

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY



सत्यमेव जयते

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW**  
**AND**  
**DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT**  
**OF**  
**POONA DISTRICT**

**1965-66**



**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS**  
**GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**  
**BOMBAY**

FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

A N D

..District Statistical Abstract..

O F

P O O N A - D I S T R I C T

1 9 6 5 - 6 6

१९६५

District Statistical Office  
Bureau of Economics & Statistics  
Government of Maharashtra,  
Poona-2.

P A R T - I

Socio Economic Review

P O C O N A - D I S T R I C T

1 9 6 5 - 6 6

C O N T E N T S  
SOCIO ECONOMICS REVIEW  
1 9 6 5 - 6 6

Sr.No.	S u b j e c t	Page No.
I	Introduction	1
II	Explanatory Note	11
III	Sectorial trends	30
IV	Third Five Year Plan Progress	43

P A R T - II

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

P O O N A - D I S T R I C T

1 9 6 5 - 6 6

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District Poona
1	2	3	4
<b>1. LOCATION</b>			
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	17.54 to 19.24
1.2	East Latitudes	"	73.19 to 75.10
<b>2. CLIMATE</b>			
2.1	Rainfall (1965 Average)	mm	731
2.2	Temperature (Centre Poona)		
	a. Maximum (absolute) (1966)	Centigrade	38.1
	b. Minimum ( " ) ( " )	"	11.2
	c. Average ( " )	"	25.1
<b>3. AREA AND POPULATION</b> (According to 1961 Census)			
3.1	Area	Sq. kms.	15599.6
3.2	No. of Towns	no.	22
3.3	No. of villages		
	i) Inhabited	no.	1498
	ii) Uninhabited	no.	18
3.4	Rural population	no.	1526974
3.5	Urban population	no.	939906
3.6	Total population	no.	2466880
3.7	Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	no.	211150
3.8	Total Workers		
	i) As cultivators and Agricultural Labours	no.	655376
	ii) Others	no.	397767
3.9	Non Workers	no.	1413737
3.10	Literacy Percentage (1961)		
	i) Male	Percentage	46.18
	ii) Female	"	21.74
	iii) Persons	"	34.31
<b>4. AGRICULTURE (1964-65)</b>			
4.1	Cultivable area	Hectare	1164100
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	"	192560
4.3	Area sown		
	i) Net	"	1034351
	ii) Gross	"	1106214
4.4	Area Irrigated		
	i) Net	"	82220
	ii) Gross	"	112234
4.5	Area under forests	"	192554
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains	"	785513
4.7	Land Revenue Collection (1965-66)	'000 Rs.	3331.93

5.-----  
 1.-----2.-----3.-----4.-----  
 -----

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDARY (1966)

5.1	Livestock	No.	1446895
5.2	Cattle	no.	631996
5.3	Buffaloes	no.	150127
5.4	Sheep	no.	299976
5.5	Goats	no.	296336
5.6	Horses and Ponies	no.	7550
5.7	Other Live Stock	no.	10910
5.8	Poultry	no.	975150
5.9	Numbers of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries.	no.	13

6. INDUSTRIES

6.1	Working Factories in 1963-64	no.	836
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1963-64	no.	40924

7. ELECTRICITY

7.1	Electricity Generated in 1965-66	Million Kw.	14.25
7.2	Electricity Consumed in 1965-66	" "	206.03
7.3	Number of Villages/Towns Electrified -fied at the end of March 1966	no.	235

8. COOPERATION

8.1	Cooperative Societies (all types) 1965-66	no.	2123
8.2	Membership 1965-66	no.	323555
8.3	Working Capital	Thousand Rs.	
8.4	Loan advanced (by Coop. Banks)	" "	1552.26
8.5	Loan advanced by Agr. Credit Societies	" "	16490

9. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH 1965-66

9.1	Hospitals	no.	19
9.2	Dispensaries		
	i) Allopathic		
	ii) Aurvedic	no.	32
	iii) Unabi		
9.3	No. of Beds in hospitals and dispensaries	no.	5815
9.4	Birth Rate	Per thousand	23
9.5	Death rate	"	11

10. EDUCATION 1965-66

10.1	Primary Education		
	i) Institutions	no.	2149
	ii) Students	no.	406106
	iii) Teachers	no.	10079

contd...

1	2	3	4
10.2	<u>Secondary Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	no.	242
	ii) Students	no.	105616
	iii) Teachers	no.	3713
10.3	<u>Higher Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	no.	27
	ii) Students	no.	20879
	iii) Teachers	no.	1360
10.4	<u>Special Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	no.	74
	ii) Students	no.	9073
	iii) Teachers	no.	602
10.5	No. of villages without primary Educational Facilities	no.	136
11.	<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u> (As on 31-3-1966)		
11.1	Total Railway length	kms.	304
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road Lenth	"	4603
11.3	No. of Post Offices	no.	489
	Telegraph offices	no.	70
12.	<u>LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT 1965-66</u>		
12.1	Village Panchayats	no.	832
12.2	Municipalities	no.	12+3 Cant. Boards
13.	<u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>		
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	no.	24.00
13.2	Villages included	no.	17230
13.3	Population covered(1961)	no.	1620307
14.	<u>PLAN</u>		
14.1	Total expenditure at the end of Second Five Year Plan	Rs. (Lakhs)	740.77
14.2	Total Expenditure at the end of Third Five Year Plan	Rs. (Lakhs)	1098.36
15.	<u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>		
15.1	Joint Stock Companies as on 31-3-65	no.	195
15.2	Banking Offices as on 31/3/65	no.	139
15.3	Employment Exchange 1965 -66		
	i) Registration	no.	44015
	ii) Placement	no.	5338
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year.	no.	64280



# C O N T E N T S

## Statistical Abstract for the year 1965-66

Sr.No.	Table No.	S u b j e c t	Page No.
1	2	3	4
	1.1.	<u>CLIMATE</u>	
1	1.1	No. of rainy days and total rainfall at selected centres	1
2	1.2	Mean, Mean Maximum, Mean Minimum Temperature at selected Centres.	6
	2.	<u>AREA AND POPULATION</u>	
3.	2.1	Talukawise Rural and Urban Population according to 1961 Census and variation with 1951 Census.	3
4.	2.2	Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1961 Census.	12
5.	2.3	Talukawise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1961.	14
6.	2.4	No. of workers in each taluka according to 1961 Census	15
7.	2.5	No. of Non-workers in each taluka according to 1961 Census	17
8.	2.6	Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes according to 1961 Census	19
9.	2.7	Population in Urban Areas according to 1961 Census.	21
	3.	<u>AGRICULTURE</u>	
10.	3.1	Land Utilisation	22
11.	3.2	Area under different crops in each taluka-	24
12.	3.3	Yield per Hectare and Outturn of Principal Crops.	32
13.	3.4	Area Irrigated by different sources in each taluka-	33
14.	3.5	Area Irrigated under different Crops in each taluka	35

1	2	3	4
15.	3.6	a) No. of Irrigation wells in each taluka b) Minor Irrigation works c) Major medium project	39 40 41
16.	3.7	Distribution of Households engaged in Cultivation classified by Interest in Land and Size of Land cultivated (Based on 20 percent sample Households).	43
17.	3.8	Agricultural Wage rates	45
18.	3.9	Agricultural Implements in each taluka	43
19.	3.10	Famine, Scarcity and akin to Scarcity data	50
	4.	<u>ANIMAL HUSBANDARY, FOREST AND FISHERIES</u>	
20.	4.1	Livestock in each taluka	53
21.	4.2	Veterinary Statistics in each taluka	57
22.	4.3	Disease-wise Livestock Mortality	59
23.	4.4	No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animal Slaughtered in each Slaughter House.	60
24.	4.5	Rangewise Forest Area	61
25.	4.6	Major and Minor Forest Products	62
	5.	<u>EMPLOYMENT, INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY</u>	
26.	5.1	Employment in Factories	63
27.	5.2	Distribution of working Factories according to Product and their working strength	66
28.	5.3	Distribution of factories according to Nos. of days worked.	69
29.	5.4	Statistics relating to Hand looms and Power looms	72
30.	5.5	Employment Exchange Statistics	74
31.	5.6	Occupational distribution of total Registration of Employment, Vacancies notified and placements etc.	75
32.	5.7	Changes in the Volume of Employment in different Industries.	76

1	2	3	4
33.	5.8	Statistics relating to Annual Survey Industries	77
34.	5.9	Generation and Consumption of Electricity.	80
35.	5.10	No. of Towns and Villages Electrified and Population covered.	81
	6.	<u>COOPERATION</u>	
36.	6.1	No. of different types of Societies	82
37.	6.2	Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks	83
38.	6.3	Primary Agricredit societies	84
39.	6.4	Other Cooperative Societies of different types.	86
40.	6.5	Operation of primary Cooperative marketing Societies.	88
41.	6.6	Operation of different Societies	90
42.	6.7	No. of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced by them.	91
	7.	<u>MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH</u>	
43.	7.1	No. of persons engaged in medical and public health professions according to 1961 Census.	92
44.	7.2	Medical Facilities available through Public & public aided bodies in each taluka	93
45.	7.3	Classification of patients (Indoor-Outdoor) treated.	95
46.	7.4	No. of Births and Deaths registered	97
47.	7.5	No. of Deaths due to important causes	98
48.	7.6	Vaccination Statistics and Cholera Inoculation	99
49.	7.7	Statistics of B.C.G. Vaccination	100
50.	7.8	Hygienic Drinking Water supply Sources in the Rural Areas.	101

1	2	3	4
	8.	<u>EDUCATION</u>	
51.	8.1	Literacy in each taluka according to 1961 Census	103
52.	8.2	Education in Rural Areas in each taluka, according to 1961 Census	105
53.	8.3	Education in Urban Areas of the Dist. according to 1961 Census	107
54.	8.4	No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers	109
55.	8.5	Beneficiaries and concessions to Backward classes.	113
56.	8.6	Economically Backward class concessions of Free Education.	115
57.	8.7	Expenditure on primary education by way of grants-in-aids to Local Bodies.	116
58.	8.8	Classification of Towns and village without primary schools by population ranges.	118
	9.	<u>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION</u>	
59.	9.1	Length of Railway route	119
60.	9.2(a)	Road Length(Extra Municipal) according to category and surface.	120
	(b)	Length of Municipal Roads surfacewise	121
61.	9.3	Motor Vehicles in Operation	122
62.	9.4	Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport	123
63.	9.5	Traffic Census on Important Roads	124
64.	9.6	Information of Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Statistics.	123
65.	9.7	Availability of Postal Facilities	123
66.	9.8	Rural Broad-Casting Statistics	130
	10	<u>LOCAL BODIES</u>	
67.	10.1	Income and Expenditure of Local Bodies	131
68.	10.2	Panchayat Samitiwise Income and Expenditure for Village Panchayats	133

1	2	3	4
69.	10.3(a)	Head-wise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad	135
	(b)	Head-wise Expenditure of the Zilla Parishad	136
70.	10.4	Income and Expenditure of Municipalities	137
	11.	<u>PLAN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>	
71.	11.1	Expenditure in Third Five Year Plan on under different development	139
72.	11.2	Physical Achievements of different Scheme in Third Five Year Plan.	141
73.	11.3	Statement showing C.D. Programme	146
74.	11.4	Expenditure incurred in different stage of blocks.	147
75.	11.5	Physical Achievements in selected items in all blocks.	148
76.	12.	<u>PRICES</u>	
76.	12.1	Average Retail Prices of Important Commodities at Dist. Head quarter.	150
77.	12.2	Operations of Regulated Market in each taluka	153
78.	12.3	Consumer price index for working class	160
	13.	<u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>	
79.	13.1	Strength of Police-Force and Crime statistics.	161
80.	13.2	Work disposed in Civil and Criminal Courts.	162
81.	13.3	Cinema Statistics	163
82.	13.4	No. of Banking Offices	164
83.	13.5	Joint Stock Companies	165
84.	13.6	No. of Insurance policies issued and Amount insured.	166
85.	13.7	Collection of Small Savings	167
86.	13.8	Land Revenue Collection in each taluka	168

1	2	3	4
87.	13.9	No. of Documents registered, Income and Expenditure there from and Value of Property transferred in each taluka.	169
88.	13.10	Statistics relating to General Election	170
89.	14.11	Trends in selected Indicators	172
90.	L-1	Up-to-date list of Hospitals/ Dispensaries/Primary Health Centres, aided by Government and local bodies.	173
91.	L-2	List of Railway Stations	181
92.	L-3	List of Dak-Bunglows, Inspection Bunglows.	182
93.	L-4	List of Regulated Markets	183
94.	L-5	List of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes according to 1961 Census.	184
95.		Selected Indicators of Development	186
96.		Errata	