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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DIVISIONAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
POONA DIVISION

1962-63 AND 1963-64



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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PART - I

Socio-Economic
REVIEW

FOR

1962-63 AND 1963-64

FOR

POONA DIVISION

SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW

FOOMA DIVISION

(1962-1963 & 1963-1964)

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: SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW OF THE POONA DIVISION :
(1962-1963 & 1963-1964)

: C H A P T E R : I :

1. G E N E R A L :

THE Poona Division is composed of the districts of Ahmednagar, Sholapur, Satara, Sangli, Kolhapur & Poona. The Divisional Head quarter is located at P o o n a.

This Division has an area of 74,705 sq. kilometres which means that about one-fourth of the area of the Maharashtra State is made up by the Poona Division.

The Poona Division is located between 18.2° and 19.9° North latitude and 73.3° and 76.4° East Longitude. The Division is bounded by the Bombay Division on the North and West by the Aurangabad Division on the North-East and the East while on the South and the South-Eastern boundaries lies the State of M y s o r e.

A brief history of the changes in the boundaries of the Division is given below:-

(a) DISTRICT AHMEDNAGAR:

The boundaries between this district and the adjoining sub-divisions of Nasik and Sholapur fluctuated upto the year 1869. In that year two new (Nasik & Sholapur) Districts were finally carved out partly from Ahmednagar district. Before the year 1869, Ahmednagar district went through four major boundary adjustments. In the year 1822 the district's boundary expanded upto Vani in the Dindori Sub-division of Nasik to Karnala which is at the present in Sholapur district. Sub-Collectorate of Sholapur was located in this district in the year 1830. In between the years 1838 to 1864 this Sub-Collectorate was not placed under this district and formed part of the newly instituted Sholapur district. However, in 1837-1938 another Sub-Collectorate (Nasik) made up by the Sub-divisions of Simar, Chandor, Dindori, Nasik, Igatpuri and the Peint State was added to this district. This Sub-Collectorate was liquidated in the year 1956 and its area merged with Ahmednagar district. In the year 1891 there were 11 sub-divisions (Talukas) in this District to which were added Shrirampur (1945) and Pathardi Peta (1913) thus at the present there are 12 talukas with one Mahal (Jankhed) and these are divided into four sub-divisions (Ahmednagar, Parner,

Rahuri & Sangamer). There were boundary adjustments with Aurangabad Division also. In the year 1950, 27 villages from this District were put under Aurangabad Division and in exchange 21 villages from that Division were added to this district.

(b) POONA DISTRICT:

Though there was no exchange of areas with the Bombay Division, the area of the Poona district enlarged with the ^{Annexation} of the major part of the former princely State, viz., Bhor in the year 1949.

(c) SATARA DISTRICT:

This district was formed in the year 1848 when the district along with other 9 sub-divisions comprised of two more sub-divisions, Bijapur (now in Mysore State) and Pandharpur (now in Sholapur district). In the year 1856, 12 new mahals were formed and in the year 1862 the Sub-divisional boundaries were again reconstituted. In this reconstituting the Bijapur sub-division was transferred to Belgaum district and Tasgaon taluka was added to this dist. ^{from Belgaum dist.} At the same time Malshiras sub-division was also located in this district. The sub-divisions Malshiras (1875) and Pandharpur (1864-1865) were transferred to Sholapur district. The year 1949 saw another major change in this district's boundary with the merger of the parts of the former princely States of Phaltan, Jankhindi, Akkalkot, Bhor, Aundh & Sangli. In the same year talukas of Valva, Shirala-peta, Khanapur and Tasgaon were transferred to the newly formed districts of South Satara (Sangli) and the remaining portion formed the present Satara district.

(d) SANGLI DISTRICT:

The Sangli district was formed in the year 1949 by including parts of the former princely States of Aundh, Jath, Sangli, Miraj (senior and junior), Kurundwad (senior) and Wadi Estates and parts of the old Satara district viz., Tasgaon, Khanapur, Valva and Shirala-peta.

(e) KOLHAPUR DISTRICT:

This district was formed in the year 1948 by bringing together 950 villages of the Kolhapur State, five villages of the Kurundwad State, one village from Miraj (senior) State and seven villages from Belgaum district. In 1950 one village was transferred to Bombay State and in 1956 one whole

Taluka (Chandgad) was added from Belgaum district.

(f) SEOLAPUR DISTRICT:

As has been pointed out earlier this district was formed in the year 1869. The district was carved out from the districts of Ahmednagar, Poona and Satara. Taluka Karnala was transferred from Ahmednagar, Mohol from Poona and Pandharpur, Malshiras and Sangola from the princely State of Satara. Taluka Barsi shuttled between Ahmednagar and Poona district. No major changes took place until the annexation of former princely States in the year 1949. In that year two villages from Jankhindi, 21 villages from Jath, 13 villages and one town from Xurunwad, 13 villages from Miraj (senior) 3 villages from Miraj (junior), 28 villages and one town from Sangli and a part of Akkalkot State were added to this district and three new talukas of Mohol, Akkalkot and Mangalvedha were formed. Then in the year 1950, 53 enclave villages were transferred from Hyderabad State in exchange of 12 enclave villages. One village from Indi Taluka of Bijapur District was added to Mangalvedha taluka of this district.

2. ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP:

The Poona Division, as has been pointed out earlier, has six districts and each district is further sub-divided in talukas. Number of talukas making up a district varies from 6 (Dist. Sangli) to 14 (Dist. Poona). In all, there are 67 talukas in the district. Each district also has a Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities at the taluka level. The latter organisation which is instituted in 1962 is to bring in decentralization in the administrative structure.

3. HISTORICAL BACKGROUND:

Stone age remains are found on the bank of Mutha River in Poona city area. However, nothing specific is known of the era upto 13th century A.D. in the beginning of which there was Kingdom of Dakshinaputh. The capital was at strategic place of Junnar. This capital kept

on shifting in the later regimes of Shatakarni, Chalukyas, Rashtrakutas and Yadawas.

In the 13th century Muslims ruled over major part of this Division till they were dislodged by Shiwaji. They were fully driven out by the Peshwas. Shiwaji had a strong hold over Deccan and, as such, Aurangzeb tried his best to bring the Deccan under his rule but was unsuccessful. Shahu, grandson of Shiwaji tried to rebuild the Shiwaji's kingdom. But his efforts were fruitless. The Peshwas, who followed, were engaged in expanding the frontiers of Maratha influence and had whole of India under their sway at one time. In those days Poona was de facto capital of India. But all this glory came to naught on account of establishment of parallel governments at Satara, Kolhapur and other places of Gwalior, Indore, Baroda, etc., due to internal strife. At the same time, the British tried to bring the territories under their rule and Maratha power was removed from 1818.

The economic activity during the rule of Muslims and the Peshwas suffered to a great extent due to intermittent wars. Most of revenue collected by the systems of ' Sardeshmukhi ' and ' Chauthai ' was spent in maintenance of armies. The wars disturbed normal economic processes and also they gave different types of incentives for expansion of man's valour and worth.

Many changes took place in social life after 1818. New methods and techniques in the economy were introduced. Education was introduced on large scale. Law and order was also forced in the country. There was peace all over India. But this peace proved to be the peace before explosion of war of independence during 1857. Such revolutions came into being intermittently, till at last Independence was gained during 1947. The founders of the Independence movement were Lokmanya Tilak, Mahatma Gandhi and others.

4. PHYSICAL SETTING :

(a) GEOLOGY AND RELIEF :

Geographically Poona Division is a part of the Western India. The Sahyadry

Ghats and beyond them an undulating plateau make the physical configuration of the Division. This physical setting is primarily influenced by two factors working in the geological past of the Deccan Peninsula. Larger crustal movements have created the Deccan Peninsular tableland; rivers and their tributaries during long periods of crustal quiescence have produced the local relief features such as the residual hills and the river basins. It is, however, the local geological formations that have lent these relief measures their typical landscape and the soils their individual characteristics.

Geologically, the basal complex of Western India consists of igneous rocks, upon which rests a metamorphic series. The Poona Division falls wholly in a deep and uniform cover of the Deccan Trap. This igneous complex has given rise to terraced hills and broad valleys. There are varying local features also and all these add variety to the division's landscape.

(b) RELIEF AND DRAINAGE :

The main chain of Sahyandris which forms the physical backbone of this Division is the principal feature of relief. The chain starts from the western shoulder of the Division and traverses in the south-west direction upto the Bor Ghat and then goes almost straight in southern direction at times tilting in the south-easterly direction. The creastline hovers in height around 2,000 ft. above sea level. The creastline is a succession of high and low plateau tops like Mahabaleshwar and Panchagani connected by saddles and occasionally marked by rounded isolated columns which are prominent on skyline. Then there is a contrast between the western and the eastern flank. The

western flank of the ghats is a fractured edge of the plateau marked by a series of terraces, so typical of Deccan Lava landscape. The eastern, on the other hand, has an entirely different topography. From this side the Sahyandrian rim presents an outline of plateau and hill range which are about 100 ft. high from their plateau base. These enclose fairly broad basins drained eastwards by the source of waters of the major plateau rivers and their tributaries.

The Poona Division part of the Peninsular Table-land forms almost the beginning of the Godavari and Krishna systems which drain nearly one-third portion of the peninsula. The Bhima basin which cuts right across the Division drains an area which is almost equal to the area drained by River Krishna in this State. River Godavari which flows through the northern portion of the Division has a very small drainage in the State. The river basins of the Division are demarkated by residual hills, which in most cases branch off from the main chain of Sahyandries. These hills averaging 1000-1500 ft. in height from their base have a weathered appearance. Plateau forms connected by high and low saddles repeat in two hill ranges almost as in the main Sahyandries. Thus the Mahadev ranges separates the upper Krishna drainage from Bhima basin. The Balaghat range distinguishes the Bhima basin from that of Godavari. The physical contrast between these hills and basins is a basic feature of the geography of this portion of the plateau. All the plateau rivers are graded streams. Outside the Sahyandrian zone, they develop shallow and meandering courses. The monsoonal periodicity persists. During the rainy season the flood waters entail much soil erosion. During the dry part of the year, they resume a slender course in a large bed. Only in this sense are the major rivers and their tributaries

perennial. All other water courses, practically in the driver cast are markedly seasonal in their flow. The eastern portion partly due to this periodicity and partly to the nature of the underlying rock have to face frequent scarcity in water supply.

(c) MINERAL RESOURCES:

Except for building stones which are found on an extensive scale all over the Division, other minerals are not located in the Division and where they are so located they are as yet unsuitable for commercial exploitation. Iron ore is traced in Satara & Kolhapur districts so also Bauxite.

(d) CLIMATE:

(i) RAINFALL: The climate of the Region shows several features. The first and foremost is the immense divisional variation in the distribution of annual total rainfall. Mahabaleshwar in Sahyadries with 670 cms. shows the maximum recorded fall, ^{while} nearby Mhaswad located 149 Km.s away on the plateau records only 45 cms., so also Musegaon (250 cms.) and Loni (58 cms.) and so on. This uneven distribution of annual rainfall is due to the relief of the land and the direction of the rain-bearing winds. Broadly the rainfall declines from the south-west to the east and the north, but relief locally modifies this tendency. On the other side of the Sahayadries (Western face) the rainfall is about 250 cms. and increases considerably from the coastal region till it hits the Sahyadries while beyond the creastline (from where the Poona division starts) there is a very rapid decline so much so that some places hardly 80 kilometers away from the main range record less than 50 cms.

of rain fall. Most of the Division's rain-fall is received from the south-west monsoons but the later monsoons also contribute a share. In the eastern margins the July maximum is replaced by September-October maximum under the influence of the later monsoons. The significance of the seasonal distribution of rain-fall is well brought out by the number of rainy days. Half of Poona district has an annual average rainfall of 65 cms. but it is well distributed over about 47 days while in spite of moderate rainfall Sholapur district has 42 rainy days. Places having very high rain-fall experience low variability and vice-versa. Failure of rains are practically unknown in the western margin of the Division while as one goes across to the eastern margin it is a frequent experience. Districts of Ahmednagar (except some parts of its western portion), Sholapur, eastern half of Poona, easterly talukas of Satara & Sangli experience high variability (25 per cent and more) and are liable to scarcity. On the other hand, the remaining parts of the Division have a variability ranging between 15 to 25 per cent.

(ii) TEMPERATURE : Cold season starts, normally from second part of October in which there is a decline in temperature while in March there is quite a general rise in temperature in this Division. Temperature starts cooling down from June onwards upto first part of October when it again registers a slight rise. November, however, marks the onset of

winter season. Altitude modifies average summer and winter temperatures in the Sahyandri region, but eastwards over the plateau higher temperatures and higher seasonal range are recorded. Sholapur, as for example, has about 43° C. in month of May and 32° in the month of December. Diurnal range also shows variation in the Division; On the western and central portion of the Division the diurnal range is slightly greater indicating cool nights and early mornings are cooler. On the eastern margins of the Division, the temperature range is as much as 2° C - 7° C during winter but shows a slight reduction in summer.

(iii) HUMIDITY & ANNUAL CLOUDINESS:

In general, humidity is less in this Division as compared with the coastal regions of the Bombay Division. During monsoonal season humidity is generally high which goes down in winter season and in the hot weather season the air becomes rapidly dry. The seasonal variation in cloud is mainly dependent on the prevailing winds. The cold weather season is associated with clear skies. In April the proportion of cloud is as low as 2/10. July and August are months of maximum clouds when the proportion reaches nearly 8/10 except in the eastern margin of the Division where the sky is more clear. From October the amount of cloud decreases appreciably and by November clear skies are general.

On the basis of average rainfall and the nature of rainy season, the influence of winter temperatures and the general influence of climatic factors on plant life, it is possible to roughly summarise the regional features of the Poona Division. The western

tips of Poona, Satara & Kolhapur districts which may be named Central (Poona & Satara districts) and Southern (Kolhapur) Sahyandries witness very heavy rainfall over 375 cms. high humidity and lower temperatures on higher slopes. Immediately after these western tips there comes a belt of about 50 to 100 kms. in width which runs almost straight from the North to the South. This Belt may be termed as " The Sub-Sahyandrian Maval Tract of the Transitional Belt ". The rainfall varies between 100 cms. to 175 cms., and rapidly declines eastwards. After this Belt is passed one enters the Southern Plateau which is spread over the remaining part of the Division except parts of Poona district and the whole of the Ahmednagar district which falls under Central Plateau. In the Southern Plateau rainfall is received from south-west and north-east monsoons; increasing winter maximum towards the east; variability of rainfall over 25 per cent and greater incidence of scarcity. The Central Plateau has equal amount of rainfall as in Southern Plateau but winter temperatures are generally lower. In between Central and Southern Plateau in the Ahmednagar and Poona districts falls intermediate region of scanty rainfall where incidence of scarcity orders on famine.

(c) S O I L: Most of the soil of this Division can be termed as ' Medium black soil on Trap '. However, superior tracts do exist in the Division and generally in those areas through which big rivers like Krishna, Bhina, Godavari flow and these tracts are generally known as " Deep black soil from trap."

(f) GEOGRAPHICAL REGION : Since the Divisional boundary is drawn wholly on the principles of administrative convenience it does not focus one's attention on the geographical setting of the Division. Geographical conditions rarely coincide with administrative boundaries. The apparently compact unit of a district or a division often contains regions of great natural and cultural contrast. Relief distinguishes river basins of the plateau from the residual uplands. Climate emphasizes the contrast between the wet and the dry areas; it demarkates the rice growing regions from those of cotton and Jowar; it separates the agriculturally safe tracts from those stricken by frequent famines.

The whole of the Division falls into what can be termed as the ' Maharashtra Plateau '. It is that portion of the Deccan table-land which is bounded on the north by the Satpuras by the edge of the Sahyandries on the west and the administrative boundaries in the east and the south. South of Tapi basin the table-land consists of the Sahyandrian main range in the west, and on the east the drainage basins of Godavari, Bhima and Krishna rivers separated by the upland tracts of Satnalas, Balaghat and Mahadev. The Sahyandrian main range has a forest cover and a limited cultivation; the upland tracts are covered with scrub and rough grass lands; only the river basins of the plateau are agriculturally useful, but even these in their eastern margins are often handicapped by scarcities. The following gives five sub-groups on the geographical basis which are found in the Poona Division :-

(i) SAHYANDRIAN MAIN RANGE: The Sahyandrian Main Range as it enters this

Division takes a south-west turn for about 50 miles and then run almost parallel to the coastline. Though the western face of the Sahyandries is steeper on the eastern flank the relief is particularly marked by Mahabaleshwar and Panchagani Plateaus and the Koyana, Varma & Panchaganga valleys. This Region is thinly populated and only a limited area is cultivated.

(ii) THE MAVAL TRANSITIONAL TRACT: The eastern flank of the Sahyandries drained by the source waters of Godavari and Bhina system is a transitional region between the Sahyandrian main range and the dry plateau. This is a region of alternate hills and valleys. Its physical contrast persists in land use. The hills present a bare appearance and valleys are regions of intensive cultivation. These are well-populated areas. Although an agricultural region, it has some commercial towns like Junnar and Khed. As a result of its rapid growth, Poona has become the economic and cultural nucleus of an area which extends far beyond the Maval.

(iii) BALAGHAT & MAHADEV UPLAND TRACTS:

The eastern plateau is marked by three major (one of which two are located in Poona Division) and many minor hill ranges. The Balaghat range demarkates the basin of the Godavari river (Ahmednagar Basin) which lies in this Division from that of Bhina and the Mahadev hills seperate the Bhina Basin from that of the Krishna. There are many common features of landscape in these hills. Most of them have a cover of poorer forests and grass lands. There is inferior cultivation. In many ways, therefore, the landscape of these hills differs from that of the well cultivated valleys below.

(iv) GODAVARI BASIN : A part of Godavari Basin lies in the Poona Division. This

region is pierced through by the Sahyadrian offshoots of Saptashring & Balaghat ranges. The valleys are quite broad and the drainage converges on the Godavari river. The Godavari basin is a region of rich black soil yielding good crops, but the portions have an inferior soil cover which is mostly given to Bajri. The Godavari vally gains a greater economic importance in the region of Kopergaon, Belapur & Newasa where the advantages of soil are further enhanced by canal irrigation. This area is well developed area of garden crops, particularly sugarcane on which depends the sugar industry of A'nagar district.

(v) BHIMA BASIN: Although the Bhima river is a tributary of the Krishna in the Poona Division's part of the Plateau its drainage area is as long as that of the Krishna. Its drainage area, trap soils of varying fertility, drier climate, gives the basin its distinctive features. The main range of the Sahyadries forming the western rim of the Bhima Basin develops two upland arms, the Balaghat and the Mahadev range, which enclose a comparatively flat area, about 80 miles wide. The central & the south-eastern portions of the Basin greatly differ from the western belt mainly because of its dry climate and greater proportion of poorer soils. The immediate flanks of Bhima river are well cultivated, but yields are highly susceptible to scarcity. The upland portions are mostly given to rough grazing and hardier crops like Bajri. The Sina Valley in the North and the Nira in the South are tributary basins of this region.

(vi) KRISHNA-PANCHGANGA BASIN: The south-eastern part of Maharashtra Plateau is in many ways quite different from others. This is a region drained by Krishna river with its major tributaries, the Koyna and the Panchganga. In two important respects the Krishna Basin differs from the basins of Godavari & Bhima. First, it has an orientation which is almost parallel to the main Sahyadrian range. Secondly, although it is a part of the Plateau, the basin is situated well within the ... of the Krishna

...18....

and its tributaries have a rich black soil cover developed on the Deccan lavas under a more humid climate. The valleys though considerably restricted by the hill ranges form belts of intensive cultivation. Jowar, Wheat, Cotton are grown but Sugarcane & Tobacco are its leading cash crops. The immediate banks of the rivers are mostly given to vegetable gardening. In the southern parts sugarcane has gained importance due to rapid development of sugar industry in the Miraj-Sangli-Kolhapur area. The region is dotted with centres with urban characteristics. Intensive and extensive agricultural production of diversified crops, industrial development and freedom from scarcity are the major aspects of the landscape of this Region.

b/ 9 sept,

POPULATION AND AREA :

(i) A r e a .

As has been pointed out earlier the area of the Poona Division is nearly one quarter of the Maharashtra State and measures 74,705 sq. kms. Since the last Census (1 9 5 1), the area of the Division has gone up by 1021 sq.kms, due to the transfer of Chandgad taluka of the Mysore State to Kolhapur District at the time of the State's reorganization in 1 9 5 6.

The changes in the share of the districts comprising the Poona Division in two census years are given in Table 2.1 below. This table also gives a distribution of urban - rural areas. The urban areas, it should be noted, are classified according to the 1 9 6 1 Census definition.

TABLE 2.1 :
Distribution of Urban - Rural Areas : Share of the Districts in Poona Division.

| District | Year | Area in sq. miles | | | % share in the Divn. | | | % variation in '61 over '51 : urban |
|---------------|------|-------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Rural | Urban | T | R | U | |
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. Ahmednagar | A | 16762 | 16700 | 62 | 23 | 23 | 3 | 108 |
| | B | 16762 | 16633 | 129 | 22 | 23 | 6 | |
| 2. Poona | A | 15600 | 14988 | 612 | 21 | 21 | 30 | 5 |
| | B | 15600 | 14955 | 645 | 21 | 21 | 30 | |
| 3. Satara | A | 10420 | 10137 | 283 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 9 |
| | B | 10437 | 10118 | 319 | 14 | 14 | 15 | |
| 4. Sangli | A | 8609 | 8324 | 285 | 12 | 12 | 13 | - |
| | B | 8591 | 8304 | 287 | 12 | 11 | 13 | |
| 5. Sholapur | A | 15057 | 14478 | 579 | 20 | 20 | 28 | 9 |
| | B | 15057 | 14530 | 527 | 20 | 20 | 25 | |
| 6. Kolhapur | A | 7236 | 7024 | 212 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 |
| | B | 8258 | 8027 | 231 | 11 | 11 | 11 | |
| 7. P o o n a | A | 73684 | 71641 | 2043 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |
| Division | B | 74705 | 72567 | 2138 | 100 | 100 | 100 | |

Table 2.1 given above clearly shows that between two Census years 1951 and 1961, the percentage share of the constituent districts has not materially changed

Ahmednagar district continues to occupy largest single share in the total as well as the Rural areas of the Division followed by the District of Poona and Sholapur coming a close third. These three districts occupy more than 60 per cent of the Division's area. In the case of urban part of the Division, district Ahmednagar occupies the last place with only 6 percent of the Division's urban area while Poona district tops the list having 30 percent of the Division's urban areas. District Sholapur comes close second with one-quarter of the Division urban area. Both these districts (Poona and Sholapur) amongst themselves occupy more than half of the Division's urban area.

Per cent variation in the last (1951) over the previous (1951) Census shows that in Kolhapur district total and rural areas have gone up by 14 percent while in these two categories no other districts have shown any marked variation. On the other hand, except for the district of Sholapur which registered a 9 per cent fall in its urban area and Sangli which reflected no change, all the districts show increase ranging from 108 (A'nagar) to 5 per cent (P o o n a). Even though A'nagar district more than doubled its urban area in absolute terms the area continued to be m e a g r e.

It will be interesting to see how the rural and urban areas moved within the constituent districts in 1951 and 1961. Table 2.2 gives below this change :-

Table 2.2 :

Per cent share of the Urban & Rural areas in the years 1951 & 1961.

| I t e m | Y e a r | A'nagar | Poona | Satara | Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | |
|-----------|---------|----------|-------|----------------|--------|----------|----------|-------|
| | | | | | | | pur | P. :D |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| R u r a l | A | 100 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| | B | 99 | 96 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| U r b a n | A | - | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | B | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| T o t a l | A | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| | B | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| A : 1951 | | B : 1961 | | D. : Poona Dn. | | | | |

The above table 2.2 will reveal that the rural areas

of the districts Poona, Satara have been increased with corresponding decrease in the urban areas. This is consistent with the declassification of areas which were urban in the year 1951 into rural areas.

(a) Towns.

It will be seen that in the year 1951, a town meant a municipal area, cantonment area or a place which had a population of 5000 or more inhabitants and exhibited urban characteristics. In the 1961 Census, a town was defined as a Municipality, Cantonment or Civil Lines or a population of 5,000 or over and at least 3/4th or more of male workers engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

In the 1951 Census, urban characteristics were not spelled out while they were so in the year 1961. Accordingly, in 1961 Census in Maharashtra State (23) towns were declassified and more than half of these (66) were located in the Poona Division.

The districtwise changes in the number of towns since 1941 Census are given in the following table 2.3.

: TABLE 2.3

Poona Districtwise number of towns from the year 1941 to 1961.

| District | 1961 | 1951 | 1941 |
|----------------|------|------|------|
| Ahmednagar | 5 | 13 | 8 |
| Poona | 22 | 36 | 15 |
| Satara | 10 | 15 | 10 |
| Saangli | 6 | 27 | 12 |
| Sholapur | 10 | 14 | 14 |
| Kolhapur | 11 | 19 | 14 |
| Poona Division | 64 | 124 | 73 |

The above Table reveals that in all the Censuses Poona District had the maximum number of towns while the divisional total never exceeds if the Census year 1951 is excluded in view of the fact that in that Census "..... as many as 128 towns (of which 66 were in Poona Division) did not have municipalities or cantonments and did not have 3/4ths of male workers engaged in non-agricultural professions" according to the Census of India : 1961, Vol. X, Maharashtra, Part II-A, Page No. 35. The Table also reflects that except in Poona district no new towns were established in any of the districts since 1941 or the number of town remained

more or less the same from 1941 to 1961. Just as 66 towns were declassified in the 1961 Census, six new towns were created by definition out of which five are in Poona district while one is located in Ahmednagar district. Keeping in view these six new towns, columns 2 and 3 of table 2.3 indicate the districtwise changes in the number of towns. The 1961 Census classification has brought down the number of towns in the Division by half while in Sangli district the number has decreased by 71 percent and one-third of the declassified Divisional towns are situated in this district. In other districts the per cent fall in 1961 over 1951 was in between (69 (Ahmednagar) to 29 percent (S h o l a p u r).

Towns
(B) Size of/by population :

In Table 2.4 below districtwise number of towns are given according to the class.

P o o n a) : Table 2.4: Region
Changes in classification of towns
from 1941 to 1961

| Census Year (Cl) | A h m e d n a g a r | | | | | | P o o n a | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|----|-----|----|---|----|-----------|----|-----|----|----|----|
| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| 1941 | x | 1 | x | 2 | 5 | x | 1 | x | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 |
| 1951 | x | 1 | 1 | 3 | 8 | x | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 20 | 7 |
| 1961 | 1 | x | 2 | 1 | 1 | x | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 2 |

| Census Year (Cl) | S a n g l i | | | | | | S a n g l i | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|----|-----|----|---|----|-------------|----|-----|----|---|----|
| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| 1941 | x | x | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | x | x | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| 1951 | x | x | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | x | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| 1961 | x | x | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | x | 2 | 1 | 3 | x | x |

| Census Year (Cl) | S h o l a p u r | | | | | | K o l h a p u r | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----|-----|----|---|----|-----------------|----|-----|----|----|----|
| | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | I | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| 1941 | 1 | x | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | x | 1 | x | 1 | 6 | 6 |
| 1951 | 1 | x | 3 | 3 | 7 | x | 1 | x | 1 | 1 | 14 | 2 |
| 1961 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | x | 1 | 1 | x | 4 | 3 | 2 |

| Census Year (Cl) | P o o n a D i v i s i o n | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|----|-----|----|----|----|
| | K | II | III | IV | V | VI |
| 1941 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 |
| 1951 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 27 | 21 |
| 1961 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 18 | 78 | 13 |

The Table 2.4 throws up the fact that most of the towns (94 per cent upto 96 per cent) from the year 1941 to 1961 had population less than 50,000. In the year 1941

only four towns out of 73 had population more than 50,000. In the year 1961, however, 10 towns out of 64 towns had a population which exceeded 50,000. It will also be observed that upto the year 1951, two-thirds to three-fourths of the towns had a population less than 10,000 while in the year 1961, six out of 10 towns were with more than 5,000 but less than 10,000 population.

Table 2.5 below gives the percentage distribution of towns according to their class since the Census of 1941.

: Table 2.5 :

P o o n a () Per cent distribution of towns (R e g i o n
by their class from '41 to '61.

| Year | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | Total |
|---------|---|----|-----|----|----|----|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1 9 4 1 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 19 | 37 | 29 | 100 |
| 1 9 5 1 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 63 | 10 | 100 |
| 1 9 6 1 | 7 | 10 | 15 | 30 | 30 | 8 | 100 |

(1. b) V I L L A G E S .

(A) Number :

A village has been defined as one which is statutorily recognized with separate land records and defined boundaries. Hamlets and Madis are not treated separately while statutorily recognized villages having no population have been treated as separate but ' uninhabited ' villages.

Table 2.6 below shows the districtwise changes in the number of inhabited and uninhabited villages in the years 1951 and 1961. The table indicates that the number of villages have gone up in the categories of inhabited as well as deserted villages. It is pointed out already that 66 towns of the 1951 Census were declassified in '61 and 6 inhabited villages of 1951 Census were upgraded in 1961 giving a balance of 60 villages. However, there is a difference of 15 villages by which number the 1961 total villages exceed the 1951 villages. The districtwise break-up indicates that in the districts of Satara, Sholapur & Sangli the tally exceeds by 10, 9 and 4 villages while in the remaining districts of A'nagar, Poon and Sholapur 6, 1 and 1 villages respectively are less.

It will be observed that 10 deserted villages are populated since 1951 in Poon district while the depopulated villages are doubled in Satara district which is mostly due to the Koyana Dam.

The Table also reveals that Sangli district has the least number of villages while P o o n a district has the maximum:

: Table 2.5 :

P o o n a) Districtwise Inhabited & Deserted villages in the years 1951 and 1961.

| District | 1 9 5 1 | | | 1 9 6 1 | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| | D | I | Total | D | I | Total |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Ahmednagar | 3 | 1,319 | 1,322 | 5 | 1,318 | 1,323 |
| 2. Poona | 28 | 1,475 | 1,503 | 18 | 1,498 | 1,516 |
| 3. Satara | 7 | 1,152 | 1,159 | 14 | 1,160 | 1,174 |
| 4. Sangli | 3 | 502 | 505 | 4 | 526 | 530 |
| 5. Sholapur | 5 | 934 | 939 | 6 | 946 | 952 |
| 6. Kolhapur | 7 | 1,078 | 1,085 | 7 | 1,086 | 1,093 |
| 7. Poona Division | 53 | 6,460 | 6,513 | 54 | 6,534 | 6,588 |

D : Deserted : I : Inhabited.

(B) Size of Villages by population :

It is seen in Table 2.5 the percentage distribution of the towns according to their population. A similar distribution is worked out for the villages in each district of Poona Division and is given in Table 2.7.

The Table 2.7 clearly reveals that 8 out of 10 villages in Maharashtra have population below 1,000 and out of these 8 villages the bulk have their population which is below 500. For the Poona Division as a whole 6 out of 10 villages fall below 1000 in 1961 while in 1951 it was 7 villages. Here also majority of the villages have population which is less than 500. The districts of Ahmednagar, Poona, Satara and Kolhapur show the same distribution as of the Poona Division while the districts ~~districts~~ of Sangli and Sholapur depict that out of 10 villages, 3 and 4 villages fall below 1000 population group respectively. In Sangli district about sixty per cent of the villages have their population ranging between 1,000 to 4,999 while in Sholapur district nearly two-thirds of the villages have population in between 500 to 1,999. It is also seen from the table that except for Sangli district in 1961, in all other districts in both the years there were hardly one percent villages which had population which exceeded 5,000. In Sangli district in 1961 this percentage was 7. Lastly,

this distribution has not materially changed in any district or the Division in 1951 when compared with 1961.

Uptill now in this chapter, we have seen the changes in the number of towns and villages and their distribution on the population basis. Increase in the number of towns indicates increase in non-agricultural economic activity. By this criterion, it has to be said that though there is a marked change in the year 1961 as compared with any other Census years as far as the distribution of towns according to their population size is concerned, the rate of increase in the number of towns and their population size is quite desirable.

The rate of population growth in Class I towns is very high as will be clear from table 2.8. This high rate of increase in the town population throws up problems of its own and they are entirely different in its contents and character.

: Table 2.7 :

P o o n a) Per cent distribution of villages by region
P o p u l a t i o n .

| D i s t r i c t | Y e a r | Per Cent Distribution of villages by population. | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------|---|---|
| | | Less than 500 | 500 to 999 | 1000 to 1999 | 2000 to 4999 | 5000 to 9999 | 10000 and above | Total | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| A 'NAGAR | a | 38.1 | 32.5 | 21.2 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 26.1 | 34.0 | 26.8 | 10.5 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 100.00 | | |
| P O O N A | a | 51.8 | 25.5 | 16.3 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 42.0 | 27.5 | 18.8 | 9.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 100.00 | | |
| S A T A R A | a | 42.8 | 25.9 | 22.1 | 8.8 | 0.5 | - | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 36.6 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 12.9 | 1.9 | - | 100.00 | | |
| S A N G L I | a | 16.4 | 29.5 | 34.1 | 18.2 | 1.8 | - | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 9.7 | 25.6 | 36.3 | 22.6 | 6.8 | 1.0 | 100.00 | | |
| S H O L A P U R | a | 23.8 | 31.9 | 29.4 | 11.6 | 0.9 | - | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 13.6 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 16.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 100.00 | | |
| K O L H A P U R | a | 33.6 | 32.6 | 23.1 | 10.7 | 0.1 | - | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 27.4 | 31.2 | 26.9 | 12.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 100.00 | | |
| P o o n a | a | 37.6 | 29.9 | 22.7 | 9.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 28.7 | 29.6 | 26.1 | 12.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 100.00 | | |
| M A H A R A | a | 56.3 | 25.6 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.00 | | |
| | b | 47.7 | 28.6 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 100.00 | | |

a : 1951 : b : 1961

: Table 2.8 :

Poona | Per Cent Decade Population Variation in Class 'I' Towns. | Region

| T O W N / C I T Y | Per Cent Decade variation in population. | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|---------|
| | 1 9 4 1 : 1 9 5 1 | 1 9 5 1 : 1 9 6 1 | 1 9 6 1 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1. K o l h a p u r | 3 9 | 4 7 | 4 1 |
| 2. Poona Municipal Corporation; | 3 0 | 8 7 | 2 4 |
| 3. S h o l a p u r | 4 7 | 3 0 | 2 2 |
| 4. A h m e d n a g a r | 2 2 | 4 9 | 1 3 |

(ii) H O U S E S

C e n s u s definition of an occupied residential house is a house where one or more persons are found to be residing whether the house is a garage or a shop etc.

In Table 2.9, the districtwise number of rural-urban occupied houses in the years 1951 and 1961 are given.

The table indicates that the number of persons per occupied houses has fallen in 1961 when compared with 1951 in urban areas while in rural areas it is more or less the same. (Table 2.9 on page 22).

(iii) P O P U L A T I O N.

Districtwise urban and rural population as found in the years 1951 and 1961 is given in table 2.10 (on page 22) with their percentage variation.

A glance at the figures of the Table 2.10 shows the fact of the critical and alarmingly high rate of growth of the population in the Poona Division. The total average annual rate of increase in the decade ending 1 9 5 1 varies between 2.1 and 2.6 per cent while the rural and urban rate of increase varies between 1.9 and 2.7 per cent and 2.0 to 3.7 per cent respectively. Action on these rates on the wider base of the population will be clear from the comparison of the 1951 total population of the Division with the 1961 rural population of the same which shows that the Division's rural population has nearly caught up with the Division's 1951 total population.

Poona : Table 2.9 : Region

**Districtwise Occupied Residential Houses
& Persons Per Occupied Residential House**
(a : 1951 : b : 1961)

| District | Occupied Residential Hs. | | | Persons per occupied Residential House. | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|---|-------|-------|-----|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Rural | Urban | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 : 8 | |
| AHMEDNAGAR | a | 239373 | 223392 | 15981 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.6 |
| | b | 320173 | 286060 | 34113 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| P O O N A | a | 358773 | 223595 | 135178 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| | b | 432263 | 252913 | 179550 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| S A T A R A | a | 203177 | 184713 | 18464 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| | b | 25008 | 219138 | 30370 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| S A N G L I | a | 158626 | 141572 | 17054 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 8.3 |
| | b | 263773 | 167032 | 36741 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| S H O L A P U R | a | 266276 | 182662 | 83614 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 7.7 |
| | b | 333130 | 238637 | 94443 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| K O L H A P U R | a | 189431 | 157093 | 31338 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| | b | 252569 | 196003 | 56566 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| P o o n a D i v i s i o n | a | 1414656 | 1113027 | 301629 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| | b | 1792116 | 1359833 | 432283 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.3 |

Table No. 2.10 :

**P o o n a) Districtwise increase in Popula- Region
a : '51 : b : '61 tion in the years 1951 and 1961.**

| District | P O P U L A T I O N | | | Per Cent variation in 1961 over 1951 | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Total | Rural | Urban | Total | Urban | Rural | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 : 8 | |
| A'NAGAR | a | 1410873 | 1254861 | 156012 | 25.88 | 26.60 | 20.06 |
| | b | 1775969 | 1588654 | 187315 | | | |
| P O O N A | a | 1950976 | 1199632 | 751344 | 26.44 | 27.29 | 25.10 |
| | b | 2466880 | 1526974 | 939906 | | | |
| S A T A R A | a | 1177016 | 1048827 | 128189 | 21.50 | 21.24 | 23.59 |
| | b | 1430105 | 1271673 | 158427 | | | |
| S A N G L I | a | 998434 | 857229 | 141205 | 23.16 | 21.12 | 36.28 |
| | b | 1230716 | 1038236 | 192480 | 23.26 | | |
| S ' P U R | a | 1505316 | 1075544 | 429772 | 23.57 | 24.61 | 20.97 |
| | b | 1860119 | 1340245 | 519874 | | | |
| K ' P U R | a | 1308060 | 1084130 | 223930 | 22.05 | 18.87 | 37.44 |
| | b | 1596493 | 1282718 | 307775 | | | |
| P O O N A Divn., | a | 8350675 | 6520223 | 1830452 | 24.07 | 23.53 | 25.96 |
| | b | 10360232 | 8054555 | 2305727 | | | |

It is also interesting to see how the districtwise rural-urban population of the Poona Division has increased since the two decades.

: Table 2.11 :

P o o n a | Districtwise Per Cent variation | Region
in Population since 1931.

| DISTRICT | 1931 to 1941 | 1941 to 1951 | '51 to '61 | '31 to '61 |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| A R M E D N A G A R | 15.9 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 83.3 |
| P O O N A | 15.5 | 32.5 | 26.4 | 93.3 |
| S A T A R A | 13.2 | 16.2 | 21.5 | 59.8 |
| S A N G L I | 14.9 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 74.0 |
| S H O L A P U R | 14.8 | 22.6 | 23.6 | 73.8 |
| K O L H A P U R | 14.4 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 70.3 |

This increase has to be ascribed to the locational advantage of the Poona District and especially the Poona City which advantages are lacking as far as other districts and towns in the Division are concerned. The table also indicates that the rate of population growth is on the rise from the year 1941.

After looking up the population growth it will be interesting to see the break-down of the same in its rural and urban component.

(A) Rural Population.

(i) Villages and Population.

The bulk of the total population lives in 6,534 villages in the Poona Division. The district-wise break-up down of the percentage of the total population in '51 and '61 is given in the table 2.12 below :-

: TABLE 2.12 :

P o o n a | Districtwise Percentage of the total | Region
Population living in Rural Areas.

| D i s t r i c t | Percentage of the Rural in the total Population. | |
|------------------------------|--|---------|
| | 1 9 5 1 | 1 9 6 1 |
| 1. A R M E D N A G A R | 8 9 | 8 9 |
| 2. P O O N A | 6 1 | 6 2 |
| 3. S A T A R A | 8 9 | 8 9 |
| 4. S A N G L I | 8 6 | 8 4 |
| 5. S H O L A P U R | 7 1 | 7 2 |
| 6. K O L H A P U R | 8 3 | 8 1 |
| 7. P O O N A D I V I S I O N | 7 8 | 7 8 |

It is clear that for the Division as a whole the rural population constitutes more than 3/4ths of the total population and this proportion is much more in all the districts except Poonā where it is 3/5ths. The table also shows that in the planned decade this proportion has not undergone any appreciable change.

After looking up the Rural proportion in the Total Population it will be of interest to see how this population is divided by the population class of the villages in the years 1951 and 1961. This is given in table No.2.13.

: Table 2.13 :

Poonā Districtwise Percentage of Population by Class of Villages in '51 & '61. (A : '51 : B : '61)

| District | Year | Percentage of Population in this class to Total Population. | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------|
| | | Less than 500 | 500 to 999 | 1000 to 1999 | 2000 to 2999 | 5000 to 9999 | Above 10000 | Tot. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| AFMEDNAGAR | A | 13 | 25 | 32 | 22 | 6 | 2 | 100 |
| | B | 7 | 20 | 30 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 100 |
| P O O N A | A | 17 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 5 | 1 | 100 |
| | B | 11 | 19 | 26 | 27 | 14 | 3 | 100 |
| S A T A R A | A | 12 | 21 | 35 | 28 | 4 | - | 100 |
| | B | 9 | 16 | 31 | 33 | 11 | - | 100 |
| S A N G L I | A | 4 | 16 | 33 | 40 | 7 | - | 100 |
| | B | 1 | 9 | 26 | 35 | 24 | 5 | 100 |
| S H O L A P U R | A | 7 | 23 | 36 | 29 | 5 | - | 100 |
| | B | 3 | 17 | 32 | 35 | 10 | 3 | 100 |
| K O L H A P U R | A | 10 | 24 | 33 | 32 | 1 | - | 100 |
| | B | 7 | 19 | 32 | 31 | 10 | 1 | 100 |
| P O O N A | A | 11 | 23 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 1 | 100 |
| D I V I S I O N | B | 7 | 17 | 30 | 30 | 13 | 3 | 100 |

The Table 2.13 indicates that more than half of the rural population stays in those villages which has a population between 500 to 1,999 and such villages constitute between 50 to 60 per cent of the total villages. On the other hand, more than 3/4ths of the rural population lives in villages varying in population between 500 to 4,999 and such villages make up 3/5ths of the total villages. On the whole, therefore, it has to be said that the rural population is too widely spread out in smaller bunches which makes it costly for each of these villages to be supplied with social overheads.

(ii) Density of Rural Population

In Table 2.14 density of rural population per square mile is given for the years 1951 and 1961 :-

: TABLE NO.2.14 :

P o o n a Population per square mile in Rural Region
Areas of M a h a r a s h t r a.
(1951 and 1961)

| D i s t r i c t | Population Per Sq. mile in | | Percent varia- tion in 1961 over 1951 in density |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|---|
| | 1951 | 1961 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| A h m e d - n a g a r | 1 9 5 | 2 4 7 | 2 7 |
| P o o n a | 2 0 7 | 2 6 4 | 2 7 |
| S a t a r a | 2 6 3 | 3 2 6 | 2 2 |
| S a n g l i | 2 6 7 | 3 2 4 | 2 2 |
| S h o l a p u r | 1 9 2 | 2 3 9 | 2 4 |
| K o l h a p u r | 4 0 0 | 4 1 6 | 4 |
| P o o n a D i v i s i o n | 2 3 6 | 2 8 7 | 2 2 |

The above Table throws up the alarming rate of increase in the number of persons per sq. mile in the rural areas. If this rate of increase is maintained then it is bound to act on the total cropable area sometime or the other.

(iii) Sex Composition in Rural Areas :

In Table 2.15 the sex composition of the rural population is set out for 1901 to 1961.

: TABLE 2.15 :

P o o n a Sex Composition in Rural Areas Region
(1901 to 1961)

| D i s t r i c t | F e m a l e s p e r 1 0 0 0 m a l e s | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1961 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| A h m e d n a g a r | 1004 | 983 | 990 | 979 | 973 | 980 | 970 |
| P o o n a | 994 | 1004 | 990 | 992 | 992 | 994 | 992 |
| S a t a r a | 1034 | 1029 | 1039 | 1015 | 1044 | 1066 | 1065 |
| S a n g l i | 985 | 953 | 942 | 956 | 954 | 974 | 966 |
| S h o l a p u r | 992 | 971 | 949 | 944 | 947 | 951 | 945 |
| K o l k a p u r | 977 | 971 | 951 | 964 | 981 | 982 | 987 |
| P o o n a D i v i s i o n | 988 | 988 | 978 | 976 | 983 | 991 | 987 |

It will be illuminating to look up the sex composition for the same period for urban parts and total population as a whole.

In Table 2.17 the proportion of urban population to the total population in the Division (Poona) for the year 1951 and 1961 is given :-

Table 2.17:

Table 2.17: Districtwise Percentage of Total (Region) Population in Urban Areas.

| District | Percentage of Urban Population to the total population | |
|----------------|--|------|
| | 1951 | 1961 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ahmednagar | 11 | 11 |
| Poona | 39 | 38 |
| Satara | 11 | 11 |
| Sangli | 14 | 16 |
| Sholapur | 29 | 28 |
| Kolhapur | 17 | 20 |
| POONA DIVISION | 22 | 22 |

The above Table spells out that except for the districts of Poona and Sholapur where more than one-fourth of the total population is living in urban area, in other districts and in the Division as a whole not more than one-fifth of the total population is found to be living in urban areas in any of the years 1951-1961. It will also be noticed that the rate of increase in urbanization is also very sluggish.

SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES :

In pursuance of Articles 341 and 342 of the Constitution of India, certain classes are declared as Scheduled castes and tribes. A few of them are declared for the whole State but others for the specified areas.

The scheduled castes are scattered in all areas of this Division. The average percentage for Poona Division is 8.46 as against 5.63 in the State. The percentage of scheduled caste population to the total population varies from 12.84 in Sholapur dist. to 4.97 in Poona dist.

Unlike scheduled castes, scheduled tribes are thinly populated in this Division. The percentage of scheduled tribes to total population in this Division works out as 4.06 as against 6.06 in the State. The tribes show heavy concentration in Ahmednagar district (6.18%) and Poona (3.84 percent). There is negligible proportion of scheduled tribes in all districts of this Division.

: Table 2.16 :

P o o n a) Sex Composition in Urban Areas and (Region
Population of the Poona Terion
(U:Urban, T:Total) (1901 to 1961)

| D i s t r i c t | U T | F E M A L E S 1000 M A L E S | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 | 1931 | 1941 | 1951 | 1961 |
| I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| A H M E D N A G A R | U | 1021 | 983 | 895 | 905 | 934 | 921 | 890 |
| | T | 1005 | 983 | 973 | 971 | 969 | 971 | 962 |
| P O O N A | U | 926 | | 853 | 838 | 841 | 870 | 872 |
| | T | 979 | 872 | 957 | 952 | 948 | 939 | 944 |
| S A T A R A | U | 997 | 973 | 949 | 923 | 961 | 965 | 913 |
| | T | 1031 | 1025 | 1030 | 1006 | 1035 | 1051 | 1047 |
| S A N G L I | U | 979 | 942 | 938 | 920 | 953 | 953 | 912 |
| | T | 984 | 951 | 942 | 950 | 954 | 968 | 957 |
| S K O L A P U R | U | 958 | 947 | 924 | 908 | 929 | 932 | 914 |
| | T | 985 | 967 | 943 | 934 | 942 | 945 | 936 |
| K O L H A P U R | U | 957 | 934 | 909 | 879 | 905 | 927 | 885 |
| | T | 975 | 967 | 946 | 952 | 968 | 970 | 967 |
| P O O N A D I V I S I O N | U | 961 | 925 | 901 | 835 | 904 | 912 | 890 |
| | T | 992 | 979 | 965 | 960 | 967 | 969 | 965 |

The Table No.2.15 shows that for the urban parts of the Division and all the districts, the proportion of females per 1000 males has fallen in the years 1901 through to 1961. This could have been taken to be one of the indicators of migration had it not been contradicted by similar trends also observed for rural parts for the Division as a whole and in the districts of A'nagar, Sangli and Skolapur. In Poona district the rural female proportion has not changed in the same period while the urban has and so this may mean that in-migration from outside the Division and/or State has taken place. Dist.Satara shows a fall in the urban areas and a rise in rural areas which is a clear case of out-migration from the district of the male population. The district of Kolhapur shows similar trends as Poona District. Thus, except for the district of Satara the sex ratio trends do not necessarily substantiate the fact of migration of the male population.

(B) URBAN POPULATION.

(1) Towns and Population.

Number of a country's people living in towns and cities is taken to be one of the criterion of industrialization.

3.1. Introduction :

Most of the total working population in Maharashtra State and also in Poona Division and its component districts is engaged in Agriculture. Table 3.1 (on page 30) gives the detailed break-up of the total geographical area in each district averaged for the five years 1958-59 to 1962-63.

Table 3.1 indicates that 51 (Kolhapur district) to 80 (Sholapur district) per cent of the total geographical area is under cultivation in the districts of the Poona Division. This percentage at Divisional level is nearly 70. The percentage of land not available for cultivation varies between 4 (Sangli dist.) to 10 (Poona dist.), Area covered under Forests varies from 2 (Sholapur dist.) to 18 (Kolhapur dist.). On account of concentration of more forests in Kolhapur district total area available for cultivation is less as compared with any district of the Poona Division. Area under permanent pastures and land under miscellaneous trees and grooves is between 0.2 (Sholapur dist.) to 0.8 (Kolhapur dist.) per cent, while the area under culturable waste occupies less than 1 to 10 per cent. The land classed as barren and unculturable waste can also be brought under cultivation by special efforts and operations thereon. This category of land adds up to about 8 per cent at the Divisional level and varies between 4 (Sholapur dist.) to 11 (Poona) percent in the Dist.

The figures of gross cropped area do not show any marked increase in any of the districts during the period from '60-61 to '62-63.

Table 3.2 on page 31 depicts the average gross cropped area per cultivator, per agricultural labourer and per worker in agriculture. The number of cultivators and agricultural labourers is as per 1961 Census while gross cropped area is taken as average of the three years 1960-61, '61-62 and '62-63.

The average gross cropped area per working person in agriculture is high in all the districts except Kolhapur where the average is even less than that for Maharashtra State. The average for Maharashtra State is 3.9. By definition, a cultivator and/or Agricultural labourer conducts

TABLE 3.1 :

POOLA DISTRICTWISE LAID UTILIZATION STATISTICS, AVERAGE FOR 1953-59 TO 1962-63 Region
Acres in '00 Acres.

| Description | VANARAJ | POOLA | PARASARA | ANGELI | KOMAPUR | POOLA DR. | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Total Geographical area. | 42,057 | 38,622 | 26,150 | 21,277 | 37,066 | 1,65,383 | |
| 2. Forest | 4,886 (11.6) | 4,723 (12.2) | 3,674 (14.0) | 1,146 (5.4) | 877 (2.3) | 3,762 (18.6) | 19,068 (10.3) |
| 3. Land put to non-agricultural use. | 23 (0.1) | 725 (1.9) | 512 (2.0) | 22 (0.1) | 71 (0.2) | 540 (2.6) | 1,893 (1.0) |
| 4. Barren and unculturable land. | 3,337 (9.1) | 4,204 (10.9) | 2,111 (8.1) | 1,066 (5.0) | 1,543 (4.2) | 1,131 (5.8) | 14,045 (7.6) |
| 5. Permanent Pastures & grazing lands | 722 (1.7) | 761 (2.0) | 552 (2.1) | 544 (2.6) | 1,420 (3.9) | 1,218 (6.0) | 5,237 (2.8) |
| 6. Land under miscellaneous / & Grooves | - (0.0) | 16 (0.0) | 13 (0.0) | - (0.0) | 64 (0.2) | 167 (0.8) | 260 (0.1) |
| 7. Culturable waste. | 269 (0.6) | 252 (0.7) | 221 (0.8) | 192 (0.9) | 721 (1.9) | 2,030 (10.0) | 3,685 (2.0) |
| 8. Current Fallows | 289 (0.7) | 346 (0.9) | 1,347 (7.1) | 103 (0.8) | 1,376 (3.7) | 363 (1.8) | 4,384 (2.4) |
| 9. Other Fallows | 936 (2.2) | 3,118 (8.1) | 310 (1.2) | 1,990 (9.3) | 1,120 (3.0) | 781 (3.8) | 8,262 (4.5) |
| 10. Net area sown | 31,095 (74.0) | 24,477 (63.3) | 16,907 (64.7) | 16,154 (75.9) | 29,749 (80.4) | 10,167 (50.6) | 1,28,549 (69.3) |

(Figures in brackets are percentages)

: TABLE 2.2 :

P o o n a : Average gross cropped area per agricultural Population, Gross cropped area, Average for the years 1960-61, 1961-62 & 1962-63. (Agricultural population as per 1961 Census.) Region

| D I S T R I C T | Average Gross cropped area | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Per Cultivator | Per Agril. Labourer | Per person engaged in Agriculture. |
| | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 1. Ahmednagar | 6.2 | 16.3 | 4.5 |
| 2. Poona | 4.8 | 27.7 | 4.1 |
| 3. Satara | 3.8 | 27.6 | 3.3 |
| 4. Sangli | 4.7 | 23.3 | 3.9 |
| 5. Solapur | 3.6 | 14.4 | 5.3 |
| 6. Kolhapur | 2.2 | 9.9 | 1.8 |
| POONA DIVISION | 4.9 | 18.2 | 3.9 |

all the agricultural operations and in view of the nature of the work involved the average gross cropped area looked after by a worker is excessive. Another reason for this high leverage is the high average per agricultural labourer. This average per agricultural labourer is also less in Solapur district.

Number of working persons in Agriculture, working bullocks and ploughs per acre of gross cropped area worked out in the table shown below. The figures of gross cropped area for the year '62-63, while those for persons and bullocks pertain to the 1961 Census.

: TABLE No.3.3 :

P o o n a : Gross cropped area for per working person, Working bullock and working plough ; (1962-1963) District

| District | GROSS CROPPED AREA | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------|--------|
| | Person in Agril. | Bullock | Plough |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1. AHMEDNAGAR | 4.5 | 8.3 | 47.2 |
| 2. POONA | 4.1 | 8.7 | 24.7 |
| 3. SATARA | 3.3 | 10.7 | 35.6 |
| 4. SANGLI | 3.9 | 11.1 | 36.2 |
| 5. SOLAPUR | 5.3 | 13.2 | 79.9 |
| 6. KOLHAPUR | 1.8 | 6.5 | 10.2 |
| POONA DIVISION | 3.9 | 9.7 | 32.6 |

It will be observed that the maximum tilling of 13 acres is done by a working bull in Sholapur district whereas only 6.5 acres of gross cropped area is tilled by a working bullock in Kolhapur district. Similarly, the area ploughed by ploughs is the highest (79.9) in the Sholapur district and the lowest (10.2) in Kolhapur dist.

The production of important crops is given below :-

Table 3.4:

PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT CROPS - REGION
 1960-61 & 1962-63.

| Sr.No. | Crop | Production '00 tons during 1961-1962 | 1962-1963 | Region |
|--------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Rice | 7,555 | 2,469 | |
| 2 | Wheat | 574 | 583 | |
| 3 | Jowar | 9,436 | 11,019 | |
| 4 | Bajri | 1,551 | 2,378 | |
| 5 | Other cereals | 745 | 798 | |
| 6 | Total " | 14,865 | 18,047 | |
| 7 | Peas | 566 | 515 | |
| 8 | Gram | 334 | 355 | |
| 9 | Other pulses | 626 | 595 | |
| 10 | Total " | 1,526 | 1,465 | |
| 11 | Sugarcane | 9,406 | 8,584 | |
| 12 | Groundnut | 2,697 | 3,300 | |
| 13 | Tobacco | 117 | 109 | |
| 14 | Cotton | 671 | 874 | |

The study of above figures will reveal that the production of total cereals has increased by 21 percent while that of pulses has decreased in the year 1962-63, by 4 percent. The dearth of rains during the year '62-63 has also affected the production of sugarcane, which has been decreased by 9 percent. The crops which require less water such as Groundnut has shown 22 percent increase in production. The cotton also comes under this category and has recorded increase in production by 30 percent.

If the figures of areas under crops are compared, they can be tabulated as shown in table 3.5 on page 33.

From table 3.5 it may be concluded in general that the area under crops has decreased with corresponding decrease in the production.

TABLE 3.5 : Variation in areas under crops, Region

| I t e m | Area under crop during | | Difference |
|------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------|
| | 1961-1962 | 1962-1963 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1. Total Cereals | 91,07,646 | 91,80,327 | (+) 72,601 |
| 2. Total Pulses | 11,43,634 | 10,72,831 | (-) 70,803 |
| 3. Sugarcane | 2,76,024 | 2,49,234 | (-) 26,790 |
| 4. Cotton | 1,86,224 | 1,60,732 | (-) 25,492 |
| 5. Tobacco | 53,549 | 42,940 | (-) 10,609 |
| 6. Groundnut | 3,50,192 | 3,59,975 | (+) 9,783 |

In this connection it may be noted that the use of fertilizers to increase the fertility of soil has been reduced. This is quite natural, for when fertilizers are used, much water is to be given to the crops, and in the year 1962-1963 the rains were meagre.

The part played by irrigation in the Agriculture production is very important. The irrigational facilities now available are very scanty as compared to vast area under cultivation and this has made farmers to heavily depend upon dry farming techniques. The table 3.6 below gives the percentage of gross irrigated area to the cropped area.

TABLE 3.6 : Percentage of Gross irrigated area to Gross cropped area and Net irrigated area to net area sown during 1960-1961 & 1962-63

| District | Percentage of | | | |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Gross irrigated area to gross cropped area | Net irrigated area to net area sown | 1961-1962 | 1962-1963 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| AMEDNUR | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| POONA | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| SATARA | 12 | 15 | 11 | 12 |
| SANGLI | 8 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| SHOLAPUR | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| KOLHAPUR | 9 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| POONA DIVISION | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 |

The above table will reveal that the percentage

of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area is the highest in Satara district and the lowest in Sangli district. The percentage is unchanged in 1962-1963 in all the districts except Satara district where the percentage has slightly gone up.

Considering the sources of irrigation, it will be observed that out of the total irrigable area under canals during the ^{year} 1962-1963, of 4,08,222 acres the contribution of Kolhapur district is only 3,992 acres.

TABLE 3.7 :

Percentage of Area irrigable in Region by various sources during 1962-63.

| District | Percentage to net irrigated area to area irrigated by | | | | |
|----------------|---|-------|--------|-------|------|
| | Canals | Tanks | Others | Wells | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| 1. Ahmednagar | 3.3.0 | 0.2.5 | | 0.5 | 66.0 |
| 2. Poona | 3.6 | 0.3 | | 1.9 | 54.2 |
| 3. Satara | 51.6 | 0.7 | | 2.1 | 45.6 |
| 4. Sangli | 11.5 | 0.1 | | 4.5 | 83.9 |
| 5. Sholapur | 20.7 | 4.1 | | - | 75.2 |
| 6. Kolhapur | 4.6 | 1.5 | | 62.1 | 31.8 |
| POONA DIVISION | 31.5 | 1.3 | | 5.5 | 61.7 |

As is well known, the maximum percentage of area is irrigated by wells in all the districts except in Kolhapur district where the area irrigated by other sources such as lift irrigation, bandharas, etc. is ^{to} the extent of 62.1 per cent. It is observed that the canals in Satara district irrigate 51.1 per cent area. Well irrigation appears to be more predominant in Sangli & Sholapur districts. The divisional picture as a whole indicates that about 62 per cent area is irrigated by wells, 31 percent by canals and the rest undertanks and other sources.

CROP CALENDAR :

Major crop seasons prevailing in Poona Division are Kharif and Rabi. Kharif season starts from middle of June in general, crops grown in Kharif season are Kharif Jowar, Bajari, Tur, Mung, Cotton and Groundnut. The Rabi season starts from October onwards. Major crops grown in Rabi season are Jowar, Wheat, Gram, Safflower etc. The Kharif season crops mostly depend upon the monsoons

and hence if monsoons fail the crops, such as Bajri, Cotton affect to a great extent.

All the districts except Kolhapur grow both Khafif and Kabi crops. The Kolhapur district is, however, growing predominantly Kharif crops.

NATURAL CALAMITIES :

During the years 1962-63 and 1963-64, there were no floods in any of the districts of the Poona Division which depends mostly on rains. The Ahmednagar district is always suffered from famine practically every five years. Sholapur district follows Ahmednagar in scarcity conditions. During the years 1962-63 and 1963-64, though there was no famine actually the conditions were akin to scarcity especially in these districts.

H O L D I N G S .

Statistics regarding holdings is given in the following paragraphs :-

TABLE 3.8: Region
P o o n a
Classification of Holdings according to size groups (Figures in terms of percentage)

| Size of holding (acres) | AHMEDNAGAR | | P O O N A | | S H O L A P U R | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|-----------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | H. : | A. | H. : | A. | H. : | A. |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. U p t o 2.5 | 14.3 | 1.17 | 20.5 | 2.20 | 35.8 | 5.50 |
| 2. 2.5 to 5.0 | 14.9 | 3.74 | 17.1 | 5.33 | 22.4 | 10.85 |
| 3. 5.0 to 7.5 | 11.6 | 3.90 | 11.5 | 6.14 | 13.0 | 12.43 |
| 4. 7.5 to 10.0 | 9.4 | 5.50 | 10.0 | 7.49 | 7.7 | 9.12 |
| 5. 10.0 to 15.0 | 13.4 | 10.77 | 15.2 | 16.45 | 9.4 | 15.77 |
| 6. 15.0 to 25.0 | 18.2 | 21.92 | 13.2 | 15.53 | 7.4 | 26.37 |
| 7. A b o v e 25.0 | 18.2 | 53.00 | 12.5 | 46.86 | 4.3 | 19.96 |
| AVERAGE SIZE | - | 15.23 | - | 11.48 | - | 7.09 |

| 1 | S A N G L I | | S H O L A P U R | | K O L H A P U R | |
|-------------------|-------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | 8 : | 9 | 10 : | 11 | 12 : | 13 |
| | | | | | | |
| 1. U p t o 2.5 | 27.5 | 3.34 | 7.7 | 0.59 | 40.3 | 7.18 |
| 2. 2.5 to 5.0 | 21.0 | 6.49 | 9.7 | 1.95 | 20.2 | 11.05 |
| 3. 5.0 to 7.5 | 12.3 | 7.21 | 10.0 | 3.32 | 13.3 | 12.27 |
| 4. 7.5 to 10.0 | 9.5 | 7.99 | 9.4 | 4.34 | 6.2 | 8.32 |
| 5. 10.0 to 15.0 | 11.0 | 12.63 | 13.6 | 8.91 | 8.5 | 15.64 |
| 6. 15.0 to 25.0 | 12.6 | 21.04 | 22.4 | 7.75 | 5.9 | 16.10 |
| 7. A b o v e 25.0 | 9.1 | 33.30 | 27.2 | 73.14 | 5.6 | 29.44 |
| AVERAGE SIZE | - | 10.43 | - | 18.23 | - | 6.43 |

Source : Basic and Current Agril. Statistics of Maharashtra State 1964.

Average size of holding is the smallest in Kolhapur district (6.43) and the largest (18.23) in Sholapur district. The percentage of small holdings upto 5 acres is round about 60 in Kolhapur and Satara district, 45 in Sangli district, 38 in Poona district, 29 in A'nagar district and 17 in Sholapur district. This means that small holders occupy a bigger portion in total number of holders. This is also one of the reasons for less production. The big landlords having land holdings above 25 acres are found in Sholapur, Ahmednagar and Poona districts, their percentages being respectively 27, 18 and 12.

The total holdings according to the form of Tenancy is given below :-

: TABLE No. 3.9 :

P o o n a) Classification of Holdings according to the form of Tenancy.
(Figures in terms of percentages)

| I t e m | A'na- gar. | Poona | Satara | Sang- li. | Shola- pur | Kolha- pur. |
|--|---------------|-------|--------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. | 2. | 3. | 4. | 5. | 6. | 7. |
| 1. Entirely owned Total | 89.1 | 81.6 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 84.4 | 70.7 |
| 2. Entirely leased " | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 11.7 |
| 3. Partly owned & partly leased total. | 7.1 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 17.6 |

(Source: Basic & Current Statistics (Agril.) of Maharashtra State : 1 9 6 4)

Due to operation of Tenancy law, at least more than 70 per cent of land is being tilled by the owners themselves. This percentage is the highest to the tune of 89.1 in Ahmednagar and the lowest (70.7) in Kolhapur district. The percentages of entirely leased in lands vary from 3.4 (Satara dist.) to 11.7 in Kolhapur district which is the highest. Similarly, the highest percentage of partly owned and partly leased land is observed in Kolhapur dist. only and it is 17.6. This percentage is the lowest in A'nagar, and is only 7.9. About 4 per cent the landlords in all the districts in Poona division, except Kolhapur district (where the percentage is about 12) lease out their lands. This percentage constitutes widowed ladies, minor children etc.

: CHAPTER IV :

: ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FOREST & FISHERY :

Livestock in general render valuable service to the mankind not only during their lifetime, but even after death. The livestock, especially cattle play important part in the field of agriculture. Even after death hides and skins, hair, wool, bones are very useful. Industries based on these raw materials provide employment to some extent.

The population of livestock which was 6452 lakhs in 1956 increased by 16 per cent to 7487 lakhs during 1961 Census. The ranks of the districts in Poona Division as per populations of livestock in 1961 are given below:-

: TABLE No.4.1 :

| P o o n a | RANKS OF THE DISTRICTS | | | | | | | R e g i o n |
|-------------|---|--------|-----------|-------|------|------|-------|------------------------|
| | R a n k s p e r p o p u l a t i o n (t o t a l) o f | | | | | | | |
| DISTRICT | Bullocks | Cattle | Buffaloes | Sheep | Goat | Poul | Total | try : live- : stock |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| AHMEDNAGAR | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | |
| P O O N A | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | |
| SATARA | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | |
| S A N G L I | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | |
| SHOLAPUR | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | |
| KOLHAPUR | 5 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | |

It will be observed that Ahmednagar district is rich in livestock whereas Kolhapur dist. is lagging behind.

: TABLE No.4.2 :

| P o o n a | Average working bullock in Agriculture. | Region |
|-------------|--|--------|
| DISTRICT | Average working Bullock per working person in Agriculture. | |
| AHMEDNAGAR | 2.3 | |
| P O O N A | 2.5 | |
| S A T A R A | 3.5 | |
| S A N G L I | 3.3 | |
| SHOLAPUR | 2.8 | |
| KOLHAPUR | 3.9 | |
| DIVISION | 2.9 | |

The average working bullock per agricultural worker is the highest (3.9) in Sholapur Dist., whereas it is

only 6.5 in Kolhapur district.

As regards milch cattle and buffaloes, it is observed that there were 379815 cows in milk and 300295 buffaloes in milk as per 1961 Census. This population of cows has come down from 429567 in 1953 Census, whereas the population of buffaloes is, more or less, the same since the buffaloes in milk in 1956 Census were 295979. Ahmednagar district tops the list in milch cattle whereas Kolhapur district is the highest in number of buffaloes in milk.

The table given below gives the percentage of the livestock put to various use :-

: TABLE 4.3 :

| District | Percentage of Livestock as per use. | | Region | |
|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| | Working Bulls | cows in Milk | Percentage to total Buffaloes of working Buffaloes | Percentage to total buffaloes in milk |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| AHMEDNAGAR | 42 | 10 | 5 | 23 |
| POONA | 32 | 11 | 2 | 31 |
| SATARA | 41 | 10 | 1 | 28 |
| SANGLI | 45 | 12 | 6 | 31 |
| SHOLAPUR | 41 | 14 | 5 | 31 |
| KOLHAPUR | 47 | 11 | 17 | 30 |
| DIVISION | 42 | 11 | 7 | 30 |

It will be seen from the above table that about 42 per cent of the cattle is for working bullocks and only 11 per cent of the population is of milch cattle. On the other hand, the working buffaloes constitute only about 7 per cent of less in all the districts except Kolhapur. The percentage of Buffaloes in milk, is round about 30. This is consistent with the fact that buffaloes are being used for milk in all the districts on large scale.

It is observed from the population of cattle when compared with that of buffaloes, that the percentage of cattle population to that of buffaloes is the highest (1050) in Ahmednagar district and the lowest (133) in Kolhapur district. The percentages are given below :-

| | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| Ahmednagar : 1058 | Sangli : 188 |
| Poona : 494 | Sholapur : 434 |
| Satara : 234 | Kolhapur : 133 |
| Poona Division : 327 | |

The population of sheep and goats is the lowest in Kolhapur district. The population of goats in Ahmednagar district is the highest whereas Poona district ranks at the top in sheep population.

The table given below depicts the population of livestock per 1000 population.

TABLE 4.4:

Population of Livestock per 1000 Population (Human).

| DISTRICT | Number of Livestock per 1000 human population. | | | |
|------------|--|-----------|---------|----------------|
| | Cattle | Buffaloes | Poultry | Sheeps & Goats |
| Ahmednagar | 488 | 46 | 352 | 414 |
| POONA | 300 | 60 | 333 | 264 |
| Satara | 295 | 127 | 460 | 351 |
| Sangli | 273 | 150 | 404 | 337 |
| Sholapur | 303 | 72 | 243 | 204 |
| Kolhapur | 213 | 173 | 265 | 166 |
| Division | 316 | 97 | 336 | 301 |

The distribution of livestock population is varied within the districts of Poona Division. The proportion per one thousand human population is the highest in cattle population in Ahmednagar district, in buffaloes in Kolhapur district, in Poultry in Satara district and in sheeps and goats in Ahmednagar district.

FORESTS:

Forests are useful for bringing rains as well as for increasing national wealth. Wood of various types, timber, lac, coal, etc., are the main products of forests.

The area under forests during 1960-1961 was 1902418 acres and was increased to 1911062 acres during the year 1962-63. The highest area under forest is in Ahmednagar district and constitutes 493338 acres.

The table 4.4 on page 41 gives the comparative picture of the area under forests in Poona Division.

: Table 4.4 :

Poonas Areas under Forests during the Region
year 1962-1963. (in acres)

| D I S T R I C T | Area under forests (in 1962-1963) | Percentage to rank as total area in per area (Poona Div.) | Rank |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|----------|
| | | | |
| Ahmednagar | 4,93,338 | 25.7 | 1 |
| Poona | 4,76,227 | 24.9 | 2 |
| Satara | 3,67,047 | 19.2 | 4 |
| Sangli | 1,14,542 | 5.9 | 5 |
| Sholapur | 84,126 | 4.4 | 6 |
| Kolhapur | 3,75,782 | 19.9 | 3 |
| POONA DIVISION | 19,11,062 | 100 | - |

The table 4.5 gives value of produce from Forests removed or/and utilized :-

: Table 4.5 :

Poonas Value of produce from forests dur- Region
ing 1962 - 1963.

| D i s t r i c t | Value of Produce (in Rs. (in thousand) | | % to total value during '62-63 (in Poona Div.) |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------|--|
| | 1960 1961 | 1962 1963 | |
| 1. Ahmednagar | 24 | 54 | 5.4 |
| 2. P o o n a | 372 | 497 | 50.0 |
| 3. S a t a r a | 197 | 322 | 32.4 |
| 4. S a n g l i | 39 | 14 | 1.4 |
| 5. S h o l a p u r | 325 | 79 | 8.0 |
| 6. K o l h a p u r | 4 | 28 | 2.8 |
| P o o n a D i v i s i o n | 981 | 994 | |

50 per cent of the forest income in Poona Division has been received from Poona district while negligible income has been received from Sangli and Kolhapur districts.

Main produce from Forest are Teak wood, wood, grass (Pastures), Lin, Charcoal, gun, firewood.

The species of wild animals found in Kolhapur dist. are Bison, Tiger, Panther, Stag, Boar, Bear, Hyena, spotted deer, wolf, etc.

There are some forest labourers Co-operative societies in Poona Division. The one in Anagar dist. is functioning satisfactorily.

F I S H E R Y :

F i s h e r y is more prominent in the coastal districts, or where big rivers supplying water throughout the year are flowing. As these conditions are not favourable to most of the districts in Poona Division, this industry is flourishing only in the Poona and Kolhapur districts.

F i s h i n g on large scale by means of boats is done in Poona and Kolhapur districts. There is mechanised boat above one ton in these two districts. There are fishing societies in all the districts as given below :-

: TABLE 4.6 :

P o o n a F I S H E R Y CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES R e g i o n
during 1963-1964.

| DISTRICT | Number of | | Sale value of fish (handled by Soc'y. (Rs. in thousand) |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|---|
| | Fishery Co-op. societies | Members | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| AMEDHAGAR | 4 | 262 | 4 |
| P O O N A | 7 | 656 | |
| S A T A R A | 3 | 166 | 2 |
| S A N G L I | 6 | 308 | - |
| S H O L A- P U R | 5 | 109 | 13 |
| K O L H A- P U R | 8 | 822 | 8 |
| POONA REGION | 33 | 2,323 | 27 |

Though the conditions in the districts other than Poona and Kolhapur are not favourable for fishing, the cooperative societies in these districts undertake contracts for fishing in tanks in the neighbouring districts.

: CHAPTER No. 5 :
: INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY :

In Poona Division, Poona District ranks first in regard to the number of workers employed in the registered factories per lakh of population. Table below gives the number of workers in registered factories in Poona Division :-

: TABLE 5.1 :

P o o n a : No. of workers employed in registered factories. Region

| D i s t r i c t | Rank in the State as per No. of persons in registered factories per lakh of population | No. of persons in registered factories per lakh of population | | |
|-----------------|--|---|---------|---------|
| | | 1 9 6 1 | 1 9 6 2 | 1 9 6 3 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1. Ahmednagar | 6 | 1,021 | 1,053 | 1,171 |
| 2. Poona | 4 | 1,433 | 1,612 | 1,831 |
| 3. Satara | 17 | 420 | 455 | 485 |
| 4. Sangli | 15 | 416 | 457 | 497 |
| 5. Sholapur | 5 | 1,973 | 1,843 | 1,779 |
| 6. Kolhapur | 11 | 646 | 637 | 669 |

The column 2 of above table reveals that Poona, Sholapur and Ahmednagar districts have occupied respectively 4th, 5th and 6th places in Maharashtra State as per number of workers in regard to factories in 1963.

Table 5.2 given below will give the population engaged in household industries and other manufacturing industries as per 1961 Census :-

: TABLE 5.2 :

P o o n a : No. of workers as per 1961 Census at Household Industries and manufacturing other than household industry (in thousand) Region

| D i s t r i c t | Total Workers | Workers in household industry & in manufacturing other than H.I. industry | Percentage of workers in industry to total workers |
|-----------------|---------------|---|--|
| AHMEDNAGAR | 893 | 73 | 8 |
| P O O N A | 1,053 | 125 | 12 |
| S A T A R A | 692 | 52 | 7 |
| S A N G L I | 531 | 47 | 9 |
| SHOLAPUR | 815 | 123 | 16 |
| KOLHAPUR | 729 | 74 | 10 |
| POONA DIVISION | 4,713 | 499 | 10 |

A glance at the table 5.2 will reveal that about 10 per cent of the total workers are engaged in the household industry and in manufacturing other than household industry. This percentage is highest (16) in Sholapur district and the lowest (7) in Satara district. This percentage for the State is 18. There are 2136 thousand workers engaged in industry in Maharashtra State, out of those 499 thousand workers are in Poona Division. This constitutes 23 per cent of the workers in the State.

The number of registered working factories is an indicator for assessing the progress in industries. The data for the years 1961 and 1963 are compared in the following table :-

Table No. 5.3

Poona Division No. of registered working factories. Region

| District | Number of working factories during | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | 1961 | 1963 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ahmednagar | 238 | 285 |
| Poona | 716 | 891 |
| Satara | 66 | 92 |
| Sangli | 85 | 94 |
| Sholapur | 324 | 335 |
| Kolhapur | 315 | 334 |
| TOTAL POONA DIVISION | 1,744 | 2,031 |

The number of factories which stood at 1744 in 1961 has increased to 2031 during 1963 showing an increase of 16 per cent over that of 1961. The Satara district has shown an increase of 39 per cent in the number of factories which is the highest in Poona Division. The workers engaged in those factories were respectively 1,11,811 and 1,22,845 during 1961 and 1963 in Poona Division. The increase in number of workers observed during 1963 is only 10 per cent.

Industrial Estates :

Industrial Estates are one of the essential facilities provided by the Government for the development of industries. The progress of industrial estates in Poona Division is given on page 45.

: Table No.5.4 :

| Poona : Industrial Estates : | | Region |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| District : | No. of industrial estates : | Remarks |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ahmednagar | 2 | One more proposed |
| Poona | 6 | - |
| Satara | 1 | One more proposed |
| Sangli | 1 | - |
| Sholapur | 1 | One more proposed |
| Kolhapur | - | - |

The following table 5.5 shows the factories classified according to the use of power.

: Table No. 5.5 :

| Poona | | Factories using power and those not using power during 1963. | | Region |
|--------------------|----------------|--|-------|--------|
| District | Power-operated | Non-power operated | Total | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | |
| Ahmednagar | 152 | 133 | 285 | |
| Poona | 757 | 134 | 891 | |
| Satara | 90 | 2 | 92 | |
| Sangli | 85 | 9 | 94 | |
| Sholapur | 193 | 142 | 335 | |
| Kolhapur | 273 | 61 | 334 | |
| TOTAL Poona Region | 1550 | 481 | 2031 | |

Of 2031 factories in this Division only 1550 factories work on power while about 24 per cent of the total number of factories are non-power operated. The percentage of factories not using power for industries is higher in A'nagar (46%) and Sholapur (42%) districts. Practically all the factories in Satara district are working on power.

MINERAL.

Poona Division has no important minerals. The quarrying of stones, clay, sand and limestone is common to all districts. But limestone is found in large proportions in Purandhar Taluka of the Poona district and Parner taluka of Ahmednagar district.

Laterite is widespread in the western portion of Satara district. 20 villages in Jaoli and 30 villages in Patan taluka of Satara dist. contain iron ore in the murum below the laterite. The ore is of a low grade.

Only gypsum is available in Kolhapur district and

is available on large scale. Out-turn of Gypsum is given below :

| Year | Out-turn in tons. |
|------|-------------------|
| 1960 | 32 |
| 1961 | 118 |
| 1962 | 111 |
| 1963 | 111 |
| 1964 | 2107 |

ELECTRICITY:

5.7. Electricity is useful both for industry as well as agriculture. In Poona division the energy consumed for industries was 704 lakh k.w.h. in 1961-62 which rose to 1063 k.w.h. in 1963-64. The total consumption of electricity during 1961-62 and 1963-64 was 1863 lakh k.w.h. and 2860 lakh k.w.h. respectively. There is thus 53 per cent increase in total consumption during 1963-64 over the year 1961-62. The table below gives percentage of electricity according to purpose :-

: Table 5.6 :

Poona (Percentage showing consumption of electricity according to purposes:-)

| P u r p o s e | During 1963-1964 | |
|---------------------|------------------|-----|
| | 1 | 2 |
| 1. Domestic | | 11 |
| 2. Commercial light | | 14 |
| 3. Industrial power | | 37 |
| 4. Public lighting | | 2 |
| 5. Others | | 36 |
| T o t a l | | 100 |

The total energy generated / purchased during the years 1961-62 and 1963-64 was 2180 lakh k.w.h. and 3208 lakh k.w.h., out of which actual consumption during these two years was 1863 and 2860 lakh k.w.h. This means that 317 and 448 lakh k.w.h. energy was either used by the companies or lost due to resistance, line losses etc., during the two years. The percentage of these losses are respectively 14 and 14.

: Table 5.7 :

Poona, No. of villages electrified, Region

| D i s t r i c t | No. of villages/towns electrified. | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Up to 31/3/1961 | Up to 31/3/1964 |
| Ahmednagar | 5 | 5 |
| Poona | 54 | 168 |
| Satara | 7 | 101 |
| Sangli | 91 | 130 |
| Solapur | 7 | 25 |
| Kolhapur | 91 | 210 |
| | | 639 |

It will be observed from table 5.7 that the number of villages/towns which have been electrified has gone to 639 in 1963-1964 from 255 in 1960-1961. This is the effect of activities of Maharashtra State Electricity Board, which started functioning and taking electricity in the nook and corner of every district. The Koyana Hydro Electricity Project in Satara district and Radhanagari Project in Kolhapur district are the main sources of electricity in addition to private electricity supply companies in major towns of all the districts.

The first two stages of the Koyna Project generate about 120000 k.w.h. electricity at present and the third stage when completed will add 60,000 k.w.h. electricity.

: CHAPTER No. 6 :

: CO-OPERATION :

The Co-operative movement has made considerable strides in Poona Region.

Agriculture is the mainstay of our economy, and credit to carry out agricultural activities is the desperate need of the farmer. The scheme of improved agricultural practices is ^{slowly} surely penetrating the agricultural economy and without adequate credit the agriculturist cannot purchase fertilisers, pesticides etc., which he needs for augmenting production. The co-operative movement in this region has made perceptible progress in the establishment of Agricultural Credit Societies. Table No.s 6.1 and 6.2 give the comparative figures for 1960-1961 and '62-'63 regarding the number of such societies established, their membership and the loans advanced by them.

: TABLE 6.1 :

P o o n a) No. of societies and their membership during the years 1960-1961 and 1962-1963. (Fig. in '000) Region

| District | Number of..... | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|---------|-----------|---------|
| | Societies | | Members | |
| | 1960-1961 | 1962-63 | 1960-1961 | 1962-63 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| A h m e d n a g a r | 991 | 1,058 | 1 2 0 | 1 4 5 |
| P o o n a | 851 | 911 | 1 0 7 | 1 1 5 |
| S a t a r a | 740 | 762 | 1 2 8 | 1 4 7 |
| S a n g l i | 511 | 528 | 8 6 | 1 0 2 |
| S h o l a p u r | 844 | 877 | 9 3 | 9 8 |
| K o l h a p u r | 926 | 980 | 1 4 1 | 1 7 3 |
| POONA DIVISION | 4,863 | 5,116 | 6 7 5 | 7 8 0 |

From the above table it is seen that the number of agricultural credit societies in the Division increased by 5 per cent in '62-63 as compared to 1960-61 and their membership by 10 per cent which clearly shows that more and more persons are coming in the cooperative fold.

The position of loans advanced indicates the extent to which the agriculturist is benefitted by these societies.

Table 6.2 gives districtwise figures of loans advanced.

: TABLE 6.2 :

P o o n a) Loans advanced during 1960-61 and 1962-1963 (Rs. in '000) Region

| District | Loans Advanced | |
|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | 1960-1961 | 1962-1963 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| A h m e d n a g a r | 58,588 | 52,100 |
| P o o n a | 28,531 | 17,078 |
| S a t a r a | 11,875 | 81,350 |
| S a n g l i | 16,259 | 53,331 |
| S h o l a p u r | 15,053 | 17,022 |
| K o l h a p u r | 36,491 | 39,441 |
| Poona Division | 66,797 | 2,76,231 |

The amount of loans advanced quadrupled during the reference period.

Taking up the figures of number of members from table 6.1 and amount of loans advanced from table 6.2 we get the average amount of loan advanced per member.

| District. | Loan advanced per member | | % increase or decrease. |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | 1960-61 | 1962-63 | |
| Ahmednagar | 488 | 359 | 26 { - } |
| P o o n a | 267 | 149 | 44 { - } |
| S a t a r a | 93 | 553 | 495 { + } |
| S a n g l i | 189 | 670 | 251 { + } |
| S h o l a p u r | 162 | 174 | 7 { + } |
| K o l h a p u r | 259 | 228 | 12 { - } |

From the above it is seen that during 1960-1961 highest amount of loan per member was advanced in Ahmednagar while in 1962-63 the first place was taken up by Sangli district. However, if we look at the figures from another angle, i.e., as percentage increase or decrease during the reference period, it is found that Satara district tops the list with a massive increase of 495 per cent while the position of Poona district is very unsatisfactory, the amount of loan advanced per member having decreased by 44 per cent.

The District Land Development Bank is another important landmark made by the Co-operative movement. This bank provides financial assistance for repairs of old wells, construction of new wells, purchase of tractors etc. Table 6.3 gives districtwise information regarding the number of branches opened by the bank, number of members, share capital etc., for the year 1963-1964.

: TABLE 6.3 :

Poona (No. of branches opened by the bank, number of members, share capital during the year '63-64) (Region) (Rs. in lakhs)

| District | No. of branches | Members | Share Capital | Reserve Fund | Loans |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Ahmednagar | 13 | 12,956 | 20.60 | 0.59 | 227 103.75 |
| P o o n a | 12 | 6,286 | 12.16 | 0.49 | 106 86.66 |
| S a t a r a | 11 | 10,126 | 17.56 | 2.61 | 198 60.29 |
| S a n g l i | 9 | 8,454 | 12.76 | 1.80 | 144 57.41 |
| S h o l a p u r | 7 | 8,966 | 14.87 | 0.27 | 147 61.78 |
| K o l h a p u r | 7 | 4,549 | 9.38 | 0.48 | 109 42.03 |
| Poona division | 59 | 51,437 | 87.63 | 6.24 | 931 411.92 |

Ahmednagar district is at the vanguard in the establishment of branches, in the enlisting of members etc., while Kolhapur district is at the tail-end. The membership in Ahmednagar dist. is 25 percent

of the total membership in the Division, while the percentage of working capital and loans advanced works out to 24 and 25 respectively. The corresponding figures for Kolhapur district are 9 per cent, 12 per cent and 10 per cent respectively.

The Central Co-operative Bank also occupies an important position in the credit structure. The co-operative credit flows from State-level to the Primary societies through this Bank. Apart from granting credit to the credit societies, it encourages the habit of saving mainly in the rural population.

: Table 6.4 :

POONA (No. of branches, members, share capital, working capital, loan advanced during 1963-64 (Rs. in lakhs))

| District | No. of branches | Members | Share Capital | Reserve & other funds | Working capital | Loans |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Ahmednagar | 31 | 3,094 | 94.41 | 20.06 | 946.95 | 2,083.22 |
| P o o n a | 31 | 6,905 | 57.86 | 33.71 | 589.58 | 593.92 |
| S a t a r a | 19 | 3,421 | 45.86 | 12.04 | 410.70 | 653.00 |
| S a n g l i | 15 | 1,430 | 55.61 | 8.35 | 430.96 | 848.63 |
| S h o l a p u r | 23 | 4,922 | 33.59 | 19.41 | 345.93 | 414.61 |
| K o l h a p u r | 26 | 2,295 | 79.09 | 15.64 | 686.09 | 1,621.10 |
| POONA DIVISION | 145 | 22,067 | 366.42 | 109.21 | 3413.21 | 6,214.48 |

Inter-district comparison shows that in respect of number of members of the bank, Poona district is leading, while Sangli district is much lagging behind. As regards working capital and loans advanced Ahmednagar district is at the fore while Sholapur district is at the rear.

Government is giving financial assistance for opening Consumers' Societies as in Ahmednagar district with a view to holding the price line. The Consumers' Societies sell consumer goods at reasonable prices so as to lessen the hardships of the common man. In Poona Region a number of such societies have been already established, and they are making good progress as found in Ahmednagar, Sholapur and Kolhapur districts.

CHAPTER 7.

MEDICAL AID PUBLIC HEALTH

A Civil hospital under the control of Civil Surgeon is situated at every district head-quarter. This hospital is well-equipped with all medical facilities, amenities and equipments and skilled staff. At taluka head-quarters and in important places are located (taluka) Dispensaries under the control of Medical Officer. Staff in dispensary consist of Medical Officer, compounder, nurse and health visitor. On the same lines Primary Health Centres and units are established in Five Year Plans. In addition to these, there were established Subsidised Medical Practitioner's centres which serve the need of villages. The Medical Officer in charge of these Subsidised Medical Practitioner's Centres were paid only honorarium and contingencies for routine work of dispensaries. The population served by hospitals, maternity homes and dispensaries is given below :-

Table 7.1 :

Population served by Hospitals, Dispensaries, Maternity Homes in the year 1963-1964.

| District | Population covered by hospitals and dispensary. | No. of beds per 1000 population. |
|----------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ahmednagar | 49,332 | 0.18 |
| Poona | 1,62,294 | 1.89 |
| Satara | 17,230 | 0.44 |
| Sangli | 23,667 | 0.14 |
| Sholapur | 25,481 | 0.42 |
| Kolhapur | 17,166 | 0.53 |
| POONA DIVISION | 21,187 | 0.72 |

The above table will reveal that the facilities in Satara and Kolhapur districts are satisfactory whereas those in other districts are very meagre in comparison with the population. But taking into consideration the beds per one thousand population, it is interesting to note that the facilities are best available in Poona and worst in Ahmednagar. Number of beds per 1,000 population are 1.89 and 0.18 respectively in Poona and Ahmednagar districts.

The persons engaged in medical and allied occupations are given in the table 7.2.

: Table 7.2 :

Poona (Persons engaged in Medical & Allied oc-) Region
cupations (1961 Census)

| District | Physicians, Surgeons : Total persons | | et c. | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | Rural | Urban | Rural | Urban |
| Ahmednagar | 355 | 232 | 839 | 719 |
| Poona | 1,440 | 3,274 | 3,774 | 8,859 |
| Satara | 237 | 240 | 569 | 616 |
| Sangli | 215 | 255 | 558 | 794 |
| Sholapur | 189 | 662 | 452 | 1,364 |
| Kolhapur | 220 | 370 | 514 | 1,519 |
| POONA DIVISION | 2,656 | 5,033 | 6,706 | 13,911 |

It will be observed that the medical personnel are concentrated in urban areas only. The number of physicians/surgeons per lakh of population in the Division is 33 persons for Rural areas and 219 persons in urban areas. This means that more attention needs to be paid towards the rural area.

The following table 7.3 will give a comparative picture of birth rate in each districts of the division for the last three years 1961 to 1963.

: TABLE 7.3 :

Poona (BIRTH RATE) Region

| District | Birth rate during the years | | | Death rate during the yrs | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------|------|---------------------------|------|------|
| | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Ahmednagar | 32 | 30 | 29 | 15 | 15 | 14 |
| Poona | 31 | 29 | 29 | 11 | 12 | 10 |
| Satara | 30 | 29 | 33 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Sangli | 29 | 29 | 33 | 12 | 13 | 12 |
| Sholapur | 37 | 37 | 37 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Kolhapur | 35 | 33 | 35 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| Poona Division | 33 | 31 | 35 | 14 | 14 | 13 |

From the above table it will be observed that due to the schemes implemented against diseases and epidemics, the death rate has gone down or at least it has not increased. This is obvious in case of Poona and A'nagar districts. In case of Sholapur & Kolhapur districts the death rate is steady.

...53..

As to the birth rate it may be concluded that family planning is responsible to bring down the birth rate from 14 to 13 in Poona Division. The decrease in birth rate is marked in all the districts.

... (' 54,)...

CHAPTER No. (8)

: E D U C A T I O N :

According to 1961 Census, the literacy percentage of this division is 29.3 as against 29.8 in the State.

In table 8.1 districtwise percentages of literacy are given.

: Table 8.1 :

P o o n a : Percentage of Literacy : Region
1961 Census.

(R : Rural : U : Urban : T : Total)

| District | R/U/T: | Males | Females | Total |
|--------------------|--------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Ahmednagar | R | 36.33 | 10.36 | 23.54 |
| | U | 63.96 | 36.70 | 51.12 |
| | T | 39.36 | 13.03 | 26.45 |
| P o o n a | R | 34.56 | 9.96 | 22.31 |
| | U | 63.92 | 42.21 | 53.81 |
| | T | 46.18 | 21.74 | 34.31 |
| S a t a r a | R | 45.01 | 18.86 | 31.52 |
| | U | 65.25 | 41.09 | 53.72 |
| | T | 47.41 | 21.16 | 33.98 |
| S a n g l i | R | 38.51 | 10.63 | 24.81 |
| | U | 59.59 | 30.38 | 45.66 |
| | T | 41.88 | 13.64 | 28.07 |
| S h o l a p u r | R | 29.93 | 7.78 | 19.17 |
| | U | 54.54 | 25.25 | 40.56 |
| | T | 36.89 | 12.60 | 25.15 |
| K o l h a p u r | R | 34.42 | 7.19 | 20.89 |
| | U | 62.63 | 33.52 | 48.96 |
| | T | 40.09 | 12.04 | 26.30 |
| Total for Division | R | 36.20 | 10.79 | 23.58 |
| | U | 61.40 | 35.65 | 49.27 |
| | T | 42.03 | 16.10 | 29.30 |

In rural areas Satara district has the highest percentage of literates, while Sholapur district has the lowest percentage. The success of Satara dist. is largely due to the work done by such institutions as Rayat Shikshana Sanstha. In the case of urban areas Satara dist. again has highest percentage of male literates and in the case of percentage of female literates Poonadist. is leading which is due to the special efforts made by such champions of female education as the late Shri D.K. Narve.

The table 8:2 gives the ratio of male literates to female literates as obtained from the literacy figures given in 1961 Census.

Satara dist. is found to be unique in that the ratio for both

rural and urban areas is the same. At the other end is Kolhapur district where there is a great disparity between rural and urban areas.

: TABLE 8.2 :

Poona) Ratio of male literates to Female literates. (1961 Census) (Region)

| District | R/U : | Ratio |
|------------|-------|-------|
| Ahmednagar | R | 4 |
| | U | 2 |
| Poona | R | 3 |
| | U | 2 |
| Satara | R | 2 |
| | U | 2 |
| Sangli | R | 4 |
| | U | 2 |
| Sholapur | R | 4 |
| | U | 2 |
| Kolhapur | R | 5 |
| | U | 2 |
| Division | R | 3 |
| | U | 2 |

: TABLE 8.3 :

Poona) Ratio of Boys to Girls in primary, secondary and higher education (A : '61-62 : B : '62-63 : C: '63-64) (Region)

| P r i m a r y E d u c a t i o n | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|-----|
| Year | Ahmednagar | Poona | Satara | Sangli | Sholapur | K'pur | Dn. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| A | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| B | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| C | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| S e c o n d a r y E d u c a t i o n. | | | | | | | |
| A | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| B | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| C | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| H i g h e r E d u c a t i o n (C o l l e g e s) | | | | | | | |
| A | 7 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| B | 7 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 |
| C | 6 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 5 |

From the above table it is seen that in all districts excepting Poona, there is a wide disparity in the ratios of primary, secondary and higher education, from which it may broadly be deduced that girls in these districts give up education at an early stage. Table 8.4 gives data regarding percentages of literacy etc. in the urban parts of the districts.

: TABLE 8.4 :

Poona

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN URBAN PARTS
OF THE DISTRICTS.

REGION

| DISTRICT | Percentage of Literates | | University Degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree. | | Engineering | | Medicall | | Agriculture | Veterinary & Dairing | Technology | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|-------|--|------|-------------|------|----------|-----|-------------|----------------------|------------|----|----|
| | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | M | F | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| SHIRDI | 5.1 | 936 | 139 | 80 | - | 143 | 34 | 29 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| POONA | 5.4 | 7653 | 2307 | 1279 | 2 | 380 | 229 | 229 | 2 | 20 | - | 31 | 1 |
| SATARA | 5.4 | 776 | 152 | 94 | 1 | 100 | 7 | 33 | - | 8 | - | 3 | 1 |
| SANGLI | 4.6 | 732 | 91 | 75 | - | 150 | 18 | 24 | - | 9 | - | 8 | 1 |
| SEOLAPUR | 4.1 | 1298 | 195 | 71 | - | 203 | 34 | 45 | - | 6 | - | 8 | - |
| KOLHAPUR | 4.9 | 1608 | 189 | 87 | 1 | 161 | 30 | 44 | - | 10 | - | 3 | - |
| POONA DIVISION | 4.9 | 12903 | 3073 | 1686 | 4 | 1637 | 352 | 404 | 2 | 63 | - | 87 | 3 |

M : Males : F : Females.

(2.56)

It is seen that Poona district is leading in all the diverse fields of education. It is interesting to note that in this district some women have chosen Engineering and Agriculture as their vocation.

After looking up the general picture of literacy in the Division it will be interesting to see the literacy percentage obtained for the school going children.

In table 8.5 the percentages of enrolment to the child population is given districtwise for the whole division :-

: TABLE 8.5 :

P o o n a Districtwise percentages of Enrolment to Child Population in Poona Division as on 31st MARCH, 1962

| District | M : Male | | | F : Female | | | T : Total | | |
|-------------|------------------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | G R O U P (in years) | | | | | | | | |
| | 6 - 11 | 11 - 14 | 14 - 17 | 6 - 11 | 11 - 14 | 14 - 17 | 6 - 11 | 11 - 14 | 14 - 17 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| AHMEDNAGAR | 78 | 47 | 38 | 66 | 30 | 48 | 39 | 9 | 24 |
| POONA | 81 | 59 | 70 | 84 | 50 | 67 | 48 | 20 | 34 |
| SATARA | 97 | 63 | 79 | 93 | 37 | 64 | 57 | 12 | 34 |
| SANGLI | 91 | 62 | 73 | 84 | 37 | 61 | 51 | 12 | 32 |
| SOLAPUR | 82 | 53 | 60 | 65 | 30 | 48 | 36 | 10 | 23 |
| KOLHAPUR | 79 | 47 | 63 | 84 | 36 | 61 | 56 | 12 | 34 |
| POONA DIV. | 84 | 55 | 69 | 78 | 37 | 58 | 47 | 13 | 30 |
| MAHARASHTRA | 71 | 46 | 53 | 66 | 34 | 50 | 40 | 14 | 27 |

Even though the enrolment percentage in each district of the Poona Division is better when compared with the State's percentage it will be agreed that the enrolment percentage leaves much room for improvement in all the age groups and especially in the primary school going children. It will be remembered that primary education is compulsory and inspite of this sizeable proportion of primary school age children are not schooled.

Table 8.6 gives certain basic information like number of institutions and enrolment etc., for Poona Division as a whole for the years 1960-61 and 1961-62.

Table 8.6 throws up some interesting points. At the outset it will be noted that columns 8 and 9 cover only the Arts and Science courses and exclude such courses as medicine, agriculture etc. On pre-primary, secondary and higher education per capita cost for the 2 reference years shows that with increase in the number of students the per

: Table 8.6 :

Poona (Number of institutions etc. in the years 1960-1961 and 1961-62 (Region
in respect of Pre-primary, Primary, Secondary & Higher Education.

| I T E M | Pre-Primary | | Primary | | Secondary | | Higher | |
|---|---------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 |
| | 1961 | 1962 | 1961 | 1962 | 1961 | 1962 | 1961 | 1962 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. Institutions | 113 | 128 | 9,243 | 9,515 | 698 | 832 | 19 | 23 |
| 2. Pupils | 7,743 | 8,247 | 1,36,9,087 | 1,45,11,37 | 1,79,903 | 2,10,293 | 16,601 | 18,569 |
| 3. Teachers | 287 | 303 | 33,182 | 34,033 | 7,240 | 8,541 | - | - |
| 4. Pupils per teacher | 20 | 27 | 41 | 43 | 25 | 25 | - | - |
| 5. Total Expdt. | 298 (16) | 349* (13) | 43,744 (75) | 45,343 (78) | 21,586 (57) | 25,127 (59) | 5,576 (34) | 6,246 (41) |
| 6. Per pupil and expenditure | 38.4 | 42.3 ^x | 31.9 | 31.2 | 119.9 | 119.5 | 335.8 | 336.4 |

* : Total expenditure in '000 Rs. : Govt. per cent share
x : Per capita expdt. in Rs. in brackets.

... (51) ...

pupil cost increases or does not change much while in the case of primary education reverse trend is observed. This is due to the fact that the per cent increase in the number of pupils is more than the per cent increase in the number of institutions as far as primary education is concerned. However, in other categories of education the opposite trend is found. This is not what it should be. Because as seen from table 8.5 the per pupil cost of education will increase, and, as a result the government's share of the same will also increase.

: TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION :

The progress in various sectors of development is very much linked up with efficient system of transport and communication especially provision of adequate transport facilities is an essential pre-requisite to the development of backward areas. As compared to other divisions of the State (except Bombay Division) Poona Division has comparatively better transport-facilities in view of its significant industrial and population growth. The Division is served by two zonal railways. Besides rail and road links the Division has the facility of air transport.

1. Railways :

The total route mileage of Broad gauge, metre gauge and narrow gauge in the Division is 790.53 miles. The Bombay-Poona and Manmad-Dhond broad gauge lines of Central Railway run across Poona and Ahmednagar districts of the Division. Another Broad gauge line, viz., Poona Madras (via Kurduwadi) runs across Poona and Sholapur districts while the metre gauge line of Southern Railway passes through Poona, Satara and Sangli districts. A branch of Southern Railway, viz., Miraj-Kolhapur serves some part of Kolhapur district. The narrow gauge line of Central Railway links up the stations between Miraj (Dist. Sangli) and Kurduwadi (Dist. Sholapur. This completes the net work of railways serving 141 stations in the Division. The total rail mileage of 790.53 miles is spread over the area of 28843 sq. miles of the Division. Comparison of the ratio of rail mileage/100 sq. miles shows that Poona Division has better rail facility as compared to Maharashtra State. The ratios being 2.74 and 2.25 for Poona Division and Maharashtra respectively. In order to enable speedier movement of trains and to cope up the increased passenger and goods traffic the Government has decided to convert Poona-Miraj and Miraj-Kolhapur into Broad gauge from metre gauge and Miraj-Kurduwadi-Latur into metre gauge from narrow gauge respectively. The survey work has already been completed and actual work has been started on Poona-Miraj route during 1963.

2. Air - Transport :

Poona is the only city having the facility of air service being on the air route from Bombay. The aerodrome is at Lonagaoon at a distance of 7 miles north-east of Poona city. It is a military air-field and is under the control of defence Ministry.

The facilities of landing grounds, however, exist near Sangli and Kolhapur cities. The landing ground at Chalewadi is about 4½ miles from Kolhapur and that at Kaulapur is about 7 miles from Sangli. An aerodrome is being constructed at Karad to provide better facilities to the visitors, visiting Koyanagar and to serve as an important centre in the districts of Satara, Sangli and Kolhapur.

3. Road Transport.

The road development lags considerably behind the Nagpur Plan targets throughout Maharashtra State although the position of Poona Division is better as compared to other divisions. However, condition of roads is good, it is over and above the Nagpur Plan targets.

Here again Poona Division has better network of roads as compared to the State as a whole. The ratio of road mileage to the area for 1963 for Poona Division works out to be 35 and the same for Maharashtra State comes to 22. The total road mileage (during 1962-63) of Poona Division was ⁴⁰⁰⁸⁷ miles of which only 4 per cent belongs to National Highways, 16 per cent to State Highways and the rest to other roads. Of the total road mileage only 15 per cent roads are surfaced roads, i.e., either cement concrete or black topped. During the year 1962-63 unsurfaced roads of about 200 miles in length have been either cement concreted or black topped.

There are four national highways serving the Division and running a total length of 472 miles. These are Bombay Poona Road, Poona Bangalore Road, Poona Hyderabad Road and Poona Nasik Road. The State highways connect the district places and other important places.

Although the Poona Division is better placed in respect of road mileage in the State the position in respect of vehicles operating is not very satisfactory. The total number of motor cars operating in the Division during 1963 was 8,813 and the total motor vehicles (of all types) was 26,761 which form 15.3 per cent and 22.2 per cent of motor cars and total motor vehicles in the State. These figures when compared with population would clearly justify the above statement. The number of motor cars per 1 lakh population comes to 35.1 for Poona Division as against 145.4 for the State and that of total number of motor vehicles per 1 lakh population comes to 258.3 and 304.1 for the Division and

the State respectively.

A significant development during the last decade is the extension of nationalised passenger transport. Nationalisation of bus services was begun in the old Bombay State in 1950 and the programme was completed by the end of Second Plan. The schemes of expansion of services to new places, construction of permanent bus stands and provision of other facilities were taken during the Third Five Year Plan.

The total number of routes in the Division as at the end of the year 1962-63 were 398 with a total route mileage 26644. The average service mileage, per day was 1,00,796 during the year 1962-1963, i.e., nearly four times the route mileage. The number of vehicles on road per day was 1393 fetching an average earnings of Rs. 254 per day per vehicle. Thus the annual average earning per vehicle stands at Rs. 92,000 approximately, i.e., exceeding the cost of a S.T. Bus. The total number of passengers travelled per day during 1962-63 is 23.5 lakhs which forms nearly 2 per cent of the total population of the Division. From the above statistics, it is seen that an average passenger pays about Rs. 0-85 per day, i.e., he travels about 17 miles per day on the average.

C O M M U N I C A T I O N

The following table 'A' will give the postal statistics for '61-62 and '62-63 for the Poona Division :-

TABLE : A :

Poona : POSTAL STATISTICS : Region.

| I t e m | 1961-1962 | 1962-1963 |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Post Offices | 1,934 | 2,113 |
| Telegraph offices | 187 | 194 |
| Telephone offices | 148 | 152 |
| Radio licenses issued | 82,999 | 1,07,630 |

This shows that during 1962-63 number of post offices has increased by 179 in the entire Division. The number of radio licenses issued during 1962-63, is in excess of those issued in the previous year by 24,600. The density of post offices per 100 sq. miles works out to 7.3 and on an average a post office serves a population of about 4,900. Likewise, it can be said that on the average a radio is owned by every 20 families in the Division.

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In the entire Division P o o n a is only centre of All India Radio run on medium wave band. As it is not much powerful the need for establishing another sub-centre in the southern part of the Division was keenly felt and, accordingly, Government of India has started a sub-centre at S a n g l i (T u n g) during the year 1962-63. It is not an independent centre but only relays the programme of P o o n a Centre. This has provided better reception facilities in the Southern Maharashtra Zone.

CHAPTER 10.

: LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT :

The effect to democratic decentralization in the administrative set up in Maharashtra State was given from the 1st MAY, 1962. In this set-up, local bodies were formed at district level named as ' Zilla Parishad ' and at taluka level as ' Panchayat Samiti '. Other local bodies at village level in Panchayat were already functioning in addition to those in Municipalities in urban area. In the democratic decentralisation system, three tier system consisting of Zilla Parishad/Panchayat Samiti/Village Panchayat is functioning in this State.

The resources of Zilla Parishad are the land revenue matching grants, purposive grants and development grants^{etc.} received from Government as per Zilla Parishad/Panchayat Samiti Act, Maharashtra State.

Table 10.1 below shows income and expenditure of Zilla Parishads in Poona Division.

: TABLE 10.1 :

Poona (Income and Expenditure of Zilla Parishads (Region
During 1962-1963 & 1963-1964. (Rs. in lakh)

| ZILLA PARISHAD | I N C O M E | | E X P E N D I T U R E | |
|----------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| | 1962-1963 | 1963-64 | 1962-1963 | 1963-64 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Ahmednagar | 174 | 232 | 158 | 219 |
| Poona | 226 | 227 | 225 | 248 |
| Satara | 176 | 267 | 157 | 251 |
| Sangli | 148 | 179 | 129 | 172 |
| Sholapur | 180 | 232 | 162 | 237 |
| Kolhapur | 150 | 206 | 142 | 214 |
| POONA DIVISION | 1054 | 1343 | 973 | 1341 |

The total income of all Zilla Parishads in Poona Division is Rs. 13=43 crores in 1963-1964 as against Rs. 10=54 crores in 1962-1963. The total expenditure is Rs. 9=73 crores and 13=41 crores in 1962-63 and 1963-64 respectively which shows the insignificant surpluses in each year.

VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

Village Panchayat constitutes of elected councillors from Village Panchayat area. The important function assigned to village panchayat is to look after the welfare of masses and works as primary institutions in the Panchayat Raj.

Details of income and expenditure of Village Panchayats in Poona Division are shown below :-

: TABLE 10.2 :

Poona Income and Expenditure of Village Panchayats. Region

| Year | No. of V.P.s | Income (CCO Rs.) | Expenditure (CCO Rs.) |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 1961-1962 | 4,078 | 15,099 | 140.84 |
| 1962-1963 | 4,166 | 19,263 | 159.32 |
| 1963-1964 | 4,135 | 28,210 | 237.85 |

It is noted from the above table that institutions, income and expenditure were increasing in the years under reference. Income per Panchayat was increased from Rs.3,684 in the year 1961-1962 to Rs.4,623 in the year 1962-1963 and Rs. 6,740 in 1963-1964 while expenditure per panchayat increased from Rs.3,453 in 1961-1962 and Rs.5,683 in 1963-1964.

MUNICIPALITIES

There are 53 municipalities, one corporation and 3 cantonments in the Division. These institutions pay attention to the facilities of water supply, sanitation, health and medical facilities in their areas. Borough municipalities and corporation are also managing the primary educations.

The following table 10.3 gives the income and expenditure of municipalities for the years 1961-62 and 1963-64 :-

: TABLE 10.3 :

Poona Income and Expenditure of Municipalities Region
(Rs. '000)

| Year | No. of municipalities | Income | Expenditure |
|-----------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|
| 1961-1962 | 55 | 67,329 | 629.80 |
| 1962-1963 | 54 | 65,115 | 611.36 |
| 1963-1964 | 54 | 72,873 | 693.33 |

It is seen from the above table that income and expenditure has increased by 8.1 per cent and 10.1 per cent in the period under

report. The income per municipality has increased Rs. 12.24 lakhs to Rs. 13.49 lakhs which reflects the corresponding increase in the expenditure.

It is also interesting to note that share of Poona dist. in the income of municipalities is about 45 per cent. This is on account of the biggest share derived from Poona Municipal Corporation.

: CHAPTER 11 :
: THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN :
: PROGRESS REPORT :
(1 9 6 4-1965)

1. Introduction.

The Third Five Year Plan is in the first phase of development of the composite State of Maharashtra in transforming the State economy to build an agro-industrial society. This aims essentially to step up the out-put of agriculture and industry simultaneously removing imbalances of the under-developed areas of the State and to obtain high rate of growth in income and employment.

The State's Third Five Year Plan was originally formulated with an outlay of Rs.390.20 crores. Due to National Emergency declared in 1962 a mid-term appraisal of the Plan was made with a view to rearrange the priorities as per needs of defence and development. The Panshet disaster also gave a blow to smooth implementation of the Plan. Such major events necessitated to revise the outlay to Rs.418 crores. This was finally revised to Rs.431 crores.

With this background of the State, the performance of Plan programme in Poona Division can be seen as follows.

The total plan provision on district and division level schemes in Poona Division is Rs.103.13 crores. This forms 28 percent of total district and divisional level schemes in all the divisions of the State. The per capita plan provision on district and division level schemes comes to Rs.100 for Poona division whereas it is Rs.103 for the State. (excluding State level schemes and Greater Bombay schemes).

2. PLAN OUTLAY :

Table 11.1 will indicate the distribution of outlay of Rs.103 crores over various Heads on District and Divisional level schemes of the Third Five Year Plan.

It is seen from table 11.1 that Irrigation & Power has been given first priority in all Developmental Heads. Most of this amount is intended to boost the agricultural production, by bringing more acreage under irrigation. Power generated from the projects would also be utilised for the purpose of industrial development. Social Services claim 23 per cent of total outlay whereas 22 per cent of total provision has been made for Agricultural Programmes. The other Heads of Development claim less than 10 percent each with reference to plan provision. The share of Division level

schemes in the total of Rs.103 crores is 55 per cent. It will be seen that among Division level schemes, Irrigation & Power claims maximum, i.e., 68 per cent. The outlay on all other Heads except Social Services is either 3 per cent or less of total provision. This shows that among Divisional level schemes those pertaining to Irrigation & Power are the most important schemes.

:Table 11.1 :

Poona : Finally Revised Plan Allocation : Region
Third Five Year Plan. (Rs. in lakhs)

| Sr.No.: | Head of Development | Division : District : Total | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | level schemes | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 1 | Agricultural Programme | 96.82 (3) | 2,120.20 (46) | 2,217.02 (22) |
| 2 | Co-operation & Community Development. | 42.46 (1) | 940.61 (20) | 983.07 (10) |
| 3 | Irrigation and Power. | 3,866.08 (68) | - | 3,866.08 (37) |
| 4 | Industry and Mining | 166.06 (3) | 163.30 (1) | 229.36 (2) |
| 5 | Transport & Communication | 198.72 (3) | 447.20 (10) | 645.92 (6) |
| 6 | Social Services | 1,306.73 (23) | 1,056.67 (23) | 2,363.30 (23) |
| 7 | Miscellaneous | 8.65 (*) | - | 8.65 (*) |
| Grand total | | 5,685.52 (100) | 4,627.98 (100) | 10,313.50 (100) |

* Percentage less than one.

Figures in brackets show percentage with reference to grand total.

It will be seen that under, district level schemes maximum provision (46 per cent) has been made for Agricultural Programme. There are no schemes under Irrigation & Power, Co-operation & Community Development and Social Services claim 20 per cent and 23 per cent of the total plan outlay respectively.

The districtwise and headwise allocation can be seen from table 11.2.

The districtwise allocation shows that maximum provision (Rs.8.88 crores) has been made for Poona district and the minimum (Rs.5.71 crores) for Kolhapur district. These allocations

: TABLE 11.2 :

Poonal

: THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN :
: OUTLAY ON DIST. LEVEL SCHEMES :Region
(Rs. in lakhs)

| Head of Development | AHMEDNAD | BHONSLA | SATARA | SANGLI | SOLAPUR | RAJGIRI | W. DIST. |
|--|----------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. Agricultural Programmes. | 398.99 | 430.00 | 284.28 | 340.50 | 503.44 | 162.99 | 2,120.20 |
| 2. Co-operation and Community Development. | 197.61 | 197.34 | 118.40 | 114.22 | 149.37 | 163.70 | 946.61 |
| 3. Irrigation and Power | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. Industry & Mining | 13.57 | 5.76 | 4.00 | 6.33 | 23.26 | 7.38 | 63.30 |
| 5. Transport & Communication | 73.66 | 73.05 | 117.00 | 63.67 | 47.86 | 71.96 | 447.20 |
| 6. Social Services | 153.08 | 281.80 | 195.45 | 111.57 | 149.82 | 164.95 | 1,056.67 |
| 7. Miscellaneous | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grand total | 332.91 | 987.92 | 719.13 | 636.29 | 873.75 | 570.93 | 4,627.98 |
| (Per capita outlay Rs.) | (47) | (40) | (50) | (51) | (47) | (35) | (44) |

.....69.....

have been made on the basis of population and economically backwardness of the district. Hence per capita outlay on district level schemes for Sangli and Satara district is maximum, being Rs. 51 and Rs. 50 respectively. It is Rs. 47 both for Sholapur and Ahmednagar districts. Whereas for Poona and Kolhapur the figures are Rs. 40 and Rs. 35 respectively.

The allocation over various Heads in each districts reveal the priorities given to developmental Heads. Agricultural Programme claims more than 50 per cent of total provision in Sholapur and Sangli districts. Co-operation and Community Development has been provided nearly 30 per cent of total provision in Kolhapur district whereas nearly 14 per cent of total provision has been made for Transport & Communication in Satara district. For other districts the percentage allocation under respective Heads is comparatively less.

Since Irrigation & Power under Division level schemes is most important Head of Development claiming 63 per cent of the total provision of Division level schemes it will not be out of place to note major schemes.

Following is a list of schemes with individual provision (revised) of more than 1 crore rupees.

: Table 11.3 :

Poona (List of schemes with individual provision (Region (Revised) of more than 1 crore rupees.

| Sr. No. | Scheme No. | Plan Provision (revised) (Rs. in lakh) |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. | IRR-13 Lula Project | 506.80 |
| 2. | IRR-14 Khadakwasla Project Stage I | 641.42 |
| 3. | IRR-15 Vir Dam Project | 230.91 |
| 4. | IRR-17 Ghod Dam Project | 156.72 |
| 5. | POW-2 & 3:Koyna Hydro Electric Stg. I | 753.47 |
| 6. | POW-7 Western Maharashtra Extension | 810.02 |
| 7. | POW-10 Rural Electrification. | 535.00 |
| Total | | <u>3,631.34</u> |

There are five more schemes with plan provision of more than 1 crore, of which one is under Transport & Communication and remaining 4 under Social Services. These are

| | | |
|----|---|--------|
| 1. | T & C 5 State Highways | 197.99 |
| 2. | GE-11 Maintenance Grant-in-aid to non-Govt. secondary schools | 181.91 |
| 3. | WS-1 Govt. water supply and Drainage scheme. | 171.00 |
| 4. | WS-2 Municipal Water Supply & Drainage scheme. | 137.08 |
| 5. | MSS-1 Education concessions to economically backward pupils. | 346.92 |

The above 7 schemes alone under Irrigation & Power together

cover nearly 94 per cent of plan provision under that Head.

3. Plan Expenditure :

Broadly it is expected that if scheme is implemented smoothly over the plan period of five years, the expenditure would be evenly spread and, as such, about 80 per cent of the plan provision would be spent by the end of four years. This, however, may not hold good for all schemes as it will depend upon the nature of the scheme. Further the National Emergency and such other difficulties have hampered the progress of implementation of schemes.

As seen from table 11.4 the expenditure during 4 years' period over district and divisional level schemes is Rs. 69.94 crores, i.e., 68 per cent of total plan provision (revised). This is in accordance with the progress of the expenditure in the State.

: TABLE 11.4 :

| Head | Plan Expenditure (1961-1965) | | | | Region | |
|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| | (Rs. in lakhs) | | | | | |
| Head of Development | Division level exp: 1961-1965: | Percentage: 1961-1965: | District level Exp: 1961-1965: | %: 1961-1965: | Total Expdr: 1961-65: | Percentage: 1961-65: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. Agricultural Programme | 93.39 | 96 | 1328.83 | 62 | 1422.22 | 64 |
| 2. Co-operation & Community Development. | 55.21 | 130 | 768.18 | 82 | 823.39 | 84 |
| 3. Irrigation & Power | 2619.93 | 63 | - | - | 2619.96 | 68 |
| 4. Industry & Mining | 114.78 | 69 | 56.67 | 89 | 171.45 | 75 |
| 5. Transport & Communication | 146.92 | 74 | 298.41 | 67 | 445.33 | 69 |
| 6. Social Services | 769.68 | 59 | 746.35 | 70 | 1510.03 | 64 |
| 7. Miscellaneous | 1.56 | 18 | - | - | 1.56 | 18 |
| Total | 3801.50 | 68 | 3192.44 | 69 | 6993.94 | 68 |

(Note : Percentages with reference to revised plan provn.)

Headwise percentage of expenditure shows that Co-operation & Community Development has incurred 84 per cent of the plan provision. All other Heads (except Miscellaneous) show expenditure more than 60 per cent and less than 75 per cent of respective plan provision. The total expenditure under Divisional level schemes alone forms 68 per cent of the plan provision. The Heads Agricultural Programmes and Co-operation & Community Development have incurred 96 per cent and 130 per cent of respective plan provisions, rest of the Heads show percentage expenditure less than 75.

: TABLE 11.5 :

Poona

: THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN :
DISTRICT LEVEL SCHEMES :
EXPENDITURE : 1961-65 :Region
(Rs. in lakhs)

| Head of Development | AMRATSAR (S.A.C.) | S.A.C. (S.A.C.) | SATARA (S.A.C.) | SANGLI (S.A.C.) | SOLAPUR (S.A.C.) | WALTHER (S.A.C.) | TOTAL |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. Agricultural Programme | 256.42 (64) | 317.40 (73) | 146.61 (51) | 170.33 (50) | 327.52 (65) | 101.09 (62) | *1,328.83 (62) |
| 2. Co-operation and Community Development. | 147.41 (74) | 149.53 (75) | 109.48 (92) | 105.49 (92) | 131.30 (88) | 124.97 (75) | 768.18 (82) |
| 3. Irrigation & Power | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 4. Industry & Mining | 8.22 (50) | 3.13 (64) | 6.82 (21) | 3.37 (53) | 36.19 (156) | 4.94 (66) | 56.67 (89) |
| 5. Transport & Communication | 42.49 (58) | 64.94 (88) | 79.57 (68) | 39.11 (61) | 34.14 (71) | 38.16 (53) | 298.41 (67) |
| 6. Social Services | 99.96 (65) | 238.93 (84) | 118.38 (60) | 73.85 (66) | 98.21 (65) | 111.02 (148) | 740.35 (70) |
| 7. Miscellaneous | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Grand total | 554.50 (66) | 773.93 (78) | 454.26 (63) | 392.20 (61) | 627.36 (72) | 380.18 (66) | 3,192.44 (69) |

(Figures in brackets show percentages with reference to grand total)

* Inclusive of expenditure of Rs.10.01 lakhs incurred by S.A.C., Poona separately

In case of district level schemes, Industry & Mining and Co-operation & Community Development have achieved minimum expected level of expenditure. These percentage expenditure are 89 and 82 respectively. Whereas overall percentage of expenditure on district level schemes is 69 per cent of the plan provision. Viewed districtwise, it is observed that in none of the districts the expenditure has reached this expected level. However, in Poona district the expenditure is about 78 per cent of total plan provision. Headwise expenditure in each district of the Division is shown in Table 11.3. This shows that under Agricultural Programmes none of the districts have achieved the level of 80 per cent. In Poona district the percentage expenditure (with reference to plan provision) is 73 and in rest of the districts 65 per cent or less. Under the Head Co-operation & Community Development, Satara, Sangli & Sholapur have incurred expenditure of 92 per cent, 92 per cent, and 88 per cent of plan provision. In other districts the percentage expenditure is between 74 per cent and 76 per cent.

Under Industry & Mining, only Sholapur district has incurred an expenditure of 156 per cent of the plan provision and rest of the districts show unsatisfactory progress. However, this is because most of the funds for rebate on handloom were diverted to Sholapur dist. In case of Transport & Communication only Poona district shows expenditure of 88 per cent of plan provision, whereas under Social Services Poona and Kolhapur districts show 84 per cent and 148 per cent respectively.

4. Shortfalls of major schemes :

The major schemes which are responsible for unsatisfactory progress are discussed in the following paragraph :-

Poona : TABLE 11.6 : Region
: Distribution of schemes according to percentage
of expenditure with reference to outlay.

| HEAD OF DEVELOPMENT | Percentage Group | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----|
| | 0 to 25 | | 26 to 50 | | 51 to 80 | | 81 & above | |
| | (Dist.:Divn) | (Dist.:Divn) | (Dist.:Divn) | (Dist.:Divn) | (Dist.:Divn) | (Dist.:Divn) | (Dist.:Divn) | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1. Agricultural Programmes | 9 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 10 | 8 |
| 2. Co-operation and Community Development | 2 | 3 | - | - | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 3. Irrigation & Power | - | 4 | - | 2 | - | 9 | - | 9 |
| 4. Industry & Mining | - | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5. Transport & Communication | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 6. Social Services | 5 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 12 |
| 7. Miscellaneous | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 16 | 25 | 12 | 15 | 30 | 30 | 26 | 35 |

AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES :

The progress of divisional level schemes under this head seems to be satisfactory. Only in case of one major scheme FOR-9 : Development of Minor Forest Produce an expenditure of 44 per cent of plan provision of Rs.2,46 lakhs could be utilised, since sub-scheme of Agave Bamboo plantation has been discontinued. However, the progress of number of district level schemes especially under this Head is not satisfactory. The important schemes, viz., AGR-25 : Co-ordinated Cotton Extension Scheme, AGR-26 : Development of Sugarcane, AGR-33 : Scheme for Extension of Plant Protection services under the sub-head Agricultural Production need be mentioned in this context. These schemes with plan provisions of Rs.40.00 lakhs, Rs.13.69 lakhs and 34.53 lakhs come under percentage expenditure group 0 to 25. In case of AGR-23 and AGR-33 the plan provisions have been subsequently increased. Whereas no progress could be made in respect of Scheme AGR-26, because of land acquisition problems. The two schemes with plan provision of nearly Rs.4 crores viz., MIN-6 : Co-operative Lift Irrigation & MIN-7 : Minor Irrigation Works come under the percentage group 20 to 50. In case of scheme MIN-6, it is reported that the implementation of scheme was held up by Government for first two years of the Plan after which the question of revitalization of societies and that of proper implementation of the scheme was considered and necessary funds were made available first to sugar factories and then to other societies. The scheme MIN-7 although shows slow progress on district level it has incurred expenditure of 109 per cent of plan provision on divisional level.

Lastly, scheme MLK-11 : Organisation of Milk Producers' Societies could not go ahead since mode of implementation of the scheme was under consideration for some time during which no expenditure was incurred.

CO-OPERATION & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :

The overall performance of schemes of district and division level is satisfactory.

IRRIGATION & POWER :

Under this head following five schemes may be mentioned which show expenditure less than 50 per cent of plan provision. These are :-

- | | | | |
|---------|----------|---|------------------|
| (i) | IER - 16 | : | Varna Project, |
| (ii) | IER - 56 | : | Krishna Project, |
| (iii) | IER - 57 | : | Bhina Project |
| (iv) | IER - 58 | : | Kukadi Project, |
| (v) | IER - 60 | : | Tulshi Project, |

The total plan provision for these schemes is Rs.1.38 crores. In respect of these schemes except IEE-57 the progress is slow as no clearance was obtained from Central Government. As regards Krishna Project (IEE-53) original concept underwent a change as a result of discussion regarding distribution of Krishna-Godavari water. Due to this considerable time was spent for completing preliminaries which hindered the clearance from Central Government. The scheme IEE-60 Tulshi Project being small one was surveyed and investigated later and hence no clearance was obtained. The case of scheme IEE-57 is something special. The railway line is at the lowest height at Ujjani hence the line would be affected by back waters; as such, no progress could be made until Railways (Poona-Sholapur main line) are relocated with re-construction of bridge across B h i m a.

INDUSTRY & MINING :

Under this Head the progress was lagging behind only in respect of Divisional level schemes. Especially, the scheme SSI-1, i.e., Industrial Estates with a plan provision of Rs.78.96 lakhs, shows poor progress. In this connection, it must be remembered that the plan provision was increased by Rs.21.26 lakhs in the fifth year of the Plan. Secondly, the amount earmarked for share capital and land acquisition/ could not be spent because of difficulties coming in the way.

TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION :

All the schemes under this Head show expenditure of 80 per cent or more of respective plan provisions and no special mention is necessary.

SOCIAL SERVICES :

The progress of divisional level schemes under this Head is lagging behind as compared to those under other heads.

Under the sub-head General Education mention must be made of 3 schemes, viz.,

- (i) GE - 25 : Grant-in-aid to non-government colleges,
- (ii) GE - 26 : Provision of additional accommodation in Govt. colleges and,
- (iii) GE-30 : Establishment of S h i v a j i University.

The expenditure incurred over GE-25 and GE-30 is 38 and 29 per cent respectively whereas in case of scheme GE-26 it is only 10 per cent of the plan provision because of late implementation of the scheme. The scheme TE- 2 : Expansion & establishment of engineering colleges shows only 47 per cent of expenditure out of plan provision of Rs.45-52 lakhs.

The two schemes from Urban Development, viz., UD- 5 : Financial Assistance to municipalities for provision of basic amenities

and UD-6 : Financial assistance to municipalities for implementation of development plans show only 6 and 4 per cent of plan provision. In case of former the progress is slow due to non-submission of loan bills by six municipalities and in case of latter it is due to non-receipt of Government orders.

Under Water supply the Scheme "S- 2 : Municipal Water Supply scheme has incurred only 45 per cent of plan provision of Rs.1.37 crores. The reasons of shortfalls are some new works have been sanctioned very late, plans and estimates for some works were not received from municipalities and some drainage schemes could not be carried through for want of necessary water supply. The expenditure on scheme BGV- 2 ; Special assistance to P.C.agriculturists and Scheme BGV- 5 : Special scheme for S.T. is poor as there is poor response from the concerned persons.

As regards Education of physically handicapped ~~xxxxx~~ and mentally handicapped children only 1 per cent of the expenditure out of Rs.3.00 lakhs has been incurred since few institutions were opened in this division.

Under district level schemes following four schemes need be mentioned :-

- (i) GE- 21 : Development of technical high schools,
- (ii) RL- 1 : Primary Health Centres,
- (iii) WS- 3 : Water schemes of corporations, and,
- (iv) ESG-4 : Village Housing schemes,

As regards scheme GE-21, the plan provision has been revised subsequently with the result that the expenditure appears to be low as compared to revised provision; but the same has been reduced for divisional level schemes and increased for district level schemes. The progress in respect of scheme RL-1 is slow (32 per cent) because construction of buildings was not taken up.

As regards scheme WS-3 no loans were sanctioned by Government to corporations and hence only 13 per cent of expenditure of plan provision is observed.

5. HIGHLIGHTS OF THE PLAN :

Some highlights of plan achievements during four years are given below :-

Under the head Agricultural Programmes three new agricultural schools have been started one each in the Districts of A'nagar, Sholapur and Kolhapur. In order to supply improved seeds to the cultivators eight taluka seed farms have been established, two farms in

Ahmednagar district and 3 each in Poona and Sangli districts. With a view to undertake deep ploughing operations with the help of tractors in the field of cultivators 12,486 acres of land has been ploughed at the cost of Rs.6.06 lakhs. The bunded areas has been extended by about 8 lakh acres during this period at the cost of Rs.727 lakhs over all districts of this Division. Under the scheme Minor Irrigation, financial assistance is given @ Rs.3,000 of loan for construction of new well and Rs.1,000 for repairs to existing well. Besides subsidy of 25 per cent of cost of construction is also given for construction of new well. In this manner 10321 wells have been constructed at the cost of Rs.88.21 lakhs. In case of Animal Husbandry sub-head it is seen that construction of 16 buildings has been completed 2 each in Poona, Satara and Sholapur districts, 3 each in Sangli and Kolhapur districts and 4 in A'nagar district for veterinary dispensaries and aid centres. Three bull depots and cattle breeding farms have been set up at the cost of Rs.15.65 lakhs at Junoni, Jath and Kopergaon.

Under the Head Irrigation & Power, three irrigation projects spillover of the First Plan have been completed at the cost of Rs.4.94 lakhs. These are Urmodi Bandhara in Satara district, Pushpavati Bandhara in Poona district and Banand Tank in Satara district. The irrigation potential created by these projects is about 10,832 acres.

The scheme of Western Maharashtra Extension relates to transmission system proposed to be established for the utilization of power from the Koyana Hydro Electric Project. During four years' period the construction of 294 miles of transmission has been completed incurring an expenditure of Rs.5.14 crores. Under Rural Electrification programme 1,165 villages and towns have been supplied with power, primarily for irrigation and agricultural processing.

Under Social Services following are important achievements :-

The scheme of establishment of Shivaji University in Southern Maharashtra is estimated to cost about Rs.80 lakhs out of which Rs.46.54 lakhs have been provided for Poona Division during the Third Plan. The construction of University building at Kolhapur is in progress. The work of Divisional Hospital and College buildings have been completed. The construction work of new medical college building at Miraj is in progress.

Under the sub-head Housing, 1,038 tenements were constructed for industrial workers, 572 tenements for persons with low income group, i.e. whose income does not exceed Rs.500 p.m. and 122 tenements for persons in middle income group, i.e., with income between Rs.501 to Rs.1,000 per month. The latter two types were constructed in Poona only.

: CHAPTER No.12 :

: P R I C E S :

Introduction :

In the developing economy like ours, the study of prices is of utmost significance. It throws light upon various aspects development. The study indicates the symptoms of sickness, if any, from which the economy suffers.

The wanton aggression made by China in October, 1962 compelled our country to divert our meagre resources to building up of strong defences. The emergency was declared in November, 1962 and it was determined then to run on the developmental path with same pace but with this, additional burden. To avoid the unhealthy elements, which might have arisen owing to this additional burden, the continuous watch on price trends became inevitable. And hence from November, 1962 the collection of wholesale and retail prices at district head-quarter was started in addition to the collection of rural retail prices being collected from 3 centres from each district.

The detailed discussion carried out hereafter will help in elucidating the price position prevailing in this region on this national background.

Retail Prices : To find out the trend in retail prices 15 important commodities are taken into account groupwise :-

: TABLE No. 12.1 :

Poona The average prices for quarter ending for Cereals (Region)

| Cereals: Variety: District : | | | Quarter ending | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | DEC. '62 | MARCH, '63 | JUNE, '63 | SEPT. '63 | DEC. '63 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Rice | Medi- um | A'nagar | 0.72 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.85 |
| | | Poona | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.85 |
| | | Satara | 0.62 | 0.67 | 0.75 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.61 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.70 | 0.79 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.71 | 0.83 | 0.88 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.72 | 0.69 | 0.77 | 0.82 | 0.83 |
| Wheat | --do-- | A'nagar | 0.67 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.65 |
| | | Poona | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.60 |
| | | Satara | 0.53 | 0.62 | 0.69 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.73 | 0.61 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.67 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.57 | 0.55 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.74 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.69 |
| Jowar | --do-- | A'nagar | 0.55 | 0.47 | 0.44 | 0.43 | 0.43 |
| | | Poona | 0.62 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.48 | 0.48 |
| | | Satara | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.48 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.53 | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.39 | 0.36 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.58 | 0.54 | 0.43 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.57 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 |
| Bajra | | A'nagar | 0.53 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.46 | 0.46 |
| | | Poona | 0.62 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.54 |
| | | Sangli | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.40 | 0.38 | 0.49 |
| | | Satara | 0.53 | 0.43 | 0.44 | - | - |
| | | Sholapur | 0.42 | 0.41 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.42 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.41 | 0.42 |

Cereals : The discussion is based on the average prices for cereals for the head-quarters ending December, 62, March, 63, June, 63, Sept., 63, December, 63 shown in the above table.

Rice : The general conclusion to be drawn is that the prices of Rice were increasing throughout this period at all the districts head-quarters. The increases recorded are enormous. At Amnagar, Poona and Kolhapur the price of Rice in December, 63 was about 21 per cent more than that prevailing during December, 62. The prices at Sangli and Sholapur recorded even more increase than this.

This was mainly due to increasing shortage of Rice resulted from shortfall in rains and formation of Zones. Maharashtra had largely to depend upon other rice producing states for the supply of this commodity.

Wheat : The prices of Wheat were high in December, 62. Then they started to come down up to June, 63. After June, 63 onwards they again went up except at Sholapur. But the level of prices during December, 63 was lower than in December, 62 at almost all the districts.

It seems that the large imports by Government of this commodity and then its adequate supply through fair price shops keep the prices in control.

Jowar : Easy conditions prevailed in the prices of this commodity. The prices which stood at high level at the quarter ending December, 62 went downwards upto September, 63 and remained stable afterwards. This was mainly due to advent of supply of new crops. The supply was strong enough to bring down the prices from the level attained in December, 1962.

Bajra : The position of Bajra was much alike to that of Jowar. The prices were pulled back till Sept., 63, but till the quarter ending December, 63 they again ran forward to some extent but not with enough force to attain the level of December, 1962.

The position of the other cereals followed, more or less, the same lines.

The prices reached to the peak since the rude and unprecedented attack of China in Oct., 1962. The far-reaching economic effects which this attack implied were rather depicted in this spiral. The Government had to divert its attention mainly attracted to the development to the defence and it was realised that defence and development must go hand in hand. This implied root going changes in economy. The spiralling prices attracted the Government's attention mainly.

And after declaration of emergency and assumption of discretionary powers, Government took different measures to cope up with the inflationary trend particularly in foodgrains prices.

The efforts started in 1957 received great flip during this period. The fair-price shops were opened and the distribution of cereals at fair-prices was undertaken by Government.

It will not be out of place to enumerate some such measures taken at district levels.

The whole population was classified in four groups viz., 'A', 'B', 'C' & 'D' based on incomes. (A: Income upto 100; B - 100-250, C - Upto 500 and D : 500 and a b o v e)

The cereals were to be distributed according to these income groups, first preference being given to lowest income group. Thus Government assumed full responsibility to provide cereals at the low rates to this groups and it is learnt that this distribution was not required to be taken into consideration many times due to sufficient supply by Government. The people were so accustomed to these shops that the number of shops was required to be made four times greater at the end of the year 1963.

Secondly, the Food Advisory Committee was established at district level which had prominent personalities, leaders of political parties and representatives of traders. The matters regarding supply of cereals was discussed and the prices were fixed taking into account all the necessary factors. The traders were requested to sell the commodities at these prices. These committees also guided the District authority regarding the places of fair-price shops.

These all efforts had resulted fruitful and the prices would be checked to certain extent.

Pulses. Two representative pulses, viz. Gram (Dal) and Arhar (Dal) are taken into account to study their price trend.

The average prices of Gram (Dal) and Arhar (Dal) receded for quarter ending March, 63 from quarter ending December, 62. They started to increase steadily ^{there} after and reached to the peak for quarter ending December, 63.

For Gram (dal) the price level at the quarter ending December, 63 was higher than ~~that~~ the level at the quarter ending 1962. Except for Ahmednagar same was the condition for Arhar (Dal).

At Sangli and Sholapur the increase in the price of Arhar (dal) was considerable. *2 equal*

Other things being the trend in the table 12.2 shows that the prices of pulses go up since Sept., They maintain their level till

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end of December. After December they receive set-back till end of June. After June till September they are stable to certain extent.

: TABLE 12.2 :

Poona : Average prices of pulses for quarter ending.. Region

| Pulses | Variety | District | Quarter ending (average for) | | | | |
|------------|----------|----------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | | December, 62 | March, 63 | June, 63 | Sept. 62 | Dec. 63 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Gau(dal) | | A'nagar | 0.63 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.62 | 0.62 |
| | | Poona | 0.64 | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.77 | 0.75 |
| | | Satara | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.63 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.65 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.57 | 0.53 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.63 |
| Arhar(dal) | | Kolhapur | 0.58 | 0.55 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.65 |
| | | A'nagar | 0.85 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.83 |
| | | Poona | 0.93 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.99 | 1.06 |
| | | Satara | 0.84 | 0.78 | 0.91 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.84 | 0.75 | 0.85 | 0.91 | 0.96 |
| | Sholapur | 0.82 | 0.73 | 0.88 | 0.95 | 1.07 | |
| | Kolhapur | 0.82 | 0.75 | 0.85 | 0.87 | 0.93 | |

Other Necessities : After discussing the two important groups, the other selected commodities are to be taken into account. In this group the commodities considered are Gur, Groundnut oil, Vanaspati, Potato, Dry Chillies, Tea (Leaf) and Kerosene.

The commodities under this group generally follow the lines of the commodities previously mentioned.

The prices of Gur showed an upward trend during the period covered in the table 12.3. If the prices for the quarter ending December, 63 are compared with that of December, 1962 it would be revealed that the prices were very high at the end of December, 1963. The increase was near about 75 per cent at many places.

During the year 1962-63 the sugarcane crop suffered from shortage of water supply owing to failure of monsoons. This created the shortage of sugarcane. Secondly, day by day cultivators are providing the sugarcane largely to the sugar factories. And the production of Gur is not resorted to by many cultivators.

Groundnut Oil : The prices of Groundnut oil decreased till the quarter ending June, 63 and again rose continuously till quarter ending Sept., 1963. They came down then onwards till the end of December, 63. Except at Sangli where prices were somewhat low at the end of December, 63 at all the districts, the prices at the end of December, 63 were higher than those prevailing ⁱⁿ December, 1962.

The prices of Groundnut oil vary with change in Bombay Market. They are also dependent upon the supply position of Groundnut, the yielding capacity of Groundnut etc. Again there are seasonal variations depending upon seasonal rise or fall in demand.

Secondly, this commodity is assuming greater importance in our export trade.

: TABLE No. 12.3 :

Average prices of Gur, Groundnut oil, etc., for quarter ending:

| Commodity | Variety | District | Quarter ending | | | | |
|-----------------|---------|----------|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | | Dec., 62 | March, 63 | June, 63 | Sept., 63 | Dec., 63 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| G u r | | A'nagar | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.91 | 1.06 | 1.15 |
| | | Poona | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.98 | 1.15 | 1.12 |
| | | Satara | 0.73 | 0.70 | 0.91 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.90 | 0.95 | 1.14 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.69 | 0.67 | 0.94 | 1.16 | 1.16 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.78 | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.98 | 1.03 |
| Groundnut oil | | A'nagar | 2.00 | 1.99 | 1.96 | 2.11 | 2.06 |
| | | Poona | 1.94 | 1.87 | 1.94 | 2.15 | 1.96 |
| | | Satara | 2.01 | 1.86 | 1.89 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 1.99 | 1.81 | 1.90 | 2.04 | 1.96 |
| | | Sholapur | 1.80 | 1.73 | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.87 |
| | | Kolhapur | 1.93 | 1.70 | 1.81 | 2.00 | 1.96 |
| Vanaspati | | A'nagar | 3.18 | 2.97 | 3.09 | 3.14 | 3.18 |
| | | Poona | 3.18 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 3.08 | 3.16 |
| | | Satara | 3.10 | 3.00 | 3.00 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 3.00 | 2.89 | 3.10 | 3.25 | 3.25 |
| | | Sholapur | 3.50 | 3.54 | 3.50 | 3.66 | 3.70 |
| | | Kolhapur | 3.00 | 3.02 | 3.20 | 3.25 | 3.25 |
| Dry Chillies | | A'nagar | 2.95 | 2.87 | 2.86 | 3.25 | 2.90 |
| | | Poona | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.00 | 3.08 | 3.06 |
| | | Satara | 3.13 | 3.00 | 3.00 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 2.75 | 2.55 | 2.84 | 3.34 | 2.85 |
| | | Sholapur | 3.06 | 2.54 | 3.05 | 2.75 | 2.36 |
| | | Kolhapur | 2.78 | 2.65 | 2.77 | 3.00 | 2.55 |
| P o t a t o | | A'nagar | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.42 |
| | | Poona | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.49 | 0.40 |
| | | Satara | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.33 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 0.39 | 0.42 | 0.47 | 0.57 | 0.54 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.39 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.53 | 0.40 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.46 |
| T e a (Leaf) | | A'nagar | 7.08 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.21 | 7.49 |
| | | Poona | 7.66 | 9.76 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| | | Satara | 7.20 | 7.20 | 7.20 | - | - |
| | | Sangli | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 |
| | | Sholapur | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.00 | 7.62 | 7.62 |
| | | Kolhapur | 6.21 | 6.00 | 5.90 | 5.75 | 5.75 |
| Kerosene | | A'nagar | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| | | Poona | 0.33 | 0.36 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| | | Satara | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| | | Sangli | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.42 |
| | | Sholapur | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.42 | 0.43 |
| | | Kolhapur | 0.35 | 0.38 | 0.44 | 0.44 | 0.44 |

Vanaspati : This commodity largely behaves in conformity with the prices of oils. Same was the position during this period also. The prices of Vanaspati were rising throughout this period.

Dry Chillies and Potatoes : These are mainly dependent upon the seasonal factors. They have variations both in demand and seasonal supply. This can be said of other vegetables also. Festivals, marriage season add to the demands. Hence, particularly the prices of vegetables change day to day, though they never go down from the general price level.

Tea (Leaf) : The price varies according to the rates fixed by the companies which have predominant place in fixing the prices. It may be noted from the table that the prices of this commodity were increasing during this period. Only Kolhapur showed the different situation than this.

Kerosene : The prices of Kerosene were continuously increasing till the quarter ending June, 1963. After June, 1963 they remained at the level recorded upto June, 1963. The prices at quarter ending June, 63 were nearabout 30 per cent higher than those ruling at the end of December, 62. This was resulted from the shortage of supply of Kerosene and greater importance given to defence requirements.

The supply position of last two products is largely dependent upon the transport facilities available. Increase in transport cannot help the prices to go upward. Many times shortages were created only on account of new supply hampered by transport difficulties.

Clothing articles :

Two articles viz., Dhoti and Sari are considered in this group.

: Table 12.4 :

Region : The average prices for quarter ending for (a) Region
Clothing.

| Commodity: Variety: District | Prices for quarter ending... | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|
| | Dec., '62 | March, '63 | June, '63 | Sept '63 | Dec. '63 | |
| 1 : 2 : 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| D h o t i | A'nagar | 10.57 | 10.87 | 10.82 | 10.83 | 11.00 |
| | P o o n a | 15.95 | 15.95 | 15.95 | 14.83 | 16.14 |
| | Satara | 12.00 | 12.03 | 12.50 | - | - |
| | Sangli | 13.26 | 12.00 | 12.52 | 13.22 | 14.04 |
| | Sholapur | 10.32 | 10.34 | 10.46 | 10.46 | 10.46 |
| | Kolhapur | 12.50 | 12.85 | 13.03 | 13.03 | 13.25 |
| S a r i | A'nagar | 9.02 | 10.16 | 9.50 | 9.50 | 9.53 |
| | P o o n a | 8.00 | 8.25 | 8.25 | 8.25 | 8.25 |
| | Satara | 5.50 | 5.60 | 6.00 | - | - |
| | Sangli | 9.40 | 9.25 | 9.36 | 9.50 | 9.43 |
| | Sholapur | 9.00 | 8.75 | 8.00 | 8.00 | 8.00 |
| | Kolhapur | 10.50 | 10.50 | 10.55 | 10.55 | 10.75 |

The prices of D h o t i were increasing with limited pace during this period while the prices of Sari observed fluctuating trends. In the case of clothing groups varieties became out of date and hence though the same factors denoting quality may be same, the other factors such as designs etc. may change bringing about change in their prices. Therefore, no particular conclusion can be drawn in this regard except that in the long run they follow the general tendency of other prices.

The prices of other consumer goods went in same direction generally.

: Table 12.5 :

Poona Wholesale prices at selected markets, (Division)

| Commodity | District | Variety | Prices during the months (Average) | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|---|---|-------|---|-------|---|--------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | | | : SEPT. 62 : MARCH 63 : SEPTEMBER 63 : MARCH 1964 | | | | | | |
| Paddy | Kolhapur | Superior | - | | 56.00 | | 56.00 | | 61.70 |
| | | Medium | - | | 42.30 | | 42.00 | | 52.00 |
| | | Coarse | 38.20 | | 38.00 | | 46.30 | | 50.00 |
| Rice | Poona | A'mohor | 70.00 | | 73.00 | | 84.00 | | 82.00 |
| Rice | Kolhapur | Superior | 87.00 | | 82.00 | | 95.00 | | 100.00 |
| | | Medium | 68.50 | | 65.00 | | 62.50 | | 90.00 |
| | | Coarse | 61.00 | | 55.50 | | 68.00 | | 72.00 |
| Wheat | A'nagar | Yellow | 59.50 | | 57.00 | | 53.00 | | 75.00 |
| | S'pur | " | 62.00 | | 55.90 | | 52.60 | | 75.50 |
| | Poona | Sarabati | 53.00 | | 52.00 | | 51.00 | | 74.00 |
| | Barsi | Local | 60.00 | | 53.20 | | 49.60 | | 72.00 |
| Jowar | A'nagar | Jirayati | 49.00 | | 39.00 | | 35.50 | | 42.00 |
| | S'pur | White | 47.50 | | 30.90 | | 36.00 | | 42.50 |
| | Poona | Georan | 53.00 | | 43.00 | | 39.00 | | 52.00 |
| | Barsi | Yellow | 50.00 | | 42.50 | | 40.50 | | 46.00 |
| Maize | Karmala | White | 49.00 | | 42.00 | | 39.00 | | 44.00 |
| | Sangli | Shalu | 54.50 | | 36.50 | | 36.00 | | 52.50 |
| | Karad | Yellow | 56.50 | | 47.00 | | 44.00 | | 50.00 |
| | Kolhapur | Shalu | | | | | | | |
| Sorghum | | Babi | 55.00 | | 43.00 | | 42.00 | | 51.00 |
| | | Shalu(K) | 55.00 | | 40.00 | | - | | *51.50 |
| | | | | | | | | | *51.50 |
| Bajra | A'nagar | Local | 48.00 | | 38.00 | | 41.00 | | 50.00 |
| | S'pur | " | 54.80 | | 42.05 | | 42.50 | | 53.00 |
| | Poona | Georan | 47.00 | | 37.00 | | 40.00 | | 49.00 |
| | Baramati | Gulburga | 30.00 | | 40.00 | | 42.00 | | 48.00 |
| Cotton | Sangli | Common | 50.00 | | - | | 34.50 | | 38.00 |
| | A'nagar | Deshi | 48.00 | | 41.00 | | 45.50 | | 58.00 |
| Tur | Barsi | Garda | 51.20 | | 37.40 | | 41.50 | | 55.00 |
| | A'nagar | | 52.00 | | 47.75 | | 62.00 | | *70.00 68.00 |
| Groundnut | Barsi | Red | 55.10 | | 58.00 | | 62.00 | | 70.00 |
| | A'nagar | Dhobali | 58.50 | | 60.00 | | 55.00 | | 77.00 |
| | S'pur | Ghungari | 65.00 | | 64.20 | | 47.95 | | 84.50 |
| | Barsi | Bold | 61.00 | | 58.20 | | 72.00 | | 75.50 |
| | Sangli | Bold | 73.00 | | 61.00 | | 72.00 | | - |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|--------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| Gur | Shri'pur | No. 2 | 79.00 | 66.20 | 120.70 | 80.10 |
| | A'nnagar | No. 1 | 72.00 | 60.00 | 92.00 | 80.00 |
| | Kopargaon | No. 2 | 70.50 | 64.00 | - | 80.60 |
| | Sangli | Kolhapur | 72.00 | 69.00 | 119.00 | 80.30 |
| | Kolhapur | No. 2 | 86.30 | 72.00 | 125.00 | 82.00 |
| | Poona | No. 2 | 72.00 | 69.00 | 120.00 | 75.00 |
| Potato | Poona | | 34.83 | 30.80 | 28.70 | 37.00 |

From the above following generalisation may be made. The prices during March, 1964 were higher than the prices during March, 1963.

P A D D Y : It is marketed on large scale only in the district Kolharur. It is clear from the table that the prices were increasing from September, 1962 onwards.

R I C E : Same was the case of Rice. It was also getting upward push up. At Poona, its price increased by about 15% during March, 1964, if compared with price in March, 1963. Enormous increases were observed in Kolharur market.

W H E A T : It seems that the prices in September, 1963 were less than they were in September, 1962; but the prices during March, 1964 were higher than they were during March, 1963.

J O W A R : It seems that the prices of Jowar were not agreeable with above prices and they showed decreasing trend till the end of September, 1963, but thereafter recovered to some extent.

B A J R A : The prices of Bajra were declining only upto the end of March, 1963 and rose up again thereafter.

It is significant phenomenon to not that the prices of cereals decreased from September, 1962 to March, 1963. On the contrary the prices increased from September, 1963 to March, 1964.

Pulses also moved on same lines. The prices for March, 1963 were less than those for September, 1962. But the prices for March, 1964 were higher than those for September, 1963.

This leads us to the conclusion that during September, 1963 to March, 1964, prices showed an increasing tendency. Same was the case of Groundnut and Potato.

Only in the case of Gur, it is revealed that the prices were higher

in September, 1962 and September, 1963 than those in March, 1963 and March, 1964. But for Gur also, prices for September, 1963 were higher than for September, 1962.

This shows that the wholesale prices attained generally higher level during this period than the prices prevailing during previous period.

It is in conformity with the position all over nation. The wholesale price Index Number had recorded an increase during this period.

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

PART - II

DIVISIONAL
Statistical Abstract

FOR

1962-63 AND 1963-64

FOR

Poona Division

DIVISIONAL STATISTICAL ABSTRACT :

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:TABLE NO. P (1):

:Statement showing Area and Population by District in Poona Division (1961 Census)

| Particulars | NAME OF THE DISTRICT | | | | | | | Divisional Total |
|---------------------------------|---|-------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | |
| Area in square mile: | 6471.9 | 6023.0 | 4029.7 | 3317.1 | 5813.5 | 3188.4 | 28843.6 | |
| Headquarter | Ahmednagar | Poona | Satara | Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Poona | |
| Population of Head Quarters. | 119020 | 597562 (M. Corps) | 44353 | 73838 | 337583 | 187442 | | |
| Other Urban units | | | | | | | | |
| Name & Population | :Sangarner :Jurnal (12141), Alandi : Phaltan, (19003), Wai (17826) : Vita :Karmala, Barsi: Malkapur (3971) : :(21729), Lo- : (3187), Sirur (6234) : Mahabaleshwar (6029), : (13391) : (11248) (50389: Panhala (1948) : 58 :pargaon :Lonavla (21713) : Fanchgani (5725), Satara :Urun Islam- Vadgaon Kasaba (8638) Vadagaon : :(13369) Shri- : Talegaon Dabhade : Road (7798) Rahimatpur :pur (20817) :Kurdwadi : Kasba. : :rampur (27902) : (11753) : (9160), Mhasvad (10405) : Asha (14390) : (13816), San- : Ichalkaranji, : :Kirlee (58496) : Satara (Suburban) - (4356) : gol Tas- : gola (9564) : (50978), Kurund- : :Wari. (683F) : Poona Cent. (65833) :K a r a d (33772) : gaon (16649) : Pancharpur :wad, (10900) : : :Dehu, (19242), Bhosari : :Miraj : (45421), Ak- : Jaysingpur : : : (6045), Pimri Wagh- : : (53345) : :kalkot, : (10985) /Gadhing- : (Gandhinagar : :ri (15611), Dapodi : : : (21278), Man- : laj (5744), : : : (9215), Chinchvad : : : galvedha : Kagal (10421), : : : (6315), Yhadakwasla : : : : (13188) : Murgad (6067) : : : (7385), Lohgaon (5115) : : : Maindargi : Gadhinglaj (10681) : : : Dhond (27138), Sas- : : : (10964) : : : : : vad (8498), Jejuri : : : Dudhani : : : : : (3523) Baramati : : : : (6423) : : : : : (21113), Kalamb (19330) : : : : : : : : : :Indapur, (5756) : : : : : : : : : :Bhor, (8527), : | | | | | | | |
| Rural | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 806225 | 766536 | 615723 | 528101 | 688998 | 648429 | 4054012 | |
| Females | 782429 | 760438 | 655955 | 510185 | 651247 | 640289 | 4000543 | |
| Persons | 1588654 | 1526974 | 1271678 | 1038286 | 1340245 | 1288718 | 8054555 | |
| Urban | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 99088 | 502174 | 82832 | 100653 | 271657 | 163264 | 1219663 | |
| Females | 88227 | 437732 | 75595 | 91777 | 248217 | 144511 | 1086059 | |

| 1 | : | 2 | : | 3 | : | 4 | : | 5 | : | 6 | : | 7 | : | 8 |
|---------------------------|----------|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|---|----------|
| Urban | Persons: | 137315 | : | 939906 | : | 158427 | : | 192430 | : | 519874 | : | 307775 | : | 2305727 |
| Total | Males : | 905313 | : | 1268710 | : | 698555 | : | 628754 | : | 960655 | : | 811693 | : | 5273680 |
| | Females: | 870656 | : | 1198170 | : | 731550 | : | 601962 | : | 899464 | : | 784800 | : | 5086602 |
| | Persons: | 1775969 | : | 2466880 | : | 1430105 | : | 1230716 | : | 1860119 | : | 1596493 | : | 10360282 |
| Total Population : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1951 | Males : | 715763 | : | 1006201 | : | 573800 | : | 507407 | : | 773809 | : | 663937 | : | 4240917 |
| | Females: | 635110 | : | 944775 | : | 603216 | : | 491027 | : | 731507 | : | 644123 | : | 4109758 |
| | Total : | 1410873 | : | 1950976 | : | 1177016 | : | 998434 | : | 1505316 | : | 1308060 | : | 8350675 |

SOURCE : CENSUS OF INDIA : 1961 and the Statistical Abstract: 1960-61.

b/-

TABLE NO. P (2)

Distribution of the population in each District of the Poona Division according to different workers' Classes as per 1961 Census.

| Livelihood Classes | : AHMEDNAGAR: POONA : SATARA : SANGLI : SHOLAPUR : KOLHAPUR | | | | | | : R e m a r k s | |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | | | | | | | Total | Remarks |
| Cultivators | 524345 | 557583 | 485307 | 352718 | 355101 | 467643 | 2742697 | : |
| Agricultural Labour | 196107 | 97793 | 66958 | 72199 | 211381 | 105367 | 749805 | : |
| Mining, Quarrying, Live-stock, rishing, Hunting etc. | 8819 | 15145 | 6217 | 2371 | 12435 | 4437 | 49924 | : |
| Household Industries | 37198 | 41566 | 36889 | 31714 | 65706 | 38904 | 251977 | : |
| Manufacturing other than Household Industries | 35464 | 83186 | 16287 | 14920 | 62266 | 34859 | 246982 | : |
| Construction | 9446 | 29922 | 15469 | 4472 | 7670 | 5099 | 72078 | : |
| Trade & Commerce | 21722 | 51654 | 17287 | 15466 | 32591 | 21158 | 159878 | : |
| Transport, Communication and Storage. | 8174 | 34827 | 5999 | 5853 | 13745 | 6473 | 75071 | : |
| Other Services | 51526 | 141467 | 42082 | 31265 | 54358 | 44591 | 365289 | : |
| Total Workers | 892801 | 1053143 | 692495 | 531478 | 815253 | 728531 | 4713701 | : |
| Non-working Population | 883168 | 1413737 | 737610 | 699238 | 1044866 | 867962 | 5646581 | : |
| TOTAL POPULATION | 1775969 | 2466880 | 1430105 | 1230716 | 1860119 | 1596493 | 10360282 | : |

(SOURCE : CENSUS OF INDIA: 1961)

TABLE NO. P (3)

Statement showing the scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population in the Poona Division
1961 Census

(R : Rural, U : Urban ; T : Total)

| DISTRICT | Scheduled Castes inclusive of persons returned: as Harijans & Dhors. | | | Scheduled Tribes | | | R e m a r k s |
|-------------|---|----------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------------|
| | Persons | Males | F e m a l e s | Persons | Males | Females | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Ahmednagar: | R : 144092 | : 72854 | : 71228 | : 108650 | : 54412 | : 54238 | : |
| | :U : 13418 | : 7018 | : 6400 | : 1177 | : 620 | : 557 | : |
| | :T : 157500 | : 79872 | : 77628 | : 109827 | : 55032 | : 54795 | : |
| Poona | :R : 63202 | : 32238 | : 30964 | : 88107 | : 44755 | : 43352 | : |
| | :U : 58035 | : 29909 | : 28126 | : 1806 | : 1007 | : 799 | : |
| | :T : 121237 | : 62147 | : 59090 | : 89913 | : 45762 | : 44151 | : |
| Satara | :R : 63997 | : 31852 | : 32145 | : 2293 | : 1192 | : 1101 | : |
| | :U : 10873 | : 5625 | : 5253 | : 124 | : 69 | : 55 | : |
| | :T : 74873 | : 37477 | : 37398 | : 2417 | : 1261 | : 1156 | : |
| Sangli | :R : 36391 | : 45450 | : 43941 | : 578 | : 323 | : 255 | : |
| | :U : 12689 | : 6612 | : 6077 | : 17 | : 14 | : 3 | : |
| | :T : 102080 | : 52062 | : 50018 | : 595 | : 337 | : 258 | : |
| Sholapur | :R : 199254 | : 101264 | : 97990 | : 7196 | : 3665 | : 3531 | : |
| | :U : 29309 | : 20586 | : 19023 | : 1893 | : 971 | : 922 | : |
| | :T : 238563 | : 121850 | : 117013 | : 9089 | : 4636 | : 4453 | : |
| Kolhapur | :P : 158031 | : 80270 | : 73391 | : 1263 | : 622 | : 641 | : |
| | :U : 23118 | : 12384 | : 10734 | : 255 | : 148 | : 107 | : |
| | :T : 181149 | : 92654 | : 84125 | : 1518 | : 770 | : 748 | : |

| | 1 | : | 2 | : | 3 | : | 4 | : | 5 | : | 6 | : | 7 | : | 8 |
|------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|---|---|
| Divisional | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total R | : | 718587 | : | 363928 | : | 354659 | : | 208087 | : | 104969 | : | 103118 | : | | |
| U | : | 157747 | : | 82134 | : | 75613 | : | 5272 | : | 2829 | : | 2443 | : | | |
| T | : | 876334 | : | 446052 | : | 430272 | : | 213359 | : | 107798 | : | 105561 | : | | |
| Population | : | 992506 | : | 500698 | : | 491808 | : | 150126 | : | 76328 | : | 73798 | : | | |
| 1961. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

SOURCE : CENSUS OF INDIA, 1961 and District Census
Hand Book- 1951 .

b/v

TABLE NO. P (4)
:Literacy by Districts in the Poona Division (1961 Census)
 (R : Rural, U : Urban, T:Total)

| District | No. of Literates. | | | Percentage of Literacy | | | R e m a r k s |
|----------------|-------------------|---------|--------|------------------------|---------|-------|---------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Ahmednagar:R : | 292923 | 81047 | 373970 | 36.33 | 10.36 | 23.54 | |
| U : | 63376 | 32383 | 95759 | 63.96 | 36.70 | 51.12 | |
| T : | 356299 | 113430 | 469729 | 39.36 | 13.03 | 26.45 | |
| Poona R : | 264911 | 75726 | 340637 | 34.56 | 9.96 | 22.31 | |
| U : | 321000 | 184763 | 505763 | 63.02 | 42.21 | 53.81 | |
| T : | 585911 | 260489 | 846400 | 46.18 | 21.74 | 34.31 | |
| Satara R T : | | | | 38.1 | | | |
| R : | 277119 | 123703 | 400822 | 45.01 | 18.86 | 31.52 | |
| U : | 54045 | 31062 | 85107 | 65.25 | 41.09 | 53.72 | |
| T : | 331164 | 154765 | 485929 | 47.41 | 21.16 | 33.98 | |
| Sangli R : | 203367 | 54255 | 257622 | 38.51 | 10.63 | 24.81 | |
| U : | 59977 | 27880 | 87857 | 59.59 | 30.38 | 45.66 | |
| T : | 263344 | 82135 | 345479 | 41.88 | 13.64 | 28.07 | |
| Sholapur R : | 206225 | 50695 | 256920 | 29.93 | 7.78 | 19.17 | |
| U : | 148171 | 62668 | 210839 | 54.54 | 25.25 | 40.56 | |
| T : | 354396 | 113363 | 467759 | 36.89 | 12.60 | 25.15 | |
| Zolhapur R : | 223161 | 46052 | 269213 | 34.42 | 7.19 | 20.89 | |
| U : | 102247 | 48436 | 150683 | 62.63 | 33.52 | 48.96 | |
| T : | | | | 40.09 | 12.04 | 26.30 | |
| T : | 325408 | 94488 | 419896 | | | | |

TABLE NO.1

Table showing Rainfall in Poona Division

(A:No. of Rainy days: B- Actual Rainfall)

| Sr.:Name of No :Taluka | Year | January | | February | | March | | April | | May | | June | | |
|-----------------------------|------|---------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|------|----|-------|
| | | A : B | A : B | A : B | A : B | A : B | A : B | A : B | A : B | A : B | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| AHMEDNAGAR DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ahmednagar | '61 | | | | | | 59.7 | | | | | | 8 | 141.4 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 51.5 | | | | | | 2 | 60.2 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 15.1 | | | | | | 10 | 107.2 |
| 2 Akola | '61 | | | | | | 45.6 | | | | | | 5 | 60.0 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 53.8 | | | | | | 1 | 7.0 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 17.0 | | | | | | 5 | 43.7 |
| 3. Jamshed | '61 | | | | | | 106.3 | | | | | | 9 | 55.8 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 114.5 | | | | | | 4 | 70.4 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 13.1 | | | | | | 10 | 191.9 |
| 4 Karjat | '61 | | | | | | 129.5 | | | | | | 10 | 80.5 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 55.5 | | | | | | 2 | 55.8 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 59.0 | | | | | | 7 | 121.4 |
| 5. Kopergaon | '61 | | | | | | 22.6 | | | | | | 8 | 94.7 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 44.4 | | | | | | 2 | 35.0 |
| | '63 | | | | | | - | | | | | | 7 | 69.1 |
| 6. Newasa | '61 | | | | | | 98.7 | | | | | | 10 | 314.5 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 120.3 | | | | | | 1 | 43.7 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 20.4 | | | | | | 10 | 320.2 |
| 7. Parner | '61 | | | | | | 138.2 | | | | | | 8 | 65.5 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 52.1 | | | | | | 1 | 16.3 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 19.0 | | | | | | 6 | 141.5 |
| 8. Pathardi | '61 | | | | | | 89.8 | | | | | | 9 | 128.3 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 91.0 | | | | | | 4 | 52.8 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 27.5 | | | | | | 10 | 269.6 |
| 9. Rahuri | '61 | | | | | | 83.2 | | | | | | 8 | 56.7 |
| | '62 | | | | | | 37.0 | | | | | | 2 | 30.8 |
| | '63 | | | | | | 3.4 | | | | | | 6 | 140.9 |

...continued..

Table 1. continued..

| Name of Taluka | Year | July | | August | | Sept., | | October | | November | | December | | Total for the year. | |
|----------------------------|------|------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|---------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|---------------------|--------|
| | | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| AMBEDNAGAR DISTRICT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Ahmednagar | '61 | 6 | 52.3 | 2 | 17.6 | 3 | 8.1 | 6 | 120.8 | 1 | 7.1 | - | - | 26 | 407.0 |
| | '62 | 8 | 33.2 | 7 | 103.0 | 15 | 220.9 | 7 | 79.4 | 3 | 16.7 | 6 | 129.2 | 43 | 697.1 |
| | '63 | 11 | 106.5 | 15 | 64.5 | 8 | 42.3 | 5 | 97.2 | 1 | 5.4 | - | N.A. | 50 | 438.2 |
| 2. Akola | '61 | 18 | 233.0 | 10 | 70.3 | 12 | 70.5 | 5 | 25.3 | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | 51 | 514.0 |
| | '62 | 17 | 135.3 | 6 | 53.0 | 5 | 136.0 | 3 | 53.8 | 1 | 9.5 | 3 | 60.6 | 35 | 509.6 |
| | '63 | 11 | 118.00 | 17 | 34.5 | 3 | 29.5 | 3 | 37.0 | 3 | 11.0 | - | N.A. | 42 | 350.7 |
| 3. Jalghed | '61 | 23 | 113.4 | 9 | 90.2 | 9 | 33.7 | 8 | 181.0 | 1 | 8.0 | - | - | 59 | 588.4 |
| | '62 | 15 | 113.0 | 15 | 103.8 | 16 | 290.3 | 5 | 42.8 | 2 | 20.0 | 5 | 54.3 | 62 | 706.9 |
| | '63 | 14 | 123.0 | 23 | 124.5 | 7 | 74.1 | 6 | 81.0 | 0 | 0 | - | N.A. | 60 | 607.6 |
| 4. Karjat | '61 | 12 | 57.5 | 5 | 31.5 | 4 | 17.5 | 8 | 92.5 | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | 40 | 417.5 |
| | '62 | 15 | 43.1 | 12 | 70.0 | 14 | 387.2 | 6 | 74.2 | 2 | 5.9 | 3 | 22.0 | 54 | 768.5 |
| | '63 | 13 | 64.1 | 19 | 89.4 | 3 | 103.9 | 9 | 97.3 | 0 | 0 | - | N.A. | 51 | 533.1 |
| 5. Kopergaon | '61 | 10 | 164.1 | 8 | 18.9 | 2 | 8.7 | 6 | 227.1 | 2 | 8.2 | - | 8.9 | 45 | 553.2 |
| | '62 | 12 | 151.6 | 8 | 71.1 | 9 | 115.3 | 5 | 363.7 | 2 | 20.0 | 2 | 52.4 | 40 | 573.5 |
| | '63 | 12 | 102.2 | 12 | 73.9 | 4 | 17.2 | 5 | 84.4 | 2 | 22.8 | - | N.A. | 42 | 369.6 |
| 6. Newasa | '61 | 14 | 133.9 | 12 | 27.0 | 9 | 85.5 | 8 | 222.0 | 2 | 5.5 | 2 | 4.1 | 57 | 801.2 |
| | '62 | 12 | 171.8 | 11 | 53.7 | 17 | 533.8 | 3 | 47.3 | 3 | 7.8 | 5 | 55.7 | 57 | 1039.6 |
| | '63 | 14 | 79.6 | 20 | 134.6 | 7 | 19.8 | 11 | 29.2 | 2 | 3.6 | - | N.A. | 64 | 607.4 |
| 7. Parner | '61 | 24 | 105.0 | 8 | 13.3 | 9 | 29.6 | 6 | 87.4 | 1 | 12.2 | 1 | 8.1 | 57 | 462.3 |
| | '62 | 16 | 155.8 | 10 | 70.0 | 16 | 221.4 | 6 | 31.2 | 4 | 27.1 | 6 | 116.8 | 59 | 690.7 |
| | '63 | 11 | 89.9 | 8 | 43.5 | 4 | 99.0 | 7 | 28.0 | 1 | 5.0 | - | N.A. | 39 | 428.9 |
| 8. Pathardi | '61 | 7 | 74.4 | 7 | 76.2 | 8 | 43.3 | 12 | 229.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 5.2 | 44 | 646.2 |
| | '62 | 11 | 93.1 | 13 | 58.3 | 15 | 541.1 | 3 | 36.3 | 4 | 37.0 | 4 | 132.2 | 54 | 1031.8 |
| | '63 | 8 | 116.7 | 13 | 139.7 | 6 | 131.4 | 2 | 44.1 | 0 | 0 | - | N.A. | 39 | 729.0 |
| 9. Rahuri | '61 | 8 | 62.9 | 5 | 57.2 | 3 | 25.4 | 3 | 91.1 | 2 | 3.5 | 1 | 21.5 | 35 | 206.5 |
| | '62 | 7 | 39.5 | 3 | 27.5 | 8 | 125.8 | 3 | 44.0 | 1 | 5.0 | 6 | 46.3 | 32 | 355.9 |
| | '63 | 7 | 100.1 | 11 | 35.5 | 5 | 62.5 | 4 | 48.5 | 2 | 6.0 | - | N.A. | 35 | 396.0 |

TABLE 1. continued

| Name of Tal | Year | January | | February | | March | | April | | May | | June | | July | | | |
|-------------------------|------|---------|---|----------|------|--------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| | | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | | |
| 10. Sangamner | '61 | | | | | 106.6 | | | | | | 7 | 53.3 | 21: | 128.8 | | |
| | '62 | | | | | 11.5 | | | | | | 1 | 21.6 | 19: | 154.1 | | |
| | '63 | | | | | 10.8 | | | | | | 7 | 66.1 | 12: | 92.5 | | |
| 11. Shevgaon | '61 | | | | | 105.0 | | | | | | 12 | 89.0 | 15: | 236.9 | | |
| | '62 | | | | | 57.4 | | | | | | 2 | 22.2 | 12: | 64.4 | | |
| | '63 | | | | | 41.7 | | | | | | 8 | 273.9 | 9: | 159.3 | | |
| 12. Shrigonda | '61 | | | | | 83.9 | | | | | | 11 | 110.4 | 13: | 52.8 | | |
| | '62 | | | | | 127.0 | | | | | | 2 | 14.2 | 13: | 54.8 | | |
| | '63 | | | | | 30.5 | | | | | | 7 | 137.1 | 11: | 81.5 | | |
| 13. Shirampur. | '61 | | | | | 96.7 | | | | | | 9 | 113.5 | 12: | 83.0 | | |
| | '62 | | | | | 73.7 | | | | | | 3 | 34.5 | 10: | 158.5 | | |
| | '63 | | | | | - | | | | | | 6 | 70.7 | 14: | 95.4 | | |
| DISTRICT | '61 | | | | | 1165.8 | | | | | | 115 | 1263.6 | 191: | 1503.0 | | |
| TOTAL | '62 | | | | | 894.4 | | | | | | 27 | 464.3 | 167: | 1357.9 | | |
| | '63 | | | | | 309.6 | | | | | | 99 | 1953.3 | 147: | 1328.7 | | |
| SANGLI DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Jath | '61 | | | | | | | | 2 | 17.9 | 7 | 129.3 | 7 | 103.3 | 10: | 77.4 | |
| | '62 | | | | | | | | 3 | 23.4 | 5 | 66.1 | 5 | 57.7 | 8: | 178.6 | |
| | '63 | | | 1 | 30.5 | 1 | 22.1 | NA | 2.9 | 9 | 123.7 | 9 | 98.3 | 6: | 31.3 | | |
| 2. Khanapur | '61 | | | | | | | | 1 | 45.7 | 6 | 120.9 | 6 | 63.0 | 18: | 229.8 | |
| | '62 | | | | | | | | 4 | 38.8 | 6 | 38.1 | 1 | 6.6 | N.A. | | |
| | '63 | | | 1 | 5.6 | | | | | | 5 | 70.8 | 5 | 151.5 | 12: | 120.0 | |
| 3. Miraj | '61 | | | | | | | | 1 | 76.4 | 9 | 189.2 | 6 | 107.0 | 18: | 248.4 | |
| | '62 | | | | | | | 1 | 6.8 | 2 | 21.0 | 7 | 97.2 | 4 | 21.6 | 13: | 112.6 |
| | '63 | | | 2 | 60.8 | 1 | 29.8 | 4 | 29.6 | 4 | 37.2 | 5 | 117.2 | 9: | 112.0 | | |
| 4. Shirala | '61 | | | | | | | | 3 | 20.3 | 10 | | | 106.9 | 26: | 753.1 | |
| | '62 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 340.9 | 9 | | | | |
| | '63 | | | | | | | | | | 7 | 145.5 | 3 | 40.7 | 15: | 282.4 | |
| | '63 | | | | | N.A. | 1.0 | 4 | 89.3 | 7 | 84.6 | 5 | 29.7 | 14: | 340.5 | | |

TABLE 1 continued

| Name of Taluka | Year: | August | | September | | October | | November | | December | | Total for the year | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|----|-----------|-----|---------|----|----------|------|----------|------|--------------------|-----|------------|
| | | 2 | 13 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| 10. Sangamner. | '61 | 7 | | 24.4 | 8 | 24.1 | 8 | 37.0 | 2 | 30.7 | - | - | 53 | 404.9 |
| | '62 | 3 | | 43.5 | 9 | 123.5 | 4 | 85.9 | 3 | 4.3 | 3 | 16.8 | 47 | 464.2 |
| | '63 | 12 | | 30.2 | 4 | 37.4 | 4 | 128.8 | 1 | 7.6 | N.A. | | 40 | 373.4 |
| 11. Shevgaon | '61 | 9 | | 33.5 | 6 | 12.9 | 9 | 176.0 | 2 | 21.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 54 | 680.8 |
| | '62 | 16 | | 104.5 | 11 | 574.6 | 2 | 13.0 | 1 | 5.6 | 6 | 192.5 | 50 | 1034.2 |
| | '63 | 16 | | 256.7 | 3 | 100.9 | 5 | 29.2 | 1 | 0.3 | N.A. | | 45 | 862.0 |
| 12. Shrigonda | '61 | 4 | | 22.5 | 2 | 4.5 | 1 | 84.5 | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | 38 | 359.6 |
| | '62 | 5 | | 56.4 | 8 | 345.4 | 4 | 55.7 | 2 | 51.2 | 4 | 39.6 | 38 | 743.5 |
| | '63 | 17 | | 44.4 | 3 | 46.2 | 7 | 91.4 | 0 | 0 | N.A. | | 50 | 431.1 |
| 13. Shirampur | '61 | 3 | | 28.3 | 2 | 11.5 | 5 | 94.7 | 1 | 21.5 | 2 | 5.1 | 34 | 464.3 |
| | '62 | 9 | | 68.5 | 17 | 109.0 | 4 | 9.0 | 1 | 8.7 | 3 | 46.5 | 47 | 513.4 |
| | '63 | 13 | | 106.1 | 5 | 20.3 | 2 | 20.2 | 0 | 0 | N.A. | | 40 | 313.2 |
| DISTRICT | '61 | 98 | | 513.9 | 77 | 375.3 | 96 | 1673.4 | 17 | 125.0 | 9 | 54.4 | 603 | 6695.7 |
| TOTAL | '62 | 125 | | 897.9 | 150 | 3726.3 | 55 | 957.8 | 29 | 218.8 | 40 | 965.5 | 593 | 9482.9 |
| | '63 | 196 | | 1240.5 | 70 | 785.0 | 70 | 325.3 | 13 | 61.7 | N.A. | | 595 | 6505.1 |
| SANGLI DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Jath | '61 | 7 | | 69.1 | 2 | 12.2 | 11 | 125.6 | 1 | 6.3 | - | - | 47 | 544.2 |
| | '62 | 7 | | 77.7 | 10 | 243.0 | 7 | 60.8 | 2 | 20.1 | 4 | 29.4 | 51 | 456.8 |
| | '63 | 9 | | 104.2 | 2 | 40.6 | 11 | 322.8 | - | - | - | - | 45 | 776.4 |
| 2. Khanapur | '61 | 1 | | 14.8 | 4 | 33.2 | 7 | 173.7 | 1 | 7.1 | - | - | 44 | 688.2 |
| | '62 | 9 | | 68.6 | 3 | 132.0 | 5 | 55.0 | 1 | 3.3 | 3 | 35.3 | 37 | 377.7 |
| | '63 | 13 | | 103.8 | 4 | 40.6 | 9 | 110.6 | - | - | - | - | 49 | 597.3 |
| 3. Miraj | '61 | 7 | | 54.2 | 3 | 49.4 | 7 | 89.9 | - | - | - | - | 51 | 814.5 |
| | '62 | 11 | | 113.2 | 6 | 105.6 | 11 | 101.6 | 2 | 17.2 | 3 | 44.2 | 60 | 701.0 |
| | '63 | 13 | | 142.3 | 6 | 98.2 | 12 | 204.2 | 1 | 7.0 | - | - | 57 | 838.8 |
| 4. Shirala | '61 | 12 | | 148.2 | 14 | 110.0 | 8 | 120.3 | N.A. | 0.5 | - | - | 81 | 1600.22 02 |
| | '62 | 19 | | 243.8 | 10 | 105.6 | 4 | 83.8 | 1 | 3.3 | 4 | 109.7 | 63 | 1015.3 |
| | '63 | 22 | | 345.9 | 1 | 49.8 | 9 | 200.8 | 1 | 6.6 | - | - | 63 | 1148.2 |

TABLE 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | January | | February | | March | | April | | : May | | June | | J u l y | |
|---------------------------|------|---------|-----|----------|------|--------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|---------|--------|
| | | 1 | : 2 | 3 | 4 | : 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 5. Tasgaon | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 8.6 | 7 | 171.7 | 7 | 137.4 | 15 | 316.6 |
| | '62 | - | - | -2 | 18.9 | 2 | 16.0 | 2 | 8.9 | 6 | 95.4 | 2 | 22.0 | N.A. | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 14.3 | 5 | 37.4 | 4 | 55.6 | 4 | 123.8 | 8 | 124.7 |
| 6. Walwa | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 39.9 | 5 | 244.0 | 4 | 49.2 | 19 | 366.2 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | N.A. | 0.5 | 6 | 115.0 | 3 | 23.8 | 16 | 244.3 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 39.0 | 2 | 30.5 | 3 | 58.0 | 1 | 5.0 | N.A. | |
| 7. Sangli H. C. | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 27.9 | 6 | 84.4 | 7 | 52.1 | 17 | 329.1 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | N.A. | 1.0 | 2 | 9.00 | 5 | 53.6 | 1 | 9.0 | 13 | 155.5 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 115.7 | 13 | 158.9 |
| <u>KOLEAPUR DISTRICT:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Kolhapur | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 15.9 | 9 | 295.8 | 8 | 103.9 | 28 | 882.8 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | N.A. | 17.6 | 4 | 84.5 | 2 | 29.7 | 21 | 467.5 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 71.0 | 16 | 567.9 |
| 2. Gagan Bavda | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -9 | 536.0 | 25 | 844.0 | 31 | 2744.0 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 222.0 | 19 | 519.0 | 31 | 2744.0 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 33.0 | 1 | 60.0 | 26 | 742.0 | 31 | 2023.0 |
| 3. Hatka-nangale | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 19.9 | 6 | 208.5 | 6 | 60.6 | 22 | 368.8 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 64.4 | 3 | 45.5 | 2 | 10.3 | 14 | 94.1 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 11.4 | 1 | 15.6 | 3 | 60.2 | 6 | 66.9 | 2 | 12.3 | 13 | 191.6 |
| 4. Shirol | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 10.6 | 5 | 126.6 | 4 | 34.4 | 20 | 232.2 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 12.0 | 3 | 34.0 | 8 | 86.8 | 2 | 35.7 | 13 | 112.4 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 30.0 | N.A. | 0.5 | 2 | 18.5 | N.A. | 0.9 | 1 | 17.4 | 9 | 87.0 |
| 5. Kapashi | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 40.2 | 10 | 418.9 | 8 | 158.6 | 24 | 579.6 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 23.0 | 3 | 38.5 | 9 | 131.7 | 2 | 22.7 | 20 | 437.9 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | Not reported | | | - | - | - | - | - | 15 | 267.3 |
| 6. Gargoti | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 28.6 | 10 | 278.8 | 12 | 217.4 | 30 | 1221.5 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 20.0 | 6 | 82.9 | 4 | 36.6 | 24 | 834.1 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 10.2 | 2 | 19.9 | 3 | 93.5 | 2 | 66.0 | 11 | 110.2 | 19 | 180.8 |

TABLE 1 (continued)

| Taluka | Year | August | | September | | October | | November | | December | | Total for Year | |
|---------------------------|------|--------------|--------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 5. Tasgaon | '61 | 4 | 35.8 | 3 | 25.5 | 10 | 132.1 | 1 | 6.3 | - | - | 49 | 834.0 |
| | '62 | 13 | 99.6 | 12 | 193.1 | 5 | 37.1 | 3 | 17.6 | 3 | 21.7 | 50 | 528.3 |
| | '63 | 15 | 120.9 | 4 | 60.0 | 8 | 178.4 | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | 51 | 720.1 |
| 6. Walwa | '61 | 5 | 38.0 | 5 | 51.5 | 5 | 106.5 | - | - | - | - | 46 | 895.3 |
| | '62 | 13 | 117.9 | 4 | 103.7 | 5 | 80.8 | 3 | 35.4 | 3 | 91.5 | 53 | 812.9 |
| | '63 | N.A. | | 2 | 15.0 | 10 | 160.5 | 1 | 7.0 | - | - | 20 | 315.0 |
| 7. Sangli H. Q. | '61 | 10 | 67.4 | 8 | 56.0 | 8 | 62.0 | - | - | - | - | 59 | 678.5 |
| | '62 | 9 | 94.2 | 6 | 74.7 | 6 | 94.0 | 1 | 15.0 | 3 | 270.5 | 46 | 776.5 |
| | '63 | 12 | 134.0 | 3 | 16.8 | 11 | 199.7 | 1 | 12.5 | - | - | 44 | 637.6 |
| KOLHAPUR DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Kolhapur | '61 | 16 | 169.7 | 16 | 122.5 | 8 | 154.5 | - | - | - | - | 88 | 1745.1 |
| | '62 | 14 | 162.4 | 9 | 82.3 | 6 | 70.8 | 1 | 105.1 | 3 | 109.2 | 60 | 1129.1 |
| | '63 | 23 | 405.4 | 4 | 57.7 | 11 | 106.4 | - | - | - | - | 62 | 1238.4 |
| 2. Gagan Bavda | '61 | 31 | 1337.0 | 28 | 949.0 | 16 | 324.00 | 1 | 22.0 | - | - | 141 | 6756.0 |
| | '62 | 28 | 1663.4 | 21 | 859.1 | 6 | 207.5 | 2 | 16.0 | 4 | 121.0 | 116 | 6044.0 |
| | '63 | 38 | 2248.0 | 20 | 622.0 | 14 | 330.0 | - | - | - | - | 127 | 6056.0 |
| 3. Eatkanangle | '61 | 8 | 51.9 | 9 | 40.8 | 7 | 79.8 | - | - | - | - | 59 | 830.3 |
| | '62 | 6 | 40.0 | 6 | 45.5 | 7 | 47.1 | 1 | 14.5 | 3 | 76.2 | 45 | 437.6 |
| | '63 | 22 | 224.2 | 1 | 11.9 | 11 | 100.7 | 1 | 15.0 | - | - | 61 | 710.8 |
| 4. Shirol | '61 | 6 | 44.5 | 3 | 20.6 | 6 | 47.6 | - | - | - | - | 46 | 515.9 |
| | '62 | 9 | 54.9 | 3 | 114.6 | 9 | 145.9 | 2 | 13.8 | 2 | 31.7 | 57 | 641.8 |
| | '63 | 14 | 138.9 | 4 | 45.0 | 9 | 129.9 | 1 | 8.00 | - | - | 41 | 476.1 |
| 5. Kapashi | '61 | 13 | 195.7 | 10 | 17.1 | 8 | 174.2 | 1 | 12.8 | - | - | 77 | 1651.1 |
| | '62 | 14 | 244.9 | 5 | 48.9 | 5 | 103.3 | 1 | 31.5 | 4 | 108.3 | 64 | 1188.7 |
| | '63 | Not reported | | | | | | | | | | 15 | 267.3 |
| 6. Gargoti | '61 | 25 | 405.0 | 16 | 178.9 | 7 | 142.1 | 1 | 62.2 | - | - | 103 | 2534.5 |
| | '62 | 22 | 484.6 | 10 | 103.3 | 5 | 89.3 | 2 | 14.2 | 3 | 71.1 | 78 | 1736.1 |
| | '63 | 26 | 557.8 | 7 | 57.4 | 9 | 158.6 | 1 | 5.3 | - | - | 80 | 1249.5 |

Table 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | January | | February | | March | | April | | May | | June | | July | |
|-----------------|------|---------|-----|----------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|-------|------|--------|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 7. Radha-nagari | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 11.8 | 13 | 341.8 | 14 | 390.2 | 31 | 2639.0 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 3 | 25.0 | NA | 3.5 | 9 | 132.9 | 10 | 138.6 | 29 | 1833.7 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 10.2 | 1 | 26.6 | 1 | 6.3 | 3 | 14.2 | 19 | 270.4 | 27 | 1252.8 |
| 8. Gadhin-glaj | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12 | 351.0 | 6 | 181.0 | 30 | 1455.0 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 25.0 | 3 | 4.0 | 11 | 131.0 | 5 | 15.0 | 28 | 593.0 |
| | '63 | 1 | 2.9 | 2 | 71.0 | 2 | 11.0 | 7 | 136.6 | 9 | 179.8 | 5 | 54.1 | 16 | 302.9 |
| 9. Zurund-wad | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 51.3 | 7 | 262.7 | 5 | 45.2 | 19 | 256.8 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10.0 | 1 | 51.9 | 6 | 117.0 | 1 | 6.0 | 11 | 95.0 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 57.0 | 3 | 12.9 | 2 | 34.0 | 2 | 19.0 | 7 | 74.0 |
| 10. Chand-gad | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 26.0 | 8 | 337.6 | 15 | 401.8 | 31 | 2240.5 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 71.2 | 29 | 1608.7 |
| | '63 | - | - | 2 | 23.6 | 1 | 31.1 | 1 | 26.0 | 4 | 71.1 | 23 | 363.0 | 28 | 1166.0 |
| 11. Kagal | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 23.4 | 7 | 239.3 | 6 | 64.5 | 24 | 486.1 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 16.5 | 2 | 41.9 | 3 | 91.8 | 2 | 13.0 | 16 | 373.1 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 38.0 | 1 | 30.5 | 2 | 82.4 | 5 | 106.7 | 5 | 106.7 | 13 | 183.7 |
| 12. Shahu-wadi | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | NA | 0.3 | 9 | 324.5 | 14 | 218.8 | 31 | 1429.3 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5.2 | 2 | 8.0 | 6 | 58.9 | 4 | 67.2 | 27 | 1023.0 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 82.0 | 2 | - | 13 | 124.0 | 23 | 767.0 |
| 13. Panha-la | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 15.0 | 11 | 368.0 | 17 | 236.0 | 28 | 1514.2 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 77.5 | 4 | 84.8 | 27 | 946.8 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | NA | 1.6 | 1 | 10.0 | 5 | 51.3 | 11 | 127.2 | 16 | 603.4 |
| 14. Ajra | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 19.0 | 11 | 291.8 | 13 | 314.6 | 31 | 1598.8 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 20.0 | 6 | 83.8 | 6 | 42.0 | 27 | 1071.2 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.0 | 5 | 74.8 | 7 | 112.2 | 17 | 156.8 | 26 | 753.0 |

(12)

TABLE 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | : August | | : September | | : October | | : November | | : December | | : Total for year | |
|---------------------|------|----------|--------|-------------|--------|-----------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 17: | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 7. Madha- nagari | '61 | 30 | 1170.0 | 23 | 444.4 | 10 | 132.2 | 2 | 33.6 | - | - | 124 | 5163.0 |
| | '62 | 25 | 1039.1 | 16 | 193.0 | 5 | 55.0 | 1 | 3.0 | 4 | 164.2 | 102 | 3487.6 |
| | '63 | 31 | 1352.7 | 12 | 127.0 | 11 | 177.4 | 1 | 5.6 | - | - | 107 | 3223.2 |
| 8. Gadkin- glaj | '61 | 15 | 564.0 | 15 | 231.0 | 7 | 83.0 | 3 | 120.0 | - | - | 88 | 2990.0 |
| | '62 | 23 | 381.0 | 16 | 75.0 | 10 | 218.0 | - | - | 5 | 73.0 | 105 | 1515.0 |
| | '63 | 22 | 294.5 | 2 | 57.6 | 8 | 232.3 | 1 | 10.0 | - | - | 78 | 1352.7 |
| 9. Murund- wad | '61 | 6 | 42.2 | 5 | 58.5 | 6 | 58.3 | - | - | - | - | 49 | 770.0 |
| | '62 | 7 | 60.0 | 9 | 76.0 | 6 | 49.9 | 1 | 4.0 | 3 | 58.0 | 46 | 527.8 |
| | '63 | 13 | 113.0 | 2 | 15.0 | 10 | 168.0 | 1 | 18.0 | - | - | 42 | 510.7 |
| 10. Chand- gad. | '61 | 31 | 996.6 | 21 | 445.2 | 10 | 121.4 | 1 | 50.4 | - | - | 118 | 4619.5 |
| | '62 | 23 | 847.4 | 12 | 186.3 | 7 | 125.2 | 2 | 9.4 | 3 | 76.2 | 92 | 3165.9 |
| | '63 | 31 | 1091.1 | 17 | 118.0 | 12 | 171.1 | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | 122 | 3065.1 |
| 11. Kagal | '61 | 14 | 126.2 | 11 | 67.6 | 8 | 152.6 | - | - | - | - | 72 | 1159.7 |
| | '62 | 13 | 151.9 | 9 | 65.8 | 7 | 78.4 | 2 | 51.6 | 3 | 103.2 | 53 | 986.9 |
| | '63 | 20 | 255.9 | 4 | 27.6 | 13 | 242.7 | 1 | 8.0 | - | - | 65 | 1019.2 |
| 12. Shahu- wadi | '61 | 25 | 364.2 | 19 | 255.3 | 8 | 126.0 | 2 | 27.3 | - | - | 108 | 2745.7 |
| | '62 | 18 | 508.2 | 11 | 120.5 | 6 | 51.9 | 1 | 13.6 | 4 | 155.3 | 80 | 1962.0 |
| | '63 | 30 | 729.5 | 5 | 47.6 | 9 | 164.3 | 1 | 8.3 | - | - | 86 | 1962.0 |
| 13. Pan- hala | '61 | 24 | 379.6 | 22 | 341.1 | 11 | 179.9 | 1 | 11.4 | - | - | 115 | 3045.2 |
| | '62 | 21 | 448.5 | 17 | 157.0 | 5 | 49.8 | 1 | 12.0 | 6 | 173.5 | 86 | 1950.5 |
| | '63 | 27 | 598.2 | 8 | 62.6 | 8 | 233.7 | 1 | 10.0 | - | - | 77 | 1698.0 |
| 14. Ajra | '61 | 29 | 563.6 | 21 | 279.2 | 6 | 46.5 | 1 | 41.2 | - | - | 115 | 3154.7 |
| | '62 | 20 | 536.4 | 12 | 1115.5 | 6 | 156.6 | 2 | 5.2 | 5 | 78.2 | 86 | 2104.9 |
| | '63 | 31 | 615.0 | 14 | 63.6 | 13 | 154.2 | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | 115 | 1933.6 |

**2011.8

TABLE 1 continued.

| Taluka | Year | January | | February | | :March | | :April | | May | | June | | :July | |
|------------------------|------|---------|---|----------|---|--------|------|--------|------|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| POONA DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Anbegaon | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 34.8 | 4 | 118.5 | 21 | 610.7 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 60.9 | - | - | 23 | 280.0 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8.3 | 2 | 19.7 | NA | 2.2 | 5 | 38.4 | 14 | 257.9 |
| 2. Bara- mati | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4.2 | 8 | 116.8 | 6 | 79.4 | 4 | 84.9 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5.7 | 5 | 84.6 | 2 | 18.7 | 4 | 35.3 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | NA | 2.0 | 1 | 7.5 | 2 | 40.7 | 3 | 90.8 | 8 | 49.9 |
| 3. Dhor' | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 38.1 | 7 | 83.1 | 6 | 176.9 | 26 | 635.8 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | NA | 2.0 | - | - | 6 | 130.8 | 2 | 30.6 | 21 | 444.3 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4.4 | 1 | 12.2 | 2 | 37.4 | 5 | 52.9 | 18 | 401.2 |
| 4. Dhond | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 125.1 | 7 | 185.0 | 9 | 63.8 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4.2 | 1 | 7.1 | 5 | 42.0 | 1 | 21.9 | 3 | 50.6 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 18.0 | 2 | 31.2 | 1 | 28.0 | 2 | 25.4 | 7 | 54.6 |
| 5. Haveli | '61 | - | - | - | - | NA | 0.8 | 2 | 29.9 | 9 | 148.8 | 8 | 261.4 | 19 | 356.9 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 13.5 | - | - | 5 | 86.5 | 2 | 11.3 | 17 | 224.1 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 36.7 | 2 | 21.4 | 2 | 19.2 | 4 | 57.9 | 12 | 252.1 |
| 6. Indapur | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 132.0 | 7 | 156.8 | 5 | 44.4 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 26.0 | 5 | 44.5 | 2 | 93.1 | 4 | 23.9 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10.0 | 1 | 10.2 | 1 | 12.7 | 6 | 109.6 | 7 | 58.8 |
| 7. Junnar | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | NA | 1.5 | 7 | 94.7 | 3 | 120.1 | 19 | 424.5 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 33.8 | 4 | 24.4 | 19 | 277.8 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 20.0 | - | - | 2 | 36.8 | 3 | 46.3 | 11 | 76.2 |
| 8. Khed | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 258.6 | 3 | 76.4 | 19 | 274.7 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 104.0 | 3 | 12.1 | 14 | 230.3 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 19.5 | 1 | 6.0 | 11 | 199.6 |
| 9. Mawal | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 109.9 | 10 | 346.7 | 30 | 827.0 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 85.8 | 7 | 69.2 | 24 | 688.2 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6.4 | - | - | NA | 1.5 | 8 | - | 26 | 692.2 |

TABLE 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | August | | September | | October | | November | | December | | Total for year | |
|------------------|------|--------|-------|-----------|-------|---------|-------|----------|------|----------|------|----------------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| 1. Ambe- gaon | '61 | 7 | 51.7 | 10 | 57.1 | 4 | 70.4 | 2 | 9.3 | - | - | 53 | 952.5 |
| | '62 | 11 | 140.6 | 9 | 192.7 | 6 | 60.4 | 4 | 39.1 | 4 | 66.4 | 52 | 840.9 |
| | '63 | 15 | 241.6 | 2 | 25.7 | 7 | 93.0 | 2 | 16.2 | - | - | 48 | 703.0 |
| 2. Bara- mati | '61 | 1 | 5.5 | N.A. | 0.5 | 5 | 51.6 | 1 | 11.8 | - | - | 26 | 354.7 |
| | '62 | 7 | 85.7 | 8 | 187.9 | 5 | 142.8 | 1 | 12.9 | 2 | 13.0 | 35 | 586.6 |
| | '63 | 8 | 63.5 | 4 | 52.0 | 7 | 52.3 | - | - | - | - | 33 | 358.7 |
| 3. Shor | '61 | 20 | 185.7 | 14 | 123.8 | 6 | 35.5 | 1 | 20.3 | - | - | 81 | 1299.2 |
| | '62 | 18 | 240.6 | 6 | 140.5 | 8 | 146.0 | 3 | 45.1 | 5 | 81.3 | 69 | 1261.2 |
| | '63 | 9 | 63.8 | 7 | 53.6 | 8 | 137.4 | 1 | 8.7 | - | - | 66 | 1186.8 |
| 4. Dhond | '61 | 1 | 15.5 | 1 | 6.0 | 6 | 73.5 | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | 31 | 473.9 |
| | '62 | 6 | 54.9 | 8 | 192.0 | 4 | 137.2 | - | - | 2 | 27.6 | 31 | 537.5 |
| | '63 | 10 | 75.5 | 3 | 12.7 | 5 | 47.1 | - | - | - | - | 31 | 290.5 |
| 5. Haveli | '61 | 4 | 40.3 | 7 | 65.1 | 4 | 107.3 | 1 | 7.5 | - | - | 54 | 978.0 |
| | '62 | 7 | 89.1 | 4 | 107.7 | 10 | 119.7 | 3 | 36.9 | 2 | 26.8 | 52 | 715.6 |
| | '63 | 16 | 202.4 | 5 | 42.7 | 5 | 85.1 | 1 | 19.0 | - | - | 49 | 736.5 |
| 6. Indapur | '61 | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | 4 | 38.5 | 1 | 39.1 | - | - | 25 | 414.8 |
| | '62 | 9 | 115.2 | 11 | 192.9 | 7 | 130.5 | 1 | 4.2 | 2 | 10.4 | 43 | 640.7 |
| | '63 | 11 | 89.1 | 6 | 83.7 | 6 | 106.7 | - | - | - | - | 41 | 480.8 |
| 7. Junnar | '61 | 8 | 80.0 | 9 | 84.1 | 4 | 37.9 | 2 | 12.2 | - | - | 52 | 855.0 |
| | '62 | 11 | 165.0 | 5 | 111.6 | 3 | 56.6 | 2 | 28.7 | 3 | 37.4 | 51 | 753.3 |
| | '63 | 15 | 255.3 | 3 | 37.6 | 6 | 93.7 | 1 | 9.5 | NA | 0.2 | 42 | 775.6 |
| 8. Khed | '61 | 9 | 53.3 | 6 | 51.0 | 3 | 50.7 | NA | 0.3 | - | - | 48 | 765.0 |
| | '62 | 8 | 158.3 | 7 | 132.3 | 7 | 119.2 | 4 | 37.0 | 4 | 47.0 | 52 | 840.2 |
| | '63 | 12 | 226.0 | 4 | 91.9 | 9 | 87.2 | 1 | 11.3 | - | - | 38 | 697.5 |
| 9. Mawal | '61 | 15 | 193.4 | 13 | 104.4 | 3 | 181.9 | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | 78 | 1767.6 |
| | '62 | 17 | 291.1 | 9 | 173.5 | 5 | 77.9 | 2 | 41.8 | - | - | 67 | 1427.5 |
| | '63 | 18 | 281.2 | 11 | 134.6 | 4 | 57.2 | - | - | - | - | 68 | 1292.9 |

TABLE 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | January | | February | | March | | April | | May | | June | | July | |
|---------------------------|------|---------------|---|----------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-----|-------|------|-------|------|--------|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 10. Mulshi | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 129.5 | 10 | 354.0 | 31 | 1123.3 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | 6 | 108.4 | 5 | 52.4 | 26 | 712.9 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8.0 | 2 | 29.6 | 4 | 30.1 | 23 | 774.1 |
| 11. Purandhar | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 18.0 | 8 | 178.1 | 7 | 122.2 | 14 | 274.4 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 50.0 | - | - | 13 | 191.1 |
| | '63 | Not Available | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12. Sirur | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | 79.5 | 5 | 85.2 | 5 | 46.2 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 31.5 | 6 | 59.6 | 1 | 11.0 | 6 | 99.3 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 58.1 | - | - | 7 | 44.8 |
| 13. Vele | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 38.6 | 13 | 555.1 | 31 | 2319.2 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 101.4 | 10 | 8.5 | 29 | 1347.6 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 36.0 | 1 | 19.2 | 3 | 43.0 | - | - | 28 | 1041.0 |
| SHOLAPUR DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Sholapur | '61 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.6 | 7 | 4.8 | 8 | 97.4 | 22 | 167.2 | 23 | 133.1 |
| | '62 | - | - | 3 | 8.8 | 3 | 1.4 | 6 | 48.2 | 7 | 70.0 | 9 | 91.1 | 17 | 168.5 |
| | '63 | - | - | 2 | 51.1 | 3 | 14.6 | 6 | 19.5 | 8 | 45.3 | 12 | 256.0 | 11 | 97.2 |
| 2. Barsi | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 7.9 | 13 | 121.4 | 16 | 213.1 | 16 | 183.4 |
| | '62 | - | - | 1 | 0.5 | 2 | 2.0 | 4 | 34.9 | 6 | 50.9 | 3 | 30.8 | 14 | 30.1 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7.0 | - | - | 7 | 1.1 | 10 | 162.6 | 16 | 105.8 |
| 3. Madha | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 145.4 | 14 | 360.0 | N.R. | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 15.5 | 4 | 37.5 | 2 | 41.7 | 10 | * 76.4 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | 2 | 13.5 | 5 | 39.3 | 6 | 197.4 | 8 | 75.4 |
| 4. Karmala | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 39.4 | 8 | 142.7 | 8 | 195.0 | 15 | 101.5 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 46.0 | 5 | 103.9 | 7 | 99.6 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9 | 90.0 | 8 | 39.1 |
| 5. Pandharpur | '61 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 10.0 | - | - | 10 | 143.5 | 13 | 154.6 | 8 | 182.5 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.2 | 2 | 13.0 | 6 | 47.0 | 6 | 86.0 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 3.5 | - | - | 2 | 20.5 | 1 | 16.0 | 7 | 285.0 | 7 | 71.5 |
| 6. Sangola | '61 | - | - | - | - | 6 | 23.5 | 8 | * | 13 | 271.7 | 17 | 81.7 | 2 | 17.7 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 0.1 | 5 | 35.8 | 8 | 102.1 | 7 | 134.8 | 9 | 21.6 |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 16.0 | 3 | 14.9 | 4 | 28.5 | 5 | 54.2 | 10 | 116.3 | 13 | 172.2 |

(18) *114.4

TABLE 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | August | September | October | November | December | Total for the year | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|--------------------|---------------|------|----|-------|-----|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 10. Mulshi | '61 | 25 | 333.8 | 17 | 261.6 | 5 | 175.0 | NA | 2.2 | - | - | 96 | 2379.4 |
| | '62 | 13 | 329.3 | 10 | 150.4 | 7 | 109.8 | 1 | 16.6 | 4 | 55.2 | 78 | 1540.5 |
| | '63 | 28 | 632.3 | 9 | 71.4 | 8 | 71.4 | NA | 1.4 | - | - | 75 | 1620.8 |
| 11. Purandhar | '61 | 3 | 35.2 | 3 | 42.5 | 5 | 200.0 | 2 | 7.0 | - | - | 45 | 877.4 |
| | '62 | 9 | 73.7 | 6 | 90.5 | 8 | 115.1 | NA | 2.7 | 3 | 101.7 | 43 | 629.8 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Not available | | - | - | - | - |
| 12. Sirur | '61 | 2 | 21.7 | 2 | 12.3 | 3 | 35.2 | 2 | 7.6 | - | - | 30 | 288.2 |
| | '62 | 5 | 31.4 | 7 | 81.8 | 6 | 84.2 | 2 | 24.7 | 4 | 39.7 | 38 | 513.2 |
| | '63 | 9 | 60.5 | 4 | 98.9 | 3 | 40.4 | 1 | 8.4 | - | - | 29 | 355.1 |
| 13. Vele | '61 | 29 | 672.4 | 22 | 563.0 | 8 | 280.2 | 1 | 14.0 | - | - | 110 | 4542.5 |
| | '62 | 27 | 632.9 | 13 | 253.3 | 7 | 146.5 | 3 | 22.0 | 4 | 35.5 | 99 | 627.7 |
| | '63 | 29 | 1026.3 | 17 | 155.0 | 12 | 231.3 | 1 | 14.6 | - | - | 109 | 2813.2 |
| SHOLAPUR DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Sholapur | '61 | 9 | 106.7 | 7 | 20.0 | 10 | 205.6 | - | - | 1 | 2.6 | 88 | 729.0 |
| | '62 | 18 | 119.1 | 17 | 239.7 | 7 | 50.3 | 2 | 32.6 | 6 | 34.4 | 95 | 914.1 |
| | '63 | 23 | 224.0 | 10 | * | 7 | 98.4 | - | - | - | - | 82 | 867.4 *60.3 |
| 2. Darshi | '61 | 12 | 25.2 | 10 | 20.2 | 9 | 95.4 | 3 | 9.5 | 1 | 6.5 | 83 | 682.6 |
| | '62 | 16 | 156.0 | 13 | 242.4 | 5 | 50.0 | 1 | 9.2 | 3 | 28.3 | 68 | 635.1 |
| | '63 | 20 | 272.3 | 7 | 117.7 | 7 | 68.0 | - | - | - | - | 68 | 734.5 |
| 3. Madha | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Not reported | | - | - | - | - |
| | '62 | 8 | 116.3 | 10 | 257.7 | 7 | 130.4 | - | - | 3 | 11.2 | 46 | 636.7 |
| | '63 | 22 | 146.3 | 3 | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47 | 508.3 |
| 4. Karmala | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | Not reported | | - | - | - | - |
| | '62 | 10 | 59.8 | 14 | 254.7 | 5 | 54.2 | 1 | 24.0 | - | - | 43 | 614.0 |
| | '63 | 11 | 48.4 | 1 | 2.1 | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 30 | 180.5 |
| 5. Pandharpur | '61 | 3 | 61.4 | 1 | 2.5 | 6 | 94.5 | - | - | - | - | 42 | 649.0 |
| | '62 | 14 | 175.0 | 11 | 414.0 | 1 | 8.0 | 1 | 16.5 | 3 | 5.3 | 45 | 765.0 |
| | '63 | 12 | 193.6 | 7 | 71.9 | 9 | 173.1 | - | - | - | - | 46 | 845.1 |
| 6. Sangola | '61 | 1 | 0.2 | 9 | 124.7 | 2 | 31.0 | 1 | 5.8 | - | - | 59 | 670.4 |
| | '62 | 15 | 92.6 | 3 | 223.2 | 6 | 32.7 | 2 | 2.0 | 4 | 12.7 | 65 | 657.6 |
| | '63 | 12 | 98.0 | 5 | 53.7 | 3 | 212.1 | - | - | - | - | 61 | 736.9 |

TABLE 1 continued

D-Dispensary

| Taluka | Year | January | | February | | March | | April | | May | | June | | July | | |
|--------------------|------|---------|-----|----------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 7. Malshiras. | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 149.0 | 8 | 170.7 | 5 | 38.4 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7.0 | 3 | 15.8 | 4 | 29.3 | 4 | 105.4 | 4 | 72.5 | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 14.0 | 6 | 77.8 | 8 | 98.1 | |
| 8. Akluj (D) | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 11.1 | 10 | 210.9 | 7 | 129.7 | 5 | 42.5 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3 | 28.5 | 3 | 30.2 | 3 | 66.1 | 6 | 59.0 | |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 33.3 | 2 | 23.1 | - | - | 3 | 13.8 | 10 | 111.7 | 12 | 70.3 | |
| 9. Akkalkot | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 67.6 | 7 | 91.6 | 15 | 247.7 | 14 | 133.2 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 82.0 | 7 | 75.8 | 11 | 98.0 | 17 | 207.4 | |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 2.5 | 2 | 16.5 | 6 | 17.4 | 17 | 109.3 | 14 | 206.1 | 13 | 148.6 | |
| 10. Jeur | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 14.4 | 10 | 187.2 | 11 | 157.5 | 10 | 63.3 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 3 | 32.5 | 6 | 52.3 | 5 | 153.0 | 12 | 85.3 | |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 1.5 | 3 | 27.1 | 2 | 5.9 | 5 | 20.6 | 11 | 183.2 | 13 | 154.8 | |
| 11. Mohol | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 89.9 | 13 | 200.5 | 12 | 115.5 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5 | 61.8 | 3 | 37.4 | 6 | 35.7 | 13 | 64.1 | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 19.8 | 5 | 24.1 | 5 | 41.4 | 8 | 169.8 | 14 | 57.4 | |
| 12. Mangalvedha | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8 | 132.5 | 9 | 179.0 | 10 | 90.5 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 18.0 | 4 | 49.0 | 6 | 52.5 | 7 | 51.5 | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 12.5 | 3 | 81.1 | 10 | 367.4 | 11 | 102.3 | |
| SATARA DISTRICT: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Satara | '61 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - | 3 | 40.9 | 10 | 123.8 | 9 | 133.2 | 28 | 746.4 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 1.6 | 2 | 5.0 | 9 | 105.8 | 5 | 41.9 | 27 | 470.9 | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 19.9 | 5 | 43.8 | 6 | 123.3 | 18 | 125.9 | 27 | 505.6 | |
| 2. Koregaon | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17.9 | 7 | 160.0 | 10 | 267.2 | 24 | 516.2 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 8.6 | 1 | 20.4 | 7 | 113.1 | 3 | 20.0 | 19 | 233.0 | |
| | '63 | - | - | 1 | 4.0 | 2 | 121.0 | 4 | 25.7 | 3 | 11.7 | 10 | 96.4 | 18 | 276.3 | |
| 3. Tai | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4 | 40.2 | 7 | 188.5 | 22 | 307.5 | |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 168.5 | 2 | 6.0 | 23 | 436.3 | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.0 | 2 | 8.0 | 3 | 21.0 | 4 | 8.5 | 16 | 285.0 | |
| 4. Panchgani | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6 | 107.0 | 12 | 263.7 | 31 | 1068.27 | |
| | '62 | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 8 | 91.7 | 30 | 809.0 | |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Not available***** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

(20)

*****: The Raingauge was out of order during the year '63.. No Readings.

TABLE 1 continued

D: Dispensary

| Taluka | Year | August | September | October | November | December | Total for year |
|-------------------------|------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 17: 18 | 19: 20 | 21 : 22 | 23 : 24 | 25 : 26 | 27 : 28 |
| 7. Malshiras. | '61 | 1 0.2 | 9 124.7 | 2 31.0 | 1 5.8 | - -- | |
| | '61 | 3 12.5 | - - | 5 56.6 | 1 23.8 | 1 17.9 | 31 468.9 |
| | '62 | 7 96.5 | 3 157.6 | 4 75.8 | - - | 2 36.5 | 37 596.4 |
| | '63 | 6 67.3 | 2 48.7 | 10 138.8 | - - | - - | 34 444.7 |
| 8. Akhuj(D) | '61 | - - | 1 22.5 | 5 45.1 | - - | - - | 29 461.8 |
| | '62 | 8 127.4 | 8 125.1 | 6 64.1 | 1 6.1 | 3 0.9 | 41 507.7 |
| | '63 | 18 81.2 | 8 50.7 | 8 39.2 | 1 0.8 | - - | 63 474.1 |
| 9. Akhal-kot | '61 | 11 115.5 | 7 12.0 | 9 124.1 | - - | - - | 69 791.7 |
| | '62 | 16 245.1 | 12 247.5 | 7 59.2 | 2 19.3 | 7 41.8 | 84 1056.1, |
| | '63 | 22 240.0 | 8 26.3 | 9 116.5 | - - | - - | 92 882.0 |
| 10. Jeur | '61 | 8 48.9 | 3 5.2 | 10 119.6 | 3 85.8 | - - | 60 681.9 |
| | '62 | 12 134.0 | 12 232.3 | 5 75.8 | 1 3.6 | 3 21.1 | 60 796.9 |
| | '63 | 15 105.8 | 5 146.6 | 8 69.4 | - - | - - | 63 714.9 |
| 11. Mohol | '61 | 6 106.1 | 6 19.1 | 9 135.9 | 1 35.0 | - - | 55 702.0 |
| | '62 | 10 124.1 | 12 293.9 | 4 42.2 | 1 1.3 | 5 17.2 | 59 679.7 |
| | '63 | 20 119.8 | 8 54.2 | 7 50.9 | - - | - - | 68 537.4 |
| 12. Mangal- | '61 | 4 84.0 | 7 30.0 | 9 110.6 | - - | - - | 47 626.6 |
| | '62 | 11 108.3 | 10 182.5 | 2 19.5 | 2 13.4 | 5 25.4 | 51 510.1 |
| | '63 | 5 60.3 | - - | 6 121.5 | - - | - - | 37 745.1 |
| SATARA DISTRICT: | | | | | | | |
| 1. Satara | '61 | 24 138.86 | 21 103.7 | 3 47.5 | 3 38.3 | - - | 101 1427.4 |
| | '62 | 22 242.5 | 12 105.9 | 10 92.2 | - - | 4 46.6 | 93 1112.4 |
| | '63 | 30 354.4 | 8 25.8 | 9 126.6 | 2 3.1 | - - | 107 1328.4 |
| 2. Kore-gaon | '61 | 12 79.0 | 5 31.6 | 3 41.0 | 2 17 | 2- 17.0 | 4- 64 1129.9 |
| | '62 | 16 156.3 | 11 101.0 | 10 107.9 | 1 6.0 | 4 46.5 | 73 813.3 |
| | '63 | 25 221.5 | 9 44.1 | 12 70.2 | 1 6.5 | - - | 85 877.4 |
| 3. Wai | '61 | 12 96.4 | 4 22.1 | 5 44.4 | - - | - - | 54 699.1 |
| | '62 | 17 111.0 | 10 103.2 | 6 24.0 | - - | 4 92.0 | 68 946.0 |
| | '63 | 21 245.0 | 2 4.0 | 8 54.0 | - - | - - | 57 627.5 |

(21)

TABLE 1 continued

| 1 | 2 | 3 JAN. | | FEBRUARY | | MARCH | | APRIL | | MAY | | JUNE | |
|-----------------------|-----|--------|---|----------|---|-------|------|-------|------|-----|-------|------|-------|
| | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 5. Medha (Jaoli) | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 91.4 | 9 | 233.5 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | 46.6 | 8 | 91.7 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 2.9 | 3 | 35.1 | 4 | 15.2 | 14 | 69.7 |
| 6. Mahaba- leshwar | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 175.1 | 26 | 933.4 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 34.6 | 11 | 51.4 | 11 | 51.4 | 22 | 281.5 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 26.5 | 5 | 21.1 | 5 | 24.9 | 29 | 601.3 |
| 7. Patan | '61 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7.6 | 11 | 226.0 | 10 | 211.6 |
| | '62 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | 6 | 47.0 | 3 | 51.8 |
| | '63 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 11.3 | 1 | 1.5 | 2 | 8.0 | 15 | 55.3 |

TABLE 1 continued

| Taluka | Year | Year JULY | | AUGUST | | SEPTEMBER | | OCTOBER | | NOVEMBER | | DECEMBER | | Total for the year. | |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|-------|----------|------|----------|-------|---------------------|--------|
| 1 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| 4. Panchgani | '61 | 31 | 1068.3 | 31 | 292.9 | 21 | 199.6 | 8 | 136.6 | 4 | 33.8 | - | - | 113 | 2102.3 |
| | '62 | 30 | 809.0 | 29 | 387.2 | 17 | 184.5 | 10 | 150.1 | 4 | 60.0 | 5 | 180.4 | 105 | 1867.9 |
| | '63 | * - - - - - not available - - - - - | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Medha | '61 | 31 | 1205.0 | 23 | 233.4 | 19 | 214.8 | 5 | 99.4 | 2 | 18.3 | - | - | 96 | 2150.8 |
| | '62 | 23 | 874.8 | 25 | 304.3 | 15 | 162.1 | 8 | 86.1 | 4 | 15.3 | 4 | 98.4 | 99 | 1679.3 |
| | '63 | 21 | 679.3 | 20 | 236.1 | 13 | 77.0 | 8 | 150.8 | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | 85 | 1270.1 |
| 6. Mahabaleshwar | '61 | 31 | 4003.8 | 31 | 1716.3 | 28 | 1023.9 | 15 | 468.7 | 3 | 26.2 | - | - | 150 | 8407.4 |
| | '62 | 31 | 3092.0 | 31 | 1932.2 | 23 | 823.1 | 10 | 109.5 | 4 | 28.5 | 5 | 110.6 | 140 | 6478.9 |
| | '63 | 31 | 2334.9 | 31 | 2755.9 | 23 | 526.0 | 10 | 93.4 | 2 | 11.0 | - | - | 138 | 6450.0 |
| 7. Patan | '61 | 30 | 1312.2 | 30 | 313.3 | 22 | 211.2 | 8 | 109.2 | 2 | 7.6 | - | - | 114 | 2398.7 |
| | '62 | 23 | 717.2 | 25 | 362.9 | 12 | 135.2 | 9 | 51.8 | 3 | 24.0 | 4 | 45.5 | 91 | 1438.0 |
| | '63 | 29 | 675.9 | 30 | 514.0 | 12 | 27.8 | 10 | 139.9 | - | - | - | - | 101 | 1423.7 |

* The Rain gauge was out of order during the year 1963. No Readings.

SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
M. S., P O O N A.

DISTRICT : AHEMEDNAGAR

TABLE NO. 2

STATION : AHEMEDNAGAR

Temperature in Poona Division:
(In centigrades)

| M O N T H | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|-------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|-------|
| | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | |
| | Max | | Min. | | Max | | Min. | | Max | | Min. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| January | 30.9 | 32.6 | * | 10.2 | 30.2 | 32.2 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 11.8 | 7.6 | *13.1 |
| February | 31.9 | 38.2 | 12.3 | 7.8 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 33.1 | 34.7 | 13.0 | 9.0 | |
| M a r c h | 38.0 | 39.7 | 18.9 | 14.2 | 35.8 | 39.7 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 35.7 | 37.7 | 17.8 | 14.5 | |
| A p r i l | 39.6 | 42.6 | *22.9 | - | 38.9 | 42.6 | 21.0 | 17.4 | 37.3 | 39.6 | 20.3 | 16.2 | |
| May | 37.6 | 41.7 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 38.8 | 42.7 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 22.1 | 19.4 | |
| June | 32.6 | 36.7 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 34.4 | 37.4 | 22.0 | - | 33.6 | 39.0 | 1.7 | 20.1 | |
| July | 28.3 | 31.0 | 21.3 | 20.4 | 30.8 | 35.4 | 21.7 | 20.0 | 30.3 | 34.7 | 20.8 | 19.1 | |
| A u g u s t | 29.5 | 32.5 | 21.1 | 19.3 | 30.2 | 33.0 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 28.4 | 31.3 | 20.4 | 18.1 | |
| S e p t e m b e r | 30.1 | 34.1 | 20.0 | 18.1 | 29.1 | 32.6 | 19.9 | 15.8 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 19.8 | 17.3 | |
| O c t o b e r | 30.9 | 36.8 | 19.0 | 13.9 | 31.6 | 35.4 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 32.4 | 35.8 | 19.0 | 14.3 | |
| N o v e m b e r | 30.7 | 32.3 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 13.9 | 10.0 | 31.3 | 32.8 | 15.2 | 11.7 | |
| D e c e m b e r | 29.7 | 32.2 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 27.4 | 31.2 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 30.8 | 33.5 | 13.2 | 8.5 | |
| A N N U A L | 32.5 | 35.9 | 18.4 | 15.1 | 32.6 | 35.8 | 17.9 | 13.0 | 32.7 | 35.6 | 17.9 | 14.7 | |

* Extrapolated mean.

SOURCE: METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT,
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

STABLE NO.2 continued:

DIST. POONA

STATION: LAJIMARI

| Month | 1962 | | | | | | | 1963 | | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| JANUARY | 29.8 | 32.0 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 30.2 | 32.5 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 14.1 | 9.8 | |
| FEBRUARY | 31.4 | 37.0 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 33.1 | 35.3 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 14.4 | 10.0 | |
| MARCH | 30.5 | 39.7 | 19.6 | 22.8 | 36.1 | 40.0 | 18.6 | 10.3 | 36.1 | 38.0 | 19.1 | 15.6 | |
| APRIL | 38.6 | 42.0 | 22.8 | 19.3 | 38.8 | 42.0 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 37.4 | 39.1 | 21.6 | 17.2 | |
| MAY | - | - | 22.9 | 20.0 | 38.5 | 42.1 | 23.4 | 20.1 | 38.6 | 40.7 | 23.2 | 21.1 | |
| JUNE | 32.7 | 35.9 | 22.4 | 20.3 | 34.2 | 36.0 | 22.6 | 21.1 | 32.8 | 38.5 | 22.6 | 21.2 | |
| JULY | 29.3 | 31.5 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 30.4 | 35.2 | 22.3 | 21.0 | 30.1 | 33.1 | 22.0 | 20.6 | |
| AUGUST | 30.2 | 32.7 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 30.2 | 33.2 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 28.4 | 31.0 | 21.6 | 19.3 | |
| SEPTEMBER | 31.0 | 33.9 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 30.1 | 33.3 | 20.7 | 17.3 | 31.8 | 35.3 | 21.2 | 19.2 | |
| OCTOBER | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | 35.5 | 19.7 | 15.7 | 32.2 | 35.4 | 20.7 | 17.0 | |
| NOVEMBER | 31.2 | 33.4 | 16.9 | 11.2 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 15.6 | 11.2 | 31.9 | 32.8 | 17.4 | 13.1 | |
| DECEMBER | 30.0 | 32.1 | 14.1 | 9.8 | 28.5 | 31.1 | 14.4 | 9.9 | 31.2 | 34.6 | 14.5 | 11.8 | |
| ANNUAL | 32.3 | 35.0 | 19.1 | 16.6 | 32.8 | 35.7 | 19.0 | 15.4 | 32.9 | 35.5 | 19.4 | 16.3 | |

DISTRICT: POONA

TABLE NO.2 (continued)

STATION: POONA

| MONTH | 1961 | | | | 1962 | | | | 1963 | | | |
|-----------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| January | 31.3 | 32.9 | 13.00 | 9.0 | 30.3 | 32.5 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 30.7 | 33.0 | 13.1 | 10.0 |
| February | 31.9 | 37.6 | 11.5 | 5.7 | 33.4 | 35.5 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 33.0 | 35.6 | 11.2 | 8.2 |
| March | 37.9 | 40.0 | 17.3 | 10.4 | 35.7 | 39.4 | 17.1 | 9.7 | 35.1 | 37.5 | 16.2 | 12.5 |
| April | 39.3 | 42.8 | 20.5 | 15.8 | 30.2 | 40.9 | 20.8 | 16.6 | 36.4 | 36.6 | 18.7 | 15.0 |
| May | 35.8 | 39.6 | 22.5 | 18.7 | 37.9 | 42.0 | 23.0 | 20.2 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 21.9 | 18.6 |
| June | 31.3 | 35.6 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 32.9 | 35.4 | 22.3 | 20.6 | 32.0 | 37.0 | 22.3 | 21.3 |
| July | 27.2 | 29.3 | 21.6 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 34.7 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 23.4 | 31.1 | 21.5 | 20.0 |
| August | 27.8 | 30.1 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 20.0 | 26.6 | 29.2 | 20.8 | 19.0 |
| September | 23.5 | 32.3 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 22.1 | 32.3 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 29.2 | 33.6 | 19.7 | 17.2 |
| October | 30.7 | 33.3 | 18.3 | 13.4 | 32.0 | 35.0 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 31.6 | 34.3 | 18.5 | 14.4 |
| November | 31.4 | 33.2 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 30.6 | 31.3 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 30.5 | 31.8 | 14.4 | 9.4 |
| December | 30.7 | 33.0 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 23.6 | 31.5 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 30.2 | 33.7 | 11.5 | 8.6 |
| ANNUAL | 32.0 | 35.0 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 32.1 | 35.2 | 18.1 | 14.9 | 31.8 | 34.7 | 17.5 | 14.5 |

:Table No.2 (continued)

DISTRICT : SECLAFUR

STATION : JEUR

(in centigrade,)

| MONTHS | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest |
| | Max | | Min. | : Max | Min. | | Max. | | Min. | | Max. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| January | : 30.7 | : 32.2 | : 19.9 | : 10.2 | : 30.3 | : 32.2 | : 16.6 | : 4.9 | : 30.2 | : 31.9 | : 13.4 | : 7.7 |
| February | : 32.6 | : 37.0 | : 11.7 | : 7.0 | : 33.3 | : 35.3 | : 15.0 | : 10.9 | : 33.6 | : 35.6 | : 13.7 | : 9.8 |
| March | : 38.7 | : 40.2 | : 19.1 | : 11.8 | : 36.8 | : 39.9 | : 19.5 | : 12.0 | : 36.3 | : 38.1 | : 10.6 | : 14.3 |
| April | : 40.0 | : 43.0 | : 23.1 | : 18.9 | : 39.1 | : 42.0 | : 22.8 | : 17.9 | : 37.9 | : 39.6 | : 21.7 | : 18.1 |
| May | : 37.3 | : 40.2 | : 23.6 | : 20.4 | : 38.9 | : 42.2 | : 23.8 | : 21.8 | : 39.8 | : 41.8 | : 23.9 | : 21.9 |
| June | : 33.2 | : 37.3 | : 21.9 | : 19.9 | : 35.2 | : 37.7 | : 22.0 | : 19.4 | : 34.3 | : 39.4 | : 22.2 | : 19.4 |
| July | : 30.0 | : 32.4 | : 22.0 | : 20.4 | : 31.3 | : 35.2 | : 22.0 | : 18.9 | : 31.3 | : 35.2 | : 21.5 | : 19.9 |
| August | : 31.1 | : 34.0 | : 21.5 | : 20.4 | : 31.1 | : 34.3 | : 21.1 | : 19.2 | : 28.7 | : 32.5 | : 21.2 | : 17.9 |
| September | : 32.6 | : 34.8 | : 20.5 | : 15.3 | : 30.1 | : 33.1 | : 20.6 | : 17.3 | : 31.8 | : 34.8 | : 20.8 | : 19.2 |
| October | : 31.1 | : 34.8 | : 19.3 | : 14.4 | : 32.1 | : 35.2 | : 19.1 | : 14.1 | : 31.8 | : 35.3 | : 19.8 | : 15.0 |
| November | : 30.5 | : 32.3 | : 15.0 | : 11.0 | : 31.2 | : 32.8 | : 14.5 | : 10.8 | : 31.4 | : 32.4 | : 16.3 | : 11.9 |
| December | : 29.8 | : 32.0 | : 12.8 | : 8.4 | : 28.3 | : 31.6 | : 14.0 | : 8.2 | : 30.9 | : 33.9 | : 13.4 | : 9.5 |
| ANNUAL | : 33.2 | : 43.0 | : 18.7 | : 7.0 | : 33.1 | : 35.9 | : 18.8 | : 14.6 | : 33.2 | : 35.9 | : 18.9 | : 15.4 |

(27)

: TABLE NO. 2 (continued)

DISTRICT : POCNA

STATION : POCNA AREODRAM

| MONTHS | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest |
| | Max. | | Min. | | Max. | | Min. | | Max. | | Min. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| January | 30.3 | 32.2 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 29.3 | 31.4 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 29.5 | 31.9 | 14.3 | 19.8 |
| February | 31.0 | 36.6 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 32.4 | 34.9 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 32.8 | 34.3 | 14.9 | 13.1 |
| March | 37.1 | 38.9 | 17.7 | 10.6 | 34.8 | 38.8 | - | - | 34.9 | 37.2 | 18.8 | 15.0 |
| April | 38.8 | 42.2 | 21.1 | 16.4 | 37.8 | 40.9 | - | - | 36.4 | 38.3 | 20.0 | 16.9 |
| May | 35.8 | 39.3 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 37.2 | 41.1 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 36.9 | 39.9 | 22.0 | 19.4 |
| June | 31.0 | 34.4 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 32.2 | 34.2 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 31.6 | 35.6 | 22.1 | 20.6 |
| July | 26.7 | 28.6 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 27.8 | 33.4 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 28.1 | 30.7 | 21.4 | 19.7 |
| August | 27.6 | 29.7 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 27.7 | 31.2 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 26.4 | 28.7 | 20.9 | 20.0 |
| September | 28.2 | 31.4 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 28.5 | 31.8 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 29.6 | 33.9 | 20.3 | 18.7 |
| October | 30.2 | 32.8 | 18.6 | 13.9 | 31.6 | 34.3 | 18.7 | 14.3 | 31.6 | 34.3 | 20.1 | 16.6 |
| November | 30.9 | 32.7 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 18.3 | 11.8 | 31.0 | 32.1 | 17.1 | 13.1 |
| December | 29.2 | 31.8 | 14.5 | 11.1 | 27.8 | 31.4 | 15.1 | 10.6 | 30.6 | 33.4 | 14.9 | 9.9 |
| ANNUAL | 31.4 | 34.2 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 31.4 | 34.6 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 31.6 | 34.1 | 18.8 | 15.9 |

TABLE NO. 2 (continued) (in centigrade)
 DISTRICT : PCCNA STATION : WANOBI.

| M o n t h s | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | |
|-------------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|---------|------------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|---------|
| | :Mean | :Highest: | Mean | :Lowest | : Mean | : Highest: | Mean | :Lowest | :Mean | :Highest: | Mean | :Lowest |
| | : Max. | : | :MIN. | : | : Max. | : | :Min. | : | :Max. | : | : Min. | : |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| January | : 29.9 | : N.A. | : 14.4 | : N.A. | : 29.2 | : N.A. | : 11.7 | : N.A. | : 29.5 | : N.A. | : 14.4 | : N.A. |
| February | : 31.1 | : N.A. | : 13.3 | : N.A. | : 32.2 | : N.A. | : 15.8 | : N.A. | : 32.8 | : N.A. | : 15.2 | : N.A. |
| March | : 37.0 | : N.A. | : 19.2 | : N.A. | : 34.6 | : N.A. | : 13.6 | : N.A. | : 34.9 | : N.A. | : 19.3 | : N.A. |
| April | : 30.2 | : N.A. | : 22.2 | : N.A. | : 34.4 | : N.A. | : 22.1 | : N.A. | : 36.1 | : N.A. | : 21.1 | : N.A. |
| May | : 34.8 | : N.A. | : 23.1 | : N.A. | : 37.0 | : N.A. | : 23.6 | : N.A. | : 36.7 | : N.A. | : 23.0 | : N.A. |
| June | : 30.1 | : N.A. | : 22.7 | : N.A. | : 31.3 | : N.A. | : 22.0 | : N.A. | : 30.7 | : N.A. | : 22.7 | : N.A. |
| July | : 26.3 | : N.A. | : 21.8 | : N.A. | : 27.3 | : N.A. | : 22.0 | : N.A. | : 27.3 | : N.A. | : 21.8 | : N.A. |
| August | : 26.9 | : N.A. | : 21.8 | : N.A. | : 27.0 | : N.A. | : 21.4 | : N.A. | : 25.9 | : N.A. | : 21.3 | : N.A. |
| September | : 27.4 | : N.A. | : 20.7 | : N.A. | : 28.0 | : N.A. | : 20.7 | : N.A. | : 28.8 | : N.A. | : 21.0 | : N.A. |
| October | : 29.8 | : N.A. | : 19.1 | : N.A. | : 31.3 | : N.A. | : 18.9 | : N.A. | : 31.5 | : N.A. | : 20.5 | : N.A. |
| November | : 30.2 | : N.A. | : 16.9 | : N.A. | : 29.7 | : N.A. | : 16.0 | : N.A. | : 30.7 | : N.A. | : 17.3 | : N.A. |
| December | : 29.5 | : N.A. | : 14.4 | : N.A. | : 27.9 | : N.A. | : 14.0 | : N.A. | : 30.2 | : N.A. | : 15.1 | : N.A. |
| ANNUAL | : 31.3 | : N.A. | : 19.3 | : N.A. | : 31.1 | : N.A. | : 19.0 | : N.A. | : 31.2 | : N.A. | : 19.4 | : N.A. |

SOURCE: The Meteorological Dept., Govt. of India,

b/-

:TABLE NO. 2:

Showing Temperature in Poona Division (in centigrade)

District: S a t a r a

Station : M a h a b a l e s h w a

| Months | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|----------|-------|--------|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------|------|----------|------|-----|
| | Mean. | Highest. | Mean. | Lowest | Mean. | Max | Highest | Mean. | Lowest | Mean. | Max | Highest. | Mean | Low |
| | Max. | | Min. | | | | | Min. | | | | min. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| January | 24.9 | 26.8 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 24.4 | 27.5 | 12.1 | 6.5 | 24.0 | 25.9 | 13.7 | 11.1 | | |
| February | 25.6 | 31.4 | 13.5 | 7.7 | 26.7 | 29.6 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 26.8 | 28.9 | 15.5 | 12.1 | | |
| March | 30.4 | 32.6 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 28.7 | 32.6 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 28.4 | 31.6 | 17.4 | 14.1 | | |
| April | 31.6 | 34.6 | 19.7 | 16.6 | 30.1 | 33.4 | 17.8 | 13.6 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 17.9 | 15.1 | | |
| May | 29.6 | 35.3 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 29.1 | 33.4 | 18.2 | 15.6 | 29.2 | 31.4 | 13.4 | 16.1 | | |
| June | 21.7 | 25.3 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 21.7 | 24.4 | 16.4 | 14.6 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 16.5 | 14.1 | | |
| July | 18.9 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 24.2 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 13.8 | 15.1 | | |
| August | 18.8 | 20.7 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 15.1 | | |
| September | 19.1 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 14.7 | 19.9 | 24.2 | 15.6 | 13.7 | 20.5 | 25.3 | 15.9 | 13.1 | | |
| October | 22.4 | 26.0 | 15.0 | 10.7 | 24.2 | 27.3 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 24.3 | 26.6 | 15.9 | 13.1 | | |
| November | 24.2 | 26.0 | 14.2 | 11.3 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 24.7 | 29.2 | 15.8 | 11.1 | | |
| December | 23.9 | 26.5 | 12.7 | 10.4 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 25.1 | 29.2 | 14.6 | 11.1 | | |
| ANNUAL | 24.3 | 27.1 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 24.1 | 27.2 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 24.3 | 27.4 | 16.3 | 11.1 | | |

continued...

Table No.2 (continued)

District : Sangli

Station : Miraj

(In centigrade)

| M o n t h s | 1 | | | | 9 | | | | 6 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------|-----|---------|------|--------|------|---------|------|--------|------|---------|------|--------|---|------|---|------|---|------|---|------|---|------|
| | Mean | Max | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January .. | 30.8 | : | 31.8 | : | 14.9 | : | 11.3 | : | 30.4 | : | 32.4 | : | 12.5 | : | 7.5 | : | 30.2 | : | 32.0 | : | 15.4 | : | 11.3 |
| February .. | 32.8 | : | 37.4 | : | 12.9 | : | 7.3 | : | 33.2 | : | 35.0 | : | 16.9 | : | 14.1 | : | 33.0 | : | 35.4 | : | 14.6 | : | 12.9 |
| March .. | 38.0 | : | 39.6 | : | 13.7 | : | 13.4 | : | 36.2 | : | 38.8 | : | 19.1 | : | 13.9 | : | 35.4 | : | 37.0 | : | 19.1 | : | 16.3 |
| April .. | 38.6 | : | 41.0 | : | 22.1 | : | 17.5 | : | 37.7 | : | 40.2 | : | 22.0 | : | 17.5 | : | 35.5 | : | 38.4 | : | 19.6 | : | 16.9 |
| May .. | 34.7 | : | 39.0 | : | 22.0 | : | 17.9 | : | 36.6 | : | 40.4 | : | 22.7 | : | 20.9 | : | 36.9 | : | 40.2 | : | 22.5 | : | 20.5 |
| June .. | 30.6 | : | 33.2 | : | 21.5 | : | 20.3 | : | 32.2 | : | 34.8 | : | 21.6 | : | 19.3 | : | 31.4 | : | 37.4 | : | 21.6 | : | 18.4 |
| July .. | 26.6 | : | 28.4 | : | 21.3 | : | 20.5 | : | 28.1 | : | 32.0 | : | 21.6 | : | 20.1 | : | 28.7 | : | 31.6 | : | 21.3 | : | 19.9 |
| August .. | 28.2 | : | 30.3 | : | 21.6 | : | 20.9 | : | 28.4 | : | 31.6 | : | 21.1 | : | 19.7 | : | 27.4 | : | 31.8 | : | 21.2 | : | 20.1 |
| September: | 29.0 | : | 31.3 | : | 20.8 | : | 19.7 | : | 29.1 | : | 32.8 | : | 20.2 | : | 16.9 | : | 30.8 | : | 34.0 | : | 20.5 | : | 18.5 |
| October | 30.3 | : | 33.2 | : | 19.6 | : | 15.8 | : | 31.2 | : | 34.6 | : | 19.8 | : | 14.3 | : | 30.7 | : | 34.8 | : | 20.6 | : | 18.5 |
| November: | 30.6 | : | 31.6 | : | 17.8 | : | 12.1 | : | 30.7 | : | 31.6 | : | 16.0 | : | 11.5 | : | 31.2 | : | 32.6 | : | 17.6 | : | 14.5 |
| December: | 30.0 | : | 32.2 | : | 14.3 | : | 9.4 | : | 28.1 | : | 30.0 | : | 15.3 | : | 9.1 | : | 31.1 | : | 34.0 | : | 15.9 | : | 11.5 |
| ANNUAL .. | 31.7 | : | 34.2 | : | 19.0 | : | 15.0 | : | 31.8 | : | 34.5 | : | 19.1 | : | 15.4 | : | 31.9 | : | 34.9 | : | 19.2 | : | 16.6 |

(31)

:Table No. 2 (continued)

(in centigrade)

District : SHOLAPUR

Station : SHOLAPUR

| MONTHS | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | |
|-----------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|---------|---------|------|--------|
| | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest | Mean | Highest | Mean | Lowest |
| | Max. | | Min. | | Max. | | Min. | | Max. | | Min. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| January | 31.1 | 32.4 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 29.7 | 31.6 | 18.7 | 10.2 |
| February | 33.4 | 35.6 | 15.9 | 11.4 | 33.1 | 35.1 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 33.0 | 35.3 | 18.9 | 13.1 |
| March | 33.8 | 40.5 | 21.3 | 16.6 | 30.8 | 39.9 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 35.8 | 37.9 | 21.6 | 18.3 |
| April | 39.3 | 43.1 | 25.0 | 20.0 | 33.3 | 41.9 | 24.0 | 20.1 | 37.5 | 39.9 | 23.5 | 20.1 |
| May | 37.1 | 41.3 | 24.4 | 20.8 | 32.4 | 41.6 | 24.5 | 21.7 | 39.2 | 41.3 | 24.0 | 21.6 |
| June | 32.7 | 37.0 | 22.6 | 20.7 | 34.9 | 37.6 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 33.4 | 38.9 | 22.7 | 20.6 |
| July | 29.4 | 32.1 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 30.7 | 34.6 | 22.4 | 21.1 | 31.2 | 37.2 | 23.5 | 21.2 |
| August | 30.6 | 34.1 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 31.0 | 34.1 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 28.8 | 32.0 | 21.7 | 20.5 |
| September | 31.6 | 34.8 | 21.5 | 19.7 | 29.8 | 32.9 | 21.4 | 19.6 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 21.7 | 20.1 |
| October | 30.8 | 34.0 | 20.5 | 16.1 | 31.6 | 35.5 | 20.9 | 15.9 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 21.5 | 17.5 |
| November | 30.3 | 31.7 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 30.7 | 33.2 | 16.9 | 13.5 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 19.9 | 15.0 |
| December | 28.5 | 30.6 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 28.0 | 32.2 | 15.8 | 11.1 | 30.7 | 34.0 | 18.3 | 13.7 |
| ANNUAL | 32.8 | 35.9 | 20.5 | 17.1 | 32.7 | 35.8 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 32.9 | 36.1 | 20.7 | 17.8 |

TABLE 2 : (continued)

(in centigrade)

DISTRICT : KOLHAPUR

Station : Kolhapur

| MONTH | 1 9 6 1 | | | | 1 9 6 2 | | | | 1 9 6 3 | | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------|----------------|----------|---------------|---------|----------------|----------|----------------|----------|
| | Mean Max | Highest | Mean min. | :Lowest | Mean : Max. | :Highest | Mean :Min. | :Lowest | Mean : Max. | :Highest | Mean : Min. | : lowest |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| January | 30.6 | 31.3 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 30.2 | 32.6 | 13.0 | 8.7 | 30.5 | 32.2 | 15.0 | 11.2 |
| February | 32.1 | 37.4 | 14.4 | 9.3 | 33.2 | 35.3 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 33.4 | 35.2 | 15.2 | 13.1 |
| March | 37.8 | 30.7 | 19.1 | 15.3 | 35.9 | 39.4 | 19.0 | 14.9 | 35.6 | 37.9 | 19.5 | 16.0 |
| April | 38.6 | 41.4 | 22.0 | 19.8 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 21.3 | 16.6 | 36.6 | 30.6 | 20.3 | 17.2 |
| May | 34.1 | 32.3 | 22.0 | 20.1 | 36.7 | 40.9 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 36.3 | 39.3 | 22.2 | 20.4 |
| June | 29.1 | 32.6 | 21.4 | 19.9 | 30.8 | 33.2 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 30.0 | 36.2 | 21.4 | 19.9 |
| July | 25.3 | 27.2 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 26.3 | 31.3 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 26.3 | 29.7 | 21.1 | 19.9 |
| August | 26.4 | 28.4 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 26.6 | 30.2 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 20.9 | 19.9 |
| September | 27.1 | 30.2 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 28.1 | 33.2 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 29.3 | 33.4 | 20.4 | 18.2 |
| October | 29.6 | 32.6 | 19.5 | 16.4 | 31.7 | 34.8 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 30.4 | 34.4 | 20.4 | 17.4 |
| November | 30.4 | 31.4 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 30.6 | 32.2 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 17.2 | 14.3 |
| December | 30.1 | 32.1 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 27.9 | 30.8 | 15.4 | 11.3 | 31.3 | 34.4 | 15.9 | 12.9 |
| ANNUAL | 30.9 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 31.3 | 34.5 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 31.4 | 34.3 | 19.1 | 16.7 |

TABLE No.3
:Statement showing Land Utilisation Statistics for Poona Division:
(Years:1960-61: A, '61-62:B, '62-63:C) (In acres)

| Item | Y: | Ahmednagar | P o o n a | S a t a r a | S a n g l i | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Total Poona |
|--------------|----|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | e: | | | | | | | R e g i o n |
| | a: | | | | | | | |
| | r: | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2: | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Total Geo- | A | 42,05,678 | 38,73,998 | 26,17,469 | 21,27,622 | 37,04,147 | 20,21,010 | 1,85,49,924 |
| graphical | B | 42,05,678 | 38,73,998 | 26,17,464 | 21,27,735 | 37,08,468 | 20,21,010 | 1,85,54,351 |
| a r e a. | C | 42,05,684 | 38,74,259 | 26,17,027 | 21,27,735 | 37,08,319 | 20,21,010 | 1,85,54,034 |
| Area under | A | 4,89,081 | 4,70,956 | 3,67,558 | 1,14,454 | 85,541 | 3,85,528 | 19,03,418 |
| Forests | B | 4,87,758 | 4,71,445 | 3,67,041 | 1,14,541 | 84,122 | 3,75,734 | 19,00,661 |
| | C | 4,93,338 | 4,76,227 | 3,67,047 | 1,14,542 | 84,126 | 3,75,782 | 19,11,062 |
| Barron & Un- | A | 3,82,068 | 4,12,981 | 2,06,014 | 1,05,957 | 1,72,835 | 1,18,189 | 13,98,044 |
| cultivable | B | 3,91,538 | 3,75,312 | 2,10,611 | 1,13,490 | 1,85,520 | 1,18,189 | 13,94,660 |
| land | C | 3,93,684 | 4,14,713 | 2,17,003 | 1,22,748 | 1,90,732 | 1,18,184 | 14,57,062 |
| Land put to | A | 1,475 | 70,180 | 47,379 | 2,252 | 2,879 | 54,485 | 1,78,659 |
| non-agri- | B | 1,642 | 67,769 | 51,731 | 2,171 | 2,881 | 54,494 | 1,80,688 |
| cultural | C | 1,752 | 68,031 | 52,283 | 2,171 | 2,888 | 54,720 | 1,81,845 |
| u s e s. | | | | | | | | |
| Cultivable | A | 27,969 | 23,121 | 23,323 | 19,898 | 80,920 | 2,02,766 | 3,96,063 |
| w a s t e | B | 24,401 | 25,721 | 25,448 | 21,167 | 80,920 | 2,02,063 | 3,79,720 |
| | C | 22,497 | 17,072 | 23,689 | 26,706 | 83,361 | 1,95,960 | 3,69,235 |
| Land under | A | - | 993 | 2 | - | 8,509 | 16,769 | 26,574 |
| trees,crops | B | - | 993 | 3,177 | - | 3,162 | 17,070 | 24,402 |
| & groves | C | - | 1,295 | 3,090 | - | 3,114 | 16,376 | 23,875 |
| Permanent | A | 79,876 | 97,011 | 64,798 | 51,443 | 1,54,853 | 1,21,918 | 5,69,899 |
| Pastures & | B | 73,957 | 94,202 | 62,880 | 42,577 | 1,38,798 | 1,21,906 | 5,34,320 |
| grazing | C | 76,023 | 72,096 | 27,981 | 42,550 | 1,33,818 | 1,21,923 | 4,74,385 |
| grounds. | | | | | | | | |
| Current Fal- | A | 14,615 | 36,218 | 2,00,322 | 16,964 | 1,30,822 | 31,213 | 4,30,154 |
| lows | B | 23,493 | 37,656 | 1,96,092 | 16,758 | 1,54,645 | 29,893 | 4,58,537 |
| | C | 15,274 | 14,000 | 1,76,116 | 7,181 | 1,43,764 | 39,066 | 3,95,401 |
| Other Fal- | A | 1,00,597 | 3,28,094 | 27,699 | 2,30,539 | 99,816 | 77,541 | 8,64,286 |
| lows | B | 88,714 | 3,43,201 | 30,941 | 1,69,085 | 99,518 | 73,931 | 8,05,390 |
| | C | 91,431 | 2,64,840 | 34,741 | 1,67,676 | 1,14,297 | 72,755 | 7,45,740 |

(34)

X 98,690

TABLE 3 (continued)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Area Sown | A | 31,09,997 | 24,31,414 | 16,81,137 | 15,86,115 | 29,79,906 | 10,22,301 | 1,28,13,900 |
| | B | 31,14,175 | 24,57,697 | 16,69,543 | 16,47,919 | 29,58,882 | 10,27,730 | 1,28,75,946 |
| | C | 31,11,685 | 25,45,985 | 17,05,817 | 16,44,163 | 29,52,225 | 10,26,244 | 1,29,86,119 |
| Gross cropped area | A | 32,70,678 | 26,99,984 | 18,15,034 | 16,50,080 | 30,71,051 | 10,49,797 | 1,35,56,624 |
| | B | 33,13,611 | 26,63,025 | 18,95,942 | 17,09,119 | 30,59,273 | 10,51,664 | 1,36,92,634 |
| | C | 33,06,558 | 27,63,020 | 18,47,550 | 17,07,899 | 30,46,691 | 10,47,086 | 1,37,18,754 |

6/-

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
 MAHARASHTRA STATE,
 P O O N A.

: T A B L E N O . 4 :

: DISTRICTWISE AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS IN POONA DIVISION:
 (A : 1960-1961 : B : 1961-1962 : C : 1962-1963)

| Crop | : Y: Ahmednagar | : P o o n a | : S a t a r a | : S a n g l i | : Sholapur | : Kolhapur | : Divisional | |
|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| | : e: | : | : | : | : | : | : T o t a l | |
| | : a: | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| | : r: | : | : | : | : | : | : | |
| 1 | : 2: | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Rice | A | 24,682 | 1,28,643 | 63,965 | 32,677 | 24,352 | 2,39,912 | 5,14,231 |
| | B | 25,572 | 1,28,905 | 65,213 | 33,800 | 26,293 | 2,49,204 | 5,28,987 |
| | C | 25,842 | 1,32,444 | 64,527 | 34,849 | 24,663 | 2,63,937 | 5,46,262 |
| Wheat | A | 1,24,101 | 52,762 | 33,703 | 36,324 | 54,861 | 5,346 | 3,07,097 |
| | B | 1,04,725 | 49,483 | 35,579 | 37,054 | 57,413 | 5,576 | 2,89,930 |
| | C | 98,127 | 50,386 | 35,066 | 33,562 | 52,693 | 4,858 | 2,74,692 |
| Barley | A | - | 894 | 913 | 59 | 1,395 | 292 | 3,553 |
| | B | - | 1,477 | 867 | 102 | 1,062 | 355 | 3,863 |
| | C | - | 2,641 | 847 | 381 | 1,155 | 30 | 5,054 |
| Jowar (Kharif) | A | 417 | 39,120 | 1,47,938 | 3,86,712 | 3,445 | 1,26,372 | 7,04,004 |
| | B | 1,509 | 70,312 | 1,51,391 | 3,78,243 | 4,712 | 1,18,821 | 7,24,988 |
| | C | 2,884 | 74,921 | 1,50,706 | 3,90,156 | 6,914 | 1,21,363 | 7,46,944 |
| Jowar (Rabi) | A | 16,53,008 | 10,44,527 | 3,59,506 | 2,56,853 | 19,99,911 | 7,244 | 53,24,049 |
| | B | 15,90,762 | 9,96,812 | 4,16,973 | 2,62,285 | 19,52,640 | 9,106 | 52,28,578 |
| | C | 15,03,742 | 10,45,341 | 3,84,355 | 2,54,633 | 19,82,942 | 7,216 | 52,43,229 |
| Total Jowar | A | 16,56,425 | 10,83,647 | 5,07,444 | 6,43,565 | 20,03,356 | 1,33,616 | 60,28,053 |
| | B | 15,92,271 | 10,67,124 | 5,68,364 | 6,40,528 | 19,57,352 | 1,27,927 | 59,90,273 |
| | C | 15,71,626 | 11,20,262 | 5,35,161 | 6,44,789 | 19,89,856 | 1,28,579 | 59,90,273 |
| Bajri | A | 5,74,198 | 4,46,321 | 3,73,608 | 3,26,591 | 2,40,734 | 5,319 | 19,66,741 |
| | B | 6,40,314 | 4,47,635 | 3,96,798 | 3,18,412 | 2,11,488 | 5,395 | 20,20,042 |
| | C | 7,07,198 | 4,46,391 | 3,50,713 | 3,27,058 | 2,19,750 | 5,006 | 20,56,116 |
| L a g i | A | 18,743 | 37,419 | 28,024 | 2,739 | 154 | 84,955 | 17,20,34 |
| | B | 19,971 | 37,973 | 25,824 | 2,476 | 262 | 79,648 | 1,66,154 |
| | C | 20,885 | 30,723 | 26,681 | 2,713 | 459 | 83,017 | 1,64,478 |
| | | | | | | | | 59,53,566*** |

Table No. 4 continued

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|----|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------------|
| Other Sugar | A | - | - | 119 | - | 53 | - | 172 |
| | B | - | - | 13 | - | 244 | - | 257 |
| | C | - | - | 12 | - | 122 | - | 134 |
| Total Sugar | A | 89,255 | 32,609 | 24,504 | 22,384 | 28,134 | 78,761 | 2,75647 |
| | B | 88,063 | 32,456 | 25,638 | 25,424 | 25,319 | 79,381 | 2,76,281 |
| | C | 77,604 | 30,089 | 22,831 | 23,961 | 25,433 | 70,050 | 2,49,368 |
| Fruits & Vegetables (excluding Potatoes) | A | 17,012 | 28,945 | 10,243 | 7,586 | 11,298 | 5,980 | 81,064 |
| | B | 17,252 | 30,224 | 10,776 | 7,809 | 12,822 | 5,700 | 84,583 |
| | C | 16,510 | 29,258 | 10,149 | 6,881 | 12,478 | 5,857 | 81,133 |
| Potatoes | A | 3,463 | 15,896 | 17,692 | 502 | - | 81 | 37,036 |
| | B | 2,526 | 15,355 | 13,073 | 379 | 22 | 72 | 31,427 |
| | C | 3,179 | 17,112 | 13,912 | 327 | 10 | 67 | 34,607 |
| Misc. Food Crops | A | 14 | 178 | 609 | 8 | 20 | - | 829 |
| | B | 139 | 905 | 10 | 86 | 7 | - | 1,147 |
| | C | - | - | - | 5,253 | - | - | 5,253 |
| Condiments & Spices | A | 9,223 | 14,587 | 16,804 | 24,034 | 21,997 | 13,686 | 1,05,331 |
| | B | 7,618 | 14,907 | 15,832 | 25,385 | 18,983 | 16,121 | 98,846 |
| | EC | 6659 | 12,936 | 16,252 | 22,911 | 17,450 | 17,263 | 93,471 |
| Total Food crops | A | 27,84,785 | 20,48,629 | 12,71,724 | 12,89,392 | 26,54,313 | 6,83,994 | * |
| | B | 28,08,006 | 20,25,741 | 13,51,480 | 12,85,908 | 25,95,590 | 6,81,839 | ** |
| | C | 28,03,765 | 20,74,226 | 12,58,144 | 12,94,166 | 26,03,517 | 6,82,998 | 1,07,16,816 |
| Ground nuts | A | 77,567 | 56,440 | 1,48,729 | 2,05,615 | 1,97,461 | 1,27,487 | 8,13,299 |
| | B | 77,331 | 59,007 | 1,51,427 | 2,00,529 | 2,32,294 | 1,29,604 | 8,50,192 |
| | C | 78,891 | 63,378 | 1,57,698 | 2,03,328 | 2,14,416 | 1,42,264 | 8,59,975 |
| Sesamum | A | 4,685 | 3,739 | 21 | 4,915 | 9,812 | 21 | 23,193 |
| | B | 5,254 | 4,684 | 48 | 4,839 | 11,594 | 41 | 26,460 |
| | C | 4,894 | 8,979 | 52 | 4,599 | 10,114 | 43 | 28,681 |
| Linseed | A | 4,907 | 222 | 783 | 289 | 5,628 | 2 | 11,831 |
| | B | 3,519 | 195 | 738 | 206 | 4,501 | 8 | 9,167 |
| | C | 3,015 | 509 | 670 | 187 | 4,753 | - | 9,134 |
| | | | | | | | | * 1,07,32,787 |
| | | | | | | | | ** 1,07,16,816 |

Table 4 continued

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| Caster Seed | A | 84 | - | 10 | 191 | 438 | 9 | 732 |
| | B | 61 | - | 5 | 259 | 444 | 12 | 801 |
| | C | 61 | - | 16 | 137 | 349 | 6 | 569 |
| Rope & Mustard | A | - | 127 | - | 3 | 8,049 | - | 8,179 |
| | B | 2 | 362 | 7 | - | - | - | 371 |
| | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Coconut | A | - | - | - | 17 | - | 1 | 18 |
| | B | - | - | - | 36 | - | 6 | 42 |
| | C | - | - | - | 21 | 1 | 3 | 25 |
| Other Oilseeds | A | 1,62,206 | 91,262 | 21,699 | 18,193 | 1,24,765 | 4,152 | 4,22,277 |
| | B | 1,53,388 | 73,158 | 18,938 | 17,767 | 1,19,204 | 4,239 | 3,86,694 |
| | C | 1,47,064 | 85,677 | 19,834 | 15,887 | 1,18,706 | 4,598 | 3,91,766 |
| Total Oilseeds | A | 2,49,449 | 1,51,793 | 1,71,342 | 2,29,223 | 3,47,153 | 1,31,672 | 12,80,632 |
| | B | 2,39,575 | 1,37,406 | 1,71,203 | 2,23,636 | 3,68,037 | 1,33,910 | 12,73,767 |
| | C | 2,33,925 | 1,56,543 | 1,78,270 | 2,24,159 | 3,48,339 | 1,46,914 | 12,83,150 |
| C o t t o n | A | 80,115 | 14,962 | 6,269 | 11,940 | 27,729 | 4,565 | 14,55,80 |
| | B | 1,08,649 | 1,17,278 | 7,814 | 14,430 | 32,134 | 6,519 | 1,86,224 |
| | C | 1,09,673 | 16,626 | 7,322 | 15,149 | 7,730 | 4,232 | 1,60,732 |
| Other Fibres | A | 3,874 | 2,584 | 1,915 | 1,345 | 9,110 | 1,314 | 20,142 |
| | B | 5,404 | 1,997 | 1,221 | 1,173 | 7,744 | 1,305 | 18,850 |
| | C | 2,334 | 1,794 | 980 | 1,299 | 27,265 | 1,215 | 34,887 |
| T o t a l | A | 83,989 | 17,543 | 8,184 | 13,285 | 36,839 | 5,879 | 1166,719 |
| F i b r e s | B | 1,13,453 | 19,275 | 9,035 | 15,603 | 39,938 | 7,824 | 2,05,128 |
| | C | 1,301 | 301 | 731 | 1,117 | 7,111 | 1,111 | 1,111 |
| | T o t a l | 1,12,007 | 18,420 | 8,302 | 16,448 | 34,995 | 5,447 | 1,95,619 |

Table 4 continued

| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|---|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Tobacco | A | | 1,301 | 399 | 1,750 | 20,116 | 1,910 | 31,201 | 56,677 |
| | B | | 1,153 | 326 | 1,946 | 20,926 | 1,278 | 27,940 | 53,569 |
| | C | | 1,651 | 255 | 1,597 | 18,496 | 1,289 | 19,652 | 42,940 |
| Other Drugs & Narcotics. | A | | 233 | 527 | 354 | 1,920 | 601 | 332 | 3,967 |
| | B | | 291 | 579 | 398 | 2,137 | 429 | 324 | 4,158 |
| | C | | 250 | 549 | 372 | 2,257 | 517 | 292 | 4,237 |
| Total Drugs & Narcotics. | A | | 1,534 | 926 | 2,104 | 22,036 | 2,511 | 31,533 | 60,644 |
| | B | | 1,444 | 905 | 2,344 | 23,063 | 1,707 | 28,264 | 57,727 |
| | C | | 1,901 | 804 | 1,969 | 20,753 | 1,806 | 19,944 | 47,177 |
| Fodder Crops | A | | 1,50,462 | 4,78,319 | 3,60,803 | 96,138 | 50,342 | 1,96,715 | 13,32,779 |
| | B | | 1,50,475 | 4,77,379 | 3,61,194 | 1,60,909 | 49,598 | 1,99,826 | 13,99,381 |
| | C | | 1,54,500 | 5,12,482 | 4,00,475 | 1,52,373 | 57,466 | 1,91,699 | 14,68,995 |
| Non- food crops | A | | 459 | 2,771 | 877 | 6 | 199 | 5 | 4,317 |
| | B | | 653 | 1,789 | 686 | - | 6,406 | 1 | 9,540 |
| | C | | 458 | 545 | 390 | - | 568 | 34 | 1,995 |
| Total Non food Crops | A | | 4,85,893 | 6,51,355 | 5,43,310 | 3,60,688 | 4,15,047 | 3,65,804 | 28,22,097 |
| | B | | 5,05,605 | 6,37,284 | 5,44,462 | 4,23,211 | 4,63,683 | 3,60,825 | 29,44,070 |
| | C | | 5,02,791 | 6,38,794 | 5,89,406 | 4,13,733 | 4,43,174 | 3,64,038 | 30,01,936 |
| Total area under crops | A | | 32,70,678 | 26,99,984 | 18,15,034 | 16,50,080 | 30,60,472 | 10,49,797 | 1,35,46,045 |
| | B | | 33,13,611 | 27,54,408 | 18,95,942 | 17,09,119 | 30,57,362 | 10,51,664 | 1,37,82,106 |
| | C | | 33,00,556 | 27,63,625 | 18,47,550 | 17,07,899 | 30,46,836 | 10,47,036 | 1,37,22,502 |
| Area cropped more than once | A | | 1,60,681 | 2,65,540 | 1,33,897 | 63,965 | 93,437 | 27,496 | 7,45,016 |
| | B | | 1,99,436 | 2,05,328 | 2,26,399 | 61,200 | 1,02,340 | 23,934 | 8,18,637 |
| | C | | 1,94,871 | 2,19,640 | 1,31,733 | 63,736 | 94,611 | 20,761 | 7,25,352 |
| Total area of land under crops | A | | 31,09,997 | 24,34,444 | 16,81,137 | 15,86,115 | 29,67,035 | 10,22,301 | 1,28,01,029 |
| | B | | 31,14,175 | 24,57,697 | 16,69,543 | 16,47,919 | 29,55,022 | 10,27,730 | 1,28,72,086 |
| | C | | 31,11,685 | 25,43,985 | 17,15,817 | 16,44,163 | 29,52,225 | 10,26,275 | 1,29,94,150 |

:Table No.5:

Districtwise Distribution of Production of Different Crops in Poona

Division : (A : 1960-61: B : 1961-62 :C:1962-63) (Figures in '00 Tons)

| C r o p | Y e a r | L'nagar | P o o n a | S a t a r a | S a n g l i | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Divisional Total |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1.Rice | A | 93 | 526 | 226 | 126 | 92 | 1,324 | 2,387 |
| | B | 114 | 626 | 269 | 134 | 120 | 1,292 | 2,555 |
| | C | 106 | 611 | 247 | 128 | 65 | 1,312 | 2,469 |
| 2.Wheat | A | 183 | 94 | 116 | 97 | 156 | 16 | 662 |
| | B | 169 | 92 | 91 | 76 | 132 | 14 | 574 |
| | C | 3,126 | 94 | 105 | 72 | 133 | 12 | 583 |
| 3.Jowar | A | 3,126 | 2,191 | 1,482 | 2,572 | 3,715 | 758 | 13,844 |
| | B | 1,757 | 1,174 | 1,024 | 2,631 | 2,874 | 576 | 9,436 |
| | C | 2,380 | 1,760 | 1,402 | 1,992 | 3,142 | 643 | 11,819 |
| 4.Bajra | A | 605 | 646 | 347 | 206 | 65 | 3 | 1,872 |
| | B | 473 | 466 | 422 | 150 | 37 | 3 | 1,551 |
| | C | 846 | 763 | 389 | 276 | 100 | 4 | 2,378 |
| 5.Other Cereals | A | 71 | 168 | 102 | 29 | 54 | 229 | 653 |
| | B | 65 | 152 | 97 | 46 | 51 | 334 | 745 |
| | C | 66 | 160 | 106 | 55 | 54 | 363 | 798 |
| 6.Total Cereals | A | 4,078 | 3,625 | 2,273 | 3,043 | 4,082 | 2,450 | 19,551 |
| | B | 2,578 | 2,514 | 1,903 | 2,437 | 3,214 | 2,219 | 14,865 |
| | C | 4,065 | 3,388 | 2,243 | 2,523 | 3,494 | 2,334 | 18,047 |
| 7.Tur | A | 75 | 35 | 49 | 119 | 152 | 64 | 494 |
| | B | 95 | 34 | 49 | 115 | 226 | 47 | 566 |
| | C | 80 | 30 | 51 | 116 | 191 | 47 | 515 |
| 8.Gram | A | 131 | 97 | 73 | 64 | 92 | 14 | 471 |
| | B | 64 | 66 | 62 | 64 | 65 | 13 | 334 |
| | C | 77 | 90 | 65 | 54 | 60 | 9 | 355 |
| 9.Other Pulses | A | 81 | 84 | 136 | 148 | 84 | 44 | 577 |
| | B | 97 | 92 | 146 | 152 | 91 | 48 | 626 |
| | C | 93 | 94 | 136 | 141 | 86 | 45 | 595 |

Table No.5 continued

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-----------|---|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| 10.Total | A | 287 | 218 | 258 | 331 | 328 | 122 | 1,544 |
| Pulses | B | 256 | 192 | 257 | 331 | 382 | 108 | 1,526 |
| | C | 250 | 214 | 252 | 311 | 337 | 101 | 1,465 |
| | A | 3,825 | 1,048 | 625 | 630 | 827 | 2,437 | 9,392 |
| 11.Sugar | B | 3,931 | 1,029 | 665 | 715 | 738 | 2,328 | 9,406 |
| cane | C | 3,437 | 1,021 | 592 | 651 | 772 | 2,111 | 8,584 |
| | A | 76 | 238 | 346 | 12 | - | 1 | 673 |
| 12.Pota- | B | 62 | 187 | 270 | 9 | - | 1 | 529 |
| toes | C | 78 | 198 | 286 | 8 | - | 1 | 571 |
| | A | 43 | 23 | 18 | 48 | 48 | 21 | 153 |
| 13.Chil- | B | 36 | 20 | 17 | 52 | 40 | 18 | 183 |
| lies | | 32 | 15 | 18 | 53 | 37 | 20 | 175 |
| | A | 164 | 189 | 741 | 492 | 467 | 533 | 2,586 |
| 14.Ground | B | 128 | 175 | 598 | 717 | 549 | 530 | 2,697 |
| nuts | C | 247 | 342 | 797 | 769 | 507 | 638 | 3,300 |
| | A | 6 | 4 | - | 6 | 9 | - | 25 |
| 15. | B | 4 | 5 | - | 6 | 10 | - | 25 |
| Sesza- | C | 4 | - | - | 6 | 10 | - | 20 |
| num | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | B | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 16.Cas- | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| tor | | | | | | | | |
| seed | A | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | 11 |
| | B | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| 17.Rape | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| & Mustard | A | 4 | - | 1 | - | 5 | - | 10 |
| | B | 2 | - | 1 | - | 4 | - | 8 |
| 18.Lin- | C | 2 | - | 1 | - | 3 | - | 6 |
| seed | A | 4 | 2 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 54 | 107 |
| | B | 4 | - | 5 | 50 | 3 | 55 | 117 |
| 19.Tobac- | C | 5 | - | 6 | 47 | 3 | 48 | 109 |
| co | | | | | | | | |

:Table No.5 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---------|---|-----|-----|----|----|-----|----|-----|
| | A | 325 | 111 | 36 | 53 | 153 | 13 | 701 |
| 20.3ot- | B | 306 | 99 | 28 | 53 | 107 | 13 | 671 |
| ton | C | 505 | 106 | 47 | 64 | 141 | 14 | 874 |

4/

SOURCE : STATISTICIAN,
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
M. S.,
POONA.

:TABLE NO.6:

Table showing Districtwise Distribution of Area Irrigated by Different Sources of
Irrigation in Poona Division : (A: '60-61: B: '61-62 & C: '62-63)
(in acres)

| Source of Irrigation | Year | Ahmednagar | P o o n a | S a t a r a | Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Divisional total |
|-------------------------|------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Govt. Canals | A | 1,07,513 | 1,01,303 | 61,478 | 4,946 | 58,630 | 4,375 | 3,38,245 |
| | B | 1,18,955 | 1,06,595 | 44,738 | 7,330 | 50,190 | 4,335 | 3,32,143 |
| | C | 1,17,017 | 1,00,704 | 63,788 | 5,888 | 55,089 | 3,812 | 3,46,298 |
| Private Canals | A | 4,312 | 7,869 | 41,783 | 5,421 | 114 | 161 | 59,660 |
| | B | 3,793 | 5,614 | 44,432 | 5,747 | 114 | 161 | 59,866 |
| | C | 1,379 | 8,362 | 43,683 | 3,142 | 178 | 180 | 61,924 |
| Total Canals | A | 1,11,825 | 1,09,192 | 1,03,261 | 10,367 | 58,744 | 4,536 | 3,97,925 |
| | B | 1,22,753 | 1,12,209 | 89,170 | 13,077 | 50,304 | 4,496 | 3,92,009 |
| | C | 1,18,396 | 1,09,066 | 1,07,471 | 14,030 | 55,267 | 3,992 | 4,08,222 |
| Works | A | 1,944 | 2,026 | 1,397 | - | 4,408 | 1,293 | 11,068 |
| | B | 2,713 | 1,136 | 1,397 | - | 6,138 | 1,294 | 12,678 |
| | C | 1,955 | 845 | 1,394 | 105 | 10,991 | 1,325 | 16,615 |
| Tubewells | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | B | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other wells | A | 2,21,032 | 1,37,069 | 85,251 | 92,376 | 2,11,578 | 28,331 | 7,76,137 |
| | B | 2,35,547 | 1,35,281 | 83,261 | 1,01,118 | 2,11,044 | 30,269 | 7,96,520 |
| | C | 2,33,821 | 1,35,777 | 95,086 | 1,01,956 | 1,99,983 | 27,641 | 7,99,264 |
| Other sources (specify) | A | 944 | 3,774 | 6,734 | 3,931 | - | 59,751 | 75,134 |
| | B | 959 | 8,499 | 4,033 | 5,054 | - | 60,554 | 79,099 |
| | C | 1,932 | 4,559 | 3,793 | 5,476 | - | 53,965 | 69,685 |
| Net area irrigated | A | 3,35,745 | 2,52,031 | 1,96,643 | 1,06,674 | 2,74,730 | 94,411 | 12,60,284 |
| | B | 3,61,972 | 2,57,125 | 1,77,861 | 1,19,249 | 2,67,486 | 96,613 | 12,80,306 |
| | C | 3,61,154 | 2,50,247 | 2,03,285 | 1,21,567 | 2,66,241 | 86,923 | 12,94,417 |

Table No.6 continued...

| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| | A | 3,31,607 | 2,90,441 | 2,50,627 | 1,29,916 | 3,25,323 | 96,539 | 14,60,043 |
| | B | 4,03,743 | 2,92,091 | 2,30,920 | 1,37,732 | 3,30,971 | 93,374 | 15,04,336 |
| | C | 4,10,202 | 2,36,339 | 2,71,221 | 1,41,416 | 3,26,729 | 87,236 | 15,23,283 |

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN,
 DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
 MADRAS STATE, P O O H A.
 B O M B A Y

:TABLE NO.7:

:Districtwise Area irrigated under Different Crops in Poona Division :
(1960-1961: A : 1961-62: B : 1962-63 : C) (In acres)

| | Y e a r | A'nagar | Poona | Satara | Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Divisional total |
|----|------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|------------------|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | A | 3,582 | 8,685 | 24,696 | 5,642 | 6,995 | 5,402 | 55,002 |
| | B | 3,433 | 3,220 | 25,362 | 5,973 | 9,290 | 5,550 | 57,828 |
| | C | 2,711 | 7,386 | 26,638 | 6,544 | 7,599 | 5,776 | 56,714 |
| | A | 33,853 | 26,492 | 27,355 | 18,540 | 35,363 | 3,522 | 1,45,130 |
| | B | 31,939 | 23,661 | 27,236 | 18,467 | 35,996 | 4,166 | 1,41,465 |
| | C | 20,618 | 23,526 | 29,335 | 16,163 | 35,970 | 3,119 | 1,37,731 |
| | A | 1,47,623 | 95,360 | 77,134 | 26,629 | 1,43,774 | - | 4,90,525 |
| | B | 1,53,222 | 99,699 | 80,225 | 33,261 | 1,55,726 | 1 | 5,27,134 |
| | C | 1,64,320 | 1,14,742 | 83,316 | 36,042 | 1,45,695 | - | 5,44,121 |
| | A | 14,125 | 33,610 | 16,013 | 1,867 | 13,684 | - | 79,299 |
| | B | 16,141 | 36,044 | 12,708 | 3,493 | 11,337 | - | 80,224 |
| | C | 15,974 | 20,820 | 20,677 | 6,142 | 11,219 | - | 74,832 |
| | A | 1,423 | 2,375 | 1,599 | 2,538 | 3,732 | 4,073 | 20,790 |
| | B | 1,475 | 1,741 | 1,493 | 3,664 | 9,570 | 4,365 | 22,308 |
| Is | C | 1,484 | 1,004 | 1,483 | 4,042 | 11,081 | 3,774 | 22,873 |
| | A | 2,00,616 | 1,66,822 | 1,46,797 | 55,966 | 2,07,548 | 12,997 | 7,90,446 |
| | B | 2,11,210 | 1,69,365 | 1,47,025 | 64,858 | 2,22,419 | - | 9,28,959 |
| Is | C | 2,14,173 | 1,67,478 | 1,61,454 | 68,833 | 2,11,564 | 14,082 | 8,36,171 |
| | A | 13,647 | 11,934 | 16,651 | 4,596 | 4,358 | 153 | 51,339 |
| Is | B | 12,733 | 12,245 | 15,380 | 4,396 | 4,364 | 429 | 49,601 |
| | C | 10,856 | 11,619 | 13,653 | 4,673 | 5,809 | 218 | 46,833 |
| | A | 72 | 5,651 | 1,500 | 5 | 1,075 | - | 8,303 |
| | B | 126 | 6,763 | 264 | - | 1,228 | - | 8,381 |
| | C | 180 | 4,662 | 660 | - | 118 | - | 5,620 |

:Table No.7 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| 9. Other Pulses | A | 951 | 961 | 719 | - | 42 | - | 2,673 |
| | B | 973 | 3,037 | 838 | - | 324 | - | 5,172 |
| | C | 1,912 | 2,811 | 829 | - | 893 | - | 6,445 |
| 10. Total Pulses | A | 14,672 | 18,646 | 18,870 | 4,601 | 1,075 | 153 | 58,015 |
| | B | 13,837 | 22,045 | 16,482 | 4,396 | 5,916 | 429 | 63,155 |
| | C | 12,948 | 19,092 | 15,147 | 4,673 | 6,820 | 218 | 58,898 |
| 11. Total Food- grains. | A | 2,15,236 | 1,85,121 | 1,65,667 | 59,867 | 2,83,353 | 13,150 | 9,22,444 |
| | B | 2,25,097 | 1,91,410 | 1,63,507 | 69,254 | 2,28,335 | 14,511 | 8,92,114 |
| | C | 2,27,121 | 1,86,570 | 1,76,601 | 73,606 | 2,18,384 | 12,887 | 8,95,169 |
| 12. Sugar- cane | A | 89,082 | 32,466 | 24,385 | 22,176 | 23,013 | 78,761 | 2,74,883 |
| | B | 87,865 | 32,456 | 25,625 | 25,427 | 24,573 | 79,381 | 2,35,327 |
| | C | 76,896 | 30,039 | 22,819 | 23,961 | 25,263 | 70,050 | 2,49,083 |
| 13. Potato | A | 2,905 | 10,200 | 13,083 | 498 | 45 | - | 20,736 |
| | B | 2,019 | 8,325 | 10,892 | 347 | 12 | 1 | 21,596 |
| | C | 2,546 | 4,933 | 11,451 | 322 | 9 | 3 | 19,263 |
| 14. Chil- lies | A | 8,163 | 4,968 | 2,634 | 8,979 | 18,432 | 922 | 44,098 |
| | B | 6,702 | 4,567 | 3,067 | 10,723 | 14,933 | 845 | 49,337 |
| | C | 5,833 | 2,283 | 3,434 | 10,640 | 15,448 | 824 | 38,462 |
| 15. Other Food | A | 17,049 | 13,983 | 28,713 | 14,915 | 23,321 | 3,265 | 1,01,246 |
| | B | 16,711 | 13,235 | 22,105 | 13,890 | 18,087 | 3,076 | 87,104 |
| | C | 15,981 | 15,180 | 42,167 | 15,273 | 17,864 | 2,905 | 1,09,370 |
| 16. Total Food crops | A | 3,32,465 | 2,46,744 | 2,34,487 | 1,06,486 | 3,02,285 | 96,098 | 13,18,535 |
| | B | 3,38,394 | 2,49,993 | 2,25,196 | 1,19,641 | 2,85,640 | 97,814 | 13,16,978 |
| | C | 3,28,391 | 2,39,055 | 2,56,472 | 1,23,802 | 2,76,973 | 86,674 | 13,11,367 |
| 17. Cotton | A | 24,737 | 13,932 | 3,779 | 4,965 | 16,418 | - | 63,831 |
| | B | 33,452 | 14,630 | 2,793 | 6,663 | 12,618 | - | 70,161 |
| | C | 55,374 | 15,816 | 6,980 | 6,217 | 17,707 | 12 | 1,02,106 |

:Table No.7 continued:

| 1. | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------------------|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| 18. Groundnut | A: | 3,762 | 12,058 | 1,970 | 58 | 10,141 | - | 27,989 |
| | B | 12,584 | 11,727 | 2075 | 777 | 8,982 | - | 36,145 |
| | C | 4,747 | 5,835 | 1,771 | 876 | 9,246 | - | 22,475 |
| 19. Other Non-food crops | A | 20,713 | 46,697 | 10,391 | 9,458 | 3,997 | 441 | 88,697 |
| | B | 24,318 | 15,741 | 6,851 | 10,651 | 3,09,371 | 560 | 3,67,492 |
| | C | 21,780 | 25,675 | 5,998 | 10,521 | 23,803 | 550 | 86,327 |
| 20. Total non-food crops | A | 49,212 | 48,197 | 16,140 | 14,481 | 30,556 | 441 | 1,54,527 |
| | B | 70,354 | 42,098 | 11,724 | 18,091 | 45,031 | 560 | 1,87,858 |
| | C | 81,901 | 41,326 | 14,749 | 17,614 | 49,756 | 562 | 2,05,908 |
| 21. Gross Irrigated | A | 8,81,697 | 2,90,441 | 2,50,627 | 1,20,916 | 3,32,341 | 96,539 | 14,62,561 |
| | B | 4,08,748 | 2,92,091 | 2,36,020 | 1,37,732 | 3,30,971 | 98,374 | 15,04,936 |
| | C | 4,10,292 | 2,86,381 | 2,71,221 | 1,41,416 | 3,26,729 | 87,230 | 15,23,275 |

:TABLE NO.8:

:MAJOR AND MEDIUM IRRIGATION PROJECTS IN POONA DIVISION:

| Description | K O L H A P U R | | S A T A R A | | | | |
|--|--|--|----------------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| | Ladhanagari Hydro Electric Project | Bandhara at Umredi (Medium) 31-3-61 | 31-3-62 | 31-3-63 | Bandhara at Takali River (Medium) 31-3-61 | 31-3-62 | 31-3-63 |
| 1)Year of start | 1908 | 1954 | 1954 | 1954 | -----1 9 5 4----- | | |
| 2)Stages of completion reached by 31-3-63 | Completed | Minor works in p r o g r e s s- | | | ----Minor works in progress. | | |
| 3)Estimates of costs involved by stages. | Es.188.65 lakhs | Es.17.16 lakhs | Es.17.16 lakhs | Es.17.16 lakhs | -----Es.13.07 lakhs----- | | |
| 4)Gross area irrigated upto the latest year | 1963-64- 20,000 acres of Sugarcane. | 350.00 | 200.00 | 93.00 | 102.00 | 1000.00 | 74.00 |
| 5)Irrigation potential created upto 31-3-63. | 18,000* | 3500-00 | 4000.00 | 4000.00 | 3000.00 | 3500.00 | 4000.00 |
| 6)Future Irrigation Potential | NIL | 600.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 2649.00 | 2149.00 | 1649.00 |

* Figure is correct & being only a potential it will not tally with the figure of actual irrigation reported in 1961-62 Abstract.

| | S A T A R A | | | | | | SHOLAPUR |
|--|---------------------------------|----------|----------|---|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Ranand Tank (Medium) 31-3-61 | 31-3-62 | 31-3-63 | Irrigation Tank at Daru (Medium) 31-3-61 | Irrigation Tank at Tambve (Medium) 31-3-62 | Irrigation Tank at Budhial 31-3-63 | Irrigation tank at 31-3-63 |
| 1.Year of start | -----1958----- | | | -----1953----- | | -----1960----- | 1899* |
| 2.Stages of completion reached by 31-3-63. | -----Work completed----- | | | -----Work completed----- | | -----Each work in progress----- | ** |
| 3.Estimates of costs involved by stages. | Es.30.18 | Es.30.18 | Es.30.18 | Es.11.92 lakhs | Es.12.00 lakhs | Es.73.67 lk. | |
| 4.Gross area irrigated upto latest year | 1307.00 | 1151.00 | 676.00 | 690.00 | 600.00 | 286.00 | nil |

**1960-61: Daru outlet w.w. completed except items of water cushion chamber & providing additional dia of 24" for outlet which are in progress. Out of 16.5 miles length of canal, 13 miles of L.B. Canal are completed. All 8 distributaries completed except minor C.D. works & field outlet which are in progress. Rest work in progress. 1961-62 : As above. Field outlet & H.P. work in progress. 1962-63 : C.D. works on Dy. No. 7 & 8 of L.B. Canal and submersible H.P. Drains area w.w. tail channel & staff quarter in progress.

continued.

:Table 3 continued:

| | S A T A R A | | | | | | | S H S H O L A P U R | | | |
|--|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|---------------------|---------|-----|-------|
| | 31-3-61 | 31-3-62 | 31-3-63 | 31-3-61 | 31-3-62 | 31-3-63 | 31-3-61 | 31-3-62 | 31-3-63 | | |
| 5. Irrigation potential created upto 31-3-63 | 2700.00 | 2700.00 | 2700.00 | 1600.00 | 1600.00 | 1600.00 | 63 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 9,800 |
| 6. Future Irrigation Potential. | -----nil----- | | | | | | -----25,000----- | | | 700 | |

| Name of Project | A H M E D N A G A R DISTRICT | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-----------------|--------|----------|--|
| | Major Projects | | | | Medium Projects | | | |
| | Mula | Bhandardara | G h o d | Visapur | Gunawadi | Gurao+ | Kolegaon | |
| 1. Cost involved (Es.in lakhs): | 1,550.00 | 153.83 | 485.00 | 40.44 | 15.39 | 11.50 | 13.13 | |
| 2. Gross Area irrigated during the year | | | | | | | | |
| (i) 1961-62 .. : | - | 68,170 | 17,815.00 | 6,473 | 1073 | 1,339 | 43 | |
| (ii) 1962-63 .. : | - | 73,375 | 13,808 | 6,544 | 1035 | 1,001 | 49 | |
| (iii) 1963-64 .. : | - | 79,021 | 11,383 | 5,476 | 1045 | 485 | - | |
| 3. Irrigation Potential created upto the end of | | | | | | | | |
| (i) 1961-62 .. : | - | 57,000 | 32,000 | 12,000 | 1700 | 1,300 | 800 | |
| (ii) 1962-63 .. : | - | 57,000 | 32,000 | 12,000 | 1700 | 1,300 | 800 | |
| (iii) 1963-64 .. : | - | 57,000 | 32,000 | 12,000 | 1700 | 1,300 | 800 | |
| 4. Irrigation Potential yet to be created .. | 2,19,100 | - | 11,800 | - | - | - | - | |

| Name of Project | S A N G L I DISTRICT | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------|------|-----------------------|------|------|---|--------|--------|
| | PROJECT 1 | | | PROJECT 2 | | | PROJECT 3 | | |
| | Balawadi Bandhara | | | Atpadi Tank | | | Remodelling & extension of Krishna Canal. | | |
| 1. Year of Start .. : | 1957 | | | 1960 | | | 1954 | | |
| 2. Estimated cost involved by states (in Es.) .. | 19,37,058.00 | | | Es.19,96,000.00 | | | Es.70,25,000.00 | | |
| 3. Stage of completion reached as on 31st March of .. | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
| 4. Gross irrigated area in the year (in acre) .. : | -----In progress----- | | | -----In progress----- | | | 6,492 | 9,662 | 5,660 |
| 5. Irrigation potential created (in acres) .. : | -----n i l----- | | | -----n i l----- | | | 1,500 | 16,000 | 16,000 |

:TABLE 8 continued:

| | | S A N G L I DISTRICT | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|------------------------------|------|-----------|--|-----|--|
| | | PROJECT 1 | | | PROJECT 2 | | | PROJECT 3 | | | |
| | | '61 | '62 | '63 | '61 | '62 | '63 | '61 | '62 | '63 | |
| 6. Future Irrigation Potential | | 4,800 | 4,800 | 4,800 | 2,769 | 2,769 | 2769 | 12000 | Full utilisation in terms of water has been done. Due to increased acreage of sugarcane, utilisation in terms of acreage will not be achieved. | | |
| SOURCE: EX. ENGINEER, SANGLI IRRIGATION DIVISION, S A N G L I | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | P O O N A DISTRICT | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Major *Khadakwasla Dam | Major Vir Dam | Medium Pushpavati Dam | Medium Ghod Project | Major Loyed Dam | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | | | |
| 1. Location, Name & Tehsil | | 11 miles from Poona City Tal. Haveli | Bhor Taluka on Nira River | Taluka Junnar at village Metwed confluence of Madhavi & Pushpavati | Taluka-Sirur Poona & A'nagar boundary village Chinchori | Tal. Bhor on Yelwandi river. | | | | | |
| 2. Year of start | | March, 64 (new) | December, 56 | 1954 | 1954 | 1913 | | | | | |
| 3. Stage of completion reached by 31-3-1964. | | New construction. | Work at Vir completed except installation of tainter gatar | Work completed except laid compensation | Entire earth work completed in 1957 Ghod right bank is completed in 1961. | Completed in 1927 | | | | | |
| 4. Estimate of costs involved by stages. | | Rs. 1.10 crores approx. | Rs. 541 lakhs No stage work | Rs. 14,28,260 upto 30-4-64 | Rs. 484.81 lakh | Rs. 173.9 lakh | | | | | |
| 5. Gross area irrigated upto latest yr. 1963-1964. | | Nil. Dam was breached in July, 61. | 79,940 acres | 1,355 acres | 28,295 acres | 4,14,457 acres. | | | | | |
| 6. Irrigation potential created upto 1964. | | nil | 3200 meft | 1355 acres | 39,000 acres | 414457 acres | | | | | |

continued.

TABLE No.8 continued

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|--|--|--|--|---|
| 7. Future irrigation potential (some idea regarding the utilisation of the potential to be created in future. | 50,000 acres as it was before the breach of Dam. | 9,428 neft with installation of Gates. Additional irrigation will be (6,000) acres with full irrigation potential. | Full irrigation potential has been created & utilised. | The full irrigation potential in 60800 acres which is to be completed in 1965. | Full irrigation potential has been created. |

* New construction.

SOURCE: EXECUTIVE ENGINEER OF IRRIGATION IN POONA DISTRICT.

:TABLE NO.9:
PRINCIPAL
 :YIELD RATES OF PRICES OF CROPS IN POONA DIVISION:
 (1960-61: A : 1961-62:B : 1962-63 : C)

In lbs per acre)

| C r o p | Year | A'nagar | Poona | Satara | Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Divisional Yield rates. |
|-------------------|------|---------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1.Rice | A | 843 | 916 | 791 | 863 | 845 | 1,236 | 1,040 |
| | D | 998 | 1,083 | 924 | 888 | 1,022 | 1,161 | 1,082 |
| | C | 920 | 1,034 | 858 | 824 | 589 | 1,114 | 890 |
| 2.Jowar Kharip | A | 1,120 | 935 | 757 | 1,225 | 791 | 1,324 | 1,135 |
| | D | 896 | 459 | 459 | 996 | 572 | 1,065 | 840 |
| | C | 927 | 77 | 769 | 969 | 454 | 1,174 | 723 |
| 3.Jowar Rabi | A | 423 | 429 | 612 | 399 | 415 | 342 | 532 |
| | B | 247 | 231 | 384 | 298 | 328 | 271 | 288 |
| | C | 409 | 372 | 515 | 267 | 353 | 218 | 356 |
| 4. Bajra | A | 236 | 324 | 208 | 141 | 60 | 127 | 213 |
| | B | 165 | 233 | 238 | 106 | 39 | 124 | 172 |
| | C | 263 | 383 | 248 | 189 | 102 | 179 | 228 |
| 5.Maize | A | 1,440 | 896 | 678 | 472 | 890 | 602 | 492 |
| | B | 1,493 | 954 | 727 | 813 | 892 | 775 | 474 |
| | C | 1,344 | 622 | 622 | 825 | 908 | 638 | 841 |
| 6.Ragi | A | 455 | 515 | 592 | 664 | - | 647 | 583 |
| | B | 392 | 395 | 608 | 627 | - | 647 | 551 |
| | C | 375 | 496 | 612 | 664 | 448 | 707 | 550 |
| 7.Wheat | A | 327 | 399 | 771 | 599 | 637 | 676 | 481 |
| | B | 362 | 416 | 573 | 459 | 515 | 560 | 444 |
| | C | 381 | 418 | 670 | 480 | 565 | 549 | 512 |
| 8.Barley | A | - | 498 | 746 | - | 320 | 746 | 578 |
| | B | - | 597 | 746 | - | 407 | 560 | 578 |
| | C | - | 517 | 840 | 570 | 373 | - | 575 |

*726

:Table 9 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 9. Gram | A | 400 | 322 | 401 | 383 | 360 | 360 | 370 |
| | B | 225 | 258 | 372 | 377 | 281 | 339 | 291 |
| | C | 316 | 355 | 396 | 361 | 274 | 348 | 2,050 |
| 10. Tur | A | 430 | 458 | 587 | 633 | 481 | 805 | 549 |
| | B | 432 | 459 | 617 | 633 | 480 | 642 | 515 |
| | C | 441 | 442 | 631 | 632 | 489 | 646 | 547 |
| 11. Potato | A | 4,364 | 3,353 | 4,430 | 5,376 | - | 2,240 | 4,053 |
| | B | 5,555 | 2,720 | 4,653 | 5,040 | - | 2,240 | 4,042 |
| | C | 5,460 | 2,594 | 4,609 | 5,973 | - | 2,240 | 3,646 |
| 12. Sugar- cane | A | 9,605 | 7,201 | 5,738 | 6,300 | 6,592 | 6,928 | 7,636 |
| | B | 9,994 | 7,082 | 5,819 | 6,306 | 6,586 | 6,568 | 7,631 |
| | C | 9,998 | 7,588 | 5,816 | 6,076 | 6,835 | 6,746 | 7,178 |
| 13. Tobac- co. | A | 689 | 1,120 | 790 | 390 | 707 | 388 | 423 |
| | B | 747 | N.A. | 599 | 536 | 517 | 442 | 490 |
| | C | 659 | N.A. | 840 | 569 | 516 | 546 | 626 |
| 14. Cotton (Lint) | A | 159 | 290 | 224 | 191 | 224 | 111 | 189 |
| | B | 133 | 224 | 141 | 158 | 130 | 78 | 141 |
| | C | 180 | 250 | 252 | 166 | 202 | 103 | 192 |
| 15. Ground nut (Pods) | A | 473 | 751 | 1,115 | 536 | 530 | 236 | 712 |
| | B | 371 | 663 | 885 | 801 | 529 | 916 | 711 |
| | C | 701 | 1,208 | 1,132 | 847 | 530 | 1,004 | 5,422 |

SOURCE : The STATISTICIAN,
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
MAHARASHTRA STATE,
POONA.

TABLE NO. 10

:Districtwise Area under Forest in Poona Division:

(Years : 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64)

(In acres)

| DISTRICT | YEAR | Area Under Forest. | | | Value of the Produce Removed & utilized in Rs. |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | Reserved | Protected | Unclassed | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Ahmednagar | 1961-62 | 5,43,768 | 1,29,188 | - | 44,349 |
| | 1961-62 | 5,32,499 | 1,29,188 | - | 64,020 |
| | 1963-64 | 5,30,528 | 1,29,188 | - | 53,788 |
| P o o n a | 1961-62 | 4,01,707 | - | 77,532 | 3,71,629 |
| | 1962-63 | 4,01,692 | - | 77,533 | 3,29,506 |
| | 1963-64 | 3,93,113 | - | 73,676 | 4,97,022 |
| S a t a r a | 1961-62 | 2,71,720 | 13,355 | 539 | 1,96,867 |
| | 1962-63 | 2,68,478 | 13,331 | 616 | 70,915 |
| | 1963-64 | 2,70,435 | 13,331 | 616 | 3,21,830 |
| S a n g l i | 1961-62 | 92,112 | 19 | 28,325 | 39,252 |
| | 1962-63 | 68,561 | 18 | 1,020 | 23,108 |
| | 1963-64 | 68,535 | 18 | 1,020 | 14,394 |
| Kolhapur | 1961-62 | 79,027 | 1,00,686 | 2,12,654 | 3,25,206 |
| | 1962-63 | 73,467 | 1,00,493 | 2,11,730 | 2,10,524 |
| | 1963-64 | 73,467 | 1,00,491 | 2,11,730 | 78,908* |

Source: The Statistician of the Chief Conservator of Forest, M.S., Poona.

Source: (1) Divisional Forest Officer, Satara. (2) The Sub-Divisional Forest Officer, Satara, (3) Statistician, Dept. of Forest, Poona.

Source: Divisional Forest Officer, Satara.

Source: Divisional Forest Officer, Kolhapur.

*Provisional figure.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Sholapur | 1961-62 | 28,951 | nil | 2,634 | 3,905 |
| | 1962-63 | 28,883 | nil | 2,624 | 13,670 |
| | 1963-64 | 28,883 | nil | 2,634 | 27,791 |
| Divisional | 1961-62 | 14,17,285 | 2,43,223 | 3,21,665 | 9,81,203 |
| | 1962-63 | 13,73,580 | 2,43,030 | 2,93,503 | 7,11,743 |
| | 1963-64 | 13,64,961 | 2,43,026 | 2,94,276 | 9,93,733 |

Source: The Statistician,
of the Chief Conservator
of Forest, M.S., Poona.

:TABLE NO.11:

: Statement showing Monthly Average of Retail Prices of important Commodities in the Poona Division :

| Sr. No.: | Commodity | Brief Description | Unit | RETAIL PRICES IN M O N T H | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | | | NOV., 62 | DEC., 62 | JAN., 63 | FEB., 63 | MARCH, 63 | APRIL, 63 | MAY, 63 | JUNE, 63 | JULY, 63 | AUGUST, 63 | SEPT., 63 | OCT., 63 | NOV., 63 | DECEMBER, 63 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| A: CEREALS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Rice Clean | Fine | Nil | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.82 | 0.85 | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.89 | 0.90 | 0.91 | 0.89 |
| 2 | do | Medium | lo | 0.67 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.71 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.80 | 0.78 |
| 3 | do | Coarse | gram | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.74 | *0.60 | *0.63 | *0.66 | *0.67 | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.74 | 0.72 | 0.70 |
| (* 5 Districts) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Wheat | Medium | --- | 0.67 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.62 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.65 |
| 5 | Wheat | Coarse | --- | 0.60 | 0.58 | *0.55 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.61 |
| (* Five districts) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Wheat flour(White) | | --- | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.55 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.55 |
| 7 | Jowar | White | --- | 0.57 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.48 |
| 8 | Jowar | Yellow | --- | *0.55 | *0.49 | *0.46 | 0.43 | 0.41 | 0.42 | 0.44 | *0.45 | *0.45 | *0.43 | *0.44 | *0.44 | *0.44 | *0.45 |
| (* Five districts) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9 | Bajra | | --- | 0.52 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.43 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.44 | 0.45 |
| B: PULSES: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Gram (Whole) | Whole | Ki- | 0.56 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.55 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.54 | 0.55 | 0.57 | 0.58 | 0.60 |
| 11 | Gram | Dal | logram | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.58 | 0.57 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.64 | 0.64 | 0.65 | 0.64 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.68 |
| 12 | Arhar | Dal | --- | 0.89 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.78 | 0.83 | 0.87 | 0.92 | 0.95 | 0.94 | 0.93 | 1.01 | 1.04 | 1.03 |
| 13 | Mung | Dal | --- | 0.85 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.85 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.85 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|------|--------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----|
| 14 : Urid : Dal | Kilo- | 1.22 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 1.10 | 1.13 | | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.08 | 1.04 | | |
| | :Gram | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 : Musur : Dal | --- | 0.81 | 0.73 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.73 | 0.78 | 0.76 | | 0.77 | 0.73 | | 0.73 | 0.70 | 0.83 | 0.86 | | |
| <u>C: EDIBLE OILS:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 : Groundnut oil | Kilo- | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.81 | 1.87 | | 2.03 | 2.05 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 1.96 | 1.75 | | |
| | gram | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>D: OTHER OILS:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 : Vanaspati (Dalda) | --- | 3.24 | 3.08 | 3.9607 | 3.03 | 3.07 | 3.09 | 3.11 | | 3.17 | 3.22 | 3.25 | 3.30 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 3.23 | | |
| | Loose. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>E: SUGAR & GEL</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 : Sugar 'C' | --- | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.16 | 1.24 | 1.18 | | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.17 | 1.22 | | |
| | :Class | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 : Gur | --- | 0.75 | 0.64 | 0.63 | 0.70 | 0.74 | 0.62 | 0.91 | | *1.04 | 0.63 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.06 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>F: WHEAT, RICE, EGGS:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 : Coat Lent | --- | 3.08 | 2.97 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.98 | 3.02 | 2.98 | | 2.93 | 3.01 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 | | |
| 21 : Fresh Fish | --- | 2.37 | 2.42 | 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.71 | 2.65 | 2.79 | | 2.60 | *2.62 | *2.60 | *2.62 | *2.70 | *2.72 | *2.69 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 : Eggs | : Hen | Dozen | 2.20 | 2.15 | 2.10 | 1.90 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.72 | 1.74 | 1.84 | 1.92 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 2.04 | 2.20 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>G: CONDIMITS & SPICES:</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 : Salt | : Kg. | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.12 | |
| 24 : Turmeric | --- | 2.02 | 1.98 | 1.95 | 1.93 | 1.91 | 1.96 | 1.92 | | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.92 | 1.91 | 1.91 | 1.93 | 2.06 | | |
| 25 : Dry Caran- | --- | | | | | 1.00 | 0.98 | *1.07 | | 1.09 | 1.14 | 1.10 | *1.15 | *1.10 | *1.12 | *1.22 | | |
| der. | | | | | | one | three | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Dist. | Dist.s: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 : Dry Chillies | --- | 3.14 | 2.81 | 2.85 | 2.84 | 2.74 | 2.63 | 2.84 | | 3.13 | 3.19 | 3.06 | 2.95 | 2.90 | 2.81 | 2.58 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>H: VEGETABLES</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 : Potato | --- | 0.41 | 0.38 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.35 | 0.41 | | 0.49 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.43 | 0.39 | 0.44 | 0.57 | | |
| 28 : Onions | --- | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.29 | 0.25 | | 0.23 | 0.20 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.30 | 0.31 | 0.34 | | |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|---|----------------------|--------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|------|
| I : FRUITS & NUTS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Plaintains | Dozen: | J.46 | : (.49 | : C 43 | : C.49 | : C.52 | : C.56 | : C.63 | : 0.61 | : C.54 | :C.53 | :C.52 | : 0.47 | :C.50 | : 0.50 | |
| 30 | Oranges | : ---" | 1.32 | : *1.69 | : *1.80 | : *1.87 | : *1.83 | : *1.67 | : *1.64 | { 1.78 | : 1.87 | } *1.73 | : *1.77 | : *1.77 | : *1.47 | : * | * |
| | | | | | | | | | | | { Four Districts | | | * Five districts. | | | 1.52 |
| :J : BEVERAGES: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | Tea Leaf | : :Kg. | 7.06 | : 7.00 | : 5.82 | : 6.98 | : 7.01 | : 7.03 | : 7.02 | : 5.99 | : 7.11 | : 7.11 | : 7.16 | : 7.17 | : 7.18 | : 7.18 | |
| 32 | Coffee Powder | : :---" | 7.02 | : 7.19 | : 7.04 | : 6.90 | : 6.90 | : 6.88 | : 6.90 | : 7.12 | : 7.14 | : 7.14 | : 7.04 | : 7.14 | : 7.14 | : 7.18 | |
| :K: FUEL, POWER, LIGHT & LUBRICANTS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | Kerosene oil | : Litre: | 0.34 | : (.34 | : 0.35 | : 0.34 | : 0.46 | : 0.45 | : 0.39 | : 0.43 | : 0.43 | : 0.43 | : 0.43 | : 0.43 | : 0.43 | : 0.43 | |
| 34 | Charcoal | : 40 kg: | 8.02 | : 7.95 | : 7.95 | : 7.95 | : 7.97 | : 8.25 | : 8.25 | : 8.25 | : 8.12 | : | : 8.05 | : | : 8.07 | : 8.12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8.12 | : | : 8.05 | | |
| 35 | Match Box(60 sticks) | Doz.: | 0.71 | : 0.71 | : 0.70 | : 0.70 | : 0.70 | : 0.71 | : 0.71 | : 0.71 | : 0.71 | : 0.73 | : 0.72 | : 0.72 | : 0.72 | : 0.72 | |
| 36 | Firewood | : 40 Kg: | 3.39 | : 3.39 | : 3.35 | : 3.21 | : 3.33 | : 3.44 | : 3.47 | : 3.59 | : 3.75 | : 3.82 | : 3.73 | : 3.73 | : 3.70 | : 3.69 | |
| :L: CLOTHING: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | D h o t i | : :Pair: | 16.37 | : 16.38 | : 16.25 | : 16.32 | : 16.02 | : 16.06 | : 16.13 | : 16.59 | : 16.14 | : 16.23 | : 16.31 | : 16.31 | : 16.91 | : 16.91 | |
| 38 | S a r i | : :Pair: | 21.92 | : 22.35 | : 25.93 | : 22.66 | : 22.83 | : 22.25 | : 22.63 | : 22.41 | : 22.41 | : 24.08 | : 22.50 | : 22.71 | : 22.70 | : 22.06 | |
| 39 | Shirting | : :Metre: | 1.57 | : 1.57 | : 1.58 | : 1.58 | : 1.57 | : 1.57 | : 1.56 | : 1.56 | : 1.56 | : 1.56 | : 1.57 | : 1.57 | : 1.57 | : 1.58 | |
| 40 | Coating | : ---" | - | : - | : - | : - | : - | : 2.46 | : *2.59 | : 2.41 | : 2.41 | : 2.42 | : 2.30 | : 2.41 | : 2.41 | : 2.41 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | 3 Dist.s | | | * five districts. | | | | |
| 41 | Blouse Piece | : ---" | 1.46 | : 1.43 | : 1.53 | : 1.53 | : 1.53 | : 1.53 | : 1.65 | : 1.66 | : 1.65 | : 1.62 | : 1.62 | : 1.62 | : 1.64 | : 1.66 | |
| M: UTENSILS: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | Brass | : : Kg | 7.33 | : 7.23 | : 7.49 | : 7.35 | : 7.42 | : 7.47 | : 7.59 | : 8.05 | : 8.09 | : 7.85 | : 7.87 | : 7.95 | : 8.06 | : 8.30 | |
| N: Miscellaneous items of Consumption: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | Washing Soap | : Bar : | 1.44 | : 1.44 | : 1.44 | : 1.45 | : 1.46 | : 1.50 | : 1.53 | : 1.53 | : 1.53 | : 1.53 | : 1.54 | : 1.54 | : 1.54 | : 1.53 | |
| 44 | P a n | : 10 Nos: | J.83 | : C.23 | : C.23 | : C.23 | : C.23 | : | : C.24 | : 0.24 | : 0.23 | : 0.25 | : 0.25 | : 0.25 | : 0.27 | : 0.29 | |
| | | | | | | | | C.23 | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | S u p a r i | : Kg : | 7.57 | : 6.38 | : 6.98 | : 6.95 | : 7.02 | : 6.89 | : 6.97 | : 7.32 | : 7.60 | : 7.60 | : 7.60 | : 5.85 | : 7.83 | : 7.83 | |
| 46 | T o b a c c o(Leaf) | : ---" | 4.70 | : 4.70 | : 4.70 | : 4.70 | : 4.84 | : 5.33 | : 5.43 | : 5.32 | : 5.21 | : 5.21 | : 5.11 | : 5.04 | : 5.01 | : 4.97 | |
| 47 | Cigarettes(Burkley) | : 10 Nos: | 0.30 | : 0.30 | : 0.30 | : 0.30 | : 0.34 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | : 0.35 | |
| 48 | B i d i * | : 25 l.o.s: | 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.19 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | : 0.18 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | *4 Dists. | |
| 49 | Hair Oil | : Bottle: | 2.15 | : 2.14 | : 2.14 | : 2.12 | : 2.13 | : 2.13 | : 2.19 | : 2.18 | : 2.18 | : 2.18 | : 2.19 | : 2.19 | : 2.18 | : 2.19 | |
| 50 | Penicillin | : Per bottle | 0.90 | : 0.90 | : 0.89 | : 0.90 | : 0.59 | : 0.52 | : 0.57 | : 0.56 | : 0.56 | : 0.56 | : 0.56 | : 0.53 | : 0.56 | : 0.56 | |
| 51 | Quinine | : Tablet | : 0.05 | : 0.05 | : 0.05 | : 0.05 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | : 0.04 | |

(From 42 onwards averages are for five districts except for Sr.No.45.)

DIST. AMTENAGAR.

: TABLE 12 :
AGRICULTURAL WAGES:

STATION : BELAPUR
(RURAL) (TAL. SHERAMPUR)

| Sr No | Type of labour | JUNE 68 | JULY 68 | AUGUST 68 | SEPT., 68 | OCTOBER 68 | NOVEMBER 68 | DECEMBER 68 |
|-------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| 1 | <u>SKILLED LABOUR.</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Carpenter | | | | | N.A. | 3.50 | 3.75 |
| | b) Blacksmith | | | | | N.A. | 3.00 | 3.75 |
| | c) Mochis | | | | | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 2 | <u>FIELD LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | | | | | N.A. | 2.37 | 2.66 |
| | b) Women | | | | | N.A. | 1.33 | 1.50 |
| | c) Children | | | | | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 3 | <u>OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | | | | | N.A. | 1.87 | 2.23 |
| | b) Women | | | | | N.A. | 1.00 | 1.25 |
| | c) Children | | | | | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 4. | <u>BERDSIAN:</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | | | | | N.A. | | 1.50 |
| | b) Women | | | | | N.A. | | 1.00 |
| | c) Children | | | | | N.A. | 1.00 | 1.00 |

CENTRE : AKOLA:

| | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|------|------|--|--|------|------|------|
| 1. | <u>SKILLED LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Carpenter | 3.50 | N.A. | | | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.50 |
| | b) Blacksmith | N.A. | N.A. | | | N.A. | | |
| | c) Mochis | N.A. | N.A. | | | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| 2. | <u>FIELD LABOUR :</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | 1.50 | N.A. | | | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| | b) Women | 0.92 | N.A. | | | 1.22 | 1.12 | 1.00 |
| | c) Children | N.A. | N.A. | | | - | N.A. | N.A. |
| 3. | <u>OTHER AGE LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | | | | | | | |
| | b) Women | | | | | | | |
| | c) Children | | | | | | | |

:TABLE 12 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---|---------------|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4 | <u>WAGES:</u> | | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | } | -----Not available----- | | | | | |
| | b) Women | | | | | | | |
| | c) Children | | | | | | | |

| | DIST. POONA. | AVERAGE AGRICULTURAL WAGES JULY, 63 to DEC., 63. | | | | CENTRE : KRISHNAN. | |
|----|-----------------------------|---|-----------------|------|------|--------------------|------|
| 1 | <u>SKILLED LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Carpenters | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | b) Blacksmith | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | c) Mochies | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 2. | <u>FIELD LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.45 |
| | b) Women | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | c) Children | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | <u>OTHER AGRIC. LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | } | -----n i l----- | | | | |
| | b) Women | | | | | | |
| | c) Children | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------|------|-----------------|------|------|------|------|
| 4. | <u>WAGES:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | } | -----NIL----- | | | | |
| | b) Women | | | | | | |
| | c) Children | | | | | | |
| | | | CENTRE : MIRA : | | | | |
| 1. | <u>SKILLED LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Carpenter | 5.00 | 3.50 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | b) Blacksmith | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | c) Mochies | 3.00 | 2.50 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 2. | <u>FIELD LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | 2.00 | 0.75 | 1.08 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 2.00 |
| | b) Women | 1.50 | - | - | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| | c) Children | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3. | <u>OTHER AGRIC. LABOUR:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | } | -----NIL----- | | | | |
| | b) Women | | | | | | |
| | c) Children | | | | | | |
| 4. | <u>WAGES:</u> | | | | | | |
| | a) Men | - | - | 1.50 | 1.50 | | |
| | b) Women | - | - | | | | |

:TABLE 12 continued:
 DISTRICT: SATARA
 JULY, to DEC., 68

(Figures in Rs. & nPs)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 67 | 8 | 9 | | |
|--|------------|------|------|---------------|------|-----------------|------|------|--|-----------------|
| I SKILLED LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Carpenter | LIME | | | | | NIL | | | | |
| b) | KOREGAON | | | | | NIL | | | | |
| | KALE | 6=00 | | -----nil----- | | 2=00 | 3=00 | 3=00 | | |
| b) Black smith | LIME) | | | | | | | | | SOURCE |
| | KOREGAON) | | | | | NIL | | | | BLOCK |
| | KALE | 4=00 | | -----nil----- | | 2=00 | 2=00 | 2=00 | | DEVELOP |
| c) Cabbler | LIME) | | | | | nil | | | | MENT |
| | KOREGAON) | | | | | | | | | |
| | KALE | 2=00 | | -----nil----- | | | 2=00 | 2=00 | | OFFICER, |
| II FIELD LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Men | LIME | nil | 2=00 | | | -----nil----- | | | | KARAD |
| | KOREGAON | 1=50 | 1=50 | 1=50 | 1=50 | 1=50 | 1=50 | 2=00 | | & |
| | KALE | 2=00 | nil | 2=00 | nil | 1=50 | 1=50 | 1=50 | | KORE- |
| b) Women | LIME | nil | 0=62 | 0=62 | 0=62 | 0=62 | 0=62 | 0=62 | | GAON. |
| | LIME | | | | | | | | | |
| | KOREGAON | 0=75 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | | |
| | KALE | nil | 0=75 | 0=75 | 0=75 | 0=75 | 0=75 | 1=25 | | |
| | LIME | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Children | LIME | | | | | -----nil----- | | | | |
| | KOREGAON | nil | 1=00 | | | -----n i l----- | | | | |
| | KALE | | | | | -----n i l----- | | 0=75 | | |
| III. UNDEVELOPED AGRIC. LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Men | LIME | | | | | | | | | |
| | KOREGAON | | | | | | | | | |
| | KALE | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Women | LIME | | | | | -----n i l----- | | | | |
| | KOREGAON | | | | | | | | | |
| | KALE | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Children | LIME | | | | | | | | | |
| | KOREGAON | | | | | | | | | |
| | KALE | | | | | | | | | |
| IV. HEADSMEN: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | LIME | | | | | | | | | |
| | KOREGAON | | | | | | | | | |
| | KALE | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | 1=00 | | 1=00 |

DISTRICT:

Centres: Kashavnagar, Jath & Atpadi.

TABLE 12 (cont.)

July, 63 to Dec., 63.

Figures in Is. & p.

| 1 | M a h a l e s h w a r | | | | | | J a t h | | | | | | A t p a d i | | | | | |
|------------------------|--|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|-------|------|------|------|---|------|-------|------|------|------|
| | JULY | AUG. | SEPT. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | JULY | AUG. | SEPT. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. | JULY | AUG. | SEPT. | OCT. | NOV. | DEC. |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 1. SKILLED LABOUR | Employed on annual basis (Salute system) on payment of Rs.100/-per year in the form of foodgrains & other kind | | | | | | Employed on contract basis and paid Is.40 in kind | | | | | | Employed on contract basis & paid Is.60(average) in kind. | | | | | |
| a. Carpenter | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b. Blacksmith | | | | | | | -----do-----Is.45/- in kind | | | | | | Employed on contract basis & paid Is.70(average) in kind. | | | | | |
| c. Mochies. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. FIELD LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Men | -----Is.2=00----- 2=50 2=00 | | | | | | --Is.1=75- --Is.1=37- 1=20 1=25 1=50 1=82 1=70 1=50 1=50 1=50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Women | -----Is.1=00----- | | | | | | --1=00-- 0=58 0=50 0=62 0=66 0=62 0=69 0=77 0=62 --0=70-- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Children | -----not employed----- | | | | | | -----not employed----- | | | | | | -----not employed----- | | | | | |
| 3. OTHER LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| b) Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| c) Children | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. UNDEVELOPED LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a) Men | Annual employed & | | | | | | Is.40/-p.m. or 1=25 daily | | | | | | Paid annual in kind & | | | | | |
| b) Women | Is.300/-per annum | | | | | | Is.20/-p.m. | | | | | | Is.435 (average) | | | | | |
| c) Children | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

: DIST. KOLHAPUR :

| 1 | B h u d a r g a d | | | | | | K a g a l | | | | | | S h i r o l | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|-----------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------------|------|-------|------|------|------------|------|
| | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | |
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | |
| 1. SKILLED LABOUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Carpenter | 3=04 | 3=1 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.00 | 3.00 | - | 3.00 | - | - | - | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.27 | 0.30 | 0.30 | |
| b. Blacksmith | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.04 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.27 | 0.25 | |
| c. Cobbler | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.47 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | - | - | |
| 2. FIELD LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Men | 1.19 | 0.75 | 0.37 | 0.75 | 1.12 | 1.72 | 0.74 | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.92 | 0.97 | 1.34 | --1.50----- | - | - | - | - | ---1.95--- | |
| 2. Women | 0.65 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 0.75 | - | 0.62 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.79 | 0.87 | 1.52 |
| 3. Children | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.75 | 0.70 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

:Table 12 continued:

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|----|----|------|------|
| <u>3. OTHER REVENUE.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>MISC.</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Men | 1.04 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.34 | 0.80 | 1.08 | - | 0.75 | - | 2.11 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.50 | - | - | - | - | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| b. Women | - | - | - | - | - | 0.75 | - | 0.75 | - | 1.25 | - | 1.25 | 1.00 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <u>4. RESERVE</u> | 0.94 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 1.08 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | - | - | - | - | 0.63 | 0.63 |

DISTRICT: SHOLAPUR,
JUNE TO DEC., 63

: TABLE NO.12 continued:

(in Rs.)

| Sr. No. | Selected centre | Taluka | Type of labour | Sex | AVERAGE WAGE RATES PREVAILING IN | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------------|------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | VAITAG | BARDI | FIELD LABOUR | Men | 1.50 | 1.50 | - | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| | | | | Women | 0.37 | 0.87 | - | 0.62 | 0.87 | 0.75 | 0.87 |
| SKILLED LABOUR & OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOURS: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | a.Carpenters | Men | 4.50 | 4.50 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | b.Blacksmith | Men | 3.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | c.Mochies | Men | 2.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | d.Herdsmen | Men | 3.00 | 2.50 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | | | | Women | 2.50 | 2.00 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| 2 | MAIDRUP | SOUTH SHOLAPUR | FIELD LABOUR | Men | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.69 | 1.45 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.50 |
| | | | | Women | 0.94 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.50 |
| SKILLED LABOUR & OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | a.Carpenter | Men | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | b.Blacksmith | Men | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | c.Mochies | Men | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | d.Herdsmen | Men | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| | | | | Women | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| 3. | MODNINE | NADIA | FIELD LABOUR | Men | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.75 |
| | | | | Women | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.75 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 0.81 | 0.81 |
| SKILLED LABOUR & OTHER AGRICULTURAL LABOUR: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | a.Carpenters | Men | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | b.Blacksmith | Men | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | c.Mochies | Men | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | d.Herdsmen | Men | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| | | | | Women | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

NOTE: The wage rates given for Herdsman are average rates given for cows & buffellows.

TABLE NO.12-A.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASS IN SHOLAPUR
DISTRICT

| MONTHS & YEAR | BASE AVERAGE PRICE FROM FEBRUARY, 1927 TO JANUARY, 1928 AS 100 | | | | | |
|----------------|--|-----------------|----------|------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | FOOD | FUEL & LIGHTING | CLOTHING | HOUSE RENT | MISCELLANEOUS | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1961 Average | 379 | 382 | 280 | 107 | 470 | 352 |
| 1962 Average | 423 | 389 | 279 | 107 | 498 | 381 |
| JANUARY, 1963 | 432 | 389 | 279 | 107 | 508 | 416 |
| FEBRUARY, 1963 | 458 | 389 | 279 | 107 | 492 | 401 |
| MARCH, 1963 | 404 | 394 | 279 | 107 | 491 | 370 |
| APRIL, 1963 | 399 | 396 | 279 | 107 | 494 | 367 |
| MAY, 1963 | 401 | 395 | 279 | 107 | 492 | 368 |
| JUNE, 1963 | 414 | 395 | 279 | 107 | 496 | 376 |
| JULY, 1963 | 422 | 396 | 279 | 107 | 504 | 381 |
| AUGUST, 1963 | 409 | 396 | 279 | 107 | 503 | 374 |
| SEPTEMBER, 63 | 415 | 396 | 279 | 107 | 496 | 377 |
| OCTOBER, 63 | 406 | 396 | * 379 | 107 | 487 | 371 |
| NOVEMBER, 63 | 416 | 396 | 279 | 107 | 490 | 378 |
| DECEMBER, '63 | 420 | 396 | 279 | 107 | 489 | 379 |
| | | | * 279 | | | |

NOTE: The Index figure for December, 1963 have been calculated on the basis of principles laid down by Lokdawala Committee.

SOURCE: LABOUR COMMISSIONER,
B O M B A Y.

b/-24-dec.

: TABLE NO. 13:

Vital Statistics:

Number of Births and Deaths in Poona Division for the years 1961, 1962 & 1963:

| DISTRICT | Number of Births | | | Number of Deaths | | | Infant Deaths | | |
|---|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|---------------|--------|--------|
| | a | b | c | A | b | c | a | b | c |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1. AHMEDNAGAR | 56,939 | 54,900 | 53,492 | 21,539 | 21,370 | 21,049 | 6,029 | 5,121 | 5,014 |
| 2. POONA | 69,275 | 71,427 | 76,636 | 24,479 | 29,670 | 27,872 | 5,205 | 6,770 | 6,765 |
| 3. SATARA | 42,975 | 41,924 | 47,878 | 18,980 | 19,383 | 18,452 | 3,041 | 3,892 | 3,709 |
| 4. SANGLI | 36,082 | 36,443 | 40,676 | 15,182 | 15,820 | 14,370 | 2,838 | 2,919 | 2,927 |
| 5. SHOLAPIUR | 70,843 | 72,246 | 71,996 | 29,159 | 29,058 | 30,184 | 5,929 | 7,284 | 6,952 |
| 6. KOLHAPUR | 56,247 | 53,482 | 55,760 | 20,625 | 21,693 | 18,385 | 3,410 | 3,822 | 3,562 |
| DIVISIONAL TOTAL | 3,32,361 | 3,30,402 | 3,46,438 | 1,29,944 | 1,36,994 | 1,32,212 | 25,452 | 29,808 | 28,929 |
| (a : 1961 : b : 1962 : c : 1963) | | | | | | | | | |
| SOURCE : THE DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH, MAHARASHTRA STATE, P O O N A. | | | | | | | | | |

:TABLE NO. 14:

:DEATH DUE TO IMPORTANT CAUSES IN POONA DIVISION DURING 1961, '62 & '63:

(a : 1961 : b : 1962 c : 1963)

| DISTRICT | Y e a r | C A U S E S O F D E A T H | | | | | | | | Total :D e a t h s | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|-------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | | YEAR Cho- lera : | Small- pox: | Flea- :gue. : | Fever | Diarhaes : & Dysen- try | Respiratory : Diseases. | Other : C a u s e s : | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | | | | |
| 1. AHMEDNAGAR | a : | 35 | : | 41 | : | - | : | 3,994 | : | 1,032 | : | 3,113 | : | 13,324 | : | 21,539 |
| | b : | 7 | : | 61 | : | - | : | 4,063 | : | 1,042 | : | 2,627 | : | 13,295 | : | 21,379 |
| | c : | 138 | : | 243 | : | - | : | 4,018 | : | 1,125 | : | 2,945 | : | 13,380 | : | 21,849 |
| 2. P O O N A | a : | 38 | : | 189 | : | - | : | 4,632 | : | 1,960 | : | 3,255 | : | 14,275 | : | 24,479 |
| | b : | 15 | : | 172 | : | - | : | 6,418 | : | 1,809 | : | 4,327 | : | 16,695 | : | 29,670 |
| | c : | 54 | : | 179 | : | - | : | 4,400 | : | 2,552 | : | 4,353 | : | 16,421 | : | 27,972 |
| 3. S A T A R A | a : | 35 | : | 88 | : | - | : | 6,927 | : | 931 | : | 2,902 | : | 8,017 | : | 18,960 |
| | b : | 15 | : | 17 | : | - | : | 6,137 | : | 1,079 | : | 2,924 | : | 9,211 | : | 19,383 |
| | c : | 73 | : | 42 | : | - | : | 4,968 | : | 1,145 | : | 2,660 | : | 9,351 | : | 18,452 |
| 4. S A N G L I | a : | 138 | : | 36 | : | - | : | 3,564 | : | 978 | : | 1,789 | : | 8,677 | : | 15,182 |
| | b : | 35 | : | 14 | : | - | : | 3,602 | : | 900 | : | 1,930 | : | 9,339 | : | 15,820 |
| | c : | 76 | : | 35 | : | - | : | 3,341 | : | 1,008 | : | 1,782 | : | 8,628 | : | 14,870 |
| 5. S H O L A P U R | a : | 437 | : | 60 | : | - | : | 6,919 | : | 867 | : | 3,607 | : | 17,269 | : | 29,159 |
| | b : | 150 | : | 31 | : | - | : | 7,159 | : | 1,077 | : | 4,306 | : | 16,335 | : | 29,058 |
| | c : | 196 | : | 141 | : | - | : | 7545 | : | 1,136 | : | 4,378 | : | 16,788 | : | 30,184 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------|---|-----|-----|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|
| 6. KOLHATUR | a | 47 | 57 | - | 5,600 | 1,323 | 3,122 | 10,471 | 20,625 |
| | b | 182 | 16 | - | 5,988 | 1,284 | 3,308 | 10,915 | 21,693 |
| | c | 7 | 13 | - | 5,045 | 970 | 2,729 | 10,121 | 18,885 |
| DIVISIONAL | a | 780 | 471 | - | 31,746 | 7,096 | 17,818 | 72,033 | 1,29,944 |
| TOTAL | b | 404 | 311 | - | 33,372 | 7,191 | 19,746 | 75,970 | 1,36,994 |
| | c | 475 | 635 | - | 29,317 | 7,939 | 19,157 | 74,689 | 1,32,212 |

b/- *ms*

:TABLE NO.15:

:Number of factories and average daily number of workers in the
: P O O N A D I V I S I O N : (' 6 1 - A , ' 6 2 - B , ' 6 3 - C)

| Industrial | Year | AZHEDNAGAR | | P O O N A | | S A T A R A | | S A M S L I | | S H O L A P U R | | K O L M A P U R | | TOTAL FOR THE D I V I S I O N | | | |
|--|------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. | No.of:Facto- ries.: | Avera- ge :daily empl. |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1. Cotton, Ginning & bailing. | A | 30 | 1334 | 7 | 341 | 1 | 40 | 2 | 50 | 30 | 1286 | 1 | 30 | 71 | 3081 | | |
| | B | 37 | 1353 | 7 | 425 | 2 | 82 | 1 | 20 | 29 | 1304 | 1 | 13 | 77 | 3197 | | |
| | C | 42 | 1667 | 7 | 365 | 4 | 203 | 1 | 18 | 28 | 1313 | 1 | 13 | 83 | 3579 | | |
| 2 Ginning & bailing (other than cotton) | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| | B | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| 3 Spinning, Weaving & finishing of cotton textiles. | A | 2 | 51 | 26 | 2571 | - | - | 27 | 2164 | 100 | 24948 | 144 | 3680 | 300 | 33414 | | |
| | B | 3 | 58 | 52 | 2378 | 1 | 14 | 27 | 2256 | 114 | 22529 | 149 | 3731 | 346 | 31466 | | |
| | C | 5 | 60 | 69 | 3129 | - | - | 22 | 2288 | 131 | 21309 | 156 | 3288 | 381 | 30074 | | |
| 4 Spinning, Weaving & finishing (other than cotton textiles) | A | - | - | 2 | 82 | 1 | 15 | - | - | 1 | 12 | 1 | 13 | 6 | 122 | | |
| | B | - | - | 1 | 25 | - | - | 2 | 43 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 97 | | |
| | C | - | - | 2 | 50 | 1 | 25 | 2 | 71 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 9 | 7 | 167 | | |
| 5. Knitting mills, cordage, Rope, Twine industries. | A | - | - | 9 | 861 | - | - | 1 | 14 | - | - | - | - | 10 | 875 | | |
| | B | - | - | 10 | 790 | - | - | 1 | 17 | - | - | - | - | 11 | 807 | | |

TABLE 15 continued:

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|---|---|----|------|-----|------|----|------|----|-----|----|------|-----|------|------|-------|-----|
| and Manua of textiles & textile goods not elsewhere classified. | C | - | - | 12 | 815 | - | - | 1 | 15 | 44 | - | 1 | 5 | 15 | 237 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 830 |
| 6. Rice and Dal Mills | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 232 | 1 | 5 | 15 | 237 |
| | B | - | - | 1 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 16 | 321 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 332 |
| | C | - | - | 2 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | 14 | 293 | 1 | 6 | 17 | 327 |
| 7. Flour Mills. | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| | B | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 17 | - | - | 2 | 17 |
| 8. Sugar Factories | A | 11 | 6278 | 3 | 1515 | 3 | 1332 | 1 | 444 | 2 | 1047 | 4 | 2062 | 24 | 12678 | |
| | B | 11 | 5430 | 3 | 1399 | 3 | 1283 | 1 | 442 | 2 | 989 | 4 | 2000 | 24 | 11549 | |
| | C | 11 | 5457 | 2 | 1357 | 3 | 1175 | 1 | 430 | 3 | 1487 | 6 | 2661 | 28 | 12573 | |
| 9. Gurr Factories | A | 45 | 530 | 169 | 2658 | 13 | 138 | - | - | 55 | 1181 | 39 | 987 | 321 | 5544 | |
| | B | 43 | 1053 | 183 | 2690 | 29 | 377 | - | - | 54 | 1099 | 36 | 839 | 350 | 6058 | |
| | C | 55 | 1017 | 176 | 2670 | 26 | 306 | - | - | 30 | 689 | 32 | 674 | 319 | 5362 | |
| 10. Edible oils (other than Hydrogenated oils) | A | 5 | 42 | 5 | 104 | 4 | 41 | 18 | 200 | 19 | 312 | 11 | 236 | 62 | 985 | |
| | B | 5 | 70 | 5 | 73 | 7 | 87 | 16 | 241 | 19 | 301 | 12 | 306 | 64 | 1078 | |
| | C | 7 | 96 | 5 | 80 | 9 | 91 | 16 | 183 | 16 | 294 | 12 | 299 | 63 | 1043 | |
| 11. Hydrogenated Oils | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | B | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 12. Other Food | A | 2 | 25 | 22 | 400 | 4 | 28 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 71 | 1 | 31 | 33 | 625 | |
| | B | 2 | 16 | 23 | 529 | 4 | 77 | 5 | 81 | 3 | 41 | 1 | 33 | 38 | 777 | |
| | C | 1 | 13 | 20 | 653 | 3 | 51 | 11 | 379 | 3 | 32 | 1 | 54 | 45 | 1182 | |
| 13. Beverages | A | 3 | 224 | 4 | 73 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 30 | 8 | 327 | |
| | B | 3 | 276 | 4 | 69 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | * 37 | * 10 | 392 | |
| | C | 3 | 226 | 6 | 129 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 37 | 10 | 392 | |

:TABLE 15 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|---|---|-----|-------|----|------|---|------|---|-----|----|------|----|-----|-----|-------|
| 14. Tobacco | A | 101 | 3242 | 26 | 1308 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 75 | 48 | 5503 | 1 | 22 | 180 | 15160 |
| | B | 110 | 9172 | 25 | 1432 | 1 | 18 | 3 | 82 | 48 | 5376 | 2 | 55 | 189 | 16135 |
| | C | 122 | 10385 | 27 | 1533 | 1 | 28 | 3 | 94 | 54 | 5693 | 5 | 130 | 212 | 17833 |
| 15. Saw Mills | A | - | - | 1 | 40 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 11 | - | - | 3 | 19 | 6 | 80 |
| | B | - | - | 1 | 42 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 11 | - | - | 3 | 29 | 6 | 97 |
| | C | - | - | 1 | 42 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 10 | - | - | 3 | 30 | 6 | 100 |
| 16. Basic chemicals, including ferti- lisers. | A | 1 | 16 | 3 | 81 | 1 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 44 | 7 | 173 |
| | B | 1 | 20 | 4 | 111 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 19 | - | - | 3 | 83 | 10 | 261 |
| | C | 1 | 21 | 6 | 152 | - | - | 1 | 29 | - | - | 3 | 74 | 11 | 276 |
| 17 Vegetables, Animal oils & fats (other than edible oils) | A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | B | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | C | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 18 Miscellaneous Che- mical products | A | 2 | 214 | 18 | 1798 | 1 | 161 | 1 | 17 | - | - | 3 | 126 | 25 | 2256 |
| | B | 1 | 193 | 19 | 2198 | 1 | 90 | 1 | 32 | - | - | 3 | 153 | 25 | 2666 |
| | C | 1 | 179 | 21 | 2453 | 1 | 81 | 1 | 34 | - | - | 3 | 143 | 27 | 2895 |
| 19 Leather & leather products including footwear | A | 1 | 15 | 4 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 17 | - | - | 6 | 73 |
| | B | 1 | 50 | 5 | 52 | 1 | 14 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 9 | 8 | 125 |
| | C | 1 | 50 | 4 | 33 | 1 | 15 | - | - | 1 | 13 | 2 | 28 | 9 | 139 |
| 20 Bricks and tiles | A | 1 | 69 | 21 | 732 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 66 | - | - | - | - | 25 | 879 |
| | B | - | - | 28 | 1014 | 1 | 12 | 2 | 83 | - | - | - | - | 31 | 1109 |
| | C | - | - | 35 | 1355 | 1 | 22 | 1 | 72 | - | - | - | - | 37 | 1449 |
| 21 Stone Dressing & crushing | A | 5 | 122 | 24 | 711 | 5 | 80 | 2 | 32 | 2 | 77 | 6 | 138 | 44 | 1160 |
| | B | 2 | 58 | 29 | 926 | 7 | 150 | 1 | 19 | 3 | 109 | 6 | 102 | 48 | 1364 |
| | C | 3 | 497 | 31 | 1193 | 6 | 121 | - | - | 3 | 113 | 7 | 159 | 50 | 2033 |
| 22 Products of Petro- leum & coal, manu- facturing of glass | A | 3 | 36 | 18 | 1532 | 2 | 1785 | 2 | 111 | 2 | 86 | 10 | 266 | 37 | 3316 |
| | B | 3 | 29 | 19 | 1507 | 3 | 1901 | 2 | 88 | 2 | 80 | 10 | 237 | 39 | 3902 |

TABLE 15 continued

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|--|---|---|------|----|------|---|------|----|------|----|-----|----|------|-----|-------|-----|
| Pottery, cement & Mineral products not elsewhere classified. | C | 3 | *120 | 19 | 1924 | 4 | 2113 | 3 | 97 | 2 | 60 | 10 | 273 | 41 | 4515 | *43 |
| 23 Basic Metal Industries | A | 1 | 12 | 11 | 589 | 1 | 41 | - | - | 1 | 15 | 7 | 185 | 21 | 842 | |
| | B | 2 | *19 | 11 | 612 | 2 | 67 | 1 | 55 | 1 | 5 | 10 | 188 | 27 | 945 | *18 |
| | C | 2 | 49 | 13 | 691 | 2 | 64 | 3 | 115 | 1 | 6 | 11 | 200 | 32 | 1125 | |
| 24 Metal Products (other than machinery & Transport equipment) | A | - | - | 57 | 1032 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 29 | 1 | 25 | 7 | 103 | 67 | 1864 | |
| | B | - | - | 64 | 1753 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 10 | 105 | 2 | 21 | 79 | 1923 | |
| | C | - | - | 70 | 1325 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 33 | 11 | 105 | 3 | 42 | 88 | 2036 | |
| 25 Machinery (other than electrical machinery) | A | 3 | 362 | 57 | 5913 | 5 | 1895 | 3 | 1536 | 17 | 648 | 43 | 1412 | 143 | 11810 | |
| | B | 7 | 502 | 33 | 7300 | 6 | 1794 | 10 | 1771 | 7 | 579 | 49 | 1237 | 147 | 13062 | |
| | C | 9 | 350 | 33 | 9214 | 6 | 2015 | 9 | 1868 | 6 | 577 | 45 | 1605 | 153 | 15035 | |
| 26 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances & supplies | A | - | - | 18 | 1693 | 1 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 4 | 20 | 1743 | |
| | B | - | - | 25 | 2234 | 1 | * 49 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 6 | 27 | 2334 | *44 |
| | C | - | - | 31 | 3062 | 1 | 49 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 33 | 3118 | |
| 27 Repair of Motor vehicles | A | 4 | 141 | 20 | 2357 | 7 | 103 | 5 | 100 | 10 | 297 | 7 | 346 | 59 | 3404 | |
| | B | 4 | 107 | 27 | 2332 | 7 | 210 | 5 | 99 | 11 | 312 | 10 | 433 | 64 | 3593 | |
| | C | 5 | 194 | 23 | 2392 | 3 | 263 | 5 | 110 | 11 | 346 | 9 | 373 | 66 | 3683 | |
| 28 Transport Equipment (other than Repair & of motor vehicles) | A | - | - | 6 | 719 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 448 | - | - | 3 | 1167 | |
| | B | - | - | 6 | 752 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 506 | - | - | 3 | 1258 | |
| | C | - | - | 7 | 377 | - | - | - | - | 2 | 107 | - | - | 9 | 984 | |

TABLE 15 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
|---|---|-----|-------|-----|-------|----|------|-----|------|-----|-------|-----|-------|------|--------|
| 29. All other industries not elsewhere classified | A | 12 | 377 | 173 | 7495 | 13 | 225 | 10 | 218 | 15 | 598 | 17 | 576 | 245 | 9489 |
| | B | 13 | 471 | 196 | 8525 | 13 | 239 | 10 | 222 | 15 | 611 | 22 | 541 | 269 | 10609 |
| | C | 14 | 523 | 206 | 9155 | 14 | 271 | 11 | 269 | 16 | 634 | 21 | 576 | 282 | 11428 |
| T o t a l | A | 238 | 13140 | 716 | 35301 | 60 | 6614 | 35 | 5127 | 334 | 36804 | 315 | 10365 | 1744 | 111811 |
| | B | 233 | 13704 | 510 | 39339 | 92 | 6510 | 92 | 5620 | 333 | 34235 | 328 | 10170 | 1919 | 115128 |
| | C | 285 | 20803 | 889 | 45188 | 92 | 6942 | 94* | 6126 | ** | 33100 | 334 | 10686 | 2029 | 122845 |

*6126 **335

Am 74

:TABLE No.16:

Industrial (Factory) and Mineral Production of Important Items in the
Poona Division. ('61-62 :A: '62-63 :B: '63-64: C)

| Sr No | I t e m | Unit. | A h m e d n a g a r | | | P o o n a | | | S a t a r a | | |
|----------|--|----------------|---------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | | | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| 1 : | 2 : | 3 : | 4 : | 5 : | 6 : | 7 : | 8 : | 9 : | 10 : | 11 : | 12 : |
| 1 | Cotton Yarn (mill-made) | lakhs lbs. | - | - | - | 38.1 | 39.0 | 40.0 | - | - | - |
| 2. | Cotton-cloth (mill-made) | Lakhs yds. | - | - | - | 193.3 | 189.9 | 171.4 | - | - | - |
| 3. | S u g a r | '000 M.tons | 244.00 | 236.00 | 229.00 | 07.43 | 55.72 | 74.01 | 57.00 | 40.00 | 61.00 |
| 4. | S o a p | --do-- | 0.54 | 0.62 | 0.44 | 0.58 | 2.72 | 2.73 | 0.05 | 0.23 | 0.22 |
| 5. | C o a l | --do-- | - | - | - | N.A. | - | - | - | - | - |
| 6. | Manganese Ore | --do-- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7. | Other impor- tant items (itemwise) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (a) Gypsum | Tons. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | (b) Paper | --do-- | - | - | - | 247.1 | 286.0 | 311.9 | - | - | - |
| | (c) Matches | -Gross | - | - | - | 6047.0 | 6262 | 6400.0 | - | - | - |

Table 10 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---|--|-----|---|---|-------|-------|-------|---|----|----|
| 7 | (-) Wire- less re- ceiving sets | No. | - | - | 24503 | 28705 | 34228 | - | - | - |
| | (e) Elec- tric motors. | No. | - | - | 1015 | 1608 | 1139 | - | - | - |

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Table No. 16 continued.

-76-

:TABLE 16 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | SANGLI | | SOLAPUR | | KOLHAPUR | | | POONA DIVISION | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 1 | Cotton Yarn (mill made) | lakhs lbs. | 15.00 | 27.55 | 22.58 | 72.87 | 73.23 | 66.78 | 38.59 | 35.70 | 37.69 | 130.27 | 240.38 | 231.05 |
| 2 | Cotton cloth (mill-made) | lakhs yds. | 21.28 | 35.82 | 37.40 | 862.67 | 1022.90 | 852.41 | 100.70 | 95.38 | 106.98 | 1177.95 | 1344.00 | 1168.19 |
| 3 | S u g a r | '000 M. ton | 30.02 | 18.49 | 23.97 | 39.91 | 17.43 | 30.42 | 75.00 | 96.00 | 118.00 | 513.36 | 463.04 | 536.40 |
| 4 | S o a p | -do- | 0.11 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 1.72 | 3.80 | 3.86 | 0.56 | 0.78 | 0.87 | 3.56 | 8.21 | 8.18 |
| 5 | C o a l | --do-- | --nil-- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6 | Mangnese Ore | -do- | ---nil--- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Other impor- tant items | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 118.00 | - | - | 118.00 | - | - |

SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICES.

Units of Electrical Energy generated, purchased and consumed in Poona Division:

(A + 1961-62 : B + 1962-63 : C + 1963-64)

(In lakhs & kwtt)

| District | Y : Kilo Watt E : Hours generated A : and/or purchased by the companies. R : companies. | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | Kilo Watt Hours Consumed. | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------|--------|---------|-------|---------|---|---|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | | | Domestic consumption. | Commercial : light and small powers. | Industrial : Power lighting. | Public : light. | Other : purposes. | Total |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | | | | |
| Ahmednagar | A : 60.95/- | 6.25 | .82 | 16.91 | 4.70 | 19.39 | | | | | | | | |
| | B : 67.40/- | 13.81 | 10.06 | 16.82 | 7.96 | 3.12 | | | | | | | | 51.63 |
| | C : 76.81/- | 18.45 | 9.86 | 19.31 | 5.76 | 3.72 | | | | | | | | 62.10 |
| P o o n a | A : 1272.09 | 190.38 | 146.36 | 408.97 | 47.23 | 354.21 | | | | | | | | 1147.15 |
| | B : 1668.68 | 180.20 | 323.59 | 539.13 | 28.30 | 553.73 | | | | | | | | 1327.95 |
| | C : 1961.60 | 132.89 | 297.40 | 699.43 | 31.75 | 575.14 | | | | | | | | 1786.61 |
| S a t a r a | A : 73.70/8.45 | 14.50 | 8.49 | 16.43 | 3.23 | 27.53 | | | | | | | | 70.12 |
| | B : 80.30/26.92 | 17.25 | 8.95 | 10.04 | 3.74 | 13.00 | | | | | | | | 57.98 |
| | C : 152.42/42.60 | 23.33 | 13.83 | 65.18 | 7.62 | 41.56 | | | | | | | | 151.32 |
| S a n g l i | A : 147.63/64.16 | 26.03 | 10.14 | 69.38 | 7.11 | 76.05 | | | | | | | | 183.71 |
| | B : 79.19/227.45 | 36.28 | 11.83 | 85.80 | 8.33 | 41.35 | | | | | | | | 183.94 |
| | C : * C.54/739.63 | 25.08 | 20.58 | 103.80 | 8.45 | 134.89 | | | | | | | | 342.80 |
| S h o l a p u r | A : 247.87 | 19.19 | 42.35 | 124.56 | 5.73 | 4.31 | | | | | | | | 196.68 |
| | B : 207.47 | 22.72 | 43.46 | 83.17 | 5.93 | 4.92 | | | | | | | | 160.25 |
| | C : 160.42/40.12 | 23.81 | 41.20 | 73.97 | 7.19 | 5.51 | | | | | | | | 151.68 |
| Z o l h a p u r | A : 304.97 | 26.43 | 18.30 | 67.89 | 9.67 | 89.58 | | | | | | | | 211.87 |
| | B : 235.09 | 30.35 | 22.62 | 81.40 | 12.17 | 100.38 | | | | | | | | 246.92 |
| | C : 134.43 | 36.26 | 25.69 | 101.60 | 12.43 | 109.45 | | | | | | | | 365.44 |
| Divisional | A : 2179.82 | 232.78 | 226.46 | 704.14 | 77.72 | 571.56 | | | | | | | | 1362.66 |
| | B : 2592.50 | 300.61 | 420.51 | 816.16 | 66.53 | 724.86 | | | | | | | | 2328.67 |
| | C : 3308.57 | 309.82 | 408.56 | | | | | | | | | | | 2359.95 |
| | | | | 1063.29 | 73.20 | 1005.03 | | | | | | | | |

Separate figures for 63-64 of Satara Dist. are not available. Figures pertain to Satara Dn. Satara Dn. includes some part of Poona & Sholapur Dist. Source: (i) All Electric supply companies and power houses in Satara Dist. (ii) M. S. E. B., Satara.

* 1. Figure includes Jaysingpur & K'pur Division. (2) The excess of electricity is transferred to K'pur Division.

SOURCE: Maharashtra State Electricity Board and other Private Agencies:

:TABLE NO. 10:

:Districtwise List of towns & villages electrified in Poona Division:

SANGLI : (1) Vita, (2) Kadegaon, (3) Radepur, (4) Hanmantradiye, (5) Hingangaon,
 As on 31-3-64: (6) Tadsar, (7) Chinchani, (8) Wangi, (9) Khamble Aundh, (10) Anrapur,
 : (11) Sangli, (12) Miraj, (13) Ankali, (14) Hariapur, (15) Chamsani, (16) Digraj
 : Kasbe, (17) Digraj Monse, (18) Tung, (19) Budhagaon, (20) Kaulapur, (21)
 : Padmale, (22) Karnal, (23) Nandre, (24) Waddi, (25) Kupwad, (26) Narwad,
 : (27) Bedag, (28) Arag, (29) Malegaon, (30) Bisur, (31) Madhavnagar, (32)
 : Dhaisal, (33) Belunki, (34) Shipur, (35) Salgare, (36) Erandoli, (37)
 : Mallewadi, (38) Kalambi, (39) Kognoli, (40) Kavathe-mahakal, (41) Bhoose,
 : (42) Dudhagaon, (43) M Kavathe Piran, (44) Sardoli, (45) Deshing, (46) Malan-
 : gaon, (47) Shirdhon, (48) Bargaon, (49) Chabukswarwadi, (50) Hingangaon, (51)
 : Haroli, (52) Siddewadi, (53) Shindewadi, (54) Navraswadi, (55) Venkochiwadi,
 : (56) Kakadwadi, (57) Kharkotwadi, (58) Sambarwadi, (59) Soni, (60) Patgaon,
 : (61) Shindewadi, (62) Bolwad, (63) Takali, (64) Gundewadi, (65) Khandera-
 : juri, (66) Khatav, (67) Lingnur, (68) Shirala, (69) Chikhali, (70) Natoli,
 : (71) Sagaon, (72) Kande, (73) Mangale, (74) Bhatwadi, (75) Beldarwadi, (76) Dev-
 : wadi, (77) Red, (78) Khed, (79) Padli, (80) ~~Talgaon~~, (81) ~~Chinchani~~,
 : Vasgade, (82) Ankalkhop, (83) ~~Kavathe Mahakal~~, (84) ~~Chinchani~~,
 : (87) Bhilwadi, (88) Audumberwadi, (89) Manerajuri, (90) Savarde, (91)
 : Punadi, (92) Arwade, (93) Vispur, (94) Shirgaon, (95) Yelavi, (96) Arwade,
 : (97) Amrapur, (98) Turuchi, (99) Palus, (100) Gandawadi, (101) Kundal,
 : (102) Savantpur, (103) Burli, (104) Sandgewadi, (105) Chougulewadi, (106)
 : Dudhondi, (107) Nagrale, (108) Islampur, (109) Peth, (110) Homeri
 : (111) Tandulwadi, (112) Nerle, (113) Kundalwadi, (114) Kasegaon, (115)
 : Yedenipani, (116) Bagani, (117) Shigaon, (118) Itkare, (119) Ashta,
 : (120) Bawachi, (121) ~~Narsinhpur~~, (122) Tambave, (123) Walva,
 : (124) Yelur, (125) Bargaon, (126) Kapuskhed, (127) Wategaon, (128) Sakhrale,
 : (129) Pethare Dharan, (130) Kole, (131) Thanapude, (132) Malewadi, (133)
 : Koregaon, (134) Kanegaon, (135) Bhatwadi, (136) Kalamwadi, (137)
 : Kedarwadi, (138) Shirte, (139) Bichud, (140) Bahe, (141) Aitwade Bk., (142)
 : Kurlap, (143) Chikurde, (144) Karanjwade, (145) Gotkhindi, (146) Aitwade (Kd)

Ahmednagar (1) Ahmednagar city and A'nagar Cantonment, (2) Kopergaon, (3) Sanganner,
 : (4) Shirampur, (5) Belapur Bk.

Sholapur : (1) Sholapur, (2) Akkalkot, (3) Barsi, (4) Tandharpur, (5) Mangalwedha, (6) Ak-
 As on 31-3-64: (7) Karmala. AS ON 31-3-64 : (8) Soregaon, (9) Kunthe, (10) Degaon, (N. Sho-
 63 & 31-3-64: (11) Takani, (12) Takali, (13) Tarapur, (14) Tungat, (15) Suste, (16) Wakhari,
 : (17) Gadegaon, (18) Korti, (19) Degaon, (Tandharpur), (20) Ajanberd, (21) Kase-
 : gaon, (22) Anawali, (23) Bhandi, Shegaon, (24) Tondale, (25) Velapur,

S a t a r a : (1) Karad, (2) Belwade, (3) Chachegaon, (4) Charegaon, (5) Gondi, (6) Kala-
 : wade, (7) Kale, (8) Karve, (9) Khubi, (10) Kole, (11) Koparde Haweli, (12) Malka-
 : pur, (13) Malkhed, (14) Masur, (15) ~~Mhosgaon~~, (16) ~~Chinchani~~, (17) ~~Harwad~~,
 : (18) Parle, (19) Pethare Bk., (20) Pethare Kh., (21) Sadasivgaon, (22)
 : Perle, (23) Shendi, (24) Shere, (25) Supul, (26) Umbraj, (27) Shirwade, (28)
 : Vadgaon Haweli, (29) Vehagaon, (30) Vathar, (31) Ving, (32) Virwade, (33) Anderi
 : (34) Rawada, (35) Dhade, (36) Bholi, (37) Khandala, (38) Lonand, (39) Shirwal,
 : (40) Wing, (41) Aundh, (42) Satara Rd., (43) Koregaon, (44) Mahabaleshwar
 : (45) Panchagani, (46) Bhosgaon, (47) Chafal, (48) Dhebewadi, (49) Diwashi
 : Bk., (50) Garavade, (51) Gudhe, (52) Helwak, (53) Khale, (54) Kumbhargan,
 : (55) Maldan, (56) Malhar Peth, (57) Mandral Haweli, (58) Tatan, (59) Saikade,
 : (60) Vihe, (61) Yerad, (62) Thaltan, (63) Girvi, (64) Kalaj, (65) Minbhore,
 : (66) Nirgudi, (67) Senawadi Bk., (68) Surwadi, (69) Taradgaon, (70) Vadjal,
 : (71) Vidani, (72) Wakhari, (73) Wathar Nimalkar, (74) Zinspradi, (75) Satara
 : City, (76) Apshinge, (77) Arale, (78) Arphal, (79) Atit, (80) Bharatgaon, (81)
 : Bargaon, (82) ~~Chinchani~~, (83) Chinchner wandan, (84) Gove, (85) Godoli,
 : (86) Gojegaon, (87) Jaitapur, (88) Jihe, (89) Kasol, (90) Khed, (91) Kodoli,
 : (92) Limb, (93) Nagthane, (94) Shendre, (95) Songaon, (96) Tasgaon,
 : (97) Vanagal, (98) Vaduth, (99) Valase, (100) Vathe, (101) Kai,
 : (102) Kadhawe.

: TABLE NO. 19:

: EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS:

(A : 1961-1962 , B : 1962-1963 , C : 1963-1964)

| Exchange | : Y : | Registration | : Vacancies notified: | Placements | : No. on the Live Register |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|-----------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| | : e : | | | | : at the end of the year. |
| | : a : | | | | |
| | : r : | | | | |
| 1 | : 2 : | 3 | : 4 | 5 | : 6 |
| 1. Ahmednagar | : A : | 10,152 | : 1,378 | : 1,314 | : 3,324 |
| | : B : | 10,156 | : 1,339 | : 996 | : 4,614 |
| | : C : | 10,862 | : 1,673 | : 885 | : 4,507 |
| 2 P o o n a | : A : | 41,096 | : 8,555 | : 4,290 | : 24,230 |
| | : B : | 65,051 | : 12,953 | : 5,194 | : 56,215 |
| | : C : | 66,672 | : 17,144 | : 6,307 | : 53,277 |
| 3. S a t a r a | : A : | 5,443 | : 880 | : 544 | : 2,347 |
| | : B : | 5,703 | : 1,106 | : 552 | : 2,944 |
| | : C : | 5,872 | : 1,078 | : 777 | : 3,189 |
| 4. S a n g l i | : A : | 4,700 | : 566 | : 371 | : 2,316 |
| | : B : | 5,468 | : X | : * | : 2,728 |
| | : C : | 7,034 | : + | : * | : 3,490 |
| 5. S h o l a p u r | : A : | 8,213 | : 1,361 | : 712 | : 5,082 |
| | : B : | 11,343 | : 2,598 | : 936 | : 6,749 |
| | : C : | 13,207 | : 2,890 | : 1,178 | : 6,788 |
| 6. K o l h a p u r | : A : | 8,463 | : 733 | : 927 | : 4,550 |
| | : B : | 7,718 | : 695 | : 509 | : 4,998 |
| | : C : | 7,955 | : 1,124 | : 306 | : 4,789 |
| Divisional | : A : | 78,067 | : 13,473 | : 8,150 | : 41,849 |
| | : B : | 1,05,439 | : 19,101 | : 8,732 | : 77,248 |
| Total | : C : | 1,11,602 | : 24,404 | : 10,721 | : 64,040 |

x 655 + 888

SOURCE: The District Employment Exchange
Offices.

:TABLE NO. 2C:
:DISTRICT WISE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN POONA DIVISION FOR THE
YEAR 1961-1962: (RS. IN '000)

| I T E M S | D I S T R I C T S | | | | | | DIVISIONAL TOTAL |
|--|-------------------|----------|-------------|--------|-----------|----------|------------------|
| | A'NAGAR | POONA | S A T A R A | SANGLI | SINHLAPUR | K'PUR | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | |
| a) Number of | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | 1,040 | 893 | 750 | 529 | 862 | 963 | 5,037 |
| (ii) Members | 1,35,293 | 1,13,410 | 1,31,956 | 92,283 | 96,531 | 1,67,543 | 7,37,016 |
| b) Capital | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | 19,765 | 10,385 | 6,590 | 10,501 | 7,350 | 13,775 | 68,866 |
| (ii) Working | 79,088 | 48,203 | 24,573 | 54,153 | 23,130 | 55,278 | 2,88,425 |
| c) Loans advanced | 51,361 | 26,224 | 18,562 | 42,145 | 15,343 | 38,112 | 1,91,747 |
| d) Reserve & Other Funds | 4,830 | 2,036 | 1,283 | 2,466 | 2,322 | 3,079 | 16,016 |
| II. NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | |
| a) Number of | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | 63 | 144 | 50 | 44 | 78 | 143 | 522 |
| (ii) Members | 27,052 | 89,287 | 18,675 | 19,700 | 33,368 | 55,725 | 2,43,787 |
| b) Capital | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | 3,531 | 7,315 | 2,321 | 2,859 | 4,562 | 2,751 | 23,239 |
| (ii) Working | 18,174 | 28,909 | 11,672 | 15,541 | 15,088 | 18,532 | 1,07,913 |
| c) Loans advanced | 23,039 | 24,480 | 12,442 | 30,921 | 15,767 | 26,858 | 1,33,507 |
| d) Reserve & Other Funds | 1,368 | 4,621 | 1,230 | 1,188 | 1,701 | 2,200 | 12,808 |
| III. AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | |
| a) Number of | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | 114 | 155 | 249 | 78 | 128 | 146 | 870 |
| (ii) Members | 37,988 | 20,948 | 24,986 | 16,491 | 9,621 | 43,599 | 1,53,633 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| { c } Loans advanced | | 687 | 1,015 | 1,069 | N.A. | 56 | - | 2,827 |
| { d } Reserve & Other Funds | | 82,877 | 7,618 | 8,547 | 7,699 | 785 | 22,225 | 79,551 |
| IV. NON-AGRI. MUTUAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Number of | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | | 210 | 586 | 233 | 235 | 332 | 403 | 1,989 |
| (ii) Members | | 20,171 | 41,596 | 13,063 | 14,738 | 39,999 | 39,493 | 1,69,060 |
| (b) Capital | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | | 2,862 | 3,163 | 757 | 1,406 | 3,053 | 2,361 | 13,604 |
| (ii) Working | | 5,750 | 15,509 | 2,695 | 4,481 | 10,882 | 78,539 | 1,17,856 |
| (c) Loans advanced | | - | 58 | 157 | N.A. | - | 42,232 | 42,447 |
| (d) Reserve & Other Funds | | 988 | 2,014 | 267 | 268 | 1,174 | 2,972 | 7,683 |

SOURCE: DISTRICT BY REGISTRARS OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES OF ALL THE DISTRICTS OF POONA DIVISION.

**:TABLE NO.20-A:
:DISTRICTWISE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN POONA DIVISION
FOR THE YEAR 1962-1963:**

(RS. IN '000)

| I T E M S | AHMEDNAGAR | POONA | SATARA | SANGLI | SHOLAPUR | KOLHAPUR | DIVISIONAL TOTAL |
|--|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| I. AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | |
| a) Number of | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | 1,058 | 911 | 762 | 528 | 877 | 980 | 5,116 |
| (ii) Members | 1,45,442 | 1,15,035 | 1,46,718 | 1,02,294 | 98,463 | 1,72,641 | 7,80,643 |
| b) Capital | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | 22,531 | 12,177 | 13,412 | 13,636 | 8,589 | 14,119 | 84,514 |
| (ii) Working | 86,273 | 50,976 | 70,476 | 78,054 | 27,591 | 52,722 | 3,75,092 |
| c) Loans advanced | 52,109 | 17,978 | 81,350 | 68,331 | 17,022 | 39,441 | 2,76,231 |
| d) Reserve & other Funds | 5,546 | 2,431 | 2,591 | 2,760 | 2,587 | 3,225 | 19,140 |
| II. NON-AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | |
| a) Number of | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | 70 | 152 | 54 | 45 | 85 | 151 | 557 |
| (ii) Members | 28,161 | 92,803 | 21,130 | 21,595 | 36,505 | 54,763 | 2,55,957 |
| b) Capital | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | 3,696 | 8,160 | 2,471 | 3,358 | 4,930 | 3,665 | 26,230 |
| (ii) Working | 19,344 | 31,059 | 12,759 | 18,638 | 16,980 | 22,849 | 1,21,629 |
| c) Loans advanced | 22,863 | 19,670 | 17,533 | 36,512 | 17,365 | 14,516 | 1,28,464 |
| d) Reserve & other Funds | 1,780 | 2,973 | 1,330 | 1,310 | 1,895 | 2,526 | 11,814 |
| III. AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES: | | | | | | | |
| a) Number of | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | 141 | 201 | 280 | 111 | 247 | 170 | 1,150 |
| (ii) Members | 39,495 | 24,256 | 31,136 | 21,138 | 12,124 | 52,977 | 1,81,126 |
| b) Capital | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | 29,714 | 13,844 | 11,415 | 5,502 | 16,342 | 21,367 | 98,184 |
| (ii) Working | 1,20,417 | 47,029 | 44,741 | 27,459 | 20,501 | 96,128 | 3,56,275 |

...2...

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| (b) Capital | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | | 27,694 | 11,479 | 11,276 | 5,018 | 3,518 | 19,495 | 78,480 |
| (ii) Working | | 1,38,196 | 52,556 | 55,851 | 30,027 | 9,944 | 1,11,675 | 3,98,249 |
| (c) Loans advanced | | 2,648 | 6,699 | 825 | N.A. | 2 | - | 13,165 |
| (d) Reserve & other Funds | | 29,539 | 7,300 | 6,452 | 6,640 | 539 | 18,587 | 69,057 |
| IV. <u>NCN-AGRICULTURAL NCN-CREDIT</u> | | | | | | | | |
| <u>SOCIETIES:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Number of | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Societies | | 195 | 578 | 202 | 225 | 360 | 351 | 1,911 |
| (ii) Members | | 16,692 | 34,500 | 11,835 | 13,188 | 35,548 | 32,190 | 1,43,953 |
| (b) Capital | | | | | | | | |
| (i) Share | | 1,984 | 2,636 | 617 | 966 | 2,182 | 9,540 | 17,925 |
| (ii) Working | | 4,564 | 14,118 | 2,626 | 4,112 | 7,693 | 62,696 | 95,809 |
| (c) Loans advanced | | - | 741 | - | N.A. | 9 | 72,381 | 73,131 |
| (d) Reserve & other Funds | | 436 | 1,320 | 225 | 280 | 988 | 1,515 | 5,364 |

continued...

:TABLE NUMBER 21:

: CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN P O O N A DIVISION : (A: 1961-1962 : B: 1962-1963)

| DISTRICT | NO. OF SOCIETY | NO. OF MEMBERS | SHARE CAPITAL ('000 RS.) | RESERVE & OTHER FUNDS ('000 RS.) | WORKING CAPITAL ('000 RS.) | |
|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| AHMEDNAGAR | A | 1,412 | 2,17,005 | 52,974 | 36,673 | 2,40,022 |
| | B | 1,469 | 2,33,269 | 58,853 | 50,991 | 2,71,784 |
| P O O N A | A | 1,850 | 2,74,740 | 37,344 | 15,036 | 1,44,573 |
| | B | 1,992 | 3,11,112 | 45,451 | 19,623 | 2,30,020 |
| SATARA | A | 1,251 | 1,87,452 | 20,804 | 9,190 | 94,722 |
| | B | 1,329 | 2,12,047 | 28,055 | 12,735 | 1,39,671 |
| SANGLI | A | 876 | 1,41,662 | 19,344 | 10,574 | 1,03,833 |
| | B | 919 | 1,69,765 | 23,902 | 12,037 | 1,28,632 |
| SOLAPUR | A | 1,428 | 1,75,068 | 17,612 | 5,550 | 55,855 |
| | B | 1,541 | 1,87,061 | 32,914 | 6,441 | 74,084 |
| KOLEAPUR | A | 1,623 | 2,99,657 | 45,562 | 25,382 | 2,48,181 |
| | B | 1,704 | 3,19,874 | 51,511 | 30,947 | 2,50,239 |
| DIVISIONAL | A | 8,440 | 12,94,964 | 1,93,640 | 1,02,405 | 8,87,186 |
| T O T A L | B | 8,354 | 14,23,158 | 2,40,686 | 1,32,774 | 10,94,430 |

SOURCE: DISTRICT DEPUTY REGISTRAR OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES OF ALL THE DISTRICTS:

b/-

:TABLE NO 22:

:Offices of the Joint Stock Banks, other Co-operative Banks, other Banking Offices in POCMA DIVISION
For the years 1961-62, '62-63 & '63-64:

| DISTRICT | :No. of Villages and Towns: Scheduled Banks : Co-operative Banks : Others : T o t a l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | : 1961-62 : | 1962-63: | 1963-64: | 1961-62: | 1962-63: | 1963-64: | 1961-62: | 1962-63: | 1963-64: | 1961-62: | 1962-63: | 1963-64: | 1961-62: | 1962-63: | 1963-64: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| 1. Ahmednagar | : 22 | : 25 | : 27 | : 11 | : 12 | : 12 | : 30 | : 34 | : 41 | : - | : - | : - | : 41 | : 46 | : 53 |
| 2. Poona | : 30 | : 31 | : 34 | : 50 | : 51 | : 55 | : 45 | : 47 | : 53 | : 2 | : 1 | : 1 | : 97 | : 99 | : 109 |
| 3. Satara | : 19 | : 22 | : 22 | : 16 | : 15 | : 21 | : 10 | : 24 | : 26 | : 6 | : 7 | : 2 | : 41 | : 46 | : 49 |
| 4. Sangli | : 15 | : 13 | : 14 | : 20 | : 12 | : 24 | : 17 | : 18 | : 19 | : 4 | : 11 | : 3 | : 41 | : 41 | : 46 |
| 5. Sholapur | : 15 | : 17 | : 21 | : 23 | : 22 | : 33 | : 21 | : 26 | : 29 | : 1 | : 8 | : 1 | : 50 | : 56 | : 63 |
| 6. Kolhapur | : 13 | : 14 | : 22 | : 22 | : 27 | : 27 | : 27 | : 34 | : 38 | : 2 | : 1 | : 2 | : 51 | : 62 | : 67 |
| DIVISIONAL | : 114 | : 128 | : 140 | : 147 | : 139 | : 172 | : 159 | : 183 | : 206 | : 15 | : 28 | : 9 | : 321 | : 350 | : 387 |

X 20

SOURCE: The DIRECTOR,
BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS,
B O M B A Y.

:TABLE NO. 23:

: Registered Joint Stock Companies in COCA DIVISION for the years

1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64

A : 1961-1962 : B : 1962-1963 : C : 1963-1964)

| Particulars | AMHEDNAGAR | | | POONA | | | SATARA | | | SANGLI | | | SECLAPUR | | | KOLHAPUR | | | Divisional | | |
|--|------------|----|----|-------|-----|-----|--------|----|----|--------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|-----|------------|-----|----|
| | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C | Total | A | B |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1. Companies limited by Shares | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Public .. | 10 | 11 | 11 | 38 | 40 | 39 | 17 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 106 | 107 | 103 | |
| (b) Private .. | 8 | 8 | 8 | 126 | 133 | 128 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 205 | 213 | 206 | |
| 2. Companies limited by Guarantee and Association not for profit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Public .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 13 | 13 | 13 | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 25 | 25 |
| (b) Private | - | - | - | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| T O T A L | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 21 | 22 | 22 | 179 | 188 | 182 | 36 | 35 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 42 | 42 | 37 | 336 | 348 | 337 | |

SOURCE : BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS,
 MAHARASHTRA STATE, B O H B A Y.

:TABLE NO. 25:

SMALL SAVINGS IN PCMA DIVISION DURING THE PERIOD
1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64:

(:A : 1961-62, B : 1962-63 : C : 1963-64:)

| DISTRICT | YEAR: | Gross Collection | | Withdrawals | Net Collection | Remarks |
|------------------------------|-------|------------------|-----|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| 1. Ahmednagar | : A : | 1,48,76,498 | | 1,11,22,662 | 37,53,836 | |
| | : B : | 1,66,87,335 | | 1,24,69,734 | 42,17,601 | |
| | : C : | 1,98,67,269 | | 1,46,07,581 | 51,69,688 | |
| 2. P o o n a | : A : | 3,55,53,917 | | 3,02,46,983 | 53,06,934 | |
| | : B : | 3,81,73,793 | | 3,25,34,000 | 56,39,793 | |
| | : C : | 4,36,93,109 | | 3,46,90,964 | 90,02,145 | |
| 3. S a t a r a | : A : | 1,28,13,045 | | 92,66,359 | 35,46,686 | |
| | : B : | 1,34,23,462 | | 1,12,20,358 | 22,02,104 | |
| | : C : | 1,47,23,269 | | 1,17,65,964 | 29,57,305 | |
| 4. S a n g l i | : A : | 1,15,76,000 | | 83,20,000 | 32,56,000 | |
| | : B : | 1,21,59,000 | | 85,50,000 | 35,99,000 | |
| | : C : | | | 1,32,05,000 | 42,17,000 | |
| 5. S h o l a p u r | : A : | 1,34,67,000 | | 1,07,00,000 | 27,67,000 | |
| | : B : | 1,65,70,000 | | 1,42,22,000 | 23,48,000 | |
| | : C : | 1,71,52,000 | | 1,18,13,000 | 53,39,000 | |
| 6. K o l h a p u r | : A : | 1,24,27,000 | | 74,73,000 | 50,24,000 | |
| | : B : | 1,29,13,000 | | 92,25,000 | 36,88,000 | |
| | : C : | 1,46,39,000 | | 1,01,32,000 | 45,07,000 | |
| P O O N A D I V I S I O N | : A : | 10,07,83,460 | | 7,71,29,274 | 2,36,54,186 | |
| | : B : | 10,99,23,590 | | 8,82,29,401 | 2,16,94,189 | |
| | : C : | | | 9,43,84,508 | 3,11,92,138 | |
| | | 1,55,02,000 | | | | 112,557,667 |

SOURCE: COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE, PCMA DIVISION,
 P. O. C. N. A.

:TABLE NO. 26:

:Receipts of Excise Revenue/Sales Tax/Entertainment Tax in Poona
Division for the years 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64 (In Rs.)

(A : 1961-62, B : 1962-63 : C : 1963-64)

| Item | Y : Ahmednagar | P : Poona | S : Satara | S : Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Divisional Total |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 1. Receipts of Excise Revenue | A : 1,30,755 | *2,25,532 | 20,024 | 28,551 | 21,791 | 61,720 | 4,88,373 |
| | B : 2,63,112 | 3,04,035 | 53,612 | 34,093 | 21,254 | 86,044 | 7,62,950 |
| | C : 2,23,031 | 3,57,561 | 57,064 | 35,532 | 20,058 | X | 8,06,255 |
| | A : 12,58,005 | 1,16,65,199 | 8,50,003 | 23,66,271 | 32,62,360 | 30,45,323 | 2,23,87,987 |
| 2. Receipts of Sales Tax | B : 12,80,435 | 1,23,20,695 | 10,24,986 | 23,02,887 | 34,02,703 | 29,58,030 | 2,22,89,741 |
| | C : 23,69,910 | 1,09,69,956 | 14,06,058 | 26,04,905 | 41,35,075 | 37,30,713 | 2,52,17,297 |
| | A : 2,93,819 | 29,45,031 | 1,90,113 | 3,56,490 | 5,46,775 | 5,75,516 | 49,10,752 |
| 3. Receipts of Entertainment Tax | B : 3,58,594 | 72,53,369 | 2,46,397 | 4,44,073 | 19,74,052 | 0,66,217 | 1,09,44,707 |
| | C : 4,29,439 | 52,36,730 | 3,04,082 | 5,57,725 | 30,89,245 | 0,38,636 | 1,04,55,895 |

SOURCE: The Collector's Office/Treasury Office.

X1,05,003

NOTE: Figures of receipts of Sales Tax for the year 1961-62 do not tally with the figures in Abstract for 1961-62 because the figures for Central Sales Tax were included in the Abstract. But as per instructions from Head Office, the figures for Central Sales Tax have been excluded.

* Poona : Figure of April, 61 is not available, hence figure is for 11 months only.

:TABLE NO. 27:

Land Revenue Collection in Poona Division

(In Rs.)

(A : 1961-62 : B - 1962-63 C : 1963-64)

| District | Year | Demand | Collections: | Arrears | | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--|-----------|----------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | | | |
| Ahmednagar | A | 24,24,781 | 24,24,781 | - | | | |
| | B | 34,14,133 | 34,14,133 | - | | | |
| | C | 39,87,940 | 39,83,851 | 1,039 | | | |
| Poona | A | 32,02,108 | 25,80,688 | 6,13,480 | | | |
| | B | 41,36,584 | 36,28,409 | 5,08,115 | | | |
| | C | 43,38,231 | 32,23,813 | 5,14,463 | | | |
| Satara | A | 32,85,309 | 30,88,761 | 3,185 | | | |
| | B | 36,23,882 | 48,22,372 | 2,742 | | | |
| | C | 49,31,728 | 48,22,372 | - | | | |
| Sangli | * 60 | } 28,29,181 | 25,97,697 | 2,31,484 | *The figures for the years '63-64 are yet to be finalised & hence not published. | | |
| | 61 | | } 26,16,703 | 23,00,606 | | 2,50,077 | |
| | 62 | | | } 29,05,612 | | 26,95,473 | 2,10,139 |
| | 63 | | | | | | |
| Sholapur | A | 26,97,805 | 26,97,805 | - | | | |
| | B | 28,04,523 | 25,37,766 | 2,66,757 | | | |
| | C | 42,71,664 | 39,43,762 | 3,27,902 | | | |
| Kolhapur | A | 40,22,594.00 | 39,93,751.56 | 25,003.43 | | | |
| | B | 42,66,343.02 | 42,41,032.02 | 25,310.00 | | | |
| | C | 59,00,331.00 | 56,43,223.00 | 2,57,102.00 | | | |
| Divisional Total | A | 1,82,49,361 | 1,71,63,456 | 8,92,545 | | | |
| | B | 2,11,51,077 | 2,01,23,477 | 10,13,064 | | | |
| | C* | 2,34,29,944 | 2,22,20,027 | 11,00,561 | * Does not include the figures of Sangli Dist. | | |

TABLE NO. 28:
MEDICAL FACILITIES AVAILABLE IN POONA DIVISION:

(1961: A : 1962 : B : C: 1963)

| Sr. I T E M NO. | YEAR | AMBERNAGAR | POONA | SATARA | SANGLI Finan. | SHOLAPUR | KOLHAPUR | DIVISIONAL TOTAL | | |
|--|------|------------|-------|--------|------------------|-----------|----------|---------------------|------|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 year | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| 1. Number of hospitals | A | | 2 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 33 | |
| | B | | 2 | 20 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 40 | |
| | C | | 2 | 20 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 40 | |
| 2. Maternity Homes | A | | - | 2* | 3 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 54 | 52 |
| | B | | * | 2 | 3 | 4 | 29 | 16 | 59 | 54 |
| | C | | - | 2 | 3 | 4 | 34 | 16 | 59 | |
| 3. No. of dispensaries | A | | 14 | 13* | 32 | 33 | 35 | 52 | 179 | |
| | B | | 14 | 13 | 38 | 41 | 36 | 52 | 194 | |
| | C | | 14 | 13 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 52 | 192 | |
| 4. Rural Public Health centres | A | | 13 | 103* | 31 | 5 | N.A. | 19 | 171 | |
| | B | | 13 | 103 | 34 | - | | 19 | 169 | |
| | C | | 20 | 117 | 34 | - | | 19 | 190 | |
| 5. Primary Health Units | A | | | | | 8 | | 59 | 67 | |
| | B | | | | | 8 | | 88 | 96 | |
| | C | | | | | 8 | | | 8 | |
| 6. Number of Doctors | A | | 27 | 480* | 59 | 94 | 64 | 59 | 783 | |
| | B | | 27 | 485 | 77 | 55 | 83 | 88 | 815 | |
| | C | | 34 | 532 | 78 | 62 | 90 | 90 | 886 | |
| 7. No. of Nurses (including Midwives) | A | | 75 | 518* | 86 | 356 | N.A. | 62 | 1097 | |
| | B | | 71 | 598 | 82 | 68 | | 122 | 941 | |
| | C | | 89 | 813 | 84 | 67 | | 154 | 1207 | |
| 8. No. of Beds: (i) Males | A | | 122 | 2909* | 310 | 558 | 348 | 668 | 4915 | |
| | B | | 126 | 2950 | 314 | 102 | 371 | 668 | 4531 | |
| | C | | 144 | 2950 | 316 | 70 | 418 | 668 | 4566 | |

Poona: *figures are revised.

continued....

:Table No.28 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-----------------------|----------------|---|---------|---------|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| | (ii) Females | A | 152 | 1702 | 319 | 368 | 339 | 212 | 3092 |
| | | B | 148 | 1728 | 304 | 133 | 356 | 212 | 2881 |
| | | C | 190 | 1728 | 321 | 106 | 356 | 232 | 2933 |
| | (iii) Children | A | } N.A. | - | No separate | 32 | } N.A. | 27 | |
| | | B | | - | beds for | - | | 27 | |
| | | C | | - | children. | - | | 27 | |
| | | | | | They are ad- mitted in Female Ward. | | | | |
| 9. Indoor | i. Males | A | (| | | | | | |
| Patients treated | | A | 16607+ | 30256+ | 12044 | 14525 | 23194 | 54056 | 150682 |
| Total @ | | B | 16778 | 133930 | 8890 | 15759 | 24242 | 39432 | 239031 |
| | | C | 17923 | 136248 | 8823 | 19883 | 23294 | 44057 | 250228 |
| | | A | 228502+ | 611418+ | 342219 | 125524 | 585338 | 798979 | 3591980 |
| 10. Out-door patients | | B | 244315 | 1199778 | 473739 | 449669 | 769278 | 881561 | 4018340 |
| treated: Total @ | | C | 242927 | 909865 | 437313 | 399904 | 482191 | 941714 | 3413914 |

SANGLI: Figures for '61-62 include some private institutions like Mission Hospital which have not been taken into account in the subsequent years.

KOLHAPUR : Source: Medical Officer of Health, Municipal Borough, Kolhapur & Ichalkaranji,
A'nagar : * Although there are no separate maternity homes, some beds in Dispensary/Hospital are reserved for maternity purposes.

A'nagar & Poona: + - (1) The figures of Indoor Patients & outdoor patients pertain to Govt. Hospitals & dispensaries only. These figures are not available for Primary Health centres & Public Health units. (2) The data of patients for males and females is not available separately.

@ Break of males, females and children is not available for most of the districts. Poona: * Figures are revised.

SOURCE: CIVIL SURGEON/Public Health Offices, Zilla Parishad.

:TABLE NO.29:

:Number of Primary, Secondary, Higher and Special Educational Institutions with pupils
and Teaching Staff for Poona Division: (A: '61-62; B: '62-63; C: '63-64)

| I t e m | Y | ALHODPAGAI | P O O N A | S A T A R A | SANGLI | SHOLAPUR | KOLHAPUR | DIVISIONAL | |
|--------------------------|---|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---|
| | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | T O T A L | | | | | | | |
| I. PRIMARY EDU- | | | | | | | | | |
| CATION: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Institu- tions | A | 1,743 | 1,964 | 1,491 | 1,102 | 1,602 | 1,613 | 9,515 | |
| | B | 1,825 | 1,998 | 1,504 | 1,147 | 1,640 | 1,670 | 9,784 | |
| | C | 1,894 | 2,077 | 1,525 | 1,212 | 1,678 | 1,704 | 10,090 | |
| 2. Pupils | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Boys | A | 1,43,794 | 2,11,739 | 1,47,950 | 1,22,808 | 1,55,044 | 1,47,654 | 9,28,989 | |
| | B | 1,54,583 | 2,15,027 | 1,46,544 | 1,21,502 | 1,61,235 | 1,48,578 | 9,47,469 | |
| | C | 1,65,005 | 2,29,721 | 1,52,667 | 1,29,843 | 1,66,291 | 1,57,189 | 10,00,716 | |
| b. Girls | A | 76,437 | 1,33,617 | 84,546 | 68,918 | 85,865 | 72,715 | 5,22,148 | |
| | B | 83,359 | 1,32,575 | 78,763 | 66,820 | 89,318 | 71,388 | * 5,22,148 | |
| | C | 91,496 | 1,42,806 | 81,955 | 74,066 | 91,577 | 78,015 | 5,59,915 | |
| c. Total | A | 2,20,281 | 3,45,356 | 2,32,496 | 1,91,726 | 2,40,909 | 2,20,369 | 14,51,137 | |
| | B | 2,37,942 | 3,47,602 | 2,25,307 | 1,88,331 | 2,50,553 | 2,19,966 | 14,69,701 | |
| | C | 2,56,501 | 3,72,527 | 2,34,622 | 2,03,909 | 2,57,868 | 2,35,204 | 15,60,631 | |
| 3. Teaching Staff | A | 5,275 | 8,107 | 5,197 | 4,344 | 5,917 | 5,193 | 34,033 | |
| | B | 5,430 | 8,639 | 5,581 | 4,371 | 5,884 | 5,470 | 35,375 | |
| | C | 5,882 | 9,057 | 5,807 | 4,710 | 6,499 | 5,882 | 37,837 | |
| II. SECONDARY EDU | | | | | | | | | |
| CATION: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Institutions | A | 112 | 173 | 150 | 127 | 113 | 157 | 832 | |
| | B | 116 | 187 | 160 | 134 | 115 | 165 | 877 | |
| | C | 121 | 206 | 167 | 140 | 116 | 169 | 919 | |
| 2. Pupils | | | | | | | | | |
| a. Boys | A | 20,816 | 48,088 | 22,740 | 18,974 | 25,039 | 24,356 | 1,60,013 | |
| | B | 24,060 | 53,135 | 26,024 | 21,900 | 27,637 | 27,100 | 1,79,856 | |
| | C | 27,600 | 59,365 | 29,611 | 24,675 | 30,311 | 31,971 | 2,03,533 | |

Table 29 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|----------|
| (b) Girls | A | 4,983 | 23,389 | 5,146 | 4,337 | 6,538 | 5,847 | 50,280 |
| | B | 5,853 | 26,041 | 6,091 | 5,191 | 7,597 | 6,718 | 57,491 |
| | C | 6,786 | 28,789 | 7,139 | 6,085 | 8,622 | 7,735 | 65,156 |
| (c) Total | A | 25,799 | 71,477 | 27,886 | 23,351 | 31,577 | 30,203 | 2,10,293 |
| | B | 29,913 | 79,176 | 32,115 | 27,091 | 35,234 | 33,818 | 2,37,347 |
| | C | 34,386 | 88,154 | 36,750 | 30,760 | 38,933 | 39,706 | 2,68,689 |
| 3. Teaching s t a f f | A | 1,067 | 2,623 | 1,253 | 1,015 | 1,238 | 1,345 | 8,541 |
| | B | 1,188 | 2,926 | 1,425 | 1,133 | 1,385 | 1,464 | 9,521 |
| | C | 1,360 | 3,192 | 1,579 | 1,301 | 1,484 | 1,650 | 10,566 |
| III. SPECIAL EDUCATION: | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Institu- tions | A | 14 | 100 | 37 | 20 | 47 | 45 | 263 |
| | B | 18 | 96 | 35 | 22 | 44 | 46 | 261 |
| | C | 18 | 77 | 130 | 21 | 32 | 37 | 215 |
| 2. Pupils | | | | | | | | |
| a. Boys | A | 1,036 | 9,750 | 2,649 | 1,670 | 3,480 | 3,096 | 21,681 |
| | B | 1,985 | 9,484 | 3,167 | 1,506 | 4,304 | 3,181 | 23,627 |
| | C | 1,716 | 6,615 | 2,473 | 1,202 | 2,474 | 2,992 | 17,472 |
| b. Girls | A | 143 | 3,313 | 340 | 341 | 887 | 671 | 5,695 |
| | B | 231 | 3,452 | 506 | 410 | 645 | 627 | 5,871 |
| | C | 224 | 2,131 | 118 | 384 | 843 | 596 | 4,296 |
| c. Total | A | 1,179 | 13,063 | 2,989 | 2,011 | 4,367 | 3,767 | 27,376 |
| | B | 2,216 | 12,936 | 3,673 | 1,916 | 4,949 | 3,808 | 29,498 |
| | C | 1,940 | 8,746 | 2,591 | 1,586 | 3,317 | 3,588 | 21,768 |
| IV. COLLEGES: | | | | | | | | |
| (HIGHER EDU- CATION:) | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Institu- tions | A | 6 | 35 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 15 | 84 |
| | B | 9 | 38 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 17 | 99 |
| | C | 9 | 39 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 19 | 105 |
| 2. Pupils | | | | | | | | |
| a. Boys | A | 1,684 | 10,809 | 2,039 | 2,239 | 3,074 | 3,157 | 23,817 |
| | B | 2,210 | 11,938 | 2,714 | 3,631 * | 3,876 * | 3,876 | 27,817 |
| | C | 2,913 | 12,901 | 3,175 | 3,342 | 4,294 | 3,292 | 31,047 |
| | | | | | 2,714* | 3,631 * | | |

Teaching Staff : A, B, & C : Not available.

:Table No.29 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--------------------------|---|-------|----------------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|
| b. Girls | A | 225 | 3,046 | 186 | 287 | 438 | 428 | 4,579 |
| | B | 299 | 3,732 | 337 | 331 | 499 | 582 | 5,711 |
| | C | 451 | 4,214 | 357 | 439 | 639 | 682 | 6,754 |
| c. Total | A | 1,909 | 13,855 | 2,225 | 2,526 | 3,512 | 3,582 | 28,396 |
| | B | 2,509 | 15,670 | 3,010 | 3,045 | 4,130 | 4,458 | 33,528 |
| | C | 3,364 | 17,115 | 3,532 | 3,781 | 4,933 | 3,974 | 37,801 |
| 3. Teaching s t a f f | A | 103 | -----N.A.----- | | 170 | -----N.A.----- | | 273 © |
| | B | 135 | -----N.A.----- | | 191 | -----N.A.----- | | 326 © |
| | C | 183 | -----N.A.----- | | 242 | -----N.A.----- | | 425 © |

© Total for Amnagar & Sangli districts only.

SOURCE: DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION,
 MAHARASHTRA STATE,
P. O. O. N. A.

: TABLE NO. 30:

: UETC DATE LIST OF COLLEGES IN POONA DIVISION : (DISTRICTWISE)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. <u>AHMEDNAGAR DISTRICT:</u> | : 2. <u>POONA DISTRICT:</u> |
| 1. Ahmednagar College, Ahmednagar | : 1. College of Engineering, Poona-5. |
| 2. Pemraj Sarda College, A'nagar | : 2. College of Agriculture, Poona- 5. |
| 3. Ayurved Mahā Vidyalaya, A'nagar | : 3. Law College, Poona- 4. |
| 4. Sangamner Arts & Commerce College: Sangamner. | : 4. Tilak College of Education, Poona-2. |
| 5. R. E. N. Borawake College, Shrirampur. | : 5. H. E. S. College, Poona-4. |
| 6. C. D. Jain College of Commerce, Shrirampur. | : 6. Tilak Ayurved Mahavidyalaya, 583/2, Rasta Peth, Poona-2. |
| | : 7. Fergusson College, Poona-4. |
| | : 8. Sir Parshurambhau College, Poona-2. |
| | : 9. St. Mira's College for Girls, Poona-1. |
| 3. <u>SATARA DISTRICT:</u> | : 10. Nowrosjee Wadia College, Poona-1. |
| 1. Science College, Karad | : 11. Brihan Maharashtra College of Commerce, Poona-4. |
| 2. Sadguru Gadge Maharaj College, Karad. | : 12. B. J. Medical College, Poona-1. |
| 3. College of Engineering, Karad. | : 13. Shri Shau Mandir Vidyalaya, Poona-2. |
| 4. Mudhoji College, Phaltan, | : 14. Armed Forces Medical College, Poona-1. |
| 5. Azad College of Education, Satara. | : 15. Co-operative Training College, Poona-1. |
| 6. Aryangla Vaidyak Mahavidyalaya, | : 16. Sainik Shikshan Mahavidyalaya, Poona-2. |
| 7. Chhatrapati Shivaji College, Satara. | : 17. S. N. D. T. College, Poona- 4. |
| 8. Arts & Commerce College, Wai. | : 18. Deccan College, Poona-6. |
| | : 19. Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona-4. |
| 4. <u>SANGLI DISTRICT:</u> | : 20. Gokhale Institute of Economics & Politics, Poona. |
| 1. Willingdon College, Sangli | : 21. Maharashtra Association for Cultivation of Science, Poona-4. |
| 2. Sangli College, Sangli. | : 22. Ashtang Ayurveda Mahavidyalaya, Poona-2. |
| 3. Walchand College of Engineering, Sangli. | : 23. Poona University Department, (16) |
| 4. Chintamonrao College of Commerce, Sangli. | : 24. G. S. College of Yoga, Lonavala. |
| 5. College of Education, Sangli | : 25. Baramati College, Baramati, |
| 6. Miraj Medical College, Miraj, | |
| 7. Arts & Commerce College, Tasgaon, | 5. <u>SHOLAPUR DISTRICT:</u> |
| 8. Balwant College, Vita, | : 1. Dayanand College of Arts & Science, Sholapur. |
| x 6. <u>KOLHAPUR DISTRICT:</u> | : 2. Dayanand Velankar College of Commerce, Sholapur, |
| 1. Mouni Vidyapeeth, Gargoti, | : 3. Dayanand College of Education, Sholapur, |
| 2. Arts, Science & Commerce College, Ichalkaranji, | : 4. Sangameshwar College of Arts & Science, Sholapur, |
| 3. Janata Mahavidyalaya, Arjunnagar, | : 5. Sholapur College of Arts & Science, Sholapur, |
| 4. College of Commerce, Kolhapur, | : 6. Sholapur Medical College, Sholapur |
| 5. G. K. Gokhale College, Kolhapur, (Arts, Science & Commerce) | : 7. Shri Shivaji College of Arts & Science Barshi |
| 6. Shahaji Law College, Kolhapur, | : 8. Pandharpur College of Arts & Science, Pandharpur, |
| 7. Rajaram College of Arts & Science, | |
| 8. S. M. T. T. College, Kolhapur, | |
| 9. Kirti College, Kolhapur, | |
| 10. Agriculture College, Kolhapur, | |

x9. Karmvir Bhauro College, Urak, Islampur.

TABLE NO. 31

RAILWAY MILEAGE AND STATIONS IN DIVISION:

| AS ON : AHMEDNAGAR : | | POONA : | | SATARA : | | SANGLI : | | | | | | |
|--|-----|--|---|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|---|-------|----|----|------|------|
| :Broad:Meter:Nar-:Broad:Meter:Nar-:Broad:Meter:Nar-:Broad:Meter:Nar- | | :row:G u a g e : : row:G u a g e : : row:G u a g e : : row:G u a g e : : row | | :Gauge : : Gauge : : Gauge : : Gauge | | :row :row | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| 31-3-63 | 122 | - | - | 107 | 46 | 28 | - | 74.41 | - | - | 54.1 | 53.0 |
| 31-3-64 | 122 | - | - | 107 | 46 | 28 | - | 74.41 | - | - | 54.1 | 53.0 |

| AS ON : Sholapur | | Kolhapur | | Poona Division | | | | | |
|---|--------|--|--------|----------------------------|-------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| :Broad:Meter:Nar-:Broad:Meter:Nar-:Broad:Meter:Narrow Gauge | | :row:G u a g e : : row:G u a g e : : row:G u a g e : : row | | :Gauge : : Gauge : : Gauge | | | | | |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 31-3-63 | 138.86 | 25.05 | 115.89 | - | 23.42 | - | 367.86 | 225.78 | 196.89 |
| 31-3-64 | 138.86 | 25.05 | 115.89 | - | 23.42 | - | 367.86 | 225.78 | 196.89 |

Railway Stations in each District of the Poona Division as on 31-3-64 (* Stations with this mark to be taken as opened in 1962-64)

POONA DISTRICT:

1. NARROW GAUGE : 1. Shirsuphal, 2. Kathpal, 3. Baramati, 4. Ravangan, 5. Mandi, 6. Saswad Road, 7. Fursungi, 8. Nira, 9. Velhe, 10. Dhondaj, 11. Jejuri, 12. Rajewadi, 13. Guroli.
2. METER GAUGE : 1. Yawat, 2. Kedgaon, 3. Patas, 4. Dhoni, 5. Boribel, 6. Malthan, 7. Begadewadi, 8. Dehu Road, 9. Chinchwad, 10. Pimpri, 11. Loni, 12. Urali, 13. Ghorpari, 14. Hadapsar, 15. Dapodi, 16. Phigwan, 17. Lonawala, 18. Khandala, 19. Malawali, 20. Kamshet, 21. Vadgaon, 22. Ghorawadi, 23. Talegaon Dabhade, 24. Poona, 25. Kirkee, 26. Shivajinagar.
3. BROAD GAUGE : 1. Gulvanchi, 2. Jath Road, 3. Madhavnagar, 4. Miraj, 5. Mhaisal, 6. Wanleswadi, 7. Vishrambag, 8. Sangli, 9. Bolwad, 10. Bedag, 11. Arag, 12. Bellanki, 13. Salgare, 14. Agran Dhulgaon, 15. Kavathe Mahankal, 16. Lengarpeth, 17. Dhalgaon, 18. Kirloskarwadi, 19. Dhilwadi, 20. Takari, 21. Bhavaninagar, 22. Mandre (
- (a) SATARA DISTRICT : 1. Shenoi, 2. Karad, 3. Shirwade, 4. Masur, 5. Lonand, 6. Talgaon, 7. Rahinatpur, 8. Koregaon, 9. Satara Road, 10. Palashi, 11. Wathar, 12. Adarki, 13. Salpa.
- (b) SHOLAPUR DISTRICT : 1. Totagi, 2. Tivekarwadi, 3. Sholapur, 4. Dale, 5. Pakni, 6. Tilati, 7. Akkalkot Road, 8. Nagansur, 9. Boroti, 10. Dudhani, 11. Suler Javalge, 12. Tadval, 13. Shendri, 14. Ulai, 15. Barsi, 16. Kusalamb, 17. Tangari, 18. Rosling, 19. Yednashi, 20. Babhulgaon, 21. Pandharpur, 22. Boholi, 23. Damani, 24. Sangole, 25. Vasud, 26. Javale, 27. Madha, 28. Kurduwadi, 29. Dhavalas, 30. Mahisgaon, 31. Laul, 32. Tadalsali, 33. Modnimb, 34. Mundewadi, 35. Mohol, 36. Malikpeth, 37. Angar, 38. Ashti, 39. Ken, 40. Bhalwani, 41. Jeur, 42. Pophals, 43. Segaon, 44. Pomalwadi, 45. Katraj.
- (c) KOLHAPUR DISTRICT : 1. Rakadi, 2. Hatkenangale, 3. Kolhapur, 4. Gandhinagar (Valivade) 5. Jaysingpur, 6. Nimshirgaon.
- (d) AHMEDNAGAR DISTRICT : 1. Shrigonda Road, 2. Belvandi, 3. Visapur, 4. Sarola, 5. Akolner, 6. Ahmednagar, 7. Vilad, 8. Wambori, 9. Rahuri, 10. Pothegaon, 11. Belapur, 12. Chitali, 13. Puntamba, 14. Kanhegaon, 15. Sanvatsar, 16. Kopergaon.

: TABLE NO. 32 :

:Table showing Length of Roads according to the types of Surface in Poona Division as on
31st March, 1962/1963/1964: (In miles & furlongs)

A: 1962-63
B: 1963-64
C: 1964-65

| District | Year | Cement Concrete | Black top- ped | Water bound Macadam | Lower Types | Total | National Highways | State Highways | Local Authorities |
|------------|------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Ahmednagar | A | 62.00 | 75.23 | 757.04 | 608.65 | 1502.92 | 33.00 | 434.37 | 1030.55 |
| | B | 80.40 | 106.13 | 876.72 | 969.98 | 2033.23 | 33.00 | 453.42 | 1541.01 |
| | C | 30.40 | 117.81 | 880.71 | 1024.71 | 2103.63 | 33.00 | 453.42 | 1612.21 |
| Poona | A | 91.01 | 257.18 | 503.97 | 697.27 | 1549.43 | 210.64 | 128.85 | 1209.94 |
| | B | 91.05 | 268.72 | 256.52 | 121.90 | 738.19 | 210.64 | 128.85 | * 396.70 |
| | C | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Satara | A | 4.75 | 229.09 | 508.04 | 906.34 | 1648.22 | 80.59 | 163.17 | 1404.46 |
| | B | 7.00 | 244.72 | 508.04 | 1003.38 | 1763.14 | 80.59 | 212.55 | 1470.00 |
| | C | 7.00 | 254.08 | 508.04 | 1007.98 | 1777.00 | 80.59 | 212.55 | 1403.86 |
| Sangli | A | 49.62 | 101.75 | 322.37 | 1036.76 | 1501.50 | 18.38 | 222.50 | 1143.37 |
| | B | 44.12 | 149.87 | 288.63 | 1261.25 | 1743.87 | 18.25 | 218.25 | 1303.37 |
| | C | 44.23 | 142.00 | 338.08 | 1366.27 | 1890.58 | 18.37 | 218.88 | 1532.03 |
| Sholapur | A | 33.86 | 160.71 | 552.49 | 566.32 | 1313.38 | 97.15 | 270.33 | 697.32 |
| | B | 47.97 | 186.16 | 570.79 | 531.36 | 1336.28 | 97.15 | 272.38 | 1079.32 |
| | C | 47.89 | 203.40 | 544.05 | 525.34 | 1325.68 | 97.15 | 270.33 | 1068.72 |
| Kolhapur | A | 34.87 | 184.83 | 583.92 | 633.01 | 1441.63 | 29.00 | 344.04 | 864.85 |
| | B | 34.87 | 211.69 | 1061.35 | 1165.65 | 2473.56 | 27.38 | 330.64 | 1911.80 |
| | C | 34.87 | 249.29 | 1027.48 | 1199.68 | 2511.22 | 27.38 | 330.65 | 1949.45 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|------------|----|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------|--------|---------|---------|
| Divisional | A | 267.11 | 1008.79 | 3227.88 | 4453.35 | 8957.08 | 473.76 | 1563.26 | 6350.29 |
| Total | B | 305.41 | 1167.29 | 3562.05 | 5053.52 | 10087.27 | 472.01 | 1616.09 | 7790.00 |
| | C* | 214.39 | 971.58 | 3298.36 | 5023.88 | 9608.11 | 261.39 | 1485.83 | 7647.07 |

b/-

* Does not include the figures for Poon: Dist.

SOURCE: The Executive Engineers, B. & C. Department and Zilla Parishad.

SATARA : Source;

Executive Engineer, B. & C. Department, Satara, (2) Parishad Ex. Engineer, Zilla Parishad, Satara.

NOTE : 1. Municipal roads have not been included, (2) The figures reported in Abstract 1961-62 will not tally with above figures for 1961-62 as Municipal roads have been excluded.

* Poon: : Figures for Zilla Parishad not included as they are not available.

:TABLE NO. 33:

: Number of Post Offices, Telegraph Offices, etc. in Poona Division for the
A: '61-62, B: '62-63, C: '63-64 Poona Division for 1961-62, '62-63 & '63-64 :

| District | Year | Number of | | | | | | Radio Licenses issued. |
|------------|------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------|-------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| | | Post Offices | Telegraph Offices | Letter Boxes | Postmen | Telephone Offices | Telephones | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Ahmednagar | A | 367 | 31 | 738 | 134 | 19 | N.A. | 10,892 |
| | B | 407 | 30 | 763 | 135 | 20 | N.A. | 12,346 |
| | C | 426 | 35 | 775 | 137 | 22 | N.A. | 14,398 |
| Poona | A | 379 | 61 | 1016 | 481 | 43 | 4540 | 45,308 |
| | B | 411 | 65 | 1099 | 501 | 47 | 5306 | 59,302 |
| | C | 453 | 66 | 1161 | 511 | 63 | 5440 | 51,240 |
| Satara | A | 350 | 28 | 1011 | 174 | 21 | 608 | 4,926 |
| | B | 362 | 28 | 1024 | 170 | 21 | 725 | 5,706 |
| | C | 377 | 32 | 1035 | 161 | 21 | 823 | 6,374 |
| Sangli | A | 285 | 17 | 529 | 70 | 15 | 491 (Min) | 6,151 |
| | B | 366 | 19 | 485 | 73 | 15 | 606 (Min) | 7,660 |
| | C | 325 | 20 | 395 | 72 | 17 | 630 (Min) | 6,842 |
| Sholapur | A | 283 | 26 | 563 | 127 | 24 | N.A. | 8,600 |
| | B | 343 | 26 | 667 | 112 | 23 | N.A. | 13,502 |
| | C | 372 | 29 | 835 | 122 | 24 | N.A. | 12,655 |
| Kolhapur | A | 270 | 24 | 443 | 99 | 26 | 1074 | 7,132 |
| | B | 290 | 26 | 465 | 101 | 26 | 1291 | 9,714 |
| | C | 310 | 29 | 476 | 113 | 30 | 1373 | 12,498 |

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---------------------|---|------|-----|------|------|-----|---|----------|
| Divisional Total | A | 1934 | 187 | 4325 | 1038 | 148 | | 82,999 |
| | B | 2113 | 194 | 4503 | 1092 | 152 | | 1,07,530 |
| | C | 2263 | 211 | 4667 | 1133 | 177 | | 1,08,007 |

KOLHAPUR
Source: -
1. Superintendent of
Post Offices,
Kolhapur Division,
2. Sub-Division Office,
(Telephones)
K o l h a p u r .

:TABLE NO. 34:

The number of motor vehicles in operation in the Poona Division for 1961, 1962
and 1963 (A:1961 : B : 1962 : C: 1963

| I t e m | Poona Region* | | | Kolhapur Region *- | | | Divisional Total | | |
|---|---------------|------|------|--------------------|------|------|------------------|------|------|
| | A | B | C++ | A | D | C++ | A | B | C++ |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Motor Vehicles | 4417 | 5711 | 8051 | 964 | 1143 | 8051 | 5331 | 6859 | 8051 |
| Motor Cars | 6102 | 6794 | 8813 | 1424 | 1668 | 8813 | 7606 | 8432 | 8813 |
| Taxi Cars | 337 | 345 | 523 | 57 | 64 | 523 | 434 | 409 | 523 |
| Auto Rickshaws | 347 | 349 | 778 | nil | 15 | 778 | 347 | 384 | 778 |
| State Carriers (a + b) | 1167 | 1011 | 938 | nil | 260 | 938 | 1167 | 1271 | 938 |
| (a) Diesel Engines | 1153 | 954 | 929 | nil | 200 | 929 | 1153 | 1214 | 929 |
| (b) Petrol " | 14 | 57 | 9 | nil | - | 9 | 14 | 57 | 9 |
| Lorries (i+ii) | 4492 | 4632 | 5162 | 2305 | 1523 | 5162 | 6057 | 6155 | 5162 |
| (i) Private Carriers. | +624 | 705 | 813 | +624 | 45 | 813 | 624 | 750 | 813 |
| (a) Diesel Engines. | +468 | 529 | 678 | +468 | 45 | 678 | 468 | 574 | 678 |
| (b) Petrol ---" | +156 | 176 | 135 | +156 | - | 135 | 156 | 176 | 132 |
| (ii) Public Carriers. | 3868 | 3927 | 4349 | 1741 | 1478 | 4349 | 5609 | 5405 | 4349 |
| (a) Diesel Engines. | 3321 | 3369 | 3546 | 1379 | 1022 | 3546 | 4700 | 4391 | 3546 |
| (b) Petrol ---" | 547 | 558 | 803 | 362 | 456 | 803 | 909 | 1014 | 803 |
| Ambulances | 11 | 41 | 51 | 4 | 7 | 51 | 15 | 48 | 51 |
| School Buses | 20 | 21 | 25 | 3 | 3 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
| Private Service Vehicles | 63 | 78 | 85 | 7 | 7 | 85 | 70 | 85 | 85 |
| Trailors | 429 | 388 | 662 | 129 | 132 | 662 | 558 | 520 | 662 |
| Tractors | 383 | 372 | 667 | 138 | 177 | 667 | 441 | 549 | 667 |
| Others (including exempted vehicles not covered by permit) | 17 | 8 | 1006 | - | - | 1006 | 17 | 8 | 1006 |
| Total Vehicles. | | | | | | | | | |

SOURCE: REGIONAL TRANSPORT OFFICE, P O C H I

* Districts : Poona, Ahmednagar, Satara and Sholapur,

*- Districts : Sangli, Kolhapur,

+ Figures pertain to both Poona & Kolhapur Divisions, together as the Break-up is not available.

++ -----do-----

:TABLE NO. 35:

:Statistics relating to the Nationalised Road Transport in Poona Division
For the years 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64 A: '61-62: B: '62-63 :C: '63-64

| Item | Year | Ahmednagar | Poona and Satara | Sholapur | Kolhapur & Sangli | Divisional Total |
|--|------|------------|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| 1. No. of Routes | A | 86 | 211 | 139 | 208 | 644 |
| | B | 94 | 228 | 167 | 209 | 698 |
| | C | 98 | 203 | 161 | 230 | 692 |
| 2. Route Mileage | A | 4,464.4 | 8,705 | 5,120 | 4,623 | 22,932 |
| | B | 4,992.0 | 10,212 | 6,113 | 5,326 | 26,644 |
| | C | 5,131.3 | 6,288 | 6,134 | 5,402 | 23,038 |
| 3. Average Route Distance (in miles) | A | 52.1 | 41.3 | 36.8 | 22.2 | 152.4 |
| | B | 53.1 | 44.8 | 36.6 | 25.5 | 130.0 |
| | C | 52.4 | 30.9 | 38.1 | 23.0 | 145.2 |
| 4. Average Service mileage per day. | A | 13,477.7 | 29,991 | 22,412 | 24,267 | 90,073 |
| | B | 14,854.0 | 33,980.0 | 23,219 | 28,743.00 | 1,00,796.00 |
| | C | 15,936 | 21,921 | 23,892 | 28,813 | 90,452 |
| 5. No. of vehicles on road per day | A | 87.7 | 215.8 | 185.0 | 183.2 | 671.7 |
| | B | 90.32 | 228.6 | 178.9 | 214.4 | 1,302.0 |
| | C | 106.61 | 163.7 | 165.4 | 209.4 | 645.1 |
| 6. Average daily earnings per day. (in Rs.) | A | 24,902.27 | 53,553.00 | 36,413.00 | 41,808.00 | 1,56,676.0 |
| | B | 25,840.91 | 54,901.00 | 37,148.00 | 65,027.00 | 1,82,917.00 |
| | C | 32,403.15 | 39,652.00 | 44,795.00 | 55,925.00 | 1,72,841.00 |
| 7. Average earnings per vehi- cle. (in Rs.) | A | 283.81 | 248.00 | 197.00 | 218.00 | 947.00 |
| | B | 262.82 | 240.15 | 208.00 | 280.15 | 991.12 |
| | C | 303.94 | 242.00 | 270.74 | 267.36 | 1,094.04 |

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|--|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---|
| G.No. of passengers travelled per day | A | 22,275 | 49,623 | 44,144 | 78,529 | 3,02,075 | |
| | B | 23,440 | 53,651 | 44,032 | 93,768 | 2,14,091 | |
| | C | 29,341 | 57,020 | 49,933 | 88,332 | 2,24,630 | |

SOURCE: STATE TRANSPORT AUTHORITIES:

(a) Figures for Kolhapur Division are revised, since Vita and Karad sub-divisions of Kolhapur are transferred to Satara Division.

SATARA : N. B. : (-) As on 31st March, 1962, 1963, 1964 for items 1 and 2. For others for the years 61-62, 62-63 and 63-64.

- (ii) As the districtwise break-up is not available, the information for the years 1962 & 1963 is given for the whole of Poona Division of State Transport of which Satara District is a part.
- (iii) The information for the year 1964 pertains to Satara Division. Satara Division includes Satara and part of Sangli district.

SANGLI: (i) This information relates to Kolhapur Division of S.T.

(ii) The Sub-Divisions Vita and Karad of Kolhapur S.T. Division have been transferred to Satara Division in 1963-64. The 1961-62 data is, therefore, revised for comparative assessment of yearly progress.

b/-

:TABLE NO.36:
:POLICE FORCE AND CRIME STATISTICS IN POONA DIVISION:
(1961 : A : 1962 : B : 1963 : C)

| District | Y | | N | | U | | M | | B | | E | | E | | o | | F | |
|-------------|---|----------|----------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------|---------|------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | e | a | Superin- | Asstt. | Deputy Supe- | Inspe- | Deputy & | Asstt. | Head | Consta- | Cogniza- | Non-cogniza- | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes |
| | r | tendants | Supdt.s | rintendents | tors | Sub Ins- | pectors. | Sub- Inspe- | ables | bles | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes | ble crimes |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | | | | | | | |
| | A | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 37 | - | 280 | 1,050 | 4,176 | 7,909 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | (revised figure) | | | | | | | |
| 1. AMBEGAON | D | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 37 | - | 280 | 1,050 | 4,545 | 11,519 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 39 | - | 288 | 1,093 | 4,601 | 8,668 | | | | | | | |
| 2. Poona | A | 2 | 1 | 4 | 18 | - | 95 | 774 | 2,568 | 17,417 | 45,318 | | | | | | | |
| | B | 2 | 1 | 4 | 18 | - | 101 | 836 | 2,790 | 20,315 | 61,603 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 2 | - | 5 | 18 | - | 106 | 846 | 2,895 | 21,213 | 63,248 | | | | | | | |
| 3. Satara | A | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 32 | - | 355 | 1,355 | 4,306 | 7,127 | | | | | | | |
| | B | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 31 | - | 313 | 1,254 | 4,547 | 6,102 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 34 | - | 350 | 1,384 | 3,713 | 8,144 | | | | | | | |
| 4. Sangli | A | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 29 | - | 242 | 861 | 3,468 | 7,758 | | | | | | | |
| | B | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 27 | - | 246 | 882 | 3,555 | 6,884 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 29 | - | 244 | 890 | 3,966 | 10,157 | | | | | | | |
| 5. Solapur | A | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 49 | 21* | 380 | 1,499 | 16,903 | 5,432 | | | | | | | |
| | B | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 50 | - | 394 | 1,590 | 16,300 | 11,740 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 51 | 21* | 399 | 1,504 | 14,403 | 10,175 | | | | | | | |
| 6. Kolhapur | A | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 38 | - | 277 | 1,011 | 6,067 | 12,305 | | | | | | | |
| | B | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 38 | - | 277 | 1,014 | 5,732 | 5,532 | | | | | | | |
| | C | 1 | - | 2 | 4 | 38 | - | 287 | 1,026 | 6,856 | 7,589 | | | | | | | |

* Janadars.

:TABLE 36 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|------------|---|---|---|----|----|-----|-----------|-------------|--------|----------|----|
| | A | 7 | 4 | 11 | 39 | 185 | 116:2,308 | 8,344 | 52,337 | 85,849 | |
| DIVISIONAL | B | 7 | 5 | 11 | 39 | 183 | 101 | 2,346:8,580 | 54,994 | 1,03,390 | |
| TOTAL | C | 7 | 8 | 13 | 40 | 191 | 127:2,414 | 8,792 | 54,752 | 1,07,981 | |

SOURCE: DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE.

:TABLE NO.37:

:STATISTICS REGARDING LOCAL BODIES OF POONA DIVISION:
(1961 : A : B - 1962 : C : 1964)

| District | Y e a r | Village Panchayats | | | MUNICIPALITIES | | | JANPADS OR DIST. LOCAL BODIES | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | | No. | T o t a l Income (Is.) | Expt. (Is.) | No. | T o t a l Income (Is.) | Expt. (Is.) | No. | T o t a l Income (Is.) | Expt.(Is.) |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| AHMEDNAGAR | A | 874 | 27,38,000 | 30,20,000 | 5 | 47,44,000 | 49,48,000 | 1 | 41,23,000 | 39,84,000 |
| | B | 893 | 36,53,000 | 31,57,000 | 5 | 55,89,000 | 54,02,000 | 1 | 1,74,05,000 | 1,58,47,000 |
| | C | 888 | 46,23,000 | 39,98,000 | 5 | 79,65,000 | 74,91,000 | 1 | 2,31,97,000 | 2,19,11,000 |
| P O O N A | A | 773 | 25,36,231 | 23,77,336 | *12 | 2,25,79,987 | 1,97,55,331 | | - | - |
| | | | | | ** 3 | 41,42,343 | 41,20,294 | | | |
| | B | 773 | 35,51,347 | 30,03,208 | *12 | 2,52,84,493 | 2,26,96,031 | 1 | 2,25,78,930 | 2,25,46,830 |
| | | | | | ** 3 | 43,42,164 | 3,96,8027 | | | |
| | C | 773 | 61,55,470 | 51,93,379 | *12 | 2,77,14,869 | 2,73,82,204 | 1 | 2,26,71,550 | 2,43,40,123 |
| | | | | | **3 | 55,05,924 | 54,23,622 | | | |
| S A T A R A | A | 720 | 27,16,614 | 20,16,646 | 9 | 27,36,779 | 29,02,322 | 1 | 21,62,970 | 24,68,627 |
| | B | 712 | 23,74,431 | 19,25,293 | 8 | 36,00,021 | 35,13,816 | 1 | 1,75,81,254 | 1,57,06,412 |
| | C | 743 | 41,74,292 | 42,55,586 | 8 | 33,34,920 | 31,75,107 | 1 | 2,66,62,769 | 2,51,49,479 |
| S A N G L I | A | 432 | 13,44,831 | 17,02,136 | 6 | 73,08,516 | 75,63,030 | - | - | - |
| | B | 446 | 27,60,603 | 25,43,193 | 6 | 36,67,958 | 50,70,116 | 1 | 1,47,50,322 | 1,23,90,966 |
| | C | 447 | 45,60,996 | 32,31,725 | 6 | 37,25,997 | 23,34,661 | 1 | 1,79,25,229 | 1,71,70,308 |
| S H O L A P U R | A | 613 | 26,33,457 | 25,70,087 | 10 | 1,71,17,849 | 1,60,79,446 | ----Z.P. Non-existing---- | | |
| | B | 600 | 33,37,700 | 27,98,604 | 10 | 1,21,98,754 | 1,11,30,084 | 1 | 1,79,72,249 | 1,62,26,552 |
| | C | 669 | 40,32,369 | 40,29,592 | 10 | 1,37,25,041 | 1,30,22,919 | 1 | 2,32,29,795 | 2,36,53,767 |
| S O L A P U R | A | 657 | 25,24,876 | 23,97,836 | 10 | 84,99,798 | 76,11,665 | - | - | - |
| | B | 657 | 31,65,085 | 24,44,991 | 10 | 1,01,32,243 | 93,55,859 | 1 | 1,49,94,855 | 1,42,20,339 |
| | C | 665 | 38,64,364 | 30,75,773 | 10 | 1,09,05,796 | 99,83,616 | 1 | 2,05,99,457 | 2,13,93,967 |

* Municipality & Corporation,
** Cantonments.

Table No.37 continued.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|---------|---|------|-------------|-------------|----|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| | A | 4078 | 1,50,99,009 | 1,40,84,041 | 55 | 6,73,29,272 | 6,29,80,088 | 2 | 62,35,970 | 64,52,627 |
| DIVISI- | D | 4166 | 1,92,62,684 | 1,59,32,289 | 54 | 6,51,14,633 | 6,11,35,933 | 6 | 10,52,82,610 | 9,74,38,099 |
| ONAL | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | C | 4185 | 2,82,10,491 | 2,37,84,555 | 54 | 7,28,77,547 | 6,93,33,129 | 6 | 13,42,85,800 | 13,41,29,149 |

SATARA : 1.Satara suburban Municipality has been merged in Satara City Municipality, during 1962-63. Hence, the number of municipalities have been decreased during '62-63.
 2.The figures in column numbers 9,10,11 for 1961-62 pertain to Dist.Local Board.
 3.Zilla Parishad includes Panchayat Samities for '62-63 & '63-64.

SOURCE: Chief Executive Officer, Z.P., All Municipalities, D.L.B., Satara,
 Chief Accts. & Finance Officer, Z.P., S a t a r a.

KOLHAPUR : Village Panchayats. Figures for '62-63 & '63-64 are provisional and subject to revision.

SOURCE: ZILLA PARISHAD, MUNICIPALITY.

Community Development Programme of Maharashtra State
Number of Villages, area in square miles and Population (1951) of Blocks in each
District of Poona Division as at the end of the year 1961-1962.

| Item | Ahmed-nagar | Poona | Satara | Sangli | Sholapur | Kolhapur | Poona Division |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| No. of block of C.F.A. Pattern. | 10.00 | 13.00 | 12.50 | 11.00 | 14.00 | 11.50 | 80.00 |
| No. of Villages included. | 700 | 1075 | 934 | 498 | 736 | 693 | 4836 |
| No. of Towns included. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Population of Villages and Towns. | 933 | 135 | 787 | 689 | 850 | 754 | 4903 |
| Area in sq. miles | 4686 | 4134 | 2487 | 3188 | 4228 | 1924 | 20647 |
| No. of Blocks of C.F.A. pattern. | 9.00 | 6.50 | 5.00 | 2.50 | 5.00 | 7.50 | 32.50 |
| No. of Villages & Towns. | 417 | 430 | 241 | 57 | 215 | 404 | 1764 |
| Population in (000) | 366 | 390 | 314 | 174 | 297 | 454 | 1995 |
| Area in sq. miles. | 1758 | 1321 | 1519 | 300 | 1633 | 1226 | 8264 |

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS,

:TABLE No. 39:

Statement showing Government expenditure under different heads of Development in each district of Poona Division for the years 1961-62, '62-63 & 63-64 (A:61-62, B:62-63 & C:63-64)

| Head of Development | A h m e d n a g a r | | | P o o n a | | | S a t a r a | | |
|---|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | A | B | C | A | B | C | A | B | C |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| No. of Block of C.P.A. Pattern | 13.00 | 18.00 | 22.50 | 16.00 | 20.00 | 30.00 | 10.50 | 16.00 | 17.00 |
| A) No. of Blocks: | | | | | | 20.23 | | | |
| (i) Stage I | 5 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 49 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| (ii) Stage II | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| (iii) Stage III | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| B) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Project Head Quarter. | 324 | 715 | 559 | 549 | 749 | 871 | 269 | 500 | 417 |
| 2. Animal Husbandry & Agril. Extension. | 74 | 121 | 416 | 74 | 239 | 301 | 134 | 175 | 199 |
| 3. Irrigation & Reclamation. | 207 | 423 | 402 | 1307 | 1241 | 90 | 123 | 330 | 621 |
| 4. Health & Rural Sanitation. | 73 | 287 | 391 | 145 | 258 | 31 | 47 | 126 | 165 |
| 5. Education | 183 | 300 | 454 | 421 | 342 | 15 | 73 | 325 | 421 |
| 6. Social Education | 90 | 131 | 145 | 108 | 79 | 34 | 82 | 131 | 160 |
| 7. Communication | 8 | 8 | 48 | 89 | 113 | 11 | 32 | 43 | 64 |
| 8. Rural Arts, Crafts & Industry | 62 | 55 | 85 | 130 | 62 | 25 | 135 | 4 | 47 |
| 9. Housing & Rural Housing | 40 | 97 | 95 | 24 | 28 | 35 | 25 | 23 | - |
| 10. Others. (including Suspenses etc.) | 3 | 7 | - | 15 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| Total | 1060 | 2154 | 2991 | 2362 | 3116 | 3697 | 923 | 1622 | 2156 |
| Committed Expenditure | 263 | 739 | 266 | 329 | 330 | 362 | 302 | 372 | 276 |
| Expenditure | 263 | 301 | 739 | 266 | 329 | 330 | 362 | 372 | 276 |

TABLE NO 39 (continued)

| 1 | SANGLI | | | SHOLAPUR | | | KOLHAPUR | | | POONA DIVISION | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|
| | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| No. of Block of C.P. | 11.00 | 11.00 | 13.50 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 19.00 | 11.50 | 14.00 | 19.00 | 76.00 | 95.00 | 114.00 |
| A. Pattern | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A. No. of Blocks | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Stage I | 3 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 8 | 30 | 40 | 42 |
| Stage II | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 13 | 16 | 21 |
| Stage III | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 3 |
| B) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1. Project E.C. | 370 | 486 | 295 | 544 | 635 | 573 | 461 | 451 | 421 | 2517 | 3574 | 3256 |
| 2. Animal Husbandry & Agr. Extension. | 60 | 116 | 131 | 165 | 222 | 247 | 118 | 208 | 264 | 645 | 1081 | 1758 |
| 3. Irrigation & Reclamation | 610 | 646 | 489 | 881 | 1238 | 601 | 198 | 492 | 796 | 2326 | 4379 | 3709 |
| 4. Health & Rural Sanitation | 104 | 336 | 46 | 145 | 233 | 154 | 186 | 229 | 399 | 700 | 1439 | 1616 |
| 5. Education | 135 | 201 | 122 | 172 | 143 | 243 | 202 | 157 | 262 | 1186 | 1438 | 1917 |
| 6. Social Education | 62 | 184 | 113 | 115 | 149 | 120 | 107 | 166 | 143 | 554 | 840 | 265 |
| 7. Communication | 40 | 177 | 20 | 290 | 112 | 64 | | 108 | 140 | 547 | 501 | 547 |
| 8. Rural arts, Crafts & Industry | 149 | 166 | 63 | 109 | 109 | 87 | 119 | 91 | 190 | 784 | 525 | 597 |
| 9. Housing and Rural Housing | 14 | 31 | 25 | 192 | 53 | 40 | 56 | 70 | 7 | 351 | 352 | 211 |
| 10. Others (including suspences e t c.) | 78 | 5 | - | 9 | 2 | 13 | 1 | - | - | 114 | 25 | 24 |
| T o t a l | 1622 | 2338 | 1304 | 2722 | 2923 | 2161 | 1535 | 1764 | 2695 | 16724 | 13917 | 15004 |
| Committed Expenditure. | 201 | 304 | 207 | 297 | 286 | 378 | 298 | 355 | 510 | 1687 | 1957 | 2440 |

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS,

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 15. Balwadies & Nursaries started (N u m b e r) | 53 | - | 15 | 22 | - | 26 | 41 | - | 29 |
| 16. New Kachha Road constructed (fur- longs) | 155 | 1044 | 308 | 552 | 522 | 1154 | 606 | 909 | 1046 |
| 17. New Pacca Road Constructed (f u r l o n g s) | 20 | 22 | 47 | 171 | - | 76 | 203 | 43 | 367 |
| 18. Existing Kaccha Road Con- structed (furlongs) | 136 | - | 561 | 62 | 639 | 689 760 | 760 | 964 | 964 |
| 19. Existing Pakka road improved (f u r l o n g s) | 180 | 329 | 161 | 163 | 300 | 931 | 554 | 98 | 50 |
| 20. School Buildings constructed | 36 | 44 | 73 | 55 | 16 | 63 | 30 | 4 | 13 |
| 21. Primary health centres, constructed (No.) main centres and sub-centres to be shown separately. | N O T A V A I L A B L E | | | | | | | | |
| 22. Other dispensaries and maternity homes constructed (n u m b e r) | N O T A V A I L A B L E | | | | | | | | |
| 23. Peoples contribution (Rs.) | 435.7 | 336.1 | 596.3 | 394.0 | 324.1 | 1057.9 | 375.0 | 510.3 | 578.0 |
| 24. Total No. of all types of Co- op. Societies functioning as at the end of the year (no.) | 832 | 930 | 1399 | 873 | 842 | 1396 | 795 | 1030 | 1281 |
| 25. No. of members of the above so- cieties. | 117163 | 144843 | 208041 | 103608 | 102936 | 167923 | 115204 | 142259 | 177854 |
| 26. No. of Agril. credit multipurpose service & large size societies at the end of the year (No.) | 657 | 92 | 252 | 620 | 141 | 255 | 529 | 100 | 178 |
| 27. No. of members of above societies | 83539 | - | - | 84270 | - | - | 93129 | - | - |
| 28. No. of Village Panchayats funcion- ing at the end of the year | 560 | 622 | 761 | 467 | 316 | 703 | 535 | 396 | 411 |
| 29. No. of Villages covered | 327 | 934 | 1142 | 933 | 535 | 1252 | 815 | 679 | 533 |

Table 40 (continued)

| Items | S a n g l i : | | | S h o l a p u r : | | | K o l h a p u r : | | | P o o n a D i v i s i o n. | | |
|---|---------------|----------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------|----------------------------|------------|---------|
| | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| A:No. of Blocks of C.F.A. Pat tern. | 13.00 | 11.00 | 12.50 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 19.00 | 11.50 | 14.00 | 19.00 | 76.00 | 95.00 | 114.00 |
| NC. of Blocks | | | | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 31 | 49 | 42 |
| Stage I | 38 | 3 | | 2 | 2 | 4 | - | 2 | 2 | 13 | 16 | 21 |
| " II | 2 | 2 | | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 2 | 2 | - | 3 |
| " III | - | - | | | | | | | | | | |
| B: Improved Seeds (B. Maunds) ex cluding Sugarcane | 2319 | 5940 | 1578 | 20339 | 26334 | 18686 | 6231 | 5329 | 7055 | 66172 | 157945 | 133339 |
| 2. Ferti- liser dis- tribu- tion, inclu- ding all chemicals oilcakes, mannure, mixture but exclu- ding green man- nure seed | 60684 | 91066 | 131413 | 75937 | 83451 | 126965 | 380258 | 306985 | 655892 | 982678 | 1235321 | 2633823 |
| 3. Pedig- rees Bulls supplied | 22 66 | 60 22 | 56 60 | 17 56 | 24 17 | 23 24 | 1 23 | 11 1 | 23 11 | 189 23 | 466 189 | 262 |
| 4. Animals castrated (No.) | 5082 | 7972 | 8914 | 7295 | 8731 | 8229 | 3394 | 5213 | 6703 | 42474 | 63320 | 68727 |
| 5. Addl. area brought (acres) | 3711 | 4092 | 3785 | 7413 | 5560 | 13061 | 1109 | 2509 | 4960 | 34324 | 30431 | 53002 |

(Table 40 continued).....

| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----|
| 6. Under Per manent Ir- rigation (Net) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 7. Area rec- lained (Acr) | 1243 | 394 | 222 | 1006 | 919 | 2223 | 666 | 4637 | 1521 | 5767 | 10901 | 7926 | |
| 8. Area bun- ded. | 16313 | 36003 | 36413 | 94697 | 73567 | 82090 | 6045 | 2045 | 6151 | 226698 | 205780 | 260232 | |
| 9. Drinking Water Wells con- structed (No.) | 40 | 19 | 30 | 36 | 70 | 50 | 25 | 47 | 37 | 215 | 336 | 365 | |
| 10. Adults made lite- rate (No.) | 5747 | 3513 | 16021 | 40735 | 20205 | 22778 | 3921 | 21061 | 20746 | 91167 | 111620 | 118911 | |
| 11. Libra- ries & Rea- ding rooms started | 32 | 54 | 113 | 67 | 40 | 55 | 28 | 56 | 17 | 258 | 310 | 447 | |
| 12. Youth Clubs started (No.) | 94 | 52 | 43 | 37 | 31 | 41 | 67 | 73 | 17 | 453 | 456 | 300 | |
| 13. Far- mers' Uni- ons star- ted. (No.) | 97 | - | - | - | - | 121 | 3 | - | 309 | 477 | 73 | 494 | |
| 14. Mahila Samitees started | 54 | 56 | 23 | 69 | 85 | 53 | 46 | 83 | 18 | 352 | 402 | 213 | |
| 15. Balwadies & Nursaries started (No) | 12 | - | 12 | 10 | - | 24 | 30 | - | 12 | 168 | - | 118 | |

| 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 6. New Kaccha Road constructed (Fur) | 191 | 351 | 351 | 322 | 275 | 579 | 461 | 468 | 610 | 2287 | 3569 | 4048 |
| 7. New Pacca Road constructed (Fur) | 72 | 11 | 114 | 134 | -- | 10 | 102 | - | 10 | 707 | 81 | 624 |
| 8. Existing kachha Road improved (Furlong) | 337 | - | 172 | 214 | - | 294 | 551 | - | 300 | 2060 | - | 2980 |
| 9. Existing pacca Road improved (Furlong) | 96 | 305 | 66 | 180 | 18 | - | 171 | - | 120 | 1344 | 1050 | 1378 |
| 10. School buildings constructed (No.) | 25 | 42 | 15 | 34 | 16 | 19 | 24 | 32 | 25 | 204 | 154 | 218 |
| 21. Primary Health centres constructed (No.) Main centres & sub-centres to be shown separately. | } | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22. Other dispensaries & Maternity Homes constructed (No.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NOT AVAILABLE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23. Peoples contribution (Rs.) | 588.09 | 407.9 | 321.5 321. | 805.4 | 399.5 | 590.8 | 424.1 | 636.3 | 474.7 | 2616.1 | 2514.7 | 3578.2 |
| 24. Total No. of all types of Co-op. Societies functioning as at the end of the yf. (No.) | 601 83926 | 658 108236 | 846 | 979 | 1100 | 1294 | 846 | 1073 | 1473 | 4627 | 5603 | 7809 |

| 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
|---|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| No. of members of the above societies. | 32926 | 108236 | 147758 | 100704 | 112370 | 139736 | 118986 | 156119 | 230309 | 639811 | 766739 | 1079636 |
| 25.No. of Agril. Credit multipurpose service & large size societies at the end of the year. | 423 | 157 | 90 | 646 | 17 | 157 | 534 | 109 | 174 | 3409 | 611 | 1106 |
| 27.No. of members of the above societies (No.) | 72524 | - | - | 75334 | - | - | 91970 | - | - | 505757 | - | - |
| 28.No. of village panchayats functioning as at the end of the year | 326 | 308 | 443 | 487 | 463 | 609 | 338 | 556 | 612 | 2693 | 2741 | 3542 |
| 29.Number of villages covered. | 339 | 462 | 530 | 733 | 674 | 858 | 610 | 939 | 1036 | 4312 | 4223 | 5351 |

TABLE NO. 41.

Number of Livestock, Poultry and Agricultural Implements as enumerated at 1956 & 1961 Censuses in
Poona Division (A = 1956 : B = 1961)

| ITEM | SEX | AMBIKAR | POONA | SARADA | SANGLI | SRONGAPUR | KOLHAPUR | DIVISIONAL TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. BATTLE: | | | | | | | | |
| Males over 3 years. | | | | | | | | |
| i. Breeding Bulls | A | 539 | 1,002 | 378 | 181 | 627 | 551 | 3,278 |
| | B | 408 | 405 | 117 | 228 | 708 | 219 | 2,082 |
| ii. Working Bulls | A | 3,13,260 | 2,63,903 | 1,57,704 | 1,29,620 | 2,03,458 | 1,45,629 | 12,18,63 |
| | B | 3,70,567 | 3,08,328 | 1,73,120 | 1,52,218 | 2,31,695 | 1,61,187 | 12,18,643 |
| iii. Others | A | 1,535 | 2,038 | 1,518 | 743 | 1,206 | 2,206 | 9,296 |
| | B | 2,005 | 2,192 | 1,351 | 1,252 | 2,054 | 1,497 | 13,97,115 |
| iv. Total | A | 3,20,384 | 2,67,003 | 1,59,600 | 1,30,552 | 2,05,291 | 1,48,380 | 12,31,217 |
| | B | 3,72,875 | 3,10,925 | 1,74,588 | 1,53,698 | 2,34,457 | 1,62,903 | 12,09,546 |
| II. CATTLE: | | | | | | | | |
| Females over 3 years. | | | | | | | | |
| i. In Milk | A | 1,04,014 | 84,941 | 55,812 | 47,059 | 86,025 | 51,686 | 4,29,567 |
| | B | 92,610 | 81,909 | 45,378 | 41,743 | 80,038 | 38,137 | 3,79,815 |
| ii. Dry | A | 1,18,686 | 1,02,050 | 54,702 | 32,480 | 49,796 | 31,083 | 3,88,737 |
| | B | 1,36,524 | 1,27,280 | 71,787 | 43,955 | 63,621 | 43,724 | 5,01,891 |
| iii. Not calved | A | 16,514 | 16,177 | 14,754 | 9,253 | 10,362 | 10,442 | 76,447 |
| | B | 34,560 | 27,475 | 21,426 | 24,739 | 17,710 | 15,883 | 1,41,793 |
| iv. Others | A | 259 | 3,323 | 956 | 331 | 626 | 576 | 6,071 |
| | B | 1,782 | 598 | 695 | 674 | 886 | 646 | 5,291 |

:TABLE NO.41 (continued):

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <u>VII: BUFFALOES</u> | | | | | | | | |
| <u>YOUNG STOCK</u> | A | 26,901 | 45,097 | 58,631 | 54,654 | 44,159 | 80,664 | 3,10,106 |
| | B | 30,480 | 47,488 | 65,612 | 70,298 | 56,870 | 88,926 | 3,59,624 |
| <u>VIII: TOTAL BUFFALOES:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| | A | 63,713 | 1,32,637 | 1,58,302 | 1,40,331 | 1,05,457 | 2,44,556 | 8,49,046 |
| | B | 81,745 | 1,49,414 | 1,81,355 | 1,84,596 | 1,33,324 | 2,76,639 | 10,07,073 |
| <u>IX: Sheep:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| <u>upto 1 year</u> | A | 44,842 | 39,200 | 34,162 | 26,927 | 34,819 | 11,171 | 1,91,121 |
| | B | 47,719 | 51,195 | 42,600 | 45,470 | 36,961 | 15,950 | 2,39,901 |
| <u>X: Sheep:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Over one year:</u> | A | 13,577 | 16,292 | 14,094 | 14,032 | 12,846 | 11,578 | 82,419 |
| i) Males | B | 16,154 | 23,495 | 17,811 | 15,755 | 16,779 | 16,680 | 1,06,674 |
| ii) Females | A | 1,62,568 | 1,73,600 | 1,62,526 | 1,32,830 | 1,17,003 | 65,560 | 8,14,147 |
| | B | 1,65,015 | 2,45,340 | 2,10,846 | 1,66,723 | 1,38,399 | 75,445 | 10,01,768 |
| iii) Total | A | 1,76,145 | 1,89,952 | 1,76,620 | 1,46,862 | 1,29,849 | 77,138 | 8,96,566 |
| | B | 1,81,169 | 2,68,835 | 2,68,835 | 2,28,657 | 1,82,478 | 1,55,178 | 92,125 |
| | B | 2,81,169 | 2,68,835 | 2,28,657 | 1,82,478 | 1,55,178 | 92,125 | 11,08,442 |
| <u>XI) TOTAL SHEEPS</u> | | | | | | | | |
| | A | 2,20,937 | 2,29,152 | 2,10,732 | 1,73,789 | 1,64,668 | 88,309 | 10,87,687 |
| | B | 2,28,883 | 3,20,030 | 2,71,257 | 2,27,954 | 1,92,139 | 1,03,675 | 13,48,343 |
| <u>XII)</u> | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Goats over: | A | 1,43,446 | 85,839 | 51,461 | 40,020 | 91,537 | 31,940 | 4,49,243 |
| upto 1 year | B | | | | | | | 99,643 |
| (b) Goats over one year: | | | | | | | | |
| i) Male | A | 24,313 | 14,420 | 14,647 | 9,364 | 23,369 | 13,025 | 99,643 |
| | B | 32,768 | 22,832 | 14,684 | 13,258 | 36,667 | 16,515 | 1,36,724 |
| ii. Females | A | 2,94,043 | 1,31,737 | 1,31,278 | 97,691 | 1,86,901 | 77,164 | 9,68,319 |
| | B | 3,10,918 | 2,14,869 | 1,50,314 | 1,19,569 | 2,23,811 | 98,058 | 11,17,539 |
| iii. Total | A | 3,18,369 | 1,96,357 | 1,45,925 | 1,07,555 | 2,10,270 | 90,189 | 10,68,662 |
| | B | 3,43,686 | 2,37,701 | 1,64,993 | 1,32,827 | 2,60,478 | 1,14,573 | 12,54,263 |
| TOTAL GOATS | A | 4,66,812 | 2,82,196 | 1,97,386 | 1,47,575 | 3,01,807 | 1,22,129 | 15,17,905 |

Table 41 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| v) Total | A | 2,89,508 | 2,05,491 | 1,20,224 | 89,123 | 1,46,749 | 93,787 | 9,00,882 |
| | B | 2,75,486 | 2,37,202 | 1,07,972 | 1,11,111 | 1,67,255 | 98,390 | 10,23,790 |
| | | | | 1,39,286 | | | | |
| III. CATTLE YOUNG STOCK | A | 2,17,973 | 1,73,523 | 1,03,489 | 63,451 | 1,47,229 | 82,652 | 7,93,222 |
| | B | 2,19,420 | 1,96,409 | 1,07,972 | 71,431 | 1,63,529 | 78,658 | 8,34,425 |
| IV. BORN CALS- HEE. | A | 7,77,860 | 6,51,022 | 3,89,513 | 2,83,132 | 4,99,209 | 3,24,825 | 29,25,421 |
| | B | 3,67,337 | 7,41,596 | 4,21,846 | 3,36,240 | 5,65,241 | 3,39,951 | 32,72,761 |
| V. BUFFALOES: | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Males over 3 years.</u> | | | | | | | | |
| i) Breeding Bulls | A | 320 | 503 | 400 | 440 | 451 | 470 | 2,599 |
| | B | 272 | 392 | 204 | 170 | 391 | 292 | 1,722 |
| ii) Working Bulls | A | 3,107 | 2,750 | 3,451 | 7,749 | 3,355 | 41,255 | 60,667 |
| | B | 4,531 | 3,437 | 3,112 | 12,251 | 6,704 | 46,440 | 76,525 |
| iii) Others | A | 69 | 95 | 217 | 191 | 180 | 470 | 1,232 |
| | B | 76 | 116 | 133 | 473 | 312 | 451 | 1,566 |
| iv) Total | A | 3,496 | 3,348 | 5,074 | 8,300 | 3,989 | 42,201 | 64,488 |
| | B | 4,929 | 3,945 | 3,449 | 12,809 | 7,407 | 47,184 | 79,813 |
| VI. BUFFALOES: | | | | | | | | |
| <u>Females over 3 years:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| i) In Milk: | A | 18,754 | 44,452 | 53,018 | 55,331 | 38,069 | 86,355 | 2,95,979 |
| | B | 19,616 | 47,539 | 50,934 | 57,573 | 40,837 | 83,746 | 3,00,295 |
| ii) Dry | A | 16,291 | 33,160 | 30,680 | 15,086 | 14,846 | 22,730 | 1,32,843 |
| | B | 20,271 | 39,043 | 44,947 | 24,904 | 21,031 | 33,162 | 1,88,333 |
| iii) Not calved | A | 3,077 | 5,655 | 9,833 | 6,142 | 3,443 | 11,730 | 39,380 |
| | B | 5,770 | 9,915 | 15,590 | 16,967 | 5,385 | 17,651 | 71,273 |
| iv) Others | A | 194 | 925 | 1,066 | 733 | 951 | 826 | 4,750 |
| | B | 729 | 1,434 | 823 | 1,865 | 1,794 | 1,030 | 7,675 |
| v) Total | A | 33,316 | 84,192 | 94,597 | 77,347 | 57,309 | 1,21,691 | 4,73,452 |
| | B | 46,386 | 97,931 | 1,12,294 | 1,01,399 | 69,047 | 1,40,529 | 5,67,636 |
| VII) BUFFALOES | | | | | | | | |
| <u>YOUNG STOCK</u> | | | | | | | | |
| A | 26,901 | 45,097 | 53,631 | 54,654 | 44,159 | 80,002 | 2,10,106 | |

:Table #1 continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Total Goats | B | 5,01,263 | 3,25,467 | 2,31,121 | 1,86,901 | 3,73,661 | 1,57,225 | 17,75,638 |
| <u>XIII: Total Horses and Ponies:</u> | A | 10,358 | 4,658 | 2,433 | 1,352 | 4,133 | 1,014 | 24,448 |
| | B | 3,329 | 2,970 | 1,531 | 1,709 | 2,551 | 1,212 | 18,302 |
| <u>XIV: TOTAL HORSES</u> | A | 30 | 27 | 22 | 27 | 24 | 4 | 134 |
| | B | 23 | 39 | 2 | 53 | 8 | 1 | 126 |
| <u>XV: TOTAL DONKEYS:</u> | A | 4,239 | 3,105 | 1,829 | 1,145 | 2,680 | 492 | 13,490 |
| | B | 4,466 | 4,354 | 2,532 | 1,357 | 4,022 | 465 | 17,246 |
| <u>XVI: TOTAL CAMELS</u> | A | 1 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 50 | 5 | 75 |
| | B | - | 2 | - | 10 | 113 | 8 | 133 |
| <u>XVII: TOTAL P I & S</u> | A | 10,187 | 8,491 | 2,721 | 2,488 | 9,765 | 1,479 | 35,131 |
| | B | 8,087 | 7,688 | 3,692 | 8,566 | 17,214 | 1,828 | 47,075 |
| <u>XVIII: TOTAL LIVES STOCK:</u> | A | 15,59,187 | 13,11,297 | 9,60,706 | 7,50,391 | 10,87,853 | 7,82,813 | 64,52,337 |
| | B | 17,00,688 | 15,51,560 | 11,13,386 | 9,47,386 | 12,88,273 | 8,85,404 | 74,86,697 |
| <u>XIX: POULTRY FOWLS:</u> | | | | | | | | |
| i. Hens | A | 3,02,034 | 4,62,143 | 3,70,539 | 2,54,156 | 1,68,440 | 1,96,512 | 17,58,824 |
| | B | 3,44,430 | 5,44,413 | 4,40,673 | 3,23,680 | 2,32,800 | 2,49,970 | 21,30,021 |
| ii. Cocks | A | 53,397 | 88,304 | 64,423 | 45,150 | 35,654 | 41,139 | 3,28,067 |
| | B | 69,395 | 90,916 | 59,112 | 51,911 | 49,257 | 46,836 | 3,67,427 |
| iii. Chickens | A | 2,04,579 | 11,93,361 | 1,76,800 | 1,00,557 | 1,24,387 | 1,30,097 | 9,29,781 |
| | B | 2,09,662 | 1,84,460 | 1,56,024 | 1,19,976 | 1,69,520 | 1,26,133 | 9,65,775 |
| iv. Total | A | 5,60,010 | 7,43,808 | 6,11,762 | 3,99,363 | 3,28,481 | 3,67,748 | 30,11,672 |
| | B | 6,23,537 | 8,19,789 | 6,55,814 | 4,95,567 | 4,51,577 | 4,22,939 | 34,69,223 |

:TABLE 4i continued:

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|--|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <u>XX:POULTRY</u> | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Ducks | A | 946 | 3,558 | 1,634 | 768 | 2,111 | 399 | 9,416 |
| | B | 1,395 | 3,034 | 1,804 | 1,192 | 1,514 | 412 | 9,431 |
| (b) Other Poultry | A | 169 | 669 | 43 | 433 | 442 | 252 | 2,008 |
| | B | 34 | 170 | 73 | 1,233 | 43 | 21 | 1,574 |
| (c) Total | A | 5,61,125 | 7,48,035 | 6,18,439 | 4,01,064 | 3,31,034 | 3,68,399 | 30,43,096 |
| | B | 6,24,966 | 8,22,993 | 6,57,771 | 4,97,992 | 4,53,134 | 4,23,372 | 34,80,228 |
| <u>XXI:AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS</u> | | | | | | | | |
| 1) Wooden Ploughs | A | 23,327 | 76,587 | 33,960 | 20,942 | 11,683 | 33,109 | 2,53,999 |
| | B | 26,223 | 78,982 | 36,262 | 20,996 | 10,945 | 94,846 | 2,68,254 |
| b) Iron Ploughs | A | 35,089 | 26,272 | 10,253 | 13,543 | 21,798 | 7,238 | 1,19,131 |
| | B | 43,524 | 30,445 | 15,744 | 25,631 | 27,320 | 7,741 | 1,50,405 |
| c) Carts | A | 50,634 | 47,824 | 29,748 | 33,357 | 34,328 | 34,184 | 2,30,831 |
| | B | 59,707 | 50,053 | 35,723 | 35,954 | 41,011 | 39,469 | 2,61,917 |
| d) Sugarcane crushers worked by powers | A | 339 | 498 | 381 | 302 | 167 | 1,450 | 3,361 |
| | B | 710 | 386 | 411 | 441 | 437 | 1,618 | 4,003 |
| e) Sugarcane crushers worked by bullocks | A | 1,225 | 786 | 838 | 211 | 417 | 579 | 4,107 |
| | B | 982 | 493 | 454 | 499 | 360 | 319 | 3,107 |
| f) Oil Engines (with pumps) | A | 2,827 | 2,327 | 1,223 | 1,807 | 1,610 | 4,136 | 13,653 |
| | B | 9,812 | 4,171 | 2,747 | 4,405 | 3,807 | 7,560 | 32,502 |
| g) Electric pumps | A | 27 | 113 | 28 | 12 | 37 | 33 | 221 |
| | B | 121 | 92 | 39 | 91 | 19 | 203 | 565 |
| h) Tractors | A | 163 | 83 | 44 | 24 | 46 | 37 | 397 |
| | B | 191 | 81 | 37 | 22 | 30 | 103 | 464 |
| i) Ghanies 5 sr. & over | A | 556 | 342 | 274 | 193 | 409 | 128 | 1,833 |
| | B | 381 | 227 | 270 | 52 | 500 | 233 | 1,663 |
| j) Ghanies less | A | 146 | 136 | 86 | 30 | 166 | 172 | 767 |
| | B | 149 | 70 | 87 | 62 | 74 | 80 | 522 |

SOURCE: LIVE STOCK CENSUS: