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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
SHOLAPUR DISTRICT

1965-66



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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A N D
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
O F
SHOLAPUR DISTRICT
1965-66

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District Statistical Office,
Bureau of Economics & Statistics,
Government of Maharashtra,
S H O L A P U R.

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW.

OF

S H O L A P U R D I S T R I C T

1965-66

^I
(Part-II.)

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CHAPTER-I

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INTRODUCTION

1.1 Location:-

The District of Sholapur situated on the South east fringes of Mahara shtra state lies entirely in the Bhima and Sina basins and almost the whole of it is drained by either Bhima river or its tributaries.

This district has a geneaal slope towards east or south east. In more concrete terms it lies between 17 to 19 degrees North latitude and 75 to 77 degrees E. longitude. It is surrounded by Ahmednagar and Osmanabd districts in the North, Osmanabead district and the Andhra Pradesh in the east, Sangli district and the Mysore state to the south and Satara and Poona districts towards the west.

Sholapur city, the district Head quarter is situated at a distance of about 450 Km. from Bombay city, the state Head quarter on the central Railway line connecting Bombay and Madras, Poona, the Divisional Head quarter is also on the same line situated between Sholapur and Bombay at a distance of about 260 Km. from Sholapur.

1.2 Topography.

1 (1) Soils:- The soils in the district vary from taluka to taluka. Generally the soils in the district can be classified in three major groups viz. kali or black barad or coarse gray, and tamadi or red ish. Except in Barsi where black soil is the rule and coarse gray is rare, most of the district is either gray or red.

The soil is generally light and of moderate depth in North Sholapur taluka. Deep black soil of richer quality is however, predominant between Sina and Bhima rivers. In the Pandharpur taluka the soil is generally poor, The soil of Sangola taluka is for the most part poor and shallow. However some small tracts of fairly black clayed soil of fair depth are found along the banks of the rivers and in lowlying position.

Barsi taluka has the best soil in the district. In this taluka the richest land is found at the bottom of the slopes. The soil is generally black and fertile. The soil of Malsiras taluka is in general shallow and light in colour and not retentive of moisture. Moreover some part is stony. However fertile black soil of sufficient depth is found in the numerous valleys and in a few villages on the banks of the river.

Larger portion of Madha taluka has generally shallow soil with varying depth and quality.

Soils in the villages along the bank of the Sina are mostly black and of great depth and excellent quality. Along the slopes of the ridges, the soil is shallow and at times covered with loose stones. In Akkalkot taluka the soil is rich in the vicinity of the rivers Bhima and Sina. In other part though covered in some places with loose stones it is mostly black and of fairly good depth.

In Karmala taluka about one half of the soil is black and one quarter each red and barad. The black soil here is somewhat short of depth except in the villages of Sina river, it is somewhat shift and clays. There is also a small quantity of alluvial land which is chiefly found along the banks of the Bhima river.

(2) Rivers:-

The principal rivers of the district are Bhima and its tributaries, the Nira and the Sina running towards South east and the Man running towards North east.

The Bhima rises in the Sahyadries at Bhima Shankar in Khed Taluka of Poona district. It is one of the chief feeders of the Krishna. Within the district it flows South east through the central part comprising Karmala, Madha, Pantharpur, South Sholapur and Manglawedha taluka. The length of the Bhima within the limits of the district is 289 Km.

The greater part of Malsiras taluka is drained by the river Nira, which is the right bank feeder of the Bhima.

Sangola, parts of Pandharpur and Mangalwedha Talukas are drained by the Man river, another tributary of the Bhima. The eastern taluka of Barsi and North Sholapur and parts of Karmala, Madha and South Sholapur talukas are drained by Sina river. Parts of Barsi and Madha talukas lie in the basin of Bhogawati river a tributary of Sina river. Thus the water courses of the tributaries in the district may be reckoned at about 650 Km.

(3) Hill ranges:-

There is no important hill system in the district, only in the North of Barsi taluka several spurs of Balaghat ranges are seen for a few miles. Of these the chief is the Badshaighat about fourteen miles east of Barsi taluka. There are also scattered hills in Karmala, Madha and Malsiras talukas.

The low table land and small separate hills in Karmala and Madha taluka act as the watershed between Bhima river and Sina river.

1.3 Climate:-

The climate is mainly determined by the combined effect of temperature, rainfall and humidity. Climatically there are three seasons in this district, viz. Summer from the beginning of March to the middle of June, the rainy season from the middle of June to middle of October and the Winter from the middle of October to the end of Feb. There are very little variations in the climate in different parts of the district. The climate is dry and hot in all parts except that portion of Barsi taluka which lies above the Ghats where it is some what cooler than in the rest of the district.

While Madha and Karmala are comparatively hotter, Akalkot taluka has fairly equable and fresh pleasant winter. During cold season the air is generally bright, clear and bracing. The hot season is marked by a dry scorching heat, strong hot winds and occasional dust storms. Nights are however generally cool. The rainy months are pleasant.

(1) Rainfall:-

Rainfall all over the district is uncertain and scanty with annual average of 625 mm. Barsi taluka is comparatively well off due to the proximity of Balaghat hills having rainfall average about 657 mm. The District gets rain from South west as well as from North east monsoons. Through out the district the rain starts in June and continued upto October. The precipitation during June to Aug. is rather precarious and of small magnitude. The showers in Sept. and Oct, are heavy and more assured.

The following table gives the rainfall statistics under each taluka of the district for the years 1961 and 1965.

Table No.R.1.1

Rainfall in mm.

Taluka Centre	Normal	Year	
		1961	1965.
Sholapur	677.7	733.9	477.7
Barsi	657.4	682.6	603.2
Madha	581.7	781.7	473.7
Karmala	540.6	681.3	361.8
Pandharpur	656.0	649.0	325.8
Sangola	537.6	670.1	461.4
Malsiras.	514.6	468.9	298.0
Akluj	442.8	461.8	331.7
Akkalkot.	689.2	791.7	767.1
Jaur	NA	681.9	346.3
Mohol.	NA	702.0	415.6
Mangalwedha	467.7	626.6	304.2
Total:-	5771.3	7935.6	5166.5
Average:-	577.1	661.3	430.5

It is observed from the above table that the rainfall in the year 1961 was much better in the district than in the year 1965. The annual normal rainfall of the district is 577.1 mm. During the year 1961 the average rainfall recorded in the district was 661.3 which was above normal the precipitation recorded in the year 1965 was 430.5 mm. which was considerably short of normal. During the year 1965 there were too many dry spells adversely affecting crop growth which led to conditions akin to scarcity. So also the longish break in the rains affected the crops severally particularly

.5.

because of the soil on which they were grown were not retentive of moisture. However the rainfall recorded in the year 1965 in Akkalkot taluka was 767.0 mm. as against 689.2 mm., the normal rainfall of the taluka.

The above table also indicates that the range of variation is very wide in Karmala and Akkalkot talukas. The normal being 540.6 mm. in Karmala and 689.2 mm. in Akkalkot.

As stated earlier the rainy season lasts from June to October. The normal rainfall for this period is 495.1 mm. which is 85.7 percent of the annual normal rainfall. It is seen from table No.11 of the abstract that the average rainfall recorded under this period (June -October) in the year 1961 was 489.7 mm. which was near to the normal whereas the precipitation was 385.1 mm. during this period in the year 1965 which was short of normal.

The winter season which is comparatively dry and rainless starts with November and ends in Feb. Here non irrigated Rabi crops benefit considerably even with one or two good showers which are received in Dec, and Jan. The average normal rainfall during winter period is 48.2 mm. which is 7.5 percent of the annual normal rainfall. The average rainfall received during winter season in the year 1961 was 20.7 mm, which was below normal whereas it was 37.7 mm. in the year 1965 which is also below normal.

The rainfall is however so unevenly distributed that only one out of four seasons can be adjudged as really satisfactory. The duration of rainy season is very short being only 42 days on an average. The precarious rainfall causes recurring famine near famine or scarcity conditions in the district.

(2) Temperature:-

The temperature is generally mild and even. Except the hot months of March, April, and May the climate is free from extremes of heat or cold. Bitter cold is almost unknown.

(3) Humidity:-

According to Maharashtra Irrigation Commission report of 1962, the Humidity is high during rainy season in this district. The summer temperatures are high and winter temperatures are cool. For perennial tropical crops like sugarcane the summer is a little too hot and winter is a little too cold. However rarely there is frost and although there is some risk in growing crops sensitive to cold, it is not such as to warrant abandoning their cultivation altogether.

In general the humidity is less in this district as compared with the other districts of Poona division with a high altitude and situated not too far away from the sea. During monsoonal seasons humidity is generally high which goes down in winter season and in the hot weather season the air becomes rapidly dry.

1.4 Natural Zones.

The district can be broadly divided into three natural zones. The eastern zone comprising Barsi North Sholapur, South Sholapur and Akalkot talukas has medium to deep black soils some what assured rainfall and grows jowar bajri and pulses. It accounts for 32.86 percent of the total geographical area of the district. The central or the transitional zone, comprising Mohol Mangalwedha eastern parts of Pandharpur and Madha talukas, has uncertain rainfall, light to medium soil and grows Kharif and rabi crops. The Western zone comprises the scarcity areas of Karmala Sangola and Malsiras talukas and Western parts of Madha and Pandharpur talukas with light soils and uncertain rainfall. Mainly rabi crops are grown in Karmala, Pandharpur and Madha talukas and Kharif crops such as bajri and Groundnut in Sangola taluka. Large part of Malsiras taluka receives projection from scarcity due to irrigation provided by Nira Right Bank Canal and sugarcane is the major crop of that area.

1.5 Famine and Scarcity.

Since the average annual precipitation is very low 625 mm. and subject to a large element of uncertainty, this district is exposed to frequent scarcities and occasional famines. The fact finding committee appointed by the Government of Bombay had also reported that the rain fall is not dependable in almost all the talukas of the district and they are likely to be affected by scarcity condition. After a careful study of these affected areas it is understood that no area in the district was changed from scarcity tract to non scarcity tract even though elaborate development programmes under various schemes were undertaken.

However, as a result of these programmes the irrigated area in the district has increased by 16.6 percent during the period 1961-66. The chronic scarcity areas in the district are Karmala, Sangola, Pandharpur, Madha, Mohol, Mangalwedha and Akkalkot talukas.

It is a redeeming feature that in the year 1965 scarcity conditions were not very acute as there was a partial failure of crops. The failure of the rain in Sept. and Oct. was the main cause of akin to scarcity-. Major parts of Karmala and Pandharpur were affected and conditions akin to scarcity were declared in almost all the talukas of the district except North Sholapur. As the conditions were not so grave no land Revenue was suspended or remission granted. However as a part of the famine relief programme, 179 bunding works, 22 Road works and 3 minor irrigation Tank works were planned and carried out by Government, costing Rs.58.54 lakhs. Tagai loans amounting to Rs.14.4,000 were also advanced. Besides other protective and relief measures giving employment to 18794 persons.

1.6 Territorial changes in the district. :-

The district of Sholapur was termed in the year 1869. The District was carved out from the districts of Ahmednagar, Poona and Satara. Karmala was transferred from Ahmednagar Mohol from Poona and Pandharpur, Malsiras and Sangola from Satara district. There are frequent changes in Poona, Satara Sholapur and Ahmednagar districts. No major changes took place until the annexation of former princely states in the year 1949.

During that year and in the subsequent year this district under went some changes by addition or deletion of some enclave villages from nearby districts. The present constitutions of the district is unchanged since the year 1956.

1.7. District administration.:-

State Govt. Administration:- For administrative purposes the district is at present divided into eleven talukas. The Collector is in charge of General administration law and order, treasury, Land revenue and Civil supplies. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector in his office and three Deputy Collectors who hold charge of the three Revenue Divisions, viz Sholapur Madha and Pandharpur and have their head quarters at Sholapur, Kurduwadi and Pandharpur. Eleven Mahlatdars are in charge of eleven taluka offices.

The District and the Session and Judge is the head of the judicial department in the district having his assistant at district and taluka levels. The judiciary is entirely separated from the executive. However the Collector continues to be the District Magistrate and the Deputy Collectors and Mahlatdars are vested with limited magisterial powers.

The District and the sessions judge is assisted by two Assistant Judges and Additional Sessions Judges and two Assistant Judges and Assistant Session judges. They have jurisdiction over the entire district. They attend to Civil and Criminal work both original and appellate.

The Civil judge (Senior Division) attends to Civil suite in the whole of the district.

There are also 15 Civil Judges(Junior Division) and First class Judicial Magistrates who have their head-quarters at different taluka places in the district. They deal with civil and criminal cases.

Two special first class Judicial Magistrates deal with prohibition cases and Municipal cases respectively in their respective areas.

There is also one first class judicial Magistrate for Sholapur taluka police station and Sholapur city sadar Bazar police station.

The police force in the district functions under the District Superintendent of police who is assisted by 2 Deputy Superintendents and 2 Circle police Inspectors at Sholapur and Pandharpur. There are 31 police stations in the district.

There are two divisional level soil conservation Officer at Sholapur and Pandharpur to supervise the Soil Conservation activities under Agril. Department. The Malaria Eradication programme in the district is administered by the Malaria Officer at Pandharpur. In addition to these, there are other officers representing various departments at district level like Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office, Govt. Milk distribution scheme office., Factory Inspector, Labour Officer, Executive Engineer, B and C Department, District Deputy Registrar of

Cooperative Department to look after the entire programme of Cooperative Department and Civil surgeon to supervise the State Medical and Health services. There are Govt. institutions of Northcote Technical High school and the Polytechnique.

Central Govt. Administration:-

Under central Govt. sector there are Divisional offices of the post and Telegraph Deptt. central Railways. There is also the office Superintendent of Central Excise.

Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities:-

With a view to promoting development of democratic institutions and securing greater measure of participation by the people in development plans and in Local and Governmental affairs by decentralisation of powers and functions, a Zilla Parishad and 11 Panchayat Samities have been established in the District in the year 1962, under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act of 1962. The areas under the Jurisdiction of the Zilla Parishad and the Panchayat Samities correspond to the District and Taluka boundaries except in case of Municipal towns which are not covered by them. There is now no town in this district which does not have a Municipal Committee. The Zilla Parishad covers 96.50 percent of the area and 72.85 percent of the total population of the district.

An officer in the Senior scale of I.A.S. works as the ~~Chief Executive Officer~~ to the Zilla Parishad. He is assisted by various departments and the heads of those departments at the district level are officers of class I and class II

service under the state Govt. the Block Development Officers works as secretary to the Panchayat Samiti.

Local bodies administration:-

As regards the administrative set up under Local sector there is Municipal Corporation* There are 9 Municipalities in the district under the administrative^{control}/of the Chief Officer; of which Barsi and Pandharpur are city Municipalities.

Public bodies administration.:-

The Maharashtra state Road Transport Corporation has earned for it self a unique place among the public sector under taking in the district. It has maintained an efficient and economic Road transport services through out the district. The Divisional Controller functions as the executive Head of this undertaking in this district. There are six depots under him each under the charge of Depot Manager. There is also Maharashtra state Electricity Board entrusted with the work of rural electrification programme. The executive Engineer, M.S.E.B. works as the executive Head of this Board.

1.8. Demography.

(1) General:- Census is the principal source of demographic data in India as well as in Maharashtra.

* in Sholapur. The Municipal Commissioner works as Executive head of this coporation.

The primary needs of the people like education, Health Housing recreation and other Social and cultural amenities which development programmes aim to satisfy can not be gauged rationally without regards to the expected size, composition and distribution of the population, The future size of the labour force which will be available to exploit to the fullest extent the natural resources of the area, the size and structure of the school population the distribution of the femal population in the different age groups, the aged and other special groups will require to be considered in perspective planning.

Thus planning for implementation of economic and social policies of the Govt. or the expansion of activities of public and private enterprises should be considered and developed, taking in to account the growth of the population to be served and benefitted, because planning for social amenities like education , Health and housing need to be done well in advance as the schools, hospitals or houses to be constructed, the teachers or doctors to be trained. Hence demography which gives some characteristics of the population like age and sex will be of atmost value to the planner.

(2) Growth with Division/State.

The population of the district is 18.60 lakhs which is 18 percent of Poona Division and 5 percent of the Maharashtra state. The details of the population indicating Urban and Rural as found in the year 1951 and 1961 is given in Table No. 2.1 of the Abstract with their percentage variation:-

A glance at the figures of the table No. 2.1 show the fact of the critical and alarmingly high rate of the growth in this district. Population growth in this district during the last sixty years is given in Table No.R.1.2 below:-

Table No.R.1.2

Population growth during the last sixty years in Sholapur district.

Year	Population	Decade variation	Rate of variation
1	2	3	4
1901	884101	-	-
1911	956207	+ 72106	+ 8.16
1921	909248	- 46959	- 4.91
1931	1069524	+ 260276	+ 17.63
1941	1228085	+ 158561	+ 14.83
1951	1505316	+ 277231	+ 22.57
1961	1860119	+ 354803	+ 23.57

It is seen from the above table that the population of the district increased by only 8.2 percent in the decade 1901-11. In the following decade the severe influenza epidemic took a heavy toll of life and the population decreased by nearly 5 percent. Conditions improved after 1921 there had been a distinct change in the trend of variation since then. The population increased by 17.6 percent in 1921-31, 14.8 percent in 1931-41 and 22.6 percent in 1941-51. The high growth rate in 1921-31 than 1931-41 may be attributed to the recovery from the influenza epidemic of 1918.

The net percentage increase since 1901-1921 and 1951 for the district, Division and the state has been as follows:-

Table No.R.1.3

Comparative statement showing growth in the district/Division and the state during the last sixty years.

Year	Sholapur	Poona Divn.	Maharashtra State.
1	2	3	4
1901-1961	+ 110.40	NA	+ 103.97
1921-61	+ 104.58	NA	+ 89.71
1951-61	+ 23.57	24.07	+ 23.60

During the 40 years of accelerated growth since 1921 the population of the district increased by 104.58 percent and that of the State by 89.71 percent. The district growth rate in the last decade had been slightly lower than the State. However the growth rate for the division as a whole was higher than the state during the last decade. In the last decade (1951-61) the population of the district has increased at a very high rate of 23.6 percent and this may be due to better medical facilities and improved sanitation.

So also drastic reduction in fertility of women and mortality in the year 1966 as compared to the year 1961 may be attributed to the improved sanitation, public health, standard of living etc. as a result of various schemes envisaged under Five year plans.

In fact sterilisation and Family planning programmes have made an impact on the fertility performances of women whose contribution to fertility was quite high during 1961 (vide Table No. 7.4 of the Abstract). Moreover this reduction in fertility may be through individual efforts as the people became more and more aware of the economic implications of large families because of the burden ^{of} schooling, cloth, shelter and food and providing other amenities like medicines etc. which have put a heavy strain on the meagre resources.

(3) Density:-

According to 1961 census data the density for Sholapur district is 124 persons per square kilometer. The same for Poona division was 139 while for the Maharashtra state it was 128. Thus it can be seen that concentration of people in Sholapur district is relatively smaller as compared to the division or state.

The density of population has increased sharply from 60 to 82 during period 1921-1941. In period 1941-61 it has further increased to 124. Within the district the density varies from 579 persons per square kilometre in North Sholapur taluka to 78 persons per square kilometre in Manglawedha taluka. These differences correspond to those of topography and land utilisation and also the growth of urban areas. The high density in Sholapur North and Barsi talukas is due to large urban centres like Sholapur city and Barsi town.

Mohol
Mangalwedha, Karmala, Sangola and / talukas are having very low density because of the light and rocky soil existing in those talukas. Details giving composition of density under each taluka are presented in the table below:-

Table No.R.1.4

Talukawise density of population in Sholapur district
(1961 Census)

Taluka	Density			percent of district population in 1961.
	Rural	Urban	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Karmala.	73	363	80	6.90
2. Barsi	110	672	138	11.88
3. Madha	95	282	104	8.41
4. Malsiras.	109	-	109	8.95
5. P andharpur	83	3785	118	8.27
6. Mohol.	88	-	88	6.62
7. North Sholapur	98	15354	579	21.82
8. South Sholapur	94	-	94	6.05
9. Sangola	79	139	81	6.88
10. Manglawedha	76	87	78	4.79
11. Akkalkot	105	335	125	9.43
Total:-	92	1040	124	100.00

It is evident from the above Table that density in rural areas is least in Karmala taluka, possibly because of its topographical setting which does not encourage concentration of population.

~~Barsi taluka~~ has highest density in rural areas. It is also observed that density figures in rural area differ appreciably between talukas of the district. The district however is close to state average 94 but some what deviating from the divisional average 110.

It is interesting to note that the population of the district is concentrated more in the areas of relative high density.

Sholapur North taluka forms 21.82 percent^{age} of the population of the district with only 4.39 percent of the area. Karmala taluka on the other hand has only 6.90 percent of the district population against 10.69 percent of the area. Excluding Sholapur North taluka concentration of population is observed in Barsi and Akhalkot talukas. Percentage distribution of population and that of area seems to be practically of the same order for Pandharpur taluka viz. 8.27 percent and 8.55 respectively.

Sholapur city with population of 3.37 lakhs persons is fourth in the state and second in Poona division by population ranking. Next to Sholapur city, Barsi town covers population of over 50 thousand population. It stands 27th in the State by population ranking. Pandharpur, a well known religious centre is third Urban area in Sholapur district by population ranking. The town Pandharpur having population of over 45 thousand ranks 32nd in Maharashtra.

4. Literacy:-

According to 1961 census literacy in Sholapur district is lowest in Poona division. It is 25 percent in this district whereas the state and the division average literacy percentage is around 29 percent.

The literacy percentage has increased more than five times during the last sixty years. However substantial improvement has taken place only since 1931 particularly female literacy showed phenomenal rise from 1.35 percent, in 1931 to 6.27 percent in 1941. There was fall in the literacy rate in 1951. The introduction of the scheme of compulsory education might have helped to raise the level of literacy in the decade 1951-1961. Growth of literacy in the decade 1951-61 in this district was 10 percent. Details giving the growth of literacy in percent^{age} to total population is given in Table below:-

Table No.R.1.5

Growth of literacy in Sholapur district (1951-61) figures giving percentage to total population.

Year (1)	Male (2)	Female (3)	Total (4)
1951	24.1	5.3	15.0
1961	36.7	12.5	25.0

It is seen from the above table that the increase in literacy was more in males (about 12 percent) than in females (7 percent).

The improvement in literacy in the district has however to be viewed in the context of chronic scarcity conditions prevailing over a large part of the district and the consequent uncertainty of living conditions. Details giving talukawise proportion of literacy as per 1961 census in Sholapur district are given in table below:-

Table No.R.1.6

Talukawise literacy in population of Sholapur district according to 1961 census (figures in percentage to respective total population.)

Taluka (1)	Male (2)	Female (3)	Total (4)
1. Karmala.	31.8	9.9	21.2
2. Barsi	39.9	13.5	27.0
3. Madha.	30.4	10.1	20.5
4. Malsiras.	29.7	9.8	20.0
5. Pandharpur	38.4	14.2	26.7
6. Mohol.	31.1	8.6	20.3
7. North Sholapur	51.0	22.4	37.4
8. South Sholapur	33.2	7.9	20.2
9. Sangola	26.5	6.2	13.5
10. Manglawedha	28.0	7.0	17.8
11. Akkalkot	33.4	8.0	21.1
District Total:-	36.7	12.5	25.0

It is seen from the above table that the higher literacy rates are concentrated in North Sholapur taluka. This is due to vicinity of district Head quarter, Sholapur city and availability of extensive education facilities. Literacy rates drop down as we move away from this area but higher rates are also found in the central and eastern regions of Barsi taluka, and North Sholapur and central portions of Pandharpur taluka. The lowest rates are found in the Southern Zone, comprising Sangola, Mangalwedha and parts of Mohol and Akkalkot talukas which partly covers the scarcity zone in the district.

5. Livelihood classification workers/Non workers.

The proportion of workers to total population, males, for the district and each taluka are as follows:-

Table No.R.1.7

Proportion of workers to total population in each taluka of Sholapur District

Sr.No.	Taluka	Total	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Karmala	48.65	58.52	38.20
2.	Barsi	47.15	55.79	37.97
3.	Madha.	45.82	56.09	34.95
4.	Malsiras.	44.11	55.88	31.71
5.	Pandharpur	39.84	55.56	23.16
6.	Mohol.	50.44	58.34	42.00
7.	North Sholapur	35.12	49.94	18.76
8.	South Sholapur	47.98	58.53	36.63
9.	Sangola.	48.38	57.21	39.21
10.	Manglwedha	51.62	60.24	42.55
11.	Akkalkot	43.14	56.93	28.61
Sholapur District.		43.83	55.44	31.42

It appears from the above table that the labour participation rates i.e the percentage of workers to the total population in the district varies from 51.62 percent in Manglavedha taluka to 35.12 percent in North Sholapur taluka Participation rates both for males and females are the highest in Manglavedha taluka viz. 60.24 percent and 42.55 percent, respectively.

North Sholapur taluka has the lowest participation rates within the district both for males and females because of the existence of highly industrialised Sholapur city included in that taluka. Pandharpur taluka has also low participation rates next to North Sholapur taluka which includes Pandharpur, a pilgrim centre. Higher participation rates than those for the district are observed in K-armala, Mohol, Sangola and Manglawedha talukas both for males and females because of the predominance of Agriculture in those talukas.

The distribution of workers by nine categories of economic activities for the district division and the State is given in table No.R.1.8 below:-

Table No.R.1.8

Working population according to 1961 Census and percentage to total worker under each category of workers.

Classification	Area.			Percentage		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Perce nte to in s tate.	Perce nta to Div.	Percentage to total workers in Dist.
1) Agricult- ure.	343498	11603	355101	25.53	53.2	46.11
2) Agricult- ure labour	203209	8172	211381	25.93	16.1	23.80
3) Mining Quarrying etc.	10369	2066	12435	1.52	1.1	2.16
4) Household Industry.	33034	32672	65706	8.06	5.3	4.39
5) Manufacture other than household Industry.	11205	51061	62266	7.64	5.2	6.88
6) Construction	4434	3236	7670	0.94	1.5	1.24
7) Trade & commerce.	8681	23910	32591	4.00	3.4	4.52
8) Transport storage & Communication.	3863	9880	13745	1.68	1.5	2.36
9) Other service	22303	31050	54353	6.67	7.7	8.54
Dist. Total:-	400568	132056	532624	100.00	100.00	100.00
Poona Div.	3976755	736946	4713701			
Ma harashtra State.	14881954	4066527	18948481			

It is evident from the above table that the district has larger proportion of workers engaged as Agricultural labourers than the State and Division average. Cultivators also have quite a sizable proportion in the district even though a less than that of state average. This is so because there is no alternative employment available except in Sholapur city and Barsi Town. Proportion of workers engaged in household industry and manufacturing other than house hold industries are higher in the district than those for the state and Division average. In Manufacturing other than household industries the district has 7.64 percent of workers as compared to 5.2 percent for the division and 6.88 percent for the state. The proportion for household industry is 8.06 percent which is little less than double the state average of 4.39 percent. Household industry therefore provides employment significantly to larger number of persons in the district. The district does not however have significant proportion in construction. The proportion in other service, Trade and commerce and Transport, storage and Communication are lower than state average. However the proportion under these heads is slightly higher than that of the division average.

Table No. R.1.8.(A)

Talukawise distribution of workers in nine categories of economic activities for the district is shown below corresponding figures for the division and state are also shown for comparison.

State/Div. Dist/Taluka.	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Maharashtra	46.1	23.8	2.2	4.4	6.9	1.2	4.5	2.4	8.5	100.0
Poona Division	58.2	16.1	1.1	5.3	5.2	1.5	3.4	1.5	7.7	100.0
Sholapur district	43.6	25.9	1.5	8.1	7.6	0.9	4.0	1.7	6.7	100.0
1.Karmala	60.3	22.9	1.7	3.4	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.0	5.1	100.0
2.Barsi	42.9	34.3	1.1	4.0	4.9	0.7	4.3	1.3	6.6	100.0
3.Madha	55.7	27.9	1.0	3.8	1.7	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.8	100.0
4.Malsiras	46.6	29.6	1.1	7.0	6.8	1.1	2.1	1.0	5.0	100.0
5.Pandharpur	43.4	22.9	4.4	6.6	3.3	1.2	6.7	1.8	10.3	100.0
6.Mohol	57.8	29.6	1.1	3.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.4	4.8	100.0
7.North Sholapur	9.1	9.7	1.0	19.0	31.7	1.7	10.2	5.0	13.0	100.0
8.South Sholapur	46.0	41.7	1.9	3.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.7	100.0
9.Sangola	64.2	16.1	0.6	12.0	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	4.5	100.0
10.Manglawedha	62.4	26.7	2.2	4.3	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.1	2.4	100.0
11.Akkalkot	39.4	37.7	2.0	8.0	1.9	1.1	3.6	0.9	5.4	100.0

It is seen from the above table that the proportion both the cultivators and Agril. labourers differs considerably from taluka to taluka. The proportion of cultivators varies between 64.2 percent for Sangola taluka and 9.1 percent for North-Sholapur taluka. The proportion of Agricultural labourers varies between 41.7 percent for South Sholapur taluka and 9.7 percent for North Sholapur taluka.

low

Very/proportion both of cultivators and agricultural labourers are seen in North Sholapur taluka which includes Sholapur city having large industries and trade and commerce. Within the district North Sholapur taluka has the highest proportion of workers in manufacturing other than household industry(13.7 percent) and in household industry(18.9 percent). The combined proportions in that taluka are more than 8 times the corresponding average for the Division and more than 4 times the corresponding average for the state. The proportion of workers in trade and commerce are also nearly 3 times the corresponding average for the Division and nearly 2 times the corresponding average of the state. Quite a sizable proportion of workers is seen in household industry in Sangola taluka which although much less than the North Sholapur taluka is nearly 2 times of the corresponding Division average and nearly $2\frac{1}{2}$ times the corresponding state average. Within the district proportion of workers in other services is also very much higher in North Sholapur taluka(13.0 percent). which in turn is higher than the average for the division and the state. In this category Pandharpur taluka also exceeds the division average of 7.7 percent and state average of 8.5 percent large proportion being in Pandharpur town itself.

Non-Workers :-

The distribution of non-workers by eight broad categories with their percentage distribution is shown below:-in Table No.R.1.9.

Table No.R.1.9.

Items	District Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1) Full time student.	34.6	9.5	20.8	6.8	44.4	14.8
2) Household duties.	0.2	40.8	0.3	37.3	0.2	47.9
3) Dependents infants & disabled.	61.8	49.1	68.4	55.4	47.8	36.5
4) Retired renteers or persons of independent means.	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.3
5) Begger, Vegrants etc,	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3
6) Inmates of institutions.	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
7) Persons seeking employment for the first time,	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	-
8) Unemployed out seeking works.	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	0.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

There is a marked difference in the distribution pattern for non-workers among males and females. 34.6 percent out of male non-workers are full time students while the corresponding proportion for females is 9.5 percent. The reasons is that 40.8 percent of the female non-workers who are engaged in the household duties are also included as non-workers. The rural urban differences are similar both for males and females excepting in categories 2 and 5. In urban areas the percentage of full time student is higher and that for dependents, infants etc. Lower both for males and females engaged in household duties is also higher in urban areas than in rural area. The percentage of unemployed is 4.1 and 0.5 for males in urban and rural areas respectively and almost negligible in both cases for females. Proportions for full time students among females are very much lower both in urban and rural areas than those for males. The difference is not however entirely due to social customs of attending more to the education of boys than that of girls. The proportions for females are lower also because the group of non workers contains a large number of adult women engaged in household duties. Other categories have negligible percentage in each of them both for males and females.

The proportion of non workers with working population can be seen from the particulars given in table No.R.1.10. below:-

Working and non working population according to 1961 census in Sholapur district.

Table No.R.1.10.

District area.	Workers	Non-workers	Non workers per worker .
Rural.	641503	698642	1.1
Urban	173650	346224	2.0
Total	815253	1044866	1.3

It is seen from the above table that dependency is more in urban area of Sholapur district. The same in rural area is less obviously due to rural livelihood where even children have to work. The dependency ratios calculated on the basis of 1961 census data for Poona division show that corresponding proportion in rural area is 1.0, in urban area it is 2.1 and for the total area it is 1.2. Thus the district position is similar to that of the division. However for the state we find that ratios for rural urban and total area are 0.9, 1.8 and 1.1 respectively. These ratios are lower than the district and division pattern. Within the district the ratios vary between 1.8 to 0.9. The ratio is highest (1.8) in North Sholapur taluka and lowest in Manglawedha taluka(0.9). The highest ratio in North Sholapur taluka seems to be due to larger urbanised population. In other talukas the ratio is close to district average 1.3. Details giving talukawise ratios of non workers per worker are given below:-

Table No.R.1.11

Ratios giving non workers per worker in Sholapur district
as per 1961 census.

Taluka	Non workers per workers
1. Karmala,	1.1
2. Ba rsi	1.1
3. Ma dha	1.2
4. Malsiras	1.3
5. Pandharpur	1.5
6. Mohol	1.0
7. North Sholapur	1.8
8. South Sholapur	1.1
9. Sangola	1.1
10. Manḡlwedha	0.9
11. Akkalkot.	1.3
District average:-	1.3

CHAPTER-II.

-: EXPLANATORY :-

PREAMBLE:-

In the foregoing chapter-I, important features of the district have been introduced. In this chapter We intend to broadly explain the Statistical data contained in the Abstract 1965-66 in thirteen sections. The information given in the abstract is mostly for two years of 1961-62 and for 1965-66 or for calendar years 1961 and 1965. The reference years are 1964-1965 and 1965-66 in cases of some tables. This is an explanatory note which is restricted to give the nature of data expressed point out high lights of some data and show its limitations.

2.1 Climate and Temperature.

Data for calendar years 1961 and 1965 is given in first section of climate and Temperature. Table 1.1 gives rain fall data at selected twelve centres of the district. It is obtained from the Statistician, Agriculture Deptt. M.S.Poona. Table 1.2 gives climate-particulars, that is the temperature recordings at two centres Sholapur and Jeur in the district. The data obtained from Quarterly Bulletin of Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

2.2 Area and Population.

There are seven Tables(2.1 to 2.7) in Second section Data in these tables express particulars of Area and Population of Sholapur district. Information has been taken from District

Census Hand Book 1961 and allied census publications. Table 2.1 gives population variation(1951-61) in the district. Talukawise classifications of villages and towns as per population ranges are given in Table 2.2 and 2.3. Classification of working population (defined as economically active as per 1961 census definition) is provided in Table 2.4. Next Table 2.5 provides supplementary information of Non-workers in the district. Next Table 2.6 shows the location (rural/urban) of S.C. and S.T. population in the district. This data related to selected classes of S.C. and S.T. population as defined in the 1961 census. In last Table 2.7 particulars of urban areas(as defined in 1961 census) are provided. It can be seen that out of eleven talukas of the district, talukas South Sholapur, Mohol and Malsiras do not contain any urban area.

2.3 Agriculture.

In third section ten tables 3.1 to 3.10 express data on Agriculture for this district. Data on land utilisation (Table 3.1) cropwise areas in different taluks (Table 3.2). Yield and out turn on principal crops (Table 3.3) and irrigated areas by sources and by crops (Tables 3.4 and 3.5) relate to years 1961-62 and 1964-65. Particulars are obtained from finalised "Annual Season and crop Reports" of this district from State Deptt. of Agriculture. It can be incidentally observed that main crop of Sholapur district is jowar accounting for about 65 percent of area under crops (Table 3.2)

as regards irrigation main source is wells (Table 3.4). Tables 3.6 (a) to 3.6(c) express further particulars relevant with irrigation in the district. Irrigation wells in the district (Table 3.6(a) have increased in the year 1964-65 by about 1000 as compared to 1961-62 and mostly in Karmala taluka. Tables 3.6(b) and 3.6(c) show particulars of irrigation works in the district. Data in Table 3.7 is based on twenty percent Sample households enumerated in 1961 census and gives pattern of cultivating households by sizes of holdings. In these households, those associated with holdings of sizes 5 to 7.4 hectares, 10 to 12.4 hectares and 15 to 29.9 hectares accounted for over sixty percent of the total households in the group. Agricultural wage rates for calendar years 1965, 1966 are edited in Table 3.7. Data related to selected centres Mandrup, Vairag and Modnimb. These wage rates are being collected by the District Statistical Office, on fortnightly basis. Data in Table 3.9 on Agricultural implements is abstracted from Tenth Livestock census (1966) compilation. Data in Table No. 3.10 Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity is obtained from Collector of Sholapur for the year 1965-66.

2.4 Animal Husbandry, Forest and Fisheries.

The fourth section comprises of six tables (4.1 to 4.6). Out of them Table 4.1 gives data on livestock in this district which is obtained from Census data 1966. Tables 4.2 to 4.4 give veterinary Statistics relating to aids to livestock, incidences of attacks and deaths, and slaughter houses and

slaughters in the district. Data in all these three Tables are obtained from Animal Husbandry Deptt. Zilla Parishad; for the years 1961-62 and 1965-66, particulars of Forest areas, their produce are given in Tables 4.5 and 4.6. The Forest areas (Table 4.5) differ from those given earlier in Table 3.1 as sources are different and the areas indicated in Table 4.5 are under Forest department. There are two Forest ranges in the district viz. Barsi and Malsiras. The reference years for tables 4.5 and 4.6 are 1961-62 and 1965-66.

2.3 Employment, Industry, Mining and Electricity.

In this fifth section, there are ten tables 5.1 to 5.10. Data on Factory Statistics (by type of production) is given in Table 5.1 to 5.3, with further classification of labourers employed, days worked in the year. Data relates to years 1963 and 1964. It can be seen that bulk of Factory employment in Sholapur district is in Textiles sector. Particulars of production and employment under Handloom and powerlooms for reference years 1964-65 and 1965-66 (Table No. 5.4) is obtained from the office of the Dy. Registrar, Coop. Societies at Sholapur. These looms are mostly concentrated in North Sholapur talukas. Data on Employment (Table 5.5) is relating to activities of Sub-Regional Employment Exchange at Sholapur. The next Table 5.6 shows break-up Registration by occupation. In table 5.7 volume of employment by industry for quarter ending March, 1965 and 1966 is based on reports of about 900 establishments covered by the Sub-Regional Employment exchange Sholapur. Selected Statistics from part of

Census of Manufacturing industries 1961 have been given in Table 5.8 particulars giving electrical generation and consumption (Table No.5.9) are based on information supplied from State Electricity Board Offices and private Companies. Table 5.10 gives progress of electrification in the district in reference years. It can be seen that in year ending March, 66 75 villages and 7 towns were electrified under the programme by the State Electricity Board.

2.6. Cooperation.

In this sixth section, three tables(6.1 to 6.3) are compiled from the annual reports of cooperative institutions like Banks, Agricultural credit and other societies. Data is obtained from office of the District Dy. Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Sholapur. Table 6.4 relates to activities of other cooperative societies and Table 6.5 relates to activities of marketing societies. Table 6.6 gives the position of business by Money lenders in the district. Data relates to years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

2.7 Medical and Public Health.

There are eight tables(7.1 to 7.8) in this section. Data in table 7.1 giving persons in medical profession relates to 1961 census, It can be seen that persons are roughly one per thousand district population. Table 7.2 gives medical facilities available(under public sectors) in the district. Data is collected from ^{and} State/Local sectors governing these health institutions, Data in Table 7.3 gives number of patients treated by nature of diseases during the calendar years 1961

and 1965. Tables 7.4 and 7.5 giving vital statistics for years 1961 and 1965 are from the public health Deptt. Births and deaths in the year 1965 have decreased by over three and five thousands respectively in the district as compared to 1961. Number of vaccinations and inoculations done in year 1964-65 are given in Table No.7.6. Activities under T.B.Control (B.C.G. vaccinations, tests etc.) for year 1964 were much less than in earlier year (Table 7.7). Data in last Table (7.8) give (talukawise) position of drinking water supply to rural population. It related to reference month June, 1964 when a taluka level survey was conducted by the Bureau. In Sangola Malsiras and Madha talukas villages without water supply are more than other talukas.

2.8. Education.

Out of eight Table (8.1 to 8.8) in this section first three tables relates to literacy and allied details (rural and urban areas) in the district as revealed from the particulars of 1961 census. It is significant to note that taluka North-Sholapur is having literacy percentage 37.4 (Maximum) (Table 8.1) Next to North Sholapur taluka, Barsi second in literacy, In Malsiras, Akkalkot and Barsi talukas, literates without educational level were large (Table 8.2). In urban area of the district also, Literates without educational level (Table 8.3) were over 78 thousands. No. of institutions pupils and teachers in preprimary, primary, secondary schools and Higher and Special institutions have been given in Table No. 8.4 during the year 1961-62 and 1965-66. Educational concessions (in Finance) to Backward class students have been shown in the Table No.

No.8.5. There appears to be increase in students under economically backward class (Table 8.6) during 1961-62, 1964-1965 and 1965-66. Expenditure by way of grants in aid to local bodies in the year 1965-66 (Table 8.7) is over Rs.79 lakhs. Sholapur district has been included in the programme of compulsory primary education since some time. Excepting a few small hamlets all villages are covered by facilities of primary education (Table 8.8.) Data is obtained from Director, of Education M.S. Poona.

2.9. Transport and Communications.

There are eight Tables (9.1 to 9.8) in this section length of railway routes (by type) is given in Table 9.1. Data is obtained from Railway-authorities. In Maharashtra, Sholapur district enjoys perhaps maximum railway facilities as it crosses through nine taluks of this district. Roads under non-municipal sector and municipal sector are given in (table 9.2) (a and b) Particulars of motor vehicles in operation as on 31-3-1961 and 31-3-1966 are tabled in Table 9.3. This relates to area covered by Poona Regional Transport office of which Sholapur district is a part. Important activities of Sholapur division of State Transport Corporation are given ⁱⁿ Table 9.4. In the reference year routes have been added by 44. Passengers travelling per day have also gone up by about 10000. Finding of traffic census in May 1965 have been tabled in Table 9.5. In remaining tables postal and telegraph facilities are shown in Table 9.6.

In table 9.7 vicinity of postal facilities is available. It can be seen that over 90 percent of villages had postal facilities within ranges of six Kms. (as at end of March, 1966) In last Table 9.8 particulars of rural broad casting are available spread of rural Broad casting stations has been conspicuous in Barsi taluka, in the district as a whole. About 45 percent villages have been covered by these units as at end of March, 66.

2.10 Local bodies.

In Four Tables in this section income and expenditure particulars of local bodies in Sholapur district are illustrated. Table No.10.1 gives total income and expenditure of village Panchayats, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities during 1961-62 and 1965-66. Income and Expenditure of village panchayats (Panchayat samities) in Table 10.2 for 1961-62 and 1964-65, Zilla Parishad in Table 10.3 (Parts A and B giving receiptwise/headwise particulars) for 1961-65 and 1965-66 are tabled, and of Municipalities in Table 10.4 for 1961-62 and 1965-66 are tabled.

3.11 Plan & Community Development.

There are five tables (11.1 to 11.5) in this section. Data in tables 11.1 and 11.2 relates to achievements (financial and physical) under district level plan schemes in the third five year plan period 1961-66. Expenditure under schemes of soil Conservation-bunding (No.Cons-1) Community Development (No.CDP-1) and Development projects of Handlooms (No.SSI-12)

is more than for other schemes. The other tables No.11.3 to 11.5 deal in particular with the Community Development programme year 1965-66 in this district. Coverage in the district is now complete (Table 11.3). Expenditure under C.D. Blocks is given in Table 11.4 selected physical Achievements are tabled in Table 11.5. All the data expressed in this section has been compiled by the District Statistical office on information from concerned implementing officers of plan schemes (Tables 11.1 and 11.2) and from the Block offices (Tables 11.3 to 11.5).

3.12 Prices.

There are three Tables (12.1 to 12.3) in this section. In Table 12.1 are given the average retail prices of selected commodities (over fifty) for each month from Jan, 1964 to Dec, 65. The computations are based on weekly prices collected at Sholapur by the District Statistical Office, and indicate price-levels of covered commodities in the said period. As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in the district Head quarter, the averages shown in the table 12.1 for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative but the data may ^{prove} more useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time. In next Table 12.2 particulars of 100 regulated markets in Sholapur district are given. Only important items such as cereals and pulses are covered in this Table. The last Table 12.3 gives the consumer price Index of Sholapur centre.

This Index is computed by Labour Deptt. as per principles laid down by Lakdawalla Committee. In the period 1965 the Index has risen from 481 to 508(base year 1927.).

2.13 Miscellaneous.

There are in all ten Table on a variety of topics in this last section. Table 13.1 gives particulars of police force and crime statistics(calender years 1961 and 1965) in Sholapur district. Data has been collected from police Deptt. In next Table 13.2 cases decided by the judicial Deptt. in years 1961 and 1965 are provided on Civil and criminal side, the cases in the year 1965 were much less than in the year 1961. Cinema statistics(Table 13.3) in Sholapur district shows that most of these entertainment units were located in North-Sholapur taluka(in particular Sholapur city) In next Tables 13.4 and 13.5 particulars of Banking offices working in Sholapur district, and those of Jt. stock companies are furnished. Progress of life Insurance business (Table 13.6) shows that about 1000 policies were issued more during the year 1965-66 as compared to 1964-65. Collection under small savings given in Table 13.7 relates to period 1 964-65 and 1965-66 In the year 1965-66 gross collections under C.T.D;P.S.F. have registered good increase over the year 1964-65. Particulars of land Revenue collections in the district 1961-62 and 1965-66 are given in Table 13.8. Excepting Mohol and Akkalkot talukas, arrears were there in rest of the talukas. They were more in Karmala, Pandharpur and Sangola. Registration in the year 1965 have also earned more income to Government(Table 13.9)

than in earlier year. Election Statistics (General election 1962) show that for Legislative constituencies from Malsiras and Barsi polling was above 70 percent (Table 13.10) while for parliamentary constituency Pandharpur it was more (62 percent) than for Sholapur (about 53 percent).

C H A P T E R - III -

An analytical review giving the sectorial trends -
position in the division and comparison between Ta-
-lukas.

Utilisation of Land.:-

Even though Sholapur district is one of the most industrialised districts in Maharashtra, the economy of this district is mainly agrarian in character. Agriculture constitutes the most important segment of the economy from the point of view of both - giving livelihood and also its contribution to the state Income.

The pattern of land use can best be seen from Table No. R.3 mentioned below this shows that the net area sown in the district was about 80 percent of the total geographical area in the year 1960-61 which slightly reduced to 79 percent during the year 1964-65. Culturable waste formed only 2 percent of the total area during the year 1960-61 which increased to 3 percent in the year 1964-65. There was a slight decrease of 0.21 percent in Forest, permanent pastures and land under Misc. Trees taken together in the period 1960-61 to 1964-65. There is not much scope for a further reduction in this area. It appears that an increase in total cropped area can be achieved only by increasing the area under multiple crops. This is possible only by extending irrigation facilities.

Table No. 2.1

Land utilisation in Sholapur district under each taluka

(In hectares)

Item	Year	
	1960-61	1964-65
1. Area under forest	34618 (2.30)	34376 (2.29)
2. Land put to con-Agril. use.	1165 (0.02)	1171 (0.03)
3. Barren & unculturable land.	69946 (4.67)	72848 (4.85)
4. Culturable waste	27919 (1.87)	38587 (2.57)
5. Permanent pasture	62069 (4.13)	61364 (4.08)
6. Land under Misc. trees, Crops etc.	3444 (0.22)	900 (0.06)
7. Current fallows	52944 (3.54)	67805 (4.52)
8. Other fallows.	40395 (2.69)	42495 (2.84)
9. Net area sown	14205968 (80.45)	11812111 (78.71)
10. Total geographical area	1499068 (100.00)	1500757 (100.00)

Note:- Figures in Brackets are percentages to total geographical area.

1. Percentage gross sown area:-

The gross sown area in the district was 12.42 lakh hectares which slightly decreased to 12.18 hectares during 1964-65. Similarly the net area sown also declined from 12.05 lakh hectares during 1960-61 to 1964-65. However the double cropped area which was 0.37 lakh hectares remained almost constant during the period under review.

The proportion of gross cropped area to net area sown which was 103 percent in the year 1960-61 also remained the same during the year 1964-65. This was slightly lower than the corresponding proportion of the division in both the years 1960-61 and 1964-65. The proportion of gross cropped area to net area sown in Poona Division was 106 percent in the year 1960-61 which reduced to 105 percent in the year 1964-65. However no change is witnessed in the extent of double cropping in this district during the period under review. Similarly within the district the proportion of gross cropped area to net area sown does not show any marked increase in any of the taluka during the period 1960-61 to 1964-65 except in Karmala taluka. The proportion of gross cropped area to net area sown in Karmala taluka increased from 104 percent to 108 percent during the period under review. There was also a slight increase in the proportion in talukas Madha, Pandharpur and South Sholapur, during the year 1960-61 to 1964-65 which ranges from 103 percent to 105 percent. The downward trend in proportion is observed in talukas Barsi, Malsiras and Sangola ranging from 104 percent to 100 percent. In all other talukas the proportion was stationary.

The proportion of Karmala and South Sholapur talukas was higher than the district average in both the years 1960-61 and 1964-65 ranging from 104 percent to 108 percent. The proportion was 104 percent in both Barsi and Malsiras taluaks in the year 1960-61 which was higher than the district average. It was however lower than the district average in talukas Mohol, North Sholapur and Manglwedha in both the years 1960-61 and 1964-65. The proportion was reported as equal to the district average in Sangola taluka in the year 1960-61 but it was lower than the district average in the year 1964-65. The proportion of the gross cropped area to the net area sown in the district for each of the taluka is shown below in Table No.1-B.R.3.2

Table No.1-B.R.3.2

<u>Percentage of gross sown area to new sown area---</u>		
<u>Administrative Unit</u>	<u>Year</u>	
	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1964-65</u>
1. Karmala Taluka	104	108
2. Barsi	104	103
3. Madha	103	104
4. Malsiras	104	103
5. Pandharpur	102	103
6. Mohol.	102	102
7. North Sholapur	102	102
8. South Sholapur	104	105
9. Sangola	103	100
10. Manglwedha	102	102
11. Akkalkot	103	103
Sholapur District	103	103
Poona Division.	106	105

It is evident from the above table that the possibilities of increasing double crop area appear to be considerable. At present only 3 percent of the cultivated area in this district is sown more than once. Extension of irrigation would enable some increase in double cropping. But the irrigated crop pattern is likely to consist of more perennials and too seasonal crops and hence the possibility of double cropping may not be very large.

In the talukas of Mangalwedha, Sangola and Pandharpur which are predominantly of Rabi area it is possible to some extent to take kharif crops sown in June, July and harvested well in time for preparation for the Rabi season. In the remaining Kharif areas there is enough moisture left in soil after harvest to sustain a short Rabi crop. But the raising of catch crops is not likely to add substantively to food out-put. For increasing the output of food grains we will have to improve the productivity of existing cultivated areas through irrigation conservation and better techniques.

2. Productivity of important crops.:-

Generally speaking the productivity of soil of this district is poor. This district falls on the plateau where the rainfall is low and highly variable. Irrigation facilities have not developed to a degree as would significantly mitigate these natural disadvantages. However the developmental efforts of the district under the three five year plans have undoubtedly contributed to raising the productivity of land. According to the sources of the implementing officers of various schemes envisaged under Five Year Plans during the decade 1960-61 to 1964-65 an

al
 addition/irrigational potential of ¹⁸⁴⁹⁸ hectares has been created by
 medium
 major/and minor projects. At least a hectares have been conserved a -
 gainst erosion and much area under major crops would be s using
 better seeds, However it appears from the large fluctuations
 of output from year to year that despite the programme of
 development the weather appears to be the prime determinant of
 the level of output as is obvious from Table No. ^{R.3.3} below:-

Table No. R.3.3.

Yield per hectares in Kg. of important crops in
Sholapur district.

Name of crops.	Year		Percent increase or decrease during 1960-61 to 64-65.
	1960-61	1964-65	
1. Rice	946	576	30
2. Wheat	714	563	78
3. Jowar	464	433	93
4. Bajra	66	72	109
5. Maize	NA	415	NA
6. Gram	402	406	100
7. Tur	538	581	108
8. Sugarcane	7388	7621	103
9. Cotton	NA	185	NA
10. Groundnut	593	597	100
11. Tobacco	NA	634	NA
12. Chillies	NA	680	NA

For the purpose of our analysis of important crops we should consider a diechotomy of crops, food grains and non-food grains Food grains consist of ceareals and pulses and non food grains, all other crops.

The annual food grains production during the year 1964-65 declined by 7 percent as compared to the year 1960-61 in this district. The annual production of food grains during the year 1960-61 was 4.41 lakh tonnes (cereals 4.08 tonnes) and pulses 0.33 tonnes) which declined to 4.10 tonnes (cereals 3.66 lakh tonnes) and pulses 0.33 lakh tonnes, in the year 1964-65. Thus it is observed that the last year of the second Five Year plan i.e 1960-61 was an exceptionally good year for food grains production.

However the production under non-food crops excluding cotton during the year 1964-65 increased by 7 percent as compared to year 1960-61. The Annual production under non food crops during the year 1960-61 was 1.36 lakh tonnes which increased to 1.47 lakh tonnes in the year 1964-65. The production of cotton which was 0.16 lakh bales in the year 1960-61 fluctuated widely in the year 1964-65 and decreased to 0.12 lakh bales i.e 27 percent.

The principal food crops of the district are Jowar, Bajra and sugarcane and the important cash crops are groundnut/^{and}cotton.

Jowar:- Jowar is the principal crop of the district. As for Jowar is concerned this district accounts for more than 10 percent of contribution in the State's outturn of this crop though poor condition of soil productivity is even/observed where average yield per hectares is 448 Kgs. Jowar is extensively produced in this district and about 12 percent of the state area under jowar is in Sholapur district During the year 1960-61 the yield rate of jowar was 444 Kgs, per hectares which reduced to 433 Kgs., per hectares during the year 1964-65.

Bajra:- The state produces about 4.27 lakh tonnes of Bajra and about 2 percent of the total Bajra production in the state comes from Sholapur district. It will thus be observed that as far as food crops are concerned the share of this district is fairly large in case of inferior food grains like jowar and Bajra. The yield per hectare in this district is low. About 69 Kgs. of bajra is as against 96 Kgs in the State during the year 1960-61. The yield rate of Bajra was 66 Kgs per hectares which increased to 72 Kgs. per hectares during the year 1964-65.

Rice and Wheat:- No doubt these are the principal food crops of the state the area in this district under these crops is negligible. The yield rate of wheat was 714 Kgs per hectare which reduced to 563 Kgs in the year 1964-65. Similarly the yield rate of Rice was 946 Kgs in 1960-61 which reduced to 576^{Kg.s} during 1964-65.

Sugarcane:- This district is quite rich in sugarcane. About 9 percent sugarcane in Maharashtra is produced in this district. Though the yield of various crops are generally low in this district, in case of sugarcane the productivity seems to be favourable. The yield per hectares is more than 7000 Kgs as against 6000 Kgs. for the state. Major part of the sugarcane outturn in the district comes from Malsiras taluka. During year 1960-61 the yield rate of sugarcane was 7388 Kgs. per hectare which increased to 7621 Kgs in the year 1964-65.

Groundnut and Cotton:- No doubt these are the principal cash crops of the state the area under these crops is negligible in this district. About 6.4 percent of the total cropped area is covered under groundnut and about 0.9 percent under cotton. Similarly about 0.6 percent of the state's outturn under both the crops is produced in this district. ^{The} Yield per hectare was 593 Kgs. under groundnut in the year 1960-61 which increased to 597 in the year 1964-65.

3. Gross value of Agricultural production:-

Since 1959 there has been a marked upward trend in the per capita (Rural population) gross value of agricultural output of this district which is estimated to Rs.193 in the year 1959-60. By 1960-61 it had increased to Rs.197. A distinct slackening in the pace of growth is noticeable towards the end of the period and as such it was steady and stationary in the year 1961-62. As against this the gross value for Poona division is estimated to be 184, 193 and 192 in the years 1959-60, 1960-61 and 1961-62 respectively. The table No. ^{R.3.4} gives a comparative picture of the per capita (Rural population) gross value of agricultural produce during the period 1959-60 to 1961-62 in Sholapur district.

Table No. R.3.4

Per capita (Rural Population) gross value of Agricultural

Administrative Unit	Years.		
	1961-62	1960-61	1959-60
Sholapur District	197	197	193
Poona division.	192	193	194

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It appears from the above table that compared to the division, the per capita gross value was higher in the district in the all the three years i.e 1959-60 to 1961-62. This is mainly due to the fact that agricultural productivity of this district is higher than in most of the districts of the division, as increases in per acre yield are also responsible for part of expansion in production.

No.4 percentage of irrigated area.

Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.

In this district the scope for increasing the area under cultivation is severely limited. But irrigation makes possible the use of the available land resources more intensively by keeping land under crops for a larger period in the year than is possible merely by soil moisture derived from natural precipitation. For example with irrigation we can grow late maturing varieties of rice in shallow soil and long staple cotton which is a six month crop and sugarcane which is perennial crop. Secondly we can grow more than one crop in a year e.g. a rabi crop following a kharif crop in the same land or a summer crop following a rabi crop. The extent of increase in the double cropped area in this district due to irrigation can be gauged from the following.

The net area under irrigation during 1960-61 was 1.11 lakhs hectares out of which 0.13 lakhs hectares or about 19 percent were irrigated more than once in this district as against 17 percent for Poona division.

By the end of 1964-65, the gross irrigated area increased to 1.57 lakhs hectares as against 1.34 lakhs hectares under net area irrigated thus the extent of increase in the double cropped area due to irrigation as is estimated to be 9 percent in this district as against 5 percent in the Poona division.

Within the district the proportion of the gross irrigated area to net irrigated area in 1960-61 varies from 106 in Malsiras to 141 in Mohol talukas. This wide variation in percentage is mainly on account of increase in the area under sugarcane which is a perennial crop commonly grown in Malsiras taluka. By the end of 1964-65 significant increase in percentage is observed in Madha taluka. During the year 1964-65 the proportion is above the district average in talukas of Madha and Mohol. In the remaining talukas it is below the district average. The percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area under each taluka is given in the table No. R.3.5

Table No. R.3.5

Name of Taluka	Year	
	1960-61	1964-65
1. Karmala	117	117
2. Barsi	119	117
3. Madha	129	294
4. Malsiras	106	106
5. Pandharpur	116	106
6. Mohol	141	143
7. North Sholapur	116	103
8. South Sholapur	125	116
9. Sangola	124	105
10. Mangalwedha	114	102
11. Akkalkot	121	117
Sholapur District:-	118	127
Poona Division.	117	122

B. Percentage of net irrigated/area to net area sown:-

As stated earlier the irrigational facilities now available are very scanty as compared to the vast area under cultivation in this district. The percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown was 9 in the year 1960-61, which was lower than the Division average. However it increased to 11 in the year 1964-65 which is higher as compared to the division average.

Within the district the proportion of net irrigated area to net area sown in 1960-61 varies from 3.8 percent in South Sholapur to 28.2 percent in Malsiras taluka. It also recorded the highest increase in the district i.e. 34.7 percent by the end of 1964-65. This is due to irrigation facilities provided by the Nira Right Bank Canal. However a slight increase in proportion is observed in all the talukas of the district in the year 1964-65. The proportion is above the district average in the talukas Malsiras, Sangola and Mohol. In the remaining talukas it is below the district average. The Table No.R.3.5 gives the trend in respect of the percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown during the year 1960-61 to 1964-65.

Table No.R.3.5

The percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown during the year 1960-61 to 1964-65.

Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown.			
Name of Taluka.	Year		-6
	1960-61	1964-65	
1. Karmala	5.9	8.7	
2. Barsi	5.7	5.9	
3. Madha	7.5	7.6	
4. Malsiras	28.2	34.7	
5. Pandharpur	10.5	10.4	
6. Mohol.	6.8	10.9	
7. North Sholapur	8.3	9.3	
8. Sangola	11.0	15.4	
9. South Sholapur	3.8	3.9	
10. Manglawedha	5.6	6.4	
11. Akhalkot	8.8	8.2	
Sholapur Dist.	9.2	10.5	
Poona Division.	10.0	10.0	

5. Changes in the crop pattern (Total & irrigated).

The crop pattern of this district is dominated by Jowar, Bajra and such other low value crops. Out of 12.42 lakh hectares of cropped area, 8.10 lakhs (65 percent) are under Jowar. Where perennial irrigation is available farmers have taken to sugarcane which is extensively grown in Malsiras taluka of the district.

A peculiar feature of this district and one which is shared by the western tracts of the district is the predominance of rabi cultivation. This is due to the fact that these areas have two peaks of rainfall one in June-July and other in Sept. The former being rather unreliable, cultivators find it more advantageous to take rabi crop on the basis of moisture carried over from the rainy season. It is also observed that the crop pattern under irrigation in different talukas of the district differs depending not only the soil and the rainfall but also on the source of irrigation available in the taluka. Sugarcane in Malsiras taluka is the important irrigated crop in the district.

In the year 1960-61, 86 percent of the total cropped area was under food crops and 14 percent under non food crops which remained constant during the year 1964-65. Among the food crops which jowar occupied 65 percent, increased to 66 percent during the year 1964-65. Bajra occupied 7.8 percent in 1960-61 which increased to 7.9 percent in the year 1964-65. During the year 1960-61 the area covered under wheat was 1.8 percent and gram 1.9 percent. No significant increase is observed under the area covered by these crops in the year 1964-65.

Among non-food crops groundnut occupied 6.4 percent in the year 1960-61 which increased to 7.2 percent in the year 1964-65, The area occupied by other non-food crops is in significant.

In the year 1960-61, 87 percent of the total irrigated area was under food crops which declined to 82 percent in the year 1964-65. Similarly the area under non-food crops was 13 percent in the year 1960-61 which registered an increase of 18 percent by the end of 1964-65. Among the food crops the irrigated area covered by Jowar was 39 percent in the year 1964-65.

It is seen from the appended tables that jowar claims the largest area in both the years 1960-61 and 1964-65 having percentages of 68 and 67 to the total crop respectively on dry area. Non-food crops viz. cotton and groundnut are shown on meagre scale in dry area. As regards crops grown on irrigated area it is seen that cereals claims 63 percent in the year 1960-61 and the 60 percent in the year 1964-65, while the non food crops claim barely 13 percent of the irrigated area in the year 1960-61 which increased to 18 percent of irrigated area in the year 1964-65. Among cereals jowar Bajra and Wheat claim larger area than the rest of crops. Sugarcane, chillies, fruits and vegetables which are not grown on dry area are being grown on irrigated area although on a meagre scale. It is thus clear that in case of jowar and sugarcane a high proportion of cropped area was irrigated. It is also observed that the changes in crop pattern have been quite insignificant during the period under review i.e 1960-61 to 1964-65.

7. Agricultural wage rates:-

The wage rate paid to hired labourers in the agricultural industry as in any other industry depends upon the supply of labour in relation to the demand. However it differs from the wages paid in other industries in respect of the mode of payment of these wages which may be partly in cash and partly in kind. Further over the period of the agricultural year the wages / according to the agril. operations which are conducted fluctuate/at different stages of crop production. Thirdly the nature of accuence of these wages is not fixed as weekly, monthly or yearly. Some may be paid on daily basis while others may receive their dues after harvest. Further the wage rates paid are not merely ruled by the demand supply position, but also by other element such as the village customs which render the wage rate sticky. Exploitative factors on account of cost consideration and subservient position of wage earners due to their indebtedness manifest themselves in the form of low wage levels and long hours of work.

In this district the agricultural wage rate for field labour per day of male labour varies between Rs.1.47 to Rs.1.78 while that of female labour varies between Rs.0.70 to Rs.0.85 during the period 1963-64 to 1965-66. Under the skilled labour the rate is highest under carpentry i.e Rs.4.24 and the lowest under cobbler.

Among the agricultural labour field labour occupies an important position and is considered to be more suitable indicator of wage rate as such the comments on the trends in the wage rates of field labour have been made as detailed below.

It is evident from the appended table that the average wage rates for male and female agricultural labourers differ considerably from centre to centre. The wage rate is the highest in Modnimb centre and amounts to Rs.1.69 per manday, and the lowest in Mandrup which amounts to Rs.1.50 per manday. Women are paid at nearly four fifth the rate at which men are employed in agricultural work. The same centrewise differences as observed in the wage rates for the men, are observed in the wage rate for the women. The wage rate is the highest for women in Vairag centre and the lowest in Mandrup centre.

The wage rates paid to the agricultural labourers fluctuate widely according to the agricultural operations involved. The fluctuations are so due because of the urgency with which certain agricultural operations have to be carried out, the number of persons available for the type of operation as well as the physical strain involved in the operation.

8. Livestock per hectares of land.

On comparing the gross cropped area with the Bovine and ovine population it is observed that there are about 93 bullocks per 100 hectares in this district as against 124 bullocks per 100 hectares of cultivated land in the year 1961-62. During the year 1965-66, the ratio increased to 93 in this district as against the corresponding ratios for the division was 116.

Within the district the ratio of livestock population was the highest in Sangola taluka. (105) in the year 1961-62 which increased to 124 in the year 1965-66. The lowest ratios in 1961-62, (75) was in South Sholapur which reduced to 68 in the year 1965-66.

The talukas of Karmalam Barsi, Malsiras, Pandharpur, Mohol, North Sholapur and Sangola have ratios more than 92 i.e. above the district average in the year 1961-62. Whereas the talukas of Akkalkot, Manglawedha and South Sholapur have ratios less than the district average in the year 1961-62. No significant increase in these ratios is observed in the year 1965-66, except in Sangol Malsiras and Mangalwedha talukas as compared to the ratios for the year 1961-62. The talukawise live stock population per hundred hectares of cultivated land is given below in table 8.R.3.7

Table No.R.3.7

Livestock per hundred Hectares of cultivated land.

Name taluka	Year.	
	1961-62	1965-66
1. Karmala	92	83
2. Barsi	95	80
3. Madha	87	86
4. Malsiras	106	132
5. Pandharpur	99	91
6. Mohol	92	81
7. North Sholapur	102	90
8. South Sholapur	75	68
9. Sangola	105	124
10. Mangalwedha	80	109
11. Akkalkot	84	80
Sholapur district	92	93
Poona Division.	124	116.

The figures of number of bullocks per 100 hectares of cultivated land should normally indicate the extent to which animal power is being utilised for agriculture. However there are other factors such as availability of grass etc. which also influence these ratios.

9. Poultry as compared to population:-

1. Poultry as is generally understood includes a variety of domestic birds like fowls, ducks, geese, Turkeys and guinea fowls. Of these, fowls form the major category constituting almost the entire poultry in the district. Poultry is a quick returning livestock and such its development has got a great importance in food production programme. Poultry and its products rich in protein value can supplement the food supply in a short time.

2. According to 1961 livestock census the average number of birds kept per 100 house holds was 130.32 in this district, as against this the corresponding average number for Poona division was 181-66.

In fact the total poultry population of Solapur District was 4.53 lakhs in the year 1961 which increased to 4.73 lakhs in the year 1966 as against this the human population was 18.60 lakhs.

Thus the total poultry population in the district formed nearly 13 and 12 percents of the poultry population in the division in the years 1961 and 1966 respectively which shows slightly lower share of this district as compared to the share of human population in this district. The proportion of poultry population to human population in the district was 24 percent in the year 1961 which increased to 25 percent in the 1966, as against this the corresponding proportion was 34 and 39 percent in the year

1961 and 1966 respectively. The table No.7 below indicates the proportion of the poultry to the total population in the years 1961 and 1966.

Table No.R.3.7

Poultry as compared to population.

Sr.No.	Poultry		Population according to 1961 census.	Percentage of poultry population to total population	
	1961	1966.		1961	1966
1.	2	3	4	5	6
1.Shola pur. Dist.	453134 (13)	472380 (12)	1860119 (18)	24	25
2.Poona Divn.	3480228	4079001	10360282	34	39

FN:- Bracketed figures ^{are} per centages of the district to the Division.

No.10 Per capita consumption of electricity:-

The position of the district in power generation and consumption was not satisfactory in the year 1961-62. The per capita consumption of electricity in this district in 1961-62 was 10.5 Kwh. which increased to 36.5 Kwh. in the year 1965-1966 as against this the corresponding consumption for the Division is estimated to be 18 Kwh during the years 1961-62. During the year 1961-62 the percentage of number of electrified villages and towns to total was only one. This percentage increased to 8 by the end of 1965-66. The table ^{R.3.9} below shows the per capita consumption of electricity in the year 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Table No.R.3.29

Per capita consumption of electricity.

Sr.No.	Year	
	1961-62	1965-66
1. Sholapur District	10.6	36.5
2. Poona Division	17.93	43.04

11. Increase in number of candidates enrolled in employment exchange and vacancies notified.

At the end of the year 1965-66 there were 13006 persons on the live register of employment Exchange in this district i.e 58 percent higher than that of the corresponding figures of 8213 persons at the end of year 1961-62.

The number of placement effected was 712 and 1277 for the respective period i.e for 1961-62 and 1965-66. The number of vacancies notified during the year 1961-62 was 1361 which increased to 2312 in the year 1965-66 i.e increased by 70 percente over the year 1961-62. For the year 1965-66 the number of vacancies notified was 18 percent of the total registration whereas the number of placement was only 10 percent. Non availability of qualified candidates among those registered and filling up the notified vacancies through candidates other than those registered explain partly such phenomenon. Similar variations between vacancies notified and placement effected is observed for the year 1961-62. The vacancies notified formed 16 percente of total registration in the year 1961-62.

12. Increase in indoor and outdoor patient treated in Hospital.

The number of indoor patients treated has shown an increase during the decade 1961-65, whereas the downward trend is observed for the corresponding period in the number of out door patients treated. The number of indoor patients increased from 23194 in 1961 to 30245 in 1965 i.e increased by 30 per cente. The number of out door patients decreased from 585338 in 1961 to 495686 i.e decreased by 15 per cente. The table No.R^{3.10} below gives the picture of indoor and outdoor patient treated during the period 1961-62.

Table No.R.3,9

Increase or decrease in indoor and outdoor patient treated in Hospital.

Sr.No.	Year		percente increase or decreased
	1961	1965.	
1. Indoor	23194	30245	30
2. Out-door.	585338	485686	15

From the above table it will be observed that due to the schemes implemented against diseases and epidemics and increase in number of beds the number of indoor patients increased and the number of outdoor patient decreased.

13. Increase in number of students in different categories(boys and girls separately).

No significant progress in the spread of preprimary education in the district has been made during the decade 1961-62. The total number of students in preprimary school decreased by about 13 percent from 1350 in 1961-62 to 1176 in 1965-66. As against this increase in number of students is observed to the extent of 5 percent for the corresponding period in Poona Division. The relative decrease in the number of pupils was more for girls i.e 17 percents as against 11 percent for boys, The corresponding increase for Poona Division for boys and girls was 3 and 8 percent respectively.

However considerable progress in the spread of primary education is observed during the period 1961-62. The enrolment in primary schools has increased by 17 percent from 2.4 lakhs in 1961-62 to 2.8 lakhs in 1965-66. During the same period Poona Division also registered an increase of 17 percent in enrollment in primary schools. The relative increase was more for girls in this district i.e 22 percent as against 15 percent for boys. The corresponding increased in Poona Division for boys and girls was 15 and 21 percent respectively. The number of students in secondary schools in the district increased from 31577 in 1961-62 to about 46163 in 1965-66 i.e increased by 46 percent. During the same period 50 percent increase is observed in Poona division. The relative increase was more for girls i.e 71 percent for girls as against 40 percent for boys. The corresponding increase for Poona division for boys and girls was 48 and 56 percent respectively.

The number of students taking higher education increased
from 3644 in 1961-62 to 6196 in 1965-66 i.e increased by about
68 percent as against 62 percent for Poona division.

The relative increase was more for girls i.e 37 percent
girls and 59 percent for boys. The corresponding increase for
Poona division for boys and girls was 55 and 100 percent respectively.

However the enrollment of students registered a downward
trend under special education during the period under review.
The number of students taking special education from 4367
in the year 1961-62 to 2860 in the year 1965-66 i.e reduce by 35
percent. The corresponding decrease for Poona division ^{was} to the
tune of 20 percent. The relative decrease was more for boys i.e
43 percent boys and 5 percent for girls. The corresponding
decrease for Poona division for boys and girls is estimated to
be 22 and 9 percent respectively.

14. Increase in Road length as per 100 sq.Km.

The road length per 100 sq. Km. of area was only 44.3 Km.
in this district in the year 1960-61 as against this the corres-
ponding length for the division was estimated to be 20 Km.
The proportion of road length to total area in this district
increased to 21.5 Kms in the year 1965-66.

15. Increased banking facilities in proportion to population.

The number of banking offices in this district was 50
on 31-3-62 which increased to 72 on 31-3-66. The total number of
towns and vil ages having banking facilities was 15 on 31-3-62
which increased to 23 on 31-3-66. The population served per
banking office in this district was 11529 on 31-3-62 which reduced
to 8573 on 31-3-66.

16. Prices:-

The behaviour and fluctuation of the prices assume greater significance in the context of development planning and that there is an inverse relationship between prices and prosperity at any rate it definitely exists when there is a tempo of rising prices.

Immediately after the declaration of Emergency, prices in this district were not only steady but also had in fact continued to advance steadily and the consumer price Index number for working class of this district which stood at 407 in October 1962 advanced to 416 in Jan, 1963. However it declined in the month of Feb, 1963 and further continued to decline till the end of March, 1963. The decline was the result of the usual seasonal trend. In the month of May 1963 the prices started rising and the index which stood at 367 in the month of April, 1963 rose to 376 in the month of June, 1963 and continued to advance steadily till it reached its peak at 381 in the month of July, 1963. It however continued to decline in the month of August, 1963. The decline was the result of the conscious efforts of the Govt. and the people to hold the price line. As such from Sept, 1963 onwards variations in the fluctuations in prices were not wide and were ranging between 377 to 379 till the end of Dec, 1963.

The consumer price index number which stood at 379 at the end of Dec, 1963 has advanced sharply to 497 by the end of Dec, 1964 i.e. by about 31 percent. This alarming rise in general index was mainly due to a very steep rise of about 35 percent in the food group. The indices for other groups also

have increased during this period but their rise was rather moderate and insignificant as compared to the phenomenal rise in the index number for food group. The rise in the general index number from Dec, 1963 to Dec, 1964. Appears particularly sharp if the price situation of that period is compared with the earlier years.

It appears from the appended table that the situation in 1965 also continued to be disturbing and rising trend in prices is observed. The prices were under rising pressure mainly due to the unprecedented drought during the year 1965

Since the declaration of emergency in the country price quotations for some essential commodities prevailing at the district head quarter are obtained in weekly basis in this district. The table below No. R.3.11 gives the retail prices prevailing in Sholapur on Dec, 1962 and Dec, 1965.

Table No. R.3.11.

Average Retail prices in Sholapur District.			
Commodities.	Average price for the month of		Remarks.
	Dec, 1962	Dec, 1965.	
1. Rice clean fine	0.77	0.71*	Controlled.
2. Rice Med.	0.62	NA	
3. Wheat Med.	0.56	0.57*	*-do-
4. Wheat Coarse	0.50	NA	
5. Jowar Med.	0.59	NA	
6. Jowar Coarse.	0.39	NA	
7. Bajari	0.41	NA	
8. Gram dal.	0.56	2.00	357%
9. Moog dal.	0.71	1.43	201%
10. Tur dal.	0.76	1.35	177%
11. Gur	0.64	0.81	126%
12. Dry chillies	2.28	3.84	168%
13. Groundnut oil	1.75	3.56	156%
14. Dalda	3.50	5.29	151%
12. Sugar	1.10	1.25	113%
13. Turmeric	2.03	1.75	86% decreased
14. Kerosine oil	0.33	0.50	151%
15. Fire wood	4.80	4.25	88% -do-

It appears from the above table that there has been phenomenal rise in prices in almost all the essential commodities since the declaration of emergency in the country i.e since 1962. A significant price rise is observed in case of pulses especially gram dal (357 percent) Moog dal (201 percent).

It is also observed that the rate of increase in the prices of food grains as compared to the rate of price increase of food ~~of other commodities~~ is the highest. Among the food prices the rate of increase of inferior varieties consumed by the poor has been comparatively higher. The increase in prices of Jowar and Bajra as against those of wheat and rice and of Gur and groundnut oil as against those of sugar and ghee have been higher. This has materially resulted in the highest degree of distress of the lower section of the commodities in the district. The prices collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in the district Head quarter. The averages shown for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative but the above data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes.

CHAPTER-IV.

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A Review of Expenditure and Achievement during the Third Five year plan

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1.1 General Introduction:

The implementation of the Third Five Year Plan was done at three different levels viz. State level, Division level and District level. The schemes were accordingly classified as 1) State level schemes, ii) Divisional level schemes and iii) District level schemes. The review envisages/of District level schemes pertaining to Sholapur district during the Third Five Year plan period.

1.2 72 District level schemes were implemented during the Third Five Year period from 1-4-1961 to 31-3-1966 in Sholapur District. The following table gives the out lay for 5 years, the expenditure incurred and percentage of expenditure to the plan out lay for all the district level schemes under various heads of development undertaken in the Third Five Year Plan for Sholapur district.

Table-3.4.1

(Rs.in lakhs)

Sr.No.	Development Head	Plan provision for the district.	Expdr. incurred.	Percentage of expdr. to the plan out lay.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agril. programme.	503.44	489.97	97.3
2.	Coop. & Community Dev.	149.37	171.78	115.0
3.	Industry & mining	23.26	69.12	297.1
4.	Transport & Communication	47.86	46.96	98.1
5.	Social services	149.82	117.39	78.3
Total:-		873.75	895.12	102.4

1.3 Out of the total expenditure of Rs.895.12 lakhs during the Third Five Year Plan period, the expenditure incurred on Agricultural programme' was Rs.489.87 lakhs i.e 54.7 percent of the total expenditure incurred as against the percentages of out lay in Agricultural programme to the total out lay of Sholapur District is 57.6 percent. The expenditure under Cooperation & Community Development amounted to Rs.171.78 i.e.19.1 percent of the total expenditure was incurred as against the percentage of outlay under cooperation and Community Development to total out lay of district plan is 17.0. The expenditure under Industry & Mining was Rs.69.12 lakhs i.e 7.7 percent of the total expenditure under Industry and Mining was incurred in the Third Five Year Plan period. The expenditure under Transport & Communication was Rs.46.96 lakhs and under Social services was Rs.117.39 lakhs.

1.4 The performance of state and local sectors separately can be seen from the following table.

Table -R14.2
(Rs.in lakhs)

Head of Development	Expenditure incurred.		
	State	Local	Total
1) Agricultural programme.	435.28	54.59	489.87
2) Cooperation & C.D.	20.17	151.61	171.78
3) Industry & Mining	68.34	0.78	69.12
4) Transport & Communication	6.96	40.00	46.96
5) Social services.	54.78	62.31	117.39
Total:-	585.53	309.59	895.12

Out of the total expenditure of Rs.895.12 lakhs nearly 2/3rd was claimed by the state sector & the remaining by the Local sector. The expenditure under state sector was Rs.585.53

lakhs i.e 65.4 percent of the total expenditure in the ~~district~~ whereas in local sector it was 34.6 percent.

2.1 Agricultural programmes.

In Sholapur, as in Maharashtra, Agriculture is the most important activity and at present among the least productive. It is the primary activity which engages 69.49 percent of the working population in the district. Since the average annual precipitation is very low and subject to a large element of uncertainty, this district is exposed to frequent scarcities and occasional famines. The productivity per acre is lower on account of certain handicaps such as the relatively inferior quality of Soil and much of the land is under-laying and shallow.

Taking into consideration the general characteristic of the district; a high priority for investment in Agricultural programmes aiming at increase in yield per acre as well as income from ancillary activities has been given during the Third Five Year Plan period. Development of irrigation from large as well as small work Soil Conservation programmes and supplies of fertilisers and improved seeds are some of the measures undertaken directly to increase production. As such the Agril. programmes cover schemes relating to Agricultural production, land Development, Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation, Animal Husbandary, Dairy Development, Forest, Fisheries, Ware-housing and Marketing.

Out of the total plan out lay, the total expenditure incurred over these schemes under Agricultural programmes during the Third Five Year Plan period amounts to Rs.489.87 lakhs, the details are as below:-

Table No.R.4.3

Inpenditure in Third Five Year Plan on Agricultural programmes in Sholapur District. (Rs.in lakhs)

Sub-Head	State sector	Local sector	Total
1. Agril. Production	13.20	46.67	59.87
2. Land Development	2.38	-	2.38
3. Soil Conservation	327.74	-	327.74
4. Minor Irrigation.	60.20	5.67	65.87
5. Animal Husbandry	-	2.19	2.19
6. Dairy Development	14.88	-	14.88
7. Forest	1.24	0.06	1.40
8. Fisheries	0.30	-	0.30
9. Ware housing and Marketing.	15.24	-	15.24
Total:-	435.28	54.59	489.87

It is evident from the above table that the total expenditure incurred over the schemes related to Agricultural programme amounts to Rs. 489.87 lakhs. It is also seen that the first four sub-heads have been given first priority among all development heads. The total amount of these sub-heads which comes to Rs.(455.86 lakhs) is intended to boost the Agricultural production. The ratio of this expenditure to the net area sown comes to about Rs.(16/-) per acre for Sholapur District. Such ratio for the Division comes to Rs. 15/-. This difference be justified as the district has to face drought and scarcity conditions quite often than any other district in Poona division.

2.2 Another impediment in the way of productive programmes is the fragmentation of holdings. In fact size of holding is an important factor affecting Agricultural production. An individual

farmer's crop yield is mainly influenced by the size of his holding as he lacks the capacity for financing the agricultural operations which enable him to obtain higher returns; This is sought to be mitigated by programmes of consolidation of holdings. Emphasis has also been laid on the aspect of Animal Husbandry with a view to remedy some of the deficiencies and increase the production of milk, mutton, eggs etc; through planned breeding and intensive development in selected areas. As a matter of fact it is an integral part of Agriculture. From the above table it is observed that expenditure on these sub-heads allied to agriculture during the Third Plan period amounts to Rs. 84,01 lakhs. This forms 7 percent of the expenditure incurred under Agricultural programmes.

3. Physical Achievements.

Brief account of physical achievements under various sub-heads relating to Agricultural programmes during the Third plan period is detailed below:-

3.1 Agricultural production.

Progress in agriculture can be gauged from (a) additional acreages brought under cultivation, irrigation and contour bunding, b) increase in crop yield resulting from the adoption of modern methods of cultivation. Since Agriculture is a private enterprise and the farmers are free to take their own decision, the achievements on behalf of the Govt. in this regard consist mainly of distribution of (a)

improved seeds(b) Chemical fertilisers and (c) improved agricultural implements to the cultivators, Plant protection services and development of horticulture etc. There were (11) schemes under operation during the Third Five Year Plan period. Performances of some of the important schemes under Agricultural programmes are given below:-

Table No.R.4.4

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	Target	Achievement
1.	<u>Improved seeds distributed.</u>			
a)	Food grains	Qtl.	NA	13,623
b)	Cotton	-do-	NA	413
c)	Oil seeds	-do-	NA	880
d)	Other(Sugarcane)	-do-	NA	9,18,350
2.	<u>Distribution of improved Agril. implements.</u>			
a)	Iron plough	No.s	2377	1893
b)	Dry Farming sets	No.s	10360	1057
c)	Other implements	No.s	NA	316
3.	<u>Chemical Fertilisers</u>			
a)	Amonium Sulphate	Tons	NA	7802
b)	Superphosphate	-do-	NA	255
c)	Fertiliser Mixture	-do-	NA	-
d)	Urea	-do-	NA	2172
e)	Others	-do-	NA	1775
4.	<u>Compost production</u>			
a)	Compost pits dug	No.	NA	49768
b)	Compost prepared	Tons	70,000	122901
c)	Area covered by green manure	Acre	3000	6777
d)	Hand Flush latrines distributed	No.	NA	600
5.	Addil. area covered by fruits.	Acre	1000	756.

It appears from the above table that remarkable progress has been achieved under compost production and distribution of chemical fertilisers under subsidised distribution scheme.

The schemes for the supply of chemical fertilisers was intensified during the Third Plan period. 12004 tons of chemical fertilisers were distributed in the district through the local cooperative societies. Under the scheme of planned production of long staple cotton 413 Qtls. seeds were distributed during the Third plan period to the cultivators.

With a view to supply good quality of improved seeds to the cultivators which gives about 10 to 15 percent ^{increase} in yield 10 taluka seed Multiplication farms were established in the district against the target of all Taluaka seed multiplication Farms. 14916 quintals of the different variations of improved seeds have been supplied to the cultivators after establishment of Taluka Seed Farm.

In addition to the above other schemes of antillocust and plant protection, grow more food campaign were also implemented which have registered a remarkable progress covering all the Taluaks of the district.

3.2 Land Development.

In order to eradicate the evils of excessive Fragmentation and sub-division of Agril. Holdings which seriously hamper the progress in Agriculture the work of consolidation of holdings was regulated by law in this district. Under this scheme. Villages were covered during the Third Five year Plan.

3.3 Soil Conservation

For securing a fair crop under adverse soil and climatic conditions in the scarcity tract of the Maharashtra State contour bunding has played a very important role in soil and moisture conservation and also in increasing the fertility of the soil. This district is one of the scarcity affected districts of the State. It has about 24 lakhs of acres having shallow and medium type of soil. During the Third Five Year plan area bunded was 5.91 lakhs acres.

3.4 Minor Irrigation.

Among the various measures undertaken by Govt. for increasing food production, minor irrigation occupies important place. The principal advantages of minor irrigation works are that they can be executed quickly; entail small out lays and there is only a short lag between their completion and realisation of benefits. Minor irrigation includes digging of new wells, improving of old wells, installation of pumping sets and constructions of Bhandaras etc. During the Third Five year plan period, the following spillover schemes in progress at the end of the second plan have been completed.

- (1) Construction of Mangi Tank in Karmala Taluka
- (2) Construction of Sapatane Tank in Madha Taluka.
- (3) Construction of Chincholi Tank in Sangola Taluka.
- (4) Construction of Vairag Tank in Barshi Taluka.

In addition to these schemes, two schemes namely constructing an irrigation Tank at Junoni in Sangola Taluka and constructing an irrigation Tank at Achakdani in Sangola Taluka were started at the end of Third Five Year Plan. These schemes are likely to be completed in 1969-70. Junoni Tank in Sangola taluka was taken up in 1965. It has catchment area of 5.10 Sq. miles with storage capacity of 29.50 m.c.ft. The irrigation potential is 287 acres.

Achakdani Tank in Sangola Taluka was started in 1965. It has catchment area of 8.85 sq. miles with a storage capacity of 47.69 m.c.ft. It has irrigation potential of 490 acres.

The programme of construction of wells can provide irrigation throughout the area to some extent. In order that cultivators who can not afford to take up this work are granted loan by land development Banks to the extent of Rs.2500 per well, 25 percent of which is treated as 100% subsidy borne by Govt. Initially granting of subsidies was delayed for want of completion certificates. Hence Block Development Officers and extension Officers besides MamPtdars were also authorised to issue such certificates.

The programmes of construction of irrigation wells and installation of pumping sets have been continued during the Third Five Year plan. 5835 New wells were constructed 1914 old wells were repaired and 3399 pumping sets were distributed.

The total wells constructed in the district are 5835 i.e 18 percent pf the wells constructed in the division. The number of wells in use in the district at the end of the second plan was 47902. Thus the density of cultivable area in acres per well in the district by the end of the Third Plan works to 54 acres per well. This figure for the Division is also 54. This shows that the position of wells in the district is the same as compared to other districts of the Division.

With the establishment of Zilla Parishad minor irrigation works irrigating less than 250 acres were transferred to them. Initially there were many bottleneck which affected the progress. Their bottlenecks were paucity of technical staff non-availability of cement etc. these have since been overcome by adequate steps e.g. by liberalising financial assistance etc. The total irrigational potential that is created by all minor irrigation schemes alone is to the tune of 45707 acres.

3.5. The programme under Animal Husbandry includes provision for increased facilities for veterinary aid, prevention of contagious cattle diseases, manufacture of sera and vaccines breeding and improvement of livestock. In view of these programme the expenditure on various schemes is classified in the following way.

Table No.R.4.5

Expenditure in Third Five Year Plan on Animal Husbandry.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Item	Expenditure.
1) Veterinary services	1.19
2) Cattle breeding	1.00
Total:-	2.19

For preservation on cattle health and prevention from diseases veterinary facilities have been extended. Sholapur district is known and reputed for Khilar breed of cattle and also for rearing good Khilar cattle. The taluka of Sangola and Pandharpur are the homes of Khilar in the district. During the Third Five Year Plan period loans for cattle purchase amounting to Rs.2.40 lakhs have been advanced. In addition to this 3 veterinary dispensaries and veterinary aid centres have been opened. 12 veterinary hospitals and 30 aid centres are in the district.

The programme of the poultry development was also undertaken in this district during the Third Five Year Plan period. Poultry supplements the food resources and at the same time increases Rural income in a short time. The programme in the Third Five Year plan was aimed at expanding the existing poultry breeding station at Kurduwadi. In addition to this one intensive poultry development Block has also been established in the district

3.6 Dairy Development.

Supply of unskulturated milk at reasonable price to the people especially in the Urban area was a long felt need. Accordingly Govt. milk supply schemes for Sholapur town. was taken up during second plan. The milk is procured through various centres and cooperative dairy societies. The dairymilk procurment was 1500 litres in the begininning and it rose to 6135 litres during the Third plan period.

3.7. Forest.

For afforestation of Blank and Arid area of the Barsi taluka in Sholapur district. a scheme was drawn up during the second five year plan and total area covered under the scheme was 1625 acres.

Afforestation work was also carried out in 2366 acres in Malsiras taluka of the district and 529 acres in Sangola Taluka. Nurseries have also been established at Malasiras, Chick-Mahud Itage and Ramling. The schemes aim at providing robust seedings for transplanting and stump planting in exploited coupes and to ensure a permanent and good quality supply of seedlings etc. for various forest development programme and National tree planting occasions. During the Third plan period 1318 acres were covered under Afforestation.

3.8. Fisheries.

The scheme of stocking of inland water with carp fry envisages survey of fresh water sheets and stocking suitable perennial sheets with rapidly growing varieties of carp fry. During the second Five Year plan about 1160 acres of water sheets in the district were surveyed. About 8.95 lakhs carp fry and fingerlings were stocked 2.13 lakhs Kgs. of fish were marketed during the Third Five Year plan period.

3.9. Warehousing & Marketing.

Development of orderly marketing of Agricultural produce occupies a place of vital importance in the proper functioning of the Agricultural economy of the country. The schemes of development under this head envisage a great coverage of market by way of regulation and handling of large volume of marketable surplus on cooperative basis. 2 marketing societies were formed and 1990 membership added during the Third Plan period.

II. Cooperation.

The cooperative movement in this district embraces various aspects of economic activities such as extension of Agril. credit and reorganisation of agril. processing and marketing of agril. produce and formation of milk produce and supply unions.

Out of the total plan outlay, the total expenditure incurred over the scheme under cooperation during the Third Five Year plan period amounts to Rs.20.17 lakhs.

As in the first and second plan, during the Third Five Year Plan also Govt. has taken energetic measures to support and to strengthen the cooperative structures for discharging its vital functions and providing supplies and services to the cultivators. These measures includes interalia share capital contributions to the apex institutions grant of management sub-sidy for vitalisation out right grants to service cooperatives and District Central Bank for bad debt reserves and sub-sidies to District central Cooperative Bank and land Development Banks for opening new branches. As a result of these measures the level of short term and medium term finances provided by cooperative structure increased considerably during the Third Plan period.

The following table gives the physical achievements during the Third plan period.

Table No.R.4.6.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	Physical Achievement during IIIrd Five Year Plan.
1	2	3	4
1.	<u>Agriculture.</u>		
	a) Credit societies formed.	No.	45
	b) Membership added	No.	53812
2.	<u>Cooperative Farming Socy.</u>		
	a) Societies formed	No.	14
	b) Membership added	No.	577
3.	<u>Processing societies</u>		
	a) Societies formed	No.	7
	b) Membership added	No.	1027

Table No.R.4.6 contd.

	1	2	3	4
4.	<u>Lift Irrigation socy.</u>			
	a) Societies Formed		No.	-
	b) Membership added		No.	22
5.	<u>Industrial Cooperative Socy.</u>			
	a) Societies formed		No.	67
	b) Membership added		No.	1568
6.	<u>Handloom Coop.Weavers Socy.</u>			
	a) Societies formed		No.	142
	b) Membership added		No.	3308
7.	Loans advanced by Agril. credit societies.			
	Short Term		Rs.in Lakhs	1147.68
	Med: Term		-do-	-
	Long Term		-do-	318.90
	Percent ^{age} of recovery		Percent	88 percent
8.	<u>Marketing societies.</u>			
	a) Societies formed		No.	2
	b) Membership added		No.	1200
9.	<u>Godown construction</u>			
	a) Large		No.	-
	b) Med.		No.	8
	c) Small		No.	27

III. Industry & Mining.

The programme of Industry involves the total expenditure of 69.12 lakhs during the Third Plan period.

The development of cottage industries occupies an important place among the Industrial Development in the dist. The programme is designed to promote the growth of Handloom weaving industries. Attempts have been made to organise as many weavers cooperative societies as possible.

The scheme pertaining to industrial cooperative envisages organisation of such societies and financial assistance in terms of loans. Since these activities have come under cooperative fold, the achievement made under this sector have been given under the head cooperation.

IV. Transport & Communication.

The expenditure under this head during the Third Plan period amounts to Rs.46.96 lakhs. During the Third Plan period 28 miles roads modernised and 28 miles roads provided with C.D. Works. In addition to this 32 miles constructed under Rural road programme.

1. General Education.

The programme for development of education in Chhapur District included in the plan provides for growth of primary education, diversification of secondary education, increase in facilities for industrial and Technical education. Out of the total plan out lay the total expenditure incurred over the schemes under education during the Third Five Year Plan period amounts to Rs.85.76 lakhs.

During the Third Five Year Plan the base of general education has been widened and opportunities for obtaining minimum standard of knowledge and skill have been expanded throughout the district. The grant of fee concession to the economically backward classes have opened the door of education to the entire weaker section of the community.

The following table gives the physical achievements during Third Five Year Plan.

Table No.R.4.7.

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	Physical Achievement during Third Five year plan.
1.	<u>School building</u>		
	No. of Rooms.	No.	242
2.	<u>Teachers Employed</u>	No.	1627
3.	<u>School started</u>		
	a) Primary	No.	130
	b) Secondary	No.	39
4.	<u>No. of pupils increased</u>		
	a) Primary	No.	48296
	b) Secondary	No.	19041

2. Technical Education.

In the field of technical education the programme comprises scheme for expansion of existing polytechnics in the district.

During the second Five Year plan; Industrial training Institution was started to impart free training in various technical trades under the craftsman training scheme for a period of 18 months. The trainees are given free medical aid, Hostel accommodation, workshop, clothing and recreation. During the Third plan 233 students have been admitted as against 276.

Govt. Polytechnic.

In June, 1956, Govt. Polytechnic was started in Sholapur as one of the second five year plan schemes. This institution conducts Diploma courses in Civil, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering. During the second Five Year plan 120 students were admitted and the strength increased to 300 during the Third Five Year plan.

2. Health.

The Health programme is broadly classified into three categories viz. (1) Medical (2) Public Health (3) Water supply and drainage schemes. The Health programme under The Third Plan period involves the total expenditure of Rs. 34.23 lakhs.

Medical and Nursing.

During the third five year plan, appreciable progress has been made in providing curative and preventive health services. However, the lee to made is still substantial having regard to the health standard recommended by the Health survey and planning Committee. In view of this fact a primary health centres, and 15 Family planning units were started during the third five year plan period. In addition to this, 21 Doctors

and 50 Nurses were appointed during the Third Five Year plan period.

The National Malaria Eradication programme unit, Pandharpur has been functioning in Sholapur District since April, 1959. After completing the intensive or attack phase the units are withdrawn and converted into maintenance units.

Water supply and drainage.

During the Third Five year plan two spillover schemes namely (1) Improvements to distribution system of Pandharpur water works (2) Improvement to Akkalkot water supply were taken up.

In addition to these the following incomplete schemes of the second five year plan were completed during the Third Five Year plan.

- 1) Diversion of sadar Bazar Nala Sholapur.
- 2) The Karmala water supply scheme.
- 3) Scheme pertaining to Sholapur out fall sewer and disposal works.
- 4) The Vairag water supply scheme.
- 5) The Sholapur Municipal drainage internal sewer scheme considering the needs of the growing city like Sholapur Bhima river scheme has been taken up which would supply water to population of 4 lakhs.

Housing

In order to mitigate the housing shortage and also to develop Sholapur Town the Housing programme has been included in the district during the Third Five Year Plan. The Housing programme under the Third Five Year plan period involves the total expenditure of Rs.7.96 lakhs.

During the Third Five Year Plan, 132 Tenements have been constructed under low Income group Housing schemes and 49 Tenements have been constructed under village Housing scheme. 266 houses are under construction in 19 villages.

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

FOR THE YEAR 1965-66

OF

SHOLAPUR DISTRICT

PART - II -

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85	13.7	Collection of small savings	170
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87	13.8	No. of Documents registered, Income and Expdr. their from and value of property transferred in each taluka.	172-73
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Selected Indicators of Development for each Taluka
of District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Table No.	Indicator No.	Particular	Page No.
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		II	No. of workers engaged in Agril. including a-gril. labourers as % of total workers 1961 census.	192
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5.	V	VIII	No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population	196
		IX	% age of villages electrified to total No. of village	196

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1	2	3	4	5
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			3	
6.	VI	X	Length of surface road per 100 Sq.Kms.	197
		XI	Length of surface roads per lakh of population	197
7.	VII	XIV	%age of primary school going children to total population	198
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9.	-	-	Ranking of taluka for different indicators as per latest available year	199-200

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE

Sr.No.	I t e m	Unit	District Sholapur.
1	2	3	4
1.	<u>Location</u>		
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	17.0 ^o to 19.0 ^o
1.2	East Latitudes	Degrees	75.0 ^o to 75.6 ^o
2.	<u>CLIMATE</u>		
2.1	Raifall	Mm	674.8
2.2	<u>Temperature</u>		
	a) Maximum(absolute)	Centigrade	41.3
	b) Minimum(")	"	14.2
	c) Average	"	27.2
3.	<u>AREA AND POPULATION</u> (According to 1961 census)		
3.1	Area	Sq.Km.	15057
3.2	No.of Towns	No.	10
3.3	<u>No.of Villages</u>	"	96
	i) Inhabited	"	6946
	ii) Uninhabited	"	6
3.4	Rural population	"	13,40,245
3.5	Urban population	"	5,19,874
3.6	Total population	"	18,60,119
3.7	Population of Schedules Caste and Scheduled Tribes.	"	2,47,952
3.8	<u>Total workers</u>		
	i) Ag Cultivators and Agricultural labours.	"	5,66,487
	ii) Others.	"	2,48,766
3.9	Non-workers	"	10,44,866
3.10	<u>Literacy pe-rcentage</u>		
	i) Male	%	39.9
	ii) Female	%	12.6
	iii) Persons	%	25.1

contd.2.

1	2	3	4
4.	<u>AGRICULTURE(1964-35)</u>		
4.1	Cultivable Area.	Hectares	13,92,362
4.2	Area not available for Cultivation	"	74,019
4.3	<u>A-rea Sown</u>		
	1) Net	"	11,81,211
	ii) Gross	"	12,18,833
4.4	<u>Area Irrigated</u>		
	1) Net	"	1,24,061
	ii) Gross	"	1,57,510
4.5	Area under Forests	"	34,376
4.6	Cropped A.rea under food grains	"	10,23,160
4.7	Land Revenue Collection	Rs.	33,54,254
5.	<u>ANIMAL HUSBANDARY(1966)</u>		
5.1	Livestock	No.	12,99,970
5.2	Cattle	"	5,41,535
5.3	Buffaloes	"	1,31,976
5.4	Sheeps	"	2,66,268
5.5	Goats	"	3,36,462
5.6	Horses and Ponies	"	2,540
5.7	Other livestock	"	21,189
5.8	Poultry	"	4,72,880
5.9	No.of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries.	"	12
6.	<u>INDUSTRIES</u>		
6.1	Working Factories in 1964	"	337
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1964	"	29,984
7.	<u>ELECTRICITY</u>		
7.1	Electricity Generated and purchased in 1965-66.	Kwts.	68,356 000
7.2	Electricity consumed in 1965-66	"	67,865 000
7.3	No.of Villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March,1966	No.	82

contd-3.

1	2	3	4
8.	<u>COOPERATION.</u>		
8.1	Co-operative Societies (all Types) 1965-66	No.	1,719
8.2	Membership 1965-66	"	2,47,637
8.3	Working Capital	Rs.(in lakhs)	1,049
8.4	Loan advanced	"	798
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. Credit Societies.	"	283
9.	<u>MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH 1965-66.</u>		
9.1	Hospitals	No.	3
9.2	<u>Dispensaries.</u>		
	i) Aleopathic)	"	
	ii) Aurvedic)	2	37
	iii) Unabi)	"	
9.3	No. of Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries.	"	774
9.4	Birth Rate	per '000'	36
9.5	Death Rate	"	13
10.	<u>EDUCATION 1965-66</u>		
10.1	<u>Primary Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	No.	1,743
	ii) Students	"	2,83,640
	iii) Teachers	"	7,151
10.2	<u>Secondary Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	"	135
	ii) Students	"	46,163
	iii) Teachers	"	1,681
10.3	<u>Higher Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	"	9
	ii) Students	"	5
	iii) Teachers	"	6,106
			272

1	2	3	4
10.4	<u>Special Education</u>		
	i) Institutions	No.	32
	ii) Students	No.	2,860
	iii) Teachers	No.	230
10.5	No. of Villages without primary Educational facilities	No.	4
11.	<u>TRANSPORT & COMMUNICA-TION</u>		
11.1	Total Rly.Length as on 31.3.66	Kms.	451
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road length	"	3,129
11.3	No. of Post Offices	No.	378
	Telegraph Offices	"	29
12.	<u>Local self Govt. 1965-66</u>		
12.1	Villages Panchayats	"	797
12.2	Municipalities	"	9
	Corporation	"	1
13.	<u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>		
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	"	19.00
13.2	Villages included in	"	946
13.3	Population covered	"	13,40,245
14.	<u>PLAN</u>		
14.1	Total Expdr. at the end of Second Five Year Plan	Rs.in lakhs	679
14.2	Total Expdr. at the end of Third Five Year Plan.	"	895
15.	<u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>		
15.1	Joint Stock Companies as on 31-3-65	No.	27
15.2	Banking Offices as on 31st March, 1965.	No.	72
15.3	<u>Employment Exchange 1965-66</u>		
	i) Registration	No.	13,006
	ii) Placement	"	1,277
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year.	"	9,017

TABLE NO. 1.1

Number of Rainy days and Total Rainfall at selected centres in Sholapur district
during 1961 and 1965.

(in M.M.)

Sr. Month No.	(1) Sholapur (Obs)						(2) Barsi						(3) Madha.			
	Rain fall (Normal.)	1961		1965		Normal Rain fall.	1961		1965		Normal Rain fall.	1961		1965		
		No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.		No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.		No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.	No. of Rainy days.	Rain fall.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Jan.	5.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	7.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2. Feb.	3.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3. March.	5.8	Nil	0.6	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.0	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4. April.	13.2	Nil	4.8	Nil	Nil	9.1	1	7.9	2	7.2	10.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
5. May	22.3	5	97.4	1	4.3	19.8	9	121.4	Nil	Nil	17.5	9	145.4	2	19.1	
6. June.	113.5	12	167.2	9	120.3	120.7	11	213.1	4	63.0	86.9	13	360.0	7	84.7	
7. July.	109.2	11	133.1	6	148.1	105.4	9	183.4	9	174.0	81.5	7	83.8	8	92.3	
8. Aug.	103.9	7	106.7	6	100.4	103.9	2	25.2	7	185.0	80.4	5	77.6	7	161.0	
9. Sept.	189.7	2	20.0	4	47.9	187.7	2	20.2	4	115.0	174.2	1	6.2	4	89.7	
10. Oct.	69.9	8	205.6	Nil	3.2	59.7	6	95.4	3	42.0	70.9	8	96.3	Nil	Nil	
11. Nov.	13.5	Nil	Nil	1	18.8	30.7	2	9.5	Nil	Nil	29.5	2	12.4	Nil	Nil	
12. Dec.	9.1	1	2.6	2	34.7	7.4	1	6.5	1	17.0	6.9	Nil	Nil	2	26.9	
Year.	677.7	46	738.0	29	477.7	657.4	43	682.6	30	603.2	581.7	45	781.7	30	473.7	

TABLE NO.1.1 Contd.2.

Sr. Month	(4) Karmala					(5) Pandharpur					(6) Sangola				
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. January	7.9	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2. February	2.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2.0	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3. March	3.6	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.8	1	10.0	Nil	Nil	3.6	1.6	5.5	Nil	Nil
4. April.	10.7	1	39.4	Nil	Nil	14.0	Nil	Nil	1	5.0	12.2	4	23.2	1	7.0
5. May	15.7	8	142.7	Nil	Nil	19.8	10	143.5	Nil	Nil	24.4	7	114.4	1	6.0
6. June	102.4	8	195.0	3	40.5	105.9	11	154.6	9	122.0	91.2	11	271.7	7	103.5
7. July.	77.5	8	101.5	7	91.0	70.9	7	182.5	5	33.2	58.7	9	81.7	7	62.2
8. August.	69.6	3	60.3	7	127.5	91.7	3	61.4	3	71.5	69.9	1	17.7	8	80.3
9. Sept.	159.0	1	7.0	4	83.5	178.7	1	2.5	3	48.3	154.7	Nil	0.2	3	66.1
10. Oct.	58.7	7	111.4	Nil	Nil	78.2	5	94.5	Nil	Nil	68.3	6	124.7	Nil	Nil
11. Nov.	26.9	1	24.0	1	3.3	33.0	Nil	Nil	1	11.5	39.4	1	31.0	1	32.5
12. Dec.	6.3	Nil	Nil	2	16.0	6.9	Nil	Nil	3	34.3	7.6	Nil	Nil	3	103.8
Yea r.	540.6	37	681.3	24	361.8	656.0	38	649.0	25	325.8	537.6	41	670.4	31	461.4

TABLE NO.1.1 Ccntd.3.

2	(7) Malsiras					(8) Akluj					(9) Akkalkot.				
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Jan.	7.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	6.9	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.3	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2. Feb.	1.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	0.8	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	5.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3. March.	4.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	3.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	6.1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4. April.	12.7	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	11.4	1	11.1	Nil	Nil	17.0	4	67.6	Nil	Nil
5. Ma y	19.2	8	149.0	Nil	Nil	15.7	10	210.9	Nil	Nil	22.3	6	91.6	Nil	Nil
6. June.	81.5	8	170.7	3	36.0	72.1	7	129.7	Nil	Nil	104.7	11	247.7	7	77.5
7. July.	57.9	5	38.4	6	51.2	49.8	5	42.3	2	181.0	126.2	6	133.2	9	334.1
8. Aug.	55.4	2	12.5	5	82.4	53.3	Nil	Nil	6	126.0	108.7	5	115.5	9	122.0
9. Sept.	149.6	Nil	Nil	6	119.2	135.9	1	22.5	3	78.0	186.7	1	12.0	6	225.7
10.Oct.	72.4	5	56.6	Nil	Nil	56.9	4	45.1	Nil	Nil	69.3	7	124.1	Nil	Nil
11.Nov.	42.9	1	23.8	1	9.2	34.0	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	32.5	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
12.Dec.	10.4	1	17.9	NA	NA	8.9	Nil	Nil	1	46.7	5.3	Nil	Nil	1	7.8
Year.	514.6	29	468.9	21	298.0	448.8	28	461.8	12	331.7	689.2	40	791.7	32	767.1

TABLE NO.1.1 Contd-4.

1	2	(10) Jeur(Obs)					(11) Mohol					(12) Mangalwatha.				
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Jan.		NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	1.2	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	1.2	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
2. Feb.		NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3. March.		NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
4. April.		NA	2	14.4	2	9.2	NA	Nil	Nil	1	8.0	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
5. Ma y		NA	9	187.2	2	20.1	NA	6	89.9	1	6.5	NA	8	132.5	Nil	Nil
6. June		NA	9	157.5	2	21.8	NA	8	200.5	7	54.0	52.5	7	179.0	3	53.3
7. July.		NA	5	63.3	8	77.4	NA	10	115.5	6	95.8	76.5	8	90.5	5	45.2
8. Aug.		NA	5	48.9	5	82.9	NA	4	106.1	7	173.1	59.6	4	84.0	5	110.9
9. Sept.		NA	Nil	5.2	4	105.1	NA	4	19.1	5	33.8	192.2	4	30.0	4	70.3
10.Oct.		NA	7	119.6	Nil	Nil	NA	4	135.9	1	4.8	87.0	8	110.6	1	3.5
11.Nov.		NA	3	85.8	Nil	Nil	NA	1	35.0	Nil	2.1	NA	Nil	Nil	1	21.0
12.DEC.		NA	Nil	Nil	2	28.6	NA	Nil	Nil	2	36.3	NA	Nil	Nil	NA	NA
			41	681.9	25	346.3		39	702.0	30	415.6	467.7	39	626.6	19	304.2

Source:- Statistician Agriculture Deptt. M.S.

Poona-1.

TABLE NO.1.2.

Mean, Maximum and Mean Minimum Temperature of Selected centres
in Shalapur District in 1961 and 1965.

(In Centigrade)

Sr.No.	Month	Centre(1) Jeur						Centre(2) Sholapur					
		1961			1965			1961			1965		
		Maxi mum	Mini mum	Mean	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Mean	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Mean	Maxi mum	Mini mum	Mean
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	January	30.7	12.9	21.8	29.7	13.9	21.8	31.1	16.4	23.7	29.5	15.6	22.6
2.	February	32.6	11.7	22.1	32.4	12.1	23.3	33.4	15.9	24.7	32.5	17.3	24.9
3.	March.	38.7	19.1	28.9	35.9	17.7	26.8	38.8	21.8	30.3	NA	NA	NA
4.	April.	40.0	23.1	31.5	38.7	22.2	30.5	39.8	25.0	32.4	38.0	24.4	31.2
5.	May	37.3	23.6	30.5	39.8	23.1	31.5	32.1	24.4	30.7	39.2	25.4	32.3
6.	June.	33.2	21.9	27.5	36.1	22.6	29.4	32.7	22.5	27.6	34.8	23.2	29.0
7.	July.	30.3	22.0	26.1	32.3	21.6	27.0	29.4	22.4	25.9	30.9	22.0	26.5
8.	August.	31.1	21.5	26.3	32.3	21.3	26.8	30.6	22.2	26.4	33.4	21.8	27.6
9.	September	32.6	20.5	26.5	31.1	21.1	27.1	31.6	21.5	26.6	34.5	22.0	28.1
10.	October	31.1	19.3	25.2	35.3	19.1	27.2	30.8	20.5	25.7	36.0	21.2	28.6
11.	November	30.5	15.5	23.0	32.3	16.5	24.4	30.3	17.3	23.8	32.8	18.6	25.7
12.	December	29.8	12.8	21.3	29.7	15.0	22.4	28.5	15.6	22.1	30.2	17.2	23.7

Source:- Meteorological Department, Government
of India/Quarterly Bulletin of Bureau.

TABLE NO. 2.1

Talukawise Rural and Urban population in Sholapur District according to 1961 census and variations with 1951 census.

S r. No.	Item	Total Rural Urban	District Total		Taluka					
			1951	1961	Karmala		Barsi		Madha.	
					1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Area in Sq. Km.	T.	15,057.0	15,057.0	1,609.7	1,609.7	1,626.0	1,626.0	1,544.9	1,544.9
		R.	14,529.4	14,529.4	1,578.9	1,578.9	1,550.8	1,550.8	1,496.1	1,496.1
		U.	527.6	527.6	30.8	30.8	75.2	75.2	48.8	48.8
2.	Population in persons.	T.	15,05,316	18,60,119	1,00,089	1,28,345	1,83,777	2,20,895	1,22,174	1,56,511
		R.	10,75,544	13,40,243	91,883	1,17,097	1,44,923	1,70,506	1,11,372	1,42,695
		U.	4,29,772	5,19,874	8,206	11,248	41,849	50,389	10,802	13,816
3.	Males.	T.	7,73,809	9,60,655	51,002	66,031	95,915	1,13,777	62,543	80,459
		R.	5,50,200	6,88,998	46,821	60,074	74,317	87,653	56,949	73,266
		U.	2,22,609	2,71,657	4,181	5,957	21,598	26,124	5,594	7,193
4.	Females.	T.	7,31,507	8,99,464	49,087	62,314	90,862	1,07,118	59,631	76,052
		R.	5,24,344	6,51,247	45,062	57,023	70,611	82,853	54,423	69,429
		U.	2,07,163	2,48,217	4,025	5,291	20,251	24,265	5,208	6,623
5.	Population per Sq.Km.	T.	100	124	62	80	114	138	80	104
		R.	74	92	58	73	93	110	74	95
		U.	815	1,040	266	363	556	672	221	282
6.	Variation during the decade.	T.	-	+ 3,54,803	+ 28,256	+ 28,256	-	+ 34,118	-	+ 34,337
		R.	-	+ 3,05,147	-	+ 25,214	-	+ 25,578	-	+ 31,323
		U.	-	+ 49,656	-	+ 3,042	-	+ 8,540	-	+ 3,014
7.	% variation over 1951.	T.	-	+ 23.57	-	+ 28.23	-	+ 18.27	-	+ 28.10
		R.	-	+ 29.48	-	+ 27.44	-	+ 17.64	-	+ 29.95
		U.	-	+ 10.56	-	+ 47.07	-	+ 20.40	-	+ 35.83

TABLE 2.1 CONTD. 2.

Sr.No.	Taluka							
	Malsiras.		Pandharpur		Mohol		North Sholapur.	
	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961	1951	1961
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	1,522.2 1,522.2 -	1,522.2 1,522.2 -	1,288.8 1,276.7 12.1	1,288.8 1,276.7 12.1	1,423.2 1,423.2 -	1,423.2 1,423.2 -	7,36.3 714.0 -22.3	7,36.3 714.0 22.3
2.	1,22,830 1,22,830 -	1,66,552 1,66,552 -	1,28,552 88,038 40,514	1,53,915 1,08,494 45,421	1,02,114 1,02,114 -	1,23,078 1,23,078 -	3,25,632 48,545 2,77,087	4,05,833 63,250 3,37,583
3.	62,734 62,734 -	85,460 35,460 -	65,662 45,041 20,611	79,216 55,750 23,466	52,358 52,358 -	63,530 63,593 -	1,69,611 25,066 1,44,545	2,12,895 35,383 1,77,512
4.	60,096 60,096 -	81,061 81,061 -	62,900 42,997 19,903	74,699 52,744 21,955	49,756 49,756 -	59,485 59,485 -	1,56,021 23,479 1,32,542	1,92,938 32,867 1,60,071
5.	80 80 -	109 109 -	100 68 3,248	118 83 3,785	71 71 -	88 88 -	442 67 12,425	579 98 15,354
6.	- - -	+43,691 +43,691 -	- - -	+ 25,363 + 20,456 + 4,907	- - -	+ 20,964 + 20,364 -	- - -	+ 80,201 + 19,705 + 60,496
7.	- - -	+ 35.57 + 35.57 -	- - -	+ 19,73 + 23.23 + 12.11	- - -	+ 20.53 + 20.53 -	- - -	+ 24.63 + 40.59 + 21.83

...7...

TABLE NO.2.1 contd.3.

Sr.No.	Taluka							
	South Sholapur		Sangola		Mangalwedha		Akkalkot.	
	1951 (20)	1961 (21)	1951 (22)	1961 (23)	1951 (24)	1961 (25)	1951 (26)	1961 (27)
1.	1,195.3 1,195.3 -	1,195.3 1,195.3 -	1,579.4 1,510.6 68.8	1,579.4 1,510.6 68.8	1,140.9 988.6 152.3	1,140.9 988.6 152.3	1,390.3 1,273.0 117.0	1,390.3 1,273.0 117.0
2.	93,503 93,503 -	1,12,504 1,12,504 -	1,03,990 96,293 7,697	1,28,012 1,18,448 9,564	70,008 60,743 9,265	89,172 75,984 13,188	1,49,647 1,15,295 34,352	1,75,333 1,36,668 38,665
3.	48,444 48,444 -	58,279 58,279 -	52,681 48,827 3,854	65,252 60,337 4,915	36,011 31,398 4,613	45,725 39,144 6,581	76,858 59,245 17,613	89,968 70,059 19,909
4.	45,059 45,059 -	54,225 54,225 -	51,309 47,466 3,843	62,760 58,111 4,649	33,997 29,345 4,652	43,447 36,840 6,607	72,789 56,050 16,739	85,365 66,609 18,756
5.	78 78 -	94 94 -	65 64 111	81 79 139	61 64 60	78 78 87	107 90 293	126 107 330
6.	- - -	+ 19,001 + 19,001 -	- - -	+ 24,022 + 22,155 + 1,867	- - -	+19,164 +15,241 + 3,923	- - -	+ 25,686 + 21,373 + 4,313
7.	- - -	+ 20.32 + 20.32 -	- - -	+ 23.10 + 23.00 + 24.25	- - -	+ 27.37 + 25.04 + 42.34	- - -	+ 17.16 + 18.53 + 12.55

Note:- T= Total, R= Rural, U= Urban, Note:-2) The population for 1951 (Total Rural Urban) is as stood at the time of 1961 population census.

Source:- District Census Hand Book Sholapur District 1961.

TABLE NO.2.2

Talukawise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1961 Census

Sr. No.	Taluka	Inhabited villages									
		Less than 200		200-499		500- 999		1000- 1999		2000-4999	
		No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District	30	3,917	99	34,836	321	2,33,114	314	4,34,765	160	4,62,363
1.	Karmala.	-	-	8	3,291	42	30,859	34	45,753	11	31,792
2.	Barsi.	2	229	14	4,812	48	33,926	43	60,215	20	58,054
3.	Madha.	4	600	8	2,715	29	31,112	34	48,012	18	50,296
4.	Malsiras.	1	172	5	2,038	21	16,294	25	34,922	17	50,592
5.	Pa ndharpur	4	681	6	2298	30	21,387	29	39,340	11	31,914
6.	Mohol	-	-	13	3,802	30	22,205	28	38,543	15	41,087
7.	N.Sholapur	-	-	6	2,055	10	7,543	17	25,101	9	26,787
8.	S.Sholapur	6	652	9	3,132	24	17,569	25	33,337	14	44,957
9.	Sangola	-	-	1	315	20	15,242	28	41,456	17	47,792
10.	Mangalwedha	4	588	8	2,993	28	13,576	20	26,604	11	27,223
11.	Akkalkot.	9	995	21	7,385	39	28,401	31	41482	17	51,869

Contd.2.

TABLE NO.2.2.Contd.2.

5000-9999		10,000-And above		Total		No. of Unhabited villages	
No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
	20	1,32,236	2	39,014	946	13,40,245	6
1.	1	5,402	-	-	96	1,17,097	-
2.	2.	13,270	-	-	129	1,70,506	-
3.	3.	19,030	-	-	96	1,42,695	1
4.	5.	33,842	1	28,661	75	1,66,521	-
5.	2.	12,874	-	-	82	1,08,494	-
6.	1.	7,088	1	10,353	88	1,23,078	2
7.	1	6,764	-	-	43	68,250	1
8.	2.	12,857	-	-	80	1,12,504	-
9.	2.	13,643	-	-	68	1,18,448	-
10.	-	-	-	-	71	75,984	-
11.	1	6,536	-	-	118	1,36,668	2

Source:- District Census hand book 1961
volume-Y- Part-II-A.

TABLE NO. 2.3

Talukawise classification of Towns according to Population ranges in 1961 in
Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	Number of Towns							
		Below 5,000		5000 - 9,999		10,000 - 19,999		20,000 - 49,999	
		Number	:Persons	Number	:Persons	Number	:Persons	: Number	:Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<u>District:-</u>	-	-	2	15,987	4	49,216	2	66,699
	<u>Taluka:-</u>								
1)	Karmala	-	-	-	-	1	11,248	-	-
2)	Barsi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3)	Madha	-	-	-	-	1	13,816	-	-
4)	Malsiras.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5)	Pandharpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	45,421
6)	Mohol.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7)	North Sholapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8)	South Sholapur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9)	Sangola	-	-	1	9,564	-	-	-	-
10)	Mangalwedha	-	-	-	-	1	13,188	-	-
11)	Akkalkot	-	-	1	6,423	1	10,964	1	21,278

TABLE NO.2,3 Contd.2

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	Number of Towns					
		50,000 - 99,999		1,00,000 - and above		Total	
		Number	Persons	Number	Persons	Number	Persons
		11	12	13	14	15	16
	<u>District:-</u>	1	50,389	1	3,37,583	10	5,19,874
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1)	Karmala.	-	-	-	-	1	11,248
2)	Barsi	1	50,389	-	-	1	50,389
3)	Madha.	-	-	-	-	1	13,816
4)	Malsiras.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5)	Pandharpur	-	-	-	-	1	45,421
6)	Mohol.	-	-	-	-	-	-
7)	North Sholapur.	-	-	1	3,37,583	1	3,37,583
8)	South Sholapur.	-	-	-	-	-	-
9)	Sangola	-	-	-	-	1	9,564
10)	Mangalwedha	-	-	-	-	1	13,188
11)	Akkalkot.	-	-	-	-	3	38,665

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961 Part-II-A
Volume-X.

TABLE NO.2.4

Number of workers in each taluka of Sholapur District according to 1961

Census

Sr. No.	Livelihood classes	Rural Urban	District Total	Talukas				
				Karmala	Barsi	Madha	Malsiras	Pandharpur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Total Workers	R	6,41,503	58,487	88,113	67,830	73,460	47,609
		U.	1,73,650	3,956	16,031	3,878	-	13,707
2.	As Cultivators	R.	3,43,498	36,775	43,800	39,645	34,272	25,625
		U.	11,608	851	1,298	310	-	976
3.	Agril. Labourers	R.	2,03,209	14,173	34,498	19,831	21,766	13,835
		U.	8,172	143	1,219	155	-	197
4.	In mining quarrying livestock forestry Plantatives etc.	R.	10,369	1,017	834	696	781	2,426
		U.	2,066	56	276	29	-	273
5.	At household Industry.	R.	33,034	2,952	2,423	2,530	5,072	2,855
		U.	32,672	406	740	147	-	1,195
6.	Manufacturing other than household industry.	R.	11,205	247	591	493	4,993	240
		U.	51,061	305	4,459	754	-	1,798
7.	In construction	R.	4,434	344	455	600	792	307
		U.	3,236	125	270	65	-	371
8.	In trade & Commerce	R.	8,681	616	1,363	815	1,559	533
		U.	23,910	667	3,096	517	-	3,180
9.	Transport & Commu- nication.	R.	3,865	409	489	812	522	102
		U.	9,880	150	949	929	-	1,026
10.	In other services	R.	23,308	1,951	2,145	2,458	3,704	1,623
		U.	31,050	1,253	3,721	972	-	4,691

contd.2.

TABLE NO. 2.4 Contd. 2.

	Mohol	North Sholapur	South Sholapur	Sangola	Mangalwedha	Akkalkot
3	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. R	62,080	30,841	53,974	57,869	40,412	60,928
U	-	1,11,674	-	4,068	5,621	14,715
2. R.	35,850	11,754	24,808	37,967	26,408	27,032
U	-	1,272	-	1,778	2,328	2,790
3. R.	18,350	13,100	22,510	9,559	10,412	25,176
U.	-	775	-	419	1,891	3,376
4. R.	705	605	1,031	264	843	1,167
U.	-	885	-	85	150	312
5. R.	2,268	692	1,896	6,677	1,597	3,019
U.	-	26,255	-	567	391	2,971
6. R.	535	2,554	697	220	93	552
U.	-	42,591	-	123	117	914
7. R.	308	319	278	320	97	661
U.	-	2,145	-	57	32	171
8. R.	803	437	670	611	286	985
U.	-	14,131	-	301	250	1,768
9. R.	271	223	657	170	12	248
U.	-	6,298	-	47	30	451
10. R.	2,900	1,157	1,437	2,081	664	2,088
U.	-	17,322	-	691	432	1,965

Note:- R= Rural, U= Urban.
Source:- District Census hand book 1961.

TABLE NO.2.5

Number of Non-Workers in each taluka of Sholapur District according to 1961 Census

Sr.No.	Item	Rural	Dist. Urban Total	T A L U K A				
				Karmala	Barsi	Madha	Malsiras	Pandharpur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Total Non workers	R	6,98,642	58,610	82,393	74,865	93,061	60,885
		U	3,46,224	-	-	-	-	-
1.	Full time students of children attending school.	R.	1,13,632	8,648	18,934	12,443	14,899	8,291
		U	92,665	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Persons engaged only in household duties.	R.	1,53,662	12,108	13,870	14,997	22,021	17,281
		U.	99,173	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Depend ^{ants} ants, infants and children not attending schools & persons permanently disabled.	R.	4,24,711	37,044	49,082	46,433	55,429	34,711
		U.	1,42,313	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Retired Rentiers persons living on A--gril.or non-Agril.Royalty Rent dividnt or others persons of Independent means.	R.	1,840	256	127	286	206	143
		U.	3,512	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Beggars Vagarants etc. Women without indication of source of income and others unspecified source of existance: .	R.	3,188	450	222	543	268	369
		U.	1,885	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.2.5 Contd.2

1	2	3	4	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	9
6.	Inmates of penal mental & charitables institutions.	R. U	28 798	- -	- -	- -	1	- -	11	- -	2
7.	Persons se-eking Employment for first time.	R. U	969 2,389	47 -	105 -	118	- -	96	- -	62	
8.	Persons Employed before but now out of employment and seeking work.	R. U	612 2,489	57 -	53 -	44	- -	131	- -	26	

TABLE NO.2,5 Contd.3.

Sr.No.	Item	: Rural Urban	Taluka					
			Mohol	North Sholapur	S. Sholapur	Sangola	Mangalwedha	Akkalkot.
			10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	-do-	R.	60,998	37,409	58,530	60,579	35,572	75,740
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	-do-	R.	11,134	6,133	9,591	7,077	5,121	11,361
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	-do-	R.	10,667	8,997	12,837	12,255	6,105	22,524
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	-do-	R.	38,750	21,952	35,323	40,802	24,091	41,094
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	-do-	R.	179	57	223	139	71	153
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	-do-	R.	127	93	373	181	130	432
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	-do-	R.	-	-	1	-	13	-
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	-do-	R.	86	116	110	86	26	117
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	-do-	R.	55	61	72	39	15	59
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- Talukawise break up is available only, for rural areas.

Source:- District Census hand book 1961.

TABLE NO.2.6

Scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes population in Sholapur District 1961

census

Sr.No.	Taluka	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled castes			Scheduled tribes		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
District Total	T		2,38,863	1,21,850	1,17,013	9,089	4,636	4,453
	R.		1,98,254	1,01,264	97,990	7,196	3,665	3,531
	U.		39,609	20,586	19,023	1,893	971	922
1) Karmala.	T.		20,397	10,252	10,145	653	322	331
	R.		19,041	9,531	9,510	653	322	331
	U.		1,356	721	635	-	-	-
2) Barsi.	T.		26,451	13,450	13,001	1,675	815	860
	R.		21,935	11,160	10,775	1,202	569	633
	U.		4,516	2,290	2,226	473	246	227
3) Madha.	T.		23,791	12,153	11,638	389	212	177
	R.		22,205	11,286	10,919	334	189	145
	U.		1,586	867	719	55	23	32
4) Malsiras.	T.		23,202	11,845	11,357	322	152	170
	R.		23,202	11,845	11,357	322	152	170
	U.		-	-	-	-	-	-
5) Pa ndharpur	T.		22,934	11,626	11,308	492	195	297
	R.		19,007	9,573	9,434	366	167	199
	U.		3,927	2,053	1,874	126	28	98

contd.2.

TABLE 2.6.Contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6.	Mohol.	T.	20,188	10,334	9,854	248	134	114
		R.	20,188	10,334	9,854	248	134	114
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	North-Sholapur	T.	34,653	17,684	16,969	1,757	936	821
		R.	11,432	5,769	5,663	884	475	409
		U.	23,221	11,915	11,306	873	461	412
8.	South-Sholapur.	T.	16,050	8,267	7,783	927	499	428
		R.	16,050	8,267	7,783	927	499	428
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola	T.	12,918	6,453	6,465	16	8	8
		R.	12,352	6,124	6,228	16	8	8
		U.	566	329	237	-	-	-
10.	Mangalwedha	T.	12,051	6,357	5,694	48	22	26
		R.	11,228	5,872	5,356	41	19	22
		U.	823	485	338	7	3	4
11.	Akkalkot.	T.	26,228	13,429	12,799	2,562	1,341	1,221
		R.	22,614	11,503	11,111	2,203	1,131	1,072
		U.	3,614	1,926	1,688	359	210	149

Note:- T= Total, R=Rural, U= Urban

Source:-1) Census of India 1961 Volume-X
Maharashtra part-II-A General
population tables.

TABLE NO.2.7

Population of urban area in Sholapur District According to 1961

Census

Sr.No.	Name of the town/ city.	Taluka	Population		
			Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1)	Karmala	Karmala	5,957	5,291	11,248
2)	Barsi	Barsi	26,124	24,265	50,389
3)	Kurduwadi	Madha	7,193	6,623	13,816
4)	Pandharpur	Pandharpur	23,466	21,955	45,421
5)	Sholapur	North Sholapur	1,77,512	1,60,071	3,37,583
6)	Sangola	Sangola	4,915	4,649	9,564
7)	Mangalwedha	Mangalwedha	6,581	6,607	13,188
8)	Akkalkot	Akkalkot	11,125	10,153	21,278
9)	Maindargi	Akkalkot	5,478	5,486	10,964
10)	Dudhani	Akkalkot	3,306	3,117	6,423
Dist.Total:-			2,71,657	2,48,217	5,19,874

Source:- District Census Hand Book
Sholapur district 1961.

TABLE NO.3.1

Land Utilisation in Sholapur District in 1961-62 and 1964-65.

(in Hectars)

Sr. No.	Dist./Taluka	Year 1961-62 and 1964-65	Total Geographi- cal area.	Area under forest.	Area not available for cultivation		
					Land put to Non Agril. use.	Barren and uncultivable land.	Total(6+7)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Dist. Total :-	1961-62	15,00,757	34,052	1,166	75,080	76,246
		1964-65	15,00,757	34,376	1,172	72,848	74,019
1.	Karmala.	1961-62	1,59,574	6,321	34	14,122	14,156
		1964-65	1,59,574	6,321	34	14,161	14,195
2.	Barsi.	1961-62	1,65,362	2,857	212	3,784	3,996
		1964-65	1,65,362	2,856	196	4,209	4,405
3.	Madha.	1961-62	1,52,616	1,848	31	6,330	6,361
		1964-65	1,52,616	2,173	41	6,555	6,596
4.	Malsiras.	1961-62	1,60,806	5,887	61	15,662	15,723
		1964-65	1,60,806	5,887	70	15,672	15,742
5.	Pandharpur	1961-62	1,27,975	1,486	127	6,710	6,837
		1964-65	1,27,975	1,486	127	6,766	6,893
6.	Mohol.	1961-62	1,33,250	3,895	14	5,001	5,015
		1964-65	1,33,250	3,895	15	5,001	5,016
7.	N. Sholapur.	1961-62	68,305	1,334	561	1,196	1,757
		1964-65	68,305	1,334	561	1,196	1,757
8.	S. Sholapur.	1961-62	1,19,468	1,903	9	3,011	3,020
		1964-65	1,19,468	1,899	10	3,002	3,012
9.	Sangola.	1961-62	1,59,428	6,954	85	10,015	10,101
		1964-65	1,59,428	6,958	86	7,041	7,127
10.	Mangalwedha	1961-62	1,14,165	861	2	4,005	4,007
		1964-65	1,14,165	861	2	4,001	4,003
11.	Akkalkot.	1961-62	1,39,808	706	29	5,244	5,273
		1964-65	1,39,808	706	29	5,244	5,273

TABLE NO.3.1 Contd.

Other cultivated Land excluding fallow land				
Sr.No.	Cultivable waste	Permanent pasture	Land under Misc.tree crops.	Total(9+10+11)
1	9	10	11	12
	32,748	56,172	1,279	90,199
	38,587	61,364	900	1,00,851
1.	2,755	6,138	119	9,012
	2,706	5,999	119	8,824
2.	1,218	1,639	-	2,857
	2,487	919	-	3,406
3.	3,667	5,946	-	9,613
	5,677	6,896	-	12,573
4.	3,013	9,566	-	12,589
	6,275	15,673	-	21,948
5.	2,192	4,398	735	7,325
	2,192	7,961	351	10,504
6.	2,375	6,306	168	8,849
	2,371	4,633	192	7,196
7.	903	5,581	193	6,677
	1,412	5,581	174	7,167
8.	1,912	3,723	-	5,635
	2,818	3,841	-	6,659
9.	2,633	6,003	64	8,700
	2,730	6,003	64	8,797
10.	5,414	2,920	-	8,334
	5,405	2,919	-	8,324
11.	6,666	3,952	-	10,618
	4,514	939	-	5,453

TABLE No 3.1 contd.

Sr.No.	Fallow land		Total(13+14)	Net area sown	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
	Current fallow	Other fallows				
1.	13	14	15	16	17	18
	62,526	40,275	1,02,801	11,97,452	49,628	12,38,087
	67,805	22,495	1,10,300	11,81,211	57,622	12,18,833
	8,007	968	8,975	12,1110	4,789	1,25,899
	6,273	703	6,981	1,23,253	10,380	1,33,635
	429	1,685	2,114	1,53,538	5,602	1,59,140
	1,659	9,439	11,098	1,43,597	3,805	1,47,402
	620	5,018	5,643	1,29,146	4,413	1,33,559
	-	3,578	3,578	1,27,696	5,039	1,32,755
	21,698	11,511	33,209	93,408	4,434	97,842
	25,961	8,604	34,565	82,664	2,277	84,941
	7,634	2,105	9,739	1,02,588	3,281	1,05,869
	7,116	1,777	8,893	1,00,199	2,762	1,02,961
	6,579	-	6,579	1,08,912	3,216	1,12,128
	11,197	-	11,197	1,05,946	2,559	1,08,505
	1,800	-	1,800	56,737	1,247	57,984
	2,628	-	2,628	55,419	1,022	56,441
	564	5,037	5,601	1,03,309	4,688	1,07,997
	652	6,330	6,982	1,00,916	4,789	1,05,705
	8,442	10,822	19,264	1,14,409	4,548	1,18,957
	8,014	8,181	16,195	1,20,351	97	1,20,448
10.	4,027	448	4,475	96,488	1,630	98,118
	4,305	-	4,305	96,672	1,755	98,427
11.	2,716	2,681	5,397	1,17,814	2,780	1,20,594
	-	3,878	3,878	1,24,498	3,115	1,27,613

Source:- Statistician, Department of Agril. M.S.Poona.

TABLE NO.3.2

Area under different crops in each taluka in Sholapur Dist. in 61-62 & 64-65
(in Hectares)

Sr No.	Crops	District Total		Kar. mala		Barsi.	
		61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Rice.	10,641	93,49	250	211	2432	1829
2.	Wheat	23235	22023	3749	2367	2324	1723
3.	Jowar(Kharif)	1907	1188	-	-	1166	447
4.	Jowar(Rabi)	790233	774386	87821	95061	88768	87158
5.	Jowar Total	792140	775574	87821	95061	89934	87605
6.	Bajra	85589	93158	4383	6264	886	1429
7.	Other cereals	5985	7231	538	804	626	796
8.	Total -do-	917590	907825	97041	104707	96202	93382
9.	Gram	21004	16269	2081	2070	2842	2308
10.	Tur	42644	42990	1822	2738	12619	12612
11.	Other Pulses	46067	56566	6101	5968	3610	4655
12.	Total -do-	109715	115825	10004	10776	24071	19575
13.	Total food grains	1027305	1023160	107045	115483	120273	122957
14.	Sugarcane	10247	11732	257	293	537	520
15.	Condiments and spices.	7682	7871	622	662	750	814
16.	Fruits & Veg.	5188	6101	219	236	465	406
17.	Misc.Food crops	13	58	-	-	13	58
18.	Total food -do-	1050435	1048922	108143	116674	122038	114755
19.	Cotton	13029	11215	1885	1388	177	85
20.	Other Fibers	3134	3627	74	86	698	495
21.	Total Fibers	16163	14842	1959	1474	875	580
22.	Groundnut	94009	85225	2884	3341	23903	22024
23.	Safflower	46697	45273	11670	10890	1517	1536
24.	Other oil seeds	8239	6246	352	401	717	630
25.	Total oil seeds	148945	136744	14906	14632	26037	24190
26.	Tobacco	517	320	63	34	49	37
27.	Other Drugs & Narcoties.	174	163	11	13	89	35
28.	Total Drugs & Narcoties.	691	483	74	47	138	72
29.	Misc.non-food crops.	21853	17842	817	808	10052	7805
30.	Total non-food crops.	187652	169911	17756	16961	37102	32647
31.	Total Gross cropped area.	1238087	1218833	125899	133635	159140	147402
32.	Area cropped more than once	40628	37622	4789	10382	5602	3805
33.	Total net area under crops.	1197459	1181211	121110	123253	153538	143597

contd.2.

TABLE NO. 3.2 contd.

Madha		Malsiras		Pandharpur		Mohol		North Sholapur	
61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1. 501	277	637	444	348	169	1151	1059	931	884
2. 2528	2902	1630	1774	1380	1129	2244	1998	799	937
3. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. 93750	92199	65215	53592	80726	81248	75470	75132	36421	37413
5. 93750	92199	65215	53592	80726	81248	75470	75132	36421	37413
6. 4231	4188	11249	10629	6340	6156	3813	2781	2093	1437
7. 1328	1570	396	325	485	678	954	1379	323	353
8. 102338	10136	79127	66764	89279	89380	83632	82349	40567	41024
9. 2412	2508	1425	1386	1920	1215	2125	1684	1440	790
10. 2171	3060	968	397	921	616	3560	3826	4420	5064
11. 4192	4936	2613	294	2369	2530	4758	5005	924	889
12. 9575	10504	5006	2077	5750	4361	10443	10315	6734	6743
13. 111913	111640	84133	68841	94989	93741	94075	92864	47351	47767
14. 508	537	5306	7079	476	278	583	476	430	560
15. 1338	1493	-	223	475	695	980	848	197	175
16. 359	609	612	501	307	493	739	905	358	486
17. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. 114118	114279	90051	76644	96247	95017	96377	95093	48336	48988
19. 2162	1292	1801	2522	1121	892	2108	1591	141	49
20. 71	62	97	178	19	12	327	1352	209	204
21. 2233	1354	1898	2700	1140	904	2435	2943	350	253
22. 5605	5709	2167	1603	4013	1855	6859	5095	5339	4759
23. 9822	9732	2340	2748	3452	3737	4854	4141	804	629
24. 1428	1020	325	217	503	538	835	706	254	159
25. 16855	16461	4832	4658	7968	6130	12548	9942	6397	5547
26. 30	13	25	19	30	4	47	27	21	32
27. 12	4	2	6	-	-	2	-	25	8
28. 42	17	27	25	30	4	49	27	46	40
29. 311	644	1034	914	484	906	719	500	2855	1613
30. 19441	18476	7791	8297	9622	7944	15751	13412	9648	7453
31. 133559	132755	97842	84941	105869	102961	112128	108505	57984	56441
32. 4413	5059	4434	2277	3281	2762	3216	2559	1247	1022
33. 129146	127696	93408	82664	102588	100199	108912	105946	56737	55419

TABLE NO. 3.2 contd.

Sr. No.	South Sholapur		Sangola		Mangalwedha		Akralkot.	
	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1.	1728	1724	323	338	348	433	1992	1981
2.	2391	2388	1869	1862	1589	1711	2732	3232
3.	-	-	741	741	-	-	-	-
4.	67880	63708	61236	48585	66355	59603	66691	75687
5.	67880	63708	61236	49326	66355	59603	66691	75687
6.	2929	2747	35354	35535	10091	18520	3920	3472
7.	190	317	456	448	446	405	243	156
8.	75118	75884	99879	87509	78829	80672	75578	84528
9.	2075	837	1009	856	2408	1540	1276	1075
10.	7680	6697	381	411	660	326	7442	7243
11.	2908	2714	7712	22519	3630	5442	950	1614
12.	12663	10248	9093	23786	6638	7308	9663	9932
13.	87781	86132	108972	111295	85527	87980	35246	94400
14.	434	507	262	225	329	250	1265	1007
15.	696	565	343	283	352	279	1929	2024
16.	490	629	452	332	323	291	864	1213
17.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	89401	87833	110029	112135	86791	89300	89304	98704
19.	732	410	1470	1567	1010	905	422	514
20.	766	585	1	5	20	-	912	641
21.	1438	995	1471	1572	1030	912	1334	1155
22.	12016	11838	2750	2152	4317	2890	24262	23869
23.	2958	2794	3267	2886	3952	3388	2061	2792
24.	557	474	540	563	2247	943	481	595
25.	15525	15106	6557	5601	10516	7221	23804	27256
26.	23	25	21	11	40	24	168	94
27.	33	26	-	-	-	-	-	71
28.	56	51	21	11	40	24	168	165
29.	1577	1720	879	1129	141	1470	2924	333
30.	18596	17872	8928	8313	11727	9627	31000	28909
31.	107997	105705	118957	120448	98118	98427	120594	127613
32.	4688	4789	4548	97	1630	1755	2780	3115
33.	103309	100916	114409	120351	93488	96672	117314	124403

Source:- Statistician, Deptt. of Agril.

TABLE NO.3.3

Yield per Hectare and Out turn of Principal crops in Sholapur District in 1961-62 and 1964-65.

Sr.No.	Crops	1961-62		1964-65	
		Yield per Hectar(in Kg.)	Out Turn (in Metric Tonnes)	Yield per Hectare (in Yg.)	Out Turn (in Metric Tonnes).
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Rice	1,146	12,193	576	5,385
2.	Wheat	577	13,412	563	12,396
3.	Jowar	369	2,92,013	433	3,35,906
4.	Bajra	44	3,759	72	6,706
5.	Maize	996	4,572	415	5,283
6.	Other cereals	862	610	894	813
7.	Total cereals	356	3,26,556	404	3,66,489
8.	Gram	314	5,604	406	6,604
9.	Tur	538	22,963	531	24,995
10.	Other pulses	201	9,246	205	11,583
11.	Total pulses	354	38,813	373	43,182
12.	Sugarcane(in terms of gurus)	145 7,318	10,700 74,984	185 7,621	11,500 89,412
13.	Cotton (in terms of Bales).	148	10,700	185	11,500
14.	Groundnut	593	55,781	597	50,904
15.	Sesamum	NA	NA	237	914
16.	Rape & Mastard	NA	NA	NA	NA
17.	Lin - seed	223	406	124	406
18.	Castor seed	NA	NA	NA	NA
19.	Tobacco	590	305	634	203
20.	Chillies.	589	4,064	680	4,687

Source:- Statistician Department of Agril.
Poona.

T A B L E NO.3.4

Area irrigated by different sources in each Taluka of Sholapur District
in 1961-62 and 1964-65 (in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Area irrigated by sources					Total net area irrigated	Total gross area irrigated.
			Govt. Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other Sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District	1961-62	20,311	46	2,464	85,408	-	10,8,249	1,33,941
		1964-65	24,335	72	4,262	95,392	-	1,24,061	1,57,510
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Karmala	1961-62	1,015	-	-	6,131	-	7,206	8,465
		1964-65	1,569	-	-	9,205	-	10,764	12,661
2.	Barsi	1961-62	-	34	684	7,741	-	8,459	9,861
		1964-65	-	34	611	7,896	-	8,541	10,004
3.	Madha	1961-62	26	-	-	9,762	-	9,788	12,673
		1964-65	18	26	-	9,762	-	9,801	28,847
4.	Malsiras.	1961-62	12,980	-	-	9,053	-	22,033	26,473
		1964-65	16,188	-	-	12,525	-	28,713	30,465
5.	Pandharpur	1961-62	2,357	12	-	7,456	-	10,125	12,403
		1964-65	2,657	12	-	7,817	-	10,486	11,078
6.	Mohol.	1961-62	208	-	-	10,397	-	10,605	13,321
		1964-65	212	-	-	11,342	-	11,554	16,542
7.	North Sholapur	1961-62	1,604	-	-	2,675	-	4,279	5,526
		1964-65	1,543	-	-	3,628	-	5,171	5,377
8.	South Sholapur	1961-62	-	-	28	3,827	-	3,855	4,303
		1964-65	-	-	37	3,930	-	3,967	4,590
9.	Sangola	1961-62	1,821	-	1,386	12,931	-	16,438	20,983
		1964-65	2,163	-	3,516	12,931	-	18,610	19,642
10.	Mangalwedha	1961-62	-	-	86	5,858	-	5,944	7,546
		1964-65	-	-	98	6,098	-	6,196	6,317
11.	Akkalkot	1961-62	-	-	-	9,517	-	9,517	11,384
		1964-65	-	-	-	10,258	-	10,258	12,027

source:- Statistician, Deptt. of
Agril. M. S. Pona.

TABLE NO. 3.5

Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of Dist.

Sholapur in 1961-62 and 1964-65

(in Hectares)

Sr.No.	Crops.	District Total		Karmala		Barsi.	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Rice.	3,760	2,402	161	113	658	318
2.	Wheat	14,563	14,994	1,058	1,229	1,185	1,132
3.	Jowar(Kharif)	741	741	-	-	-	-
4.	Jowar(Rabi)	62,281	61,684	5,578	7,951	3,790	5,229
5.	Bajra	4,790	9,035	271	989	71	-
6.	Maize	3,469	4,474	276	661	2	290
7.	Other cereals	412	260	14	-	-	-
8.	Total cereals	90,021	93,590	7,358	10,943	5,706	6,969
9.	Gram	1,766	6,092	-	27	-	-
10.	Other pulses	623	4,836	-	-	-	-
11.	Total pulses	2,389	10,928	-	27	-	-
12.	Total food grain	92,415	1,04,518	7,358	1,0970	5,706	6,969
13.	Sugarcane	9,945	11,732	221	293	529	520
14.	Condiment &spices	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Chillies	6,044	7,186	-	662	470	483
16.	Turmeric	292	289	-	-	226	287
17.	Potato	5	55	-	-	-	-
18.	Fruits &Vege.	4,288	5,086	5,086	-	475	600
19.	Misc.food crops	2,731	49	143	-	1,697	-
20.	Total food -do-	11,5720	1,28,865	7,7235	13,923	9,103	8,859
21.	Cotton	5,106	8,993	641	547	177	85
22.	Other fibers	140	81	-	-	43	35
23.	Total fibers	5,246	9,074	641	547	220	120
24.	G'Nut.	3,635	10,039	-	-	-	-
25.	Coconut	6	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Other oil seeds	134	1,051	-	40	50	186
27.	Total oil seeds	3,775	11,090	-	40	50	186
28.	Tobacco	517	228	63	-	49	36
29.	Other Misc.non food crops.	8,636	8,253	39	149	439	803
30.	Total non food crops.	18,224	28,645	743	736	758	1,145
Total area Irri.		1,33,944	1,57,510	8,465	12,661	9,861	10,004

TABLE NO. 3.5 contd.

Sr. No.	Madha		Malsiras		P andharpur		Mohol		North Sholapur	
	61-62	63-65	61-62	63-65	61-62	63-65	61-62	63-65	61-62	63-65
1.	95	10277	10	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	253	277	514	484	142	167	153	161	745	216
2.	1,568	2,221	1,582	1,774	1,222	1,545	1,573	1,672	614	536
3.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	6,081	9,732	11,056	12,314	8,114	4,473	7,528	2,861	2,522	2,521
5.	217	4,188	2,186	1,893	397	359	-	-	-	-
6.	773	1,434	185	310	437	80	819	719	132	208
7.	40	85	205	15	39	50	-	-	80	43
8.	8,932	17,937	15,728	16,790	10,351	6,674	10,073	5,413	4,093	3,524
9.	-	2,508	836	1,115	424	470	102	1,684	165	288
10.	-	3,776	455	371	165	675	-	-	8	14
11.	-	6,284	1,291	1,486	589	1,145	102	1,684	173	302
12.	8,932	24,221	17,019	18,276	10,940	7,313	10,175	7,097	4,266	3,826
13.	410	535	5,306	7,079	476	278	583	476	430	560
14.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	1,259	1,453	-	167	424	417	813	815	146	129
16.	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	15	-
17.	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
18.	43	46	-	-	7	9	593	1,725	201	334
19.	571	4	1	-	77	-	106	2	14	43
20.	11,215	26,314	22,326	25,522	11,926	8,554	12,270	1,0117	5,077	4,892
21.	736	1,292	1,789	2,522	-	892	-	936	44	-
22.	-	-	97	27	-	12	-	-	-	-
23.	736	1,292	1,886	2,549	-	904	-	936	44	-
24.	-	-	1,399	1,692	-	1,364	-	5,095	118	166
25.	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
26.	-	586	137	217	-	-	34	-	5	-
27.	-	586	1,436	1,309	-	985	40	5,095	123	166
28.	30	13	25	19	30	4	47	27	21	-
29.	692	643	798	467	451	679	1,461	167	262	279
30.	1,458	2,534	4,145	4,944	481	2,525	1,551	6,425	450	-
	12,673	28,848	26,471	30,466	12,407	11,079	13,821	16,542	5,527	5,369

contd.3.

TABLE NO.3.5 Contd.

Sr.No.	South Sholapur		Sangola		Margalwedha		Akkalkot.	
	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65	61-62	64-65
1	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1.	231	113	114	83	348	106	441	364
2.	902	687	1,868	1,856	969	1,013	2,027	1,329
3.	-	-	741	741	-	-	-	-
4.	1,654	1,725	10,089	8,485	2,029	2,492	3,840	3,901
5.	-	-	1,477	1,288	201	318	-	-
6.	85	143	399	364	310	193	51	72
7.	12	-	22	52	-	15	-	-
8.	2,884	2,668	14,680	12,869	3,857	4,137	6,359	5,666
9.	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	-
10.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	-	-	-	-	-	-	239	-
12.	2,884	2,668	14,680	12,869	3,857	4,137	6,698	5,666
13.	134	508	262	225	189	251	1,105	1,007
14.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	496	519	326	283	313	258	1,797	1,970
16.	-	-	-	-	-	1	49	-
17.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	218	60	1,167	884	650	-	934	1,376
19.	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-
20.	4,032	3,755	16,435	14,261	5,009	4,647	10,605	10,019
21.	-	-	1,470	1,567	-	905	249	247
22.	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
23.	-	-	1,470	1,567	-	912	249	247
24.	-	-	2,118	2,152	-	-	-	-
25.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.	-	-	8	8	-	10	-	-
27.	-	-	2,126	2,160	-	10	-	-
28.	23	-	21	11	40	24	168	94
29.	748	835	934	1,644	2,497	724	362	1,668
30.	771	835	4,551	5,382	2,537	1,670	779	2,009
	4,803	4,590	20,986	19,643	7,516	6,317	11,384	12,028

Source:- Statistician Deptt. of Agril.
Poona.

TABLE No.3.6(a)

No. of Irrigation wells in each Taluka of Sholapur District in 1961-62 and 1964-65

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Total No. of wells		No. of wells in used.		No. of wells in not in used	
		1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District.	51,324	52,343	47,902	48,918	3,432	3,428
1.	Karmala	3,277	3,679	2,660	3,062	617	617
2.	Barsi	4,331	4,331	4,181	4,181	147	147
3.	Madha.	5,375	5,375	5,120	5,120	255	255
4.	Malsiras.	3,025	3,216	2,847	3,038	178	178
5.	Pandharpur	4,227	4,396	4,158	4,335	72	61
6.	Mohol.	5,111	5,111	3,991	3,991	1,120	1,120
7.	North Sholapur	1,049	1,107	991	1,049	58	58
8.	South Sholapur	2,475	2,475	2,401	2,401	74	74
9.	Sangola	6,685	6,685	5,874	5,874	811	811
10.	Mangalwedha	2,239	2,313	2,227	2,300	12	13
11.	Akkalkot.	13,540	13,655	12,452	13,561	88	94

Source:- Statistician Department of
Agriculture M. S. Poma.

TABLE NO.3.6(b)

Minor Irrigation work in Sholapur District as
on 30-6-66

(Area in Hectares)

Sr.No.	Item	A g e n c y			Total
		Zilla Parishad	State	Private or cooperative.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	No. of Works in use	Nil	14	Nil	14
2.	Gross Area commanded	Nil	23,780	Nil	23,780
3.	Cultivable area commanded	Nil	15,750	Nil	15,750
4.	Irrigable area by complete projects	Nil	14,300	Nil	14,300
5.	Area Irrigated present.	Nil	7,800	Nil	7,800

Note:- There are no minor Irrigation works completed by Z.P.

Source:- 1) Executive Engineer.
(Irrigation/Executive Engineer(Z.P.) Sholapur.

TABLE NO.3.6(c)

Major and Medium projects in Sholapur District as on

30-6-66 .

Sr.No.	Item	Medium Project	
		Budhiyal Tank	Ekruk Tank
1	2	3	4
1.	Name of the project	Budhiyal Tank	Ekruk Tank
2.	a. Year of completion	1966	1871
	b. If complete, probable year of completion	-	-
4.	c. Estimated cost of the project (Rs. in lakh)	90.50	14.21
3.	<u>Dam</u>		
	a. Height sanctioned (in metres)	18.56	22.17
	b. Height completed (in metres)	18.56	22.17
4.	<u>Canal</u>		
	a. Length sanctioned (in kms)	25.85	77.25
	b. Length completed (-do-)		
5.	Maximum storage capacity (in MCFT)	1147	3330
6.	Storage capacity as on 31st March.	1147	2527
7.	Gross area commanded (in Hect.)	5650	6950
8.	Cultivable area commanded (in Hect.)	5530	6850
9.	Irrigable area by completed project (In hect)	4250	6850
10.	Area irrigated at present (in Hect).	4250	6850
	a. Perennial	12	61
	b. Seasonal	1390	3090

Note:- There are no major project in the Dist.

Source:- Superintending Engineer (Irr.)/Ex. Engr. (Irr.)

TABLE No. 3.7

Distribution of households engaged in cultivation classified by Interest in land and size of land cultivated in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	Interest in land cultivation (a,b,c)	No. of cultivating households	Households engaged in cultivation by size of land in acres				
				less than 1	1.0-2.4	2.5-4.9	5.0-7.4	7.5-9.9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Dist. Total.	a	29,142	206	2,233	3,636	4,171	2,482
		b	831	1	44	84	94	54
		c	3,150	1	9	48	104	125
2.	Dist. Rural	a	27,356	194	1,825	3,154	3,967	2,346
		b	739	1	41	75	84	47
		c	3,009	1	9	44	102	123
3.	Dist. Urban	a	1,786	12	108	182	204	136
		b	92	-	3	9	10	7
		c	141	-	-	4	2	2
<u>Taluka.</u>								
1.	Karmala.	a	2,436	8	92	81	272	172
		b	50	-	3	2	5	3
		c	255	-	-	2	4	8
2.	Barsi.	a	3,107	18	228	396	538	257
		b	120	-	7	16	17	6
		c	567	-	1	8	17	22
3.	Madha.	a	2,941	8	177	318	407	224
		b	51	-	3	6	6	1
		c	343	-	-	1	13	12

contd-2.

TABLE NO.3.7 contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4.	Malsiras.	a.	2,997	44	309	433	466	232
		b.	74	1	5	11	10	5
		c.	315	-	5	7	17	16
5.	Pandharpur	a.	2,500	27	202	349	396	212
		b.	42	-	3	7	5	2
		c.	292	1	-	5	13	12
6.	Mohol.	a.	2,689	15	149	233	368	248
		b.	55	-	2	5	5	7
		c.	221	-	-	3	2	7
7.	North Sholapur	a.	1,02	5	44	177	127	105
		b.	56	-	3	1	6	6
		c.	110	-	2	-	4	3
8.	South Sholapur	a.	1,982	5	102	162	263	157
		b.	114	-	5	6	12	5
		c.	193	-	-	2	4	4
9.	Sangola	a.	3,096	34	300	431	490	306
		b.	31	-	3	7	4	3
		c.	270	-	-	9	12	22
10.	Mangalwedha	a.	1,868	5	81	205	230	179
		b.	43	-	-	6	5	4
		c.	203	-	-	5	6	3
11.	Akkalkot.	a.	2,720	25	141	279	357	251
		b.	203	-	7	8	8	5
		c.	240	-	1	2	9	14

TABLE NO 3.7 Contd-3-

10.0-12.4	12.5-14.9	15.0-29.0	30.0-49.9	More than 50	Unspecified
10	11	12	13	14	15
3,592	1,362	7,076	3,124	1,640	220
114	35	228	118	58	-
200	169	1,089	874	529	2
3,371	1,275	6,656	2,867	1,493	209
101	30	207	102	51	-
194	163	1,036	834	501	2
221	87	421	257	147	11
13	5	21	16	8	-
6	6	53	40	23	-
342	109	715	332	170	40
6	-	18	9	4	-
12	8	77	94	50	-
374	153	670	290	178	5
13	5	36	11	9	-
39	31	215	149	85	-
342	135	769	336	156	16
5	4	9	4	2	-
19	17	112	104	63	2

TABLE NO.3.7. contd.4.

	10	11	12	13	14	15
4)	333 7 23	123 4 17	617 22 103	251 5 89	135 4 38	54 - -
5)	313 85 20	123 2 15	551 11 110	210 4 72	106 3 44	11 - -
6)	341 13 11	140 1 15	102 12 78	278 8 50	141 2 52	24 - -
7)	125 9 2	48 3 8	241 12 40	131 13 29	69 3 12	8 - -
8)	255 14 11	107 4 14	512 33 52	249 21 64	160 14 42	10 - -
9)	334 2 22	140 1 17	642 7 89	270 1 65	135 3 34	14 - -
10)	240 7 15	86 1 7	493 9 71	222 8 64	115 3 32	12 - -
11)	372 20 20	111 5 14	743 28 89	298 18 54	128 4 37	15 - -

Note:- a) Owned or held from Govt. b) Held from private persons or institutions for payment in money or kind. c) Partly held from Govt. and partly from private persons payment in money or kind. (ii) Based on 20% sample House holds. (iii) Talukawise break up is only for Rural areas.

Source:- District Census Hand Book-1961.

TABLE NO.3.F

Agricultural Wage-rates in Sholapur District in 1965-66.

Sr.No.	Month	Year.	Centre:- Modnimb							
			Skilled labour			Un skilled labour				
			Carpenter	Blacksmith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril.	Hardsman	
1	2	3	4	5	6	Male 7	female 8	Male 9	female 10	11
1.	January	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
2.	Feb.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.87	-	-	-
3.	March.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
4.	April,	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
5.	May	1965	5.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
6.	June	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.68	0.68	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.75	-	-	-
7.	July,	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.75	-	-	-
8.	Aug.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.62	0.88	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
9.	Sept.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.88	0.81	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
10.	Oct.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
11.	Nov.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	2.00	0.87	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
12.	Dec.	1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.88	0.81	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	-
Average		1965	4.00	4.50	-	1.68	0.75	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	0.95	-	-	-

TABLE NO.3.8 contd.

Sr.No.	Month	Year	Centre:- Mandrup							
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	January	1965	-	-	-	1.62	0.68	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	5.00	6.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
2.	Feb.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
3.	March.	1965	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
4.	April.	1965	-	-	-	1.25	-	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	5.00	6.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
5.	May.	1965	-	-	-	1.25	0.65	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
6.	June	1965	1	-	-	1.50	0.50	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
7.	July,	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.60	-	-	-
		1966	5.00	5.00	4.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
8.	Aug.	1965	-	-	-	1.37	0.58	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
9.	Sept.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
10.	Oct.	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
11.	Nov.	1965	-	-	-	1.75	0.00	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.75	-	-	-
12.	Dec,	1965	-	-	-	1.50	0.62	-	-	-
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	-
	Average	1965	-	-	-	1.45	0.55	-	-	-
		1966	4.08	4.62	5.08	1.67	0.74	-	-	-

TABLE NO.3,8 contd.

Sr.No.	Month	Year.	(3) Centre:-Vairag							
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	January	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	3.00
2.	Feb.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	3.00
3.	March.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.87	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	3.00
4.	April.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.87	-	-	3.00
		1966	4.00	4.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	3.00
5.	May	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.87	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	2.00
6.	June	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.81	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.00	4.50	5.00	2.00	1.00	-	-	2.00
7.	July	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.87	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
8.	Aug.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.25	0.60	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
9.	Sept.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.62	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
10.	Oct.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.75	0.81	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
11.	Nov.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.75	-	-	2.00
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
12.	Dec.	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	-	-	-	-	-
		1966	4.50	4.50	5.00	1.75	0.80	-	-	2.00
	Average	1965	4.00	4.00	2.00	1.50	0.70	-	-	2.30
		1966	4.25	4.33	4.00	1.83	0.88	-	-	2.33

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 3.9

Agricultural Implements in each Taluka of Sholapur District in 1966.

Sr. No.	Dist./Taluka	No. of ploughs		No. of carts	No. of sugarcane crushers		Oil engines with pumps for Irrig. purpose.	Elec. pumps for Irrig. purpose.	Tra cto rs.	Oil Chanis	
		wooden	Iron		Worked by power	Worked by bullocks				5 Kilo grams. & over.	less than 5 kilo grams
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District:-	12,800	24,471	48,972	824	490	13,36	928	229	236	33
1.	Karnalga	26	4,376	3,874	53	28	1,893	-	6	12	1
2.	Barshi	114	3,078	5,630	34	16	968	39	4	56	17
3.	Madha	78	3,785	5,283	61	36	926	2	6	25	4
4.	Malsiras.	446	4,814	6,341	86	175	2,596	492	49	1	1
5.	Pandharpur	1,585	3,092	5,541	1216	44	957	152	138	30	-
6.	Mohol.	394	2,728	4,362	56	30	836	22	1	32	12
7.	North Sholapur	606	2,638	2,155	80	26	560	114	8	9	3
8.	South Sholapur	1,241	2,336	3,133	56	13	967	12	5	22	-
9.	Sangola	3,214	3,913	4,460	59	47	599	18	4	-	-
10.	Mangalwedha	1,625	2,797	3,075	29	14	230	35	4	46	-
11.	Akkalkot	2,971	2,914	5,118	94	71	1,604	42	4	3	2

Note:- Figures are provision.

Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

TABLE NO. 2.14

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity Data in Solapur District for the
the year 1965- 66

Sr. No.	Item	TALUKA				
		District.	Karmala	Barsi	Madha	Malsiras.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A.	Famine and Chronic Scarcity.	Nil	-	-	-	-
B.	Akin to Scarcity.					
1.	No. of villages affected	475	87	33	57	50
2.	Population affected	6,64,807-	1,24,421	36,002	71,351	77,383
3.	No. of villages to which full suspension of L.R. granted,	Nil	-	-	-	-
4.	Estimated loss					
	i) Failure of crops	* Nil	-	-	-	-
	ii) Loss of livestock property etc.	Nil	-	-	-	-
5.	No. of Relief works undertaken.					
	i) Bunding works	179	26	33	18	10
	ii) Road Works.	22	3	-	4	1
	iii) Minor Irrig. Tanks Works.	3	-	-	-	1
6.	No. of persons employed on					
	i) Bunding Works.	17,224	3,172	2,958.	2,495	995
	ii) Road Works.	1,194	NA	-	66	NA
	iii) Minor Irrig. tank works	376	-	-	-	142
7.	Expenditure incurred	*58,45,240	-	-	-	-
8.	Tagal loan distributed under A.L. Act.	14,40,000	1,50,000	1,85,000	1,00,000	1,50,000
C.	Floods.	Nil	-	-	-	-

* Talukawise break up are not available.

Source:- Collector, S H O L A P U R.

TABLE NO. 2.10 Contd.2.

Talukas						
Pandharpur	Mohol	North Sholapur	South Sholapur	Sangola	Mangalwedha	Akkalkot.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
84	6	-	24	69	65	-
1,09,667	6,081	-	34,469	1,08,080	66,753	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	4	-	24	21	24	-
-	-	-	3	8	3	-
-	-	-	-	2	-	-
946	300	-	2,254	1,063	3,041	-
-	-	-	113	787	228	-
-	-	-	-	234	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,50,000	1,50,000	-	2,30,000	2,00,000	1,25,000	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.4.1

Livestock in each Taluka of Sholapur District as per 1966

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Males over 3 years			Total males	
		Used for breeding only	Used for breeding and work both	Used for work only		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total:-	560	9,784	3,15,087	2,880	2,28,091
1.	Karmala	23	112	27,212	189	27,536
2.	Barsi	18	128	29,910	347	30,403
3.	Madha	45	2,716	23,908	437	27,100
4.	Malsiras.	60	505	23,846	116	24,527
5.	Pandharpur	80	2,496	14,162	601	17,339
6.	Mohol	18	188	18,982	143	19,331
8.	North Sholapur	35	924	9,384	280	10,623
9.	South Sholapur	37	85	15,078	136	15,336
10.	Sangola	104	280	17,429	101	17,914
11.	Manglawedha	41	1,191	12,550	152	13,934
12.	Akkalkot	99	1,159	22,626	158	24,042

Contd-2-

TABLE NO.4.1 contd.

Sr.No.	Cattle female over 3 years						
	In Milk 8	Dry & not calved even once 9	Working 10	Others 11	Total Females 12	Young stock 13	Total cattle 14
1.	77,531	89,736	1,575	441	1,69,283	1,44,161	5,41,535
2.	6,301	8,948	-	76	15,325	16,804	59,665
3.	8,743	10,712	10	60	19,525	17,333	67,261
4.	7,099	8,701	6	23	15,829	13,778	56,713
5.	8,763	12,733	46	41	21,583	15,754	61,864
6.	7,170	7,665	19	31	14,885	13,318	45,542
7.	5,623	8,624	12	9	14,268	11,195	44,794
8.	4,474	3,760	24	28	8,286	7,250	26,159
9.	5,754	5,339	3	2	11,098	9,569	36,003
10.	8,772	9,710	-	102	18,584	15,668	52,166
11.	7,496	7,138	1,338	50	16,022	14,100	44,056
12.	7,336	6,406	117	19	13,878	9,392	47,312

TABLE NO.4.1 contd-2-

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			<u>BUFFALOES</u>			
	District Total:-	402	1,418	4,481	270	6,580
1.	Karmala	38	69	406	7	520
2.	Barsi	2	114	666	62	868
3.	Madha	48	359	764	43	1,214
4.	Malsiras.	47	50	392	17	506
5.	Pandharpur	80	262	394	81	817
6.	Mohol	21	92	639	8	760
7.	North Sholapur	44	36	215	12	307
8.	South Sholapur	8	62	177	7	254
9.	Sangola	28	212	272	3	515
10.	Mangalwedha	29	113	276	13	431
11.	Akkalkot	33	49	280	26	388

TABLE No.4.1 contd.

Buffaloes Female over 3 years.							
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	41,035	34,510	870	357	76,802	48,594	13,19,76
1.	1,618	2,162	36	4	3,820	3,125	7,465
2.	4,624	5,012	49	53	9,738	5,388	15,994
3.	2,476	2,744	101	57	5,378	3,779	10,371
4.	3,339	2,905	29	17	6,290	5,024	11,820
5.	3,831	2,830	110	26	6,802	4,787	12,406
6.	2,916	2,965	180	29	6,090	3,812	10,662
7.	4,710	3,090	85	17	7,902	3,499	11,708
8.	4,597	3,799	15	10	8,421	4,816	13,491
9.	2,870	1,997	64	6	4,937	4,057	9,509
10.	2,686	1,425	148	119	4,378	3,796	8,605
11.	7,368	5,611	48	19	13,046	6,511	19,945

TABLE NO.4.1 contd.

Sr.No.	Sheeps	Goats	Horses & ponies	Other livestock	Total livestock	Fowls	Ducks	Others	Total poultry
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	2,66,268	3,36,462	2,540	21,189	12,99,970	4,71,151	1,709	20	4,72,880
1.	8,695	36,535	189	2,356	1,14,905	34,858	162	-	35,020
2.	5,461	34,437	306	2,762	1,26,221	26,633	21	-	26,654
3.	11,232	44,350	117	1,341	1,24,124	28,708	139	-	38,847
4.	81,541	24,826	589	2,508	1,83,148	70,317	27	-	70,344
5.	20,473	29,242	160	1,088	1,08,911	57,056	30	-	57,086
6.	10,162	33,334	150	1,148	1,00,250	27,224	18	3	27,245
7.	1,916	17,859	252	515	58,409	24,751	394	15	25,160
8.	3,732	24,667	114	340	78,347	14,736	17	-	14,753
9.	80,958	36,475	208	734	1,80,050	1,05,401	889	-	1,06,290
10.	35,620	24,643	129	6,141	1,19,194	49,933	-	-	49,933
11.	6,478	30,094	326	2,256	1,06,411	2,15,31	12	2	21,548

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source:- Livestock Census 1966.

TABLE NO. 4.2

Veterinary Statistics in each Taluka of Sholapur District for the years 1961-62 and 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Dist/Taluka	Years	No. of Veterinary					Animals Treated in				No. of Insemination	
			Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid Centres	Doctors	Stockmen.	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid Centres	Total	Centres	Inseminated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Dist. Total:-		1961-62	1	10	25	11	25	8,27	42,834	58,939	* 89,439	1	86
		1965-66	1	11	30	12	28	3,247	42,834	58,939	1,05,070	5	1,394
1. Karmala.		1961-62	-	1	4	1	4	-	3,057	-	7,540	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	4	1	4	-	3,057	6,238	9,205	-	-
2. Barsi.		1961-62	-	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	13,849	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	4	1	4	-	7,365	13,242	20,607	1	127
3. Madha.		1961-62	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	11,393	1	86
		1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	5,603	1,295	6,898	1	69
4. Malsiras.		1961-62	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	10,795	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	1	1	1	-	6,345	2,419	8,764	-	-
5. Pandharpur		1961-62	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	15,372	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	5,803	8,412	14,215	1	806
6. Mohol.		1961-62	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	5,638	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	3	1	3	-	3,440	3,435	6,875	-	-
7. North Sholapur		1961-62	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	9,252	-	-
		1965-66	1	-	2	1	1	3,217	-	6,548	9,795	-	-
8. South Sholapur		1961-62	-	-	3	1	3	-	-	-	2,363	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	2	1	1	-	1,228	2,108	333	-	-
9. Sangola		1961-62	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	4,766	-	-
		1965-66	-	2	2	2	2	-	3,215	2,827	6,042	1	330
10. Mangalwedha		1961-62	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3,506	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	2	1	2	-	3,406	7,404	10,810	-	-
11. Akkalkot.		1961-62	-	1	4	1	4	-	-	-	4,965	-	-
		1965-66	-	1	4	1	4	-	3,372	5,061	8,433	1	62

* Break up not available.

Source:- Animal Husbandry Deptt. Z.P. Sholapur.

TABLE NO.4.3

Disease-wise Live stock Mortality in Sholapur District in 1961-1962 & 1965-66

Sr.No. 1	Diseases (contagious & parastic.) 2	Local names. 3	Attachs		Deaths	
			1961-62 4	1965-66 5	1961-62 6	1965-66 1966
	Total Livestock Martality	-	4,152	2,364	2,597	1,261
I. Cattle and Bovine						
1.	Hoeamorrhagic, Septiceamia.	Ghat	620	275	558	264
2.	Foot and Mouth	sarp Lalkuti	1,307	961	-	-
3.	Black Quarter	Furryya	1,006	339	933	327
4.	Anthrax	Fasi	-	-	-	-
5.	Surra	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other contagious & Parastic diseases.	-	17	-	16	-
	Total:-	-	2,950	1,575	1,507	591
Sheep and Goat						
1.	Anthrax	Fasi	-	-	-	-
2.	Plears Penomonia	NA	16	166	12	117
3.	Foot and Mounth	Lalkuti	-	-	-	-
4.	Other contagous and Parastic diseases.	NA	425	26	404	26
	Total:-	-	441	192	416	143
III. Dogs:						
1.	Contagious & Parastic parastics. Diseases.	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Other	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Total	-	-	-	-	-
IV. Camals						
1.	Contagious & parastic diseases.	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Other	-	-	-	-	-
	Total:-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Poultry.						
1.	Ranikhd disease	NA	613	526	577	519
2.	Fowl Fox.	Devi	52	71	4	8
3.	Spricehaetosis	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Contagious	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & Parastic diseases.	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Other	NA	96	-	93	-
	Total:-	-	761	597	674	527

Note:- Local names are the same (Shown in Col.2)

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 4

No. of Recognised Slaughter Houses and Animals slaughtered in each Slaughter House in Sholapur Dist.
during the years 1961-62 and 1965-66

Sr.No.	Name of Slaughter House with taluka	Year	Slaughter Houses				No. of Animals Slaughtered						
			Bovine	Sheep and Goats	Others	Total	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheeps	Goats	Pigs	Other Animals	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District:	1961-62	3	4	-	7	1,575	995	22,066	20,011	-	-	44,751
		1965-66	3	4	-	7	1,714	1,209	23,913	22,081	-	-	48,217
	Bovine Slaughter house, Barsi(Tal. Barsi.)	1961-62	1	-	-	1	57	129	-	-	-	-	186
		1965-66	1	-	-	1	83	150	-	-	-	-	233
	2) Sheep & Goat Slaughter house Barsi(Tal. Barsi.)	1961-62	-	1	-	1	-	-	376	2,319	-	-	2,695
		1965-66	-	1	-	1	-	-	580	2,766	-	-	3,346
	3) Bovine Slaughter house Mohol(Tal: Mohol)	1961-62	1	-	-	1	283	173	-	-	-	-	456
		1965-66	1	-	-	1	141	200	-	-	-	-	341
	4) Sheeps & Goats Slaughter house Mohol(Tal: Mohol)	1961-62	-	1	-	1	-	-	597	610	-	-	1,207
		1965-66	-	1	-	1	-	-	733	815	-	-	1,548
	5) Bovine Slaughter House, Sholapur Tal: North Sholapur.	1961-62	1	-	-	1	1,339	693	-	-	-	-	2,032
		1965-66	1	-	-	1	1,520	859	-	-	-	-	2,379
	6) Sheep & Goats slaughter house Sholapur(Tal: North Sholapur.)	1961-62	-	2	-	2	-	-	21,093	17,082	-	-	38,175
		1965-66	-	2	-	2	-	-	22,600	18,500	-	-	41,100

Note:- Only recognised slaughter houses are considered.

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Animal Husbandry Deptt. Sholapur.

TABLE NO.4.5

Range wise forest area in Solapur District. During the years
1961-62 and 1965-66 (in hectares.)

Sr.No.	District/ Ranges	(Sq. kilometres)							
		Reserved		Protected		Unclassed		Total	
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total:-		37,043	36,584	-	-	1,067	1,067	38,110	37,651
1) Revenue		25,323	24,895	-	-	-	-	25,323	24,895
2) Forest		11,715	11,689	-	-	1,067	1,067	12,782	12,756

TABLE NO.4.6

MAJOR & MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS IN POONA AND AURANGABAD CIRCLES DURING THE YEAR-1965-66

Sr. Circle No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandal wood		Minor Forest products			Total value in Rs.'000"
	Quantity in '000' c.ft.	Value in Rs. '000'	Quantity in '000' c.ft.	Value in Rs.'000	Quantity in '000' c.ft.	Value in Rs.'000'	Bamboo value in Rs.000	Grass & Other Grazing products value in Rs. Kg. Rs.000	Other value in Rs.000	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
(1961-62:A. 1965-66 :B.										
1. Poona -A	486	972	1,310	503	-	24	12	244	514	2,269
-B	114	421	1,282	372	-	3	-	351	515	1,662
2. Auranga bad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-B	150	24	455	77	-	8	-	41	60	210

Note:- Aurangabad Circle is formed in 1965. Data

1) for 1961-62 therefore not available for Aurangabad Circle.

2) A part of the former Poona Circle is merged in Aurangabad Circle in 1965. Date for 1961-62 of Poona circle is not comparable with data in 1965-66.

Source:- Forest Department, Government of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.5.1.

Employment in factories in Sholapur District.

Sr. No.	Industry Code No.	Years	No. of working factories.	No. of working factories submitting returns	No. of mandays worked during the year.	Average daily No. of workers employed					
						Adult		Adolescents		Children	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)						
1. Cotton, ginning & baling.		1963	28	25	1,32,707	623	640	-	-	-	-
		1964	28	27	90,214	519	614	-	-	-	-
2. Ginning, Baling other cotton.		1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Spinning, weaving & finishing of cotton textiles.		1963	131	124	64,84,408	19,178	2,020	6	-	26	5
		1964	127	121	56,60,671	16,949	1,650	7	-	13	1
4. Spinning, weaving & finishing other than cotton textiles.		1963	1	1	3,720	12	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	1	1,830	5	1	-	-	-	-
5. Knitting Mills		1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Rice & Dal Mills		1963	14	14	74,570	89	204	-	-	-	-
		1964	18	17	73,917	117	212	-	-	-	-
7. Flour Mills.		1963	2	2	861	7	10	-	-	-	-
		1964	2	2	4,174	4	10	-	-	-	-
8. Sugar factories		1963	3	3	3,79,173	1,487	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	3	2	2,76,304	885	-	-	-	-	-

...55...

contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
9.	Gur Factories.	1963	30	23	65,178	489	87	-	-	-	-
		1964	31	26	47,058	499	76	-	1	-	-
10.	Manufacture of Edible oil.	1963	16	15	63,595	269	10	-	-	-	-
		1964	16	15	57,501	280	5	-	2	-	-
11.	Hydrogenated oil Ind.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Food other than Beverages	1963	3	3	4,006	9	23	-	-	-	-
		1964	2	2	4,700	7	12	-	-	-	-
13.	Dev. Pages	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Tobacco Manufacture	1963	54	53	16,00,922	327	5,331	-	-	-	-
		1964	54	54	16,53,022	580	5,121	14	-	-	-
15.	Saw s mills.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Basic Chemicals including fertilisers	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Vegetable Animal oils and fats.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Manufacture of Misc. chemicals products.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Leather & leather products including footwear.	1963	1	1	338	11	2	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	1	4,545	13	2	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.5.1 contd-3.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
20.	Manufacture of Bricks & tiles.	1963 1964.	1 -	1 +	317 64	41 43	4 4	- -	- -	- -	- -
21.	Stone dressing & crushing.	1963 1964	3 3	2 2	19,484 16,254	41 19	25 14	- -	- -	- -	- -
22.	Products of petroleum coal manufacturing of Glass pottery etc.	1963 1964	2 2	2 2	18,018 18,102	60 61	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
23.	Basic metal Indu.	1963 1964	1 1	1 1	1764 1,842	6 6	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
24.	Metal products(other than Machinery and Transport equipment)	1963 1964.	11 10	10 10	27,268 26,499	94 94	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
25.	Machinery(other than electrical Machinery.	1963 1964.	6 5	5 5	17,5,254 21,4,574	570 698	2 2	- +	- -	- -	- -
26.	Electrical Machinery apparatus appliances and supplies.	1963 1964.	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
27.	Repairs of Motor vehicles.	1963 1964.	11 11	11 10	11,5,614 73,807	345 207	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -
28.	Transport equipments	1963 1964	2 2	1 2	14,256 1,81,792	46 612	2 2	- -	- -	- -	- -
29.	All other remaining industries.	1963 1964.	16 21	16 19	2,02,425 1,98,295	634 629	- 31	- 9	- -	- -	- -
Total:-		1963 1964	335 337	312 319	93,92,561 85,94,661	24,297 22,184	8,253 7,753	0 30	- 3	26 13	5 1

TABLE NO. 5.1 contd-4-

Sr.No.	Indu.Code No.	Year.	Total	Submitting Returns No.	Estimated average daily No. of workers employed.
1	2	3	13	14	15
1.	-do-	1963	1,263	3	50
		1964	1,133	1	20
2.	-do-	1963	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-
3.	-do-	1963	21,235	7	74
		1964	18,620	6	137
4.	-do-	1963	12	-	-
		1964	6	-	-
5.	-do-	1963	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-
6.	-do-	1963	293	-	-
		1964	329	1	15
7.	-do-	1963	17	-	-
		1964	14	-	-
8.	-do-	1963	1,487	-	-
		1964	885	1	22
9.	-do-	1963	576	7	113
		1964	576	5	52
10.	-do-	1963	279	1	15
		1964	287	1	15
11.	-do-	1963	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-
12.	-do-	1963	32	-	-
		1964	20	-	-
13.	-do-	1963	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-
14.	-do-	1963	5,658	1	35
		1964	5,715	-	-
15.	-do-	1963	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 5.1 contd.

1	2	3	13	14	15
16.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -
17.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -
18.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -
19.	-do-	1963 1964	13 16	- -	- -
20.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -
21.	-do-	1963 1964	66 33	1 -	47 -
22.	-do-	1963 1964	60 61	- -	- -
23.	-do-	1963 1964	6 6	- -	- -
24.	-do-	1963 1964	95 94	1 -	10 -
25.	-do-	1963 1964	572 700	1 -	5 -
26.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -
27.	-do-	1963 1964	340 207	- 1	- 143
28.	-do-	1963 1964	48 614	1 -	59 -
29.	-do-	1963 1964	634 669	- 2	- 69
Total :-		1963 1964	32,692 29,984	23 18	408 473

TABLE NO.5.2

Distribution of working factories to according product and their working strength in Sholapur dist.

A= The number of factories in the range
B= The number of workers in the range.

Sr.No.	Industry	Year	Less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Cotton & Ginning & baling.	1963	-	-	7	106	11	311	4	255
		1964	-	-	5	85	14	405	8	553
2.	Ginning & baling	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Spinning & weaving & finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	29	206	76	1,048	15	449	3	186
		1964	22	150	74	1,003	19	570	6	405
4.	Spinning Weaving & finishing	1963	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Knitting Mills coradage rope twine Ind.etc.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Rice and Dal Mills	1963	1	9	5	73	8	211	-	-
		1964	4	32	8	122	5	129	1	61
7.	Flour mills	1963	1	1	1	16	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	2	1	12	-	-	-	-
8.	Sugar factories	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	22	-	-
9.	Gur factories.	1963	1	8	23	308	4	127	-	-
		1964	3	22	22	270	4	125	1	86

contd-2-

TABLE NO .5.2 Contd.

Sr.No.	Year.	100 to 499 Workers		500 to 999 Workers		1000 to 4999 wprkers		5000 to above Workers.	
		A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
		12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	-do-	6	641	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	1	110	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	1963	1	116	2	1,888	5	17,416	-	-
	1964	-	-	2	1,898	4	14,731	-	-
4.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8-	1963	2	961	1	526	-	-	-	-
	1964	2	885	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	1963	2	246	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1964	1	115	-	-	-	-	-	-

Contd.-.

TABLE NO.5.2 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10.	Manufacture of edible oils.	1963	5	35	6	71	4	138	1	50
		1964	6	48	6	79	4	175	-	-
11.	Hydrogenated oil Industry.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Food (other than Revergane)	1963	2	10	-	-	1	22	-	-
		1964	1	8	1	12	-	-	-	-
13.	Reverages	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Tabacco manufacture	1963	-	-	4	67	6	212	20	1,420
		1964	-	-	3	50	8	240	18	1,384
15.	Saw Mills	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Basic Chemicals including fertili sers.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Vegetable Animal oils & Fats (other than edible oils)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Manufacture of Misc Chemicals products	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Leather & leather products including footwear.	1963	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-
20.	Manufacture of bricks and tiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Stone Dressing & crushing.	1963	-	-	1	10	1	47	1	56
		1964	-	-	1	11	1	22	-	-

TABLE NO. 1

1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
11.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
12.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
13.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
14.	-do-	1963 1964	24 25	3,994 4,041	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
15.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
16.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
17.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
18.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
19.	-do-	1963 1974	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
20.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
21.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -

contd.

TABLE NO. 5.2 contd.

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
22.	Products of petrolium and coal Manufacture of Glass pottery etc.	1963	-	-	1	17	1	43	-	-
		1964	-	-	1	15	1	46	-	-
23.	Basic metal Industry.	1963	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Metal products (other than machinery and trans port Equipment.	1963	6	40	4	43	1	22	-	-
		1964	6	42	4	52	-	-	-	-
25.	Machinery (other than Electrical Machinery	1963	1	5	3	40	1	28	-	-
		1964	1	-	3	40	1	31	-	-
26.	Electrical Machinery apparatus appliances and supplies.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Repair of motor vehicles	1963	2	6	4	56	4	141	-	-
		1964	1	6	5	69	3	76	1	56
28.	Transport Equipement	1963	-	-	-	-	1	48	1	59
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-
29.	All other Industries not elsewhere classi- fied.	1963	1	9	6	94	8	261	-	-
		1964	-	-	11	165	8 7	247	3	50
	Total:-	1963	50	335	143	1,974	66	2,060	30	2,026
		1964	46	322	146	2,015	70	2,137	36	2,595

contd.

TABLE NO.5.2 contd.

1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
22.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
23.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
24.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
25.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	1 1	504 623	- -	- -	- -	- -
26.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
27.	-do-	1963 1964	1 1	143 143	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
28.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- 1	- 506	- -	- -	- -	- -
29.	-do-	1963 1964	1 1	270 276	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Total	-	1963 1964	37 31	6,371 5,570	4 4	2,918 3,087	5 4	17,416 14,731	- -	- -

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories
Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 3-3

Distribution of factories according to Nos of days worked in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Industry.	Year.	No. of days not stated		60 days or less		61 to 120 days		121 to 180 days		180 to 240 days	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Cotton ginning and baling.	1963	-	-	3	163	19	903	1	88	1	102
		1964	-	-	7	334	18	726	1	57	-	-
2.	Ginning & baling (other than cotton)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Spinning weaving and finishing of cotton textiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	3	47	34	41	1	17
		1964	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	10	133
4.	Spinning weaving and finishing other than cotton textiles.)	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Knitting milks cardage rope twine Ind.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Rice and dal Mills	1963	-	-	-	-	2	39	1	15	3	39
		1964	-	-	2	22	4	67	1	43	4	57
7.	Flour mills	1963	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Sugar Factories.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	526	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Gur factories.	1963	-	-	10	154	10	141	2	144	1	137
		1964	-	-	16	206	8	211	2	159	-	-

TABLE NO.5.3 Contd.

Sr.No.	Industry code No.	Year	241 to 300 days		more than 300 days	
			A	B	A	B
1	2	3	14	15	16	17
1.	-do-	1963	-	-	-	10
		1964	-	-	1	16
2.	-do-	1963	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-
3.	-do-	1963	39	560	77	20,570
		1964	50	795	60	17,686
4.	-do-	1963	-	-	1	12
		1964	-	-	1	6
5.	-do-	1963	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-
6.	-do-	1963	2	44	6	156
		1964	1	21	5	149
7.	-do-	1963	1	1	-	-
		1964	1	2	1	12
8.	-do-	1963	-	-	2	961
		1964	-	-	2	885
9.	-do-	1963	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-

contd.2.

TABLE NO.5.3 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
10.	Manufacture of edible oils.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	76	5	100
		1964	-	-	1	9	2	20	3	62	6	135
11.	Hydrogenated Ind.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Food(other than Beverages)	1963	-	-	1	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12
13.	Revarages	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Tobacco Manufacture	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	283	3	256
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	257	2	99
15.	Saw mills	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Basic chemicals including ferti.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.	Vegetable animal oils & fats.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Manufacture of Misc.Chemical products.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Leather & Leather products including footwear	1963	-	-	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Manufacture of Bricks & tiles.	1963	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1964	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.5.3 contd.

1	2	14	15	16	17
10.	1963	3	34	3	69
	1964	3	60	-	-
11.	1963	1	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-
12.	1963	1	8	1	2
	1964	1	8	-	-
13.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-
14.	1963	24	2,554	22	2,565
	1964	24	2,352	25	3,007
15.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-
16.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-
17.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-
18.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-
19.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	1	15
20.	1963	-	-	-	-
	1964	-	-	-	-

contd

INDEX CONTD.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
21	Stone dressing & crushing	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- 22	- 1	- 11
22.	Products of petroleum & coal manufacturing of glass pottery etc.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
23.	Basic metal manufacturing Industries.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
24.	Metal products	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2	10
25.	Machinery (other than electrical Machinery.)	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
26.	Electrical Machinery of apparatus appliances & supplies.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
27.	Repair of Motor vehicles.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
28.	Transport Equipments.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
29.	All other remaining ind. not elsewhere classified.	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -	1	35	1	19	-	-
Total:-		1963 1964	- -	- -	16 26	368 571	34 34	1,130 1,065	17 11	1,170 590	14 26	651 457

TABLE NO. 5.3
contd..

1	2	3	14	15	16	17
21.	-do-	1963 1964	1 -	56 -	1 -	10 -
22.	-do-	1963 1964	1 2	17 61	1 -	43 -
23.	-do-	1963 1964	1 -	6 -	- 1	- 6
24.	-do-	1963 1964	6 6	7 60	4 2	35 24
25.	-do-	1963 1964	1 -	12 -	4 5	560 700
26.	-do-	1963 1964	- -	- -	- -	- -
27.	-do-	1963 1964	1 -	10 -	10 10	336 207
28.	-do-	1963 1964	1 2	48 614	- -	- -
29.	-do-	1963 1964	- 5	- 98	16 12	634 517
		Total :-	82	3,410	149	25,963
		1963 1964	94	4,071	126	23,230

A= No. of factories submitting Returns
B= Average Daily Employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of factories
Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.5.4

Statistics relating to Handloom and powerloom for the year 1964-66 and 1965-66

District:-Sholapur

Sr. No.	Taluka	Centre	Year	No. of looms		Production in 000 meter		Average daily Employment	
				Hand operated	Power operated	Handloom	Powerloom	Hand loom	power loom
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total:-			1964-65	30,566	126	91,28,165	13,21,204	1	2
Taluka			1965-66	33,069	126	1,04,96,980	10,16,931	1	2
1.	Karmala.	-	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	-	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Madha.	1)Kurdu2)Laul 3)Tembhurni 4)Tulsi.	1964-65	228	15	32,023	1,52,334	1	2
			1965-66	145	15	91,102	18,659	1	2
4)	Malsiras.	-	1964-65	20	-	7,133	-	1	-
			1965-66	20	-	8,175	-	1	-
5)	Pandharpur	1) Karkamb	1964-65	386	15	1,78,747	1,45,118	1	2
			1965-66	295	15	1,94,005	912	1	2
6)	Mohol.	1)Pezetpur	1964-65	77	-	16,603	-	1	-
			1965-66	56	-	12,503	-	1	-
7)	North	1)Sholapur.	1964-65	24,437	-	77,72,805	-	1	-
	Sholapur.	2)Tikekarwadi	1965-66	28,800	-	90,47,792	-	1	-
8)	South		1964-65	606	15	1,80,435	2,47,087	1	2
	Sholapur.	1) Valsang	1965-66	502	15	1,80,845	2,36,907	1	2
9)	Sangola	Sangola	1964-65	415	15	36,541	1,27,219	1	2
			1965-66	142	15	39,271	97,393	1	2
10)	Mangalwedha	M'Wedha	1964-65	60	-	19,240	-	1	-
			1965-66	34	-	11,186	-	1	-
11)	Akkalkot.	1)Maindargi	1964-65	4,342	66	8,84,638	3,49,446	1	2
		2)Karjgi.	1965-66	3,075	71	9,12,101	5,73,140	1	2
		3)Salgar							
		4) Tolnur							
		5)Wagdari							
		6)Akkalkot.							

Source:- Superintendent of Central Excise
Dist.Dy.Registrar of Coop.Socys.

Note:- Figures for 1964-65 are revised.

Employment Exchange Statistics, in Sholapur District during the year 1961-62 & 1965-66

Sr.No.	Months	Year	No. of Reg istration during the month.	No. of vac ancies not filled.	No. of Em ployers using ex change	No. of live Register at the end of month.	No. of Candidates placed in Employ ment		No. of candidates pla ced in employment	
							Private sector	Public sector.	Sche. caste Tribe	Non-Sched cast-e
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April.	1961	490	60	23	4,338	3	61	10	54
		1965	879	140	40	7,487	5	96	19	82
2.	May	1961	607	302	26	4,489	2	36	9	29
		1965	912	180	31	7,616	1	104	6	99
3.	June	1961	935	171	29	4,695	-	47	8	39
		1965	1,675	286	50	8,207	2	115	20	97
4.	July.	1961	945	73	23	4,958	-	145	32	113
		1965	1,262	2,271	43	8,367	1	105	30	76
5.	Aug.	1961	654	71	22	5,019	4	47	9	42
		1965	1,179	79	35	8,936	-	105	20	85
6.	Sept.	1961	582	105	16	4,783	2	48	10	40
		1965	980	221	29	8,516	11	92	21	82
7.	Oct.	1961	620	49	16	4,900	3	30	5	28
		1965	943	112	40	8,355	13	92	16	89
8.	Nov.	1961	664	196	18	4,910	-	54	14	40
		1965	1,057	181	35	8,332	5	104	24	85
9.	Dec.	1961	730	101	21	5,046	2	78	9	71
		1965	1,146	106	34	8,648	3	98	63	38
10.	Jan.	1962	779	33	18	5,152	-	35	9	26
		1966	753	250	27	8,450	12	109	37	84
11.	Feb,	1962	593	101	25	5,194	1	31	2	30
		1966	1,074	350	24	8,773	8	94	19	83
12.	March.	1962	614	99	32	5,082	-	83	9	74
		1966	1,146	145	24	9,017	5	97	19	83
Total for the		1961-62	8,213	1,361	269	5,082	17	695	126	586
Year.		1965-66	13,006	2,312	422	9,017	66	1,211	294	983

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office,
Sholapur.

TABLE NO.5.6

Occupational distribution of Total Registration and placement in Employment exchange in Sholapur District during 1963-64 to 1965-66.

Sr. No.	Year N.C.O. group.	Professional Tech. and related works. (group-0)		Administrative Scientific & Managarial works. (Group-1)		Clerical and related. (Group-2)		Sales workers (Group-3)		Farmers fisherman hunters and related works. (Group-4)	
		R.	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1963-64	937	97	47	119	1,753	458	12	-	28	-
2.	1964-65	1,129	248	21	9	1,711	444	1	-	43	-
3.	1965-66	1,375	161	34	8	1,866	346	2	1	39	-

Note:- R= Registration P= Placement

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 5.6

contd. 2.

Miners Quarry men and related works.		Workers in transport & Communication Occupation.		Craftsmen production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified.		Service sport & related workers		Workers not elsewhere classified.		Total	
Group-5		Group-C		Group-7&8		Group-9		Group-10			
R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P	R	P
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	-	113	29	356	88	92	51	9,868	463	13,207	1,205
2.	-	157	34	474	69	418	93	8,417	697	12,371	1,594
3.	-	146	26	409	57	571	79	8,564	599	13,006	1,277

Note:- R = Registration P= Placement

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.5.7

Changes in the Volume of Employment in different Industries as on 31st
March 1965 & 1966

Sr.No.	Description of Industry.	31st March, 1965		31st March, 1966			
		No. of Reporting Establishments	No. of Employees	No. of Reporting Establishments	No. of Employees		
					Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0.	Agriculture	3	225	1	228	-	228
2.3	Manufacturing	425	38,502	459	4,693	33,556	38,249
4.	Construction.	27	4,785	30	11,246	693	11,939
5.	Electricity, Gas water & Sanitation service	6	2,280	8	2,653	59	2,712
6.	Trade Commerce & Misc.	72	1,468	74	213	1,269	1,482
7.	Transport storage & Communication.	16	20,887	16	21,676	173	21,849
8.	Services	323	19,920	336	16,160	4,969	21,129
9.	Grand Total:-	872	88,067	924	56,869	40,719	97,588

Source:- District Employment Officer,
Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 5.8

Sholapur

Industries
1961

District

Sr.No.	Code	Name of Industry.	Registered factories. (NO.)	Productive capital ('000Rs)	Employment No.	Gross output '000 'Rs	Value added ('000 'Rs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	205	Manufacture of grain mill products.	16 (5.75)	832 (0.83)	230 (1.60)	8,270 (3.37)	595 (0.90)
2.	207	Sugar Factories & Refineries	68 (21.60)	23,811 (23.68)	1,917 (5.21)	33,571 (13.67)	9,667 (14.65)
3.	209	Manufacture of misc. food preparations.	25 (8.90)	2,026 (2.01)	362 (0.97)	16,305 (6.64)	1,079 (1.63)
4.	220	Tobacco Manufactures	49 (17.63)	3,223 (3.20)	5,452 (14.60)	17,410 (7.09)	4,418 (6.69)
5.	231	Spinning, weaving & finishing textiles.	50 (17.99)	41,507 (41.27)	26,057 (69.76)	1,48,068 (60.29)	42,813 (64.86)
6.	239	Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified.	32 (11.51)	1,680 (1.67)	1,121 (3.00)	1,627 (0.66)	453 (0.69)
7.	280	Printing, Publishing & allied industries.	5 (1.80)	372 (0.37)	145 (0.39)	878 (0.36)	354 (0.54)
8.	339	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	3 (1.08)	607 (0.61)	134 (0.36)	954 (0.39)	446 (0.68)
9.	360	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machinery.	7 (2.52)	419 (0.42)	93 (0.25)	732 (0.30)	260 (0.39)
10.	382 384	Manufacture of rail-road equipment. Repair of motor vehicles)	12 (4.31)	2,457 (2.44)	841 (2.25)	5,091 (2.07)	1,613 (2.44)
11.	511	Electric light & power (generation transmission & distribution of electric energy.	5 (1.80)	21,611 (21.49)	338 (0.90)	9,443 (3.84)	3,041 (4.61)
12.		Others	6 (2.16)	2,025 (2.01)	631 (1.69)	3,254 (1.32)	1,269 (1.92)
Total :-			278 (100.00)	1,00,570 (100.00)	37,351 (100.00)	2,45,603 (100.00)	66,008 (100.00)

TABLE NO.5.8. contd.2.

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- Notes-
1. Figures of number of registered factories (col. 3) are based on the data collected by the Chief Inspector of Factories, Maharashtra.
 2. Figures in col. 4 to 7 are the pooled estimates of the Census and sample parts.
 3. Figures in brackets are the percentages with respect to corresponding district totals.
 4. 'Others' include 2 factories of 260 manufacture of furniture and fixtures 1 factory of 291 Tanneries and leather finishing plants, 1 factory of 341 iron and steel basic industries, 1 factory of 350 manufacture of metal products except machinery and transport equipments and 1 factory of 399 manufacturing industry not elsewhere classified.
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TABLE NO.5.9

Generation and Consumption of Electricity in Sholapur District (in '000'K.W.)

Sr.No.	Type of Generation	Year	Electricity Generation			Electricity sold for					
			Installed capacity	Generated	Purchased	Domestic consumption	Commercial light & Small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Other purposes.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Thermal	1964-65 1965-66	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
2.	Hydro.	* 1964-65 * 1965-66	4,250 -	4,466 -	63,969 67,041	1,086 3,508	2,648 4,521	51,803 53,897	534 674	156 4,080	56,887 66,680
3.	Other	* 1964-65 1965-66	889 -	1,439 1,315	- -	326 294	431 442	207 197	168 164	14 88	1,246 1,185
4.	Total :-	* 1964-65 * 1965-66	5,139 -	5,905 1,315	63,969 67,041	2,012 3,802	3,079 4,963	52,170 54,094	702 838	170 4,168	58,133 67,865

* Installed capacity of M.S.E.B. is not available.

Source :- Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay, and other private Companies in the District.

TABLE NO.5.10

No.of Towns and Villages Electrified and Population Covered in Sholapur
District

Agency	Year ending	Villages		Towns		Total	
		Number	Population	Number	Population	Number	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Maharashtra State Electricity Board	31-3-61	-	-	-	-	-	-
	31-3-66	75	1,35,885	5	4,27,034	80	5,62,919
Private Companies	31-3-61	1	28,661	6	4,79,107	7	5,07,768
	31-3-66	-	-	2	61,637	2	61,637
Total	31-3-61	1	28,661	6	4,79,107	7	5,07,768
	31-3-66	75	1,35,885	7	4,88,671	82	6,24,556

Source:- Maharashtra State Electricity Board
Bombay and other private Companies.

TABLE NO. 6.1

Cooperation

Number of different types of Co-operative Societies working in Sholapur district in 1965-66

Total Co-operative Societies
(1719)

Credit Total(1001)		Non-credit Total(718)	
Agricultural credit(893)	Non-Agril. credit (108)	Agril. Non-credit (143)	Non-Agril. non credit (575)
1) Dist. Central Co-op. Bank(1)	1) Indu.Co-op. Bank.(1)	1) Agril. marketing(16)	1) Bank loom(196) weavers Societies
2) Dist. Development Bank(1)	2) Urban Banks & Urban credit societies(20)	2) Fisheries (5)	2) Spinning Mills(1)
3) Primary Agril. credit Societies(891)	3) Salary Earners Socy.(65)	3) Animal Husbandry Societies (3)	3) Other Industrial societies.(209)
	4) Mill & hand & factor workers societies(29)	4) Irrigation societies(5)	4) Consumers stores (45)
	5) Thrift & credit societies(2)	5) Farming Socy.(57)	5) Housing socy.(93)
	6) Bhis(-)	6) Agril. processing(9)	6) Supervising Unions(11)
	7) Others(-)	7) Other Agril. Non-Credit (48)	7) Other Non-Agril. Non-credit socy. (20)

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 6.2

Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks in Sholapur District during 1961-62
and 1965-66.

Sr.No.	Name	Year	No. of Branches	Members		Share capital	Reserve & other funds	Working Capital	Loans Advance		
				Socie ties	Indivi duals.				Short Term	Medium Term	Long Term
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. District Central Cooperative Bank,		1961-62	17	1,139	3,868	22,79,550	18,24,035	2,49,53,559	1,09,83,658	1,03,62,910	
		1965-66	26	1,244	3,508	49,27,060	20,53,872	6,10,99,674	2,92,60,747	13,06,282	
2. District Industrial Cooperative Bank.		1961-62	1	242	843	5,84,400	1,73,802	33,10,925	80,60,333	-	
		1965-66	3	434	485	32,52,000	6,83,381	1,35,64,190	1,13,38,783	-	
3. District Development Bank with Taluka Branches.		1961-62	1	-	5,770	2,71,443	6,255	53,33,967	-	20,33,852	
		1965-66	6	14,444	957	33,82,000	50,451	3,09,01,000	-	6,46,000	
4. Urban Bank.		1961-62	5	-	7,465	3,91,745	4,68,268	6,3,96,722	-	-	
		1965-66	10	-	11,444	11,26,780	7,56,036	17,81,4,275	-	-	

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies
Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 6.3
Primary Agricultural Credit Societies in each Taluka of
Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Dist/Taluka	Years	No. of Socy.	No. of Members		Share Capital	Reserve and other funds.	Working Capital
				Socy.	Individuals			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District	1961-62 1965-66	875 891	- -	97,604 1,23,870	73,76,535 1,46,00,003	23,21,768 34,01,864	2,41,25,193 4,88,48,657
1.	Karmala	1961-62 1965-66	89 93	- -	11,138 13,184	3,63,160 8,90,922	65,119 91,288	10,74,513 26,62,738
2.	Barsi	1961-62 1965-66	119 126	- -	12,864 17,325	11,73,021 21,28,988	4,62,175 6,09,328	38,20,682 56,07,517
3.	Madha.	1961-62 1965-66	87 82	- -	7,932 11,018	4,70,608 9,68,423	3,88,490 4,96,838	16,76,796 35,65,586
4.	Malsiras.	1961-62 1965-66	80 83	- -	7,168 9,742	15,38,207 29,66,922	4,68,572 8,31,082	39,51,025 78,12,694
5.	P andharpur	1961-62 1965-66	80 81	- -	10,448 12,436	6,94,624 13,61,256	2,74,701 3,84,036	29,65,335 50,05,690
6.	Mohol	1961-62 1965-66	85 84	- -	9,010 11,816	4,48,532 9,65,688	1,38,507 1,79,878	15,51,589 45,89,992
7.	South Sholapur	1961-62 1965-66	66 64	- -	9,843 10,498	16,68,410 12,68,237	1,20,827 1,94,364	24,93,130 49,50,691
8.	North Sholapur	1961-62 1965-66	48 49	- -	5,077 6,304	5,41,375 11,12,688	1,31,876 2,77,615	19,90,753 42,32,368
9.	Sangola	1961-62 1965-66	66 70	- -	7,643 9,842	4,42,305 7,51,561	1,67,597 2,05,967	13,42,018 23,69,576
10.	Mangalwedha	1961-62 1965-66	68 67	- -	7,278 9,185	3,87,608 7,57,425	71,092 1,42,234	11,97,521 29,53,267
11.	Akkalkot	1961-62 1965-66	87 92	- -	9,203 12,620	6,48,685 14,27,883	29,812 89,234	19,61,831 51,08,538

TABLE NO. 6.3. (Contd.2.)

L O A N S

	Advanced	Recovered	Out standing	Over Dues	% of recovered.
	10	11	12	13	14
	1,53,52,890	1,27,30,418	1,98,19,293	63,62,469	82
	2,82,92,246	2,48,47,352	4,08,02,284	1,48,44,226	87
1.	7,23,694	4,95,926	8,81,110	4,54,111	68
	16,59,488	14,18,522	22,49,973	7,60,822	85
2.	28,11,716	23,59,662	29,69,949	5,71,683	83
	25,72,819	23,81,708	43,09,415	21,20,941	92
3.	10,45,432	8,98,320	13,42,425	4,13,615	85
	25,39,345	21,34,284	29,06,824	5,54,602	84
4.	24,05,169	21,81,913	34,91,466	9,42,838	90
	43,55,484	41,23,515	62,79,133	21,01,278	94
5.	18,84,123	15,58,272	23,23,440	7,90,883	82
	22,00,014	20,53,666	44,54,060	24,81,932	93
6.	8,49,960	6,84,683	14,14,857	7,55,082	80
	32,83,129	26,57,991	39,59,006	9,64,290	80
7.	13,99,158	10,99,843	20,17,169	6,20,100	78
	30,54,013	24,92,638	41,03,805	13,91,467	81
8.	10,53,449	8,09,199	16,08,948	4,54,110	76
	27,23,135	22,32,545	36,96,794	10,58,195	31
9.	11,04,631	7,82,674	11,01,065	2,93,966	70
	11,07,293	10,21,854	19,51,153	10,33,487	92
10.	9,47,009	8,63,027	10,33,719	2,52,386	92
	15,47,028	15,29,643	23,24,317	7,90,987	98
11.	11,28,509	9,96,899	16,35,145	8,13,685	83
	32,50,498	28,00,986	45,67,804	15,81,225	92

Other Cooperative Societies of different types in Sholapur District during 1961-62 & 1965-66

1964-65. (Other than Agricultural credit of Banks) . (Rs. in '000') of Col. 7, 8 & 9

Sr. No.	Type of Societies.	Years.	No. of Socy.	No. of Numbers		Share capital	Reserve other funds	Working Capital
				S ocie ties.	Individ ual.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Agricultural Non Credit societies.								
1. Agril. Marketing Societies.	1961-62	11	903	2,630	268	126	95	
	1964-65	16	1,248	3,076	735	271	2,012	
	1965-66	16	1,321	4,992	842	458	2,845	
2. Fisheries Socy.	1961-62	2	-	25	-	1	1	
	1964-65	5	-	110	17	-	18	
	1965-66	5	-	205	17	-	17	
3. Animal Husbandary Socy.	1961-62	3	-	241	3	-	3	
	1964-65	3	-	274	3	-	13	
	1965-66	3	-	275	3	-	96	
4. Irrigation Socy.	1961-62	6	-	505	91	143	1,061	
	1964-65	5	-	362	87	129	903	
	1965-66	5	-	352	82	129	1,312	
5. Farming Socy.	1961-62	57	-	1,325	127	9	894	
	1964-65	57	-	1,419	117	6	892	
	1965-66	57	-	1,093	127	6	839	
6. Agril. Processing	1961-62	4	2	1,222	29,823	29,112	6,868	
	1964-65	6	100	2,558	4,385	3,140	2,244	
	1965-66	9	102	3,159	5,121	4,553	4,219	
7. Other Agril. Non-credit Societies.	1961-62	38	-	3,908	47	186	338	
	1964-65	41	91	3,934	45	181	360	
	1965-66	48	91	15,365	75	212	605	

Table No.6.4 contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>Non-Agril.Credit Socy.</u>								
8.Salary earners (Socy including factory workers.)	1961-62	67	-	31,737	4,464	1,628	15,315	
	1964-65	80	-	29,368	5,252	1,107	11,597	
	1965-66	94	-	44,158	5,693	1,169	12,128	
9.Thrift and credit Socy & Bhis & other.	1961-62	11	-	1,631	98	73	351	
	1964-65	13	-	1,800	106	93	387	
	1965-66	14	-	1,900	109	97	388	
<u>Non-Agril.NonCredit Socy.</u>								
10.Handloom weavers Socy.	1961-62	60	-	8,876	754	577	4,715	
	1964-65	153	-	11,514	2,968	1,034	12,622	
	1965-66	196	-	13,218	4,417	1,222	14,189	
11.Other Indul.Socy.	1961-62	137	-	4,128	479	144	1,440	
	1964-65	190	-	6,979	3,109	299	6,290	
	1965-66	209	-	7,543	4,255	313	15,295	
12.Consumers Stores.	1961-62	52	-	5,426	195	159	662	
	1964-65	46	-	12,805	416	216	1,081	
	1965-66	45	-	13,443	483	286	1,793	
13.Housing	1961-62	63	-	2,854	363	17	1,779	
	1964-65	95	-	3,793	755	22	2,735	
	1965-66	93	-	3,691	823	38	1,839	
14.Superwising Unions	1961-62	11	1,334	-	-	-	-	
	1964-65	11	992	-	-	-	-	
	1965-66	11	941	-	-	-	-	
15.Other non-Agril. Non-credit Socy.	1961-62	14	221	13,538	339	56	382	
	1964-65	21	-	15,806	26	198	325	
	1965-66	20	-	14,373	40	206	438	

Source:-Dist.Deputy Registrar of
Cooperative Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 6.8

Operation of primary cooperative Marketing Societies in Sholapur District during 1961-62 and in each taluka of Sholapur District during 65-66

Sr.No.	Dist./ Taluka	Year.	Value of purchase				Value of sale		
			No. of Socy.	No. of Members	Agril. produce	Agril. Requisites	Consumers	As owners	As agent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total		61-62	11	3,533	73,00,00	18,92,281	4,37,523	12,79,546	46,74,896
		65-66	11	3,569	1,40,60,60	7,57,504	4,40,7861	58,81,056	1,71,46,309
1.	Karmala.	-do-	1	1,001	28,176	84,155	15,32,420	11,16,752	22,11,000
		-do-							
2.	Barsi	-do-	1	1,797	30,4,878	-	-	-	6,91,094
3.	Madha.	-do-	1	89	-	7,641	5,35,643	5,76,004	13,70,808
4.	Malsiras.	-do-	1	1,271	1,32,907	1,30,776	1,98,352	15,42,257	50,58,340
5.	P. andharpur	-do-	1	78	-	31,672	1,44,003	89,476	10,36,407
6.	Mohol.	-do-	1	96	15,070	-	30,203	39,521	1,30,390
7.	N. Sholapur.	-do-	1	113	-	1,55,699	4,58,648	5,21,458	8,25,123
8.	S. Sholapur.	-do-	1	66	1,48,860	-	5,88,661	5,97,920	8,13,587
9.	Sangola.	-do-	1	153	-	46,390	39,184	5,75,828	1,95,860
10.	Margalwedha	-do-	1	805	7,76,169	2,81,598	1,69,790	1,88,635	9,98,104
11.	Akkalkot.	-do-	1	100	-	19,573	6,90,257	6,33,205	38,15,596

TABLE NO.6.5 contd.

Sr.No.	Sale of Agril. produce (As owners and Agent)						
	Total	Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jaggery	Others
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	34,56,747	14,246	-	9,03,269	4,20,894	3,30,460	17,88,878
1.	1,46,56,197	923	-	24,97,516	5,72,424	4,66,530	1,11,18,804
1.	20,39,886	-	-	14,36,896	1,81,908	72,396	3,48,686
2.	1,64,099	-	-	2,697	26,038	31,133	1,04,231
3.	1,30,484	-	-	-	-	31,000	99,484
4.	65,57,867	-	-	-	1,04,647	-	64,47,220
5.	7,60,198	-	-	4,36,491	1,52,603	1,41,025	30,079
6.	8,835	546	-	5,489	-	-	2,800
7.	6,95,742	377	-	6,01,625	22,313	50,025	20,801
8.	1,21,097	-	-	712	50,272	69,908	175
9.	72,878	-	-	10,809	8,005	39,909	13,465
10.	8,83,178	-	-	-	-	-	8,83,178
11.	32,28,533	-	-	2,677	26,038	31,133	31,68,685

contd.3.

TABLE NO. 6.5 contd.

Sr.No.	Agril. Requisites sold.				
	Total	Fertilisers	Seeds	Agril. Impl.	Others
1	18	19	20	21	22
	19,75,096	19,04,687	-	-	70,409
	58,13,832	43,71,675	3,53,304	10,88,853	-
1.	2,62,803	1,82,250	599	79,954	-
2.	5,26,995	5,08,134	18,861	-	-
3.	57,206	20,102	-	37,104	-
4.	27,94,643	20,15,292	62,300	7,17,051	-
5.	2,93,778	2,73,670	-	20,108	-
6.	1,30,390	1,30,390	-	-	-
7.	8,26,438	4,13,219	2,59,981	1,53,238	-
8.	1,39,086	1,35,749	-	3,337	-
9.	74,299	10,860	11,563	51,876	-
10.	1,55,014	1,55,014	-	-	-
11.	5,53,180	5,26,995	-	26,185	-

Note:- Talukawise break up of primary cooperative Marketing Societies for the year 1961-62 is not available.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Sholap-ur.

TABLE NO. 6.5

Operations of other Cooperative Societies of different types in Sholapur District
during 1961-62 and 1965-66

Sr.No.	Type of Societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement During	
				1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Agril. Marketing Societies	Agril. produce	Quantity	NA	NA
			Value	53,31,843	2,90,24,759
2.	Fisheries Societies.	Catch Sale	Value	Nil	34,08,111
		Sale	Value	Nil	41,100
3.	Animal Husbandry Societies				
	a) Milk & Milk products.	Purchased	Value	33,146	5,66,526
		Sale	Value	4,999	6,08,397
	b) Livestock products.	Purchased	Value	Nil	42,423
		Sale	Value	Nil	21,594
4.	Irrigation Societies.	Area Irrigated	Hacters	202	117
5.	Farming Societies.	Area Cultivated	'00 Hect.	17	22
6.	Agriculture processing	Quantity process- ed.	'00 Qtl.s	Nil	31
		Sale	Value	Nil	3,14,803
7.	Sugar Factories	Sugarcane crushed	'000 Tonnes	Nil	241
		Sugar produced	'000 Tonnes	Nil	267
8.	Thrift & credit Socy. and Bhis & others	Amount of loans	'00 Rs.	Nil	113
9.	Non-Agril. Non-Credit Socy. Handloom workers Socy.	Employment	Number	8,433	11,566
10.	Consumers stores	Purchases	Value	61,85,940	3,75,20,507
		Sale	Saledo-	64,79,924	3,80,25,697
11.	Housing	Tenement constructed	No.	298	781

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Dist. Sholapur.

TABLE NC. 3,7

Number of Registered Money Lenders and Loans advanced by them in Sholapur District During
1961-62 and 1965-1966

Sr.No.	Dist/Taluka	No. of Money Lenders.		Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)		Loans advanced to non traders (in Rs.)		Total in Rs.	
		1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total:- Taluka		437	400	58,19,788	19,18,132	58,97,576	66,98,239	1,17,17,364	86,16,421
1.	Karmala	9	7	98,925	58,163	2,03,833	1,25,407	3,02,758	1,83,570
2.	Barsi	36	34	31,57,786	2,42,367	3,98,619	9,53,975	35,56,405	11,96,342
3.	Madha.	16	16	8,749	80,475	3,08,480	3,12,205	3,17,229	3,92,680
4.	Malsiras.	24	24	1,81,904	1,90,454	11,14,405	7,50,114	12,93,309	9,40,568
5.	Pandharpur	56	56	4,35,894	4,51,239	7,46,080	8,52,070	11,81,974	13,03,309
6.	Mohol.	4	6	1,10,724	2,36,142	1,42,028	1,36,956	2,52,752	3,73,098
7.	North Sholapur	258	227	15,65,414	1,92,343	18,98,190	21,42,388	34,63,604	23,34,631
8.	South Sholapur	5	3	5,825	7,275	16,578	32,140	22,403	29,415
9.	Sangola	10	10	73,137	1,85,106	5,54,269	6,78,687	6,27,407	8,63,793
10.	Mangalwedha	1	1	-	-	11,512	1,33,794	11,512	1,33,794
11.	Akkalkot	18	16	1,81,490	2,74,568	5,03,582	5,80,653	6,85,012	8,55,121

Source:- Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, District, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.7.1

Number of persons engaged in medical and public health professions in Sholapur Dist.
according to 1961 C e n s u s

	No. of physicians Surgeons & Dentists			No. of Nurses Pharmacists & other Med. Health Technicians			Total		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
District Total:-	851	741	110	965	664	301	1,816	1,405	411
Rural.	189	180	9	263	180	83	452	360	92
Urban	662	561	101	702	484	218	1,364	1,045	319

Source:- Census of India 1961 (Maharashtra State Volume X) Table No. B-Vaccupational Groups 03 and 04.

11k/26-12-67

Medical Facilities available through public and Public aided bodies in each Taluka of
of Sholapur District

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	Year	No. of Hospitals.	No. of Dispensaries.	No. of maternity homes.	No. of Health centres.	No. of primary health centres.	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaidyas	No. of nurses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District.	1961	3	35	2	1	15	64	-	89
		1965	3	37	2	1	15	90	-	123
1.	Karmala.	1961	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	2
		1965	1	3	1	-	1	5	-	4
2.	Barsi	1961	1	3	1	-	2	6	1	12
		1965	1	3	1	-	2	6	-	15
3.	Madha.	1961	1	5	1	-	1	6	-	6
		1965	1	5	1	-	1	6	-	7
4.	Malsiras.	1961	1	2	1	-	2	2	-	6
		1965	1	2	1	-	2	4	-	10
5.	Pandharpur	1961	1	4	1	-	1	7	-	8
		1965	1	5	1	-	1	8	-	10
6.	Mohol	1961	1	2	1	-	1	3	-	4
		1965	1	2	1	-	1	6	-	5
7.	North Sholapur	1961	3	7	2	-	1	26	-	30
		1965	3	8	2	-	1	37	-	37
8.	South Sholapur	1961	1	1	1	-	1	2	-	4
		1965	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	6
9.	Sangola	1961	1	3	1	-	2	3	-	6
		1965	1	3	1	-	2	6	-	10
10.	Managlwedha	1961	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2
		1965	1	1	1	-	1	4	-	5
11.	Akkalkot	1961	1	5	1	-	2	5	-	9
		1965	1	5	1	-	2	7	-	14

contd.2

TABLE NO.7.2 contd.2.

No. of beds			No. of indoor patient treated-			No. of outdoor patient treated		
Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
348	339	-	3,921	10,707	8,566	1,69,118	1,46,751	2,69,469
420	354	-	5,722	13,156	11,367	1,44,806	1,26,674	2,24,206
1.4	8	-	15	28	8	7,872	5,199	11,815
8	15	-	12	7	2	4239	2,221	5,453
2.21	34	-	354	1,088	368	22,648	21,240	32,525
40	34	-	790	1,100	393	13,150	15,414	18,679
3.11	18	-	44	272	37	19,375	13,806	24,145
11.	18	-	27	113	13	12,669	8,553	10,145
4.6	8	-	50	129	20	10,261	8,758	13183
7	8	-	104	149	42	5,938	6,124	14,776
5.15	28	-	257	1,021	733	14,148	13,300	16,875
24	28	-	304	758	592	13,798	12,358	13,952
6.2	6	-	-	293	-	7,957	9,731	11,244
12	6	-	-	13	-	3,189	2,061	3,143
7.239	206	-	2,919	7,161	6,767	54,400	51,927	1,22,221
239	206	-	3,926	10,167	9,809	33,209	30,485	1,33,513
8.2	6	-	-	86	76	2,640	2,875	3,011
4	4	-	-	96	86	3,416	2,925	4,102
9.2	6	-	19	126	8	6,545	6,017	8,450
14	14	-	39	124	30	6,984	5,748	6,767
10.2	1	-	15	41	11	5,512	2,684	6,106
4	3	-	27	43	1	4,190	2,087	3,780
11.14	18	-	248	462	538	17,760	11,214	19,894
27	18	-	493	586	399	13,965	8,698	9,491

Source:-1) District Civil Surgeon. Z.P. and Municipalities.

2) Annual Administration Report of Health Deptt.

TABLE NO. 7 B

Classification of Patients (indoor-outdoor) treated in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Diseases.	Outdoor patient department.		In door patient department.		Deaths	
		Total No. 1961	treated 1965	Total No. 1961	Treated 1965	1961	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Cholera	141	222	339	52	51	2
2.	Dysentery (Amoebic and Bacillary)	21,052	22,952	157	230	31	2
3.	Diarrhoea	31,085	26,812	513	774	25	35
4.	Diphtheria	157	31	173	79	18	7
5.	Enteric	1,705	1,051	292	323	17	5
6.	Venereal diseases	2,531	2,696	88	80	9	14
7.	Malaria	7,330	3,604	53	29	3	-
8.	Pneumonia	4,986	3,445	78	129	16	22
9.	Small pox	3	-	32	106	10	22
10.	Tuberculosis of lung	2,063	1,721	210	724	27	41
11.	Others forms of tuberculosis	559	1,158	139	288	23	35
12.	Phrexia of unce rtain origin & other diseases due to infection.	47,373	55,496	422	903	54	48
13.	Diseases due to metazoan parasites.	14,135	13,325	66	63	-	4
14.	Tumours/Tumours malignant	195	1,237	77	139	3	15

contd-2.

TABLE NO.7.3 contd.2.

Sr.No. 1	Diseases 2	3	4	5	6	7	8
15.	Diseases of the circulatory system	2,758	2,637	136	250	42	29
16.	Diseases of the Nervous system	10,038	7,830	138	157	3	25
17.	Diseases of blood and spleen	4,604	4,391	61	68	13	4
18.	Diseases due to deficiency into disorders of nutrition or metabolism	7,992	8,112	274	499	42	25
19.	Diseases of the generative system (male) (excluding tumours)	4,773	1,985	101	188	-	-
	(female)	5,803	5,828	535	626	10	11
20.	Diseases of the Urinar organs excluding tumoury.	2,516	1,945	65	79	4	2
21.	Injuries, General local.	40,741	47,903	711	1,549	22	71
22.	Poisoning	777	897	4,060	122	4	19
23.	Diseases of the respiratory system other than pneumonia & Tuberculosis	33,531	64,391	495	502	13	15
24.	Diseases of the digestive system excluding Diarrhoea, Dysentery & tumours.	20,041	24,076	309	280	-	1
25.	Diseases not classified above	3,18,449	1,91,941	13,670	22,076	374	456
26.	Surgical Operations	72,85	10,103	3,379	2,189	27	-
27.	Grand Total:-	5,85,338	4,95,686	23,194	30,245	814	910

Source:- District Civil Surgeon, Zilla Parishad and Municipalities.
2) Annual Administration report of Health Department.

TABLE NO.7.4

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Sholapur District during
the year 1961 and 1965

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	No. of Births Registered		No. of Deaths Registered :		No. of infant deaths registered	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961 Total infant deaths	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I	District Total:-	70,841	67,181	29,159	24,089	5,834	4,633
	Taluka						
1.	Karmala	5,849	5,129	1,634	1,506	369	240
2.	Barsi	7,869	8,075	3,210	3,032	617	303
3.	Madha.	5,486	5,282	3,731	1,941	786	231
4.	Malsiras.	4,410	3,952	1,241	1,298	193	274
5.	Pandharpur	5,786	5,765	2,200	2,392	561	683
6.	Mohol	3,811	4,468	1,185	1,784	276	373
7.	North Sholapur	20,430	17,552	7,078	5,414	1,280	1,288
8.	South Sholapur	4,011	3,729	2,157	1,711	461	431
9.	Sangola	4,909	4,435	3,077	1,385	840	353
10.	Mangalwedha	3,037	2,730	1,850	1,069	189	313
11.	Akkalkot	5,243	6,064	1,796	2,557	262	144

Source:-Director of Public Health,
M.S.Poona.

TABLE NO.7.5

No. of Deaths due to important causes in Sholapur District.

Sr. No.	Year	Cholera	Small pox	Plague	Fever	Dycentry	Diarrhoea	Peripartory diseases	Suicide	Other Causes	Total deaths	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	1961	437	60	-	6,919	83	784	3,607	38	17,231	20,159	
2.	1962	150	31	-	7,159	77	1,000	4,306	51	16,284	29,058	
3.	1963	193	141	-	7,545	68	1,068	4,378	48	16,740	30,184	
4.	1964	720	268	-	7,449	71	1,229	4,522	62	17,746	32,067	
5.	1965	28	153	-	4,958	41	574	3,243	77	15,015	24,089	

Source:- Director of public Health
M.S. Poona.

TABLE NO. 7.3

Vaccination Statistics and Cholera inoculation in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	No. of primary Vaccination				No. of revaccination		Cholera inoculation	
		Below one year		Above one year		1964	1965	1964	1965.
		1964	1965	1964	1965	7	8	9	10
		3	4	5	6				
	Dist.Total:- Taluka.	66,402	49,844	20,339	9,104	9,17,985	2,20,831	4,44,522	2,48,452
1.	Karmalsa	5,443	3,501	1,278	142	77,346	13,290	8,041	4,772
2.	Barsi	6,112	5,986	724	822	56,850	40,954	78,468	51,659
3.	Madha	7,929	4,536	5,247	590	12,3470	5,195	48,941	33,170
4.	Malsiras.	7,730	3,222	1,675	457	81,603	5,592	34,139	31,546
5.	Pandharpur	4,381	4,426	1,257	1,442	80,895	33,886	41,126	2,51,044
6.	Mohol.	6,549	3,622	3,457	675	70,730	16,447	1,01,197	8,405
7.	North Sholapur.	8,885	11,413	676	2,256	2,01,768	37,324	15,440	25,476
8.	South Sholapur.	4,562	2,519	1,215	201	49,791	12,423	24,343	18,071
9.	Sangola	4,761	5,505	1,920	852	82,681	12,163	5,714	6,690
10.	Mangalwedha	3,468	752	1,840	269	34,792	7,814	15,092	1,306
11.	Akkalkot	6,577	4,362	1,050	1,398	58,059	35,743	72,021	17,313

Note:- The figures of 1964 under Col.7 are inclusive of mass vaccination programme.

The figures of 1964 under Col.5 are a revised.

Source:- 1) Zilla Parishad, 2) Municipalities.

TABLE NO.7.7

Statistics of B.C.G. Vaccinations in District Sholapur (1963-& 1964)

	Item	Numbers	
		1963	1964
	1	2	3
I.	Total tested	1,00,027	31,018
II.	Total positive	48,286	11,942
III	Total Negative	41,398	11,927
IV.	Total Absent	9,843	7,149
V.	Total Vaccinated	41,268	11,830
VI.	Total Non-Vaccinated	630	97

Source:- Office of the Surgeon
General Government of
Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.7.8

Hygienic Drinking water supply source available in the Rural areas of the Sholapur Dist

Sr. No.	Item	Dist. Total	Karma la.	Barsi	Madha	Mals iras	Pandh arpur	Mohol	North Shola-pur.	South Shola-pur.	Sangola	Mangal wedha	Akkalkot
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	No. of villages	946	96	129	96	75	82	88	43	80	68	71	118
2.	No. of villages without any drinking water source	186	16	106	30	37	17	12	2	-	29	2	37
3.	No. of villages with inadequate water supply.	276	8	34	58	37	9	22	2	-	34	36	37
4.	No. of villages with Hygienic sources of drinking water.	484	72	79	8	1	73	49	39	80	5	34	44
a)	Piped water	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b)	Tube wells	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c)	Hand pumps	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
d)	Wells	468	71	78	-	1	73	49	39	66	5	34	44
e)	Conserved tank.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- Figures are provisional.
Source:- Survey of Drinking water supply.

TABLE NO.8.1

Literacy in each Taluka of Sholapur District According to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.	Taluka	No. of Literates			% of Literacy		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District Total:-	T	3,54,396	1,13,363	4,67,759	36.9	12.6	25.1
	R.	2,06,225	50,695	2,56,920	29.9	7.8	19.1
	U.	1,48,171	62,668	2,10,839	54.5	25.2	40.6
1. Karmala	T.	20,925	6,200	27,185	31.8	9.9	21.2
	R.	17,492	4,695	22,187	29.1	8.2	18.9
	U.	3,493	1,505	4,998	58.6	28.4	44.4
2. Barsi	T.	45,256	1,424	59,680	39.9	13.5	27.0
	R.	30,614	7,976	38,990	34.3	9.6	22.6
	U.	14,642	6,448	21,090	56.00	26.6	39.8
3. Madha.	T.	24,457	7,747	32,104	30.4	10.1	20.5
	R.	20,481	5,649	26,130	27.9	8.1	18.5
	U.	3,976	1,998	5,974	55.2	3.1	43.2
4. Malsiras.	T.	25,395	7,984	33,379	29.7	9.8	20.0
	R.	25,395	7,984	33,379	29.7	9.8	20.0
	U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Pandharpur	T.	30,381	10,644	41,025	38.4	14.2	26.7
	R.	15,707	3,431	19,138	28.1	6.5	17.6
	U.	14,674	7,213	21,887	62.5	32.8	48.1
6. Mohol	T.	19,807	5,125	24,932	31.1	8.6	20.3
	R.	19,807	5,125	24,932	31.1	8.6	20.3
	U.	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 8.1 Contd.2.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8
7.	North-Sholapur.	T.	1,08,647	43,316	1,51,963	51.0	22.4	37.4
		R.	11,528	2,739	14,267	32.6	8.3	2.9
		U.	97,119	40,577	1,37,696	54.5	25.3	40.7
8.	South-Sholapur.	T.	19,328	4,293	23,621	33.2	7.9	20.9
		R.	19,328	4,293	23,621	33.2	7.9	20.9
		U.	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola	T.	17,278	3,870	21,148	26.5	6.2	16.5
		R.	15,160	3,046	18,206	25.1	5.2	15.4
		U.	2,118	824	2,942	43.1	17.7	30.8
10.	Mangalwedha	T.	12,796	3,043	15,839	28.0	7.0	17.8
		R.	10,085	1,963	12,048	25.7	5.3	15.8
		U.	2,711	1,080	3,791	41.2	16.6	28.8
11.	Akkalkot.	T.	30,066	6,817	36,883	33.4	8.0	21.1
		R.	20,628	3,794	24,422	29.4	5.7	17.9
		U.	9,438	3,023	12,461	47.4	16.1	32.2

Note:-T= Total, R=Rural, U= Urban.

Source:- District Census Hand Book Sholapur Dist.1961.

TABLE NO.8.2

Education in Rural Area in each taluka of the District according to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.	Taluka		Total Population			Illiterates	
			Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2		3	4	5	6	7
	District Total		13,40,245	6,88,998	6,51,247	4,82,773	6,00,552
1.	Karmala	Rural	1,17,097	60,074	57,023	42,582	52,328
2.	Barsi	-do-	1,70,506	87,653	82,853	57,039	74,877
3.	Madha	-do-	1,42,695	73,266	69,429	52,785	63,780
4.	Malsiras.	-do-	1,66,521	85,460	81,061	60,065	73,077
5.	Pandharpur	-do-	1,08,494	55,750	52,744	40,043	49,313
6.	Mohol.	-do-	1,23,078	63,593	59,485	43,786	54,360
7.	North-Sholapur.	-do-	68,250	35,383	32,867	23,855	30,128
8.	South-Sholapur.	-do-	1,12,504	58,279	54,225	38,951	49,932
9.	Sangola	-do-	1,18,448	60,337	58,111	45,177	55,065
10.	Mangalwedha	-do-	75,984	39,144	36,840	29,059	34,877
11.	Akkalkot.	-do-	1,36,668	70,059	66,609	49,431	62,815

contd.2.

Table No.8.2 contd.2.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Literate (without Education level)		Educational level			
		Male	Female	Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation and above	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
		8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total	1,01,316	32,279	1,00,256	17,997	4,653	419
1.	Karmala Rural	8,808	3,096	8,392	1,584	292	15
2.	Barsi -do-	14,861	5,179	15,218	2,757	535	40
3.	Madha. -do-	9,441	3,411	10,409	2,168	631	70
4.	Malsiras. -do-	11,219	4,323	13,173	3,507	1,008	154
5.	Pandharpur -do-	7,894	2,302	7,506	1,100	307	29
6.	Mohol. -do-	9,479	3,295	9,826	1,796	502	34
7.	North-Sholapur. -do-	6,040	1,839	5,178	878	310	22
8.	South-Sholapur. -do-	9,574	2,817	9,437	1,461	317	15
9.	Sangola -do-	7,269	1,924	7,619	1,102	272	20
10.	Mangalwedha -do-	5,536	1,456	4,452	500	97	7
11.	Akkalkot -do-	11,195	2,637	9,046	1,144	387	13

Source:- District Census Hand Book
Sholapur District 1961.

TABLE NO.8.3

Education in Urban areas in Sholapur District
according to 1961 Census.

Sr.No.	District.	Total population			Illiterate		Literate without Educational level	
		Persons	Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1)	Sholapur Dist. Urban.	5,19,874	2,71,657	2,48,217	1,23,486	1,85,549	51,028	27,347

contd.2.

TABLE NO.8.3 contd.2.

Sr.No.	District	Educational levels							
		Primary or Junior Basic		Matriculation or Higher Secondary		Technical Diploma not equal to Degree.		Non Technical Diploma not equal to degree.	
		Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females	Male	Females
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1)	Sholapur District Urban.	81,440	32,106	12,321	2,300	321	83	880	535

...107...

contd.3..

TABLE NO.8.3 Contd.3

University degree or post graduate Degree other than technical degree		Technical Degree or diploma equal to degree of ^{post} Graduate degree													
		Engineering		Medicine		Agriculture		Veterinary		Technology		Teaching		Other	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
1,298	195	71	-	203	34	45	-	6	-	8	-	292	39	258	29

Source:- District Census Hand Book 1961
Sholapur District 1961.

TABLE NO.8.4

No. of Institutions Pupils and Teachers in Sholapur District in
1961-62 and 1965-66

Sr. No.	Particulars	1961-62	1965-66
I.	1) Institutions	<u>Pre-Primary</u>	
	2) Pupils		
	a) Boys	21	14
	b) Girls	766	681
	3) Teachers	584	495
	a) Trained	28	23
b) Untrained	20	19	
	<u>Primary Schools</u>		
II.	1) Institutions	1,602	1,743
	2) Pupils		
	a) Boys	1,85,044	1,79,153
	b) Girls	85,865	1,04,487
	3) Teachers		
	a) Trained	4,059	5,905
b) Untrained	1,858	1,246	
III.	1) Institutions	<u>Secondary</u>	
	2) Pupils	<u>Schools.</u>	
	a) Boys	113	135
	b) Girls	25,039	35,002
	3) Teachers	6,538	11,161
	a) Trained	861	1,257
b) Untrained	377	424	
	<u>Higher Institutions</u>		
IV.	1) Institutions		9
	2) Pupils		
	a) Boys	3,233	5,131
	b) Girls	411	975
	3) Teachers		
	a) Trained	169	272
b) Untrained	40	32	
	<u>Spl. Schools.</u>		
	1) Institutions	40	32
	2) Pupils		
	a) Boys	3,480	2,013
	b) Girls	8,87	8,42
	3) Teachers		
	a) Trained & Untrained	NA	230

Note:- Talukawise break up is not available.

Source:- Directorate of Education M.S.
Pooná.

TABLE No. 3.5

Beneficiaries and Concessions to Backward classes in Sholapur District during 1965-1966

Sr. No.	Education	Total Enrolment (No.)			Total backward classes	Scheduled cast.	Scheduled Tribes.	Education Concession in Rs.	
		Schedule d Cast.	Scheduled Tribe.	Other Back ward classes.				Other Back ward classes	Total Backward classes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Total	Boys	28,905	1,379	30,795	61,079	5,39,252	25,008	17,30,273	22,94,533
	Girls	12,089	460	9,108	21,652	84,832	5,013	3,18,592	4,08,437
	Total	40,994	1,839	39,898	82,731	6,24,084	30,021	20,48,865	27,02,970
2. Pre-Primary	Boys.	64	1	1	66	-	-	-	-
	Girls	67	1	2	70	-	-	-	-
	Total	131	2	3	136	-	-	-	-
3. Primary	Boys	24,391	1,144	10,553	36,088	36,253	6,527	5,276	48,056
	Girls	11,496	439	5,370	17,305	14,250	3,664	1,283	19,197
	Total	35,887	1,583	15,923	53,393	50,503	10,191	6,559	67,253
4. Secondary	Boys	3,973	231	18,848	22,552	2,02,896	17,437	12,12,508	14,32,841
	Girls.	500	20	3,427	3,947	56,350	1,349	2,64,585	3,22,284
	Total:	4,473	251	21,775	26,499	2,59,246	18,786	14,77,093	17,55,125
5. Teacher Training	Higher								
	Boys.	477	3	1,887	2,367	3,00,103	4,044	5,11,613	8,12,760
	Girls.	26	-	208	234	14,232	-	41,804	56,036
Total	503	3	2,095	2,601	3,14,335	1,044	5,53,417	8,68,796	
6. Special.	Boys.	-	-	6	6	-	-	876	876
	Girls.	-	-	96	96	-	-	10,920	10,920
	Total	-	-	102	102	-	-	11,796	11,796

Source: Directorate of Education.

TABLE No.8.6

Economically backward Class Concession of free Education in Solapur district.
during 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66

Sr.No.	Item	Year	Pre- primary	Second ary.	Arts and Scie nce.	Comm erce	Agri.	Tech.	Vete r-in ary	Med ici ne	Other Cour ses	Total	Misc.	Grant Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Beneficiaries (in numbers)	1961-62	184	16,950	1,409	242	-	-	-	-	-	1,651	370	19,155
		1964-65	293	21,753	1,846	431	-	100	-	1	97	2,475	711	25,232
		1965-66	-	25,922	2,303	295	-	-	-	7	68	2,673	90	28,685
2.	Concession granted in (000)Rs.	1961-62	8	973	363	50	-	-	-	-	-	413	67	1,461
		1964-65	13	1,474	440	95	-	33	-	-	33	601	80	2,168
		1965-66	-	1,760	507	67	-	-	-	2	20	596	9	2,365

Source:- (a) Education Office r, Zilla Parishad,
 Solapur.

(b) Directorate of Education, M.S. Poona.

...lll...

TABLE No.8.7

Expenditure on Primary Education by way of Grant-in- aids to local Bodies in Sholapur district during 1964-65 and 1965-66

Sr. No.	Item	Year	Normal			Plan			Total		
			Recurring	Non Recurring excluding Bldg. and Grant	Total	Recurring	Non Recurring excluding Bldg. and grant	Total	Recurring	Non Recurring Excluding Bldg. and grant	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Zilla Parishad	1964-65	55,36,800	-	55,36,800	13,47,510	-	13,47,510	68,84,310	-	68,84,310
		1965-66	59,80,500	-	59,80,500	8,36,845	-	8,36,845	68,17,345	-	68,17,345
2.	Municipalities Municipal Committee.	1964-65	8,10,000	-	8,10,000	59,475	-	59,475	8,69,475	-	8,69,475
		1965-66	10,27,400	-	10,27,400	-	-	-	10,27,400	-	10,27,400
3.	Contonments	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Corporation.	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	All other Exp. enditure including Bldg. grants	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	1,25,745	-	1,25,745	1,25,745
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	1,25,745	1,25,745	-	-	-
GRAND TOTAL:-		1964-65	63,46,800	-	63,46,800	14,06,985	-	14,06,985	77,53,785	-	77,53,785
		1965-66	70,07,900	-	70,07,900	8,36,845	1,25,745	9,62,590	78,44,745	1,25,745	79,70,490

Source:- Z.P. Directorate of Education W.S. Poona.

Classification of Town and villages without primary schools or schooling facilities by population

Range in Sholapur District during 1961-66

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Year As on 31st March.	Total No. of Towns & Villages without schools.	Total No. of Town & villages without schools.	No. of villages without schools					
					Population Range					
					0-199	200-399	400-599	600 & above	2000 & above	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District	1961	952	4	3	1	-	-	-	4
		1966	952	4	3	1	-	-	-	4
1.	Karmala	1961	97	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
		1966	97	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
2.	Barsi	1961	130	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
		1966	130	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
3;	Madha.	1961	97	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
		1966	97	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
4.	Malsiras.	1961	75	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
		1966	75	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
5.	Pandharpur	1961	83	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
		1966	83	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-do-
6.	Mohol	1961	87	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
		1966	87	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
7.	North Sholapur	1961	44	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
		1966	44	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
8.	South -do-	1961	79	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1966	79	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
9.	Sangola	1961	69	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
		1966	69	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
10.	Mangalwedha	1961	72	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
		1966	72	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	Nil
11.	Akkalkot	1961	119	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
		1966	119	2	2	-	-	-	-	2

Note:- In addition to above four deserted villages have been shown as villages without schools.

Source:- Parishad Education Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.9.1

Length of Railway Route in Sholapur Dist.

Railway Route (1)	Length in Kms.	
	As on 31st March, 1961 (2)	As on 31st March, 1966 (3)
Sr.No.		
1. <u>Broad Gauge</u>		
i) Single	223.42	223.42
ii) Double	-	-
iii) Triple & more	-	-
2. <u>Meter Gauge</u>	41.59	41.59
3. <u>Narrow Gauge</u>	186.47	186.47
<u>Total Railway Route:-</u>	451.48	451.48

Note:- Length which the District is considered
to the limit of Railway Station.

Source:- Indian Railways.

TABLE NO.9.2(A)

Road Length(Extra Municipal) according to Category and surface in Sholapur District
as on 31-3-1961 and 1966 (in KM)

Sr.No.	Types of Roads Category	District Total					
		B.&C.Department		Zilla Parishad		Grand Total	
		as on 31-3-61	As on 31-3-66	As on 31-3-61	As on 31-3-66	As on 31-3-61	As on 31-3-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I.	1. National High -ways	125	157	-	-	125	157
	2. State High-ways	475	434	-	-	475	434
	3. Major Dist. Roads.	902	-	-	987	902	987
	4. Other Dist. Roads.	269	-	-	418	269	418
	5. Village Roads.	301	-	-	497	301	497
	6. Others	-	-	-	636	-	636
	Total	2,072	591	-	2,2538	2,072	3,129
II.	<u>Surface classification</u>						
	1. Cement Concrete.	35	49	-	28	35	77
	2. Black Topped	203	305	-	64	203	369
	3. Water Bound Macadam	881	237	-	648	881	885
	4. Granular Material	953	-	-	1,736	953	1,736
	5. Lower Types	-	-	-	62	-	62
	6. Total.	2,072	591	-	2,538	2,072	3,129

Note:- Sholapur Bijapur Road was classified State High as way in 1961, is now classified as National high ways.

Source:- 1) Road Buildings Division.

2) Zilla Parishad.

3) Block Development Officers.

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Table No. 10

Length of Municipal Roads, Surfacewise as on 31-3-1961 and 31-3-1966 (Length in Ms.)

Sr. No.	Surface Classification	As on	Name of the Municipality.										
			Total all municipal es.	Sholapur Corpor.	Karmala	Baisi	Kurd uwadi	Pandh arpur	Sang ola.	M' wedha	Akka lkot	Main dargi	Dudhani
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Cement Concrete	31-3-61	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	31-3-66	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
2. Black Topped	31-3-61	83	72	1	3	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	31-3-66	125	98	1	14	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Water Bound Macadam	31-3-61	62	23	-	14	-	8	-	5	4	5	3	-
	31-3-66	41	6	-	9	-	8	-	5	5	5	3	-
4. Granular Material	31-3-61	49	27	5	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
	31-3-66	42	20	5	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Lower Types	31-3-61	112	36	-	25	4	3	16	9	12	3	4	-
	31-3-66	105	34	-	19	4	3	16	11	11	3	4	-
Total:-	31-3-61	313	159	6	42	10	34	16	14	17	8	7	-
	31-3-66	315	159	6	42	10	34	16	16	17	8	7	-

Source:- Municipalities in the District Sholapur.

TABLE NO.9.3

Motor Vehicles in operation in Poona Region as on 31st
March, 1961 & 1966.

Sr.No. (1)	Item (2)	Region	
		31-3-1961 (3)	31-3-1966 (4)
1.	Motor Vehicles(Cycles)	4,257	11,007
2.	Motor Carss	6,799	9,046
3.	Taxi Cars	378	605
4.	Auto Rickshaws	348	910
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u>		
	I. Deisel Engines	913	1,309
	II. Petrol Engines	14	-
6.	<u>Lorries</u>		
	I) <u>Private Carriages</u>		
	a) Deisel Engine	394	2,242
	b) Petrol Engine	197	223
	II) <u>Public Carriages</u>		
	a) Deisel Engines	2,353	3,920
	b) Petrol Engines	1,024	389
7.	Ambulances	35	69
8.	School Buses	31	31
9.	Private Services Vehicles	134	189
10.	Trailrs	-	1,075
11.	T,actors	-	1,115
12.	Others	1,117	-
	Total:-	17,994	32,130

Note:- The division consist of all
district of Poona division
(Revenue)

Source:- Regional Transport Officer,
Poona.

TABLE NO.9.4

Operational Statistics of Nationalised Road Transport Sholapur Division
as on 31st March 1961 & 1966.

Sr.No.	Items	As on 31st March, 1961	As on 31st March, 1966
1	2	3	4
1.	No. of Routes.	119	163
2.	Route Distance (in Kms)	6,559.1	10,832.4
3.	Average Route Distance (in Kms)	55.1	66.5
4.	Average Service Distance per day (in Kms)	39,770	41,920
5.	Vehicles on Road per day	176	177
6.	Operating Fleet No.	211	200
7.	Average Daily Earnings (Rs.)	42,935	51,983
8.	Average Earnings per vehicles per day (Rs.)	244	294
10.	No. of passengers travelled per day.	45,749	56,393.

Note:- The boundary of state transport division is not coterminous with the boundary of revenue district.

Source:- Divisional Controller of State Transport Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 3.8
Traffic census on Important Roads in Sholapur District in May 1965

S. No.	Location of countpost		Type of surf ace.	Carriage way width of Rd. ft.	Date of commencement of traffic census	No. of vehicles per day					Total intensity of light med. and heavy motor vehicles in tons per 24 hours (of vehicles in coln.9.	Total traffic intensity in ton per 24 hours of vehicles in col.n 11.
	Mileage	(Near by town/village)				Light motor vehi cles.	Med/ heavy motor vehicl es.	Total 7+8	Slow moving vehicl es.	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Poona Sholapur Hyderabad road National Highway No. 9												
1.	97/5	Temburni	BT	12'	2.5.65	61	463	524	530	1,054	4,137	4,698
2.	98/5 I	Venagaon	BT	12'	2.5.65	61	476	537	844	1,381	4,326	5,185
3.	115/4	Shetphal	BT	12'	2.5.65	64	464	528	598	1,126	4,162	4,773
4.	131/2	Mohol	BT	12'	2.5.65	56	441	497	449	946	3,959	4,849
5.	145/6	Bale	BT	12'	2.5.65	109	520	629	139	768	3,338	4,581
6.	148/7	Sholapur	BT	12'	2.5.65	96	653	749	400	1,149	5,532	6,232
7.	161/1	Baramati	BT	12'	2.5.65	90	565	655	303	958	3,816	4,305
Sholapur Bijapur Road National Highway No. 13												
1.	3/1	Sholapur	BT	12'	2.5.65	66	314	380	336	716	2,106	2,689
2.	14/1	Mandrup	BT	12'	2.5.65	19	84	103	57	160	694	793

TABLE NO. 9, 5 contd. 2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Nagar, Karmala Pandharpur, Marwad, Umadi State Border Road State Highway No. 32												
1.	52/5	Jategaon	WBM	12'	16-5-65	2	56	58	277	335	424	804
2.	59/5	Karmala	-do-	12'	16.5.65	1	58	59	312	371	437	876
3.	59/5	S.T. Stand Karmala	-do-	12'	16.5.65	14	50	64	145	209	241	397
4.	70/3	S.T. stand Jejur.	-do-	12'	-do-	15	53	68	234	302	236	517
5.	70/3	R.V. cross ing Jejur.	-do-	12'	-do-	52	46	51	220	271	186	180 440
6.	82/5	Randa	-do-	12'	-do-	6	47	53	225	278	196	472
7.	85/1	Akola	-do-	12'	-do-	5	49	54	192	246	200	430
Mahad Phor Pandharpur Road State Highway No. 40												
1.	107/2	Natepute	WBM	12'	2-5-65	102	181	233	331	614	1,184	1,594
2.	129/2	Velapur	CC	12'	-do-	39	172	211	524	725	1,152	1,388
3.	148/6	Pandharpur	BT	12'	-do-	54	259	313	200	513	1,654	1,835
Malkapur-Jalna-Osmanoad-Sholapur Rd. State Highway No. 50-A												
1.	7/1	Shelgi	BT	12'	-do-	43	415	458	-	458	2,563	2,563
2.	3/6	Shelgi	BT	12'	-do-	199	1,412	1,611	50	1,661	8,696	8,733
Mahakaleshwar Mohol Vairag-Rd. State Highway No. 58												
1.	66/6	Piliv	BT	12'	-do-	15	205	220	72	292	1,254	1,311
2.	77/6	Bhalvani	BT	12'	-do-	4	90	94	91	185	689	780
3.	25/4	Pandharpur	CC	12'	-do-	45	186	231	186	417	1,596	1,766
4.	3/5	Mohol	CC	12'	-do-	80	263	343	267	610	1,919	2,223
Miraj Pandharpur Barsi Latur Road State Highway No. 60												
1.	48/1	Junoni	WBM	12'	-do-	51	259	310	516	826	2,004	2,627
2.	28/1	Watambra	WBM	12'	-do-	31	199	230	471	701	1,365	1,928
3.	20/5	Sangola	BT	12'	-do-	22	91	113	55	168	752	835
4.	0/3	Pandharpur	BT	12'	-do-	16	112	128	134	262	877	1,028

TABLE NO.9.5 contd.3.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
5	22/3	Ropale	WBM	12'	21.5.65	11	50	61	72	143	363	452
6	15/6	Modnim	-do-	12'	21.5.65	10	46	56	43	99	317	386
7	13/5	Shetphal	-do-	12'	16.5.65	2	82	84	61	145	736	821
8	1/1	Kurduwadi	-do-	12'	2-5-65	30	171	201	1095	1296	1557	2637
9	0/5	-do-	-do-	12'	16-5-65	2	85	87	62	149	761	856
10	28/4	Visawa	-do-	12'	24.5.65	12	48	60	61	121	352	453
11	1/6	Kurduwadi	BT	12'	16-5-65	7	262	269	217	486	2,270	2,548
12	18/6	Upla Naka	BT	12'	16.5.65	12	214	226	154	380	1,671	1,852
13	23/2	Barsi	WBM	12'	23.5.65	19	155	174	175	349	1,434	1,651
14	20/5	-do-	-do-	12'	2-5.65	34	136	170	366	536	1,020	1,394
15	22/0	-do-	-do-	12'	-do-	22	146	168	148	316	766	1,140
16	27/4	Kuslamb	-do-	20'	23.5.65	20	162	182	200	382	1,333	1,883
17	34/0	Pangari	-do-	12'	-do-	-	84	84	126	210	882	1,039
18	40/2	Yadsi	-do-	12'	-do-	50	211	261	170	431	1,941	2,152
19	48/2	Tatwale	-do-	12'	-do-	9	47	56	428	484	472	1,007
20	34/0 67/5	Latur) Dhoki)	-do-	12'	May-65	45	193	238	355	593	2,070	2,398

TABLE NO.9.6.

Information of postal and Telephone and Telegraph Statistics in Sholapur District during 1961-62, 1964-65 and 1965-66.

Years	No. of post offices	No. of Telegraph Offices.	No. of letter Boxes	No. of postmen	No. of Telephone	No. of Radio licences issued.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. 1961-62	290	27	583	127	1,049	2,600
2. 1964-65	373	29	835	125	1,673	21,698
3. 1965-66	378	29	835	125	1,899	21,702

Source:- Superintendent of post and Telegraph Offices.

TABLE NO.9.7

Availability of postal Facilities in the Sholapur District as on 31st
March, 1966.

Sr.No.	Dist/Taluka	Number of villages with a post office located				Total inhabited villages.
		Within villages	Within 3 KMS of the village	within 3-6 KMS of the village.	At a distance beyond 6 KMS	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total:-	309	442	187	8	946
2.	<u>Taluka.</u>					
1)	Karmala	29	47	20	-	96
2)	Barsi	52	68	9	-	129
3)	Madha	37	43	16	-	96
4)	Malsiras.	30	34	11	-	75
5)	Pandharpur	27	46	6	4	83 One village
6)	Mohol	25	43	19	-	87 Bardi is
7)	North Sholapur	13	23	7	-	43 now transf
8)	South Sholapur	19	36	25	-	80 erred in P'Fur Tal.
9)	Sangola	34	32	2	-	68
10)	Mangalwedha	15	22	30	4	71
11)	Akkalkot	28	48	42	-	118

Source:- Village Index Cards.

TABLE NO.9.8 .

Rural Broadcasting Statistics in Sholapur District as on 31st March,
1965-and-1966

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of villages in which a receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcast Development Department.		Total number of such receiving sets in the taluka.		Rural population of villages having receiving sets.		Total number of Radio farm focuses	
		31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66	31-3-65	31-3-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District:-	274	428	274	428	4,57,170	6,33,627	44	45
	Taluka.								
	Karmala.	38	51	38	51	53,127	67,288	6	6
	2. Barsi	73	94	73	94	92,508	1,11,795	2	2
	3. Madha.	6	28	6	28	11,467	47,095	4	5
	4. Malsiras.	27	34	27	34	74,565	82,127	-	-
	5. Pandharpur	19	42	19	42	29,824	61,829	3	3
	6. Mohol	13	24	13	24	30,481	41,201	3	3
	7. North Sholapur.	15	33	15	33	33,748	47,182	1	1
	8. South Sholapur.	46	69	46	69	67,575	98,759	8	8
	9. Sangola	16	24	16	24	38,254	44,378	2	2
	10. Mangalwedha	11	13	11	13	11,334	12,098	10	10
	11. Akkalkot.	10	16	10	16	14,287	19,895	5	5

Source:- All India Radio.

Divisional Engineer Rural Broadcasting,
Director of Publicity, Gov t. of Maharashtra
Poona.

TABLE NO.10.1

Sholapur
Income and Expenditure of local Bodies in/the District during 1961-62 and 1965-66
 (in '000' Rs.)

Sr.No.	Year	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad			Municipalities & Cantonment etc.		
		No.	No. of villages covered	Total income in Rs.	Total Expdr. in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total Expdr. in Rs.	No.	Total income in Rs.	Total Expdr. in Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1961-62	613	946	2,688	2,570	-	-	-	10	11,677	9,842
2.	1965-66	797	946	6,928	6,894	1	67,036	70,186	10	15,111	14,937

Source:-1) Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.
 2) All Municipalities in Sholapur District.

17.7.68/11k.

TABLE NO.10.2

wise
Panchayat Samiti Income and Expenditure for village Panchayats in Sholapur District
during 1961-62 and 1964-65

Sr.No.	Panchayat samiti.	Year.	No. of V.P.s. & group V.P.s.	Grant in aid	
				Govt.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	
	District.	1961-62	390+223	4,62,308	6,89,104
		1964-65	645+120	10,87,842	2,17,810 5
1.	Karmala.	1961-62	28+31	58,361	2,97,653
		1964-65	57+19	76,251	2,42,410
2.	Barsi.	1961-62	88+15	40,276	1,18,206
		1964-65	101+11	1,23,326	2,62,422
3.	Madha.	1961-62	37+22	79,157	26,483
		1964-65	67+8	82,415	1,39,423
4.	Malsiras.	1961-62	36+17	36,616	7,017
		1964-65	61+6	1,33,695	1,63,224
5.	Pandharpur	1961-62	20+30	34,886	39,800
		1964-65	48+14	1,24,240	1,90,611
6.	Mohol.	1961-62	38+20	33,462	15,210
		1964-65	61+13	41,742	2,69,016
7.	NorthSholapur.	1961-62	20+9	18,003	22,656
		1964-65	31+5	49,209	1,41,112
8.	South Sholapur.	1961-62	26+19	34,571	87,373
		1964-65	51+14	98,505	2,00,868
9.	Sangola.	1961-62	39+14	39,756	28,166
		1964-65	60+3	81,536	2,43,050
10.	Managlwedha	1961-62	22+18	27,680	11,880
		1964-65	53+7	98,158	1,18,737
11.	Akkalkot.	1961-62	36+28	59,540	34,650
		1964-65	55+20	1,78,765	2,07,232

contd.2.

TABLE NO.10.2 contd.

Sr. No.	Income in Rs.					
	Contribution	Donations	Taxes	Fees	Others	Total
	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	21,093 1,00,004 2,642 -	2,21,717 5,38,474 32,946 65,308	6,12,111 8,28,503 37,478 48,059	1,09,650 3,04,111 8,529 10,289	5,72,468 7,56,505 60,277 45,968	26,88,457 57,93,544 4,97,886 4,88,285
2.	565 68,047	27,120 19,144	90,852 1,11,325	24,023 62,801	1,78,264 1,63,293	4,79,315 8,10,358
3.	500 4,753	5,928 13,544	55,073 65,129	15,313 30,309	41,411 94,144	2,23,875 4,29,717
4.	- -	3,476 29,322	2,03,940 2,86,421	28,491 1,68,172	1,15,887 1,74,235	3,95,427 9,55,209
5.	925 2,852	18,103 1,06,82	20,939 38,210	2,035 1,393	20,387 9,255	1,37,075 4,72,643
6.	215 -	1,914 22,166	67,615 1,08,455	10,630 3,717	21,802 51,094	1,50,848 4,96,190
7.	12,929 1,598	58,464 17,100	19,107 25,885	2,657 8,293	6,098 76,987	1,39,914 3,20,184
8.	2,698 9,088	52,652 23,708	38,059 55,007	3,591 6,919	34,120 16,798	2,53,064 4,10,893
9.	9 510	5,395 6,013	22,245 31,257	8,018 7,044	48,496 95,784	1,52,085 4,65,194
10.	- -	8,102 1,50,768	15,953 21,686	2,027 1,408	3,133 14,715	68,775 4,05,472
11.	610 13,156	7,608 85,319	40,850 37,069	4,342 3,766	42,593 14,092	1,90,193 5,39,399

TABLE NO.10.2 contd.

Sr. No.	Expenditure in Rs.								
	Sanitation and Health	Public works	Social & moral-promotion.	Administ-ration.	Welfare	Preserva-tion on Animal Hus-bandry.	Collection of Revenue & mainten-ance	Others	Total
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	3,75,612	13,53,675	2,04,424	4,61,205	1,32,878	20,982	38	21,264	25,70,087
	5,44,783	24,47,671	4,48,890	8,85,206	6,98,222	1,34,250	1,41,492	3,58,093	55,20,616
1.	1,09,030	2,97,734	47,756	32,969	17,652	21	-	426	4,87,588
	83,882	1,67,280	52,446	59,527	33,915	3,005	-	7,047	4,12,102
2.	42,304	2,31,738	16,720	76,741	3,212	2,740	-	2,162	3,75,617
	61,128	2,56,360	1,41,403	1,07,095	46,654	56,572	- 211	1,05,434	7,74,757
3.	23,714	55,389	17,432	31,597	3,159	4,945	-	3,525	1,69,751
	55,875	1,69,979	40,313	53,220	89,492	20,097	-	20,260	4,49,336
4.	85,555	1,67,843	28,960	1,12,005	68,239	2,809	-	1,825	4,67,236
	90,230	2,54,341	50,986	2,62,983	1,11,366	10,973	-	68,817	8,49,706
5.	11,693	91,868	9,012	25,511	2,560	3,519	-	1,610	1,45,773
	30,874	2,86,281	17,253	61,412	41,501	5,857	-	46,185	4,89,363
6.	26,890	59,312	16,744	34,700	15,171	148	-	606	1,53,571
	10,841	1,51,097	23,534	69,836	87,788	4,029	1,228	63,378	4,44,314
7.	14,307	98,869	12,617	15,032	1,802	2,274	38	781	1,45,720
	25,660	1,48,150	22,645	25,777	63,283	4,374	641	3,556	2,94,086
8.	32,278	1,87,520	17,338	33,312	4,052	315	-	5,301	2,80,116
	63,756	2,15,967	17,791	46,366	7,553	5,432	1,164	28,603	3,86,632
9.	9,261	58,890	8,105	24,621	8,667	1,996	-	12,81	1,12,821
	34,240	1,83,279	40,254	41,755	95,917	13,262	207	12,664	4,21,578
10.	10,937	19,453	9,415	16,923	401	1,860	-	100	59,091
	22,984	1,83,744	19,355	73,156	86,318	5,140	-	473	3,91,170
11.	9,652	73,059	20,335	57,792	7,963	355	-	3,647	1,72,803
	30,770	4,28,193	22,920	84,079	34,425	5,468	141	1,576	6,07,572

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

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TABLE NO.10.3(A)

Headwise Receipts of the Zilla Parishad, S h o l a p u r Dist.

<u>Receipts.</u>		<u>1964-65</u>	<u>1965-66</u>
I.	<u>Revenue Section</u>		
1.	Local Fund cess	18,70,166	16,02,572
2.	Local Rates	5,42,165	49,855
3.	Other taxes & Fees	68,657	78,675
4.	Interest	12,059	12,894
5.	Police	-	-
6.	Education	92,662	1,63,387
7.	Medical	6,932	7,963
8.	Public Health	8,614	15,185
9.	Agril.	39,300	77,770
10.	Animal Husbandry	8,187	10,918
11.	Industries & Cottage Ind.	24,997	26,914
12.	Bldg.s & Communication	39,096	68,925
13.	Pensions	-	-
14.	Misc.	11,62,210	11,52,638
15.	Total self raised Resources.	32,77,894	32,67,696
II.			
1.	Govt. Grants	2,15,35,665	2,79,86,315
2.	Govt. Grants for A-gency schemes	12,59,701	17,55,113
3.	Total Govt. Grants (Including Agency schemes)	2,27,95,366	2,97,41,428
	Total Revenue Receipt (I + II)	2,66,73,260	3,25,89,124
III.	<u>Debt section.</u>		
1.	Loans & Advances	19,39,490	4,16,092
2.	Deposits & Adv.s	55,49,413	95,55,757
3.	Total Debt section	74,88,903	99,71,849
	IV. Remittances	2,31,21,654	2,44,75,258
	V. Opening Balance.	47,38,090	55,90,763
GRAND TOTAL:-		6,20,21,907	7,26,26,994

Note:- Figures for 1964-65 are actuals & figures for 1965-66 are revised.

Source:- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer,
Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.10.3(B)

Head wise Expenditure of the Zilla Parishad, Sholapur District.

<u>Revenue Expenditure</u>	<u>1964-65</u> (Actuals)	<u>1965-66</u>
1. Honora ria & Allowances to the president, Chairman and Members.	1,34,725	1,36,170
2. General A dministration	8,06,143	18-52,616
3. Interest	-	35
4. Education.	1,24,45,558	1,40,70,031
5. Medical	3,05,282	2,86,114
6. Public Health	7,17,274	8,22,204
7. Ayurved	360	1,025
8. Agriculuture	5,58,012	28,82,732
9. Animal Husbandry	2,72,803	2,93,875
10.Forest	2,560	1,599
11.Social Welfare	10,34,145	9,85,866
12.Co-operation	1,725	12,139
13.Industries	1,40,155	1,59,267
14.C.D.P.	34,31,936	31,36,698
15.Misc.	3,000	-
16.Buildings and Communication	53,92,502	71,32,322
17.Public Health Engineering	24,618	45,328
18.Irrigation	173	5,70,254
19. Pensions	27,083	31,018
20. Misc.	14,24,233	22,90,471
Total Revenue Expenditure-	2,67,82,287	3,47,09,764
<u>II. Debt Section.</u>		
1. Loans and Advances	18,93,702	17,03,857
2. Deposits and A dvances	47,07,092	1,03,74,343
3. Total Debut section.	66,00,794	1,20,78,200
<u>III. Remittances</u>	2,30,48,083	2,33,98,075
GRAND TOTAL	5,64,31.144	7,01,86,039
Closing Balance	55,90,763	24,40,955

Note:- Figures for 1964-65 are actuals and figures for 1965-66 are revised.

Source:- Chief Accounts & Finance Officer
Z.P.Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 10.4

Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in Sholapur District during 1961-62, 1965-66

Name of Municipality	Year	Income					
		Grants & contribution		Municipal rates and taxes			
		Govt.	Others	Octroi	Taxes on houses and land.	Other taxes	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total for all Municipalities	1961-62	13,54,522	1,03,792	38,00,975	14,51,086	27,67,525	80,19,586
	1965-66	17,25,952	93,728	55,85,818	18,98,874	30,38,827	10,52,3019
1. S&Pur	1961-62	9,24,069	-	25,96,413	10,32,644	21,45,123	57,74,185
Municipal Corporation	1965-66	10,66,498	-	40,39,794	12,40,002	25,31,250	78,11,046
2. Karmala	1961-62	43,938	-	90,043	38,677	43,322	1,76,042
	1965-66	47,584	-	92,801	50,949	15,991	1,99,741
3. Barsi	1961-62	1,13,097	11,128	5,19,278	64,534	3,26,576	9,10,382
	1965-66	1,54,855	-	6,62,784	2,63,712	1,92,755	11,19,252
4. K'wadi	1961-62	29,683	-	84,525	30,880	38,030	1,53,435
	1965-66	69,526	-	86,418	46,324	36,296	1,69,038
5. P'Fur	1961-62	1,57,671	83,196	2,47,247	1,71,411	1,63,870	5,84,528
	1965-66	2,85,280	79,224	3,63,950	2,10,354	1,81,760	7,56,064
6. S'agola	1961-62	16,645	-	35,253	9,123	8,257	52,633
	1965-66	27,392	-	63,007	13,268	10,818	90,193
7. M'edha	1961-62	16,083	80	55,660	30,153	14,034	1,00,617
	1965-66	28,202	Nil	66,507	32,753	18,726	1,17,936
8. Akkalkot	1961-62	25,738	9,073	1,19,045	58,355	14,506	1,91,900
	1965-66	11,042	12,201	1,42,208	16,872	32,635	1,91,715
9. Maindargi	1961-62	9,608	-	17,038	10,136	5,249	32,423
	1965-66	15,670	2,294	23,605	6,247	8,567	38,419
10. Dudjani	1961-62	12,990	315	36,468	5,173	5,758	47,399
	1965-66	19,297	-	44,744	14,792	10,029	69,565

Income Contd.

TABLE NO.10.4 contd.2.

Sr.No.	Revenue derived from municipal propertities.	Others	Total
1	9	10	11
	19,70,032	2,29,090	1,16,77,022
	17,47,202	19,20,795	1,51,10,696
1.	15,46,966	91,407	83,36,527
	12,92,193	22,482	1,01,99,219
2.	6,809	2,344	2,25,133
	7,772	806	2,15,903
3.	1,45,143	18,330	1,20,3086
	1,30,150	52,531	1,45,6838
4.	39	66,619	2,49,776
	237	66,614	2,95,415
5.	2,40,404	12,804	10,78,603
	2,67,550	8,758	13,96,973
6.	11,736	26,836	1,07,900
	9,444	7,91,658	9,19,193
7.	8,620	128	1,25,558
	13,817	58,569	2,18,574
8.	5,716	7,511	2,39,944
	3,087	7,407	2,25,461
9.	3,212	2,407	47,650
	9,113	21,735	87,231
10.	1,337	704	62,745
	6,839	185	95,886

TABLE NO.10.4 contd.

Expenditure

General Adm.	Cost of Collection taxes	Public safety	Public Health & convenience	Public works.	Public instructions	Others	Total
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
4,89,255	7,08,925	4,13,990	29,24,837	25,11,022	19,76,187	8,21,231	98,42,447
5,22,130	9,15,624	4,32,762	41,07,284	22,15,553	23,49,618	43,63,677	1,49,36,648
2,94,842	3,58,952	2,36,172	17,58,096	20,40,891	13,50,887	38,49,848	87,00,890
2,50,211	4,06,625	1,95,115	23,51,304	15,12,411	18,96,290	33,41,348	99,53,304
10,896	18,125	10,169	38,377	35,135	12,000	11,836	1,86,538
13,571	27,793	11,867	1,33,866	38,004	2,774	5,787	2,33,662
80,375	83,038	56,765	4,44,903	3,14,401	2,05,054	52,691	12,37,227
1,16,223	1,23,139	84,580	7,93,075	1,91,399	2,20,649	64,627	15,93,702
14,456	31,848	9,720	67,325	28,722	25,801	71,806	2,49,678
14,813	51,351	20,577	72,086	1,22,342	-	15,457	2,96,626
46,963	1,20,730	32,993	41,5,414	47,543	1,50,098	52,981	8,75,722
65,513	1,71,728	50,500	5,29,826	2,62,365	2,08,999	1,03,827	13,92,955
5,694	20,410	5,712	30,686	9,915	-	26,014	98,431
7,377	29,763	8,918	32,695	33,874	-	7,43,815	8,56,442
6,884	25,030	18,335	28,478	19,651	7,684	32,881	1,38,943
12,658	34,255	24,148	70,202	6,854	151	37,811	1,86,150
16,670	31,669	33,934	43,834	7,157	11,391	7,848	1,52,503
21,275	46,577	53,844	67,049	31,299	12,231	11,998	2,44,273
5,443	5,227	4,541	17,276	2,336	296	8,788	43,007
11,566	7,163	7,305	25,129	5,864	6,635	27,500	91,162
7,032	10,896	5,647	20,448	5,271	3,976	6,538	59,808
8,916	17,030	5,908	31,992	11,141	1,889	11,507	88,383

Source:- All Municipalities.
in the district.

TABLE NO. 11.1

Expenditure in the Third Five Year Plan Under different Development sub-heads in Sholapur District.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sr.No.	Development Sub-Head	Expenditure during								
		1961-65			1965-66			1961-66		
		State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I) <u>Agricultural Programme :</u>										
1)	Agril. Production.	10.85	11.50	22.35	2.35	35.17	37.52	3.20	46.67	59.87
2)	Land Development	1.40	-	1.40	0.98	-	0.98	2.38	-	2.38
3)	Soil Conservation	240.75	-	240.75	86.99	-	86.99	327.74	-	327.74
4)	Minor Irrigation.	43.64	-	43.64	18.56	5.67	22.23	60.20	65.87	65.87
5)	Animal Husbandry	-	1.74	1.74	-	0.45	0.45	-	2.19	2.19
6)	Dairy Development	12.27	-	12.27	2.61	-	2.61	14.88	-	14.88
7)	Forest	0.97	0.04	1.01	0.37	0.02	0.39	1.34	0.06	1.40
8)	Fisheries	0.29	-	0.29	0.01	-	0.01	0.30	-	0.30
9)	Ware housing & marketing	4.02	-	4.02	11.22	-	11.22	15.24	-	15.24
Total:-		314.19	13.28	327.47	121.09	41.31	162.40	435.28	54.59	489.87
II) <u>Cooperation Community Development:</u>										
1)	Cooperation.	15.47	-	15.47	4.70	-	4.70	20.17	-	20.17
2)	Community Development	-	116.54	116.54	-	35.07	35.07	-	151.61	151.61
Total:-		15.47	116.54	132.01	4.70	35.07	39.77	20.17	151.61	171.78

contd-2-

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TABLE NO.11.1 Contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>III). Industry Mining:</u>										
1.	Small scale Industries.	35.69	0.50	36.19	32.65	0.28	32.93	68.34	0.78	69.12
	Total:-	35.69	0.50	36.19	32.65	0.28	32.93	68.34	0.78	69.12
<u>IV) Transport & Communication:</u>										
1)	Road Development.	6.19	28.10	34.29	0.77	11.90	12.67	6.96	40.00	46.96
	Total:-	6.19	28.10	34.29	0.77	11.90	12.67	6.96	40.00	46.96
<u>V). Social Services:</u>										
1.	General Education	-	33.83	33.83	-	16.38	16.38	-	50.21	50.21
2.	Technical Education	13.96	-	13.96	1.59	-	1.59	15.55	-	15.55
3.	Medical & Nursing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Public Health	18.15	3.48	21.63	5.31	2.88	8.19	23.46	6.36	29.82
5.	Water supply & drainage	2.56	1.59	4.15	-	0.26	0.26	2.56	1.85	4.41
6.	Housing	2.00	2.96	4.96	1.77	1.23	3.00	3.77	4.19	7.96
7.	Social Welfare	0.97	-	0.97	0.21	-	0.21	1.18	-	1.18
8.	Labour & Labour Welfare	5.58	-	5.58	2.68	-	2.68	8.26	-	8.26
	Total:	43.22	41.86	85.08	11.56	20.75	32.31	54.78	62.61	117.39
	GRAND TOTAL	14.76	200.28	615.04	170.77	109.31	280.08	585.53	309.59	895.12

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 11.2

Important Physical Achievements in Third Five Year Plan in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Name of the Development sub-head.	Items	Unit	Target for the plan period.	Physical Achievement		
					1961-65	1965-66	1961-66 Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	<u>Agriculture.</u>	1) <u>Improved seeds distributed</u>					
		a) <u>Food grains by type</u>	Qtl.				
		1) Jowar	-do-	NA	3,274	6,747	10,721
		2) Wheat	-do-	NA	833	623	1,456
		3) Maize	-do-	NA	-	72	72
		4) Bajri	-do-	NA	64	581	645
		5) Gram	-do-	NA	259	470	729
		6) b) Cotton	-do-	NA	235	178	413
		7) c) Oil seeds	-do-	NA	360	520	880
		d) Other (sugarcane)	-do-	NA	6,11,600	3,06,750	9,18,350
		2) <u>Distribution of improved Agril. implements.</u>					
		a) Iron ploughs	No.	2,377	349	1,544	1,893
		b) Dry farming sets	No.	10,360	1,977	80	1,057
		c) Other implements (feader & Kanies)	No.	NA	-	316	316
		3) <u>Addl. Area covered by fruits.</u>					
			Acres	1,000	234	522	756
		4) Land reclaimed (only for Bombay Divn.)	-do-	-	-	-	- Not applicable.
		5) <u>Soil Conservation.</u>					
		a) Area bunded	-do-	6,00,000	4,31,238	1,59,256	5,90,544
		b) Area terraced	-do-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.11.2 contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		6) <u>Chemical Fertilisers distributed</u>					
		a) Amonium Sulphate	Ton	NA	5,122	2,680	7,802
		b) Super Phosphate	-do-	NA	173	82	255
		c) Fertilisers Mixture	-do-	NA	-	-	-
		d) Urea	-do-	NA	1,773	399	2,172
		e) Others	-do-	NA	1,104	671	1,775
		7) <u>Compost production and other Mantrial resources.</u>					
		a) Compost pits dug	No.	NA	37,668	12,100	49,768
		b) Compost prepared	Ton	70,000	92,668	30,233	1,22,901
		c) Area covered by green manures	Acre	3,000	4,435	2,342	6,777
		d) Head flushed latrines distributed.	No.	NA	600	-	600
2) <u>IRRIGATION.</u>		8) New wells constructed	No.	11,000	4,219	1,716	5,835
		9) Old wells repaired	No.	2,000	1,368	546	1,914
		10) Instalation of pumping sets.	No.	5,000	2,105	1,294	3,399
		11) Bandharas constructed	No.	-	-	-	-
		12) Bandharas repaired	No.	-	-	-	-
		13) Additional irrigation potential created by item 8 -12.	Acre	NA	31,127	14,580	45,707
3) <u>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</u>		14) <u>Veterinary Dispensaries and Veterinary aid centres.</u>	No.	3	2	-	2

TABLE NO. 11.2 contd-3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3)	<u>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</u> Contd-..	15) Artificial insamina tion Centres started	No.	-	-	-	-
		16) Cattle breeding centres started	No.	2	1	-	1
		17) Poultry breeding farms	No.	-	-	-	-
		18) Cattle breeding Socy.	No.	-	-	-	-
		19) Loan for cattle purchases.	Rs.	2,40,000	1,52,000	88,000	2,40,000
		20) Co-op. Milk Socy. and federations.	No.	21	6	1	7 one is federa tion, 1,318
4)	FOREST.	21) Aforestation of area	Acre	900	1,118	200	-
		22) Planatation of valua- ble trees.	Acre	-	-	-	-
5)	FISHERIES(INLAND)	23) Fish farms estt. (only for Poona Dn.)	Acre	-	-	-	-
		24) Fingerlings stocked	No.	10,000	8,77,000	18,000	8,95,000
		25) Netting of fish.	Kg.	3,00,000	1,76,744	36,980	2,13,724
6)	FISHERIES(DEEP SEA) (only for Bombay Dn.)	26) Mechanisation of fishing craft.					
		a) Fishing crafts mech- nised.	Kg.	-	-	-	-Not appli cable.
		b) Boats constructed	No.	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 11.2 contd.4.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
6.Contd.	27)	Nylon for nets supply.	Kg.	-	-	-	-
	28)	New fisheries schools and high schools.	No.	-	-	-	-
	29)	Netting of fish.	Kg	-	-	-	-
	30)	Production of fish.	Ton	-	-	-	-
7) COOPERATION:	31)	<u>Agril. credit societies</u>					
	a)	Societies formed	No.	50	42	3	45
	b)	Membership added	No.	83,000	25,294	28,518	53,312
	32)	<u>Co-op. Farming Socy.</u>					
	a)	Societies formed	No.	20	13	1	14
	b)	Membership added	No.	900	517	60	577
	33)	<u>Processing societies</u>					
	a)	Societies formed	No.	10	7	-	7
	b)	Membership added	No.	1,000	1,027	-	1,027
	34)	<u>Lift Irrigation Socy.</u>					
	a)	Societies formed	No.	-	-	-	-
	b)	Membership added	No.	100	22	-	22
	35)	<u>Industrial Coop.Socy.</u>					
	a)	Societies formed	No.	NA	32	35	67
	b)	Membership added	No.	2,000	1,248	320	1,568
	36)	<u>Handloom Weavers Coop. Socy.</u>					
	a)	Societies formed	No.	16	99	43	142
	b)	Membership added	No.	4,000	2,738	570	3,308

TABLE NO.11.2 contd.5.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	37)	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies.					
	a)	Short term	Rs.in	300.00	863.86	283.82	1,147.68
	b)	Medium term	Lakh.	36.00	-	-	-
	c)	Long term	-do-	521.00	222.42	96.48	318.90
	d)	% of recovery	% -do-	100%	-	88%	-
8)	<u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>						
	38)	No. of blocks	No.	2.5	8.5	-	8.5
	39)	No. of villages covered	No.	378	378	-	378
	40)	Population covered	No.	5,65,871	5,65,871	-	5,65,871
9)	<u>ROADS.</u>						
	41)	<u>District Roads.</u>	Mile				
	a)	New roads contd.	Mile	35.50	-	-	-
	b)	Roads modernised	-do-	52	24	4	28
	c)	Roads provided with C.D.works.	-do-	113	25	3	28
	42)	Rural roads	-do-	166	22	10	32
	43)	Bridges constructed	No.	-	-	-	-
	44)	Culvert	-do-	No.	-	-	-
10)	<u>EDUCATION:</u>						
	45)	<u>School Bldg.</u>	-do-				
	a)	Bldg.s constructed	No.	-	-	-	The work of 242 rooms is in progress.
	b)	No. of Rooms	No.	205	-	-	
	46)	Teachers trained	No.	1,185	1,413	214	1,627

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
10)	<u>EDUCATION</u> contd.	47) <u>Schools started</u>					
		a) Primary	No.	NA	121	9	130
		b) Secondary	No.	NA	27	12	39
		48) <u>No. of pupils increased</u>					
		a) Primary	No.	6,500	39,323	8,973	48,296
		b) Secondary	No.	NA	15,262	3,779	19,041
11)	<u>MEDICAL & HEALTH.</u>	49) <u>Buildings for Hospital & dispensaries</u>	No.	-	-	-	-
		50) Addl. Beds	No.	-	-	-	-
		51) Buildings for primary health centres.	No.	-	-	-	-
		52) Primary Health centres started.	No.	9	9	-	9
		53) Family planning units started.	No.	15	15	-	15
		54) Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	40	21	-	21
		55) Village benefitted under Rural water supply scheme.	No.	60	22	-	22
		56) Doctor appointed	No.	NA	10	1	11
		57) Nurses appointed	No.	NA	47	3	50

TABLE NO.11.2 contd.7

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12)	<u>HOUSING</u>	58) No. of Tenements constructed under:-					
		a) Industrial Housing	No.	-	-	-	-
		b) Low income Group	No.	132	8	124	132
		c) Village Housing	No.	266	36	13	49(266
		d) Slum clearance	No.	-	-	-	houses are under contd in 19 villa ges.)
13)	<u>LABOUR</u>	59) New Institutions for vocational & technical training.					
		a) No. of Institutions	No.	-	-	-	- 8 trades
		b) Intake capacity of(a)	No.	240	228	60	288 are int roduced in II F.Y.P.
		60) Evening classes for Industrial workers					
		a) Institutions opened	No.	1	1	-	1
		b) Intake capacity of(a)	No.	150	100	-	100

TABLE NO. 11.3

Statement showing the C.D. programme in Sholapur District as on 31st
March, 1966

Sr.No.	Type of Blocks	No. of Block of C.P.A. pattern	Area in Sq. Kms.	No. of villages			Popln. 1961	S.T. Popln. of T.D. Blocks.	Remarks.
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total			
1	2	3	4	5(a)	5(b)	5(c)	6	7	8
I.	Stage- I	8,50	6008.4	NA	NA	378	5,65,871	-	
II	Stage-II	7.50	5616.4	NA	NA	388	5,09,641	-	
III	Stage-III	3.00	2904.6	NA	NA	186	2,64,733	-	
IV.	M.D.P.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
V.	T.D. B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total:-		19.00	14,529.4	NA	NA	952	13,10,215	-	

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
M.S. Bombay.

TABLE NO.11.4

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Sholapur District
upto the end of 1965-66

Sr.No.	Name of Block and size(in C.P.A. pattern).	Expenditure (in Thousand Rs.) incurred during									Total	
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post stage-II				
		Upto 31.3.65	During 65-66	Total upto end of 55.66	Upto 31.3.65	During 65.66	Upto end of 65-66	Upto 31.3.65	During 65.66	Upto end of 65.66		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	North Sholapur 1.00	899	214	1,113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,113
2.	Akkalkot 2.50	1,826	700	2,526	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,526
3.	Sangoia 2.00	1,272	426	1,698	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,698
4.	Malsiras 2.00	776	300	1,076	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,076
5.	Mangalwedha 1.00	640	170	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	810
6.	South Sholapur 1.50	1,627	177	1,804	-	104	104	-	-	-	-	1,908
7.	Pardharpur 1.50	1,785	-	1,785	141	96	237	-	-	-	-	2,022
8.	Karmala 2.00	2,301	-	2,301	356	286	642	-	-	-	-	2,943
9.	Barsi 2.50	2,626	-	2,626	442	153	595	-	-	-	-	3,221
10.	Madha. 1.50	NA	-	NA	563	100	663	-	107	107	-	770*
11.	Mohol. 1.50	NA	-	NA	561	-	561	224	150	374	-	835*

Note:-* Progressive total since stage II period

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics
Govt. of Maharashtra Bombay.

TABLE NO. 11.5

Physical Achievements on selected items in all the Blocks of
Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Items	Blocks Unit.	Achievements in the Blocks					
			North Sholapur		Akkalkot		Sangola	
			1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Fertilisers distributed (excluding green manure seed).	Qtl.	10,219	6,873	8,279	1,553	1,450	3,018
2.	Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	Qtl.	308	1,767	973	605	21	302
3.	Improved agricultural implements supplied.	No.	73	236	70	80	42	146
4.	No. of animals artificially inseminated.	No.	-	-	39	52	32	440
5.	Predegree animals supplied.	No.	-	-	-	-	4	9
6.	Pedigree birds supplied.	No.	-	-	-	375	28	-
7.	Drinking water wells constructed.	No.	5	5	4	25	2	10
8.	Drinking water wells renovated	No.	3	3	4	8	1	-
9.	No. of persons operated (Family planning).	No.	564	90	275	310	37	439
10.	No. of school Bldg. constructed.	Rooms	4	14	4	18	-	24
11.	Peoples contribution	Rs.	44,704	29,950	73,715	75,867	81,000	54,323
12.	No. of houses built	No.	-	11	-	1	1	-

contd-2-

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TABLE NO. 11.5 Contd. 2.

Sr.No.	Malsiras		Mangalwedha		South Sholapur		Pandharpur		Karmala	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
	10	113	12	137	14	150	160	171	18	19
1	2,872	4,268	801	3,212	1,835	1,794	3,903	4,929	3,676	4,348
2.	1,164	1,581	1,810	1,369	284	1,405	1,373	2,902	1,372	881
3.	59	184	31	54	89	98	155	156	37	87
4.	-	-	742	-	-	-	168	806	-	72
5.	9	97	2	110	-	10	-	-	-	1
6.	280	115	101	37	-	100	31	238	310	366
7.	3	1	-	-	5	6	-	-	4	9
8.	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	4	11
9.	128	371	51	181	61	122	253	149	196	97
10.	1	-	-	-	8	8	-	2	2	-
11.	36,537	10,252	1,29,700	22,368	73,750	36,050	1,81,673	71,561	90,815	70,440
12	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	37	-

contd-3-

TABLE NO.11.5 contd.3.

Sr.No.	Barsi		Madha		Mchol		Total Dist.	
	1964-65.	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	4,004	11,409	4,382	1,247	5,332	2,607	46,793	45,258
2.	2,381	2,568	610	893	1,452	766	13,029	15,039
3.	44	83	75	138	130	261	595	1,524
4.	70	127	93	69	-	--	1,105	1,394
5.	-	-	8	5	5	2	28	234
6.	177	100	3,077	-	-	-	4,242	1,331
7.	8	1	1	-	2	-	34	57
8.	3	2	4	-	3	2	26	27
9.	454	596	163	89	189	270	2,521	2,714
10.	18	-	5	-	4	-	46	66
11.	8,800	33,447	87,000	3,666	21,100	4,477	8,35,099	4,12,401
12.	-	1	-	--	-	-	53	18

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics, M.S.Bombay.

TABLE NO. 12.1

Average retail prices of important commodities at District Head quarter in Sholapur District during 1964 and 1965 (prices in 0.00 Rs)

Sr.No.	Commodity	Brief description of quality variety Br. sount etc. (local trade Name.)	Unit	Year	Average retail prices in the month of					
					Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May	June
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Rice cleab(fine)	Krishnsal	Kg	1964	0.82	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.04	1.04
		-do-	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Rice clean(Med.)	Ambemohor	Kg	1964	0.71	0.77	0.78	0.81	0.89	0.97
		-do-	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3.	Rice clean(coarse)	Deshi No.1	Kg	1964	0.64	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.77	0.81
		-do-	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Wheat(Med.)	Bansi No.1	Kg	1964	0.58	0.70	0.76	0.82	0.88	0.93
		-do-	Kg	1965	1.61	1.27	1.06	1.20	1.20	1.20
5.	Wheat(Coarse)	Sharabati	Kg	1964	0.62	0.74	0.80	0.86	0.94	1.04
		-do-	Kg	1965	1.51	1.17	0.88	1.05	1.06	1.10
6.	Wheat flour(White)	Walles Co;.	Kg	1964	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
		-do-	Kg	1965	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
7.	Jowar(white)	Pine No.II	Kg	1964	0.46	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.59	0.61
		-do-	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.69	0.69
8.	Jowar Coarse	No.II.	Kg	1964	0.42	0.44	0.45	0.47	0.55	0.59
		-do-	Kg	1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.65	0.65
9.	Bajra	Deshi No.I	Kg	1964	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.41	0.48	0.62
		-do-	Kg	1965	0.86	0.76	0.62	0.62	0.73	0.79
P U L S E S .										
10.	Gram dal(Whole)	Fine local.	Kg	1964	0.59	0.63	0.60	0.69	0.70	0.70
		-do-	Kg	1965	1.57	1.14	1.06	1.21	1.17	1.07
11.	Gram dal.	Punjab	Kg	1964	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.75	0.82	0.80
		-do-	Kg	1965	1.99	1.62	1.52	1.60	1.50	1.33

TABLE NO.12.1 contd. 2

S r.No.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average for the year.	
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	1-06 NA	1-12 NA	1-39 NA	1-51 NA	1-41 NA	1-40 NA	1-03 -	
2.	0.97 NA	1.01 NA	1.26 NA	1.39 NA	1.16 NA	1.20 NA	0.99 -	
3.	0-82 NA	0-93 NA	1-10 NA	1-15 NA	0-77 NA	0-78 NA	0-82 -	
4.	1-03 1-21	1-17 1-31	1-37 1-30	1-43 1-30	1-38 1-59	1-53 1-75	1-05 1-33	
5.	1-09 1-15	1-24 1-22	1-24 1-20	1-24 1-22	1-23 1-52	1-49 1-56	1-04 1-22	
6.	0-62 0-61	0-62 0-61	0-62 0-61	0-62 0-61	0-62 0-61	0-62 0-63	0-62 0-62	
7.	0-62 0-70	0-55 0-95	NA 0-95	NA 0-95	NA 0-95	NA 1-08	NA 1-11	0-54 0-89
8.	0-60 0-60	NA 0-90	NA 0-90	NA 0-90	NA 0-98	NA 0-90	NA 0-90	0-50 0-83
9.	NA 0-88	0-72 1-03	0-86 1-00	0-80 0-88	0-70 1-24	0-33 1-23	0-62 0-90	
10.	0-72 1-18	0-84 1-46	1-05 1-52	1-09 1-40	1-16 1-66	1-51 1-51	0-86 1-33	
11.	0-83 1-43	0-85 1-74	1-25 1-76	1-31 1-82	1-47 2-03	1-90 2-00	1-02 1-70	

TABLE NO.12.1 contd.2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12.	Arhar dal	Haran	Kg	1964	0.97	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.16	1.19
		Chhap	Kg	1965	1.77	1.28	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.22
13.	Mong dal.	Local	Kg	1964	0.93	1.00	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.25
		fine	Kg	1965	1.40	1.20	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30
14.	Udid-dal	-do-	Kg	1964	0.94	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02
			Kg	1965	1.12	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.07
15.	Masur Dal.	-do-	Kg	1964	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.88	0.90	0.94
			Kg	1965	1.55	1.30	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.13
16.	Sugar	D Mark	Kg	1964	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.25
		-do-	Kg	1965	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24
17.	Cur.	Yellow	Kg	1964	1.02	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.12	1.25
		fine	Kg	1965	0.96	0.88	0.75	0.79	0.75	0.75
<u>Edible oil</u>										
18.	G'Nut oil	Local.	Kg	1964	1.91	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.23	2.35
		-do-		1965	2.51	2.40	2.25	2.41	2.50	2.59
<u>Other oils</u>										
19.	Van. pati (Dalda)	Lotus	Kg	1964	3.50	3.50	3.56	3.62	3.69	3.15
		(loose)	Kg	1965	4.25	4.25	3.97	3.90	4.00	4.25
20.	Goat Meat	Local.	Kg	1964	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75
		-do-	Kg	1965	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.31
21.	Fresh fish	Local	Kg	1964	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.62
		Tambra.	Kg	1965	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25
22.	Eggs	Local.	Dogn	1964	2.05	1.81	1.75	1.55	1.75	1.75
		-do-	-do-	1965	2.50	2.40	2.40	2.00	2.00	2.00

TABLE NO. 12.1 contd. 4

1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
12.	1-20 1-21	1-23 1-36	1-34 1-44	1-38 1-46	1-44 1-50	1-76 1-35	1-24 1-34
13.	1-29 1-24	1-27 1-24	1-48 1-31	1-41 1-23	1-28 1-45	1-34 1-43	1-21 1-31
14.	1-04 1-07	1-06 1-09	1-06 1-09	1-05 1-04	0-95 118	1-06 1-19	1-10 1-10
15.	1-02 1-23	1-14 1-35	1-30 1-37	1-28 1-25	1-28 1-35	1-44 1-30	1-06 1-28
16.	1-24 1-24	1-24 1-24	1-24 1-24	1-24 1-25	1-24 1-25	1-24 1-25	1-24 1-24
17.	1-25 0-70	1-21 0-75	1-25 0-70	1-25 0-74	1-19 0-80	1-09 0-81	1-13 0-78
18.	2-59 2-92	2-65 3-22	3-21 3-24	2-77 3-23	2-50 3-71	2-52 3-56	2-41 2-88
19.	4-25 4-25	4-25 4-38	4-31 4-62	4-50 4-80	4-37 5-02	4-28 5-29	3-92 4-42
20.	2-75 2-50	2-93 3-50	3-00 3-56	3-00 3-75	3-25 3-81	3-25 3-75	2-89 3-45
21.	1-90 2-25	1-68 2-25	1-75 2-25	1-85 2-25	2-25 2-25	2-25 2-25	1-90 2-25
22.	2-02 2-35	2-30 2-58	2-37 2-70	2-37 3-00	2-42 3-00	2-50 3-00	2-05 2-20

TABLE NO.12.1 contd.3.5

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>Condiments & Spices</u>										
23.	Salt	Black crystal	Kg	1964	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
			Kg	1965	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
24.	Turmeric	Local.	Kg	1964	2.22	2.10	2.10	1.83	1.82	1.75
			Kg	1965	1.95	1.88	1.75	1.95	2.00	2.00
25.	Dry corrie nder superior whole	-do-	Kg	1964	1.22	1.43	1.68	2.75	2.25	2.25
				1965	2.76	2.19	2.00	1.90	2-25	2.25
26.	Dry Chillies	-do-	Kg	1964	2.29	2.27	2-46	2-56	2.69	2.75
				1965	2.65	2.50	2.31	2.25	2.25	2.44
27.	<u>Vegetable</u>									
27.	Potato	Poona	Kg	1964	0.62	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.67	0.84
		-do-	Kg	1965	0.88	0.74	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.57
28.	Onion	Red fine	Kg	1964	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.22	0.18	0.31
		-do-		1965	0.32	0.24	0.20	0.14	0.12	0.16
<u>FRUITS AND NUTS</u>										
29.	Plantains	Bombay big.	Dozen	1964	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.75
				1965	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62
30.	Orange	-	-do-	1964	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
				1965	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
<u>BEVERAGES</u>										
31.	Tea leaf	Brook Bond.	Kg	1964	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75
				1965	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.75
32.	Coffee power	Polson	Kg	1964	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.12	8.00	8.00
				1965	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00

	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
23.	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10	0-10 0-10
24.	1-75 1-75	1-75 1-75	1-75 1-75	1-75 1.47	1-75 1-37	1-75 1-75	1-85 1-78
25.	2-50 2-25	2-37 2-44	2-37 2-38	2-75 2-24	2-88 2-31	2-38 2-50	2-19 2-29
26.	2-49 2-42	2-06 2-50	2-12 2-50	2-30 2-45	2-50 2-81	2-56 3-84	2-42 2-58
27.	0-89 0-76	1-00 0-88	0-87 0-72	0-73 0-50	0-92 0-62	1-00 0-70	0-75 0-66
28.	0-31 0-21	0-31 0-25	0-35 0-24	0-43 0-25	0-54 0-31	0-50 0-36	0-33 0-23
29.	0.62 0-62	0.64 0-62	0.62 0-53	0.64 0-55	0.62 0-56	0.62 0-75	0.61 0-61
30.	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	- -
31.	7-75 7-75	7-75 7-75	7-75 7-75	7-75 7-75	7-75 7-75	7-75 7-75	7-75 7-75
32.	8-00 8-00	8-00 8-00	8-00 8-00	8-00 8-00	8-00 8-00	8-00 8-00	8-00 8-00

TABLE NO. 12.4 contd.7.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Fuel & power & light and lubrications.										
33.	Kerosene oil	Chavi brand	Litre -do-	1964 1965	0.43 0.43	0.43 0.43	0.43 0.43	0.43 0.43	0.43 0.43	0.43 0.43
34.	Charcoal	Ordinary -do-	Kg 40 Kg	1964 1965	0.20 9.50	0.20 9.50	0.20 9.50	0.20 9.50	0.20 9.50	0.22 9.50
35.	Match box	60 sticks	Dozen -do-	1964 1965	0.69 0.67	0.69 0.69	0.69 0.69	0.69 0.69	0.69 0.69	0.69 0.69
36.	Fire wood	Bhabul broken	Kg 40 Kg	1964 1965	0.10 4.0	0.10 4.00	0.10 4.00	0.10 4.00	0.10 4.00	0.10 4.00
<u>Clothing</u>										
37.	Dhoti specify size.	Vishnu laxmi	Pair -do-	1964 1965	10.46 13.04	10.46 12.26	10.89 12.00	11.33 12.00	11.33 12.00	11.33 12.00
38.	Saree	40x40 9 Yds.	-do- -do-	1964 1965	28.00 30.00	28.00 30.00	28.00 30.00	28.00 30.00	28.00 30.00	28.00 30.00
39.	Shirting specify breadth	Majarpat	Mitre -do-	1964 1965	1.45 1.55	1.45 1.55	1.45 1.55	1.45 1.55	1.45 1.55	1.45 1.55
40.	Coating(cotton Tessar)	Ambica mill	-do-	1964 1965	3.37 3.37	3.37 3.37	3.37 3.37	3.37 3.37	3.37 3.37	3.37 3.37
41.	Blouse piece specify breadth	-do-	-do-	1964 1965	1.06 1.06	1.06 1.06	1.06 1.06	1.06 1.06	1.06 1.06	1.06 1.06
42.	<u>Utensile</u>									
42.	Brass.	Fine dishes.	Kg Kg	1964 =965	9.00 10.00	9.00 10.00	9.00 11.00	9.00 11.00	9.00 11.00	9.00 11.00

TABLE NO. 12.1 contd. 8.

1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
33.	0-43 0-44	0-43 0-44	0-43 0-50	0-43 0-50	0-43 0-50	0-43 0-50	0-43 0-46
34.	0-22 9-80	0-22 10-00	0-22 10-50	0-22 10-50	0-22 10-50	0-23 10-50	0-21 9-90
35.	0-69 0-69	0-69 0-69	0-69 0-69	0-69 0-69	0-69 0-69	0-69 0-69	0-69 0-69
36.	0-10 4-15	0-10 4-25	0-10 4-25	0-10 4-25	0-10 4-25	0-10 4-25	0-10 4-12
37.	11-33 12-00	13-33 12-00	13-33 12-00	13-04 12-00	13-04 12-00	13-04 12-00	11-91 12-11
39.	28-00 30-00	29-00 30-00	30-00 30-00	30-00 30-00	30-00 30-00	30-00 30-00	28-75 30-00
39.	1-45 1-55	1-45 1-55	1-45 1-55	1-55 1-55	1-55 1-55	1-55 1-55	1-48 1-55
40.	3-37 3-37	3-37 3-37	3-37 3-37	3-37 3-37	3-37 3-37	3-37 3-37	3-37 3-37
41.	1-06 1-06	1-06 1-06	1-06 1-06	1-06 1-06	1-06 1-06	1-06 1-06	1-06 1-06
42.	9-00 11-00	9-00 11-00	9-00 11-00	9-00 11-00	9-00 11-00	9-75 11-20	9-06 10-85

TABLE NO. 12.1 contd.9.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Misc. Items of Consumption										
43.	Washing Soap(501 Bar)	501 Bar	Per one soap Bar	1964 1965	1-62 1-63	1.62 1-65	1-62 1-65	1-62 1-65	1-62 1-65	1-62 1-65
44.	Pan	Kumbari	100 No.s	1964 1965	0.19 0.50	0.20 0.50	0.25 0.50	0.25 0.50	0.46 0.50	0.50 0.50
45.	Supari	Bharadi	Kg	1964 1965	5.00 5.00	5.00 5.00	5.00 5.25	5.06 5.55	5.06 5.79	5.25 5.88
46.	Tobacco	Dudhani	Kg	1964 1965	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50
47.	Cigarette	Berkeley	10 No.s	1964 1965	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35
48.	Bidi	Munici bhai.	25 No.s	1964 1965	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20
49.	Hair oil	Swastik	Bottle	1964 1965	3-75 3-57	3-75 3-62	3-75 3-62	3-75 3-72	3-75 3-75	3-75 3-75
50.	Pencilline (Injection bulbquantity in large packet.)	Largest or lakh.	per tablet	1964 1965	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-57	0-50 0-57	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50
51.	Quinine	-	per tablet.	1964 1965	0.03 0.03	0.03 0.03	0.03 0.03	0.03 0.03	0.03 0.03	0.03 0.03

1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
43.	1-60 1-65	1-60 1-65	1-60 1-68	1-60 1-75	1-60 1-75	1-60 1-75	1-61 1-68
44.	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-28	0-50 0-25	0-50 0-25	0-50 0-25	0-50 0-25	0-40 0-40
45.	5-00 6-10	5-00 6-25	5-00 6-25	5-00 6-90	5-00 7-00	5-00 7-20	5-04 6-02
46.	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50	7-50 7-50
47.	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35	0-35 0-35
48.	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20	0-20 0-20
49.	3-75 3-75	3-50 3-88	3-50 4-00	3-50 4-00	3-50 4-00	3-50 4-00	3-65 3-80
50.	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-50	0-50 0-51
51.	0-03 0-03	0-03 0-03	0-03 0-03	0-03 0-03	0-03 0-03	0-03 0-03	0-03 0-03

Note:- As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too from only one shop in the District Head quarter the averages shown above for individual commodities can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over the period of time.

TABLE NO.12.2

Operation of Regulated Marketing in each Taluka of Sholapur District;

Sr.No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of market.	Annual Arrivals				Commoditywise			
				Commodity Jowar				Groundnut (unshelled)			
				Quantity in tonnes.		Value in Rs. (00)		Quantity in tonnes.		Value in Rs. (00)	
		61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Karmala.	Karmala.	Regulated	8,406	2,374	35,280	13,372	731	628	4,754	7,159
2.	Barsi	Barsi	-do-	24,334	-	98,014	-	9,734	9,539	1,30,842	1,10,589
3.	Kurduwadi	Madha.	-do-	6,753	-	27,792	-	6,378	2,361	17,858	25,518
4.	Akluj	Malsiras.	-do-	5,266	2,650	22,113	13,788	3,221	3,536	21,823	45,873
5.	Pandharpur	Pandharpur	-do-	18,716	430	79,957	2,172	6,961	5,203	47,449	60,650
6.	Mohol.	Mohol.	-do-	3,037	1,662	12,789	9,402	1,603	791	10,424	9,402
7.	Sholapur.	N'Sholapur.	-do-	18,496	4,446	76,375	13,003	17,798	9,695	1,11,765	1,21,669
8.	Sangola	Sangola	-do-	-	291	-	1,543	-	83	-	78
9.	Akkalkot.	Akkalkot.	-do-	6,413	672	26,987	3,561	13,461	7,493	88,593	83,052

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contd.2.

TABLE NO.12.2 Cintd.2.

Sr.No.	Banari				Wheat				Rice			
	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66
1.	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	235	1,603	1,061	15,379	480	541	3,121	8,262	-	-	-	-
2.	227	471	976	4,961	1,904	907	10,098	9,342	-	-	-	-
3.	-	-	-	-	1,118	423	6,349	8,798	-	-	-	-
4.	571	560	2,601	3,986	1,174	2,168	6,175	19,465	-	86	-	973
5.	1,618	1,801	7,113	16,281	2,730	1,525	13,609	12,863	-	-	-	-
6.	16	58	25	57	196	329	858	2,826	-	-	-	-
7.	99	2,300	21,700	1,070	52	20,500	5,100	3,711	9	-	-	-
7.	934	3,039	3,766	26,770	3,610	452	26,932	5,278	1,211	9	7,495	66
8.	-	114	-6	1,003	-	51	-	1,141	-	-	-	-
9.	247	2,131	1,054	23,882	770	492	4,680	5,167	31	-	-183	-

TABLE NO.12.2 contd. 3.

Sr. No.	Paddy				Linssed				Gram				Udia			
	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66
1	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1.	-	-	-	-	20	5	157	45	110	81	520	1033	2	-	8	-
2.	523	-	1832	-	380	36	2701	482	7188	496	3156	6504	3106	2315	17798	16786
3.	-	-	-	-	9	-	67	-	236	81	1075	1043	-	-	-	-
4.	333	-	1768	-	-	-	-	-	384	366	1604	4582	-	-	-	-
5.	53	8	256	61	-	-	-	-	1211	722	5319	9508	-	-	-	-
6.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	30	207	389	-	-	-	-
7.	2324	254	8030	1018	171	52	1329	722	3175	679	14865	8988	4822	1906	23614	14260
8.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	241	-	-	-	-
9.	383	94	1420	425	132	34	992	412	69	87	288	1119	475	403	2178	2753

Sr. No.	Moog				Tur				Gur.			
	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66	61-62	65-66
1	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
1.	1,627	780	7,811	7,656	1,413	282	6,218	2,232	1,150	2,865	5,754	15,904
2.	11,013	5m384	55,840	47,729	13,350	3,152	53,801	26,004	4,218	1,220	13,944	5,967
3.	488	484	2,657	4,880	1,063	209	4,124	2,377	1,435	2,200	8,469	12,356
4.	-	-	-	-	412	161	2,678	1,134	14,471	10,598	81,469	78,737
5.	-	-	-	-	721	303	2,781	2,158	3,780	5,193	12,498	25,456
6.	11	10	34	20	484	110	1,792	878	687	1,094	2,475	5,474
7.	439	189	1,640	1,740	5,005	957	20,148	8,366	11,921	24,110	47,663	1,49,413
8.	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	36	-	452	-	2,452
9.	317	75	1,163	665	1,651	276	20,452	2,220	3,292	2,806	13,695	14,385

TABLE NO.12.2 contd.5.

Sr. No.	Cotton				Other agril. commodities.			
	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66
1.	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
1.	1,943	314	26,338	4,770	2,401	2,806	19,408	37,206
2.	943	-	8,771	-	3,538	4,138	37,218	47,033
3.	-	566	-	8,789	6,717	2,505	64,882	8,820
4.	5,820	10,612	64,936	12,54,73	1,086	25,480	8,528	1,22,855
5.	4,190	1,222	47,143	15,495	3,956	5,886	26,098	48,687
6.	579	165	6,142	2,479	1,504	2,255	4,858	7,947
7.	85	22	782	306	3,789	2,958	28,495	75,317
8.	-	338	-	5,701	-	69	-	2,320
9.	63	154	585	2,196	1,654	4,230	10,928	20,361

Note:- Manglawadha and South Sholapur talukas have no regulated markets.

Source:- Cooperation and Industries Officer Z.P. Sholapur.

TABLE NO.12.3

Consumer price Index Number for working class in Sholapur District

Centre:-Sholapur.

Base:Average prices from Feb,1927 to Jan,1928 as 100.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	House rent	Misc.	Consumer price index.
1949 Average	292	408	316	107	337	299
1951 "	306	325	295	107	391	313
1956 "	359	271	274	107	332	316
1960 "	394	345	279	107	480	357
1961 "	379	382	280	107	470	352
1962 "	423	389	279	107	498	381
1963 "	421	394	279	107	495	380
1964 "	506	396	399	248	463	456
1965 "						
January, 65	544	396	417	270	451	481
February, 65	512	396	411	279	455	462
March, 65	495	396	411	279	472	454
April, 65	498	396	412	279	486	457
May, 65	505	396	418	279	517	464
June, 65	507	396	418	279	531	466
July, 65	521	397	417	279	545	475
August, 65	535	397	417	279	556	484
September, 65	540	400	419	279	579	490
October, 65	137	126	128	111	115	131
November, 65	142	126	128	111	116	134
December, 65	140	126	128	111	116	134

Note:- With effect from Oct, 65, average prices Jan, 60 to Dec, 60 are used as base. 2. To arrive at index number for 1928=100 as base multiply by linking factor viz. 3.82.

The Index Number have been calculated on the basis of the principles laid down by LAKDAWALLA Committee with effect from Feb, 1964.

Source:- Commissioner of Labour Bombay
Quarterly Bulletin of Economics
& Statistics.

TABLE NO.13.1

Strength of police force and crime statistics in
Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Items	Permanent		Temporary		Total	
		1961	1965	1961	1965	1961	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	<u>Strength of police:</u>						
	a) No. of Supdts.	1	1	-	-	1	1
	b) No. of Asstt. Supdt.s	-	1	1	-	1	1
	c) No. of Dy. Supdt.s	2	2	-	-	2	2
	d) No. of Inspectors	4	5	1	-	5	5
	e) No. of Sub-do-	49	48	-	3	49	51
	f) No. of Jamadars	18	18	3	3	21	21
	g) No. of Head-constables.	339	317	41	60	380	377
	h) No. of Constables	1,360	1,310	109	1,500	1,499	1,609
	Total Strength of Police force.	1,773	1,702	185	261	1,958	1,707
2.	No. of police stations	-	-	-	-	20	21
3.	No. of out posts	-	-	-	-	29	30
4.	No. of sub-posts	-	-	-	-	-	4
5.	No. of lockups	-	-	-	-	20	21
6.	No. of cognisable crimes reported.	-	-	-	-	16,903	12,074
7.	No. of non -do-	-	-	-	-	5,432	3,214
8.	Total cost of the police force in '000' Rs.-	-	-	-	-	2,768	3,989

Source:- District Supdt. of Police ,
Sholapur.

Table No.13.2

Work disposed of in Civil and Criminal Courts of Sholapur District During 1961 & 1965

Year	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regu lar	Misc.	Regu lar	Misc.	Regu lar	Misc.	Regu lar	Misc.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1961	4,219	A 5,361	713	B 187	23,313	55	286	132
1965	4,199	C 4,463	604	D 169	16,914	55	238	75

A:- Out of these, 4,297 are Darkhast Application, 1,019 are Misc. Application and 45 are Insolveny Application.

B:- Out of these 10 are Bombay Agriculturists Deptt. Relief ^{Appeals} 119 are Misc. Appeals and 58 are Civil Revision Application.

C:- Out of these 3,291 are Darkhast Applications, 1,120 are Misc. Application and 52 are Insolveny Applications.

D:- Out of these 2 are Bombay Agriculturists Deptt. Relief Appeals, 121 are Misc. Appeals and 46 are Civil Revision Applications.

Special Note:- The above figures ^{of} criminal cases include also the criminal cases disposed of by the Executive Magistrates in Sholapur District.

Source:- District Session Judge.

Cinema S-tatistics in Sholapur District during 1964-65 * 1965-66

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	Year	No. of permanent		No. of semi-movement		No. of Touring	
			Talkies/Theatre		Talkies / Theatre		Talkies/ Theatre	
			No.	Seating capacity per show.	No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District	1964-65	26	13,644	-	-	3	1,800
		1965-66	26	13,644	-	-	3	1,800
1.	Karmala	1964-65	1	478	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	1	478	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	1964-65	4	1,712	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	4	1,712	-	-	-	-
3.	Madha	1964-65	1	477	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	1	477	-	-	-	-
4.	Malsiras.	1964-65	2	823	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	2	823	-	-	-	-
5.	Pandharpur	1964-65	3	1,395	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	3	1,395	-	-	-	-
6.	Mohol	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	North Sholapur	1964-65	13	8,390	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	13	8,390	-	-	-	-
8.	South Sholapur	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Sangola	1964-65	-	-	-	-	3	1,800
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	3	1,800
10.	Mangalwedha	1964-65	-	-	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Akkalkot	1964-65	2	369	-	-	-	-
		1965-66	2	369	-	-	-	-

* Note:- Not fixed. Estimates figure is given

Source:- Collector of Sholapur.

TABLE No.13.54

No. of Banking Offices in Sholapur District during 1965.

Sr.No.	District	No. of towns & villages having banking offices.	Population of these places in Col.3	Scheduled Banks	Cooperative Banks.	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sholapur	23	3,17,320	37	35	-	72

Note:- Data for scheduled Banks in as on 31-3-1966 and Cooperative Banks on latest balance sheet or return.

Source:- Statistical Tables relating to Banks in India 1965 Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO.13.65

No. of Joint stock companies in Sholapur Dist.

Sr.No.	District	Year	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by Guarantees & Associations not for profit		Total
			Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1)	Sholapur	1961-62	13	11	3	-	27
		1964-65	11	12	4	-	27

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics
M.S. Bombay.

TABLE NO.13. 6

No. of Insurance policies issued and Amount insured in Sholapur District
During 1964-65 and 1965-66 .

Sr.No.	District	Year	No. of insurance policies issued	Amount insured (Rs.)	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6
1)	Sholapur	1964-65	4,186	1,93,94,500	-
		1965-66	5,130	2,04,46,950	

Source:- Branch Manager Life Insurance Corporation, Sholapur Branch.

TABLE NO.13.7

Collection of small savings in Sholapur District during 1964-65 and 1965-66

(in Rs. lakhs)

Sr.No.	Description	Target(in lakh)		Gross collection		Withdrawls		Net Collection	
		64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66	64-65	65-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	National Defence Certificates.	40.00	30.00	18.95	14.26	14.30	20.86	4.65	(-) 6.60
2.	10 years Defence certificates.	-	-	4.37	1.52	-	-	4.37	1.52
3.	15 Year Annuity Certificates.	-	-	0.14	0.13	-	-	0.14	0.13
4.	Post office Saving Bank.	-	-	148.11	190.03	141.15	162.60	6.96	27.43
5.	Cummulative Time Deposites	-	-	5.85	6.75	1.58	1.62	4.27	5.13
6.	Ten years National saving certificates.	-	-	-	6.19	-	-	-	6.19
TOTAL:-		40.00	30.00	177.42	218.88	157.03	185.08	20.39	33.80

Note:- Break of target is not available.

Source:- Collector Office(Small Saving Branch)
Sholapur.

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Land Revenue Collection in each Taluka of Sholapur District during 1961-62
and 1965-66

Sr. Dist./Taluka No.	Land Revenue in Rs.								
	Previous arrears at the beginning of the year.		Total Demand (including previous arrears)		Collection		Arrears at the end of the year.		
	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	1961-62	1965-66	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District.	31,285	5,70,214	27,93,017	50,34,978	25,41,199	33,54,254	2,20,603	14,91,683	
Taluka									
1. Karmala.	-	1,24,117	2,07,436	4,69,712	2,05,940	2,00,225	-	2,67,860	
2. Barsi.	4,826	5,652	3,33,238	5,77,862	3,25,561	5,36,564	4,826	38,093	
3. Madha.	-	73,853	2,48,000	4,92,426	2,39,873	3,23,020	7,470	1,61,270	
4. Malsiras.	-	73,520	2,00,886	4,20,988	1,70,292	2,57,292	26,863	1,35,475	
5. Pandharpur.	13,323	84,010	2,94,441	5,44,958	2,34,382	1,37,426	58,055	3,85,975	
6. Mohol.	-	-	2,09,087	3,44,052	1,97,889	3,30,032	-	12,770	
7. North Sholapur	3,553	21,392	2,54,861	2,96,939	2,38,390	2,63,310	9,585	22,794	
8. South Sholapur.	-	19,202	2,72,245	4,84,736	2,11,985	3,90,379	-	93,826	
9. Sangola.	-	1,43,444	1,77,697	4,29,661	88,025	99,252	88,780	2,40,730	
10. Mangalwedha.	-	22,649	2,03,996	3,80,656	1,80,177	2,26,326	22,649	1,30,515	
11. Akkalkot.	-4,583	2,375	3,91,130	5,92,988	3,83,585	5,90,428	2,375	2,375	

figures for 1961-62 are revised.
Source:- Collector Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 13

No. of Documents Registered Income and Expenditure their from & value of properties transferred in each Taluka of Sholapur Dist. during 1964 & 1965

Sr. No.	Dist./ Taluka.	No. of Documents Registered		Value of properties transferred		Income from registration	
		1964 (3)	1965 (4)	1964 (5)	1965 (6)	1964 (7)	1965 (8)
1.	District.	19,571	20,391	2,64,51,087	2,94,30,524	2,23,480	2,51,007
1.	Karmala	1,625	1,856	8,44,667	11,19,394	8,258	11,285
2.	Barsi	3,642	3,930	30,62,386	36,57,636	29,685	32,148
3.	Madha.	1,330	1,484	10,23,990	13,40,340	10,373	13,750
4.	Malsiras.	1,523	1,686	16,63,832	18,89,537	18,106	22,437
5.	Pandharpur	2,437	2,302	18,29,997	18,50,940	18,565	17,508
6.	Mohol	2,253	1,868	23,24,370	24,00,810	16,067	17,816
7.	North Sholapur)	3,020	3,188	10,78,1,110	1,13,24,500	70,147	74,934
8.	South Sholapur)						
9.	Sangola	1,560	1,708	13,39,619	16,10,031	17,640	20,356
10.	Mangalwedha	936	1,091	11,73,608	15,19,557	12,896	15,152
11.	Akkalkot.	1,245	1,278	24,07,508	27,17,779	21,813	25,621

contd-2.

TABLE NO. 13.3 - A contd-2.

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Impenditure Incurred		Net Income	
		1964 (9)	1965 (10)	1964 (11)	1965 (12)
	District	63,485	61,906	1,59,995	1,88,981
1.	Karmala	3,252	5,975	5,006	5,304
2.	Barsi	7,786	8,831	21,899	23,263
3.	Madha	4,083	4,042	6,290	9,708
4.	Malsiras.	2,396	3,573	15,710	18,864
5.	P. andharpur	4,165	4,471	14,300	13,037
6.	Mohol	4,178	4,708	11,889	13,108
7.	North Sholapur.)	27,193	16,428	42,954	58,456
8.	South Sholapur.)				
9.	Sangola	5,330	5,957	12,310	14,399
10.	Mangalwedha	2,385	4,392	10,511	10,760
11.	Akkalkot	2,717	3,529	19,126	22,082

Source: District Registrar.

Statistics, relating to General Election held in 1962 in Sholapur.

Sholapur
District.

Sr. No.	Sr.No. of constituency	Name of Constituency.	No. of Polling Station	No. of electors who voted			% of votes polled to total electorate	No. of votes rejected	No. of tender votes	No. of Ballot Boxes used.	Remarks
				Male	Female	Total					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	103	Akkalkot	69	20,842	16,110	36,952	56.84	1,882	14	142	
2.	104	South Sholapur	71	20,644	14,486	35,130	54.71	1,969	3	131	
3.	105	North Sholapur	71	22,911	17,095	40,006	61.36	2,512	6	175	
4.	106	Barsi	76	28,724	24,459	53,183	72.51	3,125	21	246	
5.	107	Sholapur city North.	93	31,622	24,972	56,594	63.19	4,004	27	228	
6.	108	Sholapur city South.	76	23,974	20,299	44,273	63.27	4,103	24	198	
7.	109	Pandharpur	83	28,534	21,957	50,491	65.86	2,981	8	216	
8.	110	Malsiras.	87	32,167	25,380	57,547	75.00	3,023	12	200	
9.	111	Sangola	84	22,934	14,402	37,336	49.75	2,314	5	150	
10.	112	Mangalwedha	70	14,239	6,945	21,184	32.45	1,282	1	103	
11.	113	Karmala.	81	27,799	17,406	45,205	59.59	3,064	16	199	
12.	114	Madha	80	17,024	9,604	26,628	36.55	1,100	2	128	
District Total:-			941	2,91,414	2,13,115	5,04,529	=	31,369	139	2,116	

Note:- Assembly Constituencies do not terminus with taluka boundaries.

Source:- Collector Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 13.10(B)

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1961 in Sholapur District.

Sr.No.	Name of Constituency.	No. of Polling Station	No. of electors who voted			%age of voted or polled to total electorate	No. of votes rejected.	No. of tender votes	No. of Ballot Boxes used	Remarks
			Male	Female	Total					
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<u>Parliamentary</u>									
1.	Sholapur.	456	1,48,717	1,17,421	2,66,138	62.4	13,388	95	1,120	
2.	Pandharpur	485	1,42,697	95,694	2,38,391	53.5	10,405	44	996	
3.	District Total.	941	2,91,414	2,13,115	5,04,529	57.7	23,793	139	2,116	

Note:- Sholapur P.Constituency.Constituency of Sholapur city South Sholapur, North Sholapur Barsi and Akkalkot talukas of Sholapur district.Pandharpur P.Constituency of Pandharpur Malsiras, Sangola Karmala, Mangalwedha and Madha.

Source:- Collector's office.

TABLE NO.14.

Trends in Selected Indicators
District:Sholapur.

Sr.No. 1	Items 2	Unit 3	Years							
			1950-51 4	1955-56 5	1960-61 6	1961-62 7	1962-63 8	1963-64 9	1964-65 10	1965-66 11
I. Area & population (for 1951- & 1961)										
1.	Total population	No.	1505316	-	1860119	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Density of population per Sq. miles.		259	-	320	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agril.(including Agril.labours to total workers.	%	67.0	-	69.5	-	-	-	-	-
II. AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION										
1.	Area under Forest	Hecta res.	NA 35,413	35413	34618	34052	34044	34044	34376	NA
2.	Cultivable Area.	-do-	NA	1384761	1393382	1390549	1388357	1388765	1392362	NA
3.	Cultivable areaper Agril. workers (For 1951&1961)	-do-	NA	-	2.46	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Gross Cropped Area	-do-	NA	1199908	1242854	1238088	1232998	1254141	1218833	NA
5.	Net Cropped area.	-do-	NA.	1175098	1205968	1197460	1186635	1187543	1181211	NA
a)	Area under foodgrain	-do-	NA	976953	1041114	1027305	1031241	1053107	1023160	NA
b)	Area under sugarcane	-do-	NA	7534	11364	10148	10293	10090	11732	NA
c)	Area under G'Nut.	-do-	NA	86337	79912	94009	86773	88176	85225	NA
d)	Area under cotton	-do-	NA	17859	11222	13029	11029	13679	11215	NA

TABLE NO. 14. contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6.	Net Area sown per Agril. worker (1951 & 1961)	Hectares.	NA	-	2.13	-	-	-	-	NA
7.	% of area sown more than once to net area sown.	-do-	NA	2.1	3.00	3.3	3.9	5.6	3.2	NA
8.	Gross Irrigation Area.	-do-	NA	117907	131863	133944	132268	134689	157510	NA
9.	% of Gross Irri. area to gross cropped area.	-do-	NA	9.8	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.7	12.9	NA
10.	Net Irrigated Area.	-do-	NA	97231	111183	108516	107735	104793	124061	NA
11.	Area Irri. by Canals	-do-	NA	23673	23774	20358	22354	20939	24407	NA
12.	Area Irri. by wells.	-do-	NA	72523	85626	85410	80933	79387	95392	NA
13.	Area Irri. by other Sources.	-do-	NA	1035	1784	2484	4448	4467	4262	NA
14.	Area Irri. under.	-do-								
	a) Food grains	-do-	NA	73842	84208	92415	88379	92015	104518	NA
	b) Sugarcane	-do-	NA	7506	11337	9945	10226	9999	11732	NA
	c) Ground Nuts	-do-	NA	2018	3294	3635	3742	3940	10039	NA
	d) Cotton	-do-	NA	3895	6644	5106	7167	7301	8993	NA
	e) Fruits	-do-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
III. Soil Conservation work.										
1.	Area banded	Hectares.	NA	3889	21278	42916	46205	29514	35306	64449
2.	Area Terraced	-do-	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
3.	Area Reclaimed	-do-	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
IV. AGRIL. IMPLEMENTS.										
(For the year 56 and 61 & 66)										
1.	Plough									
1)	Wooden	No.	14079	11683	10945	-	-	-	-	12300
2)	Iron	No.	19899	21798	27320	-	-	-	-	34471
2.	Oil Engines with pumps (For Irri. purpose.)	No.	-	1610	3807	-	-	-	-	12136
3.	Electric Pumps (For Irri. Purpose)	No.	-	37	19	-	-	-	-	928
4.	Sugar cane Crushers									
1)	Power Operated	No.	-	167	437	-	-	-	-	824
2)	Bullock driven	No.	-	417	360	-	-	-	-	490
V) LIVE STOCK										
(For the year 56, 61 and 66).										
1.	Total live stock	No.	1111610	1087853	1288273	-	-	-	-	1299970
2.	Net cropped Area per pair of Bull (male cattle over 3 years.)	No.	NA	11.44	10.29	-	-	-	-	10.35

TABLE NO. 24 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
3.	Poultry		-	331034	453134	-	-	-	-	472880
B1.	Fishery statistics (for District only.)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.	Mechanised Boats		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Boats engaged in fishing		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Total fish production		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Fisheries Cooperative Societies.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Membership of(4)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Total paid up capital of(4)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Fish handled by(4) (Sale value)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Co-operative Boat Building yards.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>VI. FACTORY employment</u>										
1.	Working factories.	No.	NA	332	313	324	338	335	337	NA
2.	Average Daily Employment.	No.	NA	41966	46368	36804	34285	32692	29948	NA
3.	No. of workers employed in regis- tered factories per lakh of popl.	No.	NA	2787	2492	1978	1843	1757	1610	NA

TABLE NO.14 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
VII. <u>ELECTRICITY</u>										
1.	Electricity Generated+ purchased	'000' KWH.	671	937	21762	24787	20747	16042	5905 63969	1315 67041
2.	Electricity consumed.	-do-	4162	5514	17416	19668	16025	15168	58133	67865
3.	Towns Electrified.	No.	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	7
4.	Villages Electrified.	No.	-	-	1	1	1	19	29	75
VIII. <u>Cooperation</u>										
1.	<u>Societies.</u>									
	a) Agricultural Credit.	No. }			857	875	877	886	886	891
	b) Other Agril.	-do- }	580	872	118	121	128	138	133	143
	c) Non-Agril.	-do-)			201	367	451	516	625	683
2.	<u>Members:</u>									
	a) Agril. Credit	-do- }			93777	97604	98463	102488	118013	123870
	b) Other Agril.	-do- }	72374	115150	9278	9858	12124	10511	11733	25441
	c) Non-Agril.	-do-)			34554	35548	39999	69550	82065	98326
3.	<u>Working Capital</u>	Rs. (000)								
	a) Agril. Credit.	-do- }			20657	24125	27591	33608	44857	48849
	b) Other Agril.	-do- }	21424	33591	7260	9260	20501	21992	6442	9933
	c) Non-Agril.	-do-)			14865	24644	27862	44103	35046	46070

contd.

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4.	<u>Loans Advanced</u>									
	a) Agril. Credit.	Rs.(000)	NA	NA	15070	15353	17022	22627	33007	28292
	b) Other Agril.	-do-	NA	NA	55	2	56	7745	7747	NA
	c) Non- Agril.	-do-	NA	NA	13540	15767	17365	89392	131103	NA
IX.	<u>Education.</u>									
1.	<u>Primary.</u>									
	a) Institutions	No.s	893	1319	1569	1602	1640	1678	1690	1743
	b) students	-do-	127480	185402	230341	240909	250553	257868	269664	283640
	c) Teachers	-do-	3009	4693	5782	5917	5884	6499	6880	7151
2.	<u>Secondary</u>									
	a) Institutions	-do-	34	48	96	113	115	116	123	135
	b) Students	-do-	10048	13084	26992	31577	33283	33368	42254	46163
	c) Teachers	-do-	466	598	1023	1238	1335	1484	1850	1651
3.	<u>Higher</u>									
	a) Institutions	-do-	1	4	6	6	7	8	9	9
	b) Students	-do-	700	1692	2556	3512	4130	4933	5336	6100
	c) Teachers	-do-	32	78	141	169	194	231	260	272
4.	<u>% of literate Popl. 1961.</u>									
	a) Men	-	-	-	36.89	-	-	-	-	-
	b) Women	-	-	-	12.60	-	-	-	-	-
	c) Total	-	-	-	25.15	-	-	-	-	-

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contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5.	% of school going children. a) in a Age group 5-9 years.									
	1) Boys	-	-	-	25.03	-	-	-	-	-
	2) Girls	-	-	-	14.32	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Total	-	-	-	19.70	-	-	-	-	-
	b) in a Age group 10-14 years.									
	a) Boys	-	-	-	61.62	-	-	-	-	-
	b) Girls	-	-	-	31.26	-	-	-	-	-
	3) Total	-	-	-	47.46	-	-	-	-	-
X.	<u>MEDICAL AND HEALTH.</u>									
1.	Dispensaries.	No.	33	33	34	35	36	36	37	37
2.	Hospitals	No.	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3.	Primary Health centres	-do-	Nil	Nil	2	7	12	15	15	15
4.	Beds	-do-	376	580	658	687	727	774	774	774
5.	Beds per lakh population.	-do-	20	31	35	37	39	41	41	41
6.	Patients treated									
	a) Outdoor	-do-	290651	401106	544977	585338	769278	482191	516422	495686
	b) In-door	-do-	9832	13648	20965	23194	24242	23324	28846	30245
7.	Birth Rate	per '000'								
	+ based on 1961 popln.	-do-	38.7	40.8	37.9	38.1+	38.8	38.7+	36.8+	36.1
8.	Death Rate									
	+ based on 1961 popln.	-do-	24.0	18.7	13.6	15.7+	15.6+	16.2	17.2+	13.0*

TABLE NO. 14, contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
XI. Transport and Communication.										
1.	Road Length (Extra-Municipal)	Kms.	1641	1939	2113	2133	2150	2137	3128	3129
2.	<u>Length of Road</u>									
	a) per 1000 Sq.Miles	Kms.	282.27	333.53	363.46	363.46	369.82	367.59	538.05	538.23
	b) per laks of Popln.	Kms.	88.22	104.24	113.59	113.59	115.58	114.88	168.16	168.21
3.	Total Rly.length	Kms.	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48
4.	Post Offices	No.	NA	152	216	283	343	372	373	378
5.	Telegraph Offices	No.	NA	19	26	26	26	29	29	29
6.	Radio Licences- -issued	No.	NA	3610	7258	8600	13502	12655	21688	21702
XII. Community Deve.										
1.	C.P.A.Pattern Blocks.	No.	-	3	10½	14	16	19	19	19
2.	Villages covered	No.	-	185	569	732	800	946	946	946
3.	Popln. covered	in lakhs)	-	2.24	6.51	9.79	10.98	13.40	13.40	13.40
XIII. Local self Govt.										
1.	Villages Panchayats	-do-	88	373	594	613	660	669	759	797
2.	Municipalities	-do-	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
XIV. Miscellaneous.										
1.	Banking Offices	-do-	32	36	50	56	63	63	66	72

TABLE NO. I. I

Upto date list of Hospitals/Dispensaries/ Primary Health centres aided by the Govt/ Local bodies
in Sholapur District as on 31-3-1966.

Sr.No.	Name of the Hospital/Dispensary/ Public Health centre	No. of Beds	Location	
			Taluka	Village/ Town
1	2	3	4	5
	District Total:-	517	-	-
1.	General Hospital Sholapur	253	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
2.	Municipal corporation Lady Dufferen Hospital S'pur	44	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
3.	Municipal Corporation I.D.Hospital Sholapur.	10	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
4.	Govrment certiefied School Dispensary, Sholapur	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
5.	Municipal Dispensary Kurduwadi	-	Madha	Kurduwadi (T)
6.	Municipal Coronation Dispensary, Pandharpur	-	Pandharpur	Pandharpur (T)
7.	Municipal Dispensary, Pandharpur	33	Pandharpur	Pandharpur (T)
8.	Municipal Dispensary, Barsi	60	Barsi	Barsi (T)
9.	Municipal Dispensary, Karmala	4	Karmala	Karmala (T)
10.	Municipal Dispensary, Akkalkot	24	Akkalkot	Akkalkot (T)
11.	Municipal Dispensary, Sangola	10	Sangola	Sangola (T)
12.	Municipal Corporation City Dispansary, Sholapur	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
13.	Dispansary Sholapur Darasha Sholapur	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
14.	Municipal Corporation Ravindranath Tagor, S' Pur	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
15.	Municipal Corporation Jodhbhavi peth Dispensary	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
16.	Municipal Corporation Sakhar peth, Sholapur	-	North Sho,apur	Sholapur (T)
17.	Municipal Corporation Rajubhal Materinty Home, S'pur	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
18)	Municipal Corporation Mangalwar Peth, Sholapur	-	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
19)	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary, Akluj.	9	Malsiras.	Akluj (V)
20)	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary, Sade	-	Karmala	Sade (V)
21)	Municipal Corporation Boyce Maternity Home S' Pur	35	North Sholapur	Sholapur (T)
22)	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary, Narkhed	-	Mohol	Narkhed (V)

TABLE NO. L-1. Contd. 2.

1	2	3	4	5	6
23.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Tembhorni	2	Madha	Tembhorni	(V)
24.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Upalal Bk.	2	Barsi	Upalal Bk.	(V)
25.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Jeur	2	Karmala	Jeur	(V)
26.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Karjagi	2	Akkalkot	Karajagi	(V)
27.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Madha.	4	Madha	Madha	(V)
28.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Modnimb	4	Madha	Modnimb	(V)
29.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Nazare	2	Sangola	Nazare	(V)
30.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Bhalvani	2	Pandharpur	Bhalvani	(V)
31.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Karkamb	2	Pandharpur	Karkamb	(V)
32.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Pangri	2	Barsi	Pangri	(V)
33.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Malsiras.	2	Malsiras	Malsiras.	(V)
34.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Nagansur	-	Akkalkot	Nagansur	(V)
35.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Mangalwedha	3	Mangalwedha	Mangalwedha	(T)
36.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Jawale	-	Sangola	Jawale	(V)
37.	Zilla Parishad, Dispensary Maindargi	5	Akkalkot	Maindargi	(T)
38.	Primary Health Centre, Wadala	-	North Sholapur	Wadala	(V)
39.	Primary Health Centre, Mandrup	-	South Sholapur	Mandrup	(V)
40.	Primary Health Centre, Jeur	-	Akkalkot	Jeur	(V)
41.	Primary Health Centre, Wagdari	-	Akkalkot	Wagdari	(V)
42.	Primary Health Centre, Pangri.	2	Barsi.	Pangri	(V)
43.	Primary Health Centre, Vairag	-	Barsi	Vairag	(V)
44.	Primary Health Centre, Kurduwadi	-	Madha	Kurduwadi	(T)
45.	Primary Health Centre, Mohol	-	Mohol	Mohol	(V)
46.	Primary Health Centre, Karmala	-	Karmala	Karmala	(T)
47.	Primary Health Centre, Salgar Bk.	-	Mangalwedha	Salgar Bk.	(V)
48.	Primary Health Centre, Akola	-	Sangola	Akola	(V)
49.	Primary Health Centre, Mahud.	-	Sangola	Mahud	(V)
50.	Primary Health Centre, Pili.	-	Malsiras.	Pili.	(V)
51.	Primary Health Centre, Akluj.	-	Malsiras.	Akluj.	(V)
52.	Primary Health Centre, Gadegaon	-	Pandharpur	Gadegaon	(V)

Source:-1) Civil Surgeon, Sholapur. 2) P.H.O.Z.F. Sholapur.

List of Railway Stations in Sholapur District position as on 31-3-1966

Sr.No.	Taluka	Name of the Railway station.	Name of the Railway WR/CR SR/etc.	Type of Route Broad Gauge/ M.G./N.G.
1	2	3	4	5
	District Total	47	-	-
1.	South Sholapur	1) Hotagi 2) Tilati	CR & SR CR & SR	BG & MG BG
2.	North Sholapur	1) Sholapur 2) Bale 3) Pakani 4) Tikekarwadi	CR & SR CR & CR CR & SR	BG & MG BG BG BG & MG
3.	Akkalkot	1) Akkalkot Rd. 2) Nagandur 3) Borati 4) Dudhani 5) Sularjavale 6) Tadwal	CR CR CR CR CR CR	BG BG BG BG MG BG
4.	Barsi	1) Shendri 2) Upalai 3) Barsi 4) Kuslamb 5) Pangri 6) Ramling 7) Yedashi 8) KalambRd. (Tadwal Kasabe)	CR CR CR CR CR CR CR CR	NG NG NG NG NG NG NG NG
5.	Pandharpur	1) Bhabulgaon 2) Pandharpur 3) Bohali	CR CR CR	NG NG NG.
6.	Mangalwedha	-	-	-
7.	Sangola	1) Bamani 2) Sangola 3) Vasud 4) Jawale	CR CR CR CR	NG NG NG NG
8.	Madha.	1) Dhavias 2) Kurduwadi 3) Vadashinge 4) Madha 5) Mahisgaon 6) Laul 7) Padasali 8) Modnimh	CR CR CR CR CR CR CR CR	BG BG & NG BG BG NG NG NG NG
9.	Mohol	1) Mundewadi 2) Mohol 3) Malikpeth 4) Angar 5) Ashti	CR CR CR CR CR	BG BG BG BG NG
10.	Malsiras	6) Tem	CR	BG.
11.	Karmala	1) Bhalvani 2) Jeur 3) Pophalaj 4) Sogaon 5) Pomalwadi 7) Katraj	CR CR CR CR CR CR	BG BG BG BG BG BG

1) WR= Western Rly. 2) CR=Central Rly. 3) SR=Southern Rly. 4) BG=Broad Gauge
5) MG= Meter Gauge 6) NG=Narrow Gauge

Source :- 1) Railway Time Table 2) Railway Station Master.

TABLE NO.L-3

List of Dak Bungalows / Inspection Bungalows in the Sholapur Dist.
position as on 31-3-1966.

Sr. No.	Taluka	Name of Bungalow	Whether it is DB/IB/etc.	No. of suits.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Karmala.	1) Inspection Bungalow at Karmala.	Inspection Bungalow.	4
		2) Inspection Bungalow at Jeur.	Inspection Bungalow.	4
		3) Irri. Bungal. at Wadshivane.	Inspection Bungalow.	1
2.	Barsi.	1) Rest House Barsi	Dak Bungal.	2
		2) Rest House Yedshi	Dak Bungal.	2
		3) Irri. Bungal. at Pathari	Inspection Bungal.	1
		4) Irri. Bungal. Koregaon	Inspection Bungal.	1
3.	Madha.	1) Inspection Bungal. at Madha.	Inspection Bungal.	2
		2) Rest House at Tembhurni.	Dak Bungal.	2
		3) Rest House at Kurdwadi	Dak Bungal.	1
4.	Malsiras.	1) Rest House at Piliv	Dak Bungal.	1
		2) Irri. Bungal. at Natepute.	Inspection Bungal.	1
		3) Irri. Bungal. at Chandrapuri.	Inspection Bungal.	1
		4) Irri. Bungal. at Dharpuri.	Inspection Bungal.	1
		5) Irri. Bungal. at Islampur.	Inspection Bungal.	1
		6) Irri. Bungal. at Malsiras.	Inspection Bungal.	1
		7) Irri. Bungal. at Mandave.	Inspection Bungal.	1
		8) Irri. Bungal. at Velapur.	Inspection Bungal.	1
5.	Pandharpur	1) Rest House at Pandharpur.	Dak Bungal.	4
		2) Irri. Bungal. at Tisangi.	Inspection Bungal.	1

Contd-2-

1	2	3	4	5
6. Mohol.	1) Rest House at Mohol.	Dak. Bungl.	2	
	2) Rest House at Shetphal.	Dak Bungl.	2	
	3) Irri. Bungl. at Yeoti.	Inspection Bungl.	1	
7. North Sholapur	1) Rest House at Sholapur.	Dak Bungl.	4	
	2) Inspection Bungl. at Vadala.	Inspection Bungl.	1	
	3) Irri. Bungl. at Hipparga.	Inspection Bungl.	2	
8. South Sholapur	1) Irri. Bungl. at Hotgi.	Inspection Bungl.	1	
9) Sangola.	2) Rest House at Sangola	Dak Bungl.	2	
	2) Rest House at Katphal.	Dak Bungl.	1	
	3) Irri. Bungl. at Gherdi.	Inspection Bungl.	1	
	4) Irri. Bungl. at Budyal.	Inspection Bungl.	2	
	5) Inspection Bungl. at Mahud.	Inspection Bungl.	2	
10) Mangalwedha	1) Inspection Bungl. at Mangalwedha.	Inspection Bungl.	2	
11) Akkalkot.	1) Inspection Bungl. at Akkalkot.	Inspection Bungl.	2	

Source:- 1) Executive Engineer, B & C Dn. Sholapur.
 2) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Sholapur.
 3) Executive Engineer, Irri. Dn. Sholapur.

TABLE NO. L-4.

List of regulated Markets in Sholapur District as on

30-6-1966

Sr.No.	Name of Regulated Market	Year of Establishment	No. of villages with in the area operation.	Commodities regulated.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agricultural Produce market Committee, Pandharpur.	13.6.1947	82	1. Groundnut, Gur, cotton, Tur, Bajari, Jowar, Wheat, Maize, Onions, Paddy.
2.	Agri. Produce Market Committee, Karmala.	1-1-1948	96	2. Groundnut, Tur, Chillies, Mug, Jowar, Bajari, Wheat, Gur.
3.	-do- Barsi.	3-3-1948.	129	3. Groundnut, Cotton, Mug, Udid, Jowar, Bajri, Wheat, Gram
4.	-do- Akluj, (Tal. Malsiras.)	2-3-1950.	75	4. Groundnut, Gur, Cotton, Tur, Bajri, Jowar, Wheat, Maize, Gram,
5.	-do- Akkaikot.	20-11-1952	118	5. Groundnut, Tur, Mug, Gur, Jowar, Bajri, Wheat, Gram, Cotton.
6.	-do- Mohol.	1-1-1958.	88	6. Jowar, Bajari, Wheat, Gram, Tur, Mug, Maize, Groundnut, cotton.
7.	-do- Kurduwadi	5-4-1960.	96	7. Jowar, Cotton, Tur, Gram, Gur, Groundnut, Wheat.
8.	-do- Sholapur,	18-10-1960	123	8. G'Nut, Linseed, Wheat, Gram, Jowar, Rice, Paddy, Urid, Mug.
9.	-do- Sangola	29-1-1962	68.	9. G'Nut, Tur, Gram, Jowar, Bajri, Wheat, Hulga, Ma-taki,
10.	-do- MWedha.	20-2-1965.	71.	10. Maize, Wheat, Chillies, cotton, G'Nut, Tur, Safflower, Bajari, Hulga, Math, Sesamum, Caster seed.

Source:- Dist. Dy. Registrar, Solapur.

TABLE NO. I-5.

List of scheduled caste and Scheduled Tribes

A list of scheduled castes

1. Ager.
2. Baked or Bant.
3. Bhambi, Bhambhi, Asadaru, Asodi, Chamadia, Chamar, Cham-bhar, Chmgar, Haralayya, Harali, Khalpa, Machigar, Mochigar, Madar, Madi, Mochi, Telegu-Mochi, Kamati, Mochi, Manigar, Rahidas, Rehit or Samagar.
4. Bhangi, Methar, Olana, Rukhi, Malkana, Halalhor, Lalbegi Balamili, Korar or Zadmalki.
5. Chalvadi or Channayya,
6. Chenna Dasar or Holaya Dasar.
7. Dhor, or Kanakavya.
8. Garoda orgaro.
9. Halleer.
10. Halsar, Haslar, Hulaswar or Halaswar.
11. Holar or Valhar.
12. Holava or Hojar.
13. Lingadar.
14. Mahar, Taral or Dhegu Megu.
15. Mahya vanshi, Dhed, Vankar or Maru Vankar.
16. Mang Matan or Mininadi.
17. Mang-Garudi
18. Meghval or Menhwar
19. Mukari.
20. Nadia or Hadi
21. Pasi
22. Shenva, Chenva, Sedma or Ravat.
23. Tirgar or Tirpanda.
24. Turi.

B-List of Scheduled Tribes:

1. Barda.
2. Bavacha or Bamcha.
3. Bhil, including Bhil, Garasia, Dholi Bhil, Dungri, Bhil, Dungri Garasia, Mewasi Bhil, Rawal Bhil, Tadvi Bhil, Bhagalia, Bhilala, Paara, Vasava and Vasave,
4. Gjedhara.
5. Dhanka including Tadvi, Tataria and Valvi.
6. Dhodia.
7. Dubla, including Talavia or Halpati.
8. Gamit or Gamta or Gavit, including Mavchi, Padvi, Vasava, Vasave and Valvi.
9. Gond or Rajgond.
10. Ka thodi or Katkari, including Dhor Kathodi or Dhor Katkari and son Kathodi or Son Katkari.
11. Kokna, Koni Kukna.
12. Koli Dhor, Tokre Koli, Kolcha or Kolgha.
13. Naikda or Nayaka, including chotivala Nayaka, Kapadia Nayaka, Mota Nayka and Na na Nayaka.
14. Pardhi, including Navichincher and PhansePardhi.
15. Patelia.
16. Pomla.
17. Rathawa
18. Varli.
19. Vitolia, Kotwalia or Barodia.

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No. Name of taluka.	I-A	I-B	II	XII	XIII
		Total population in '000' persons 1961 census.	Density of popu- lation per Sq. Kms 1961 census.	No. of workers engaged in Agril. incl. Agril. labour- ers as % to total work- ers 1961 census.	% of male literate population 1961 census	% of female literate population 1961 Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Karmala	128	80	83.79	31.8	9.9
2.	Barsi	221	136	77.95	39.9	13.5
3.	Madha	157	101	83.59	30.1	10.1
4.	Malsiras.	167	109	76.28	29.7	9.8
5.	Pandharpur	154	119	66.27	38.4	14.2
6.	Mohod	123	86	87.01	31.1	8.6
7.	North Sholapur	406	551	18.83	51.0	22.4
8.	South Sholapur	113	94	87.68	33.2	7.9
9.	Sangola	128	81	80.28	26.5	6.2
10.	Mangalwedha	89	78	89.15	28.0	7.0
11.	Akkalkot	175	126	77.77	33.4	8.0
	District	1860	124	69.48	36.9	12.6

Table 10.3.

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of District Sholarur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	III					IV				
		Cultivable areas per Agril woerker for the year.					Net area sown per agril. worker for the year				
		60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	60-61	61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Karmala.	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.36	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.37
2.	Barsi	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.85	1.91	1.79	1.79	1.79
3.	Madha	2.34	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.28	2.15	2.15	2.18	2.16	2.13
4.	Malsiras.	2.10	2.31	2.33	2.20	2.20	1.71	1.67	1.80	1.53	1.48
5.	P--andharpur	2.85	2.82	2.85	2.87	2.74	2.57	2.52	2.56	2.60	2.47
6.	Mohol.	2.19	2.17	2.17	2.18	2.20	2.01	2.01	2.06	2.06	1.95
7.	North Sholapur	2.10	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.08	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.06
8.	South Sholapur	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.16	2.14	2.13
9.	Sangola.	2.94	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.80	2.22	2.24	2.22	2.30	2.42
10.	Mangalwedha	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.36	2.35	2.21	2.31	2.36
11.	Akkalkot.	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.28	2.15	2.01	2.06	2.08	2.13
	District:-	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.13	2.11	2.11	2.10	2.09

Table No.3

Selected indicators of Development for each taluka of District Sholapur.

Indicator No.		V					VI				
Sr.No.	Name of taluka.	Percent/age of gross irrigated area to net area sown for the year.					Percent/age of not irrigated area to net earea sown for the year				
		60.61	61.62	62.63	63.64	64.65	60.61	61.62	62.63	63.64	64.65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Karmala	6.91	6.99	8.13	8.16	10.27	5.88	5.95	7.10	4.81	8.73
2.	Barsi	6.80	6.42	7.85	8.04	6.97	5.69	5.51	6.95	6.92	5.95
3.	Madha	9.75	25.48	10.17	10.18	22.59	7.57	7.58	7.49	7.07	7.68
4.	Malsiras.	29.84	28.34	29.04	34.97	36.85	28.22	23.58	24.67	28.66	34.73
5.	Pandhar/ur	10.56	12.09	11.94	11.60	11.06	10.56	9.87	19.75	9.45	10.46
6.	Mohol.	9.52	12.69	9.70	9.89	15.61	6.78	9.74	6.76	7.48	10.90
7.	North Sholapur	9.66	9.74	8.52	10.26	9.63	8.29	7.54	6.92	8.64	9.33
8.	South Sholapur	4.70	4.65	4.34	4.40	4.55	3.76	3.73	3.51	3.69	3.93
9.	Sangola	17.00	18.34	17.06	17.28	16.32	13.64	14.37	13.76	14.02	15.46
9.	Mangawedha	6.37	7.82	7.33	6.66	6.53	5.58	6.16	6.30	4.57	6.41
11.	Akkalkot.	10.72	9.66	8.59	8.50	9.66	8.82	8.08	6.84	6.52	8.24
	District.	11.08	12.93	11.15	11.34	13.33	9.53	9.28	9.10	8.82	10.50

Selected Indicator of Development for each taluka of District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	VII				
		Percent of ^{age} area sown more than once to net area sown for the year				
	Name of taluka.	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Karmala.	4.10	3.31	6.60	8.24	8.42
2.	Barsi	3.62	3.65	1.77	2.17	2.65
3.	Madha	2.46	3.42	2.94	3.56	3.96
4.	Malsiras.	4.01	4.75	4.36	26.49	2.75
5.	Pandharpur	1.76	3.23	3.13	2.53	2.76
6.	Mohol.	2.08	2.95	2.88	3.88	2.42
7.	North Sholapur	2.10	2.20	1.60	2.50	1.34
8.	South Sholapur.	3.95	6.07	4.07	4.69	4.74
9.	Sangola.	3.37	3.97	4.30	4.34	0.80
10.	Manglawedha	1.65	1.69	1.40	3.66	1.82
11.	Akkalkot	3.56	2.36	2.41	3.65	2.50
	District:-	3.06	3.08	3.20	5.61	3.18

Table No. 3

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No. Name of taluka	VIII						IX				
		No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population for the year.						Per cent/age of villages electrified to total no. of villages as on 31 st March.				
		1956	1961	1963	1964	1965	1966	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Karmala.	135	122	63	63	59	34	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	825	1271	1249	1106	1248	1211	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Madha	462	478	237	512	163	404	-	-	-	-	3.12
4.	Malsiras.	1348	1596	1357	878	840	634	1.33	1.33	4.00	10.67	18.67
5.	Pandharpur	1,84	2.65	300	226	255	269	-	-	14.63	14.63	24.39
6.	Mohol.	32	40	45	430	422	31	-	-	-	4.54	12.50
7.	North Sholapur	7761	7366	6480	5704	5919	5619	-	-	9.32	11.63	34.88
8.	South Sholapur	15	-	574	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	2.50
9.	Sangola.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.82
10.	Manglawedha	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.63
11.	Akkalkot	73	33	70	938	85	82	-	-	-	-	-
	District:-	2456	1979	1780	1637	1590	1496	0.10	0.10	2.01	3.06	7.93

Table No. 6

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of district Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No	X			XI		
		Length of surface roads per 100 Sq. Kms as on 31st March.			Length of surface roads per lakh of population as on 31st March.		
	Name of Taluka	1964	1965	1966	1964	1965	1966
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Karmala.	11.58	24.15	26.15	145.3	303.0	303.0
2.	Barsi.	14.90	19.60	19.60	109.60	144.3	144.3
3.	Madha	20.61	24.48	24.48	203.5	241.7	241.7
4.	Malsiras.	7.69	9.21	9.21	70.3	84.1	84.1
5.	Pandharpur	17.97	25.65	25.65	150.5	214.7	214.7
6.	Mohol.	10.17	14.57	14.57	117.6	168.5	168.5
7.	North Sholapur	12.48	13.59	13.59	22.6	24.6	24.6
8.	South Sholapur	9.81	13.80	13.80	104.2	146.6	146.6
9.	Sangola.	15.74	26.38	26.38	194.2	325.5	325.5
9.	Mangalwedha	10.43	21.44	21.44	133.5	274.4	274.4
11.	Akkalkot	22.54	31.05	31.05	178.8	246.2	246.2
	District:-	14.15	20.74	20.74	114.6	167.8	167.8

Selected Indicators of Development for each taluka of District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No. Name of Taluka	XIV					XV				
		percent/age of primary school going children to total population for the year.					Hospital Beds per lakh of population for the year.				
		61-62	62-63	63-64	64-65	65-66 *	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Karmala	12.10	11.90	11.97	13.04	-	9	18	18	18	18
2.	Barsi	11.46	14.71	15.08	15.73	-	25	30	33	33	34
3.	Madha	12.28	12.62	13.22	13.70	-	18	18	18	18	18
4.	Malsiras.	13.25	12.56	12.89	13.44	-	8	8	8	9	9
5.	Pandharpur	12.95	13.37	13.48	14.61	-	23	29	29	34	34
6.	Mohol.	12.31	11.08	12.76	13.74	-	7	8	15	15	15
7.	North Sholapur	14.75	15.19	15.97	15.80	-	117	117	117	117	117
8.	South Sholapur	12.42	13.32	13.86	14.92	-	7	9	9	7	7
9.	Sangola.	11.42	12.08	12.70	13.65	-	6	14	22	22	22
10.	Manglawedha	11.29	11.63	11.47	12.58	-	3	6	7	8	8
11.	Akkalkot	13.35	14.39	14.11	14.46	-	18	18	26	26	26
	District:-	12.95	13.47	13.86	14.50	15.25	37	39	42	42	42

* For the year 1965-66, the talukawise & information is not available.

Statement showing the ranking of Talukas for different indicators as per latest reference
year District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	I-A	I-B	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII
Name of taluka	Total population in '000' persons 1961.	Density of population per Sq.Kms. 1961	No. of workers engaged in Agril. including Agril. labourers as % of total workers. 1961.	Cultivable area per Agril. worker for the year. 1964-65	Net area sown per agril. worker for the year. 1964-65	% age of gross irrigated area sown for the year. 1964-65	% age of net irrigated area to net area sown for the year. 1964-65	% age of area sown more than one to net area sown for the year 1964-65	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Karmala	7	10	5	4	3	6	6	1	
2. Barsi	2	2	7	11	10	9	10	6	
3. Madha	5	6	4	6	5	2	8	3	
4. Malsiras	4	5	9	9	11	1	1	5	
5. Pandharpur	6	54	10	2	1	5	4	4	
6. Mohol.	9	8	3	10	9	4	3	8	
7. North Sholapur	1	1	11	8	8	8	8	9	
8. South Sholapur	10	7	2	5	6	11	11	2	
9. Sangola	8	9	6	1	2	3	2	11	
10. Mangalwedha	11	11	1	3	4	10	9	10	
11. Akkalkot	3	3	8	7	7	7	7	7	

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XXXI	XIV	XV
Name of taluka.	No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population for the year 1966.	% age of the villages Electrified total No. of villages as on 31-3-66	Length of surface roads per 100 Sq. Kms on 31-3-1966	Length of surface roads per lakh of population as on 31-3-66	% age of male literate population. 1961.	% age of female literate population. 1961.	% age of primary school going children to total population for the year 1964-65	Hospital beds per lakh of population for the year. 1965	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Karmala	7	9	5	2	5	5	10	6	
2. Barsi	2	10	7	9	2	3	2	2	
3. Madha	4	7	4	5	7	4	7	7	
4. Malsiras.	3	3	11	10	8	6	9	9	
5. Pandharpur	5	2	3	6	3	2	4	3	
6. Mohol.	8	4	8	7	6	7	6	8	
7. North Sholapur	1	1	10	11	1	1	1	1	
8. South Sholapur	9	8	9	8	4	9	3	11	
9. Sangola	10	5	2	1	10	11	8	5	
10. Mangalwedha	11	6	6	3	9	10	11	10	
11. Akkalkot	6	11	1	4	11	8	5	4	