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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
POONA DISTRICT.

1962-63 AND 1963-64



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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S O C I O E C O N O M I C R E V I E W
A N D
D I S T R I C T S T A T I S T I C A L A B S T R A C T
O F
P O O N A D I S T R I C T
(1 9 6 2 - 6 3 A n d 1 9 6 3 - 6 4)

POONA DISTRICT AT A GLANCE
1962----- 1964

A) AREA AND POPULATION

1. Area in Sq. miles				6,023
2. No. of talukas and Mahals				14
3. No. of Towns				22
4. No. of Villages				
a. Inhabited				1,493
b. Unhabited				13
c. Total				1,516
5. <u>Population</u>				
	<u>Males</u>	<u>Females</u>		<u>Total</u>
Rural	7,66,536	7,60,438		15,26,974
Urban	5,02,174	4,37,732		9,39,906
Total	12,68,710	11,98,170		24,66,880
6. <u>Density of Population in Sq. Miles</u>				
Rural				264
Urban				3,773
District				410
7. Average Population per Village				1,019
8. Sex Ratio: No. of Females per 1000 of Males				
Rural				992
Urban				872
District				944
9. Percentage increase over 1951				
Population				25.44%
10. Literacy				34.31%

B) AGRICULTURE AND WEATHER

1. Average Rainfall at Poona in mms.		
	1962-----	715.6
	1963-----	736.5
2. Mean Maximum Temp. (Centegrade) at Poona.		
	May 1962-----	42.0
	May 1963-----	37.6
3. Mean Maximum Temp. (Centegrade) at Poona.		
	January.....	10.4
	February.....	11.2

AREA IN 1962-63

4.Total Geographical Area in acres	38,74,259
5.Net, sown area in acres	25,45,985
6.Gross cropped area in acres	27,63,020
7.Net irrigated area in acres	2,50,247
8.Gross irrigated area in acres	2,86,331
9.Forest area in Sq.miles	4,76,227
10.Area under principle crops in Poona District.	
1.Rice	11,32,444
2.Wheat	50,386
3.Jawar	11,20,262
4.Bajra	4,46,391
5.Sugarcane	30,089
6.Groundnuts	63,378
7.Tur	15,182
8.Gram	56,785

C) LIVESTOCK AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
1961 CENSUS

1.Total Livestock Population	15,51,560
2.Cattles	7,41,596
3.Buffaloes	1,49,414
4.Sheeps	3,20,080
5.Goats	3,25,467
6.Horses and Ponies	2,970
7.Total poultry	8,22,993
8.Ploughs a)Wooden	78,982
b)Iron	30,445
9.Carts	50,053

D) EDUCATION

1.No.of institutions and pupils		
	<u>Institutions</u>	<u>Pupils</u>
a.Primary Schools		
1962-63	1993	3,47,602
1963-64	2077	3,72,527
b.Secondary Schools		
1962-63	187	79,176
1963-64	206	88,154
c.Special Education		
1962-63	96	12,936
1963-64	77	8,746
d. <u>Higher Education</u>		
1962-63	38	15,670
1963-64	39	17,115

E) MEDICAL AND HEALTH

1. Birth rate 1963		31
2. Death rate 1963		11
3. Hospitals (1963-64)		20
4. Dispensaries (1963-64)		13

F) CO-OPERATION

	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
1. Agril. Credit Societies	911	927
2. Non-Agril. Societies	152	165
3. Agril. Non-Credit Societies	201	220
4. Non-Agril. Non-Credit societies	586	680

G) LOCAL BODIES (1962-64)

1. No. of Municipalities	11
2. No. of Corporations	1
3. No. of Cantonments	3
4. No. of Panchayts	773

H) TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

1. Road Milage	1549.43
2. Railway Milage	

	<u>Guage</u>	<u>Milage</u>	<u>Stations</u>
a. Broad		107	25
b. Meter		48	9
c. Narrow		28	4
		1962-63	1963-64
3. No. of post offices		411	453
4. No. of Telegraph offices		65	66
5. No. of Telephone Offices		47	63
6. No. of Telephones		5,306	5,440
7. No. of Radio Licences issued		59,302	51,240

I) INDUSTRY

	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
1. No. of Factories	316	891
2. Average daily No. of workers employed	39839	45188
3. No. of Theatres in District as on 31/3/64	43	

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

1962-63-1963-64

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CHAPTER NO.1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 The existence in its vicinity of ancient places of religious importance (e.g. Shirashankar, Alandi, Jejuri) and its nearness to well known trade routes like Mane ghat and Bor Ghat makes it practically certain that the Poona District as a settled unit of habitation is of great antiquity. History shows that right from ancient Hindu period down to the inauguration of sovereign democracy on the 25th January, 1950 the District has been more or less a region of some big state, Such as the Andhra, Chalukya, Rastrakuta, the Bahamani empire, Bombay province and now Maharashtra State. Before the surrender of his territory to the East India Company by Peshwa Bajirao II, Poona city was the seat of the Maratha Empire for nearly hundred years. The region around the Poona city has always occupied an important place in the scheme of government. It is a centre of activities such as agriculture, industries, trade and administration. The holy places such as Alandi, Dehu and Jejuri still stand to-day as monuments of spiritual attainment. The developed architecture in the caves of Karla and Bhaja speaks highly of the ancient culture of the land.

1.2 Poona District now enjoys a position of special importance due to the location in it of the headquarter of the Southern Command, important institutions like the National Defence Academy, the Meteorological observatory, the National Chemical Laboratory, the Hindustan Antibiotics Ltd., the Servants of India Society and the Bharat Itihas Sanshodhak Mandal. Poona City was the second headquarter of the erst while Bombay State. Now it is a seat of the University Education and an important industrial centre in the Maharashtra State.

Location:

1.3 The Poona District lying between 17-54' and 19-24' north latitude, and 73-19' and 75-10' east longitude, has an area of about 6,023.0 sq.miles (15,599.6 sq.km) and a population of 24,66,300 or 409.6 population per sq.mile as per the 1961 census. The District has a shape of a triangle with its base in the Sanhyadri mountain of the west and its apex in the extreme south-east corner near the point of confluence of Bhina and Mira rivers.

Boundaries:

1.4 Poona District stretches 90 miles in the west along the Sanhyadris and 130 miles south-east, sloping gradually, from about 2,000 to 1,000 ft. above the sea and narrowing in an irregular wedge shape to about 20 miles in the east. It is bounded on the north by Akola, Sangamner and Parner talukas of Ahmednagar District, on the east by Parner, Shrigonda and Karjat talukas of Ahmednagar district and Karmala taluka of Sholapur District, on the south by Malshiras taluka of Sholapur District, Phaltan and Wai talukas of Satara District and on the west by Roha, Pen and Karjat talukas of Kolaba District and Murbad taluka of Thana District.

1.5 ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP:-

For administrative purposes the district is divided into 4 prants viz. Poona City, Haveli, Junnar and Baramati. The District has 13 talukas and a Mahal viz. Poona City, Haveli, Mulshi, Mawal, Ehor, Junnar, Ambegaon, Khed Sirur, Baramati, Indapur, Dhond, Furandhar and Velhe (Mahal). The area, villages, towns and population covered by each of the above 4 prants is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO.1.1

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS IN THE POONA DISTRICT

Prant	Name of Taluka or Mahal.	Area in sq.miles	As per 1961 Census			Popula- -tion.
			No. of villages inhabited.	No. of deser- -ted villages	No. of towns.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Poona City	*Poona City	67.8	1	Nil	3	722513
2. Haveli.	Haveli	514.9	116	Nil	7	243904
3.	Mulshi	353.3	132	5	Nil	80373
	Bhor	342.0	136	Nil	Nil	95376
	Velhe (Mahal)	196.2	124	3	Nil	40034
	Mawal	413.3	172	3	2	116469
3. Junnar-ar	Junnar	542.7	140	1	1	171833
	Ambegaon	391.5	100	Nil	Nil	118756
	Khed	539.4	158	1	1	157223
	Sirur	610.5	79	Nil	1	132471
4. Baramati	Baramati	539.7	63	Nil	1	173817
	Indapur	535.3	84	Nil	2	153919
	Dhond	516.1	64	Nil	1	128543
	Purandhar	409.3	79	Nil	2	126534
	TOTAL	6023.0	1498	13	22	2466330

* Poona City taluka is composed of Poona Municipal Corporation Area, (excluding villages of Hingane Bk., Vadgaon-Sheri, Kondhave Kd., Dhandkwadi, Kothrud and Pashan) the cantonment of Poona and Kirkee such parts of the Villages of Ghorpadi, Mundhave and Vanawadi which are not included in the area of Municipal corporation.

1.6 For administrative convenience (after 1951 Census) four villages from Ambegaon taluka were transferred to Junnar taluka and 5 villages from Purandhar taluka were transferred to the Bhor taluka.

1.7 With the idea of democratic decentralisation of power the Zilla Parishads were formed in the State. With this formation of Zilla Parishads the people can achieve progress more rapidly through their local representatives elected to the Zilla Parishad of their district. The Zilla Parishad, Poona was formed on 1/5/1962 covering all the rural area in the district. This Rural Area comprises of 1498 inhabited villages covering an area of 5,773.9 sq.miles and a population of 15,26,974 persons.

1.8 HILLS:- The hills belong to two distinct systems. One running, on the whole, north and south, forms the main range of the Sahyadris, covering about seventy-three miles in a straight line and about ninety miles following the course of the hills. The other system of hills includes the narrow broken crested ridges and the bluff flat-topped masses that stretch eastwards and gradually sink into the plain. The crest of the Sahyadris falls at places to about 2,000 feet above the sea level, the level of the western limit of the Deccan plateau. In other places it rises in rounded bluffs and clear-cut ridges to about 3,000 or 4,000 feet high. The leading peaks are: in the extreme north, Hariscandragada whose mighty scarps, nearly 4,570 feet high, support a plateau crowned by two low conical peaks. About ten miles to the south-west, at the head of the Kukdi valley and commanding the Hane pass, the massive rock of Jivdhan, its fortifications surmounted by a rounded grass-covered top, rises about 1,000 feet above the Deccan plateau. About three miles south of Jivdhan, the next very prominent hill is Dhak. From the east Dhak shows only as a square flat table land, but from the west it is one of the highest and strongest points among the battlements of the Sahyadris. Ten miles south-west of Dhak, where the direction of the Sahyadris changes from about west to about south, is the outstanding bluff of Ahupe.

This rises from the Deccan plateau in gentle slopes, but falls west into the Konkan, a sheer cliff between 3,000 and 4,000 feet high.

1.9 RIVER SYSTEM:- Poona District is crossed by many rivers and streams which rise from Sahyadries flowing east and south across the district. The Bhina is the only main river of the district. She has many tributories the major of them are the Vel and the Ghod at her left, the Bhama, the Indrayani, the Mula-Mutha and the Nira, on her right. There are 7 other rivers, namely, the Kukdi, the Mina, Shivganga, the Karha, the Pushpavati and the Pavna. During the rainy season all these rivers flow with a magnificent volume of water but during the summer they shrink to a narrow thread.

1.10 LAKES AND TANKS:- The district has no natural lakes. However, there are several artificial lakes which provide considerable supply of water for drinking, irrigation and for generation of electricity. The lakes at Khadakwasla, Katraj and Pashan in Haveli Taluka supply Poona City and the Cantonnments of Poona and Kirkee with drinking water, the former of the three being an important source for canal irrigation. Shirvati, Walwan, Lonawala and Andra in Mawal Taluka and Mulshi lake in Mulshi Taluka store water for the Tata-Hydro-Electric Companies. In the eastern parts of the District there are lakes at Kasurdi and at Shirsuphal in Baramati Taluka, at Bhadalwadi and at Shetphal in Indapur Taluka, at Pimpalgaon and at Khirgaon in Dhond Taluka and at Rakh in Purandhar Taluka.

1.11 MINERALS:- Being dense, hard and durable, the rocks in the district are used extensively as building stones and for macadam and tarred roads as they also possess the properties of water resistency and good binding. They are quarried near ~~...~~ Yerwada etc.

Weathered traps, moran along the slopes of the cliff sections are quarried all over the District, for flooring. Irregular nodules of Kankar and gypsum occur in the soil at a number of places in the eastern part of the District. Kankar is locally used for lime burning.

1.12 CLIMATE:- Possessed of high altitude, a soil free from alluvial deposits and prevalence of westerly breezes, Poona has a dry and invigorating climate. The year may be divided into three seasons, the cold season from November to February, the hot season from March to May and the wet season from June to October. In the months of March, April and May, the maximum temperature at Poona and at other places in the district is generally between 39 C to 42 C. The lowest temperature in the cold season is generally between 9 C to 11 C.

1.13 RAINFALL:- The chief supply of rain over the entire Poona District is from the South West monsoon which begins in about the middle of June and lasts till the end of October. The following table shows the quantity of rainfall in Poona District in the years 1962 and 1963.

TABLE NO.1.2
AVERAGE RAINFALL IN POONA DISTRICT
(1962 & 1963)

Name of	Taluka	Rainfall in Ma.	
		1962	1963
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.Vadgaon	Maval	1427.5	1292.9
2.Paud	Mulshi	1540.5	1620.8
3.Junnar	Junnar	753.3	775.6
4.Ghodegaon	Ambegaon	840.9	703.0
5.Khed	Khed	340.2	397.5
6.Poona City	Poona City	715.6	736.5
7.Saswad	Purandhar	620.8	NA
8.Dhond	Dhond	537.5	290.5
9.Baramati	Baramati	536.0	353.7
10.Indapur	Indapur	640.7	430.3
11.Sirur	Sirur	513.2	355.1
12.Bhor	Bhor	1261.2	1336.8
13.Velhe	Velhe	627.7	2313.2

1.14 As compared to all other stations in the district rainfall at Vadgaon, Paud, Bhor and Velhe is much more owing to their location being in the shades of mountains. The District can be divided into three regions depending on annual rainfall in the District. The western region comprises of talukas of Ambegaon, Mawal, Mulshi, Bhor and Velhe (Mahal) where there is certain and fairly sufficient rainfall. The central regions comprises of Junnar, Khed, Haveli, Poona City and Purandhar where there is fairly good rainfall. The eastern region comprises of talukas of Sirur, Dhond, Baramati and Indapur which has the lowest and the most uncertain rainfall in the district.

1.15 TEMPERATURE:- Poona due to its high altitude and being on the lee side of the ghats, enjoys continental climate characterised by larger diurnal ranges of temperature in contrast to the maritime climate experienced by Bombay on the west coast. The table below gives the air temperature in Poona City during 1963.

TABLE NO.1.3

TEMPERATURE IN POONA DISTRICT

Month	AVERAGE FOR 1963	
	Maximum Temp.C.	Minimum Temp.C
1.	2.	3.
January	33.0	10.0
February	33.5	3.2
March	37.5	12.5
April	33.6	15.0
May	40.2	18.6
June	37.0	21.3
July	31.1	20.0
August	29.2	19.0
September	33.6	17.2
October	34.8	14.4
November	31.3	9.4
December	33.7	3.6

contd...3

1.16 The temperature was highest in May and was lowest in February. The diurnal range of temperature was widest in February which steadily became thinner and thinner till July and there after it again steadily became wider.

1.17 HUMIDITY:- Situated as it is on the lee side of the ghats Poona is much drier than the places on coast line. Even in the monsoon months of June, July, August and September the mean relative humidity never generally exceeds 37 percent, March and April are the driest months.

1.18 BAROMETRIC PRESSURE:-The barometric pressure is above the annual mean(946 millibars at 1334 ft) from October to March and is below the annual mean from April to September. The month of least pressure is June and the one with highest pressure, is December.

CHAPTER II

P O P U L A T I O N

2.1 Poona District with its population of 24.67 lakhs as per 1961 census stands second in respect of population in the whole of Maharashtra State, the first being Greater Bombay. Poona City with population of 5.97 lakhs stands 3rd in the State's Cities. The first two cities, viz. Greater Bombay and Nagpur are having population of 41.52 and 6.44 lakhs respectively. Compared to the Area and Population figures of the whole Poona Division and the State as a whole it would be seen that the area of Poona District occupies 21 percent of the area of Poona Division and 5 percent of the area of the State, while the population of the district is about 23 percent of the population of Poona Division and about 6 percent of the population of the whole state. According to the latest population figures of 1961 Census, it is seen that the total population of the district is 2,466,830 spread over in 1,493 villages and 22 towns. The density of the population is 410 per sq.mile. About 22 percent of the

district lives in urban areas and 73 percent lives in Rural Area.

2.2 GROWTH OF POPULATION:-The growth of the population of Poona District was not at all uniform during the last 60 years. The percentage growth during the period of 1901-1911 was 7.43. However, 6.14 is the percentage decrease during the period of 1911-21. The percentage growth during the period 1941-51 and 1951-61 is 32.45 and 26.44 respectively. The variation in population during sixty years can be seen from the following table.

TABLE NO.2.1

VARIATION OF POPULATION DURING SIXTY YEARS
(1901 to 1961)

Year	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
1	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Popula tion in Lakhs.	10.95	11.77	11.05	12.73	14.73	19.51	24.67
% varia- -tion during 10 years.	-	+7.43	-6.14	+15.45	+15.45	+32.45	+26.44

It would be seen that the 1961 population of the District which was 24.67 lakhs is nearly 2.2 times of the population (i.e. 10.95 lakhs) of the 1901 /from 1901 to 1961 is 125.11. The unique feature in population Census. The percentage variation of population/growth is observed over the decade 1911 to 1921. In this decade the population is decreased and the percentage variation in population is minus 6.14. The highest growth of population in the district was in the period 1941-1951.

2.3 During the period 1951-61 it is found that the growth of population was highest in Dhond, Kaveli, Indapur and Vellore Talukas of the district where the population increased by 44.2; 37.3; 37.1 and 36.8 percent

respectively. The growth of population was lowest in Mulshi Taluka(18.3 percent). Talukawise increase in the population over the decade 1951-1961 is shown below:-

TABLE NO.2.2
TALUKA WISE INCREASE IN POPULATION OBSERVED BETWEEN
1951 CENSUS & 1961 CENSUS

Name of Taluka	POPULATION		Increase
	1961	1951	
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.Ambegaon	1,18,756	98,880	20.00
2.Baramati	1,73,817	1,34,271	29.4
3.Bhor	95,376	73,711	29.4
4.Dhond	1,28,543	89,162	44.2
5.Haveli	2,48,904	1,80,653	37.8
6.Indapur	1,53,919	1,12,304	37.1
7.Junnar	1,71,833	1,40,237	22.5
8.Khed	1,57,223	1,26,457	24.3
9.Mawal	1,16,469	98,386	18.4
10.Mulshi	80,373	68,334	16.3
11.Poona City	7,22,513	5,94,083	21.1
12.Purandhar	1,26,534	1,03,399	22.5
13.Sirur	1,32,471	1,03,103	22.6
14.Velhe	40,034	27,391	36.8
DISTRICT	24,66,880	19,50,976	26.4

2.4 DENSITY:-As mentioned above the density of population of Poona District is 410 persons per square mile. This is greater than the density of Poona Division or the Maharashtra State as a whole where densities are 359 persons and 334 persons per sq.mile respectively. This shows more concentration of people per square mile in Poona District.

2.5 Except the population of 1921, it is seen that the density of population has also increased from year to year which can be seen from the table shown below:-

TABLE NO.2.3
DENSITY IN POONA DISTRICT SINCE
1901

Item	Y E A R						
	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Density per sq. milc.	186	200	188	219	254	324	410

2.6 Thus the pressure on land has been doubled during the period from 1911 to 1961. There are now 410 persons per square mile of land as against 200 persons during 1911. Within the District the talukas having towns (the Haveli, Baramati, Junnar, Purandhar talukas) are having more density of population. The Talukawise variations in the densities of the population can be seen from Table No.2.4 given below:-

TABLE NO.2.4
DENSITY OF POPULATION IN EACH TALUKA OF POONA
DISTRICT (1961 CENSUS)

Taluka	Density per Sq. Mile		
	Total	Urban	Rural
1.	2.	3.	4.
Haveli	483 (458)	1,233	386
Baramati	322	2,535	237
Junnar	317	6,634	295
Purandhar	309	659	293
Ambegaon	303	-	303
Khed	291	1,260	287
Mawal	281	2,701	260
Bhor	279	2,671	256
Indapur	263	495	241
Dhond	249	1,430	204
Mulshi	227	-	227
Sirur	217	262	215
Velhe	204	-	204
Poona City	10,660	11,879	39
Poona District	410	3,773	264

2.7 SEX RATIO:- The population figures of Poona District according to 1961 Census show that male population is slightly more than the female population. The distribution of population according to sex can be seen from the table No. 2.5.

TABLE NO.2.5
SEX RATIO(i.e.FEMALES PER THOUSANDS MALES)
(AS PER 1961CENSUS)

Area	Poona District	Poona Division	Maharashtra State	India
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Rural	992	937	955	963
Urban	872	890	801	845
Total	944	965	936	941

2.8 In urban areas the females population is less than the male population. There are only 872 females to 1,000 males in Urban areas of Poona District as against 992 females to 1,000 males in Rural areas. On the whole there are 944 females to 1,000 males in Poona District.

2.9 It is found that in 1951 the number of females per thousand males in Poona District was 939 which shows that the gap between the male and female population has been lessened during the last ten years. The Poona District sex ratio(944) is at variance to that of Poona Division(965) as well as State Sex Ratio (936).

2.10 The Sex Ratio of each taluka within district according to 1961 Census can be seen from the following table:-

contd....13.

TABLE NO.2.6
SEX RATIO IN EACH TALUKA OF POONA DIST.
(AS PER 1961 CENSUS)

Taluka	Number of females for 1000 males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.
Ambegaon	1,033	-	1,033
Baramati	932	943	976
Bhor	1,083	972	1,073
Dhond	946	870	931
Haveli	955	967	903
Indapur	947	902	933
Junnar	1,035	1,077	1,033
Khed	999	927	998
Mawal	966	860	935
Mulshi	994	-	994
Poona City	782	885	871
Purandhar	1,025	1,016	1,023
Sirur	936	952	964
Velhe	972	-	972
DISTRICT	992	872	944

2.11

It can be seen from the Table 2.6) that

(i) Sex Ratio in Rural Areas of Bhor, Ambegaon,

Junnar and Purandhar is more than 1,000.

The lowest sex-ratio is in the Baramati

Taluka.

(ii) Sex Ratio in urban areas is higher in

Junnar and Purandhar and lower in Mawal

and Dhond as compared to other talukas.

In Junnar and Purandhar it is more than

1,000.

(iii) In general the Sex Ratio is higher in

Ambegaon, Junnar and Purandhar and lower

in Dhond and Mawal Talukas of the District.

2.12 RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION:- According to 1961 Census there are only 22 towns in the Poona District which are listed below. There are in all 64 towns in Poona Division and 236 towns in Maharashtra State.

TABLE NO.2.7

NAMES OF TOWNS IN POONA DISTRICT WITH THEIR POPULATION AS PER 1961 CENSUS AND ALSO THEIR RANK IN MAHARASHTRA STATE(1961 CENSUS)

M:-Municipality C:-Corporation.

Name of Town	Population	Rank based on population in the State.
1.	2.	3.
1.Junnar(M)	12,141	131
2.Alandi(M)	3,187	263
3.Sirur(M)	6,234	225
4.Lonawala(M)	21,713	66
5.Talegaon Dabhade(M)	11,753	137
6.Dehu	19,242	77
7.Pimpri Waghare	15,611	102
8.Bhosari	6,049	227
9.Khadakwasla(Urban)	7,355	198
10.Lohgaon(Urban)	5,115	250
11.Dhond(M)	27,163	53
12.Saswad(M)	3,498	186
13.Junnar(M)	3,523	262
14.Baranati(M)	21,113	70
15.Kalamb	19,300	76
16.Indapur(M)	5,756	232
17.Bhor(M)	8,627	184
18.Poona City(C)	5,97,562	3
19.Poona Cantonment	65,833	21
20.Kirkee Cantonment	53,496	222
21.Dapodi	9,215	174
22.Chinchwad	6,315	222

2.13 There are no urban areas in Talukas Ambegaon, Mulshi and Velhe. There is only one town i.e. Poona (M. Corp) having population which exceeds 1 lakh and this city stands third in population in the whole of Maharashtra State. The other bigger towns are Poona Cantonment, Kirkee Cantonment with population of 35,000 and 53,000 respectively. Lonawala Dhond, Baramati towns are having more than 20,000 population while rest of the towns come under the population group 3,000 - 20,000.

2.14 The proportion of the rural and urban population in Poona District as compared to that of Poona Division and Maharashtra State can be seen from the table below:-

TABLE NO.2.3

PROPORTION OF RURAL & URBAN POPULATION
(AS PER 1961 CENSUS)

Area	Percentage to Total Population	
	Rural	Urban
1.	2.	3.
Poona District	62	38
Poona Division	73	22
Maharashtra State	72	23

2.15 Thus it can be seen that proportion of urban population of Poona District is higher than that of Poona Division and Maharashtra State.

2.16 The rural population of the Poona District is 15,26,974 spread over 1,493 villages (inhabitated). The average population per village therefore, comes out to be 1,019.

2.17 In the district most of the villages are in the population group 200 to 999. About 29 percent of villages are having population from 200 to 499 and 14 percent of villages are having population below 200. About 19 percent

and only 11 percent of villages have population above 2,000. This can be seen from the following table.

TABLE No.2.9

VILLAGES ACCORDING TO SIZE (1961 CENSUS)

Sr. No.	Villages with population range.	No. of villages	Total population.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	less than 200	210	26,240
2.	200-499	420	1,42,200
3.	500-999	412	2,96,217
4.	1000-1999	281	3,92,173
5.	2000-4999	140	4,03,073
6.	5000-9999	31	2,14,374
7.	10000-and above	4	49,694
TOTAL		1,498	15,23,974

2.18 DEPENDANCY PATTERN:- According to 1951 Census workers include (i) self-supporting persons, (ii) earning dependants and (iii) non-earning dependants. However, as per 1961 Census, the Population classified as workers is the economically active population including family workers but not including unemployed persons. The persons who earn without working such as landlords, interest receivers etc., are not treated as workers. With this limitation some earners are classified as non-workers. One can get some idea about the dependency pattern from the 1961 Census figures which are given below:-

TABLE NO.2.10

WORKERS AND NON WORKERS IN PCOYA DISTRICT (1961 CENSUS)

Area	Workers	Non Workers	Non workers per worker
1.	2.	3.	4.
Rural	7,63,085	7,63,889	1,004 i.e. slightly more than one
Urban	2,90,053	6,49,343	2.2
Total	10,53,143	14,13,737	1.3

2.19 Thus on the whole we can say that there are about 1.3 dependants per earner in Poona District. Dependant persons are more in urban areas than in rural areas. The dependants per earner in urban areas are about 2.2 against 1 in rural areas. This is obvious because in rural areas the women folk work along with men and even the children help the head of the households on the fields from early age, while in urban areas due to educational facilities, children go to schools and colleges while there are comparatively large number of women in urban areas who do not work for livelihood. This dependency pattern between different talukas of Poona District can be seen from the following table:-

TABLE NO.2.11
DEPENDENCY PATTERN BETWEEN TALUKAS OF POONA
DISTRICT (1961 CENSUS)

Sr.No.	Taluka	No. of non workers per worker.
1.	2.	3.
1.	Ambegaon	1.0
2.	Baramati	1.2
3.	Bhor	1.1
4.	Dhond	1.1
5.	Laveli	1.3
6.	Indapur	1.1
7.	Junnar	1.1
8.	Khed	0.9
9.	Mawal	1.2
10.	Mulshi	0.9
11.	Poona City	2.2
12.	Purandhar	1.1
13.	Sirur	0.9
14.	Velhe	0.9
	DISTRICT TOTAL	1.3

2.20. The talukas of Poona City and Haveli have more dependants per earner and it would be seen that in Poona City taluka there are 2.2 dependants per earner while in Haveli the ratio is 1.3. In talukas of Khed, Mulshi, Sirur, Velhe this ratio is less than one which shows that in these four talukas there are more earners than dependants. Other talukas have on an average 1.1 to 1.2. For Poona District as a whole this ratio is 1.3 dependants per worker.

2.21. LIVELIHOOD PATTERN (WORKERS): In the 1961 population Census the workers were classified into 9 groups viz.

(1) Workers as cultivators (2) Workers as Agricultural Labourers

(3) Workers in mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishery, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities etc.

(4) Workers at household industry (5) Workers in manufacturing other than household industry (6) Workers in construction

(7) Workers in Trade and Commerce (8) Workers in Transport, stores and Communications (9) Workers in Services. The

classification at the time of 1951 Census was quite different and moreover in 1951 persons along with the dependants were included in the livelihood pattern. Hence this data of 1961 Census cannot be compared with that of 1951 Census. According to 1961 classification workers in Poona District and their percentage to the total can be seen from the following table.

TABLE NO. 2.12

WORKERS ACCORDING TO DIFFERENT CLASSIFICATION IN POONA DISTRICT (1961 CENSUS)

Sr.No.	Classification	Workers	% to total workers
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Workers as cultivators	5,57,583	53.0
2.	Workers as Agricultural Labourers	97,793	9.3
3.	Workers in mining, quarrying, livestock, hunting, forestry, fishing, plantations, orchards etc.	15,145	1.4
4.	Workers at household industry	41,566	3.9

TABLE NO.2.12 CONTD.

1.	2.	3.	4.
5.	Workers in manufacturing other than household industry	82,186	7.9
6.	Workers in construction	29,222	2.8
7.	Workers in Trade and Commerce	51,654	4.9
8.	Workers in transport storage and communications	34,327	3.4
9.	Workers in other services	1,41,437	13.4
10	Total Workers	10,53,143	100.00

2.22 It would thus be seen that out of the total population of 24.7 lakhs the workers constitute about 10.5 lakhs i.e. about 42.7 percent. Major portion of the workers are in Agriculture which would be seen from the fact that 58.0 percent of the workers are cultivators and 9.3 percent are Agricultural labourers. About 1.3 percent are in other fields which are somewhat related to agriculture. 14.4 percent workers are in Industry, workers in other services constitute 13.4 percent of the total workers, while 4.9 percent of the total workers are in Trade and Commerce. Workers engaged in Transport and Communication and Storage are 3.4 percent and workers in Construction are only 2.8 percent of the total population.

2.23 It would also be interesting to see the livelihood pattern between different talukas of the District which has been given in the following Table. The Table, however, gives only broad classification as Agriculture which includes (i) Cultivation (ii) Agricultural Labour and persons engaged in mining, quarrying, Livestock etc. Industry includes (i) Household Industry (ii) Other manufacturing Industry and (iii) Construction. Other includes (i) Trade and Commerce

(ii)Transport Storage and Communication and (iii)Workers in other services.

TABLE No.2.13
LIVELIHOOD PATTERN BY DISTRICT TALUKAS
POONA DISTRICT(1961 CENSUS)

Sr. No.	Talukas	Agricul-tural	Industry	Others	Total workers
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Ambegaon	54,187	2,974	3,212	60,373
2.	Baramati	60,983	9,825	3,118	73,926
3.	Bhor	38,779	3,132	2,812	44,723
4.	Dhond	42,209	11,142	3,493	56,844
5.	Haveli	64,990	13,336	22,810	1,01,136
6.	Indapur	54,974	12,037	4,793	71,804
7.	Junnar	73,313	4,236	5,904	83,453
8.	Khed	75,366	3,243	4,071	82,680
9.	Mawal	36,593	5,251	11,175	53,019
10.	Poona City	7,739	67,239	1,44,340	2,19,318
11.	Mulshi	36,074	3,406	1,306	41,236
12.	Purandhar	48,651	5,370	4,983	59,004
13.	Sirur	59,766	4,543	4,502	68,811
14.	Velhe	13,394	3,555	326	20,775
	DISTRICT TOTAL	6,70,521	1,54,374	2,27,943	10,52,838

2.24 Thus, out of 6.70 lakhs of workers in Agriculture, 75,000 are in Khed Taluka, and 73,000 in Junnar Taluka and 65,000 in Haveli Taluka. Poona City Taluka has least number of workers in Agriculture(only 7,000) which is obvious due to its small size and as it includes big industrial cities like Poona City and Kirkee Cantonment. Industrial workers are, however, more in Poona City Taluka and about 40 percent of total industrial workers(1.55 lakhs) are in this taluka. Taluka Dhond has about 7 percent of the total industrial workers of the district. The talukas of

Ambegaon, Bhor, Dhond and Mulshi have the least number of industrial workers. Out of the total of 2.27 lakhs, 1.4 lakhs are in service, Trade, Commerce, etc., about 1.4 lakhs are in Poona City Taluka and 22,000 and 11,000 in Haveli and Nawal Talukas respectively. The talukas of Velhe, Mulshi and Bhor have least number of workers under this category.

2.25 The percentages of workers under these categories to the total workers in each taluka respectively would give more clear picture about the pattern of livelihood in different talukas. In the district as a whole there are about 64 percent of workers engaged in Agriculture i.e. (i) Cultivators (ii) Agricultural labourer and (iii) Workers in mining, quarrying, livestock etc., Dhond Taluka has the highest percentage (91.2 percent) of the total workers engaged in Agriculture. Ambegaon, Bhor, Junnar and Mulshi talukas have high percentage of workers in Agriculture and allied industry which range from 86 to 90 percent of total workers in these talukas. Poona City taluka is such wherein only 3.5 percent of the total workers are in Agriculture sector while 30.6 percent of total workers are in manufacturing (Industry) and about 66.0 percent in Services trade and commerce etc. While Talukas of Dhond, Velhe, Indapur and Haveli are having percentage 17 to 13 in the industrial sector. Next to Poona City taluka wherein 66.0 percent of total workers are engaged in other sectors like Services, Trade, Commerce, Transport and Communications, talukas of Haveli and Nawal have 21 percent of total workers in this sectors. The Dhond taluka has about 14 percent of workers falling in this group. The above discussed position is shown in the following table in detail.

TABLE No.2.14

LIVELIHOOD PATTERNS IN EACH TALUKA IN TERMS
OF PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL IN EACH TALUKA
(1961 CENSUS)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Agriculture	Industry	Other	Percentage
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Ambegaon	39.7	4.9	5.4	100
2.	Baramati	77.3	12.4	10.3	100
3.	Bhor	36.4	7.1	6.5	100
4.	Dhond	63.2	13.1	13.7	100
5.	Haveli	61.1	17.5	21.4	100
6.	Indapur	76.6	16.7	6.7	100
7.	Junnar	37.9	5.1	7.0	100
8.	Khed	91.2	3.9	4.9	100
9.	Mawal	69.0	9.9	21.1	100
10.	Mulshi	37.4	3.2	4.4	100
11.	Peena City	3.5	30.6	65.9	100
12.	Purandhar	32.4	9.2	3.4	100
13.	Sirur	35.3	6.6	6.3	100
14.	Velhe	73.9	17.1	4.0	100
	DISTRICT TOTAL	63.7	14.7	21.6	100

NON-WORKERS:-

2.26:- The total non working population of the district as per 1961 census is 14,13,737 which is 37.3 percent of the total district population.

2.27 Age-group wise, sexwise and Urban/Rural areawise population of non workers in the district is shown below:-

TABLE NO.2.15

NON-WORKING POPULATION IN THE POONA
DISTRICT

Age Group	Area	NON-WORKERS		
		Males	Females	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Total	Total	5,93,107	8,15,630	14,13,737
0-14		4,95,122	4,72,134	9,67,256
15-34		89,049	1,83,203	2,57,252
35-59		11,766	1,04,035	1,15,831
60 above		21,364	50,366	72,330
Age not known		506	532	1,038
Total	Rural	3,41,516	4,22,273	7,63,929
0-14		3,09,071	2,93,022	6,02,093
15-34		17,553	54,453	72,016
35-59		3,150	41,013	44,166
60-above		11,441	33,830	44,301
Age not known		396	417	813
Total	Urban	2,53,491	3,93,357	6,46,848
0-14		1,33,051	1,79,142	3,35,193
15-34		51,491	1,38,745	1,35,233
35-59		3,313	33,049	71,665
30 above		10,223	17,308	27,529
Age not known		110	115	225

2.28 The above table reveals that large bulk of non-working population is formed by children. Nearly, 5.1 percent of the total non-workers are aged persons above age of 30 years. The remaining population of non-workers between the age group 15-59 forms nearly 26.33 percent of the non working population. The corresponding percentage for the non-working population in the age-group of 15-34 is 13 percent.

2.29 Out of the total non-working population the population of the full time students (including children attending school) and persons seeking employment is 3,61,637 and 13,194 respectively.

2.30 LITERACY- As per 1961 census data literacy in the Poona District is higher when compared with the other districts of the Poona Division. The percentage literacy in the district is 34.3. The corresponding figures

for the Poona Division and the Maharashtra State are 29.3 and 29.8 respectively.

2.31 Literacy in the district as per 1961 Census is given below:-

TABLE NO.2.16

LITERACY IN POONA DISTRICT AS PER 1961 CENSUS

Year		Percentage Literacy in		
		Males	Females	Total
1		2.	3.	4.
1961				
1961 Census	Rural	34.56	9.96	22.31
	Urban	63.92	42.31	53.31
	Total	46.13	21.74	34.31
1951 Census	Total	39.30	15.70	28.10

2.32 The above table shows that the literacy percentage has increased by 6 percent during the last decade. The proportionate increase in males and females is more or less the same.

2.33 Literacy in the various talukas of the district as per 1961 Census is shown below:-

TABLE No.2.17

LITERACY PERCENTAGE IN DIFFERENT TALUKAS IN POONA DISTRICT (1961 CENSUS)

Taluka	Percentage of Literacy
1.	2.
1. Ambegaon	23.5
2. Baranoti	27.3
3. Bhor	23.4
4. Dhond	25.3
5. Haveli	33.0
6. Indapur	23.1
7. Junnar	25.0
8. Khed	19.1
9. Mawal	23.0
10. Mulshi	20.1
11. Poona City	56.1
12. Purna-dhar	29.9
13. Sirur	21.1
14. Velhe	14.3
POONA DISTRICT	34.3

2.34 It is seen from the above table that Poona City Taluka has the highest percentage of literacy i.e. 53 percent while Velhe Taluka has the lowest percentage of literacy, i.e. 1.3. Khed Taluka also stands lower in the rank with only 19.1 percent literacy. Except Talukas of Sahaswadi, Purandhar, Haveli wherein the literacy percentage is 27.3; 28.9 and 33.0 percent respectively, all the remaining talukas have about 20 to 26 percent literacy.

2.35 If we compare literacy percentage among male and females it would be seen that the literacy percentage among males in different talukas ranges from 28.7 in Velhe Taluka to 65.8 percent, in Poona City Taluka. On the other hand, literacy percentage among females in different Talukas ranges from 4.3 in Havel Taluka to 45.2 in Poona City Taluka.

2.36 The literacy percentage among scheduled castes and Scheduled Tribes population is given below:-

TABLE NO. 2.12

PERCENTAGE LITERACY IN SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION IN DISTRICT POONA (1931 CENSUS)

Category	Rural	Urban	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Scheduled Caste	17.9	28.6	23.0
2. Scheduled Tribes	9.2	14.2	9.3

2.37 The literacy percentage in this population is higher in Urban Areas while it is low being 17.9 percent in scheduled castes and 9.2 percent in scheduled tribes in rural areas.

2.38 Literacy according to various age groups is given below:-

TABLE NO.2.19

LITERATE ACCORDING TO AGE GROUPS IN PUNJAB DISTRICT.

Age Group	Literate without Educational level		Primary or Junior Basic		S.S.C. and above.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0-4	18,714	-	-	-	-	-
5-9	53,104	35,571	1,572	1,461	-	-
10-14	57,234	34,719	53,394	23,477	31	25
15-19	22,003	12,597	49,037	20,575	3,330	4,737
20-24	21,374	12,486	34,353	15,319	12,362	3,289
25-29	23,539	10,545	27,279	12,200	12,730	4,733
30-34	20,723	7,394	22,329	3,434	9,531	3,037
35-44	23,159	9,457	31,433	9,632	13,123	3,375
45-59	24,142	7,931	21,303	4,933	9,034	1,113
60 above	3,443	3,039	7,302	1,343	3,773	337
Age not known	33	0	22	3	12	-
TOTAL	3,35,310	1,34,343	2,49,339	1,02,437	75,312	23,704

Facility for education is more and therefore more people are now taking benefit of it.

2.40 MARITAL STATUS:-

Out of the total population of 24,36,330 persons in the district 12,37,143 persons are never married. This constitutes nearly 50% of the total population. It is seen that in the district there are 1,33,142 widows. The corresponding figure for males is 33,044. It is also seen that in the district 16,739 females coming under the age group 10-14 are married. 123 females falling under the same age group are widows. The table below gives the marital status data Urban/Rural wise and sexwise.

TABLE NO. 2.20

MARITAL STATUS DATA FOR POONA DISTRICT

Marital status	Never Married		Married		Widowed	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Total	707171	529975	520074	532643	36644	123142
Rural	420253	321130	315171	343362	24035	35990
Urban	286918	208845	204903	189281	12609	42152

Marital status	Divorced or Separated		Unspecified	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
8.	9.	10.	11.	
Total	4031	6924	790	436
Rural	2709	4599	363	357
Urban	1322	2325	427	129

2.41 HOUSING AND SLUMS:- As per 1961 Census in the district there are 4,32,463 occupied residential houses wherein 4,55,009 households reside. Thus in a house on an average there are 1.05 households. Considering the total population of the district the size of the household works out to be 5.42 persons.

2.42 There are about 113 slum areas in the Poona City area covering a population of 40,000. In the area of Kirkee Cantonment there is one slum area covering one acre of land, wherein 62 families reside. In the Poona Cantonment area there are 4 slum areas covering an area of 33 acres, wherein nearly 3,000 families reside.

2.43 BACKWARD CLASSES:-

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Population

Total population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the District is 2.1 lakhs and forms 3.5 percent of the total population. The Distribution of population among these two categories and in rural and urban areas can be seen from the table below:-

TABLE NO.2.21

POPULATION OF SCHEDULE CASTE & SCHEDULED TRIBES
(1961 CENSUS)

Category 1.	Rural 2.	Urban 3.	Total 4.
1.Scheduled Castes	63,202 (2.6)	53,035 (2.3)	1,21,237 (4.9)
2.Scheduled Tribes	33,107 (3.57)	1,306 (0.07)	66,613 (3.6)
3.Total	1,51,309 (6.1)	59,341 (2.4)	2,11,150 (3.5)

NOTE: FIGURES IN BRACKETS ARE PERCENTAGES TO TOTAL POPULATION.

2.44 Thus the population of scheduled tribes in the district is 3.6 percent of the total population while the population of scheduled castes form 4.9 percent of the population. Most of the population of scheduled caste and scheduled tribes is in rural areas i.e. about 1.5 lakhs are in rural areas while rest about 50,000 are in urban areas, i.e. about 74 percent of population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes live in rural areas, while only 2.6 percent are in urban areas.

2.45 Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in different talukas can be seen from the following table:-

TABLE NO.2.22

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION
IN DIFFERENT TALUKAS (1951 CENSUS)

Sr. No.	Taluka	Scheduled Caste and scheduled tribes population.	% to total.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Ambegaon	26,513	12.6
2.	Baranati	14,267	6.8
3.	Bhor	3,040	1.4
4.	Dhond	11,615	5.6
5.	Haveli	12,061	5.7
6.	Indapur	14,660	7.0
7.	Junnar	32,453	15.4
8.	Khed	20,402	9.7
9.	Mawal	11,702	5.2
10.	Mulshi	4,355	2.3
11.	Poona City	44,060	20.0
12.	Purandhar	5,321	2.7
13.	Sirur	6,233	2.9
14.	Velhe	3,347	1.3
	DISTRICT TOTAL	2,11,150	100

2.46 The population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes is highest in Poona City Taluka and forms about 21 percent of the total population of the district under this category. Least number of persons of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes are in Bhor and Velhe and form only 1.4 and 1.3 percent, respectively of the total population under this category.

2.47 The population of Scheduled Tribes is more in Junnar and Ambegaon talukas.

CHAPTER No.3

AGRICULTURAL SEASON:-

3.0 In the Poona District all cultivable land comes under one of the three main categories, namely, Jirayat (dry crop land), Bagayat (watered land) and avan (rice land). Dry crop lands, because of their dependence on the monsoon, are further divided into kharif (early monsoon) and rabi (late monsoon) lands. The kharif crops are brought to maturity by the rains of the south-west monsoon, whereas the rabi crops depend on dew, irrigation and the occasional fair weather showers which fall between November and March.

3.1 The kharif season, which commences in June or July and terminates in September or October, draws its rain-fall chiefly from the south-west monsoon and from the occasional ante-monsoon showers in May. An average rainfall of 89.18 inches is received in this season in Poona District. The rainfall is on the whole fairly distributed. The main kharif crops of the district are jowar, bajri, rice, machni, maize, vari, rala, tur, mathi, udid, mug, chavali, groundnuts, niger, til, ambadi, sugarcane, chillies, potatoes, radish, brinjals, tomatoes, bhendi, cucurbits and leafy vegetables. These kharif crops are mostly found in the north-eastern part of the district, but on the north-western part i.e. in Haveli and other wet and hilly tracts, rice is the staple crop. Sowing and reaping of these crops roughly coincides with the commencement and the termination of the monsoon. The kharif crops are generally sown from the middle of June to the middle of July and are reaped from the middle of September to the end of November, except crops like chillies and tur which are harvested in September-December and January-February respectively. The sugarcane crop is planted between January and March and is harvested during the same period of the next year, it being a twelve-month crop.

3.2 In the eastern part of the district, where the south-west monsoon rains are scanty and uncertain, the rabi crops are more important. The rabi season commences from the middle of October and terminates in the middle of February. The rainfall it receives is chiefly from the north-east monsoon and is always very scanty and is about 4.66 inches on an average. The rabi crops are brought to maturity by these rains and the moisture retained by the land during the kharif season. The chief Rabi Crops are shalu-Jowar, wheat, barley, gram, val, peas, masur, safflower, linseed, coriander, garlic, potatoes, sweet-potatoes, onions, carrots, radish, cabbage, bringals and tomatoes.

3.3 There are some crops, such as sugarcane and hot season vegetables, which depend chiefly on irrigation, as the rainfall proves too scant compared to their requirements of water.

SOIL:-

3.4 The soil of the district is lighter in the west than in the east. It belongs broadly to three classes, namely, black, red and brown. In some places one class of soil blends with another in varying proportions and is in turn modified by sand, gravel, lime salts and other ingredients.

3.5 The black soil, kali or kalvat jamin, is generally black or nearly black and has sometimes a greyish or bluish tinge. It is commonly found in layers several feet deep. The black soil belongs to the plain, comprising the eastern portion of Krod, Sirur, Dhond and Purandhar talukas and the whole of Baramati and Indapur talukas. The black soil by the side of rivers and large streams is usually of great and uniform depth. It is sometimes found injured by being mixed with lime nodules, and occasionally from the action of water or the presence of mineral salts, it becomes

stiff and clayey which, except in the years of heavy rainfall, lessens its richness. Excellent black soil of small and varying depth, with its surface covered with black basalt stones, is found on tablelands. Black soils are richer than either red or coarse grey soils. These are particularly suited for the rabi (late monsoon) crops because of their quality of retaining moisture for longer time and crumbling instead of becoming hard due to the sun. These soils grow generally all the produce of the Deccan but are specially suitable for wheat, gram, rabi Jowar and sugarcane.

3.6 The black soil of the district can be further sub-divided into two classes, viz., (1) the gaping black, known as Kombi or Kevoldias and (2) the stony black, called as Kunkhal or Chundhal. The former require more plentiful and constant water supply and the crops suffer if water is not available continuously, whereas the stones in the latter are said to make it more firm and better able to retain water. Though shallower and not so strong as the gaping black soil, the stony black lands are valued more in areas where ordinary crops are grown only on the rainfall. Being lighter, the gaping black is more easily worked but requires more frequent ploughings and heavy manuring. These black soil yield crops year after year without much deterioration in quality. The yield of rabi jowar in black soil varies from 400 lb per acre under dry farming to 1,500 lbs under irrigated farming. In the case of wheat, the yield per acre varies from 300 lbs under dry farming to 1,000 lbs under wet farming. The gram crop yield 350 lbs and 1,400 lbs per acre, respectively, under dry and irrigated farming.

3.7 Though, sometimes, near streams some "gullying" takes place due to the higher velocity of run off water, there is no acute problem of soil erosion. On the contrary, the black soil is very fertile and, there is often

accumulation of soil due to their low-lying situation.

3.8 . The brown or copper coloured, soil, commonly known as tambvat, is found in the transition tract viz. the eastern part of Khed and Navoli talukas and the western parts of Sirur, Dhond and Purandhar talukas. These soils are always shallower and coarser than the black soils. As per old ^{Gazette} records, these brown soils are perhaps the ruins of the iron-bearing rocks without the decayed vegetable element which deepens the colour of the black soils. They are often impaired by mixture of gravel, but when watered by ~~irrigation~~ ^{irrigation} are generally well suited for wheat and ~~other~~ ^{other} crops, particularly jowar and bajri. Significantly enough, the yield per acre in brown trap compares very favourably with that of the black soils. An acre under brown soil yields 340 lbs of bajra, 1,000 lbs of irrigated wheat, 350 lbs of dry wheat, and 1,500 lbs of irrigated and 400 lbs of dry jowar. Due to the faulty system of cultivation in general on slopy lands, losses due to soil erosion are considerably high and at times only bare rocks are exposed in the brown soil traps.

3.9 The red soil, called tambdi jamin, covers a considerable area in the district and is commonly found in the western portions of the district. It is found over the hill slopes east of the paddy lands, in the north, ~~east and middle~~ ^{east and middle} portions of the district, comprising the ~~talukas~~ ^{talukas} of Junnar, Ambegaon, Khed, Purandhar and the western portions of Sirur and Dhond talukas. Red soil is generally rough and often requires deep ploughing. It is particularly suited for the cultivation of bajri, kulthi and matki, groundnuts and chillies. About 2,500 lbs. of groundnuts are produced from an acre under irrigated farming as compared to 1,000 lbs under dry conditions. An acre of red soil land

Yield 340 lbs of coarse cereals, and chillies are produced to the extent of 600 lbs per acre. There are three varieties of red soils, pure red (nirmal tambdi), upland (mal jamin) and sandy (valsari jamin). The pure red (Nirmal tambdi) is lighter and richer than the others. The upland (mal jamin) is a reddish soil thickly spread over rock, and has been further classified into two classes according to its depth and quantities of sand and friable stones, namely mal murud (plain red) land and tambdi malsi (hilly red) land. Sandy (Valsari) soil yield fairly good crops when deep ploughing is done. The best red soils are found near Pabal, midway between Khed and Sirur, where ploughing also has to be deep. The red soils of Pabal are a mixture of sand with smaller quantity of clay, and though very powerful, it requires great labour. The problem of erosion is most acute and severe in this trap because of the slopy nature of lands mostly unprotected by natural vegetation due to over-grazing.

3.10 A considerable area of land in Poona District is under paddy soil. Poona, especially the Maval tract, has been quite famous for its rice tillage since times immemorial, but this soil has not received due attention in the past. Paddy lands are located mainly in the western portions of the district immediately to the east of the Western Ghats mainly in the talukas of Havel, Mulshi, Shor and Purandhar, Velhe Mahal and the western part of Junnar, Ambegaon and Khed talukas. Big pieces of land are cut up into small plots, called khachars in Marathi, by means of earthen bunds so built as both to retain in the plots the muddy deposits brought into them by water courses or lines of drainage and to control the water flowing into them from the higher regions during the rainy months. The best rice soil is a bright yellow deepening to black as the quality declines. It is particularly suited for the cultivation

of paddy, but minor cereals like ragi and vana can also be raised with considerable success. The yield per acre of paddy in this soil varies from 700 to 1,100 lbs. These soils are rather poor in nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash, and hence require heavy manuring to get good results. Paddy lands are protected from erosion due to perfect contour terracing. There is considerable silting from the surrounding catchments, and thus the fertility of the land is replenished.

3.11 A rich alluvial soil called *terato* or *poita*, ranging in colour from pale yellow to dark brown, is deposited on the banks of the rivers, the main in Junnar, the Ghodnadi in Ambasgaon, the main in Nised, the latter in Naveli, the Indrayani in Nised and Naveli and the main in Bijor Purandhar and Navarati talukas. It is the richest soil of the district, but it covers only a limited area. It contains a considerable amount of vegetable matter and is regularly strengthened by fresh deposits. Generally, there is a gentle sheet erosion on flat lands but often silting takes place when the banks of rivers are overflowed during high floods. Bank erosion is in evidence at most places.

LAND HOLDINGS:-

3.12 Generally, the size of holdings with the nature of cultivation and the crops grown is an indication of the soundness of farmer's economy. It is also a pointer to which the time and resources of the farmer are fully utilised. The pressure of the population on land, the inheritance laws, ~~indeed~~ the loss of the cultivators and other causes resulting in the sale of land and lack of realisation among the cultivators about the disadvantages of fragmentation of land have lowered the fertility of the soil and kept the productivity and output of land at a low level.

3.13 Depending on the conditions of monsoon, soil, cropping pattern, financial conditions of the ryots and the extent of absenty landlordism, the size of the land holdings varies from taluka to taluka. The percentage of persons in holdings land between 1 to 7.5 acres was nearly 50%. The average size of holdings in the district was 11.48 acres. The table below shows the percentage distribution of number of holders and acreage according to the magnitude of the holding in Poona District.

TABLE NO.3.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOLDINGS ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS (Figures in terms of percentages)

Size of holdings in acres.	Unit	Holdings	Area
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. upto 2.50	Acres	20.5	2.20
2. 2.51 to 5.00	"	17.1	5.33
3. 5.01 to 7.50	"	11.5	6.14
4. 7.51 to 10.00	"	10.0	7.49
5. 10.01 to 15.00	"	15.2	16.45
6. 15.01 to 25.00	"	13.2	15.53
7. above 25.00	"	12.5	46.86
Average size of the holdings in acres.		-	11.48

FLOODS, DRAUGHTS AND FAMINES:

3.14 The district did not suffer from draught anytime since 1950. However, there were floods and famines in some talukas of the district in some year or the other since 1950. The Khed, Bhor, Mulshi and Mawal talukas were exceptions to this and had not occasioned flood or famine since the year 1950. The table below gives the years in which the talukas of the district had suffered from famines, floods and draughts since 1950.

TABLE NO.3.2

YEAR OF OCCURRENCE FLOODS, FAUNES AND DRAUGHTS
IN POONA DISTRICT SINCE 1950

Sr. No.	Name of the talukas	Floods	Draughts	Famine	Remarks
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Sirur	1953 1953 & 1961	NIL	1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1961-62	
2.	Dhond	1953 1953 & 1961	NIL	1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1961-62	
3.	Baranoti	1953	NIL	1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1961-62	
4.	Haveli	1957 1961	NIL	1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1961-62	
5.	Indapur	1956	NIL	1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1961-62	
6.	Junnar	1953	NIL	1953-54 1961-62	
7.	Ambegaon	1956- 1953	NIL	1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1955-56 1961-62	

TABLE NO.3.2 CONTD.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
8.	Khed	NIL	NIL	NIL	
9.	Purandhar	NIL	NIL	1950-51 1952-53 1953-54 1955-56 1961-62	
10.	Poona City	1956 1958	NIL	NIL	
11.	Ehor	1961			
11.	Ehor	NIL	NIL	NIL	
12.	Mulshi	NIL	NIL	NIL	
13.	Mawal	NIL	NIL	NIL	
14.	Velhe-Mahal	1961	NIL	NIL	

LAND UTILISATION:-

3.15 1: As per recent record the total geographical area of the district is 88,74,259 acres. The detailed classification of this area according to different heads of land utilisation and its percentage distribution for the period 1961-62 and 1962-63 is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO.3.3

LAND UTILISATION IN POONA DISTRICT.

(Area in Acres)

Head of Classification	1961-62		1962-63	
	Area	Percentage	Area	Percentage
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.Geographical Area.	88,73,997	100	88,74,259	100
2.Forest Area	4,71,445	12.2	4,70,227	12.2
3.Barren & uncultivable area	3,75,312	9.9	4,14,713	10.7
4.Land put to non-Agril.uses	67,769	1.7	63,031	1.7
5.Cultivable waste	25,721	0.6	17,072	0.4
6.Land under trees and shrubs	983	-	1,285	-

TABLE NO. 3.3 CONTD.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
7. Permanent pastures and grazing grounds.	97,010	2.5	72,096	1.9
8. Current fallows	36,213	0.9	14,000	0.4
9. Other fallows	3,43,201	8.8	2,64,340	6.9
10. Net area sown	24,57,697	63.4	25,45,935	65.8
11. Gross Cropped Area	26,63,025	68.7	27,63,020	71.3

3.16 The gross cropped area of the district during 1962-63 was 27,63,020 acres, of which 2,17,035 acres of land was cropped more than once, hence the net cropped area in the district for the year comes to 25,45,935 acres. The percentage of gross cropped area and net cropped area to the total geographical area in 1962-63 was 71.3 and 65.8 respectively. The corresponding percentage for gross cropped area in 1961-62 was 68.7, which shows that an additional area which is 2.6 percent of the total geographical area has been brought under crops during the period of one year from 1961-62 to 1962-63.

3.17 The area under forest in the district constitutes 12.2 percent of the total geographical area.

3.18 Barron and uncultivable area comes next in importance to forest. The area under this head constituted 10.7 percent of the total geographical area in the district in 1962-63.

3.19 The land under fallows constituted 7.3 percent of the total geographical area in the district in 1962-63.

CROPPING PATTERN:-

3.20 Crops are broadly classified as food crops and non-food crops. Food crops constitute of cereals, pulses, fruits and vegetables, sugarcane and condiment and spices. Non-food crops constitute of oil seeds, fibres, drugs and narcotics and fodder crops.

3.21 In the Deccan, mixed cropping is very common, Safflower is taken as a row crop in Jawar, while Tur is seen as a row crop in rice and ragli, crops like, langhatli and Udid are taken as row crops in Jowar and Bajri. Sometimes, wheat is also taken as a mixed crops in peas and gram.

3.22 The table below gives at a glance the area under different food and non-food crops in the district in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

TABLE NO.3.4

AREA UNDER MAJOR CROPS IN POONA DISTRICT

(Area in Acres)

Name of Group	1961-62		1962-63	
	Area	% to total cropped areas.	Area	% to total cropped areas.
	2	3	4	5
1. Rice	1,23,905	4.8	1,32,444	4.3
2. Wheat	49,433	1.9	50,386	1.3
3. Jowar	10,57,124	40.1	11,20,262	40.5
4. Bajri	4,47,635	13.3	4,46,391	16.2
5. Ragi	37,973	1.4	30,723	1.1
6. Maize	1,343	0.1	1,773	0.1
7. Other Cereals	24,447	0.9	23,019	1.0
8. Total Cereals	17,57,210	66.0	18,10,003	65.5
9. Tur	16,361	0.6	15,132	0.6
10. Gram	57,236	2.2	53,735	2.0
11. Other pulses	1,00,337	3.8	1,02,361	3.7
12. Total Pulses	1,74,634	6.6	1,74,328	6.3
13. Total Cereals and pulses	19,31,894	72.6	19,34,331	71.8
14. Sugarcane	32,456	1.2	30,039	1.1
15. Fruits and Vegetables	30,224	1.1	29,253	1.1
16. Condiment & spices	14,907	0.5	12,936	0.5

TABLE NO.3.4 CONTD.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
17. <u>Total Food Crops</u>	20,25,741	76.1	20,74,226	75.1
18. Groundnut	59,112	2.2	63,373	2.3
19. Sesamum	5,109	0.2	6,979	0.3
20. <u>Total oil seeds</u>	1,37,936	5.2	1,53,543	5.7
21. Cotton	17,273	0.7	16,626	0.6
22. <u>Total Fibres</u>	19,275	0.7	19,420	0.7
23. Tobacco	326	-	255	-
24. <u>Total Durgs and Narcotics</u>	905	-	304	-
25. Fodder crops	4,77,379	17.9	5,12,432	18.5
26. <u>Total non-food crops</u>	6,37,234	23.9	6,63,794	24.9
27. <u>Gross Cropped Area</u>	26,63,035	100.00	27,63,020	100.00

3.23 The table above reveals that about 75 percent of the cropped land in the district is under food-crops while the remaining 25 percent is under non-food crops, which also indicates that the place of non-food crops is not significant in the agricultural economy of the district. The main crops of the district are Jowar, Bajri, Rice, Gram and Ground-nut. The areas under the remaining crops are not significant. The area under the cereals and pulses constitute 65.5 and 6.3 percent respectively of the gross cropped area.

3.24 The production of the major crops viz. Jowar, Bajri, Rice, Gram and Ground-nut in the district in the year 1932-33 was respectively 1730, 763, 611, 90 and 342 hundred tons. Production of these major crops and some other important crops during 1930-31, 1931-32 and 1932-33 is shown in the

table below alongwith their yield rates.

TABLE NO.3.5

PRODUCTION & YIELD RATES OF MAJOR CROPS IN
POONA DISTRICT

Crop	P O O N A D I S T R I C T					
	1930-31		1931-32		1932-33	
	Y.	P.	Y.	P.	Y.	P.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Rice	913	523	1,032	323	1,034	611
Wheat	399	94	413	92	413	94
Jowar	1,364	2,131	699	1,174	429	1,769
Bajri	324	646	333	493	393	763
Gram	323	97	253	33	353	53
Sugarcane	7,201	1,043	7,092	1,029	7,593	1,921
Chnuts	751	133	333	173	1,303	342
Cotton (in lint)	290	111	224	99	250	103

(Production in '00 tons & yield rates in lbs per acre).

SURVEY OF PRINCIPAL CROPS(1932-33):-

3.25 1.Jowar:- Jowar(Indian Millet) is the most widely grown cereal in the district as it occupies 40 percent of the total gross cropped area in the district. Though it is grown all over the district it is a staple grain of the eastern plains. Out of the total area of 11,30,200 acres under Jowar, more than 2/3 of the area is distributed in Sion, Dhond, Baranati, Punamhar and Indapur talukas. Jowar crop also occupies the major portion of the gross cropped area in these talukas.

3.26 Jowar is grown both for fodder as well as for human consumption, but the larger parts of it is used as a cereal. It is the only cereal crop for which straw is used as fodder in its natural state. The 'Agadi' variety of Jowar is sown in June-July in shallow black or light soil without

application of manure and water and is harvested in the months of November-December. This variety is also grown as a irrigated crop in April with manuring in June-July and is known as 'Hurla'; The 'Kalbhondi' Jowar is sown in June-July and is harvested in November-December. The third variety namely 'Nilva' is sown in February-March and is harvested in four months time. The late varieties of Jowar viz. Shalu, Dudh-Mogra and Tambdi are usually sown in September-October and are harvested in February-March.

3.27 The table below gives talukwise distribution of area under jowar in the district in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

TABLE NO.3,6.

DISTRIBUTION OF AREA UNDER JOWAR IN POOJA DISTRICT
(Area in Acres)

Taluka	Area under Jowar		Percentage to			
			Gross cropped area in the taluka		Area under the crop in the dist.	
	61-62	62-63	61-62	62-63	61-62	62-63
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Ambegaon	23,431	29,118	15.3	17.3	2.7	2.6
Saramati	1,66,103	1,73,752	65.3	63.6	15.7	15.7
Bhor	30,041	31,718	20.9	22.1	2.3	2.7
Dhond	1,71,601	1,74,343	74.6	73.9	16.2	15.5
Laveli	71,279	81,925	31.5	39.7	6.7	8.2
Indapur	1,61,529	1,67,600	30.4	70.5	17.9	17.5
Junnar	53,903	53,226	21.0	20.6	5.1	4.6
Khed	47,933	49,434	19.0	19.1	4.5	4.4
Mawal	20,372	21,971	12.2	13.1	22.0	1.9
Mulsai	20,336	22,615	20.0	15.3	2.0	2.2
Poona City	1,323	2,732	22.3	47.2	0.1	0.2
Purandhar	99,004	1,01,033	43.1	45.4	9.3	9.0
Sirur	1,59,719	1,72,704	50.3	50.9	15.0	15.2
Velhe	4,455	4,469	7.2	7.5	-	0.3
Total	10,37,124	11,20,262	40.1	40.5	100.0	100.0

2. BAJRI:-

3.28 Next of Jowar, Bajri is an important crop in the district as it occupies nearly 1/3th of the gross cropped area in the district. Although its stem makes a poor fodder, Bajri compares favourably with Jowar as food. It is entirely a Kharif crop, sown in June-July and harvested in October-November. The crop is seldom watered and weeded and can be grown even in the areas with annual rainfall of 20", and it can also be grown in a soil inferior to those suitable for Jowar. A timely rainfall in August usually favours the growth of this crop. The talukas of Sirur, Junnar, Khed, Naveli, Ambegaon and Purnanchar grow this crop to quite a large extent.

3.29 The table below gives talukewise distribution of area under Bajri in the district in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

TABLE NO. 2.7

DISTRIBUTION OF AREA UNDER BAJRI IN AGRA DISTRICT

(Area in Acres).

Taluka	Area under Bajri		Percentage to			
	61-62	62-63	Gross cropped area in the taluka.		Area under the crop in the dist.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Ambegaon	56,212	57,012	31.1	33.3	12.3	12.6
Baramati	22,940	20,970	10.0	7.9	5.1	4.7
Bhor	4,742	3,670	3.3	2.6	1.1	0.8
Dhond	13,440	15,360	3.0	7.0	4.1	3.3
Naveli	55,650	51,774	24.5	24.9	12.3	12.7
Indapur	12,933	12,430	4.7	4.5	2.9	2.2
Junnar	39,323	32,577	24.3	35.3	19.1	29.3
Khed	27,245	23,522	19.00	13.0	10.7	10.4
Naval	909	730	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Mulshi	3,112	2,373	3.0	1.6	0.7	0.5
Peona City	503	532	10.3	10.0	0.1	0.1
Purnanchar	45,523	43,277	22.1	23.6	10.2	10.3
Sirur	39,259	35,274	23.1	23.2	19.3	21.3
Velhe	129	73	-	-	-	-
Total	4,47,335	4,46,391	15.5	16.2	100.0	100.0

3. RICE:

3.30 Eleven varieties of rice are grown in this district, of which Ambegaon, Kale, raybag and rajval varieties are of richer type. Rice here is grown under the transplanting system. In March-April a plot is chosen for the seed bed. When in July the seedlings in this plot are above 5-6 feet they are transplanted in the rice fields. In December rice is generally harvested. This crop is a major crop in the western part of the district comprising of Junnar, Ambegaon, Khed, Mawal, Mulshi, Navoli, Bhor and Velhe talukas. Out of the total area of 1,32,444 acres under rice, 3/4th of the area is distributed in the talukas of Junnar, Mulshi, Mawal, Bhor, Khed and Velhe. The scheme for intensive cultivation of paddy has been introduced in these talukas under Five Year Plans and paddy in these talukas are cultivated by Japanese method.

3.31 The table below gives talukewise distribution of area under rice in the district in 1961-62 and 1962-63.

TABLE NO. 3.3
DISTRIBUTION OF AREA UNDER RICE IN POONA DISTRICT
(Area in Acres).

Taluka	Area under Rice.		PERCENTAGE TO			
	61-62	62-63	Gross cropped area in the taluka		Area under the crop in the dist.	
			61-62	62-63	61-62	62-63
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Ambegaon	6,116	6,208	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.7
Baranati	2,357	2,492	1.1	0.9	2.3	1.0
Bhor	12,491	13,473	3.7	9.4	9.7	10.2
Dhond	293	139	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Navoli	7,300	3,431	3.4	3.7	5.0	3.4
Indapur	963	1,022	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Junnar	16,020	16,215	6.2	6.9	12.4	12.2
Khed	14,373	15,333	5.0	5.9	11.5	11.5
Mawal	29,220	29,634	17.0	17.7	22.3	22.4
Mulshi	25,512	23,537	31.3	17.9	19.3	20.1
Poona City	316	61	5.4	1.1	0.2	0.1
Purandhar	3,192	3,937	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.3
Sirur	-	231	-	0.3	-	0.2
Velhe	3,423	3,431	15.4	14.3	7.3	7.1
			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

4. GROUND-NUT:

3.32 The Ground-nut crop is planted in June-July and is grown with the help of irrigation and manure. It is harvested between November and January. The local variety is called 'Gevran' and the improved varieties are the Spanish peanut 5 and Kogergaon No.1 and 3. Though it is grown in almost all the talukas of the district, the talukas of Khed and Sirur together account for nearly 52 percent of the total area under the crop in the district.

3.33 The table below gives talukwise distribution of area under ground-nut in the district in 1931-32 and 1932-33.

TABLE NO. 3.3

DISTRIBUTION OF AREA UNDER GROUND-NUT IN PUNA DISTRICT
(Area in Acres)

Taluka	Area under Groundnut		Percentage to			
			Gross cropped area in the Taluka.		Area under the crop in the District.	
1.	61-32	32-33	61-32	32-33	61-32	32-33
2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Ambegaon	7,752	2,126	4.2	5.1	1.6	13.3
Daramati	507	337	0.3	-	0.9	0.6
Chor	3,441	3,219	2.4	4.1	5.3	5.1
Dhond	700	513	-	-	1.3	0.7
Haveli	2,047	2,136	0.9	0.8	3.0	3.4
Indapur	5,332	5,023	1.9	1.3	6.1	6.1
Junnar	6,810	1,338	2.7	3.3	11.7	13.5
Khed	17,823	11,747	7.1	7.5	30.4	31.2
Mawal	371	713	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1
Mulshi	197	300	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Poona City	43	4	0.7	0.1	0.1	-
Purandhar	772	303	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.3
Sirur	12,313	13,113	4.9	4.9	21.4	21.2
Velhe	105	64	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Total	59,112	32,373	22.3	2.3	100.0	100.0

IRRIGATION

3.34 What is blood to the body, water is to agriculture. There are scores of rivers and their feeders in the Poona District, major among them being the Bhima, Mula, Mutha and Ghod, which can be used for irrigation, but it is doubted whether 5 percent of water in these rivers is being used by the agriculturists for irrigation in their fields. The problem of finding water for irrigation is more acute in the eastern talukas of the district, namely Indapur, Sirur and Baranati where the annual average rainfall is very scanty.

3.35 The gross irrigated area in the district in 1962-63 was 2,36,381 acres which is 10.35 percent of the total cropped area. Out of the total irrigated area in the district in this year 43.57 percent area was irrigated by canals. The canal irrigation has been more prominent in the talukas of Baranati, Indapur due to Miro, left Bank canal, in Haveli taluka due to Mula right Bank canal and in Junnar taluka due to private canals. Haveli and Mulshi talukas were the only two talukas in the district which have no canal irrigation. The irrigation with the help of tanks is being done in the talukas of Dhond and Indapur only, in the district. In 1962-63 the area irrigated by tanks was 345 acres. The other main source of irrigation is wells. More than 50 percent area is irrigated by wells. Generally speaking, the eastern talukas of the district have more irrigation wells than the western talukas.

3.36 The table below gives the percentage of gross irrigated area to the total cropped area in each taluka of the district in 1962-63.

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TABLE NO.3.10

GROSS IRRIGATED AREA IN EAST AMBDA OF POONA DIST.

YEAR 1952-53

(Area in Acres).

Taluka	Total cropped area.	Total Irrigated area.	% of total irrigated to total cropped area.
1.	2.	3.	4.
Ambegaon	1,68,634	8,502	5.04
Baramati	2,35,536	38,641	31.43
Bhor	1,43,697	2,681	1.87
Dhond	2,27,423	21,057	9.26
Haveli	2,31,775	13,156	5.55
Indapur	2,80,101	67,843	24.22
Junnar	2,52,303	18,633	7.23
Khed	2,52,672	10,073	3.90
Mawal	1,37,524	560	0.34
Mulshi	1,43,213	570	0.33
Poona City	5,797	1,693	29.30
Purandhar	2,04,743	21,309	10.41
Sirur	3,38,907	36,579	10.79
Velhe	63,577	13	0.03
Total	27,33,020	2,36,331	10.33

3.37 The table above reveals that in the Baramati taluka the percentage of total gross area irrigated to total sown area is the highest, while in case of Velhe-Mulshi it is the least. In Indapur taluka also the above percentage is quite high. The talukas of Mawal, Mulshi and Bhor do not fair well in term of these percentages.

3.38 The table below gives the area irrigated for some major crops alongwith its percentage to the total area under these crops.

TABLE NO.3.11

CROPWISE DISTRIBUTION OF IRRIGATED AREA IN
POONA DISTRICT (YEAR 1962-63)

(Area in Acres)

Crop	Total area under crop	Area irrigated	% of irri-gated area to total area.
1.	2.	3.	4.
Rice	1,32,444	7,336	5.53
Wheat	50,336	23,523	44.69
Jowar	11,20,262	1,14,742	10.24
Bajri	4,46,391	20,320	4.66
Total Cereals	18,10,003	1,37,473	9.25
Total pulses	1,74,323	19,092	10.92
Sugarcane	30,039	30,039	100.00
Total Food Crops	20,74,226	2,36,075	11.53
Cotton	119,323	115,913	95.15
Groundnut	68,373	5,335	5.81
Total Non-Food Crops	6,83,794	47,326	6.87

3.39 The table above reveals that Sugarcane is a cent-percent irrigated crop. The cotton crop is also grown on irrigation to a quite large extent. The 44.69 percent of area under the crop of wheat was irrigated in 1962-63. The 11.53 percent and 6.87 percent of area under food and non-food crops respectively was irrigated in the same period.

General (A) Area per Agricultural work, pair of bullock and per plough.

3.40 The table below gives data on area per agricultural worker, per pair of bullock and per plough

for each taluka of the district. It is based on the census figures of 1931. The figure of area under crops is taken for the period 1932-33.

TABLE NO. 3.12

AREA PER AGRICULTURAL WORKER, PER PAIR OF BULLOCK, PER PLOUGH IN POONA DISTRICT

(Area in Acres).

Taluka	Net cropped area(32-33)	Area per		
		Agril. worker	Pair of bullock	Plough
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Ambegaon	1,51,057	2.32	12.06	13.23
Baramati	2,50,490	4.15	19.40	54.23
Bhor	1,35,277	3.32	13.00	15.46
Dhond	2,17,549	5.13	20.62	69.30
Haveli	2,09,459	3.35	13.37	27.35
Indapur	2,30,307	4.31	22.12	75.65
Junnar	2,27,808	3.12	13.07	13.84
Khed	2,33,421	3.20	13.37	13.30
Mawal	1,32,623	4.32	13.23	14.57
Mulshi	1,43,223	4.16	13.47	11.21
Poona City	5,360	1.05	4.35	17.63
Purandhar	1,30,530	3.75	15.34	41.33
Sirur	2,33,636	5.13	13.35	43.37
Velhe	62,940	6.05	17.30	10.39
Total	25,45,935	3.33	13.37	23.27

3.41 The table above reveals that the area per agricultural worker(cultivator and labour) in the district is 3.33 acres. The highest figure in this respect is in the Velhe Mahal of the district and this figure is 6.05 acres. Next in order are Dhond and Sirur talukas with respective figures of 5.13 and 5.13 acres. The lowest such figure is in the Poona City taluka (1.05 acres).

3.42 . The net-cropped area for each pair of bullock is 16.37 acres in the district. The taluka of Indapur has the highest figure viz.22.12 acres in this respect. Next in order are Dhond and Baranati talukas with respective figures of 20.62 and 19.40 acres. The lowest in rank in this respect is the Poona City taluka with the figure of 4.35 acres per pair of bullock.

3.43 The net cropped area per plough in the district is 23.27 acres. The highest figure in this respect is 75.65 acres, which is in Indapur taluka. Next in rank is Dhond Taluka with figure of 39.60 acres per plough. The lowest figure viz.10.39 acres is in the Mahal of Velhe.

(B) Agricultural Wage Rates:-

3.44 The Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay is collecting data on agricultural wage rates from three rural units in each district. In the Poona District the three selected centres are Hirn, Shiwan and Ghedoyan. From the returns collected from these centres for each fortnight of month, it was seen that the wage rates for carpenter, black-smith and moolie were from Rs.2 to 5, Rs.3 and Rs.2 to 3 respectively. The wage rate for field-labour was between Rs. 1 to 2 (for women it was between Rs.0.75 to Rs.1/-).

CHAPTER NO.4

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES

LIVESTOCK

4.0 Livestock, as they supply valuable products such as hides, milk, meat, wool, horns, bones, skins and part of manures, play an important part in the country's economic life.

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LIVESTOCK POPULATION:

4.1 The total livestock population of the dist. including poultry according to the 9th quinquennial Census of 1961 was 23,74,553 indicating an increase of 15.3 percent in five years over the 1956 Census figures of 20,59,332. In the 1951 Census, the increase in the Livestock population compared to the livestock population was 14.4 percent during the 1941-53. The average annual rate of increase of livestock population was 3.19 percent during the period from 1951 to 1961. The table below gives the increase in livestock during the period of ten years in Poona District.

TABLE NO.4.1

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN POONA DISTRICT 1951- 1961

INDEX NO. OF LIVESTOCK (1951-100)

Item	1951 Total	Index No.	1956 total	Index No.	1961 total	Index No.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Cattle						
a) Males over 3 years	279032	100	267003	95.6	310925	111.0
i. breeding bulls	3676	100	1002	27.2	6048	164.5
ii. working bulls	271734	100	266963	97.1	302635	111.3
b. Females over 3 years	220401	100	205491	93.2	237232	107.4
i. breeding cows	215641	100	202168	93.7	236364	109.7
ii. other cows	4760	100	3323	37.7	598	-
C. Young stock	132453	100	173523	97.7	193409	106.0
2. Buffaloes						
a. Male over 3 years	4499	100	3343	74.4	3945	87.7
i. breeding	510	100	503	93.6	392	76.3
ii. others	3989	100	2845	71.3	3553	89.0
b. Females over 3 years	32032	100	34192	100.2	97931	119.7
i. breeding buffaloes	30474	100	33267	109.4	96547	119.9
ii. other buffaloes	1533	100	925	53.3	1434	90.3
C. Young stock	34531	100	45097	130.3	47433	137.5
3. Total Live-stock	1295096	100	1311297	101.1	1551560	119.6
4. Total poultry	503105	100	743035	147.7	322993	163.5
5. Livestock including poultry	1799155	100	2059332	114.4	2374553	131.9

4.2 The salient points to be noted from the above table are that there has been increase in the male cattle population over 3 years by 14 percent in 10 years from 1951 to 1961 while male buffalo population over 3 years has been equally decreased during the same period. At the same time the female buffalo population over 3 years has been increased by about 19.7 percent during 1951-61 as against an increase of only 7.4 percent in the female cattle population over three years during the same period. The high proportion and increase of the males among cattles and females among buffaloes may be due to the fact that bullocks mainly used for cultivation while she-buffaloes form milk. The practice of using he-buffaloes for cultivation is not prevalent in the district. The poultry population in the district has gone up by 33.5 percent during 1951-61 and it was 8,22,933 in 1961. Poultry being one of the major subsidiary occupation of cultivators, poultry keeping is being propagated under the Five Year Plans. As many as 3.6 percent (29,537) of the total (fowls) in the district were of improved quality.

4.3 A larger percentage of the total livestock population (97.03 percent) was found in the rural areas of the district. Of the total cattle and buffalo population, 97.19 and 90.17 percent respectively were in rural areas while in the case of sheep and goats, the corresponding percentages were 98.38 and 95.30 respectively.

4.4 41.01 percent of the total cattle population consisted of males, 52.02 percent of females aged 3 years and above, and 23.07 percent consisted of youngsters. The corresponding figures in respect of buffaloes were 2.34 percent, 65.58 percent and 21.73 percent respectively.

4.5 Of the total female population 88.47 percent of the cattle and 74.20 percent of the buffaloes were aged three years and above and kept for the purpose of breeding or milk production. The actual percentage of cows and buffaloes in milk was 89.22 of the total female population. Among cows, 58.85 percent and 11.58 percent were dry and uncalved while the corresponding figure in respect of buffaloes were 89.35 percent and 10.12 percent respectively. 0.14 percent of cows and 1.07 percent of the she-buffaloes were kept for work while 0.11 percent of cows and 0.88 percent of she-buffaloes were kept neither for work nor for milk. It is therefore, apparent that the percentage of cows and she-buffaloes not in milk was fairly high. The percentage of unproductive animals is large either because the period of lactation are short or the frequency of calving is low. This made cattle rearing and breeding less remunerative.

4.6 99.77 percent of the cows and 98.30 percent of she-buffaloes kept for the purposes of breeding or milk production, were in rural areas of the district. The proportion of dry and uncalved cows and she-buffaloes to the total was higher in rural areas while the population of cows and buffaloes in milk was higher in urban areas. The percentage of dry and uncalved cows in rural was higher (56.24 percent) than the percentage of cows in milk(58.85). Also the percentage of dry and uncalved she-buffaloes in milk(45.20) in rural areas. The number of persons per head of cow and or buffalo in the rural areas was 18 and in urban area 71 which reveals the low per capita supply of milk and milk products. In the absence of data about the flow of milk from the rural to urban areas it is not possible to say categorically whether the persons in the urban areas were worse off than their counterpart in the rural areas.

4.7 Of the male cattle 0.13 percent were breeding bulls, 99.14 percent working bulls, 0.70 percent were neither breeding nor working bullocks. Among the he-buffaloes 10.00 percent were breeding buffaloes, 87.10 percent were working buffaloes 2.90 were kept neither for breeding nor for work. A striking fact emerging out of the comparison between cattle and buffaloes is the very small number of he-buffaloes aged three years and above which is mainly because he-buffaloes are not generally useful for cultivation and hence not reared up. The net ^{area} cultivated for a pair of working bullocks was 13 acres.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS:-

4.8 In the district there are 78,882 wooden ploughs and 30,145 iron ploughs. The ratio is thus 2.5 wooden ploughs for every single iron plough during 1961 and there had been a rise in the total number of both the types during 1956-61 period. But there had been a fall in the total number of sugarcane crushers by 40 percent during the period of 1956-61 which may be due to the prospering sugar factories in the district which crushed nearly two thirds of the total sugarcane produced in the district. The power driven sugarcane crushers had decreased from 672 in 1956 to 386 in 1961 while the animal driven crushers had gone down from 839 in 1956 to 493 in 1961. Oil engines used for irrigational purposes had almost doubled during the period of five years of 1956-61. Non-Electrically operated oil engines had increased from 2041 in 1956 to 4171 in 1961 while electrically operated oil engines had increased from 74 in 1956 to 92 in 1961. Number of tractors in the district had decreased from 67 in 1956 to 31 in 1961, the fall being in the tractors owned by private parties. This may suggest that the importance and advantage of mechanical cultivation are yet to be realised by the

cultivators in Poona District. Oil Ghans had increased from 108 to 287 during the same period in the district. The ratio of oil ghans of capacity 5 srs. and over to those with capacity below 5 srs was nearly 3.1 during 1961.

DAIRY DEVELOPMENT:

4.9 At the end of the year 1961-62 there were 57 dairy societies in the district with one milk federation. This figure increased to 63 societies in the next year. In Poona District nearly 750 B.Mds. of milk is being collected perday, out of which 670 B.Mds. of milk is contributed by these societies.

4.10 The table below gives the position of these societies in the district in 1960-61, 1961-62 and 1962-63.

TABLE NO. 4.2

DAIRY SOCIETIES IN POONA DISTRICT

Item	Year		
	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.No. of societies (No.)	45	57	63
2.No. of Members (No.)	2,324	4,132	5,754
3.Paid up share Capital(Rs.)	59,726	95,040	1,17,311
4.Govt.Assistance (Rs.)	91,000	91,000	-
5.Profit Earned(Rs.)	3,393	4,317	26,266
6.Loss sustained(Rs.)	1,753	4,597	26,265
7.Purchase of milk(Rs.)	3,23,215	18,75,632	19,07,369
8.Sale of milk(Rs.)	6,23,151	17,90,493	20,30,166

4.11 In 1962-63 out of the total(63) societies, 17 societies were in profit while 27 societies were in loss.

4.12 With the formation and expansion of dairy Co-operative Societies many problems and difficulties in their day-to-day operation cropped up. In order to overcome these difficulties a federation of these societies was formed in the district on 7/3/1963. This federation looks

after various problems of the dairy societies. It collects milk also from the societies and supplies the same to the Poona City Milk Scheme and to the Wrali Milk Project, Bombay.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

4.13 In the district there are four slaughter houses at Baranati, Bhor, Poona City Corporation and Poona Cantonment. The number of animals slaughtered in these slaughter houses during 1962-63 and 1963-64 is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO. 4.3

SLAUGHTER HOUSES AND ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED IN POONA DIST.

Year	No. of slaughter houses	No. of Animals slaughtered				Fees charges (in Rs.)
		Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1962-63	4	5,967	3,293	2,370	2,276	3,568
1963-64	4	6,242	3,590	2,180	2,175	3,940

4.14 The table below gives the data regarding veterinary Institutions in the Poona District at a glance.

TABLE NO. 4.4

NO. OF VETERINARY INSTITUTIONS IN THE POONA DISTRICT

Institution	Year	
	1962-63	1963-64
1.	2.	3.
Veterinary Dispensaries	13	13
Veterinary Aided Centres	30	39
Sheep and Wool extension Centres.	4	4
Poultry Demonstration Centres.	2	2
Artificial Insemination Sub-Centres.	12	13

FORESTS

4.15 As per record of the Maulatdars in the District the Forest area in the district was 4,73,227 acres in 1962-63. The corresponding figure for the period 1961-62 was 4,71,445 acres. As per record, in 1962-63 the Ambegaon taluka of the district had the largest area viz.59,012 acres under forest. Next in rank were Mawal and Junnar talukas with 53,506 and 54,521 acres under forest respectively.

4.16 As per record of the Forest Department in the District in 1963-64 the forest area was 4,71,789 acres. The corresponding figures for 1962-63 and 1961-62 were respectively 4,72,275 and 4,70,290 acres.

4.17 In 1963-64 the forests in the district yielded forest produce worth Rs. 4,87,022. The corresponding figures for 1962-63 and 1961-62 were respectively Rs.3,29,506 and Rs.3,71,629.

FISHERIES

4.18 13 lakes and 10 inland rivers in the district are useful for fisheries. The list of those tanks and rivers is shown below:-

Tank	Taluka
1.Khangaon Tank	Taluka Dhond
2.Paladeo Tank	Taluka Indapur
3.Shirsphal Tank	Taluka Indapur
4.Tarongwadi Tank	Taluka Indapur
5.Madanwadi Tank	Taluka Indapur
6.Bhadalwadi Tank	Taluka Indapur
7.Shetphal Tank	Taluka Indapur
8.Jalgaon Supe Tank	Taluka Baranati
9.Maroli Tank	Taluka Baranati
10.Peshwe Park Tank	Poona City
11.Katraj Tank	Taluka Maveli
12.Shivaji Lake	Taluka Mawal
13.Talagaon Tank	Taluka Mawal

INLAND RIVERS

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1.Pushpavati river | 2.Kukadi river |
| 3.Ghod river | 4.Bhina river. |
| 5.Mira river | 6.Indrayani river |
| 7.Bhama river | 8.Miba river |
| 9.Mula river | 10.Mutha river |

4.19 In 1963-64, 2,35,000 carp fry baby fish were supplied to the Co-operative fishery societies. The corresponding figure for 1962-63 was 1,76,250.

4.20 In 1963-64, 39,450 kgs. of fish were caught. This figure for the year 1962-63 was 38,000 kgs.

4.21 In the district, curing facilities and processing facilities are not available.

4.22 In the district there are 7 co-operative fishery societies, out of which two are situated in the Poona City, 2 in the Haveli Taluka and one each in Bhor, Junnar and Hawal talukas. 2 Societies in the city of Poona and 1 society from Haveli taluka are not working.

CHAPTER NO.5

INDUSTRY, MINING AND ELECTRICITY

5.0 In the Poona division, the Poona district ranks first in regard to the number of workers employed in the registered factories per lakh of population. In 1963, in the district there were 1,831 persons employed in the registered factories per lakh of population. In 1962 and 1961 the district was second in rank in the division in this respect and had respectively 1,612 and 1,433 persons employed in registered factories per lakh of population. As per 1963 figures the district was fourth in the state from the above point of view. The table below gives the number of persons working in factories per lakh of population in the six districts of the Poona Division during the years 1961, 1962 and 1963.

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TABLE NO.5.1

NO. OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN REGISTERED
FACTORIES IN THE POONA DIVISION

District	No. of persons in registered factories per lakh of population.		
	1963(Rank in the State)	1962	1961
1.	2.	3.	4.
Poona	1,831(4)	1,612	1,433
Sholapur	1,779(5)	1,343	1,978
Ahmednagar	1,171(6)	1,000	1,021
Kolhapur	669(11)	637	646
Sangli	497(15)	457	416
Satara	485(17)	455	420

5.1 In the district in 1963 there were 391 factories employing 45,133 persons. This recorded an increase of 75 factories over the 1962 figure. The factory employment is also increased by 5,429 persons during the period 1962 and to 1963. The average size of a factory in the district in 1963 worked out to be 50.69 which recorded an increase of 1.69 and 12.69 over the corresponding figures in 1961 and 1956.

5.2 In the district in 1963 there were 160 textile and 731 non-textile factories employing respectively 4,359 and 40,829 persons.

5.3 The table below shows the large-scale, small-scale, textile and non-textile factories alongwith the employment therein in the Poona District in the years 1961, 1962 and 1963.

TABLE NO.5.2

REGISTERED FACTORIES IN THE POONA DISTRICT

Year	Total		Large-scale		Small scale		Textile		Non-Textile	
	F	E	F	E	F	E	F	E	F	E
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11.
1961	716	35361	107	22775	609	12536	45	3355	671	31506
1962	816	39759	NA	NA	NA	NA	70	4113	746	35441
1963	891	45133	151	30360	740	14323	160	4359	731	40329

(F- No. of Factories ; E- Employment in Factories.

Large-Scale Factory is one having 50 or more workers with power or 100 and more workers without power. The rest are small-scale factories)

5.4 The above table reveals that from 1961 to 1963 there was a rise of 44 large-scale factories in the district. The main type of factories in the district are i) Spinning, Weaving and Finishing of textiles ii) Food iii) Printing and Publishing iv) Chemical v) Machinery vi) Metal products and vii) Non-metallic mineral products.

INDUSTRIAL ESTATES

5.5 The idea of industrial estates came into being with a view to providing common facilities such as land, water, power, communication etc. to group of industries at a reasonable cost and thereby help industrialisation. The industrial estates already established or proposed to be established in the district are of the three approved patterns i.e. i) Government owned estate ii) Estates organised by the municipalities and iii) Estates organised by the Co-operative Societies.

5.6 Information regarding the six industrial estates in the district is given below.

1. Hadpsar Industrial Estate:- This is the municipal industrial estate. The Poona Municipal Corporation has acquired land and allotted plots to various industries. So far 32 such plots are allotted to different industrial units and these units have started functioning. Construction of more units is in progress and will be completed shortly.

2. Gultekdi Industrial Estate (Near Swargate):- For this industrial estate land of seven acres is acquired. Co-operative Society is formed and Share Capital is collected. Construction work of 10 sheds has been started.

3. Parwati Industrial Estate:- This industrial estate is Government owned industrial estate, where 37 sheds are already constructed on 13 acres of land. Factories, however, could not be started by the allottees as the possession of land is under dispute and litigation. This estate is intended for rehabilitation of flood affected industrial units.

4. Bhosari Industrial Estate:- This estate is being established in the Bhosari village, which is about 7 miles from the city of Poona. In this estate units dealing in electronics items will be located. This estate is being developed by the Maharashtra Industrial Development Corporation. The corporation gives plots to various units on long lease and construction of shed is done by the allottee of the plot. Two units are already been started in the estate and five more units are under construction.

5. Lonawala Industrial Estate:- Land of 14 acres is acquired for this estate. Co-operative Society is formed and Share Capital is raised. At present construction of 11 sheds is in progress in the estate.

6. Baramati Industrial Estate:- Land required by this estate is under acquisition progress. Co-operative Society is formed and Share Capital is collected.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

5.7 The production of Cotton Yarn and Cotton Cloth in the district in 1963 was 40,95,069 lbs. and 17,137,351 yards respectively. The sugar production in this year was 7,40,101 quintals. The table below gives the production in the district for some important items, in 1961, 1962 and 1963.

TABLE NO.5.3

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN THE POONA DISTRICT.

Items	Unit	1961	1962	1963
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Cotton Yarn (Mill made)	lbs	3313100	3904513	4095069
2. Cotton Cloth (Mill made)	yds.	19331609	13901309	17137351
3. Sugar	Quintals	674279	557153	740101
4. Soap	"	5333	27173	27273
5. Paper	Kg	2471206	2360337	3113533
6. Wireless sets	No.	24563	28705	34223

Small Scale and Cottage Industries

5.8 An industry engaging 2 workers or less with a total investment of not more than Rs.25,000 is treated as a Cottage Industry. The remaining industries which are not registered under the factories act, are treated as Small Scale Industries. The following list shows the names of centres in the district where 10 or more units of the particular type of small scale or cottage industries exist.

LIST OF CENTRES

Name of the Centre	Taluka	Type of Industry
1.	2.	3.
Manchar	Ambegaon	Fibres & Rope Cotton weaving leather working.

contd....65

Name of the Centre	Taluka	Type of Industry
1.	2.	3.
2. Awasari Bk	AmbeGaon contd.	Wool weaving, Bricks and tiles, Le Leather working.
3. Pargaon Awasari		-do-
4. Ghodegaon		Carpentary, Bricks & Tiles, Fibres & Rope
5. Shirol		-do-
6. Kalamb		Leather working & tanning
7. Pimpalgaon Mahalunge		-do-
8. Awasari Kh		-do- Fibres & Rope
9. Kondhaval		Bee keeing
10. Taleghar		-do-
1. Baramati	Baramati	Weaving, Carpentary Bamboo products leather Bricks & tiles.
1. Bhor	Bhor	Leather Industry.
1. Dhond	Dhond	Bricks & tiles, Leather working, Rope making, oil extraction
2. Patas		Leather work, Rope making, Carpentry Other patterns.
3. Kedgaon		Leather work, brick making.
4. Yewat		Leather work carpentry
5. Pargaon		Leather work Rope making.
6. Boripardhi		Rope making
7. Padvi		-do-
8. Khadaki		-do-
9. Khanote		-do-
10. Kurkumbh		-do-
11. Rahu		-do-
1. Urlikanchan	Haveli	Bricks & tiles Bamboo Products Leather products.
2. Dehu		Bricks & tiles
3. Khedshivapur		Rope making
4. Chinchwad		Bricks & tiles
5. Lonikalbhor		Bricks & tiles Rope making
1. Sansar	Indapur	Black smithy, Rope making.
2. Kalamb		Rope making
3. Bawada		Oil Industry Rope making
4. Bori	Wool production	Wool production
6. Lasurne		Rope making
6. Aganti		-do-
7. Palasdeo		Wool production

contd....66

Name of Centre	Taluka	Type of Industry
1.	2.	3.
1.Narayangaon	Junnar	Black smithy, Carpentry, Bricks & tiles, Other pateries, leather working & tannking Gur making, Rope making, Cane & Bamboo products, Engineering work shops.
1.Khed	Khed	Brick making cane products, Pottery Leather working oil pressing.
2.Chakan		Oil pressing
3.Wafgaon		Carpentary
4.Dawadi		Leather & tanning
5.Kharpudi		Rope making
1.Lonawala	Mawal	Dying & printing
2.Talegaon Dhabade		Leather work, black smithy, Bricks making
3.Kamshet		Carpentry, Paddy Husking
4.Vahangaon		Bee keeping
5.Uksava		Bamboo products
6.Malegaon		-do-
7.Takve Bk		Handmade paper
8.Sudumbre		oil pressing
9.Indori		-do-, soap making
1.Mulshi	Mulshi	NIL
1.Poona & Around Poona	Poona City	1.Weaving, Dying & Printing, Black smithy Metal works, Carpentry, Cane & Bamboo products, Bricks & tiles, Leather working, Oil pressing Soap making, Match making, Handmade paper Fibres and roap, Engineering works, Chera Chemical production Glass works, Dairy equipment, Plastic goods, Lead pencils Food products.
1.Saswad	Purandhar	Fibres, Bricks, Bamboo, leather Handmade, Paper black smithy, oil industries.
2.Walhe		Tanning, leather weaving, blacksmithy
3.Nira		Tanning & bricks
4.Malshiras		Leather
5.Kothale		Leather
1.Sirur	Sirur	Fibres & rope making bricks & tiles leather work & tanning

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Name of Centre	Taluka	Type of Industry
1.	2.	3.
2. Talegaon Dhandhare	Sirur contd.	Fibres & tope making bricks and tiles leather work & tanning.
3. Kendur		Carpentary
4. Pabal		Fibres & rope making.
1. Velhe	Velhe	NIL

ELECTRICITY

5.9 The major portion of electric supply in the district is made by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board. The rest of the supply is made by eight private companies viz. 1) Junnar Electricity Company, Junnar 2) Thopte Electricity Company, Bhor 3) Thopte Electricity Company, Nira, 4) Baramati Electricity Company, Baramati 5) Lonawala-Khandala Electricity Company, Lonawala 6) Walchandnagar Electricity Company, Walchandnagar and 7) Poona Electric Supply Company, Poona 8) The Maharashtra Electric Supply Company, Dhond. The Poona Electric Supply Company, Poona was the biggest of all the private companies in the district. Since November 1962 this company was taken over by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board.

5.10 In the district there are 1520 inhabited villages and towns as per 1961 census. Upto 31/3/64, 168 villages and towns were electrified in the district which constituted 10.7 percent of the total villages and towns in the district. Upto 31/3/61, 54 villages and towns were electrified which indicates that during the period of three years from 31/3/61 to 31/3/64, 114 towns and villages were electrified or on an average 38 towns and villages were electrified per year during this period.

5.11 Indapur is the only town in the district which has remained un-electrified so far. In case of Dhond, Indapur and Velhe talukas not a single village in these talukas has been electrified so far.

5.12 In 1963-64 in the district 10,259 k.w.hs. of electricity were generated 1,35,901 k.w.hs. of electricity were purchased by the various sources supplying electricity. 1,73,661 K.W.Hs of electricity were sold by these sources to the public during the same period. The table below gives at a glance the position of electricity generated, sold etc. in the district in 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO.5.4

ELECTRICITY GENERATED, PURCHASED & SOLD IN POONA DISTRICT

Year	Electricity		
	Generated	Purchased	Sold
1.	2.	3.	4.
1961-62	10,699	1,13,510	1,14,715
1962-63	9,739	1,57,079	1,62,795
1963-64	10,259	1,35,901	1,73,661

5.13 The larger portion of electricity sold in the district was for Industrial Power, on account of increasing industrialisation in the district. In 1963-64, 69,943 K.W.Hs. of electricity were sold for Industrial Power, which constituted nearly 40 percent of the total electricity consumption in the district. The Domestic consumption of electricity in this period was of 13,239 K.W.Hs. which was slightly higher than 10 percent of the total electricity consumption in the district.

5.14 The rates charged by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board for consumption of electricity for various purchases are given below (The rates are as on 31/3/64 for units consumed during a month).

i. Domestic Consumption:- 23 paise per unit for the first 30 units and 20 paise per unit for all additional units.

ii. Industrial Power:- 15 paise per unit for the first 50 units consumed and 13 paise per unit for the next 150 units and 10 paise for all additional units.

iii. Combined light & Power Service for Cinema Theatres and approved Institutions:-

iv. Institutions - 20 paise per unit for the first 750 units consumed, 15 paise per unit for all the additional consumption.

iv. Agricultural Purpose:- 13 paise per unit for the first 50 units consumed, 12 paise per unit for the next 150 units and 10 paise per unit for all the additional consumption.

CHAPTER NO.6

CO-OPERATION:-

6.0 More than an economic doctrine, co-operation has been regarded now as a way of life holding prospects for a better and a happier society. The Co-operative System has thus been widely accepted as one of the best democratic means of improving productivity, marketing and distribution. The co-operative form of organisation has a vital role to play in a sector like agriculture which requires application of relatively large sums for various agricultural operations.

6.1 In the year 1904, the Government of India introduced the co-operative societies act, with a view of improving the economic conditions of the agriculturists and of persons of limited means, by inculcating in them habits of thrift and self-help. Co-operative Societies were, therefore, formed with the main object of affording credit facilities to needy persons. After having watched the working of these societies for eight years, the Act was modified and the All India Co-operative Societies' Act was

passed in 1912, which facilitated the formation of federal types of societies and non-credit societies.

6.2 As per 1961 census the total population of the district is 24,66,830 of which rural population is 15,26,974 which is distributed in 1,516 villages. All these villages have been brought now under the Co-operative fold.

6.3 There are four main types in which the Co-operative societies are divided. These groups are

- 1. Agricultural Credit Societies
- 2. Agricultural Non-Credit Societies
- 3. Non-Agricultural Credit Societies
- 4. Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies.

6.4 Agricultural Co-operative societies deal with the work connected with agriculture. The area of operation for most of these societies is as far as possible restricted to a village. These societies provide short-term and medium-term finance to agriculturists for the purposes of seasonal agricultural operations, current farm operations, purchase of oil engines and other implements, etc. The societies supply agricultural requisites also viz. seeds, manures and fodder etc. The sale of members' produce is also some time arranged by these societies.

6.5 Non-Agricultural Societies are mostly urban societies whose members are traders, artisans, factory workers etc. The main function of such societies is to advance loans to their members either on personal security or on mortgage of property or on the security of valuables pledged. The non-credit type of societies do the work for their members after receipt of necessary funds from their members. These societies also help their members in securing certain facilities such as receipt of loan, material etc. from the Government.

6.6 The following table shows at a glance the distribution of all types of societies during the period 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO.6.1

DISTRIBUTION OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN POONA DISTRICT

Type	No. of Societies		No. of members		Working capital in 1000 Rs.	
	62-63	63-64	62-63	63-64	62-63	63-64
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Agricultural Credit	911	927	115085	142953	50976	116144
Agricultural Non-Credit	201	220	24256	26525	47029	55285
Non-Agricultural Credit	152	165	93803	96635	31059	36050
Non-Agricultural Non-Credit	586	680	41596	44994	15509	22541
Total	1850	1992	274740	311112	144573	230020

6.7 The table above reveals that during the period of one year from 1962-63 to 1963-64 the No. of societies was increased by 142. The corresponding figure for No. of members and the working capital was 35,372 and Rs. 35,447 thousands.

6.8 In case of Agricultural Credit Societies the No. of Societies was increased by sixteen during the period 1962-63 and 1963-64. The membership of these societies was increased by 27,873 during the same period. The position in case of loans (advanced, recovered, out-standing and overdues) for these societies during 1962-63 and 1963-64 is indicated in the table below:-

TABLE NO.6.2

POSITION OF LOANS IN CASE OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT
SOCIETIES IN POONA DISTRICT *

Item	Year	
	1962-63	1963-64
1.	2.	3.
1.Loans Advanced (Rs.)	1,79,77,996	98,81,548
2.Loans Recovered (Rs.)	1,56,75,310	1,58,48,251
3.Loans Out- standing(Rs.)	4,35,32,599	3,75,65,896
4.Overdues(Rs.)	2,77,51,271	1,82,48,309

*These figures do not include figures of C.F.A. & L.D.Banks.

6.9 The position of recoveries was stated to be unsatisfactory in the year 1963-64 when compared with the fixed target. It was due to scarcity conditions in the talukas of Dhond, Sirur, Indapur and Baramati. The table above reveals that per member a loan of Rs. 156 and Rs.79 was granted in 1962-63 and 1963-64 respectively by the Agricultural credit societies in the district.

DISTRICT CENTRAL CO-OPERATIVE BANK:-

6.10 The Poona Central Co-operative Bank has been working since last 47 years. At present it has got 35 branches in the whole district. It had a membership of 6,905 and a working capital of Rs.6,07,34,018 in the year 1963-64. The Bank distributed loans worth Rs.1,34,85,287 in the same year. During this year the Bank had to undertake a heavy responsibility in making advances for the Ghod Project in the district. The table below gives at a glance the progress of the bank during the last three years viz.1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO. 6.3

PROGRESS OF POONA CENTRAL CO-OPERATIVE BANK

Item	Years		
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.No. of Branches (No.)	31	31	35
2.No. of members (No.)	6933	6933	6905
3 Paid-up share capital (Rs.)	5283720	5583570	5785320
4. Deposits (Rs.)	36777763	38514103	42250476
5. Loan Advanced (Rs.)	31609000	40353664	13485287
6. Working Capital (Rs.)	71087743	62373333	60734013
7. Profit (Rs.)	641159	545000	304309

DISTRICT DEVELOPMENT BANK:

6.11 The Poona District Development Bank is making a steady progress. Especially it has made a substantial progress in the loaning programme and is satisfying the needs of agriculturists. It has got 11 branches in the district. The progress of the bank in 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64 is detailed below.

TABLE NO. 6.4

PROGRESS OF POONA DISTRICT DEVELOPMENT BANK

Item	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
	2.	3.	4.
1.No. of borrowing members (No.)	460	2569	6045
2.No. of non-borrowing members (No.)	62	74	77
3. B-Class members (No.)	1256	533	533
4. Share Capital (Rs.)	72403	441173	1216253
5. Loans Advanced (Rs.)	178550	3723300	6653154
6. Working capital (Rs.)	928570	5424915	12139357
7. Profit (Rs.)	15465	31473	29368

URBAN CO-OPERATIVE BANKS:-

6.12 The Urban Co-operative Banks occupy a prominent place in the Co-operative sector particularly in the Urban areas. They undertake the general banking business and advance loans to members, who are small industrialists,

artisans and small traders. Loans are advanced to the individual members also against the security of raw-materials, finished products and on personal securities. There are 15 such Urban banks in the districts with a membership of 24,432 in 1963-64. The loans advanced by these banks in this year were to the tune of Rs. 1,59,80,350.

6.13 The prosperity of the Agriculturists and the cultivators in general largely depends upon the problem of selling their agricultural produce at a favourable price. Agricultural economy is thus centered on the marketing of agricultural produce. As a remedy, the organisation of District purchase and sale union and the Taluka purchase and sale unions have come into existence and have to play a vital role in solving the problem of marketing. In this context the following type of Societies have been organised.

1. District P. & S. Union	1
2. Taluka P. & S. Union	13
3. Fruit & Vegetables sales societies.	5
4. Implement and machinery supply societies.	2
Total	<u>21</u>

DISTRICT CO-OPERATIVE PURCHASE AND SALE UNION AND MARKETING SOCIETIES:

6.14 The Poona District purchase and Sale Union in functioning since last 20 years and is classified in Class 'A' for the last four years. In 1963-64 it had a membership of 468 (Co-operative Societies) and 235 (Individual) persons. It undertakes distribution of agricultural requisites such as Jaggary, Sugar, Oil-cake, fertilisers and manures. As and when required it undertakes distribution of coal and kerosene also. It markets goods of Co-operative societies too. The work done by the union in 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64 in distribution of agricultural requisites to the various societies is indicated in the table below:-

contd....75

TABLE NO. 6.5

WORK DONE BY THE POONA PURCHASE AND SALE UNION

Items Distribu- -ted.	61-62	62-63	63-64
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Jaggary (Bags)	10,433	6,310	90,500
2. Sugar (Bags)	-	17,649	43,631
3. Oil Cake (Bags)	1,174	1,497	469
4. Ammonium Sulphate (Ton)	117	151	384
5. Super Phosphate (Ton)	223	220	829
6. Mono Phosphate (Ton)	97	-	-
7. Triple Super Phosphate (Ton)	66	44	91
8. Sulphate (Ton)	1,973	1,890	7,904
9. Calcium Ammonium Nitrate (Ton)	100	247	6,367
10. Uria (Ton)	127	360	593
11. Sulphate Nitrate (Ton)	90	120	54
12. Manure Mixture (Bags)	8,453	25,713	11,200

REGULATED MARKETS:-

6.15 There are eight Agricultural Produce Market Committees in the district at Baramati, Khed, Mira, Sirur Poona, Indapur, Dhond and Junnar.

6.16 The table below shows the following information regarding these committees- dates of Establishment, Commodities regulated, Principal and Sub-Market yards, arrivals and value of arrivals etc.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE MARKET COMMITTEES IN POONA DISTRICT (1963 - 1964)

Committee	Date of Establishment	Commodities regulated	Principal market yard.	Sub-Market yard	Arrivals in quintals	Value in Rs.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Baramati	16/12/35	Gur, Cotton, Jawar, Bajri, Wheat Gram, Tur, Safflower, Paddy (Husked), Caster-seed, Onion, G'nut (Unshelled) Masambi, Fodder.	Baramati	-	2,12,594	1,99,65,934
Khed	16/8/50	Potato, Onion, G'nut (shelled and unshelled) Onion, Ba flower, Gur, Jawar, Bajri, G'nut (Green)	Khed	Chakan	37,079	37,47,560
Nira	17/9/57	(shelled and unshelled) Onion Safflower, Cotton, Tur, Gram, Chillies (Green) Ehendi	Nira	Saswad Ehor	1,75,295	34,31,961
Sirur	15/9/56	Jawar, Wheat, Bajri, Safflower Gur, Mung, Math, Tur, Gram, Cotton, G'nut (shelled and unshelled)	Sirur	Talegaon Dhamdhore	64,334	49,06,347
Poona	1/5/57	Gur, Fruits, Vegetables and condiments.	Poona (Bhavani & Nana Peth)	-	2,50,331	2,05,96,000
Indapur	1/10/60	Jawar, Bajri, Wheat, Gram Tur, Hulga, Math, Safflower, Paddy Maize, G'nut (shelled and un- shelled) Chillies, Mug, Linseed, Sesamun, Caster Seed, Fodder.	Indapur	Bhigwan Ningaon- Ketki	72,339	41,64,572
Dhond	30/7/59	Jawar, Bajri, Wheat, Onion, Safflower Gur, Chillies, Cotton.	Dhond	Kedgaon, Yawat,	31,614	16,60,779
Junnar	3/8/61	Paddy, Wheat, G'Nut (shelled and un-shelled) Potato, Tamrind, Jawar, Garlic, Banana, Bajri, Mangoes.	Junnar	Belhe, Otur Narayangaon.	43,354	29,00,607
Total					9,42,540	6,64,23,810

6.17 PROCESSING SOCIETIES:-

Sugar Factories:- The Co-operative Sugar factories are classified under processing societies. There are three such sugar factories in the district. These are located at Malinagar (Taluka Baramati), Sansar (Taluka Indapur) and Nira (Taluka Purandhar). The table below shows the position of these factories in 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO.6.7

CO-OPERATIVE SUGAR FACTORIES IN POONA DISTRICT

Item	61-62	62-63	63-64
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.No.of Factories	3	3	3
2.No.of members-producers (No.)	4427	4569	5925
3.Others (No.)	65	73	72
3.Sugar Produced ('000 Quintal)	3225.19	3600.00	3679.67
4.Value of sugar produced (Rs. in lakhs)	370.20	377.32	492.41
5.Profit (Rs. in lakhs)	7.50	5.52	15.52
6.Working capital (Rs. in lakhs)	439.38	330.42	445.19
7.Paid-up-share capital (Rs. in lakhs)	93.02	99.45	111.13

6.18 OIL-MILL:- There is one Co-operative oil-mill in Khed Taluka of the district. It was registered in 1959-60. Actually the production was started in the mill in the fag end of 1961-62.

6.19 GUR-PROCESSING:- There are two Gur and Khandsari societies in the district. One is at Baramati and the other, is at Junnar. These societies are registered with a view to process sugarcane into Khandsari for getting better returns where sugar factories have no jurisdiction to crush sugarcane. These societies have collected share capital to the tune of Rs. 21,750.

6.20 FARMING SOCIETIES:- In 1963-64, there were 45 Co-operative farming societies in the district with a membership of 1,107 and working capital of Rs.1,06,676. Many of these societies were not actually working but in some cases the progress made was quite satisfactory.

6.21 To bring small and uneconomic holdings under joint cultivation, co-operative Joint Farming Societies, were started. In 1963-64 there were such 14 societies in the district with a membership of 317 and working capital of Rs. 1,46,952.

6.22 In 1963-64 there were 30 co-operative collective Farming Societies in the district with a membership of 757 and working capital of Rs. 7,70,748.

CHAPTER NO.7

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

MEDICAL

7.0 With a view to bring the medical and public health facilities increasingly within an easy access of the people as well as to promote a progressive improvement in the level of health, a large number of medical and public health institutions are essential in the country.

7.1 The Sasoon Hospital, Poona forms the 'Civil Hospital' at the district headquarter. It is owned, staffed, financed and controlled by the Government. It has a large and commodious building with 920 beds. In 1963-64 in this hospital 38,332 indoor patients and 1,62,333 out-door patients were treated. It had a staff of 89 doctors and 522 nurses in the same year.

7.2 In addition to the Civil Hospital there are special hospitals viz. Mental Hospital, Yerwade, Infectious Diseases Hospital, Poona, Leper Hospital, Koundhwa and Tuberculosis Hospital, Aundh in the district. Except the

Leper Hospital, all the hospitals are controlled by the Government.

7.3 The Government Hospital, Koundhwa was

Leper Hospital at Koundhwa all the hospitals were started by the Government. The Leper Hospital, Koundhwa was established in 1913 by the United Free Church of Scotland Mission to Lepers. Until recently it used to be managed by the Mission, but it has now been taken over by Government and is run as a Government Hospital. In this hospital there are 300 beds and in the period 1963-64, 439 Lepers were treated in this hospital. The T.B. Hospital at Aundh treats all diseases of the Chest. This hospital is expected to become one of the best in India. It has 400 beds and in 1963-64 in the hospital 2,149 patients were treated. The Infectious Diseases Hospital, Poona was first started as a plague camp in 1896. Gradually it expanded into a full-fledged hospital for the treatment of all Infectious Diseases. Besides the above mentioned hospitals the following hospitals in the district are also famous.

1. Tarachand Ramnath Ayurvedic Hospital, Poona.
2. Talegaon General Hospital, Talegaon
3. K.E.M. Hospital Poona and
4. St. Johns Hospital, Poona.

7.3 In the district there are in all 20 hospitals and 13 dispensaries. Thus the population covered on an average by a hospital and a dispensary comes to about 1,23,344 and 1,39,760 respectively. The population covered by a hospital and a dispensary taken together comes to about 74,730. There are 4,678 beds in the above hospitals and dispensaries. The figures of Indoor and outdoor patients treated in these hospitals and dispensaries in 1963-64 were respectively 1,36,248 and 9,09,365. The table below gives the comparative position in this respect in 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO. 7.1

MEDICAL FACILITIES IN THE POONA DISTRICT

Items	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.No.of Hospitals	20	20	20
2.No.of Dispensaries	13	13	13
3.No.of Beds	4,611	4,673	4,673
4.No.of Nurses	513	593	313
5.No.of Doctors	400	435	532
6.No.of Indoor Patients	30,256	1,33,930	1,36,243
7.No.of Outdoot Patients	11,413	11,99,773	9,09,865

7.4 A special mention of Artificial Limb Centre at Wanwadi is worth making. This centre is run by the Central Government and was established in 1943. This centre is mainly for soldiers disabled during the war. However, sometimes it also treats the Civilians.

PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES:

7.5 Prior to 1962-63 there were eleven primary health centres located at Dehu(Taluka Haveli),Khadakwasla (Taluka Haveli) Saswad(Taluka Saswad),Sirur(Taluka Sirur) Bhor(Taluka Bhor),Ghodegaon(Taluka Ambegaon),Dhamani(Taluka Ambegaon)Wada(Taluka Khed),Chakan(Taluka Khed),Otur(Taluka Junnar) and Narayangaon(Taluka Junnar). During 1962-63 two new centres were opened at Ningonket-ki(Indapur Taluka) and Kendur(Sirur Taluka). In 1963-64 one centre at Ravangaon(Taluka Dhond) was opened. In these 14 centres in 1963-64, 3,11,533 patients were treated.

LEPROSY CENTRES:

7.6 Apart from the Leprosy Hospital at Aundh, there are seven Leprosy Centres in the district at Junnar,Ghoda, Sirur,Chakan,Dehu,Bhor and Saswad.

7.7 EPIDEMICS:- In 1962-63 and 1963-64 there were no severe epidemics in the district. Only some villages were affected by Cholera and Small Pox. The details are shown below:-

TABLE NO.7.2

EPIDEMICS IN POONA DISTRICT

<u>Epidemic</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>
<u>1. Cholera</u>		
a. villages attacked	17	48
b. Deaths	Nil	Nil
c. Persons affected	27	132
d. Persons inoculated	1,04,241	2,13,639
<u>2. Small Pox</u>		
a. Villages attacked	61	12
b. Deaths	23	49
c. Persons affected	209	386
d. Persons vaccinated	13,360	19,384

FAMILY PLANNING

7.8 There are 9 Government and 14 Grant-in-aid Family Planning Centres in the district. In 1962-63, 46 family planning camps were held wherein 746 operations were performed. These figures for 1963-64 were 95 and 2,914.

MALERIA ERADICATION:-

7.9 During 1962-63 the whole Malaria Eradication Unit was in attack phase and hence two rounds of spray were given to all the four Sub-Units with DDT. 75% W.P. The 1st round was commenced on 16/5/1962 and completed on 31/7/1962. While the IIInd round of spray was started on 1/8/62 and completed on 15/10/1962. The details are as follows:-

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TABLE NO.7.3

Spraying Round	No. of houses			Missed	% of sprayed houses.
	Targeted	Sprayed			
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
I	3,06,475	2,43,301		63,174	75.00
II	3,01,646	2,49,685		51,961	84.00
Total	6,08,121	4,92,986		1,15,135	

Spraying round.	Total Insecticides used.					
	DDT 75%	DDT Tech	BHC kgs.	AK6-mex litre	DIA ZIN-on	Soap
1.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
I	47,087	7,087	-	4,009	-	25
II	45,278	1,129	-	6,423	-	68
Total	92,365	1,352	-	10,432	-	93

7.10 The details of Surveillance are as follows:-

TABLE NO.7.4

Type of Surveillance	No. of fever cases detected	No. of blood smears		Found positive
		Collected	Examined	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Active	87,352	81,045	81,045	148
Passive	-	9,036	9,036	40
Mass Contact	-	2,431	2,431	20
Total	87,352	92,562	92,562	208

7.11 Similarly in 1963-64 two rounds of spray were given to all the four Sub-Units. Ist round commenced from 16th of May, 1963 and completed on 31/7/1963. IInd round of spraying started from 1/8/1963 and completed on 15/10/1963. The details of spraying are as follows:-

contd...33

TABLE NO.7.5

Spraying Round	No. of houses			Missed	% of sprayed houses.
	Targeted	Sprayed	Missed		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
I	3,03,329	2,67,163	41,661	36.6	
II	3,03,333	2,68,633	37,655	37.6	
Total	6,12,167	5,32,351	79,316		

Spraying round	Total Insecticides used				
	DDT 75% kgs.	DDT Tech. kgs.	BHC Kgs.	Aromex Dia litres	Soap zin-on
1.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10. 11.
I	44,033	10,726	5,352	26,663	- 309
II	44,209	13,165	17,203	33,027	35 1,006
Total	88,242	23,891	23,055	59,695	35 1,315

7.12 The details of surveillance are as below:-

TABLE NO.7.6

Type of Surveillance	No. of fever cases detected.	Bloodsmears collected	Bloodsmears examined	Found positive.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Active	94,702	39,211	39,211	53
Passive	-	10,016	10,016	4
Mass Contact	-	1,39,735	1,39,735	17
Total	94,702	1,33,962	1,33,962	54

PUBLIC HEALTH

7.13 A knowledge of the absolute number of Vital events occurring in a community is essential not only for estimating the requirements of health personnel and equipment for rendering preventive and curative services, but also for assessing the progress in the health of the community in the course of years and for evaluating the results of specific programmes. This vital statistics is the yard-stick by which all public health work is measured, assessed and evaluated.

7.14 In the district the total births registered, the total deaths registered and the total infant deaths registered

in 1963, were 27,972; 76,636 and 6,765 respectively.

7.15 The table below shows the death rate, birth rate and infant mortality rate in the various talukas of the district in the year 1963.

TABLE NO.7.7
BIRTH RATE, DEATH RATE AND INFANT MORTALITY RATE
IN THE POONA DISTRICT (1 9 6 3)

Taluka	No. of births per 1000 persons.	No. of deaths per 1000 persons	No. of infant deaths per 1000 births
1.	2.	3.	4.
Ambegaon	39	14	100
Baramati	32	10	56
Bhor	29	10	76
Dhond	32	11	70
Haveli	22	3	111
Indapur	30	9	70
Junnar	37	13	97
Khed	35	14	95
Mawal	31	12	85
Mulshi	33	13	113
Poona City	29	12	89
Purandhar	33	11	63
Sirur	34	14	109
Velhe	33	14	103
Total(1963)	31	11	33
Total(1962)	29	12	95
Total(1961)	29	10	75

7.16 The table above reveals that the birth rate, death rate and infant mortality rate in the district in 1963 were 31, 11 and 33 respectively. The Ambegaon taluka registered the highest birth rate namely 39 in 1963. The lowest birth rate was in the Haveli taluka, which was 22.

contd... 35

The highest death rate was 14 in 1964. The lowest such rate was 8 and was registered in the Haveli taluka. The highest infant mortality rate in 1963 was 113 and was observed in the Mulshi Taluka. The lowest such rate was 56 and was registered in the Baramati Taluka.

7.17 In 1963 out of the total deaths of 27,972; 54 and 179 deaths were reported due to attack of Cholera and Small Pox. The district is completely free from Plague disease. Due to Dysentery and Diarrhoea quite a large number of persons have met death. In 1963, 2,555 persons were reported to have been died due to these diseases. In the same year 4,400 and 4,363 persons died of Fevers and Respiratory diseases respectively.

WATER SUPPLY & DRAINAGE:-

7.13 Poona City is the only city or town in the district having underground drainage system, while the unhygienic conditions due to the stench emanating from the open drainage prevail in almost all other towns in the district.

7.19 The source for drinking water in most of the villages of Poona district was the same as that for washing purposes, which is most unhygienic and is full of disease bearing germs. Many urbanised places also witness the same. With the available data it can be said that in the district out of the total villages, 846 villages have adequate water supply while 660 villages have no adequate water supply. In 250 villages well works for drinking water are under implementation. In 320 villages such works are yet to be taken in hand. It is also stated that in 90 villages the problem of drinking water can be solved by piped water supply schemes.

CHAPTER NO.3

EDUCATION

3.0 In the words of the 'Third Five Year Plan', Education is the most important single factor in achieving rapid economic development and technological progress and is creating a social order founded on the values of freedom, social justice and equal opportunity. To build a modern society, we need machinery and money, even more we need persons with modern minds.

3.1 Since long Poona City has been an important centre of educational activities. The first Govt. primary School in the district was established in 1326 in the Poona City. Free and compulsory primary education was introduced in the city of Poona as far back as in December 1928 by the City Municipality. The first college of Engineering in the whole of India was established at Poona in 1854 and the New English School, Poona was also established in the same year with 1,200 pupils. Fergusson College, Poona was established in 1885 and the College of Agriculture, Poona in 1903. Another remarkable achievement in the field of education in the past was the establishment at Hingne, 6 miles from Poona City, of the Women's University and an Art and Science college founded by the Centanarian Shri D.G. Karve, for women's education in 1917. To add to the glory of Poona City in the field of education in the post independence period was the establishment in 1950 of the Poona University.

LITERACY

3.2 The percentage of literacy in the Poona District is highest in the Poona Division. As per 1961 census the percentage of literacy for Poona District is 34.31 (46.13 for males and 21.74 for females) This percentage was

TABLE NO. 3.2

LANGUAGEWISE PRIMARY SCHOOLS AND STUDENTS THEREIN
IN POONA DISTRICT (1963-64).

Language	No. of Schools			No. of students		
	Z.P.	P.M.C.	Cantonment	Z.P.	P.M.C.	Cantonment
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
Marathi	1,750	176	27	2,49,057	31,324	11,290
Kannad	-	1	-	-	189	-
Gujarathi	1	6	2	52	2,509	463
Urdu	11	22	6	1,915	5,476	1,392
Hindi	3	5	10	313	332	2,477
Sindhi	3	4	-	1,050	710	-
Hindi-Mar	-	1	-	-	189	-
Telgu	-	2	2	-	325	711
English	6	19	11	1,136	5,037	4,294
Tamil	-	4	5	-	571	110
Total	1,774	240	63	2,54,023	97,762	20,737

3.5 The table above reveals that Marathi language schools hold a predominant position in the district with 1953 schools, and 3,42,171 pupils. Next in order are Urdu, English and Hindi language schools with 39,36 and 13 schools and 3,733; 10,517 and 4,177 pupils respectively. Though the Urdu language schools are more in number than the English language schools strength in their pupils is less than the English language schools.

3.6 The Poona Corporation controls 240 primary schools with 97,762 students in its municipal area. Thus the average number of students per primary school in the P.M.C. limit is 407. The Zilla Parishad, Poona controls 1,774 primary schools with 2,54,023 pupils which means that the average strength of a school in the Zilla Parishad area is 143. The number of schools in the cantonments

higher by 6.21 when compared with the 1951 figures, which was 23.10(39.30 for males and 15.70 for females).

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES:

3.3 When compared with the rural areas, it is seen that more educational facilities are available in the Urban areas and among the urban areas in the city of Poona.

Educational facilities in each of the sectors of education below have been shown in the table/at a glance, for the period 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO.3.1

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES IN THE POONA DISTRICT

Category	No. of Institutions.	Students			Teachers.
		Male	Female	Total	
1. Primary					
62-63	1,993	2,15,027	1,32,575	3,47,602	3,639
63-64	2,077	2,29,721	1,42,306	3,72,527	9,057
2. Secondary					
62-63	187	53,135	26,041	79,176	2,926
63-64	206	59,365	23,739	83,154	3,192
3. Special					
62-63	96	9,434	3,452	12,936	NA
63-64	77	6,615	2,131	3,746	
4. Higher					
62-63	38	11,933	3,732	15,670	NA
63-64	39	12,901	4,214	17,115	
Total					
62-63	2,319	2,39,534	1,65,800	4,55,334	-
63-64	2,399	3,03,602	1,77,940	4,86,542	-

I. PRIMARY EDUCATION:-

3.4 In the district there were 2,077 primary schools and 3,72,527 primary school going students in 1963-64, which recorded an increase of 79 institutions and 24,925 students over the 1962-63 figures. The languagewise distribution of the primary schools and their students is

areas(Poona Cantonment, Kirkee Cantonment and Dehu-Road Cantonment) is 63 with 20,737 students. Here the average strength of students per primary school works out to be 329.

3.7 In the 2,077 primary schools in the district the total teaching staff was 9,057 in 1963-64, which was more by 413 persons over the 1962-63 figure. The table below shows the positions of trained and untrained teachers in the primary schools in the district in the year 1963-64.

TABLE NO.3.3
TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN POONA DISTRICT (1963-64).

No. of Primary school students per primary school teacher.	Agency	Teachers trained		Teachers untrained		Total teachers		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
		1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
41	1.Z.P.	3,467	971	1,414	340	4,331	1,311	6,192
42	2.P.M.C.	674	1,406	31	190	755	1,596	2,351
40	3.Poona Cantonment	56	153	12	29	68	182	250
	4.Kirkee Cantonment	45	129	4	27	49	156	205
	5.Dehu-Road Cantonment.	15	23	7	14	22	37	59
41	Total	4,257	2,632	1,518	600	5,775	3,232	9,057.

3.8 The above indicates that nearly 77 percent teachers are trained. It is hoped that with the policy of employing trained teachers as far as possible and giving training to a large number of untrained teachers, the percentage of trained teachers will still be raised to quite a great extent within a period of 2-3 years. It can also be seen that . . . per 41 primary school children there is a teacher, in the district.

3.9 In the district on an average population of 1,133 persons is covered by a primary school. It is also seen that in a population of 1,000 persons there are 151 primary school going children. The table below gives talukawise information regarding population covered by a primary school and No. of primary school students per 1,000 population.

FORM

- TABLE NO.3.4

PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN POONA DISTRICT(1963-64)

Taluka	No. of schools	No. of pupils	Population per primary school.	No. of pupils per 1000 persons.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Ambegaon	123	20,104	966	169
Baramati	116	26,431	1,493	152
Bhor	150	14,231	636	109
Dhond	97	16,343	1,325	131
Haveli	190	34,333	1,310	140
Indapur	150	20,350	1,026	132
Junnar	133	29,171	939	170
Khed	137	23,463	841	149
Mawal	133	16,357	637	145
Mulshi	135	9,916	595	123
Poona City	233	1,15,754	2,499	160
Purandhar	103	22,447	1,172	177
Sirur	103	17,701	1,236	134
Velhe	64	3,643	626	91
Total	2,077	3,72,527	1,133	151

3.10 The above table indicates that the Mulshi Taluka stands first in the district in respect of population per primary school, with the figure of 595 persons per primary school. Next in order are Velhe and

Bhor talukas with respective figures of 626 and 636 persons per primary school. In case of Poona City Taluka, eventhough it stands first in respect of No. of primary schools, in this respect it is at the end of the line.

8.11 As regards No. of pupils per 1,000 population Bhor taluka stands first with an average of 199 students per 1,000 persons. Next in order are Purandhar and Junnar talukas with respective figures of 177 and 170 per 1,000 population. The Velhe Mahal stands last in this respect with the figure of 91 primary school students per 1,000 population.

8.12 Out of the total 1,498 villages in the district, 1,331 villages were provided with the primary school facility in 1963-64. This figure was 1,279 in the year 1962-63. As regards, Compulsory Education, it has been introduced all over the district.

8.13 In 1963-64 expenditure incurred on primary school education was Rs.13,156 thousands.

II) SECONDARY SCHOOLS:

8.14 In the district there were 206 secondary schools with 33,154 students therein in the year 1963-64, which recorded an increase of 19 schools and 3,973 students over the respective figures in 1962-63. The break-up of these 206 schools in rural, urban areas and in Poona City area and out-side Poona City area is shown in the table below along with the further break-up of schools for boys and schools for girls.

TABLE NO. 8.5
SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN POONA DISTRICT (1963-64).

Area	Schools for Boys	Schools for Girls	Total schools
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Urban	102	21	123
2. Rural	32	1	33
Total (1+2)	134	22	206
3. Poona City	63	21	89
4. Out-side Poona City	116	1	117
5. Total (3+4)	184	22	206

3.15 Out of the 206 secondary schools, 164 are Marathi and 26 are English language schools. The remaining are distributed among Gujrathi, Hindi, Urdu, Kannad, Tamil and Sindhi language schools. The table above reveals that in the district there are 22 secondary schools for girls, out of which 21 are situated in the City of Poona alone and only one school is out-side Poona City, in the rural area of the district. The Poona City has 89 secondary schools or nearly 44 percent of the total secondary schools in the district. It is also seen that nearly 60 percent of the secondary schools are situated in the urban areas of the district.

3.16 In the 206 secondary schools in the district the total teaching staff in 1963-64 was 3,192 which indicated an increase of 266 over the figure of 1962-63. The table below gives the No. of teachers trained (Men and Women) in the year 1963-64.

TABLE NO. 3.6

TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN POONA DISTRICT

Category	Men	Women	Total	No. of secondary schools pupils per teachers
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Trained	1,683	932	2,015	-
Untrained	434	143	577	-
Total	2,117	1,075	3,192	23

3.17 The table shows that the percentage of trained teachers (viz. 82) is quite good. However, it is observed that in rural areas of the district, there is still the dearth of trained graduates, especially from the science side. In secondary schools of the district, the table above reveals, there is a teacher per 23 students.

8.13 In the district on an average population of 11,978 persons is covered by a secondary school. It is also seen that in a population of 1,000 persons there are 36 secondary school going children. The table below gives talukawise information regarding population covered by a secondary school and number of secondary school going children per 1,000 population.

TABLE NO.3.7

SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN POONA DISTRICT(1963-64)

Taluka	No. of schools.	No. of pupils	Population per secondary schools	No. of pupils per 1000 population	No. of secondary students per 1000 primary students
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Ambegaon	11	1,990	10,302	16	99
Baramati	12	3,197	14,434	18	121
Bhor	5	1,429	19,077	15	100
Dhond	5	1,445	25,698	11	36
Haveli	19	4,722	13,101	19	137
Indapur	10	2,672	18,392	17	125
Junnar	14	3,210	12,271	19	110
Khed	7	1,610	22,460	10	79
Mawal	9	2,175	12,945	19	129
Mulshi	3	347	27,416	4	35
Poona City	90	61,123	3,028	34	528
Purandhar	12	2,441	10,549	19	109
Sirur	9	1,793	114,723	13	101
Velhe	-	-	-	-	-
Total	206	38,154	11,975	36	237

8.19 The table above indicates that in the Velhe Mahal there is no secondary school at all, while the Poona City taluka has got maximum No. of such schools, which constitute 44 percent of the total schools and in these schools there are 61,123 students, which constitute 69% percent of the total

secondary students in the district.

3.20 The Poona City taluka stands first in the district in respect of population covered by a secondary schools, with the figure of 8,023 persons per secondary school. Next in order are Purandhar and Ambegaon talukas with respect figures of 10,549 and 10,802 pupils per secondary school.

3.21 As regards, No. of pupils per 1,000 population the Poona City taluka obviously stands first with 84 students per 1,000 persons. Mulshi taluka stands last with four secondary students per 1,000 population.

3.22 The figure of No. of secondary school students per 1,000 primary students in the district is 237. The highest such figure is 528 and is observed in the Poona City taluka. The lowest figure in this respect is 35 and the same is in Mulshi Taluka.

3.23. Out of the total 206 Secondary schools in the district, 2 are managed by Central Government, 5 by Municipal authorities, 139 by Private aided bodies and 10 by private unaided bodies. These 206 schools have 336 buildings out of which 103 are owned by them.

3.24 There are 31,373 back-ward-class secondary students in the district. This figure is higher by 4,049 over the last year figure. 42 hostels are available for secondary secondary students in the district and in these hostels 2,612 students reside. The number of secondary students living in other hostels is 565, which means that in all 3,177 students in secondary schools live in hostels and take education.

3.25 In 1963-64 the Government incurred an expenditure of Rs. 11,649 thousands on secondary education.

III) SPECIAL SCHOOLS:-

3.26 There were ~~77 special schools in the district~~ in 1963-64 with 3,746 pupils. These figures showed a decline of 19 schools and 4,190 pupils over the figures of 1962-63. Most of these schools are situated in the Poona City Taluka.

3.27 MULTIPURPOSE & VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS:-

There are in all 10 multipurpose courses in various schools and in addition there are 10 vocational schools. The details of these schools are shown below:-

a) Multipurpose Schools:-

1. Govt. Tech. Cum-Commerce Centre.....	1
2. Home Science	2
3. Fine arts	3
4. Agriculture	2
5. Commerce	2
	<u>10.</u>

b) Vocational Schools:-

1. Technical6
2. Agriculture	2
3. Commerce	2
	<u>10</u>

c. Pupils attending these courses:-

1. Technical	1,718
2. Home Science	324
3. Fine Arts	335
4. Agriculture	443
5. Commerce	577
Total	<u>3,402.</u>

3.23 Primary Teachers Training Colleges:-

There are 10 Primary teachers Training Colleges out of which 6 are run by the Government while the rest by the local bodies. Five colleges are for men and five are for women. Seven colleges give training in spinning and weaving, 2 colleges in Agriculture and 1 college in wood-work. In 1963-64 there were 943 men and 525 women studying in these colleges.

IV) Higher Education:

3.29 Facilities for the higher or the University Education in the district are almost concentrated in the Poona City. The city provides higher education in almost all the educational fields such as Arts, Science, Commerce, Law, Agriculture, Engineering and Medicine. Besides the regular colleges in the Poona City, the various departments of the Poona-University, the Deccan College of post graduate research, and research institutions like:- 1) Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics 2) The Central Water Power and Research Station at Khadakwasla and 3) The National Chemical Laboratory, Poona 4) The Indian Metrological Department, Poona 5) De Nobiller College, Poona and 6) Bhandarkar Institute provide post-graduate research facilities in various subjects. There are two colleges out-side the Poona City. One is at Lonawala (Taluka Mawal) which is a Yoga Institute and the other college is at Baramati (Taluka Baramati). This College at Baramati was established in the year 1962-63.

3.30 In the district in 1963-64 there were 38 higher institutions, which recorded an increase of only one such institution over the 1962-63 figure. However, the strength of students taking higher education increased by 1,445 during the same period, which indicates that the existing institutions must have increased their in-take capacity. The Poona University which had started departments of Sanskrit, Marathi, Politics, Experimental Physiology, Mathematics, Zoology, Geography, Chemistry and Physics in 1950, has now opened departments in Botany, Statistics, Archaeology, Geology and Astronomy besides reconstituting the departments of Sanskrit and Politics into the departments of Sanskrit and Prakrit and of Politics and Public Administration respectively.

3.31 The expenditure incurred on the higher-education courses viz. Arts and Science, Medical, Engineering, Law,

Commerce and Agriculture during 1963-64 is shown below:

COURSE	EXPENDITURE (In Rs. '000)
a. Arts & Science .	3,423
b. Medical .	2,693
c. Engineering	1,341
d. Law	153
e. Commerce	294
f. Agriculture	697

V) Economically Back-Ward Class:-

3.32 Due to the Government encouragement by way of granting full free-ships to E.B.C. pupils whose parents' annual income is less than Rs.1,200/-, in all 69,649 students ^{were} benefited in the district in 1963-64. The table below shows No. of such beneficiaries in primary, secondary and other educational institutions.

TABLE NO.3.3

School	No. of beneficiaries	Amount given by Govt. under E.B.C. Scheme
1.	2.	3.
1. Primary Schools	100	3,230
2. Secondary schools	30,834	21,57,212
3. University colleges	3,226	6,53,399
4. Other Institutions	35,439	1,33,467
Total	69,649	29,52,308

VI) Gram Shikshan Mohim (Village Education Campaign):-

3.33 This campaign has been launched on a state-wide programme at Junnar, District Poona (the birth place of Shivaji Maharaj) on 17th April 1961. The purpose of this scheme is to achieve 100% literacy in a village by conducting education class^{es} in the various villages. The Poona District is one of the top ranking districts in this

field. The achievement made under this scheme since its inception is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO.3.9

GRAM SHIKSHAN MOHIM IN POONA DISTRICT.

Year	No. of persons made literate			No. of villages in which 100% literacy is achieved.
	Men	Women	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1961-62	31,145	28,394	59,539	10
1962-63	34,005	39,330	73,335	133
1963-64	22,974	26,613	49,592	66
<u>Total</u>	<u>88,124</u>	<u>94,342</u>	<u>1,82,966</u>	<u>209.</u>

3.34 The above indicates that under the Gram Shikshan Mohim so far 209 villages have been covered and 1,82,966 persons have been made literate.

CHAPTER NO.9

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

9.0 Modern Communications and transport lines are a great help to industry, trade and agriculture. Railway, Roads, air-lines and streamer lines have been linked to veins and arteries and telegraph, telephones and wireless to nerves in a living body. Without these means of transport, agriculture, industry and trade of a country cannot develop.

RAILWAYS:

9.1 The main line of the Central Railway emanating from Bombay enters the Poona District at Khandala near the Crest of Sahyadris and courses through the district for 107 miles cutting across the talukas of Mawal, Mulshi, Haveli, Poona City, Dhond and Indapur. Besides this main line there is Dhond-Baramati line of narrow guage cutting across the talukas of Dhond and Baramati for 28 miles. The Southern Railway has only a meter guage line in the

district. It runs from Poona Southwards to Banglore and passes through 43 miles of the district. The total railway mileage in the district is 183, which means

that per 1,000 sq.miles of ~~the district there is a railway~~ mileage of 30.4

9.2 There are 25 stations on the broad guage line of the Central Railway, 9 stations on the meter guage line of the Southern Railway, and 4 stations on the narrow guage line of the Central Railway, in the district. Poona is a junction for the broad guage and narrow guage of the Central Railway.

9.3 Poona is the most important railway station of the district. Besides, Poona, Dhond, Lonawala, Talegaon, Dehuroad, Nira and Jejuri are other important stations for passenger service while Ghorpur, Nira, Talegaon and Saswad-road stations are for goods service.

AIR TRANSPORT:

9.4 Poona falls on the south bound air service from Bombay and has facilities for air travel; The Lohagaon aerodrome in the district is situated at a distance of 7 miles north-east of the Poona City. It is a military air field and is under the control of Defence Ministry.

WATER TRANSPORT:-

9.5 The water transport in the district is not in an organised form except for a motor launch service run by the Deccan Water Ways between Khadakwasla and Kuran Bk., a distance of 20 miles, touching the talukas of Haveli, Mulshi and Velhe.

ROAD SYSTEM:-

9.6 Techniques of modern warfare dictates that to carry out strategic and tactical moves, speed is essential. Speed can be achieved only when the country has enough and good roads. In accordance with this principle, the roads in the district were built purely from defence point of view. Later on, road construction was concentrated on linking up all the centres of production and distribution with the City of Poona, so as to activate the district's Agriculture, and other trades. The main trunk lines such as the

the Bombay-Poona Road, ~~Poona-Banglore Road, Poona-Sholapur Road~~, Poona-Nasik Road and the Poona-Ahmednagar Road and their several feeder roads form the road system of the Poona District.

9.7 On 31/3/1962 the district had the total road mileage of 1549.43. These roads include Central or National Highways of 210.64 miles, State Highways of 123.35 miles, and 1209.94 miles of major district roads and roads of other type.

ROAD TRANSPORT:

9.8 The Bombay State Transport Corporation started its bus service in 1943 and had a meagre fleet of 146 buses running on 95 different routes with a route mileage of 3,140 during 1950-51 in the Poona Division of this Corporation. Then they carried nearly 25,653 passengers every day and collected Rs.22,534 on an average per day. On 31st March, 1964, 173 state Transport buses were plying on 161 routes covering 8,517 miles and carrying 40,495 persons per day and earning there-from Rs.51,636 per day in the Poona Division of the Corporation.

9.9 The Poona Municipal Corporation is the only local body providing local transport in its area. On 31/3/64 the Corporation had 122 buses plying in the district covering 33 routes with the total route mileage of 156. Per day 1,30,000 passengers were carried by these buses and the net collection received there from were to the tune of Rs.19,700.

MOTOR VEHICLES

9.10 The position of the various types of vehicles operating in the Poona Division in 1961, 1962 and 1963 is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO.9.1

MOTOR VEHICLES IN POONA DIVISION(*)

<u>Item</u>	<u>1961</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963(+)</u>
Motor-Car	6,132	6,794	8,313
Taxi-Cab	377	345	523
Auto-Rickshaws	347	349	778
Lorries	4,492	4,632	5,162
Ambulance	11	41	51
School-bus	20	21	25

* Poona Division Comprises of Poona, Ahmednagar, Satara and Sholapur District.

+ Figures are for both Poona and Kolhapur Division.

POST & TELEGRAPH

9.11 Besides the Chief receiving and disbursing office at Poona City, the district had 453 post offices and 66 telegraph offices in the year 1963-64, which showed an increase of 42 post offices and one telegraph office over the respective figures of 1962-63. In 1961-62 there were 15 post offices in the district per lakh of population. In 1962-63 this figure was increased to 17 and in 1963-64 it became 13 post offices per lakh of population. In 1963-64 there were 1,161 letter boxes, 511 postmen, 63 telephone offices and 5,440 telephones in the district. In the same period 51,240 radio licenses were issued.

CHAPTER NO.10

LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT

10.0 Local Self-Government in the district is conducted by various statutory bodies enjoying local autonomy in different degrees. These institutions consist of Municipalities and Zilla Parishad (Taluka Panchayat Samities and Village Panchayats). Since people associate with Government through these institutions they assume

some functions of self Government. The Collector of the district does general supervision over the Municipalities, while the Chief Executive Officer is the administrative head of the Zilla Parishad.

VILLAGE PANCHAYATS

10.1 Panchayat is the basic unit of the local self Government. The motto of the panchayat should be to make the village a self contained unit capable of carrying out the need of the people and managing its own affairs, social, economical and cultural.

10.2 The growth of the Panchayats in the Poona District is shown in the table below from 1950-51 to 1963-64.

TABLE NO. 10.1
GROWTH OF V.Ps. IN POONA DISTRICT

<u>Sr.No.</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>No.of village Panchayts</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>
1.	1950-51	128
2.	1955-56	340
3.	1957-58	463
4.	1958-59	651
5.	1959-60	704
6.	1961-62	773
7.	1962-63	773
8.	1963-64	773

10.3 The progress is stationary since 1961-62. In 1960-61 all the villages in the district were covered by the village panchayts, although many of the villages had no separate panchayat as they were covered under group panchayat. The proportion of these group panchayats is more in Khed, Mawal, Mulshi and Ambegaon talukas of the District.

10.4 The rural population of the district as per 1961 Census is 1,526,974 which means that each Village Panchayat in the district is covering on an average rural population of 1975 persons.

10.5 The income and expenditure of Village Panchayats in the district during 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64 is given in the following table.

TABLE NO. 10.2
INCOME & EXPENDITURE OF V.Ps. IN POOMA DISTRICT
(Figures in Rs.).

Year	Income of V.Ps.		Expenditure of V.P.s
	From Taxes	Total Income	
1.	2.	3.	4.
1961-62	10,96,413	25,36,231	23,77,336
1962-63	11,26,239	25,51,347	30,63,208
1963-64	17,35,435	61,55,470	51,93,879

10.6 The table above reveals that there is quite a good increase in the income and expenditure figures of Village Panchayats during 1963-64 when compared with the corresponding figures for 1962-63.

10.7 It can be also seen from the above table that on an average a Village Panchayat earned an income of Rs. Rs.7,964 during 1963-64. The average expenditure per Village Panchayat during the same period was Rs.6,719. Per person taxation by V.Ps. in 1963-64 was Rs. 1.14, on an average.

10.8 Development activities conducted by the Community Development Blocks in the villages are undertaken through the Village Panchayats only. As such every V.P.undertakes development activities such as i)construction of school building,ii)construction of roads iii)construction of Panchayat Ghar iv)construction of drinking water wells v)construction of drainage and latrines vi)formation of Samaj Mandals etc. in its respective village on behalf of the respective C.D.Block.

10.9 Generally every Village Panchayat provides certain services such as i)drinking water supply ii)street lighting iii)maintenance of roads iv)cultural and general education v) sprayers for protection of crops vi)agriculture

implements supply etc. to its villagers.

ZILLA PARISHAD

10.10 The idea of democratic decentralisation of power has given birth to Zilla Parishads. Now most of the development activities in the rural part of a district are undertaken through its Zilla Parishad. Thus Zilla Parishad has become a very powerful local body in a district.

10.11 Zilla Parishads in the Maharashtra State were formulated on 1/5/1962. The first meeting of the Zilla Parishad, Poona was held on 15/3/1962 and thus this is the date from which the Zilla Parishad, Poona really started functioning.

10.12 Zilla Parishad, Poona has its head office at Poona and constitutes 13 Block Panchayat Samities located at Mulshi, Mawal, Sirur, Baramati, Ambegaon, Dhond, Velhe, Indapur, Bhor Khed, Haveli, Purandhar and Junnar. The Chief administrative officer for the Zilla Parishad as a whole is the Chief Executive Officer while that for the respective Block Panchayat Samities, it is the Block Development Officer. The development activities of all the departments such as 1) works deptt. 2) Public Health deptt. 3) Education deptt. 4) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry deptt. 5) Co-operation deptt. 6) Social Welfare deptt. 7) Industry deptt and 8) Rural Broadcasting deptt. are now being conducted through the Zilla Parishad.

10.13 Zilla Parishad is an elected body. The Zilla Parishad, Poona has a total strength of 79 members of which 58 are elected. There are six associated members and 2 co-opted women members. The remaining 13 are the chairmen of the Panchayat Samities in the District. Four Committees namely i) Standing Committee (13 members), ii) Works and cooperation Committee (10 members) iii) Finance and Education Committee (11 members) iv) Agriculture and Health Committee

(9 members) are formed to look after the various problems concerning the subjects of the committees. Members of these committees are elected from the 79 elected members of the Zilla Parishad.

10.14 The total membership of all the 13 Panchayat Samities in the district is 222, out of which 174 members are elected members. The membership of each panchayat samiti in the district is shown in the following table.

TABLE NO.10.3

MEMBERSHIP OF PANCHAYAT SAMITIES OF THE POONA DISTRICT

Panchayat Samiti.	M E M B E R S			
	Elected	Co-opted	Associated	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Mulshi	9	3	1	13
Mawal	9	1	1	11
Baramati	15	2	1	18
Ambegaon	15	2	2	19
Sirur	15	2	2	19
Dhond	12	3	-	15
Velhe	6	4	1	11
Inaapur	15	2	1	18
Bhor	9	3	2	14
Khed	13	3	1	22
Haveli	21	2	2	25
Purandhar	12	4	-	16
Junnar	18	3	-	31
Total	174	34	14	222

10.15 The income of the Zilla Parishad, Poona during 1963-64 was Rs. 2,26,71,550 as against the expenditure of Rs. 2,48,40,128. The Zilla Parishad, Poona covers an area of 5,773.9 sq. miles covering 1498 inhabited villages and population of 15,26,974 persons. The table below gives per capita income and expenditure of Zilla Parishad, Poona for the period 1962-63 and 1963-64.

TABLE NO.10.4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHAD, POONA

Year	Income	Expenditure	Per Capita	
			Income	Expenditure
1962-63	2,25,73,930	2,25,46,830	14.79	14.76
1963-64	2,26,71,550	2,43,40,123	14.85	16.23

MUNICIPALITIES:

10.16 Eleven municipalities in different parts of the district and the Poona Municipal Corporation covered an area of about 199 sq. miles and a population of 7,27,280 (1961 Census) which constituted 29.45 percent of the total population of the district. Consequent on the enactment of the Bombay Provincial Corporation Act(LIX of 1949) the borough municipalities of Poona City and Poona suburban were constituted into the Municipal Corporation of the city of Poona. The Poona Corporation covers an area of about 53.42 sq. miles with a population of 5,97,562 which constitutes 24.20 percent of the total district population. The financial position of the Poona Municipal Corporation from ~~1950-51~~ to 1963-64 is shown below:-

TABLE NO. 10.5

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF P.M.C.

Year	Income		Expenditure		Per capita in Rs.	
	in Rs.'000	in Rs.'000	in Rs.'000	in Rs.'000	Income	Expenditure
1950-51	10,756	9,170	22.39	19.06		
1955-56	12,639	11,916	26.33	24.73		
1960-61	17,031	17,430	23.53	29.25		
1961-62	19,499	16,713	32.63	27.93		
1962-63	20,332	18,327	34.85	30.63		
1963-64	21,293	21,331	36.64	36.62		

10.17 The Poona Corporation is providing local transport in the City of Poona. It has got its own printing

press. The Primary Education in the City is looked after by the Municipal School Board.

10.18 The other municipalities in the district are at Alandi, Baramati, Bhore, Dhond, Indapur, Jejuri, Junnar, Saswad, Sirur and Talegaon Dabhade. At Lonawala there is a borough municipality. In addition to these municipalities there are three cantonment boards in the district viz. Poona Cantonment, Kirkee Cantonment and Dehu Road Cantonment.

10.19 Income and Expenditure of all the Municipal areas in the district for 1962-63 and 1963-64 alongwith years of their establishment are shown in the table below:-

TABLE No. 10.6

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL AREAS IN THE
POONA DISTRICT (Rs. in '000)

Municipal area.	Year of Establi- -shment.	Income		Expenditure	
		1962-63	1963-64	1962-63	1963-64
Alandi	1869	69	82	59	52
Baramati	1865	2,360	3,329	2,359	3,277
Bhor	1885	120	170	110	144
Dhond	1936	216	253	211	223
Indapur	1865	83	123	76	126
Jejuri	1863	71	72	55	64
Junnar	1861	192	220	220	202
Saswad	1879	146	195	143	178
Sirur	1868	216	326	206	270
Talegaon Dabhade	1866	177	185	131	133
Lonawala Borough	1877	303	355	799	827
P.M. Corporation	1853	20,332	21,893	18,327	21,831
Poona Can- -tonment	NA	2,324	2,430	2,031	2,532
Kirkee Cant.	NA	1,490	2,182	1,253	2,267
Dehu Road Cant.	1953	523	394	634	645
Total	-	29,627	33,221	26,664	332,826

CHAPTER No.11

PLAN PROGRESS

INTRODUCTION

11.0 The new State of Maharashtra was brought into being on 1st May, 1960 and as such the Third Five Year Plan which is being currently implemented is the first plan of Maharashtra State as single homogenous unit. It represents a phase in a programme of long term development which seeks to transform radically the economy of Maharashtra over the next three or four plan periods. It seeks to build up an agro-industrial society in the State. In a nut-shell, the basic objectives of the India's Third Five Year Plan can be stated as follows:-

1. to secure an increase in the national income over 5% per annum, the pattern of investment being designed also to sustain this rate of growth during subsequent plan periods.

2. to achieve self sufficiency in food grains and increase in agricultural production to meet the requirements of industry and exports.

3. to expand basic industries like steel, chemical fuel and power and establish machine building capacity, so that the requirements of further industrialisation can be met within a period of 10 years or so mainly from the country's own resources.

4. to utilise to the fullest extent possible the manpower resources and to ensure a substantial expansion in employment opportunities and,

5. to establish progressively greater equality of opportunity and to bring about reduction in disparities in income and wealth and a more even distribution of economic power.

Except for objective (3) above, which relates to basic industries and which therefore will be primarily the concern of Central Plans, the above objectives are supposed to be attained by the combined efforts of the Central plan and the State plans.

11.1 Unlike the previous two plans, with great efforts the Third Five Year Plan of Maharashtra State has been split up into (i) State Level Plan (ii) Divisional Level Plan and (iii) District Level Plan. Accordingly, the total No. of schemes have been categorised into three groups (1) State Level Schemes 2) Divisional Level Schemes and 3) District Level Schemes, depending upon the extent of the area of operation and realisation of benefits. Of these, the progress of the last type of Schemes is watched at the District Level and as such an attempt is made in the following paragraphs to summarise the setup of the District Level Plan for Poona District and the achievements under it during the first three years of the plan viz. 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64. These schemes are implemented at two levels viz. Zilla Parishad Level and State Level.

NO. OF SCHEMES

11.2 There are 80 district Level Schemes included in the Third Five Year Plan of the district. The break-up of these 80 schemes under the various developmental heads is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO. 11.1
DISTRICT LEVEL SCHEMES IMPLEMENTED IN
POONA DISTRICT (THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN)

Head of Development	No. of schemes	Schemes under		
		State sector	Local sector	Both State & Local sector
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Agricultural Production.	11	4	5	2
2. Soil Conservation	3	2	1	

contd.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
3.Minor Irrigation	4	1	2	1
4.Animal Husbandry	4	1	3	-
5.Dairy Development	3	3	-	-
6.Forest	2	1	1	-
7.Fisheries	6	6	-	-
8.Warehousing & Marketing	2	2	-	-
9.Co-operation	6	6	-	-
10.Community Development	4	-	4	-
11.Large and Medium Industries	1	1	-	-
12.Small Scale Industries	3	3	-	-
13.Transport and Communication	3	-	2	1
14.General Education	7	1	6	-
15.Technical Education	2	2	-	-
16.Public Health	4	2	2	-
17.Water and Drainage	3	1	1	1
18.Housing	6	5	1	-
19.Social Welfare	1	1	-	-
20.Labour and Labour Welfare	5	5	-	-
Total	80	47	28	5

11.3 The table above reveals that in the State Sector there are 47 schemes, while in the local sector there are 28 schemes. 5 schemes are being operated in both the State and Local Sectors.

EXPENDITURE

11.4 The total plan provision for the district level schemes in the district is Rs.958.44 lakhs out of which in the three years of plan Rs. 558.61 lakhs (or 58.23 percent of the Plan provision) have been spent. The development headwise expenditure during the period 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64 is shown in the table below:-

TABLE NO.11.2

DEVELOPMENT HEADWISE EXPENDITURE IN POONA DISTRICT

Development Head	Plan provision	EXPENDITURE DURING			% of Col.5 to Col.2
		1961-62 & 1962-63	1962-64	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.Agricultural Production	2,336	530.4	235.0	315.4	34.9
2.Soil Conservation	24,945	7,691.7	4,680.8	12373.5	49.6

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
3.Minor Irrigation	8,792	3,066.1	6,848.8	9,914.9	27.4	
4.Animal Husbandry	170	34.0	14.9	43.9	23.7	
5.Dairy Development	3,022	1,221.2	977.9	2,199.2	79.6	
6.Forest	972	120.2	431.2	591.4	60.3	
7.Fisheries	209	10.0	7.0	17.0	3.1	
8.Warehousing & Marketing	291	30.0	45.8	125.3	32.1	
9.Co-operation	2,221	1,056.6	213.3	1,270.4	54.7	
10.Community Development	15,612	5,925.1	4,173.5	15,772.6	64.6	
11.Large Medium Industries	-	-	-	-	-	
12.Small Scale Industries	576	193.4	54.0	247.4	42.9	
13.Transport & Communication	7,322	2,906.4	703.6	3,615.0	46.2	
14.General Education	10,490	1,067.7	1,263.4	2,331.1	22.2	
15.Technical Education	2,333	1,047.0	201.7	1,243.7	43.2	
16.Public Health	2,240	343.4	237.1	1,645.5	50.7	
17.Water & Drainage	7,233	2.7	231.3	234.1	3.2	
18.Housing	3,340	7,221.7	1,003.4	8,337.0	13.3	
19.Social Welfare	76	64.0	30.0	34.0	22.6	
20.Labour & Labour Welfare	1,917	162.5	547.5	710.0	37.0	
TOTAL	95,344	33,315.9	22,545.7	55,861.6	53.2	

11.5 The above table reveals that progress under the Development heads of 1)Animal Husbandry 2)Fisheries 3)Warehousing and Marketing 4)General Education 5)Water and Drainage and 6)Labour and Labour welfare is rather slow. The progress under the heads of 1)Minor Irrigation 2)Dairy Development 3)Community Development and 4)Housing is good and satisfactory.

11.6 It can also be seen from the above table that out of the per person plan out-lay of Rs. 77, an expenditure of Rs. 55 per person has been done so far.

ACHIEVEMENTS:

11.7 The following paragraphs give in brief the plan targets and progress on physical achievements for various plan schemes.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION:-

11.8 Out of the eleven schemes sanctioned under this head, 9 schemes were implemented so far. Schemes on Development of sugarcane and integrated oil seeds were not

implemented. The programme for the plan period under the various schemes sanctioned under this head is to strengthen the existing Agricultural Schools, to supply 14,547 Iron Ploughs and 5,300 Dry Farming Sets, to bring additional area of 6,000 acres under sugarcane and 1,000 acres under improved oil seeds, to do plantation in 2,000 acres and rejuvenation in 5,000 acres under Horticultural Development, to extend plant protection services, to cover 1.43 lakhs acres under intensive cultivation of food crops, to bring 4.6 lakhs acres under improved agronomic practices and establish three talukas seed farms. Against these targets upto 31/3/64, the following progress was made---1) Stipend to 127 students in the Agricultural Schools 2) Supply of 171 Iron Ploughs 3) Supply of 526 Dry Farming Sets 4) Plantation in 1,243 acres and rejuvenation in 505 acres 5) Distribution of 11,303 B.mds. of Sann seed 6) 53,815 acres of land covered under intensive cultivation of food crops and 7) Maintenance of two taluka seed farms at Amadbad(Sirur Taluka) and Jadhavwadi(Purandhar Taluka). This shows that much achievement is required to be done in case of supply of Iron Ploughs, Dry Farming Sets, and area to be brought under rejuvenation. The progress on bringing area under plantation and intensive cultivation of food crops is satisfactory. Out of the target of establishment of 3 taluka seed multiplication farms, only one farm is remained to be established.

SOIL CONSERVATION:-

11.9 Under this head there are three schemes for conducting bunding and terracing of land and expansion of dry farming methods. An expenditure of Rs. 24,767.5 thousands was incurred on the scheme of bunding of land upto 31/3/64 and bunding of 2,12,040 acres of land was done against the Physical Achievement target of 4 lakh acres.

The plan target for the scheme for terracing of land is 6,000 acres against which terracing of 2,839 acres of land was done upto 31/3/64 with the help of an expenditure of Rs. 1,351 thousands (Plan provision Rs. 3,012 thousands).

MINOR IRRIGATION

11.10 With a view to increasing the irrigated area in the district, 4 schemes have been planned under Minor Irrigation Programme envisaging construction of 4,000 new irrigation wells, installation of 1,700 pumping sets, granting of loans and subsidies to 12 and 10 societies respectively, encouraging the Co-operative lift irrigation and construction of Minor Irrigation Works like Bandharas, Irrigation Tanks, etc., so as to increase the irrigation potential by 14,522 acres by the end of the Third Plan. Upto 31/3/64 under these schemes 2,117 new wells were constructed, 618 old wells were renovated and 985 pumping sets were installed, 3 and 13 societies were assisted with loans and subsidies respectively. Work of construction of Bandharas was in progress at Anbavane (Velhe) and Ambadi (Purandhar). Construction of Irrigation Tanks was completed at Sahambachiwadi (Baramati), Narodi and Karhoti (Baramati) Pisarve (Purandhar), Ningaon Bhogi (Sirur), Tarangwadi (Indapur) and Warwand (Dhond) etc.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

11.11 Activities under this development head include establishment of district veterinary poly-clinic, construction of 4 veterinary dispensary buildings, setting up a supplementary cattle breeding centre, organising one co-operative breeder society and locating 94 premium bulls. Upto 31/3/64 two out of the four schemes viz. Establishment of District Veterinary Poly-clinic and supply of cattle breeding centres and an organisation of breeding societies were not implemented. Under the remaining schemes construction of one dispensary building was in progress and 64

precision labels were located upto 31/3/64.

DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

11.12 Now-a-days, procuring sufficient and good quality of milk has become a problem in big cities. To solve this problem, under this sub-head three schemes are being implemented. Under these schemes expansion of existing Poona Milk Supply Scheme is being carried out so as to get a supply of 1,500 B.Mds. of milk per day. In 1962-63 the daily procurement of milk was 17211 litres. In 1963-64 this figure was 23512 litres per day. So also an additional milk project at Talegaon is being established and 50 milk producers's societies are being organised. So far (upto 31/3/64) such 21 societies have been organised.

FOREST:

11.13 The programme under Forest consists of 2 schemes under which it has been targetted to carry out afforestation in 12,023 acres for Soil Conservation purposes and to assist, Village Pancha-yats in the matter of afforestation and Development of pastures. Under these schemes upto 31/3/64 afforestation for Soil Conservation was done in nearly 3,500 acres in Ghod Valley, Shankar hills, Shivneri fort and near Vir and Dhatghar dams. The scheme of assistance of V.Ps. for afforestation and development of Pastures is not implemented so far;

FISHERIES

11.14 Under this scheme six schemes are proposed which envisage the assistance to fishermen for purchasing fishery requisities consisting of 2,160 lbs. of nylon and 2,600 lbs. of cotton twine, constructing two nursery units and stocking of inland tanks with 5 lakhs of carpfry in order to net 3 lakhs lbs. of fish at the end of the plan period. It has also been decided to provide one truck and one refrigerated cabinet to fishermen for preserving and transporting the fish and to assist 9 units of co-operative fisheries. Upto 31/3/64 under the scheme of stocking of tanks with carpfry, stocking of 6,20,500 fry was done and netting of 1,01,036 kgn. of fish was achieved. Progress on the

remaining schemes was not noteworthy. The scheme for preserving, marketing and transport of fish is not yet implemented..

WAREHOUSING AND MARKETING:-

11.15 Under the two schemes sanctioned under this head, so far loans and subsidies are given to 6 and 16 marketing societies respectively.

~~11.16 Under the scheme sanctioned under this head, to the extension of Agricultural Credit and Development of Co-operative Marketing. As regards extension of Agricultural credit, the plan target is to extend credit facilities (long, short and medium) to the tune of Rs. 532 lakhs contribution to the share capital of Central Financing Agency of the order of Rs. 16, lakhs establishment of 2 branches of Land Mortgage banks, 3 branches of C.F.A., and the increase of 79,000 in the membership of Agricultural Credit Societies. It has also been decided to establish one new primary marketing society, to construct one large, five medium sized and 60 rural godowns, to establish 4 grains depots for backward classes, to organise one co-operative society for persons dependent on transport services, farming societies in pilot areas and 3 societies in the pilot area.~~

11.17 As regards the achievements under these schemes, upto 31st March, 64 it is reported that under the scheme of strengthening of co-operative credit structure 2 branches each of L.M. and C.F.A. were organised and membership of Agricultural Credit societies was increased by 31,760. Other achievements under different schemes were Organisation of 13 societies in the pilot areas, assistance with loan and share capital to 16 and 17 societies respectively in the pilot areas and construction of 93 godowns. Two schemes viz. i) Grain Depots for backward

classes and ii) organisation of Co-operatives of persons dependent upon transport services are not implemented yet.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

11.13 Four schemes included in this sub-head provide for continuation of existing Stage I and State II, C.D.Blocks and conversion of 9.5 C.P.A. pattern P.E.S. blocks into state I blocks, financial assistance to local bodies for L.D. and Rural works programme and to Village Panchayats. Upto 31/3/64, 70 L.D. works have been completed and financial assistance to the extent of Rs. 43 thousands was given to 152 V.P.s. On the Community Development project an expenditure of Rs. 9,117.4 thousands has been incurred so far against the plan provision of Rs. 13,634 thousands.

LARGE AND MEDIUM INDUSTRIES:

11.19 The strengthening of the enforcement-cum-inspection machinery for the metric system is the only District Level Scheme under this sub-head, which provides for the appointment of one inspecting squad. This scheme is not implemented as yet.

SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES:

11.20 The out-lay under this sub-head provides for Financial assistance to industrial co-operatives and federations, and Handloom Weavers' Co-operative societies, and Development of Village industries such as bee-keeping, match industry, soap industry etc. Upto 31/3/64 under these schemes 22 industrial co-operatives were assisted with loan, subsidy and share capital contribution to the tune of Rs. 73 thousands, nearly 30 handloom weavers societies dealing in village industries were assisted with loan and grants by the Khadi and Village Industries Board for development, assistance was given to one handloom development society for conversion of handlooms into powerlooms.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

11.21 The road development activities to be carried out under the three district level schemes relates to roads in the sugarcane areas, district roads construction and rural roads construction. The plan target for construction of rural roads is 166 miles. Under the sugarcane area roads development scheme, so far an expenditure of Rs. 2,337.7 thousands have been made against the plan provision of Rs. 3,492 thousands for improvement, construction and concreting of various roads. On the scheme of district roads, an expenditure of Rs. 325.1 thousands have been made out of the plan provision of Rs. 3,540 thousands. The plan provision for scheme of rural roads is Rs. 790 thousands, out of which so far an expenditure of Rs. 171.2 thousands have been incurred. Under this scheme so far road construction of 114 miles have been done. Two nalas are also constructed under the same scheme.

GENERAL EDUCATION

11.22 Under this head seven schemes are to be implemented which envisage appointment of 590 primary teachers to educate about 29,500 additional pupils, conversion of 15 ordinary schools into basic schools, basic training of primary teachers, construction of 205 class rooms for primary schools, application of pension scheme to 4,000 teachers of local bodies (now under Z.P.), awarding 46 sets of scholarships in Secondary schools and development of technical high-school. Under the scheme of normal expansion of primary education so far 410 primary teachers and 3 inspecting officers are appointed. The scheme of conversion of ordinary schools into basic schools was not implemented for want of agricultural land near about the schools in the Pooma City area. Achievements under other schemes are 1) 726 teachers of primary schools were given

basic training and ii) 5 loan scholarships were awarded in the secondary schools. Progress is not noteworthy for other items.

TECHNICAL EDUCATION

11.23 There are two schemes under this head. The scheme for provision of hostel facilities at Engineering College and Polytechnic is yet to be implemented. For the scheme of Development of existing poly-technics and taking over of private polytechnic, an expenditure of Rs. 1,243.7 thousands has been made against the plan provision of Rs. 2,363 thousands for purchase of equipment and building construction.

PUBLIC HEALTH

11.24 There were four schemes included in this sub-head which provide for the maintenance of Primary Health Centres in the C.D. Block areas, Malaria eradication, B.C.G. Vaccination and Family Planning Operations. On the scheme of Primary Health Centres an expenditure of Rs. 136 thousand has been incurred so far out of the plan provision of Rs. 694 thousands. The corresponding figures for the scheme on Malaria Eradication, B.C.G. vaccination and Family Planning are Rs. 1,324.6 thousands (Plan provision Rs. 2,013 thousands), Rs. 107.3 thousands (Plan provision Rs. 116 thousands) and Rs. 73.2 thousands (Plan provision Rs. 417 thousands) respectively.

WATER SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE:

11.25 Under the scheme of Water Supply of the Poona Municipal Corporation so far an expenditure of Rs. 231 thousands have been incurred against the plan provision of Rs. 6,602 thousands. The progress on the schemes of village well water supply and V.P. water supply and drainage is not noteworthy.

HOUSING

11.26 Under this head six schemes are proposed for construction of houses for industrial workers and for people with low and middle income groups through the Maharashtra State Housing Boards and some amount is given for slum clearance in the district. So far, under the scheme of housing for industrial workers, 200 tenements have been constructed at Yerwada. Construction of 504 tenements was done under the housing scheme for low income groups. The housing scheme for middle income group is yet to be implemented and on the scheme of slum clearance an expenditure of Rs. 337 thousands have been incurred so far against the plan provision of Rs. 773 thousands.

SOCIAL WELFARE:

11.27 Under this head there is only one scheme under which welfare services for women, children and handicapped in rural areas are provided. The plan provision for this scheme is Rs. 76 thousands. In the district this scheme is being operated in Dhor, Velhe and Ambegaon blocks under which 52 Balwadies, 25 Literacy Centres, 12 Maternity Centres and 6 Arts and crafts classes are functioning.

LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE

11.28 There are five schemes originally sanctioned under this head. The schemes on Expansion of Employment Services was later dropped due to Emergency. Out of the remaining four schemes only one scheme viz. Technical and Vocational Training was implemented, under which so far an expenditure of Rs. 710 thousands have been incurred against the plan provision of Rs. 1,690 thousands, for the purchase of equipment and building construction. So far under the same schemes additional intake capacity of nearly 200 students has been provided.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME -

11.29 The community development is nationwide programme originally launched in 1952 for building up new life and to create a new pattern of society in rural India. In October 1953 this programme was further broadened in its application under the name National Extension Services. The objects of both these programmes are indential as they seek to bring about a transformation of the social and economic life of the villages by arousing the enthusiasm of rural people for a new way of life and to put an end to the poverty and stagnation by initiating various developmental schemes in which every family in the village will be able to participate. Both these programmes include measures for extension of Agriculture, promotion of education, improvement of health conditions and introduction of new skills and crafts which form an integral part of rural life. The development blocks which have received careful attention and nursing through the national extension services can subsequently be converted into community development stage. The intensity of the work in C.D. blocks is more comprehensive as compared to N.E.S. Blocks.

11.30 However in persuance of the recommendations of Balwantrai Mehta committee, the Govt. of India in the Ministry of Community Development had decided to abolish, with effect from 1953, the existing distinction between the stages, the intensive Development stage and the post intensive stage and adopted a single scheme of Community Development which was spread over two stages, each of five years per block area. The first stage envisages a block budget of Rs. 12 lakhs and the second of Rs. 5 lakhs.

11.31 Thus now stage I is the intensive development phase in which people's participation would be promoted as a method of community development. The degree of success attained in the first stage will be an evidence of the

growth and functioning of self-reliant communities which are the basic objectives of the programme. Stage II, which is the post intensive phase, has been designed to intensify the operation of the method of community development in its fuller amplitude.

11.32 The community development programme was first introduced in Poona District on 26/1/1964 by the inauguration of Haveli N.E.S. Block. Later the scheme was applied to Purandhar in 1954, Sirur in 1957, Ambegaon, Bhor, Velhe, in 1958, Indapur, Khod, Baramati and Junnar in 1959 and Dhond, Mawal, Mulshi in 1960. The terminology of stages of Blocks/ was changed with effect from 1/4/1963 and all the N.E.S. blocks were converted into stage I blocks and the C.D. Blocks of Purandhar and Haveli were converted into stage II Blocks.

11.33 The coverage of the population and the area of the district by these blocks since the inception of the scheme in the district are given below:-

TABLE NO. 11.3
COVERAGE OF C.D. BLOCK IN POONA DISTRICT
(AS ON 31/3/1964)

Name of the Block	Size	Area in sq. miles	No. of villages and towns	Population as per 1961 census.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>STAGE I BLOCKS</u>				
1. Mawal	1.50	413.3	174	1,16,469
2. Mulshi	1.00	353.3	132	30,373
3. Baramati	2.00	539.7	64	1,73,317
4. Dhond	2.00	516.1	65	1,28,543
5. Bhor	1.00	342.0	137	95,376
6. Velhe	1.00	196.2	124	40,034
7. Khod	2.50	539.4	159	1,57,223
8. Indapur	1.50	535.3	36	1,53,919
9. Junnar	2.00	542.7	141	1,71,333
<u>STAGE II BLOCKS</u>				
10. Ambegaon	1.50	391.5	100	1,18,756
11. Sirur	2.00	610.5	30	1,32,471
12. Purandhar	1.50	409.3	31	1,26,534
13. Haveli	3.00	514.9	124	2,43,904
Total	22.50	5,955.2	1,517	17,44,362

11.34 Physical Achievements of the Blocks during the year 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64 are given in the following table.

TABLE NO. 11.4

STATEMENT SHOWING PROGRESS OF PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER
SELECTED ITEMS IN THE DISTRICT POONA DURING
PERIOD 1961-62, 1962-63 AND 1963-64

Item	Unit	Total Achievement during the year		
		1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I) AGRICULTURE				
1. Improved seeds distributed (excluding sugarcane)	B.Mds.	12,517	24,879	42,364
2. Fertilisers distributed (Including all schomical fertili-sers Oil cakes manures, mixtres but excluding green manures seed).	B.Mds.	1,62,243	2,39,344	6,43,735
II) ANIMAL HUSBANDRY				
3. Pedigree Bulls supplied	No.	27	100	77
4. Animal castrated	No.	4,779	14,164	13,349
III) MINOR IRRIGATION				
5. Additional area brought under Irrigation (Net)	Acres	10,339	3,606	15,172
IV) LAND RECLAMATION AND IMPROVEMENT				
6. Area reclaimed	Acres	963	1,390	1,379
7. Area Bunded	Acres	52,445	41,994	52,349
V) PUBLIC HEALTH & RURAL SANITATION				
8. Drinking water wells constructed	No.	24	44	30
VI) EDUCATION				
9. Adults made literate	No.	11,722	26,104	22,400
10. Libraries & Reading Rooms started	No.	53	41	43
11. School Buildings constructed.	No.	55	27	63
12. Youth clubs started	No.	124	130	106
13. Farmers unions started	No.	97	-	64
VII) WOMENS' PROGRAMME				
14. Mahila Samities started	No.	41	67	43
15. Balwadies and Nurseries started.	No.	22	-	26

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
<u>VIII) COMMUNICATION.</u>				
16. New Kacha Road constd.	Fgs.	552	913	1,204
17. New pucca road constd.	Fgs.	171	66	76
18. Existing Kacha Road improved	Fgs.	62	-	639
19. Existing Pucca Road improved	Fgs.	163	459	931
<u>IX) PEOPLES CONTRIBUTION</u>				
20. Peoples contribution	'000 Rs.	394.0	461.2	1,357.9
<u>X) COOPERATION</u>				
21. Total No. of all types of co-op societies functioning as at the end of the year.	No.	373	1,132	1,396
22. No. of members of the above societies	No.	1,03,603	1,16,830	1,67,928
23. No. of Agril. credit Multipurpose service and large size societies at the end of the year.	No.	620	755	911
24. No. of members of the above societies	No.	34,270	NA	NA
<u>XI) GENERAL</u>				
25. No. of villages Panchayats functioning at the end of the year.	No.	467	462	703
26. No. of villages covered.	No.	933	736	1,252

NOTE: ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE P.E.S. BLOCKS ARE NOT ACCOUNTED IN THE ABOVE TABLE.

CHAPTER NO. 12.

PRICES

12.0 Prices of commodities at a particular place depend mainly on three factors viz. i) Supply of these commodities ii) demand for these commodities and iii) Government policy towards these commodities.

12.1 The Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay is collecting wholesale and retail prices on every Friday at Poona Centre in the district for many commodities.

contd.....-24

Fluctuations observed in the prices of some main commodities during the period November 1962 to December 1963 are shown in the following two tables.

TABLE NO.12.1

MONTHLY AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES AT POONA DURING NOVEMBER 62 TO

DECEMBER 1963

Prices per kg. and in Rs.0.00)

Commodity	Variety	Average Price in the month of							
		Nov. 62	Feb 63	May 63	Aug. 63	Nov. 63	Dec. 63		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Rice Clean(Fine)	Kolom No.2	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.89	0.90	0.90		
2. Rice Clean									
	Medium Luchai	0.70	0.70	0.76	0.85	0.85	0.85		
3. Rice Clean	Jada	0.70	0.60	0.53	0.72	0.75	0.75		
	(Course)								
4. Wheat(Medium)	Sarbati No.2	0.61	0.55	0.66	0.56	0.65	0.70		
5. Wheat(Course)	Sarbati	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.60		
6. Jawar(White)	Butka								
6. Jawar(White)	Wallace	0.61	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50		
7. Jawar(Yellow)	Bijapur	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.47	0.45	0.45		
8. Bajra	Motha dana	0.55	0.60	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.53		
9. Gram dal	Panjab	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.75	0.75	0.75		
10. Arhar dal	Laxmi	0.97	0.99	0.93	1.00	1.03	1.10		
11. Moong dal	Polished	1.00	1.00	0.90	1.00	0.90	0.90		
12. Udid dal	White	1.39	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15		
13. Masur dal	Motha dana	0.83	0.80	0.75	0.80	0.87	0.87		
14. Sugar	Grade 'D'	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.23		
15. Gur	Gavran No.1	0.83	0.69	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.10		
16. Groundnut	Chakan	2.04	1.81	1.80	2.07	1.96	1.92		
oil	unrefined								
17. Turmeric	Sangli	2.35	2.25	1.90	2.00	2.06	2.25		
18. Mustard seeds	Sankes	2.90	2.87	3.00	3.00	3.19	3.00		
19. Kerosene	Chakra	0.35	0.32	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42		
oil(Litre)	brand								
20. Supari	Manglore	3.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.37		
21. Tobacco	Black	3.50	3.90	4.90	4.50	4.00	4.50		

12.2 The figures above reveals that in the retail market at Poona Centre the price of Rice clean(Medium) was continuously spiralling during the period November 1962 to December 1963. In case of Rice clean(Fine), Rice clean(Course) Wheat(Medium), Wheat(Course), Gram dal, Arhar dal, Sugar, Gur, Kerosene oil and Tobacco, the prices in December 1963 when compared with those in November 1962, showed a rise. This rise was substantial in case of Gur and Tobacco. The prices of Jawar(White), Jawar(Yellow) and Udid dal had a

downward trend in the period November 1962 to December 1963. The prices of Bajra, Moong dal, Masur dal, and Ground-nut oil in November 1962 when compared with those in December 1963 indicated a fall in the prices. The prices of Turmeric and Dry chillies in November 1962 and December 1963 were the same.

12.3 In the wholesale market at Poona Centre the prices of Jawar(White), Jawar(Yellow), Bajra, Udid dal, Groundnut oil and Dry Chillies in November 1962 when compared with those in December 1963 indicated a downward trend. For the rest of the commodities this trend was upward. The prices in November 1962 and December 1963 showed a great rise in case of Rice clean(fine), Gur, Supari and Tobacco. The whole-sale prices observed at Poona Centre for some main commodities during the period November 1962 to December 1963 are given in the table below:-

TABLE No.12.2

MONTHLY AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES AT POONA CENTRE DURING
NOVEMBER 1962 TO DECEMBER 1963

(Price per quintal in Rs.0.00)

Commodity	Variety	Average Price in the month of					
		Nov.62	Feb.63	May 63	Aug. 63	Novr. 63	Dec. 63
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Rice Clean (Fine)	Kolumb No.2	67.77	61.20	64.25	81.25	86.00	86.00
2. Rice Clean (Medium)	Luchai	63.25	57.20	62.25	75.25	79.00	80.00
3. Rice Clean (Course)	Jada	57.00	53.60	56.25	71.00	74.00	71.75
4. Wheat (Medium)	Sarbati No.2	51.00	53.20	63.25	52.00	54.50	60.00
5. Wheat (Course)	Sarbati Butka	43.75	45.60	47.75	46.50	49.50	51.50
6. Jawar (White)	Wallace	56.25	53.60	41.00	42.50	45.50	44.50
7. Jawar (Yellow)	Bijapur	54.25	56.00	44.25	43.50	42.75	43.00
8. Bajra	Motha dana	52.00	45.00	44.00	45.25	43.00	43.25
9. Gram dal	Punjab	53.00	51.60	57.25	59.50	60.00	66.00
10. A. phar dal	Laxmi	35.50	74.60	36.50	95.00	97.75	93.50
11. Moong dal	Polished	76.75	73.60	32.00	79.75	74.00	77.75
12. Udid dal	White	112.00	93.40	105.00	110.00	107.50	100.00
13. Masur dal	Motha dana	75.50	73.40	70.00	74.00	75.75	73.50
14. Sugar	Grade 'D'	107.20	112.40	117.00	116.90	116.50	117.30
15. Gur	Gavran No.1	74.25	67.40	83.25	102.50	94.25	96.50
16. Groundnut oil	Chakan	103.50	172.60	170.00	196.00	136.25	133.75

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
17. Turmeric	Sangli	170.20	170.00	160.00	164.50	176.25	130.00
18. Dry Chillies	Sankeshwar	297.50	243.00	250.00	240.00	210.00	200.00
19. Kerosene oil (K. litre)	Chakra brand	----	N.A.-----	407.00	407.00	407.00	407.00
20. Supari	Manglore	607.50	640.00	600.00	650.00	675.00	693.50
21. Tobacco	Black	250.00	250.00	350.00	350.00	350.00	350.00

12.4 The Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Bombay is collecting rural retail prices also every fortnight from the three selected centres viz. Bhigwan (Taluka Indapur), Ghodegaon (Taluka Ambegaon) and Nira (Taluka Purandhar). The following tables give the monthly average rural retail prices collected at these centres during the period November 1962 to December 1963.

TABLE NO. 12.3

MONTHLY AVERAGE RURAL RETAIL PRICES AT BHIGWAN CENTRE

(Prices per kg. in Rs. & paise)

Commodity	Variety	Monthly average prices in the month of					
		Nov. 62	Feb. 63	May 63	Aug. 63	Nov. 63	Dec. 63
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Rice	Kurma	0.63	0.62	0.63	0.75	0.75	0.75
2. Wheat	Khapli	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.60
3. Jawar	Local	0.51	0.37	0.36	0.40	0.40	0.40
4. Bajra	-	NA					
5. Arhar dal	Barshi	0.75	0.77	0.83	0.93	0.95	1.00
6. Gram dal	Deshi	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.65	0.60	0.70
7. Moong dal	Washed broken	0.75	0.37	0.87	0.77	0.83	0.80
8. Udid dal	-do-	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.05
9. G'nut oil	Mill loose unrefined	2.11	2.00	2.00	2.10	1.90	2.00
10. Sugar	Grade 'A'	1.20	1.20	1.13	1.13	NA	1.23
11. Gur	Gavran No. 1	0.75	0.69	0.93	1.10	1.06	1.12
12. Dry chillies	Nandurbar	2.12	3.31	3.12	3.00	3.00	2.62
13. Turmeric	Sangli whole	1.75	1.90	1.90	2.00	1.90	2.00
14. Kerosene oil (Litre)	Esso	0.35	0.35	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
15. Supari	Manglore	7.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.75
16. Tobacco	Patta best	5.50	5.00	6.00	5.50	5.00	5.00

12.5 The figures above indicate that in case of Bhigwan Centre the prices of Arhar Dal and Kerosene Oil were increasing continuously from November 1962 to December 1963. The prices of Rice, Jawar, Gram dal, Moong dal, Sugar, Gur,

Dry chillies, Turmeric and Supari in November 1962 and December 1963 when compared showed an upward trend. The rise in prices in this period was somewhat large in case of Arhar dal, Gur, Dry chillies and Turmeric. The price trend in case of wheat was downwards. The prices of Tobacco and Groundnut oil in November 1962 when compared with those in December 1963 indicated a decrease in the prices.

TABLE NO.12.4

MONTHLY AVERAGE RURAL RETAIL PRICES AT GHODEGAON CENTRE

(Prices per kg. in Rs. and paise).

Commodity	Variety	Monthly average prices in the month of					
		Nov. 62	Feb. 63	May 63	Aug. 63	Nov. 63	Dec. 63
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Rice	Gurumuti	0.63	0.58	0.60	0.67	0.72	0.70
2. Wheat	Bootka	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.53	0.60	0.62
3. Jawar	Gavran best	0.56	0.46	0.54	0.42	0.42	0.42
4. Bajra	Gavran	0.62	0.43	0.46	0.43	0.47	0.52
5. Arhar dal	Tamdi	0.50	0.50	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.02
6. Gram dal	Chafa	0.50	0.50	0.62	0.65	0.69	0.72
7. Moond dal	Local	NA					
8. Udid dal	Local	1.12	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
9. G'nut oil	Mill loose unrefined	2.06	1.90	1.80	2.18	2.08	2.12
10. Sugar	Grade 'C'	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.23
11. Gur	Gavran No.1	0.74	0.69	0.37	1.15	1.16	1.10
12. Dry chillies	Lal gavran	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.93	2.37	3.00
13. Turmeric	Sangli whole	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.93	1.33
14. Kerosene oil (Litre)	Key brand	0.35	0.32	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
15. Supari	Manglori	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.12	8.00	8.00
16. Tobacco	Black	3.25	3.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
--	Chopdia						

12.6 The figures above reveal that in case of Ghodegaon Centre the prices of Arhar dal, Gram dal, Sugar, Supari and Tobacco were spiralling continuously from November 1962 to December 1963. The prices of Rice, Wheat, G'nut oil, Gur and Kerosene oil were fluctuating both ways i.e. downwards and upwards during the same period. The prices of these commodities in November 1962 and December 1963 when compared, however, indicated on the whole an increase. The prices of Arhar dal, Gram dal, Gur, Supari and Tobacco showed a rise

in prices to quite a large extent. The prices of Jawar, Bajra, Udid dal, Turmeric in November 1962 when compared with those in December 1963 indicated a downward trend. The price of Dry Chillies in November 62 and December 1963 was the same.

TABLE NO.12.5

MONTHLY AVERAGE RURAL RETAIL PRICES AT NIRA CENTRE

(Prices per kg. in Rs. & paise).

Commodity	Variety	Monthly average prices in the month of					
		Nov. 62	Feb. 63	May 63	Aug. 63	Nov. 63	Dec. 63
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Rice	Gavran	0.65	0.60	0.65	0.75	0.75	0.75
2. Wheat	Bootka	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60
3. Jawar	Gavran	0.57	0.40	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.45
4. Bajra	Gavran	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.52
5. Arhar dal	Laxmi fine	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.12	1.13
6. Gram dal	Gavran	0.52	0.47	0.50	0.70	0.70	0.72
7. Moong dal	Gavran	0.50	0.62	0.62	1.60	1.00	1.00
8. Udid dal	Gavran	1.30	1.13	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
9. G'nut oil	Mill loose unrefined	2.04	1.30	1.05	2.03	2.12	2.00
10. Sugar	Grade 'B'	1.15	1.15	NA	1.13	1.13	1.22
11. Gur	Neera No.1	0.72	0.75	0.90	1.13	1.12	1.10
12. Dry chillies	Valha	2.75	2.62	2.75	3.00	2.50	2.50
13. Turmeric	Sangli whole	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
14. Kerosene oil (Litre)	Key brand	0.35	0.34	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43
15. Supari	Manglore	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.75
16. Tobacco	Satari	3.75	3.75	3.62	3.75	3.75	4.37

12.7 The figures above show that in case of Nira Centre the prices of Arhar dal, Moong dal and Kerosene oil were continuously spiralling from November 1962 to December 1963. The prices of Rice, Gram dal, Sugar, Gur and Supari in November 1962 and December 1963 when compared indicated a rise. This rise in case of Moong dal, and Gur was quite large. The prices of wheat and Jawar in November 62 when compared with those in December 1963 showed a downward trend. The prices of Bajra and Turmeric were stationary. The price of tobacco in December 1963 when compared with that of November 1962 showed a large rise.

CHAPTER NO. 13

MISCELLANEOUS:-

Police and Crimes:-

13.0 With the help of statistics it is often difficult to find out the exact amount of insecurity a person has to face, as many a times offences are not reported by the people to the police. This is particularly observed in the rural areas and more so where the police staff there is inadequate. This point has to be considered when the study of crime position is made by references to the published figures of crimes.

13.1 In the year 1963, 34,461 crimes were registered in the district, out of which 21,213 were cognisable offences. These figures for 1962 and 1961 were 31,913(20,315 cognisable) and 62,735(17,417 cognisable) respectively.

13.2 In the year 1963, the total strength of the police personnel in the district was 3,372, which means that there is a police personnel for every 1.53 sq. mile of area and for every 637 persons. The concentration of police personnel is more in the Urban Areas than in the rural areas of the district. The figures are one police personnel for every 343 urban people and for every 1,343 rural people of the district.

COURTS:

13.3 In the various courts of the Poona District 9,221 Civil cases were decided in the year 1963. Out of these 9,221 cases, 7,946 cases were appellate cases. In the same year, 31,452 criminal cases(30,343 original and 609 appellate) were also decided in the Poona District courts. The cases (Civil and Criminal) decided in the courts of the district during 1961, 1962 and 1963 are shown in the following table.

TABLE NO. 13.1

CASES DECIDED IN THE COURTS OF POONA DISTRICT

Year	1961	1962	1963
1.	2.	3.	4.
Civil	10,438	10,306	9,221
Criminal	32,102	73,956	31,452
Total	92,540	84,262	90,673

JOURNALS AND PRESSES:-

13.4 In 1963 there were 230 printing presses which registered an increase of 24 presses over the 1962 figure and an increase of 44 presses over the 1961 figure.

13.5 In the district there were 211 newspapers and journals in the year 1963 which means that per 11,670 population of the district there was a news-paper or journal in 1963. In 1962 and 1961 there were 223 and 192 newspapers and journals respectively, in the district.

CINEMAS:

13.6 As on 31/3/64 there were 43 cinema theatres in the Poona District, from which a tax of Rs. 35 lakhs was collected in 1963-64. In the Poona City alone there are 25 theatres, while the rest are in the other 10 talukas. The talukas of Ambegaon, Velhe and Mulshi have no cinema theatres. The talukas of Sirur and Purandhar are having touring cinema theatres. The following table shows the cinema theatres in each taluka of Poona District in 1963-64 and the tax collected from these theatres in the same year.

TABLE NO. 13.2

CINEMA THEATRES IN THE POONA DISTRICT (1963-1964)

Taluka	No. of theatres	Tax collected (in Rs.0=00)
1.	2.	3.
Poona City	25	33,11,423.17
Junnar	1	12,312.03
Khed	1	13,573.70
Haveli	4	42,735.40
Mawal	1	13,227.97
Bhor	2	4,732.48
Baramati	1	43,483.20
Dhond	1	43,033.52

TABLE NO. 13.2 Contd.

1.	2.	3.
Indapur	1	21,952.74
Sirur	1(Touring)	3,260.20
Purandhar	5(Touring)	3,635.62
Velhe	-	-
Mulshi	-	-
Ambegaon	-	-
Total	43	35,18,925.03

FAIRS

13.7 Quite a large number of fairs associated with important deities and religious festivals are held in the district. Some of the famous and older fairs are held at Ale, Otur, Nimdari, Narayangaon, Belhe and Hivare in Junnar, Ningaon Ketki, Alandi, Kharpudi, Kalgaon, Chakan, Kadadhe, and Bhimashankar in Ambegaon, Dhamane and Bhimashankar in Khed, Vehergaon and Vadgaon in Mawal, Kondhavpur, Wade Bohhai, Dehu, Chinchwad and Ravet in Haveli, Paud, Ghotavade, Shere, Tanhani Budruk, Vadgaon and Nive in Mulshi, Shirasgaon, Vadgaon, Mandavgaon, Ranjangaon, Malthan, Mukhai, Pimpale, Jambut, Kawthe, Talegaon-Dhamdhare and Kanhur in Sirur, Saswad, Jejuri, Pur, Vir, Malshiras and Diva in Puna Purandhar, Valki, Pargaon, Nangaon, Varvand and Dhond in Dhond, Supa and Morgaon in Baramati, Narsingpur in Indapur Pakhadi, Kurangwadi, Harnas, Kapurvaal, Hingeya and Dhamujashi in Bhor and at Vele, Banangha and Bhordi in Velhe Mahal. All of these fairs are held in honour of local deities. The attendance for the period of the fair varies from 200 to 25,000 at various fairs.

EMPLOYMENT:-

13.8 The Employment Exchange, Poona, looks after the employment problem in the district. In the year 1963-64, 6,387 vacancies were filled in with the help of this exchange. The corresponding figures for 1961-62, and 1962-63 were 4,290 and 5,194 respectively. The exchange registered in 1963-64, 66,672 persons. The table below gives in brief the employment exchange statistics for the district

for the period 1961-1964.

TABLE NO. 13.3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS OF POONA DISTRICT

Year	Registra- -tion	Vacancies notified	Placement (Vacancies filled in)	Live register at the end of year.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1961-62	41,096	3,555	2,290	24,230
1962-63	65,051	12,953	5,194	56,215
1963-64	66,672	17,144	6,337	53,277

BANKS

13.9 In the district there were 109 banking offices on 31st March, 1964. Thus approximately each banking office was serving a population of about 22,620. The above 109 banking offices are situated in the 34 towns and villages of the district. The following table reveals the comparative position in this respect for the years 1962, 1963 and 1964.

TABLE NO. 13.4

BANKING OFFICES IN THE POONA DISTRICT.

Year	Towns and villages having banking offices.	Schedule Banks	Co-operative banks	Other banks	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
31/3/62	30	50	45	2	97
31/3/63	31	51	47	1	99
31/3/64	34	55	53	1	109

SMALL SAVINGS:

13.10 The small Savings target fixed for the district for the year 1963-64 was Rs. 90 lakhs against which gross collection of Rs. 4,36,93,109 and net collection of Rs. 90,02,145 was done. The target for 1962-63 was Rs. 102 lakhs against which net collection of Rs. 56,30,734 was made.

LAND REVENUE:

13.11 In the year 1963-64 the total demand of land revenue for the district was Rs. 43.38 lakhs against which collection of Rs. 38.24 lakhs was made. The land revenue demand, collection and arrears for the period 61-62, 62-63 and 63-64 is given in the table below:-

TABLE NO. 13.5LAND REVENUE STATISTICS OF POONA DISTRICT

(Figures in Rs. 0=00)

Year	Demand	Collection	Arrears
1.	2.	3.	4.
1961-62	32,02,163.43	25,38,638.11	6,13,480.32
1962-63	41,36,584.23	36,28,468.75	5,08,115.48
1963-64	43,38,230.83	38,23,813.09	5,14,467.74

EXCISE REVENUE, SALES TAX AND ENTERTAINMENT TAX:

13.12 In the district in 1963-64, Rs. 3,57,560.87 were collected as Excise revenue. The corresponding figures for Sales Tax and Entertainment Tax were Rs. 1,09,69,955.80 and Rs. 52,36,738.27 respectively. The table below gives the figures for the three years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64 in connection with the collection of the above three type of taxes.

TABLE No.13.6RECEIPTS OF EXCISE REVENUE, SALES TAX AND ENTERTAINMENT TAX FOR POONA DISTRICT

(Figures in Rs. 0=00)

Year	Excise Revenue	Sale Tax	Entertainment tax.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1961-62	2,25,531.53	1,16,65,199.27	29,45,030.63
1962-63	3,04,035.37	1,23,20,695.34	72,53,368.56
1963-64	3,57,560.87	1,09,69,955.80	52,36,738.27

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF POONA DISTRICT

1962-1963 AND 1963-1964

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NGL/

TABLE NO. P910

STATEMENT SHOWING AREA AND POPULATION BY TALUKA IN POONA DISTRICT
(1961 CENSUS)

Item	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Area in Sq. miles	391.5	539.7	342.0	516.1	514.9	585.8	542.7	839.4
2. Head quarter	Ghodegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Poona City	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
3. Population of the Head quarter.	8,261	21,118	8,627	27,133	5,97,562	5,756	12,141	13,973
4. Other Urban Unit.								
Name	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Dehu	Kalamb	-	Alandi
Population	-	-	-	-	19,242	19,390	-	Devachi
Name	-	-	-	-	Bhosari	-	-	3,187
Population	-	-	-	-	6,049	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	Pimpri (Waghare)	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	15,611	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	Khadak Wasla	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	7,355	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	Lohaggaon	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	5,115	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	Dapodi	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	9,215	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	Chinchwad	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	6,315	-	-	-

TABLE NO. P(1)

Item	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe	District Total
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Area in Sq. miles	413.8	353.8	67.3	409.3	610.5	196.2	6,023.0
2. Head Quarters	Vadgaon	Paud	Poona City	Saswad	Sirur	Velhe	-
3. Population of the H.Q.	3,125	2,227	5,97,562	3,498	6,234	706	-
4. Other Urban Units							
Name	Lenawala	-	Kirkee	Jejuri	-	-	-
Population	21,713	58,496	58,496	3,523	-	-	-
Name	Malegaon	-	Poona Cant.	-	-	-	-
Population	11,753	-	65,338	-	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Name	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. P(1) CONTD.

Item	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5) POPULATION								
Males	58,429	77,375	41,628	52,120	92,067	66,187	78,468	77,023
Females	60,327	75,824	45,121	49,255	87,935	62,546	81,229	77,018
Persons	1,18,756	1,52,699	86,749	1,01,375	1,80,002	1,28,773	1,59,697	1,54,041
Urban								
Males	-	10,877	4,374	14,453	38,552	13,223	6,051	1,654
Females	-	10,241	4,253	12,715	30,350	11,923	6,090	1,533
Persons	21,11	21,118	8,627	27,168	68,902	25,146	12,141	3,187
Total								
Males	58,429	88,252	46,002	66,573	1,30,619	89,410	3,459	73,677
Females	60,327	85,562	49,374	61,970	1,13,235	74,509	87,319	73,551
Persons	1,18,756	1,73,817	95,376	1,28,543	2,43,904	1,53,919	1,71,838	1,57,228
Total Population 1951								
Males	48,874	67,625	35,658	44,829	93,917	57,362	63,853	63,266
Females	50,004	66,446	38,053	44,333	86,934	54,942	71,429	63,191
Persons	98,480	1,34,271	73,711	89,162	1,80,653	1,12,304	1,40,287	1,26,457

TABLE NO. P(1)

Item	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Furandhar	Sirur	Velhe	Dist. Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5 POPULATION							
Males	42,204	40,863	349	56,577	63,529	20,317	7,66,536
Rural Females	40,799	40,110	273	57,986	62,708	19,767	7,60,438
Persons	83,003	80,373	622	1,14,563	1,26,237	40,084	15,26,974
Males	17,981	-	3,85,887	5,963	3,159	-	5,02,174
Urban Females	15,485	-	3,36,009	6,058	3,075	-	4,37,492
Persons	33,466	-	7,21,896	12,021	6,234	-	9,39,906
Males	60,185	40,263	3,86,236	62,540	66,688	20,317	12,63,710
Total Females	56,234	40,110	3,36,282	64,044	65,783	19,767	11,98,170
Persons	1,16,469	80,373	7,22,518	1,26,584	1,32,471	40,084	24,66,880
Total Population 1951							
Males	51,216	35,026	3,23,940	50,839	51,543	13,444	10,06,201
Females	47,170	33,858	2,70,143	52,560	51,565	13,947	9,44,775
Persons	98,386	68,884	5,94,083	1,03,399	1,03,108	27,391	19,50,976

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA, 1961. VOLUME X- MAHARASHTRA. PART II A- GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

TABLE NO. P(2)

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION OF POONA DISTRICT ACCORDING TO
LIVELIHOOD CLASSES (1961 CENSUS)

Item	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>I) AS CULTIVATORS</u>								
Rural	49,095	40,097	33,926	33,449	47,838	38,603	62,254	66,327
Urban	-	434	235	1,097	1,583	1,353	501	464
Total	49,095	40,531	34,211	34,546	49,426	39,956	63,755	67,351
<u>II) AS AGRIL. LABOURERS</u>								
Rural	4,489	19,447	3,296	7,105	13,758	13,324	7,150	6,994
Urban	-	384	41	262	386	839	70	123
Total	4,489	19,831	3,337	7,367	13,144	14,213	7,220	7,117
<u>III) IN MINING, QUARRYING LIVESTOCK, FISHING, HUNTING PLANTATIONS, ORCHARDS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES</u>								
Rural	603	594	1,171	271	1,391	727	780	778
Urban	-	27	60	25	529	78	58	20
Total	603	621	1,231	296	2,420	805	838	898
<u>IV) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY</u>								
Rural	2,656	4,428	992	1,441	3,771	2,448	2,833	1,997
Urban	-	814	136	322	324	392	361	35
Total	2,656	5,242	1,128	2,163	4,095	2,840	3,194	2,032

TABLE NO.P(2)

Item	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Vele	District Total
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
I) AS CULTIVATORS							
Rural	30,795	32,845	115	41,001	51,366	15,050	5,47,011
Urban	729	-	2,673	1,287	101	-	10,572
Total	31,524	32,845	2,788	42,978	51,527	15,050	5,57,583
ii) AS AGRICULTURAL LABOURER							
Rural	3,460	1,569	169	4,967	7,497	362	92,587
Urban	210	-	2,451	330	60	-	5,206
Total	3,670	1,569	2,620	5,297	7,557	362	97,793
III) IN MINING, QUARRIES, LIVESHOES, FISHING, HUNTING, PLANTATIONS, ORCHARDS AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES							
Rural	1,282	1,660	14	364	624	982	11,781
Urban	130	-	2,317	12	58	-	3,364
Total	1,402	1,660	2,331	376	682	982	15,145
IV) AT HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY							
Rural	1,220	1,250	-	2,970	2,683	992	29,481
Urban	366	-	8,443	640	252	-	12,085
Total	1,586	1,250	8,443	3,610	2,935	992	41,566

TABLE NO. P(2) CONTD..

Item	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
<u>V) IN MANUFACTURING OTHER THAN HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY</u>								
Rural	214	3,086	1,127	374	5,049	4,188	417	894
Urban	-	520	608	584	4,895	4,658	297	65
Total	214	3,606	1,735	958	10,844	8,846	714	959
<u>VI) IN CONSTRUCTION</u>								
Rural	104	803	227	7,723	8,795	444	312	225
Urban	-	174	442	298	8,932	107	66	27
Total	104	977	269	8,021	8,727	551	378	252
<u>VII) IN TRADE AND COMMERCE</u>								
Rural	1,007	781	402	546	1,647	658	1,142	11,071
Urban	-	1,498	351	773	1,668	564	684	1101
Total	1,007	2,279	753	1,319	3,315	1,222	1,826	1,172
<u>VIII) IN TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS</u>								
Rural	279	225	139	542	797	286	363	243
Urban	-	313	108	3,185	1,382	133	190	17
Total	279	538	247	3,727	2,179	419	553	260

TABLE NO.P(2)

Item	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Vele	District Total
1.	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<u>V) IN MANUFACTURING OTHER THAN</u>							
<u>HOUSHOLD INDUSTRY</u>							
Rural	1,605	959	8	512	370	122	19,825
Urban	1,141	-	50,472	164	157	-	63,361
Total	2,746	959	50,480	676	527	122	83,186
<u>VI) IN CONSTRUCTION</u>							
Rural	630	1,1197	-	1,042	1,048	3,041	19,591
Urban	239	-	8,316	42	33	-	10,331
Total	919	1,197	8,316	1,084	1,086	3,041	29,922
<u>VII) IN TRADE AND COMMERCE</u>							
Rural	639	402	-	380	300	178	10,283
Urban	1,289	-	33,351	448	344	-	41,371
Total	1,958	402	33,351	1,328	1,244	178	51,654
<u>VIII) IN TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATIONS</u>							
Rural	901	139	2	435	175	121	4,647
Urban	2,068	-	22,612	67	105	-	30,180
Total	2,969	139	22,614	502	280	121	34,827

TABLE NO. P(2) CONTD.

Item	Ambegaon	Babamati	BaBhorti	Dhond	Havali	Indapur.	Junnar	Khed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>IX) IN OTHER SERVICES</u>								
Rural	1,926	2,886	1,159	1,618	5,890	2,043	2,419	2,313
Urban	-	2,475	753	1,839	11,626	1,109	1,076	321
Total	1,926	5,361	1,912	3,457	17,516	3,152	3,525	2,639
<u>X) NON WORKERS</u>								
Rural	58,383	14,479	44,310	47,913	96,666	66,052	78,997	72,534
Urban	-	30,412	6,243	18,783	45,772	16,063	8,338	2,014
Total	58,383	94,891	50,553	66,696	1,42,438	82,115	87,835	74,548
<u>TOTAL</u>								
Rural	1,18,756	86,766	86,749	1,01,875	1,80,002	1,18,773	1,59,697	1,54,041
Urban	27,051	32,027	28,626	27,168	68,202	25,146	12,147	3,187
Total	1,18,756	1,73,817	98,376	1,23,543	2,48,904	1,93,919	1,71,833	1,57,228

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA, 1961, VOLUME X, MAHARASHTRA, PART II A-
GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.

NGL/

TABLE NO.P(2)

Item	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe	Dist. Total
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
(IX) IN OTHER SERVICES							
Rural	1,470	1,265	22	2,104	2,269	527	27,809
Urban	4,778	-	87,853	1,049	709	-	1,13,538
Total	6,248	1,265	87,875	3,153	2,978	527	1,41,467
(X) NON WORKERS							
Rural	41,031	39,087	292	59,598	59,305	19,309	7,63,839
Urban	22,416	-	5,02,903	7,932	4,350	-	6,49,848
Total	63,447	39,087	5,03,200	67,530	63,655	19,309	14,13,737
<u>TOTAL</u>							
Rural	83,009	80,373	322	1,14,563	1,26,237	40,084	15,26,974
Urban	33,466	7,21,903	7,22,081	12,021	6,234	9,30,903	9,39,906
Total	1,16,469	80,373	7,22,513	1,26,584	1,32,471	40,084	24,66,880

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA, 1961, VOLUME I, MAHARASHTRA, PART II A
GENERAL POPULATION TABLES

NGL/

TABLE NO. P(3)

STATEMENT SHOWING THE SCHEDULED CASTE AND SCHEDULED TRIBE
POPULATION IN THE POONA DISTRICT (1931 Census)

TALUKA	SCHEDULED CASTE			SCHEDULED TRIBE		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>1. Ambegaon</u>						
Rural	3,034	1,560	1,474	23,479	11,852	11,627
Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	3,034	1,560	1,474	23,479	11,852	11,627
<u>2. Baramati</u>						
Rural	11,997	6,063	5,933	413	213	200
Urban	1,716	870	846	141	76	65
Total	13,713	6,933	6,780	554	289	265
<u>3. Bhor</u>						
Rural	1,471	759	712	1,406	747	659
Urban	132	74	58	31	22	9
Total	1,603	833	770	1,437	769	668
<u>4. Dhond</u>						
Rural	8,493	4,427	4,071	382	195	187
Urban	2,987	1,548	1,439	48	23	25
Total	11,485	5,975	5,510	430	218	212
<u>5. Haveli</u>						
Rural	7,288	3,760	3,528	615	386	329
Urban	3,926	2,081	1,845	232	124	108
Total	11,214	5,841	5,373	847	510	337

TABLE NO. P(3) contd....

- 2 -

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>6. Indapur</u>						
Rural	11,664	5,909	5,755	115	60	55
Urban	2,877	1,534	1,343	24	15	9
Total	14,541	7,443	7,098	139	75	64
<u>7. Junnar</u>						
Rural	2,929	1,489	1,440	29,055	14,639	14,416
Urban	399	205	194	70	40	30
Total	3,328	1,694	1,634	29,125	14,679	14,446
<u>8. Khed</u>						
Rural	2,321	1,170	1,151	17,992	9,131	8,361
Urban	80	42	38	9	7	2
Total	2,401	1,212	1,189	18,001	9,138	8,363
<u>9. Maval</u>						
Rural	1,303	648	660	7,695	3,932	3,713
Urban	1,639	846	793	360	199	161
Total	2,942	1,494	1,453	8,055	4,131	3,874
<u>10. Mulshi</u>						
Rural	1,357	692	665	3,499	1,810	1,689
Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,357	692	665	3,499	1,810	1,689
<u>11. Poona City</u>						
Rural	26	15	11	15	6	9
Urban	43,207	22,156	21,051	812	462	344
Total	43,233	22,171	21,062	827	468	353
<u>12. Fursaddar</u>						
Rural	5,049	2,555	2,494	56	24	32
Urban	685	361	324	31	8	23
Total	5,734	2,916	2,818	87	32	55

- 12 -

contd.....3

TABLE NO. P(3) Contd.....

- 3 -

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13. <u>Sirur</u>						
Rural	5,136	2,576	2,560	662	329	333
Urban	387	192	195	48	25	23
Total	5,523	2,768	2,755	710	354	356
14. <u>Velhe</u>						
Rural	1,124	615	509	2,723	2,381	1,342
Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,124	615	509	2,723	1,381	1,342
15. <u>District</u>						
Rural	63,202	32,238	30,964	88,107	44,755	43,352
Urban	58,035	29,909	28,126	14,806	1,007	799
Total	1,21,237	62,147	59,090	89,913	45,762	44,151
Population of 1951.						
Rural	1,11,336	54,927	56,409	53,752	27,265	26,487
Urban	90,575	45,214	45,361	3,871	2,473	398
Total	2,01,911	1,10,141	1,01,770	57,623	29,738	27,885
	SOURCE:	CENSUS OF INDIA 1961.				
		VOLUME X-MAHARASHTRA PART II A				
		GENERAL POPULATION TABLES.				
WGL/						

TABLE NO. P(4)

STATEMENT SHOWING LITERACY BY TALUKAS IN POONA DISTRICT
(1961 CENSUS)

Taluka	NO. OF LITERATES			PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Ambegaon						
Rural	22,099	5,851	27,950			
Urban	-	-	-			
Total	22,099	5,851	27,950	37.8	9.7	23.5
2. Baramati						
Rural	28,562	9,146	37,708			
Urban	6,833	3,828	10,661			
Total	35,399	12,974	48,369	40.1	15.1	27.8
3. Bhor						
Rural	13,836	4,087	17,923			
Urban	2,762	1,607	4,369			
Total	16,598	5,694	22,292	36.1	11.5	23.4
4. Dhond						
Rural	16,021	4,991	21,012			
Urban	8,237	3,925	12,162			
Total	24,258	8,916	33,174	36.4	14.4	25.8
5. Haveli						
Rural	37,870	11,582	49,452			
Urban	23,056	9,632	32,688			
Total	60,926	21,214	82,140	46.9	17.1	33.0
6. Indapur						
Rural	20,239	5,608	25,747			
Urban	6,948	2,980	9,928			
Total	27,187	8,488	35,675	34.4	11.0	23.1

TABLE NO. P(4) Contd....

- 2 -

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
<u>7. Junnar</u>						
Rural	29,446	3,146	37,509			
Urban	3,421	1,936	5,407			
Total	32,867	10,132	42,999	38.1	11.6	25.0
<u>8. Khed</u>						
Rural	22,283	5,565	24,448			
Urban	1,023	505	1,528			
Total	23,906	6,070	29,976	30.4	7.7	19.1
<u>9. Mawal</u>						
Rural	12,111	3,017	15,128			
Urban	10,070	5,050	15,120			
Total	22,181	8,067	30,248	36.9	4.3	26.0
<u>10. Mulshi</u>						
Rural	13,100	3,692	16,792			
Urban						
Total	13,100	3,692	16,792	32.1	9.0	20.1
<u>11. Poona City</u>						
Rural	137	33	170			
Urban	2,53,058	1,51,302	4,04,360			
Total	2,53,198	1,51,335	4,05,030	65.8	45.2	56.1
<u>12. Purandhar</u>						
Rural	23,944	3,005	31,949			
Urban	3,729	2,229	5,958			
Total	27,673	10,234	37,907	41.4	16.1	29.9

TABLE NO.P(4) contd....

- 3 -

1	2.	3.	4	5	6.	7
13.Sirur						
Rural	19,839	5,156	24,995			
Urban	1,863	1,219	3,082			
Total	21,702	6,375	28,077	32.5	9.8	21.1
14.Velhe						
Rural	4,824	947	5,771			
Urban	-	-	-			
Total	4,824	947	5,771	23.7	4.8	14.3
<u>Dist.Total</u>						
Rural	2,64,911	75,726	3,40,637	34.6	9.9	22.3
Urban	3,21,000	1,34,763	5,05,763	63.9	42.2	53.3
Total	5,85,911	2,60,489	8,46,400	46.2	21.7	34.3
Dist.Total 1951						
Rural	55,617	55,126	1,10,743	9.93	9.91	9.92
Urban	43,628	33,253	81,881	9.77	9.35	9.81
Total	99,245	93,379	1,92,624	9.86	9.88	9.87

SOURCE: CENSUS OF INDIA 1961
VOLUME - Maharashtra P II A
General Population Table.

TABLE NO. 1

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MONTHWISE RAINFALL (IN MM) AND RAINY DAYS IN

POONA DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1961, 62 & 63

Year 1961

Taluka Mahal	Station	Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Ambeegaon	Ghodegaon	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	5	4	21	7	10	4	2	-	53
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	34.8	113.5	610.7	51.7	57.1	70.4	9.3	-	932.5
Baranati	Baramati	Rainy days	-	-	-	1	8	6	4	1	-	5	1	-	25
		Rainfall	-	-	-	4.2	116.3	79.4	84.9	5.5	0.5	51.6	11.8	-	352.7
Bhor	Bhor	Rainy days	-	-	-	1	7	6	26	20	14	6	1	-	31
		Rainfall	-	-	-	38.1	83.1	173.9	635.8	135.7	123.8	35.5	20.3	-	1239.2
Dhoni	Dhond	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	6	7	9	1	1	6	1	-	31
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	125.1	135.0	63.8	15.5	6.0	73.5	5.0	-	473.9
Faveli	Poona City	Rainy days	-	-	-	2	9	8	19	4	7	4	1	-	54
		Rainfall	-	-	0.8	29.9	148.8	261.4	316.9	40.3	65.1	107.3	7.5	-	978.0
Indapur	Indapur	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	7	7	5	1	-	4	1	-	25
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	132.0	156.8	44.4	4.0	-	32.5	39.1	-	414.8
Junnar	Junnar	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	7	3	19	8	9	4	2	-	52
		Rainfall	-	-	-	1.5	94.7	120.1	424.5	80.0	84.1	37.9	12.2	-	855.0
Khed	Khed	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	3	3	19	9	6	3	-	-	43
		Rainfall	-	-	-	25.63	258.6	76.4	274.7	52.3	51.0	50.7	0.3	-	755.0
Mawal	Vadgaon	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	6	10	30	15	13	3	1	-	73
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	109.9	346.7	827.0	193.4	104.4	131.9	4.3	-	1787.6
Mulshi	Paud	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	8	10	31	25	17	5	-	-	96
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	129.5	354.0	1123.3	333.8	261.6	175.0	0.2	-	2399.0
Purendkar	Saswad	Rainy days	-	-	-	3	8	7	14	3	3	5	2	-	45
		Rainfall	-	-	-	13.0	173.1	122.2	274.4	35.2	42.5	200.0	7.0	-	877.0
Sirur	Sirur	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	11	5	5	2	2	3	2	-	30
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	79.5	85.2	46.2	21.7	12.8	35.2	7.6	-	287.0
Vele	Vele	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	6	13	31	29	22	8	1	-	110
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	33.6	555.1	2319.2	672.4	563.0	280.2	114.0	-	4542.3

TABLE NO. 1

STATEMENT SHOWING MONTHWISE RAINFALLS (IN MMS.) AND RAINYDAYS
IN POONA DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1962

Paluka	Station	Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Ambegaon	Ghodegaon	Rainy days	-	-	-	5	5	22	21	15	9	6	4	4	62
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	60.9	-	230.8	140.6	192.7	60.4	39.1	66.4	840.9
2. Baramati	Baramati	Rainy days	-	-	-	1	5	2	4	7	8	5	1	2	35
		Rainfall	-	-	-	5.7	84.6	18.7	35.3	35.7	137.9	142.8	12.9	13.6	536.6
3. Bhor	Bhor	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	6	2	21	18	6	8	3	5	69
		Rainfall	-	-	2.0	-	130.8	30.6	444.3	240.3	140.5	146.0	45.1	21.3	1201.2
4. Dhond	Dhond	Rainy days	-	-	1	1	5	1	3	3	8	4	-	2	31
		Rainfall	-	-	4.3	7.1	42.0	21.9	50.6	54.9	192.0	137.2	-	27.3	537.5
5. Maveli and Poona City.	Poona City	Rainy days	-	-	2	-	5	2	17	7	4	10	3	2	52
		Rainfall	-	-	13.5	-	36.5	11.3	224.1	89.1	107.7	119.7	36.9	26.3	715.6
6. Indapur	Indapur	Rainy days	-	-	-	2	5	2	4	9	11	7	1	2	43
		Rainfall	-	-	-	26.0	44.5	93.1	23.9	115.2	192.9	130.5	4.2	10.4	640.7
7. Junnar	Junnar	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	3	4	19	11	5	3	2	3	51
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	33.3	24.4	277.8	165.0	111.6	53.6	23.7	37.4	753.3
8. Khed	Khed	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	5	3	14	3	7	7	4	4	52
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	104.0	12.1	230.3	153.3	132.3	119.2	37.0	47.0	840.2
9. Mawal	Vadgaon	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	3	7	24	17	9	5	2	-	67
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	85.8	69.2	683.2	291.1	173.5	77.9	41.8	-	1427.7
10. Mulshi	Paud	Rainy days	-	-	1	-	6	5	26	18	10	7	1	4	78
		Rainfall	-	-	5.0	-	103.4	52.4	712.9	329.3	150.4	109.8	16.3	55.2	1540.3
11. Puran-dhar.	Saswad	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	4	-	13	9	6	3	-	3	43
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	191.1	78.7	90.5	115.1	2.7	101.7	629.3
12. Sirur	Sirur	Rainy days	-	-	-	1	6	1	3	5	7	6	2	4	38
		Rainfall	-	-	-	31.5	59.6	11.0	99.3	31.4	31.3	34.2	24.7	39.7	513.2
13. Velhe	Velhe	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	6	10	29	27	13	7	3	4	99
		Rainfall	-	-	-	-	101.4	31.5	1347.6	632.9	252.3	143.5	22.0	35.5	627.7

TABLE NO.1

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MONTHWISE RAINFALL (IN MMS) AND RAINYDAYS IN
POONA DISTRICT DURING THE
YEAR 1963

Taluka	Station	Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	October	Novr.	Dec.	Annual 1963.
1.	2.	3.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.Ambe-gaon	Ghode-gaon	Rainy days	-	-	1	2	-	5	14	15	2	7	2	-	43
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	3.2	10.7	2.2	38.4	257.9	241.6	25.7	93.0	16.2	0.0	702.0
2.Baramati	Baramati	Rainy days	-	-	-	1	2	3	8	8	4	7	-	-	28
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.3	0.7	90.3	49.0	63.5	52.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	253.7
3.Bhor	Bhor	Rainy days	-	-	1	1	2	5	18	23	7	3	1	-	66
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	1.4	13.2	37.4	52.0	401.2	479.0	53.0	192.4	8.7	0.0	1126.3
4.Dhond	Dhond	Rainy days	-	-	1	2	1	2	7	10	3	5	0	0	31
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	13.0	31.2	33.0	25.4	54.6	75.5	12.7	47.1	0.0	0.0	290.5
5.Haveli and Poona City	Poona City	Rain days	-	-	2	2	2	4	12	16	5	5	1	-	43
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	33.7	21.4	19.2	57.9	252.1	202.4	42.7	35.1	19.0	0.0	731.5
6.Indapur	Indapur	Rainy days	-	-	1	1	1	6	7	11	6	6	-	-	41
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.2	12.7	109.5	58.8	89.1	83.7	106.7	-	-	430.2
7.Junnar	Junnar	Rainy days	-	-	1	-	2	3	11	15	3	6	1	-	42
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	36.8	46.3	76.2	255.3	37.6	93.7	9.5	0.2	775.6
8.Khed	Khed	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	12	4	9	1	0	33
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	62.0	199.6	226.0	91.9	37.2	11.3	0.0	697.5
9.Mawal	Vadgaon	Rainy days	-	-	1	-	-	3	26	18	11	4	-	-	63
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.5	109.8	692.2	231.2	134.6	57.2	0.0	0.0	1292.9
10.Mulshi	Paud	Rainy days	-	-	-	1	2	4	23	28	9	8	-	-	75
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	29.6	32.1	774.1	632.8	71.4	71.4	1.4	0.0	1620.3
11.Puran-dhar	Saswad	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12.Sirur	Sirur	Rainy days	-	-	-	-	1	4	7	9	4	3	1	-	29
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.1	39.0	44.8	60.5	93.9	40.4	3.4	0.0	355.1
13.Velhe	Velhe	Rainy days	-	-	1	1	3	17	23	29	17	12	1	-	109
		Rainfall	0.0	0.0	36.0	19.2	43.0	245.8	1041.0	1026.8	155.0	231.3	14.6	0.0	2813.2

NGL/

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, POONA.

TABLE NO. 2

STATEMENT SHOWING TEMPERATURE AT POONA STATION IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR
1961, 1962, AND 1963.

Months	1961				1962				1963			
	Mean Max.	High-est	Mean Min.	Lowest	Mean Max.	High est.	Mean min.	Lowest	Mean Max.	High est	Mean min	lowest
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	31.3	32.9	13.00	9.00	30.3	32.5	10.4	6.6	30.7	33.0	13.1	10.0
February	31.9	37.6	11.5	5.7	33.4	35.5	13.6	11.2	33.0	35.3	11.2	8.2
March	37.9	40.0	17.3	10.4	35.7	39.4	17.1	9.7	35.1	37.5	16.2	12.5
April	39.3	42.8	20.5	15.8	38.2	40.9	20.8	16.6	36.4	38.6	18.7	15.0
May	35.0	39.6	22.5	19.7	37.9	42.0	22.9	20.0	37.6	40.8	21.9	18.6
June	31.3	35.6	23.4	20.2	33.3	35.4	22.3	20.6	32.0	37.0	22.3	21.3
July	27.2	29.3	21.6	20.7	23.4	34.7	21.5	20.1	23.4	31.1	21.5	20.0
August	27.8	30.1	21.3	21.1	28.0	30.8	20.8	20.0	26.5	29.2	20.8	19.0
September	28.5	32.3	20.6	19.0	29.1	32.6	20.4	17.4	29.2	33.6	19.7	17.2
October	30.7	33.3	18.8	13.4	32.0	35.0	13.7	14.6	31.6	34.8	13.5	14.4
November	31.4	33.2	15.9	11.4	30.0	31.3	15.1	11.3	30.5	31.3	14.4	9.4
December	30.7	33.0	13.3	10.2	28.6	31.5	14.2	10.0	30.2	33.7	11.5	8.6
Annual	31.9	34.9	18.3	14.2	32.1	35.2	13.1	14.8	31.7	34.6	17.4	14.5

NGL/

SOURCE: DY. DIRECTOR, GENERAL OF OBSERVATORIES, POONA-5.

TABLE NO. 2

STATEMENT SHOWING TEMPERATURE AT LOHAGACH CENTRE IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE
YEAR 1961, 1962 & 1963.

Months	1961				1962				1963			
	Mean Max.	High -est	Mean min.	Lowest	Mean Max.	High -est.	Mean Min.	Lowest	Mean Max.	High -est.	Mean Max.	Lowest
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
January	30.3	32.3	14.3	10.3	29.3	31.4	11.8	7.1	29.5	31.9	14.3	10.8
February	31.0	36.6	12.3	6.6	32.4	34.9	15.5	11.4	32.8	34.3	14.9	13.1
March	37.1	38.9	17.7	10.6	34.3	38.8	-	-	34.9	37.2	12.8	15.0
April	38.3	42.2	21.2	16.4	37.3	40.9	-	-	36.4	38.3	20.0	16.9
May	35.8	39.3	22.5	20.3	37.2	41.1	22.4	20.0	36.9	38.9	22.0	19.4
June	31.0	34.4	22.1	20.1	32.2	34.2	21.9	20.2	31.0	35.6	22.1	20.6
July	26.7	28.6	21.5	20.6	27.3	30.2	21.4	20.0	28.1	30.7	21.4	19.7
August	27.6	29.7	21.4	20.0	27.7	31.2	20.8	19.2	26.4	28.7	20.9	20.0
September	28.2	31.4	20.0	18.2	23.5	31.3	20.0	16.3	29.6	33.9	20.3	13.7
October	30.2	32.8	18.6	13.9	31.6	34.3	18.7	14.3	31.6	34.3	20.1	16.6
November	30.9	32.7	17.3	13.3	30.0	31.2	15.8	11.3	31.0	32.1	17.1	13.1
December	29.2	31.8	14.5	11.1	27.3	31.4	15.1	10.6	30.6	33.4	14.9	9.9
Annual	31.4	34.2	18.7	15.1	31.4	34.6	18.4	15.2	31.6	34.1	18.8	15.9

NGL/

SOURCE: DIRECTOR, REGIONAL METEOROLOGICAL CENTRE, BOMBAY.

TABLE NO. 2

STATEMENT SHOWING TEMPERATURE AT BANAMATI STATION IN POONA DISTRICT
FOR THE YEAR 1961, 1962, AND 1963.

Month	1961				1962				1963			
	Mean Max.	High est	Mean min	Lowest	Mean max.	High est	Mean min.	Lowest	Mean max.	Highest est	Mean min.	Lowest
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	29.8	32.0	14.1	10.9	30.2	32.5	11.2	6.7	30.4	32.4	14.1	9.8
February	31.4	37.0	12.7	7.7	33.1	32.3	15.7	13.2	33.4	35.0	14.4	10.0
March	32.5	39.7	19.6	22.8	36.1	40.0	18.6	10.8	36.1	38.0	19.1	15.6
April	38.3	42.0	22.8	19.3	38.3	42.0	22.5	17.9	37.4	39.1	21.6	17.2
May	N.A.	N.A.	22.9	20.0	33.5	42.1	23.4	20.1	33.6	40.7	23.2	21.1
June	32.7	35.9	22.4	20.3	34.2	36.0	22.6	21.2	32.8	33.5	22.6	21.2
July	29.3	31.5	22.1	21.0	30.4	35.2	22.3	21.0	30.1	33.1	22.0	20.6
August	30.2	32.7	22.0	20.8	30.2	33.2	21.4	19.8	23.4	31.0	21.6	19.3
September	31.0	33.9	20.9	13.9	30.1	33.3	20.7	17.3	31.8	35.3	21.2	19.2
October	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	32.1	35.5	19.7	15.7	32.2	35.4	20.7	17.0
November	31.2	33.4	16.9	11.2	30.3	31.6	15.6	11.2	31.9	32.3	17.4	13.1
December	30.0	32.1	14.1	9.8	23.5	31.1	14.4	9.9	31.2	34.6	14.5	11.8
Annual	32.3	35.0	19.0	13.6	32.7	35.6	19.0	15.4	32.8	35.4	19.3	16.3

MGL/

SOURCE: DY. DIRECTOR, GENERAL OF OBSERVATORIES, POONA-5.

T A B L E N O. 2 (A)

STATEMENT SHOWING HOURS OF BRIGHT SUNSHINE AT STATION POONA FOR THE YEARS

1961, 1962 AND 1963

Months	Nil. of trace			NO. OF DAYS WITH DURATION			Percentage of possible Hrs of sunshine in the month														
	0.1 to 3 hors.			3.1 to 6 hors.			6.1 to 9 hors.			Above 9 hours			Total hours for the month.			in the month.					
	61	62	63	61	62	63	61	62	63	61	62	63	61	62	63	61	62	63	61	62	63
January	0	0	0	0	0	1		0	2	6	8	6	25	23	22	288.8	233.2	267.4	84	82	73
February	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	1	26	25	27	264.0	235.1	296.7	82	82	92
March	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	9	5	25	22	26	291.4	231.0	303.3	78	77	81
April	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	5	2	5	23	23	24	286.7	290.4	302.6	76	78	30
May	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	4	1	14	10	2	10	17	28	232.3	273.1	331.0	53	63	8
June	1	0	1	6	3	4	8	4	7	7	7	12	8	16	6	177.6	235.5	189.2	45	59	4
July	99	4	4	14	17	15	7	3	4	1	7	6	0	0	2	483.	86.2	103.8	12	21	25
August	4	3	11	18	7	12	7	10	6	2	9	2	0	2	0	79.4	138.9	60.8	20	35	15
September	1	2	0	7	8	6	13	6	8	6	12	12	3	2	4	139.7	144.6	177.0	30	39	4
October	1	0	0	3	2	2	2	5	3	13	11	14	12	12	12	230.5	229.3	248.2	63	65	65
November	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	11	11	6	19	18	21	267.3	263.4	268.7	79	78	80
December	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	4	3	15	9	6	16	12	22	277.1	223.2	288.0	81	68	8
TOTAL	16	9	17	50	42	41	45	37	36	87	98	77	167	177	194	2583.1	2721.9	2836.7	58	63	6.

NGL/8.4.

SOURCE: METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

TABLE NO.3

LAND UTILISATION STATISTICS IN POONA DISTRICT IN 1960-61, 1961-62 & 1962-63

(In acres)

Item	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed.
1. Total Geographical area.	1960-61	257726	341609	221532	313714	330205	362721	342127	339411
	1961-62	257726	341609	221532	313714	330205	362721	342127	339411
	1962-63	257725	341603	221532	313719	330205	362725	342127	339411
2. Area under Forest.	1960-61	59039	17462	31624	34742	35951	31149	53531	45410
	1961-62	59006	18238	31624	34742	35703	31149	53531	45410
	1962-63	59012	18238	31325	35260	45385	31149	54531	45410
3. Barran and uncultivable land.	1960-61	17115	33122	45960	42032	27770	29320	10597	23399
	1961-62	17115	33122	45960	4982	40149	29320	23307	23399
	1962-63	16263	33122	46013	43269	26954	37133	37576	23399
4. Land put non Agril. use.	1960-61	7920	371	1295	735	1047	192	106	5164
	1961-62	7920	371	-	735	1047	152	107	5164
	1962-63	7920	371	-	735	1090	152	107	5164
5. Cultivable waste	1960-61	663	-	1379	2935	829	813	1096	2198
	1961-62	3459	-	1379	2906	1157	969	1143	2153
	1962-63	3426	-	1379	2906	503	776	646	1925
6. Land under trees & groves.	1960-61	-	-	-	993	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	993	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	993	-	-	-	-
7. Permanent pastures & grazing grounds.	1960-61	3472	3690	-	4005	7498	1192	1196	6303
	1961-62	3452	3690	-	4006	7498	1192	1196	6303
	1962-63	-	1363	-	4006	7493	-	-	3953
8. Current fallows.	1960-61	76	337	-	-	-	1365	333	2979
	1961-62	70	337	-	-	-	350	1241	2979
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	3399	4792	-

TABLE NO.3 Contd.

Items	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist.Total
1.Total Geographical Area.	1960-61	279567	256321	29617	235963	384565	123419	3373997
	1961-62	279567	256321	29617	235963	384565	123419	3373997
	1962-63	279567	256321	29617	235963	384797	123442	3374259
2.Area under Forest	1960-61	53506	41519	580	21223	15394	24321	470956
	1961-62	53506	41519	580	21223	15333	24321	471445
	1962-63	53506	41519	530	13424	15351	20447	476227
3.Barran and uncultivable land.	1960-61	23414	14095	444	43732	77333	12243	412931
	1961-62	23414	14095	444	30173	23534	12243	375312
	1962-63	23419	27673	441	45019	24913	13364	414713
4.Land put to non-Agril. uses.	1960-61	14303	20342	2415	39	15233	3	70130
	1961-62	14303	20342	1293	39	15233	3	67759
	1962-63	14303	20342	1293	253	15233	3	63031
5.Cultivable waste	1960-61	391	5336	154	233	6567	157	23121
	1961-62	-	5336	154	219	6379	157	25721
	1962-63	-	-	154	-	5323	35	17072
6.Land under trees & groves.	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	993
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	993
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	302	-	1295
7.Permanent pastures & grazing grounds.	1960-61	7365	30000	1000	6375	-	13414	97010
	1961-62	7365	30000	1000	14036	-	13414	94202
	1962-63	3394	1523	15530	13219	-	11600	72096
8.Current fallows	1960-61	2679	12373	-	3263	6492	5716	33213
	1961-62	3640	12373	-	3263	943	11404	37656
	1962-63	-	136	-	-	-	5673	14000

TABLE NO.3 CONTD.

Item	Year	Ambegaon	Baranati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
9. Other fallows	1960-61	6346	33994	22764	22446	44025	34429	21299	11935
	1961-62	12341	33994	9231	30744	37330	39947	15537	11226
	1962-63	20047	33024	6438	13901	33317	29459	16577	10634
10. Net area sown	1960-61	163095	242085	118510	209376	213435	263796	243514	236013
	1961-62	154357	241306	133233	201606	207260	253642	246060	233772
	1962-63	151057	250490	135377	217549	209459	260307	227303	233421
11. Gross cropped area.	1960-61	134172	254207	143428	233117	231349	273230	262504	254111
	1961-62	130482	254221	243522	230055	220256	276172	256715	252503
	1962-63	163034	265536	143697	227423	231775	230101	233363	253672

143522

Item	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist. Total
9. Other fallows	1960-61	60320	68500	19160	23590	20930	6730	329094
	1961-62	7314	58656	4765	32156	25162	4133	343201
	1962-63	11817	21390	5954	23463	23939	3330	264940
10. Net area sown	1960-61	165075	33760	5362	137079	222011	60235	2434444
	1961-62	164020	73700	5346	134794	292331	57209	2457097
	1962-63	162623	143223	5600	130530	299636	62940	2545938
11. Gross cropped area.	1960-61	170433	35209	5936	203093	324390	61290	2695934
	1961-62	171736	30250	5307	205366	317333	62042	2663025
	1962-63	167524	143213	5797	204743	333907	63577	2763020

TABLE NO. 4

AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS IN EACH TALUKA OF POONA DISTRICT DURING
1960-61, 1961-62 AND 1962-63 (IN ACRES)

Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1. Rice ✓	1960-61	7313	2975	12491	505	7925	1128	13826	14844
	1961-62	6116	2357	12491	298	7600	938	16020	14873
	1962-63	6203	2492	15473	133	3421	1022	16215	15333
2. Wheat ✓	1960-61	4350	4409	2279	2291	2058	3361	12021	14707
	1961-62	4709	4193	2279	1347	1510	3231	13453	3892
	1962-63	4353	4109	2494	1776	1972	3256	11323	2533
3. Barley ✓	1960-61	-	96	212	2	-	-	121	-
	1961-62	-	103	212	3	443	-	224	-
	1962-63	-	87	-	1	1043	1231	102	37
4. Kharif Jowar	1960-61	4053	-	-	-	-	-	3239	14720
	1961-62	3474	-	-	-	22735	1050	3245	16124
	1962-63	3269	-	949	-	26157	2049	5430	13290
5. Rabi Jowar	1960-61	26360	171983	30041	182091	23797	192027	46197	30673
	1961-62	24987	166108	30041	171001	23521	190259	44662	31309
	1962-63	25349	176752	30764	174313	56703	195551	47306	33111
6. Total Jowar ✓	1960-61	30913	171988	30041	182091	40397	192027	46197	30673
	1961-62	23061	166108	30041	171001	71579	191529	53908	47033
	1962-63	29113	20970	31713	174313	51925	12430	92577	46541
7. Bajri ✓	1960-61	53685	23447	4742	15737	65233	11470	85362	53033
	1961-62	56712	22940	4742	13140	55650	12933	89326	47761
	1962-63	57013	20970	3670	15680	51074	12480	92577	46541
8. Ragi	1960-61	4673	-	5632	-	1000	-	2374	5329
	1961-62	4634	-	5632	-	1705	-	2839	4761
	1962-63	34	15	6199	-	-	46	2300	3975
9. Maize ✓	1960-61	35	103	16	45	108	800	47	209
	1961-62	22	154	16	117	167	914	43	66
	1962-63	43	75	6	76	188	819	83	214
10. Kodra	1960-61	20	27	-	-	-	-	-	100
	1961-62	-	18	-	-	-	-	1	216
	1962-63	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.4 CONTD..

Commodity	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Burandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahalk	Dist Total
1.Rice	1960-61	28833	26056	343	3100	-	9221	128643
	1961-62	29220	25512	316	3192	-	9422	128905
	1962-63	29634	26537	61	3067	261	9421	132444
2.Wheat	1960-61	8463	2146	107	2705	2317	411	52162
	1961-62	7367	2042	132	2733	2002	353	49433
	1962-63	7935	2501	65	2919	3338	297	50336
3.Barley	1960-61	257	163	-	-	-	33	894
	1961-62	353	33	-	-	-	41	1477
	1962-63	465	126	-	-	-	49	2641
4.Kharif Jowar	1960-61	2193	4337	-	990	2931	1596	39120
	1961-62	1957	4070	-	3531	6120	1955	70132
	1962-63	1337	4050	1373	3903	9005	999	74921
5.Rabi Jowar	1960-61	13014	17431	1233	95352	173330	2133	1044527
	1961-62	13915	16316	1323	95423	153999	2500	996812
	1962-63	220034	13565	356	97190	163699	3470	1045341
6.Total Jowar	1960-61	13014	17431	1233	95352	173330	2133	1044527
	1961-62	20372	20336	1323	99004	159719	4455	1067124
	1962-63	736	2373	562	10109846277	205474	172704	2944
7.Bajri	1960-61	944	2433	642	50332	72042	71	446321
	1961-62	909	3114	602	45529	39259	29	447635
	1962-63	736	2373	562	43277	95474	76	446391
8.Ragi	1960-61	4537	3213	-	13	-	5573	37419
	1961-62	4539	7325	-	17	-	6621	37973
	1962-63	5153	7018	-	70	12	5396	30723
9.Maize	1960-61	23	-	44	71	-	-	15051
	1961-62	17	-	36	33	-	-	1643
	1962-63	11	13	40	127	73	-	1773
10.Kodra	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	147
	1961-62	-	-	-	4	-	-	239
	1962-63	-	-	-	130	-	-	140

TABLE NO. 4 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Jurnar	Khed
11. Other Cereals	1960-61	4562	11	3885	14	303	27	2556	3530
	1961-62	4139	10	3325	46	307	116	2169	3158
	1962-63	8637	17	2633	12	832	13	1905	2662
12. Total Cereals	1960-61	111013	20850	59203	200715	125369	214343	172243	127263
	1961-62	104293	190323	59293	192352	123706	200746	173300	122341
	1962-63	105926	204517	60193	192703	123365	215327	173791	121709
13. Tur	1960-61	1271	2192	593	555	2005	4157	1227	1424
	1961-62	1193	2165	592	529	2033	14436	1360	1224
	1962-63	1052	1816	227	473	2043	3430	1012	1213
14. Gram	1960-61	5699	4303	3140	3438	410	4421	16029	10483
	1961-62	4835	3502	3140	1906	4107	3576	15022	3962
	1962-63	4243	3292	2000	1325	4221	3202	15169	2332
15. Other pulses	1960-61	10426	5203	5940	3965	2234	10371	12000	5332
	1961-62	12311	363	5940	3151	3027	12430	11612	9931
	1962-63	9316	11014	4591	3102	3707	13607	12690	3095
16. Total Pulses	1960-61	17396	11393	9684	11055	14353	19249	30006	17271
	1961-62	13394	3530	9634	11335	12227	22402	27602	20127
	1962-63	14622	16122	7763	10435	12066	20450	10572	12700
17. Total Cereals & pulses	1960-61	123412	210013	59932	212390	140227	234092	203147	44578
	1961-62	122637	202913	60322	204037	153503	232233	20139	122071
	1962-63	120543	220639	67931	203243	159921	235277	203362	14039
18. Sugarcane	1960-61	23	12696	161	1416	3123	11415	427	100
	1961-62	29	11396	161	1475	3146	12229	390	75
	1962-63	29	12920	39	976	2122	11595	203	51
19. Other Sugar	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Total Sugar	1960-61	23	12696	161	1416	3123	11415	627	100
	1961-62	29	11396	161	1475	3146	12229	390	75
	1962-63	29	12920	39	976	2122	11595	203	51
21. Fruits & Vegetables (Excluding potatoes)	1960-61	1152	-	762	1813	6751	335	3621	2377
	1961-62	1219	2763	765	2136	6455	1021	3364	22059
	1962-63	1237	3259	1113	2022	6921	1035	2284	2226

TABLE NO.4 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist.Total
11.Other Cereals	1960-61	2423	2930	1	86	31	5859	23367
	1961-62	4157	750	1	213	69	3811	22731
	1962-63	2262	2795	7	122	1	3272	25233
12.Total Cereals	1960-61	65797	63344	2430	150714	256151	21972	1774701
	1961-62	67939	60217	2465	150835	251049	24637	1757210
	1962-63	63172	64033	3469	150310	271868	23430	1810003
13.Tur	1960-61	132	407	37	541	2231	251	170331
	1961-62	104	310	30	417	2031	207	57233
	1962-63	170	353	26	642	2260	120	15182
14.Gram	1960-61	3243	2554	106	5109	4062	579	67493
	1961-62	2553	1993	120	4243	2703	499	57280
	1962-63	2636	2415	97	4237	3036	427	56785
15.Other pulses	1960-61	2175	2526	82	10654	13053	836	97124
	1961-62	2025	1931	70	9617	13433	841	100337
	1962-63	2163	1945	33	9251	12499	673	102361
16.Total Pulses	1960-61	5555	5937	225	16304	193091	1716	131715
	1961-62	4632	4239	220	14277	13177	1547	174634
	1962-63	4969	4713	156	14130	17795	1225	174825
17.Total Cereals & Pulses	1960-61	71352	60301	2655	120932	273544	23633	1956414
	1961-62	72621	64456	2635	165112	269226	26184	1931394
	1962-63	73141	63751	3625	167990	239663	24705	1934331
18.Sugarcane	1960-61	137	33	519	1651	900	3	32609
	1961-62	105	22	497	1467	949	15	32456
	1962-63	95	39	363	1201	336	15	30039
19.Other sugar	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.Total Sugar	1960-61	137	33	519	1651	900	3	32609
	1961-62	105	22	497	1467	949	15	32456
	1962-63	95	39	363	1201	336	15	30039
21.Fruits & Vegetables (Excluding potatoes)	1960-61	323	650	533	4162	2464	393	23945
	1961-62	466	437	339	4730	2771	399	30224
	1962-63	312	515	205	5277	2304	43	29253

TABLE NO.4 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed.
22. Potatoes	1960-61	5109	2598	161	19	259	1	2755	5327
	1961-62	5479	11	161	7	327	1	2504	5522
	1962-63	5306	-	305	10	335	-	2874	6350
23. Misc. Food crops	1960-61	-	2	-	-	-	-	38	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Condiments & spices	1960-61	2244	530	353	366	1273	410	3664	2437
	1961-62	1453	1063	393	303	449	949	4886	1701
	1962-63	2013	446	223	232	1092	399	3233	2009
25. Total Food	1960-61	136945	230580	70418	21620	351530	246753	213600	155375
	1961-62	130807	318346	172727	203003	168970	246433	215357	151923
	1962-63	139133	237204	33764	206533	170451	246603	217067	151625
26. Sesamum	1960-61	7193	580	3441	791	1307	4230	5405	17243
	1961-62	8426	507	3441	706	2047	5294	6910	17923
	1962-63	8426	335	3210	513	2126	5023	3639	19747
27. Sesamum	1960-61	169	-	546	67	431	313	35	942
	1961-62	132	-	596	55	453	252	24	1634
	1962-63	90	240	432	51	445	263	60	1254
28. Linseed	1960-61	-	117	40	33	18	6	-	2
	1961-62	-	91	40	30	17	3	-	3
	1962-63	155	135	5	17	42	1	-	120
29. Castor seeds	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Rape & Mustard	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Coconut	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other oil seeds	1960-61	3562	13829	1569	14633	2019	18000	3933	3016
	1962-62	3559	33	1569	15593	1159	16799	3120	2449
	1962-63	3492	13956	1583	16360	2333	16324	3230	2446

TABLE NO.4 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Bahal	Dist.Total
22.Potatoes	1960-61	252	15	3	423	1070	-	15396
	1961-62	225	15	2	215	335	1	15355
	1962-63	222	25	2	239	344	-	17112
23.Misc.food crops	1960-61	38	-	-	-	-	-	179
	1961-62	122	159	-	-	-	-	905
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.Condiments & spices	1960-61	9	220	45	1359	1195	232	14537
	1961-62	2040	135	34	1425	983	13	14907
	1962-63	114	193	27	1003	1052	145	12333
25.Total Food	1960-61	73211	70219	3755	174933	241171	24313	2043329
	1961-62	75579	35324	3557	172999	274794	27112	2025741
	1962-63	73334	69523	4222	173360	294749	24993	2074226
26.Groundnut	1960-61	691	332	40	933	13643	100	56440
	1961-62	636	197	43	773	12613	105	59112
	1962-63	719	306	4	306	13419	64	63373
27.Beanseamum	1960-61	1379	144	5	-	-	10	3730
	1961-62	1337	142	4	-	-	425	5100
	1962-63	1500	1914	1	295	130	153	6979
28.Linseed	1960-61	-	-	-	5	-	-	222
	1961-62	-	-	-	6	-	-	105
	1962-63	4	-	-	13	12	-	509
29.Castor seeds	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30.Rape & Mustard	1960-61	127	-	-	-	-	-	127
	1961-62	302	-	-	-	-	-	362
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31.Coconut	1960-61	232	230	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32.Other oil seeds	1960-61	262	220	3	7731	12731	1367	91262
	1961-62	113	1365	-	7215	13202	377	73153
	1962-63	39	141	-	7349	17007	2377	25677

TABLE NO. 4 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Ehor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed.
33. Whar Oil seeds.	1960-61	10924	14484	5396	15529	4275	22597	9373	21605
	1961-62	11443	631	5646	16384	4231	22453	10054	22014
	1962-63	12163	14696	5294	16041	4901	22120	11929	23567
34. Cotton	1960-61	13	6023	12	3000	30	4135	-	2
	1961-62	25	5350	12	3277	93	5594	153	14
	1962-63	54	5312	3	2665	342	4406	274	12
35. Other Fibres.	1960-61	50	295	87	11	470	1214	33	144
	1961-62	63	653	67	9	363	146	87	97
	1962-63	72	507	2251	5	507	67	83	43
36. Total Fibres.	1960-61	63	6323	99	3011	500	5252	33	143
	1961-62	88	6503	99	3236	473	5740	245	111
	1962-63	126	5319	254	2370	356	4473	357	155
37. Tobacco	1960-61	39	13	-	12	7	21	289	-
	1961-62	23	13	-	17	11	22	227	4
	1962-63	7	11	-	16	-	20	133	-
38. Other drugs & Narcoties	1960-61	-	10	2	-	104	131	33	123
	1961-62	-	11	2	-	96	180	35	114
	1962-63	-	15	-	-	82	196	21	100
39. Total drugs & Narcoties	1960-61	34	23	2	12	111	202	327	123
	1961-62	26	29	2	17	107	202	262	113
	1962-63	7	26	-	16	82	216	204	100
40. Fodder crops	1960-61	36201	2792	67313	500	74930	1326	39111	73360
	1961-62	33053	23207	67313	643	57422	1339	30797	73261
	1962-63	26213	7731	63337	1052	55405	4435	23311	33133
41. Misc. Non Food Crops	1960-61	-	-	-	2731	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	1717	-	-	-	71
	1962-63	292	-	116	-	-	-	-	37
42. Total Non food-Crops	1960-61	47227	23033	73010	21333	39316	29377	43444	93736
	1961-62	49615	35375	73060	22047	62236	29739	41353	100575
	1962-63	39501	23322	74001	20835	61324	31295	41301	107047
43. Total Area under crops (Gross cropped area)/all	1960-61	134172	254207	143428	233117	231349	276230	262504	254111
	1961-62	130432	254221	143522	230055	226256	276172	256715	252503
	1962-63	168634	265536	143697	227423	231775	230001	253363	253672
44. Area cropped more than once	1960-61	26125	12915	10234	23449	13990	17530	10355	17731
	1961-62	21077	12124	24918	23141	17364	12434	13990	13093
	1962-63	17577	15096	7320	9374	22316	19494	30560	20251

TABLE NO. 4 Contd.

Commodity	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist.Total
33.Total oil seeds.	1960-61	2359	2677	53	8665	32379	1227	151793
	1961-62	2553	2204	47	7999	30820	1407	137936
	1962-63	2323	2361	5	8463	30595	1094	156543
34.Cottong	1960-61	-	-	1	596	1137	-	14962
	1961-62	-	-	3	471	1731	-	17278
	1962-63	-	13	4	679	2650	-	13626
35.Other fibres	1960-61	180	120	39	63	26	2534	2584
	1961-62	36	32	27	131	241	-	1997
	1962-63	20	33	6	43	47	-	1794
36.Total fibres	1960-61	50	110	30	664	1163	-	17543
	1961-62	36	32	30	602	2022	-	19275
	1962-63	20	56	10	727	2697	-	13420
37.Tobacco	1960-61	-	-	12	-	6	-	399
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	1	-	326
	1962-63	-	-	-	6	12	-	255
38.Other drugs & Narcoties	1960-61	-	-	17	-	1	-	527
	1961-62	-	-	14	47	30	-	579
	1962-63	-	-	13	112	10	-	549
39.Total drugs & Narcoties	1960-61	-	-	17	-	7	-	926
	1961-62	-	-	14	47	31	-	905
	1962-63	-	-	13	113	22	-	304
40.Fodder crops	1960-61	95363	12203	2031	23762	10130	35197	473319
	1961-62	93567	12180	2219	24219	9621	23523	477379
	1962-63	91262	76273	1547	19073	10244	37575	512432
41.Misc.Non Food Crops	1960-61	-	-	-	-	40	-	2771
	1961-62	1	-	-	-	-	-	1739
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	545
42.Total Non food crops	1960-61	93270	14990	32139	33149	43719	36474	651355
	1961-62	96157	14426	2310	32367	142544	34930	637234
	1962-63	93640	73690	1575	23336	44153	33669	633794
43.Total area under all crops (Gross cropped area)	1960-61	70483	35209	5926	203053	324290	61290	2699934
	1961-62	171736	30250	5307	205306	317333	62042	2663025
	1962-63	167524	143213	5797	204746	333906	63577	2763020
44.Area cropped more than once.	1960-61	7716	6550	21	21072	24507	4333	2205323
	1961-62	5403	1449	74	20939	32379	1005	2665540
	1962-63	4001	4935	137	24166	39221	637	217035

TABLE NO. 4 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
45.Total Area of Land under all crops	1960-61	163095	242033	113510	209076	213435	263706	243514	236013
	1961-62	154357	241306	133233	201606	207266	250342	24607	236772
	1962-63	151057	250490	135377	217549	200459	260607	227008	233421

Commodity	Year	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe	Dist.Total
45.Total area of land under all crops	1960-61	165075	33060	5362	187009	242011	60235	2434444
	1961-62	164020	73700	5346	134794	292331	57209	2457097
	1962-63	162623	143223	5660	130530	299636	62940	2545935

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, M.S. POONA.

NGL/

TABLE NO.5

PRODUCTION OF DIFFERENT PRINCIPAL
CROPS IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS 60-61,
1961-62 & 62-63

(00 Tonnes)

Crop	Production 60-61	Production 61-62	Production 62-63
1. Rice	526	626	611
2. Wheat	94	92	94
3. Jawar Kharif	191	144	26
4. Jawar Rabbi	2,000	1,030	1,734
5. Bajra	646	466	763
6. Maize	6	7	5
7. Bagi	86	67	68
8. Barley	2	4	6
9. Other Cereals	74	74	81
10. Total Cereals	3,625	2,514	3,388
11. Tur	37	34	30
12. Gram	97	66	90
13. Other pulses	344	92	94
14. Total pulses	218	192	214
15. Sugarcane	1,048	1,029	1,021
16. Potatoes	233	187	198
17. Chillies	23	20	15
18. Ground-nuts	189	175	342
19. Castor-seed	-	-	-
20. Sesamun	4	5	-
21. Rapemustered	-	- 1	-
22. Linseed	-	-	-
23. Tobacco	2	-	-
24. Cotton	111	99	103

SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT,
POONA.

TABLE NO. 6

AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES OF IRRIGATION IN POONA DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1960-61, 1961-62 & 1962-63.

(Figures in Acres)

Source of Irrigation		Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed.
1. Govt. Canal	1960-61	-	39641	-	1579	7349	50382	1446	-
	1961-62 ✓	-	39429	-	934	7349	55226	2541	-
	1962-63	-	49429	-	1464	5462	37956	2600	-
2. Private Canal	1960-61	2063	-	1038	-	730	-	1013	1643
	1961-62	235	-	1038	-	583	-	2072	449
	1962-63	235	-	465	-	583	437	1950	113
3. Total Canal	1960-61	2063	39641	1038	1579	8079	503982	2464	1643
	1961-62	235	39429	1038	934	7937	55226	4713	449
	1962-63	235	49429	465	1464	6050	33393	4550	113
4. Tanks	1960-61	-	-	-	-	2026	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	1136	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	443	-	402	-	-
5. Tube wells	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Other wells.	1960-61	5959	33123	1810	11615	3992	21910	17233	9140
	1961-62	4637	33123	1810	11237	7056	21910	15303	9230
	1962-63	5311	21103	2136	13976	6201	24052	11093	6496
7. Other sources	1960-61	-	-	-	2239	-	130	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	2393	-	130	-	-
	1962-63	75	549	20	2260	-	-	-	-
8. Net Area Irrigated	1960-61	3022	77764	2393	17429	12051	72422	19697	10783
	1961-62	4372	77552	2393	15300	14993	77236	20019	9729
	1962-63	5621	71036	2631	13143	12341	62354	15643	6614
9. Gross Area Irrigated	1960-61	12317	39437	2393	20424	15927	76225	22446	11363
	1961-62	9492	39320	2393	13721	14993	31069 ✓	23212	10173
	1962-63	3602	33641	2631	21057	12156	67343 ✓	13633	10073
SOURCE: STATISTICAL DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, POONA.									

NGL/

TABLE NO.6 CONTD..

SOURCE OF IRRIGATION		Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist.Total
1.Govt. Canal	1960-61	-	-	-	890	-	16	101303
	1961-62	-	-	161	890	-	15	106595
	1962-63	-	-	755	3022	-	16	100704
2.Private Canal	1960-61	-	-	-	713	614	-	7239
	1961-62	-	-	-	713	369	-	5614
	1962-63	-	-	-	4365	204	-	3332
3.Total Canals.	1960-61	-	-	-	1603	614	16	109192
	1961-62	-	-	161	1603	369	15	112209
	1962-63	-	-	755	7387	204	16	109060
4.Tanks	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	2023
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1133
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	345
5.Tube wells	1960-61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.Other wells.	1960-61	317	217	1099	12959	12715	-	137069
	1961-62	335	217	1099	12959	11212	-	135231
	1962-63	552	279	432	13321	30453	-	135777
7.Other sources	1960-61	64	337	10	-	1064	-	3774
	1961-62	-	266	-	-	5710	-	3409
	1962-63	3	734	263	-	1200	-	4559
8.Net Area Irrigated	1960-61	331	554	1109	14562	14393	16	252031
	1961-62	335	483	1260	14562	17291	15	257125
	1962-63	560	463	1450	20903	31362	16	250247
9.Gross Area. Irrigated	1960-61	531	536	1239	19155	17362	16	290441
	1961-62	525	515	1390	19173	20590	15	292091
	1962-63	560	570	1696	21309	36579	16	296331

TABLE NO.7

IRRIGATED AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS IN POONA DISTRICT IN 1960-61, 1961-62
AND 1962-63 (IN ACRES)

1961
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Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1. Rice	1960-61	45	2775	-	437	1792	1162	175	262
	1961-62	40	2357	-	291	1250	933	155	204
	1962-63	45	2492	-	139	1250	1022	170	555
2. Wheat	1960-61	1317	4000	900	2000	1326	3073	5975	1723
	1961-62	1325	4193	900	1443	1180	3261	5360	1127
	1962-63	1390	3972	900	1779	1150	3189	5375	1064
3. Jawar	1960-61	222	4725	945	3942	1120	2136	306	2033
	1961-62	222	4500	945	7345	1502	20335	390	2058
	1962-63	275	4810	945	3942	1300	2754	390	1317
4. Bajari	1960-61	-	10427	-	3935	1315	11470	-	57
	1961-62	-	10940	-	406	1350	19333	-	101
	1962-63	243	9990	-	171	2950	4333	-	612
5. Other Cereals	1960-61	-	167	16	45	13	300	47	13
	1961-62	-	267	16	30	167	914	46	-
	1962-63	-	162	0	32	30	309	33	10
6. Total Cereals	1960-61	2135	64647	1361	13425	5571	41557	6593	4133
	1961-62	2157	63266	1361	13365	5419	46336	6351	3490
	1962-63	2453	52622	1951	10096	5030	36443	3353	4064
7. Gram	1960-61	1001	2703	301	350	-	4421	1234	1145
	1961-62	923	3502	301	150	1120	3576	1176	694
	1962-63	1025	2102	300	100	1120	2360	3040	-
8. Tur	1960-61	-	1200	12	275	-	4157	-	-
	1961-62	-	2165	12	120	-	4436	-	-
	1962-63	-	1650	72	30	-	3460	-	-
9. Other Pulses	1960-61	-	390	-	69	-	4022	-	-
	1961-62	-	702	-	40	619	1750	-	-
	1962-63	-	737	-	75	415	1534	-	-
10. Total Pulses	1960-61	1001	4293	313	694	-	9060	1234	1145
	1961-62	923	6369	313	310	1639	9762	1176	694
	1962-63	1025	3939	372	255	1535	7954	3040	-

TABLE NO. 7 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Melhal	P. Mohali	P. Manohar	P. Manohar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist. Total
1. Rice	1960-61	-	17	343	1603	-	-	3635
	1961-62	-	-	316	1737	322	-	3220
	1962-63	-	-	52	1350	261	-	7336
2. Wheat	1960-61	50	17	157	2560	2317	-	23652
	1961-62	40	13	132	2400	1436	-	23061
	1962-63	65	42	53	2526	1415	-	23526
3. Jowar	1960-61	35	165	45	4027	3295	-	95300
	1961-62	-	125	72	4315	3271	-	99099
	1962-63	-	163	163	14325	13703	-	114742
4. Bajri	1960-61	-	3	-	4041	2512	-	53610
	1961-62	-	3	-	3505	2511	-	33044
	1962-63	-	-	-	125	2732	-	20320
5. Other Cereals	1960-61	-	-	44	71	1154	-	2375
	1961-62	17	-	36	33	100	-	1741
	1962-63	11	-	50	127	73	-	1004
6. Total Cereals	1960-61	65	202	509	13107	9513	-	166522
	1961-62	57	143	603	12171	13640	-	160365
	1962-63	76	210	323	13453	23104	-	167473
7. Gram	1960-61	-	-	-	472	307	-	11634
	1961-62	-	-	-	315	403	-	12245
	1962-63	-	-	52	401	619	-	11619
8. Fur	1960-61	-	-	7	-	-	-	5651
	1961-62	-	-	30	-	-	-	6763
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	4692
9. Other Pulses	1960-61	-	-	20	-	-	-	661
	1961-62	-	-	23	-	-	-	3037
	1962-63	-	-	-	-	-	-	2111
10. Total Pulses	1960-61	-	-	27	472	307	-	1346
	1961-62	-	-	53	365	403	-	22045
	1962-63	-	-	52	401	619	-	10032

TABLE NO. 7 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
11. Total Food grains	1960-61	3136	63963	2174	14119	5571	53617	7327	5233
	1961-62	3035	69635	2174	14175	7053	56093	7527	4134
	1962-63	3433	62561	2223	10351	6565	44297	9693	4064
12. Sugarcane	1960-61	23	12696	161	1336	3123	11475	427	100
	1961-62	29	11396	161	1475	3146	12229	390	75
	1962-63	29	12920	30	976	2122	11595	203	51
13. Potatoes	1960-61	3227	2	161	19	254	-	2755	2247
	1961-62	2927	11	161	20	327	-	1735	2090
	1962-63	3165	-	305	10	335	-	-	-
14. Chillies	1960-61	1006	412	302	340	425	401	-	530
	1961-62	172	343	302	150	303	360	1099	367
	1962-63	233	-	50	275	300	30	-	16
15. Other food Crops	1960-61	1509	-	100	930	5541	-	11	2521
	1961-62	1013	-	100	775	3579	-	4610	2599
	1962-63	601	70	-	2420	2456	12	3044	5541
16. Total Food Crops	1960-61	3956	32077	2393	16344	14314	65433	11020	10711
	1961-62	7226	31335	2393	16595	14413	63687	15421	9315
	1962-63	7541	75551	2337	14032	12323	55942	12950	9672
17. Cotton	1960-61	13	6023	-	2015	-	4133	-	-
	1961-62	25	5350	-	935	93	5594	-	-
	1962-63	54	5312	3	2335	349	3900	-	-
18. Groundnut	1960-61	-	253	-	745	-	4230	5405	55
	1961-62	-	-	-	430	-	5394	5405	20
	1962-63	25	265	-	513	-	5023	-	-
19. Other Non-Food Crops	1960-61	3343	1130	-	730	1013	10792	11426	607
	1961-62	2241	1535	-	711	337	1394	2336	343
	1962-63	332	2513	11	3647	479	2973	5730	400
20. Total Non-Food Crops	1960-61	3361	7360	-	3530	1013	10792	11426	607
	1961-62	2266	7435	-	2120	530	12332	7791	363
	1962-63	961	3090	14	7035	323	11906	5733	607
21. Gross Irrigated area.	1960-61	12317	39437	2393	20424	15927	76225	22475	11307
	1961-62	9492	39320	2393	13721	14993	31000	23212	1017
	1962-63	3502	33641	2321	21057	13153	67343	13633	10072

TABLE NO.7 CONTD.

Commodity	Year	Hawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe Mahal	Dist. Total
11.Total Food Grains	1950-51	85	202	626	13579	9335	3	185121
	1951-52	57	136	662	12500	14043	-	191410
	1952-53	75	210	375	18354	23613	-	180570
12.Sugarcane	1950-51	21	33	519	1651	900	-	32400
	1951-52	105	22	497	1487	949	15	32450
	1952-53	95	39	363	1201	330	15	30080
13.Potatoes	1950-51	-	15	3	423	1070	-	10200
	1951-52	-	17	2	215	790	-	6325
	1952-53	222	-	2	-	244	-	4933
14.Shillies	1950-51	-	-	19	533	-	-	4603
	1951-52	-	131	22	131	-	-	4567
	1952-53	-	-	-	-	241	-	2243
15.Other Food Crops	1950-51	260	-	36	-	3012	13	13543
	1951-52	-	-	23	410	115	-	13235
	1952-53	25	50	755	-	-	-	15120
16.Total Food Crops	1950-51	309	250	1203	17100	14007	16	245744
	1951-52	162	316	1211	15902	15007	15	52742
	1952-53	413	505	1495	20055	25034	15	235055
17.Cotton	1950-51	-	-	-	596	1133	-	13632
	1952-53	-	-	-	302	1731	-	14630
	1952-53	-	-	4	670	2350	-	15410
18.Groundnut	1950-51	-	332	10	933	-	-	12053
	1951-52	-	197	43	233	-	-	11727
	1952-53	-	-	4	-	-	-	5335
19.Other Non-Food Crops	1950-51	162	336	30	1969	2995	-	43007
	1951-52	303	133	136	2651	2542	-	15741
	1952-53	142	65	193	575	3045	1	35075
20.Total Non-Food Crops	1950-51	162	336	30	1969	2995	-	43007
	1951-52	363	330	79	3191	4723	-	43003
	1952-53	142	65	201	1254	10695	1	41320
21.Gross Irrigated Area.	1950-51	531	536	1239	19155	17002	6	290441
	1951-52	525	515	1390	19173	20590	15	292091
	1952-53	500	570	1690	21309	30579	16	292341

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SOURCE: STATISTICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, POONA.

TABLE NO. 8

LARGE AND MEDIUM IRRIGATION PROJECTS IN POONA DISTRICT FOR
THE YEARS 1961-62, 1963-64

Items	Major *Khadakvasala Dam	Major Vir Dam	Medium Pushpavati Dam	Medium Ghod Project	Major Loyed Dam
1. Location Name & Thasil	11 miles from Poona City, Taluka Wavali	Dhor Taluka on Mira River	Taluka Junnar at Village-Nitwed confluence of M. Madhavi and Push-pavati.	Taluka-Sirur Poona and Ahmednagar boundry village-Chinchori	Taluka Dhor on Yelwandi river.
2. Year of Start	March 64 (new)	December 1956	1954	1954	1913
3. Stage of completion reached by 31-3-64	New construction	Work at Vir completed except installation of timber gatar.	Work completed except laid compensation	Entire earth work completed in 1957 Ghod right bank is 1961 completed in 1961	Completed in 1927
4. Estimate of costs involved by stages	Rs. 1.10 crores approx.	Rs. 541 lakhs. No stage work	Rs. 14,23,260 upto 30/4/64	Rs. 434.31 lakhs	Rs. 173.9 lakhs
5. Gross area irrigated upto latest year 1963-64	Nil, Dam was breached on July 31	79,940 acres	1,355 acres	32,395 acres	4,14,457 acres.
6. Irrigation potential created upto 1964.	Nil	3200 acft	1355 acres	39,000 acres	4,14,457 acres.
7. Future irrigation potential (some idea regarding the utilization of the potential to be created in future.	50,000 acres as it was before the breach of dam.	9,423 acft with gates. Additional irrigation will be (16,000 acres) with full irrigation potential	Full irrigation potential has been created and utilized.	The full irrigation potential in 60000 acres which is to be completed in 1965.	Full irrigation potential has been created.

* New Construction.

Source:-EX. ENGINEER OF IRRIGATION IN POONA DISTRICT.

TABLE NO. 9

YIELD RATES OF DIFFERENT CROPS IN POONA
DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS 1960-61
1961-62, 62-63.

Yield rate:-In lbs per
acres.

Years	YIELD RATES		
	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4
1. Rice	916	1,038	1,034
2. Jawar -Kharif	935	459	77
3. Jawar- Rabbi	429 ³⁶ ₄₁	231	372
4. Bajra	324 ²⁴ ₈₂	233	383
5. Maize	896	954	622
6. Ragi	515	395	496
7. Wheat	399	416	418
8. Barley	498	597	517
9. Gram	322	258	355
10. Tur	458	459	442
11. Potato	3,353	2,720	2,594
12. Sugarcane	7,201	7,092	7,598
13. Tobacco	1,120	NA	NA
14. Cotton(Lint)	290 ⁹⁰	224	250
15. Groundnut	751	663	1,203
SOURCE:- STATISTICIAN, AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT, POONA.			
NGL/	-13-		

TABLE NO. 10.
STATEMENT SHOWING AREA UNDER FOREST IN POONA DISTRICT
FOR THE YEARS 1961-62, 62-63, 63-64

Years	Area Under Forest (In Acres)			Produce removed & utilised		Minor Forest Produce
	Reserve	Protected	Unclassed	Value in Rs.	Quantity 000 cft.	Value in Rs.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1961-62	4,01,707	-	77,583	2,95,996	467	75,633
1962-63	4,01,692	-	77,583	1,39,646	293	1,39,360
1963-64	3,93,113	-	78,676	3,14,550	347	1,72,472

SOURCE - 1) FOREST SURVEILLANCE, MAHARASHTRA STATE, POONA (FOR AREA FIGURES FOR 1961-62 AND 1962-63).
2) DIVISIONAL FOREST OFFICER, POONA.
(FOR VALUE AND QUANTITY OF FOREST PRODUCE FOR 1961-62, 62-63 AND 63-64 AND FOR AREA FIGURES FOR 1963-64).

TABLE NO. 11

STATEMENT SHOWING MONTHLY AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES AT

DISTRICT HEAD QUARTER (POONA)

(figures in Rs.)

Sr. No.	Commodity	Brief Description of quality & variety brandcount etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	RETAIL PRICES IN EACH MONTH												REMARKS.		
				Nov. 62	Dec. 62	Jan 63	Feb 63	Mar. 63	April 63	May 63	June 63	July 63	Aug. 63	Sept 63	Oct. 63		Nov. 63	Dec. 63
1	2	3	4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14	16
1	<u>CEREALS</u>																	
1	Rice clean (fine)	Kolam, No.2	Kg.	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.84	0.85	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
2	Rice Clean (Medium)	Lunchai	Kg.	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.35
3	Rice Clean (Course)	Jada	kg	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.58	0.66	0.65	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.75	
4	Wheat (medium)	Barbati No.2	kg	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.63	0.57	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.63	0.65	0.70	
5	Wheat (course)	Barbati Butka	kg	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.60	
6	Wheat floor	Wallace	kg	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.55	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	
7	Jawar(White)	Bijapur Best	kg	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.54	0.55	0.50	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.50	
8	Jawar(Yellow)	Gavran	kg	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.53	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.45	
9	Bajra	Nota Dana	kg	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.53	
	<u>PULSES</u>																	
1	Gram(whole)	Punjab quality	kg	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.68	0.60	0.66	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.35	0.35

TABLE NO. II (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14	6
11	Gram(Dal)	Punjab	kg	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.81	0.81	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	
12	Arhar(Dal)	Laxmi	kg	0.97	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.98	1.02	1.08	1.10	
13	Mung (Dal)	Polished	kg	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.90	0.95	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.94	0.90	0.90	
14	Urdu (Dal)	White	kg	1.39	1.35	1.38	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15	
15	Musur(Dal)	Mota Dana	kg	0.83	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.77	0.80	0.80	0.87	0.87	0.87	
<u>SUGAR & GUR</u>																		
16	Sugar	99 D	kg	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.23	
17	Gur	Gavran No.1	kg	0.83	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.80	0.34	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.22	1.25	1.10	1.10	
<u>EDIBLE OILS</u>																		
18	Groundnut oils	Shakan unrefined	kg	2.04	1.84	1.34	1.31	1.96	1.82	1.80	2.20	2.20	2.07	2.15	2.02	1.96	1.92	
<u>OTHER OILS</u>																		
19	Vanspati(Dal.)	Free-Brand (Hindustani Liver)	kg	3.35	3.00	3.00	2.90	2.96	3.00	2.95	2.90	3.00	3.08	3.16	3.16	3.13	3.16	
<u>MEAT, FISH & EGGS</u>																		
20	Goat Meat	-	kg	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	
21	Fresh fish	-	kg	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.56	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
22	Eggs(Hen)	-	doz.	2.19	2.25	2.40	2.41	2.06	2.00	1.37	1.62	1.62	1.75	1.31	2.00	2.00	2.40	
<u>CONDIMENT & SPICE</u>																		
23	Salt	White crystal	kg	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.12	
24	Turmeric	Single whole	kg	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	1.95	1.90	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	
25	Dry Corander (superior whole)	-	kg	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
26	Dry Chillies	Sankeshwar	kg	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.37	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.19	3.00	
<u>VEGETABLES</u>																		
27	Potato	Medium	kg	0.37	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.32	0.31	0.34	0.44	0.51	0.63	0.35	0.33	0.31	0.56	
28	Onion	Medium	kg	0.20	0.24	0.35	0.36	0.31	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.31	0.31	0.25	0.34	
<u>FRUITS & NUTS</u>																		
29	Plantains	Med.size.	doz.	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.56	0.50	0.62	0.50	0.37	0.41	0.37	0.39	0.43	0.50	
30	Oranges	-do-	doz.	2.90	2.90	2.85	3.00	3.12	3.05	3.25	2.12	2.50	2.75	2.63	2.50	2.50	2.00	

TABLE 11 CONTD...

1	2	3	4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14	6
	<u>BEVERAGES</u>																	
31	Tea leaf	Orrange pacco	kg	7.62	7.70	7.70	7.70	7.88	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
32	Coffee powder	Nilgiri	kg	6.67	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.80	6.30	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.80	6.80
	<u>FUEL, POWER, LIGHT</u>																	
	<u>& LUBRICANTS</u>																	
33	Kerosin oil	Chakra brand	litre	0.35	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.44	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42
34	Charcoal		kg	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
35	Match box (60 sticks)		doz.	0.77	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
36	Fire wood		kg	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
	<u>CLOTHING</u>																	
37	Dhoti (Specify size)	Calico mills group best quality 9 ydsX52"	paid	31.93	31.93	31.93	31.93	31.93	31.93	31.93	31.93	26.75*	31.12	31.12	31.12	31.12	31.12	34.50
38	Sari (specity size)	Khataav voil	Pair	16.31	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	20.12
39	Shirting (specity breadth)	30" poplin	Metre	2.44	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43
40	Coating (cotton tas ar med-qual-28" wide)		"	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.64	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62
41	Blouse piece (specify breadth)	36" breadth	"	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94	2.94
	<u>PENCILS</u>																	
42	Brass		kg	7.00	6.75	7.00	6.25	6.40	6.50	6.62	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	8.00	8.00
	<u>MISC. ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION</u>																	
43	Washing soap (Swastik or 501 Bar)	501 bar	1 bar	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56

*Change in variety Maheshwari mills " Change in variety.

contd.....4

TABLE NO. 11 CONTD...

1	2.	3	4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.10	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.14	6
44	Pan	Kali pan	100Nos.	0.27	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.30	
45	Supari	Manglore	kilo	8.50	8.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.87	
46	Tobacco (leaf)	Black	kilo	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	
47	Cigarette (Barkety)	b	10 Nos.	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	
48	Bidi	Lungar Brand	25	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	
49	Hair oil	Tata med. size.	sing -le	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
50	Penicillin (Injection bulbs of lar- -gest or a lack quantity in large packets.)	20 lack P.P.F.	per bulb	1.50	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	
51	Quinine	2 grain	per Tablet	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
		5 grain	"	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	

* Change in unit 2 lack P.P.F.

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SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, POOEA

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TABLE NO. 12

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE OF AGRICULTURAL WAGES IN POONA DISTRICT FOR
THE PERIOD JULY 1963 TO DECEMBER 1963
CENTRE BHIGVAN

(Figures in Rs.)

Items	July	August	September	October	November	December
<u>1. Skilled Labour</u>						
a. Carpenters	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
b. Black smith	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
c. Mochies	3.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
<u>2. Field Labour</u>						
a. Men	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.45
b. Women	-	-	-	-	-	-
c. Children	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>3. Other Agril. Labourers</u>						
a. Men						
b. Women	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
c. Children						
<u>4. Hardmen</u>						
a. Men						
b. Women	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
c. Children						

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SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, POONA.

TABLE NO.12

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE OF AGRICULTURAL WAGES IN POONA DISTRICT
FOR THE PERIOD JULY 1963 TO DECEMBER 1963

CENTRE NIRA

(Figures in Rs.)

Items	July	August	September	October	November	December.
<u>1.Skilled Labours</u>						
a.Carpenters	5.00	3.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
b.Black smith	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
c.Mochies	3.00	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
<u>2.Field Labour</u>						
a.Men	2.00	0.75	1.00	1.50	1.50	2.00
b.Women	1.50	-	-	0.75	0.75	0.75
c.Children	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>3.Other Agril.Labour</u>						
a.Men						
b.Women	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
c.Children						
<u>4.Hardsman</u>						
a.Men	-	-	1.50	1.50	-	-
b.Women	-	-	-	-	-	-
c.Children	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, POONA.

NGL/

TABLE NO.12

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE OF AGRICULTURAL WAGES IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE PERIOD

JULY 1968 TO DECEMBER 1968 FOR THE CENTRE SHODHGANI

(Figures in Rs.)

Items	July	August	September	October	November	Decembet.
<u>Skilled Labour</u>						
a.Carpenters	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
b.Black smith	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50
c.Hochies	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
<u>Field Labour</u>						
a.Men	1.50	1.25	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50
c.Women	0.82	0.82	1.00	0.82	1.00	0.82
c.Children	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Other Agril.Labours</u>						
a.Men						
b.Women	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
c.Children						
<u>Hards men</u>						
a.Men						
b.Women	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
c.Children						

NCL/

SOURCE: DISTRICT STATISTICAL OFFICE, POONA.

TABLE NO. 13

STATEMENT SHOWING TALUKAWISE VITAL STATISTICS (BIRTHS & DEATHS) IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1961, 1962, AND 1963.

Item	Unit	Year	✓	T ✓	A L	U ✓ K	A ✓	S	✓	✓
			Ambegaon	Baramati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Junnar	Khed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11.
No. of Births	No.	1961	4,133	4,348	2,885	3,675	4,675	4,370	6,244	5,725
		1962	4,292	4,830	3,002	3,939	5,202	4,374	6,218	5,831
		1963	4,633	5,502	2,797	4,175	5,532	4,555	6,283	5,873
No. of Deaths	No.	1961	1,636	1,351	1,133	1,252	1,830	1,203	2,247	2,035
		1962	1,934	1,786	1,556	1,300	2,142	1,536	2,620	2,245
		1963	1,701	1,652	994	1,373	1,964	1,320	2,277	2,142
No. of infant deaths	No.	1961	322	288	302	283	295	309	409	307
		1962	334	340	323	355	389	414	517	422
		1963	467	310	213	292	619	320	609	532

contd..2

TABLE NO. 13 CONTINUED

Item	Unit	Year	✓ T	✓ A	✓ L	✓ U	✓ K	✓ A S.	
			Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe	Dist. Total
1	2	3	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
No. of Births	No.	1961	2,527	2,495	19,669	3,917	3,231	1,027	69,275
		1962	2,939	2,850	18,253	4,100	3,322	1,267	71,427
		1963	3,658	2,690	21,145	4,218	4,495	1,317	76,636
No. of deaths	No.	1961	1,777	1,951	36,817	1,356	1,348	485	24,479
		1962	1,259	1,027	8,424	1,515	2,047	419	29,670
		1963	1,365	1,010	8,351	1,440	1,836	547	27,972
No. of infant deaths	No.	1961	315	255	1,358	304	275	116	5,205
		1962	355	302	2,047	359	421	142	6,770
		1963	311	306	1,874	285	291	136	6,765

SOURCE: DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT, POONA.

TABLE NO. 14
STATEMENT SHOWING THE DEATHS DUE TO DIFFERENT CAUSES, IN
POONA DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR
1961, 1962 & 1963

Year	Cholera	Small Pox	C A B Plague	U S E F E V E R S	D Y S E N T R Y & D I A R R H O E A	R E S P I R A T O R Y D I S E A S E S	O T H E R C A U S E S	Total deaths.
1	2.	3.	4	5.	6.	7	8.	9.
1961	88	189	-	4,682	1,960	3,285	14,275	24,479
1962	15	172	-	6,418	1,809	4,381	16,695	29,670
1963	54	179	-	4,400	2,555	4,363	16,421	27,972

SOURCE:- DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH, POONA.

TABLE NO. 14(A)

STATEMENT SHOWING THE B.C.G. VACCINATION IN POONA DISTRICT
FOR THE YEARS -1961-62, 62-63, 63-64

Year	POPULATION					NEG not vacci- -nated.	% of the population tested to surveyed	% of read to nega- -tive	Remarks
	Surveyed	Tested	Read	Positive	Absent				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1961-62	5,332	1,012	836	395	116	10	1	56	Talukawise figures not available
1962-63	2,50,000	1,55,402	1,24,853	61,684	30,649	458	62	50	-do-
1963-64	5,40,000	2,70,223	2,27,123	1,15,829	43,100	575	50	49	-do-

NGL/

SOURCE: DY. DIRECTOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH, B.C.G. POONA.

TABLE NO.15

NO. OF FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY WORKERS IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1961, 1962 & 1963

TEXTILES:

Years	Cotton ginning & belling		Ginning and belling other than cotton.		Spinning weaving & finishing of cotton textiles.		Spinning other weaving and the cotton textiles.		Knitting Mills, Cordage rope Industries, Manufacture of Industries not elsewhere classified.		Total Factories & A.D.E.	
	F.	A.D.E.	F.	A.D.E.	F.	A.D.E.	F.	A.D.E.	F.	A.D.E.	F.	A.D.E.
	1.		2.		3.		4.		5.			
1961	7	341	-	-	26	2,571	3	32	9	361	45	3,355
1962	7	425	-	-	52	2,873	1	25	10	790	70	4,113
1963	7	365	-	-	69	3,129	2	50	12	815	160	4,359

NON-TEXTILES

Year	Rice & Dal Mills.		Flour Mills.		Sugar Factories.		Gur Factories		Manufacture of Edible oils.		Hydrogenated oil Industry		Food other than Beverages		Beverages		Tobacco Manufacture		Saw mills	
	F.	A.D.E.	F.	ADE.	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE
1961	-	-	-	-	3	1515	169	2658	5	104	-	-	22	240	4	73	26	1308	1	40
1962	1	5	-	-	3	1399	183	2690	5	73	-	-	23	529	4	69	25	1432	1	42
1963	2	23	-	-	4	1357	176	2676	5	80	-	-	26	653	6	129	27	1533	1	42

Year	16. incl. Basic/chemicals fertilizers.		17. Vegetable Animal Oils facts.		18. Manufacture Misc. & chemical products		19. Leather & leather products. incl. footwear		20. Manufacture of Bricks & Tiles.		21. Stone dress-ing & crush-ing.		22. Petroleum Colo., Glass Pottery, Cement & Non-metallic mineral products.		23. Basic metal products Industries		24. Metal products other than Machinery & Transport Equipments.		25. Machinery Other than Electrical	
	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE	F.	ADE
1961	3	31	-	-	13	1798	4	41	21	732	24	711	13	1532	11	539	57	1682	57	5916
1962	4	111	-	-	19	2198	5	52	23	1014	29	926	19	1567	11	612	64	1753	63	7300
1963	6	152	-	-	21	2458	4	33	35	1355	31	1193	19	1924	13	691	70	1825	83	9310

NON-TEXTILE CONTINUED:

Year	Electrical Machinery		Repaired Motor Vehicles		Aircraft Equipment, not elsewhere cl.		ALL other Industries not elsewhere classified.		Total		Total of textiles & Non-Textiles			A.E.D.		
	26.		27.		28.		29.									
	F.	ADE	F	ADE	F	ADE	F	ADE	F	ADE	N.T.	T.	TOTAL	N.T.	T.	TOTAL
1961	18	1693	26	2357	6	719	173	7495	671	31506	671	45	716	31506	3355	35361
1962	25	2204	27	2332	6	752	196	8525	746	35641	746	70	816	35641	4018	39339
1963	31	3062	23	2392	7	877	206	9155	731	40329	731	160	891	40329	4359	45133

F = Factories

A.D.E. = Average Daily Employment.

N.T. = Non-Textile

T. = Textile.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS,
BOMBAY.

TABLE NO. 18 - (A)

STATEMENT SHOWING INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES NO. OF WORKERS INVOLVED
AND MAN-DAYS LOST IN POONA DISTRICT

Year	TEXTILES			ENGINEERING			MISCELLANEOUS			TOTAL		
	No. of Disputes	No. of workers involved	No. of mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers involved	No. of mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers involved	No. of mandays lost	No. of disputes	No. of workers involved	No. of mandays lost
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13.
1961	2	111	276	10	1,953	7,816	4	4,553	22,214	16	6,617	30,306
1962	2	51	94	2	1,993	1,941	9	12,345	14,494	13	2,489	16,529
1963	3	146	263	3	644	6,562	4	2,091	11,631	10	2,831	18,456

SOURCE COMMISSIONER OF LABOUR, BOMBAY.

TABLE NO.16

INDUSTRIAL AND MINERAL PRODUCTION OF IMPORTANT ITEMS IN POONA DISTRICT
FOR THE YEAR 1961,1962 & 1963

Sr.No.	Items	Unit	1961	1962	1963
1.	Cotton Yarn (Mill made)	Lbs.in lakhs.	38.1	39.0	40.9
2.	Cotton Cloth(Mill made)	Yards lakhs	193.3	139.9	171.4
3.	Sugar	Quintals	6,74,279.94 .	5,57,158 .	7,40,101.71
4.	Soap	Quintals	5,838.1	27,173.9	27,273.5
5.	Coal	Quintals	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Managen	Quintals	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7.	<u>OTHER ITEMS</u>				
	1.Paper	Kg.	24,71,206.8	23,60,337.2	31,13,533.3
	2.Matches	Gross	6,047.	6,262	6,400
	3.Wireless sets.	No.	24,568	23,705	34,228
	4.Electric Motors	No.	1,015	1,603	1,139
SOURCE:EXCISE DEPARTMENT, Poona.					

TABLE NO.17

UNITS OF ELECTRICITY ENERGY GENERATED PURCHASED & CONSUMED IN PCOJA DISTRICT
IN THE YEAR 1961-62, 1962-63 AND 1963-64

(Figures in thousands)

Year	Kilowats hours gene- -rated.	Kilowats' hours purchased	KILOWATT HOURS SOLD TO PUBLIC					Total
			Domestic consumption	Commercial light and small power	Industrial power	Public lighting	Other purposes	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1961-62	10,699	1,16,510	19,038	14,638	40,897	4,723	35,421	1,14,715
1962-63	9,789	1,57,079	18,020	32,359	53,913	2,830	55,673	1,52,795
1963-64	10,259	1,85,901	18,289	29,740	69,943	3,175	57,514	1,78,661

SOURCE: ALL ELECTRICITY COMPANIES IN PCOJA DISTRICT
 AND M.S.E.B.

TABLE NO. 13

LIST OF TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED IN POONA DISTRICT

AS ON MARCH 64

Name of Taluka	Name of Village	Date of Electrification
1	2	3
1. Ambegaon	* 1. Peth	1/12/64
	* 2. Ghodegaon	8/12/64
	* 3. Manchar	16/12/64
	* 4. Nandoor	26/1/64
	* 5. Awasani (kh)	26/1/64
	* 6. Kalamb	26/1/64
	* 7. Mahalunge	26/1/64
	* 8. Vadgaon Pir	26/1/64
2. Baramati	1. Baramati	1933
	2. Murchi	26/1/62
	3. Wadgaon Nimbalkar	26/1/62
	4. Wanewadi	26/1/62
	5. Malogaon Bk.	31/3/62
	6. Pandare	31/3/62
	7. Pahunewadi	31/3/62
	8. Sanghvi	31/3/62
3. Bhor	1. Bhor	NA
	2. Nasrapur	NA
	3. Bholewadi	1960
	4. Bhatgar	1962
	5. Kasurdi	1/7/62
	6. Rajewadi	6/11/59
4. Dhond	1. Dhond	NA
5. Haveli	1. Dapodi	NA
	2. Dehu Road Cant.	NA
	3. Chinchwad	12/11/57
	4. Pimpri Vaghare	21/1/58
	5. Pimpri Colony	31/1/58
	6. Denu	24/3/59
	7. Kiwle	21/5/59
	8. Malewadi	24/5/59
	9. Akurdi	25/1/60
	10. Moshi	25/1/60
	11. Mamurdi	25/1/60
	12. Rawet	27/6/60
	13. Chikhalli	27/6/60
	14. Choroli Bk.	25/1/61
	15. Bhosari	4/6/61
	16. Rahatni	15/8/61
	17. Pimpal Soudgar	18/8/61
	18. Phursungi	11/12/61
	19. Pashanagar	NA/52

Name of Taluka	Name of Village	Date of Electrification
1	2	3
5. Haveli contd...	20. Wodki	27/2/62
	21. Wano di	27/2/63
	22. Chincholi	31/3/62
	23. Kin hai	31/3/62
	24. Urli Kanchan	31/3/62
	25. Dehu Road Bazar	31/3/62
	26. Alandi Chorachi	31/3/62
	27. Kondwe Bk.	NA
	28. Mundhava	NA
	29. Dighee	NA
	30. Kondwe Kh.	NA
	31. Bopodi	NA
	32. Ghorpuri	NA
	33. Khadakwasla	NA
	34. Wadgaon-Sheri	NA
	35. Hadapsar	NA
	36. Kotharud	NA
	37. Shindavane	31/5/62
	38. Choviswadi	11/9/62
	39. Vadmukhwadi	11/9/62
	40. Naigaon	30/9/62
	41. Kolwadi	30/9/62
	42. Urli Devachi	28/2/62
	43. Zandemale	31/3/62
44. Lonilakbhor	31/3/62	
6. Indapur	1.	
6. Indapur	1. Sansar	NA
	2. Walchandnagar(Kalamb)	NA
7. Junnar	1. Junnar	NA
	2. Narayangaon	12/12/62
	3. Arvi	12/2/63
	4. Pimpalgaon(Arvi)	22/2/63
	5. Sawargaon	22/2/63
	6. Vadgaon Sahgni	30/3/63
	7. Ozar	15/8/63
	8. Agar	18/10/63
	9. Kasur	27/10/63
	10. Amrapur	30/12/63
	11. Dhamankhed	30/12/63
	12. Khanapur	30/12/63
	13. Belsar	30/12/63
	14. Nirgude	30/12/63
	15. Kale	30/12/63
	16. Nimdari	30/12/63
	* 17. Yenere	26/1/64
	18. Shirolu Bk.	26/1/64
	19. Vadaj	30/12/63
	20. Parande	30/10/63
8. Khed	1. Alandi Devachi	21/1/60
	2. Chakan	24/12/60
	3. Talwadi	30/1/61
	4. Dadalgaon	15/8/61
	5. Rase	30/9/61
	6. Bhose	1/12/61
	7. Kharabwadi	31/12/61
	8. Dhanori	26/1/62
	9. Pimpalgaon	31/3/62
	10. Chimboli	31/3/62

Name of Taluka	Name of Village	Date of Electri- -fication
1	2	3
8. Khed contd.	10. Mahalunge 11. Kuruli 12. Khed 13. Kharpudi 14. Nimgaon 16. Davade 18. Dhondd 17. Kadus 13. Char 19. Saygaon 20. Vetale 21. Debi 22. Wada 24. Kharabwadi	31/3/62 31/3/62 31/3/62 30/6/62 30/6/62 30/6/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/12/62
9. Mawal	1. Lonawala 2. Talegaon Dabhade 3. Vadgaon 4. Kamshet 5. Malwadi 6. Ehaje 7. Wane 8. Induri 9. Sangurdi 10. Kanhe 11. Sate 12. Samthane 13. Dhanne 14. Karla 15. Devale	1929 12/7/57 13/12/57 31/3/58 12/11/58 12/11/58 29/1/61 31/1/61 20/2/61 15/8/61 1/12/61 25/12/61 25/12/61 19/5/63 28/11/60
10. Mulshi	1. Punawale 2. Jambe 3. Bhukum 4. Lawle 5. Paud 6. Pirangur 7. Bhugaon	23/12/61 1/8/62 31/8/62 30/9/62 30/11/62 30/11/62 30/11/62
11. Purandhar	1. Diva 2. Shivri 3. Waghapur 4. Jejuri 5. Saswad 6. Belsar 7. Sonori 8. Rajewadi 9. Pargaon 10. Nira 11. Kothale 12. Ambale 13. Tekwadi 14. Malshiras 15. Rajewadi 16. Gulunche 17. Bhivadi 18. Kodit Bk. 19. Walhe 20. Shivas	30/1/61 30/1/61 28/2/61 30/10/61 10/12/61 3/1/62 31/1/62 28/2/62 28/2/62 NA 31/7/62 31/7/62 31/7/62 31/7/62 31/7/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/8/62 31/10/62 18/1/63 26/3/63

CONTD.....

Name of Taluka	Name of Village	Date of Electrification
1	2	3
12. Poona City	<u>1. Poona City</u> <u>2. Poona Cantonment</u> <u>3. Kirkeet Cantonment</u> <u>4. Aundh Camp</u>	NA NA NA NA
13. Sirur	* 1. Koregaon Bhima * 2. Talegaon Dhamdhare * 3. Shikrapur * 4. Khondhapur * 5. <u>Sirur</u> * 6. Ranjangaon * 7. Kenour * 8. Pabal * 9. Dhamari * 10. Karde	26/1/64 26/1/64 26/1/64 26/1/64 26/1/64 29/2/64 31/3/64 31/3/64 31/3/64 31/3/64
14. Velhe	N I L	

*These villages are electrified in 1964.

----- Towns are underlined

SOURCE: MAHARASHTRA STATE ELECTRICITY BOARD, POONA.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 19.

STATEMENT SHOWING EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS IN POONA DISTRICT

FOR THE YEAR 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64.

Year	Registration	Vacancies notified	Placement (vacancies filled)	Live registration at the end of each year.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1961-62	41,096	8,555	4,290	24,230	These are revised figures
1962-63	65,051	12,953	5,194	56,215	-
1963-64	63,672	17,144	6,387	53,277	-

SOURCE: SUB REGIONAL EMPLOYMENT OFFICER, POONA.

TABLE NO.20
COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES TALUKAWISE BREAK UP OF POONA DISTRICT 1961-62

(Rs. in thousands)

Items	Ambe gaon	Bara mati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Inda -pur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Total
1. Agril. Credit Societies															
a. No. of Societies.	73	91	64	50	39	91	92	102	40	37	3	77	64	20	393
b. No. of members ('000)	9	11	7	7	9	12	13	12	7	6	2	13	10	2	113410
c. Share Capital	519	2786	216	562	630	2092	1213	1235	263	132	16	607	453	41	10035
d. Working capital	2001	12639	664	2006	2390	9969	5554	4325	324	530	91	2632	2736	102	43253
e. Loans advanced	1233	7259	445	1473	1026	6570	2734	2321	493	269	10	1019	1210	107	26224
f. Reserve & Other funds	93	542	12	224	94	311	139	307	43	29	3	140	32	2	2036
2) Non-Agril. Credit Societies															
a. No. of Societies	2	7	3	2	9	5	5	5	4	9	96	6	5	-	144
b. No. of members	125	531	436	167	7267	435	1195	442	1156	70	76699	573	451	-	39237
c. Share capital	95	77	20	26	773	103	173	100	176	2	5539	37	37	-	7315
d. Working capital	135	123	27	32	1325	143	243	425	427	2	25300	127	97	-	23939
e. Loan advances	154	41	47	16	1500	172	273	90	523	2	21297	179	179	-	24430
f. Reserve & Other funds	3	4	.7	4	45	16	41	37	71	.77	4375	11	3	-	4621
3. Agril. Non Credit Societies															
a. No. of Societies	2	26	9	9	20	7	3	27	10	9	3	15	5	5	155
b. No. of members	95	9265	533	900	1373	1193	393	2393	403	355	1102	1361	262	355	20943
c. Share capital	32	6204	19	256	145	1903	146	306	123	26	266	124	3	16	11479
d. Working capital	122	30330	74	1950	355	15221	529	1063	309	42	1456	594	4	52	52556

TABLE NO.29 Contd.

	Ambe gaon	Bara mati	Bhor	Dhond	Maveli	Inda -pur	Junnar	Khed	Hawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran -dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Total
3. Agril. Non Credit contd.															
e. Loan advances	-	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9347	-	-	-	9347
f. Reserve and other funds.	33	2232	3	133	123	3629	78	191	2	1	739	46	4	3	7300
4. Non-Agril Non Credit Societies															
a. No. of Societies	14	44	16	3	47	17	13	10	12	5	352	20	14	-	573
b. No. of members	473	1372	823	669	3193	2432	653	136	239	150	22537	734	465	-	34500
c. Share capital	27	93	103	15	73	69	39	10	20	3	1050	42	10	-	2636
d. Working capital	12	631	696	43	170	203	134	12	27	12	9781	114	36	-	14113
e. Loans advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	-	-	-	741
f. Reserve & other funds.	5	22	99	7	33	34	13	5	2	.1	1604	22	4	-	1920

NGL/

Note.-Talukawise break-up is provisional.

TABLE NO.20 CONTD. 1962-63

('Rs. in thousands) (Rs. are in 000)

Item	Ambe gaon	Bara mati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Inda pur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Total
1. Agril. Credit Societies.															
a. No. of Societies.	73	92	63	56	91	91	93	102	40	37	7	77	64	20	911
b. No. of members (000)	9	11	75	7.5	9.5	12	13	12	7	6	.05	3	10	2.5	115085
c. Share Capital	500	3201	340	661	345	2395	1250	1293	260	100	24	603	502	43	12177
d. Working capital	2435	13000	316	3193	3132	11626	5139	4593	345	503	33	2523	2340	150	50376
e. Loans advanced	1026	6703	301	910	657	3606	1201	1696	2295	206	-	587	613	36	17973
f. Reserve & other funds	146	541	16	433	123	326	169	316	52	31	-	147	93	3	2431
2. Non-Agril. Credit Societies															
a. No. of societies	2	7	3	2	9	5	5	3	4	1	27	6	5	-	152
b. No. of members	145	610	512	175	7290	501	1199	459	1170	10	29719	574	453	-	93203
c. Share capital	96	73	22	27	736	110	175	101	177	3	6343	39	39	-	3160
d. Working capital	140	130	30	35	1331	151	251	430	429	3	27901	129	99	-	31059
e. Loan advanced	140	30	25	10	1140	130	290	110	430	10	17065	150	150	-	19370
f. Reserve & other funds	10	5	0.9	6	49	20	45	39	74	.1	2704	12	9	-	2973
3. Agril Non Credit Societies															
a. No. of societies	3	29	25	12	21	9	10	29	11	10	3	16	7	11	201

TABLE No.20 Contd. 162-63

	Anbe gaon	Bara nati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Inda pur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Total
3. Agril Non Credit															
b.No. of members	135	9303	742	1106	1703	1401	1473	3093	5112	1705	21232	1322	335	235	232503
c.Share capital	27	6070	182	237	100	3210	178	351	124	53	6340	153	20	83	13644
d.Working capital	120	20261	31	1056	1301	13531	531	1130	325	53	21361	121	29	21 53	27029
e.Loan advanced	144	2522x	23	11	11	11	30	11	20	1	17305	150	13	-	1937
f. Reserve & other funds	-	1315	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1315
f. Reserve & other funds	42	2500	0	102	133	3043	02	125	4	2	700	50	0	5	7010
4. Non Agril. Non Credit Societies.															
a.No. of Societies	15	45	17	9	40	10	13	0	12	10	352	20	15	-	500
b.No. of Members	015	2110	302	715	3330	2010	764	243	200	210	23007	100	510	-	41500
c.Share capital	42	123	124	75	95	100	10	151	40	35	2130	54	10	-	3103
d.Working capital	130	600	702	150	135	220	150	210	140	00	12523	12215	301	10	15500
e.Loan advanced	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	50
f. Reserve & other funds	7	30	101	1	40	30	21	0	3	.4	1730	20	5	-	2014

NCL/

Note:-Talukewise break-up is provisional.

TABLE NO.20 CONTD. (1963-64) (Rs. in thousands) (are in '000)

Item	Ambe gaon	Bara mati	Dhor	Dhond	Haveli	Inda pur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Total
1. Agril. Credit Societies:-															
a.No. of Societies	70	92	70	61	94	92	93	103	51	35	37	10	72	21	927
b.No. of members ('000)	10.3	12.3	8.2	6.3	10.4	13.3	14.4	13.0	8.2	3.2	.06	0.06	11.2	3	123
c.Share capital	773	3427	400	725	892	2454	1290	1435	235	135	40	643	623	52	13700
d.Working * capital	3992	19323	2009	4250	3397	16430	7050	6303	2231	927	6760	2300	5471	7300	110744
e.Loan/Advances	703	4594	151	136	164	1053	320	1443	104	123	-	277	137	60	37300
f.Reserve & other funds.	100	605	20	550	142	364	201	373	56	35	-	155	102	4	6100
2. Non Agril. Credit Societies.															
a.No. of Societies.	3	7	4	2	1	5	5	6	4	1	107	6	5	-	165
b.No. of members	170	623	535	210	7305	542	1235	516	1217	103	23050	505	430	-	36035
c.Share capital	93	91	24	29	790	119	131	112	131	3	7132	90	79	-	9929
d.Loan and advances	150	45	35	12	1210	210	305	140	460	15	20573	150	150	-	31475
e.Working capital	143	134	33	33	1340	154	255	431	431	3	32050	120	111	-	33050
f.Reserve & other funds.	11	20	1	7	51	122	47	41	76	2	3167	14	10	-	3467
3. Agril. Non Credit Societies.															
a.No. of Societies	9	29	25	12	21	9	10	32	13	12	4	20	9	15	220

*Head Office working capital is Rs.17720.

TABLE NO. 20 CONTD.
(1963-64)

Item	Ambe geon	Bara mati	Bhor	Dhond	Haveli	Inda pur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Total
3. Agril. Non Credit contd.															
b. No. of Members	150	10070	943	1200	1004	2203	525	3794	640	1130	1297	1400	400	390	20525
c. Share capital	47	7730	100	200	100	3270	171	303	140	61	204	103	20	125	12000
d. Working capital /&	132	20100	02	2004	004	10000	540	1200	320	70	1470	613	12	50	55235
e. Loan/Advances	-	751	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	751
f. Reserve & other funds	49	2379	7	201	141	3000	00	131	0	3	015	05	7	0	7002
4. Non Agril Non Credit Societies:															
a. No. of Societies.	10	64	10	13	40	27	20	24	21	0	270	30	20	-	600
b. No. of members	005	1950	052	005	2000	2000	000	200	371	200	31000	000	015	-	44004
c. Share capital	45	140	100	07	00	101	01	155	00	41	3477	00	23	-	4004
d. Working capital	140	720	700	170	100	200	101	202	10	101	10000	200	110	-	22541
e. Reserve & other funds	0	01	102	1	42	00	23	7	4	0	1700	20	0	-	2004
f. Loan Advances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	000

NGL/

Note:-Talukawise break up is provisional. SOURCE/DY. REGISTRAR & JOINT REGISTRAR OF COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES, POONA. DEPARTMENT POONA.

TABLE NO. 21

STATEMENT SHOWING COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS

1961-62, 1962-63 AND 1963-64.

(Rs. in thousands)

Years	Sr. No.	Types of Societies	No. of Societies	No. of members	Share capital	Reserve & other funds	Working capital	Loans & advances.
1961-62	1.	Agril. Credit Societies	393	1,13,410	10,385	2,036	43,203	26,224
	2.	Agril. Non-Credit Societies	155	20,948	11,479	7,300	52,556	9,690
	3.	Non-Agril. Credit Societies	144	39,287	7,315	4,621	28,909	24,430
	4.	Non-Agril. Non Credit Societies.	573	34,500	2,636	1,920	14,113	741
1962-63	1.	Agril. Credit Societies	911	1,15,085	12,177	2,431	50,976	17,978
	2.	Agril. Non-Credit Societies	201	24,256	13,844	7,618	47,029	1,015
	3.	Non-Agril. -Credit Societies	152	93,303	8,160	2,973	31,059	19,670
	4.	Non-Agril-Non-Credit Societies	536	41,596	3163 2162	2,014	15,509	58
1963-64	1.	Agril. Credit Societies	927	1,42,958	19,790	6180	116,144	36,062
	2.	Agril. Non-Credit Societies	220	1,42,958 28,525	12,098	8,220 7,892	1,16,144 55,285	751
	3.	Non-Agril. -Credit Societies	165	96,635	8,929	3,467	36,050	31,475
	4.	Non-Agril -non-Credit Societies.	730	46,992 44,774	5,699	2,084	22,541	659

JOINT

SOURCE: DIVISIONAL/REGISTRAR, CO-OPERATIVE DEPARTMENT,
POONA.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 22

LIST OF WEEKLY MARKET IN POONA DISTRICT.

Sr. No.	Taluka & names of villages	Day on which Bazar held	Average congregation.	Whether also cattle Market
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
I	<u>AMBEGAON</u>			
	1. Ambegaon	Wednesday	3,000	No
	2. Ayasari Kd.	Saturday	2,500	No
	3. Ayasari Bk.	Saturday	2,000	No
	4. Dhamni	Saturday	3,000	No
	5. Ghodegaon	Friday	2,000	No
	6. Loni	Wednesday	2,000	No
	7. Manchar	Sunday	5,000	Yes
	8. Peth	Wednesday	3,000	No
	9. Shiroli	Tuesday	2,000	No.
	10. Singavi	Tuesday	2,000	No
II	<u>BARAMATI</u>			
	1. Baramati	Thursday	1,300	Yes
	2. Deutgaon Rasal	Saturday	100	No
	3. Talgaon Supe	Sunday	200	No
	4. Karhati	Monday	250	No
	5. Karhawaga	Wednesday	300	No
	6. Karanje	Monday	900	No
	7. Karhal Bk	Saturday	1,000	No
	8. Loni Bhapkar	Friday	400	No
	9. Morgaon	Saturday	800	No
	10. Murti	Tuesday	500	No
	11. Malegaon Bk.	Sunday	200	No
	12. Murum	Monday	600	No
	13. Pandare	Tuesday	700	No
	14. Supe	Wednesday	5,000	No
	15. Shirsuphal	Friday	300	No
	16. Sangvi	Friday	600	No
	17. Wadgaon Nimbalkar	Sunday	1,000	No
III	<u>BHOR</u>			
	1. Ambavade	Monday	500	No
	2. Bhamunshi	Saturday	300	No
	3. Bhore	Tuesday	2,000	No
	4. Kikvi	Saturday	500	Yes
	5. Nasrapur	Sunday	1,000	No
IV	<u>DHOND</u>			
	1. Dhond	Sunday	1,500	Yes
	2. Kedgaon	Tuesday	700	No
	3. Rahu	Thursday	100	No
	4. Ratus	Friday	200	No
	5. Ravangaon	Tuesday	100	No
	6. Yewat	Friday	750	Yes
V	<u>KAVELI</u>			
	1. Choroli Bk.	Thursday	500	No
	2. Dehu	Friday	1,000	No
	3. Nadapsar	Daily	1,200	No
	4. Kandva Bharade	Sunday	500	No
	5. Khed Shivapur	Thursday	1,000	No
	6. Loni Kalbhor	Saturday	5,000	No
	7. Phulegaon	Friday	2,000	No

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
V	<u>HAVELI</u> CONTD...			
	3.Theur	Tuesday	2,500	No
	9.Urli-Kanshan	Sunday	6,000	No
VI	<u>INDAPUR</u>			
	1. Bhigvan	Sunday	N.A.	Yes
	2. Bori	Friday	N.A.	No
	3. Bhavadi	Friday	N.A.	No
	4. Indapur (M.A.)	Sunday	N.A.	No
	5. Kalas	Tuesday	N.A.	No
	6. Khorochi	Tuesday	N.A.	No
	7. Lasurnashe	Wednesday	N.A.	No
	8. Wimgaon Ketki	Saturday	N.A.	No
	9. Palasdeo	Monday	N.A.	No
	10. Sansar	Sunday	N.A.	No.
VII	<u>JUMHAR</u>			
	1. Alegaon	Friday	N.A.	No
	2. Belhe	Monday	N.A.	Yes
	3. Dingore	Friday	N.A.	No
	4. Khadede	Friday	N.A.	No
	5. Madh	Saturday	1,000	No
	7. Marayangaon	Saturday	N.A.	No
	8. Otur	Thursday	N.A.	Yes
	9. Pargaon T. Ale	Saturday	N.A.	No
	10. Pimpalwadi	Thursday	N.A.	No
	11. Pimpri Pendhare	Wednesday	N.A.	No.
	12. Rajuri	Saturday	N.A.	No
	13. Savargaon	Thursday	N.A.	No
	14. Umbraj	Tuesday	N.A.	No
VIII	<u>KHED</u>			
	1. Bahur	Monday	1,500	No
	2. Chakan	Saturday	5,000	Yes
	3. Chas	Friday	25,00	Yes
	4. Dardi	Wednesday	1,000	No
	5. Kadus	Wednesday	5,000	No
	6. Khed	Sunday	4,000	No
	7. Karkhal	Tuesday	1,500	No
	8. Wargaon	Tuesday	2,000	No
	9. Wada	Saturday	33,000	No
IX	<u>MAVAL</u>			
	1. Induri	Tuesday	3,000	Yes
	2. Kadkale	Tuesday	500	No
	3. Shivani	Monday	600	No
	4. Vadagaon	Tuesday	2,000	No.
X	<u>MULSHI</u>			
	1. Paud	Tuesday & Saturday	N.A.	No.
XI	<u>PURANDHAR</u>			
	1. Jejuri	Sunday	1,500	No.
	2. Mira Shirsakar	Wednesday	2,000	No
	3. Panuncle	Sunday	800	No
	4. Rajewadi	Thursday	500	No
	5. Saswad	Monday	2,000	Yes
	6. Velhe	Tuesday	1,500	No.
	7. Vir	Saturday	600	No
XII	<u>SIRUR</u>			
	1. Chinchani	Saturday	2,000	No

Contd...3

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
XII	<u>SIFUR SOMID....</u>			
	2.Jambut	Wednesday	400	No
	3.Kanur Mesai	Sunday	800	No
	4.Kendur	Monday	5,000	No
	5.Koregaon Bhima	Thursday	4,000	No
	6.Pimpri Khed	Friday	2,300	No
	7.Pabal	Friday	8,000	No
	8.Nhavare	Sunday	5,000	No
	9.Ranjangaon	Wednesday	4,000	No
	10.Talegaon Dhamdhare	Monday	6,000	Yes
	11.Kawathe	Thursday	1,500	No
	12.Malthan	Tuesday	1,500	No
XIII	<u>VELE</u>			
	1.Ambavane	Thursday	300	No
	2.Sakhar	Wednesday	300	No
	3.Vele Bk.	Friday	600	No
SOURCE: VILLAGE EMULATORS REPORTS OF POPULATION CENSUS.				
NGL/				

TABLE NO. 23
NUMBER OF OFFICES OF JOINT STOCK BANKS, OTHER COOPERATIVE BANKS, OTHER
BANKING OFFICES IN POONA DISTRICT AS ON 31ST MARCH, 62, 63 & 64

Year	No. of towns and villages having the offices	Scheduled Banks	Co-operative banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
As on 31st March, 1962	30	50	45	2	97
As on 31st March, 1963	31	51	47	01	99
As on 31st March, 1964	34	55	53	1	109

SOURCE: THE DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, .
 BOMBAY-32.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 24

REGISTERED JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN POONA DISTRICT AS ON

31ST MARCH, 1962, 1963, & 1964.

Year	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee & associations not for profit.		Total
	Public	Private	Public	Private.	
As on 31st March, 1962	38	126	13	2	179
As on 31st March, 1963	40	133	13	2	188
As on 31st March, 1964	33	128	13	2	182

SOURCE:- RESEARCH & STATISTICS DIVISION DEPARTMENT
OF COMPANY LAW ADMINISTRATION GOVT. OF INDIA.

NGL/

TABLE NO.25

STATEMENT SHOWING THE INSURANCE STATISTICS FOR POONA DIVISION
FOR THE YEARS 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64

Years	No. of Insurance policies issued	No. of Insurance policies mat red	Amount Insured. (Rs. in crores)	Amount given for 1963. Rs.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1961-62	27,863	891	10.17	11,86,159
1962-63	31,745	1,492	12.99	14,56,141.83
1963-64	31,414	1,719	12.79	16,66,490.07

SOURCE: LIFE INSURANCE CORPORATION, DIVISIONAL OFFICE, POONA.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 26

STATEMENT SHOWING THE SMALL SAVINGS IN POONA DISTRICT

DURING THE YEAR 1961-62; 1962-63; 1963-64

Year	Gross Collection(Rs.)	Withdrawals (Rs.)	Net collections(Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1961-62	3,55,53,917	3,02,46,953	53,06,964
1962-63	3,81,73,793	3,25,34,099	56,39,784
1963-64	4,36,93,109	3,46,90,964	90,02,145

SOURCE: COLLECTOR, OFFICE, POONA.

TABLE NO.27

RECEIPTS AND EXCISE REVENUE/SALES TAX/ENTERTAINMENT TAX IN POONA DIST.

FOR THE YEAR 1961-62, 62-63
AND 63-64

Sr. No.	Year	Receipts of Excise Revenue	Receipts of Sales Tax	Receipts of Entertainment Tax
1.	1961-62	* 2,25,531.53	1,16,65,199.27	29,45,030.68
2.	1962-63	3,04,035.37	1,23,20,695.34	72,54,368.56
3.	1963-64	3,57,560.87	1,09,69,955.80	52,36,733.27

SOURCE: TREASURY OFFICE, POONA.

*Figure of April, 1961 is N.A., hence figure is for 11 months only.

TABLE NO. 23

LAND REVENUE COLLECTION IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1961-62, 1962-63, 1963-64

Taluka	*1961-62			1962-63			1963-64		
	Demand	Collection	Arrears	Demand	Collection	Arrears	Demand	Collection	Arrears
Ambegaon	199006.12	196911.90	2094.22	249447.11	247352.83	2094.22	290603.26	291109.91	433.35
Baramati	224110.50	154727.39	69383.11	324836.65	234394.41	39942.24	254355.43	262753.89	91596.59
Bhor	147725.33	140077.99	6649.33	171751.70	162746.77	9004.93	232042.29	190374.85	11167.44
Dhond	211679.61	71331.94	139737.67	353010.23	227393.25	130623.03	331273.17	167000.53	114197.50
Haveli	299532.95	262533.29	36996.66	367749.79	336316.21	31433.58	446970.95	393450.92	53519.97
Indapur	264093.84	103834.40	40209.44	272917.11	253063.07	14354.04	291692.39	225421.15	66271.24
Junnar	324309.44	307137.74	17121.70	370467.03	361697.25	8769.33	433673.51	413630.91	15034.60
Khed	231306.69	231540.92	367.57	335239.29	324566.94	672.35	403042.07	455075.73	466.29
Mawal	216221.33	212614.03	3607.30	261924.25	257560.95	4419.30	311353.27	306313.95	5039.32
Mulshi	279454.60	179373.37	60.31	212239.52	212140.40	93.12	264332.53	263730.15	657.38
Poona City	374674.35	221519.22	153094.33	436540.33	317043.07	169497.70	453363.63	220029.40	223340.23
Purandhar	203234.33	136376.93	136376.93	251743.99	230291.21	21452.69	234123.23	223735.04	40393.24
Sirur	231306.69	163949.51	112357.13	400195.26	336060.33	64117.33	444073.73	312396.33	131676.35
Velho	50523.42	40655.93	9367.49	73525.97	62333.51	11192.30	73302.27	63129.23	10672.99
District Total	2202163.43	2533633.11	613430.32	4136534.23	3623460.75	503115.43	4333230.33	3823313.09	514467.7

TABLE NO. 29

NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS REGISTERED AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED
IN THE DISTRICT POONA FOR THE YEARS
1961, 1962 AND 1963

Years	No. of Documents Registered	Value of Property Transferred.
* 1961	14,173	2,30,03,255
1962	16,275	2,33,10,449
1963	21,516	4,47,16,356

*Figures are revised.

SOURCE: DISTRICT REGISTRAR, POONA.

TABLE NO.30

STATEMENT SHOWING THE MEDICAL FACILITIES
AVAILABLE IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE
YEARS 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64

Items	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
1.No. of Hospitals	20	20	20
2.Maternity Homes	2*	2	2
3.No.of Dispensaries	13*	13	13
4.No.of Rural Health Centres	103*	103	117
Primary Centres	-	-	-
5.No.of Doctors	480*	485	532
6.No.of Nurses (Including midwise)	513*	598	813
7.No.of Beds			
Males	2,909*	2,950	2,950
Females	1,702	1,728	1,728
Children	-	-	-
8.In-door patients treated	30,256	1,33,930	1,36,248
Males			
Females			
Children.			
9.Out-door patients treated	6,11,418	11,99,778	9,09,865
Males			
Females			
Children			

*Figures are revised.

Note:- 1.Talukawise is not available.

2.Data regarding patients as Males
Females,Children is Not Available.

SOURCE: PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT,
ZILLA PANISAD, POONA.

TABLE NO.31

STATEMENT SHOWING PRIMARY, SECONDARY, HIGHER, & SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS WITH PUPILS & TEACHING STAFF THEREIN IN THE YEARS 1961-62, 1962-63 & 1963-64

Items	Years	Ambe-gaon	Bara-mati	Bhor	Dhond	Indapur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Purandhar	Sirur	Velhe	Havelli	Dist. Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
Primary Education	1961-62	110	122	129	95	179	173	179	170	184	263	104	91	69	146	1964
No. of Institutions	1962-63	113	123	133	96	174	182	181	172	184	273	103	100	32	133	1968
	1963-64	123	116	150	97	150	183	137	183	135	233	104	103	64	130	2077
2) Pupils	1961-62	12573	16183	8700	10320	12335	17359	13379	9024	6422	57092	13213	10323	2073	21133	211709
Boys	1962-63	12747	16103	8346	10221	12349	13112	14433	10137	6140	53372	13293	10637	2135	20337	215027
	1963-64	12595	16951	9492	10812	13397	19414	15004	10256	6552	62147	14325	11662	2463	22722	229721
Girls	1961-62	6042	9474	4523	5330	7637	9313	6433	5329	3645	43271	7703	5313	1061	12473	133617
	1962-63	5311	9133	4363	5727	6453	3639	6629	6162	3114	50479	7366	5507	1064	12073	132575
	1963-64	6509	9530	4739	6031	6962	9757	7604	6601	3364	53607	3122	6099	1175	12106	142306
Total	1961-62	13615	25657	13223	16200	20522	27177	20317	14253	10067	105363	20926	15636	3114	33661	343353
	1962-63	18558	25236	13314	15943	13320	26801	21112	16299	9254	109351	20664	16194	3259	32910	347607
	1963-64	20104	26431	14231	16343	20359	29171	23463	16357	9913	115754	22447	17761	3643	34803	372527
3) Teaching staff	1961-62	443	435	313	336	679	623	433	338	239	2436	503	347	81	696	8107
	1962-63	470	615	462	404	511	662	549	408	260	2563	525	413	91	695	8639
	1963-64	493	632	353	412	515	698	550	424	250	2906	559	429	99	327	9051

TABLE NO. 31. CONTD.

Items	Years	Ambe- gaon	Bara- mati	Bhor	Dhond	Indap- -ur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran- -dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Haveli	Dist. Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
Secondary Education No. of Institu- -tions	1961 -62 1962 -63 1963 -64	11 11 11	10 11 12	2 3 5	5 5 5	9 10 110	11 11 14	7 7 7	7 9 9	3 3 3	78 81 90	9 11 12	7 7 9	1 - -	13 18 19	173 187 206
2) Pupils	1961 -62 1962 -63 1963 -64	1205 1352 1784	1966 2132 2528	592 879 1115	929 990 1085	1687 1491 2130	2100 2276 2789	1140 1339 1365	1190 1332 1527	140 251 316	32570 34786 37726	1354 1825 1985	1043 1194 1493	136 - -	2016 3228 3525	48088 53135 59365
Boys	1961 -62 1962 -63 1963 -64	99 117 206	500 565 669	217 246 314	263 536 360	407 440 542	339 318 421	182 148 205	506 631 643	17 15 31	19746 21566 23397	263 364 456	232 2273 300	11 - -	607 822 1200	23389 26041 28798
Girls	1961 -62 1962 -63 1963 -64	1304 1469 1990	2466 2697 3197	809 1125 1428	1192 1526 1445	2094 1931 2872	2439 2594 3210	1322 1487 1610	1696 2013 2175	157 276 347	52316 56652 61123	1617 2189 2441	1275 1467 1793	167 - -	2623 4050 4722	71477 79178 83154
Total	1961 -62 1962 -63 1963 -64	1990 1469 1990	3197 2697 3197	1428 1125 1428	1445 1526 1445	2872 1931 2872	3210 2594 3210	1610 1487 1610	2175 2013 2175	347 276 347	61123 56652 61123	2441 2189 2441	1793 1467 1793	- - -	4722 4050 4722	83154 79178 83154
3) Teach- -staff.	1961 -62 1962 -63 1963 -64	56 63 83	97 122 125	32 49 53	46 50 54	105 117 125	98 112 127	50 64 70	39 111 117	10 15 13	1314 1941 2114	61 83 87	43 63 72	8 - -	109 136 147	282 2924 3192

TABLE NO.31 CONTD.

Items	Years	Ambe-gaon	Bara-mati	Bhor	Dhond	Inda-pur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran-dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Haveli	Dist. Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<u>HIGHER EDUCATION</u>	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	34	-	-	-	-	34
1.No.of Institutions	1962-63	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	36	-	-	-	-	38
	1963-64	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	37	-	-	-	-	38
	2) PUPILS	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	10793	-	-	-	-	10809
a)Boys	1962-63	92	93	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	11833	-	-	-	-	11930
	1963-64	170	170	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	12728	-	-	-	-	12901
	b)Girls	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3046	-	-	-	-	3046
c)Total	1962-63	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3708	-	-	-	-	3792
	1963-64	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4171	-	-	-	-	4214
	1961-62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	13839	-	-	-	-	13855
3)Teaching Staff.	1962-63	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	15541	-	-	-	-	1567
	1963-64	213	213	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	16899	-	-	-	-	1711
	1961-62	NOT AVAILABLE														
1962-63	NOT AVAILABLE															
1963-64	NOT AVAILABLE															

TABLE NO. 31 CONTD.

Items	Years	Ambe- -gaon	Bara- -mati	Bhor	Dhond	Indapur	Junnar	Khed	Mawal	Mulshi	Poona City	Puran- -dhar	Sirur	Velhe	Haveli	Dist. Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	
SPECIAL EDUCATION																	
1.No.of Institutions	1961- -62						NOT	AVAILABLE								100	
	1962- -63	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	1	-	4	90	
	1963- -64	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	70	-	1	-	5	77	
	2) PUPILES	1961- -62					NOT	AVAILABLE								9750	
Boys	1962- -63	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9139	-	-	-	237	9434	
	1963- -64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6375	-	-	-	240	6615	
	Girls	1961- -62						NOT	AVAILABLE								3313
		1962- -63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3303	-	120	-	24	3452
1963- -64		-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	1367	-	127	-	127	2131	
Total		1961- -62						NOT	AVAILABLE								3063
	1962- -63	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12497	-	120	-	311	12930	
	1963- -64	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	8242	-	127	-	337	8740	
	3)Teaching Staff.	1961- -62						NOT	AVAILABLE								
1962- -63																	
1963- -64																	

TABLE NO.32LIST OF HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES IN POONADISTRICT AS ON 31/3/64

Taluka	Sr. No.	Name of the Institution
Poona City	1.	Moledinea Anglo Urdu High-School Poona-1.
	2.	St.Vincent High-School, Poona-1.
	3.	Joseph's High-School, Poona-1.
	4.	Camp Education Society, High-School, Poona-1.
	5.	Choksy High-School, Poona-1.
	6.	St.John's Secondary School Cannought Street, Poona-1.
	7.	M.R.Sabhas Hindi School, Phyre Road, Poona-1.
	8.	Sardar Dastur Highschool, Boy's High school, Poona-1.
	9.	Mira's High School, 10 Cannought Road, Poona-1.
	10.	Rossary School, 17 Wessaly Road, Poona-1.
	11.	Sadhan Vidyalaya Hadaspar, Poona-1.
	12.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Munchwa-Poona-1.
	13.	Bhairoba Vaidyalaya, Wanwadi, Poona-1.
	14.	Anglo Urdu Boys High School, Poona-1.
POONA-2	15.	Sant Gadge Maharaj Vidyalaya, Kore-gaon, Part, Poona-1.
	16.	R.C.M.High School, 1433, Kasba Peth, Poona-2.
	17.	Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya, Budhwar Peth, Poona-2.
	18.	Lokamanya Tilak Vidyalaya, High School, Budhwar, Poona.
	19.	Karnatak High School, Budhwar Peth, Poona-2.
	20.	New English High School, Tilak Road, Poona-2.
	21.	Karmavir Bhaurao Patil, Vidyalaya, Narawada-Poona-2.
	22.	Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Sadashiv Peth, Poona-2.
	23.	M.E.S.Boys High School, Peru gate Poona-2.
	24.	Shri Gopal High School, 509 509 Sadashiv Peth, Poona-2.
	25.	Poona Night High School 689/3 Sadashiv Peth, Poona-2.
	26.	Poona English School, 689/3 Sadashiv Peth, Poona-2.
	27.	Adarsha Vidyalaya, Natubag, Poona-2.
	28.	Velankar High School, 404, Narayan Peth, Poona-2.
	29.	New Night High School, 404, Narayan Peth, Poona-2.

contd....2

Taluka	Sr. No.	Name of the Institution
Poona-2 Contd...	30	New English School, Ramanbag, 345, Shanwar Peth, Poona-2.
	31.	Ideal English School, 507 Shanwar Peth, Poona-2.
	32.	Bharat High School, 784 Budhwar Peth, Poona-2.
	33.	P.M.C. Night High School, 597 Budhwar Peth, Poona-2.
	34.	Shiva i Maratha High School, 425 Shukrawar Peth, Poona-2.
	35.	Maharashtra English High School, Nana Peth, Poona-2.
	36.	Shivaji Maratha Night School, 425, Shukrawar Peth, Poona-2.
	37.	Badriya High School, 635, Raviwar Peth, Poona-2.
	38.	Guru Nanak High School, 1159, Raviwar Peth, Poona-2.
	39.	R.P. Education Society's High School 532 Somwar Peth, Poona-2.
	40.	R.P. Education Societies Night School, 532, Somwar Peth, Poona-2.
	41.	S.V. Union High School, 414, Somwar Peth, Poona-2.
	42.	Ornella's High School, Nama Peth, Poona-2.
	43.	Raja Dhanraj Girija High School, Nagesh Peth, Poona-2.
	44.	Navin Hind High School Bhavani Peth Poona-2.
	45.	Corporation High School, Bhavani Peth, Poona-2.
	46.	Maharashtra English School, Tilak Road, Poona-2.
POONA-3	47.	St. Josephs Convent High School, Kirkee.
	48.	Alegaonkar High School, Poona-3.
	49.	Gavvisan Children School, Poona-3.
	50.	Children School, Bombay Engineering Group, Poona-3.
	51.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Bopodi, Poona-3.
	52.	Swami Vivekanand High School, Dapodi.
	53.	Range Hills High School, Kirkee.
	54.	Vidya Vikas Night High School, Bopodi.
POONA-4	55.	M.E.S. High School, Deccan Gymkhana, Poona-4.
	56.	Vidya Maha Mandal, Prashala, Apte Road, Poona-4.
POONA-5	57.	Modern High School, Shivaji Nagar Poona-5.
	58.	Shri Shivaji Preparatory Military High School, Shivajinagar, Poona-5.
	59.	Bharat English School, Shivajinagar, Poona-5.
	60.	Corporation High School, Yerwada, Poona-6.
	61.	National Model High School, Ashokhan Place, Poona-6.

Taluka	Sr. No.	Name of the Institution
Poona-5 Contd...	62.	Shri Shivaji Vidya Mandir, Aundh, Poona-7.
	63.	Spicer Memorial College, Secondary School, Poona-7.
	64.	Loyala High School, Pashan Poona-3.
	65.	Shivaji Maratha High School, Aranyeshwar, Poona-9.
	66.	Karmavir Bhausahab Hirey High School, Poona-3.
	67.	Adarsh High School, Bhavani Peth, Poona-2.
Girls High Schools in Poona District.		
Poona City.	68.	St. Helena's High School, Poona-1.
	69.	St. Anna's Convent High School, Poona-1.
	70.	Anglo Urdu Girls High School, Poona-1.
	71.	St. Andrew's High School, Poona-1.
	72.	Sardar Dastur N. Girls High School, Poona-1.
	73.	His Highness Chintamanrao Patwardhan High School, (Huzur Paga) Poona-2.
	74.	Agarkar High School/Girls, Poona-2.
	75.	D.C. Mission Society's Girls High School, Poona-3.
	76.	S.N.D.T. Kanya Shala, Poona-2.
	77.	P.M.C. Girls High School, Mana Wada Poona-2.
	78.	Sevasadan High School, Poona-2.
	79.	M.E.S. Girls School, Sadashiv Peth Poona-2.
	80.	Ahilyadevi High School, Shanwar Peth, Poona-2.
	81.	Mount Caynel High School for Girls Poona-2.
	82.	Jijamata Kanyashala, Bhavani Peth, Poona-2.
	83.	S.P. Mardals Girls High School, C/o M.H.V. High School, Poona-2.
	84.	St. Joseph's Convent, High School, Kirkee.
	85.	Mahilashram High School, Karve Nagar, Poona-4.
	86.	Progressive Education Society, Poona-5.
	87.	Convent of Jesus & Mary St. Joseph's High School, Pashan Poona-3.
Haveli	88.	Yeshwant Vidyalaya, K'wasla/Pettecha d Jain Vidyalaya, Chinchwad.
	89.	Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Chinchwad.
	90.	Garrison High School, Dehu Road.
	91.	Sant Tukaram High School, Dehu.
	92.	N.D.A. High School, Kadakwasla.
	93.	Jai Hind High School, Pimpri.
	94.	Shivbhumi Vidyalaya, Khedshivapur.
	95.	New English School, Fursungi.
	96.	New English High School, Pimpriwagnale

Taluka	Sr. No.	Name of the Institution
Haveli Contd...	97.	Narayanrao Sanas Vidyalaya, Vadgaon Kd.
	99.	Jainim Hind High School, Loni-Kalbhori.
	100.	Shivaji Vidyalaya, Dehu Road.
	101.	New English High School, Winzar.
	102.	Nava Maharashtra Vidyalaya Pimpri-Waghare.
	103.	New English High School, Waghola.
	104.	New English School Lonikand.
	105.	Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Fugewadi, Tal. Haveli.
MAWAL	106.	I.N.S. Shivaji High School, Lonawala.
	107.	Bai Dhanbai Girls High School, Khandale.
	108.	Navin Samartha Vidyalaya, Talegaon Dabhade.
	109.	Nutan Vidya Mandir, Talegaon Dabhade.
	110.	Gurukul High School, Lonawala.
	111.	V.D.S. High School, Lonawala.
	112.	New English School, Vadgaon.
	113.	Dr.B.M.Purandhare, High School, Lonawala.
BHOR	114.	Raja Raghunathrao High School, Bhor.
	115.	Shivaji High School, Bhor.
	116.	New English School, Nhavi.
	117.	Nasrapur English School, Nasrapur.
BARAMATI BARAMATI	117.	New English High School, Kikvi.
	117.	New English High School, Moregaon.
	119.	M.E.S. High School, Baramati.
	120.	Charapati High School, Baramati.
	121.	Mission High School, Baramati.
	122.	S.S.M. High School, Malegaon.
	123.	Shivaji High School, Supa.
	124.	Nava Maharashtra Vidyalaya, Pandare.
	125.	Karnavir Vidyalaya, Sangvi.
	126.	Vastigriha Vidyalaya, Karahati.
	127.	Swatantra Vidya Mandir, Vadgaon Nimbalkar.
	128.	New English School, Murti.
	129.	New English School, Dorlewadi.
INDAPUR	131.	Gram Panchayat High School, Nimsakhar.
	132.	Ketkeshwar Vidyalaya, Ningaon Ketki.
	133.	Chhatrapati Vidyalaya, Bhavaninagar.
	134.	Karnavir Vidyalaya, Redani.
	135.	Narayanrao High School, Indapur.
	136.	Bhaivanath Vidyalaya, Bhigwan.
	137.	Palasnath Madhyamik Vidyalaya, Indapur.

TALUKA	Sr. No.	Name of the Institution
IND. PUR Contd...	137	Sant Muktabai Vidyalaya, Shelgaon.
	138.	Walchand Vidyalaya, Kalamb.
	139.	Wardhaman Vidyalaya,
		Walchandnagar.
JUNNAR	140.	Guruvarya R.P.Sabnis High School, Narayangaon.
	142.	New English School, Junnar.
	143.	Anjuman High School, Junnar.
	144.	Chaityanya High School, Junnar.
	145.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Rajuri.
	146.	Dyan Mandir, Ale, Junnar.
	147.	Shri Beleshwar Vidyalaya, Belhe.
	148.	Subhash Vidya Mandir, Pimpalwadi.
	149.	Sardar Patel High School, Ane.
	150.	Chhatrapati High School, Yenere.
	151.	Bhahmanath High School, Parunde.
	152.	English School, Shirol.
	153.	Mahalaxmi High School, Umbraj.
	154.	New English School, Bori Bk.
	155.	Dyaneshwar Vidyalaya Alandi Devachi.
KHED	156.	Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Khed.
	157.	M.Y.Holkar Vidyalaya, Wfgaon.
	158.	Shivaji Vidya Mandir, Chakan.
	159.	English School, Kadus.
	160.	Karmavir Vidyalaya, Wada.
	161.	Shiddeshwar Vidyalaya, Vetale.
	162.	New English School, Dowadi.
AMBEGAON	163.	Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Manchar.
	164.	Bhairavenath Vidyalaya,
		Awasari Kh.
	165.	Janata Vidyalaya, Ghodegaon.
	166.	Kutatma Babu Genu Vidyalaya,
		Mhalunge Padval.
	167.	Bhimashankar Vidyalaya Shirol.
	168.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Peth.
	169.	Shivaji Vidyalaya, Dhamani.
	170.	New English School, Nerodi.
	171.	Narsinha Vidyalaya, Ranjani.
	172.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Awasari Bk.
	173.	New English School, Loni.
SIRUR	174.	Vidya Dham Ghodnadi.
	175.	New English School, Malthan.
	176.	Subhash Vidya Mandir,
		Talegaon Dhandhare.
	177.	New English / Kendur. / school
	178.	Mangalmurti Vidyadhan, Ranjaon.
	179.	Bhairavenath Vidyalaya, Pabal.
	180.	Vidya Dham, Shikrapur.
	181.	Malikarjun Vidyalaya, Nlavare.
	182.	New English School, Vadgaon Rasai.
PURANDHAR	183.	New English School, Garade.
	184.	M.E.S. High School, Saswad.
	185.	New English School, Shivani.
	186.	Purandhar High School, Saswad.
	187.	Punyaslo & Ahilyadevi High School, Jejuri.

TALUKA	Sl. No.	NAME OF THE INSTITUTION	
PURANDHAR COMTD.	188.	English School, Chamboli.	
	189.	Mahatma Gandhi Vidyalaya, Nira.	
	190.	Maharshi Walniki Vidyalaya, Walha.	
	191.	Marmaveer Vidyalaya, a, Parunche.	
	192.	New English School, Waghapur.	
	193.	New English School, Ambade	
	194.	New English School, Veer.	
	DHOND	195.	Sath Jyotiprasad Vidyalaya, Dhond.
		196.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Kedgaon.
		197.	New English School, Wasunde.
MULSHI	* 199.	Vidya Vikas Mandir, Rahu.	
	201.	Shivaji Vidyalaya, Paud.	
	202.	Pirangut English School, Pirangut.	
	203.	New English School, Andegaon.	
LIST OF COLLEGES IN POONA DISTRICT.	204.	D.C. High School, Khandala.	
	1.	College of Engineering, Poona-5.	
	2.	College of Agricultural, Poona-5.	
	3.	Law College, Poona-4.	
	4.	Tilak College of Education, Poona-2.	
	5.	M.E.S. College, Poona-4.	
	6.	Tilak Ayurved Mahavidyalaya, 533/2 Rasta Peth, Poona-2.	
	7.	St. Miras College for Girls, Poona-1.	
	8.	Fergusson College, Poona-4.	
	9.	Sir Parshurambhau College, Poona-2.	
	10.	Howrosjee Wadia College, Poona-1.	
	11.	Brihan Maharashtra College of Commerce, Poona-4.	
	12.	B.J. Medical College, Poona-1.	
	13.	Shri Sahu Mandir Vidyalaya, Poona-2.	
	14.	Armed Forces Medical College, Poona-1.	
	15.	Co-operative Training College, Poona-1.	
	16.	Scinik Shikshan Mahavidyalaya, Poona-2.	
	17.	S.H.D.T. College, Poona-4.	
	18.	Deccan College, Poona-6.	
	19.	Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona-4.	
	20.	Ghokhale Institute of Economics & Politics, Poona-4.	
	21.	Maharashtra Association for Cultivation of Science, Poona-4.	
	MAWAL	22.	G.S. College of Yoga, Lonawala.
	BARAMATI	23.	Baramati College, Baramati.
POONA CITY	24.	Poona University Departments (16).	

SOURCE: EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
ZILLA PARISHAD, POONA.

NGL/

*199. Vidya Vikas Mandir Taluka Dhond
Yawat.
200. Vidya Vikas Mandir
Patas

TABLE NO. 33

RAILWAY MILAGE IN POONA DISTRICT AS ON 31/3/1963 AND 1 9 6 4

Year	Broad Guage	Meter Guage	Narrow Guage
31/3/1963	107	48	28
31/3/1964	107	48	28

RAILWAY STATIONS IN EACH TALUKA OF POONA DISTRICT AS ON 31/3/1963 AND 31 3/1964

	Baramati	Dhond	Haveli	Indapur	Mawal	Poona City	Purandar
Names of the Railway Stations.	1. Shiraspeth + 2. Katpet + 3. Baramati +	1. Kewat = 2. Kelgaon = 3. Patas = 4. Dhond * = 5. Boribyal = 6. Malthen = 7. Ravangaon +	1. Begdewadi = 2. Dehu Rd. = 3. Chinchwad = 4. Pimpri = 5. Loni = 6. Urali = 7. Alandi * 8. Saswad * 9. Ghorpuri = 10. Hadapsar = 11. Fursungi * 12. Dapodi =	1. Bhigvan =	1. Lonawala = 2. Khandala = 3. Malwali = 4. Kamshet = 5. Vadgaon = 6. Ghorwadi = 7. Talegaon Dhabade =	1. Poona * = 2. Kirkee = 3. Shivaji = -nagar	1. Nira * 2. Velha * 3. Dhond * 4. Jejuri * 5. Rajawadi * 6. Gurli *

NGL/ 1. * Meter Guage 2. = Broad Guage 3. +Narrow Guage. SOURCE: RAILWAY TIME TABLE.

TABLE NO. 34

STATEMENT SHOWING LENGTH OF ROADS ACCORDING TO THE TYPE OF SURFACE
IN THE POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS 1962, 1963 & 1964

(Miles & Furlongs)

Years	Cement Concrete	Black topped	Water bound	Water bound macadam	Lower typed	Total	Central highways	State Highways	Local authori- ties.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
As on 31st March 1962	91.01	257.18	-	503.97	697.27	1,549.43	210.64	128.35	1,209.94
As on 31st March * 1963	91.05	268.72	-	256.52	121.80	738.19	210.64	128.35	398.70
As on 31st March 1964.		D A T A		I S		N O T		A V A I L A B L E	

*Figures of Zilla Parishad roads are not included as they are not available.

SOURCE: SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER, POONA.

TABLE NO. 35

STATEMENT SHOWING NO. OF POST OFFICES, TELEGRAPH OFFICES AND
RADIO LICENSES IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR
1961-62; 1962-63; 1963-64

Year	No. of Post offices	No. of Telegraph offices	No. of Letter Boxes.	No. of postman	No. of Telephone offices	No. of telephones	No. of Radio Licenses	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1961-62	379	61	1,016	481	43	4,540	45,208	-
1962-63	411	65	1,099	501	47	5,306	59,309	-
1963-64	453	66	1,161	511	63	5,440	51,240	-

SOURCE. 1. Sr. Superintendent of Post Office, Poona.
 2. Div. Engineer of Telephones, Poona.
 3. Div. Engineer of Telegraph, Poona.

NGL/9.6.

TABLE NO. 36

NO. OF MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION IN POONA DIVISION

POONA DIVISION COMPRISES OF POONA, AHMEDNAGAR

SATARA & SHOLAPUR DISTRICTS (YEARS 1961, 62 and 63)

Item	1961	1962	+ 1963
1. Motor vehicles(cycles)	4,417	5,711	8,051
2. Motor Cars	6,182	6,794	8,813
3. Taxi Cabs	877	345	523
4. Auto Rikshaws	847	349	778
5. Stage Carriages:	1,157	1,011	938
(a) Diesel Engines	1,157	954	929
(b) Petrol Engines	14	57	9
6. Lorries:	4,492	4,632	5,162
(i) Private Carriers	624	705	813
(a) Diesel Engines	468*	529	678
(b) Petrol Engines	156	176	135
(ii) Public Carriers	3,868	3,927	4,349
(a) Diesel Engines	3,821	3,869	3,546
(b) Petrol Engines	547	553	803
7. Ambulances	11	41	51
8. School Buses	20	21	25
9. Private Service Vehicles	33	78	85
10. Trailors	422	383	662
11. Tractors	303	372	667
12. Others (including exempted vehicles & vehicles not covered by permit).	17	8	1,006
<p>*Figures pertain to both Poona & Kolhapur Divisions together, as the break-up is not available.</p> <p>+Figures pertain to both Poona & Kolhapur Divisions together as the break-up is not available.</p> <p>SOURCE:-REGIONAL TRANSPORT OFFICE, POONA REGION POONA.</p>			

TABLE NO. 37

STATISTICS RELATING TO THE NATIONAL ROAD TRANSPORT POONA DIVISION
GENERAL M.S.R.T.C. FOR THE YEARS
1962, 1963 AND 1964

	YEARS		
	AS ON 31/3/1962	AS ON 31/3/1963	AS ON 31/3/1964
1. No. of Routs	211*	283	161
2. Route Mileage(Miles)	8,705	10,212	8,517
3. Average Route Distance	41.3	44.8	52.9
4. Average Service Milange per day (Milage)	29,981	33,980	27,625
5. No. of vehicles on lead per day	216*	223	173
6. Average daily earnings (Rs.)	53,552	54,901	51,636
7. No. of Passengers travelled per day.	49,623.	53,651	40,495

*Figures are revised.

At present area of Poona
Division is the area of
Poona District only.

SOURCE: DIVISIONAL CONTROLLER, S.T. POONA.

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NOTE:-Till the end of 1963

Divl. Controller, Poona had
3 more depots. They are
transferred to Satara Divn. As
such the figures as on 31/3/64
show a fall when compared with previous year

TABLE NO. 38

STATEMENT SHOWING POLICE FORCE AND CRIME STATISTICS IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS
1961, 1962 AND 1963.

Years	Item	No. of Superintendents	No. of Asstt. Superintendents	No. of Dy. Superintendents	No. of Inspectors	No. of Dy. Sub. Inspectors	No. of Sub-Inspectors	No. of Head Constables	No. of Constables	CRIMES	
										Commissible crimes	No. of Non-commissible crimes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1961	Rural	1	-	2	4	-	38	242	581	5,540	8,917
	Urban	1	1	2	14	-	57	532	1,987	11,877	36,401
	Total	2	1	4	18	-	95	774	2,568	17,417	45,318
1962	Rural	1	-	2	5	-	44	273	736	5,500	7,838
	Urban	1	1	2	13	-	57	553	2,054	14,725	52,765
	Total	2	1	4	18	-	101	826	2,790	20,315	61,603
1963	Rural	1	-	2	5	-	44	230	301	5,945	8,283
	Urban	1	-	3	13	-	62	536	2,094	15,268	54,965
	Total	2	-	5	18	-	106	846	2,895	21,213	63,248

* Revised Figures.

SOURCE: DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE
POONA (URBAN & RURAL)

NGL/

TABLE NO. 39

NUMBER OF CASES DECIDED IN THE COURTS IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE
YEARS 1961, 1962 & 1963

Year	CIVILS				CRIMINAL			
	ORIGINAL		APPELLATE		ORIGINAL		APPELLATE	
	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1961	3,435	5,790	938	275	31,373	221	321	187
1962	3,779	5,058	1,063	406	73,066	355	304	231
1963	3,575	4,371	915	360	*79,949	*894	*343	*266

*NOTE: NYAYA PANCHAYAT & EXECUTIVE CASES ARE NOT INCLUDED AS THE SAME ARE NOT READILY AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: DISTRICT COURT, POONA.

TABLE NO. 40

STATEMENT SHOWING NO. OF PRESSES, NEWS PAPERS & JOURNALS AT
POONA DISTRICT IN YEARS 1961, 62 & 63.

Year	No. of Printing Presses.	NO. OF NEWSPAPERS AND JOURNALS PUBLISHED IN POONA DISTRICT					
		Marathi		English		Other languages.	
		Daily	Others	Daily	Others	Daily	Others.
1.	2.	3.	4	5.	6.	7.	8.
1961	186	12	100	2	47	1	30
1962	206	12	122	2	50	2	35
1963	230	13	117	3	48	2	28

SOURCE: DIST. MAGISTRATE, POONA.
NOTE : 1961 FIGURES REVISED.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 41

STATISTICS REGARDING LOCAL BODIES IN POONA DISTRICT
FOR THE YEAR 1961-62, 62-63 & 63-64

Sr. years	No.	VILLAGE PANCHAYATS		No.	MUNICIPALITIES		No.	JANPAD OR D.L.B.s OR C.T.	
		Total Income	Total Expdr.		Total Income	Total Expdr.		Total Income	Total Expdr.
1961 - 1962	773	25,86,231	23,77,336	12 3	2,25,79,237.00 2,41,42,348.00	1,27,85,331.00 41,20,594.00	1	1,88,77,777.00	-
1962 - 1963	773	35,51,847	30,63,208	12 3	*2,52,84,493.47 ** 43,42,193.62	2,26,96,031.45 39,68,026.83	1	2,25,78,930.00	2,25,46,890.00
1963 - 1964	773	61,55,470	51,93,879	12 3	*2,77,14,369.50 ** 55,05,923.99	2,78,82,204.20 54,43,621.62	1	2,26,71,550.00	2,43,40,123.00

* MUNICIPALITIES & CORPORATION
** CANTONMENTS

SOURCE: 1) MUNICIPALITIES AND CORPORATION, POONA
ZILLA PARISHAD, POONA

NGL/

TABLE NO. 42

STATEMENT SHOWING COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME OF M.S. NUMBER OF VILLAGES AREA IN
SQ. MILES AND POPULATION (1961) IN THOUSANDS OF C.D. BLOCKS IN
POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS 1961-62

Sr. No.	Name of Blocks	No. of Blocks of C.P.A. Pattern.	No. of villages included in block.	No. of towns included in block.	Popula- tion of area villages & towns in blocks (8000)	Block area in sq. miles	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	No. of villages included in blocks	No. of towns included in blocks	Popula- tion of vill- ages and towns in blocks	Block area in sq. miles	Remarks
1.	Ambegaon	1.50	100	Nil	118	391.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Bhor	1.00	186	1	95	342.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Velhe	1.00	132	Nil	40	196.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Khed	2.50	159	1	157	539.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Indapur	1.50	84	2	154	585.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Junnar	2.00	141	1	172	542.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Sirur	2.00	79	1	133	610.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Puranchar	1.50	79	2	127	409.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Haveli	3.00	116	7	249	514.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Baramati	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	63	1	174	589.7	-
11.	Dhond	-	-	-	-	-	2.00	64	1	129	516.1	-
12.	Mawal	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	175	2	117	413.3	-
13.	Mulshi	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	137	Nil	80	353.3	-
14.	District Total	16.00	1,076	15	1,245	4132.3	6.50	439	4	500	1322.9	-

TABLE NO. 42

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME OF M.S. NUMBER VILLAGES, AREA IN SQ. MILES AND POPULATION
(1961) IN THOUSANDS OF C.D. BLOCKS IN POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1962-63 AS ON 31/3/63

Sr. No.	Names of the Block.	CD/MEM/STAGE I/STAGE II/BLOCKS & M.D. PROJECTS					P.E.S. BLOCKS					Remarks
		Area of Blocks of C.P.A. Pattern.	No. of villages included in blocks	No. of towns included in blocks	Population of villages & towns in block ('000)	Block area in sq. miles	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern	No. of villages included in block.	No. of towns included in Block	Population of villages & towns in Block ('000)	Block area in sq. miles.	
1.	Ambegaon	1.50	100	Nil	113	391.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Bhor	1.00	130	1	95	342.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Velhe	1.00	132	Nil	40	196.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Khed	2.50	159	1	157	539.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Indapur	1.50	84	2	154	535.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Junnar	2.00	141	1	172	542.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Sirer	2.00	79	1	133	610.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Purandhar	1.50	79	2	127	409.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Haveli	3.00	116	7	249	514.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Daramati	2.00	63	1	174	539.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Dhond	2.00	64	1	129	516.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Mawal	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	175	2	117	411.3	-
13.	Mulshi	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	137	Nil	30	353.3	-
14.	District Total	20.00	1,203	17	1,543	5133.1	2.50	312	2	197	767.1	-

(105)

NOTE: POONA CITY TALUKA IS EXCLUDED FROM C.D. ACTIVITIES.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

TABLE NO. 42

OF
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, NUMBERS/VILLAGES, AREA IN S.

MILES & POPULATION (1961) IN THOUSANDS OF C.D. BLOCKS IN POONA DISTRICT

FOR THE YEARS 1963-64

As On 31/3/1964

SR. NO.	Name of the blocks	CD/MES/STAGE I/STAGE II BLOCKS OF M.D. PROJECTS					P. E.		S. BLOCKS		Remarks	
		No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern.	No. of villages included in blocks.	No. of towns included in block.	Population of villages & towns in block (000)	Block area in sq. miles.	No. of blocks of C.P.A. pattern.	No. of villages included in block	No. of towns & included in block.	Population of villages & towns in block (000) / &		Block area in sq. miles
1.	Ambegaon	1.50	100	Nil	118	391.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Dhor	1.00	136	1	95	342.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Velhe	1.00	132	Nil	40	196.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Khed	2.50	159	1	157	539.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Indapur	1.50	84	2	154	535.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Junnar	2.00	141	1	172	542.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Sirur	2.00	79	1	133	610.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Purandhar	1.50	79	2	127	409.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Haveli	3.00	1.16	7	249	514.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Baramati	2.00	63	1	174	539.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Dhond	2.00	64	1	129	516.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Mawal	1.50	175	2	117	413.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Mulshi	1.00	137	Nil	80	353.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	District Totals	22.50	1,515	19	1,745	5,955.2	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	-

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 43

STATEMENT SHOWING GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE UNDER DIFFERENT HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT
BY ALL BLOCKS IN THE POONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR
1961-62

Heads of Development	Ambegaon	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Indapur	Junnar	Sirur	Puranchar	Haveli	District Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>NO. OF BLOCKS OF C.P.A. PATTERN</u>	1.50	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	15.51
A) 1. PES (Central) 2. PES (State) 3. Stage I..... 4. Stage II..... 5. Stage III..... 6. M.D.P. 7. T.D.B.	I	I	II	I	I	I	I	II	II	7 2
B) 1. Project Head Quarters	57	74		125	51	75	62	16	889	549
2. Animal Husbandry & Agricultural extension	8	3		5	1	-	31	1	2525	74
3. Irrigation & Reclamation	36	59		447	208	-	383	28	1146	1,307
4. Health and Rural Sanitation.	24	1		6	-	-	78	6	12	127

Figures are combined with the block Bhor

TABLE NO. 43 CONTD.

Heads of Development	Ambegaon	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Indapur	Junnar	Sirur	Purandhar	Haveli	Dist Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
B)5. Education	13	29	Figures are combined with the Block Bhor	40	37	-	288	55	9	459	
6. Social Education	7	10		11	10	-	58	13	19	108	
7. Communications	6	25		11	2	-	23	13	19	99	
8. Rural Arts, Crafts and Industries	17	9		28	22	-	50	3	26	150	
9. Housing (including Rural Housing)	7	3		7	-	-	4	2	1	25	
10. Others (Including Suspence etc.)	1	4		9	-	-	-	1	-	15	
Total	176	235			674	311	75	927	123	336	286 2,86
Committed Expenditure	28	-			-	-	-	69	63	106	266

TABLE NO.43

STATEMENT SHOWING GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE UNDER DIFFERENT HEADS OF DEPARTMENT

BY ALL BLOCKS IN THE DISTRICT POONA FOR THE YEAR 1962-63

Heads of Developments	Ambebgom	Ehor	Velke	Khed	Indapur	Junnar	Bara- mati	Dhond	Sirur	Purandhar	Haveli	Dist. Totals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>No. of Blocks in C.P.A. Pattern.</u>												
A.1.PES(Central)	1.50	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	19.00
2.PES(State)												
3.Stage I	I	-	I	I	I	I	I	I	I			9
4.Stage II										II	II	2
5.Stage III												
6.M.D.P.												
7.T.D.B.												
B.1.Project Head Quarter	57	53	58	151	94	132	93	-	21	35	44	749
2.Animal Husbandry and Agril.Extension	20	15	73	21	2	10	11	-	33	10	14	239
3.Irrigation and Reclamation	129	23	-	250	266	133	204	-	160	45	31	1241
4.Health and Rural Sanitation	55	21	10	28	9	14	16	-	82	12	21	268
5.Education	87	6	10	57	23	21	36	-	55	29	13	342
												239

TABLE NO. 43 CONTD.
(1962-63)

heads of Development	Ambegaon	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Indapur	Junnar	Baramati	Dhond	Sirur	Puran- -dhar	Haveli	D: T:
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
6. Social Education	27	11	5	4	2	4	-	-	10	3	3	79
7. Communication	44	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	21	243	10	113
8. Rural Arts and Crafts and Industries.	-	7	1	17	9	-	-	-	12	7	9	42
9. Housing (Includ- -ing Rural Housing)	9	1	-	5	-	-	5	2	3	2	3	31
10. Others (Includ- -ing Suspance etc.	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Total	422	144	164	548	411	314	365 355	-	424 427	183 172	153	3,
Committed Expdr.	57	27	5	-	-	-	-	-	65	62	113	

TABLE NO. 43

STATEMENT SHOWING GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE UNDER DIFFERENT HEADS OF DEPARTMENT
BY ALL BLOCKS IN THE PGONA DISTRICT FOR THE YEAR 1963-64

Heads of Development	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Inda- -pur	Junnar	Bara- -mati	Dhond	Mawal	Mulshi	AMOs- -gaon	Sirur	Pura- -ndhar	Haveli	Dist. Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
No. of Blocks of CPA Pattern	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	23
A.1.FBS(Central)															
2.FBS(Stage)	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I						9
3.Stage I											II	II	II	II	4
4.Stage II															
5.M.D.P.										AD					1
6.M.D.B.															
B.1.Project Head Quarter	26	65	153	73	117	109	69	62	33	23	43	43	29	20	771
2.Animal Husbandry & Agril. Extension	21	90	60	25	13	52	42	64	11	-	30	36	19	29	501
3.Irrigation & Reclamation	19	-	-	-	120	197	183	104	3	107	33	-	5	19	795
4.Health & Rural Sanitation	37	22	57	84	32	30	21	21	12	-	54	33	21	27	454
5.Education	14	23	51	27	28	45	42	15	60	-	71	29	19	44	414

TABLE NO. 43 CONTD..

1963-64

Heads of Development	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Inda- -pur	Junnar	Bara- -mati	Dhond	Mawal	Mulshi	Ambe- -gaon	Sirur	Pura- -ndhar	Haveli	Dist. total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6.Social Education	12	46	3	1	39	6	-	23	2	89	26	19	11	17	234
7.Communication	15	19	9	9	7	1	50	3	5	-	17	12	20	44	211
8.Rural Arts,Crafts and Industries	8	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	86	22	-	1	3	125
9.Housing(including Rural Housing)	1	-	2	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	6	20	-	-	35
10.Others(Including Suspance)	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Total	153	269	335	224	263	444	412	292	73	295	311	192	125	209	3,697
Committed Expenditure	46	-	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	69	40	117	330

NGL/

TABLE NO. 44

STATEMENT SHOWING PROGRESS OF PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER SELECTED ITEMS IN ALL BLOCKS OF THE DISTRICT POONA DURING THE YEAR 1961-62.

Items	B		L		O		C		K		S	
	Ambegaon	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Indapur	Junnar	Sirur	Purandhar	Haveli	Total	11	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	11	
A. No. of Blocks of CPA Pattern	1.50	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.50	2.00**	2.00	1.50	3.00	16.00		
1. PES (Central)												
2. PES (State)												
3. Stage I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I			7		
4. Stage II								II	II	2		
5. Stage III												
6. MDP												
7. TDB												
2 B 1. Improved seeds (Excluding sugarcane)	2,472	274	-	5,632	439	-	1,171	684	1,795	12,517		
2. Fertilizer distribution (B.Mds) including all chemical fertilisers, oil cakes, manure, mixture but excluding green manure.	25,228	7,165	-	26,269	56,930	-	4,889	8,900	32,867	1,62,248		
3. Pedigree Bulls supplied (No.)	5	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	27		
4. Animal Castrated (No.)	625	211	-	1,088	202	-	1,661	701	291	4,779		
5. Additional area brought (Acres)	711	77	-	1,310	5,643	-	2,048	330	815	10,939		
6. Under permanent Irrigation (Net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7. Area Reclaimed (Acres)	238	101	-	220	110	-	53	-	446	83,968		

TABLE NO. 44 CONTD (1961-62)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
8. Area Banded	2,009	245	-	364	181	-	34,723.	13,362	1,561	52,445
9. Drinking water wells constructed (No.)	15	4	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	24
10. Adults made literate (NO)	517	593	-	6,816	903	-	190	1,935	735	11,722
11. Libraries & Reading Rooms started (No.)	2	8	-	3	15	-	4	2	16	53
12. Youth clubs started (No.)	25	14	-	31	19	-	119	-	22	124
13. Farmers' Unions Started (No.)	-	9	-	5	23	-	-	-	-	97
14. Mahila Samities started (no)	5	7	-	3	10	-	4	2	5	41
15. Balwadies & Nurseries started (No.)	5	5	NR	2	7	NR	1	1	1	23
16. New Kacha Road Constructed (Furlongs)	92	78	-	277	-	-	-	44	61	553
17. New Pucca Rd. Constructed (F. .)	23	4	22	-	21	NA	-	15	61	101
18. Existing Kacha road improved (Fuglongs)	50	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	13	62
19. Existing Pucca Road improved (Fuglongs)	30	-	30	-	39	NA	64	-	-	163
20. School Buildings constructed (No.)	9	5	-	5	6	NA	25	-	5	53
21. Primary Health Centres constructed (No.) main centres & Public Centres are to be shown separately.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22. Other Dispensaries and Maternity Homes constructed (No.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Peoples contribution (Rs. '000)	80.4	80.5.5	-	58.9	-	-	71.5	23.6.	19.1	394.0

TABLE NO. 44 CONTD..

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
24. Total No. of all types of Co-operative societies functioning as at the end of each year.	*90	*87	-	139	119	97	84	116	141	1373
25. No. of members of the above societies (No.)	10368	8142	-	13690	15652	16430	10337	10703	12705	103303
26. No. of Agricultural credit multipurpose service at the end of year (No.)	70	*59	-	91	92	80	59	79	90	620
27. No. of members of the above societies (No.)	10026	*6224	-	12368	11165	15362	9199	8685	10741	79270
28. No. of village Panchayats functioning at the each year (No.)	52	85	24	67	49	NA	52	60	78	467
29. No. of villages covered (No.)	100	136	131	157	34	NA	79	77	124	938

*COMBINED FIGURES (BHAR & VELHE). SEPARATE FIGURES ARE NOT AVAILABLE.
 **OCTOBER 61 BLOCK. INFORMATION COVERS TWO QUARTERS ONLY I.E. DECEMBER 61 AND MARCH 62.

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
							JUN 1944						
9. Drinking Water Wells constructed (No.)	7	9	7	2	-	6	-	-	3	5	5	44	
10. Adults made literate No.	3706	1208	407	2997	2023	14235	1052	-	8615	513	1948	26104	
11. Libraries & Reading rooms started No.	4	4	11	5	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	41	
12. Youth clubs started (No.)	10	4	31	20	4	42	6	-	1	-	12	180	
13. Farmers Unions started (No.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14. Mahilla Samities Started (No.)	9	5	3	4	2	23	5	-	-	7	5	67	
15. Balwadies & Nurseries started No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	
16. New Kaccha road constructed (Furlongs)	24	2	200	156	65	3	-	-	12	361	10	913	
17. New Pacca road constructed (furlongs)	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	56	10	66	
18. Existing Pacca road improved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	
19. Existing Pacca road improved	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	300	-	-	-	159	-	459	
20. School buildings constructed.	13	1	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	2	14	9	1	27
21. Primary Health Centres constructed (No.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22. Main Centres & Sub-centres to be shown separately	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	
22. Other Dispensaries & Maternity homes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23. Peoples Constitution (Rs.)	119.40	13.8	3.10	64.60	55.20	224.50	24.50	-	19.30	103.90	33.20	461.2	

119.40

TABLE NO. 44 CONTD...

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
24. Total No. of all types of Co-operative Societies functioning as at the end of the year.	91	100	25	143	124	125	150	-	84	120	170	1132
25. No. of members of the above societies	11534	9416	2447	19289	15241	20413	14229	-	10367	11886	2008	116830
26. No. of Agril. credit Multipurpose, service and large size societies at the end of the year	70	70	20	93	92	90	90	NR	59	79	91	755
27. No. of members of the above societies.	-	-	-	-	-	N.A.	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. No. of village Panchayats functioning at the end of the year.	NR	669	NR	NR	NR	83	59	50	55	68	78	462
29. No. of Villages covered (No.)	NR	186	NR	NR	NR	144	62	64	79	77	124	736

NA=Not available. SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

TABLE NO. 44

STATEMENT SHOWING PROGRESS OF PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER SELECTED ITEMS IN ALL BLOCKS
IN THE POONA DISTRICT DURING THE YEAR 1963-64

Items	Ambegaon	Bhor	Velhe	Khed	Inda- pur	Junn- ar	Bara- mati	Dhond	Mawal	Mulshi	Sirur	Puran- dhar	Mageli	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	
A) No. of Blocks in C.P.A. Pattern.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	23
1. P.E.S. (Central)															9
2. P.E.S. (State)															4
3. Stage I			I	I	I	I	I	II	I	I	II	II	II		
4. Stage II		II													
5. Stage III															
6. M.D.P.															
7. T.D.B.	T.D.														
1. Improved seeds (excluding sugar-cane)	218	1687	2449	1000	6293	3290	5677	2912	1205	1180	86	5385	77139	3347	42363
2. Fertiliser Distribution ('B.Mds.) including all chemical fertilizers oil cakes, manure, mixture, but excluding green manure seeds.	939	26366	5694	1997	100220	157024	41739	167152	22308	5107	420	25346	23240	57130	643735
3. Pedigree bulls supplied (No.)	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	-	100	15	-	50	-	-	77
4. Animals Castrated No.	121	617	223	634	2178	597	1812	1928	435	111	-	3430	1144	619	13849
5. Additional Area brought (Acres)	117	673	424	51	3243	1490	962	1751	1654	219	68	1864	745	1306	15172
6. Under permanent Irrigation (Net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.44 CONTD
(1963-64)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	
7. Area reclaimed (Acres)	82	31	16	50	222	-	394	120	20	-	-	117	-	327	1379
8. Area bunded (Acres)	177	1096	459	69	466	12119	7959	7552	11306	383	-	5393	3130	2241	52349
9. Drinking Water wells constructed (No.)	3	14	-	1	4	-	26	7	13	1	-	4	6	2	30
10. Adults made literate (No.)	212	1594	1653	860	-	3209	4420	-	423	320	45	2069	430	7733	22403
11. Libraries & Reading Rooms started	1	1	4	3	6	-	16	-	5	4	-	-	6	2	43
12. Youth clubs started (No.)	-	-	3	10	-	-	-	-	64	22	6	-	-	-	105
13. Farmers' Unions Started (No.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	64
14. Mahila Samities Started (No.)	-	-	2	1	3	-	3	2	21	11	1	-	4	-	43
15. Balwadies & Nurseries started (No.)	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	2	5	8	1	-	3	1	26
16. New Kacha road constructed (Furlongs)	50	65	24	192	63	144	320	-	123	136	-	8	6	13	1204
17. New pacca road constructed (Furlongs)	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
18. Existing Kacha Road improved.	-	54	16	152	27	24	160	-	30	8	-	-	8	110	639
19. Existing Pacca Road improved (Furlong)	-	-	-	-	632	-	21	-	320	-	-	3	-	-	981
20. School Buildings constructed	5	21	5	-	2	6	5	-	2	-	-	19	-	3	63
21. Primary Health Centres constructed (No.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 44 CONTD..
(1963-64)

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	
21. Main Centres & Sub-Centres are to be shown separately.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22. Other Dispensaries & Maternity Homes.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23. People's Contribution (Rs. in thousands)	9.5	133.1	48.6	-	131.6	80.2	89.9	15.0	133.6	33.5	25.2	87.3	27.8	237.1	1357.9
24. Total No. of all types of Co-operative Societies functioning as at the end of year.	34	62	112	30	149	125	124	151	81	76	57	100	120	175	1396
25. No. of members of the above societies.	3038	8690	10728	3195	20506	16569	18263	14491	10730	9864	7523	11304	12134	20733	167928
26. No. of Agril. credit multipurpose services/and large size societies at the end.	25	45	70	21	94	91	90	90	61	43	33	73	79	191	911
27. No. of members of the above societies.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. No. of village Panchayats functioning at the end of each year	23	34	69	-	79	52	83	59	50	52	55	65	63	79	703
29. No. of Villages covered/societies.	56	84	136	-	157	84	144	62	64	175	-	79	77	124	1252

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, BOMBAY.

TABLE NO. 45

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AS ENUMERATED

IN 1961 CENSUS OF INDIA IN POOHA DIST.

Sr. No.	Name of Taluka	C A T T L E							B U F F A L O E S									
		Males over 3 years				Females over 3 years.			Young stock	Total cattle	Males over 3 years				Females over 3 years.		Young stock	Total Buffalo
		Used for breeding only	Total males	Breeding cows		Total females over 3 years	Used for breeding only	Total Males			Breeding buffaloes		total females over 3 years					
				in milk	Total breeding cows.						in milk	Total breeding buffaloes						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16			
1.	Ambegaon	21	25,065	5,175	18,607	18,621	11,796	55,432	10	108	1,929	4,943	4,962	2,717	6,787			
2.	Baramati	16	25,826	7,392	19,357	19,369	16,241	61,436	9	192	2,203	3,373	3,906	2,971	7,069			
3.	Bhor	24	15,193	3,776	12,126	12,170	9,524	36,301	25	438	4,383	11,183	11,137	6,140	17,765			
4.	Bhond	8	21,094	5,505	14,333	14,349	15,730	51,722	7	67	737	1,721	1,724	1,193	2,683			
5.	Haveli	56	31,349	2,620	21,719	20,963	13,619	70,936	66	231	7,364	14,636	15,616	5,759	21,706			
6.	Indapur	28	23,567	3,314	20,231	20,264	13,611	62,442	14	943	2,641	4,364	4,899	4,272	10,119			
7.	Junnar	15	34,367	7,353	24,117	24,143	15,646	74,661	23	719	2,749	6,503	6,613	3,902	11,239			
8.	Khed	65	35,671	9,617	29,904	29,911	22,703	83,290	39	155	5,335	11,393	11,399	5,637	17,741			
9.	Mawal	24	17,315	4,936	14,031	14,047	11,666	43,523	12	279	5,355	10,032	10,209	3,631	14,119			
10.	Mulshi	22	15,503	4,091	12,373	12,375	11,367	29,250	41	263	4,242	3,264	3,276	3,299	11,743			

TABLE NO. 45 Contd...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11	Pune City	76	2,335	2,270	2,102	3,122	2,630	2,037	20	147	4,573	5,916	5,953	1,466	7,566
12	Powai	13	23,535	4,946	16,222	17,903	14,062	54,605	11	79	2,173	5,184	5,268	2,687	8,034
13	Sirur	23	32,137	7,369	23,865	23,920	20,269	76,326	19	61	1,098	2,691	2,716	1,897	4,674
14	Velhe	9	7,053	1,915	6,451	8,486	4,490	18,029	11	258	1,802	4,644	4,644	1,957	6,859
	Total	405	3,10,925	81,909	2,36,664	2,37,262	1,93,409	7,41,596	392	2,945	47,589	96,547	97,981	47,488	1,49,414

SOURCE: QUARTERLY BULLETIN OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, VOL. IV, NO. 3
OCTOBER, DECEMBER 1963...
BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, GOVT. OF MAHARASHTRA.

NGL/

TABLE NO. 45 (CONTD)

Sr No.	Name of Taluka	Sheep	Goats	Horses and ponies	Total Live stock	Total Poultry	PLOUGHS		Carts	Sugar cane crushers	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Electric pumps for irrigation purposes	Tractors	Ghanis
							Wooden	Iron						
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1.	Ambegaon	33,183	27,520	219	1,24,684	53,732	9,513	1,902	3,000	8	55	-	-	5
2.	Baramati	39,273	44,092	134	1,83,460	93,750	242	4,374	6,429	222	1,092	7	14	54
3.	Bhor	3,248	7,483	73	65,654	34,726	8,192	597	2,201	2	70	-	-	18
4.	Dhond	43,424	30,251	104	1,29,728	53,040	26	3,099	3,720	83	208	5	8	19
5.	Haveli	18,206	22,563	577	1,35,001	74,481	5,447	2,213	5,461	182	754	23	19	23
6.	Indapur	40,475	45,842	135	1,60,237	77,922	134	3,311	5,577	105	753	-	27	44
7.	Junnar	29,847	42,435	281	1,59,535	91,230	12,345	4,119	5,271	62	169	4	3	12
8.	Khed	5,871	27,671	275	1,40,543	73,135	10,437	2,596	4,964	19	164	-	1	29
9.	Mawal	1,205	2,365	92	61,545	37,969	10,728	430	3,277	14	25	2	1	17
10.	Mulshi	2,056	3,704	55	56,975	33,208	12,443	326	1,922	11	52	-	-	18
11.	Poona City	1,096	8,722	478	26,521	45,273	75	246	215	21	57	44	5	1
12.	Puranchar	33,968	27,947	159	1,32,597	57,155	1,573	2,793	3,681	36	411	6	-	12
13.	Sirur	35,415	33,245	377	1,43,783	71,014	1,300	4,397	3,636	72	355	-	3	13
14.	Velhe	763	1,627	6	27,297	21,231	6,019	42	689	2	1	1	-	3
TOTAL		3,20,030	3,25,467	2,970	15,51,560	8,22,993	78,982	30,445	50,053	879	4,171	92	81	297

SOURCE: QUARTERLY BULLETIN OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS, GOVT. OF MAHARASHTRA.