

**HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS**  
**OF**  
**MAHARASHTRA STATE**  
**1974**

**LECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

## P R E F A C E

The ' Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State, 1974 ' seeks, as usual, to present in a concise form the latest available social and economic statistics relating to Maharashtra State. The first opening table gives certain important comparative statistics on socio-economic aspects for the State and India. The last series of tables present data on trends in some selected indicators.

In the present issue, two new tables, one giving classification of inhabited villages according to population and the other giving districtwise number of agricultural pumps energised by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board are included.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional figures have sometimes been presented. Such figures are likely to be revised when the final figures become available.

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Director of Economics and Statistics.

Bombay, dated 23rd October, 1974.

# HAND-BOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1974

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# MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

## (i) GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	.. .. 16.4 to 22.1
	East longitude (degrees)	.. .. 72.6 to 80.9
2	Number of Divisions	.. .. 4
3	Number of Districts	.. .. 26
4	Number of Tahsils	.. .. 232*
5	Number of Towns	.. .. 289
6	Number of Cities having population more than one lakh	17
7	Number of Villages—Inhabited	.. .. 35,778
	Un-inhabited	.. .. 2,883
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	.. .. 3,07,762
9	Length of the coast-line (kilometres)	.. .. 720

*Note.*—(1)\*Excludes three tahsils in Greater Bombay District.

(2) Information against item 8 is according to Surveyor General, India.

## MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

## (ii) COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1. POPULATION</b>					
(1971 Census)					
1.1	(a) Rural population ..	Thousand numbers.	3,47,01	43,88,56	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population.	Percentage	68.8	80.1	....
1.2	(a) Urban population ..	Thousand numbers.	1,57,11	10,90,94	14.4
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population.	Percentage	31.2	19.9	....
1.3	(a) Total population ..	Thousand numbers.	5,04,12	54,79,50	9.2
	(i) Males ..	"	2,61,16	28,39,37	9.2
	(ii) Females ..	"	2,42,96	26,40,13	9.2
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.	"	59,80	11,80,11	5.1
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population.	Percentage	11.9	21.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers ..	Thousand numbers.	1,83,90	18,03,73	10.2
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population.	Percentage	36.5	32.9	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers ..	Thousand numbers.	3,20,22	36,75,77	8.7
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population.	Percentage	63.5	67.1	....

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 1. POPULATION

(1971 Census)—contd.

1.7	Density of population ..	Persons per sq. km.	164	178*	....
1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Males ..	Percentage	51.04	39.45	....
	(ii) Females ..	..	26.43	18.72	....
	(iii) Persons ..	..	39.18	29.46	....
1.9	Sex ratio ..	Females per 1,000 males.	930	930	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during last ten years.	Percentage	27.45	24.80	....

## 2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73)

2.1	Rice ..	..	Thousand hectares.	13,29	3,71,23	3.6
2.2	Wheat ..	..	..	8,48	1,90,87	4.4
2.3	Jowar ..	..	..	56,11	1,63,21	34.4
2.4	Bajri ..	..	..	14,60	1,21,34	12.0

\*Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

### 2. AGRICULTURE—contd.

2.5	All cereals ..	..	Thousand hectares.	96,91	9,97,58	9.7
2.6	All pulses ..	..	..	22,45	2,16,98	10.3
2.7	All foodgrains	..	..	1,19,36	12,14,56	9.8
2.8	Groundnut ..	..	..	8,24	72,38	11.4
2.9	Sugarcane ..	..	..	1,93	24,95	7.7
2.10	Cotton ..	..	..	25,78	77,03	33.5

#### *Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1970-71, 1971-72 and 1972-73)*

2.11	Rice ..	..	Thousand tonnes.	12,55	3,53,09	3.6
2.12	Wheat ..	..	..	3,96	2,43,88	1.6
2.13	Jowar ..	..	..	15,72	74,23	21.2
2.14	Bajri ..	..	..	4,09	57,14	7.2
2.15	All cereals ..	..	..	38,73	9,21,30	4.2
2.16	All pulses ..	..	..	5,91	1,08,00	5.5
2.17	All foodgrains	..	..	44,64	10,29,30	4.3
2.18	Groundnut ..	..	..	4,26	54,05	7.9
2.19	Sugarcane (gur)	..	..	14,35	1,24,14	11.6
2.20	Cotton (lint) ..	..	..	1,61	10,53	15.3

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</b>					
Livestock Census, 1966					
3.1	Total livestock	.. Thousand numbers.	2,54,49	34,38,68	7.4
3.2	Total cattle	.. ..	1,47,29	17,60,57	8.4
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	65,50	7,33,29	8.9
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	45,34	5,46,83	8.3
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. ..	30,42	5,29,20	5.7
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	3,40	81,91	4.2
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	17,35	2,61,45	6.6
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. ..	73,26	10,65,80	6.9
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. ..	1,01	11,49	8.8
3.8	Other livestock	.. ..	2,50	71,62	3.5
3.9	Total poultry	.. ..	99,02	11,51,17	8.6
3.10	Tractors	.. Number	3,274	54,012	6.1
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes.	.. ..	1,46,786	4,70,968	31.2
<b>4. FORESTS</b>					
4.1	Total forest area. (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1972-73, while those in col. 5 relate to 1969-70).	Sq. km.	62,159	7,45,593	8.3

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha- rashtra	India	Com- parison of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

### 5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

#### 5.1 *Factories*

(a) Working factories (1971)	Number	9,888*	78,548*	12.6
(b) Average daily attendance	Thousand numbers.	10,03*	50,04*	20.0

#### 5.2 *Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus sample parts)*

(1967)

(a) Productive capital	Lakh Rs.	14,32,91	88,09,50	16.3
(b) Number of persons employed.	Thousand numbers.	8,89	47,24	18.8
(c) Gross output (ex-factory value).	Lakh Rs.	21,47,49	93,14,44	23.1
(d) Value added by manufacture.	„	5,52,56	21,15,67	26.1

5.3 (a) Working cotton textile mills (1973).	Number	96	605	15.9
(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (1973).	Thousand numbers.	2,47	7,84	31.5
(c) Average monthly production of yarn (1973).	Lakh kg.	2,07	8,32	24.9
(d) Average monthly production of cloth (1973).	Lakh metres.	12,36	34,74	35.6

\* Provisional and inclusive of defence factories.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

## 6. ELECTRICITY

6.1	Electricity generated (1972-73).	Million kwh	10,465	64,546	16.2
6.2	Electricity consumed (1972-73).	"	8,814	49,088	18.0
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption.	"	5,984	32,244	18.6
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	Percentage	67.9	65.7	..

## 7. JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS

7.1	Companies at work (as on 31st March 1973).	Number ..	7,676@	34,873@	22.6
7.2	Their paid-up capital ..	Crore Rs. ..	915@	5,345@	17.1
7.3	Banking offices (1971) ..	Number ..	3,072	18,565	16.5
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population.	" ..	6.1	3.4	..
7.5	Places having banking offices	" ..	994	7,457	13.3

## 8. CO-OPERATION

(The figures in column 4 relate to 1972-73 while those in col. 5 relate to 1971-72)

8.1	Co-operative societies ..	Number ..	45,740@	3,23,827	14.1
8.2	Membership ..	Thousand numbers.	94.71@	6,69,87	14.1
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies.	Crore Rs.	20,78@	76,95	27.8
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies.	" ..	1.61@	6.13	26.3

@ Provisional.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

### 9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

9.1	(a) Total railway length .. (As on 31st March 1972).	Kilometres	5,226	59,781	8.7
	(b) Railway length per 100 sq. kilometres of area. (As on 31st March 1972).	" ..	1.7	1.9	..
9.2	Road length per 100 sq. kilometres of area.* (As on 31st March 1971).	" ..	27	39	..
	(a) Motor vehicles per 100 km. of surfaced road (As on 31st March 1971).	Number ..	746	458	..
	(b) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. km. of area (As on 31st March 1971).	" ..	100	58	..
	(c) Motor vehicles per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1971).	" ..	613	340	..

### 10. STATE INCOME

10.1.	(a) Income at current prices (1972-73).	Crepe Rs. ..	4,315	38,921†	11.1
	(b) Per capita income at current prices.	Rupees ..	825	688	..

\*As reported in the 'Basic Road Statistics of India, 1970-71' published by the Ministry of Shipping and Transport.

†Refers to National Income.



## 1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE  
AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In centigrade)

Serial No.	Centres	1972	
		Maximum (Highest)	Minimum (Lowest)
1	2	3	4
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	33.5	18.7
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	34.9	15.6
3	Dahanu (Thana)	33.7	16.0
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	33.6	16.7
5	Ratnagiri	33.5	18.0
6	Nasik	37.9	10.0
7	Jalgaon	42.9	9.8
8	Ahmednagar	39.5	11.6
9	Poona	37.5	9.0
10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	31.7	11.5
11	Miraj (Sangli)	N.A.	N.A.
12	Sholapur	40.3	14.6
13	Kolhapur	37.7	13.8
14	Aurangabad	39.8	13.0
15	Parbhani	42.3	12.7
16	Bhir	40.8	
17	Nanded	41.6	10.9
18	Buldana	38.7	14.6
19	Akola City	41.7	11.8
20	Amravati	42.2	15.0
21	Yeotmal	41.5	14.3
22	Nagpur City	42.3	13.5
23	Gondia (Bhandara)	42.7	12.0
24	Chandrapur	43.3	12.2

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(iii) N. A. means not available.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres : (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

1. CLIMATE  
TABLE No. 1.2

RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1972		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	54	1,511.7	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	52	1,635.0	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thana)	52	1,087.2	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	58	1,267.3	1,960
5	Ratnagiri	68	1,835.6	2,617
6	Nasik	21	386.9	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhulia)	30	508.0	643
8	Jalgaon	31	650.0	787
9	Ahmednagar	12	205.3	622
10	Poona	27	388.5	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	N.A.	N.A.	6,226
12	Miraj (Sangli)	N.A.	N.A.	635
13	Sholapur	28	306.5	678
14	Kolhapur	44	568.8	993
15	Aurangabad	19	229.0	726
16	Parbhani	26	501.4	854
17	Bhir	21	341.3	685
18	Nanded	27	350.9	901
19	Buldana	30	521.1	875
20	Akola City	38	684.6	801
21	Amravati	31	855.0	876
22	Yestmal	39	694.6	1,096
23	Nagpur City	41	663.6	1,242
24	Gondia (Bhandara)	48	1,127.3	1,471
25	Chandrapur	42	627.0	1,267

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres: (i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2·1

## MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Males	Females	Total	Sex ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	34,78	24,92	59,71	716
2	Thana	12,05	10,77	22,82	894
3	Kolaba	6,14	6,49	12,63	1,056
4	Ratnagiri	8,87	11,04	19,91	1,244
5	Nasik	12,21	11,48	23,69	940
6	Dhulia	8,50	8,13	16,62	956
7	Jalgaon	10,90	10,33	21,23	948
8	Ahmednagar	11,60	11,09	22,69	956
9	Poona	16,44	15,34	31,78	933
10	Satara	8,48	8,79	17,27	1,037
11	Sangli	7,90	7,50	15,40	949
12	Sholapur	11,66	10,88	22,54	933
13	Kolhapur	10,45	10,03	20,48	959
14	Aurangabad	10,14	9,57	19,71	943
15	Parbhani	7,69	7,38	15,07	960
16	Bhir	6,58	6,28	12,86	954
17	Nanded	7,15	6,83	13,98	955
18	Osmanabad	9,75	9,21	18,97	944
19	Buldana	6,46	6,17	12,63	954
20	Akola	7,74	7,28	15,01	941
21	Amravati	7,98	7,43	15,41	931
22	Yeotmal	7,26	6,98	14,24	961
23	Wardha	4,00	3,80	7,80	949
24	Nagpur	10,11	9,32	19,43	922
25	Bhandara	7,98	7,88	15,86	987
26	Chandrapur	8,33	8,08	16,40	970
	Maharashtra State	2,61,16	2,42,96	5,04,12	930
	India	28,39,37	26,40,13	54,79,50	930

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India,

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.2

## RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Population			Decennial growth rate, 1961-71 (%)		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.....	59,71	59,71	.....	43.80	43.80
2	Thana ..	14,55	8,27	22,82	26.15	65.57	38.06
3	Kolaba ..	11,10	1,53	12,63	16.62	43.03	19.28
4	Ratnagiri	18,23	1,67	19,91	8.58	13.07	8.94
5	Nasik ..	16,91	6,78	23,69	22.49	42.84	27.70
6	Dhulia	13,74	2,88	16,62	21.06	33.30	23.01
7	Jalgaon ...	16,21	5,02	21,23	18.51	26.41	20.29
8	Ahmednagar	20,18	2,52	22,69	27.00	34.27	27.77
9	Poona ..	18,48	13,30	31,78	21.04	41.48	28.83
10	Satara ..	15,00	2,27	17,27	17.96	43.45	20.79
11	Sangli ..	12,53	2,87	15,40	20.67	49.09	25.12
12	Sholapur	16,37	6,17	22,54	22.16	18.60	21.17
13	Kolhapur	16,08	4,40	20,48	24.76	43.04	28.28
14	Aurangabad	16,42	3,29	19,71	24.79	51.94	28.63
15	Parbhani	12,65	2,42	15,07	21.67	45.13	24.92
16	Bhir ..	11,37	1,49	12,86	25.92	51.35	28.42
17	Nanded ..	11,70	2,28	13,98	26.60	46.40	29.46
18	Osmanabad	16,60	2,37	18,97	25.60	51.66	28.36
19	Buldana	10,41	2,22	12,63	17.74	26.43	19.18
20	Akola ..	11,48	3,53	15,01	23.92	34.44	26.24
21	Amravati	11,17	4,25	15,41	22.62	31.81	25.02
22	Ycetmal	12,30	1,94	14,24	28.10	40.01	29.61
23	Wardha ..	5,88	1,91	7,80	21.52	27.39	22.91
24	Nagpur ..	8,87	10,55	19,43	22.37	33.98	28.79
25	Bhandara	14,05	1,81	15,86	24.12	32.48	24.59
26	Chandrapur	14,73	1,67	16,40	28.94	74.63	32.48
	Maharashtra State	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12	22.22	40.75	27.45
	India ..	43,88,56	10,90,94	54,79,50	21.80	38.20	24.80

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.3

## AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No	District	Area in sq. kilometres	Density (No. of persons per sq. kilometre)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	603	9,901
2	Thana	9,553	239
3	Kolaba	7,198	175
4	Ratnagiri	13,040	153
5	Nasik	15,582	152
6	Dhulla	13,143	126
7	Jalgaon	11,771	180
8	Ahmednagar	17,035	133
9	Poona	15,640	203
10	Satara	10,492	165
11	Sangli	8,563	180
12	Sholapur	15,021	150
13	Kolhapur	8,059	254
14	Aurangabad	16,200	122
15	Parbhani	12,489	121
16	Bhir	11,227	115
17	Nanded	10,492	133
18	Osmanabad	14,117	134
19	Buldana	9,745	130
20	Akola	10,567	142
21	Amravati	12,210	126
22	Yeotmal	13,925	102
23	Wardha	6,307	124
24	Nagpur	9,928	196
25	Bhandara	9,214	172
26	Chandrapur	25,641	64
	Maharashtra State	3,07,762	164
	India	31,96,371**	178*

Note.—(1) The figures of area are according to Surveyor General, India.

(2) \*Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

(3) \*\* Excludes area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and China.

Source.—(1) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(11) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.4

## PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Literacy percentage		
		Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	69.7	55.7	63.8
2	Thana	50.3	29.8	40.7
3	Kolaba	47.3	24.0	35.3
4	Ratnagiri	52.5	29.6	39.8
5	Nasik	48.5	23.4	36.3
6	Dhulia	43.0	20.3	31.9
7	Jalgaon	58.4	31.3	45.2
8	Ahmednagar	49.0	22.9	36.2
9	Poona	56.3	32.1	44.6
10	Satara	52.4	24.8	38.3
11	Sangli	51.0	23.2	37.5
12	Sholapur	46.4	20.5	33.9
13	Kolhapur	49.8	20.3	35.4
14	Aurangabad	42.1	14.0	28.5
15	Parbhani	36.9	11.3	24.3
16	Bhir	36.3	11.2	24.0
17	Nanded	34.6	10.4	22.8
18	Osmanabad	40.3	14.7	27.9
19	Buldana	51.3	22.7	37.3
20	Akola	51.8	26.5	39.6
21	Amravati	52.3	31.7	42.4
22	Yeotmal	42.9	19.9	31.6
23	Wardha	52.6	30.3	41.7
24	Nagpur	56.1	33.5	45.3
25	Bhandara	50.0	20.6	35.4
26	Chandarapur	38.6	14.5	26.8
	Maharashtra State—1971	51.0	26.4	39.2
	Maharashtra State—1961	42.0	16.8	29.8
	India—1971	39.5	18.7	29.5

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.5

DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Decade				Percentage decadal variation in population
1				2
1901—11	..	..	..	+10.74
1911—21	..	..	..	-2.91
1921—31	..	..	..	+14.91
1931—41	..	..	..	+11.99
1941—51	..	..	..	+19.27
1951—61	..	..	..	+23.60
1961—71	..	..	..	+27.45

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION  
1971

Serial No.	Population range	Number of towns	Population	Percentage to total urban population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 5,000 .. ..	14	46,837	0.3
2	5,000 to 9,999 .. ..	70	5,31,848	3.4
3	10,000 to 19,999 .. ..	98	13,78,891	8.8
4	20,000 to 49,999 .. ..	65	18,40,040	11.7
5	50,000 to 99,999 .. ..	25	17,39,880	11.1
6	1,00,000 and above .. ..	17	1,01,73,715	64.7
Total .. ..		289	1,57,11,211	100.0

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.



## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.7

## CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range		Number of inhabited villages	Population	Percentage to total rural population
1	2	4	3	4	5
1	Below 200	..	5,053	5,48,356	1.6
2	200 to 499	..	9,088	31,58,879	9.1
3	500 to 999	..	10,529	75,64,120	21.8
4	1,000 to 1,999	..	7,439	1,02,00,993	29.4
5	2,000 to 4,999	..	3,102	89,76,554	25.9
6	5,000 to 9,999	..	492	32,78,112	9.4
7	10,000 and above	..	75	9,74,010	2.8
	Total	..	35,778	3,47,01,024	100.0

Source.—General Population Totals, Census of India-1971, Series 11-M Maharashtra, Part II-A.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-8

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1.	2.	3.
1.	Greater Bombay (M. C.)	59,71
2.	Nagpur (M. C.)	8,66
3.	Poona (M. C.)	8,56
4.	Sholapur (M. C.)	3,98
5.	Kolhapur (M.)	2,59
6.	Amravati (M.)	1,94
7.	Malegaon (M.)	1,92
8.	Nasik (M.)	1,76
9.	Thana (M.)	1,71
10.	Akola (M.)	1,68
11.	Ulhasnagar (M.)	1,68
12.	Aurangabad (M.)	1,50
13.	Dhulia (M.)	1,37
14.	Nanded (M.)	1,27
15.	Ahmednagar (M.)	1,18
16.	Sangli (M.)	1,15
17.	Jalgaon (M.)	1,07
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,01,74</b>

M.—Municipal Council.

M.C.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2-9

## CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Maha- rashtra	India
1	2	3	4
1	Total population .. .. .	5,04,12	54,79,50
2	Total workers (I-IX) .. .. .	1,83,90	18,03,73
	I. As cultivator .. .. .	65,37	7,81,77
	II. As agricultural labourer .. .. .	53,93	4,74,89
	III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities.	2,96	42,97
	IV. In mining and quarrying .. .. .	45	9,23
	V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs. .. .. .		
	(a) household industry .. .. .	5,63	63,52
	(b) other than household industry .. .. .	18,32	1,07,16
	VI. In construction .. .. .	2,76	22,15
	VII. In trade and commerce .. .. .	12,32	1,00,38
	VIII. In transport, storage and communications	5,61	44,01
	IX. In other services .. .. .	16,55	1,57,65
3	Total non-workers .. .. .	3,20,22	36,75,77

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.  
(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.10

## POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1971

(Number)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. .. .	2,10,497	30,916
2	Thana .. .. .	36,170	5,79,538
3	Kolaba .. .. .	15,401	1,13,502
4	Ratnagiri .. .. .	42,986	10,066
5	Nasik .. .. .	96,097	5,61,202
6	Dhulia .. .. .	61,506	6,15,801
7	Jaigaon .. .. .	87,708	1,25,026
8	Ahmednagar .. .. .	2,11,443	1,45,783
9	Poona .. .. .	1,75,402	1,08,405
10	Satara .. .. .	93,103	3,610
11	Sangli .. .. .	1,50,687	2,425
12	Sholapur .. .. .	3,20,319	8,608
13	Kolhapur .. .. .	2,32,537	3,809
14	Aurangabad .. .. .	1,08,389	32,300
15	Parbhani .. .. .	84,938	42,101
16	Bhir .. .. .	1,61,174	4,394
17	Nanded .. .. .	1,27,170	56,309
18	Osmanabad .. .. .	2,85,320	2,604
19	Buldana .. .. .	68,326	....
20	Akola .. .. .	71,571	....
21	Amravati .. .. .	65,447	79,371
22	Ycotmal .. .. .	55,894	1,97,977
23	Wardha .. .. .	23,570	....
24	Nagpur .. .. .	80,287	....
25	Bhandara .. .. .	82,965	....
26	Chandrapur .. .. .	76,854	2,31,402
	Maharashtra State .. .. .	30,25,761	29,54,249
	India .. .. .	7,99,95,896	3,80,15,162

Source.— (i) Directorate of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-1

## LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4
1	Total geographical area by village papers.	3,07,68	3,07,58
2	Area under forests .. ..	54,16	53,83
3	Barren and unculturable land ..	<u>17,88</u>	17,83
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	6,94	8,35
5	Culturable waste .. ..	7,12	14,02
6	Permanent pastures .. ..	13,45	15,75
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc.	<u>1,96</u>	<u>1,88</u>
8	Current fallows .. ..	<u>11,46</u>	11,98
9	Other fallows .. ..	<u>12,29</u>	11,07
10	Net area sown .. ..	1,82,42	1,72,88
11	Area sown more than once .. ..	11,56	9,90
12	Gross cropped area .. ..	1,93,98	1,82,77

Note.—(i) The figures are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to total geographical area due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.2

DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF CULTURABLE AREA AND CULTIVATED AREA

1971-72

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Total geographical area	Culturable area	Net area sown	Gross area sown
1.	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	38	12	6	6
2	Thana	9,34	3,46	2,31	2,37
3	Kolaba	6,87	3,70	1,94	2,05
4	Ratnagiri	12,79	8,38	3,44	3,51
5	Nasik	15,63	10,13	7,47	7,96
6	Dhulia	14,38	7,14	6,62	7,23
7	Jalgaon	11,64	8,40	7,74	8,33
8	Ahmednagar	17,02	13,02	10,91	11,37
9	Poona	15,62	11,13	9,48	10,50
10	Satara	10,58	6,88	5,41	5,88
11	Sangli	8,61	7,27	5,79	5,98
12	Sholapur	15,07	13,50	12,20	12,65
13	Kolhapur	8,18	5,54	3,95	3,99
14	Aurangabad	16,27	13,91	11,48	12,10
15	Parbhani	12,50	11,09	9,15	9,82
16	Bhir	11,17	10,10	7,79	8,27
17	Nanded	10,33	8,24	6,72	7,01
18	Osmanabad	14,03	13,23	10,58	11,15
19	Buldana	9,67	7,53	6,85	7,22
20	Akola	10,56	8,58	7,86	7,99
21	Amravati	12,22	7,80	7,08	7,12
22	Yeotmal	13,52	9,31	8,05	8,14
23	Wardha	6,29	4,69	4,21	4,30
24	Nagpur	9,86	6,12	5,44	5,59
25	Bhandara	9,28	4,50	3,81	5,08
26	Chandrapur	25,83	8,05	6,55	7,12
	Maharashtra State	3,07,58	2,11,83	1,72,88	1,82,77

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) land under miscellaneous tree crops etc., (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows, and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-3

## AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4
<b>I Area irrigated by sources—</b>			
(1) Canals .. ..		3,05	3,03
(2) Wells .. ..		8,03	8,08
(3) Tanks .. ..		2,11	2,30
(4) Other sources ..		76	78
Net area irrigated ..		13,95	14,19
Gross area irrigated		16,48	16,51
<b>II Area irrigated by crops—</b>			
(1) Rice .. ..		3,01	3,21
(2) Wheat .. ..		2,86	3,01
(3) Jowar .. ..		2,75	3,31
(4) Sugarcane .. ..		2,04	1,94
(5) Cotton .. ..		75	66
(6) Groundnut .. ..		16	21

*Note.*—The figures are provisional

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

**3. AGRICULTURE**  
**TABLE No. 3-4**  
**AREA IRRIGATED IN EACH DISTRICT**  
**1971-72**

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Net irrigated area	Gross irrigated area
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	..	..
2	Thana	..	4
3	Kolaba	..	6
4	Ratnagiri	..	12
5	Nasik	..	81
6	Dhulia	..	55
7	Jalgaon	..	84
8	Ahmednagar	..	1,56
9	Poona	..	1,09
10	Satara	..	81
11	Sangli	..	57
12	Sholapur	..	1,17
13	Kolhapur	..	48
14	Aurangabad	..	83
15	Parbhani	..	21
16	Bhir	..	61
17	Nanded	..	17
18	Osmanabad	..	81
19	Buldana	..	20
20	Akola	..	7
21	Amravali	..	16
22	Yeotmal	..	7
23	Wardha	..	8
24	Nagpur	..	40
25	Bhandara	..	1,40
26	Chandrapur	..	1,11
	Maharashtra State	..	14,19
			16,51

Note.—(i) The figures are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.



## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-5

## AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares, and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1970-71		1971-72		1972-73	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice ..	13,43	16,46	13,34	13,69	13,11	7,50
2	Wheat ..	8,55	4,38	10,01	5,03	6,87	2,45
3	Jowar ..	57,15	15,64	61,49	19,20	49,69	12,31
4	Bajri ..	19,46	7,82	11,48	2,41	12,86	2,06
5	Total cereals (including other cereals).	1,03,19	47,25	1,00,92	43,06	86,63	25,87
6	Total pulses ..	27,18	6,98	21,80	6,26	18,38	4,49
7	Sugarcane ..	2,05	15,88	1,92	13,77	1,84	13,40
8	Cotton ..	27,92	85	24,01	2,07	25,41	1,90
9	Groundnut ..	9,21	5,98	7,82	4,81	7,68	1,98
10	Tobacco ..	12	5	13	7	11	4

Notes.—(i) The figures are provisional.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint.

Sources.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

## TABLE No. 3-6

## AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT

1972-73

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A 3	O 4	A 5	O 6	A 7	O 8
1	Greater Bombay ..	1	1	..	..	..	..
2	Thana ..	1,38	1,00	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba ..	1,35	1,60	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,32	1,31	..	..	..	..
5	Nasik ..	34	5	48	13	30	4
6	Dhulia ..	21	5	32	13	1,07	32
7	Jalgaon ..	9	3	37	26	1,50	94
8	Ahmednagar ..	7	2	32	21	5,12	45
9	Poona ..	39	10	18	11	3,46	38
10	Satara ..	27	8	13	7	2,16	50
11	Sangli ..	13	3	7	3	1,56	10
12	Sholapur ..	2	1	19	13	4,23	39
13	Kolhapur ..	86	66	2	1	40	18
14	Aurangabad ..	5	*	42	7	3,06	35
15	Parbhani ..	12	3	43	8	3,31	87
16	Bhir ..	7	*	33	5	2,14	23
17	Nanded ..	26	1	21	3	2,82	69
18	Osmanabad ..	32	*	44	6	3,54	92
19	Buldana ..	3	1	31	12	2,49	99
20	Akola ..	8	2	50	17	2,51	84
21	Amravati ..	9	2	35	14	1,66	80
22	Yectmal ..	14	3	16	6	2,73	1,18
23	Wardha ..	9	4	33	14	1,22	46
24	Nagpur ..	34	11	62	21	2,01	75
25	Bhandara ..	2,79	1,30	33	10	36	13
26	Chandrapur ..	2,31	99	36	15	2,05	79
	Maharashtra State	13,11	7,50	6,87	2,45	49,69	12,31

A=Area.

O=Outturn.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-6—*contd.*

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	1	1	..	..
2	Thana .. ..	..	..	1,72	1,15	13	3
3	Kolaba .. ..	..	..	1,61	1,73	10	3
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	..	..	2,09	1,71	14	4
5	Nasik .. ..	2,96	37	4,73	74	67	20
6	Dhulia .. ..	1,69	33	3,80	93	1,14	17
7	Jalgaon .. ..	96	25	2,93	1,48	1,56	47
8	Ahmednagar ..	1,33	21	6,95	91	18	3
9	Poona .. ..	1,28	43	5,49	1,10	30	5
10	Satara .. ..	64	11	3,34	81	41	13
11	Sangli .. ..	8	1	1,90	21	29	8
12	Sholapur .. ..	5	1	4,51	55	28	4
13	Kolhapur .. ..	1	*	1,81	1,17	12	6
14	Aurangabad ..	2,01	14	5,57	58	1,42	21
15	Parbhāsi .. ..	16	3	4,04	1,01	1,78	39
16	Bhir .. ..	1,04	7	3,64	36	97	11
17	Nanded .. ..	2	*	3,34	74	1,04	26
18	Osmanabad ..	24	1	4,67	1,02	1,56	20
19	Buldana .. ..	11	2	2,95	1,15	74	16
20	Akola .. ..	8	2	3,18	1,04	86	21
21	Amravati .. ..	7	1	2,23	99	70	28
22	Ycotmal .. ..	14	3	3,18	1,29	93	37
23	Wardha .. ..	1	*	1,65	64	57	29
24	Nagpur .. ..	*	..	2,98	1,07	65	24
25	Bhandara .. ..	..	..	3,54	1,54	92	22
26	Chandrapur ..	*	*	4,79	1,95	95	24
	Maharashtra State	12,86	2,06	86,63	25,87	18,38	4,49

A = Area.

O = Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE  
TABLE No. 3-6—concl'd.

Serial No.	District	Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut	
		A	O (Gur) 16	A	O (Lint) 18	A	O
1	2	15		17		19	20
1	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Thana ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kolaba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	*	3	..	..	*	*
5	Nasik ..	11	98	6	1	38	8
6	Dhulia ..	6	43	72	7	1,04	23
7	Jalgaon ..	1	8	2,25	17	67	32
8	Ahmednagar ..	48	3,29	6	2	9	2
9	Poona ..	17	1,09	4	1	28	8
10	Satara ..	12	74	5	2	63	20
11	Sangli ..	15	82	2	*	31	4
12	Sholapur ..	8	50	7	2	9	2
13	Kolhapur ..	41	4,19	1	*	56	26
14	Aurangabad ..	7	45	1,38	5	25	2
15	Parbhani ..	2	10	2,17	15	15	4
16	Bhir ..	2	11	30	1	38	6
17	Nanded ..	3	11	1,79	9	33	7
18	Osmanabad ..	6	28	26	1	1,03	13
19	Buldana ..	1	8	2,49	17	27	9
20	Akola ..	1	3	3,40	22	24	6
21	Amravati ..	*	1	3,60	28	37	9
22	Yeotmal ..	1	3	3,59	33	35	11
23	Wardha ..	*	1	1,80	12	9	3
24	Nagpur ..	*	1	96	10	17	4
25	Bhandara ..	1	3	..	..	1	*
26	Chandrapur ..	*	1	39	4	*	*
Maharashtra State		1,84	13,40	25,41	1,90	7,68	1,98

A = Area.

O = Outturn.

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

(iii) \* Figures are below 500 hectares/tonnes.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-7

## INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base—1956-57=100)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1970-71 3	1971-72 4	1972-73 5
<b>I. Foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Cereals—</b>				
(1)	Rice ..	135.98	113.12	61.96
(2)	Wheat ..	134.03	153.88	74.88
(3)	Jowar ..	51.05	62.69	40.20
(4)	Bajri ..	177.44	54.62	46.69
(5)	Barley ..	66.66	116.65	37.49
(6)	Maize ..	235.38	183.00	91.84
(7)	Ragi ..	103.12	96.97	47.54
(8)	Kodra ..	72.92	85.91	53.78
(9)	Other cereals ..	71.98	60.75	52.90
	Total—cereals ..	96.82	85.67	50.59
<b>(b) Pulses—</b>				
(1)	Gram ..	59.93	82.73	27.14
(2)	Tur ..	77.24	68.79	53.17
(3)	Other pulses ..	83.54	64.12	54.75
	Total—pulses ..	76.49	69.56	48.85
	Total—foodgrains ..	94.14	83.55	50.36

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7—concl'd.

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1970-71 3	1971-72 4	1972-73 5
<b>II. Non-foodgrains—</b>				
<b>(a) Oil-seeds—</b>				
(1)	Groundnut ..	97.55	78.53	32.31
(2)	Sesamum ..	82.72	106.79	76.28
(3)	Rape, mustard and linseed.	57.80	82.32	53.16
(4)	Castor seed ..	53.84	61.53	46.15
Total—oil seeds ..		93.30	80.56	36.77
<b>(b) Fibres—</b>				
(1)	Cotton ..	37.53	90.95	83.44
(2)	Mesta ..	42.21	21.42	29.46
Total—fibres ..		37.60	89.88	82.61
<b>(c) Miscellaneous—</b>				
(1)	Sugarcane ..	201.25	174.47	169.86
(2)	Tobacco ..	34.68	46.00	29.72
(3)	Potato ..	93.51	79.62	57.59
(4)	Chillies ..	106.61	111.30	89.94
Total—Miscellaneous ..		163.97	147.29	137.41
Total—non-foodgrains ..		95.83	106.40	87.78
All commodities ..		94.72	91.36	63.15

*Note.*—The index numbers are based on revised final forecast estimates.

*Source.*—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.8

## PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

Scheme	Achievements during 1973-74
1	2
1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares)	5,63
2. Area terraced (hectares)	9,528

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona.

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.9

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILISERS  
1972-73 (April-March)

(Tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State
1	2	3
<i>I. Nitrogenous</i>		
1	Ammonium sulphite (20.6 per cent N)	74,986
2	Urea (46 per cent N)	1,66,833
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate (26 per cent N)	537
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26 per cent N)	5,391
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (25 per cent N)	....
6	Ammonium chloride (25 per cent N)	154
<i>II. Phosphates</i>		
1	Single superphosphate (16 per cent $P_2=O_5$ )	73,545
2	Triple superphosphate (45 per cent $P_2=O_5$ )	1,792
<i>III. Complex</i>		
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	1,907
2	Nitro-phosphate	99,701
3	Urea ammonium phosphate	6,000
4	Diammonium phosphate	15,821
5	NPK complex fertilizer	2,478
<i>IV. Potassic</i>		
1	Muriate of potash	98,253
2	Sulphate of potash	480

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1972-73' issued by the Fertilizer Association of India, New Delhi.



## 3. - AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3-10

## AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

1972

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>		
	(a) Wooden .. ..	'000 No.	17,80
	(b) Iron .. ..	'000 No.	5,27
2	Carts .. ..	'000 No.	15,21
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>		
	(a) Worked by power ..	Number	5,864
	(b) Worked by bullocks ..	Number	2,884
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Number	1,73,678
5	<i>Ghants—</i>		
	(a) 5 kilograms and over ..	Number	1,570
	(b) Less than 5 kilograms ..	Number	430

Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).

## 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.II

## AGRICULTURAL PUMPS ENERGISED

(As on 31-3-1974)

Serial No. 1	District 2	No. of agricultural pumps energised 3
1	Greater Bombay	....
2	Thana	4,914
3	Kolaba	2,308
4	Ratnagiri	2,286
5	Nasik	28,999
6	Dhulia	16,417
7	Jalgaon	32,126
8	Ahmednagar	33,522
9	Poona	19,928
10	Satara	12,272
11	Sangli	17,636
12	Sholapur	12,734
13	Kolhapur	14,334
14	Aurangabad	22,158
15	Parbhani	9,416
16	Bhir	5,720
17	Nanded	8,840
18	Osmanabad	15,814
19	Buldana	12,619
20	Akola	8,567
21	Amravati	21,493
22	Yeotmal	8,629
23	Wardha	9,340
24	Nagpur	17,296
25	Bhandara	3,103
26	Chandrapur	1,794
	Maharashtra State	3,42,265

Source.— Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1

## LIVESTOCK POPULATION

1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>1 Cattle—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only	21
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	1,84
	(c) Used for work only	59,18
	(d) Others	83
	<b>Total</b>	<b>62,06</b>
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk	16,73
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	28,53
	(b) Working	26
	(c) Others	35
	<b>Total</b>	<b>45,87</b>
	<b>III. Young stock (three years and under)</b>	<b>39,12</b>
	<b>Total cattle</b>	<b>1,47,05</b>
<b>2 Buffaloes—</b>		
<b>I. Males over three years—</b>		
	(a) Used for breeding only	15
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	22
	(c) Used for work only	2,63
	(d) Others	8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,08</b>

## 4 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—*concl'd.*

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
<b>II. Females over three years—</b>		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk .. ..	9,55
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once .. ..	8,89
(b) Working .. ..		
	(c) Others .. ..	11
<i>Total</i> ..		18,71
<b>III. Young stock (three years and under)</b> ..		
<i>Total buffaloes</i> ..		11,22
3	Sheep .. ..	21,28
4	Goats .. ..	59,11
5	Horses and ponies .. ..	58
6	Other livestock .. ..	2,58
<i>Total livestock</i> ..		2,63,61
7	<i>Total poultry</i> .. 1,22,17	

Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4-2  
LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
1972

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay ..	12	92	7	26	1,45	2,60
2	Thana ..	5,16	1,25	1	1,40	7,93	8,37
3	Kolaba ..	4,15	1,10	2	72	6,01	8,38
4	Ratnagiri ..	7,07	1,41	2	85	9,38	12,32
5	Nasik ..	7,96	97	1,39	3,72	14,21	4,83
6	Dhulia ..	5,73	1,04	41	2,97	10,29	3,41
7	Jalgaon ..	5,76	1,52	43	3,00	10,85	1,84
8	Ahmednagar ..	8,16	88	2,99	5,47	17,73	7,73
9	Poona ..	6,39	1,61	3,06	3,77	14,98	12,16
10	Satara ..	3,68	2,10	2,68	2,56	11,11	6,96
11	Sangli ..	2,80	2,16	2,23	2,17	9,43	6,47
12	Sholapur ..	4,94	1,41	2,30	4,27	13,08	6,04
13	Kolhapur ..	2,90	3,33	1,10	1,43	8,81	5,50
14	Aurangabad ..	7,09	84	73	3,64	12,51	2,22
15	Parbhani ..	6,94	1,12	32	1,81	10,32	1,58
16	Bhir ..	5,50	98	87	2,38	9,86	2,22
17	Nanded ..	6,19	1,54	41	1,42	9,69	1,46
18	Osmanabad ..	6,79	2,06	80	2,19	12,02	2,21
19	Buldana ..	4,87	70	29	1,85	7,81	1,20
20	Akola ..	5,43	90	8	1,90	8,44	1,75
21	Amravati ..	5,08	73	20	1,66	7,80	1,87
22	Yeotmal ..	7,30	95	6	2,43	10,89	4,13
23	Wardha ..	3,75	45	9	1,06	5,41	1,24
24	Nagpur ..	6,03	60	21	1,74	8,71	2,37
25	Bhandara ..	6,47	1,09	2	1,80	9,48	5,00
26	Chandrapur ..	10,79	1,35	49	2,64	15,41	8,30
Maharashtra State		1,47,05	33,01	21,28	59,11	2,63,61	1,22,17

Source.—11th Livestock Census, (1972).

## 4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

## MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March 1974
1	2	3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms .. ..	13*
2	Number of sheep breeding farms .. ..	12
3	Number of poultry breeding farms .. ..	6
4	Number of mobile epizotic control units .. ..	6†
5	Number of key village centres .. ..	39†
6	Number of intensive cattle development projects .. ..	6
7	Number of district artificial insemination centres .. ..	19
8	Number of regional artificial insemination centres .. ..	2
9	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres :—	
	(a) Under Zilla Parishad .. ..	618
	(b) Under intensive cattle development projects .. ..	540
	(c) Under key village centres .. ..	308
10	Number of veterinary institutions :—	
	(a) Veterinary polyclinics and hospitals .. ..	66
	(b) Veterinary dispensaries .. ..	241@
	(c) Branch veterinary dispensaries .. ..	53
	(d) Veterinary aid centres .. ..	1,183

Note.—(1) \*Including tub Exotic Cattle Breeding Farms.

(2) †Including one under Zilla Parishad, Wardha.

(3) @Including one mobile veterinary dispensary.

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND  
FISH REMOVED

1972-73

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the yard	Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Palsbet ..	66	13	49
2	Boria ..	334	101	250
3	Jalgađ ..	718	239	538
4	Varoda ..	225	75	168
5	Mirkarwada ..	1,413	471	1,059
6	Ratnagiri ..	1,604	424	1,194
7	Purnagad ..	110	36	86
8	Jaitapur ..	1,037	275	775
9	Vijaydurg ..	622	205	467
10	Mumbri ..	339	67	255
11	Mithbao ..	141	28	106
12	Achra ..	134	27	108
13	Talashil ..	110	37	80
14	Malvan ..	1,554	337	1,165
15	Deobag ..	250	56	203
16	Mobar ..	128	37	96
17	Kochara ..	204	66	152
18	Venguria ..	1,470	302	1,103
19	Shiroda ..	109	22	82
20	Murud ..	76	18	64
Total ..		10,644	2,836	8,000

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

## 5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

1972-73

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Unit 3	Particulars 4
1	Total coastline of State .. ..	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages/hamlets ..	No.	346
3	Boats engaged in fishing .. ..	No.	11,015
4	Boats above one tonne .. ..	No.	4,870
5	Mechanised boats :		
	(a) Departmentally upto 1972-73 ..	No.	2,488
	(b) Existing (including mechanised by other agencies).	No.	2,544
6	<i>Fish production—</i>		
	(i) Marine .. ..	Thousand tonnes	2,51
	(ii) Inland .. ..	Thousand tonnes	15
7	Co-operative societies .. ..	No.	435
8	Their membership .. ..	Thousand No.	72
9	Total inland water-spread area ..	Thousand hectares	1,66
10	Carp fry stocked		
	(a) Imported (Fry) .. ..	Thousand No.	2,69,28
	(b) Induced breeding (Fingerlings) ..	Do.	4,38
	(c) Induced breeding (Fry) .. ..	Do.	25,83
	(d) Cyprinus (Fry) .. ..	Do.	79,20
	(e) Cyprinus (Fingerlings) .. ..	Do.	2,45
11	Fish curing yards .. ..	No.	20
12	Fishery schools .. ..	No.	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards ..	No.	1

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.



## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

## CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest	As at the end of 1972-73
1	2	3
1	Reserved	39,543
2	Protected	16,761
3	Unclassed	5,766
4	Leased	89
Total ..		62,159

*Note.*—The above forest area is under administration of the State.

*Source.*—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

## 6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

## PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

Serial No.	Item	1972-73
1	2	3
I	<i>Timber—</i>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	4,40
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	9,93,03
II	<i>Eselwood—</i>	
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	11,39
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	1,73,02
III	<i>Sandalwood—</i>	
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	2,27
	<i>Minor forest produce—</i>	
	(a) Bamboo (value in thousand Rs.)	39,55
	(b) Grass and grazing (value in thousand Rs.)	19,40
	(c) Bidi leaves (value in thousand Rs.)	3,20,77
	(c) Other produce (value in thousand Rs.)	32,28

*Note.*—The above figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Chief Conservator of Forests, Poona.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

## DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING STRENGTH

1972

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily employment)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	1,462	9,867
2	10 to 19 workers	2,988	40,942
3	20 to 49 workers	2,898	89,136
4	50 to 99 workers	1,460	99,218
5	100 to 499 workers	1,251	2,55,029
6	500 to 999 workers	160	1,13,870
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	147	3,01,643
8	5,000 and above	16	97,236
	Total	10,382	10,06,941

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES, 1972

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture, forestry and mining .. ..	11	372
2	Manufacture of food products .. ..	1,199	57,881
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products.	394	33,604
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles (including cotton ginning and baling).	1,084	285,597
5	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (including other textiles).	471	53,253
6	Manufacture of textiles products (including wearing apparel other than footwear).	259	18,675
7	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures.	318	6,860
8	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries.	859	49,456
9	Manufacture of leather and leather and fur products (except repair).	35	1,229
10	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	541	35,409
11	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal).	679	80,826
12	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products ..	636	38,836
13	Basic metal and alloys industries .. ..	433	38,027
14	Manufacture of metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment.	1,056	54,145
15	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery.	902	76,366

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
16	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	474	58,528
17	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts ..	185	57,925
18	Other manufacturing industries .. ..	301	17,614
19	Electricity, gas and steam .. ..	86	10,174
20	Water works and supply and sanitary services ..	49	1,676
21	Establishments registered under miscellaneous wholesale and retail trade industry.	22	617
22	Water and air transport, communications, construction and services incidental to transport.	11	2,672
23	Storage and warehousing .. ..	8	198
24	Education, medical, community, international and other services.	15	603
25	Recreational and cultural services .. ..	20	1,300
26	Personal services .. ..	37	1,743
27	Repair services .. ..	297	23,355
GRAND TOTAL ..		10,382	10,06,941

Note.—(1) The figures are provisional.

(2) Industries are regrouped as per NIC-70 classification.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT  
1972

Serial No.	District	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	5,139	5,86,283
2	Thana	1,048	1,13,693
3	Kolaba	103	8,820
4	Ratnagiri	56	3,171
5	Nasik	296	23,965
6	Dhulia	104	8,348
7	Jalgaon	197	13,308
8	Ahmednagar	225	20,215
9	Poona	943	79,019
10	Satara	73	8,092
11	Sangli	141	9,256
12	Sholapur	310	25,191
13	Kolhapur	420	17,415
14	Aurangabad	136	7,834
15	Parbhani	50	1,728
16	Bhlr	27	725
17	Nanded	54	5,767
18	Osmanabad	28	1,502
19	Buldana	63	3,948
20	Akola	100	7,295
21	Amravati	99	6,737
22	Ycotmal	81	5,189
23	Wardha	41	6,770
24	Nagpur	419	31,543
25	Bhandara	184	5,596
26	Chandrapur	45	5,531
Maharashtra State			
Total ..		10,382	10,06,941

Note.—The figures are provisional.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4.

## VALUE OF INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE

1970

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Industry group	Value	
		Value of output	Value added by manufacture
1.	2.	3.	4.
1	Textiles ..	6,40,35	1,73,84
2	Food industries (except beverages, sugar and refineries).	2,56,57	19,18
3	General and electrical engineering ..	4,01,88	1,07,38
4	Petroleum ..	99,57	28,36
5	Transport and transport equipment ..	1,88,44	48,36
6	Sugar factories and refineries ..	1,36,29	22,08
7	Rubber products ..	65,04	16,37
8	Basic industrial chemicals and miscellaneous chemical products.	6,71,78	1,75,29
9	Other industries ..	8,88,65	2,53,03
	All Industries ..	33,48,57	8,43,89

*Note.*—The above figures are preliminary. They relate to the census and sample parts taken together of Annual Survey of Industry (1970).

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE  
INDUSTRY

1973

Serial No.	Centres			Average percentage of absenteeism
1	2			3
1	Bombay	..	..	18.47
2	Sholapur	..	..	19.37
3	Nagpur	..	..	17.67
4	Akola	..	..	N.A.
5	Jalgaon	..	..	11.55
6	Nanded	..	..	27.74
7	Aurangabad	..	..	11.77
8	Other centres	..	..	14.93
	<i>All centres</i>	..	..	18.27

N.A. = Not available.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.



## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

1973

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Textiles—	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	132
	(b) Number of workers involved—	2,12,616
	(i) Directly .. .. .	2,06,017
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	6,599
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	7,85,601
2	Engineering—	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	246
	(b) Number of workers involved—	64,701
	(i) Directly .. .. .	63,275
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	1,426
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	10,16,723
3	Miscellaneous—	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	380
	(b) Number of workers involved—	88,609
	(i) Directly .. .. .	83,936
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	4,673
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	11,44,586
4	Total—	
	(a) Number of disputes .. .. .	758
	(b) Number of workers involved—	3,65,926
	(i) Directly .. .. .	3,53,228
	(ii) Indirectly .. .. .	12,698
	(c) Number of mandays lost .. .. .	29,46,910

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1973

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (in thousand no.)	As on 1st December 1973	
				Spindles installed ('000 no.)	Looms installed ('00 no.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra ..	96	2,47	47,39	778
2	Bombay City ..	55	1,93	35,02	628
3	Rest of Maharashtra	41	54	12,37	150

Source.—Indian Textile Bulletin.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8  
MINERAL PRODUCTION  
1973

Serial No.	Minerals	Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1	Chromite .. ..	0.1	21
2	Coal .. ..	25,50	9,35,30
3	Iron ore .. ..	9,35	1,06,38
4	Limestone .. ..	4,16	45,95
5	Manganese ore .. ..	1,84	1,29,67
6	Kaolin @ .. ..	1.5	19
7	Steatite .. ..	2	11
8	Ochre .. ..	0.8	4
9	Bauxite .. ..	2,68	33,15
10	Silica sand .. ..	32	4,37
11	Salt .. ..	5,41*	2,10,86*
12	Kyanite .. ..	13	19,76
13	Corundum .. ..	....	....
14	Dolomite .. ..	5	67
15	Sand (others) .. ..	97	97

Notes.—(i) \*As reported by the Deputy Salt Commissioner, Bombay and upto November 1973.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(ii) @Known as chinaclay.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

## INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1970

Serial No. 1	Product 2	Unit 3	Production 4
1	Sugar (refined) (during November 1969 to October 1970).	Thousand tonnes	10,57
2	Hydrogenated oil (vanaspati)	.. ..	97
3	Cotton textiles—yarn	Lakh kg.	22,68
4	Cotton textiles—cloth	Lakh metres	1,44,11
5	Paper board	Thousand tonnes	75
6	Vegetable tanned hides (cow hides)	Thousand no.	75
7	Dipped rubber goods	Lakh no.	8,90
8	Ebonite	Thousand kg.	Nil
9	Sulphuric acid	Thousand tonnes	2,17
10	Caustic soda	.. ..	95
11	Superphosphate	.. ..	20
12	Paints—enamels and varnishes	Tonnes	28,823
13	Soap	Thousand tonnes	1,20
14	Glazed tiles	Tonnes	16,296
15	Asbestos cement products	Thousand tonnes	32
16	Finished steel	.. ..	2,29
17	Steel castings	.. ..	10
18	Ferro—alloys	.. ..	82
19	Aluminium sheets and circles	Tonnes	4,763
20	Brass sheets and circles	.. ..	9,127
21	Wood screws	Million no.	1,218

## 7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7-9—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
22	Enamelware .. ..	.. Thousand pieces	6,40
23	Razor blades .. ..	.. Lakh no.	16,38
24	Diesel engines (stationery type)	.. No. ..	39,423
25	Power driven pumps .. ..	.. Thousand no. ....	61
26	Machine tools .. ..	.. Value in lakh Ra.	5,09
27	Power transformers .. ..	.. Thousand k. v. a.	24,67
28	Electric motors .. ..	.. Thousand h.p ..	9,40
29	V.I.R. and P.V.C. cables .. ..	.. Lakh metres ..	9,40
30	Storage batteries .. ..	.. Thousand no.	2,53
31	Electric lamps .. ..	.. " " ..	2,15,13
32	Electric fans .. ..	.. " " ..	6,20
33	House service metres .. ..	.. " " ..	2,30
34	Radio receivers .. ..	.. " " ..	13,55
35	Motor vehicles (automobiles)	.. No. ..	27,242
36	Plastic moulding goods .. ..	.. Million no. ..	77
37	Cigarettes .. ..	.. Million pieces ..	15,677

Source.—“Monthly statistics of the production of selected industries in India,” by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY  
1972-73

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
<b>I Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1973)—</b> (Thousand kw.)		
(a) Steam	.. .. .	10,71
(b) Oil	.. .. .	3
(c) Hydro	.. .. .	8,44
(d) Nuclear	.. .. .	2,10
	Total ..	<u>21,28</u>
<b>II Electricity generated—</b> (Million kwh.)		
(a) Steam	.. .. .	5,958
(b) Oil	.. .. .	1
(c) Hydro	.. .. .	3,940
(d) Nuclear	.. .. .	566
	Total ..	<u>10,465</u>
<b>III Electricity consumed—</b> (Million kwh.)		
(a) Domestic	.. .. .	812
(b) Commercial	.. .. .	644
(c) Industrial	.. .. .	5,984
(d) Traction	.. .. .	601
(e) Others	.. .. .	773
	Total ..	<u>8,814</u>

Note.—(i) The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities only.

(ii) Nuclear installed capacity has been shown as 50% of Tarapur Nuclear Power House.

Source.—Central Water and Power Commission, New Delhi.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

## TABLE No. 8.2

## TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1974)

Serial No. 1	District 2	No. of towns and villages electrified 3
1	Greater Bombay	1
2	Thana	750
3	Kolaba	1,009
4	Ratnagiri	590
5	Nasik	714
6	Dhulia	541
7	Jalgaon	1,178
8	Ahmednagar	852
9	Poona	680
10	Satara	582
11	Sangli	328
12	Sholapur	476
13	Kolhapur	835
14	Aurangabad	950
15	Parbhani	623
16	Bhir	425
17	Nanded	668
18	Osmanabad	623
19	Buldana	569
20	Akola	669
21	Amravati	1,003
22	Ycotmal	766
23	Wardha	598
24	Nagpur	975
25	Bhandara	683
26	Chandrapur	470
	Maharashtra State	17,558

Note.—The figures of towns and villages include the electrified uninhabited census villages also.

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

## 9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1973

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit		Total
		Public 3	Private 4	Public 5	Private 6	
1	Greater Bombay	939	5,951	186	20	7,096
2	Thana	1	66	15	2	84
3	Kolaba	4	6	..	..	10
4	Ratnagiri	..	3	..	..	3
5	Nasik	5	23	1	2	31
6	Dhulia	2	6	..	..	8
7	Jalgaon	5	20	3	..	28
8	Ahmednagar	11	15	3	..	29
9	Poona	43	252	13	2	310
10	Satara	15	24	..	..	39
11	Sangli	10	29	2	1	42
12	Sholapur	11	18	3	..	32
13	Kolhapur	17	40	2	..	59
14	Aurangabad	7	17	..	..	24
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Bhir	..	..	..	..	..
17	Nanded	1	..	1	..	2
18	Osmanabad	3	2	1	..	6
19	Buldana	1	5	1	..	7
20	Akola	12	21	..	..	33
21	Amravati	5	35	4	..	44
22	Yeotmal	1	4	2	..	7
23	Wardha	3	11	1	..	15
24	Nagpur	40	95	8	3	146
25	Bhandara	3	12	3	1	19
26	Chandrapur	2	2	..	..	4
Maharashtra State		1,141	6,658	249	31	8,079

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Industrial Development, Internal Trade and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.



## 10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

NUMBER OF PLACES HAVING BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES IN EACH DISTRICT.

(As on 31st March 1972)

Serial No.	District	Number of places having banking offices	Total No. of banking offices
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	1	716
2	Thana	56	147
3	Kolaba	34	71
4	Ratnagiri	39	89
5	Nasik	44	152
6	Dhulia	34	75
7	Jalgaon	55	109
8	Ahmednagar	66	138
9	Poona	62	251
10	Satara	47	117
11	Sangli	47	120
12	Sholapur	38	122
13	Kolhapur	49	146
14	Aurangabad	58	113
15	Parbhani	30	56
16	Bhir	31	54
17	Nanded	45	72
18	Osmanabad	61	90
19	Buldana	34	61
20	Akola	27	56
21	Amravati	29	54
22	Yejmal	26	50
23	Wardha	13	31
24	Nagpur	21	94
25	Bhandara	22	42
26	Chandrapur	25	46
	Maharashtra State	994	3,872

Source.—Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India, 1971 published by the Reserve Bank of India.

11. CO-  
TABLE  
SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING  
(1972<sup>\*</sup>)

Serial No.	Type of society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand no.)
1	2	3	4
1	All apex and central societies ..	29	70
2	Agricultural credit* ..	20,291	35,28
3	Non-agricultural credit ..	3,241	27,68 @
4	Marketing ..	413	2,93
5	Productive enterprises ..	8,088	13,03
6	Others ..	13,678	15,09
Total ..		45,740	94,71

*Note.*—(i) \*Includes primary agricultural credit

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) @ Figures are tentative.

*Source.*—Commissioner for Co-operation and

## OPERATION

No. 11.1

CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER  
(73)

Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstandings (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
5	6	7	8
7,71,32	10,23,13	5,45,40	....
2,45,21@	1,60,80	1,74,10	72,38
2,04,31	2,98,05	1,13,05	3,50
1,75,05	7,01	8,50	3,10,23
4,24,95	2,60	5,60	3,07,66
2,57,11	5,01	9,70	64,05
20,77,95	14,96,60	8,56,35	7,57,82

Societies, primary land development banks and grain banks.

Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

## ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL)

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March	
		1972*	1973
1	2	3	
1	National highways .. .. .	2,369	2,848
2	State highways .. .. .	15,077	14,977
3	Major district roads .. .. .	22,230	24,070
4	Other district roads .. .. .	18,996	26,394
5	Village roads .. .. .	48,685	70,366
Total ..		1,07,357	1,38,655

Note.—(i) \*The figures are revised.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12 '2

ROAD LENGTH (EXTRA-MUNICIPAL) ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface	As on 31st March	
		1972*	1973
1	2	3	
1	Cement concrete .. .. .	1,011	947
2	Black top .. .. .	14,621	15,819
3	Water bound macadam .. .. .	22,508	22,127
	<i>Total surfaced</i> .. .. .	38,140	38,893
4	<i>Total unsurfaced</i> .. .. .	69,217	99,762
	<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,07,357</b>	<b>1,38,655</b>

Note.—(i) \*The figures are revised.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) Separate surfacewise figures for security roads are not available and hence these are shown as unsurfaced.

Source—Buildings and Communications Department, Sachivalaya, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

## OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

March 1974						
Serial No.	Division	Number of routes as on 31-3-74	Route distance (in kilometres)	Average number of vehicles on road per day	Operating fleet	Number of passengers travelled per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thana ..	438	23,659	489	597	1,28,503
2	Kolaba ..	279	12,857	182	201	80,634
3	Ratnagiri ..	435	32,067	309	373	1,13,316
4	Nasik ..	380	17,365	275	314	1,57,428
5	Dhulia ...	309	14,410	200	226	70,275
6	Jalgaon ..	509	20,686	224	260	99,380
7	Ahmednagar ..	304	20,700	254	280	95,970
8	Poona ..	368	24,825	330	376	1,05,800
9	Satara ..	419	21,171	258	294	1,07,356
10	Sangli ...	378	19,851	237	271	1,16,243
11	Sholapur ..	297	24,536	241	273	85,696
12	Kolhapur ..	314	17,264	232	261	89,421
13	Aurangabad ..	311	26,046	292	333	1,12,730
14	Nanded ..	335	26,175	281	314	1,35,725
15	Akola ..	381	21,070	307	412	64,203
16	Amravati ..	215	13,373	212	234	69,580
17	Yootmal ..	197	11,948	165	199	46,516
18	Nagpur ..	438	19,664	343	444	1,20,096
Total ..		6,307	3,67,667	4,831	5,662	17,98,874

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

## MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles	As on 1st January 1973
1	2	3
1	Motor cycles .. .. .	1,11,274
2	Motor cars .. .. .	1,45,248
3	Taxi cabs .. .. .	19,068
4	Auto rickshaws .. .. .	4,684
5	Stage carriages—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	8,095
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	61
6	Lorries—	
	A. Private carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	14,795
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	4,767
	B. Public carriers—	
	(i) Diesel engined .. .. .	38,241
	(ii) Petrol engined .. .. .	8,137
7	Ambulances .. .. .	490
8	School buses .. .. .	580
9	Private service vehicles .. .. .	1,159
10	Trailors .. .. .	8,074
11	Tractors .. .. .	9,165
12	Others .. .. .	1,016
	Total .. .. .	3,74,854

Source.—Commissioner of Transport, Bombay.

## 12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12-5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE  
1973

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of 1973
1	2	3
1	Domestic	17,68,889
2	Cheap	1,68,118
3	Community	16,168
4	School	2,049
5	Hospital	218
6	Commercial—	
	(i) Urban	16,061
	(ii) Rural	3,955
	(iii) Low cost	808
7	Possession—	
	(i) Demonstration	505
	(ii) Dealer	4,262
	(iii) Non-dealer	914
	Total	19,81,947

Source—Post Master General, Bombay.



## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT  
1972-73

Class of vessels	No.	M. tonnes	
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)
1	2	3	4
<b>1 Steamship other than tankers—</b>			
<b>(A) Foreign—</b>			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 980	81,64	47,49
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 207	4,30	2,24
<b>(B) Coastal—</b>			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	.. 199	18,43	10,84
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	.. 684	12,08	6,46
<b>2 Tankers</b>	.. ..	70,36	41,86
<b>3 Colliers</b>	.. ..	31	20
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,87,11</b>	<b>1,09,08</b>
<b>4 Sailing vessels—</b>			
(i) Foreign	.. 367	....	32
(ii) Coastal	.. 20,769	....	5,82
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,87,11</b>	<b>1,15,22</b>

*Notes.*—(i) Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. = 3,556 Gross registered metric tonnes.

*Source.*—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1972-73

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13-2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT  
1972-73

(In thousand metric dead weight tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Imports	1,23,19
2	Exports	32,21
	Total	1,55,40

Source.—Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1972-73.

## 13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS  
OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1973-74

(In tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu .. ..	1,001	11,869	12,870
2	Arnala (Dantiwara) .. ..	280	59,089	59,369
3	Thana .. ..	12,253	.....	12,253
4	Trombay .. ..	15	13,080	13,095
5	Panvel (Ulwa) .. ..	24,803	1,412	26,215
6	Mora .. ..	1,538	39,590	41,218
7	Karanja .. ..	1,560	11,159	12,719
8	Revdanda .. ..	359	1,929	2,288
9	Rajpuri .. ..	1,210	1,945	3,155
10	Bankot .. ..	2,606	157	2,763
11	Harnai .. ..	2,492	90	2,582
12	Dabhol .. ..	20,099	123	20,222
13	Jaigad .. ..	2,314	236	2,550
14	Ratnagiri .. ..	15,546	3,102	18,648
15	Jaitapur .. ..	5,349	1,451	6,800
16	Vijaydurg .. ..	3,033	4,797	7,830
17	Deogad .. ..	4,250	156	4,406
18	Malvan .. ..	6,941	949	7,890
19	Vengurla .. ..	3,670	15,599	19,269
20	Redi .. ..	89	11,56,608	11,56,697
21	Other ports .. ..	12,591	1,560	14,151
Total ..		1,21,999	13,24,901	14,46,900

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

## 14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

## INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1972-73

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand No.) .. ..	7,74	74
2	Coal and coke .. ..	20,45	5,94
3	Manganese ore .. ..	1,16	1,61
4	Lime and limestone .. ..	1,42	9
5	Salt .. ..	40	2,19
6	Rice .. ..	2,21	27
7	Wheat .. ..	12,66	64
8	Jowar .. ..	11	16
9	Bajri .. ..	83	0.5
10	Pulses .. ..	3,37	1,33
11	Oil seeds .. ..	2,97	18
12	Vegetable oils .. ..	65	87
13	Sugar (including khandsari sugar) .. ..	22	3,90
14	Gur .. ..	1,15	33
15	Cotton piecegoods .. ..	7	71
16	Iron and steel bars etc. .. ..	10,98	4,29
17	Cement .. ..	10,80	2
18	Kerosene oil .. ..	16	87
19	Oil cakes .. ..	2,92	1,24
20	Tea .. ..	25	0.3
21	Timber (including teak wood) .. ..	2,64	78

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State and are provisional.

Source.—Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION  
AS ON 15th JULY 1973

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-Primary .. .. .	754	58,649
2	Primary .. .. .	46,880	70,37,551
3	Secondary .. .. .	5,875	24,32,365
4	<i>Teacher's training—</i>		
1	Junior college of education .. .. .	126	17,138
2	Hindi shikshak sanad .. .. .	22	684
3	Anglo-Indian .. .. .	2	101
4	Drawing teacher's certificate .. .. .	11	537
5	Balkan-ji-bari .. .. .	1	41
6	Instructor's course .. .. .	1	340
7	Audio visual .. .. .	1	45
8	Pre-primary teacher's certificate .. .. .	14	1,446
9	Basic orientation .. .. .	1	44
10	Handi-crafts .. .. .	9	462
	Total—(4) .. .. .	188	20,838
5	<i>Higher education—</i>		
1	University teaching departments .. .. .	104	12,760
2	Research Institutes .. .. .	22	1,329
3	Institute of national importance .. .. .	1	1,356
3	Institutes deemed as universities .. .. .	1	145
5	Arts and science degree .. .. .	141	1,99,667
6	Only arts degree .. .. .	165	1,02,670
7	Only science degree .. .. .	20	14,007
8	Arts and science pre-degree .. .. .	3	222
9	Only arts pre-degree .. .. .	18	2,552

15. EDUCATION.  
TABLE No. 15.1—contd.

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>5 Higher education—contd.</b>			
10	Only science pre-degree	2	325
11	Agriculture	14	5,663
12	Applied arts	1	850
13	Fine arts	3	664
14	Architecture	1	340
15	Commerce	31	48,318
16	Only Commerce pre-degree	1	349
17	Engineering	9	7,571
18	Law	20	12,068
19	Technology	1	497
20	Veterinary	3	561
21	Journalism	1	28
22	Library science	2	80
23	Film institute	1	185
24	Allopathy	14	9,359
25	Ayurvedic	17	2,611
26	Dental	3	949
27	Nursing	2	135
28	Medicine	2	285
29	Oriental	3	156
30	Dancing and Music	2	353
31	Co-operation	2	395
32	Labour	1	95
33	Vocational guidance	1	11
34	Yog@	2	49
35	Sociology	4	463
36	Rural institutes	3	929
37	Home science	3	1,165
38	B. Ed.	50	7,775
39	Diploma in physical education	5	748
<b>Total—(5)</b>		<b>679</b>	<b>4,37,685</b>
<b>6. Professional and special education—</b>			
1	Poly-techniques	23	8,805
2	Industrial training institute	31	11,253
3	Other poly-techniques	34	3,189
4	Allopathy	1	30
5	Ayurvedic	4	224
6	Homeopathy	10	1,221
7	Nursing	39	4,639
8	Sanitary inspection	1	58
9	Family planning	1	..
10	Leprosy	1	30
11	Pharmacy	2	72

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*conold.*

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
<b>6 Professional and special education—contd.</b>			
12	Commerce .. .. .	39	8,248
13	Fine arts .. .. .	24	1,619
14	Social service .. .. .	1	65
15	Home science .. .. .	2	69
16	Marine .. .. .	1	159
17	Audio visual .. .. .	1	10
18	Agriculture .. .. .	25	2,176
19	Gram sevak training .. .. .	9	926
20	Work shop training .. .. .	2	48
21	Soil conservation .. .. .	3	87
22	Poultry training .. .. .	4	185
23	Government technical centres .. .. .	32	8,168
24	Industrial and technical institutes .. .. .	33	4,321
25	Evening technical centres .. .. .	13	684
26	Nursing .. .. .	19	1,150
27	Mentally handicapped .. .. .	6	923
28	Crippled .. .. .	9	399
29	Blind .. .. .	18	1,254
30	Deaf-dumb .. .. .	18	816
31	Music and dancing! .. .. .	48	4,815
32	Forestry .. .. .	3	279
33	Co-operation .. .. .	15	1,131
34	Home science .. .. .	5	664
35	Oriental .. .. .	46	5,490
36	Kirtan .. .. .	1	38
37	Yog@ .. .. .	2	383
38	Hindi .. .. .	1	55
39	Astrology .. .. .	1	60
40	Tailoring .. .. .	477	18,598
41	Certified schools .. .. .	21	2,242
Total—(6) .. .. .		1,025	94,583
Grand Total .. .. .		55,401	1,00,81,671

*Note.*—Figures are provisional.

*Source.*—Director of Education, Poona.

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT  
AS ON 15TH JULY 1973

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary		
		No. of institu- tions ('000No.)	No. of pupils (('000No.))	No. of teachers (('000No.))	No. of institu- tions ('000No.)	No. of pupils (('000No.))	No. of teachers (('000No.))
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	1,705	8,11	21	765	5,75	19
2	Thana ..	2,256	3,05	8	202	1,08	4
3	Kolaba ..	1,909	2,10	6	122	37	1
4	Ratnagiri ..	3,013	3,74	11	243	59	2
5	Nasik ..	2,266	3,44	9	253	1,06	4
6	Dhulin ..	1,695	2,27	6	173	58	2
7	Jalgaon ..	1,696	3,68	10	223	92	3
8	Ahmednagar ..	2,135	3,80	10	252	84	3
9	Poona ..	2,951	5,12	14	342	1,72	6
10	Satara ..	1,905	3,15	9	254	70	3
11	Sangli ..	1,272	2,67	7	217	58	2
12	Sholapur ..	1,843	3,61	10	220	75	3
13	Kolhapur ..	1,856	3,18	9	245	73	3
14	Aurangabad ..	2,025	2,02	6	224	84	3
15	Parbhani ..	1,535	1,33	4	126	51	2
16	Bhir ..	1,521	1,20	4	157	48	2
17	Nanded ..	1,612	1,33	4	155	53	2
18	Osmanabad ..	1,664	2,04	6	244	96	4
19	Buldana ..	1,262	1,59	5	151	48	2
20	Akola ..	1,548	2,03	6	180	63	2
21	Amravati ..	1,438	2,10	6	225	80	3
22	Yeotmal ..	1,764	1,72	5	170	46	2
23	Wardha ..	898	1,07	3	116	46	2
24	Nagpur ..	1,806	2,48	7	306	1,54	6
25	Bhandara ..	1,292	1,82	6	161	52	2
26	Chandrapur ..	2,013	1,73	6	149	46	2
	Maharashtra State	46,880	70,38	1,98	5,875	24,32	92

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(iii) Figures are provisional

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.



## 16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1972

Serial No.	District	Birth rate	Death rate	Infant mortality rate
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	26.7	9.3	80
2	Thana	21.6	6.3	32
3	Kolaba	21.0	7.9	51
4	Ratnagiri	21.5	8.1	38
5	Nasik	27.3	10.4	63
6	Dhulia	33.2	13.1	67
7	Jalgaon	32.2	12.3	70
8	Ahmednagar	24.8	9.4	62
9	Poona	25.5	8.5	59
10	Satara	25.5	9.7	54
11	Sangli	21.9	8.4	40
12	Sholapur	28.4	9.9	58
13	Kolhapur	26.3	8.8	42
14	Aurangabad	19.9	8.3	59
15	Parbhani	16.8	8.1	70
16	Bhir	16.7	6.8	50
17	Nanded	20.1	7.8	43
18	Osmanabad	21.4	7.7	47
19	Buldana	31.6	12.9	84
20	Akola	27.6	9.4	59
21	Amravati	35.0	10.9	63
22	Yotmal	33.7	13.2	87
23	Wardha	35.9	12.8	103
24	Nagpur	26.8	9.8	83
25	Bhandara	29.3	13.3	106
26	Chandrapur	30.8	12.4	91
	Maharashtra State	26.0	9.6	66

Note.—The birth and death rates are per thousand estimated population.  
The infant mortality rates are per thousand births.

Source.—Director of Health Services (Bureau of Vital Statistics), Poona.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

## POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1973
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations .. .. .	673
2	Number of out-posts .. .. .	592
<i>Police Force</i>		
1.	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector General, Commissioner of Police.	18
2.	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	74
3.	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	222
4.	Police Inspectors .. .. .	671
5.	Police Sub-Inspectors .. .. .	3,500
6.	Head Constables including Jamadars .. .. .	16,566
7.	Police Constables .. .. .	57,399
<b>Total ..</b>		<b>78,450</b>

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE  
1973

Serial No.	Item	Number of offences
1	2	3
1	Rioting	2,549
2	Offences relating to coins	11
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes	66
4	Murders	1,450
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	26
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	30
7	Kidnapping and abduction	596
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity	722
9	Robbery	2,595
10	House breaking	21,632
11	Cheating	3,848
12	Breach of trust	2,053
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire	1,362
	(b) Cattle	3,151
	(c) Cycles	5,752
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	1,843
	(e) Fire arms	39
	(f) Explosives	1
	(g) Other thefts	47,902
14	Other crimes	33,366
	Total	1,28,994

## 18. PRISONS

TABLE No. 18.1

## NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS

1972

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<i>Number of different types of prisons—</i>		
(a)	Central prisons .. .. .	7
(b)	District prisons .. .. .	32
(c)	Taluka sub-jails .. .. .	178
(d)	Police lock-ups .. .. .	617
(e)	Others .. .. .	17
<i>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1972—</i>		
(a)	Below one year .. .. .	6,077
(b)	Above one year and not exceeding two years ..	1,337
(c)	Above two years and not exceeding five years ..	843
(d)	Above five years and not exceeding ten years ..	714
(e)	Exceeding ten years .. .. .	79
(f)	Life sentence .. .. .	3,392
(g)	Transportation for a term .. .. .	....
(h)	Sentenced to death .. .. .	28
<b>Total ..</b>		<b>12,470</b>

Source.—Inspector-General of Prisons, Poona

## 19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.1

## CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE

Serial No.	Item	1971 (In thousand numbers)		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing .. .. .	6,29	3,28	9,57
II	Occupied census houses used as—			
	(1) Dwellings .. .. .	58,70	26,53	85,23
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings .. .. .	56	35	91
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings including household industry.	1,20	48	1,68
	(4) Hotels, sarais, dharmashalas, tourist homes and inspection houses .. .. .	7	6	13
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses .. .. .	86	1,67	2,53
	(6) Business houses and offices .. .. .	34	46	80
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds .. .. .	67	1,02	1,69
	(8) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses .. .. .	18	22	40
	(9) Places of entertainment and community gathering (panchayat ghar) excluding places of worship .. .. .	13	5	18
	(10) Places of worship (e.g temple, church, mosquo, gurudwara, etc. .. .. .	1,16	19	1,36
	(11) Others .. .. .	12,22	2,12	14,34
	Total occupied census houses (II) .. .. .	76,09	33,14	1,09,23
	Grand total of I and II .. .. .	82,38	36,43	1,18,81

Note.—(1) A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from @ road, common courtyard, staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

19. HOUSING  
TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED  
1971

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated. (in thousand No.) .. ..	61,36	27,63	89,00
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.) .. ..	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with unspecified number of rooms.	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(b) Percentage of households with one room .. ..	67.8	63.4	66.4
	(c) Percentage of households with two rooms .. ..	23.0	21.9	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with three rooms .. ..	6.2	8.9	7.1
	(e) Percentage of households with four rooms .. ..	1.8	3.2	2.2
	(f) Percentage of households with five or more rooms .. ..	1.1	2.5	1.5
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—(i) The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample.  
(ii) Details may not add upto totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20·1

COVERAGE, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS  
(1970-71)

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<b>I Coverage</b>		
	(1) No. of village panchayats .. ..	22,499
	(2) No. of villages covered .. ..	38,809
	(3) Population covered (thousand No.)* .. ..	2,86,47
<b>II Income (lakh Rs.)—</b>		
	(1) Self-raised resources .. ..	4,13·21
	(2) Grants .. ..	9,26·69
	(3) Donations, contributions, etc. .. ..	2,87·42
	<b>II. Total Income .. ..</b>	<b>16,27·32</b>
<b>III Expenditure (lakh Rs.)—</b>		
	(1) Sanitation and health .. ..	2,40·64
	(2) Public works .. ..	8,71·67
	(3) Welfare of people .. ..	54·84
	(4) Others .. ..	4,67·78
	<b>III. Total Expenditure .. ..</b>	<b>16,34·93</b>

\* According to 1961 Population Census.

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND CORPORATIONS  
1970-71

Serial No.	District	Number of municipal councils	Number of councillors			Total
			General	Reserved	Nominated	
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Thana ..	8	197	22	19	238
2	Kolaba ..	10	118	16	27	161
3	Ratnagiri ..	7	110	13	7	130
4	Nasik ..	11	217	41	16	274
5	Dhulia ..	6	112	24	10	146
6	Jaigaon ..	13	253	32	21	306
7	Ahmednagar ..	4	84	16	6	106
8	Poona ..	12	152	28	26	206
9	Satara ..	8	119	22	17	158
10	Sangli ..	6	115	20	11	146
11	Sholapur ..	9	143	31	10	184
12	Kolhapur ..	10	162	35	19	216
13	Aurangabad ..	9	147	19	22	188
14	Parbhani ..	12	172	29	12	213
15	Bhir ..	7	100	21	8	129
16	Nanded ..	11	161	28	11	200
17	Osmanabad ..	13	178	37	13	228
18	Buldana ..	9	147	23	10	180
19	Akola ..	9	172	20	15	207
20	Amravati ..	13	213	32	28	273
21	Yeotmal ..	8	123	22	8	153
22	Wardha ..	6	114	14	8	136
23	Nagpur ..	10	148	21	11	180
24	Bhandara ..	5	89	23	6	118
25	Chandrapur ..	5	84	13	8	105
	Maharashtra State ..	221	3,630	602	349	4,581
	Municipal corporations—					
I	Greater Bombay ..	..	140	..	..	140
II	Poona ..	..	69	4	..	73
III	Nagpur ..	..	75	..	..	75
IV	Sholapur ..	..	52	3	..	55



## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

1970-71

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Total municipal councils	Bombay municipal corporation	Total municipal corporations	Total municipal councils and corporations
1	2	3	4	5
<b>INCOME</b>				
<b>I. Municipal rates and taxes—</b>				
(a) Octroi .. .. .	11,13.23	15,32.06	20,33.86	31,47.09
(b) Taxes on houses and lands .. .. .	3,31.53	16,87.45	18,92.38	22,23.91
(c) Lighting, water and conservancy rates .. .. .	1,54.15	12,02.68	13,38.51	14,92.66
(d) Others .. .. .	1,42.76	3,66.91	3,91.62	5,34.38
<b>Total I ..</b>	<b>17,41.67</b>	<b>47,89.10</b>	<b>56,56.37</b>	<b>73,98.04</b>
<b>II. Income from other sources—</b>				
(a) Government grants	6,68.43	89.90	2,07.44	8,75.87
(b) Other sources .. .. .	3,23.76	7,71.10	9,35.35	12,59.11
<b>Total II ..</b>	<b>9,92.19</b>	<b>8,61.00</b>	<b>11,42.79</b>	<b>21,34.98</b>
<b>III. Total income (excluding extraordinary debts and opening balance) ..</b>	<b>27,33.86</b>	<b>56,50.10</b>	<b>67,99.16</b>	<b>95,33.02</b>

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No.20,3—*concl'd.*

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Total municipal councils	Bombay municipal corporation	Total municipal corporations	Total municipal councils and corporations
1	2	3	4	5
<b>EXPENDITURE</b>				
(a) Public lighting ..	92.54	1,53.01	1,67.85	2,60.39
(b) Watersupply ..	2,44.13	9,14.86	11,00.38	13,44.51
(c) Drainage, conservancy and sanitation.	5,31.91	8,68.51	10,81.94	16,13.85
(d) Roads ..	2,19.98	4,69.13	4,82.49	7,02.47
(e) Others ..	15,65.79	43,21.19	51,86.38	67,52.17
<b>Total expenditure (excluding extraordinary, debts and closing balance)</b>	<b>26,54.35</b>	<b>67,26.70</b>	<b>80,19.04</b>	<b>1,06,73.39</b>

**20. LOCAL BODIES**  
**TABLE No. 20.4**  
**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS**  
**1971-72**

(In lakh Rs.)

Serial No.	Item	1971-72 (Actuals)
1	2	3
	<b>A. Revenue receipts—</b>	
I	Self-raised resources .. .. .	8,63·10
II	<b>Government grants—</b>	
	(a) Land revenue grant .. .. .	4,87·08
	(b) Equalisation grant .. .. .	1,28·14
	(c) Purposive grant .. .. .	51,81·29
	(d) Establishment grant .. .. .	6,50·34
	(e) Deficit adjustment grant .. .. .	39·79
	(f) Plan and block grants .. .. .	18,34·68
	(g) Others including agency scheme grants etc. ..	16,01·85
	II Total Government grants ..	99,23·17
	Grand total-(I) and (II) ..	1,07,86·27
	<b>B. Revenue expenditure—</b>	
	(a) Education .. .. .	52,09·07
	(b) Buildings and communications .. .. .	17,54·73
	(c) General administration .. .. .	8,50·75
	(d) Public health, medical, ayurved and public health engineering.	9,37·31
	(e) Community development .. .. .	2,40·22
	(f) Irrigation .. .. .	6,58·03
	(g) Agriculture .. .. .	3,34·54
	(h) Others .. .. .	8,17·03
	Total expenditure ..	1,08,01·68

## 20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.5

## LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES

1974

Local body	Number
1	2
1. Municipal Corporations .. .. .	5
2. Municipal Councils . . . . .	222
3. Zilla Parishads .. .. .	25
4. Panchayat Samitis .. .. .	296
5. Village Panchayats .. .. .	23,013*

\* Provisional as on 31-3-1973.

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21-1

## RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS

Serial No.	Item	Loksabha (1971)	Vidhan-sabha (1972)
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies ..	45	270
2	{ Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes ..	3	15
	{ Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes ..	3	16
3	Number of general seats .. ..	39	239
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated .. ..	442	2,274
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected ..	7	24
	(c) Withdrew .. ..	200	1,054
	(d) Contested .. ..	235	1,196
5	Number of electors (in thousand No.)—		
	Men .. ..	1,23,59	1,32,19
	Women .. ..	1,16,49	1,26,51
	Total ..	2,40,08	2,58,70
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand No.) ..	1,43,91	1,56,85
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand No.) ..	1,39,13	1,51,46
8	Percentage of electors' voting .. ..	59.94	60.63

Source — Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

## 21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.2

## CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS

Serial No.	Name of the party	Loksabha (1971)		Vidhansabha (1972)	
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Indian National Congress (Ruling)	44	42	270	222
2	Indian National Congress (Organisation)	8	..	49	..
3	Swatantra Party	..	..	5	..
4	Bharatiya Jana Sangh	13	..	122	5
5	Socialist Party	17	1	2	3
6	Communist Party of India	8	..	44	2
7	Communist Party of India (Marxist)	2	..	20	1
8	Republican Party (All groups)	17	1	121	2
9	Others	126	1	513	35
Total ..		235	45	1,196	270

Source.— Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

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**TABLE No. 22.1**

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**R 4746—7**

22. PRICE  
TABLE  
INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE  
August 1973 to

Serial No.	Commodity group	Aug. 1973	Sept. 1973	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974	Feb. 1974
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Food articles ..	299.9	296.3	299.5	301.2	300.8	313.4	315.9
2	Liquor and tobacco.	247.5	244.6	249.1	250.3	251.8	253.0	261.8
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants.	191.0	194.5	194.6	236.0	234.9	235.5	237.3
4	Industrial raw materials.	305.9	294.2	306.3	298.1	307.6	321.2	325.5
5	Chemicals ..	214.5	213.1	211.3	214.6	216.0	226.2	238.0
6	Machinery and transport equipments.	177.7	179.4	181.1	181.7	187.7	195.8	197.1
7	Manufactures ..	194.7	199.6	206.8	214.5	216.5	221.5	227.3
	All commodities.	251.5	250.3	255.4	260.0	262.1	271.2	274.9

Source.—Economic Adviser, Ministry of Industrial Development,



## INDICES

No. 22-1

PRICES IN INDIA (NEW SERIES)

August 1974

(Base—1961-62=100)

March 1974	April 1974	May 1974	June 1974	July 1974	August 1974
10	11	12	13	14	15
320.5	325.5	340.7	351.2	366.6	375.5
272.7	287.2	293.8	304.5	303.7	300.1
289.6	269.2	312.0	312.8	312.9	313.1
323.1	324.2	326.1	335.1	342.3	353.2
255.7	271.6	281.0	286.8	286.8	291.3
202.2	217.9	226.7	233.4	240.9	255.8
233.2	241.7	246.2	249.3	253.5	261.0
282.1	288.1	298.8	306.0	315.1	323.4

Internal Trade and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

## 22. PRICE

TABLE No.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

August 1973 to

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Aug. 1973	Sept. 1973	Oct. 1973	Nov. 1973	Dec. 1973	Jan. 1974
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	253	253	253	263	266	270
		All items	227	228	228	236	238	241
2	Sholapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	324	332	327	322	346	337
		All items	275	281	279	282	298	293
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	347	355	369	357	330	328
		All items	283	288	298	293	278	279
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	397	383	368	357	337	338
		All items	319	311	304	301	289	291
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	350	359	342	363	350	334
		All items	289	294	284	301	294	285
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	313	313	312	340	339	328
		All items	260	261	260	279	278	275
7	Poona (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	284	301	297	288	289	293
		All items	239	249	247	244	246	250

Source.—Commissioner

## INDICES

22.2

FOR WORKING CLASSES

August 1974

Feb. 1974	March 1974	April 1974	May 1974	June 1974	July 1974	August 1974
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
272	275	288	303	311	317	328
243	249	259	269	277	282	290
319	310	317	328	338	352	358
282	279	288	295	302	314	318
331	317	318	352	367	382	394
282	275	279	300	311	321	330
340	340	351	355	370	379	396
295	296	304	308	319	326	339
322	313	327	332	351	371	374
279	275	285	292	304	319	321
324	324	323	338	340	350	353
275	277	277	295	299	308	310
302	288	281	295	297	311	331
256	250	249	258	265	275	289

of Labour, Bombay.

## 22. PRICE INDICES

## TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES  
JUNE 1973 TO JUNE 1974

Year and Month	Base—1960=100		
	Bombay	Poona	Nagpur
1	2	3	4
June 1973	206	214	209
July 1973	208	220	203
August 1973	202	218	208
September 1973	200	217	209
October 1973	202	219	211
November 1973	205	224	217
December 1973	206	226	215
January 1974	206	227	215
February 1974	210	223	211
March 1974	213	226	215
April 1974	222	231	219
May 1974	231	240	227
June 1974	236	245	230

Sources.—Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

## 23. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS) : K1  
 JULY 1973 TO JULY 1974

(Maharashtra)

Year and month	Base : Agricultural year 1960-61 = 100	
	Food index	General index
1	2	3
July 1973 .. .. .	293	261
August 1973 .. .. .	314	278
September 1973 .. .. .	320	282
October 1973 .. .. .	290	260
November 1973 .. .. .	331	271
December 1973 .. .. .	321	285
January 1974 .. .. .	317	283
February 1974 .. .. .	303	273
March 1974 .. .. .	300	272
April 1974 .. .. .	303	276
May 1974 .. .. .	313	285
June 1974 .. .. .	321	292
July 1974 .. .. .	343	310

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1.

## INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

1961

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying	54
3	Manufacturing	20,47
4	Construction	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	61
6	Trade and commerce	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications	4,47
8	Services	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described	58
	Total	57,01

*Note.*—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

*Source.*—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (I).

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

## OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers .. .. .	3,66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers .. .. .	2,22
3	Clerical and related workers .. .. .	5,19
4	Sales workers .. .. .	6,97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers .. .. .	4,36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers .. .. .	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations .. .. .	2,03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.	26,23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers .. .. .	5,86
10	Workers not classified by occupation .. .. .	6
	Total .. .. .	57,01

*Note.*—Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

*Source.*—Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (ii).

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

## TABLE No. 23.3

## EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

1973-74

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of registrations	4,43,347
2	Number of placements	44,731
3	Number of vacancies notified	90,265
4	Number on live register*	7,01,523

*Note.*—(1)\*As on 31st March of the financial year.

(2)The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textile).

*Source.*—Director of Employment, Bombay.



**23. EMPLOYMENT**  
**TABLE No. 23-4**  
**STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES**

(As on 1st July 1966)

Serial No. 1	Category 2	Employees 3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>	
	(a) Class I .. .. .	2,433
	(b) Class II .. .. .	6,877
	Total ..	9,310
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>	
	(a) Class III .. .. .	1,89,637
	(b) Class IV .. .. .	89,286
	Total ..	2,78,923
	Total Staff ..	2,88,233
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies ..	3,425
4	Work-charged personnel .. .. .	14,130
5	Part-time and honorary .. .. .	5,291
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to ranges of total monthly emoluments—	
	(1) Below Rs. 25 .. .. .	462
	(2) Rs. 25—49 .. .. .	35,811
	(3) Rs. 50—74 .. .. .	2,198
	(4) Rs. 75—99 .. .. .	21,886
	(5) Rs. 100—149 .. .. .	1,24,647
	(6) Rs. 150—199 .. .. .	46,898
	(7) Rs. 200—249 .. .. .	22,480
	(8) Rs. 250—299 .. .. .	13,795
	(9) Rs. 300—349 .. .. .	7,220
	(10) Rs. 350—399 .. .. .	4,370
	(11) Rs. 400—499 .. .. .	3,905
	(12) Rs. 500—749 .. .. .	2,678
	(13) Rs. 750—999 .. .. .	839
	(14) Rs. 1,000—1,079 .. .. .	255
	(15) Rs. 1,080—1,134 .. .. .	125
	(16) Rs. 1,135—1,499 .. .. .	362
	(17) Rs. 1,500—1,999 .. .. .	186
	(18) Rs. 2,000—2,499 .. .. .	64
	(19) Rs. 2,500—2,999 .. .. .	24
	(20) Rs. 3,000 and above .. .. .	28
	Total ..	2,88,233

**23. EMPLOYMENT**  
**TABLE No. 23.5**  
**EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR**

(AS ON 31ST MARCH 1973)

Serial No.	District	Employment ('000 No.)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	5,17
2	Thana	41
3	Kolaba	20
4	Ratnagiri	32
5	Nasik	62
6	Dhulia	50
7	Jalgaon	70
8	Ahmednagar	59
9	Poona	1,75
10	Satara	30
11	Sangli	26
12	Sholapur	59
13	Kolhapur	41
14	Aurangabad	36
15	Parbhani	22
16	Bhir	28
17	Nanded	28
18	Osmanabad	24
19	Buldana	17
20	Akola	30
21	Amravati	27
22	Yeotmal	23
23	Wardha	15
24	Nagpur	1,15
25	Bhandara	24
26	Chandrapur	25
	<b>Maharashtra State</b>	<b>15,96</b>
	Of which—	
	Central Government	4,38
	State Government	4,43
	Quasi Government	2,85
	Local Bodies	4,30

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay

## 23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23-6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT  
1973

Serial No.	Type of Establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas to which the Act is applicable	153
1	<i>Shops—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	1,00,825
	(b) Persons employed	2,76,833
2	<i>Commercial establishments—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	79,291
	(b) Persons employed	4,19,318
3	<i>Hotels etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	23,293
	(b) Persons employed	1,27,712
4	<i>Theatres etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	577
	(b) Persons employed	9,674
5	<i>Establishments having no employees—</i>	2,28,895
	<b>Total</b>	
	(a) Establishments	4,32,881
	(b) Persons employed	8,33,537

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) The information excludes figures of 13 municipal councils.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

## 24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24-1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

1973-74

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses .. .. .	5,329*
2	Newspapers—	
	(a) Dailies .. .. .	120
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies)	539
	(c) Fortnightlies .. .. .	147
	(d) Monthlies (including bi-monthlies) .. .. .	926
	(e) Quarterlies .. .. .	290
	(f) Annuals (including four and six monthlies) .. .. .	325
3	Books .. .. .	2,119

\*Provisional.

Source.—Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

## 25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25.1

## FOURTH AND FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLANS OF MAHARASHTRA

(In lakh Rs.)

Head of development	Fourth five-year plan (1969-74)			Fifth five-year plan (1974-79)	
	actual expenditure (1969-70 to 1972-73)	Antici- pated expenditure (1973-74)	Total antici- pated expenditure (1969-70 to 1973-74)	Total outlay (1974-75 to 1978-79)*	Approved outlay for 1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6
I Agricultural Programmes.	1,43,85	41,40	1,85,25	3,06,99	38,94
II Co-operation and Community development.	30,93	6,95	37,88	50,37	5,42
III Irrigation and Food Control	1,20,58	46,12	1,66,70	5,00,00	50,23
IV Power	1,99,59	59,67	2,59,26	5,92,00	85,00
V Industry and Mining.	26,89	9,70	36,59	1,29,30	14,51
VI Transport and Communications	64,83	14,30	79,13	2,72,20	18,42
VII Social Services	1,47,27	62,20	2,09,47	6,30,90	57,29
VIII Miscellaneous	2,42	2,56	4,98	1,39,46	10,19
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>7,36,36</b>	<b>2,42,90</b>	<b>9,79,26</b>	<b>26,21,22</b>	<b>2,80,00</b>

\*Fifth plan outlay has not been finalised and hence the figures are provisional.

Source.—“Maharashtra State—Budget in Brief, 1974-75” published by Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay-1

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-1

## REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(Rs. in the usands)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1972-73	Revised Estimates, 1973-74	Budget Estimates, 1974-75
1	2	3	4
<b>A. Tax Revenue—</b>			
<i>(a) Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>			
021. Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	58,07,72	61,08,65	54,21,00
022. Taxes on Agricultural Income ..	(-) 13,98	10,00	10,00
028. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	1	..	..
<b>Total— (a) ..</b>	<b>57,93,75</b>	<b>61,18,65</b>	<b>54,31,00</b>
<i>(b) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>			
029. Land Revenue ..	10,26,08	15,53,71	15,07,00
030. Stamps and Registration fees ..	17,81,96	16,91,00	17,71,00
031. Estate Duty ..	1,20,82	1,16,55	78,00
035. Taxes on Immoveable Property Other than Agricultural Land.	..	1,00	..
<b>Total— (b) ..</b>	<b>29,28,86</b>	<b>33,62,26</b>	<b>33,56,00</b>
<i>(c) Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>			
039. State Excise ..	10,11,76	23,78,00	25,92,00
040. Sales Tax ..	1,82,32,77	2,16,01,00	2,40,19,00
041. Taxes on Vehicles ..	16,32,95	17,17,00	18,37,00
042. Taxes on Goods and Passengers ..	17,89,74	21,61,00	22,32,00
043. Taxes and Duties on Electricity ..	20,50,74	23,01,00	21,96,00
045. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	27,53,78	30,10,00	30,86,00
<b>Total—(c) ..</b>	<b>2,74,71,74</b>	<b>3,31,68,00</b>	<b>3,59,62,00</b>
<b>TOTAL— (A) ..</b>	<b>3,61,94,35</b>	<b>4,26,48,91</b>	<b>4,47,49,00</b>

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE NO. 26.1— contd.

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Revenue 1	Actuals, 1972-73 2	Revised Estimates, 1973-74 3	Budget Estimates, 1974-75 4
<b>B. Non-Tax Revenue—</b>			
<i>(b) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits—</i>			
049. Interest Receipts .. ..	35,08,32	41,12,37	43,29,74
050. Dividends and Profits .. ..	1,24,63	2,50,00	1,41,00
<b>Total—(b)</b> .. ..	<b>36,32,95</b>	<b>43,62,37</b>	<b>44,70,74</b>
<i>(b) Other Non-Tax Revenue</i>			
<i>(i) General Services</i>			
051. Public Service Commission .. ..	1,41	75	40
055. Police .. ..	2,51,37	1,98,00	2,08,00
056. Jails .. ..	66,60	51,00	53,00
057. Supplies and Disposals .. ..	7,36	70	70
058. Stationery and Printing .. ..	71,86	1,33,00	1,38,00
059. Public Works .. ..	1,81,00	1,63,30	1,54,50
065. Other Administrative Services .. ..	2,00,57	3,43,60	3,60,29
066. Contributions and Recoveries to- wards Pensions and other Retire- ments benefits.	55,26	68,00	60,00
067. Aid Materials and Equipments .. ..	..	..	4,13
068. Miscellaneous General Services .. ..	6,52,06	6,69,00	6,15,75
<b>Total—(i)</b> .. ..	<b>14,87,49</b>	<b>16,24,35</b>	<b>15,94,77</b>

**26. STATE FINANCE**  
**TABLE No. 26.1—contd.**

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Revenue 1	Actuals,	Revised	Budget
	1972-73 2	Estimates, 1973-74 3	Estimates, 1974-75 4
<b>(ii) Social and Community Services</b>			
077. Education .. ..	1,60,89	2,03,00	2,13,00
078. Art and Culture .. ..	..	7,00	7,00
080. Medical .. ..	6,78,62	9,35,00	9,15,00
081. Family Planning .. ..	..	..	..
082. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	2,58,75	2,60,00	5,11,37
083. Housing .. ..	2,08,34	2,26,80	2,30,00
084. Urban Development .. ..	90,80	95,00	1,03,00
085. Information and Publicity .. ..	17,95	10,00	11,00
087. Labour and Employment .. ..	80,08	35,20	18,00
088. Social Security and Welfare .. ..	..	1,32,00	2,77,23
095. Other Social and Community Ser- vices.	13	3	3
Total— (ii) ..	14,95,56	19,04,03	22,85,63
<b>(iii) Economic Services</b>			
098. Co-operation .. ..	2,46,54	2,96,00	3,05,30
104. Other General Economic Services.	85,41	39,07	40,12
105. Agriculture .. ..	2,79,92	2,18,04	2,51,31
106. Minor Irrigation Soil Conserva- tion and Area Development.	44,74	71,74	70,00
109. Food and Nutrition .. ..	2,43	2,00	2,10
110. Animal Husbandry .. ..	40,64	35,00	37,00
111. Dairy Development .. ..	26,48	1,51,21	3,54,07
112. Fisheries .. ..	39,81	44,63	47,00
113. Forest .. ..	36,57	19,16,00	20,41,00
114. Community Development .. ..	25,22	18,00	10,00
120. Industries .. ..	70,99	98,39	66,17
121. Village and Small Industries .. ..	3,80	3,20	3,00



## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-1—*concl'd.*

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Revenue 1	Actuals, 1972-73 2	Revised Estimates, 1973-74 3	Budget Estimates, 1974-75 4
128. Mines and Minerals ..	84,72	75,00	36,00
131. Water and Power Development Services.	2,85	1,20	1,21
133. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	2,85,26	3,10,00	3,97,00
134. Power Projects ..	....	9,25,00	9,70,00
135. Ports, lighthouses and Shipping ..	11,22	25,00	27,00
136. Civil Aviation ..	..	..	..
137. Roads and Bridges ..	..	4	30,40
139. Tourism ..	..	..	11,00
			12,50
Total—(iii) ..	12,86,64	42,70,88	47,05,78
Total—(c) ..	42,69,69	77,99,26	85,86,18
TOTAL—(B) ..	79,02,64	1,21,61,63	1,30,56,92
<b>C. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—</b>			
160. Grants-in-aid from Central Government.	97,48,06	1,38,34,00	48,51,86
162. State's share of Union Excise Duties	54,08,87	63,05,00	66,72,00
TOTAL—(C) ..	1,51,56,93	2,01,39,00	1,15,23,86
Total— Revenue Receipts ..	5,92,53,92	7,49,49,54	6,93,29,78

*Note.*—The pattern of classification of Government transactions and accounts has changed for Budget Estimates for 1974-75 and hence classification of items may not be strictly comparable with that of earlier years presented in similar publications.

*Source.*—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1974-75.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

## EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1972-73	Revised Estimates, 1973-74	Budget Estimates, 1974-75
1	2	3	4
<b>General Services—</b>			
<b>(a) Organs of State—</b>			
211. Parliament/State/Union Territory Legislature.	66,19	70,02	74,31
212. President/Vice-President/Governor/ Administrator of Union Terri- tories.	15,69	16,33	16,60
213. Council of Ministers	34,14	11,60	16,30
214. Administration of Justice	4,86,73	5,52,19	5,95,13
215. Elections	64,42	36,56	33,60
<b>Total—(a)</b>	<b>6,67,17</b>	<b>6,86,70</b>	<b>7,35,94</b>
<b>(b) Fiscal Services—</b>			
<b>(i) Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.</b>			
220. Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	50	50	50
<b>Total—(i)</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>(ii) Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions</b>			
229. Land Revenue	20,19,58	21,76,53	18,78,33
230. Stamps and Registration	71,14	83,65	82,33
235. Collection of Other Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.	23	33	32
<b>Total—(ii)</b>	<b>20,90,95</b>	<b>22,60,51</b>	<b>19,60,98</b>

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2—contd.

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1972-73	Revised Estimates, 1973-74	Budget Estimates 1974-75
1	2	3	4
<b>(iii) Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services</b>			
239. State Excise .. .. .	70,06	81,55	85,31
240. Sales Tax .. .. .	11,56,03	13,85,44	16,66,33
241. Taxes on Vehicles .. .. .	16,23,76	16,44,10	17,75,57
245. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	11,20,30	9,96,20	10,49,71
<b>Total—(iii)</b> .. .. .	<b>39,70,15</b>	<b>41,07,29</b>	<b>45,76,92</b>
<b>(iv) Other Fiscal Services</b>			
247. Other Fiscal Services .. .. .	22,35	33,02	51,75
<b>Total—(iv)</b> .. .. .	<b>22,35</b>	<b>33,02</b>	<b>51,75</b>
<b>Total—(b)</b> .. .. .	<b>60,83,95</b>	<b>64,01,32</b>	<b>65,90,15</b>
<b>(c) Interest Payment and Servicing of Debt—</b>			
248. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	43,20,30	83,39,58	60,36,21
249. Interest Payments .. .. .	42,77,91	51,78,42	55,46,70
<b>Total—(c)</b> .. .. .	<b>85,98,21</b>	<b>1,35,18,00</b>	<b>1,15,82,9</b>

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE NO. 26-2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Expenditure 1	Actuals, 1972-73 2	Revised Estimates, 1973-74 3	Budget, Estimates, 1974-75 4
<b>d) Administrative Services—</b>			
251. Public Service Commission ..	12,09	12,77	14,72
252. Secretariat-General Services ..	2,32,82	2,61,12	2,92,66
253. District Administration ..	15,90,29	16,50,89	25,05,85
254. Treasury and Accounts Administration.	1,52,15	1,80,70	1,97,85
255. Police ..	36,51,38	43,46,88	45,48,24
256. Jails ..	2,33,70	2,86,83	2,84,11
257. Supplies and Disposals ..	5,45	6,03	5,92
258. Stationery and Printing ..	4,61,90	4,88,74	5,40,21
259. Public Works ..	5,14,23	11,20,01	13,49,70
260. Fire Protection and Control ..	4,59	4,10	5,57
265. Other Administrative Services ..	1,91,92	2,23,85	2,48,50
Total—(d) ..	70,50,52	85,81,92	99,93,33
<b>(e) Pensions and Miscellaneous General Services—</b>			
266. Pensions and Other Retirement Benefits.	6,96,99	7,02,72	7,86,58
267. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	..	..	3,48
268. Miscellaneous General Services ..	4,05,18	3,95,42	3,54,36
Total—(e) ..	11,02,17	10,98,14	11,44,42
TOTAL—(A) ..	2,35,02,02	3,02,86,08	3,00,46,75

26. STATE FINANCE  
TABLE NO. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Expenditure 1	Actuals,	Revised	Budget
	1972-73 2	Estimates, 1973-74 3	Estimates, 1974-75 4
<b>B. Social and Community Services—</b>			
276. Secretariat-Social and Community Services.	44,47	54,30	62,57
277. Education .. .. .	1,13,23,13	1,41,01,33	1,58,70,32
278. Art and Culture .. .. .	1,10,09	1,20,40	1,69,65
279. Scientific Services and Research .. .. .	..	..	..
280. Medical .. .. .	23,99,23	26,84,24	31,24,04
281. Family Planning .. .. .	9,38,57	5,29,27	8,71,48
282. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.	26,25,00	34,60,68	27,70,97
283. Housing .. .. .	8,13,36	8,81,23	9,64,25
284. Urban Development .. .. .	1,35,71	1,44,09	1,31,54
285. Information and Publicity .. .. .	1,73,60	1,41,07	1,66,09
287. Labour and Employment .. .. .	3,74,14	8,25,50	9,67,67
288. Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	12,85,60	13,34,26	18,82,16
289. Relief on Account of Natural Calamities.	92,21,39	1,42,19,93	4,17,45
295. Other Social and Community Services.	98,44	43,64	71,18
<b>TOTAL—(B) ..</b>	<b>2,95,42,73</b>	<b>3,85,39,94</b>	<b>2,74,69,37</b>
<b>C. Economic Services—</b>			
<b>(a) General Economic Services—</b>			
296. Secretariat-Economic Services .. .. .	1,33,83	1,41,83	1,40,59
298. Co-operation .. .. .	7,42,87	8,77,20	10,84,05
304. Other General Economic Services.	1,84,51	1,93,20	1,83,89
<b>Total (a) ..</b>	<b>10,61,21</b>	<b>12,12,29</b>	<b>14,08,53</b>

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26-2—contd.

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Expenditure 1	Actuals, 1972-73 2	Revised Estimates, 1973-74 3	Budget, Estimates 1974-75 4
<b>(b) Agriculture and Allied Services—</b>			
305. Agriculture .. .. .	18,69,82	20,48,53	21,95,39
306. Minor Irrigation .. .. .	9,63,57	10,71,78	6,53,32
307. Soil and Water Conservation .. .. .	4,98,94	5,03,45	4,75,60
308. Area Development .. .. .	2,74,70	3,31,23	7,93,22
309. Food and Nutrition .. .. .	3,48,37	4,35,21	4,46,52
310. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	4,85,54	4,96,34	5,24,56
311. Dairy Development .. .. .	1,56,83	1,79,41	2,16,35
312. Fisheries .. .. .	1,03,68	80,06	1,31,89
313. Forest .. .. .	11,14,46	11,28,21	12,79,80
314. Community Development .. .. .	18,68,54	21,10,95	24,83,16
<b>Total—(b)</b> .. .. .	<b>76,84,45</b>	<b>83,85,17</b>	<b>91,99,81</b>
<b>(c) Industry and Minerals—</b>			
320. Industries .. .. .	1,53,18	2,35,37	2,34,02
321. Village and Small Industries .. .. .	99,44	1,20,07	1,43,33
328. Mines and Minerals .. .. .	.. .. .	67,51	95,45
<b>Total—(c)</b> .. .. .	<b>2,52,62</b>	<b>4,22,95</b>	<b>4,72,80</b>

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE NO. 26-2c—*oncid.*

(Rs. in thousands)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals,	Revised	Budget
	1972-73	Estimates,	Estimate s,
1	2	1973-74	1974-75
		3	4
<b>(d) Water and Power Development—</b>			
331. Water and Power Development Services.	12,31,12	8,17,69	5,39,82
333. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	8,40,08	22,84,69	26,09,92
334. Power Projects .. .. .	11,74	22,53	19,48
<b>Total (d) .. .. .</b>	<b>20,82,94</b>	<b>31,24,91</b>	<b>31,69,22</b>
<b>(e) Transport and Communications—</b>			
335. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping..	50,59	66,26	69,21
336. Civil Aviation .. .. .	61	1,19	1,19
337. Roads and Bridges .. .. .	3,66,89	2,65,17	2,87,40
338. Road and Water Transport Services.	16,67	17,66	17,27
339. Tourism .. .. .	22,43	18,34	35,17
<b>Total—(e) .. .. .</b>	<b>4,57,19</b>	<b>3,68,62</b>	<b>4,10,24</b>
<b>TOTAL—(C) .. .. .</b>	<b>1,15,38,41</b>	<b>1,35,13,94</b>	<b>1,46,60,60</b>
<b>D. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—</b>			
363. Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.	4,81,87	5,23,00	6,65,44
<b>TOTAL—(D) .. .. .</b>	<b>4,81,87</b>	<b>5,23,00</b>	<b>6,65,44</b>
<b>TOTAL—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT.</b>	<b>6,50,65,03</b>	<b>8,28,62,96</b>	<b>7,28,42,16</b>

*Note.*—The pattern of classification of Government transactions and accounts has changed for budget Estimates for 1974-75 and hence classification of items may not be strictly comparable with that of earlier years presented in similar publications

*Source.*—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1974-75.

## 26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

## Analysis of State Government Budget

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	1972-73 (Actuals)	1973-74 (Revised Estimates)	1974-75 (Budget Estimates)
1	2	3	4
<b>I. Receipts on Revenue Account—</b>			
(a) Tax Revenue .. ..	4,16,03	4,89,54	5,14,21
(b) Non-Tax Revenue .. ..	1,76,51	2,59,96	1,79,09
<b>Total- I</b> ..	<b>5,92,54</b>	<b>7,49,50</b>	<b>6,93,30</b>
<b>II. Receipts on Capital Account</b> ..			
<b>Total Receipts (I+II)</b> ..	<b>11,67,05</b>	<b>14,67,07</b>	<b>13,36,38</b>
<b>III. Expenditure on Revenue Account</b>			
(a) Development Expenditure ..	4,46,25	5,56,64	4,61,18
(b) Non-Development Expenditure ..	1,18,42	1,36,81	1,51,41
(c) Debt Services .. ..	85,98	1,35,18	1,15,83
<b>Total—III</b> ..	<b>6,50,65</b>	<b>8,28,63</b>	<b>7,28,42</b>
<b>IV. Capital Expenditure</b>			
(a) Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account.	92,23	1,38,82	1,53,10
(b) Disbursements on Loans and Debt Section.	4,57,00	5,20,36	5,20,73
<b>Total— IV</b> ..	<b>5,49,23</b>	<b>6,59,18</b>	<b>6,73,83</b>
<b>Total Expenditure— (III+IV)</b> ..	<b>11,99,88</b>	<b>14,87,81</b>	<b>14,02,25</b>

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1974-75.



## 27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

## STATE INCOME AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

Sector	State income, 1972-73*	
	At current prices	At constant (1960-61) prices
1	2	3
<b>I. Income (Rs. in crores)—</b>		
1. Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, etc. ..	1,013.5	401.0
2. Mining, industry, construction, electricity, etc.	1,619.0	800.0
3. Transport and communication, trade, storage etc.	867.8	447.4
4. Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, public administration and other services.	814.5	436.0
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>4,314.8</b>	<b>2,084.4</b>
<b>II. Per capita income (in Rs.) .. .. .</b>		
	825.3	398.7

\*Preliminary.

## 23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28-1

## COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1974
1	2	3

*Community Development Programme—*

1	No. of Panchayat Samitis	296
2	No. of villages covered	38,716
3	Population covered (in lakhs)	3.52

*Special Programmes:*

4	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	101
5	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Developmental work)	14
6	No. of blocks of composite programme for women and pre-school children (started from January 1971).	115

*Note.*—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1971 Census and is inclusive of the uninhabited villages and 57 non-municipal urban areas.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

## TABLE No. 28·2

## REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 30th September 1973.)

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	....
2	Thana	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhiwandi, Palghar.
3	Kolaba	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur (Khopoli), Mahad, Alibag, Mangaon, Murud.
4	Ratnagiri	.. ....
5	Nasik	.. Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinnar, Satana, Yeola, Nasik.
6	Dhulia	.. Dhulia, Dondalcha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Taloda.
7	Jalgaon	.. Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon, Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8	Ahmednagar	.. Ahmednagar, Kopergaon, Shrirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda-Karjat, Nevasa.
9	Poona	.. Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bhore, Poona, Sirur, Indapur, Junnar, Dhond, Manchar, Talegaon-Dabhade.
10	Satara	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Waduj, Patan, Lonand, Dahiwadi.
11	Sangli	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Islampur, Khanapur-Vita, Atpadi.
12	Sholapur	.. Sholapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi; Akalkot, Barsi, Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalvedha, Sangola.
13	Kolhapur	.. Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaysingpur, Vadgaon.
14	Aurangabad	.. Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaifapur, Lasur, Palthan, Kannad, Sillod, Gangapur, Ambad.
15	Parbhani	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Sallu, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamnuri, Mantha.
16	Bhir	.. Bhir, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georas, Manjalegnon, Parlivaijnath, Kada.

28. MISCELLANEOUS  
TABLE No. 28.2—*concl'd.*

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
17.	Nanded	.. Nanded, Mudkhed, Umri, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Deghur, Mukhed, Kundalvadi, Naigaon.
18.	Osmanabad	.. Latur, Udgir, Kallam, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Muruz.
19.	Buldana	.. Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khangaon, Jalgaon, Deuigaonraja, Chikhli, Mehkar, Lonar.
20.	Akola	.. Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtazapur, Karanja, Washim, Rixod, Malegaon, Balapur, Patur, Mangrupir, Manora.
21.	Amravati	.. Amravati, Dhamangaon, Daryapur, Anjangaon, Achalpur, Warud, Morshi, Dharani.
22.	Ycetmal	.. Ycetmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkaoda, Darwaha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umarchhed, Pusad (Cotton and grain), Ralegaon.
23.	Wardha	.. Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat.
24.	Nagpur	.. Katol, Bhivapur, Narkhed, Saoner, Kalmeshwar (for orange only).
25.	Bhandara	.. Gondia, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pauni, Tumsar.
26.	Chandrapur	.. Chandrapur, Warora, Mul, Armori, Brahmपुरi, Sindewahi, Gadchiroli, Nagbhir.

*Note.*—The markets which are not functioning are not [included in] the above table.

*Source.*—Marketing Research Officer, Bombay.

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**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS**

**TABLE No. 29·1**

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29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
AGRICUL  
(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,07,58
2	Net area sown .. ..	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,78,78
3	Gross cropped area / .. ..	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,88,23
4	Gross area irrigated .. ..	9,60	10,17	12,20
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—			
	(a) Rice—			
	(i) Area .. ..	11,21	11,82	13,00
	(ii) Outturn .. ..	9,21	11,98	13,69
	(b) Wheat—			
	(i) Area .. ..	6,76	9,32	9,07
	(ii) Outturn .. ..	2,49	4,00	4,01
	(c) Jowar—			
	(i) Area .. ..	53,17	57,38	62,84
	(ii) Outturn .. ..	23,14	23,33	42,24
	(d) Bajri—			
	(i) Area .. ..	17,82	17,42	16,35
	(ii) Outturn .. ..	3,95	4,46	4,89
	(e) All cereals—(including other cereals)—			
	(i) Area .. ..	94,06	1,00,91	1,06,04
	(ii) Outturn .. ..	41,17	46,42	67,53
	(f) All pulses—			
	(i) Area .. ..	24,76	24,57	23,91
	(ii) Outturn .. ..	9,46	9,32	9,89

## INDICATORS

No. 29.1

## TURE

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1965-66	1965-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71*	1971-72*	1972-73*
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
3,07,69	3,07,69	3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,68	3,07,58	N.A.
1,81,35	1,82,13	1,83,20	1,83,67	1,84,62	1,82,42	1,72,88	N.A.
1,89,79	1,91,91	1,92,53	1,93,67	1,94,35	1,93,98	1,82,77	N.A.
13,88	14,13	14,76	15,57	16,23	16,48	16,51	N.A.
13,21	13,54	13,39	13,28	13,24	13,43	13,34	13,11
8,84	10,52	14,13	13,18	13,67	16,46	13,69	7,50
8,33	8,40	8,28	8,39	8,37	8,55	10,01	6,87
2,80	3,64	3,52	4,13	3,88	4,38	5,03	2,45
60,57	60,80	59,83	58,85	55,29	57,15	61,49	49,69
22,95	30,61	32,27	32,54	29,45	15,64	19,20	12,31
18,28	20,18	20,27	20,34	21,23	19,46	11,48	12,86
3,70	4,66	5,54	6,39	7,14	7,82	2,41	2,06
1,05,10	1,07,59	1,06,39	1,05,47	1,07,82	1,03,19	1,00,92	86,63
40,37	51,85	58,29	59,13	56,52	47,25	43,06	25,87
23,32	24,53	25,05	26,33	27,88	27,18	21,80	18,38
6,57	7,67	8,06	8,44	8,36	6,98	6,26	4,49

N. A. = Not available.

## 29. TRENDS IN

## TABLE

(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5
(g) Sugarcane—				
(i) Area	..	91	91	1,56
(ii) Outturn (gur)	..	6,27	6,83	11,56
(h) Cotton—				
(i) Area	..	22,81	28,35	25,00
(ii) Outturn (in lint)	..	2,04	1,36	2,84
(i) Groundnut—				
(i) Area	..	9,64	10,34	10,83
(ii) Outturn	..	5,44	7,18	8,00
(j) Tobacco—				
(i) Area	..	18	28	25
(ii) Outturn	..	11	11	12
Index numbers of agricultural production (1956-57=100)—				
(i) Foodgrains	..	80.62	91.16	122.51
(ii) Non-foodgrains	..	82.87	78.45	130.11
(iii) All commodities	..	81.38	86.83	125.11



## SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29-1—*concl.*

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71*	1971-72*	1972-73*
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1,71	1,56	1,58	2,01	2,22	2,05	1,92	1,84
11,20	10,81	11,38	15,08	16,17	15,88	13,77	13,40
27,16	26,15	27,08	27,16	28,05	27,92	24,01	25,41
1,79	1,92	2,32	2,46	2,18	85	2,07	1,90
11,17	9,76	9,19	9,28	8,99	9,21	7,82	7,68
4,73	4,53	6,43	6,58	5,84	5,98	4,81	1,98
13	14	13	11	12	12	13	11
6	7	5	4	6	5	7	4
75.17	94.78	107.31	109.02	105.74	94.14	83.55	50.36
95.83	95.87	113.18	123.65	120.27	95.83	106.40	87.78
82.23	95.15	109.32	114.02	119.71	94.72	91.36	63.15

\* Figures are based on revised forecast.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966	1972
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Cattle—					
	Males over 3 years	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,50	62,06
	Females over 3 years	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,34	45,87
	Young stock	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,45	39,12
	<i>Total cattle</i>	<i>1,35,65</i>	<i>1,41,09</i>	<i>1,53,28</i>	<i>1,47,29</i>	<i>1,47,05</i>
2	Buffaloes—					
	Males over 3 years	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,40	3,08
	Females over 3 years	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,35	18,71
	Young stock	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,67	11,22
	<i>Total buffaloes</i>	<i>26,04</i>	<i>27,22</i>	<i>30,87</i>	<i>30,42</i>	<i>33,01</i>
3	Sheep	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,05	21,28
4	Goats	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,21	59,11
5	Other livestock	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52	3,16
	<i>Total livestock</i>	<i>2,23,56</i>	<i>2,37,70</i>	<i>2,60,48</i>	<i>2,54,49</i>	<i>2,63,61</i>
6	Poultry	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	99,02	1,22,17

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**TABLE No. 29·3**

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29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1960	1965
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of working factories	6,703	8,010	9,472
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand No.).	6,63	7,46	9,03
3	Industrial production—			
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	97	1,05
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.)	N.A.	2,42	2,51
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres).	N.A.	1,67,47	1,56,54
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	21	50
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand No.).	N.A.	1,54	3,91
4	Mineral production—			
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes)	2,82	7,88	11,40
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand to mnes).	3,18	1,87	3,17

## INDICATORS

No. 29.3

## MINING

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9,043	9,186	9,116	9,570	9,803	10,241	10,382*	N.A.
8,79	8,94	8,87	9,27	9,52	9,98	10,07*	N.A.
73	87	1,04	1,01	97	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2,34	2,21	2,37	2,31	2,27	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1,41,71	1,35,46	1,47,24	1,44,60	1,44,11	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
25	34	29	25	29	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5,06	6,50	10,79	13,37	13,55	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
12,26	13,37	15,62	17,68	17,71	20,85	26,90*	25,50*
3,40	3,29	2,91	1,64	2,16	2,18	1,88*	1,84*

N.A. = Not available.

\*Provisional.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
ELECTRI-

Serial No.	Item		1951	1955	1960-61	1965-66
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.)	..	3,39	4,31	7,60	13,04
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.)	..	1,541	2,074	3,268	5,635
3	Consumption (million kwh.)—					
	(a) Total	..	1,314	1,792	2,720	4,717
	(b) Industrial	..	816	1,143	1,853	3,297
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	....	....	....	853	4,665

## INDICATORS

No. 29.4

CITY  
196

1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
14,35	15,80	16,39	18,38	21,19	21,09	21,28*	N.A.
6,333	6,825	7,665	8,401	9,134	10,314	10,465*	N.A.
5,176	5,765	6,390	7,088	7,650	8,441	8,814*	N.A.
3,606	3,880	4,489	4,919	5,312	5,679	5,984*	N.A.
6,466	7,377	10,020	10,643	12,732	13,998	15,552	17,558

\* Provisional

N.A. — Not available.

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co-

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1	Societies (No.) .. .. .	20,262	31,565	37,407
2	Members (thousand no.) .. .. .	23,57	41,91	67,86
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.) .. .. .	96,53	2,90,96	7,11,75
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (crore Rs.) .. .. .	10.	40	76

*Note.*—The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards, and insurance societies, etc.



## INDICATORS

No. 29.5'

## OPERATION

1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73*
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
38,313	39,252	40,056	41,255	42,603	44,218	45,740
75,04	78,94	81,10	84,35	85,81	90,20	94,71
8,10,42	9,14,05	10,99,92	12,80,78	14,90,31	18,81,27	20,77,95
77	85	93	1,04	1,15	1,10	1,61

\* Provisional.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1965
1	2	3	4	5
1	Length of extra-municipal roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres)	33,813	37,757	48,053
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—			
	(a) Motor cars ..	N.A.	45,328	66,363
	(b) All types of vehicles	N.A.	89,127	1,43,497

## INDICATORS

No. 29.6

## COMMUNICATIONS

1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
51,788	54,116	57,260	60,694	62,703	65,364	1,07,357*	1,38,655*
68,858	78,908	87,751	97,343	1,08,679	1,22,508	1,33,033	1,45,248
1,60,746	1,83,084	2,02,667	2,27,926	2,57,539	3,11,669	3,42,370	3,74,854

N.A. = Not available.

\*Provisional and inclusive of scarcity roads.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED  
TABLE  
EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	<i>Primary education— (excluding pre-primary).</i>				
	(1) Institutions (No.)	22,444	28,758	34,594	41,781
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	25,01	30,66	41,78	55,35
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	88	1,13	1,53
2	<i>Secondary education—</i>				
	(1) Institutions (No.)	1,137	1,412	2,468	4,032
	(2) Students (thousand no.)	3,93	5,00	8,58	15,00
	(3) Teachers (thousand no.)	N.A.	21	35	57

\*Provisional.

N.A. = Not available.

## INDICATORS

No. 29-7

TION

1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	As on		
						15-7-71 13	15-7-72 14	15-7-73* 15
7	8	9	10	11	12			
42,901	43,709	44,058	44,396	45,143	45,792	45,370	46,013	46,880
57,79	59,09	60,45	61,30	62,29	64,05	67,05	68,47	70,38
1,63	1,70	1,75	1,79	1,85	1,92	1,86	1,91	1,98
4,260	4,578	4,777	5,076	5,339	5,663	5,611	58,21	5,875
16,14	17,27	18,15	18,76	19,36	20,29	21,21	22,45	24,32
62	65	69	73	77	81	81	86	92

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity group	1955	1960	1961
1	2	3	4	5
1	Food articles .. ..	85.4	120.2	119.5
2	Liquor and tobacco .. ..	82.3	106.4	103.6
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants .. ..	95.2	118.9	121.9
4	Industrial raw materials .. ..	97.3	138.8	147.7
5	Manufactures .. ..	99.4	120.8	127.2
6	All commodities .. ..	91.5	122.9	125.8

## INDICATORS

No. 29.8

PRICES IN INDIA (OLD SERIES)

(BASE : 1952-53=100)

1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
124.9	132.7	154.7	166.0	189.2	237.9	234.9
99.5	115.4	126.9	137.9	150.8	132.3	183.1
123.0	136.4	142.9	150.4	165.7	180.7	191.2
137.3	137.3	156.4	180.7	219.5	228.2	215.1
128.1	130.3	135.0	145.7	159.9	166.4	166.3
127.2	132.5	148.3	161.3	183.5	211.6	209.3

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

Serial No.	Commodity groups	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5
1	Food articles ..	106.5	115.4	135.4
2	Liquor and tobacco ..	103.1	121.0	131.0
3	Fuel, power, light and lubricants ..	103.2	118.1	120.3
4	Industrial raw materials ..	97.8	100.2	115.9
5	Chemicals ..	111.8	114.3	116.9
6	Machinery and transport equipments..	103.9	108.3	111.8
7	Manufactures ..	102.6	104.8	109.0
	All Commodities ..	103.8	110.2	122.3



## INDICATORS

No. 29-8(A)

PRICES IN INDIA (NEW SERIES)

(BASE : 1961-62 = 100)

1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
144.6	171.1	207.8	196.9	196.8	203.9	210.3	239.5	295.6
133.2	134.1	152.0	192.5	195.0	184.9	194.8	233.0	251.1
124.1	134.5	142.0	148.6	155.1	161.8	172.1	180.7	213.9
132.8	158.4	156.4	157.3	180.1	197.3	191.0	204.0	299.1
125.9	144.1	157.4	169.1	183.8	188.0	197.0	200.8	219.3
117.7	126.5	131.9	132.6	136.3	148.0	159.0	168.2	183.3
118.1	127.5	131.1	134.4	143.5	154.9	167.1	176.7	205.5
131.6	149.9	167.3	165.4	171.6	181.1	188.4	207.1	254.0

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUM-

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1951	1955
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bombay .. (July 1933 to June 1934=100).	.. Food	.. 399	402
		.. General index	.. 330	338
2	Sholapur .. (Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928=100).	.. Food	.. 306	241
		.. General index	.. 313	246
3	Jalgaon .. (Aug. 1939=100)	.. Food	.. 504	353
		.. General index	.. 467	353
4	Nanded .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	.. Food	.. 246	176
		.. General index	.. 214	168
5	Aurangabad .. (Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100).	.. Food	.. 226	139
		.. General index	.. 203	142
6	Nagpur .. (Aug. 1939=100)	.. Food	.. 397	367
		.. General index	.. 391	364

## INDICATORS

No. 29.9

## MILLS FOR WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES)

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
6	7	8	9	10	11
520	515	527	536	622	685
420	431	444	448	516	538
394	379	423	421	506	526
357	352	381	380	456	479
565	534	570	573	756	816
492	485	519	524	682	736
292	265	296	302	373	379
252	239	259	266	321	329
232	228	257	251	302	324
212	212	234	235	282	301
519	504	512	540	690	774
512	495	502	525	651	721

## 29. TRENDS IN

## TABLE

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1966
1	2	3	4
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food General index	150 143
2	Sholapur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food General index	155 145
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food General index	173 155
4	Nanded (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food General index	170 153
5	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food General index	164 151
6	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	Food General index	155 144
7	Poona (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	Food General index	149 139

## SELECTED INDICATORS

No. 29·9(A)

FOR WORKING CLASSES (New Series)

1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
171	183	190	198	202	212	250
158	166	173	180	188	198	224
177	180	186	197	211	224	307
162	167	173	183	193	207	264
199	191	191	201	202	224	307
173	171	173	183	186	203	258
198	190	192	210	207	243	344
174	173	178	193	195	220	287
201	191	186	198	200	230	328
176	173	173	184	189	211	275
178	184	191	208	208	219	277
160	166	172	186	190	200	238
166	172	176	183	188	204	264
151	156	161	168	174	187	227

## 29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

STATES

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Net State Domestic Product at current prices :—				
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	16,47	18,13	20,37
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	103.1	113.5	127.6
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	412	442	485
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	100.7	108.1	118.6
2	Net State Domestic Product at constant (1960-61) prices :—				
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	15,97	15,96	16,43	17,12
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	99.9	102.9	107.2
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.) ..	409	399	401	407
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100.0	97.6	98.0	99.5

Note.— While calculating *per capita* income, results of the population censuses 1961 and 1971 have been used.

## INDICATORS

No. 29-10

## INCOME

1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70*	1970-71*	1971-72*	1972-73†
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
22,66	23,55	27,59	31,31	33,23	36,56	38,46	41,32	43,15
141.9	147.5	172.8	196.1	208.1	228.9	240.8	258.7	270.2
526	534	610	676	700	752	772	810	825
128.6	130.6	149.1	165.3	171.2	183.9	188.8	198.0	201.8
17,67	17,04	17,94	18,88	20,07	20,64	20,74	21,35	20,84
110.6	106.7	112.3	118.2	125.7	129.2	129.9	133.7	130.5
410	386	397	408	423	425	416	418	399
100.2	94.4	97.1	99.8	103.4	103.8	101.8	102.3	97.6

## CONVERSION FACTORS

## I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact). 1 metre = 1.09361 yards.

1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact). 1 kilometre = 0.62137  
mile.

1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact).

## II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres. 1 hectare = 2.47105 acres.

1 acre = 0.404686 hectare. 1 sq. kilometre = 0.386101  
square mile.

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.

## III. WEIGHT.

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.

1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.

1 tonne = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.

1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

## IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres. 1 litre = 0.219976 gallon  
(Imp.)

1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.  
= 0.83268 gallon (Imp.).

## METRIC UNITS

(A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.  
1 metre = 1,000 millimetres.

(B) Area —1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.  
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.

(C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.  
= 10 quintals.  
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.



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