GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS



STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

Maharashtra State

FOR THE YEAR

1967-68



NAGPUR GOVERNMENT PRESS 1971

PREFACE

This is the fifth issue of the Statistical Abstract of Maharashtra State. The scope of the Abstract is generally the same as that of the earlier issues of the Statistical Abstract, except that certain tables on area and population in each taluka, ASI—sample part results, imports and exports handled at minor ports, vital statistics, registration of marriages and of documents have been added in the present issue. Tables on constitution of municipal councils and municipal corporation, distribution of pupils by age and on compulsory education have been omitted in this issue. Attempt has been made, to the extent possible, to present the districtwise statistics up to the year 1967-68. In certain cases, however, the relevant statistical information for the year 1967-68 is not yet available from the original sources. In such cases, the latest available information is presented.

For compiling the information for the Statistical Abstract various Departments and Offices of State Government, Government of India and local organisations have extended necessary assistance by supplying requisite material to us and we are thankful to all these organisations.

It is hoped that this publication giving districtwise statistics on most of the socio-economic characteristics of the State will serve as a detailed reference book for those who are interested in socioeconomic and regional studies of the State.

S. M. VIDWANS,

15th June 1970.

Director,

Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1967-68 **CONTENTS**

TABLE		•	01111									PAGE
No. (i) Maharashtra State at a glance		••	••	••	••	••	••	•.•	••	••	••	1
(ii) Summary tables on selected topics		••	••	• •	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	6
I. AREA AND POPULATION												
1.1 Area and population according to 1	961 Cens	us ·	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	. • •	••	20
1.2 Population according to 1951 and 1	961 Cens	uses and	the p	ercentag	ge incre	ease du	ring th	e decad	le	••	••	22
1.3 Villages classified by population .		••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	23
1-4 Towns classified by population .		••	••	••	••	••	••	• •	••	••	• • •	25
· 1-5 Population of towns and rural areas	· · ·	••.	••	••	••	••	••	• •	••	••	••	27
1.6 Area and population in each taluk	а	••	••	••	٠	••	• •	••	••		••	36
1-7 Percentages of literacy		••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	44
1.8 Population of scheduled castes and	schedule	d tribes		••	••	••	••		••	••	••,	45
II. CLIMATE												
2-1 Mean, mean maximum and mean n	ninimum	annual to	emper	ature at	differe	ent cen	tres	••	••		••	49
2.2 Monthwise normal number of rainy	days an	d rainfall	٠	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	50
2.3 Rainfall at different centres .		••	••		••		••	••	••	••	••	52
III. AGRICULTURE												
3.1 Land utilization		••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	80
3.2 Area and outturn of principal crops	s			••	••	••	• •	••	••	••		82
3.3 Area under major groups of crops i	n each di	strict	••	••	••	••	••				••	94
3.4 Area irrigated by different sources	of irrigati	ion	سميد	••	••	••					••	96
3.5 Area irrigated under different crops	s	••	٠		•		•	- •				97
3.6 Total number of irrigation wells .	• ••.	••	••	••	••	••		• .	• •	••		98
3.7 Index numbers of area under princ		s		•				••			••	100
3.8 Index numbers of production of pr				••	••	••		~ ~-		••	••	102
3.9 Index numbers of productivity of p	=	=		••		••	••	••	••			104
3·10 Area bunded in each district .			••		••		••		••	••		106
3-11 Agricultural machinery and implen	nents	••	••				••		••	••		108
IV. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT							7.7					
4-1 Achievements under selected items				C.D. at	nd T.E). bloc	ks and	M.D.I	o. proje	cts in	each	114
district.		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	-,									7.
V. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY			•									
5-1 Livestock in each district	·	••	••	••	• •	••	. • •	••	••	••	••.	122
5.2 Animals treated and castrated .	• ••	••	••	••	••	••	••		••	• •	••	130
5.3 Number of veterinary institutions	••	••	••	••	••	••	, ••	••	••	••	••	132
5.4 Miscellaneous statistics relating to	animal h	usbandry	•••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	133
VI. FORESTS										,		
6.1 Area under different types of fores	ts	•••	••	••	• •	••	••	••	••	••	••	136
6.2 Production of major and minor for	est produ	icts	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	138
VII. FISHERIES										•		
7-1 Quantity of fish brought for curing	g, salt isst	zed and f	ish re	moved :	at diffe	rent ce	ntres	••	••	••	••	, 140
7.2 Miscellaneous statistics relating to	fisheries	••	••	••	••	••	••		••	••	••	141
7-3 Marine fish production		••	••	••	••	••	6.6	••	••	••	••	141

ii .		
Tabli No.	The state of the s	Page
VIII.	CO-OPERATION (A. A. A	
8-1	Operations of agricultural and non-agricultural credit, apex and central institutions	14431
8.2	Operations of agricultural credit and multipurpose societies	146
8.3	Operations of non-agricultural credit societies	148-)
8-4	Operations of co-operative marketing societies	1. 419/A50-1
8-5	Operations of co-operative productive enterprises	152
8.6	Operations of other co-operative societies	154
į ·	RURAL CREDIT	Sugar Andrews
9-1	Number of licences granted in each district under the Bombay Money Lenders Act, 1946	
9.2	Transactions of licensed moneylenders in each district	159
. в	ANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES	1000 83
10-1	Towns and villages having banking offices	162
10-2	Distribution of banking offices by population and the second of the seco	168
10-3	Number of Offices of scheduled, non-scheduled and co-operative banks	226441 169 1
10.4	Number of joint stock companies and production of the production o	170
I. I	LOCAL BODIES	due to 18
йπ	Income and expenditure of village panchayats	H.A. C. H. (172
	Income of municipal councils	174 t
11∙3	Income of municipal corporations	1 179
	Expenditure of municipal councils	/ii / 180
, ,	Expenditure of municipal corporations	184
	Receipts and expenditure of Zilla parishads	186
	Abstract of revenue receipts of Bombay Port Trust	188
	Abstract of revenue expenditure account of Bombay Port Trust	188
	INDUSTRIES AND MINING	
	Distribution of working factories according to working strength	190
12-2	Number of working factories and average daily employment in major groups of industries	192
12.3	Industrial production	197
12.4	Mineral production	
12.5	Absenteeism in cotton textile industry at selected centres	
12.6	Industrial disputes	
	Cases decided under Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923	
12.7		
12.8	Number of employees in factories who were involved in accidents and compensation paid to them	
14.9	(A) Annual survey of industries (Census part)	206
	(B) Annual Survey of Industries (Sample Part)	dinial of
μı.	ELECTRICITY (a) with the factor of the facto	
13.1		210 120 (100 - 100 - 211
13.2	Progress of electrification under Maharashtra State Electricity Board	211
ŲV.	TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	100
(i) 14·1	Railways Railway length in operation	1214 -214
(ii)	Roads to the control of the control of the design of the term of the control of the control of the control of	(1)
14.2	Extra municipal Road length according to different classes	
14.3	Extra municipal Road length according to surface type	216

	,	٠	
	ľ	t	١

	,	Adult .	iii
Table Co.	NTENTS	E MINE I	Page
XIV. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS—609	ıtd.		est .
(iii) Motor vehicles		* 3.111	. (.
14.4 Number of motor vehicles in operation	• • • • •		217
(iv) Nationalised road transport	·	,	
14-5 Operations of Maharashtra State Road Transport Co	orporation	•• •• ••	., 218
(v) Shipping			, ' ' r
14.6 Number of steam and square rigged vessels (Gover or were berthed at the harbour walls and paid du	les.		ocks 220
14.7 Number and tonnage of vessels docked in Merewet	_		220
14.8 Number of passengers arrived and departed from leading vessels and harbour ferries).	Bombay Port (exclusive	of passengers carried by sa	iling 221
14.9 Number of passengers embarked and disembarked a	t various minor ports of	Maharashtra	222
[14-10 Cargo (Imports and Exports) handled at minor por	ts in Maharashtra	•••	223
(vi) Air traffic		A Transfer of the second	44
14-11 Passengers and freight traffic originating at various a	ir ports .,	•• ••	224
(vii) Tourium		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
14-12 Foreign tourists disembarking at Bombay	•• ••	•• •• ••	225
(viii) Communications			
14·13 Statistics regarding posts and telegraphs			226
14-14 Number of broadcasting radio (receiver) licences in a XV. EMPLOYMENT	force for the period endi	ng December 1968	227
15-1 Economic classification of population			230
15.2 Occupational classification of persons at work other	than cultivation (1961) i	nto main divisions (districtw	vise) 234
15.3 Occupational classification of persons at work other t	han cultivation(1961)in t	he State(according to division	ons, 236
groups, etc.). 15.4 Industrial classification of persons at work other ((Districtwise).	han cultivation (1961) b	y division and major gro	oups 240
15.5 Industrial classification of persons at work other non-household industries).			and 248
15.6 Industrial classification of persons at work other than	n cultivation (1961) by d	ivisions and major groups	250
15.7 Persons not at work, classified by type of activity	•• ••	••	252
15.8 Employment exchange statistics		•• •• ••	254
15.9 Distribution of State Government employees (as on ranges.			
15-10 Distribution of Class I Officers according to monthly			258
15-11 Distribution of Class II Officers according to month 15-12 Distribution of Class III employees according to mo			260
15-13 Distribution of Class IV employees according to mo			262
15-14 Distribution of employees according to monthly em-		i districts	264
XVI. EDUCATION .	olument langes	,	204 /31
16.1 Towns and villages with and without schooling facili	ties		266
36.2 Institutions and enrolment by type of education .			269
16-2 (A) Institutions and enrolment by type of education			272
16-3 Enrolment of students and number of teachers .		• • • • •	278
16.4 Distribution of pupils by standard (in pre-primary,	primary and secondary s	schools)	280
16.5 Distribution of pupils in primary and secondary ins			282
16.6 Examination results			284

Table No.		Con	PENTS								PAG
xvii.	JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE						٠.				
(i) Poli	ice										٠.
17-1	Cost and strength of police in Greater Boml	bay	••	-		••	••	••	.,	••	288
17-2	Strength and cost of police in the State of	Maharasht	ra (inclu	ding r	ailways	but exe	cluding	Greate	r Boml	bay)	289
1 <i>7</i> ·3	Cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay-Part	tI	••	. •	••	••	••	••	••	<i>.</i>	291
17.4	Cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay-Par	tII	••	• •	••	••	••	••			292
17.5	Non-cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay-	-Part I	••	••	• • •	••	••	••	••	••	293
17.6	Non-cognizable crimes in Greater Bombay-	-Part II	••	••.	• •	••	••	••	. • •	• •	294
17.7	Property stolen and recovered in Greater Bo	mbay		٧٠.		••	••	• •	••	••	295
1 <i>7</i> ·8	Cognizable crimes in Maharashtra State (inc	cluding ra	ilways b	ut excl	uding (Greater	Bomb	ay)—P	art I	••	296
17.9	Cognizable crimes in Manarashtra State (incl	luding rails	ways but	exclu	ding G	eater E	Bombay)Par	: II	••	298
17.10	Non-cognizable crimes in Maharashtra State	(including	g railway	s bat e	excludio	ng Grea	ater Bo	mbay)-	-Part I		299
17.11	Non-cognizable crimes in Maharashtra State	(including	g railway	s but e	excludir	ıg Grea	ater Bo	mbay)-	-Part I	I	300
17.12	Police stations and police force in Maharasht	ra State (i	ncluding	railwa	ys but	excludi	ing Gre	ater Bo	mbay)	••	301
17.13	Cognizable offences (including attempts) une Bombay).	der Indian	Penal (Code in	Maha	rashtra	State	(includ	ing Gr	eater	302
17.14	Property stolen and recovered in Maharashtr	a State (ex	cluding	Greate	er Bomi	oay)	••	••,	••	••	3 03
(ii) Jud	icial										
17-15	Number of Judicial officers exercising appella	ate and ori	ginal ju	risdicti	on in N	Iaharas	htra	• •.	••	4.6	30
17.16	Number of cases decided in and receipts and	l charges o	f the co	urts	1.4	4.2	٠.٠.		••		30
17.17	Number, description and value of civil suits		.,	4.0			. • •.	• •	• •	•••	304
17:18	General results of the trial of civil cases of or	riginal j uri	sdiction	in Ma	harasht	ra	p.0	• •	• •.	••	30
17·19	The general results of trials of criminal cases	in the tri	bunals o	f vario	us class	es in N	Mahara	shtra	••	••	300
17:20	General results of appeals and revisions in co	riminal cas	ses in M	aharas	htra St	ate	••		••		307
17:21	The business of the Civil Appellate Courts i	n Maharas	htra Sta	ite	••	••		••). •	••	30
17:22	Number of offences reported	5°-	• •	. .	••		••		• •		308
17-23	The punishments inflicted in criminal cases		••			••	••	••	••	••	310
					-						
(iii) P	risons						•				
17•24	Prisoners confined in Jails and subsidiary Jail	8	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	311
17.25	Admission and disposal of the convicts in Jai	ila	• •	• •	••	• • •	••	••	••	••	312
17.26	Age, literacy and previous occupation of the	convicts	••	• •	••	••	••	:	••	••	313
17.27	Nature and length of sentences of convicts a	dmitted in	to the Ja	ils	••	• •	••	••	••	••	314
1 7. 28	The convicts admitted into the jails who had	been pre	viously c	onvict	ed	••	••	••	••	••	315
17-29	Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the	e prisoner	in Jails	••	••	••	••	••	••	••	316
P	RESS AND PUBLICATIONS										
18-1	Number of printing presses		••	• •	••	• •	••	• •	••	••	318
18-2	Number of periodicals in different languages		••	••	• •	••	••	••	••	••	319
18.3	Statistics of books published		••	••	••	• •	• •	• •	••	• •	325
18.4	Classification of books and periodicals accor-	ding to lar	rguages	••	••	• •	••	••	••	••	325
18.5	Number of books and periodicals published	according	to aubje	cts	••	••	••	• •	••	••	326

Table No.	CONFENTS	PAGE
XIX,	MEDICAL	
19-1	Important vital rates in respect of Maharashtra State	32
19-2	Birth rates, death rates and infant mortality rates	32
19-3	Number of deaths by causes in districts of Maharashtra	3.30
19-4	Medical facilities available through public and public-aided bodies	34.
19-5	Number of family planning centres operating in the districts of Maharashtra	343
19.6	Number of primary vaccinations and revaccinations in districts of Maharashtra	345
XX. F	IOUSING	
20.1	Classification of houses according to use	349
20.2	Distribution of 1,000 Census households according to number of rooms occupied	353
XXI.	PRICES	
21.1	Prices of certain important agricultural commodities at selected centres	357
21.2	Prices of gold and silver in Bombay Market	361
XXII.	INDEX NUMBERS	
22.1	All India index number of wholesale prices	363
22.2	Consumer price index numbers for working class in Bombay, Poona, Sholapur, Jalgaon, Nanded, Aurangabad and Nagpur.	365
22.3	Consumer price index numbers for agricultural workers	368
22.4	Consumer price index numbers for non-manual employees ,. ,	369
XXIII.	STATE INCOME	
23.1	Net state domestic product at current prices	371
XXIV.	STATE FINANCE	
24.1	Statement of revenue receipts of Maharashtra Government	373
24.2	Statement of revenue expenditure of Maharashtra Government	375
24.3	Receipts and expenditure on revenue and capital account	377
XXV. A	NNUAL PLAN OF MAHARASHTRA STATE	
25.1	State Plan	379
XXVI. 7	TRADE	
26.1	Imports into Bombay Port	381
	Exports from Bombay Port	384
26.3	Imports into and exports from Maharashtra State of selected commodities by rail	386
	MISCELLANEOUS	
27.1	Financial statistics relating to the Reserve Bank of India	389
	Classification of the income tax payable by assessees according to the ranges of total income assessed	391
	Number of registered dealers and their total sales in Maharashtra State	393
	Number and description of registered documents and value of property transferred	394
	Number of marriages registered in the State of Maharashtra	395