

**MAHARASHTRA
EPITOME OF AGRICULTURE**

1982-83

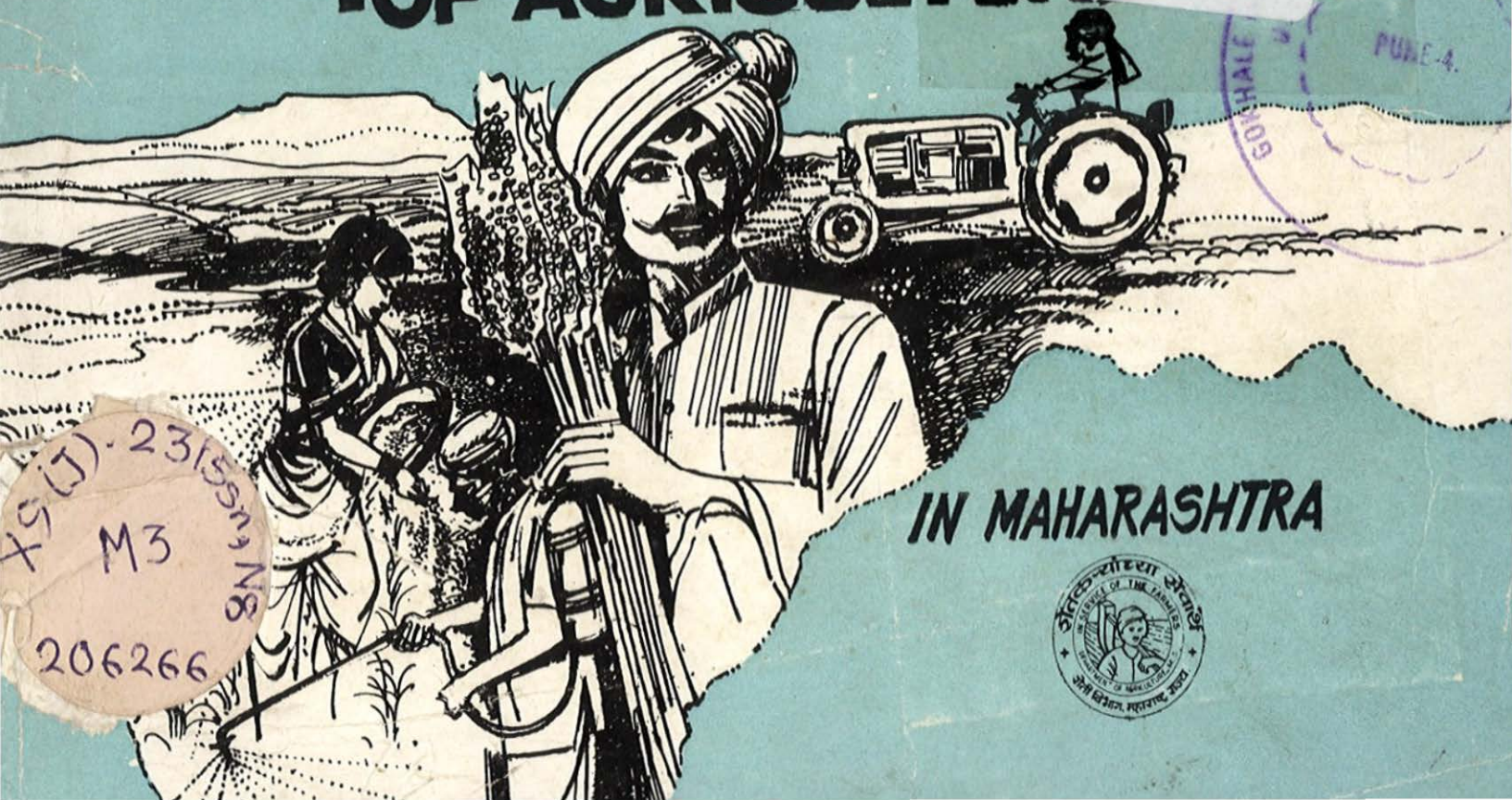
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epitome OF AGRICULTURE

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IN MAHARASHTRA



PREFACE

The Department of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, has for a long time been publishing, every year, the Season and Crop Report. This Report gives data pertaining to almost all aspects of agriculture in the State. The necessity for a more handy volume giving statistical information relating to agriculture, along with comparative all-India figures has been keenly felt. In response to this need, the present 'Epitome of Agriculture in Maharashtra' is being published. The information given in this Epitome pertains to the State as a whole. This will be followed by a sequel containing districtwise information, for the use of Zilla Parishads and district officers of the various Departments. I hope this handy volume will be found useful.

Mantralaya Annexe, }
Bombay-400 032. }
26th April, 1982. } **Dr. V. Venkatesan,**
Secretary to the Government (Agriculture),
Agriculture and Co-operation Department.

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**1. LAND USE CLASSIFICATION
OF
MAHARASHTRA**

LAND USE

(IN MAHARASHTRA)

	FOREST	17.2%
	LAND PUT TO NON-AGRIL. USES	3.4%
	BARREN & UNCULTURABLE LAND	5.6%
	PERMANENT PASTURES AND OTHER GRAZING LAND	5.1%
	LAND UNDER MISC. TREE CROPS & GROVES ETC.	0.6%
	CULTURABLE WASTE LAND	3.2%
	CURRENT FALLOWS	2.7%
	OTHER FALLOWS	2.7%
	NET AREA SOWN	59.5%



2. LAND USE CLASSIFICATION OF MAHARASHTRA

(Unit in lakh ha.)

Particulars	1951-52	57-58	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Geographical Area	N. A.	309.52	307.60	307.68	307.68	307.68	307.58	307.58	307.58	307.58	307.58	307.58
2. Forests		54.24	54.18	54.07	54.16	54.19	53.67	53.18	53.18	53.00	53.09	
3. Not-available for cultivation—												
A) Land put to non-agril. uses	N. A.	7.21	7.04	6.86	6.96	6.91	9.13	10.00	10.09	10.21	10.32	
B) Barren and unculturable land		19.18	17.88	17.79	17.45	17.80	17.60	17.38	17.32	17.34	17.33	
Total A+B		26.39	24.92	24.65	24.41	24.71	26.73	27.38	27.41	27.55	27.65	
4. Other un cultivated Land excluding fallow land—												
A) Permanent pastures and grazing land	N. A.	14.76	14.21	14.13	13.97	13.80	16.23	15.81	15.81	15.61	15.75	
B) Land under misc. tree crops & groves		1.94	1.75	1.84	1.82	1.93	1.96	1.93	1.89	1.91	1.86	
C) Culturable waste land		8.60	9.38	7.76	7.57	7.17	10.92	10.06	9.92	10.01	9.93	
Total		25.30	25.34	23.73	23.36	22.90	29.11	27.80	27.62	27.53	27.54	

2. (Contd.) LAND USE CLASSIFICATION OF MAHARASHTRA

(Unit in lakh ha.)

Particulars	1951-52	57-58	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	77-78	78-70	79-80	80-81	81-82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
5. Fallow Lands.												
A) Current fallows	N.A.	12.16	11.17	11.39	10.82	11.02	7.60	8.42	8.69	8.34	8.29	
B) Other fallows		13.30	11.46	11.71	11.73	11.19	7.23	8.54	8.27	8.42	8.02	
Total		25.46	22.63	23.10	22.55	22.21	14.83	16.96	16.96	16.76	16.31	
6. Cropped area—												
A) Net area sown	N.A.	178.13	180.53	182.13	183.20	183.67	183.24	182.26	182.41	182.74	182.99	
B) Area sown more than once		7.83	10.41	9.78	9.33	10.00	11.62	16.03	16.18	17.17	18.34	
Total cropped area		185.96	190.94	191.91	192.53	193.67	194.86	198.29	198.59	199.91	201.33	

3. Districtwise Geographical area, net and gross irrigated and total area, and area cropped more than once in Maharashtra State during 1977-78.

(Area in '000' ha.)

District	Geographical area	Net cropped area		%Net irrigated area to net cropped area %	Gross cropped area		%Gross irrigated area to total cropped area %	Area cropped more than once	
		Total	Irrigated		Total	Irrigated		Total	Irrigated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Gr. Bombay	.. 38		1	1	7	1	1	..	..
Thane	.. 934	267	7	3	276	8	3	9	1
Raigad	.. 687	195	8	4	208	8	4	1	..
Ratnagiri	.. 1279	357	16	4	370	17	5	13	1
Nasik	.. 1563	883	104	13	946	141	15	63	37
Dhule	.. 1438	702	65	9	784	87	11	82	22
Jalgaon	.. 1164	810	92	11	924	120	13	14	28
Bombay Dn.	.. 7103	3221 (45%)	293	9	3515 (49%)	382	11	294	89

3. (Contd.) Districtwise Geographical area, net and gross irrigated and total area, and area cropped more than once in Maharashtra State during 1977-78.

(Area in '000' ha.)

District	Geographical area	Net cropped area		%Net irrigated area to net cropped area %	Gross cropped area		%Gross irrigated area to total cropped area %	Area cropped more than once	
		Total	Irrigated		Total	Irrigated		Total	Irrigated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ahmednagar ..	1702	1237	212	17	1394	286	21	157	74
Pune ..	1562	1004	140	14	1131	186	16	127	46
Satara ..	1058	566	93	16	643	118	18	77	25
Sangli ..	861	607	80	13	660	107	16	53	27
Solapur ..	1501	1123	125	11	1202	159	13	79	34
Kolhapur ..	818	423	59	14	439	67	15	16	8
Pune Dn. ..	7502	4960 (66%)	709	14	5469 (73%)	923	17	509	214
Aurangabad ..	1627	1253	141	11	1357	169	12	104	28
Parbhani ..	1250	999	58	6	1107	72	6	108	14
Bhir ..	1117	807	95	12	834	111	13	27	16
Nanded ..	1033	742	35	5	794	45	6	52	10
Osmanabad ..	1403	1122	139	12	1248	170	14	126	31
Aurangabad Dn. ..	6430	4923 (77%)	468	10	5340 (83%)	567	11	417	99

3. (Contd.) Districtwise Geographical area, net and gross irrigated and total area, and area cropped more than once in Maharashtra State during 1977-78.

(Area in '000' ha.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Buldhana ..	967	680	25	4	742	31	4	62	6
Akola ..	1056	824	19	2	873	23	3	49	4
Amravati ..	1222	726	29	4	748	37	5	22	8
Yavatmal ..	1352	847	21	2	866	25	3	19	4
Wardha ..	629	438	32	7	458	36	8	20	4
Nagpur ..	986	558	48	9	586	59	10	28	11
Bhandara ..	928	386	130	34	511	147	29	125	17
Chandrapur ..	2583	663	117	18	721	127	18	58	10
Nagpur Dn. ..	9723	5122 (52%)	421	8	5505 (57%)	485	9	383	64
Maharashtra State ..	30758	18226 (59%)	1891	10	19829 (64%)	2357	12	1603	466

Note.—Figures in brackets in Col. numbers 3 & 6 are the percentages to Geographical area.

LAND HOLDINGS

AGRI. CENSUS 1976-77
(MAHARASHTRA)

LAKH

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0



NUMBER OF HOLDINGS



AREA IN HECTARE

BELOW-1

1-2

2-3

3-4

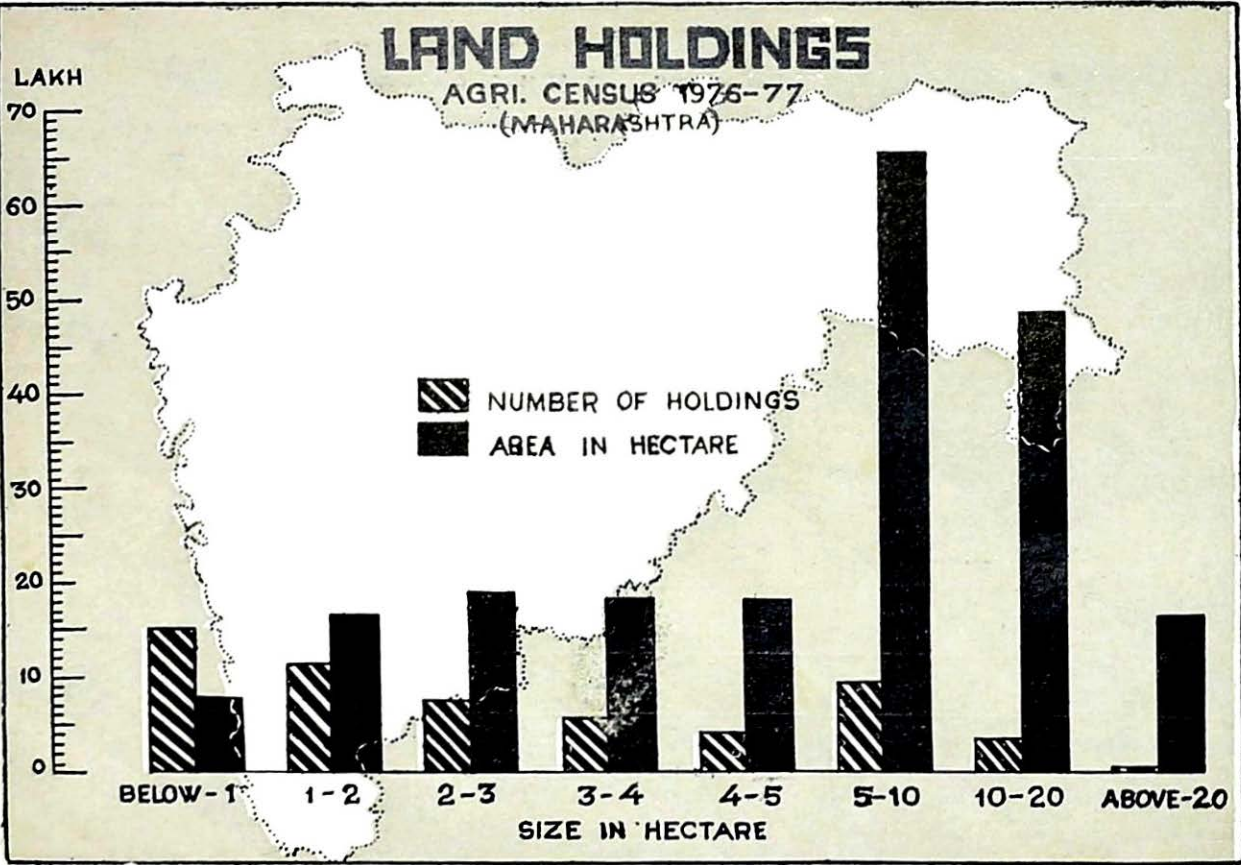
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5-10

10-20

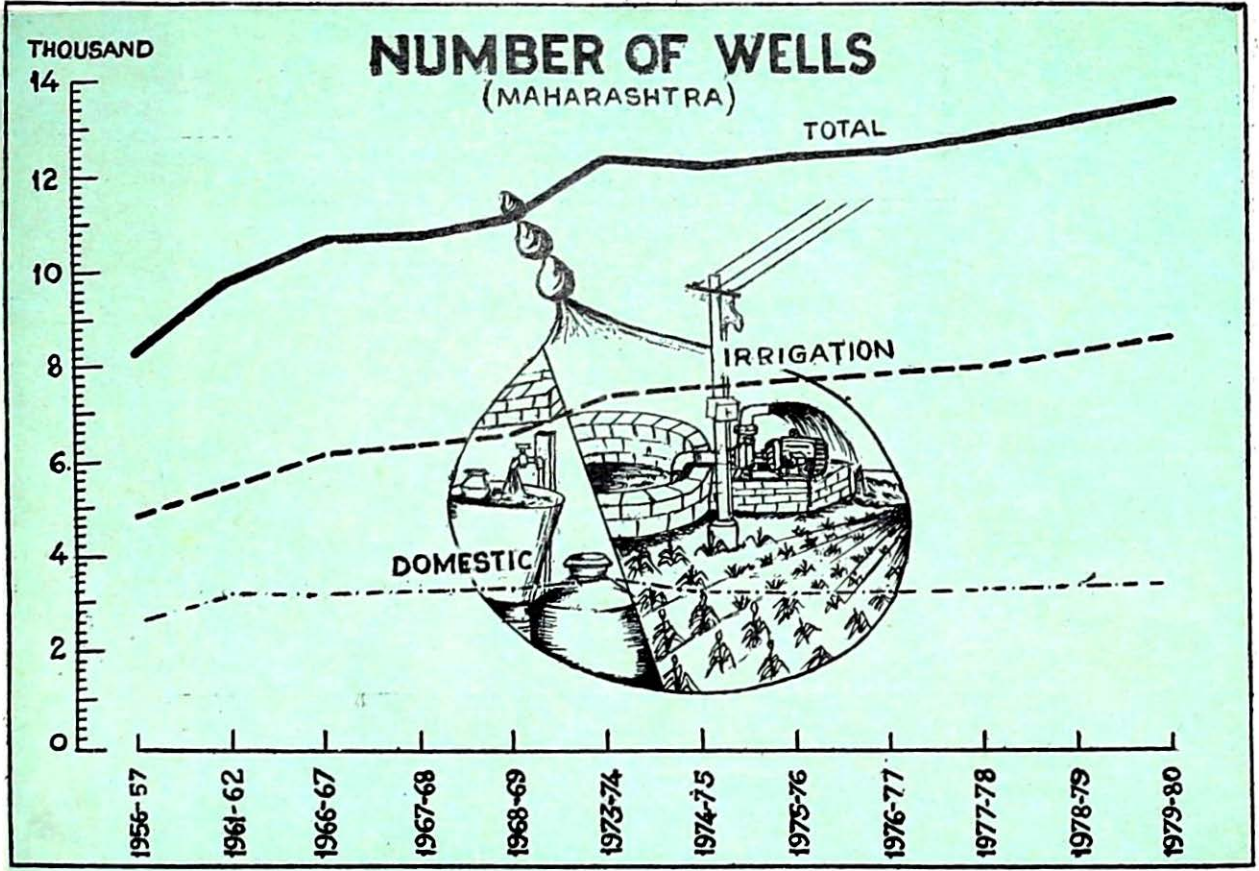
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SIZE IN HECTARE



5. NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS
Maharashtra State (1976-77 Agricultural Census)

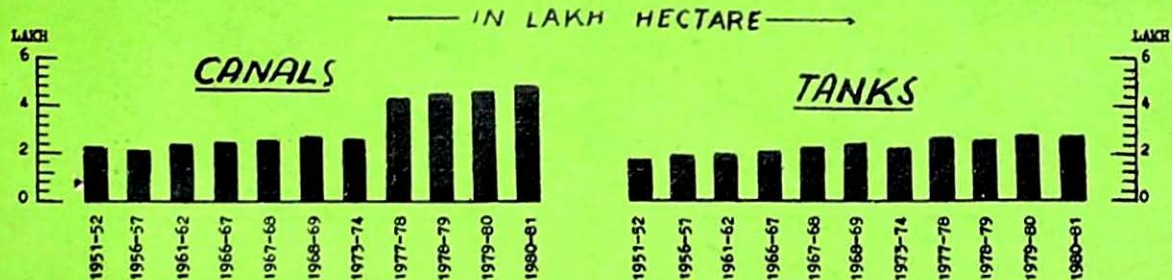
Size of holdings (in ha.)	Number in '00'	Percentages to total	Area owned (in '00' ha.)	Percentages to total
Below 0.5	8125	14.1	1987	0.9
0.5 to 1.0	6930	12.0	5075	2.4
1.0 to 2.0	11421	19.8	16756	7.9
2.0 to 3.0	7902	13.7	19329	9.2
3.0 to 4.0	5493	9.5	18999	9.0
4.0 to 5.0	4105	7.1	18297	8.7
5.0 to 7.5	6186	10.8	37530	17.8
7.5 to 10.0	3226	5.6	27551	13.1
10.0 to 20.0	3693	6.4	48931	23.2
20.0 to 30.0	440	0.8	10290	4.9
30.0 to 40.0	76	0.13	2590	1.2
40.0 to 50.0	22	0.03	968	0.4
50.0 and above.	24	0.04	2745	1.3
Total	57643	100.00	211048	100.0



**7. NUMBER OF WELLS USED FOR DIFFERENT PURPOSE IN
MAHARASHTRA STATE**

Sr. No.	Year	No. of Irrigation wells in '000'	% increase over previous year	Domestic wells in '000'	Abandoned wells in '000'	Total wells
1.	1956-57	466	..	264	104	834
2.	1961-62	557	19.5	322	105	984
3.	1966-67	624	12.0	326	119	1069
4.	1967-68	642	2.9	327	115	1084
5.	1968-69	665	3.6	332	118	1115
6.	1973-74	753	13.2	358	137	1248
7.	1974-75	764	1.5	333	137	1234
8.	1975-76	779	2.0	336	136	1251
9.	1976-77	785	0.8	339	137	1261
10.	1977-78	804	2.4	342	137	1283
11.	1978-79	840	4.5	345	138	1323
12.	1979-80	869	3.5	347	138	1354
13.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	..
14.	1981-82	..	..	..	..	..

AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES (MAHARASHTRA)



9. AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENTS SOURCES IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

(Area figures in '000' ha.)

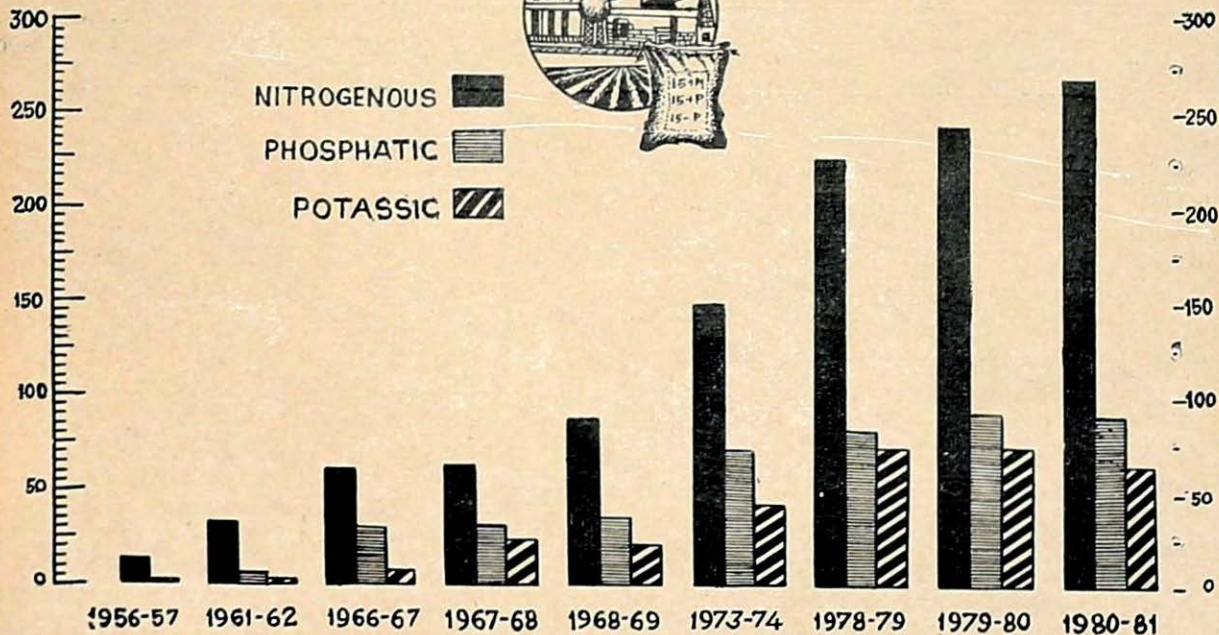
Year	Canal	%increase over pre- vious year	Tanks	Wells	%increase over pre- vious year	Others	Net irrigated area	%increase over previ- ous year	Gross irri- gated area	% increase over previ- ous year
1951--52	231	..	179	495	..	35	851	..	950	..
1956--57	226	..	181	474	17.0	34	915	7.5	1052	9.6
1961--62	242	7.1	187	610	28.7	42	1081	18.1	1234	17.3
1966--67	244	0.8	213	693	14.4	62	1217	12.6	1413	14.5
1967--68	279	14.3	219	721	3.3	55	1275	4.8	1476	4.5
1968--69	276	..	224	796	10.4	78	1374	7.8	1557	5.5
1973--74	299	8.3	222	840	5.5	111	1472	7.1	1764	13.3
1977--78	435	45.5	253	1082	28.8	121	1891	28.5	2358	33.7
1878--79	443	1.8	247	1093	1.0	125	1908	0.9	2379	0.9
1979--80	450	1.6	259	1120	2.5	129	1953	2.6	2442	2.6
1980--81	455	1.1	253	1138	1.6	133	1979	1.1	2516	3.0
1981--82

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FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION

(MAHARASHTRA)

(IN '000' TONNES)



11. FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION IN MAHARASHTRA
AS COMPARED TO INDIA

(Nutrient in '00' MT)

Sr. No.	Year	N			P			K			N+P+K		
		India	Mah.	%	India	Mah.	%	India	Mah.	%	India	Mah.	%
1	1951-52	587	..	..	69	..	..	..	..	..	656	..	..
2	1956-57	1231	..	..	159	..	..	148	..	..	1537	..	..
3	1961-62	2498	327	13.1	605	53	8.8	280	18	6.4	3383	398	11.8
4	1966-67	7378	607	8.2	2486	287	11.5	1142	72	6.3	11006	966	8.8
5	1967-68	10343	640	6.2	3348	312	9.3	1696	232	13.7	15390	1184	7.7
6	1968-69	12086	776	6.4	3821	350	9.2	1700	208	12.2	17607	1333	7.6
7	1973-74	18290	1981	10.8	6497	725	11.2	3598	411	11.4	28386	3117	10.9
8	1974-75	17657	1593	9.0	4715	611	12.9	3361	829	24.6	25733	3033	11.8
9	1975-76	21486	1680	7.8	4668	360	7.7	2783	530	19.0	28937	2570	8.9
10	1976-77	24569	2010	8.2	6349	710	11.2	3192	440	13.8	34109	3160	9.3
11	1977-78	29130	2279	7.8	8666	712	8.2	5062	610	12.1	42858	3601	8.4
12	1978-79	34195	2260	6.6	11060	810	7.3	5915	710	12.0	51169	3800	7.4
13	1979-80	34981	2590	7.4	11509	900	7.8	6064	730	12.0	52554	4220	8.0
14	1980-81	36781	2665	7.2	12136	913	7.5	6239	644	10.3	55155	4223	7.7
15	1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

12. MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS IN MAHARASHTRA

Year	Pumps		Tractors	Sugarcane crushers		Plant Protection equipments	Ploughs	
	Electric	Diesel		Power Driven	Bullock Driven		Wooden in '000'	Iron in '00'
1960-61	7100	63747	1427	7155	8646	N. A.	1678	398
1967-68	37979	146786	3274	7371	10323	N. A.	1765	466
1973-74	169778	172003	6697	5864	2884	45847	1780	527
1977-78	374143	167471	13691	7352	2005	120375	1883	599
1978-79								
1979-80								
1980-81								
1981-82								

**13 AREA (LAKH HA.) AVERAGE YIELD
AND PRODUCTION (LAKH TONNES)
IN MAHARASHTRA STATE**

13. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and Production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Paddy

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1 Total area	11.20	12.12	13.19	13.54	13.39	13.28	13.51	13.57	14.16	14.63	14.99	14.98	14.85	15.01	15.23
2 Hy. HYV area	..	..	..	0.66	0.65	1.30	3.92	3.63	5.39	8.39	8.91	8.54	8.76	9.41	9.38
3 %2 to 1	..	.	..	4.9	4.9	9.8	29.0	26.7	38.1	57.3	59.4	57.0	59.0	62.6	61.6
4 Average yield of Rice Kg./Ha.	822	998	1145	777	1055	993	1212	1079	1615	1362	1563	1469	1232	1570	1606
5 Total production of Rice	9.21	12.10	15.09	10.52	14.13	13.18	16.37	14.64	22.86	19.92	23.44	22.01	18.28	23.61	24.46
6 Irrigated area	2.47	2.51	2.66	2.90	3.00	3.07	3.40	3.49	3.82	3.77	3.78	4.05	3.91	4.12	4.16
7 %to total area	22.1	20.7	20.2	21.4	22.4	23.1	25.2	25.7	27.0	25.4	25.2	27.0	26.3	27.4	27.3
8 Production of Rice from irrigated area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.95	5.58	5.05	6.39	5.29	7.03	6.84
9 % to total production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.4	27.8	21.5	29.0	28.9	29.8	28.0

13. (Contd.) Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and Production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Paddy

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
10 All India—															
a) Area	298.54	323.02	346.94	352.51	344.62	364.37	382.85	378.88	394.75	385.11	400.01	401.96	389.74	397.73	..
b) Production	213.00	290.37	356.63	304.40	376.12	397.61	440.51	395.79	497.404	19.17	526.70	538.29	421.85	532.31	..
11 % to all India—															
a) Area	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	..
b) Production	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	..

14. Area (Lakh ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop.—Kh. Jowar

Item	1951-52	52-53	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	N. A.	25.31	24.26	26.36	25.59	25.32	27.63	26.06	27.49	29.93	32.11	30.19	30.33	29.98	30.48
2. Hy./HYV area	..	..	..	0.11	2.10	5.07	5.08	4.33	7.54	13.88	17.14	16.62	16.56	17.60	18.54
3. % 2 to 1	..	..	..	0.4	8.2	20.0	18.4	16.6	27.4	46.4	53.4	55.1	54.6	58.7	60.8
4. Av. yield in kg./ha.	..	745	594	523	633	733	467	813	817	961	1086	1035	1134	943	1074
5. Total production	..	18.86	14.40	13.79	16.21	18.56	12.89	21.18	22.45	28.76	34.87	31.25	34.40	28.27	32.73
6. Irrigated area	..	..	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.40	0.56	0.86	0.50	0.47	0.38	0.83
7. % to total area	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
8. All India	} Area } Pro- } duction	..	..	112.84	116.89	113.77	106.67	98.84	102.08	100.85	103.25	101.07	99.37	100.11	
		..	..	53.29	67.35	62.07	59.52	70.26	69.94	73.58	86.85	81.57	74.47	76.14	
9. % to all India															
a) Area	..	..	..	23.4	21.9	22.3	25.9	26.3	26.9	29.7	31.1	29.9	30.5	29.9	
b) Production	..	..	..	25.9	24.1	29.9	21.6	30.1	32.0	39.0	40.1	38.3	46.2	37.1	

**15 AREA (LAKH HA.), AVERAGE YIELD
AND PRODUCTION (LAKH TONNES)
IN MAHARASHTRA STATE**

15. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Bajra

Item	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1 Total area	17.82	18.58	16.88	20.18	20.27	20.34	22.15	18.44	18.08	17.30	17.59	15.75	14.28	17.09	17.44
2 Hy. area	..	..	..	0.11	1.04	2.71	8.23	6.24	4.09	1.95	2.26	2.80	4.11	6.10	6.69
3 % 2 to 1	..	..	..	0.5	5.1	13.3	37.2	33.8	22.6	11.3	12.8	17.8	28.8	35.7	38.4
4 Av. yield in Kg./ha.	222	240	256	231	273	314	384	320	310	380	369	342	425	445	447
5 Total production	3.95	4.47	4.32	4.66	5.54	6.39	8.50	5.92	5.60	6.58	6.49	5.39	6.07	7.60	7.79
6 Irrigated area % to total area	0.35	0.31	0.34	0.45	0.42	0.49	0.75	0.68	0.63	0.68	0.75	0.62	0.58	0.52	0.57
7 Production from Irrigated area % to total production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.39	0.44	0.45	0.48	0.23	0.55	0.48
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	6.7	6.9	8.9	3.8	7.2	6.2

15. (Contd.) Area (Lakh H.a.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Bajra

Item	51-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8 All India—															
(a) Area	95.26	112.60	112.78	122.40	118.27	128.27	139.33	112.85	115.71	107.51	110.35	113.41	105.95	116.30	
(b) Production	23.46	28.73	36.45	44.68	51.85	38.02	75.19	32.72	57.36	58.53	47.30	55.15	40.34	54.18	
9 % to all India—															
(a) Area	18.7	16.5	15.0	16.5	17.1	15.9	15.9	16.3	15.6	16.1	15.6	13.9	13.5	14.7	
(b) Production	16.8	15.6	11.9	10.4	10.7	16.8	11.3	18.1	9.7	11.2	13.8	9.8	15.0	14.0	

16. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Rabi Jowar

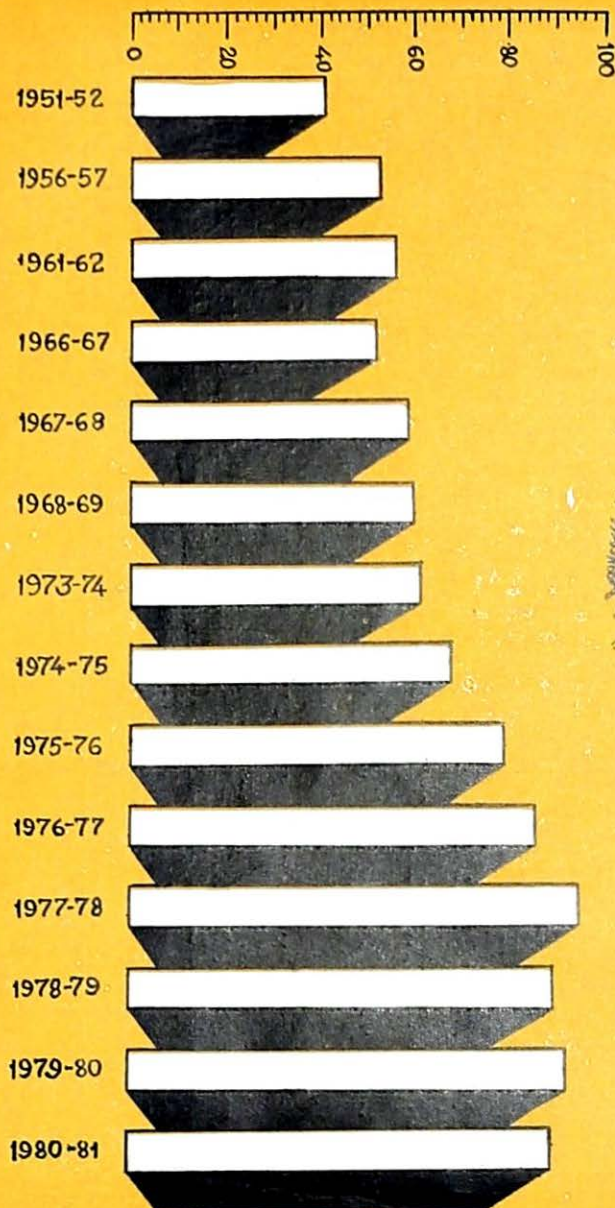
Item	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	N. A.	31.81	37.28	34.45	34.24	33.54	33.25	34.17	33.15	32.90	34.29	35.07	37.91	34.40	
2. Hy. area	0.03	0.18	0.28	0.32	0.25	0.74	0.58	0.63	0.59	0.77	1.66	
3. % 2 to 1	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.8	
4. Av. yield (kg./ha.)	..	370	409	488	489	417	460	453	369	533	473	502	534	465	
5. Total production	..	11.78	15.27	16.81	16.06	13.98	15.30	15.49	12.22	17.54	16.24	17.59	20.24	16.00	
6. Irrigated area	..	2.20	2.73	2.84	2.84	2.78	2.87	3.47	3.92	3.80	3.87	3.50	3.41	3.37	
% to total area	..	6.9	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.6	10.2	11.8	11.6	11.3	10.0	9.0	9.8	
7. Production from irrigated area	3.06	3.54	4.19	3.17	3.15	3.30	3.40	
% to total production	19.8	29.0	23.9	19.5	17.9	16.3	21.3	
8. All India—															
(a) Area	67.70	67.34	73.54	60.49	63.05	58.84	56.87	59.48	60.18	65.12	55.99	
(b) Production	38.95	33.13	35.97	31.45	33.88	25.10	31.66	31.33	34.06	38.73	28.90	
9. % to All India—															
(a) Area	51.9	50.8	45.6	55.0	54.2	56.3	57.8	57.6	58.3	58.2	61.4	
(b) Production	43.2	48.5	38.9	48.6	46.7	48.7	55.4	51.8	51.6	52.2	55.4	

17. Area (Lakh ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Wheat

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	6.76	9.33	9.07	8.40	8.28	8.39	9.65	9.48	11.69	11.69	12.15	11.87	11.64	10.79	..
2. HYV area	..	..	..	0.08	0.13	0.95	3.77	4.03	9.76	9.23	9.91	9.36	9.73	8.14	..
3. % 2 to 1	..	..	..	0.9	1.6	11.3	39.1	42.5	83.5	78.9	81.6	78.8	83.6	75.4	..
4. Av. yield (Kg./ha.)	368	351	466	433	425	492	567	796	1026	781	792	802	864	863	..
5. Total Production	2.49	3.27	4.23	3.64	3.52	4.13	5.47	7.54	11.99	9.13	9.62	9.51	10.06	9.31	..
6. Irrigated area	0.98	1.37	1.41	2.11	2.21	2.35	2.36	3.71	4.90	5.20	5.17	5.48	5.82	5.77	..
% to total area	14.5	14.7	15.5	25.1	26.7	28.0	24.4	39.1	41.9	44.5	42.6	46.2	50.0	53.5	..
7. Production from irrigated area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.63	7.37	5.91	5.61	6.33	6.45	7.21	..
% to total production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.4	61.5	64.7	58.3	66.6	64.1	77.4	..
8. All India—															
(a) Area	94.78	135.25	135.70	128.38	134.12	149.98	185.83	180.10	204.52	209.22	212.03	222.20	219.64	221.04	..
(b) Production	61.83	94.03	120.72	113.93	165.40	186.52	217.77	241.04	288.46	290.01	317.49	349.82	315.64	364.60	..
9. % to All India—															
(a) Area	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	..
(b) Production	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.6	..

PRODUCTION
IN LAKH TONNES



19. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Total Cereals

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	94.06	102.24	105.34	107.62	106.43	105.47	110.91	106.42	109.31	111.04	116.14	112.80	114.10	112.32	
2. Hy./HYV area	..	..	..	1.08	4.23	10.42	21.42	18.59	27.85	34.48	39.41	38.45	40.41	43.53	
3. % 2 to 1	..	..	..	1.0	4.0	9.9	19.3	17.5	25.5	31.1	33.9	34.1	35.4	38.7	
4. Av. yield (Kg./ha.)	438	523	532	482	548	561	557	638	720	772	813	797	817	792	
5. Total production	41.17	53.42	56.04	51.88	58.34	59.13	61.77	67.90	78.68	85.72	94.45	89.86	93.24	89.00	
6. Irrigated area	N. A.	6.52	7.37	8.60	8.84	9.17	10.96	11.87	13.99	14.32	15.32	14.82	14.86	14.71	
% to total area	..	6.4	7.0	8.00	8.3	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.1	
7. Production from irrigated area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.61	17.57	16.29	18.08	
% to total production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.5	19.6	17.5	20.3	

19. (Contd.) Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Total Cereals

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
8. All India—															
(a) Area	782.48	878.89	929.89	931.80	987.73	991.66	1031.11	990.51	1037.27	1013.72	1035.97	1045.73	1021.56	1031.57	
(b) Production	435.76	583.04	709.51	658.84	829.50	835.95	946.57	898.12	1079.95	998.05	1144.35	1192.00	1004.79	1187.02	
9. % to all India—															
(a) Area	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.5	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.9	11.2	10.8	11.2	10.9	
(b) Production	9.4	9.2	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.1	6.5	7.6	7.3	8.6	8.3	7.5	9.3	3.7	

**20 AREA (LAKH HA.) AND PRODUCTION
(LAKH AVERAGE YIELD TONNES)
IN MAHARASHTRA STATE**

20. Area (Lakh Ha.) and production (Lakh Average yield tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Items	Crop : Tur													
	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	5.66	5.54	5.62	6.02	6.04	6.14	6.24	6.14	6.76	6.38	6.60	6.76	6.63	7.06
2. Hy/HVY coverage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. % 2 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Average yield (Kg./Ha.)	819	651	613	511	503	491	517	612	604	461	521	591	621	500
5. Total production	4.64	3.61	3.44	3.07	3.04	3.01	3.22	3.77	4.08	2.94	3.44	3.99	4.11	3.60
6. Irrigated area	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.05
7. % to total area	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7
8. All India—														
(a) Area	24.48	22.95	24.47	25.21	26.65	25.29	26.46	25.29	26.71	25.66	26.23	26.62	26.66	28.11
(b) Production	18.30	18.89	13.67	11.30	17.41	18.16	14.08	18.34	20.99	17.25	19.30	19.14	17.39	20.15
9. % to All India—														
(a) Area	23.1	24.2	23.0	23.9	22.7	24.3	23.6	24.3	25.3	24.9	25.2	25.4	24.9	25.1
(b) Production	25.4	18.1	25.2	27.2	17.5	16.6	22.8	20.6	19.4	17.0	18.2	20.8	23.6	17.9

21. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

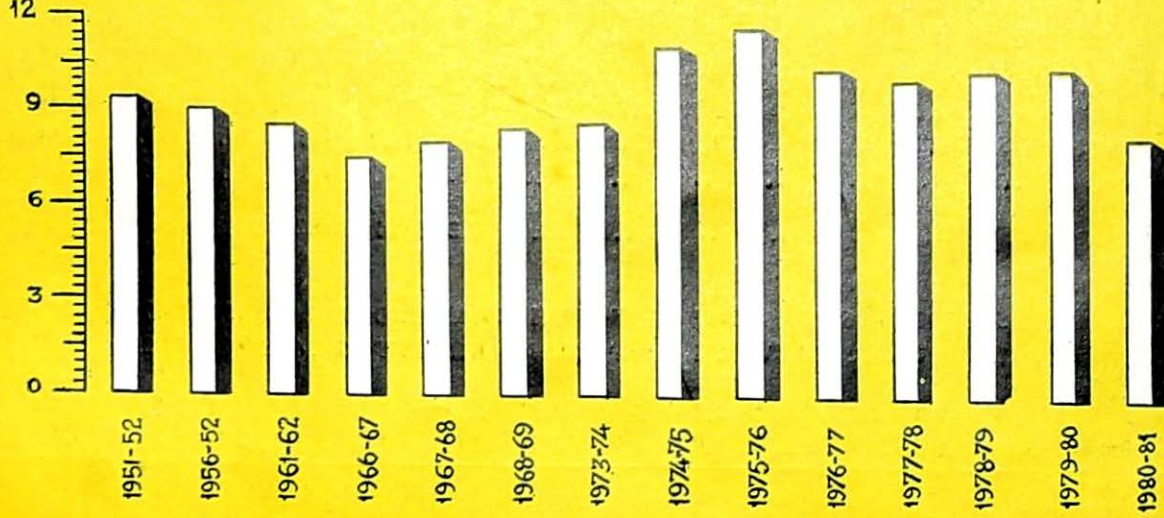
Crop : Gram

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	4.53	4.80	4.04	3.37	3.44	3.55	3.51	4.08	4.46	4.21	4.71	4.60	4.53	4.29	
2. Hy. area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. % 2 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Average yield (Kg./Ha.)	266	337	326	312	276	333	367	350	404	313	312	342	383	350	
5. Total production	1.20	1.62	1.36	1.05	0.95	1.18	1.29	1.44	1.81	1.32	1.47	1.57	1.74	1.50	
6. Irrigated area	0.34	0.44	0.36	0.39	0.48	0.54	0.54	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.79	0.85	
% to total area	7.5	9.2	8.9	11.6	13.9	15.2	15.4	14.9	15.2	16.1	14.9	15.2	17.4	19.8	
7. Production from irrigated area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.32	0.46	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.43	
% to total production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	25.4	24.2	23.1	24.2	25.3	28.7	
8. All India—															
(a) Area	68.35	96.82	95.66	80.03	82.57	71.05	77.61	70.42	83.20	79.74	82.53	78.71	68.28	67.20	
(b) Production	33.87	62.31	57.85	36.22	59.71	43.09	40.99	40.15	58.79	54.24	54.09	58.35	32.80	46.52	
9. % to All India—															
(a) Area	6.6	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.4	
(b) Production	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	5.3	3.2	

TOTAL PULSES (MAHARASHTRA)



PRODUCTION
IN LAKH TONNES



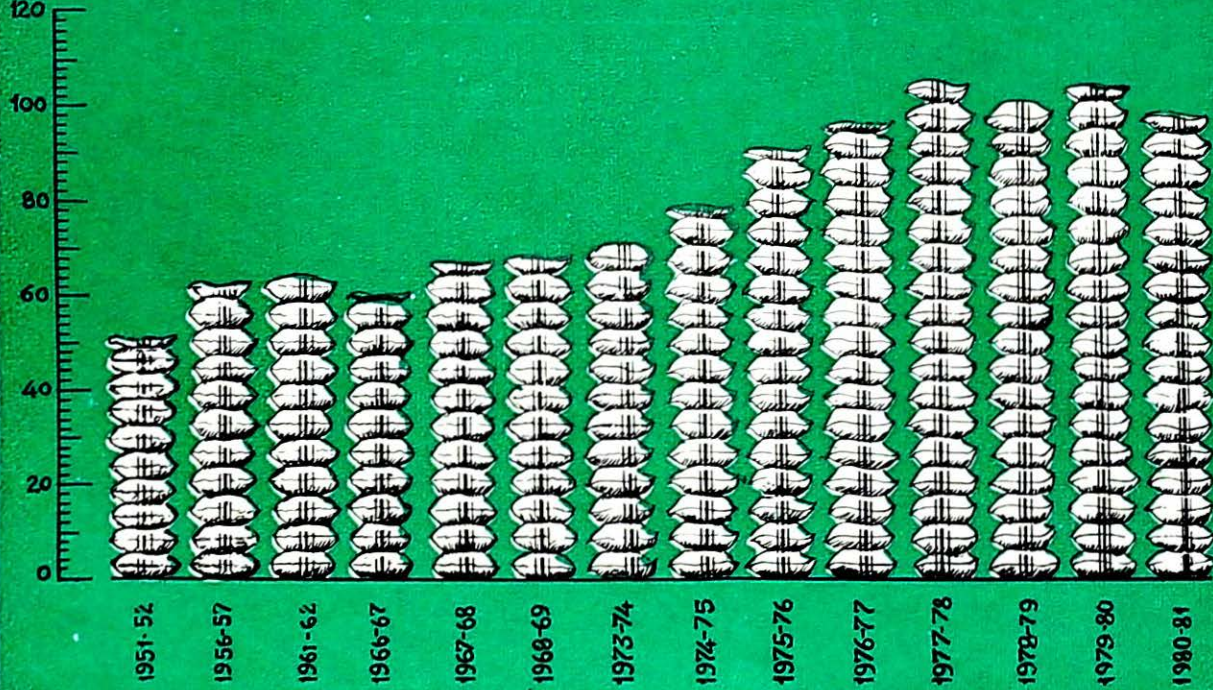
23. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop: Total Pulses

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	24.76	25.22	24.22	24.50	25.01	26.32	27.62	28.56	29.14	29.06	28.42	28.03	26.66	28.04	
2. Hy./HYV. area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. % 2 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Average yield (Kg./ha.)	382	362	354	312	320	321	314	389	401	359	356	369	389	297	
5. Total production	9.46	9.13	8.58	7.64	8.01	8.44	8.68	11.10	11.68	10.43	10.12	10.34	10.38	8.32	
6. Irrigated area	N.A.	0.53	0.44	0.47	0.54	0.65	0.60	0.67	0.73	0.77	0.84	0.78	0.85	0.90	
% to total area	..	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	
7. Production from irrigated area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.32	0.46	0.32	0.34	0.38	0.44	0.43	
% to total production..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.2	
8. All India—															
(a) Area	220.23	233.35	242.43	221.21	226.49	212.64	234.27	120.24	244.62	229.83	234.97	235.48	217.51	226.33	
(b) Production	84.20	115.51	117.55	83.47	121.03	104.18	100.07	100.14	130.39	113.61	119.77	121.70	83.72	111.65	
9. % to All India—															
(a) Area	12.2	10.8	10.0	11.1	11.0	12.4	11.8	13.0	11.9	12.6	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.4	
(b) Production	11.2	7.9	7.3	9.2	6.6	8.1	8.7	11.1	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.5	12.4	7.5	

TOTAL FOODGRAINS (MAHARASHTRA)

PRODUCTION
IN LAKH TONNES



25. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Total Foodgrains

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1 Total area	118.82	127.46	129.56	132.12	131.44	131.79	138.53	134.98	138.45	140.10	144.56	140.83	140.76	140.36	
2 Hy./HYV. coverage	..	..	..	1.08	4.23	10.42	21.42	18.59	27.85	34.48	39.41	38.45	40.41	43.53	
3 % 2 to 1	..	..	..	0.8	3.2	7.9	15.5	13.8	20.1	24.6	27.3	27.3	28.7	31.0	
4 Average yield (Kg./ha.)	426	491	498	450	505	513	509	636	653	686	723	712	736	693	
5 Total Production	50.63	62.55	64.62	59.52	66.35	67.57	70.45	79.00	90.36	96.15	104.57	100.20	103.62	97.32	
6 Irrigated area % to total area	..	7.05	7.81	9.07	9.38	9.82	11.56	12.54	14.72	15.09	16.16	15.69	15.71	15.61	
7 Production from irrigated area % to total Production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.95	17.95	16.73	18.51	
8 All India—															
(a) Area	970.38	1112.24	1172.32	1153.02	1214.21	1204.30	1265.38	1210.75	1281.90	1243.55	1275.15	1281.22	1239.07	1257.90	
(b) Production	519.96	698.55	827.06	742.31	950.52	940.13	1046.64	928.26	1210.34	1111.67	1264.07	1313.70	1088.51	1298.67	
9 % to all India—															
(a) Area	12.2	11.5	11.1	11.5	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.3	11.0	11.4	11.2	
(b) Production	9.7	9.0	7.8	8.3	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.9	7.5	8.6	8.3	7.6	9.5	7.5	

26. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh bales) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Cotton

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	22.81	26.21	26.92	36.14	27.08	27.16	23.48	24.97	23.07	21.62	23.14	25.08	25.88	26.67	
2. Hy. area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.13	2.76	2.45	3.04	3.98	3.96	
% 2 to 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.6	12.8	10.6	12.1	15.4	14.8	
3. Av. yield (lint) Kg./ha.	89	84	63	73	85	91	81	116	58	67	93	89	111	81	
4. Production of cotton (lakh bales of 170 Kg. each)	11.97	12.94	10.92	11.31	13.62	14.50	11.20	17.04	7.80	8.47	12.63	13.17	16.95	12.69	
5. Irri. area	0.10	0.15	0.42	0.44	0.57	0.66	0.60	0.76	0.67	0.65	0.74	1.03	1.41	1.50	
% to total area	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.6	

26. (Contd.) Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and Production (Lakh bales) in Maharashtra

Crop : Cotton

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	65-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
6. Produ. from Irr. area (lakh bales)	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	1.03	1.71	0.80	0.92	0.79	1.75	2.01	2.68	
% to total production	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	10.0	10.3	10.9	6.3	13.3	11.8	21.1	
7. All India-															
(a) area	65.6	80.19	79.78	78.36	79.95	75.96	75.74	75.62	73.50	68.85	78.66	81.19	80.78	..	
(b) Production	32.76	49.24	48.50	52.66	57.77	63.09	63.09	71.56	59.50	58.39	72.43	79.58	76.98	..	
8. % to all India--															
(a) area	34.8	32.7	33.7	33.3	33.9	35.3	31.0	33.0	31.4	31.3	29.4	31.0	32.0	..	
(b) Production	36.5	26.3	20.6	21.5	23.6	25.9	16.8	23.8	13.1	14.7	17.4	16.6	22.0	..	

27. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop—Sugarcane

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1 Total area	0.91	1.02	1.54	1.56	1.53	2.01	2.15	2.48	2.68	2.98	3.00	2.98	2.74	3.17	..
2 Harvested area	..	..	..	1.20	1.26	1.56	1.75	2.01	2.28	2.49	2.46	2.44	2.22	2.56	..
3 Av. yield (tonnes per Ha.)gur	6.88	7.69	7.46	9.01	9.02	9.66	8.85	10.1	9.72	9.83	10.5	10.1	9.49	10.0	..
4 Cane tonnes/ha.	..	..	..	80.71	79.88	85.40	81.00	93.59	89.99	88.89	94.80	92.10	89.28	92.0	..
5 Production of gur	6.27	7.89	11.52	10.81	11.37	15.08	15.44	20.33	22.19	24.45	25.83	24.64	21.07	25.94	..
6 Production of cane	..	..	..	96.83	100.73	133.22	141.33	188.30	205.44	220.97	233.20	224.82	198.19	235.99	..
7 All India—															
(a) Area	19.41	20.52	24.55	23.01	20.46	24.61	27.22	28.94	27.62	28.72	31.51	31.19	32.20	26.48	..
(b) Production	61.63	69.57	105.63	95.01	97.86	120.03	144.32	147.25	144.13	158.36	179.59	160.35	187.78	154.02	..
8 %to all India total Area	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.8	7.7	8.2	7.9	8.6	9.7	10.4	9.5	9.6	8.5	12.0	..
9 (gur) Prods.	10.2	11.3	10.9	11.4	11.6	12.6	10.7	13.8	15.4	15.4	14.4	15.4	11.2	16.8	..

28. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Items	Crop: Groundnut														
	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total Area	9.39	11.15	11.18	9.76	9.19	9.28	7.58	8.00	8.54	9.05	8.48	7.95	7.23	7.12	..
2. Hy/HYV coverage % 2 to 1.	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..	{ ..
3. Av. yield (kg./ha.)	.. 579	686	700	435	699	709	746	737	810	644	682	602	744	619	..
4. Total production	5.44	7.65	7.82	4.53	6.43	6.57	5.66	5.90	6.93	5.83	5.78	4.78	5.38	4.41	..
5. Irrigated area	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.39	0.23	0.27	..
6. % to total area	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.2	3.8	..
7. All India—															
(a) Area	49.17	55.32	68.89	72.99	75.53	70.88	70.24	70.63	72.22	70.43	70.28	74.33	72.38	69.05	..
(b) Production	31.92	43.69	49.94	44.11	57.31	46.31	59.32	51.11	67.54	52.64	60.87	62.08	57.72	50.20	..
8. % to All India															
(a) Area	19.1	20.1	16.2	13.4	12.2	13.1	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.8	12.1	10.5	10.0	10.3	..
(b) Production	17.0	17.5	15.6	10.3	11.2	14.7	9.5	11.5	10.3	11.0	9.5	7.5	9.3	8.8	..
	Summer Gr. Nut														
9. Total Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.19	0.24	1.21	..
10. Total Production	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.27	0.34	1.70	..

29. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

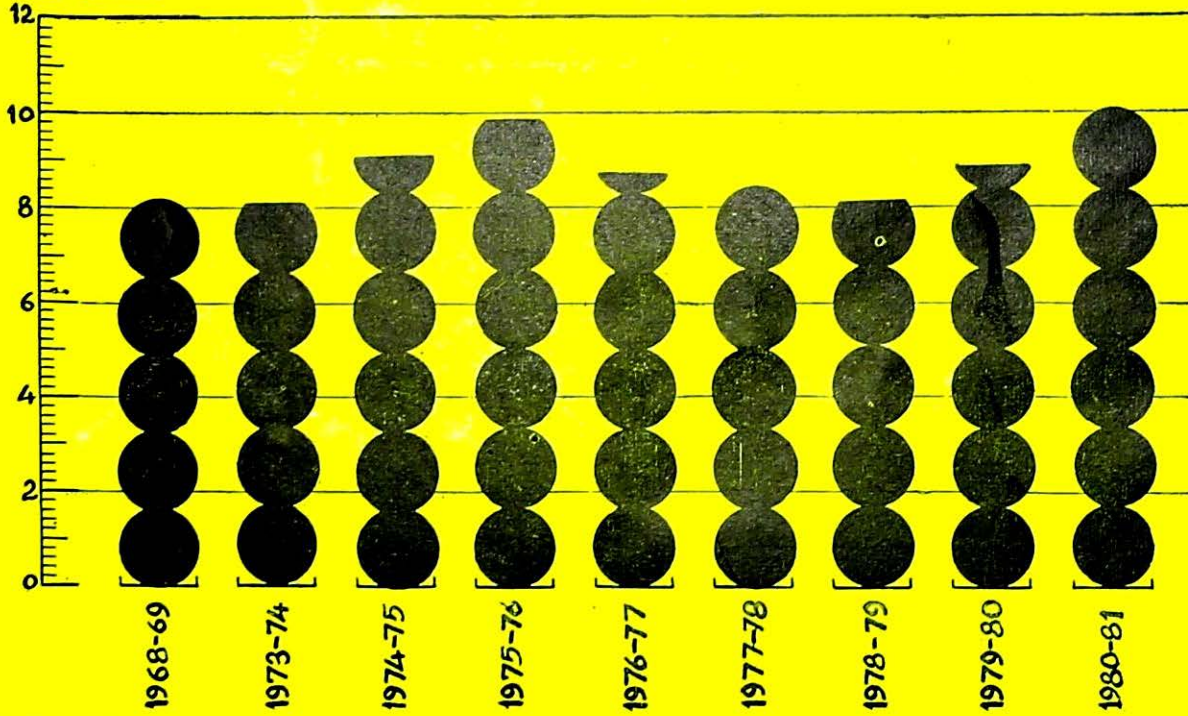
Crop : Sesamum Linseed, Safflower

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total area	1.52	1.27	1.19	1.47	1.80	1.54	1.49	1.74	1.52	1.60	1.75	1.79	2.05	1.91	
2. Av. yield (Kg./ha.)	201	236	193	197	211	200	185	225	207	194	252	291	235	188	
3. Total production	0.31	0.30	0.23	0.29	0.38	0.31	0.28	0.39	0.31	0.31	0.44	0.52	0.48	0.36	
% to all India—															
a) Area	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.6	..	
b) Production	6.9	6.8	6.2	7.0	8.5	7.5	5.8	9.9	6.5	7.3	8.5	9.6	12.9	..	
LINSEED															
4. Total area	2.19	2.77	2.46	1.83	1.84	2.87	2.37	3.01	2.99	2.81	2.83	2.81	2.61	2.49	
5. Av. yield	199	214	219	197	174	171	184	242	197	204	239	214	223	210	
Total Production	0.44	0.59	0.54	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.44	0.73	0.59	0.57	0.68	0.60	0.58	0.52	
6. % to all India—															
a) Area	15.9	16.4	12.4	12.2	10.4	16.8	11.6	14.5	14.1	10.0	14.1	13.9	15.9	..	
b) Production	13.2	15.1	11.7	13.8	7.3	9.1	8.7	12.9	12.3	13.6	12.9	11.7	21.5	..	
CROP SAFFLOWER															
7. Total area	N. A.	N. A.	3.39	3.31	3.59	3.86	4.37	5.03	4.73	4.88	5.15	5.14	5.34	5.20	
8. Av. yield (Kg./ha.)	—	—	—	—	—	199	357	386	388	371	276	329	363	472	
9. Total Production	—	—	—	—	—	0.77	1.56	1.94	1.84	1.81	1.42	1.69	1.94	2.46	
% to all India—															
a) Area	—	—	—	—	—	66.8	71.1	77.6	70.2	71.4	73.5	73.1	75.4	...	
b) Production	—	—	—	—	—	81.9	81.7	91.5	77.3	82.3	76.3	80.9	84.0	..	

**30 TOTAL OILSEEDS IN
MAHARASHTRA
(Chart)**

TOTAL OILSEEDS (MAHARASHTRA)

PRODUCTION IN
LAKH TONNES



31. Area (Lakh Ha.) Average yield and production (Lakh tonnes) in Maharashtra State

Crop : Total Oilseeds

Items	1951-52	56-57	61-62	66-67	67-68	68-69	73-74	74-75	75-76	76-77	77-78	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82
1. Total Area	N. A.	N. A.	19.06	17.21	17.32	17.40	16.84	18.95	18.89	19.37	19.38	19.00	18.59	19.67	
2. „, Production	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	8.15	8.09	9.15	9.82	8.67	8.48	8.07	8.93	10.05	
3. Av. yield in (Kg./ha.)	—	—	—	—	—	468	480	483	520	448	438	425	480	511	
4. All India—															
Area	—	—	—	—	—	154.91	160.29	169.07	165.14	160.85	167.02	172.19	164.58		
Production	—	—	—	—	—	70.28	91.81	88.73	102.99	81.67	93.37	97.03	84.05		
5. % to all India—															
(a) Area	—	—	—	—	—	11.02	10.5	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	11.0	11.3		
(b) Production	—	—	—	—	—	11.06	8.8	10.3	9.5	10.6	9.1	8.3	10.6		

32. Cropwise Irrigated area in Maharashtra

Year	Unit 000 Ha.															Percent- age in- crease over pr- vious year
	Rice	Wheat	Kh. Jowar	Bajri	Rabi jowar	Other cereals	Total cereals	Gram	Other pulses	Total pulses	Food- grains	Cotton	Gr. Nut	Sugar Cane	Total/ irri. area	
51-52	247	98	..	35	175	N. A.	N. A.	34	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	10	9	87	N. A.	..
56-57	251	137	..	31	220	13	652	44	9	53	705	15	9	102	1053	..
61-62	266	141	9	34	273	14	737	36	8	44	781	42	16	154	1234	17.2
66-67	290	211	10	45	284	20	860	39	8	47	907	44	12	156	1413	14.5
67-68	300	221	18	42	284	19	884	48	6	54	938	57	15	158	1476	4.5
68-69	307	235	23	49	278	25	917	54	11	65	982	66	16	201	1557	5.5
73-74	340	336	26	75	287	32	1096	54	6	60	1156	60	18	214	1764	13.3
74-75	349	371	25	68	347	27	1187	61	6	67	1254	76	21	247	1933	9.6
75-76	382	490	40	63	392	32	1399	68	5	73	1472	67	27	268	2171	12.3
76-77	377	520	56	68	380	31	1432	68	9	77	1509	65	33	298	2242	3.3
77-78	378	517	86	75	387	66	1532	73	11	84	1616	74	35	298	2358	5.2
78-79	405	548	50	62	350	67	1482	72	6	78	1560	103	39	298	2379	0.9
79-80	391	582	47	58	348	60	1486	80	5	85	1571	141	23	274	2442	2.6
80-81	412	577	38	52	337	55	1471	85	5	90	1561	150	27	317	2516	3.0
81-82																

33. Coverage under Hybrid and High Yielding Varieties in Maharashtra

(Unit lakh Ha.)

Kharif

Rabi

Summer

Year	HYV		Hy.		Total	HYV		Hy.		Total	HYV		Hy.		Total	Grant	Percentage
	Paddy	Jowar	Bajari	Maize	Karif	Jowar	Wheat	Maize	Rabi	Paddy	Maize	Jowar	Summer	Total		increase	
																over pre-	
																vious year	
66-67	0.55	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.92	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.14	0.01	0.01	..	0.02	1.08	
67-68	0.62	2.10	1.04	0.07	3.83	0.18	0.13	0.03	0.34	0.03	0.03	..	0.06	4.23	291.7		
68-69	1.29	5.07	2.71	0.09	9.16	0.28	0.95	0.02	1.25	0.01	..	..	0.01	10.42	146.3
69-70	1.82	3.08	3.03	0.06	7.99	0.19	1.59	0.01	1.79	0.03	..	..	0.03	9.81	-5.9
70-71	2.12	4.87	4.81	0.05	11.85	0.13	2.09	0.01	2.23	0.05	..	..	0.05	14.13	44.0
71-72	2.25	3.20	1.98	0.03	7.46	0.09	2.07	0.01	2.17	0.07	..	..	0.07	9.70	-31.4
72-73	2.28	3.30	2.96	0.02	8.56	0.12	3.10	0.01	3.23	0.07	..	..	0.07	11.86	22.3
73-74	3.67	5.08	8.23	0.08	17.06	0.32	3.77	0.02	4.11	0.25	..	..	0.25	21.42	80.6
74-75	3.52	4.33	6.24	0.08	14.17	0.25	4.03	0.03	4.31	0.11	..	..	0.11	18.59	-13.2
75-76	5.08	7.54	4.09	0.19	16.90	0.74	9.76	0.08	10.58	0.31	..	0.06	0.37	27.85	49.8		
76-77	8.20	13.88	1.95	0.33	24.36	0.58	9.23	0.11	9.92	0.19	..	0.01	0.20	34.48	23.8		
77-78	8.68	17.14	2.26	0.36	28.44	0.63	9.91	0.11	10.65	0.26	..	0.06	0.32	39.41	14.3		
78-79	8.30	16.62	2.80	0.41	28.13	0.59	9.36	0.12	10.07	0.23	..	0.02	0.25	38.45	-2.4		
79-80	8.58	16.56	4.11	0.28	29.53	0.77	9.73	0.15	10.65	0.18	..	0.05	0.23	40.41	5.1		
80-81	9.13	17.60	6.10	0.48	33.31	1.66	8.14	0.14	9.94	0.28	..	..	0.28	43.53	7.7
81-82																	

34. Area under major fruits and

FRUITS											
Year	Grapes	Banana	Mangoes	Sweet orange	Mandrin orange	Sour lime	Guava	Chiku	Cashew- nut	Other fruits	Total fruits
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1960-61	1	23	12	12	6	1	4	..	4	6	69
1961-62	1	26	11	12	6	1	4	..	4	8	73
1966-67	2	31	12	14	8	1	4	..	7	7	86
1967-68	2	28	12	14	8	1	4	..	10	6	85
1968-69	2	32	12	8	15	1	4	1	10	4	89
1973-74	2	32	12	7	19	2	4	1	12	3	94
1974-75	2	41	13	7	20	2	5	1	12	4	107
1975-76	2	44	15	7	20	2	5	1	16	5	117
1976-77	2	46	14	7	21	2	6	1	16	4	119
1977-78	2	46	15	5	21	3	5	1	17	5	120
1978-79											
1979-80											
1980-81											
1981-82											

Vegetables in Maharashtra State.

Area in '000' hectares.

Year	VEGETABLES								
	Potato	Sweet Potato	Onion	Cabbage	Brinjal	Tomato	Bhendi	Other Veg.	Total Veg.
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1960-61	16	6	22	2	9	5	3	15	78
1961-62	14	6	26	2	9	5	3	15	80
1966-67	12	7	37	2	12	6	3	17	96
1967-68	11	6	40	2	12	7	3	21	102
1968-69	13	7	37	2	12	8	3	19	101
1973-74	8	5	45	3	15	10	5	21	112
1974-75	10	6	50	3	14	11	5	23	122
1975-76	11	6	49	3	12	10	4	24	119
1976-77	11	6	44	2	14	12	5	22	116
1977-78	10	6	53	3	14	12	4	25	127
1978-79									
1979-80									
1980-81									
1981-82									

35. Comparative Index Numbers of AREA in Maharashtra *vis-a-vis* All India

Base-Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop	1961-62		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1973-74		1974-75		
	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Rice	..	99.1	93.5	101.8	95.2	100.6	98.4	99.8	99.8	101.1	103.5	102.0	102.4
Wheat	..	108.7	85.5	100.6	80.9	99.2	94.6	100.6	100.6	115.6	117.0	113.5	113.4
Kharif jowar	..	96.1	..	104.4	..	101.3	..	100.3	..	109.4	..	103.2	..
Rabi jowar	..	113.8	..	105.2	..	104.6	..	102.4	..	101.5	..	104.4	..
Total jowar	..	106.1	98.2	104.8	97.2	103.2	99.1	101.5	100.8	105.0	89.9	103.9	87.0
Bajri	..	81.9	90.2	97.9	98.3	98.3	102.9	98.7	96.8	107.4	111.9	89.4	90.6
Barely	..	106.7	111.6	93.3	95.2	69.2	113.8	115.4	93.0	300.0	89.4	220.0	97.9
Maize	..	61.5	78.7	98.0	88.7	94.1	97.6	101.8	99.9	117.6	104.9	118.3	101.9
Ragi	..	105.7	105.2	105.5	96.7	98.7	95.6	100.2	88.2	96.4	98.2	97.0	102.5
Kodra	..	115.5	..	97.3	..	98.4	..	100.0	..	105.4	..	75.9	..
Other cereals	..	97.8	98.8	95.7	96.0	103.3	101.7	96.9	99.3	100.4	95.1	106.2	93.0
Total cereals	..	100.4	92.8	102.6	93.3	101.4	99.0	100.6	99.5	105.7	103.4	101.5	99.3
Gram	..	115.7	124.1	96.7	103.9	98.8	107.2	101.8	92.3	100.5	100.8	117.0	91.5
Tur	..	91.2	92.6	97.7	96.2	98.1	101.7	99.8	96.5	101.3	100.0	99.7	92.6

35. (Contd.) Comparative. Index Numbers of AREA in Maharashtra *vis-a-vis* All India

Base - Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop	1961-62		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1973-74		1974-75	
	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Other pulses ..	87.1	103.8	90.2	99.5	92.8	100.6	99.2	99.8	106.6	111.6	109.4	106.8
Total pulses ..	91.9	109.6	92.8	100.6	94.8	103.0	99.7	96.8	104.6	105.5	108.1	100.1
Total foodgrains ..	98.7	95.9	100.6	96.7	100.1	99.7	100.4	98.9	105.5	103.7	102.8	99.2
Groundnut ..	122.1	95.1	106.6	100.6	105.4	104.1	101.4	97.7	82.9	96.8	87.4	97.3
Sesamum ..	73.0	90.6	90.6	113.4	111.0	107.8	95.3	98.4	92.0	96.9	107.1	90.8
R. & M. Linseed ..	131.0	102.2	97.8	97.0	98.1	104.8	101.1	92.7	126.3	111.7	160.1	118.9
Castor-seed ..	137.8	113.6	108.1	97.5	111.5	106.8	85.0	95.7	110.0	132.6	189.2	143.2
Total oilseed ..	117.2	98.7	103.3	99.6	101.5	103.3	100.5	97.2	90.6	102.2	101.1	103.3
Cotton ..	98.1	102.3	95.3	100.8	98.7	102.8	99.0	97.7	85.5	97.4	91.0	97.2
Mesta ..	93.9	134.4	92.1	104.8	98.8	104.4	100.6	91.0	99.5	120.5	104.0	103.8
Total fibres ..	98.0	106.1	95.3	101.8	98.7	104.4	99.1	94.5	85.9	98.8	91.3	96.9
Sugarcane ..	79.6	100.5	78.0	94.2	82.0	83.8	101.4	103.7	113.5	114.3	130.8	120.2
Tobacco ..	196.7	96.3	112.4	97.6	109.4	97.6	90.3	101.4	100.0	106.4	86.0	87.8
Potato ..	115.2	72.0	99.2	93.3	92.6	98.8	108.8	103.4	69.5	114.6	82.2	123.9
Chillies ..	99.8	86.5	102.5	101.5	109.0	110.8	96.0	93.3	89.8	105.4	90.4	96.0
Total Misc. ..	93.0	108.7	91.6	110.3	96.2	89.8	98.7	101.1	109.2	126.6	108.3	105.6
Total non-foodgrains ..	103.1	98.9	97.3	100.5	99.3	101.5	99.5	97.1	88.3	106.5	95.4	105.7
All commodities ..	99.8	96.6	99.8	96.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	98.5	101.2	104.5	101.0	100.8

35. Contd. Comparative Index Numbers of Area in Maharashtra State *vis-a-vis* All India

Base- Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop 1	75-76		76-77		77-78		78-79		79-80		80-81		81-82	
	Mah. State 14	All India 15	Mah. State 16	All India 17	Mah. State 18	All India 19	Mah. State 20	All India 21	Mah. State 22	All India 23	Mah. State 24	All India 25	Mah. State 26	All India 27
Rice ..	106.4	106.7	110.0	104.1	112.7	108.9	112.6	109.4	111.6	105.4	113.0	..	..	..
Wheat ..	140.1	128.8	140.0	131.7	145.5	135.1	142.2	142.5	139.4	138.3	129.3	..	..	..
Kharif jowar	108.9	..	118.5	..	127.2	..	119.6	..	120.2	..	118.7	..	..	..
Rabi jowar	101.2	..	100.5	..	104.7	..	107.0	..	115.8	..	105.1	..	..	..
Total jowar	104.6	85.5	108.3	84.8	114.5	87.7	112.5	86.8	117.7	88.4	111.0	..	..	..
Bajri ..	87.7	93.0	83.9	86.4	85.4	89.2	76.4	91.6	69.3	35.1	82.9	..	..	..
Barley ..	293.4	95.1	197.8	76.1	293.3	68.0	296.7	62.1	300.0	59.3	296.7	..	..	..
Maize ..	135.5	103.4	134.8	102.9	148.0	97.5	156.1	98.8	161.8	98.6	164.9	..	..	..
Ragi ..	99.0	109.4	97.9	103.9	105.4	108.2	104.9	112.6	103.7	107.4	104.3	..	..	..
Kodra ..	74.9	..	78.1	..	96.0	..	87.2	..	84.0	..	85.6	..	..	..
Other cereals	100.0	96.9	94.0	97.0	100.0	94.8	95.9	91.1	105.6	84.9	100.3	..	..	..
Total cereals	104.2	104.0	105.9	101.6	110.7	104.3	107.5	105.6	108.8	102.4	107.1	..	..	..
Gram ..	128.0	108.2	120.7	103.7	135.2	103.7	132.0	100.2	129.9	88.8	23.1	..	..	..
Tur ..	109.7	100.9	103.7	96.9	107.6	99.2	109.8	99.4	107.6	100.7	114.7	..	..	..
Other pulses	106.8	115.4	110.1	106.7	102.0	110.6	99.3	114.2	92.4	105.1	99.5	..	..	..

35. (Contd.) Comparative Index Numbers of Area in Maharashtra State vis-a-vis All India.

Base- Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop 1	75-76		76-77		77-78		78-79		79-80		80-81		81-82	
	Mah. State 14	All India 15	Mah. State 16	All India 17	Mah. State 18	All India 19	Mah. State 20	All India 21	Mah. State 22	All India 23	Mah. State 24	All India 25	Mah. State 26	All India 27
Total pulses ..	110.3	111.2	110.0	104.6	107.6	106.8	106.1	107.6	100.9	98.9	106.2	..	..	..
Total foodgrains ..	105.4	105.0	106.7	101.9	110.1	104.5	107.2	105.7	107.2	101.5	106.9	..	..	..
Groundnut ..	93.4	99.5	98.9	97.0	92.7	96.8	87.8	102.4	79.0	99.7	77.8	..	..	..
Sesamum ..	93.3	88.1	98.6	92.5	107.8	96.8	110.4	97.0	126.4	96.8	117.9	..	..	..
R. M Linseed ..	158.8	107.9	149.8	101.1	150.7	115.8	149.8	114.5	139.3	112.3	132.6	..	..	..
Castor-seed ..	119.5	90.9	119.5	120.2	121.6	92.1	127.0	108.3	127.4	106.1	124.8	..	..	..
Total oilseeds ..	103.2	100.6	106.5	97.0	103.4	103.4	100.1	106.5	94.2	103.3	91.3	..	..	..
Cotton ..	84.1	94.5	78.8	88.5	84.4	101.1	91.4	104.4	94.4	103.8	97.2	..	..	..
Mcsta ..	115.9	107.1	101.9	114.2	108.1	118.7	109.9	123.5	107.9	125.1	113.1	..	..	..
Total fibres ..	84.8	93.7	79.3	90.5	84.9	101.9	91.8	105.9	94.7	105.1	97.6	..	..	..
Sugarcane ..	148.4	114.7	161.6	119.0	159.9	130.8	158.7	128.2	144.3	110.7	166.1	..	..	..
Tobacco ..	92.0	84.9	110.2	99.7	89.2	116.3	105.8	94.4	118.5	97.2	98.6	..	..	..
Potato ..	92.6	131.3	89.2	130.7	92.4	140.3	92.4	170.3	90.1	146.2	90.1	..	..	..
Chillies ..	90.2	103.5	90.5	109.3	92.7	110.6	92.9	115.5	92.4	115.6	93.9	..	..	..
Total Misc. ..	116.8	150.5	123.4	157.1	123.1	154.8	123.2	156.4	116.8	126.4	126.7	..	..	..
Total nonfoodgrains ..	92.6	108.0	90.6	106.8	93.1	112.5	96.6	115.4	96.2	108.8	98.0	..	..	..
All commodities ..	102.2	105.9	102.6	103.2	105.8	106.5	104.6	103.0	104.4	103.3	104.7	..	..	..

36. Comparative index numbers of Average Yield in Maharashtra *viz-a-vis* All India

Base : Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop I	1961-62		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1973-74		1974-75	
	Mah. State 2	All India 3	Mah. State 4	All India 5	Mah. State 6	All India 7	Mah. State 8	All India 9	Mah. State 10	All India 11	Mah. State 12	All India 13
Rice	.. 111.5	97.1	75.6	81.7	102.8	97.6	96.7	101.3	118.0	108.9	105.1	98.9
Wheat	.. 101.2	78.3	94.0	78.2	92.3	97.1	106.9	96.5	123.1	103.3	173.9	117.9
Kharif jowar	.. 87.7	..	77.4	..	93.7	..	108.4	..	69.0	..	120.2	..
Rabi jowar	.. 93.5	..	111.4	..	107.1	..	95.2	..	105.1	..	103.4	..
Total jowar	.. 89.0	82.2	92.9	96.2	99.5	102.8	102.1	98.7	85.4	102.6	112.3	121.2
Bajri	.. 83.0	84.3	74.9	95.6	88.6	106.0	101.8	82.5	124.4	141.2	104.1	75.9
Barley	.. 82.7	99.6	69.3	86.1	90.0	107.5	107.9	90.8	56.9	92.5	93.6	111.3
Maize	.. 102.3	93.6	85.2	95.2	109.7	110.8	97.2	96.0	115.9	92.9	105.5	91.3
Ragi	.. 102.1	100.6	87.7	89.3	107.6	104.4	114.5	99.0	130.3	111.5	115.9	110.1
Kodra	.. 93.4	..	84.5	..	108.0	..	92.5	..	93.5	..	105.7	..
Other cereals	.. 102.6	114.3	92.2	85.5	100.0	103.5	98.9	100.1	101.3	112.9	121.6	94.8
Total cereals	.. 95.9	91.9	86.2	84.0	98.5	99.5	101.5	98.7	104.3	107.8	116.8	103.7
Gram	.. 114.7	89.8	105.9	67.2	93.5	107.4	113.1	86.3	124.5	78.4	119.4	84.7
Tur	.. 126.0	83.9	105.1	66.0	103.6	96.2	100.9	102.2	106.3	79.0	126.4	107.8

36 (Contd.) Comparative index numbers of Average Yield in Maharashtra *viz-a-vis* All India

Base : Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop 1	1961-62		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1973-74		1974-75	
	Mah. State 2	All India 3	Mah. State 4	All India 5	Mah. State 6	All India 7	Mah. State 8	All India 9	Mah. State 10	All India 11	Mah. State 12	All India 13
Other pulses	100.8	101.1	92.1	83.6	102.8	100.8	100.3	99.4	91.8	93.0	126.2	90.0
Total pulses	113.6	93.4	99.5	73.2	101.9	103.0	102.2	94.2	101.9	84.5	125.3	90.7
Total foodgrains	99.0	92.1	88.5	82.6	99.1	99.9	101.6	98.2	103.9	105.0	118.4	102.2
Groundnut	102.0	96.7	67.7	85.1	101.9	106.8	103.3	91.9	108.7	118.9	107.4	101.9
Sesamum	102.9	93.5	102.3	83.3	94.5	93.8	103.3	97.6	95.3	113.4	114.8	95.1
R. M, Linseed	124.0	88.1	109.8	84.8	97.8	100.4	96.8	97.3	104.0	102.3	137.1	127.0
Castorseed	72.6	107.1	77.1	93.7	89.7	94.5	117.6	100.6	151.4	143.7	176.7	122.2
Total oilseeds	103.3	94.8	91.9	88.3	101.1	103.0	102.9	94.9	107.0	110.8	110.9	109.6
Cotton	74.9	83.8	87.0	93.4	101.2	100.4	104.7	99.6	95.9	115.7	137.4	131.4
Mesta	155.4	124.1	88.8	06.1	89.9	111.1	108.5	90.6	83.0	110.0	101.5	119.5
Total fibres	75.2	90.1	87.0	95.1	101.2	101.8	107.4	96.7	95.8	115.6	137.2	124.7
Sugarcane	101.9	88.5	97.6	83.4	97.7	96.5	104.6	102.2	95.7	103.8	109.4	100.7
Tobacco	137.7	97.6	127.8	101.7	97.1	106.2	83.1	104.6	114.6	122.0	121.2	116.2
Potato	103.2	84.0	68.1	88.1	89.7	99.9	102.4	106.7	139.4	103.1	137.3	122.1
Chillies	95.3	104.8	92.2	95.8	101.2	105.0	98.8	99.3	90.6	111.1	100.3	106.2
Total Misc.	101.5	89.7	96.5	85.6	98.2	99.0	103.7	101.0	95.7	106.5	108.8	101.6
Total non-foodgrains	96.8	92.3	93.3	91.0	99.6	101.4	104.2	98.4	98.1	109.2	113.7	109.5
All commodities	98.0	92.2	90.4	85.3	99.3	100.4	102.8	98.3	101.4	106.3	116.2	104.6

36. (Contd.) Comparative index number of Average Yield in Maharashtra *vis-a-vis* All India

Crop	1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Rice	157.2	116.9	132.6	103.0	152.3	123.7	143.1	125.7	119.9	102.4	152.9			
Wheat	222.8	124.1	169.6	122.1	172.2	130.3	174.1	138.1	187.8	126.5	187.5			
Kharif jowar	120.7	..	142.1	..	160.5	..	153.0	..	167.7	..	139.5			
Rabi jowar	84.2	..	121.7	..	108.1	..	114.5	..	121.9	..	106.2			
Total jowar	105.4	111.3	136.0	125.7	142.0	139.3	138.1	133.4	147.8	129.8	126.9			
Bajri	100.4	129.2	123.3	141.9	119.6	111.1	111.1	127.3	137.9	99.3	144.2			
Barley	65.6	116.7	117.3	107.1	130.4	118.2	130.8	120.0	132.0	94.8	135.5			
Maize	205.5	114.9	269.8	101.1	233.6	100.2	250.7	102.6	231.5	92.5	245.3			
Ragi	121.0	135.3	110.0	104.1	104.1	140.2	121.7	150.4	124.7	133.1	128.0			
Kodra	98.3	..	107.0	..	112.4	..	107.3	..	108.3	..	103.4			
Other cereals	107.4	107.9	133.6	98.1	117.2	118.7	107.7	113.0	117.7	94.7	100.3			
Total cereals	135.7	118.9	138.7	110.7	146.1	124.9	142.2	128.6	145.0	110.2	143.9			
Gram	137.2	104.3	106.2	100.5	105.8	100.2	115.9	110.0	129.9	70.9	118.7			
Tur	124.2	116.9	94.8	100.0	126.7	109.3	121.5	106.5	127.7	96.9	104.8			

36. (Contd.) Comparative index Average Yield in Maharashtra *vis-a-vis* All India

Base : Triennium ending 1969-70.

Crop	1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Other pulses ..	127.2	101.2	131.5	91.1	112.7	96.7	112.8	92.1	114.9	73.6	75.7			
Total pulses ..	127.4	105.0	113.2	96.7	117.5	100.2	117.0	101.9	122.9	76.5	94.9			
Total foodgrains	134.1	117.2	133.9	109.1	140.9	122.1	137.6	125.6	141.1	106.6	134.7			
Groundnut ..	118.1	131.6	93.9	105.2	99.4	121.9	88.0	117.5	108.4	112.1	90.2			
Sesamum ..	106.3	123.8	99.2	103.8	129.3	122.3	148.9	120.6	120.7	87.2	96.5			
R. M. Linseed ..	111.8	120.1	116.1	102.7	134.9	95.3	121.2	108.7	126.4	85.4	119.4			
Castor seed ..	167.4	130.9	432.5	124.0	178.2	196.4	183.7	176.5	196.2	182.7	187.0			
Total oilseeds ..	116.8	120.8	96.3	104.3	104.7	112.7	95.9	114.1	111.3	104.2	93.5			
Cotton ..	68.0	112.4	78.8	117.7	109.8	127.9	105.7	126.0	131.8	132.4	95.7			
Mesta ..	99.9	118.6	92.7	131.7	93.5	130.1	97.8	130.0	92.1	131.4	98.1			
Total fibres ..	68.2	112.3	78.9	115.6	109.7	121.5	105.7	128.9	131.6	126.1	95.7			
Sugarcane	105.2	103.1	106.5	109.2	113.7	112.6	109.3	100.7	102.8	98.8	109.9			
Tobacco ..	111.0	115.9	138.0	118.2	130.8	119.3	145.7	135.2	138.9	129.3	143.7			
Potato ..	144.4	134.0	126.2	132.1	111.4	139.6	113.1	143.3	114.1	136.8	113.0			
Chillies ..	99.3	117.2	87.5	88.5	88.9	113.3	90.7	112.9	98.7	101.9	90.9			
Total Misc. ..	105.1	102.8	105.3	109.9	111.7	113.1	108.0	104.5	101.8	101.0	108.6			
Total nonfoodgrains	102.4	113.3	100.4	109.6	110.2	115.9	105.6	115.8	108.1	110.2	104.4			
All commodities	119.2	116.0	117.8	109.3	126.4	120.1	122.4	122.4	126.0	107.8	120.1			

37. Comparative index numbers of production in Maharashtra *vis-a-vis* All India

Base : Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop	Weight		1961-62		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1973-74		1974-75	
	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Rice	11.52	33.96	110.5	90.8	77.0	77.8	103.4	96.1	96.5	101.1	119.8	112.7	107.2	101.3
Wheat	4.81	12.15	110.0	66.9	94.6	83.2	91.6	91.7	107.5	96.9	142.3	120.7	196.3	133.6
Kharif jowar .. ..	..	..	84.3	..	80.8	..	94.9	..	108.7	..	75.5	..	124.0	..
Rabi jowar .. ..	..	..	106.4	..	117.2	..	112.0	..	97.5	..	106.7	..	108.0	..
Total jowar	21.12	4.86	94.4	80.7	97.4	93.5	102.7	102.0	103.6	99.4	89.7	92.2	116.7	105.5
Bajri	5.80	2.83	68.0	75.8	73.3	93.7	87.1	108.7	100.5	79.7	133.7	157.6	93.1	68.6
Barley	0.01	1.34	88.2	110.5	64.7	81.6	62.3	121.7	124.5	84.0	170.6	82.3	205.9	109.0
Maize	0.24	3.06	62.9	73.8	83.5	84.6	103.2	108.3	99.0	96.1	136.4	97.6	124.8	93.2
Ragi	1.19	1.01	107.9	106.0	92.5	86.6	106.2	100.0	114.7	87.5	125.6	109.7	112.4	113.1
Kodra	0.09	..	107.9	..	82.2	..	106.3	..	92.5	..	98.5	..	80.2	..
Other cereals	0.27	0.81	100.3	112.9	88.2	82.0	103.3	105.2	95.8	99.4	101.7	107.4	129.1	88.1
Total cereals	45.05	60.05	97.0	84.6	88.5	77.5	99.8	97.7	102.0	98.2	110.0	113.2	119.7	106.4
Gram	1.32	3.58	132.7	110.8	102.4	69.4	92.4	114.5	115.1	79.2	125.2	78.7	139.7	77.1
Tur	4.46	1.35	114.9	77.7	102.7	63.5	101.6	97.9	100.7	98.6	107.7	89.1	126.0	103.0

37. (Contd.) Comparative index numbers of production in Maharashtra *visa-a-vis* All India

Base : Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop 1	Weight		1961-62		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1973-74		1974-75	
	Mah. State 2	All India 3	Mah. State 4	All India 5	Mah. State 6	All India 7	Mah. State 8	All India 9	Mah. State 10	All India 11	Mah. State 12	All India 13	Mah. State 14	All India 15
Other pulses ..	4.66	3.14	87.8	105.0	83.1	83.1	95.4	101.4	99.5	99.2	97.8	103.8	138.1	96.1
Total pulses ..	10.44	8.07	105.1	103.0	93.9	73.7	97.7	106.7	102.0	90.2	105.4	88.5	133.1	88.8
Total foodgrains ..	55.49	68.12	98.5	86.8	89.5	77.1	99.4	98.7	102.0	97.3	109.1	110.3	122.2	104.3
Groundnut ..	9.25	4.82	124.6	91.8	72.2	85.4	102.3	111.0	104.7	89.7	90.1	114.9	93.9	99.1
Sesamum ..	0.70	0.62	75.1	85.0	92.7	94.8	104.9	101.5	98.5	98.3	87.7	110.3	123.0	89.3
R. M. linseed ..	0.58	1.72	162.4	90.0	107.4	82.2	95.9	105.0	97.9	90.2	131.4	114.2	219.5	150.8
Castor seed ..	0.01	0.11	100.0	121.9	83.3	91.5	100.0	101.0	100.0	96.5	166.7	190.9	334.3	175.3
Total oilseeds ..	10.54	10.96	123.5	89.6	75.5	86.8	102.1	105.4	103.9	92.4	92.3	114.5	103.0	114.9
Cotton ..	8.43	3.01	73.5	85.7	82.9	94.1	99.9	103.2	106.3	97.4	82.1	112.7	125.0	127.8
Mesta ..	0.03	0.15	145.9	166.1	81.6	110.7	88.8	115.5	109.2	82.1	82.6	132.0	105.6	123.5
Total fibres ..	8.46	4.03	73.8	97.6	82.9	97.3	99.9	108.5	106.3	89.1	82.1	115.4	124.9	119.4
Sugarcane ..	21.64	7.01	81.1	88.7	76.1	78.3	80.1	80.7	106.1	105.7	108.6	118.3	143.1	120.7
Tobacco ..	0.18	1.14	270.8	94.1	143.7	99.4	106.2	103.7	75.0	101.5	114.5	129.9	104.2	102.0
Potato ..	0.35	1.41	118.9	60.4	67.6	82.1	83.1	98.7	111.4	110.1	96.9	110.0	112.9	151.1
Chillies ..	3.34	1.11	95.1	90.4	97.6	96.9	110.3	116.9	94.8	92.4	81.3	114.6	90.7	101.7
Total Misc. ..	25.51	16.89	84.8	90.1	79.3	81.9	84.3	85.0	104.5	104.2	104.9	121.4	135.5	117.2
Total nonfoodgrains ..	44.51	31.88	91.8	86.9	79.1	88.5	91.5	99.0	104.7	97.4	97.6	117.0	125.8	118.3
All commodities ..	100.00	100.00	95.5	86.8	84.9	80.7	95.9	98.9	103.2	97.3	104.0	112.4	123.8	108.8

37. (Contd.) Comparative index numbers of production in Maharashtra *visa-a-vis* All India

Base : Triennium ending 1969-70

Crop	1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82	
	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India	Mah. State	All India
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
Rice ..	167.3	124.7	145.8	107.2	171.6	134.7	161.1	137.5	133.9	107.9	172.8	..	..	..
Wheat ..	312.1	159.9	237.6	160.8	250.5	176.0	247.6	196.8	261.8	175.0	242.4	..	..	..
Kharif jowar	131.4	..	168.4	..	204.2	..	183.0	..	201.4	..	165.6	..	..	..
Rabi jowar	85.2	..	122.3	..	113.2	..	125.5	..	141.1	..	111.6	..	..	..
Total jowar	110.3	96.3	147.4	106.6	162.6	122.2	155.4	115.8	173.9	114.7	140.9	..	..	..
Bajri ..	88.1	120.2	103.5	122.6	102.1	99.1	84.9	116.6	95.5	84.5	119.6	..	..	..
Barley ..	192.4	111.0	232.0	81.5	382.4	80.4	388.2	94.5	396.2	56.2	396.2	..	..	..
Maize ..	278.4	118.8	263.9	104.0	345.8	97.7	391.3	101.4	374.5	91.2	404.5	..	..	..
Ragi ..	119.8	148.0	107.7	108.2	109.7	151.7	127.7	169.4	128.7	143.0	133.4	..	..	..
Kodra ..	73.6	..	93.5	..	107.9	..	93.6	..	90.9	..	88.5	..	..	..
Other cereals	107.4	104.6	125.6	95.2	117.2	112.5	103.3	102.9	124.3	80.4	100.6	..	..	..
Total cereals	144.6	128.8	150.8	117.8	165.7	137.3	157.8	143.6	162.4	119.2	158.1	..	..	..
Gram ..	175.6	112.9	128.1	104.2	143.0	103.9	153.0	110.1	168.7	63.0	146.1	..	..	..
Tus ..	136.3	117.9	98.2	96.9	135.8	103.4	133.4	106.0	137.4	97.6	120.2	..	..	..