy rate of Maharashtra is 39.02 in 1971.

The percentage of scheduled caste is 3.31 percent in 1971 as against 2.39 percent in 1961. Out of total population in Wardha district, 39.19 percent were workers of which 25.24 percent and 51.24 percent were reported as cultivators and agricultural labourers respectively in the 1971 census. Persons engaged in remaining services were 23.52 percent of the total workers in 1971.

CHAPTER-II

EXPLANATORY NOTE ON THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF THE STATISTICAL DATA PRESENTED IN PART-II (STATISTICAL ABSTRACT).

I. PURPOSE:- The abstract part of this publication gives exhaustive Statistical data on important Socio-Economic indicators of development. Tables on almost all important topics are presented in this part, so that the publication could serve as a reference book. Talukawise data has been displayed as far as possible for inter taluka comparison. In most of the tables, data for 1974-75 have been indicated. The available data for latest year have been presented wherever that could not be available for the year 1974-75. All the data are collected from the State and Central Government Offices, Local Bodies and other relevant agencies. The foot note below each table indicates the source from which the data have been collected.

II. DISTRICT AT A GLANCE:

This table presents a birds-eye-view of the Socio-Economic indicators of development in Warudha district and Maharashtra State, under different heads such as area, population, agriculture, animal husbandry, education, transport and communication, plan and C.D. Programme, Local Bodies and other miscellaneous statistics. Reference year of the data is also indicated in the table.

III. CONCEPTS, SCOPE & LIMITATION:-

The Statistical tables presented in the District Statistical Abstract are grouped into 13 parts. The contents of the tables and the scope and limitations of the data displayed under each group are explained below.

1. AREA AND POPULATION :

In all 7 tables i.e. table Nos. 1 to 7 are included in this section. Data for 1971 census are indicated in all the tables. Table No.1 indicates area, houses and population according to 1971 census.

Table No.2 indicates (Decadal variation) sexwise rural and urban population enumerated in 1951, 1961 and 1971 census, along with variation between the three censuses. The population figures for 1951 and 1961 census shown in the table have been adjusted to cover the boundaries of areas of the district and talukas as they existed at the time of 1971 census. According to 1971 census, the term urban area as used in Col.6 of the table was defined as under :---

For any place to be recognised as an urban area (town) for the 1971 census, it was to have a municipal corporation or an area under a municipal council or a cantonment or a civil line. If it did not have any of these urban local bodies to administer its affairs, the following empirical tests were applied, (a) a minimum population of 5,000 (estimated for 1971); (b) a density of not less than 400 per Km² (1,000 per Sq.mile); (c) 75 percent of the male working population pursuing occupations falling outside agriculture; (d) the place should have, according to the Director, of Census Operations of the State, a few pronounced urban characteristics and amenities.

Table No.3 gives talukawise classification of inhabited villages according to different population ranges. The term village (i.e. rural area) used in the table denotes a statutorily recognised village having a well defined and separate land records. Hamlets, wadies or

padas have therefore not been shown as separate villages.

On the other hand, Statutorily recognised villages having no population have been shown separately as 'Uninhabited' villages.

Villages also include forest villages comprising mostly of forest labourers and their families. Total population of the villages in each range is also indicated.

talukawise classification of towns according to population is given in the table. Table No.4 gives ranges in 1971 census. The

table No.5 gives number of workers and non-workers in each taluka of Wargha District according to 1971 census, and they are classified according to standard livelihood classes.

The population according to livelihood classes is also shown separately for rural and urban areas and also for the district as a whole. The concept of dependency has been abandoned for economic classification at the 1971 census.

Instead the population is classified into workers and non-workers. The emphasis is now on work and not on income or economic dependence. A person is defined as worker, (a) In

case of seasonal work like cultivation, livestock, dairying, household industry, etc; he has had some regular work of

more than one hour a day through-out the greater part of

the working season and (b) In the case of regular employ-

ment in any trade, profession, service, business or commerce,

he was employed during any of the fifteen days preceding

the day of the enumerator's visit to the household.

Persons like beggars, pensioners, agricultural or non-agricultural royalty, rent or dividend receivers etc;

who earn an income but who are not participating in any

productive work, but who had not actually joined has, been

classified as non-workers.

The table No.6 gives distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion separately for Rural and Urban areas and for the district as a whole. The

table No.7 gives talukawise details of scheduled caste, scheduled tribes and Neo-Buddhist separately for rural and urban area and also for the district as a whole.

The scheduled castes notified for this district are as follows :--

- (1) Balari (2) Basari (3) Bhangir (4) Chamar (5) Dhori (6) Don
- (7) Gandari (8) Kaikadi (9) Katia (10) Khatik (11) Margi (12) Mahar
- (13) Mang (Mang Garudi)

The scheduled castes for which no one was returned in the district in 1971 are (1) Bahua, (ii) Ghasi and (3) Sansi.

Scheduled Tribes: There are no scheduled tribes for which anyone was returned in the district in 1971.

2. CLIMATE

Two tables are included under this section pertaining to rainfall and temperature at the selected centres in Waraha district.

Table No.8 gives monthly rainfall and number of rainy days in each month at the selected centres for the year 1974. The data are collected through Revenue agency.

A day is treated as a 'rainy day' if during the 24 hours, the rain gauge recorded a minimum of 2.55 M.M. of rainfall.

The annual rainfall for each centre is also indicated in the

table. 'Annual rainfall' is the average rainfall over a

period ranging from fifty to eighty years. But moving aver-

age rainfall of ten year is given in this table.

Table No.9 gives monthwise 'Maximum', minimum and annual temperature as recorded at selected centres for the year 1974. The data are supplied by the Government of India's Regional Meteorological centre at Nagpur. The maximum and the minimum temperature denotes the maximum and the minimum temperature recorded on any day during the month.

3. AGRICULTURE :-

In all 12 tables i.e. table Nos.10 to 21 are included in this section.

The table No.10 indicates talukawise figures of land utilisation under the standard heads of land uses for the year 1973-74. The break-up for the total geographical area according to different types of land uses is shown. Major constituents of the Geographical area are forests, land put to non-agricultural uses, barren and uncultivable land, cultivable waste, permanent pastures, land under miscellaneous tree-crops not included in area sown, current fallows, other fallows and lastly net area sown. Under 'Forest' are included all actual forest areas of lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate heading of cultivated or uncultivated land as the case may be. 'Land put to non-agricultural uses' stands for all lands, occupied by buildings, roads and railways or under water e.g. rivers and canals and other lands put to uses other than agriculture. 'Barren and uncultivable land' covers all barren and uncultivable land like mountains, deserts

etc. Land which cannot be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost, is classed as 'barren and unculturable land' whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Culturable waste' includes all lands available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and last five years, or more in succession. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or not assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. 'Permanent Pastures' and other grazing lands cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included under this head. 'Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc; not included in the net area sown' includes all cultivable land, which is not included under net area sown, but is put to some agricultural use. Land under casurina tree, thatching grass, bamboo bushes and other for fuel etc. which are not included under 'orchards' are classed under this category.

'Current fallows' comprises cropped areas, which are kept fallow during the current year. 'Other fallow' land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation, but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and more than five years. The 'net area sown' consists of net area sown with crops and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. The gross cropped area represents the sum total of area under all crops. The difference between the total or gross cropped area and net

area sown is accounted for by the area sown more than once during the same year with the same or different crops.

Table No.17 gives the information on Major and Medium Projects in this district. Both complete projects have been covered in this table. Position in this table is as it was on 30th June 1974. The cost of Medium Irrigation project ranges between Rs.20 lakhs to Rs.5 crores where that of a Major irrigation project, it is Rs.5/-crores and above.

Table No.18 deals with monthly agricultural wage rates in 1974. This data is collected fortnightly throughout the year from three selected Rural centres viz;

(1) Seloo, (2) Karanja and (3) Samudrapur. Only one centre is selected from a taluka. Table 20 deals with famine, scarcity, akin to scarcity and Table No.21 indicates determination of precarious and other scarcity areas.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FOREST :

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :- In all 4 tables i.e. table Nos. 22 to 25 are included in the section.

Table No.22 gives talukawise number of various types of livestock and poultry as enumerated in the district in the livestock census, 1972. The Census is conducted through out the country on an uniform basis of concepts and methods of enumeration once in 5 years. During the Livestock census operations, the livestock and poultry were enumerated by house to house enquiry particular care was taken to enumerate livestock in slaughter houses, stray animals and animals in transit. Sex and age-groupwise classification of the livestock is also indicated in the table.

D. FOREST :-

The table No. 26 gives details of area in different types of forests during the year 1974-75. Data regarding forests under the control of the State Government's Forest Department and those under the control of the State Government's Revenue Department are shown separately. The areas under forests are classified according to legal status into reserved forests, protected forest and unclassed forests.

The legal status refers to the classification of forests under the Indian Forests Act, XVI of 1927. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production wherein the rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, the restrictions are not so rigid. Right of grazing or cultivation is allowed, but certain limitations and restrictions are imposed. The unclassed forest refers to the inaccessible taken by Govt. from Local bodies or private individuals for forest or unoccupied waste. The forests which are managed on lease basis are called 'Leased forests'. There is no classification of expropriatory forests as such but in Nagpur Division, some private lands containing valuable forest are taken over by Government under section 29 of the Indian forests Act, which are not yet classified as per tripartite classification and they are termed as expropriatory. The forest area shown in the Table No. 26(4) may not tally with the area under forest shown in Table No. 10. The two sets of figures differ due to the following reasons.

(1) In the Indian Forest Statistics Returns, the whole area including non-wooden area under the control of

Forest Department is taken as area under forests, while in Agricultural Statistics, it is classified according to its actual utilisation (ii) The Forest Department returns are meant to serve definite administrative purpose and indicate the ownership of the forest areas and actual utilisation of these areas is not so important from the point of view of Forest Department, as it is in the land utilisation statistics under Agricultural Statistics. (iii) The Forest Department returns relate to financial year and Agricultural Statistics relate to the agricultural year.

5. EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY AND ELECTRICITY:-

In all 9 tables i.e. table Nos. 27 to 35 are included in this section.

The factory statistics shown in table Nos. 27, 28 and 29 relate to the following types of factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948:

(1) Those employing 10 or more workers working with the aid of power (Section 2(i)).

(2) Those employing 20 or more workers and working without the aid of power (Section 2(ii)).

and (3) Those registered under section 85 of the Act, under which the State Government makes applicable the provisions of the Act, even though the above conditions are not fulfilled. However, statistics of the Defence Factories are excluded.

Table No. 32 gives occupational distribution of total registrations and placements in the employment exchange for the year 1973-74 according to standard National classification.

6. CO-OPERATION :

In all 8 tables i.e. table Nos. 36 to 43 are included in this section. Table No. 38 gives talukawise number of primary agricultural societies, their membership, share capital, reserve and other funds, working capital, loans advanced and recovered, loans outstanding and overdues and percentage of recovery to total loan advanced for the year 1974-75. 'Working Capital' includes paid up capital, deposits and borrowings. Loans outstanding includes outstanding in respect of loans, cash credits and overdrafts and the amount of out-standing bills purchased or discounted. 'Overdues' refer to amount of loan or instalments which were due for collection but which were not actually collected and for the repayment of which no extension has been granted by a competent authority.

Table No. 43 gives talukawise number of registered money lenders in each taluka and loans advanced by them during 1974-75. Separate figures of loans advanced to traders and non-traders have been furnished in the table. The transactions of money lending in the State are regulated under the provisions of Bombay Money Lenders Act, 1946. According to the Act, no money lender shall carry on the business of money lending except in the area for which he has been granted a licence, and except in accordance with the terms and conditions of such licence.

7. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH :

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 44 to 48 are included in this section.

Table No.44 given in this section indicates talukawise number of hospitals, dispensaries, maternity homes, health centres and Primary Health centres, doctors nurses, vacancies, beds and total number of indoor and outdoor patients treated for the year 1974. The table covers all the State and Central Government medical institutions, and also institutions owned by municipalities. Private clinics run by private bodies or individuals are, however, not included in the table.

Table No.45 gives vital statistics such as number of registered births and deaths in this district for the year 1974. The table 43 deals with the number of Family Planning Centres operating in the district in the year 1974-75.

8. E D U C A T I O N:-

In all 7 tables i.e. Table Nos.49 to 55 are included in this section.

Table No.49 gives sexwise number of literates and percentage of literacy separately for rural and urban areas of each taluka according to 1971 population census.

As per 1971 census definition, a person was classified as a literate if he was able to read or write a simple letter in any language.

Table No.52 gives information regarding number of educational institutions according to types for the 1974-75. Sexwise enrolment and number of trained and untrained teachers in these institutions is also indicated in the classification of institutions, according

to type is slightly different from stage of education. There are at present many Secondary Schools, which also impart education in primary course. Nevertheless, the entire enrolment of students is included under 'Secondary education. Primary institutions provide education for standards I to IV or standards I to VII/VIII or less and teach the curriculum approved by the Education Department. The secondary institutions teach students for standards VIII to X or XI/XII with or without lower standards. Higher education is the education, after passing S.S.C. examination which leads to a Degree examination.

Table No. 53 presents data on the number of beneficiaries among backward classes such as Scheduled Caste, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes for the year 1974-75. Beneficiaries for this table are persons who are getting education concessions of either type such as scholarships, etc.

9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS:

In all 7 tables i.e. table Nos. 56 to 62 are included in this section.

Table No. 56 gives total railway length as at the end of 31st March 1975 according to types of route i.e. Broad Gauge, Metre Gauge and Narrow Gauge. The information is compiled from the railway time table. The railway length is measured between the first and last stations within the district boundary. The figures of length of each types of route are, therefore, approximate and not accurate.

Table No. 59 deals with operational statistics of Nationalised Road Transport in Nagpur division. For this

table, the S.T. Division comprises of (1) Nagpur (2) Bhandara (3) Wardha and (4) Chandrapur Districts of Nagpur Region.

Table No. 60 presents the results of the traffic census on important roads conducted in Building and Communication Department, Government of Maharashtra. Data on the number of vehicles is according to categories and location of count-post. Type of surface and total traffic intensity in tons per 24 hours are also indicated in the table.

10. LOCAL BODIES : In all 4 tables i.e. table Nos. 63 to 66 are included in this section. Table No. 63 gives abstract of income and expenditure of local bodies such as village panchayats, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities for the financial year 1974-75. The number of Village Panchayats includes number of independent Village Panchayats as well as group village panchayats.

11. PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-

In all 5 tables i.e. table Nos. 67 to 71 are included in this section.

12. P R I C E S :-

Only three tables i.e. table Nos. 72 to 74 are included in this section. Table No. 72 shows the wholesale prices of certain agriculture commodities at selected centres in the district.

Table No. 73 gives monthly average retail prices of various commodities at district headquarter Wardha. The average prices under each commodity are shown from the month of January to December for the year 1974 along with units and varieties of commodities for which prices have been quoted. The data are regularly collected by District Statistical Officer every week on Thursday by visiting the selected shops. The average price of each commodity

for the year is also shown in the table. As the information collected for the given commodities is based on only one quotation and that too from only one shop at District Head Quarter, the average price for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative, but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend of retail prices, over the period of time.

Table No. 74, gives consumer price index number (revised series) for working class for Nagpur centre published by the Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay. Monthwise data for the year 1974-75 commencing from April and also average for the year 1974-75 have been given in this table. The base year for calculating price index (new series) is 1960. The Index Number of wholesale prices are issued by the Economic Adviser to the Government of India. The base year for the same is 1961-62. The methods of construction of the index is given in Appendix to Index Numbers of wholesale prices in India Revised Series (1961-62) issued by the Office of the Economic Adviser to Government of India.

13. MISCELLANEOUS :

In all 11 tables i.e. table Nos. 75 to 85 are included in this section.

The table No. 78 gives talukawise Cinema statistics for the year 1974-75. Number of permanent, semi-permanent and touring theatres and their seating capacity per show has been indicated in the table. Table No. 85 indicates important trends in selected indicators.

CHAPTER-III

INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT :

In this chapter attempt is made to compare through various indicators the sectorwise progress achieved in the tahsils of the district. The year 1960-61 is made use of for the purpose of comparison and calculation of indicators. Earlier years have also been considered where the necessary data for the year 1960-61 were not available. The indicators for some important items of development have been worked out for each taluka in the district for intertaluka comparison and to know the pace of development made by the taluka and the district as a whole, in the year 1973-74 or other taking into account the availability of data.

INDICATOR NO.1:

PERCENTAGE OF GROSS SOWN AREA TO NET SOWN AREA:-

Agriculture has been the main stay of district economy. As much as 72 percent of the district population is dependent on it for its livelihood. Percentage of gross sown area to net sown area denotes the frequency of land sown more than once. Availability of sources of irrigation decide the use of land for double cropping. Net sown area forms 71.75 percent of the geographical area of the district. Hardly about 2 percent area of net area sown is under double cropping. The table below gives the talukawise percentage of gross cropped area to net cropped area.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Percentage of gross sown area to net sown area.	
		1960-61	1973-74
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Wardha	100.47	103.05
2.	Arvi	101.38	103.74
3.	Hinganghat	100.79	101.57
4.	District	100.84	102.73

The above table indicates that the percentage of gross sown area to net sown area of the district in the year 1973-74 had increased to 102.73 percent from 100.84 percent in the year 1960-61. Similar increasing trend was observed in all Tahsils. However in Hinganghat tahsil percentage increase was as low as 101.57 in 1973-74 though it is a little more as compared to 100.79 percent in the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO. 2:-

PERCENTAGE OF PRODUCTIVITY OF IMPORTANT CROPS:-

Productivity of land in the district is low due to various factors such as meagre irrigation facilities, rainfall, large scale soil erosion and inadequate and uneven/uneconomic size of the average holdings. As the past, productivity of important crops had been assigned highest priority under the programme of agricultural production. Following table gives the productivity of important crops in the district for the year 1973-74 as compared with the corresponding position in year 1960-61 which was supposed to be exceptionally good year.

Sr. No.	Name of Crop.	Productivity in the year (in Kg.)		% increase or decrease in the year.
		1960-61	1973-74	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Rice	581	1,035	(+) 78.74
2.	Wheat	372	446	(+) 19.89
3.	Jowar	550	480	(=) 12.73
4.	Total cereals	511	499	(-) 2.35
5.	Gram	292	209	(-) 28.42
6.	Tur	2,233	797	(-) 64.31
7.	Total pulses	1,290	520	(-) 59.69
8.	Total food grains	680	504	(-) 25.88
9.	Ground nut	646	493	(-) 23.68
10.	Linseed	252	242	(-) 3.97
11.	Cotton	43	348	(+) 709.30

The above table shows that over all productivity of food grains had decreased by 25.88 percent in 1973-74 as compared to the year 1960-61, mainly due to sizeable decrease in the productivity of pulses by 59.69 percent during the period. Among non-food crops, the productivity of groundnut and linseed had decreased by 23.68 percent and 3.97 percent respectively. However the productivity of cotton had risen by 709.30 percent during the year as compared to the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.3:-

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:-

As the relevant price data required are not available, the gross value of agricultural production could not be calculated.

INDICATOR NO.4:

(a) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA :-

Wells are the major source of irrigation in the district. The number of irrigation wells in the district in the year 1973-74 was 10,586 wells. Following table shows the percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the year 1973-74 as compared with the corresponding position in the year 1960-61 of the district.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.	
		1960-61	1973-74
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Wardha	123.70	130.60
2.	Arvi	105.39	100.00
3.	Hinganghat	117.01	100.00
District :-		114.75	114.22

The above table indicates that the percentage of of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area for the district had decreased to 114.22 percent in the year 1973-74 from 114.75 percent in the year 1960-61, though the net irrigated area has increased to 11254 Hectares in 1973-74 from 4971 Hectares in 1960-61. The net irrigated area and the gross irrigated area was the same in Arvi and Hinganghat Tahsils while it was increased to 130.6 percent in 1973-74 from 106.9 percent in 1972-73. Wardha tahsil has the highest percentage of about 131 percent of gross area irrigated to net area irrigated.

(b) PERCENTAGE OF NET IRRIGATED AREA TO NET SOWN AREA :-

Since there are no perennial rivers in the district, the irrigation facilities in rabi season mainly depend upon the availability of water in the wells. The following table shows the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area.	
		1960-61	1973-74
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Wardha	1.38	3.30
2.	Arvi	1.91	4.15
3.	Hinganghat	0.48	0.65
District :-		1.22	2.62

The above table indicates that the percentage of net irrigated area to net sown area had increased from 1.22 year 1973-74. Arvi tahsil had the highest percentage of the percent in the year 1960-61, to 2.62 percent in the net irrigated area to net sown area in 1973-74 and it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil in that year.

INDICATOR NO.5:

(a) PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS CROPPED AREA:

There had been no change in the cropping pattern

of the district except shifting of acreage under some crops, due to rotation of crops. Following table shows the percentage of area under food and non-food crops to gross cropped area in each tahsil of the district during the year 1960-61, and 1973-74.

(in Hectares)					
Sr. No.	Taluka	Area under food crops		Area under non-food crops	
		1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Wardha	91,137	86,986	63,092	76,313
2.	Arvi	64,039	66,234	51,765	58,977
3.	Hinganghat	84,908	80,571	55,943	71,891
District		2,40,084	2,33,791	1,70,800	2,07,181

Sr. No.	Taluka	Gross cropped area		Percentage to Gross cropped area	
		Area under food crops		Area under non-food crops	
1.	2.	1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74
		7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Wardha	154,229	163,299	59.00	53.27
2.	Arvi	115,804	125,211	55.30	52.90
3.	Hinganghat	140,851	152,462	60.28	52.85
DISTRICT		410,884	440,972	58.43	53.02

The above table indicates that the percentage of area under food crops to gross cropped area had decreased from 58.43 percent in 1960-61 to 53.02 percent in the year 1973-74 whereas the percentage of area under non-food crops to gross cropped area had increased to 46.98 percent in the year 1973-74 from 41.57 percent in 1960-61 due to increasing tendency of agriculturists to grow more and more cash crops like cotton which is the important cash crop in the district.

- 28 -

(b) PERCENTAGE OF IRRIGATED AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS TO GROSS IRRIGATED AREA

During the year 1973-74 the percentage of area irrigated by wells to the total gross irrigated area in the district was 82.69 percent. Following table shows percentage of irrigated area under food and non-food crops to gross irrigated area of the district for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Food crops.		Non-food crops.	
	1960-61	1973-74	1960-61	1973-74
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Wardha	93.19	94.41	6.81	5.59
2. Arvi	95.23	90.98	4.77	9.02
3. Hinganghat	93.24	94.08	6.76	5.92
District:	94.02	93.04	5.98	6.96

The above table indicates that the percentage of irrigated area of food crops to gross irrigated area of the district had decreased from 94.02 percent in 1960-61 to 93.04 percent in the year 1973-74. The decreasing trend was

observed only in Arvi tahsil of the district. Whereas the percentage of area irrigated under non-food crops had increased from 5.98 in 1960-61 to 6.96 in the year 1973-74. The percentage of irrigated area under food crops was lowest in Arvi tahsil and it was highest in Wardha tahsil in 1973-74.

There is an sudden increase of about 6 percent in irrigated area under food crop to gross irrigated area.

INDICATOR NO. 6: INCREASE IN AGRICULTURE CREDIT OUTSTANDING DUES AND GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCT:

Agricultural credit is the most crucial input which enables the farmer to go in for another important inputs, like fertilisers, high quality improved variety of seed and improved implements and help him to raise yields from his

land. Following table gives percentage increase in agriculture credit and outstanding dues during the year 1974-75, over the year 1963-64 as the base year since data for the year 1960-61 is not available.

(Rs. in '000')

Sr. No.	Taluka	Loan advanced in the year	Percentage increase in loan advanced.	Outstanding dues	Percentage increase in outstanding.
		1963-64	74-75	1963-64	74-75
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Wardha	3,562	14,276	300.79	3,476
2.	Arvi	3,043	10,464	243.87	3,001
3.	Hinganghat.	1,741	10,887	525.33	1,667
	District:	8,346	35,627	326.88	8,144

The above table indicates that the amount of loan advanced had increased by 326.88 percent during the year 1974-75 over the year 1963-64. This percentage was highest in Hinganghat tahsil and lowest in Arvi tahsil. Similarly the percentage increase in outstanding dues, increased by 269.92 percent for the district, in the year 1974-75 over the year 1963-64 and this percentage was highest in Hinganghat tahsil and lowest in Wardha tahsil.

The percentage of outstanding dues to loan advanced has decreased from 97.58 percent in 1963-64 to 84.56 percent in 1974-75. It is the highest i.e. 108.12 percent for Arvi tahsil in the year 1974-75 and the lowest i.e. 69.81 percent Hinganghat tahsil in the year 1974-75.

Following table shows the percentage of over-dues to outstanding dues for the year 1963-64 and 1974-75.

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Taluka.	Outstanding loans in the year.	Over dues in the year	Percentage of over dues to outstanding dues
		1963-64	1974-75	63-64 74-75 63-64 74-75
1.	2.	3.	4.	5. 6. 7. 8.
1.	Wardha	3,476	11,212	970 2,776 27.91 24.76
2.	Arvi	3,001	11,314	417 3,569 13.90 31.54
3.	Hinganghat	1,667	7,600	723 2,361 43.37 31.07
	District:	8,144	30,126	2,110 8,706 25.91 28.90

The above table indicates that the percentage of overdues to outstanding dues increased from 25.91 percent in 1963-64 to 28.90 percent in the year 1974-75. This percentage was highest in Arvi tahsil and was lowest in Wardha tahsil in the year 1974-75.

INDICATOR NO. 7:

AGRICULTURE WAGE RATES:-

The term agricultural wages denote the wages paid to workers employed on daily wages in agricultural operations. Agricultural wages are collected from three selected rural centres of the district on fortnightly basis since July 1963. The centres are Samudrapur, Seloo and Karanja. Following table shows the average wage rates of skilled and unskilled labourers in the district for the year 1963 and for the year 1974 and the percentage increase in the year 1974 over 1963.

Sr. No.	Type of labourers	Average wages for 1963(in Rs.)			Average wages for 1974(inRs.)			Percentage inc- rease in aver- age wages for the year 1974		
		Samu- drapur	Sel- oo	Karan- ja.	Samu- dra- pur.	Sel- oo	Kar- anja	Sam- udr- apur	Sel- oo.	Kar- anja
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.

4. SKILLED LABOUR

1.	Carpenter	4.00	4.00	3.00	8.08	7.70	6.00	102	92	100
2.	Blacksmith	4.00	3.50	3.00	8.08	5.00	6.00	102	43	100

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
B. UNSKILLED LABOUR											
<u>Field Labourers</u>											
(a) Men	1.43	1.57	1.50	3.44	3.33	3.51	1.40	1.12	1.31		
(b) Women	0.62	0.58	0.59	1.95	1.53	1.35	2.14	1.64	1.29		
<u>OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS</u>											
(a) Men	1.39	1.50	1.50	3.02	3.33	3.50	1.17	1.22	1.33		
(b) Women	0.72	0.52	0.60	1.66	1.53	1.28	1.30	1.94	1.13		

It will be seen from the above table that the percentage increase in average wages of skilled labourers was highest at Samudrapur and was lowest at Seloo centre in the year 1974.

As regards unskilled labourers highest percentage increase in average wages was observed in case of men as well as women at Samudrapur centre. Whereas the percentage increase in average wages of other agricultural labourers for men was highest at Karanja centre and for women at Seloo centre in the year 1974 over the year 1963.

INDICATOR NO.8:

LIVESTOCK PER HECTARE OF CULTIVABLE LAND :

Livestock has got much importance in the economy of India, as an agricultural country. Its due place was recognised by introducing live stock-development programme in the Five Year Plans. Its importance from the point of its value in nutrition as a productive food and in providing cattle for farming operations and tenders remains beyond doubt. The following table gives live-stock population (ovine and bovine) as per livestock population census 1961 and 1972 and livestock per hectare of cultivable land for the year 1961 and 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Livestock population census (NUMBER)		Cultivable land (in hectare)		Livestock per Hectare of cultivable land	
		1961	1972	1960-61	74-75	1961	1972
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Wardha	182,236	193,946	170,313	170,456	1.07	1.14
2.	Arvi	163,883	180,483	141,399	140,629	1.16	1.28
3.	Hinganghat	145,046	165,236	155,991	157,623	0.93	1.05
District:		491,165	539,665	467,703	468,708	1.05	1.15

It will be seen from the above table that the livestock per hectare of cultivable land had increased from 1.05 in the year 1961 to 1.15 in the year 1972. The livestock per hectare of cultivable land was highest in Arvi tahsil whereas it was lowest in Hinganghat tahsil for the year 1972.

INDICATOR NO.9: Poultry as compared to population:-

POULTRY AS COMPARED TO POPULATION:-

Poultry is the occupation which can give quick results and good returns. It also can be carried out as subsidiary occupation. Its importance as a nutritional food is undoubted. Its use in daily diet certainly will increase the nutritional standard of the community, progress of poultry forming is much emphasised in the plans. But it has not attracted the people in this district as it will be seen from the following table. The table gives the number of poultry birds as per 1961 and 1972 census the and number of poultry per 100 persons, as per 1961 and 1971 population census respectively.

Sr. No.	Taluka	No. of poultry Birds as per census.		Poultry per 100 persons	
		1961	1972	1961	1972
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Wardha	55,852	59,641	19	15
2.	Arvi	36,925	33,086	21	15
3.	Hinganghat	44,930	35,787	27	18
District:		1,37,707	1,28,514	22	16

It is seen from the above table that the number of poultry birds have decreased substantially from 1,37,707 as per 1961 census to 1,28,514 as per 1972 census and the number birds per 100 persons from 22 to only 16. The decrease was observed in all the tahsils of the district. However, considerable decrease was observed in case of Hinganghat tahsil. Even after the substantial decrease in number of birds Hinganghat tahsil ranks the first at 18 birds per 100 persons in 1972 as compared to 15 birds in Arvi and Wardha.

INDICATOR NO.10:

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY:-

A high priority is given to the power development programme in view of the importance of power in the economic development of the State. Since the talukawise data of the electricity consumption are not available percentage increase in per capita consumption of electricity for the district during the year 1960-61 and 1974-75 has been shown in the following table.

Consumption (in lakhs K.W.H.)		Per capita consumption		Percentage increase
1960-61	1974-75	1960-61	1974-75	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
221	556	34.91	71.30	104.24

It is seen from the above table that per capita consumption of electricity in the district rose from 34.91 K.W.H. in 1960-61, 71.30 KWH. in 1974-75 denoting an increase of 104.24 percent over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.11:

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF CANDIDATES ENROLLED IN EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE VACANCIES NOTIFIED AND PLACEMENTS MADE :-

During the plan periods additional employment opportunities had been generated to remove the cumulative backlog of unemployment. The following table shows the

percentage increase or decrease in registrations, vacancies notified and placements during the year 1960-61 and 1974-75 in the District Employment Exchange, Wardha.

Sr. No.	Items.	Number of candidates.		Percentage increase or decrease in the number of candidates.
		1960-61	74-75	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Registration	7,732	5,477	(-) 29.16
2.	Vacancies notified.	1,097	781	(-) 28.81
3.	Placements	743	566	(-) 23.82

It is seen from the above table that the percentage of registration, vacancies notified and placement in 1974-75 decreased by 29.16, 28.81 and 23.82 percent respectively over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.12:-

INCREASE IN INDOOR AND OUT DOOR PATIENTS IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Good living conditions and healthy well beings exert powerful influence on productivity and peace for economic growth. Accordingly appreciable progress in providing curative and preventive health measures had been made in previous years. Following gives the talukawise No. of hospitals and dispensaries per lakh of population. There were 58 hospitals and dispensaries in the district during the year 1974, with 980 beds, as compared to 37 hospitals and dispensaries with 304 beds in the year 1961.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	No. of Hospitals & dispensaries per lakh of population		No. of beds per lakh of population.	
		1961	1974	1961	1974
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Wardha	4	6	89	232
2.	Arvi	8	8	3	32
3.	Hinganghat	7	7	25	39
District:-		6	7	48	126

From the above it seen that the No.of Hospitals and dispensaries in the district per lakh of population have been increased from 6 in 1961 to 7.7 in 1974. The position in case of Wardha tahsil was rather inadequate in 1961 which improved a lot in the year 1974.

The following table gives the No.of patients outdoor as well as indoor treated in the hospitals and dispensaries per lakh of population. The number of indoor patients treated have increased in 1974 by about 114 percent over that of 1961 in the district. Likewise, an increase of 230 percent in 1974 over that of the year 1961 for the district has been observed in case of outdoor patients.

Sr. No.	Taluka.	No. of indoor patients treated per lakh of population		No. of outdoor patients treated per lakh of population	
		1961	1974	1961	1974
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Wardha		2,397	4,069	41,475	1,91,962
2. Arvi		110	482	26,007	98,579
3. Hinganghat		650	1,222	1,27,956	1,72,992
District:-		1,290	2,247	59,909	1,60,899

No. of indoor patients treated per lakh of population is more in Wardha tahsil while it is the lowest in Arvi tahsil in both the years. The No. of outdoor patients treated is more in Hinganghat tahsil in both the years, while it is the lowest in Arvi tahsil.

INDICATOR NO. 13:-

INCREASE IN NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CATEGORIES:-

Education helps to make people aware of the needs of development and equips them with specific skill to participate in the process of development. During plan periods quantitative expansion particularly at primary, secondary and higher education has been achieved in great

measure. The following tables indicate increase in number of students in different categories for the district during the year 1960-61 and 1973-74, as the talukawise data is not available.

(a) Primary Education:-

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students		Percentage increase.
		1960-61	1973-74	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys	36,661	56,022	52.81
2.	Girls	22,807	45,429	99.19
District Total		59,468	1,01,451	70.60

The above data shows that during the year 1973-74 the percentage increase in number of students for the district was 70.60 over the year 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of boys was 52.81 whereas in case of girls it was by 99.10 percent during the year 1973-74 over the year 1960-61.

(b) Secondary Education:-

The rapid expansion of primary education and several educational concessions made available to weaker sections of the community has had its effect on education of secondary level also. The following table gives percentage increase in number of students in different categories for the district as a whole for the year 1960-61 and 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Category of students	No. of students		Percentage increase
		1960-61	1973-74	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys	14,773	27,137	83.69
2.	Girls	4,811	16,534	243.67
District Total		19,584	43,671	122.99

The above table indicates that the percentage of boys and girls students for the district increased by 122.99 in 1973-74 over 1960-61. The percentage increase in number of boys was 83.69 whereas in the case of girls it was 243.67 percent during the year 1973-74 over the year 1960-61.

(c) Higher Education:-

Due to opening of new colleges in rural areas, the facilities for higher education have also increased. The following table shows percentage increase in number of students in colleges for the year 1973-74, and 1960-61.

Sr. No.	Category of students.	No. of students		Percentage increase
		1960-61	1973-74	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Boys	1,160	5,082	338.10
2.	Girls	54	1,480	2,640.74
District Total		1,214	6,562	440.53

The above table indicates that the percentage increase in number of students in respect of higher education was 440.53 in 1973-74 over the year 1960-61. The percentage increase in case of boys was 338.10 whereas in case of girls it was 2,640.74 in the year 1973-74 over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.14:-

INCREASE IN ROAD LENGTH PER 100 SQUARE KILOMETRES :-

Railways and roads are the arteries of the nation and play dominant role in the all round development of the country. The programme for road development during the periods, envisaged, construction of National Highways, State Highways, District Roads, Village Roads to serve the requirements of social, industrial and economic changes in an integrated manner. The following table shows the percentage increase in road length for 100 square kilometres

in the district data being not available talukawise as on
31-3-1961 and 31-3-1975.

(Kilo Metres)

Sr. No.	Type of Road	Road length in the district as on 31.3.61	Road length in the district as on 31.3.75	Road length per 100 square kilometres on 31.3.61	Road length per 100 square kilometres on 31.3.75	Percentage increase in road length as on 31.3.75
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	National Highway	72.52	107.8	1.15	1.7	48.7
2.	State Highway	216.66	324.0	3.44	5.4	56.1
3.	Major District roads	143.58	384.9	2.28	6.1	167.5
4.	Other district roads.	60.45	274.5	0.96	4.4	353.1
5.	Village roads	44.16	1,259.7*	0.70	19.9	2,752.9
District Total :		537.37	2,350.9	8.52	37.3	337.4

*Including the length of scarcity roads also.

It will be seen from the above that road length in the district increased by 337.44 percent as on 31-3-75 as compared to the position as on 31-3-1961. The percentage increase in road length relating to National Highways, State Highways and Major District Roads was 48.7, 56.1 and 167.5 percent respectively in the year 1974-75 over the year 1960-61. However the the percentage increase in road length of other district roads and village roads in 1974-75 was 353.1 and 2,752.9 respectively over the year 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.15:

INCREASE IN BANKING FACILITIES IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION.

Banks play a great part as creditors of money and controller of its supply as well as its demand. Banks had a very small beginning in the district. But the scheduled banks and cooperative banks have made a remarkable progress extending their services and expanding their business in rural areas. The following table gives the number of banks and population per banking office during the year 1960-61 & 1973-74.

Sr. No.	Year.	No. of Banking Offices.	Banking Offices per lakh of population	Population per Banking Office
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1960-61	15	2.36	42,285
2.	1973-74	39	5.00	19,989

Banking facilities are available at 14 places in various parts of the district covering a population of 2,21,374 in 1973-74, which forms 28.40 percent of the total population of the district. The table above indicates that the number of banking offices per lakh of population have increased from 2.36 in 1960-61 to 5.00 in 1973-74. During 1973-74 a banking office could cater to the needs of 19,989 persons as against 42,285 persons in 1960-61.

INDICATOR NO.16:- PRICE SITUATION :-

Since the declaration of emergency in the year 1962 in the country, price quotations of some important commodities from district headquarter, are collected on every Thursday since 9th November 1962 in order to watch the trends in prices. The average monthly price is worked out for each of the commodities. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop at the district head quarter, the average of monthly prices for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative. But the data may still prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend of changes in retail prices in the district over the period of time.

The following table shows average prices of certain commodities and percentage rise during the year 1974 at the district head quarter as compared to the corresponding average prices of these commodities in the year 1963.

Sr. No.	Commodity	Variety	Unit.	Average prices in the years		Percentage increase in average price
				1963	1974	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Rice	Luchai No.1	Kg.	0.77	3.02	292
		Luchai No.2	"	0.70	2.79	299
		Luchai No.3	"	0.64	2.64	312
2.	Wheat	Medium	"	0.50	2.21	342
3.	Jowar	White	"	0.40	1.79	347
4.	Bajara	Gaorani	"	0.46	1.40	204
5.	Gram(Whole)	"	"	0.48	2.23	365
6.	Gram dal	"	"	0.58	2.88	396
7.	Tur dal	"	"	0.80	3.00	275
8.	Moogg Dal	"	"	0.59	3.00	408
9.	Sugar(open Market)	B-Type	"	1.25	4.70	276
10.	Gur	Papadi	"	0.98	2.14	118
11.	Salt	White	"	0.15	0.28	87
12.	Groundnut Oil	-	"	2.04	9.24	353
13.	Eggs(hen)	-	Dozen	2.22	5.40	143
14.	Turmeric	Waigaon	Kg.	3.12	6.03	93
15.	Dry Chillies	Bhiwapuri	"	2.90	7.20	148
16.	Potato	-	"	0.50	1.15	130
17.	Tea leaf	-	"	8.68	13.28	53
18.	Plantains	-	Dozen	0.39	0.97	149
19.	Kerosene	White	Litre	0.45	1.03	129
20.	Dhoti	-	Pair	12.62	38.33	204
21.	Shirting	-	Metre	1.67	5.78	246
22.	Brass	-	Kg.	8.89	27.08	205
23.	Washing soap	-	Bar	1.53	3.02	97
24.	Cigarette	-	-	0.35	1.05	200

It is observed from the above table that the average prices of most of the essential commodities like Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajara, Gram whole, Pulses, Sugar, Gur, Groundnut Oil, Eggs, Dry Chillies, Potato, Plantains, Kerosene, Dhoti, Shirting cloth, brass and Cigarette have risen above hundred percent in the year 1974 over the year 1963. While the average prices

of some commodities have shown a rise of below hundred percent ranging from 53 percent in case of tea leaf to 93 percent in case of turmeric during the year 1974, compared with the year 1963. The monthly average price of Sugar in the fair price shop was worked out to Rs.2.15 per Kg. in the year 1974. The open market average price of Sugar showed an increase of 276 percent in 1974 over the year 1963. amongst the essential commodities which have not risen considerably during the span of 10 years are salt 87 percent, turmeric 93 percent, tea leaf 53 percent, and Washing Soap 97 percent.

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CHAPTER IV.

4th FIVE YEAR PLAN :-

Wardha district is the smallest district in the State of Maharashtra. It accounts for 2.04 percent area in the total area of the State, where as its share in the population comes to 1.55 percent. There has been a very little scope for industrial development in the district due to non-availability of natural raw materials. The economy of the district therefore is fully agrarian and most of its population is dependent on agriculture. 2.3 lakhs out of 3.1 lakhs of working population of the district has to work in fields. The district accounts for 2.35 percent of cultivable area of the State. The major share of population of the district is rural population accounting for 75.5 percent in the total population of the district. They are mostly illiterate. Thus though the State of Maharashtra is the most urbanised and industrialised State in the country the Wardha district is dominated by rural population and is industrially backward as the rest of the parts of the country. Moreover though the district economy is mostly agriculture the irrigation facilities available are much inadequate. The net area irrigated by all sources of irrigation stands hardly 3 percent of the net area sown. Thus the district has perpetually concentrated on the development of agriculture. It is followed in all the plans hitherto implemented.

The Fourth Five Year Plan 1969-74 was implemented keeping in view the priorities of the district. The amount of expenditure is accounted as Rs. 601.8 lakhs. It was further expended on various major development heads as follows.

Sr. No.	Development Head.	Expenditure in Rs. in lakh.
1.	2.	3.
1.	Agricultural Programme	309.50
2.	Community Development and Cooperation.	17.53
3.	Irrigation & Power	-
4.	Industry & Mining.	4.49
5.	Transport & Communication.	94.59
6.	Social Services	173.69
7.	Other Programmes.	2.01
	TOTAL:	601.81

It is obvious from the above statement that more than fifty percent of the expenditure was incurred on agricultural programme and a very little portion was expended on industries and mining. Thus the concentration on agricultural development was a purposeful attempt looking at the economy of the district. In the agriculture programme too, major trace was on minor irrigation purposes which in compson gives quick results. The all out direct effect of this has exhibited by the increase in net area irrigated to net area sown by 2.6 percent in the year 1973-74, from 1.8 percent in the year 1968-69. Other allied activities of the agriculture programme also were given due consideration. Thus the agriculture development was the prime objective of the Fourth Five Year Plan.

ANNUAL PLAN 1974-75:

The Fifth Five Year Plan of Maharashtra was formulated in accordance with the guidelines laid down in the National and State Approach to the Fifth Plan. The Annual Plan 1974-75 has marked the begining of the Fifth Plan. The development programme which will have a long term impact on economy had to be given priority from the very begining of the State Fifth Plan. The emphasis in the Annual Plan 1974-75

has therefore been on certain core sector such as agriculture, irrigation, power and industry. In result certain other sectors whose impact on the economy is not likely to be immediate have been given a low priority. In doing so, the urgent needs of the economically weaker sections like the small and marginal farmers, agricultural labourers, scheduled castes and scheduled tribes have been taken into account. Similarly special area development programmes which are crucial to the economy have been given adequate attention.

The State of Maharashtra has adopted the district as the unit of planning. Accordingly the District Planning and Development Council for Wardha District has been constituted. The District Planning and Development Council has formulated the Fifth Five Year Plan for the district as well as Annual Plan for the year 1974-75 in the given ceiling limit of the district which is reviewed in brief in the following paragraphs.

The District Planning and Development Council has prepared its Fifth Five Year Plan 1974-79 of the District of Rs.1856 lakhs. The Annual Plan 1974-75 was prepared taking into consideration the given ceiling limit of Rs.205.71 lakhs. Thus the plan provision for the first year 1974-75 of the Fifth Five Year Plan 1974-79 was only 11 percent of the whole provision for the plan. The budgetted outlay was placed at Rs.214.13 lakhs as against the plan provision of Rs.205.71 lakhs. The budget outlay was divided in the following major heads of developments.

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Head of Development.	Budget outlay.	Percent- age to total budget outlay.	Expendi- ture.	Percent- age to budget provi- sion.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I. Agricultural Prog- ramme.	43.95	20.5	50.07	134.4
II. Cooperation & Comm- unity Development.	1.20	0.6	0.29	24.2
III. Irrigation & power	79.58	37.2	98.18	123.4
IV. Industry & Mining.	4.87	2.3	2.87	58.9
V. Transport & Communi- cation.	9.56	4.4	9.97	104.3
VI. Social Services	50.93	23.8	50.46	99.1
IV. Miscellaneous	24.04	11.2	1.65	6.9
Total :-	214.13	100.0	222.49	103.9

It will be seen from the above bud-
getted outlay that major portion has been provided on core
sectors of development. While doing so due attention was
given to other programmes like Minimum Needs Programme, 15
point programme etc; An amount of Rs. 24.00 lakhs was provi-
ded for Employment Guarantee Scheme which provides works to
the needy agrarian workers in their idle time. The District
Planning and Development Council has emphasized on the
development of irrigation and power keeping in view the
fact that there is a very little scope for development of
industries. It has put its finger rightly on the develop-
ment of agriculture which is the prime source of livelihood
of the people of the district. There is much scope for dairy
development in the district, likewise there is much scope
for afforestation of land in the district and it was provi-
ded with in the plan.

It is found from the above that more than 57 per-
cent of total budget outlay was provided on Agricultural Pro-
gramme and Irrigation and Power, followed by Social Services,
another major head of development of prime importance. In spite
of major share in budgetted outlay these two heads are
leading in expenditure the same. The expenditure on Agricul-
tural Programme was Rs.50.07 lakhs i.e. 134 percent of the
budget outlay of Rs.43.95 lakhs, and that of Irrigation and
Power to the tune of Rs.98.18 lakhs, i.e. 123 percent of bud-
get provision of Rs.79.58 lakhs, commensurate to their import-
ance in the district followed by Transport and Communication
whose expenditure stands to the tune of Rs.9.97 lakhs as ag-
ainst the budget provision of Rs.9.56 lakhs. It is more by 4.3
percent than the budgetted outlay. The expenditure on co-opera-
tion & community development and the Head of Miscellaneous
Development is rather poor being about 24 percent and 7 per-
cent respectively. While the expenditure on Social Services
is recorded at Rs.50.46 lakhs as against budget provision of
Rs.50.93 lakhs and that for Industry and Mining of Rs.2.87
lakhs as against Rs.4.87 lakhs which stands to about 59 per-
cent of budget provision.

After going through the Major Headwise Budget
Provisions and Expenditure incurred it is not possible to
know the items of development taken. It is tried in the foll-
owing paragraphs to show some light on the various schemes
undertaken under the major Heads of Development.

I. AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMME :

The agricultural programme consists of the sch-
emes which are probably directly connected with immediate
as well as long term benefits which are helpful in impro-
ving the lots of the masses of people. The budget provision

for this Head of Development amounts to Rs.43.95 lakhs which is about 21 percent of total budget provision, for the year, while the amount of expenditure is Rs.50.07 lakhs about 34 percent more to the budget provision. It ranks third in budget provision. The distribution of budget provision and expenditure incurred on the various sub sectors of development was on as under.

(Rs. in lakhs)			
Sr. No.	Sub-head.	Budget provision.	Expenditure.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Agricultural Production	4.35	3.13
2.	Minor Irrigation	27.52	30.56
3.	Soil Conservation	9.22	13.31
4.	Ayacut Development	0.15	10.43
5.	Dairy Development	0.13	0.08
6.	Forest	1.74	0.76
7.	Fisheries	0.32	0.28
8.	Ware Housing & Marketing.	0.52	0.52
Total :-		43.95	59.07

A look at the above table made on minor heads of development under this major head of development conveys that an amount as ~~low~~ as Rs.54 lakhs has been expended on development of land and creation of minor irrigation facilities as against the budget provision of Rs.37 lakhs under the sub heads, minor irrigation, Soil Conservation and Ayacut Development. It denotes that much preliminary work is to be done for the increase in agricultural production. An amount of Rs.4.35 lakhs provided in the budget for agricultural production therefore is a very much small one looking at the huge field of agricultural production. The minor heads of development i.e. Dairy Development, Forest, Fisheries and Ware Housing and Marketing were provided with the amounts of Rs.13 thousand Rs.1.74 lakhs, Rs.32 thousand and Rs.52 thousand

It is found from the above that more than 57 per-
cent of total budget outlay was provided on Agricultural Pro-
gramme and Irrigation and Power, followed by Social Services,
another major head of development of prime importance. Insp-
ite of major share in budgetted outlay these two heads are
leading in expenditure the same. The expenditure on Agricul-
tural Programme was Rs.50.07 lakhs i.e. 134 percent of the
budget outlay of Rs.43.95 lakhs, and that of Irrigation and
Power to the tune of Rs.98.18 lakhs, i.e. 123 percent of bud-
get provision of Rs.79.58 lakhs, commensurate to their import-
ance in the district followed by Transport and Communication
whose expenditure stands to the tune of Rs.9.97 lakhs as ag-
ainst the budget provision of Rs.9.56 lakhs. It is more by 4.3
percent than the budgetted outlay. The expenditure on coöpera-
tion & community development and the Head of Miscellaneous
Development is rather poor being about 24 percent and 7 per-
cent respectively. While the expenditure on Social Services
is recorded at Rs.50.46 lakhs as against budget provision of
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for this Head of Development amounts to Rs.43.95 lakhs which is about 21 percent of total budget provision, for the year, while the amount of expenditure is Rs.50.07 lakhs about 34 percent more to the budget provision. It ranks third in budget provision. The distribution of budget provision and expenditure incurred on the various sub sectors of development was on as under.

(Rs. in lakhs)			
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Total :-		43.95	59.07

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respectively. The expenditure incurred on these sub-heads was Rs.8 thousand, Rs.76 thousand, Rs.28 thousand and Rs.52 thousand respectively.

II. CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :

A budget provision of Rs.1.20 lakhs was made on this major head of which only Rs.29 thousand could be expended on schemes Gram Safai Programme and Co-operative Farming.

III. IRRIGATION AND POWER :

This is the Major-head of development which was at the top in budget provision amounting 37 percent share of it. An amount of Rs.42.58 lakhs was earmarked for the work on Panchaydhar and Dham Medium Projects. An amount of Rs.31.71 lakhs was expended on these two projects. After completion of these project the irrigation potential of the district will be substantially increased.

An amount of Rs.37 lakhs was budgeted on power project taking it to the wheels of industries and to the fields of farmers. An amount of Rs.66.47 lakhs was expended as against the budget provision of Rs.37 lakhs. Wardha district is one of the few districts which have got more than 50 percent of villages electrified as on 31-3-75. More than a thousand pumps were provided with electricity during the year 1974-75 and 65 villages were supplied with electricity.

IV. INDUSTRY AND MINING :

An amount of Rs.4.87 lakhs was provided in the budget for the development of large, Medium and Small Scale Industries in the district during the year 1974-75. Out of the above an amount of Rs.3.37 lakhs was for the development of small scale industries in the form of Financial assistance to small scale industries units under S.A.I. Rules, subsidy

on consumption of electricity by small scale industries units, Development of handloom industry, industrial Cooperatives & Assistance to Block Level village artizan Multipurpose societies (Balutedar). An amount of Rs.1.45 lakhs was expended. Total expenditure on this head of development amounted to Rs.2.87 lakhs.

V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION:

An amount to the tune of Rs.9.56 lakhs was provided in the budget for the year 1974-75. Out of which an amount of Rs.4.50 lakhs was to be spent in local sector on the district roads including roads in hilly and inaccessible areas. An amount of Rs.9.97 lakhs was spent during the year of reference including an amount of Rs.4.50 lakhs spent in local sector.

VI. SOCIAL SERVICES :

Social services is one of the important major head of development. It is the second in order of budget provision of the district for the year 1974-75. An amount of Rs.50.93 lakhs was provided in the budget amounting to about 24 percent of total budget provision. It was spent to the tune of Rs.50.46 lakhs about 99.1 percent of budget provision, on various schemes of vital importance. The schemes included in this major head of development are grouped sub-headwise as below.

Sr. No.	Sub-head.	Budget Provision		Expenditure	
		Amount Rs. in lakhs	Percent- age to total	Amount Rs. in lakhs	Percent- age bud- get pro- vision.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	General Education	7.54	14.80	4.87	64.59
2.	Technical Education	1.55	3.04	-	-
3.	Health	0.73	1.43	0.73	100
4.	Nutrition Programme	0.38	0.75	0.36	95
5.	Water supply & drainage	30.67	60.23	40.80	133.03
6.	Urban Development	0.29	0.57	-	-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
7. Housing	4.61	9.05	1.88	40.78	
8. Welfare of Backward Classes.	4.92	9.65	1.74	35.36	
9. Social Welfare	0.15	0.29	-	-	
10. Labour & Labour welfare.	0.09	0.18	0.08	28.89	
Total :-	50.93	100	50.46	95.08	

1. GENERAL EDUCATION:-

General education was the second main sub-head of expenditure under major head of development Social Services. It accounts for about 15 percent of total budget provision ranking second, first being water supply and Drainage under the major head of development, an amount of Rs.7.54 lakhs was provided on this sub-head; out of which an amount of Rs.4.87 lakhs was expended on number of schemes such as, grants to Zilla Parishad for Primary School building, equipment to Balwadi, Grant in aid to Municipal Council Wardha, In service training of Primary teachers, Secondary teachers subjectwise summer institute, maintainance grants to non-government colleges, expansion of school complexes, educational concessions to E.B.C. pupils etc.

Health :- An amount of Rs.0.73 lakh was spent on construction of primary health centre and sub centre and increase in medical grants of public health centre and sub-centres, out of the budget grant of Rs.0.73 lakhs for this sub-head of development during the year 1974-75.

Nutrition Programme:- An amount of Rs.0.38 lakh budgeted in the year 1974-75 and was expended to the tune of Rs.0.36 lakh.

Water Supply and Drainage:-

A budget provision of Rs.30.67 lakhs was made in the year 1974-75 on this sub-head of development. It was ranking first amounting to 60 percent of total budget provision on Social Services a major Head of Development. The amount expended was Rs.40.80 lakhs. It was divided on the following schemes i.e. Govt. water supply, Municipal Water well construction (simple measures). The amount Supply and sanitation, Rural piped water supply and spent is inclusive of L.I.C. loans.

Housing:- An amount of Rs.4.61 lakhs was provided in the budget for the year 1974-75. An amount of Rs.1.88 lakhs only was expended on schemes such as, extension of village gaothan and provision of house sites, provision of house sites to landless workers in rural areas and filling of roofs of huts. No amount was spent on economically weaker section's housing, Rural housing scheme, Forest housing scheme, Assistance to landless workers for construction of houses and low income group housing scheme.

Welfare of Backward Classes:-

An amount of Rs.4.61 lakhs was provided in the budget for the year 1974-75. It was expended to the tune of Rs.1.74 lakhs on the schemes such as, grant of tuition fees, award of scholarships to backward class student studying in high schools; grant in-aid to backward class hostels, construction of new irrigation wells, grant of loans-cum-subsidy to backward class for cottage industries and professions, financial assistance to individual and group housing of backward class, Ashram School Complexes, Rural electrification in Adiwasi areas and Balwadi for scheduled caste.

Labour and Labour Welfare:-

An amount of Rs.9 thousand was provided in the budget for 1974-75 on this sub-head of development on the scheme of Craftmen Training Programme. An amount of Rs.8 thousand was spent.

VII. OTHER PROGRAMME :

A budget provision of Rs.24.04 lakhs was made on this head to be spent on Rural Broadcasting, Publicity and propoganda and Employment Guarantee Scheme during the year 1974-75. An amount to the tune of Rs.1.65 lakhs was spent actually. An amount of Rs. One thousand was spent on Rural Broadcasting as against the provision of Rs. One thousand. But an amount of only Rs.1.64 lakhs was spent of Employment Guarantee Schemes as against the provision of Rs.24 lakhs.

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PART-II.

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT.

1974-75.

.....

C O N T E N T S.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT FOR THE YEAR 1974-75.

Sr. No. of Table	Subject	Page Nos.
1.	2.	3.
	1. <u>Area and Population</u>	
1.	Talukawise area Houses and Population in 1971 Census.	1
2.	Decadal variation in population since 1951	3
3.	Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 Census.	6
4.	Talukawise classification of Towns, according to 1971, Census.	8
5.	Number of workers & non-workers in each Taluka, according to 1971, Census.	9
6.	Distribution of population according to (A) Age group and (B) Religion.	12
7.	Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, according to 1971, Census.	13
	2. <u>Climate.</u>	
8.	No. of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at selected Centres.	14
9.	Maximum, and minimum Temperature at selected centres.	15
	3. <u>Agriculture.</u>	
10.	Land Utilisation.	16
11.	Area under different crops in each Taluka.	18
12.	Yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops.	22
13.	Area Irrigated by different sources in each Taluka	23
14.	Area Irrigated under different crops in each Taluka.	24
15.	No. of Irrigation and other wells in each Taluka.	27
16.	Minor Irrigation works.	28
17.	Major & medium irrigation projects.	29
18.	Agricultural wage rates	31
19.	Agricultural Implements in each Taluka	34
20.	Famine, scarcity and skin to scarcity data.	35
21.	Determination of precarious & other scarcity area according to History of scarcity.	38

1.

2.

3.

4. Animal Husbandry Forest and Fisheries.

22. Livestock in each Taluka	40
23. Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka	43
24. Diseasewise Livestock Mortality	44
25. No. of Recognised slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in each Slaughter house	45
26(a) Forest Area in District	46
26.(b) Major and Minor Forest Products in District	47

5. Employment, Industry, Mining and Electricity.

27. No. of Factories & average daily employment of workers.	48
28. Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength.	50
29. Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked.	52
30. Statistics relating to A.S.I.	53
31. Employment Exchange Statistics.	55
32. Occupational distribution of total registration and placement in employment exchange.	56
33. Employment in different industries.	58
34. Consumption of Electricity.	59
35. No. of Town and Village Electrified and Population covered.	60

6. Co-operation.

36. Number of different types of Co-operative Societies.	62
37. Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks.	63
38. Primary Agricultural credit societies.	64
39. Other Co-operative societies of different types.	66
40. Operation of Central and Primary Cooperative marketing societies.	68
41. Operation of other Cooperative Societies of different types.	70
42. Operation of regulated marketing.	72
43. Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced, by them.	75

1.	2.	3.
7. <u>Medical and Public Health.</u>		
44. Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka.		76
45. No. of births and deaths registered.		78
46. No. of deaths due to important causes.		79
47. Vaccination Statistics and Cholera Inoculation.		80
48. No. of Family Planning Centres operating in District.		81
8. <u>Education.</u>		
49. Literacy in each Taluka according to 1971 census.		82
50. Education in Rural Areas in each Taluka, according to 1971 Census.		83
51. Education in Urban Areas of the Dist. according to 1971 Census.		85
52. No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers.		87
53. No. of backward class Beneficiaries.		88
54. Economically Backward class concessions of Free Education.		89
55. Expenditure on primary Education by way of grants in-aid to Local Bodies.		90
9. <u>Transport and Communications.</u>		
56. Length of Railway Route.		92
57. Road length according to category & surface classification.		93
58. Motor Vehicles in Operation.		95
59. Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport.		96
60. Traffic Census on Important Roads.		97
61. Information of Postal, Telegraph & Telephone Statistics.		103
62. Rural Broad Casting Statistics.		104
10. <u>Local Bodies.</u>		
63. Income and Expenditure of local bodies.		105
64. Income and Expenditure of Village Panchayats.		106
65. (A) Headwise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad.		108
65. (B) Government grants to Zilla Parishad.		110
65. (C) Headwise Expenditure to Zilla Parishad.		111
66. Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils.		113

IV.

1.	2.	3.
<u>11. Plan & Community Development.</u>		
67. Plan Expenditure under different development head/sub-heads.		115
68. Physical Achievements under Plan.		118
69. Statemont showing C.D. Programme.		123
70. Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks.		124
71. Physical Achievements on selected items in all Blocks.		125
<u>12. P r i c e s :</u>		
72. Wholesale prices of certain Agril. Commodities at selected centres.		127
73. Average Retail prices of Important Commodities at District Head Quarter.		133
74. Consumer Price Index Number(revised series)for working class.		139
<u>13. Miscellaneous.</u>		
75. Strength of Police Force Statistics.		140
76. Crime Statistics.		141
77. Work Disposed of in Civil & Criminal Courts.		143
78. Cinema Statistics.		144
79. No. of Banking Offices.		145
80. Joint Stock Companies.		146
81. No. of Insurance policies issued and Amount insured.		147
82. Collection of Small Savings.		148
83. Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka.		150
84. No. of presses, Newspapers & periodicals published.		151
85. Trends in selected indicators.		152

TABLE NO.1

- 1 -

Area, Houses and Population in Wardha District according to 1971 Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total		Popula- tion per Sq.Km.	No. of Villages.		No. of Town.	No. of occupa- tional Resid- ential houses.
		Rural	Urban		Inhabi- ted.	Uninhab- ited.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.

DISTRICT TOTAL		Total	6,307.0	124	962	414	6	1,51,555
		Rural	6,277.4	94	962	414	-	1,15,423
		Urban	29.6	6,461	-	-	6	36,132

TALUKA :

1. Wardha	Total	2,110.9	169	334	138	4	67,717
	Rural	2,090.8	113	334	138	-	44,862
	Urban	20.1	5,983	-	-	4	22,855
2. Arvi	Total	2,305.1	94	331	160	1	43,720
	Rural	2,302.0	83	331	160	-	38,639
	Urban	3.1	8,652	-	-	1	5,031
3. Hinganghat	Total	1,388.1	108	297	116	1	40,118
	Rural	1,381.7	85	297	116	-	31,872
	Urban	6.4	6,908	-	-	1	8,246

(Contd)....

TABLE No.1 (Concl'd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total Rural Urban	No. of house- holds	Population.		
				Persons.	Male.	Female.
1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.
DISTRICT TOTAL		Total	1,53,744	7,79,562	4,00,040	3,79,522
		Rural	1,16,553	5,88,460	2,99,773	2,88,687
		Urban	37,191	1,91,102	1,00,267	90,835
<u>TALUKA :</u>						
1.	Wardha	Total	68,652	3,57,376	1,84,617	1,72,759
		Rural	45,062	2,37,117	1,21,055	1,16,062
		Urban	23,590	1,20,259	63,562	56,697
2.	Arvi	Total	44,537	2,17,783	1,11,177	1,06,606
		Rural	39,444	1,91,289	97,563	93,726
		Urban	5,093	26,494	13,614	12,880
3.	Hinganghat	Total	40,555	2,04,403	1,04,246	1,00,157
		Rural	32,047	1,60,054	81,155	78,899
		Urban	8,508	44,349	23,091	21,258

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 2

Decadal Variation in Population Since 1951.

- 3 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Population in persons.			Male.		
			Total.	Rural.	Urban.	Total	Rural	Urban
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
DISTRICT TOTAL		1971	7,79,562	5,88,460	1,91,102	4,00,040	2,99,773	1,00,267
		1961	6,34,277	4,84,262	1,50,015	3,22,894	2,44,633	78,261
		1951	5,38,903	4,13,051	1,25,852	2,71,751	2,07,228	64,523
<u>TALUKA :</u>								
1. Wardha		1971	3,57,376	2,37,117	1,20,259	1,84,617	1,21,055	63,562
		1961	2,87,737	1,96,090	91,647	1,47,362	98,947	48,415
		1951	2,50,855	1,79,820	71,035	1,27,197	90,387	36,810
2. Arvi		1971	2,17,783	1,91,289	26,494	1,11,177	97,563	13,614
		1961	1,79,276	1,57,798	21,478	91,114	80,211	10,903
		1951	1,44,390	1,22,441	21,949	72,892	61,702	11,190
3. Hinganghat		1971	2,04,403	1,60,054	44,349	1,04,246	81,155	23,091
		1961	1,67,264	1,30,374	36,890	84,418	65,475	18,943
		1951	1,43,658	1,10,790	32,868	71,662	55,139	16,523

(Contd.)....

TABLE NO.2(Concl¹)

- 4 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year	Female.			Population per Sq.Km.		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
DISTRICT TOTAL		1971	3,79,522	2,88,687	90,835	124	94	6,461
		1961	3,11,383	2,39,629	71,754	101	77	3,125
		1951	2,67,152	2,05,823	61,329	85	66	5,378
<u>TALUKA :</u>								
1. Wardha		1971	1,72,759	1,16,062	56,697	169	113	5,983
		1961	1,40,375	97,433	43,232	136	94	2,947
		1951	1,23,658	89,433	34,225	119	86	9,107
2. Arvi		1971	1,06,606	93,726	12,880	94	83	8,658
		1961	88,162	77,537	10,675	78	69	2,046
		1951	71,498	60,739	10,759	62	53	2,110
2. Hinganghat		1971	1,00,157	78,899	21,258	108	85	6,908
		1961	82,846	64,899	17,247	89	69	5,764
		1951	71,996	55,651	16,345	76	59	6,321

(Contd.)....

TABLE NO.2(Concl'd.)

- 5 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Decadal percentage variation.		
			Total.	Rural	Urban.
1.	2.	3.	16.	17.	18.
DISTRICT TOTAL.		1971	+ 22.91	+ 21.52	+ 27.39
		1961	+ 17.70	+ 17.24	+ 19.20
		1951	+ 3.77	- 1.41	+ 25.36
<u>Taluka :</u>					
1. Wardha		1971	+ 24.20	+ 20.92	+ 31.22
		1961	+ 14.70	+ 9.05	+ 29.02
		1951	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2. Arvi		1971	+ 21.48	+ 21.22	+ 23.35
		1961	+ 24.46	+ 28.88	- 2.15
		1951	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
3. Hinganghat		1971	+ 22.20	+ 22.77	+ 20.22
		1961	+ 16.43	+ 17.68	+ 12.24
		1951	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

of TABLE NO.3

- 6 -

Talukawise classification/villages according to population ranges in 1971 census
in Wardha District.

(Population in '00)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Inhabited villages									
		less than 200		200-499		500-999		1000-1999		2000-4999	
		Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Num- ber	Per- sons	Num- ber	Per- sons	Num- ber	Per- sons
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
DISTRICT TOTAL :-		224	174	327	1,107	254	1,806	118	1,541	34	943
Taluka :-											
1. Wardha		69	50	101	351	95	673	48	607	19	550
2. Ervi		92	63	100	325	86	611	43	579	8	219
3. Hinganghat		63	61	126	431	73	522	27	355	7	174

(Contd.)....

TABLE NO.3(Concl4.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Inhabited villages						No. of Unin- habited villages.
		5000-9999		10000 and above.		Total		
		Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons	
1.	2.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
DISTRICT TOTAL:		5	314	-	-	962	5,885	414
<u>TALUKA :</u>								
1.	Wardha	2	140	-	-	334	2,371	138
2.	Arvi	2	116	-	-	331	1,913	160
3.	Hinganghat	1	58	-	-	297	1,601	116

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO.4

Talukawise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1971 in Wardha district.

(Population in '00)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Number of Towns														Total Towns
		Below 5000		5000-9999		10000-19999		20000-49999		50000-99999		100000 & above				
		Numb- er	Pers- ons	Numb- er	Pers- ons	Numb- er	Pers- ons	Numb- er	Pers- ons	Numb- er	Pers- ons	Numb- er	Pers- ons			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	
DISTRICT TOTAL		-	-	2	178	-	-	3	1,043	1	690	-	-	6	1,911	
Taluka :		5														
1. Wardha		-	-	2	178	-	-	1	334	1	690	-	-	4	1,202	
2. Arvi		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	265	-	-	-	-	1	265	
3. Hinganghat		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	444	-	-	-	-	1	444	

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO.5

- 9 -

Number of workers and non-workers in each Taluka of Waraha district according to 1971 Census

(Figures in '00).

Sr. No.	Livelihood Classes	Rural Urban Total	District Total	Taluka		
				Waraha	Arvi	Hinganghat
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Cultivators	Rural 734 Urban 35 Total 769	734	248	263	223
				20	10	5
				268	273	228
2.	Agricultural labourers	Rural 1,479 Urban 83 Total 1,562	1,479	585	503	391
				44	32	7
				629	535	398
3.	Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, hunting & plantations orchards & allied activities	Rural 40 Urban 12 Total 52	40	15	16	9
				7	2	3
				22	18	12
4.	Mining and quarrying.	Rural 4 Urban 1 Total 5	4	3	-	1
				-	-	1
				3	-	2

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO.5.(Contd.)

- 10 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
5. Manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs.						
(a) Household Industry.	Rural	55	22	15	18	
	Urban	20	12	3	5	
	Total	75	34	18	23	
(b) Other than household Industry	Rural	34	18	8	8	
	Urban	93	46	6	41	
	Total	127	64	14	49	
6. Construction	Rural	21	14	4	3	
	Urban	17	11	3	3	
	Total	38	25	7	6	
7. Trade & Commerce.	Rural	35	16	11	8	
	Urban	82	49	13	20	
	Total	117	65	24	28	
8. Transport, storage & Communication	Rural	8	5	2	1	
	Urban	50	40	4	6	
	Total	58	45	6	7	

(Contd.)....

TABLE NO.5 (Concl'd.)

- 11 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
9. Other Services						
	Rural	117	64	30	23	
	Urban	129	95	12	22	
	Total	246	159	42	45	
10. Total workers.						
	Rural	2,527	990	852	685	
	Urban	522	324	85	113	
	Total	3,049	1,314	937	798	
11. Non-workers.						
	Rural	3,358	1,381	1,061	916	
	Urban	1,389	878	130	331	
	Total	4,747	2,259	1,241	1,247	
12. Total Population						
	Rural	5,885	2,371	1,913	1,601	
	Urban	1,911	1,202	265	444	
	Total	7,796	3,573	2,178	2,045	

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO.6

- 12 -

Distribution of population according to (A) Age groups (B) Religion - District Wardha.

(a) Population according to Age groups in 1971 Census

(In '00)

Age groups classification	All ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 and above	Age not stated
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Total	7,796	3,230	613	554	513	987	779	526	542	2
Rural	5,835	2,493	421	382	386	753	595	409	429	1
Urban	1,911	732	192	166	127	229	184	117	113	1

(B) Population according to Religion in 1971 Census.

Religion	Total	Buddhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Muslims	Sikhs	Others
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Total	7,796	1,119	11	6,303	65	287	100	1
Rural	5,835	896	3	4,810	23	140	7	1
Urban	1,911	223	8	1,493	37	147	3	-

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census publication.

TABLE NO.7

- 19 -

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Wardha District according to 1971 Census.

(Population in '000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.			Neo-Buddhists			Total SC/ST/Neo-		
			Pers- ons.	Males	Female.	Pers- ons.	Male.	Female	Pers- ons.	Male.	Female	SC/ST/Neo- Buddhist.	Male	Female
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
DISTRICT TOTAL		Total	236	123	113	-	-	-	1,119	568	551	1,355	691	664
		Rural	148	77	71	-	-	-	896	453	443	1,044	530	514
		Urban	88	46	42	-	-	-	223	115	108	311	161	150
<u>TALUKA :</u>														
1. Wardha		Total	119	62	57	-	-	-	565	287	278	684	349	335
		Rural	64	33	31	-	-	-	418	211	207	482	244	238
		Urban	55	29	26	-	-	-	147	76	71	202	105	97
2. Arvi		Total	70	36	34	-	-	-	212	107	105	282	143	139
		Rural	53	27	26	-	-	-	196	99	97	249	126	123
		Urban	17	9	8	-	-	-	16	8	8	33	17	16
3. Hinganghat		Total	47	25	22	-	-	-	342	174	168	389	199	190
		Rural	31	17	14	-	-	-	282	143	139	313	160	153
		Urban	16	8	8	-	-	-	60	31	29	76	39	37

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO. 8.

- 14 -

No. of Rainy Days and Total Rainfall at Selected Centres in Wardha District during 1974.

(Rainfall in Mms.)

Sr. No.	Name of Months.	Centre-1. Wardha.			Centre-2. Anvi.			Centre-3. Hinganga t.		
		Normal Rain-fall.	No. of Rainy Days.	Rain-fall.	Normal Rain-fall.	No. of Rainy Days.	Rain-fall.	Normal Rain-fall.	No. of Rainy Days.	Rain-fall.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	January	13.0	-	-	13.3	-	-	19.6	-	-
2.	February	17.4	-	-	5.0	-	-	15.6	-	-
3.	March	30.3	-	-	75.7	-	-	45.9	-	-
4.	April	11.4	-	-	39.8	-	-	9.5	-	-
5.	May	21.8	-	-	45.9	-	-	21.7	-	-
6.	June	183.9	13	123.6	147.4	10	52.3	163.0	9	75.4
7.	July	284.6	15	196.3	257.5	13	195.7	297.7	19	162.4
8.	August	222.6	15	320.4	235.1	16	308.8	249.8	10	313.8
9.	September	172.5	9	56.0	142.9	7	64.0	190.7	9	71.2
10.	October	51.4	10	199.9	101.6	10	191.8	31.6	8	109.2
11.	November	19.2	-	-	46.9	-	-	26.9	-	-
12.	December	39.7	-	-	173.6	-	-	37.2	-	-
Year		1,072.8	62	893.2	1,284.7	56	812.6	1,102.2	55	732.0

Note :- Normal Rainfall denotes average rainfall of last ten years.

SOURCE :- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.9

Maximum and Minimum Monthly Temperature of Selected Centres in Wardha District in 1974.

(in Degrees in Centigrade)

Sr. No.	Centres/ Month	Centre - Wardha. 1974	
		Maximum	Minimum
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	January	29.1	12.9
2.	February	32.7	17.3
3.	March	33.9	21.2
4.	April	41.2	25.8
5.	May	42.2	26.6
6.	June	37.7	24.3
7.	July	33.5	23.0
8.	August	30.2	21.9
9.	September	34.6	23.2
10.	October	31.9	20.9
11.	November	29.8	14.4
12.	December	28.4	12.5
	Year	42.2	12.5

SOURCE :- Regional Meterological Centre, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.10

- 16 -

Land Utilisation in Wardha District in 1972-73 and 1973-74

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Total Geographical area.	Area under forest	Area not available for cultivation.			Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land.			
					Land put to non-agricultural uses	Barren & unculturable Land	Total (6+7)	Culturable waste	Permanent pastures & other grazing land	Land under Misc. crops etc. not included in area sown.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
District Total		1972-73	5,98,243	36,557	37,280	7,019	44,299	18,319	48,679	8,418	75,4
		1973-74	5,98,243	36,557	37,280	7,019	44,299	18,319	48,679	8,418	75,4
<u>TALUKA</u>											
1.	Wardha	1972-73	2,21,914	20,935	17,225	2,660	19,885	5,526	10,638	357	16,5
		1973-74	2,21,914	20,935	17,225	2,660	19,885	5,526	10,638	357	16,5
2.	Arvi	1972-73	1,86,742	10,280	10,262	2,120	12,382	8,581	23,451	7,171	39,2
		1973-74	1,86,742	10,280	10,262	2,120	12,382	8,581	23,451	7,171	39,2
3.	Hinganghat	1972-73	1,89,587	5,342	9,793	2,239	12,032	4,212	14,590	890	19,6
		1973-74	1,89,587	5,342	9,793	2,239	12,032	4,212	14,590	890	19,6

(Contd.)

Table No.10(Concl'd.)

- 17 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Fallow land.			Net area sown.	Area sown more than once.	Gross crop area.
			Current fallow.	Other fallow.	Total (13+14)			
1.	2.	3.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
DISTRICT TOTAL		1972-73	4,371	8,340	12,711	4,29,260	8,537	4,37,797
		1973-74	4,371	8,340	12,711	4,29,260	11,712	4,40,972
<u>TALUKA :</u>								
1. Wardha		1972-73	2,172	3,941	6,113	1,58,460	3,896	1,62,356
		1973-74	2,172	3,941	6,113	1,58,460	4,839	1,63,299
2. Arvi		1972-73	1,200	2,982	4,182	1,20,695	3,166	1,23,861
		1973-74	1,200	2,982	4,182	1,20,695	4,516	1,25,211
3. Hinganghat		1972-73	999	1,417	2,416	1,50,105	1,475	1,51,580
		1973-74	999	1,417	2,416	1,50,105	2,357	1,52,462

Note :- The Figures for both the years are provisional.

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.11

Area under different crops in each taluka in Wardha District in 1972-73 and 1973-74 (in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Jowar Total	Bajara	Other cereals	Total cereals	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
DISTRICT TOTAL			1972-73	9,132	33,082	1,26,117	231	1,26,348	1,212	80	1,69,854
			1973-74	8,612	33,596	1,30,885	1,455	1,32,340	1,374	111	1,76,033
<u>TALUKA</u>											
1.	Wardha	1972-73	3,089	11,736	48,586	5	48,591	359	19	63,794	
		1973-74	2,861	10,724	50,588	-	50,588	445	50	54,668	
2.	Arvi	1972-73	3,223	2,503	37,843	138	37,843	632	23	44,224	
		1973-74	3,088	3,418	41,480	-	41,480	568	20	48,574	
3.	Hinganghat	1972-73	2,820	18,843	39,688	226	39,914	221	38	61,836	
		1973-74	2,663	19,454	38,817	1,455	40,272	361	41	62,791	

(Contd.)

Table No.11(Contd.)

- 19 -

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	Year	Gram	Tur	Moong	Other pulses	Total pulses	Total food grains	Sugar cane	Condi-ments and spices	Fruits and vege-tables	Misc. food crops	Total food crops
1.	2.	3.	12.	13.	13(a)	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
DISTRICT TOTAL		1972-73	2,996	31,373	12,678	6,876	53,923	2,23,777	72	1,413	4,295	25	2,29,58
		1973-74	4,289	28,618	13,721	5,519	52,147	2,28,180	82	1,138	4,361	30	2,33,79
<u>TALUKA:</u>													
1.	Wardha	1972-73	596	11,074	5,722	4,077	21,469	85,263	55	452	2,005	7	87,78
		1973-74	855	9,850	6,273	2,577	19,555	84,223	61	546	2,149	7	86,98
2.	Arvi	1972-73	1,283	10,534	2,031	924	14,772	58,996	12	292	1,907	14	61,28
		1973-74	1,880	9,565	3,157	869	15,471	64,045	9	278	1,886	16	66,28
3.	Hingānghat	1972-73	1,117	9,765	4,925	1,875	17,682	79,518	5	669	383	4	80,58
		1973-74	1,554	9,203	4,291	2,073	17,121	79,912	12	314	326	7	80,58

(Contd.)

Table No.11 (Contd.)

- 20 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year.	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	Ground- nut	Lonseed	Other oil seeds	Total oil seeds	Toba- cco	Other drugs and Narc- otics	Total drug and Narc- otics
1.	2.	3.	22.	23.	24.	25.	25 (a)	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.
DISTRICT TOTAL			1972-73	1,83,343	805	1,84,148	9,256	9,690	5,001	23,949	4	4
			1973-74	1,81,987	534	1,82,521	6,661	9,548	8,322	24,531	3	3
TALUKA TOTAL			1972-73	1,83,343	805	1,84,148	9,256	9,690	5,001	23,949	4	4
			1973-74	1,81,987	534	1,82,521	6,661	9,548	8,322	24,531	3	3
1.	Wardha	1972-73	67,463	535	67,998	2,382	3,417	700	64,499	-	-	-
		1973-74	70,612	191	70,803	1,375	2,446	1,599	5,420	-	-	-
2.	Arvi	1972-73	55,472	175	55,647	6,657	64	248	6,969	-	4	4
		1973-74	52,882	189	53,071	5,107	130	649	5,886	-	3	3
3.	Hinganghat	1972-73	60,408	95	60,503	219	6,209	4,053	10,481	-	-	-
		1973-74	58,493	154	58,647	179	6,972	6,074	13,225	-	-	-

(Contd.)...

Table No.11 (Concl'd.)

- 21 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Misc. Non-food crops	Total Non- food crops	Total Gross cropped area	Area cropped more than once	Total net area under crops
1.	2.	3.	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.
DISTRICT TOTAL		1972-73	114	2,08,215	4,37,797	8,537	4,29,260
		1973-74	126	2,07,181	4,40,972	11,712	4,29,260
<u>TALUKA:</u>							
1. Wardha		1972-73	77	74,574	1,62,356	3,896	1,58,460
		1973-74	90	76,313	1,63,299	4,839	1,58,460
2. Arvi		1972-73	20	62,640	1,23,861	3,166	1,20,695
		1973-74	17	58,977	1,25,211	4,516	1,20,695
3. Hinganghat		1972-73	17	71,001	1,51,580	1,475	1,50,105
		1973-74	19	71,891	1,52,462	2,357	1,50,105

Note :- The figures for both the years are provisional.

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE No.12

**Yield per Hectare and Out-turn of Principal Crops in
Wardha District in 1972-73 and 1973-74**

Sr. No.	Crops	1972-73		1973-74	
		Yield per Hectare (in Kg.)	Outturn (in '00 Metric Tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in Kg)	Outturn (in '00 Metric Tonnes
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	R-rice	418	38	1,035	89
2.	Wheat	432	143	446	150
3.	Jowar	373	472	480	636
4.	Bajara	167	2	286	4
5.	Maize	-	-	-	-
6.	Other cereals	-	-	-	-
7.	Total cereals	386	655	499	879
8.	Gram	133	4	209	9
9.	Tur	825	259	797	228
10.	(a) Moong	134	17	153	21
	(b) Other pulses	132	9	178	35
11.	Total pulses	536	289	520	271
12.	Sugar cane (in terms of Gur.)	6,000	26	7,000	7
13.	Cotton	387	710	348	634
14.	Groundnut	290	27	493	33
15.	Seasamum	170	8	200	13
16.	Rape & Mustard	-	-	-	-
17.	Linseed.	165	16	242	23
18.	Caster seed	-	-	-	-
19.	Tobacco	-	-	-	-
20.	Chillies	500	6	538	7
21.	Turmeric	1,000	1	-	-
22.	Sann hemp	-	-	200	1
23.	Mosta	1,333	4	-	-
24.	Potato	-	-	-	-
25.	Banana	-	-	-	-

Note:- (1) Figures for the year 1972-73 are revised.

(2) Figures for 1972-73 & 1973-74 based on revised final forecast.

SOURCE :- Directorate of Agricultural, Pune.

TABLE NO.13.

- 23 -

Area Irrigated by different sources in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1972-73
AND 1973-74.

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area Irrigated by Sources					Total net area irrig- ated	Total gross area irrig- ated
			Govt. cannals	Private cannals	Tanks	Wells	Other Sour- ces		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:</u>		1972-73	1,120	-	8	11,483	238	12,849	13,320
		1973-74	350	73	21	10,629	181	11,254	12,854
<u>TALUKA :</u>									
1. Wardha		1972-73	1,076	-	-	5,750	-	6,826	7,297
		1973-74	274	73	-	4,879	3	5,229	6,829
2. Arvi		1972-73	44	-	-	4,551	134	4,729	4,729
		1973-74	65	-	10	4,890	81	5,046	5,046
3. Hinganghat		1972-73	-	-	8	1,182	104	1,294	1,294
		1973-74	11	-	11	860	97	979	979

the

Note :- The figures for both year are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha

TABLE NO.14

Area irrigated under different crops in each Taluka of Wardha District in
1972-73 and 1973-74

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Rice	Wheat	Jowar (Kharif)	Jowar (Rabi)	Bajara	Total cereals	Gram	Tur	Total pulses	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	10(a)	11.	
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:</u>			1972-73	475	6,073	136	5	6	6,704	226	39	284
			1973-74	130	6,798	7	1	13	6,953	255	10	286
<u>TALUKA :</u>												
1. Wardha		1972-73	419	3,585	125	5	6	4,146	52	15	78	
		1973-74	120	3,847	4	-	13	3,987	70	5	86	
2. Arvi		1972-73	25	1,759	9	-	-	1,795	166	20	193	
		1973-74	2	2,348	1	-	-	2,352	179	4	192	
3. Hinganghat		1972-73	31	729	2	-	-	763	8	4	13	
		1973-74	8	603	2	1	-	614	6	1	8	

(Contd.).....

Table No.14(Contd.)

- 25 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Sugar cane	Chillies	Turmeric	Potato	Fruit and vegetables	Total food crops
1.	2.	3.	12.	13.	14.	15.	15(a)	16.

<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:</u>	1972-73	72	595	18	16	3,858	11,622
	1973-74	75	591	23	15	3,923	11,959

TALUKA :

1. Wardha	1972-73	55	271	1	9	1,797	6,397
	1973-74	61	292	-	13	1,948	6,447
2. Arvi	1972-73	12	258	1	3	1,801	4,087
	1973-74	9	243	-	2	1,769	4,591
3. Hinganghat	1972-73	5	66	16	4	260	1,138
	1973-74	5	56	23	-	206	921

(Contd.).....

Table No.14(Concl'd.)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Cotton	Ground- nut	Coconut	Tobacco	Total Non- food crops	Total
1.	2.	3.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL:</u>			1972-73	1,630	14	-	1,698	13,320
			1973-74	853	5	-	895	12,854
<u>TALUKA :</u>								
1. Wardha		1972-73	857	10	-	-	900	7,297
		1973-74	352	2	-	-	382	6,829
2. Arvi		1972-73	625	2	-	-	642	4,729
		1973-74	445	1	-	-	455	5,046
3. Hinganghat		1972-73	148	2	-	-	156	1,294
		1973-74	56	2	-	-	58	979

Note :- The figures for both the year are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha

TABLE NO.15

- 27 -

No. of Irrigation and other Wells in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1972-73 & 1973-74

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use		No. of other wells	
		1972-73	1973-74	1972-73	1973-74	1972-73	1973-74	1972-73	73-74
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>DISTRICT TOTAL :</u>		34,792	31,692	10,334	10,586	14,472	11,352	9,986	9,754
<u>TALUKA :</u>									
1.	Wardha	16,089	12,751	4,479	4,770	7,106	3,747	4,504	4,234
2.	Arvi	11,903	11,905	4,635	4,609	3,754	3,757	3,514	3,539
3.	Hinganghat	6,800	7,036	1,220	1,207	3,612	3,848	1,968	1,981

Note: (1) The figures for both the year are provisional

SOURCE :- District Inspector of Land Records, Wardha.

TABLE NO.16

- 28 -

Minor Irrigation works excluding wells in Wardha District 1973-74.

No. of Minor Irrigation Works.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of works not in use				Works in use (Number)				Net area irrigated (in Hectares)			
		Zilla Pari- shad	State	Private Cooper- ative	Total	Zilla pari- shad	State	Private Cooper- ative	Total	Zilla pari- shad	State	Private Cooper- ative	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
District Total		24	-	-	24	8	15	-	23	132	237	-	419
<u>Taluka</u>													
1.	Wardha	5	-	-	5	6	2	-	8	95	99	-	194
2.	Arvi	15	-	-	15	12	9	-	21	37	182	-	219
3.	Hinganghat	4	-	-	4	1	4	-	5	-	6	-	6

Note :- Minor Irrigation works include lift irrigation also.

SOURCE :- (1) Executive Engineer (Minor Irrigation Division) Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

(2) Executive Engineer, Minor Irrigation Division, Wardha.

(3) Executive Engineer, Wardha Medicum Project Division, Wardha.

TABLE NO.17

- 29 -

Major and Medium Irrigation Projects in Wardha District as on 30-6-1974.

Sr. No.	Item	Major Project			Medium Project.
		3.	4.	5.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Name of Project		Bor River Project.	Ranchadhara Dam River Project.		Dongargaon Tank Project.
2. Location of Project		Near Bori Village in Tah. & Distt., Wardha	River Project. Village Rich-ge Mahakali or Tah. & Distt., Wardha	Project villa-ge Mahakali, Tah. Arvi, Distt., Wardha	The site is on Dongargaon Nalla, Near village Dongargaon Tah. & Distt., Wardha.
3.(a) Year of completion		1968	-	-	1971
(b) If, incomplete, probable year of completion		-	1977	1982	-
(c) Estimated cost of the project (Rs. in lakhs).		425	102	493	38
4. <u>Dam</u> :-					
(a) Height sanctioned (in Metres)		36.75	18.15	32.05	17.18
(b) Height completed (in Metres)		36.75	10.00	-	17.18
5. <u>Canal</u> :-					
(a) Total length (in Km.)		534.40	13.2*	47.4*	9.10
(b) Length completed (in Km.)		534.40	10.0	-	9.10
6. Maximum storage capacity (in Million M ³)		138.75	9.68	72.46	4.81
7. Storage capacity as on 31st March (Million M ³)		98.29	-	-	2.08

(Contd.).....

Table No.17(Concl^d.)

- 30 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
8. Gross area commanded (in hect)	32,193	2,914	15,783	1,920	
9. Culturable area commanded (in Hec.)	23,766	2,262	10,575	960	
10. Irrigable area by completed project (in Hec.)	13,200	-	-	624	
11. Area Irrigated at present (in Hec.)					
(a) Perennials	66	-	-	7	
(b) Seasonal	2,874	-	-	186	

* Only main canal length given.

SOURCE :- Executive Engineer, Waraha Medium Project Division, Waraha.

TABLE NO.18

- 31 -

Agricultural Wage Rates in Wardha District in 1974 (In Rs. and Paise)

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre-1 Seloo.							
		Skilled Labour			Unskilled labour.				
		Carp- enter	Black- smith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril. labour		Herdsm
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. January		7.00	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
2. February		7.00	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
3. March		7.00	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
4. April		7.50	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
5. May		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
6. June		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.37	1.50	3.37	1.50	3.00
7. July		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.50	1.50	3.50	1.50	3.00
8. August		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.50	1.75	3.50	1.75	3.00
9. September		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.37	1.62	3.37	1.62	2.00
10. October		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
11. November		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.25	1.50	3.25	1.50	3.00
12. December		8.00	5.00	3.00	3.50	1.50	3.50	1.50	3.00

(Contd.).....

Table No.18(Contd.)

- 32 -

Sr. No.	Month.	Centre-2. Samudrapur							Herdsmen
		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril. labour		
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	January	8.00	8.00	4.50	3.00	1.50	2.75	1.50	2.50
2.	February	8.00	8.00	5.00	3.25	1.75	2.75	1.75	2.50
3.	March	8.00	8.00	5.00	3.50	2.25	2.75	1.75	2.50
4.	April	10.00	10.00	6.00	3.50	N.E.	3.25	1.50	3.00
5.	May	10.00	10.00	6.00	3.50	N.E.	3.25	1.50	3.00
6.	June	8.00	8.00	6.00	3.50	2.00	3.25	2.00	3.00
7.	July	6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	2.00	3.25	N.E.	3.00
8.	August	7.00	7.00	7.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00
9.	September	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00
10.	October	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00
11.	November	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00
12.	December	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.50	2.00	3.00	N.E.	3.00

(Contd.)....

TABLE NO.18(ConclA.)

- 33 -

Sr. No.	Month.	CENTRE-3. Karania.							Her ma
		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpen- ter	Black- smith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril. labour		
					Male	Female	Male	Female	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10
1. January		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.75	1.75	N.E.	N.E.	3.00
2. February		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.50	N.E.	N.E.	3.00
3. March		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.50	N.E.	N.E.	3.00
4. April		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.50	3.50	1.50	3.00
5. May		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
6. June		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
7. July		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
8. August		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.37	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
9. September		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
10. October		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
11. November		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00
12. December		6.00	6.00	6.00	3.50	1.25	3.50	1.25	3.00

NOTE:- (1) N.E.:-- Not engaged.

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Waraha.

TABLE NO.19

- 34 -

Agricultural Implements in each Taluka of Waraha District in 1972.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of ploughs		No. of Carts.	No. of Sugar- cane crushers.		Oil eng- ines with pumps for irrigat- ion purpo- se.	Electri- cal pumps for irri- gation purpose.	Trac- tors.	Oil Ghanis	
		Wooden.	Iron.		Worked by pow- er.	Worked by bull- ocks.				5 Kg. less & than above	5 Kg above
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
DISTRICT TOTAL		34,727	8,134	41,145	40	53	1,013	4,766	51	10	-
<u>Taluka:-</u>											
1.	Waraha	10,603	2,820	13,959	3	1	395	2,730	34	10	-
2.	Arvi	9,760	2,542	12,325	37	52	410	1,312	7	-	-
3.	Hinganghat	14,364	2,772	14,861	-	-	208	674	10	-	-

SOURCE :- Livestock Census 1972.

TABLE NO.20.

- 35 -

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Wardha District for the year 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Items.	District Total	Taluka		
			Wardha	Arvi	Hinganghat
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.

I. a. Famine and chronic scarcity.

1. Total no. of villages in the District	1,369	472	486	411
2. No. of villages affected				
3. Population affected				
4. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted				
5. Estimated loss (in Rs.)				
i) Failure of crops.				
ii) Loss of livestock property etc.				
6. No. of relief work undertaken				
7. No. of persons employed				
8. Expenditure incurred				
9. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.				

- - - - - N i l . - - - - -

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO.20 (Contd.)

- 36 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
B. Akin to Scarcity.					
1. No. of villages affected					
2. Population affected					
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted					
4. Estimated loss (in Rs.)					
i) Failure of crops					
ii) Loss of livestock property etc.					
5. No. of relief works undertaken					
6. No. of persons employed					
7. Expenditure incurred (Rs. in '000)					
8. Total loan distributed under A.L. Act (Rs. '000)					
C. Floods.					
1. No. of villages affected					
2. Population affected					
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted					

N i l.

Table No. 20 (Concl'd.)

- 37 -

1. :	2. :	3. :	4. :	5. :	6. :
4. Estimated loss (in Rs.)	)				
i) Failure of crops	)				
ii) Loss of livestock property etc.	)				
5. No. of relief works undertaken	)				
6. No. of persons employed	)				
7. Expenditure incurred	)		N i l.		
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.	)				

SOURCE :- Collector's Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.21.

Determination of precarious and other scarcity areas according to the history of scarcity in the District Wardha.

- 38 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Circle	No. of Villages in the circle	Total No. of villages affected in the year					Remarks
				1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
DISTRICT TOTAL		15	1,369	1,360	-	1,263	149	-	-
<u>TALUKA :</u>									
1. Wardha	Pulgaon		80	80	-	80	-	-	-
	Deoli		90	90	-	90	-	-	-
	Sindri		102	102	-	102	-	-	-
	Seloo		138	134	-	138	-	-	-
	Wardha		62	60	-	62	-	-	-
	Total		472	466	-	472	-	-	-
2. Arvi	Ashti		141	141	-	141	-	-	-
	Arvi		103	103	-	103	36	-	-
	Karanja		79	79	-	79	78	-	-
	Rohna		92	92	-	92	-	-	-
	Kharangana		71	69	-	71	-	-	-
	Total :-		486	484	-	486	114	-	-

(Contd.)....

Table No.21(Concl'd.)

- 39 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
3. Hinganghat		allipur	85	85	-	85	-	-	-
		Wadner	69	69	-	68	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	71	71	-	59	-	-	-
		Girad	92	91	-	47	16	-	-
		Samudrapur	94	94	-	46	19	-	-
		Total:-	411	410	-	305	35	-	-

SOURCE :- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.22

- 40 -

Livestock in each Taluka of Waraha District in 1972.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	C A T T L E								Working
		Male over three years				Female over Three years				
		Used for Bree- ding only	Used for Breed- ing & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total Males	Breeding			
							In Milk	Dry and not calved even once		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	

DISTRICT: 665 2,641 1,18,874 1,736 1,23,916 38,999 96,084 343

TALUKA:

1. Waraha	197	1,623	41,794	788	44,402	14,032	35,053	190
2. Arvi	282	409	34,664	339	35,694	12,232	36,208	123
3. Hinganghat	186	609	42,416	609	43,820	12,735	24,823	30

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	C A T T L E			
		Others	Total Females	Young Stock	Total cattle
		11.	12.	13.	14.
		11.	12.	13.	14.

DISTRICT: 583 1,36,009 1,14,512 3,74,437

TALUKA:

1. Waraha	334	49,609	39,278	1,33,289
2. Arvi	167	48,730	39,517	1,23,941
3. Hinganghat	82	37,670	35,717	1,17,207

(Contd.)....

Table No.22(Contd.)

- 41 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	B U F F A L O E S							
		Male over 3 years				Females over 3 years		Working	
		Used for Breeding only	Used for breeding & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total Males	Breeding		
							In Milk		Dry and not calved even once
1.	2.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.

DISTRICT. 664 81 258 72 1,075 9,879 15,643 233

TALUKA:

1. Wardha	166	42	128	37	373	3,480	4,826	104
2. Arvi	379	13	59	14	465	4,074	7,459	109
3. Hinganghat	119	26	71	21	237	2,325	3,358	20

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	B U F F A L O E S			
		Female over 3 years (Contd.)			
		Others	Total Females	Young Stock	Total Buffaloes
1.	2.	23.	24.	25.	26.

DISTRICT : 158 25,913 17,680 44,668

TALUKA :

1. Wardha	96	8,506	5,372	14,251
2. Arvi	41	11,683	7,480	19,623
3. Hinganghat	21	5,724	4,828	10,789

(Contd.)....

Table No.22(Concludr).....

- 42 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total Bovine	Sheep	Goats	Other Live- stock	Total Live- stock	Total poul- try
1.	2.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.
<u>DISTRICT :</u>		4,19,105	8,703	1,06,113	5,744	5,39,665	1,23,514
<u>TALUKA :</u>							
1.	Wardha	1,47,540	2,586	41,268	2,85,552	1,98,946	54,641
2.	Arvi	1,43,569	4,682	30,631	1,601	1,80,433	33,086
3.	Hinganghat	1,27,996	1,435	34,214	1,591	1,65,236	35,787

Source:- Livestock Census 1972

TABLE No.23

- 43 -

Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka of Wardha District for the year 1974-75.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Veterinary					Animal Treated in				No. of artificial	
		Hosp-itals	Dispensaries	Centres	Moct-ors	Stock men	Hosp-itals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Total.	insemination Centres	Animal inseminated
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
DISTRICT TOTAL		-	7	57	14	96	-	34,086	51,478	85,564	70	3,006
<u>Taluka :</u>												
1.	Wardha	-	3	21	10	39	-	14,721	23,112	37,833	24	937
2.	Arvi	-	2	22	3	33	-	8,152	18,151	26,303	34	1,344
3.	Hinganghat	-	2	14	1	19	-	11,213	10,215	21,428	12	675

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Office, Z.P., Wardha.

TABLE NO.24

Disease-wise Livestock Mortality in Wardha District in 1974-75

Sr. No.	(Contagious and parastic Diseases)	Local names	Attacks	Deaths
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Total Livestock mortality			220	130
<u>I. Cattle & Bovine</u>				
1.	Haemorrhagic, Septicemia	Chatsarp	95	56
2.	Foot and Mouth	Tond & Pal-khuri	-	-
3.	Black Quarter	Ekdangi	35	34
4.	Anthrax	Phasi	-	-
5.	Surra	Kar-Krog	-	-
6.	Other contagious & parastic Diseases	Lagatrog	-	-
TOTAL :-			130	90
<u>II. Sheep and Goats.</u>				
1.	Anthrax		-	-
2.	Pneumonia		-	-
3.	Foot and mouth	Tond & Pal-khuri	-	-
4.	Other contagious & parastic Diseases	Lagatrog	60	60
TOTAL :-			60	60
<u>III. Poultry :-</u>				
1.	Ranikhet Disease	-	30	30
2.	Fowl pox	-	-	-
3.	Sprieketosis	-	-	-
4.	Cocci disease	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & parastic Disease	-	-	-
6.	Other	-	-	-
TOTAL :-			30	30

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Officer, Z.P., Wardha.

TABLE NO.25

- 45 -

No. of Recognised slaughter houses and Animal slaughtered in those slaughter houses during year 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Name with Taluka.	Slaughter Houses	No. of Animals slaughtered						Total
			Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other Animals	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
DISTRICT TOTAL.		6	-	-	949	15,138	165	-	16,252
<u>TALUKA :</u>									
1.	Wardha	Wardha Sindi Pulgaon Neoli	4	-	482	7,063	165	-	8,671
2.	Arvi	Arvi	1	-	280	1,895	-	-	2,175
3.	Hingan-ghat.	Hingan-ghat	1	-	227	5,279	-	-	5,506

SOURCE :- District Animal Husbandry Office, Z.P., Wardha.

TABLE NO.26(A)

- 46 -

Forest area in Wardha district during the year 1974-75.

(In Hectares)

Sr. No.	District	Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	
	Wardha	Total	52,039	34,825	2,780	89,644
		Revenue	-	-	2,780	2,780
		Forest	52,039	34,825	-	86,864

Note :- Figures are provisional.

SOURCE :- Chief Conservator of Forest, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.26(B)

- 47 -

Major and Minor Forest Products in Wardha District during the year 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Timber		Fuel		Minor forest products in value.				Total value in Rs.
	Quantity in '000M ³	Value in Rs.	Quantity in '000M ³	Value in Rs.	Bamboo in Rs.	Grass & grazing in Rs.	Tendu in Rs.	Gum. in Rs.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	7,904	15,57,163	12.562	3,46,243	629	63,652	5,65,917	25,552	2,55,25,59,161

Note:- As there is no sandal wood product in this district hence the sandal wood deleted

SOURCE :- Divisional Forest Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.27
FACTORY STATISTICS(ANNUAL) 1973.

- 48 -

Average Daily employment of workers in Factories in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Industry Sub-groups (N.C.O. Code Nos.)	Year	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories submitting returns	Total workers in (6)	Total Males	Females	Total No. of Man - days worked	No. of working factories not submitting returns	No. of workers (11)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	204, Grain Mill products	1973	5	2	2	25	16	9	3,795	1	18
2.	210, Manufacture of hydrogenated oils, vanaspathi etc.	1973	2	1	1	53	53	-	14,257	-	-
3.	211, Manufacture of other edible oils & fats e.g. Mustard oil, ground nut oil, till oil, etc.	1973	6	2	4	115	103	12	16,977	-	-
4.	220, Manufacture of Bidi	1973	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	230, Cotton ginning, cleaning & bating.	1973	25	1	13	941	481	460	1,00,319	11	570
6.	231, Cotton spinning, weaving, shrinking, sanforizing mercerising & finishing of cotton textiles in Mills	1973	3	-	3	4,426	4,241	185	14,12,054	-	-

(Contd.).....

Table No.27(Concl'd.)

-49-

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
7.	261, Manufacture of all types of threads, cordage, ropes, twines, nets, etc.	1973	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
8.	285, Printing & Publishing of periodicals, books, journals, atlases, maps & sheets Music, directions etc.	1973	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	24
9.	299, Manufacture of leather & fur products not elsewhere classified.	1973	1	-	1	23	23	-	6,969	-	-
10.	326, Manufacture of structural stone goods, stone dressing & stone crushing stoneware	1973	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
11.	331, Foundries for casting & forging iron & steel	1973	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	40
12.	922, Research & scientific services not classified elsewhere such as those rendered by institutions & laboratories engaged in research in the biological, physical & social sciences, meteorological institutes & medical research organisations, etc.	1973	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	41
13.	973, Repair of motor vehicles & motor cycles.	1973	2	-	1	291	291	-	1,06,215	1	235
Total :-			51	8	25	5,874	5,208	666	16,60,586	18	938

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 28

- 80 -

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength
in Wardha District for the year 1973.

Sr. No.	Major groups of industries (2 digit of N.C.O. Code Nos.)	Year	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers		500 to 999 workers		1000 to 4999 workers		5000 & above	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1.	20-21, Manufacture of food products	1973	2	7	2	25	2	62	2	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	23, Manufacture of cotton textiles	1973	3	12	1	18	7	237	7	485	6	759	-	-	3	4426	-	-
3.	26, Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel, other than foot wear)	1973	1	5	-	-	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	28, Manufacture of paper & paper products & printing, publishing & allied industries.	1973	-	-	-	-	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	29, Manufacture of leather & leather & fur products (except repair)	1973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(Contd.)....

Table No.28 (Concl^d.)

- 51 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
6.	32, Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral products	1973	1	5														
7.	33, Basic Metal & alloys industries	1973	-	-	-	-	1	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	92, Education, Scientific & Research Services	1973	-	-	-	-	1	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	97, Repair Services	1973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	526	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL :-		1973	7	29	3	43	13	427	9	592	8	1285	-	-	3	4426	-	-

Note :- A= No. of factories, B= Employment.

SOURCE:- Chief Inspector of Factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.29

- 52 -

Distribution of factories according to No. of days worked in Wardha District for the year 1973.

Sr. No.	Major groups (2 digit) of industries (W.C.O. Code Nos.)	Year	No. of days not stated		60 days or less		60 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		181 to 240 days		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
			4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	20-21, Manufacture of food products	1973	-	-	-	-	-	8	136	-	-	2	57	-	-	-
2.	23, Manufacture of cotton textile	1973	-	-	-	-	8	596	4	327	1	18	-	-	3	4,426
3.	29, Manufacture of leather & leather & fur products (except repair)	1973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23
4.	97, Repair services	1973	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	291
Total-		1973	-	-	-	-	-	8	596	9	463	1	18	2	57	5 4,740

Note :- A= No. of factories.

B= Employment.

SOURCE :- Chief Inspector of factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.30

- 53 -

Statistics relating to Annual Survey of Industries in Warsha District for 1966.

Sr. No.	Industry	No. of registered factories	Productive capital (Rs.'000)	Employment (No)	Gross Output (Rs.'000)	Value added (Rs.'000)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Manufacture of grain mill products	5	641	70	37,770	60
2.	Sugar factories & refineries	3	36	45	53	10
3.	Manufacture of miscellaneous food preparation	7	1,511	231	12,452	821
4.	Spinning, Weaving & Finishing of textile.	3	6,789	3,431	29,435	8,256
5.	Manufacture of textile not elsewhere classified	22	1,954	1,303	11,961	1,428

(Contd.)....

Table No.30

- 54 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
6. Manufacture of wood and cork product not elsewhere classified.						
7. Printing, publishing & allied Industries						
8. Tanneries and leather finishing plants.						
9. Vegetables and animal oils & fats (except edible oils)						
10. Manufacture of machinery (except electrical machinery)	8	2,072	421	12,297	1,199	
11. Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus appliances and supplies.						
12. Electric light and power (Generation transmission and distribution of electric energy).						
DISTRICT TOTAL :-	48	12,003	5,510	69,977	11,792	

Note:- (i) The figures are provisional.

(ii) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories. (iii) The No. of registered factories shown in Col.3 are those factories registered with Chief Inspector Factories, Bombay, under section 2(m) of the factories Act, 1949. (iv) The information pertaining to less than 3 factories in any industry is clubbed with other industry group.

SOURCE :- Annual Survey of Industries.

TABLE NO.31

- 55 -

Employment Exchange Statistics in Waraha District during the year 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Month.	No. of Registration during the month	No. of vacancies notified	No. of employers using exchange	No. of Live-Regist-er at the end of month	No. of candidates placed in employment		No. of candidates placed in employment		
						Private Sector	Public Sector	Scheduled Caste/ Tribe	Other	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	April 74	363	75	20	10,654	2	35	8	29	27
2.	May 74	402	63	17	10,731	2	49	17	34	51
3.	June 74	502	26	14	10,824	4	16	1	19	20
4.	July 74	793	133	18	11,278	2	48	30	20	50
5.	August 74	514	63	12	11,326	5	61	22	44	66
6.	September 74	535	69	11	11,424	1	59	14	46	60
7.	October 74	371	55	15	11,429	25	10	11	24	35
8.	November 74	311	31	11	11,432	2	16	7	11	18
9.	December 74	337	32	10	11,109	11	6	7	10	17
10.	January 75	646	39	9	11,113	84	8	25	67	92
11.	February 75	341	120	12	10,842	99	12	43	63	111
12.	March 75	342	15	8	10,784	-	9	5	4	9
TOTAL FOR THE YEAR 1974-75		5,477	731	157	X	237	329	190	376	566

SOURCE :- District Employment Office, Waraha.

TABLE NO.32

- 56 -

Occupational distribution of total registration and placement in Employment Exchange
during 1974-75.

Registration and placement according to national classification.										
Sr. No.	Professional technical & related workers		Administrative scientific & managerial workers		Clerical and related workers		Sales workers		Farmers, Fishermen, hunters & related workers	
	Regist-ration	Place-ment	Regist-ration	Place-ment	Regist-ration	Place-ment	Regist-ration	Place-ment	Regist-ration	Place-ment
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
	290	24	23	-	2,005	90	-	5	22	-

(Contd.).....

Table No.32(Concl^d.)

- 57 -

Sr. No.	Registration and placement according to national classification										Total	
	Miners, quarry men		Workers in Transport & communication occupation		Craftsman production process workers, labourers not elsewhere classified		Service, sport & related workers		Workers not elsewhere classified			
	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement	Registration	Placement		
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.
			150	4	691	219	239	13	2,052	211	5,477	56623

SOURCE :- District Employment Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.33

- 58 -

Employment in different industries as on 31st March 1975 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Description of Industry.	31st March 1975				
		No. of reporting establishment	Government.	Quasi Govt.	Private	Total
1.	Agriculture	247	292			539
2.	Mining and Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing	37	23	1,817	6,311	8,151
4.	Construction	18	1,602	244	149	1,995
5.	Electricity & Gas water and Sanitation Service.	1	-	636	-	636
6.	Trade, Commerce & Miscellaneous	336	383	667		1,050
7.	Transport, storage & communication	27	2,707			2,707
8.	Services	180	3,234	6,372	3,594	13,200
GRAND TOTAL :-		230	7,813	9,744	10,721	28,278

SOURCE :- District Employment Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.34

- 59 -

Consumption of Electricity in Warcha District (in '000 K.W.H.) in 1974-75

Sr. No.	Type of generation	Electricity Use for						Total.
		Domestic consump- tion	Commercial light and small po- wer	Industrial power	Public light- ing	Agricul- ture	Other purpo- ses	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	Thermal	5,061	1,924	34,811	1,000	9,544	3,243	55,583
	Hydro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	5,061	1,924	34,811	1,000	9,544	3,243	55,583

SOURCE :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

TABLE NO.35

- 60 -

No. of Towns and Villages Electrified and Population covered in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the District		Villages electrified		Towns electrified		Total electrified	
			Villages	Towns	Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Maharashtra	31-3-61*	1,373	6	80	94,952	6	1,50,015	86	2,44,967
	State Electricity Board	31-3-66*	1,373	6	206	1,93,356	6	1,50,015	212	3,43,371
		31-3-70*	1,373	6	367	2,74,867	6	1,50,015	373	4,24,882
		31-3-73**	1,376	6	527	3,89,727	6	1,91,102	533	5,80,829
		31-3-74**	1,376	6	591	4,08,590	6	1,91,102	597	5,99,692
		31-3-75**	1,376	6	639	4,53,474	6	1,91,102	695	6,44,576
2.	Private companies	31-3-61								
		31-3-66								
		31-3-70								
		31-3-73								
		31-3-74								
		31-3-75								

(Contd.)

TABLE NO.35 (Concl'd.)

- 61 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
3. Total	31-3-61*	1,373	6	80	94,952	6	1,50,015	36	2,44,967	
	31-3-66*	1,373	6	206	1,93,356	6	1,50,015	212	3,43,371	
	31-3-70*	1,373	6	367	2,74,867	6	1,50,015	373	4,24,882	
	31-3-73**	1,376	6	527	3,89,727	6	1,91,102	533	5,80,829	
	31-3-74**	1,376	6	591	4,08,590	6	1,91,102	597	5,99,692	
	31-3-75**	1,376	6	689	4,53,474	6	1,91,102	695	6,44,576	

Note :- * Population pertains to 1961 Census.

** Population pertains to 1971 Census.

SOURCE :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Warana.

TABLE NO.36.

- 62 -

No. of Different Type of Cooperative Societies working in Wardha District in 1974-75.

Credit Total :- 447		Non-agricultural Credit Total:- 411	
Agricultural Credit :- 410		Non-agricultural Credit:-37	
		Agril.Non-Credit:-153	
		Non-Agril.Non-Credit:-253	
1. Distt. Central Coop. Bank	1	1. Industrial Coop. Bank.	-
2. Maharashtra State Coop. Bank, Branch Wardha	1	2. Urban Bank	1
3. Primary Agril. Credit Societies.	404	3. Urban credit societies	5
4. Grain Bank	4	4. Salary earners societies.	29
		5. Mill hand and Factory workers.	2
		6. Thrift & credit societies.	-
		7. Bhisli	-
		8. Others	-
		1. Agril. marketing.	11
		2. Fisheries.	6
		3. animal Husbandry	104
		4. Irrigation societies.	3
		5. Farming societies.	15
		6. Agril. processing.	10
		7. Other Agril. Non-credit.	9
		1. Handloom weavers.	6
		2. Spinning Mills	-
		3. Other Industrial Societies.	115
		4. Consumers stores.	53
		5. Housing societies.	74
		6. Supervising Union.	-
		7. Other Non-agril. Non-credit societies.	5

Total No. of Cooperative Societies:- 858

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.37

- 63 -

COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks in Wardha District during 1974-75

(Rs.'000)

Sr. No.	Name.	No. of Branches.	No. of Members		Share capital	Reserve & other funds	Working capitals	Loan advanced		
			Socie- ties	Indivi- duals				Short term	Medium term	Long term
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Distt., Central Cooperative Bank.	17	556	133	6,237	859	47,043	42,337	836	-
2.	Distt., Industrial Cooperative Bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Distt., Land Deve- lopment Bank	7	-	12,292	5,173	-	40,969	-	-	41,009
4.	Urban Bank	3	-	6,408	164	47	3,300	7,119	-	-

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.38

- 64 -

COOPERATIVE STATISTICS.

Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1974-75.

(Rs.in'000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of Societies	No. of Members		Share Capitals	Reserve and other funds	Working Capitals
			Societies	Individuals			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
DISTRICT TOTAL		404	-	78,941	11,110	1,105	41,094
<u>TALUKA :</u>							
1.	Wardha	140	=	29,915	4,465	446	15,358
2.	Arvi	137	-	27,761	3,523	369	14,402
3.	Hinganghat	127	-	21,265	3,122	290	11,334

(Contd.)....

Table No.38 (Concl'd.)

Page No. 65.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Advanced	Recovered	Outstanding	Overdues	% recovered
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
DISTRICT TOTAL		35,627	29,346	30,126	8,706	84
<u>TALUKA :</u>						
1. Wardha		14,276	11,553	11,212	2,776	81
2. Arvi		10,464	8,793	11,314	3,569	84
3. Hinganghat		10,887	9,000	7,600	2,361	83

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE No.39

- 66 -

Other Cooperative Societies of different types in Wardha District during 1974-75
(Other than Agricultural Credit & Bank)

(Rs.in '000)							
Sr. No.	Types of Societies	No. of societies	No. of Members		Share Capitals (Rs.)	Reserve and other funds (Rs.)	Working capitals (Rs.)
1.	2.	3.	Societies	Individuals	6.	7.	8.
I. Agricultural non-credit societies:							
1.	Agricultural Marketing societies	11	425	2,416	991	2,826	9,388
2.	Fisheries societies	6	-	451	31	59	56
3.	Animal Husbandry societies.	104	59	3,451	275	553	864
4.	Irrigation societies	3	-	43	2	-	2
5.	Farming societies	15	-	197	40	30	238
6.	Agricultural Processing	10	243	2,060	1,218	811	3,863
7.	Other Agril. non-credit societies	9	-	283	53	89	205
II. Non-Agricultural Credit Societies:							
8.	Urban credit societies	5	-	241	110	8	290
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers)	31	-	5,546	1,063	162	3,002

(Contd)....

Table No.39 (Concl'd.)

- 67 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
10. Thrift and credit societies & Bhisis and others.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III. <u>Non-agricultural Non-Credit Societies.</u>							
11. Handloom weavers societies	6	-	1,231	355	166	642	
12. Other Industrial Societies	115	-	5,983	768	160	1,932	
13. Consumers stores	53	-	8,983	265	291	1,282	
14. Housing	74	-	3,350	214	33	6,236	
15. Supervising Unions.							
16. Other non-agricultural non-credit societies.	5	821	147	-	-	-	

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies,
Wardha.

TABLE NO.40

- 68 -

Operation of Central and Primary Cooperative Marketing Societies in each Taluka of Waraha District during 1974-75

(Rs.'000)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Value of Purchase					Value of sales		Total
		No. of societ- ies	No. of Members	Agril. proce- ssing	Agril. requi- sites	Consum- ers goods	As Owner	As agents	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. District level									
(Central)									
Nil									
II. Total District									
(Primary Mar- keting societies									
		11	2,841	2,46,842	8,071	16,694	16,263	-	16,263
(Taluka sales purchase unions)									
TALUKA :									
1. Waraha		5	1,423	1,14,249	3,989	2,895	7,095	-	7,095
2. Arvi		4	856	55,891	1,901	2,002	4,680	-	4,680
3. Hinganghat		2	557	76,702	2,231	1,797	4,493	-	4,493

(Contd.)....

Table No.40(Contd.)

- 69 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Sale of Agril.products as owner and as Agent:						Agril.Requisites sold as owner and as Agent:				
		Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jagg- ory	Oth- ers	Total	Fertili- sers	Seeds	Agril. imple- ments	Other
1.	2.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
I. District level (Central.)												
Nil.												
II. Total District.												
Primary market- ing societies.		-	-	-	-	-	-	4,541	4,541	12127	1,177	2,944
(Taluka sales pur- chase unions)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taluka :		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1. Waraha		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,331	79	797	1,017
2. Arvi		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	249	135	219	1,465
3. Hinganghat		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,961	-	161	462

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Waraha.

TABLE NO.41

Operation of Other Cooperative Societies of different types in Wardha district
during 1974-75.

-70-

Sr. No.	Type of societies	Item	Units	Achievement
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Agril. Marketing societies (excluding in Table No.40)	Agricultural	Quantity/Value Tonnes	Nil/Nil
2.	Fisheries societies	Catch sales	Value Rs.	81,888
		Sale	Value Rs.	84,473
3.	Animal Husbandry societies			
	(a) Milk & Milk Product	Purchase/Sale	Value/Value Rs.	115,04,455/1201561
	(b) Livestock product	Purchase/sale	Value/Value Rs.	Nil/Nil
4.	Irrigation societies	Area Irrigated	Hectares	40
5.	Farming societies	Area cultivated	'00 Hect.	6
6.	Agril. processing	Quantity processed	'00 Quintals	1484
		sales	Value Rs.	Nil
7.	Sugar factories	Sugarcane crushed	'000 Tonnes	Nil
		Sugar Produced	-do-	Nil
8.	Urban credit societies	Amount of Loan	Rs. '00'	2,890

(Contd.)....

Table No.41 (Concl^d.)

-711

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
9. Thrift and credit societies and Chhis	Amount of loan	Rs.'00		Nil
10. Other non-agril.non-credit societies.	-do-	-do-		Nil
11. Handloom workers societies	Employment	Number		14
12. Consumers stores	Purchase/Sale	Value'00 Rs.		76,670/1,05,040
13. Housing	Temements constructed	Number		Nil

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Waraha.

TABLE NO.42

Operation of Regulated Markets in each Taluka of Wardha District during 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of Market	Annual			
				Commodity-1 Cotton		Commodity-2 Jowar	
				Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Cotton & Agril. Produce Market. Wardha	Wardha	Cotton & food grains.	15,794	54,100	429	417
2.	-do- Pulgaon	-do-	-do-	10,217	34,564	9	14
3.	-do- Sindi	-do-	-do-	7,650	26,371	375	295
4.	-do- Arvi	Arvi	-do-	16,357	52,227	240	192
5.	-do- Hinganghat	Hinganghat	-do-	20,180	70,123	408	431
District Total:-				70,198	2,23,385	1,461	1,349

(Contd.)....

Table No.42(Contd.)

- 73 -

Sr. No.	Name of Market.	A N N U A L					
		Commodity-3. Wheat.		Commodity-4. Tur.		Commodity-5. Gram.	
		Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
1.	Wardha	1,712	3,355	4,867	9,528	71	134
2.	Pulgaon	19	36	976	2,021	6	13
3.	Sindri	268	372	722	1,353	22	39
4.	Arvi	50	63	2,057	4,114	6	11
5.	Hinganghat	1,246	2,302	5,246	10,319	187	647
District Total		3,295	6,128	13,863	27,340	292	844

(Contd.).....

Table No.42(Concl'd.)

- 74 -

Sr. No.	Name of Market	Annual					
		Commodity-6 Linseed.		Commodity-7. Sesamum.		Commodity-8. Groundnut.	
		Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.	Qty. in Tonnes	Value in '000 Rs.
1.	2.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
1.	Wardha	277	669	29	104	104	233
2.	Pulgaon	-	-	3	7	56	159
3.	Sindri	58	141	25	97	-	-
4.	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Hinganghat	574	1,412	581	1,897	4	10
District Total:-		909	2,222	638	2,105	164	402

SOURCE :-(1) District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.
 (2) All Agricultural Produce Market Committees of Wardha District.

TABLE NO:43.

- 75 -

No. of Registered Money Lenders and loan advanced by them in
Wardha district during 1974-75.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Money lenders	Loan advanced to Traders (Rs.)	Loan advanced to Non-Traders (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
DISTRICT TOTAL		135	16,02,425	51,01,230	67,03,655
<u>TALUKA :</u>					
1.	Wardha	103	6,34,142	18,75,490	25,09,632
2.	Arvi	24	4,09,028	15,67,113	19,76,146
3.	Hinganghat	53	5,59,255	16,58,622	22,17,877

SOURCE :- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Wardha.

TABLE NO.44

- 76 -

Medical facilities available through public & public aided bodies in each Taluka of Wardha District in 1974.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Maternity Homes	No. of Health Centres	No. of Primary Health Centres	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaidyas	No. of Nurses	No. of Beds		
										Males	Females	Children
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
District Total		7	46	19	11	8	196	6	253	314	594	72

Taluka

1. Wardha	5	16	10	4	4	145	4	183	281	477	72
2. Arvi	1	16	5	4	2	24	2	34	12	58	-
3. Hinganghat	1	14	4	3	2	27	-	36	21	59	-

(Contd.)....

Table No.44(Concl'd.)

- 77 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Indoor patients Treated			No. of outdoor patients treated		
		Males	Females	Children	Males	Females	Children
1.	2.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
District Total		6,101	6,573	4,846	4,51,952	3,63,508	4,33,355
<u>Taluka</u>							
1.	Wardha	5,437	5,129	3,924	2,53,923	1,90,970	2,41,128
2.	Arvi	142	279	61	63,074	53,341	93,273
3.	Hinganghat	472	1,165	861	1,29,950	1,19,197	1,04,454

Note :- The figures of Indoor and Outdoor patients of Maternity homes are not included.

SOURCE :- (1) Civil Surgeon, Wardha.
(2) District Health Officer, Z.P., Wardha.

TABLE NO.45.

- 78 -

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Wardha District during the year 1974.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Births registered			No. of deaths registered			No. of infant deaths registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
District Total		8,908	8,299	17,207	3,430	3,140	6,570	763	645	1,408
TALUKA:										
1.	Wardha	4,083	3,753	7,841	1,644	1,431	3,075	351	260	611
2.	Arvi	2,187	2,097	4,284	959	957	1,916	190	168	358
3.	Hinganghat	2,638	2,444	5,082	827	752	1,579	222	217	439

SOURCE : Assistant Director, Public Health, Pune.

TABLE NO.46.

No. of Deaths due to important causes in Wardha District during 1971 to 1974.

Sr. No.	Year.	Male- ria	Cho- lera	Small- pox	T.B.	Pneu- monia	Dysen- tery	Hea- rt	Typh- oid	Cen- cer	Posi- Resp- irato- ry	Suic- ide	Acci- dent- s	oth- er	Total Deaths
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1.	1971	15	Nil	Nil	193	98	323	N.A.	143	43	577	23	160	5,015	6,590
2.	1972	6	6	Nil	186	115	512	N.A.	147	57	800	30	195	5,588	7,642
3.	1973	16	-	-	172	101	598	N.A.	171	36	939	18	168	6,100	8,319
4.	1974	7	-	-	131	56	330	N.A.	135	44	777	36	197	4,857	6,570

Note :- N.A. Not available.

SOURCE :- Assistant Director of Public Health, Pune.

TABLE NO.47

- 80 -

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation in Waraha District in 1974.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Primary vaccination		No. of re-vaccination	Cholera inoculation
		Below one year	Above one year		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
DISTRICT TOTAL.		23,985	2,858	1,17,955	40,053
<u>TALUKA :</u>					
1.	Waraha	10,657	865	62,274	15,109
2.	Arvi	6,193	444	36,636	11,117
3.	Hinganghat	7,135	1,549	19,045	13,827

SOURCE :- 1) District Health Office, Z.P., Waraha.

2) All Municipalities of Waraha district.

TABLE NO.48.

- 81 -

Number of Family Planning Centres Operating in District Wardha during 1974-75.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of Centres as on 31-3-75	No. of Sterilisations.			No. of I.U.C.n. insertions performed
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
DISTRICT TOTAL		12	318	1,742	2,060	45
TALUKA :						
1.	Wardha	7	141	1,119	1,260	45
2.	Arvi	3	107	323	430	-
3.	Hinganghat	2	70	300	370	-

NOTE :- * One centre at Wardha closed.

SOURCE :- (1) District Public Health Office, Z.P., Wardha.

(2) Civil Surgeon, General Hospital, Wardha.

TABLE NO.49.

- 82 -

Literacy in each taluka of Wardha District according to 1971 Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Total	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
District Total		Total	2,10,212	1,14,958	3,25,170	52.55	30.29	41.71
		Rural	1,43,034	73,478	2,16,512	47.71	25.45	36.79
		Urban	67,178	41,480	1,08,658	67.00	45.67	56.86
<u>Taluka.</u>								
1. Wardha		Total	1,02,061	57,993	1,60,054	55.23	33.57	44.79
		Rural	58,841	30,945	89,786	48.61	26.66	37.87
		Urban	43,220	27,048	70,268	68.00	47.71	58.43
2. Arvi		Total	57,334	31,525	88,859	51.57	29.57	40.80
		Rural	43,675	25,918	69,593	49.89	27.65	38.99
		Urban	8,659	5,607	14,266	63.60	43.53	53.85
3. Hinganghat		Total	50,817	25,440	76,257	48.75	25.40	37.31
		Rural	35,518	16,615	52,133	43.77	21.06	32.57
		Urban	15,299	8,825	24,124	66.26	41.51	54.40

SOURCE :- 1971 Population Census publication.

TABLE NO.50

- 83 -

Education in Rural area in each Taluka of Wardha District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Total Rural Population.			Illiterate	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
District Total		4,84,262	2,44,633	2,39,629	1,53,538	2,10,610
1. Taluka:						
1.	Wardha	1,96,090	98,947	97,143	59,962	84,163
2.	Arvi	1,57,793	80,211	77,587	51,149	67,848
3.	Hinganghat	1,30,374	65,475	64,899	42,427	58,599

(Contd.).....

Table No.50(Concl1.)

- 84 -

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Literate without edu- cational level		Educational levels			
		Males	Females	Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	2.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
District Total		50,668	19,500	38,704	9,326	1,723	193
<u>Taluka :</u>							
1.	Wardha	20,863	8,500	17,172	4,380	950	100
2.	Arvi	15,882	6,362	12,694	3,314	486	63
3.	Hinganghat	13,923	4,638	8,838	1,632	287	30

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available hence the 1961 data are given.

SOURCE :- 1961 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO.51

- 85 -

Education in Urban area of the Waraha District according to 1961 Census.

Sr. No.	District	Total Urban Population			Illiterate		Literate without education level	
		Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
District Total		1,50,015	78,261	71,754	29,103	47,912	15,263	10,293

Sr. No.	District	Educational level									
		Primary or Junior Basic	Matriculation or Higher Secondary	Technical Diploma or not to equal to degree	Non-Technical Diploma not equal to degree	University degree or post graduate degrees other than Technical degree					
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	2.	30.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
District Total		27,792	12,431	5,004	962	39	-	69	21	737	106

(Contd.)....

Table No.51 (Concl'd.)

- 86 -

Sr. No.	District	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate											
		Engineering		Medical		Agriculture		Veterinary		Dairing		Technology	
		Males	Females	Mal- es	Fem- ales	Males	Fema- les	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	2.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.		
District Total		26	-	27	4	15	1	4	-	5	-		

Sr. No.	District	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate			
		Teaching		Others	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	2.	30.	31.	32.	33.
District Total		47	23	76	1

Note :- 1971 Census data are not available hence the 1961 Census data are given.

SOURCE :- 1961 Population Census Publication.

TABLE NO.52

- 87 -

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Wardha District in the year 1973-74.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	I-Pre-Primary School					II-Primary School				
			Instit- utions	Pupils		Teachers		Instit- utions	Pupils		Teachers	
				Boys	Girls	Träi- ned	Untr- ained		Boys	Girls	Träi- ned	Untra- ined
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
District Total		1973-74	5	325	317	17	2	891	56,022	45,439	3,165	190

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	III-Secondary School					IV Higher Institutions (Colleges etc.)				
			Insti- tutions	Pupils		Teachers		Insti- tutions	Pupils		Teachers	
				Boys	Girls	Träi- ned	Untr- ained		Boys	Girls	Trained	Untrained
1.	2.	3.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	22.
District Total		1973-74	116	27,137	16,534	1,502	380	11	5,082	1,480	302	

Note :- Tahsilwise data are not available.

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education, M.S., Pune.

TABLE NO.53

Backward class enrolment in Wardha District during
the year 1973-74

Sr. No.	Education	E N R O L M E N T			
		Scheduled Caste	Scheduled tribes	Other backward classes	Total backward classes
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
DISTRICT TOTAL		13,960	10,640	N.A.	N.A.
	Total boys	8,608	6,737	N.A.	N.A.
	Total girls	5,352	3,903	N.A.	N.A.
I. Pre-Primary					
	Total	5	4	95	104
	Boys	3	1	43	47
	Girls	2	3	52	57
II. Primary					
	Total	8,179	7,451	35,873	51,503
	Boys	4,637	4,518	19,998	29,153
	Girls	3,542	2,933	15,875	22,350
III. Secondary					
	Total	4,738	2,875	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys	3,130	1,959	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls	1,608	916	N.A.	N.A.
IV. Higher					
	Total	1,038	310	N.A.	N.A.
	Boys	838	259	N.A.	N.A.
	Girls	200	51	N.A.	N.A.

SOURCE : Directorate of Education, Pune.

TABLE NO.54

- 89 -

Economically Backward Class Concessions of free education in Wardha district
during 1973-74 and 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Item.	Year	Pre Pri- mary	Secon- dary	Higher Institutions									Tot- al	Misc- ella- neous	Grand Total
					Art & Sci- ence	Comm- erce	agri- cul- tural	Tech- nical	Vet- eri- nary	Medi- cine	Other cour- ces					
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.		
1. Beneficia- ries (Numbers)	1973-74	N.A.	31,398	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3,658	350	35,406		
	1974-75	N.A.	35,700	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5,040	530	41,270		
2. Concession granted in (Rs.'000)	1973-74	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,133		
	1974-75	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,256		

Note :1) Facultewise Arts, Science etc. breakup of higher institutions is not available with the Education Department.

2) Similarly information of amount of concessions is not available separately for primary, secondary and higher etc. only total expenditure is available.

SOURCE :- Directorate of Education M.S., Pune.

TABLE NO.55

- 90 -

Expenditure on Primary Education in Wardha District during 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Agency	Normal			Plan		
		Recurring	Non-recu- rring expl- uding buil- ding grants	Total	Recurr- ing.	Non-recu- rring excluding grants	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	Zilla Parishad	N.A.	N.A.	1,18,68,200	N.A.	N.A.	38,900
2.	Municipal Councils	18,82,759	-	18,82,759	1,03,412	-	1,03,412
3.	Contonment Boards	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other expenditure including buildings grants.	-	-	-	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL :-		N.A.	N.A.	1,37,50,959	N.A.	-	1,42,312

(Contd.).....

Table No.55(Concl'd.)

- 91 -

Sr. No.	Agency	Total		
		Recurring	Non-recurring excluding building grants	Total
1.	2.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Zilla Parishad	N.A.	N.A.	1,19,07,100
2.	Municipal Councils	19,86,171	-	19,86,171
3.	Contonment Boards	-	-	-
4.	Corporations	-	-	-
5.	All other expenditure including building grants.	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL :-		N.A.	N.A.	1,38,83,271

SOURCE :- (1) Directorate of Education, M.S., Pune.

(2) Deputy Director of Education, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.56

- 92 -

Length of Railway Route in Waraha District as on 31st March 1975.

Sr. No.	Railway Route	Length in Km.as on 31st March 1975
1.	2.	3.
1. <u>Broad Gauge</u>		
I. Single		47
II. Double		62
III. Triple & more		Nil
2. Metro Gauge		Nil
3. Narrow gauge		35
Total Railway Route		144

SOURCE :- Railway Time Table.

TABLE NO. 57

- 93 -

Road length according to category and surface classification in Wardha District
as on 31-3-1975.

(Length in Km.)

Sr. No.	Types of roads category	Extra Municipal Roads		Grand Total	Municipal
		B. & C. Deptt.	Zill Parishad		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>I. CATEGORY</u>					
1.	National Highway.	107.8	-	107.8	x
2.	State Highway.	324.0*	-	324.0	x
3.	Major District Roads.	32.6	352.3	384.9	x
4.	Other District Roads.	184.5	90.0	274.5	x
5.	Village Roads.	910.8	348.9	1,259.7	x
6.	Other.	-	-	-	x
TOTAL:-		1,559.7	791.2	2,350.9	165.3

(Contd.)....

Table No.57(Concl'd.)

- 94 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
II. SURFACE CLASSIFICATION :-					
1. Cement concrete	-	-	-	-	6.9
2. Black Topped	382.2	28.2	410.2	20.9	
3. Water Bound Macadam	173.6	496.4	670.0	86.9	
4. Granular Materials	487.2**	211.9	699.1	37.1	
5. Lower Types	516.7**	54.9	571.6	13.5	
TOTAL :-	1,559.7	792.2	2,350.9	165.3	

Note :- (1)* Figures are revised.

(2)** Scarcity roads constructed by various agencies in the district during scarcity programme of 1970-71 to 1973-74 but not maintain by any Department. Hence the scarcity road length 1003.9 Km. (MDR/17.5, ODR 117.3 & V.Rs889.1) under B. & C. Deptt., has been shown.

SOURCE :- (1) Executive Engineer B. & C. Deptt., Wardha.

(2) Executive Engineer Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

(3) All Municipal Councils of Wardha District.

TABLE NO.58

Motor Vehicles in Operation in Nagpur Region as on 31st March 1975.

Sr. No.	Items	Numbers
1.	2.	3.
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	22,003
2.	Motor cars	6,406
3.	Taxicabs	478
4.	Auto-Rickshaws	304
5.	<u>Stage carriages:</u>	
i)	Deisel	53
ii)	Petrol	18
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
A.	<u>Private Carriages</u>	
i)	Deisel	898
ii)	Petrol	443
B.	<u>Public carriage</u>	
i)	Deisel	2,969
ii)	Petrol	732
7.	Ambulances	54
8.	School buses	16
9.	Private service vehicles	36
10.	Trailors	993
11.	Tractors	1,335
12.	Others	24
Total :-		36,764

Note :- Nagpur Region consists of Nagpur, Bhandara, Wardha and Chandrapur districts.

SOURCE :- Regional Transport Office, Nagpur.

T A B L E N O. 59

Nationalised Road Transport

Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation during the
year 1974-75.

Sr.No.	i	t	e	m	s	As on	31-3-75
1				2			3
1.	Number of routes as at the end of the year						N. A.
2.	Route distance (Kms.)						N. A.
3.	Average Route distance (Kms.)						N.A.
4.	Average per day effective Kms. operated						N.A.
5.	Average number of buses held during the year						N.A.
6.	Average number of buses on Road per day						N.A.
7.	Average vehicle Utilisation (Kms.)						N.A.
8.	Percentage of load factor						N.A.
9.	Number of passengers travelled per day						N.A.
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger (Kms.)						N.A.
11.	Total Traffic receipts during the year (Rs. 000)						N.A.
12.	Average earnings per passenger (in paise)						N.A.

Note :- 1. Wardha Taluka is under Yavatmal S.T. Division.

2. Hinganghat Taluka under Chandrapur S.T. Division and

3. Arvi Taluka under Amravati S.T. Division

Source :- Divisional Controller, M.S.R.T., Wardha

TABLE NO.60

Traffic Census on Important Roads in Wardha District conducted in May 1973.

Sr. No.	Name of road	Location of the count post		Type of Sur-face	Carriage width of road	Date of commencement of traffic census
		K.M.	Nearby Town/Village			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.

NATIONAL HIGHWAY

Surat-Dhulia-Edlbad Nagpur Road.

National Highway No.6

1.	61/7	Talegaon	B.T.	12'	6.5.73 to 12-5-73
2.	45/3	Karanja	B.T.	12'	"

Banaras-Nagpur-Capecomorin Road

National Highway No.7

3.	31/1	Kondhali	B.T.	12'	"
4.	44/6	Hinganghat	B.T.	12'	"
5.	49/7	Wana River	B.T.	12'	"
6.	68/0	Wardha River	W.B.M.	12'	"

Nagpur-Bori-Ardhapur-Tuljapur Road

STATE HIGHWAY

State Highway No.7-4

7.	38/7	Seloo village	B.T.	12'	"
8.	4/0	Salod	B.T.	12'	"
9.	7/5	Bhidi	B.T.	12'	"

(Contd.).....

Table No.60(Contd.)

- 98 -

Sr. No.	Name of road.	Fast moving vehicles					Slow moving vehicles			
		Cars, Jeeps & vans	Buses	Tru- cks	Motor cycles & scoo- tors	Total	ani- mal drawn vehi- cles	Cycles	Other (Rick- shaws)	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.

NATIONAL HIGHWAYSurat-Dhulia-Adlabad Nagpur Road

National Highway No.6

1.	198	195	356	105	854	129	239	4	372
2.	192	170	351	95	808	126	207	3	336

Banaras-Nagpur-Capecomorin Road

National Highway No.7

3.	82	48	223	41	394	142	158	-	300
4.	71	74	92	53	290	179	384	4	577
5.	32	39	76	19	166	112	132	-	244
6.	8	16	29	6	59	48	31	-	79

STATE HIGHWAYNagpur-Bori-Ardhapur-Tuljapur Road

State Highway No.7-A

7.	219	137	293	229	878	533	767	2	1,302
8.	128	89	146	90	453	141	202	-	343
9.	80	77	95	43	295	194	218	-	412

(Contd.)....

TABLE NO.60(Contd.)

- 99 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Hinganghat-Pulgaon-Amravati-Dharni State Boarder Road.

State Highway No.74

10.	5/0	Deoli	B.T.	12'	6-5-73 to 17-5-73
11.	28/3	Dhokra	B.T.	12'	"

Pulgaon-Arvi-Warud State Boarder Road.

State Highway No.81

12.	19/4	Khubgaon	B.T.	12'	"
13.	14/5	Ashti	B.T.	9'	"

Arvi-Wardha-Waigaon Road.

State Highway No.82

14.	29/2	Wadhona	B.T.	12'	"
15.	0/6	Wardha	B.T.	12'	"
16.	4/1	Seloo kate	B.T.	12'	"
17.	21/0	Wadad	W.B.M.	12'	"

(Contd.).....

Table No.60(Contd.)

- 100 -

1.	2.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Hinganghat-Pulgaon-Amravati-Dharni State Boarder Road.

10. State Highway No.74

10.	82	24	107	76	295	184	284	-	468
11.	69	39	124	60	292	90	89	87	266

Pulgaon-Arvi-Warud State Border Road.

State Highway No.81

12.	85	25	82	90	282	198	545	-	743
13.	58	34	75	50	217	298	290	147	735

Arvi-Wardha-Waigaon Road.

State Highway No.82

14.	63	32	69	54	218	324	127	-	451
15.	116	69	181	115	481	484	570	105	1159
16.	67	50	72	55	244	147	228	8	383
17.	14	-	36	9	59	102	93	-	195

(Contd.).....

Table No.60(Contd.)

- 101 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Kharangana-Kandhali-Sewa-gram Road Upto State Border

State Highway No.83

18.	0/3	Kharangana	W.B.M.	12'	6-5-73 to 12-5-73
-----	-----	------------	--------	-----	----------------------

Jamb-Chanda-Rajura Upto State Border Road

State Highway No.84

19.	39/4	Jamb	B.T.	12'	"
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(Contd.).....

Table No.60(Concl'd.)

- 102 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Kharangana-Kandhali-Sewagram Road Upto State Border.

State Highway No.83

18.	5	10	11	14	40	582	301	-	883
-----	---	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	---	-----

Jamb-Chanda-Rajuza Upto State Border Road

State Highway No.84

19.	80	53	165	24	322	35	32.	1.	68
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SOURCE :- Public works and Housing Department, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 61

- 103 -

Information of Postal and Telegraph and Telephones Statistics in Wardha District during

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Post Offices	No. of Telegraph Offices	No. of Letter Boxes	No. of Postmen	No. of Telephones	No. of Radio licences issued & renewed together
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	1961-62	116	10	224	150	404	1,300
2.	1965-66	135	9	257	158	605	4,001*
3.	1970-71	144	12	272	189	857	14,359
4.	1971-72	150	12	279	195	N.A.	13,352
5.	1972-73	157	12	290	193	930	13,545
6.	1973-74	155	19	271	192	931	14,121
7.	1974-75	154@	18	285	192	1,100	17,021

Note :- (1)* The information for April 1965 to December 1965 is not available and hence the information available from January 1966 to March 1966 is only given.

(2)@ One Post Office closed.

(3) No. of postmen includes extra departmental postmen also.

SOURCE :- Superintendent of Post of Telegraph Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.62.

- 104 -

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Wardha District as on 31st March 1975.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of villages in which receiving set is inst- alled by the Rural Bro- adcasting Department	Rural population/vill- ages having receiving sets.	Total number of Radio farm forums
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
DISTRICT TOTAL		336	4,84,624	53
<u>TALUKA:</u>				
1. Wardha		306	1,94,750	26
2. Arvi		238	1,52,925	10
3. Hinganghat		292	1,36,949	17

Note:- Population figures in Col.4 based on the figures communicated by the individual village panchayat.

SOURCE :- (1) All India Radio.

(2) Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.63

- 105 -

Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies in Wardha District during 1965-66 & 1968-69 to 1974-75

(Rs. in '000)										
Sr. No.	Year.	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad		Municipal Council		
		Number	No. of villages covered	Total Income	Total Exp- enditure	Total Income	Total Exp- enditure	No.	Total Income	Total Exp- enditure
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	1965-66	452	1,356	3,106	3,010	21,078	21,413	6	3,775	3,698
2.	1968-69	453	1,357	2,385	2,534	34,112	34,766	6	6,108	5,893
3.	1969-70	453	1,357	2,372	2,584	33,602	32,512	6	7,266	6,812
4.	1970-71	456	1,363	2,420	2,355	27,423*	23,283*	6	7,440	7,104
5.	1971-72	459	1,363	3,466	3,326	39,033*	39,270*	6	8,186	7,666
6.	1972-73	459	1,365	3,217	3,114	44,090*	41,951*	6	8,935	8,545
7.	1973-74	472	1,365	4,525	3,657	23,308*	24,922*	6	9,002*	8,768*
8.	1974-75	470	1,365	3,047	2,959	32,437*	34,472*	6	9,659*	9,212*

Note :- * Figures are provisional.

SOURCE : (i) Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

(ii) All Municipalities of Wardha District.

TABLE NO.64

Income and Expenditure for Village Panchayats in Wardha district during 1974-75.

(Rs.'000)

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samities	No. of village panchayats & group village panchayats	I N C O M E		Contri- bution	Donat- ions	Taxes	Fees	Oth- er	Total
			Grants in aid.	Other						
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
District Total		470	1,169	367	20	10	475	85	921	3,047
<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>										
1.	Wardha	70	150	63	-	-	70	18	214	524
2.	Deoli	55	205	26	14	6	68	3	89	411
3.	Seloo	59	101	26	3	2	46	10	172	360
4.	Arvi	75	135	10	-	2	54	6	106	313
5.	Karanja	74	204	197	3	-	87	41	69	601
6.	Hingnaghat	69	202	31	-	-	87	-	125	445
7.	Samudrapur	63	172	14	@	-	54	7	146	393

(Contd.).....

Table No.64(Concl'd.)

- 107 -

Sr. No.	Panchayat Samiti	E X P E N D I T U R E								Total
		Sanita- tion & Health	Public works	Social moral promo- tion	Admini- stration	Welfare	Pres- erva- tion of Ani- mal Husban- dry	Collec- tion of land Rev- enue & maintan- ance	Other	
1.	2.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
District Total		221	1,770	182	528	136	52	-	10	2,959
<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>										
1.	Wardha	70	443	21	13	11	8	-	-	571
2.	Deoli	40	216	41	67	36	4	-	9	413
3.	Seloo	22	185	16	136	10	7	-	-	326
4.	Arvi	46	243	17	110	20	6	-	-	442
5.	Karanja	33	238	33	80	31	11	-	@	486
6.	Hinganghat	43	199	34	90	18	9	-	1	394
7.	Samudrapur	27	186	20	77	10	7	-	@	327

Note :- Less than 500 are denoted by @.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO.65(A)
RECEIPTS

Headwise receipts of Zilla Parishad, Wardha district Wardha.

(Rs.in '000)

Sr. No.	Budget Head of account.	1973-74 Actuals	1974-75 Revised	1975-76 Estimates
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>Self raised resources</u>				
1.	Local fund cess (Including stamp duty grants)	657	955	1,030
2.	Local Rates	-	-	-
3.	Other taxes & fees.	47	55	55
4.	Interest	5	5	44
5.	Police	-	-	-
6.	Education	25	-	-
7.	Medical	1	-	-
8.	Public Health	26	10	10
9.	Agriculture	773	100	100
10.	Animal Husbandry	57	-	-
11.	Industries & Cottage Industries	-	-	-
12.	Building & Communication	159	5	5
13.	Pensions	-	-	-
14.	Miscellaneous.	40	13	13
II.	Sub-Total(self raised resources)	1,790	1,143	1,257
15.	Government Grants	19,444	23,877	25,902
16.	Government Grant (Agency schemes)	742	1,417	1,209
17.	Sub-Total Government Grants (15+16).	20,186	25,294	27,111
Total Revenue Receipt I+II		21,976	26,437	28,368

(Contd.)...

Table No.65'..'(Concld.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>Debt Section</u>				
Loan & Advances	7,035	-	-	1,389
Deposits & Advances	6,069	6,000	-	8,049
Remittances	-	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-	-
III. Sub-Total(Debt Section)	13,104	6,000	-	9,439
IV. Total(I+II+III)	35,080	32,437	-	37,807
V. Opening Balance	-	2,067	-	4,983
Grant Total(IV+V)	35,080	34,504	-	42,790

Note:- The annual account for the year 1973-74 is yet to be finalised and hence the figures are provisional and opening balance for 1973-74 is not given.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 65-B.

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad, Wardha District Wardha

(Rs. In '000)

Sr. No.	Head of account.	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
		Actuals	Revised	Estimates
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>1. Government Grants.</u>				
I.	Land Revenue Grants	844	-	-
II.	Equalisation Grants	323	-	-
III.	Purposive Grants	12,891	16,762	17,736
IV.	Establishment Grants	1,721	4,431	2,826
V.	Deficit adjustment grants	-	-	-
VI.	Local cess Matching grants	250	850	900
VII.	Incentive grants	36	-	-
VIII.	Plan scheme grant	2,122	1,773	3,382
IX.	Block grant	38	-	346
X.	Other grant	1,219	712	712
XI.	Grant to be refunded	-	(-) 651	-
<u>I. Sub Total (I)</u>				
		19,444	23,877	25,902
<u>2. GOVERNMENT GRANTS. (AGENCY SCHEMES)</u>				
		742	1,417	1,209
<u>Total Government Grants (1+2)</u>				
		20,186	25,294	27,111

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 65 'C'

Expenditure of Zilla Parishad, Wardha District Wardha

(Rs. in 1000)

Sr. No.	Head of Account	1973-74 Actuals	1974-75 Revised	1975-76 Estimates
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Honoraria & allowances to president, Chairman & Members	122	167	177
2.	General Administration	3,093	4,946	3,353
3.	Interest	-	-	-
4.	Education	9,677	11,896	12,336
5.	Medical	182	306	298
6.	Public Health	1,633	2,039	2,081
7.	Ayurved	101	109	114
8.	Agriculture	1,710	1,512	1,638
9.	Animal Husbandry	764	831	908
10.	Forest	-	-	-
11.	Social Welfare	443	1,008	745
12.	Cooperation	-	-	-
13.	Industries	27	-	-
14.	C.D.P.	113	202	452
15.	Miscellaneous	-	-	-
16.	Building & Communication	1,556	2,417	2,640
17.	Public Health Engineering	585	100	562
18.	Irrigation	1,929	935	2,327
19.	Pension	219	235	260
20.	Miscellaneous	335	459	437
I.	Sub-Total (Revenue Expenditure.)	22,489	27,162	28,328

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO. 65 'C' (Concl'd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>Debt Section.</u>				
Loans & Advances	29	1,295	2,873	
Deposits & Advances	6,543	6,015	8,050	
Remittances				
Others				
II. Sub-Total (Debt Section)	6,572	7,310	10,923	
III. Grant Total (I+II)	29,061	34,472	39,251	
IV. Closing Balance.	-	32	3,539	

Note :- The Annual Account for the year 1973-74 is yet to be finalised, and hence the figures are provisional and closing balance for 1973-74 is not given.

SOURCE :- Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

TABLE NO.66

- 113 -

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils in Wardha district during 1974-75.

(Rs.in '000)

Name of Municipal Council	Grant & contri- bution		I N C O M E				Revenue derived from pro- perties	Other	Total
	Gover- nment	Other	Revenue & Taxes						
			Octroi	Other	Total				
			Taxes on hous- es & land	Taxes					
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.

Total for all Municipal Councils	3,354	-	3,740	1,403	222	5,365	223	657	9,659
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MUNICIPALITIES:

1. Wardha	1,076	-	1,505	607	33	2,145	-	160	3,381
2. Deoli	145	--	109	60	36	205	36	109	495
3. Pulgaon	463	-	394	145	87	626	37	14	1,140
4. Sindli	244	-	103	26	10	139	123	134	1,416
5. Arvi	642	-	507	214	16	737	124	162	1,665
6. Hinganghat	784	-	1,122	361	40	1,513	63	208	2,562

(Contd.).....

Table No.66(Concl^d.)

- 114 -

Name of Municipal Council	Expenditure							Total
	General Administration	Cost of collection of Taxes	Public safety	Public Health & convenience	Public works	Public Instruction	Other	
1.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
Total for all Municipal Councils	1,236	857	486	2,319	538	2,829	947	9,212
<u>MUNICIPALITIES :</u>								
1. Wardha	143	347	128	934	219	609	48	3,332
2. Deoli	47	56	10	111	101	152	49	526
3. Pulgaon	241	36	54	319	44	406	40	1,140
4. Sindi	72	43	10	77	8	203	4	422
5. Arvi	180	176	44	562	61	420	43	1,486
6. Hinganghat	548	199	240	316	105	695	203	2,306

Note:- Figures are provisional except Arvi, Municipal Council.

SOURCE :- All Municipalities of Wardha District.

TABLE NO.67

- 115 -

Plan Expenditure under Different Development Heads/Sub-heads During the 4th Five Year Plan and 1974-75 in Wardha District.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sr. No.	Development head/Sub-head.	4th Five Year Plan.			1974-75		
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
I. Agricultural Programme.							
1.	Agricultural Production	14.49	26.51	41.00	0.05	3.02	3.07
2.	Minor Irrigation	94.74	70.75	165.49	21.86	8.70	30.56
3.	Soil Conservation	57.27	-	57.27	13.31	-	13.31
4.	Area Development	38.75	-	38.75	0.07	-	0.07
5.	Animal Husbandry & Poultry Development.	-	0.50	0.50	-	-	-
6.	Dairy Development	0.41	-	0.41	0.08	-	0.08
7.	Forest	4.19	-	4.19	0.76	-	0.76
8.	Fisheries	0.85	-	0.85	0.28	-	0.28
9.	Ware Housing & Marketing.	1.04	-	1.04	0.52	-	0.52
Total :- agril. Programme.		211.74	97.76	309.50	36.93	11.72	48.65

(Contd.).....

Table No.67(Contd.)

- 116 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
<u>II. Community Development & Cooperation.</u>							
1. Cooperation	4.79	-	4.79	0.01	-	0.01	
2. Community Development	-	12.74	12.74	-	0.28	0.28	
Total Cooperation & Community Development	4.79	12.74	17.53	0.01	0.28	0.29	
<u>III. Irrigation & Power.</u>							
1. Irrigation Project.	-	-	-	31.71	-	31.71	
2. Power Projects	-	-	-	66.47	-	66.47	
Total Irrigation & Power	-	-	-	98.18	-	98.18	
<u>IV. Industry & Mining.</u>							
1. Large & Medium Industry	-	-	-	1.42	-	1.42	
2. Small Scale Industries	4.49	-	4.49	1.45	-	1.45	
Total - Industry & Mining.	4.49	-	4.49	2.87	-	2.87	
<u>V. Transport & Communication.</u>							
1. Road Development.	31.27	63.32	94.59	5.47	4.50	9.97	
<u>VI. Social Services:</u>							
1. General Education.	2.69	7.48	74.17	4.33	0.54	4.87	
2. Technical Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Health.	-	0.85	0.85	-	0.73	0.73	

(Contd.)....

Table No.67(Concl'd.)

- 117 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
4. Nutrition Programme	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.36
5. Water supply & drainage	44.81	33.78	78.59	39.86	0.94	40.80	
6. Housing.	9.09	2.58	11.67	1.48	0.40	1.88	
7. Urban Development.	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8. Backward class Welfare.	-	4.07	4.07	0.16	1.58	1.74	
9. Social Welfare	3.17	-	3.17	-	-	-	
10. Labour & Labour Welfare	1.17	-	1.17	0.08	-	0.08	
Total Social Services.	60.93	112.76	173.69	45.91	4.55	50.46	
VII. Other Programmes.							
1. Rural Broad casting.	2.01	-	2.01	0.01	-	0.01	
2. Employment Guarantee Scheme	-	-	-	1.64	-	1.64	
TOTAL : Other Programmes.	2.01	286.53	601.81	191.02	21.05	212.07	
TOTAL:- ALL Programmes.	315.23	286.58	601.81	191.02	21.05	212.07	

SOURCE :- Director of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.68

Important Physical Achievements Under Plan during the 4th Plan and 1974-75 in Wardha District.

Sr. No.	Name of the Sub-Head of Development	Item.	Unit.	Achievements 4th F.Y.1974-75 Plan.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
I. Agricultural Programme.					
		1. Taluka seed Multi-plication farms functioning.	No.	8	8
1. Agril. Production.		2. Subsidy on compost production & transportation	Ton.	64,224	24,912
		3. Distribution of seed for green manuring.	Qtls.	144	-
		4. Laying of compost demonstrations under Wardha Plan.	No.	14	-
		5. New Plantation under Horticultural Development scheme.	Hect.	3,296	-
		6. Renovation under horticultural development scheme	"	1,960	-
		7. Demonstration trials under vegetable development scheme.	No.	29	-
		8. Subsidy on seed distribution (I.A.D.)	Hect.	4,941	207
		9. Purchase of Milch cattles (I.A.D.)	No.	5,140	97
		10. Supply of Ajmeri goats.	"	-	55
		11. Supply of she goats (I.A.D.)	"	-	480
		12. Distribution of Agril. implements (I.A.D.)	"	309	-
		13. Lift Irrigation scheme (I.A.D.)	"	-	3
		14. Ploughing by machines (I.A.D.)	Hect.	81	-
		15. Subsidy on sprayers	No.	29	-
		16. Community wells constructed (I.A.D.)	"	21	10
		17. Minor repairs to old wells (I.A.D.)	"	-	8

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
----	----	----	----	----	----

	18. Deepening of old wells by boring & blasting (IAD)	No.	-	1	
2. Minor Irrigation	1. Subsidy for construction of new wells.	No.	1,995	4	
	2. Subsidy for installation of pump sets	"	1,157	-	
	3. Construction of Minor irrigation works under State sector	No.	18	2	
	4. Minor irrigation under local sector	Hect.	736	27	
3. Soil Conservation	1. Area treated	"	83,702	2,805	
4. Ayacut Development	1. Land development under Ayacut Development.	"	19,611	2,069	
	2. Trial cum demonstration farms functioning.	No.	1	1	
5. Animal Husbandry & Poultry development.	1. Poultry loans granted.	"	1	-	
6. Dairy development	1. Managerial subsidy granted to societies.	No.	28	-	
7. Forest.	1. Plantation done	Hect.	313	15	
	2. Labour shed constructed	No.	13	-	
	3. Fencing.	Hect.	-	45	
	4. Inspection path	KM.	-	45	
8. Fisheries	1. Construction of ponds.	No.	1	1	
	2. Production of spawn	No. lakh	88.11	22.79	
	3. Stocking of Fry.	"	5.14	20.19	
	4. Fish netted.	Kg. Lakh	5.14	2.60	
	5. Nylon twine supplied	Kg.	74	183	
	6. Loan to fishermen.	No.	3	-	
9. Ware Housing & Marketing.	1. Development of Agril. marketing - Subsidy to societies.	"	2	4	

Table No. 68 (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
II. Cooperation & Community Development.					
	1. Strength of Co-operative credit structure managerial subsidy	No.		4	
(1) Cooperation.	2. Managerial subsidy to consumer Coop. stores.	No.	5		-
	3. Financial assistance to labour contract societies	"	3		-
	4. Managerial subsidy to Coop. farming societies	No.	3		-
	5. Assistance to Block level village artisans M.P. Coop. societies.	No.	7		7
(2) Community Development.	1. Community development projects.	"	7		7
	2. Gram Safai Programmes.	"	-		200
III. Industry & Mining.					
	1. Financial assistance to industrial Cooperatives including Coop. handicaps.	"	6		6
	2. Development of Handloom Industries.	No.	4		1
IV. Transport & Communication.					
	1. Road constructed	KM.	117		8
	2. Black topping of roads.	"	2		-
	3. C.D. Works	No.	124		1
V. Social Services					
1. General Education.	1. Grants to Z.P. for expansion of primary education appointment of teachers.	No.	50		8
	2. Grants to M.C. for teachers	No.	15		-
	3. Grants to local bodies for construction of class rooms.	"	58		8
	4. Part time classes for age group 11 to 14	No.	-		2

Table No. 68 (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		5. Attaching of standards V to VII secondary schools.	No.	15	-
		6. Equipments to Backwards	"	-	57
		7. Development & expansion of non-Govt. secondary schools.	"	16	59
		8. Opening of additional standards in Ex. Government Secondary Schools.	"	3	1
		9. Loan to voluntary agencies for construction of secondary school buildings.	No.	11	-
		10. Strengthening of staff for Multipurpose H.S. in Vidarbha.	"	2	-
		11. Organisation of school complex	"	1	2
		12. Additional sets of scholarships in secondary schools.	"	198	-
		13. Inservice training of Primary teachers.	"	1,154	440
		14. Loan scholarships to primary teachers	"	140	-
		15. Secondary teachers subjectwise summary institute	"	-	120
		16. Training of teachers in work experience.	"	119	1
		17. Adults made literate.	"	15,057	-
		18. Educational concessional concessions to E.B.C. pupils	"	27,880	1,384
		19. Educational concessions to children to primary teachers.	"	677	-
(2) Water supply & drainage.		1. Govt. water supply schemes in progress.	"	1	1
		2. Mpl. water supply schemes in progress.	"	2	2
		3. Rural piped water supply schemes (State.)	"	9	15

Table No. 68 (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
(2) Water supply & drainage (contd.)	4. Rural piped water supply schemes (Local)	No.	3	-	
	5. Drinking-water wells repaired	No.	426	-	
	6. New drinking water wells constructed.	"	556	137	
	7. Tube wells constructed.	"	7	-	
3) Housing.	1. Tenements under the economically weaker section housing scheme	"	72	72	
	2. Houses under village housing project scheme	"	41	-	
	3. Filling of roofs of huts.	"	52	118	
	4. Extension of Goathan	"	56	56	
4) Backward Class Welfare.	1. Grant of tuition fees scholarships etc. to B.C. Students.	"	5,063	704	
	2. Grant-in-aid to B.C. Hostels.	"	6	1	
	3. Award of Scholarships to B.C. students studying in High Schools	"	-	158	
	4. Award of stipends to B.C. students studying in I.T.I.	"	-	3	
	5. Grant of loan & subsidy for new irrigation wells of B.C.	"	58	31	
	6. Grant of loan cum-subsidy for cottage industries & professions.	"	113	119	
	7. Financial assistance for housing of Backward classes.	"	105	24	
	8. Pump sets distributed in Adivasi areas.	"	-	15	
5) Information & publicity.	1. Radio sets installed	"	360	42	
6) Employment Guarantee schemes.	1. Mandays created	"	-	55,000	

SOURCE:- Director of Economics & Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.69

- 123 -

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Wardha District as on 31-3-1975.

Sr. No.	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of C.D. pattern	Area in Sq. Km.	No. of villages			Population		S.T. population of T.n. Blocks	Remarks
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total	1961	1971		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
I. Stage-I		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
II. Stage-II		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III. Post Stage II		8.5	6,277	962	414	1,376	4,84,262	5,88,460	-	-
IV. M.D.P. & T.D.B.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL :-		8.5	6,277	962	414	1,376	4,84,262	5,88,460	-	-

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.70

- 124 -

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Wardha district upto the end of 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Name of Blocks & size in C.R. pattern	Expenditure (in thousand Rs.) incurred									
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post stage-II			
		Upto 31-3-1974	During 1974-75	Total upto end of 1974-75	Upto 31-3-74	During 74-75	Upto end of 74-75	Upto 31-3-1974	During 1974-75	Upto end of 1974-75	Remarks
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1.	Wardha (2.00)	2,104	-	2,104	623	-	623	386	10	396	
2.	Deoli (1.00)	1,240	-	1,240	372	-	372	78	1	79	
3.	Seloo (1.00)	1,080	-	1,080	373	-	373	345	-	345	
4.	Arvi (1.00)	994	-	994	372	-	372	241	3	244	
5.	Karanja (1.00)	1,091	-	1,091	357	-	357	222	1	223	
6.	Hinganghat (1.5)	1,537	-	1,537	490	-	490	342	7	349	
7.	Samudrapur (1.00)	1,137	-	1,137	404	-	404	404	9	413	
Total District (8.5)		9,183	-	9,183	2,991	-	2,991	2,018	31	2,049	

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.71.

- 125 -

Physical achievements on selected items in all the C.B. Blocks of Wardha District
during 1974-75.

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Achievements in the Blocks								Total District
			Wardha	Deoli	Seloo	Arvi	Karanja	Hing- waghata	Samudra- rapur		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
1.	Improved seeds distributed	Qtl.	334	197	321	295	243	219	182	1,791	
2.	Chemical fertilisers distributed	"	12,352	6,520	15,633	9,613	14,523	1,380	1,900	61,921	
3.	Green Manure seed distributed.	Kg.	-	-	3,400	-	-	-	-	3,400	
4.	Distribution of Improved implements. (Total)	No.	37	360	271	331	-	180	250	1,429	
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed.	Kg.	61,018	61,823	35,192	31,773	5,517	10,725	14,652	2,20,700	
		Litre	-	-	-	-	3,967	960	-	4,927	
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	172	207	243	100	244	-	57	1,028	
7.	Improved animals supplied										
	a) Bulls	No.	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	
	b) Others	"	23	-	-	-	-	-	12	35	
8.	Improved Birds supplied	"	196	880	439	-	-	410	536	2,511	
9.	Animals castrated	"	462	755	1,158	438	701	731	426	4,671	
10.	Minor Irrigation works										
	a) Gross addl. area likely to be irrigated by:										
	Deptt. Works.										
	No. of works	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Area (ha)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

(Contd.)....

Table No. 71 (Concl^d.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Deptt. Works.	No.									
No. of works	Area (ha)									
b) Private & Community works										
1. Wells	No.	11	56	260	161	-	-	-	-	438
	Area (ha)	19	81	260	285	-	-	-	-	645
11. Other	No.	22	17	41	105	-	59	-	-	244
	Area (ha)	44	56	41	210	-	162	-	-	513
11. Land reclaimed	" (ha)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Soil conservation	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
a) Area contour-bunded	"	-	-	1,418	450	514	-	-	-	2,382
b) Area terraced	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. Drinking water wells cons- tructed	No.	-	-	-	12	21	29	-	20	82
14. New Kacha Roads constructed	Km.	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
15. Primary Health centres functioning.	No.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	9
16. Primary Schools functioning	"	139	105	66	109	133	119	102	-	773
17. People's contribution	Rs.	-	1,362	2,000	9,500	6,770	-	4,250	-	23,889

SOURCE:- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO.72

- 127 -

Wholesale prices of certain Agricultural Commodities at Regulated Markets in
Wardha District during 1974.

(Month & spot wholesale price in Rs.per Quintal)

Sr. No.	Import- and Commodity	Centre.	Vari- ety.	Month.													Aver- age for the year
				Jan- uary	Feb- ruary	Mar- ch	Apr- il	May	June	July	Aug- ust	Sept- ember	Oct- ober	Nov- ember	Dec- ember		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	
1.	Wheat	Cotton & Agril. Produce Market, Wardha	Chaw- kata	-	-	177	202	205	190	-	-	245	205	202	197	203	
	-do-	Pulgaon	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	-	167	190	190	195	182	
	-do-	Sindi	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-do-	Arvi	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-do-	Hinganghat	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
District Average:-				-	-	177	202	205	190	167	-	206	198	196	196	193	
1(a)	Wheat	Cotton & Agril. Produce Market, Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-do-	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-do-	Sindi Hawara	-	219	222	203	207	212	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	
	-do-	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	-do-	Hinganghat	-do-	-	-	-	210	210	195	192	196	220	225	205	195	205	
District Average:-				219	222	203	208	211	195	192	196	220	225	205	195	208	

(Contd.)....

Table No.72(Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
2. Cotton	Wardha															
	Pulgaon															
	Sindi															
	Arvi	L-147		340	335	340	418	435								374
	Hinganghat															
District Average :-				340	335	340	418	435								374
2(a) Cotton	Wardha															
	Pulgaon			325	355	375	410	390								371
	Sindi															
	Arvi															
	Hinganghat															
District Average :-				325	355	375	410	390								371
2(b) Cotton	Wardha															
	Pulgaon															
	Sindi															
	Arvi	1007		345	340	345	425	440								379
	Hinganghat															
District Average :-				345	340	345	425	440								379

(Contd.).....

Table No.72(Contd.)

- 129 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
3. Tur	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sindi	White	235	205	200	205	197	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	206
	Arvi	-do-	160	161	186	153	167	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	170
	Hinganghat	-do-	165	180	182	180	200	206	214	235	265	260	250	260	216	
District Average :-				187	182	189	179	188	196	214	235	265	260	250	260	217
3(a) Tur	Wardha	Gajar	169	181	170	175	193	200	215	240	280	240	270	218	213	
	Pulgaon	-do-	151	167	171	177	198	207	208	227	-	250	-	-	195	
	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Arvi	+Gajar	158	159	184	151	165	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168
	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
District Average :-				159	169	175	168	185	199	211	234	280	245	270	218	209
4. G-roundnut	Wardha	Small	265	295	300	300	300	302	325	330	140	145	260	260	269	
	Pulgaon	-do-	314	272	-	-	277	-	-	-	-	287	287	285	287	
	Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
District Average :-				289	284	300	300	288	302	325	330	140	216	274	272	277
5. Moong	Wardha	Green	139	145	134	137	141	140	140	175	210	200	205	182	162	
	Pulgaon	-do-	141	150	147	-	-	-	-	145	137	180	182	185	158	
	Sindi	-do-	198	200	224	239	231	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	
	Arvi	-do-	145	145	160	155	155	160	165	175	225	210	220	210	177	
	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
District Average :-				156	160	166	177	176	174	152	165	191	197	202	182	176

(Contd.)....

Table No.72(Contd.)

- 130 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
6.	Gram	Wardha	Deshi	210	205	190	195	198	225	240	250	250	240	260	240	225
		Pulgaon	-do-	-	-	185	190	192	192	213	-	-	220	210	-	201
		Sindi	-do-	226	225	198	216	208	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	210
		Arvi	-do-	-	-	178	172	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176
		Hinganghat	-do-	215	208	201	200	200	205	220	240	255	255	225	250	223
District Average :-				217	213	190	195	195	203	226	245	253	238	232	245	221
7.	Bajara	Wardha	Local	95	95	100	110	100	120	125	150	160	145	125	125	121
		Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-				95	95	100	110	100	120	125	150	160	145	125	125	121
8.	Sesamum	Wardha	White	402	416	418	428	425	440	445	465	410	360	407	392	417
		Pulgaon	-do-	408	412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	370	372
		Sindi	-do-	380	387	405	444	460	422	-	-	-	-	-	-	416
		Arvi	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	-do-	410	430	435	430	465	460	460	470	475	430	375	400	437
District Average :-				400	411	419	434	450	441	452	467	442	395	361	387	422
9.	Linseed.	Wardha	Bold	373	329	322	327	325	340	350	365	375	350	345	330	344
		Pulgaon	-do-	-	-	321	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	322
		Sindi	-do-	321	285	259	265	245	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	234
		Arvi	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	-do-	345	350	340	330	330	340	335	360	375	360	350	340	346
District Average				346	321	310	324	300	306	342	363	375	355	347	335	335

(Contd.)....

Table No.72(Contd.)

- 131 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
10. Moat	Wardha	Local	130	140	130	140	139	140	140	150	170	150	150	150	150	144
	Pulgaon	do	132	-	136	149	145	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	144
	Sindi	do	140	138	-	-	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	149
	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-			134	139	133	144	151	145	140	150	170	150	150	150	150	146
11. Kultha	Wardha	Black	120	135	120	145	150	150	155	160	130	125	130	125	137	
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sindi	Black	126	136	130	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128
	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-			123	136	125	133	150	150	155	160	130	125	130	125	137	
12. Udid	Wardha	Black	140	150	140	150	160	155	150	140	195	160	175	185	158	
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sindi	Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-	178
	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-			140	150	140	150	160	155	150	140	195	169	175	185	159	
13. Jowar	Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sindi	Hybroed	72	72	72	72	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
	Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hinganghat	Hybroed	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	74	73
District Average :-			73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	74	

(Contd.)....

Table No. 72 (Concl'd.)

- 132 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
13(a) Jowar		Wardha	Yellow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	130	130	137
		Pulgaon	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	177	170	-	177	170	150	-	169
		Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-				-	-	-	-	-	177	170	-	177	160	140	130	159
14. Tur-dal		Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Pulgaon	-	-	-	-	-	-	320	-	317	-	290	280	290	299
		Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-				-	-	-	-	-	320	-	317	-	290	280	290	299
15. Sunflower		Wardha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Pulgaon	-	-	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	205	210	234
		Sindi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Arvi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Hinganghat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District Average :-				-	310	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	205	210	234

SOURCE :- All Agricultural Produce Market Committees in Wardha District.

TABLE NO.73

- 133 -

Average retail prices of Important Commodities at District Head Quarter in
District Wardha during 1974.

(Price in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity.	Brief description of quality & variety brand count etc. (local Trade name).	Unit.	Average retail prices in the month of					
				January	February	March	April	May	June
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Rice cleaned(Fine)	Luchai No.1	Kg.	3.25	3.11	2.70	2.70	2.90	3.00
2.	Rice cleaned(Medium)	Luchai No.2	"	3.00	2.87	2.50	2.50	2.66	2.70
3.	Rice cleaned(Course)	Luchai No.3	"	2.95	2.81	2.40	2.40	2.48	2.50
4.	Wheat Medium	Chawalkata	"	2.60	2.60	2.42	2.20	2.20	1.95
5.	Wheat coarse	Lalkata	"	2.70	2.70	2.48	2.00	2.00	2.70
6.	Wheat flour(White Atta)	-	"	-	-	N.A.	-	-	-
7.	Jowar white	Gaorani	"	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1.70	1.70	1.70
8.	Jowar yellow	-do-	"	-	-	N.A.	-	-	-
9.	Bajara(Coarse)	Green	"	1.40	1.40	1.40	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<u>Pulses:</u>									
10.	Gram(Whole)	Deshi	"	1.60	1.60	N.A.	1.50	2.30	2.50
11.	Gram(dal)	Deshi(polished)	"	2.50	2.51	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.79
12.	Arhar(dal)	Local(-do-)	"	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.50
13.	Mung(dal)	-do-(cleaned sola)	"	3.00	2.92	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
14.	Udid(dal)	-do-	"	3.00	2.93	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.80
15.	Masur(dal)	Local(cleaned)	"	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Sugar and Gur:</u>									
16.	Sugar(Open Market)	'C' Type.	"	4.22	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.22
17.	Gur	Papari	"	2.00	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.98
<u>Oil & Fats edible Oils:</u>									
18.	Ground Nut.	-	"	8.32	8.60	8.80	9.10	9.46	9.80

Table No.73(Contd.)

- 134 -

Sl. No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality & variety brand count etc. (local Trade name)	Unit.	Average retail prices in the month of						Average for the year
				July	August	September	October	November	December	
1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Rice cleaned(Fine)	Luchai No.1	Kg.	3.00	3.00	3.15	3.15	3.25	3.01	3.02
2.	Rice cleaned(Medium)	Luchai No.2	"	2.70	2.80	3.00	2.94	2.90	2.85	2.79
3.	Rice cleaned(Coarse)	Luchai No.3	"	2.50	2.60	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.67	2.64
4.	Wheat Medium	Chawalkata	"	1.80	1.87	2.35	2.23	2.13	2.16	2.21
5.	Wheat coarse	Lalkata	"	2.00	1.76	2.20	2.30	2.30	2.22	2.28
6.	Wheat flour(white atta)	--	"	--	--	--	N.A.	--	--	--
7.	Jowar white	Gaorani	"	1.70	1.82	N.A.	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.79
8.	Jowar yellow	-do-	"	--	--	N.A.	--	--	--	--
9.	Bajara(Coarse)	Green	"	--	--	N.A.	--	--	--	1.40
<u>Pulses:</u>										
10.	Gram(Whole)	Deshi	"	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.23
11.	Gram(dal)	Deshi(Polished)	"	2.90	2.96	3.33	3.12	3.00	3.15	2.88
12.	Arhar(dal)	Local -do-	"	2.88	3.12	3.95	3.96	3.90	4.12	3.00
13.	Mung(dal)	-do-(cleaned sola)	Kg.	3.00	3.28	3.75	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00
14.	Udid(dal)	-do-	Kg.	3.00	3.28	3.75	3.07	2.70	2.70	2.86
15.	Masur(dal)	Local(cleaned)	"	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.80	2.35	2.34
<u>Sugar and Gur:</u>										
16.	Sugar(open Market)	'C' Type	"	4.36	4.78	6.10	5.18	5.37	5.41	4.70
17.	Gur	Papadi	"	1.92	1.96	2.62	2.60	2.57	2.40	2.14
<u>Oil Fats & Edible Oils:</u>										
18.	Ground nut	--	"	10.00	10.13	10.12	9.30	8.60	8.62	9.24

(Contd.)....

TABLE No.73(Contd.)

- 135 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>Other Oils:</u>									
19. Vanaspathi	Dalda	Kg.					N.A.		
20. Milk Buffalo	Local	Litre.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50
21. Goat meat	"	Kg.	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
22. Fresh fish	"	"							
23. Eggs(Hen)	"	Dozen	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.80	6.40	
<u>Condiments & spices:</u>									
24. Salt	White	Kg.	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.32	
25. Turmeric	Waigaon	"	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.30	6.00	
26. Dry chillies	Bhiwapuri	"	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.50	
<u>Vegetables:</u>									
27. Potato	Sagar & Kanpuri	"	0.96	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.20	
28. Onion	Local	"	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.80	0.60	0.70	
<u>Fruits & Nuts :</u>									
29. Plantains	Local	Dozen	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	N.A.	N.A.	
<u>Beverages:</u>									
30. Tea leaf	Brooke Bond	Kg.	11.75	11.90	12.38	12.38	11.60	11.40	
	Hotel & A One	dust.							
31. Coffee Powder	Polson	Kg.	14.05	14.05	14.05	14.06	15.30	15.62	
<u>Fuel, power, light & lubricant:</u>									
32. Kerosene oil	White	Litre	0.86	0.86	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	
33. Charcoal	Lonari	40 Kg.	12.60	13.10	13.50	13.50	13.50	13.50	
34. Match Box	Flower 60 sticks	Per box	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	
35. Firewood	Adjat	40 Kg.	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
<u>Clothing:</u>									
36. Dhoti	Emp. Mill N.33, F/9	Pair	31.50	31.50	31.50	31.50	39.90	42.00	
	Metre, 122 C.M.								
37. Sarees	Handloom 60X80,	"	45.00	45.00	45.00	45.00	50.60	52.00	
	9 yards.								

(Contd.)....

Table No.73(Contd.)

- 136 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<u>Other Oils :</u>										
19. Vansapati	Dalāda	Kg.	-	-	-	N.A.	-	-	-	-
20. Milk buffalo	Local	Litre	2.50	2.50	2.87	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.66
21. Goat meat	"	Kg.	8.00	8.50	9.75	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	8.69
22. Fresh fish	-	"	-	-	-	N.A.	-	-	-	-
23. Eggs (Hen)	Local	Dozen	4.80	4.80	5.25	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40	5.40
<u>Condiments & spices -</u>										
24. Salt	White	Kg.	0.35	0.31	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.23
25. Turmeric	Waigaon	"	6.37	6.50	7.10	7.30	8.00	7.75	7.75	6.03
26. Dry.Chillies	Bhiwapuri	"	6.87	7.00	8.00	8.90	9.00	10.00	10.00	7.20
<u>Vegetables</u>										
27. Potato	Sagar & Kanpuri	"	1.43	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.15
28. Onion	Local	"	1.19	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.88	0.90
<u>Fruits and Nuts :</u>										
29. Plantains	Local	Dozen	N.A.	1.20	1.27	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97
<u>Beverages:</u>										
30. Tea leaf	Brooke Bond Hotel & A one dust	Kg.	11.55	13.32	14.90	16.20	16.00	16.00	16.00	13.23
31. Coffee powde-r	Polson	"	15.62	15.62	15.15	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	15.25
<u>Fuel,power,light & lubricants -</u>										
32. Kerosene oil	White	Litre	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.03
33. Charcoal	Lonari	40 Kgs.	13.50	13.50	13.00	19.20	20.00	20.00	20.00	15.49
34. Match Box	Flower 60 sticks per Box		0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
35. Firewood	Adjat	40 Kgs.	6.12	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.72
<u>Clothing :</u>										
36. Dhoti	Emp.Mill N.33,F/9 Metre,122 C.M.	Pair	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	33.33
37. Sarees	Handloom(60X80) 9 yards.	"	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	49.55

(Contd.).....

Table No.73(Contd.)

- 137 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
<u>Clothing(Contd.)</u>									
38. Shirting.	Emp.Mill Vijard 90 C.M.width.	Metre.		4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	6.20	6.75
39. Coating(cotton)	Binny Mill WB-17, Bld.71/73 C.M.	"		5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.62	6.90
40. Blouse piece	Laxmi Vishnu, 70 CM. length & 90 C.M.wifth	"		4.90	4.90	4.90	4.80	6.36	6.75
<u>Utensils:</u>									
41. Brass	Nerwan Metal	Kg.		16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	30.40	34.00
<u>Miscellaneous items of Consumption:</u>									
42. Washing soap	50l Bar 400 gms.	Per bar		2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.63	N.A.
43. Toilet soap	Hamam.	Per No.		0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.95	N.A.
44. Pan	Kapuri	100 Nos.		0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.94	1.00
45. Supari	Bharda(Shirshi)	Kg.		5.50	5.37	5.00	5.50	6.30	5.87
46. Tobacco	Amod Blackpatta	"		7.80	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
47. Cigarettes	Barkely	Per packet 10 Nos.		0.85	0.85	0.85	0.92	1.00	1.00
48. Bidi	Talwar	25 Nos		0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27
49. Hair Oil	S-wastik Hair Oil	Bottle 400 grms.		6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	9.10	9.75
50. Paper Map.	Litho Ballarpur	Kg.		3.60	3.60	-	-	N.A.	-
	20"x30"								

(Contd.).....

Table No.73(Concl'd.)

- 138 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<u>Clothing(Contd.)</u>										
38. Shirting	Emp. Mill Vijard	90 Cm. Metre		6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	5.78
	Width									
39. Coats (cotton)	Binny Mill	W.B. 17 Bld.	"	6.22	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.98
40. Blouse piece	Laxmi Vishnu	70 Cm.	"	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.09
	length &	90 Cm. width								
<u>Utensils:</u>										
41. Brass	Nerwan Metal		Kg.	32.50	32.00	32.00	32.00	34.00	34.00	27.08
<u>Miscellaneous items of Consumption:</u>										
42. Washing soap.	501 Bar	400 grams	Per bar	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.48	3.68	3.68	3.02
43. Toilet soap	Hamam.		Per No.	-	-	N.A.	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.07
44. Pan	Kapuri		100 Nos	0.90	0.80	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.77
45. Supari	Bharda (Shilshi)		Kg.	6.00	6.15	6.75	6.80	6.50	7.00	6.06
46. Tobacco	Amod Blackpatta		"	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	6.06
47. Cigarettes	Barkely		Per packet	1.11	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.05
48. Bidi	Talwar		25 Nos.	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.30
49. Hair Oil	Swastik Hair Oil		Bottle	9.75	9.75	9.75	9.75	9.75	9.75	8.53
	400 gms.									
50. Paper Map.	Litho. Ballarpur		Kg.	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	5.78
	20"x30"									

Note :- As the information for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at the District Head Quarter, the average shown above, for individual commodity cannot be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time."

SOURCE :- District Statistical Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO. 74.

- 139 -

Consumer Price Index Numbers (Revised Series) for working Class

Name of Centre:- Nagpur.

1974-75

Base period :- 1960 = 100

Sr. No.	Month/Year	Food	Fan Supari Tobacco etc.	Fuel & light	Housing	Clothing bedding footwear	Miscell- aneous	General Index
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
2.	Average 1973-74	302	185	200	143	255	173	256
1.	April 1974	323	193	227	143	303	187	277
2.	May 1974	333	217	229	143	345	206	295
3.	June 1974	340	227	233	143	367	207	299
4.	July 1974	350	223	259	149	395	203	303
5.	August 1974	353	226	262	149	391	202	310
6.	Sept., 1974	379	221	276	149	393	203	326
7.	Oct., 1974	359	221	281	149	385	208	314
8.	Nov., 1974	336	220	293	149	343	211	327
9.	December 1974	374	219	297	149	343	213	321
10.	January 1975	374	224	282	161	356	214	322
11.	February 1975	393	220	278	161	359	216	336
12.	March 1975	391	222	267	161	362	217	322
	Average 1974-75	364	220	267	152	363	207	314

SOURCE :- Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 75

Strength of Police force and crime statistics in Wardha District in 1974.

Sr. No.	Item.	Permanent	Temporary	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	<u>Strength of Police-</u>			
	a) No. of superintendents	1	-	1
	b) No. of Assistant supdts.	-	-	-
	c) No. of Deputy Supdts.	1	1	2
	d) No. of Inspectors	4	1	5
	e) No. of Sub-Inspectors	27	10	37
	f) No. of Jamadars	-	-	-
	g) No. of Head constables	159	57	216
	h) No. of constables	558	170	728
Total strength of Police Force		750	239	989
2.	No. of Police stations	-	-	14
3.	No. of out posts	-	-	7
4.	No. of sub-posts	-	-	2
5.	No. of lockups	-	-	14
6.	Total cost of the police force (in lakhs)	X	X	41.95

Note:-(1) Railway Police force included.

(2) Cost of Railway Police not included as the same is not available.

SOURCE :- District Superintendent of Police, Wardha.

TABLE NO.76

Crime Statistics in Wardha District in 1974.

- 141 -

Sr. No.	Offences	No. of Offences	Persons		
			Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	-	A Cognizable crimes		
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquility safety and justice Class-I.	37	267	85	182
4.	Serious offences against the persons Class-II	399	242	77	165
5.	Serious offences against persons & property of against property only Class-III	645	473	195	283
6.	Minor offences against the persons Class-IV	83	234	101	133
	Minor offences against the property sub-total Class-V	1,092	1,531	663	868
7.	Other offences not specified above Class-VI.				
1.	Public nuisances	43	24	9	15
2.	Offences under special & local laws declared to be cognizable	256	380	308	72
3.	Offences under B.H.O.R. Act. 1947	-	-	-	-

(Contd.)....

Table No.76(ConclA.)

- 142 -

	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<u>B. Non-cognizable crimes</u>					
1. Abetment of Non-cognizable offences not committed etc.					
2. Abetting commission of non-cognizable offences					
3. Concealing design to commit non-cognizable offences.					
4. Non-cognizable criminal conspiracy					
5. Offences against the state, public tranquillity. Class-I					
6. Serious offences against the persons Class-II					
7. Serious offences against the property. Class-III					
8. Minor offences against the persons Class-IV					
9. Minor offences against property Class-V					
10. Offences not specified above Class-VI					
11. Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the police					
Grant Total :-	A :-	2,555	3,155	1,430	1,718
	B :-	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Nil for the year 1974.

SOURCE:- District Superintendent of Police, Warsha.

TABLE No.77.

- 14⁸ -

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Wardha District in 1974

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original	Misce-	Regul-	Misce-	Original	Miscell-	Regular	Miscell-
	lar	llaneous	ar	llaenous	Regular	aneous		aneous
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1974	813	862	107	1	5,522	98	150	51

Note :- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in the above.

SOURCE :- District and Session Judge, Wardha.

TABLE NO.78.

- 144 -

Cinema Statistics in Wardha District for 1974-75.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of permanent Talkies/Theatres		No. of semi-movement Talkies/Theatres		No. of Touring Talkies/Theatres	
		No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capa- city per show	No.	Seating capa- city per show
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
District Total		10	7,196	-	-	7	6,000
<u>Taluka</u>							
1. Wardha		6	4,027	-	-	4	3,300*
2. Arvi		2	1,605*	-	-	1	700
3. Hinganghat		2	1,504	-	-	2	1,500

Note: - * Figures are revised.

SOURCE :- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.79

- 145 -

No. of Banking Offices in Wardha District as on 31st March 1974

Sr. No.	No. of town & villages having Banking Offices	Population covered as on	Scheduled Banks	Cooperative Bank	Other	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	15	2,21,374	24	15	--	39

SOURCE :- (1) Statistical Table relating to Banks in India

(2) Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

TABLE NO.80

- 146 -

No. of Joint Stock Companies in Wardha District of Nagpur Division as on 31st March 1974.

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
3	11	1	-	15

SOURCE :- Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice and
Company Affairs, Govt. of India.

TABLE NO.81.

- 148 -

No. of Insurance Policies issued and amount insured in Wardha District of
Nagpur Division during 1974-75.

Sr.No.	District	No. of Insurance policies issued	Amount insured (Rs.'000)	Remarks.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
	Wardha	2,541	23,325	

SOURCE :- Divisional Manager L.I.C. of India, Nagpur Division, Nagpur.

TABLE NO.82

148 -

Collection of Small Saving in Wardha District During 1974-75.

(Rs. in '000)

Sr. No.	Description	Target	Gross collection	Withdrawals	Net collection
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	12 years National Defence certificate	-	-	345	(-) 345
2.	10 years Defence certificate	-	-	-	-
3.	15 years Defence certificate	-	-	-	-
4.	10 N.S.C. issue	-	-	-	-
5.	Postal certificate	-	-	-	-
6.	Five year fixed deposits schemes	-	-	-	-
7.	Post Office saving Bank	55 Lakh	12,467	13,711	(-) 1,244
8.	Cummulative Time deposits	-	1,046	1,234	(-) 238
9.	7 N.S.C.II issue	-	515	353	162
10.	7 N.S.C.III issue	-	26	112	(-) 86
11.	7 N.S.C.IV issue	-	2,168	678	1,697
12.	N.S.C.V issue	-	41	-	41
13.	Recurring Deposits	-	2,326	663	1,663

(Contd.)

Table No.82(Concl'd.)

- 149 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
14. Time Deposits		-	-	-	-
15. 15 years public provident funds		341	-	-	341
16. 7 years N.S. certificates		-	-	-	-
17. Post Office Time deposits		2,398	629	1,769	
18. Discharge of old certificates		-	-	-	-
19. 5 years fixed Deposits		-	-2	(-) 2	
20. All other certificates		-	282	(-) 282	
TOTAL:-		55 Lakh	19,328	17,452	1,876

SOURCE :- (1) Directorate of Small Savings.

(2) Collector Office (Small Saving Branch), Waraha.

TABLE NO. 23

- 150 -

Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of Wardha district during 1974-75.

District/ Taluka	Current year's consolidated demand of land revenue (exclu- ding collecti- on of last year & previous year)	Arrears of consolidated demand of land revenue (authorised, & unautho- rised)	Gross consoli- dated demand of land revenue	Remiss- ions	Suspen- sions	Collect- ions due	Actual collect- ions
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
District Total	14,43,823	5,27,181	19,71,004	-	-	19,71,004	15,73,132
<u>Taluka</u>							
1. Wardha	5,97,596	2,53,383	8,50,979	-	-	8,50,979	6,63,931
2. Arvi	4,45,676	2,02,442	6,48,118	-	-	6,48,118	4,94,865
3. Hinganghat	4,00,551	7,71,356	4,71,907	-	-	4,71,907	4,14,336

Note :- (1) Col.4 = Col.2+Col.3, Col.7= Col.4-(Col.5+Col.6)

(2) Cess on land revenue not included in any of the figures.

SOURCE :- Collector Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.84

- 154 -

No. of Presses, News papers and periodicals published as on 31-3-1975.

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	No. of print- ing press- es.	No. of News papers, periodicals published														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly and Monthly				
			Mar- athi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mar- athi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Tot- al	Mar- athi	Hin- di	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Tot- al
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
District Total		35	-	-	-	1	1	7	1	-	12	20	3	4	-	-	7
<u>Taluka:</u>																	
1. Wardha		24	-	-	7	1*	1	6	1	-	7*	14	3	4	-	-	7**
2. Arvi		4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4*	4	-	-	-	-	-
3. Hinganghat		7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1*	2	-	-	-	-	-

Note :- (1)* = Bilingual publication in Marathi and Hindi.

(2)**= Monthly four and fortnightly three

SOURCE :- Collector's Office, Wardha.

TABLE NO.85
TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS.

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	Years					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1973-74	74-75
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Area & Population 1951, 1961 & 1971								
1.	Area (1951, 1961 & 1971)	Sq. Kms.	6,304	6,304	X	6,307	X	X
2.	Total population	'000 Nos.	539	634	X	780	X	X
3.	Density of population	Per Sq. Kms.	85	101	X	124	X	X
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agril. labours) to total workers	Percent	71.7	77.3	X	76.5	X	X
II. Agriculture & Irrigation:								
1.	Area under forest	Hectares	51,743	64,732	61,795	36,406	36,557	N.A.
2.	Cultivable area	'000 Hect.	476	468	468	499	469	N.A.
3.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers (for 1951, 1961 & 1971)	Hectares	2.31	1.91	X	2.14	X	X
4.	Gross cropped area	'000 Hect.	365	411	430	431	441	N.A.
5.	Net cropped area							
	(a) Area under foodgrains	'000 Hect.	224	234	229	218	223	N.A.
	(b) Area under sugarcane	Hectares	49	36	100	71	82	N.A.
	(c) Area under groundnuts	-do-	4,850	943	5,838	7,783	6,661	N.A.
	(d) Area under cotton	'000 Hect.	102	150	172	183	182	N.A.
6.	Net area sown per agril. worker (1951, 1961 & 1971)	-do-	1.60	1.76	X	1.82	X	X
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown	Percent	0.53	0.83	1.36	1.88	2.73	N.A.

(Contd.).....

TABLE NO.85 (Contd.)

- 153 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
8. Gross Irrigated area	Hect.		4,578	5,704	9,227	9,407	12,854	N.A.
9. Percentage of Gross Irrigated area to gross cropped area.	Percent		1.25	1.39	2.14	2.18	2.91	N.A.
10. Net irrigated area	Hect.		4,573	4,970	6,989	9,407	11,284	N.A.
11. Area irrigated by canals	"		N.A.	N.A.	588	593	350	N.A.
12. Area irrigated by wells.	"		4,549	4,787	6,376	8,597	10,629	N.A.
13. Area irrigated by other sources	"		29	183	-	199	181	N.A.
14. Area irrigated under :								
(a) Food grains	"		N.A.	754	3,313	3,872	7,239	N.A.
(b) Sugar cane	"		N.A.	36	141	71	75	N.A.
(c) Groundnuts	"		N.A.	-	12	2	5	N.A.
(d) Cotton	"		N.A.	290	1,522	1,136	853	N.A.
(e) Fruits	"		N.A.	-	2,270	3,490	3,923	N.A.
III. Soil Conservation Work:								
1. Area bunded	"		N.A.	N.A.	9,337	5,662	1,258	2,805
2. Area terraced	"		N.A.	N.A.	-	-	-	-
3. Area reclaimed	"		N.A.	N.A.	-	-	Nil.	-
IV. Agricultural implements:								
(For the year 1961, 1966 & 1972)								
1. Plough	Numbers							
i) Wooden	"		N.A.	32,272	35,398	X	X	X
ii) Iron	"		N.A.	4,587	5,751	X	X	X
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purpose)	"		N.A.	473	673	X	X	X
3. Electric pumps (for irrigation purpose)	"		N.A.	644	1,870	X	X	X

(Contd1)...

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
4. Sugar cane crushers								
i) Power operated	Numbers	N.A.	37	3	X	X	X	
ii) Bullock driven	"	N.A.	14	9	X	X	X	
V. Livestock								
(For the year 1961,1966 & 1972)								
1. Total livestock	'000 No.	X	419	523	X	X	X	
2. Net cropped area per pair of bullock(male cattle over 3 years)	Hect.	X	6.73	6.72	X	X	X	
3. Poultry	'000-Number	X	138	117	X	X	X	
B-I Fishery statistics								
(For coastal Distt.only)								
1. Boats engaged in fishing	Nos.							
2. Mechanical boats	"							
3. Total fish production	M.Tonnes							
4. Fisheries cooperative societies	Nos.							
5. Members of(4)	"							
6. Total paid up capital of(4)	Rs.							
7. Fish handled by(4)	"							
(Sale value)								
8. Cooperative Boat building	Nos.							
years.								
VI. Factory Employment								
1. Working factories.	Numbers	N.A.	40	46	40*	N.A.	N.A.	
2. Average daily employment	"	N.A.	7,416*	5,921*	6,409*	N.A.	N.A.	
3. Number of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population	"	N.A.	1,376*	934*	1,010*	N.A.	N.A.	

(Contd.)...

Table No.85 (Contd.)

- 155 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
VII. Electricity								
1. Electricity generated	Million KWH.	-	-	-	Nil.	-	-	-
2. Electricity consumed	-do-	N.A.	22.15	23.69	37.11	43.07	55.58	
3. Towns electrified	Numbers	3	6	6	6	6	6	
4. Villages electrified	"	-	73	259	424	591	689	
VIII. Cooperative Societies:								
1. a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	419	409	419	410	410	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	44	104	119	152	158	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	103	238	302	295	290	
2. Members.								
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	30,930	58,926	62,032	79,394	98,330	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	2,302	6,142	7,208	7,913	9,628	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	8,729	19,315	23,452	23,502	26,302	
3. Working Capital.								
a) Agricultural credit	Rs. '000	N.A.	14,035	54,665	1,00,247	1,47,499	1,32,406	
b) Other Agricultural	"	N.A.	1,574	3,712	8,370	29,696	14,616	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	1,549	3,431	8,663	6,967	13,384	
4. Loans advanced								
a) Agricultural credit	"	N.A.	11,168	26,481	82,956	74,669	1,26,928	
b) Other agricultural	"	N.A.	77	-	-	-	-	
c) Non-agricultural	"	N.A.	411	-	-	-	-	
IX. Education								
1. Primary								
a) Institution	Numbers	345	712	824	868	891	N.A.	
b) Student	"	21,847	59,468	85,351	92,706	1,01,461	N.A.	
c) Teacher	"	742	2,013	2,809	3,008	3,355	N.A.	

(Contd.)....

Table No.85(Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
2. <u>Secondary</u>								
a) Institution	Numbers	18	56	98	106	116	N.A.	
b) Student	"	6,197	19,584	37,990	41,351	43,671	N.A.	
c) Teacher	"	N.A.	824	1,477	1,757	1,832	N.A.	
3. <u>Higher.</u>								
a) Institutions	"	1	3	8	9	11	N.A.	
b) Students	"	428	1,214	3,868	5,165	6,562	N.A.	
c) Teachers	"	12	31	146	184	302	N.A.	
4. <u>Percentage of literate Population 1961, & 1971</u>								
a) Men	Percent	X	43.4	X	52.55	X	X	
b) Woman	"	X	17.0	X	30.29	X	X	
c) Total	"	X	30.4	X	41.71	X	X	
5. <u>Percentage of School going children</u>								
a) In/age group 6-11 years	"							
1) Boys								
2) Girls								
3) Total								
b) in a age group 11-14 years	"							
1) Boys								
2) Girls								
3) Total								
X. <u>Medical & Health.</u>								
1. Dispensary	Numbers	2	5	38	37	45	46	
2. Hospital	"	4	9	8	7	7	7	
3. Primary health centre	"	-	5	8	8	8	8	
4. Bed	"	130	289	600	671	895	930	
5. Beds, per lakh of population	"	21	46	95	86	115	126	

(Contd.)...

Table No.85 (Concl'd.)

- 157 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
6. Patients treated								
a) Outdoor	'000 No.	135	195	815	922	1,088	1,254	
b) Indoor	"	2	10	11	29	18	18	
7. Birth rate	Per '000'	26.1	44.4	38.7	27.5	20.78	N.A.	
8. Death rate	"	20.5	17.5	16.9	8.5	6.93	N.A.	
XI. Transport & Communication.								
1) Road length (Extra Municipal)	Kms.	378	537	861	1,125	2,330	2,351	
2) Length of Road.								
a) Per 1000 Sq.Kms.	"	60.0	85.2	136.5	178.5	369.4	372.7	
b) Per lakh of population	"	60	85	136	177	299	302	
3. Total Railway length	"	137	137	137	137	144	144	
4. Post Office	Numbers	66	139	135	144	155	154	
5. Telegraph Office	"	8	9	11	12	19	18	
6. Radio licenses issued								
a) New	"	N.A.	2,512	6,712	14,359	14,121	17,021	
b) Renewed	"	N.A.						
XII. Community Development								
1) C.P.A. Pattern block	"	-	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	
2) Villages covered.	"	-	1,373	1,373	1,373	1,376	1,376	
3) Population covered '000'	"	-	484	484	484	588	588	
XIII. Local self Government.								
1) Village Panchayat	No.	137	452	452	456	472	470	
2) Municipality	"	6	6	6	6	6	6	
XIV. Miscellaneous.								
1) Banking Office	"	11	15	19	30	39	N.A.	

Note:-(1)* Figures are revised. (2) N.A.= Not available.

SOURCE :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics.