

**SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC
STATISTICS INDIA 1995**

**INDIA CENTRAL
STATISTICAL ORGANISATION**

G. I. P. E.



Selected Socio- Economic Statistics India

1995



सत्यमेव जयते

CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANISATION
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND
PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI

Selected Socio-Economic Statistics India

1995



**CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANISATION
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF PLANNING AND
PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA**

PREFACE

The importance of statistics and indicators for evaluating the impact of development programmes in the country need not be over emphasized. This has become more important in the context of economic liberalization programmes underway in the country since 1991. It has been the endeavour of the Central Statistical Organization (CSO) to make available up-to-date and reliable statistics and indicators for general use. The first attempt for making available a set of socio-economic indicators at one place was made in 1987 by publishing brochure entitled "Selected Socio-Economic Statistics for India". Keeping in view the utility of the publication expressed by the users, it was made an annual publication and till now six issues of the publication have been brought out.

In this publication, an attempt has been made to enlarge the number of indicators by including 12 additional indicators relating to health facilities, education, household characteristics, etc. Efforts have been also made to incorporate some more graphs & charts as well as to improve the presentation of the data. With these changes, I hope our esteemed readers will find this publication more useful and informative.

It would not have been possible for the CSO to bring out the publication but for the willing support of various data source agencies by way of supplying desired information/ data with the minimum possible time lag. I hope that their cooperation would continue in future also.

This publication has been prepared in the Social Statistics Division of the CSO under the guidance of Shri R.L. Narasimhan, Director who was ably assisted by Shri Harish Chandra, Joint Director, Dr. R.N. Pandey and Shri Sanjay Kumar, Deputy Directors. I would also like to thank Shri Ajay Rawat and Rajesh Panwar, Junior Investigators and other staff of the Unit for preparation of the manuscript and Shri Ravi Kumar, Stenographer, Grade 'D' for excellent stenographic assistance.

I hope that this publication will go a long way in meeting the felt need of the planners, administrators and research workers in understanding changes taking place in socio-economic scenario of the country. Though, we ourselves are always trying to improve the coverage and quality of the publication, suggestions from the readers for the same are most welcome.

New Delhi
20 August, 1997

(S.S. Srivastava)
Director-General
Central Statistical Organisation

CONTENTS

TABLES	PAGE
I. POPULATION	
1(a). Population totals-India & States	1-3
1(b). Mid year (as on 1 st October) estimates of population –India & States	5-6
2. Population growth rates from censuses	7
3. Percentage distribution of population by sex and age groups	9
4. Rural-Urban growth of population	10
5(a). Percentage of urban population to total population - India	10
5(b). Percentage of urban population to total population - State	12
6. Percentage of total population in rural areas by size of villages -India	13
7. Percent of total population in urban areas by size of towns - India	13
8(a). Percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the total population – India	14
8(b). Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population according to 1991 Census - States	15
9. Density of population -India & States	16
10. Sex ratio of Indian population	17
11. Percentage distribution of migrants in different migration streams	19
12. Migrants (Percent) by place of last residence and sex – All India	20
13. Percentage of currently married females to all females for different age groups	20
14(a). Vital rates based on Sample Registration System by rural & urban areas - India	21
14(b). Vital rates based on Sample Registration System by rural & urban areas during 1995	22
15(a). Age specific mortality rates -India (Rural)	23
15(b). Age specific mortality rates -India (Urban)	24
15(c). Age specific mortality rates -India (Combined)	25
16. Age specific fertility rates -India	26-27
17(a). Infant mortality rates by rural and urban areas - India	29
17(b). Infant mortality rates by rural and urban areas during 1995 - States	31
18(a). Expectation of life at birth by sex - India	31
18(b). Expectation of life at birth by sex - States	32
19. Percentage distribution of deaths by major cause Groups (India-Rural)	32
II ENVIRONMENT	
20. Availability of land	33
21. Percentage distribution of area by land use	34

TABLES	PAGE
III HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE	
22. Percentage of couples currently practicing family planning methods - India	35
23. Effective Couple Protection Rate (CPR) due to all methods as on 31 st March – India & States	37
24. Immunisation of children against specified diseases	38
25. Number of doctors and nursing personnel per one hundred thousand population	39
26. Number of beds (all types) per one hundred thousand population	39
27. Number of hospitals, dispensaries and public health centers	40
28. Facilities under the Indian system of medicine (ISM) and homeopathy (H)	42
29. Number of ISM and H (Registered Practitioner) per ten thousand population - States	43
30. Type of medical attention at birth (Percentage)	44
31. Type of medical attention at death (Percentage)	45
32. Expenditure incurred on education, health and social security and welfare services	46
IV NUTRITION	
33. Average daily intake of proteins & calories	47
34. Per capita availability of food grains and other selected commodities	48
V HOUSING AND TRANSPORT	
35. Housing amenities	49
36. Households and housing stock	50
37(a) Average size of the households and average number of persons per dwelling	50
37(b) Number of households, population, number of living quarters with rural-urban break-up	51
38. Type of housing structure	51
39. Number of households, population and living quarters with details of dwellings	52
40. Occupied housing units by number of rooms per housing units and average number of persons per room with rural-urban break-up	53
41. Number of homeless households and population sexwise with rural-urban break up	54
42. Size/classwise identified /estimated slum population 1991 - India	54
43. Statewise identified/estimated percentage distribution of slum population according to size/class categories of cities/towns in 1991	55
44. Per capita annual consumption of electricity and petroleum products	56
45. Road length and motor vehicles	57

TABLES	PAGE
VI EDUCATION	
46(a). Literates per thousand population - India	57
46(b). Literates per thousand population in 1991- States	59
47. Percentage of literates by age and sex	60
48. Gross enrolment as percentage to the total population by age and sex	61
49. Percentage of female students to total number of students at different levels of education	62
50. Percentage of female teachers to male teachers at different levels of education	63
51. Pupil-teachers ratio in schools	64
52. Number of girls per hundred boys enrolled in schools and colleges	64
53. Enrolment trend of females in university education in major disciplines of education	65
54. Number of educational institutions - India	66
55. Progress of educational institutions (selected professional courses) – All India	67
56. Percentage dropout in different stages of school education	67
57. Educational composition of population by number of years of schooling	68
58. Percentage allocation of total (Center + State) budget for education by sub-sectors of education (Revenue Accounts)	69
59. Educational expenditure as percentage of GDP(current prices) – All India	70
VII SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT	
60. Stock of scientific and technical personnel	71
61. Scientific manpower	72
62. Expenditure on Scientific research and development	73
VIII LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT	
63. Labour force participation rates as per various rounds of NSSO by age (percent)	74
64. Labour force participation rates by states and union territories	75
65. Educational composition of labour force - India (Rural)	76
66. Educational composition of labour force - India (Urban)	77
67. Labour force participation rates for educated persons – All India	80
68. Unemployment rates as per various rounds of NSSO by age (percent)	81
69. Percentage distribution of workers by industry	82

TABLES	PAGE
70(a) Employment in organised sector - India	83
70(b) Employment in organised sector as on 31 st March, 1996- States	84
71. Employment in Central Government	85
72(a). Job seekers registered with employment exchanges - India	86
72(b). Job seekers registered with employment exchanges during 1996 - States	88
73. Number of enterprises and employment per Enterprise - India	89
74. Industrial injuries - incidence rates and frequency rates	90
75. Man-days lost per thousand workers employed in manufacturing units in the public and private sectors	91
IX INCOME AND CONSUMPTION	
76. Per capita household consumption expenditure (In Rs.)	92
77. Gross national product (GNP) and per capita income	93
78(a) Percentage of population below the poverty line - India	94
78(b). Number and percentage of population below the poverty line by States, 1993-94 (Modified Expert Group)	96
79. Human Development Index (HDI) - major States	97
X PRICES	
80. Price Indices	98
XI MASS COMMUNICATION	
81. Newspapers and periodicals	99
82. Films and cinemas	100
83. Radio and television	100
84. Post offices and telephones	102
85. No. of electors and percentage voting in various general elections	103
86. No. of persons contesting and elected in various general elections	104
XII PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY	
87. Disposal of crimes under the Indian Penal Code	105
88. Juvenile Delinquency	106
89. Suicide rate in India	107
EXPLANATORY NOTES	109-116