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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
AKOLA DISTRICT

1972-73



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

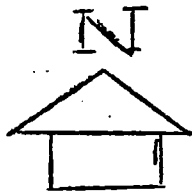
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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
A N D
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O F
A K O L A D I S T R I C T

1972-73

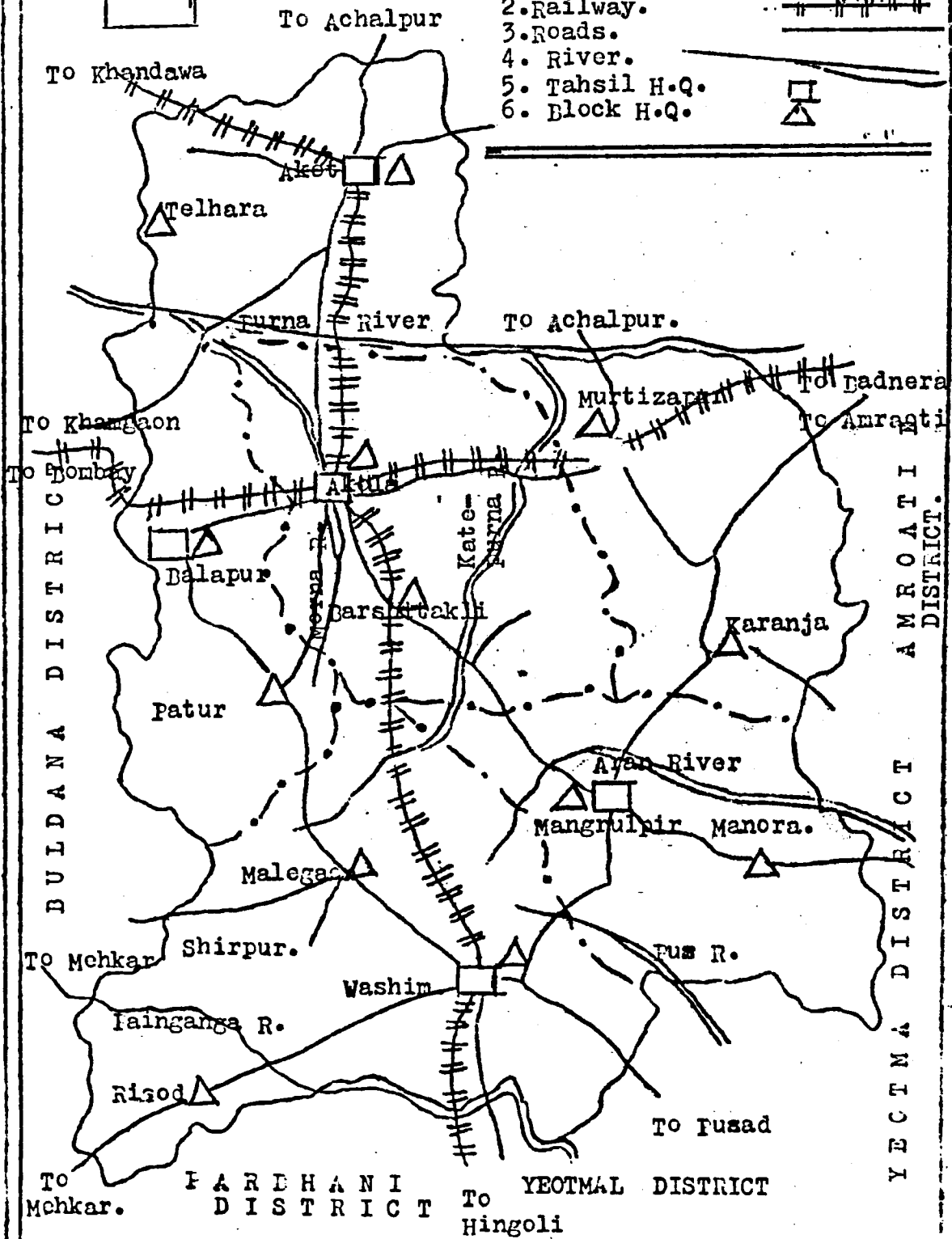
DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA,
B O M B A Y

MAP OF A K O L A : DISTRICT



REFERENCES

- 1. Taluka Boundry
- 2. Railway.
- 3. Roads.
- 4. River.
- 5. Tahsil H.Q.
- 6. Block H.Q.



DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

<u>Sl. No.</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>District</u>	<u>Division</u>
1	2	3	4	5
1. <u>Location:</u>	1.1 North Latitudes.	Degrees.	19°51 to 21°16	17°56 to 21°45
	1.2 East Longitude.	-,,-	76°38 to 77°44	75°57 to 80°59
2. <u>Area and population</u> (According to 1971 census)				
	2.1 Area	Sq. Km.	10,567	97,537.0
	2.2 Number of Towns.	Numbers.	9	67
	2.3 Number of villages.	-,,-	1,708	15,305
	i) Inhabited.	-,,-	1,489	12,932
	ii) Uninhabited.	-,,-	219	2,373
	2.4 Rural population.	-,,-	11,48,129	88,89,448
	2.5 Urban population.	-,,-	3,53,349	27,87,861
	2.6 Total population.	-,,-	15,01,478	1,16,77,309
	2.7 Population of scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes.	-,,-	71,571	10,33,664
	2.8 Total workers.	-,,-	6,00,142	47,27,331
	i) As cultivators & Agricultural labours.	-,,-	4,89,652	35,54,073
	ii) Others.	-,,-	1,10,490	11,73,298
	2.9 Non-workers.	-,,-	9,01,336	69,49,978
	2.10 Literacy percentage. i) Male	Percentage	51.84	49.44
	ii) Female.	-,,-	26.48	24.84
	iii) persons.	-,,-	39.55	37.45
3. <u>Climate.</u>				
	3.1 Rainfall (1972)	Mms.	739.4	N.A.
	3.2 Temperature(1972)	a) Maximum.	44.9	N.A.
		b) Minimum.	8.0	N.A.
		c) Average.	26.4	N.A.
4. <u>Agriculture 1971-72</u>				
	4.1 Cultivable area.	Hectare.	8,58,168	63,87,806
	4.2 Area not available for cultivation	-,,-	1,97,820	6,10,638
	4.3 Area sown. i) Net.	-,,-	8,02,420	50,50,375
		ii) Net Gross.	-,,-	8,14,947

Contd. . . . II

District at a glance (Contd.)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
<u>4. Agriculture 1971-72 (contd.)</u>					
4.4	Area Irrigated.	i) Net.	Hectare	7,361	3,48,000
		ii) Gross.	-,,-	7,361	3,58,420
4.5	Area under Forests.		-,,-	77,151	27,05,498
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains.		-,,-	4,26,038	24,67,848
4.7	Land Revenue collection.		-,,-	18,29,802	1,03,24,197
<u>5. Animal Husbandry 1972</u>					
5.1	Live stock.		Number.	8,44,814	73,80,638
5.2	Cattle.		-,,-	5,44,015	56,50,338
5.3	Buffaloes.		-,,-	89,873	6,77,356
5.4	Sheeps.		-,,-	8,509	1,44,133
5.5	Goats.		-,,-	1,89,749	15,07,251
5.6	Horses and ponies.		-,,-	3,628	N.A.
5.7	Other Livestock.		-,,-	9,040	78,916
5.8	poultry.		-,,-	1,75,127	25,83,210
5.9	Number of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries. (1972-73).		-,,-	14	122
<u>6. Industries.</u>					
6.1	Working factories in 1972.		-,,-	96	843
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1972.		-,,-	6,608	68,255
<u>7. Electricity.</u>					
7.1	Electricity Consumed in 1972-73.		K.W.H.	49,478	8,47,058
7.2	Number of villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March 1973.		Number	593	4,979,5036
<u>8. Co-operation.</u>					
8.1	Co-operative societies (all types) 1972-73		Number.	1,353	10,598
8.2	Memberships.		-,,-	2,26,488	8,21,725
8.3	Working capital.		Rs. in lakhs.	1,972	5537.44
8.4	Loan Advanced.		-,,-	866	4,132.55
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies.		-,,-	416	2,464.24

District at a glance (contd.)

	2	3	4	5
<u>Medical and public Health 1972</u>				
9.1 Hospitals.		Number.	4	82
9.2 Dispensaries.			92	710
i) Aleopathic.			42	N.A.
ii) Ayurvedic.			50	N.A.
iii) Unani.			Nil	N.A.
9.3 No. of beds in Hospitals and dispensaries.			927	7,783
9.4 Birth rate.		per thousand.	23.44	N.A.
9.5 Death rate.			8.0	N.A.
9.6 No. of sterilization operations done.			12,870	1,60,764
<u>Education 1971-72 and 1972-73</u>				
10.1 <u>Primary education.</u>	1970-71	1971-72	1,508	N.A.
i) <u>Institutions.</u>	1971-72	1972-73	1,515	11,732
ii) <u>Students.</u>		1970-71	1,75,192	N.A.
		1971-72	1,86,687	12,69,460
iii) <u>Teachers.</u>		1970-71.	6,122	N.A.
10.2 <u>Secondary Education 1971-72 and 1972-73</u>		1971-72	6,161	38,263
i) <u>Institution.</u>		1970-71	158	N.A.
		1971-72	172	1,319
ii) <u>Students.</u>		1970-71.	50,810	N.A.
		1971-72	53,040	4,45,679
iii) <u>Teachers.</u>		1970-71	2,161	N.A.
		1971-72	2,291	19,226
10.3 <u>Higher Education 1971-72 and 1972-73</u>		1970-71	15	N.A.
i) <u>Institutions.</u>		1971-72	16	132
ii) <u>Students.</u>		1970-71.	9,248	N.A.
		1971-72	9,228	77,086
iii) <u>Teachers.</u>		1970-71	355	N.A.
		1971-72	358	4,100

District at a Glance (concluded)

1	2	3	4	5
<u>11. Transport and Communication</u>				
11.1	Total Railway length on 31-3-1973.	Kms.	354	1,790.54
11.2	Total extra Municipal Road length as on March 1973	Kms.	2,847	19,821.62
11.3	No. of post offices, Telegraph Offices as on March 1973.	Number	357	2,437
<u>12. Local self government 1972-73</u>				
12.1	Village Panchayats.	-,,-	933	6,643
12.2	Municipalities.	-,,-	9	67
<u>13. Community Development 1972-73</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks.	-,,-	13	113
13.2	villages included in.	-,,-	1,708	15,300
13.3	Population covered.	-,,-	11,48,129	7,41,600
<u>14. plan</u>				
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third Plan.	Rs.lakhs.	407.75	9,243.00
14.2	Total expenditure during yearly plan			
	1966-67	-,,-	214.74	1,872.94
	1967-68	-,,-	205.85	1,942.97
	1968-69	-,,-	261.36	2,470.73
	1969-70	-,,-	152.82	2,078.65
	1970-71	-,,-	219.57	2,411.00
14.3	Total Expenditure during 4th plan.			
	1971-72	-,,-	242.98	2,392.57
	1972-73	-,,-	310.46	2,724.33
<u>15. Miscellaneous.</u>				
15.1	Joint stock companies as on 31-3-1972.	Number.	33	263
15.2	Banking Offices as on 31-3-1972.	-,,-	56	434
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange 1972-73</u>			
	(i) Registrations.	-,,-	9,970	86,325
	(ii) Placements.	-,,-	902	7,210
	(iii) Live Register at the end of the year.	-,,-	16,343	1,72,148

AKOIA DISTRICT

Errata to the Socio Economic Review and District
Statistical Abstract 1972-73.

Sr. No.	Page	Line	Incorrect	Correct
<u>Part- I</u>				
1.	I	2& 3	19.5, 76.36	19.51, 76.36
2.	13	13	ex-officers	ex-officio.
3.		19	Zilla - - -	Zilla Parishad.
4.	4.	4	the co-opted members	the block as a co-opted members.
		16	account of areas	account of arrears
5.	6	5	shallow with murum	shallow with murum
6.	14	30	and lastly net area so-wh	other fallows and lastly net area sown
7.	16	20	table Nos.21 to 25	table Nos. 22 to 25
8.	18	2	table Nos. 27 to 31	table Nos. 27 to 37.
9.	19	11	as on 31st March 1971 1966,1970 and 1973	as on 31st March 1961,1966, 1970 and 1973.
10.	21	5	Standard VIII to or XI/XII	Standard VIII to XI/XII
11.	22	12	table no. 69 to 72	table No.69 to 73
12.	22	30	the table is the information.	the table. As the informa- tion.
13.	24	5	and also to indicate disparity	and also to locate disparity
14.	25	last line	crop due to ecess of rains.	crop due to excess of rains.
15.	26	6th from bottom	net cropped area of then talukas.	net cropped area of these talukas.
16.	30	11	because of relabili- tation scheme.	because of rehabilitation scheme.
17.	30	28 col.7	2.33	1.31
18.	32	8 Akot col.5	0.15	0.14
19.	37	27	by the country gives	by the population of the country gives.
20.	35	29 col.4	(*) 77.01	(*) 777.01
21.	47	10	construction of and	construction of Family Planning centres and
22.	47	14	and Rs.0.49	and Rs.3.79 lakhs and Rs.0.49 lakhs was

P A R T - II

1.	1	Mangrulpir rural cd.9	29,383	29,283
2.	4	Murtizapur 1961 co 1.10	84,22	84,322
3.	7	Item-3 line 2 col.2	arehards	Orchards

Sr.No.:	Page No.:	Line :	Inco rrect :	Correct
4.	8	cd.8, item 11 Urban.	9	99
5	16	Last line col.11	1,565	44,565
6	17	col.16, item Mangrupir, 1971-72.	64,442	63,442
7.	26	col.2, item 10	Unit not given	Unit (Hectares)
8.	33	col.8 last line	28	29
9	34	col.6 item Akola	3,64,	364
10.	39	col.6 Akola.	17(4	1704
11.	42	heading of col.6,7,8	Total worker in 6	Total workers in 5
12.	42	col.11 item-10	11	16
13.	43	col.15,16 last line	illigible	24 2401
14.	45	col.3 item-2	Manufacture of miscellaneous animal.	Manufacture of miscella- neous food preparation.
15.	45	Last	Note 4 missing	4)The information pertain- ing to less than 3 fac- tories in any industry is clubed with other indus- try group.
16.	141	col.6 4. Loan advanced(a)	Manufacture of miscellaneous animal. Note 4 missing	Manufacture of miscella- neous food preparation. 852.

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S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W

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P A R T - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW FOR THE YEAR 1972-73

C O N T E N T S

Sr.No.:	Chapter :	S u b j e c t	Page No.
.....	No.
1.	I	Introduction.	1
2.	II	Explanatory notes.	9
3.	III	Important Indicators .	24
4.	IV	Plan-Review for the year 1972-73,	39