



GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

**HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1961**



**DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY**

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1961**

1962

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The main object of this publication is to present an upto-date statistical picture of the socio-economic conditions prevailing in Maharashtra State. For purpose of comparison, the corresponding all-India figures have also been given in the publication.

The statistics given in this publication are intended to denote the trends in the growth of the economy.

The data presented in this publication have been drawn from several sources and have their own limitations. It is not possible to give detailed explanatory notes on the limitations of the statistics presented in the publication. These details will be found in the Statistical Abstract for the State which is published by this Bureau.

It is hoped that this handy publication will be found useful for ready reference.

M. A. TELANG,
Director,
Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Bombay.

**HAND BOOK OF STATISTICS, MAHARASHTRA STATE,
1961**

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MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

G.O.P. (MO. B. H. 3978-1)

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1. LOCATION—				
1.1	North Latitude	Degrees	22·1 and 16·4	
1.2	East Longitude	Degrees	72·6 and 80·9	
2. AREA AND POPULATION—				
2.1 (a)	Area (i) Square Miles .. ..	.000	119	
	(ii) Square Kilo Metres .. ..	.000	307	
	(b) Percentage to Area of India	Percent	9·4	
2.2	Number of Divisions	Number	4	
2.3	Number of Districts	Number	26	
2.4	Number of Talukas	Number	229*	1961
2.5	Number of Towns	Number	248@	1961

*Excludes Greater Bombay which is treated as Separate Unit.
@Provisional.

Note.—While taking percentages of Maharashtra to India, the reference period for figures pertaining to Maharashtra as well as India is taken same as shown under column 5,

Serial No.	Items.	Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.
1	2	3	4	5
2. AREA AND POPULATION—con't d.				
2.6	Number of Villages	Number	39,491@†	1961
2.7	Cities having more than one lakh of population	Number	12	1961
2.8 (a)	Rural Population .. .. .	.000	28479@	1961
	(b) Percentage of (a) to total Population	Percent	72.1	1961
	(c) Percentage of Rural Population to total Population of India.	Percent	82.2	1961
2.9 (a)	Urban Population .. .. .	.000	11025@	1961
	(b) Percentage of (a) to total Population	Percent	27.9	1961
	(c) Percentage of Urban Population to total Population of India.	Percent	17.8	
2.10 (a)	Total Population .. .. .	.000	39504@	1961
	(b) Percentage of (a) to Population of India	Percent	9.0	1961

2.11 (a)	Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	'000	5590	1951
(b)	Percentage of (a) to total Population	.. .. Percent	17.5	1951
(c)	Percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to total Population of India.	Percent	21.8	1951
2.12 (a)	Agricultural Population	.. .. '000	20473	1951
(b)	Percentage of (a) to total Population	.. Per cent.	64.0	1951
(c)	Percentage of Agricultural Population to total Population of India.	Per cent.	69.8	1951
2.13 (a)	Non-Agricultural Population	.. .. '000	11530	1951
(b)	Percentage of (a) to total Population	.. Per cent.	36.0	1951
(c)	Percentage of Non-Agricultural Population to total Population of India.	Per cent.	30.2	1951
2.14 (a)	Density	.. .. Per Square Mile	333@	1961
		.. .. Per Square Km.	129	1961
(b)	Density of India	.. .. Per Square Mile	384(a)	1961
		.. .. Per Square Km.	148@	1961

(a) Excludes Jammu and Kashmir. †Including deserted and forest villages

@ Provisional.

Serial No. 1	Items. 2	Unit. 3	Particulars. 4	Year of Reference. 5
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2. AREA AND POPULATION—conold.

2.15 (a) Literacy Percentage—	(i) Males	Per cent.	41·8@	1961
	(ii) Females	..	..	Per cent.	16·7@	1961
	(iii) Persons	..	..	Per cent.	29·7@	1961
(b) Literacy Percentage of India	(i) Males	..	..	Per cent.	33·9@	1961
	(ii) Females	..	..	Per cent.	12·8@	1961
	(iii) Persons	..	..	Per cent.	23·7@	1961
2.16 (a) Sex Ratio (Females per 1,000 Males)		..		Number	935@	1961
(b) Sex Ratio of India (Females per 1,000 Males)		..		Number	940@	1961
2.17 (a) Percentage Growth of Population during the last 10 years.				Per cent.	23·4	
(b) Percentage Growth of Population of India during the last 10 years.				Per cent.	21·5	
2.18 (a) Percentage Growth of Population during the last 60 years.				Per cent.	103·7	
(b) Percentage growth of Population of India during the last 60 years.				Per cent.	86·7	

3. AGRICULTURE—

3.1 (a) Total Geographical Area by Village Papers	..	·00 Acres	764940	1958-59
(b) Percentage of (a) to Geographical Area of India	..	Per cent.	10·6	1958-59
3.2 Area under Forests	.. ..	·00 Acres	134303	1958-59
3.3 (a) Net Area Sown	.. ..	·00 Acres	441156	1958-59
(b) Percentage of (a) to Net Area Sown of India	..	Per cent.	13·6	1958-59
3.4 (a) Gross Cropped Area	.. ..	·00 Acres	463661	1958-59
(b) Percentage of (a) to Gross Cropped Area of India	..	Per cent.	12·5	1958-59
3.5 (a) Net Area Irrigated	.. ..	·00 Acres	23844	1958-59
(b) Percentage of (a) to Net Area Sown	.. ..	Per cent.	5·4	1958-59
(c) Percentage of Net Area Irrigated to Net Area Sown of India.		Per cent.	17·8	1957-58
(d) Percentage of (a) to that of India	.. ..	Per cent.	4·1	1957-58
3.6 (a) Gross Area Irrigated	.. ..	·00 Acres	27298	1958-59
(b) Percentage of (a) to Gross Cropped Area	.. ..	Per cent.	5·9	1958-59
(c) Percentage of Gross Area Irrigated to Gross Cropped Area of India.		Per cent.	18·3	1957-58
(d) Percentage of (a) to that of India	Per cent.	4·1	1957-58

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Serial No.	Items.	Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference	
1	2	3	4	5	
3. AGRICULTURE—contd.					
3.7 Area Under Principal Crops :—					
Triennial Averages—					
3.7 (1) (a)	Area under Rice	.. ..	.. '00 Acres	30846	1958-59
	(b) Area under Rice in India	.. ..	.. '00 Acres	825340	to 60-61
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	.. ..	.. Per cent.	3.7	Do.
3.7 (2) (a)	Area under Wheat	.. ..	.. '00 Acres	22083	Do.
	(b) Area under Wheat in India	.. ..	.. '00 Acres	318110	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	.. ..	.. Per cent.	6.9	Do.
3.7 (3) (a)	Area under Jowar	.. ..	.. '00 Acres	143344	Do.
	(b) Area under Jowar in India	.. ..	.. '00 Acres	422830	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	.. ..	.. Per cent.	33.9	Do.

3.7 (4) (a) Area under Bajra	..	..	..	·00 Acres	42537	Do.
(b) Area under Bajra in India	..	..	..	·00 Acres	276040	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	15·4	Do.
3.7 (5) (a) Area under Cereals	..	..	..	·00 Acres	249919	Do.
(b) Area under Cereals in India	..	..	..	·00 Acres	2213020	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	11·3	Do.
3.7 (6) (a) Area under Pulses	..	..	..	·00 Acres	58455	Do.
(b) Area under Pulses in India	..	..	..	·00 Acres	581480	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	10·1	Do.
3.7 (7) (a) Area under Food Grains (Cereals and Pulses)	..	..	..	·00 Acres	308374	Do.
(b) Area under Food Grains in India	..	..	..	·00 Acres	2794500	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	11·0	Do.
3.7 (8) (a) Area under Groundnut	..	..	..	·00 Acres	27921	Do.
(b) Area under Groundnut in India	..	..	..	·00 Acres	149650	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	18·7	Do.

Serial No.	Items.		Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.	
1	2		3	4	5	
3. AGRICULTURE—contd.						
Triennial Averages—						
3.7 (9) (a)	Area under Tobacco	..	..	.. '00 Acres	573	1957-58 to 1959-60
	(b) Area under Tobacco in India	..	..	.. '00 Acres	9010	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	.. Per cent.	6.4	Do.
3.7(10) (a)	Area under Sugarcane	..	..	.. '00 Acres	2995	1958-59 to 1960-61
	(b) Area under Sugarcane in India	..	..	.. '00 Acres	52380	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	.. Per cent.	5.7	Do.
3.7(11) (a)	Area under Cotton	..	..	.. '00 Acres	63001	Do.
	(b) Area under Cotton in India	..	..	.. '00 Acres	190030	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	.. Per cent.	33.2	Do.

∞

3.8 Outturn of Principal Crops :—

Triennial Averages—

3.8 (1) (a) Outturn of Rice	..	..	..	·00 Tons	12820	1958-59 to 1960-61
(b) Outturn of Rice in India	..	..	..	·00 Tons	316720	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	4·1	Do.
3.8 (2) (a) Outturn of Wheat	..	..	..	·00 Tons	3804	Do.
(b) Outturn of Wheat in India	..	..	..	·00 Tons	101700	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	3·7	Do.
3.8 (3) (a) Outturn of Jawar	..	..	..	·00 Tons	32614	Do.
(b) Outturn of Jawar in India	..	..	..	·00 Tons	86010	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	37·9	Do.
3.8 (4) (a) Outturn of Bajra	..	..	..	·00 Tons	4852	Do.
(b) Outturn of Bajra in India	..	..	..	·00 Tons	34810	Do.
(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	..	Per cent.	13·9	Do.

Serial No.	Items.	Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.	
1	2	3	4	5	
3. AGRICULTURE—contd.					
Outturn of principal crops—(contd).					
3.8 (5) (a)	Outturn of Cereals	.. ..	·00 Tons	56678	1958-59 to 1960-61.
	(b) Outturn of Cereals in India	.. ..	·00 Tons	641850	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	.. ..	Percent	8·8	Do.
3.8 (6) (a)	Outturn of Pulses	.. ..	·00 Tons	8867	Do.
	(b) Outturn of Pulses in India	.. ..	·00 Tons	122280	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	.. ..	Percent	7·3	Do.
3.8 (7) (a)	Food Production (Cereals and Pulses)	.. ..	·00 Tons	65545	Do.
	(b) Food Production in India	.. ..	·00 Tons	764130	Do.

	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	Per cent.	8.6	1958-59 to 1960-61.
3.8 (8)	(a) Outturn of Groundnut	..	..	'00 Tons	7088	Do.
	(b) Outturn of Groundnut in India	..	..	'00 Tons	43690	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	Per cent.	16.2	Do.
3.8 (9)	(a) Outturn of Tobacco	..	..	'00 Tons	125	1957-58 to 1959-60.
	(b) Outturn of Tobacco in India	..	..	'00 Tons	2600	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	Per cent.	4.8	Do.
3.8 (10)	(a) Outturn of Sugarcane (Gur)	..	..	'00 Tons	8870	1958-59 to 1960-61.
	(b) Outturn of Sugarcane in India	..	..	.00 Tons	77940	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	..	..	Per cent.	11.4	Do.

Serial No.	Items		Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.
1	2		3	4	5
3. AGRICULTURE—contd.					
Outturn of Principal Crops—(contd).					
3.8 (11) (a)	Outturn of Cotton (lint)	.. ..	'00 Bales of 392 lbs. each.	11922	1958-59 to 1960-61.
	(b) Outturn of Cotton in India	.. ..	'00 Bales of 392 lbs. each.	46380	Do.
	(c) Percentage of (a) to (b)	.. ..	Per cent.	25.7	Do.
4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY					
4.1	Total Livestock	.. ..	in lakh	263.36@	1961
4.2 (a)	Total Cattle	.. ..	in lakh	155.26@	1961
	(b) Percentage of (a) to total Live stock	.. ..	Per cent.	59.0@	
4.3 (a)	Cattle—				
	(i) Male over three years	.. ..	in Lakh	65.18@	1961

(ii) Females over three years	..	..	in Lakh	46·77@	1961
(iii) Young Stock	..	..	in Lakh	43·31@	1961
(b) Percentage of (i) to (a)	..	..	Per cent.	42·0	
(c) Percentage of (ii) to (a)	..	..	Per cent.	30·1	
4.4 (a) Total Buffaloes	..	..	in Lakh	31·34@	1961
(b) Percentage of (a) to total Livestock		..	Per cent.	11·9	
4.5 (a) Buffaloes—					
(i) Males over three years	..	..	in Lakh	3·61@	1961
(ii) Females over three years	..	..	in Lakh	16·50@	1961
(iii) Young Stock	..	..	in Lakh	11·23@	1961
(b) Percentage of (i) to (a)	..	..	Per cent.	11·5	
(c) Percentage of (ii) to (a)	..	..	Per cent.	52·7	
4.6 (a) Sheep and Goats	in Lakh	72·94@	1961
4.7 (a) Horses and Ponies	in Lakh	1·12@	1961

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Serial No.	Items.	Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.
1	2	3	4	5
4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY—contd.				
4.8	Other Livestock	Lakh	2.70@	1961
4.9	Total Poultry	Lakh	107.70@	1961
5. FORESTS—				
5.1 (a)	Total Forest Area	Sq. Miles	24,565@	1959-60
	(b) Percentage of (a) to total Forest Area of India	Per cent.	8.9	1956-57
5.2 (a)	Reserved Forest Area	Sq. Miles	15,357@	1959-60
	(b) Percentage of (a) to total Forest Area	Per cent.	62.5	1959-60
	(c) Percentage of (a) to Reserved Forest Area in India	Per cent.	12.1	1956-57
6. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS—				
6.1 (a)	Total Number of Companies	Number	4,972@	31st March 1959.

	(b) Percentage to All India	..	..	..	Per cent.	18.1	31st March 1959.
6.2	(a) Authorised Capital	..	..	..	Lakh Rs.	1,02,464@	Do.
	(b) Percentage to All India	..	..	..	Per cent.	25.3	Do.
6.3	(a) Paid up Capital	..	..	..	Lakh Rs.	41,752@	Do.
	(b) Percentage to All India	..	..	..	Per cent.	27.6	Do.
6.4	(a) Number of Banking Offices	..	..	..	Number	983	1959
	(b) Percentage of (a) to All India	..	..	..	Per cent.	15.4	Do.
7.	CO-OPERATION—						
7.1	Number of Societies	..	..	..	Number	28,640	1959-60.
7.2	Membership	..	..	..	in '000	3,700	Do.
7.3	Working Capital	..	..	..	Lakh Rs.	23,683	Do.
7.4	Advances	..	..	..	Lakh Rs.	21,445	Do.
8.	PUBLIC HEALTH—						
8.1	(a) Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries	Number	1,400@	1960.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to all India	Per cent.	9.9	1958

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Serial No. 1	Items. 2	Unit. 3	Particulars. 4	Year of Reference. 5
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8. PUBLIC HEALTH—contd.

8.2 (a)	Number of Indoor Patients treated	in Lakhs	6.59@	1960
(b)	Percentage of (a) to All India	.. ..	Per cent.	8.2	1958
8.3 (a)	Number of Outdoor treated	.. ..	in Lakhs	129.11@	1960
(b)	Percentage of (a) to All India	.. ..	Per cent.	9.4	1958
8.4 (a)	Number of Beds	.. ..	00	153@	1960
(b)	Percentage of (a) to All India	.. ..	Per cent.	7.9	1958

9. EDUCATION—

9.1 (a)	Total number of Institutions	.. ..	Number	62,739@	1960-61.
(i)	Primary	.. ..	Number	35,121@	Do.
(ii)	Secondary	.. ..	Number	2,468@	Do.
(iii)	Higher	.. ..	Number	292@	Do.

	(iv) Others	..	..	..	..	Number	24,858@	1960-61
9.2 (a)	Total Number of Pupils	..	..	..	..	'000	5,666@	Do.
	(i) Primary	..	..	..	..	'000	4,212@	Do.
	(ii) Secondary	..	..	..	..	'000	858@	Do.
	(iii) Higher	..	..	..	..	'000	114@	Do.
	(iv) Others	..	..	..	..	'000	482@	Do.
9.3	Number of Teachers—							
	(i) Primary	..	..	..	..	'00	1,140@	1960-61
	(ii) Secondary	..	..	..	..	'00	350@	Do.
	(iii) Higher	..	..	..	..	'00	55	1959-60
10.	TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS—							
10.1 (a)	Total Railway Mileage	..	..	..	..	Miles	3,142	31st March 1960.
	(b) Railway Mileage per 100 Sq. Miles	Miles	2.6	Do.
	(c) Railway Mileage per 100 Sq. Miles in India	Miles	2.7	Do.

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Serial No.	Items.	Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.
1	2	3	4	5
10. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS—contd.				
10.2 (a)	Total Road Mileage	Miles	24824	31st * March 1961.
	(b) Road Mileage per 100 Sq. Miles ..	Miles	20.9	Do.
	(c) Road Mileage per 100 Sq. Miles in India ..	Miles	30.1	Do.
10.3 (a)	Number of Motor Vehicles in operation ..	Number	100144	1st Janu- ary 1961@.
	(b) Number of Motor Vehicles per 100 Road Mileage ..	Number	404	Do.
	(c) Number of Motor Vehicles per lakh of Population ..	Number	254	Do.
10.4	Number of Minor Ports	Number	49	1958-59
11. ELECTRICITY—				
11.1 (a)	Electricity Generated	Million K. W. H.	2035	1958-59

	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	..	Percent	20·3	Do.
11.2	(a) Electricity Consumed	..	..	Million K. W. H.	2287	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	..	Percent	21·3	Do.
11.3	(a) Industrial Consumption	..	..	Million K. W. H.	1494	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to total Consumption	..	..	Percent	65·3	Do.
	(c) Percentage of Industrial Consumption in India	..	..	Percent	66·9	Do.
	(d) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	..	Percent	20·8	Do.
12. INDUSTRY AND MINING—						
12.1	Number of Registered Factories	..	..	Number	8792	1960
12.2	(a) Number of Working Factories	..	..	Number	8010	1960@
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	..	Percent	19·4	1959
12.3	(a) Average daily attendance of workers	..	..	In Lakh	7·46	1960@
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	..	Percent	19·4	1959

*Anticipated.
@Provisional.

Serial No.	Items.	Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.
1	2	3	4	5

12. INDUSTRY AND MINING—contd.

12.4 (a)	Total No. of Working Factories (C. M. I.)	..	Number	1228	1958
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	Per cent.	15.2	Do.
12.5 (a)	Total No. of Reporting Factories (C. M. I.)	..	Number	927	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	Per cent.	14.9	Do.
12.6 (a)	Total Productive Capital (C. M. I.)	..	Lakh Rs.	22,541	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	Per cent.	19.7	Do.
12.7 (a)	Total Employment (C. M. I.)	..	.000	370	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	Per cent.	21.7	Do.
12.8 (a)	Value added by Manufacture (C. M. I.)	..	Lakh Rs.	11179	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	..	Per cent.	24.1	Do.

12.9 (a) Number of Working Cotton Textile Mills (Mill Sector)	Number	84	1st Jan. 1960.*
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	Per cent.	19.5	Do.
12.10(a) Average No. of Workers Employed (C. Tex. M.)	.. 000	254	Do.
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	Per cent.	32.9	Do.
12.11(a) Monthly Average of Production of Yarn	.. Lakh Lbs	445	1960@
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	Per cent.	30.7	Do.
12.12(a) Monthly Average of Production of cloth ..	.. Lakh Yards	1527	Do.
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	Per cent.	36.3	Do.
12.13 Number of Industrial Disputes .. ..	.. Number	262	1960
12.14(a) Number of Handlooms Registered (Cotton)	.. Number	148710	31st May 1961
(b) Percentage of Handlooms (Cotton) Registered in Maharashtra to that of India.	Per cent.	5.3	1961

13. EMPLOYMENT—

A. Employment Exchange—

13.1 No. of Registrations .. ..	.. Lakhs	2.55	1960-61
13.2 No. of Placement .. ..	.. Lakhs	0.30	Do.
13.3 No. of Vacancies Notified .. ..	.. Lakhs	0.58	Do.

C. M. I. : Census of Manufacturing Industries.

@Provisional.

Serial No.	Items.		Units.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.	
1	2		3	4	5	
13. EMPLOYMENT—contd.						
13.4	Number on Live Register	..	..	Lakhs	1.62	31st March 1961.
B. Government Employees—						
13.5	Total Government Employees*	..	..	Number	204485	1st July 1960.
13.6	(a) Class I Government Employees	..	..	Number	1240	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to 13.5	..	..	Per cent.	0.6	Do.
13.7	(a) Class II Government Employees	..	..	Number	4393	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to 13.5	..	..	Per cent.	2.1	Do.
13.8	(a) Class III Government Employees	..	..	Number	160055	Do.
	(b) Percentage of (a) to 13.5	..	..	Per cent.	78.3	Do.
13.9	(a) Class IV Government Employees	..	..	Number	38797	Do.

(b) Percentage of (a) to 13.5	..	..	..	....	19.0	1st July 1960.
13.10 Other Class IV Servants paid from Contingencies	..		..	Number	5881	Do.
13.11 Work Charged Personnel	..	..	..	Number	9795	Do.
13.12 Part Time and Honorary	..	..	..	Number	24	Do.
14. LOCAL BODIES—					96	Do.
14.1 Number of Village Panchayats.	..		..	Number	18541	31st March 1961@
14.2 Number of Villages Covered	..	..	..	Number	35335	Do.
14.3 Population Covered	..	..	..	*000	23241	Do.
14.4 Percentage of Villages Covered	..	..	..	Per cent.	92	Do.
14.5 Percentage of Population Covered	..	..	..	Per cent.	96	Do.
14.6 Number of Municipalities †**	..	..	..	Number	221	31st March 1961
14.7 Population covered by Municipalities			..	in Lakh	52.27	1961

* Excluding other Class IV servants paid from Contingencies, Work Charged Personnel, Part-time, and Honorary.

@ Provisional.

†** Excludes Corporations.

Serial No.	Items.		Unit.	Particulars.	Year of Reference.
1	2		3	4	5
15. STATE INCOME—					
15.1	State Income at Current Prices	.. ..	Crores Rs.	1,356·1	1958-59
15.2	<i>Per Capita</i> Income at Current Prices	.. ..	Rs.	369	Do.
15.3	National Income of India at Current Prices	.. ..	Crores Rs.	12,600	Do.
15.4	<i>Per Capita</i> National Income at Current Prices	.. ..	Rs.	317	Do.
16. STATE FINANCE—					
16.1	Total Revenue Receipts	.. ..	Crores Rs.	110·62	1961-62*
16.2	Total Revenue Expenditure	.. ..	Crores Rs.	110·69	Do.
17. STATE PLANS—					
17.1	Out-lay for Third Five-Year Plan	.. ..	Crores Rs.	390·20	
17.2	Total Gross Expenditure during 2nd Plan	.. ..	Do.	216·01	

18. MISCELLANEOUS—

18.1 (a) Development Blocks of C. P. A. Pattern (Excluding Pre-Extension Blocks).	Number	239.25	31st March 1961.
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	.. .. Per cent.	7.7	Do.
(c) Number of Pre-Extension Blocks	.. .. Number	154	Do.
18.2 (a) Villages covered by Development Blocks	.. .. Number	25502	Do.
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	.. .. Per cent.	6.9	Do.
18.3 (a) Population covered by Development Blocks	.. .. '000	15983	Do.
(b) Percentage of (a) to that of India	.. .. Per cent.	7.9	Do.
18.4 Net Collection of Small Savings	.. .. Lakh Rs.	2,478	1960-61
18.5 Number of Principal Market Yards	.. .. Number	212	1960-61

* Budget Estimates.

1. CLIMATE

STATEMENT No. 1.1.

MEAN, MEAN MAXIMUM AND MEAN MINIMUM ANNUAL TEMPERATURE FOR SELECTED CENTRES.

(in Centigrade).

Serial No.	Centres.	1958			1959			1960		
		Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Mean.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Mean.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Mean.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	.. 31·6	24·0	27·8	31·5	23·1	27·3	31·7	23·8	27·8
2	Santaacruz (Greater Bombay)	.. 31·8	23·9	27·6	31·4	22·7	27·0	31·9	22·3	27·1
3	Dahanu (Thana)	.. 30·6	22·7	26·6	29·0	21·4	25·2	30·7	22·2	26·5
4	Alibag (Kolaba)	.. 30·3	23·1	26·7	30·2	23·1	26·6	30·5	22·8	26·6
5	Ratnagiri	.. 30·9	23·5	27·1	30·9	23·3	27·2	31·0	23·0	27·0
6	Nasik	.. 31·5	18·2	24·9	31·5	18·1	24·8	31·9	17·7	24·8
7	Jalgaon	.. .. 34·9	20·8	27·8	34·3	20·4	27·3	34·9	10·8	27·3
8	Ahmednagar	.. 32·6	19·0	25·8	32·6	18·4	26·2	33·0	18·8	25·9
9	Poona	.. .. 32·4	19·2	25·8	32·1	18·9	25·5	32·3	18·5	25·4

10	Mahabaleshwar (Satara) ..	24·4	16·1	20·2	24·4	16·7	20·7	24·6	16·7	20·7
11	Miraj ..	32·2	19·7	26·0	32·3	19·4	25·8	32·1	19·3	25·7
12	Sholapur ..	33·7	21·1	27·4	33·6	20·2	26·9	33·8	20·7	27·2
13	Kolhapur ..	31·4	19·5	25·5	31·6	19·6	25·6	31·5	19·2	25·3
14	Aurangabad ..	32·9	20·2	26·5	33·1	20·8	26·7	33·0	N.A.	N.A.
15	Parbhani ..	34·0	20·4	27·2	33·5	20·0	27·0	33·9	19·6	26·7
16	Buldhana ..	30·1	20·9	25·5	30·4	20·7	25·5	31·9	20·2	26·0
17	Akola ..	34·5	21·5	28·0	34·3	21·2	27·7	34·1	20·1	27·5
18	Amravati ..	33·7	21·9	27·8	33·3	21·5	27·4	33·6	19·6	28·1
19	Yeotmal ..	32·9	21·6	27·2	31·2	21·2	26·2	32·0	18·8	25·9
20	Nagpur ..	33·7	20·9	27·3	33·2	20·2	26·7	33·3	19·6	26·5
21	Gondia (Bhandara) ..	32·8	21·8	27·3	32·5	20·8	26·6	32·7	20·5	26·5
22	Chanda ..	34·0	21·8	27·9	33·4	20·6	27·0	34·3	21·3	27·9

The names in brackets indicate the district where the centre is located. The above data is provisional.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres,

(i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

Conversion Factor. One Centigrade = 5/9 (F-32).

1. CLIMATE

STATEMENT No. 1.2.

NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT THE SELECTED CENTRES.

(Rainfall in Millimetres).

Serial No.	Centres.	1959		1960		Normal Rainfall.	
		Number of Rainy Days.	Rainfall	Number of Rainy Days.	Rainfall		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay) ..	..	86	2394	78	2119	1809
2	Santaacruz (Greater Bombay)	..	88	2923	78	2182	N.A.
3	Dahanu (Thana) ..	..	86	3177	72	2679	1762
4	Alibag (Kolaba) ..	..	86	2778	82	2136	2202
5	Ratnagiri ..	..	101	2570	98	2861	2593
6	Nasik ..	..	61	803	40	531	754
7	Nandurbar (Dhulia) ..	..	59	892	49	643	609
8	Jalgaon ..	..	61	1139	40	823	775
9	Ahmednagar ..	..	37	651	36	603	601

10	Poona	..	..	..	68	908	57	732	673
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	..	..	..	137	7929	111	6330	6635
12	Miraj (Sangli)	..	..	..	63	856	50	649	652
13	Sholapur	..	..	..	54	818	44	597	691
14	Kolhapur	..	..	..	87	1370	68	1095	1032
15	Aurangabad	..	..	..	62	863	37	578	710
16	Parabhani	..	..	..	58	963	48	857	823
17	Nanded	..	..	..	....	....	50	759	828
18	Buldhana	..	..	..	52	1394	51	809	873
19	Akola	..	..	..	56	1376	47	877	816
20	Amravati	..	..	..	54	1055	58	820	851
21	Yeotmal	..	..	..	73	1746	55	1047	N.A.
22	Nagpur	..	..	..	69	1431	65	1459	1251
23	Chanda	..	..	..	75	1946	60	962	1324

Names in brackets indicate district where the centre is located. The above data is Provisional.

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centres—

(i) Bombay (Colaba), (ii) Nagpur.

Conversion Factor.—One Inch = 25.4 Millimetres.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2. 1.

AREA AND DENSITY IN EACH DISTRICT, 1961@

Serial No.	District.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Density per Sq. Mile.
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay ..	186	22,293
2	Thana ..	3,683	449
3	Kolaba ..	2,723	389
4	Ratnagiri ..	5,013	364
5	Nasik ..	6,021	308
6	Dhulia ..	5,072	266
7	Jalgaon ..	4,575	386
	Bombay Division ..	27,273	501
8	Ahmednagar ..	6,591	269
9	Poona ..	6,032	409
10	Satara ..	4,041	353
11	Sangli ..	3,297	373
12	Sholapur ..	5,811	320
13	Kolhapur ..	3,205	499
	Poona Division ..	28,977	357

@ Provisional.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.1—*contd.*

Serial No.	District.	Area in Sq. Miles.	Density per Sq. Mile.
1	2	3	4
14	Aurangabad ..	6,314	243
15	Parbhani ..	4,853	249
16	Bhir ..	4,261	235
17	Nanded ..	4,029	268
18	Osmanabad ..	5,532	267
	Aurangabad Division ..	24,989	252
19	Buldhana ..	3,751	283
20	Akola ..	4,095	290
21	Amravati ..	4,723	261
22	Yeotmal ..	5,246	209
23	Wardha ..	2,429	260
24	Nagpur ..	3,842	393
25	Bhandara ..	3,582	349
26	Chanda ..	9,976	124
	Nagpur Division ..	37,644	245
	Maharashtra State ..	1,18,883	333

Source.—Superintendent of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay. *Conversion Factor.*—1 Sq. Mile=2·58999 Sq. Kilometres.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.2.

MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH DISTRICT, 1961[@].

(In .000)

Serial No.	District.	Males.	Females.	Total Population.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	.. 2,493	1,653	4,146
2	Thana ..	.. 862	791	1,653
3	Kolaba ..	.. 515	544	1,059
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. 817	1,008	1,825
5	Nasik ..	.. 954	900	1,854
6	Dhulia ..	.. 687	663	1,350
7	Jalgaon ..	.. 904	861	1,765
	Bombay Division	.. 7,232	6,420	13,652
8	Ahmednagar ..	.. 904	867	1,771
9	Poona ..	.. 1,269	1,196	2,465
10	Satara ..	.. 696	731	1,427
11	Sangli ..	.. 629	601	1,230
12	Sholapur ..	.. 961	898	1,859
13	Kolhapur ..	.. 813	785	1,598
	Poona Division	.. 5,272	5,078	10,350

[@]Provision.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	District.	Males.	Females.	Total Population.
1	2	3	4	5
14	Aurangabad ..	782	750	1,532
15	Parabhani ..	613	593	1,206
16	Bhir ..	509	492	1,001
17	Nanded ..	549	531	1,080
18	Osmanabad ..	758	717	1,475
	Aurangabad Division ..	3,211	3,083	6,294
19	Buldhana ..	543	519	1,062
20	Akola ..	612	573	1,185
21	Amaravati ..	637	595	1,232
22	Yectmal ..	557	541	1,098
23	Wardha ..	322	310	632
24	Nagpur ..	784	727	1,511
25	Bhandara ..	625	624	1,249
26	Chanda ..	624	615	1,239
	Nagpur Division ..	4,704	4,504	9,208
	Maharashtra State ..	20,419	19,085	39,504

Source.—Superintendent of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

(G.C.P.) MO-B H 3978—3

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.3.

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT, 1961[@]
(in '000)

Serial No.	District.	Rural	Urban.
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. ..	....	4,146
2	Thana .. .	..	1,201
3	Kolaba .. ..	..	963
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	..	1,698
5	Nasik .. ..	..	1,403
6	Dhulia .. ..	..	1,135
7	Jalgaon .. ..	..	1,374
	Bombay Division .. ..	..	7,774
8	Ahmednagar .. ..	..	1,567
9	Poona .. ..	..	1,560
10	Satara ... ..	..	1,269
11	Sangli .. ..	..	1,037
12	Sholapur .. ..	..	1,339
13	Kolhapur .. ..	..	1,280
	Poona Division .. ..	..	8,052

[@]Provisional

2. AREA AND POPULATION.

STATEMENT No. 2.3.—*contd.*

Serial No.	District.	Rural	Urban.
1	2	3	4
14	Aurangabad ..	1,315	217
15	Parbhani ..	1,039	167
16	Bhir	903	98
17	Nanded ..	924	156
18	Osmanabad ..	1,319	156
	Aurangabad Division..	5,500	794
19	Buldhana ..	837	175
20	Akola ..	922	263
21	Amravati ..	910	322
22	Yeotmal ..	959	139
23	Wardha ..	488	144
24	Nagpur ..	725	786
25	Bhandara ..	1,114	135
26	Chanda ..	1,148	91
	Nagpur Division ..	7,158	2,055
	Maharashtra State ..	28,479	11,025

Source.—Superintendent, Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

(G.C.P.) M.C.B H 3978—3a

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.4.

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT, 1961@.

Serial No.	District.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	.. 64.9	48.8	58.5
2	Thana ..	.. 41.1	19.1	30.6
3	Kolaba ..	.. 36.2	13.4	24.5
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. 41.8	17.5	28.8
5	Nasik ..	.. 39.2	13.7	26.8
6	Dhulia ..	.. 36.9	12.2	24.8
7	Jalgaon ..	.. 49.0	18.0	33.8
	Bombay Division	.. 49.4	24.4	37.6
8	Ahmednagar	.. 39.2	13.0	26.4
9	Poona ..	.. 46.1	21.6	34.2
10	Satara ..	.. 47.3	21.1	33.9
11	Sangli ..	.. 41.6	13.5	27.9
12	Sholapur ..	.. 36.7	12.5	25.0
13	Kolhapur ..	.. 39.9	12.0	26.2
	Poona Division	.. 41.9	16.0	29.2

@Provisional

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.4—contd.

Serial No.	District.		Males.	Females.	Total.
1	2		3	4	5
14	Aurangabad	..	28.4	6.5	17.7
15	Parahani	..	25.0	5.1	15.2
16	Bhir	..	24.2	5.2	14.8
17	Nanded	..	24.7	5.1	16.0
18	Osmanabad	..	27.4	5.0	16.9
	Aurangabad Division	..	26.2	5.7	16.1
19	Buldhana	..	40.9	12.1	26.8
20	Akola	..	44.7	16.7	31.2
21	Amravati	..	45.8	20.5	33.6
22	Yectmal	..	35.8	11.2	23.4
23	Wardha	..	42.3	16.9	30.2
24	Nagpur	..	47.9	21.2	35.0
25	Bhandara	..	40.2	8.2	24.2
26	Chanda	..	28.4	5.7	17.1
	Nagpur Division	..	40.9	14.1	27.8
	Maharashtra State		41.8	16.7	29.7

Source. Supdt. of Census Operations, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2.5.

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION, 1961^(a)

Serial No.	Population Range.	No. of Towns.	Population in '000.	Percentage to total population.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	.. 16	58	0.5
2	5,000 to 10,000	.. 72	537	4.9
3	10,000 to 20,000	.. 89	1,249	11.3
4	20,000 to 50,000	.. 46	1,366	12.4
5	50,000 to 1,00,000	.. 14	957	8.7
6	Over 1,00,000	.. 12	6,868	62.2
	Total	.. 248	11,025	100.0

^(a)Provisional

Source.—Supt. of Census Operations M. S. Bombay.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2 B.

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKE OF POPULATION, 1961^(a)

Serial No.	Names.	Population ('000).
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay ..	.. 4,146 (2,956)
2	Poona* ..	.. 721 (540)
3	Nagpur ..	.. 643 (469)
4	Sholapur ..	.. 338 (277)
5	Kolhapur ..	.. 187 (137)
6	Amravati ..	.. 138 (87)
7	Nasik ..	.. 131 (97)
8	Malegaon ..	.. 121 (55)
9	Ahmednagar* ..	.. 118 (105)
10	Akola ..	.. 116 (90)
11	Ulhasnagar ..	.. 108 (81)
12	Thana ..	.. 101 (50)

^(a) Provisional.

* Inclusive of population of cantonment areas.

Figures in brackets indicate population during 1951.

Source.—Supt. of Census Operations M. S. Bombay.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

STATEMENT No. 2·7.

CLASSIFICATION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO
LIVELIHOOD CLASSES, 1951

(Population figures in lakhs.)

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra.	Indis.*
1	2	3	4
1	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants.	126·65 (39·58)	1,673·00 (46·94)
2	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants.	24·29 (7·59)	316·00 (8·87)
3	Cultivating labourers and their dependants	47·33 (14·79)	448·00 (12·56)
4	Non-cultivating owners of land agricultural rent receivers and their dependants.	6·46 (2·02)	53·00 (1·49)
	<i>Total Agr. cultural Classes</i>	<i>204·73</i> (63·97)	<i>2,490·00</i> (69·83)
5	Production other than cultivation	41·93 (13·10)	377·00 (10·56)
6	Commerce	22·38 (6·89)	213·00 (5·98)
7	Transport	7·20 (2·25)	58·00 (1·58)
8	Other services and miscellaneous sources.	49·79 (13·68)	430·00 (12·06)
	<i>Total Non-agricultural Classes ..</i>	<i>115·30</i> (36·03)	<i>1,076·00</i> (30·17)
	<i>All Classes</i>	<i>320·03</i> (100·00)	<i>3,566·00</i> (100·00)

Figures in brackets indicate percentages to total.

*Including Sikkim but excluding Jammu and Kashmir and 2,51,082 persons in Punjab.

Source.—1951 Census.

A. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.1.

LAND UTILIZATION.

(Figures in '000 Acres.)

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra.			India.		
		1951-52	1955-56	1958-59 @	1951-52	1955-56	1958-59 @
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Total Geographical Area by Village papers.	75,981	76,104	76,494	7,11,285	7,19,695	7,24,100
2	Area Under Forests	.. 14,401	13,381	13,480	1,20,803	1,25,588	1,28,100
3	Net Area Sown	.. 41,417	44,224	44,116	2,95,044	3,18,194	3,23,600
4	Gross Cropped Area	.. 42,780	46,092	46,366	3,29,227	3,62,566	3,72,200

@ Provisional.

Source.—(i) Director of Agriculture, Poona.

(ii) Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of India, New Delhi.

Conversion Factor.—1 Acre=0.404686 Hectare.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3.2.
AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS.

(In '000 Acres.)

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra.				India.			
		1951-52	1955-56	1958-59@	1960-61@	1951-52	1955-56	1958-59@	1960-61@
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Rice	2,760	2,921	3,110	3,078	73,713	77,891	81,437	83,335
2	Wheat	1,671	2,303	2,124	2,273	23,404	30,559	31,141	31,751
3	Jawar	13,139	14,180	14,706	14,210	39,399	42,903	42,584	42,108
4	Bajra	4,403	4,304	4,450	4,174	23,522	28,018	27,999	28,063
5	Total Cereals	23,243	24,935	25,588	24,771	1,93,205	2,15,835	2,20,400	2,22,080
6	Total Pulses	6,119	6,072	5,980	5,804	46,394	57,368	59,385	56,631
7	Sugarcane	225	225	292	311	4,792	4,564	4,803	5,734
8	Cotton	5,637	7,006	6,343	6,288	16,201	19,981	19,926	18,226
9	Groundnut	2,381	2,555	2,870	2,722	13,151	12,685	14,575	15,455
10	Tobacco	45	70	54	54	713	1,013	896	881

@ Provisional.

Source.—(i) Director of Agriculture, Poona.

(ii) Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of India, New Delhi.

Conversion Factor.—1 Acre=0.4,04,686 Hectares.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3·3.
OUTPUT OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

(Figure in '000 Tons.)

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra.				India.			
		1951-52	1955-56	1958-59@	1960-61@	1951-52	1955-56	1958-59@	1960-61@
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Rice	907	1,180	1,350	1,277	20,964	27,122	30,354	33,700
2	Wheat	245	393	410	367	6,085	8,622	9,772	10,648
3	Jowar	2,277	2,296	3,204	3,803	5,981	6,619	8,714	9,085
4	Bajri	389	439	462	500	2,309	3,374	3,789	3,134
5	Total Cereals ..	4,052	4,568	5,695	6,200	40,838	54,923	62,361	66,805
6	Total Pulses ..	931	917	821	1,035	8,287	10,871	12,872	12,467
7	Sugar cane (Gur) ..	617	672	888	927	6,066	5,979	7,113	8,690
8	Cottonint ('000 bales) ..	1,145	764	1,237	1,611	3,133	3,998	4,686	5,394
9	Groundnut	535	707	668	764	3,142	3,801	4,812	4,354
10	Tobacco	10	11	11	10	205	298	263	N.A.

@Provisional. N. A.—Not available.

Source.—(i) Director of Agriculture, Poona.

(ii) Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of India, New Delhi.

Conversion Factor.—1 Ton=1·016105 Metric Tonnes.

A. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.4.

AREA IRRIGATED BY SOURCES AND BY CROPS.

(Figures in '000 Acres)

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra.			India.		
		1951-52	1955-56	1958-59@	1951-52	1955-56	1958-59@
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

I Area irrigated by Sources —

1.	Canals	872	552	587	21,456	23,193	23,900
2.	Wells	1,000	1,137	1,288	16,104	16,651	16,700
3.	Tanks	442	407	429	8,621	10,929	11,700
4.	Other Sources	89	81	80	5,832	5,464	5,600
5.	Net Area Irrigated	2,108	2,177	2,884	52,018	56,237	57,900
6.	Gross Area Irrigated	2,372	2,512	2,730	57,278	63,320	N.A.

II *Gross Area Irrigated by Crops—*

1. Rice	611	581	609	24,325	27,229	N.A.
2. Wheat	242	331	342	8,506	10,255	N.A.
3. Jowar	483	546	580	1,365	1,545	N.A.
4. Sugar Cane	219	252	292	3,395	3,149	N.A.
5. <i>All Food Crops</i>	2,188	2,321	2,497	51,830	56,961	N.A.
6. Cotton	48	33	53	1,422	2,060	N.A.
7. Groundnut	100	21	30	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
8. <i>All Non-Food Crops</i>	184	191	233	5,286 5,448	6,368	N.A.

@Provisional. N.A. = Not available.

Source.—(i) Director of Agriculture, Poona.

(ii) Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India, New Delhi.

Conversion Factor.—1 Acre = 0.404686 Hectare.

3. AGRICULTURE.

STATEMENT No. 3.5

AREA BUNDED.

Serial No.	Items.	Area (in lakh Acres.)
1	2	3
1	Since 1942 to 1956 ..	6.40
2	1956-57 ..	0.60
3	1957-58 ..	0.80
4	1958-59 ..	2.14
5	1959-60 ..	4.65
6	Target 1960-61 ..	7.41
	Total ..	22.00

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Poona

Conversion Factor.—1 Acre=0.404686 Hectare.

3. AGRICULTURE
STATEMENT No. 3.6
AGRICULTURAL LAND HOLDINGS

Figures in '00

Serial No. 1	Size of the Holdings (in Acres 2	No. of Holdings 3	Area in Acres 4
1	Upto One Acre ..	6,264	3,307
2	Exceeding 1 but not 2·50 ..	6,741	11,717
3	Exceeding 2·50 but not 5 ..	7,410	27,683
4	Exceeding 5 but not 7·50 ..	4,939	30,661
5	Exceeding 7·50 but not 10 ..	3,617	31,360
6	Exceeding 10 but not 12·50 ..	2,597	29,147
7	Exceeding 12·50 but not 15 ..	2,083	28,552
8	Exceeding 15 but not 17·50 ..	1,604	26,089
9	Exceeding 17·50 but not 20 ..	1,296	24,209
10	Exceeding 20 but not 25 ..	1,721	40,932
11	Exceeding 25 but not 30 ..	1,268	34,829
12	Exceeding 30 but not 35 ..	905	29,504
13	Exceeding 35 but not 40 ..	633	23,505
14	Exceeding 40 but not 45 ..	472	20,036
15	Exceeding 45 but not 50 ..	352	16,620
16	Exceeding 50 but not 60 ..	468	25,415
17	Exceeding 60 but not 75 ..	390	25,951
18	Exceeding 75 but not 100 ..	293	25,211
19	Exceeding 100 but not 150 ..	192	22,841
20	Exceeding 150 but not 200 ..	60	10,294
21	Exceeding 200 but not 300 ..	41	9,871
22	Exceeding 300 but not 500 ..	20	7,609
23	Exceeding 500 but not 1000 ..	9	5,944
24	Exceeding 1000 acres ..	4	7,008
Total ..		43,379	5,18,281

Source.—Census of Agricultural Holdings in the State of Bombay as on 1952-53 Hyderabad State Vol. II Part III 1956; Census of Land Holdings and Revenue Department.
Conversion Factor.—1 Acre=0·404686 Hectare.

3. AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.7.

FERTILISERS DISTRIBUTED.

(in Tons).

Serial No.	Items.		1956-57	1960-61
1	2		3	4
1	Ammonium Sulphet	..	56,805	84,220
2	Ammonium Sulphonitrate	..	1,200	6,900
3	Urea	.. ..	698	8,635
4	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	..	Nil.	10,405

Source.—Agriculture and Forest Department, Bombay.
Conversion Factor—1 Ton = 1.01605 Metric Tonnes.

3 AGRICULTURE

STATEMENT No. 3.8

MISCELLANEOUS.

Serial No.	Items.	Particulars.
1	2	3
1.	Area Reclaimed during First Plan, (Acres)	31,227
2.	Area Reclaimed during Second Plan (Acres)	27,923
3.	Total No. of Wells 1957-58	.. 5,85,637
	(i) In use ..	.. 4,79,521
	(ii) Not in use ..	.. 1,06,116

Source.—(i) Agriculture and Forest Department
Bombay.

(ii) Director of Agriculture, Poona.

Conversion Factor.—1 acre=0.404686 Hectare

* Irrigation.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

STATEMENT NO. 4.1.

LIVESTOCK POPULATION, 1961@.

(In '000)

Serial No. 1	Items. 2	Maharashtra. 3
I Cattle—		
1. <i>Males over three years—</i>		
	(a) Used for breeding only ..	26
	(b) Used for breeding and work both.	289
	(c) Used for work only ..	6,088
	(d) Others	115
	<i>Total</i> ..	6,518
2. <i>Females over three years</i>		
(a) <i>Breeding—</i>		
	(i) In milk	1,640
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once.	2,950
	(b) Working	64
	(c) Others	23
	<i>Total</i> ..	4,677
3.	Young Stock	4,331
4.	<i>Total Cattle</i>	15,526

@Provisional.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

STATEMENT No. 4.1—*contd.*

(In '000)

Serial No.	Items	Maharashtra.
1	2	3
II.	<i>Buffaloes—</i>	
	1. <i>Males over three years—</i>	
	(a) Used for breeding only ..	18
	(b) Used for breeding and work both.	34
	(c) Used for work only ..	301
	(d) Others	8
	<i>Total</i> ..	<i>361</i>
	2. <i>Females over three years—</i>	
	(a) <i>Breeding—</i>	
	(i) In milk	829
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once.	769
	(b) Working	38
	(c) Others	14
	<i>Total</i> ..	<i>1,650</i>
	3. Young Stock	1,123
	4. <i>Total Buffaloes</i>	<i>3,134</i>
III.	Sheep	2,125
IV.	Goats	5,168
V.	Horses and Ponies	112
VI.	Other Live stock	271
VII.	Total Live Stock	26,336
VIII.	Poultry	10,770
IX.	Tractors	1.4
X.	Oil Engines	64

Source :—Livestock Census 1961.

(G.C.P.) MO-B H 3978—4a

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

STATEMENT No. 4.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

1960-61

Serial No.	Items.	Particulars.
1	2	3
1	No. of Cattle Breeding Farms	.. 12
2	No. of Buffalo Breeding Farms	.. 1
3	Artificial Insemination Centres	.. 12
4	Artificial Insemination Sub-Centres ^s	101
5	Key Village Blocks	.. .. 21
6	Key Village Units	.. .. 126
7	No. of Veterinary Dispensaries	..
	(a) Veterinary Dispensaries	.. 416
	(b) Veterinary Aid Centres.	.. 324
8	Sheep Breeding Farms	.. 10
9	Sheep and Wool Extension Centres	12

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Poona.

5. FISHERIES
STATEMENT No. 5.1
STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES.
(1959-60)

Serial No. 1	Items. 2	Particulars. 3
1	Total number of Boats engaged in fishing.	9,000
2	Boats above one ton in Barthen.	3,900
3	Boats mechanised ..	1,286
4	Working Capital—	
	(a) Marine ..	Rs. 123 crores.
	(b) Inland ..	Rs. 0·28 crores.
5	Total Production—	
	(a) Marine ..	1·90 lakh tons
	(b) Inland ..	0·10 lakh tons.
6	Quantity of Fish brought to be cured.	6766 M. tons.
7	Quantity of Fish cured and removed.	4959 M. tons.
8	Marine Fish marketed ..	0·7 lakh tons.
9	Marine Fish used for other purposes.	1·2 lakhs tons.
10	Marine Fish handled through Co-operatives.	2,000 tons (Fresh Fish).
11	Number of Fishing Nursery Tanks.	32
12	Number of Fish Farms ..	2

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

Conversion Factor.—1 Metric Tonne = 0·98420 Ton.
 1 Ton = 1·01605 Metric Tonnes.

6. FOREST

STATEMENT No. 6.1.

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA AND FOREST PRODUCTS.

Provisional

Serial No.	Item.	Maharashtra (Square Miles.)		India (Square Miles.)	Serial No.	Item.	Maha-rashtra 1959-60.
		1956-57.	1959-60.	1956-57.			
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
1	Reserved	.. 15,816.11	15,308.03	130,827.24	I	Timber—	
						(a) Quantity '000 Cft.	12,876
2	Protected	.. 6,678.68	6,715.54	92,032.19		(b) Value Rs. '000 ..	42,546
					II	Fuel—	
3	Unclassed	.. 1,742.42	2,454.20	49,783.86		(a) Quantity '000 Cft.	58,128
4	Leased	.. 39.07	38.47				(b) Value Rs. '000 ..	9,176
					III	Sandalwood—	
						Value in Rs. '000 ..	29
						Minor Forest Produce—	
						1. Bamboos Rs. '000	1,331
						2. Grass and Grazing Rs. '000.	2,209
						3. Other produce Rs. '000.	2,710
	Total	.. 24,276.28	24,516.24	272,643.29			

Source.—(i) Chief Conservator of Forest, Poona.

(ii) Statistical Abstract (C. S. O. 1958-59).

Conversion Factor.—1 Sq. M. = 2.58999 Sq. Kilometres.

6. FOREST
STATEMENT No. 6.2.
AREAS PLANTED AND AFFORESTED UNDER PLAN SCHEMES.

(In acres.)

Serial No.	Items.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.
1	2	3	4	5	6
I Areas Planted—					
1.	Teak	330	365	380	761
2.	Teak and Semal	185	489	510	961
3.	Matchwood	790	915	675	350
4.	Bamboo	20	60	....	10
5.	Cashew .. ..	....	....	144	3,403
	Total	1,325	1,829	1,709	5,485
II Areas Afforested					
	.. ..	1,704	3,136	2,724	4,603

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forest, Poona.
Conversion Factor.—1 Acre = 0.404686 Hectare.

7. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 7.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

Serial No.	Items	Maharashtra 1958	India 1956-57
1	2	3	4
1	No. of Printing Presses	1,977	12,711
2	*Newspapers—	1,426	7,976
	(a) Dailies	131	N. A.
	(b) Weeklies (including Biweeklies and Triweeklies).	326	N. A.
	(c) Monthlies (including Bimonthlies and Trimonthlies).	676	N. A.
	(d) Quarterlies	122	N. A.
	(e) Annual (including Half-Yearly)	171	N. A.
3	Books	2,898	16,086
4	Periodicals	1,324	@

*Pertains to financial year 1957-58.

@Included in Newspapers.

Source.—(i) Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.
(ii) Statistical Abstract, Central Statistical Organisation, 1958-59.

8. POLICE
STATEMENT No. 8.1
POLICE STATIONS, POLICE
FORCE AND EXPENDITURE

(1959)

Serial No.	Items.	Particulars.
1	2	3
1	Number of Police Stations ..	624
2	Number of out posts ..	454
3	I.G., D.I.G. Commissioner, Deputy and Assistant Commissioners.	18
4	Number of Superintendents ..	169
5	Number of Police Inspectors ..	369
6	Number of Police Prosecutors.	34
7	Number of Deputy Inspectors.	90
8	Number of Sub-Inspectors ..	2460
9	Number of Jamadars ..	140
10	Number of Head Constables ..	12422
11	Number of Constables ..	46462
	Total Strength ..	62164
12	Cognizable crimes investigated.	606502
13	Total Cost (in lakhs) Rs. ..	966

Source.—1. Commissioner of Police, Bombay.
 2. Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

9. CRIMES

STATEMENT No. 9.1

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES INCLUDING ATTEMPTS
UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE.

(1960-61.)

Serial No.	Items.	Number of offences.
1	2	3
1	Rioting	857
2	Offences relating to Coins ..	11
3	Offences relating to Currency and Bank Notes.	77
4	Murders	1202
5	Culpable Homicide not amounting to Murder.	191
6	Administering of Stupiefying Drugs.	74
7	Kidnapping and Abduction ..	470
8	Dacoity and Preparation and Assembly for Dacoity.	328
9	Robbery	1240

9. CRIMES

STATEMENT No. 9. 1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Items.	Number of offences.
1	2	3
10	House breaking	10224
11	Cheating	1491
12	Breach of trust	2445
13	<i>Thefts of—</i>	
	(a) Copper wire	495
	(b) Cattle	1271
	(c) Cycles	1731
	(d) Motor Vehicles and Accessories.	1021
	(e) Fire Arms	12
	(f) Explosives	2
	(g) Other Thefts	27387
14	Other crimes	18811
	Total	69340

Source : 1. Commissioner of Police, Bombay.
2. Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

STATEMENT NO. 10.1.

WORKING OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES.

31st March 1959. @

Serial No.	Classification of Companies.	Maharashtra			India.		
		No. of companies.	Authorised Capital (Rs. in lakhs).	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of Companies.	Authorised Capital (Rs. in lakhs).	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in lakhs).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0	Agriculture and Allied Activities.	124	539	168	1,404	10,515	4,502
1	Mining and Quarrying ..	83	1,311	445	924	26,987	6,105
2	Processing and Manufacture of Food Stuffs Textiles and Leather and Products thereof,	524	16,086	7,051	2,939	69,749	29,679

3	Processing and Manufacture of Metals Chemical and Products thereof	1,009	27,123	11,692	4,277	1,17,045	59,177
4	Processing and Manufacture not elsewhere classified.	592	12,740	6,332	2,840	42,168	12,341
5	Construction and Utilities ..	170	6,831	3,726	710	13,136	5,715
6	Commerce (Trade and Finance).	1,898	28,803	9,951	10,575	93,707	27,080
7	Transport, Communication and Storage.	143	6,223	1,869	1,466	17,182	4,617
8	Community and Business Services.	109	840	127	667	3,080	770
9	Personnel and other Services ..	320	1,968	391	1,601	10,116	1,465
Total ..		4,972	1,02,464	41,752	27,403	4,04,585	1,51,460

@ Provisional.

Source.—(i) Registrar of Joint Stock Companies, Bombay.

(ii) Department of Company Law Adm., Ministry of Commerce and Industry, New Delhi.

11. BANKS
STATEMENT No. 11-1.
BANKING OFFICES.

1959

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra	India.
1	2	3	4
1. Co-operative—			
	(i) Apex Banks ..	24	N.A.
	(ii) Urban Banks ..	122	N.A.
	(iii) District Central Banks ..	255	N.A.
	Total ..	401	1,625
2.			
	(i) Scheduled Banks ..	542	3,926
	(ii) Non-Scheduled Banks ..	40	827
	(iii) Co-operative Banks ..	401	1,625
	Total ..	983	6,378
3.			
	Total No. of Banking Offices..	983	6,378
4.			
	Population served by each Banking office.	40 thousand approxi- ately.	

Source.—“Statistical Tables Relating to Banks in India”
 Published by Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

12. CO-OPERATION

STATEMENT No. 12.1.

GROWTH OF CO-OPERATION.

Serial No.	Items.	1955-56.	1959-60.
1	2	3	4
<i>I. Number of Societies*—</i>			
1	Agricultural ..	16,529	21,787
2	Non-Agricultural†	3,411	6,650
3	Urban Banks ..	118	141
4	State and Central Banks ..	40	39
5	Land Mortgage Banks ..	21	23
Total ..		20,119	28,640
<i>II. Number of Members ('000)—</i>			
1	Agricultural ..	1,161	2,027
2	Non-Agricultural ..	804	1,101
3	Urban Banks ..	305	407
4	State and Central Banks ..	71	75
5	Land Mortgage Banks ..	34	90
Total ..		2,375	3,700

*Excluding Federal Societies.

†Excluding Banks.

12. CO-OPERATION
STATEMENT No. 12.1—contd.

Serial No.	Items.	1955-56	1959-60
1	2	3	4
III. Working Capital (In Lakh Rs.)—			
1	Agricultural	2,313	7,253
2	Non-Agricultural	2,580	4,198
3	Urban Banks	1,762	2,524
4	State and Central Banks	3,564	9,423
5	Land Mortgage Banks	97	285
Total ..		10,316	23,683
IV. Advances (In Lakh Rs.)—			
1	Agricultural	1,154	3,254
2	Non-Agricultural	879	2,184
3	Urban Banks	1,238	2,293
4	State and Central Banks	4,179	13,587
5	Land Mortgage Banks	13	127
Total ..		7,463	21,445

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Poona.

13. PUBLIC HEALTH

STATEMENT No. 13.1.

GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES,
PATIENTS TREATED AND BEDS.

Serial No.	Items.	1957.	1960. @
1	2	3	4
1	Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries.	938	1,400
2	Number of Indoor Patients treated ('000)—		
	1. Males	171	229
	2. Females	184	281
	3. Children	82	149
	...Total ..	437	659
3	Number of Out-door Patients treated ('000)—		
	1. Males	4,652	3,556
	2. Females	3,077	4,199
	3. Children	4,099	5,156
	Total ...	11,828	12,911
4	Total number of Beds ..	11,879	15,281

@Provisional.

Source.—Surgeon General, Bombay.

(G.O.P.) MO-B H 3978—5

14. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 14.1.

PROGRESS OF EDUCATION.

Serial No.	Items.	1951-52.	1955-56.	1960-61.
1	2	3	4	5
I Number of Institutions—				
	1. Primary Education..	22,623	28,576	35,121
	2. Secondary Education	1,137	1,423	2,468
	3. Higher Education ..	91	121	292
	4. Others (Special) ..	8,735	11,258	24,858
	Total ...	32,586	41,378	62,739
II Number of Pupils ('000)—				
	1. Primary Education..	2,512	3,081	4,212
	2. Secondary Education	393	499	858
	3. Higher Education ..	50	74	114
	4. Others (Special) ..	229	298	482
	Total ..	3,184	3,952	5,666
III Number of Teachers—				
	1. Primary Education	N.A.	87,116	1,16,023
	2. Secondary Education	N.A.	21,132	35,038
	3. Higher Education ..	N.A.	3,723	N. A.

N.A.=Not available.

Source.—Director of Education, Poona.

14. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 14.2

TECHNICAL INSTITUTIONS, 1960-61[@]

Serial No.	Types of Institutions.	No of Institutions.
1	2	3
1.	(a) Engineering Colleges	6 ✓
	(b) Other Colleges	1 ✓
2.	Polytechnics	14 ✓
3.	Other Institutions Catering to Diploma Course.	8
4.	Technical High Schools (including 3 Vocational High Schools and 1 Higher Secondary Technical High School).	51
5.	Industrial and Technical Schools.	237
6.	Industrial Training Institutions/ Centres	19
7.	National Apprenticeship Units ..	2
8.	Evening Classes for Industrial Workers.	3
9.	Work and Orientation Centres for Unemployed.	2 ✓

[@]Provisional

Source.—Director of Technical Education, Bombay.

(G.C.F.) MO-B H 3078—5a

14. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 14.3
 INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY VARIOUS TYPES
 1960-61 (PROVISIONAL)

Serial No.	Type.	Institutions.	Enrolment.
1	2	3	4
1	Pre-Primary	527	33,931
2	Middle School	6,446	15,24,038
3	Total Primary	34,594	41,78,024
4	Secondary	2,468	8,57,864
5	Training Institutions—		
	(a) Pre-Primary	13	666
	(b) Basic Primary	127	16,547
	* (c) S. T. C. Institutions.	74	3,039
	* (d) Basic Secondary	3	114
	* (e) Non-Basic Secondary B.T. & T.D.	13	1,549
	* (f) D. Ed. /D.P. in Teaching.	2	253
	* (g) Dip. in Physical Education.	4	76
	(h) Cert. in Phy. Education	17	755
	(i) Hindi Shikshak Sanad	24	495
	(j) Anglo Indian	2	98
	(k) Hindi Crafts	4	511
	(l) Drawing Teachers	3	83
	(m) Balkanji-Buri	1	77
	(n) Basic Orientation	1	136

*These Institutions classified under "Higher Education" and others under "Special Education".

14. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 14.3—*contd.*

Serial No.	Type.	Institutions.	Enrolment.
1	2	3	4
6	Higher Education—		
	(a) Universities	5	....
	(b) University Departments. ..	29	3,058
	(c) Research Institutions	15	298
	(d) Arts and Science	81	75,208*
	(e) Agriculture	5	1,666
	(f) Architecture	1	566
	(g) Applied Art	1	494
	(h) Commerce (Degree and Diploma).	14	10,842
	(i) Engineering (Degree, Diploma and Gr.)	7	4392
	(j) Law	8	4,342
	(k) Technology	2	656
	(l) Fine Arts	1	507
	(m) Allopathy	6	3,351
	(n) Ayurveda	5	985
	(o) Pharmacy	1	11
	(p) Veterinary	2	332
	(q) Oriental	3	197
	(r) Co-operative	1	262
	(s) Yoga	1	10
	(t) Home Science	1	435
	(u) Social Sciences.. ..	1	180
	(v) Rural Institutions	2	551
	(w) Labour	1	74
	(x) Dental	2	498
	(y) Nursing	1	5

*Includes Enrolment of attached Courses.

14. EDUCATION

STATEMENT No. 14.3—concl'd.

Serial No.	Type.	Institutions.	Enrolment.
1	2	3	4
7	Special Schools		
(a)	Poly-technic and Momotechnic.	39	7,934
(b)	Agri-culture	35	2,483
(c)	Forestry	2	93
(d)	Commerce	240	23,583
(e)	Arts and Crafts	159	6,630
(f)	Industrial Training Institutions.	8	774
(g)	Technical Centres	20	589
(h)	Industrial Schools	23	2,534
(i)	Industries (Cottage)	73	1,284
(j)	Nursing and Midwifery	59	3,073
(k)	Allopathy	2	111
(l)	Ayurvedic	10	1,074
(m)	Homoeopathy	7	385
(n)	Veterinary	4	271
(o)	Music and Dancing	53	1,929
(p)	Fine Arts	18	1,212
(q)	Oriental	39	2,180
(r)	Social Workers	2	123
(s)	Handicapped mentally	3	307
(t)	Handicapped physically	28	1,413
(u)	Reformatory	13	2,040
(v)	Co-operative	7	836
(w)	Home Science	8	685
(x)	Marine	1	162
(y)	Astrology	1	45
(z)	Yogic Health	1	701
(a)	Kirtan Sanstha	1	23
(b)	Hindi Vidyalyaya	1	216
(c)	Catering	1	177
8	Social Education	23,655	3,92,180

Source.—Statistical Epitome as on 31st March 1961, Director of Education, Poona.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 15.1.

RAILWAY MILEAGE AND ROAD MILEAGE (EXTRA MUNICIPAL).

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra 31st March 1960.	India 31st March 1959.
1	2	3	4
1. Railway Mileage (Miles)—			
	(i) Broad Gauge	.. 1,719	16,392
	(ii) Metre Gauge	.. 744	15,508
	(iii) Narrow Gauge	.. 679	3,180
	Total	.. 3,142	35,080
2. Road Mileage (Miles)—			
		31st March 1961*	
	(i) National Highways	.. 1,517	13,800
	(ii) State Highways	.. 6,113	35,000
	(iii) Major District Roads	} .. 11,458	95,200
	(iv) Other District Roads		78,300
	(v) Village Roads	.. 5,726	1,56,760
	Total	.. 24,824	3,79,000

* Anticipated.

Source.—(i) Buildings and Communications Department, Bombay.

(ii) Statistical Abstract C. S. O., 1958-59.

(iii) Report of Chief Engineer on Road Development Plan for India (1961-81).

(iv) Central, Western, Southern and South Eastern, Railways.

Conversion Factor.—1 Mile=1.609344 Kilometre

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 15A.

WORKING OF STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION.

		31st March 1960				
Serial No.	Division.	Number of Routes.	Route Mileage (Miles).	Average Number of Vehicles on Road per day	Operating Fleet.	Number of Passengers Travelled per day.
1	2	3	4		6	7
1	Ratnagiri	175	7,019	148	189	23,310
2	Thana	206	6,027	223	285	68,087
3	Khandesh	229	5,024	178	223	50,653
4	Nasik	176	5,579	180	225	51,581
5	Kolhapur	220	5,056	217	271	69,826
6	Sholapur	125	4,387	161	201	39,471
7	Ahmednagar	65	3,035	70	99	18,077
8	Poona	160	7,021	197	246	40,769
9	Vidarbha	94	2,821	194	242	42,450
10	Marathwada	121	6,270	168	210	36,892

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

STATEMENT No. 15-2—*contd.*

31st March 1961.						
Serial No.	Division.	Number of Routes.	Route Mileage (Miles).	Average number of vehicles on Road per day.	Operating Fleet.	Number of passengers travelled per day.
1	2	8	9	10	11	12
1	Ratnagiri	187	7,837	154	197	32,851
2	Thana	218	6,479	240	307	87,403
3	Khandesh	260	5,484	187	234	71,799
4	Nasik	177	5,457	175	219	55,861
5	Kolhapur	237	5,573	231	289	84,260
6	Sholapur	119	4,076	176	220	45,748
7	Ahmednagar	76	3,746	80	100	29,793
8	Poona	166	7,215	217	271	41,200
9	Vidarbha	126	3,955	252	315	60,470
10	Marathwada	150	7,718	208	261	52,200

Source.—1. Bombay State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

2. The Provincial Transport Services, Nagpur.

3. Divisional Controller, State Transport, Marathwada, Aurangabad.

Conversion Factor.—1 Mile=1.609344 Kilometres.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS.

STATEMENT No. 15.3

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION.

1st January 1961.@

Serial No.	Class of Vehicles.	Number.
1	2	3
1	Motor Cycles	12532
2	Motor Cars	50589
3	Taxi Cabs	6086
4	Auto Rickshaws	379
5	Stage Carriages—	
	(a) Diesel Engined	3345
	(b) Petrol Engined	790
6	Lorries—	
	I. Private Carriers—	
	(a) Diesel Engined	1557
	(b) Petrol Engined	5324
	II. Public Carriers—	
	(a) Diesel Engined	6231
	(b) Petrol Engined	10008
7	Ambulances	119
8	School Buses	269
9	Private Service Vehicles	177
10	Trailors	1554
11	Tractors	899
12	Others	285
	Total	1,00,144

@Provisional

Source.—Director of Transport, Bombay.

16. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 16.1

NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED IN UNDERDECK PASSENGER SHIPS FROM THE SELECTED PORTS.

Serial No.	Ports.	1957-58	1959-60
1	2	3	4
1	Bombay	318366½	297355½
2	Janjira	16927½	14500½
3	Shriwardhan	31649	33162½
4	Harnai	33845	34581½
5	Dabhol	68576½	53785
6	Dabhol Creek	12123	14483½
7	Palshot	2435	1702½
8	Boria	2456	2017
9	Jaigad	19719½	15468
10	Tiveri	4340½	4879½
11	Ratnagiri	55206½	43016½
12	Ranpar	2345½	5145½
13	Mousakazi	20535	16738½
14	Purnagad	3220½	N.A.
15	Jaitapur	8562½	8743½
16	Vijaydurg	24669	24042
17	Deogad	30797	
18	Achra	3948½	3260½
19	Malwan	N.A.	27365½
20	Vongurla	24509½	18111½

N.A.=Not available.

Source.—Mercantile Marine Department, Government of India.

16. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 16.2.

**NUMBER AND NET REGISTERED TONNAGE OF COASTING STEAMERS AND SAILING VESSELS THAT ENTERED
AT THE SELECTED PORTS.**

1958-59

Serial No.	Name of Port.	STEAMERS		SAILING VESSELS	
		Number of Steamers and Sailing Vessels.	Net Registered Tonnage (Metric Tonnes).	Number of Steamers and Sailing Vessels.	Net Registered Tonnage (Metric Tonnes).
1 -	2	3	4	5	6
1	Dahanu .. ..	..	....	528	18,289
2	Bandra .. ..	..	....	62	607
3	Mora .. ..	..	*5,424	1,967	71,603
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	..	496	914	29,473
5	Dabhol .. ..	..	201	935	26,332
6	Malwan .. ..	..	410	461	14,416

76

*Number of Launches.

Source.—Annual Administration Report, Bombay State Ports—1958-59.

Building and Communications Department.

Conversion Factor. 1 Metric Tonne = 0.98420 Ton.

16. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 16.3

TOTAL TONNAGE OF CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED
BY SAILING VESSELS AT THE SELECTED INTERMEDIATE
MINOR PORTS—1958-59.

(In Metric Tonnes).

Serial Num- ber.	Name of the Port.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Imports and Exports.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	477	8,506	8,983
2	Bandra	164	6	170
3	Mora	3,835	65,534	69,369
4	Ratnagiri	19,761	5,446	25,207
5	Dabhol	21,624	2,149	23,773
6	Malwan	11,836	4,258	16,094

Source.—Annual Administration Report, Bombay State Ports
1958-59 Building and Communication Department.

Conversion Factor.—1 Metric Tonne = 0.98420 Ton.

16. SHIPPING

STATEMENT No. 16.4.

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT.

'000 Tons.

Serial No.	Items.	1955-56.	1959-60.
1	2	3	4
1	Imports	6,707	9,413
2	Exports	3,599	3,733
	Total	10,306	13,146

Source.—Bombay Port Trust (Administration Report 1959-60).

Conversion Factor.—1 Ton = 1,01605 Metric Tonnes.

16. SHIPPING.
STATEMENT No. 16.5.
NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN THE BOMBAY PORT.

Serial No.	Class of Vessels.	1955-56.			1959-60.		
		Number.	Gross '000 Tonnage.	Net '000 Tonnage.	Number.	Gross '000 Tonnage.	Net '000 Tonnage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	<i>Steamships other than Tankers—</i>						
	(A) <i>Foreign—</i>						
	(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. ..	1,006	7,795	4,521	1,324	10,619	6,218
	(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less ..	147	292	150	220	343	179
	(B) <i>Coastal—</i>						
	(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T. ..	122	616	347	193	1,203	684
	(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less ..	943	956	432	894	1,024	472
2	<i>Tankers</i> ..	403	4,279	2,542	420	5,147	2,921
	Total—1+2 ..	2,621	13,938	7,992	3,051	18,336	10,474
3	<i>Sailing Vessels—</i>						
	(i) <i>Foreign</i> ..	33	....	3	186	....	17
	(ii) <i>Coastal</i> ..	39,762	....	601	46,384	....	950
	Grand Total ...	42,416	13,938	8,596	49,621	18,336	11,441

Source.—Bombay Port Trust (Administration Report(s)
1956-57 and 1959-60.
Conversion Factor.—1 Ton = 1.01605 Metric Tonnes.

17. ELECTRICITY,

STATEMENT No. 17.1.

GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY.

(in Million KWH)

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra.			India.		
		1950.	1950.	1958-59.	1950.	1950.	1958-59.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	<i>Electricity Generated</i>	1367	2248	2635	5,107	9,663	12,994
2	<i>Electricity Consumed—</i>						
	(i) Domestic	102	166	203	525	934	1234
	(ii) Commercial	82	132	170	309	546	679
	(iii) Industrial	685	1233	1494	2604	5323	7176
	(iv) Traction	253	345	357	308	405	442
	(v) Others	28	51	63	411	751	1188
	Total	1150	1927	2287	4157	7959	10719

Source.—(i) Central Water and Power Commission, Simla.
(ii) Basic Statistics relating to Indian Economy,
(Planning Commission) New Delhi,

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.1.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED INDUSTRIES.

(G.O.P.) NO. 2 H 2978-6

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1958.	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	4	5
1 Textiles—				
	(a) Cotton Yarn (Mill Sector) ..	Million lbs. ..	522	1,685
	(b) Cotton Cloth (Mill Sector) ..	Million Yards ..	1,773	4,927
2 Basic Metals—				
	(a) Steel Castings ..	Tons ..	5,423	N.A.
	(b) Copper Sheets and Circles ..	Tons ..	2,697	N.A.
	(c) Brass Sheets and Circles ..	Tons ..	6,525	20,184
	(d) Aluminium Sheets and Circles..	Tons ..	2,405	N.A.
	(e) Zinc Sheets and Strips ..	Tons ..	17	N.A.

Conversion Factor.—(i) 1 lb : 0.4535924 Kilogram.

(ii) 1 Yard : 0.9144 Metre.

(iii) 1 Ton : 1.01605 M. Tonnes.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1959.	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	6	7
1 Textiles—				
	(a) Cotton Yarn (Mill Sector) ..	Million lbs.	530	1,723
	(b) Cotton Cloth (Mill Sector) ..	Million yds.	1,749	4,925
2 Basic Metals—				
	(a) Steel Castings ..	Tons.	4,501	29,112
	(b) Copper Sheets and Circles ..	Tons.	1,734	2,676
	(c) Brass Sheets and Circles ..	Tons.	9,259	20,464
	(d) Aluminium Sheets and Circles.	Tons.	2,806	15,804
	(e) Zinc Sheets and Strips ..	Tons.	19	2,831

Conversion Factor.—(i) 1 lb : 0.4535924 Kilogram.
(ii) 1 Yard : 0.9144 Metre.
(iii) 1 Ton : 1.01605 M. Tonnes.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18·1—contd.

10—366 H B-OK (1330)

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1958.	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	4	5
3	Metal Products—			
	(a) Enamelware	'000 Nos. ..	691	16,154
	(b) Crown cork	'000 Gross ..	1,601	3,274
	(c) Razor blades	Lakh Nos ..	143	3,571
	(d) Oil pressure lamps ..	Nos. ..	37,927	77,000
	(e) Wood Screws	'000 Gross ..	8,218	7,089
	(f) Machine Screws	'000 Gross ..	263	1,818
	(g) Steel files	'000 Dozens ..	132	N.A.
4	Machineries and Accessories (Except Electrical Goods and Transport Equipments)—			
	(a) Diesel Engines	Nos. ..	23,791	30,120
	(b) Power driven pumps ..	Nos. ..	20,578	78,000
	(c) Machine tools and Accessories.	Value in Rs. '000 ..	8,467	37,601
	(d) Grinding wheels	'000 Kgs. ..	824	1,242

Conversion Factor.—1 Kilogram = 2·20462 Pounds.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING
STATEMENT No. 18-1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit	1959.	
			Maharashtra Production	India Production
1	2	3	6	7
3	Metal Products—			
	(a) Enamelware	'000 Nos. ..	1,479	14,513
	(b) Crown cork	'000 Gross. ..	2,078	4,160
	(c) Razor blades	Lakh Nos. ..	161	4,324
	(d) Oil pressure lamps ..	Nos. ..	53,500	82,000
	(e) Wood Screws	'000 Gross. ..	4,234	9,122
	(f) Machine Screws	'000 Gross. ..	333	1,780
	(g) Steel files	'000 Dozen. ..	152	282
4	Machineries and Accessories (Except Electrical Goods and Transport Equipments)—			
	(a) Diesel Engines	Nos. ..	26,645	39,048
	(b) Power driven pumps ..	Nos. ..	24,876	85,000
	(c) Machine tools and accessories	Value in Rs. '000 ..	9,979	43,878
	(d) Grinding wheels	'000 Kgs. ..	796	1,228

Conversion Factors.—1 Kilogram = 2.20462 Pounds.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries	Unit.	1958.	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	4	5
5	<i>Electrical Goods (Machinery and Accessories)—</i>			
	(a) Electric Motors ..	'000 H.P. ..	155	624
	(b) Power Transformers ..	'000 K V.A. ..	478	1,128
	(c) Radio Receivers ..	'000 Nos. ..	86	198
	(d) Electric fans ..	'000 Nos. ..	92	1,636
	(e) Storage Batteries ..	'000 Nos. ..	96	355
	(f) Conduit pipes ..	'000 Rft. ..	1,071	10,620
	(g) V. I. R. and P. V. C. Cables ..	'000 Yds. ..	15,810	N.A.
6	<i>Transport Equipments—</i>			
	(a) Automobiles (Cars) ..	Nos. ..	10,168	26,796

Conversion Factor.—1 Yard = 0.9144 Metro.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

.. STATEMENT No. 18-1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1959.	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	6	7
5	<i>Electrical Goods (Machinery and Accessories)—</i>			
	(a) Electric Motors ..	'000 H. P. ..	157	576
	(b) Power Transformers ..	'000 K. V.A. ..	407	1,016
	(c) Radio Receivers ..	'000 Nos. ..	98	214
	(d) Electric fans ..	'000 Nos. ..	114	726
	(e) Storage Batteries ..	'000 Nos. ..	125	443
	(f) Conduit pipes ..	'000 Rff. ..	1,080	12,739
	(g) V. I. R. and P. V. C. Cables..	'000 yds. ..	45,300	N.A.
6	<i>Transport Equipments—</i>			
	(a) Automobiles (Cars) ..	Nos. ..	15,242	36,396

Conversion Factor.—1 Yard = 0.9144 Metre.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1—cont I.

Serial No.	Industries	Unit.	1958	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production
1	2	3	4	5
7 Chemicals—				
	(a) Caustic Soda	Tons ..	5,509	57,192
	(b) Liquid Chlorine	Tons ..	2,556	19,824
	(c) Sulphuric Acid	Tons ..	44,348	2,27,016
	(d) Power Alcohol (Absolute Alcohols).	'000 Bulk Gal- lons.	307	8,509
	(e) Rectified Spirit	'000 Bulk Gallons	1,218	5,851
	(f) Denatured Spirit	'000 Bulk Gallons.	795	3,829
	(g) Soap (Organised units) ..	Tons ..	64,455	1,22,856
	(h) Glycerine (refined)	Tons ..	2,825	3,936
	(i) Glue	C.W.T. ..	7,691	23,580
	(j) Paints, Enamels and Varnishes.	Tons ..	18,723	47,832

Conversion Factor.—1 Ton = 1.01605 M. Tonnes.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18·1.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries	Unit.	1959	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	6	7
<i>7 Chemicals —</i>				
(a)	Caustic Soda	Tons ..	10,891	68,772
(b)	Liquid Chlorine	Tons ..	3,815	24,388
(c)	Sulphuric Acid	Tons ..	52,900	2,92,164
(d)	Power Alcohol (Absolute Alcohols)	'000 Bulk Gallons	261	8,074
(e)	Rectified Spirit	'000 Bulk Gallons..	1,385	7,994
(f)	Denatured Spirit	'000 Bulk Gallons..	781	4,720
(g)	Soap (Organised units) ..	Tons ..	67,098	1,29,906
(h)	Glycerine (refined)	Tons ..	3,099	4,848
(i)	Glue	C. W. T. ..	8,600	37,992
(j)	Paints, Enamels and Varnishes.	Tons ..	22,127	54,240

Conversion Factor.—1 Ton=1·01605 M. Tonnes.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1.contd.

Serial No.	Industries	Unit.	1958	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	4	5
8	<i>Dye Stuffs—</i>			
	(a) Solubilised vats ..	000 lbs. ..	124	N.A.
	(b) Stablised Azoices ..	000 lbs. ..	275	N.A.
9	<i>Plastics—</i>			
	(a) P. F. Moulding powder ..	Tons ..	1,316	13,156
	(b) Plastic Moulded goods ..	000 Gross ..	2,000	4,222
	(c) Polythelene Films and lay .. flat tubings.	Tons ..	508	N.A.
10	<i>Rubber Goods—</i>			
	(a) Rubber footwear ..	000 Pairs ..	4,250	36,700
	(b) Dipped rubber goods ..	Lakh Dozen ..	215	242
	(c) Radiator hoses ..	000 Nos. ..	67	108
	(d) Latex Foam sponge ..	000 lbs. ..	24	2,226
	(e) Ebonite sheets ..	000 lbs. ..	169	234
	(f) Fan belts ..	000 Nos. ..	186	666
	(g) Waterproof Fabrics ..	000 Yds. ..	321	3,286

Conversion Factor.—(i) 1 lb.=0.4535924 Kilogram.
(ii) 1 Yard=0.9144 Metre.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1959	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	6	7
8	<i>Dye Stuffs—</i>			
	(a) Solubilised Yats ..	'000 lbs.	139	240
	(b) Stabilised Azoices ..	'000 lbs.	409	531
9	<i>Plastics—</i>			
	(a) P. F. Moulding Powder	Tons.	1811	18107
	(b) Plastic Moulded goods ..	'000 Gross.	2320	5253
	(c) Polythelene Films and lay .. flat tubings.	Tons.	614	1039
10	<i>Rubber Goods—</i>			
	(a) Rubber Footwear ..	'000 Pairs	4987	30200
	(b) Dipped Rubber goods ..	lakh Dozen.	254	289
	(c) Radiator Hoses ..	'000 Nos.	177	215
	(d) Latex Foam Sponge ..	'000 lbs.	27	2396
	(e) Ebonite Sheets ..	'000 lbs.	184	253
	(f) Fan Belts ..	'000 Nos.	328	1040
	(g) Waterproof Fabrics ..	'000 Yards.	297	3018

*Conversion Factor : (i) 1 lb. = 0.4535924 Kilogram.
(ii) 1 yard = 0.9144 Metro.*

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit	1958	
			Maharashtra Production.	India. Production.
1	2	3	4	5
11	<i>Leather Goods—</i>			
	(a) Leather cloth	'000 Yds. ..	3,310	3,833
	(b) Vegetable tanned hides	'000 Nos. ..	108	3,068
12	<i>Glass and Ceramics—</i>			
	(a) Glassware (other than labora- tory glassware).	Tons. ..	27,399	1,37,364
	(b) Whitewares	Tons. ..	1,215	18,804
	(c) Sanitary Wares	Tons. ..	408	4,572
	(d) Stoneware pipes	Tons. ..	1,926	61,000
	(e) Stoneware (other kinds)	Tons. ..	1,099	N.A.
	(f) Glazed tiles	000 Dozens ..	173	536
	(g) L. T. Insulators	000 Nos. ..	410	5,004
	(h) Refractories	Tons. ..	1,868	4,34,000

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1959	
			Maharashtra. Production.	India. Production.
1	2	3	6	7
11	<i>Leather Goods—</i>			
	(a) Leather cloth	'000 Yds.	4,320	5,420
	(b) Vegetable tanned hides	'000 Nos.	83	2,467
12	<i>Glass and Ceramics—</i>			
	(a) Glassware (other than labora- tory glassware).	Tons.	31,405	N. A.
	(b) Whitewares	Tons.	1,283	26,952
	(c) Sanitary wares	Tons.	436	5,628
	(d) Stoneware pipes	Tons.	2,338	57,000
	(e) Stoneware (other kinds)	Tons.	460	8,000
	(f) Glazed tiles	'000 Dozens.	220	707
	(g) L. T. Insulators	'000 Nos.	489	6,252
	(h) Refractories	Tons.	1,104	4,99,000

Conversion Factor : 1 Ton=1.01605 M. Tonnes.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

STATEMENT No. 18-1.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1958	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	4	5
13 Food and Tobacco—				
	(a) Sugar	'000 Tons ..	320	2,006
	(b) Vegetable Oils Products	'000 Tons. ..	95	295
	(c) Flour	'000 Tons. ..	164	7,57,128
	(d) Salt	'000 B. mds. ..	15,850	1,12,548
	(e) Cigarettes	Lakh pieces ..	42,850	2,98,360
14 Miscellaneous—				
	(a) Paper and Paper Boards ..	Tons ..	18,121	2,53,008
	(b) Pencils	'000 Gross ..	342	N. A.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-1.—*concl.*

Serial No.	Industries.	Unit.	1959	
			Maharashtra Production.	India Production.
1	2	3	6	7
13	<i>Food and Tobacco—</i>			
	(a) Sugar ..	.. '000 Tons ..	322	1,919
	(b) Vegetable Oils Products ..	.. '000 Tons ..	105	317
	(c) Flour ..	.. '000 Tons ..	185	961
	(d) Salt ..	.. '000 B. mds. ..	9,940	85,140
	(e) Cigarettes ..	.. Lakh pieces ..	47,600	3,21,660
14	<i>Miscellaneous—</i>			
	(a) Paper and Paper Boards ..	.. Tons ..	18,971	2,94,024
	(b) Pencils ..	.. '000 Gross ..	410	823

N. A. = Not available.

Source.—Director of Industries, Bombay.

Conversion Factor.—(i) 1 Ton = 1·01605 M. Tonnes.

(ii) 1 B. Md. = 0·373242 Quintal.

N.B. : Production is of reporting factories only.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.2.

FACORIES AND FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra			India
		1950*.	1955.	1960†.	1959.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Number of Working Factories ..	5,439	6,703	8,010	N. A.
2	Average Daily Attendance of Workers ('000).	608	663	746	3,635

N. A. = Not available.

*Estimated.

†Provisional.

Source.—(i) Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

(ii) Indian Labour Year Book.

(iii) Statistical Hand Book, Indian Union, 1961.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

STATEMENT No. 18.3.

FACTORY WORKERS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING
TO MAJOR GROUP OF INDUSTRIES,
(1959)

Serial No. 1	Major Groups 2	Workers 3
1	Processes allied to Agriculture ..	34,964
2	Food except Beverages ..	50,155
3	Beverages	811
4	Tobacco	34,856
5	Textiles	3,05,587
6	Foot wear, other wearing, approved and made up textiles.	2,405
7	Wood and Cork except furniture	5,908
8	Furniture and Fixtures ..	3,528
9	Paper and paper products ..	5,726
10	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries.	26,113
11	Leather and leather products except foot wear.	954
12	Rubber and Rubber Products ..	6,662
13	Chemicals and Chemical Products	27,542

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING
STATEMENT No. 18.3—contd.

Serial No.	Major Groups	Workers
1	2	3
14	Products of Petroleum and Coal	5,329
15	Non-Metallic Mineral Products except product of Petroleum and Coal.	24,793
16	Basic Metal Industries ..	13,108
17	Metal Products except Machinery and Transport equipment.	27,597
18	Machinery except Electrical Machinery.	28,425
19	Electrical Machinery, apparatus appliances and supplies.	13,407
20	Transport Equipment ..	52,477
21	Miscellaneous Industries ..	21,943
22	Electricity Gas and Steam ..	5,597
23	Water and Sanitary Services ..	1,421
24	Recreation Services ..	2,847
25	Personnel Services ..	1,613
	Total ..	7,03,768

Source.—Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.
 (G.O.P.) NO-B H 3978—7

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING.

STATEMENT NO. 18-4.

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO
STRENGTH.

(1959)

Serial No.	Working Strength.	Factories.	Workers
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 Workers	677	4,921
2	10 to 20 Workers	2,101	29,470
3	20 to 50 Workers	1,815	57,061
4	50 to 100 Workers	871	60,045
5	100 to 500 Workers	641	1,27,826
6	500 to 1,000 Workers	77	54,302
7	1,000 to 5,000 Workers	98	2,27,294
8	More than 5,000 Workers	12	79,223
	Total	6,292	6,41,043
9	Non-Reporting Factories	1,527	62,726
	Grand Total	7,819	7,03,768

Source.—Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

18. INDUSTRIES AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18-5.

SUMMARY OF CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Serial No.	Items.	Maharashtra		India	
		1954.	1958.	1954.	1958.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Total number of Working Factories	1,075	1,228	7,067	8,068
2.	Number of Reporting Factories	1,010	927	6,337	6,295
3.	Total Productive Capital (in lakh Rs.)	17441	22541	78776	114148
	(i) Fixed Capital (in lakh Rs.)	6589	9516	35559	59678
	(ii) Working Capital (in lakh Rs.)	10852	13025	43217	54470
4.	Total Employment in ('000)	389	310	1715	1708
	(i) Workers	355	330	1,534	1,501
	(ii) Other than Workers	34	40	181	207
5.	Value added by Manufacture (in lakh Rs.) ..	8964	11179	37292	46354

Source.—(i) Director of Industries, Bombay.
(ii) Thirteenth Census of Indian Manufactures, 1958,
Published by Central Statistical Organisation, Calcutta.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18·6

DETAILS OF CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

(1958).

Serial No.	Industry.	Factories Register.	Factories Reporting.	Total Productive Capital (in Lakh Rs.)	Total Employment ('00)	Salaries, wages, benefits paid (in Lakh Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Wheat Flour	7	4	131	10	21
2	Biscuit Making	21	17	183	16	35
3	Fruit and Vegetable Processing	10	10	71	10	9
4	Sugar	25	19	2882	128	156
5	Distilleries and Breweries	4	4	25	3	4
6	Vegetables Oils	186	134	626	81	73
7	Edible Hydrogenated Oils	8	8	528	28	75
8	Paints and Varnishes	18	12	122	14	33
9	Soap	5	4	600	30	91
10	Tanning	6	4	18	4	6
11	Glass and Glassware	26	22	147	66	67

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18·6—*contd.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Fuel, Elec. Etc. Consumed (in lakh Rs.)	Lab. Raw Material consumed (in lakh Rs.)	Total Products (in Lakh Rs.)	Depreciat- ion (in Lakh Rs.)	Value added by manufacture (in lakh Rs.)
1	2	8	9	10	11	12
1	Wheat Flour	6	718	818	7	87
2	Bisouit Making	6	212	324	11	95
3	Fruit and Vegetable Processing	1	78	98	2	22
4	Sugar	58	1342	2121	99	623
5	Distellerics and Breweries	4	6	21	2	8
6	Vegetables Oils	41	2749	3008	22	281
7	Edible Hydrogenated Oils	32	1918	2216	14	258
8	Paints and Varnishes	2	188	277	3	88
9	Soop	20	959	1438	15	144
10	Tanning	1	45	61	1	15
11	Glass and Glassware	41	95	240	8	96

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18·0—*contd.*

DETAILS OF CENSUS OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

(1958)

Serial No.	Industry	Factories on Register.	Factories Reporting.	Total Productive Capital (in Lakh Rs.)	Total employment ('00.)	Salaries, Wages, benefits paid (in Lakh Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
12	Ceramics	5	5	64	11	11
13	Paper and Paper Board	15	9	209	31	39
14	Cotton Textiles	131	105	10036	2149	4367
15	Woolen Textiles	10	8	435	45	75
16	Chemicals	128	105	2385	153	374
17	Aluminium, Copper and Brass	83	62	402	54	84
18	Iron and Steel	14	8	191	29	78
19	Bicycles	8	7	158	21	62
20	Electric Fans	5	4	44	8	11
21	General and Electrical Engineering	505	371	3162	484	918
22	*Others	8	5	122	21	57
Total ..		1228	927	22541	3696	6646

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.6—*con:ld.*

Serial No.	Industry.	Fuel, Ele. Lub. etc. consumed (in lakh Rs.)	Total Raw Material consumed (in lakh Rs.)	Total Production (in Lakh Rs.)	Depreciation (in Lakh Rs.)	Value added by Manufacture (in Lakh Rs.)
1	2	8	9	10	11	12
12	Ceramics	7	10	37	3	17
13	Paper and Paper Board	22	113	285	46	104
14	Cotton Textiles	700	9597	15748	327	5124
15	Woolen Textiles	11	480	677	15	164
16	Chemicals	69	2006	3568	104	1330
17	Alluminium, Copper and Brass	25	870	1127	12	219
18	Iron and Steel	24	413	576	7	133
19	Bicycles	5	119	199	6	69
20	Electric Fans	1	48	65	2	14
21	General and Electrical Engineering	72	3390	5493	120	1911
22	*Others	11	87	190	4	87
	Total	1159	25439	38607	830	11179

*Includes 2 Rice Milling,
2 Matches and 1 Electric Lamp Factories.
Source.—Director of Industries, Bombay.

INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.7.

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR).

As on 1st January 1960.

Serial No.	Items	Number of working Mills.	Average Number of workers employed '000.	Number of Spindles installed '000.	Number of Looms installed '00.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	All India	431	772	19,550	2,908
2	Maharashtra State	84	254	4,100	808
3	Bombay City	56	204	3,175	624
4	Rest of Maharashtra State	28	50	925	184

Source.—Monthly Statistical Bulletin,
Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.8.

PRODUCTION OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR).

(Provisional).

Serial No.	Items	Monthly Average of Production of Yarn (in lakh Lbs.)			Monthly Average of Production of Cloth (in lakh Yards.)		
		1958.	1959.	1960.	1958.	1959.	1960.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	All India ..	1,404	1,435	1,448	4,107	4,105	4,207
2	*Maharashtra State ..	434	443	445	1,478	1,456	1,527
3	Bombay	348	355	348	1,248	1,225	1,227
4	*Rest of Maharashtra State	86	88	97	230	233	300

*Production figures are estimated.

Source.—Monthly Statistical Bulletin,
Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

Conversion Factor.—(i) 1 lb. = 0.4535924 Kilogram.
(ii) 1 Yard = 0.9144 Metre.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.9.

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON TEXTILE
INDUSTRY.

Serial No.	Centres.	1959	1960
1	2	3	4
1	Bombay	6.49	10.43
2	Sholapur	10.89	15.61
3	Nagpur	N. A.	17.34
4	Akola	N. A.	9.28
5	Jalgaon	9.77	12.45
6	Nanded	N. A.	3.76
7	Aurangabad	N. A.	5.35
8	Other centres	N. A.	8.73
	All Centres	9.05	11.10

N. A. = Not Available.

Source.—The Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.10

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES.

Serial No.	Items	1958	1959	1960
1	2	3	4	5
1. <i>Number of Strikes—</i>				
	i Textiles ..	47	58	37
	ii Engineering ..	28	41	49
	iii Miscellaneous ..	151	155	176
	Total ..	226	255	262
2. Total No. of Workers Involved. 1,38,197 1,84,204 2,70,437				
3 Total No. of Mandays Lost 11,88,787 6,27,811 10,01,453				

Source.—The Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

18. INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.11

HANDLOOMS REGISTERED

(31st MAY 1961)[@]

Serial No.	Items	No.
1	2	3

Number of Looms Registered

(a) Cotton	..	..	148,710
(b) Non-Cotton	..	..	512

[@]Prov's o.r.l.

Source.—Registrar of Co-operatives, Poona.

18, INDUSTRY AND MINING

STATEMENT No. 18.12

MINERAL PRODUCTION

Serial No.	Minerals.	Maharashtra.			
		1955.		*1959.	
		Quantity '000 Tons.	Value in '000 Rs.	Quantity '000 Tons.	Value in '000 Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Chromite	..	..	0.2	16
2	Coal	..	..	674	14,691
3	Iron Ore	..	..	320	4,726
4	Lime Stone	..	..	80	100 82
5	Manganese Ore	..	..	35,057	27,184
6	China Clay	..	..	8	24,140
7	Orchre	..	..	1	....
8	Bauxite	..	..	0.6	1
9	Salt	..	..	N.A.	N.A.

18, INDUSTRY AND MINING
STATEMENT No. 18.12—*contd.*

Serial No.	Minerals.	India.			
		1955.		@1959.	
		Quantity '000 Tons.	Value in lakh Rs.	Quantity '000 Tons.	Value in lakh Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Chromite	89	27	84	50
2	Coal	38,226	5,603	47,074	9,484
3	Iron Ore	4,678	323	7,810	570
4	Lime Stone	7,485	302	1,083	457
5	Manganese Ore	1,584	1,080	1,168	948
6	China Clay	117	22	242	32
7	Orchre	16	N.A.	21	4.6
8	Bauxite	81	8	124	11
9	Salt	2,892	631	3,128	600

@Provisional. N. A.—Not Available.

Source.—(i) Mineral Production in India, Bureau of Mines.
(ii) Basic Statistics relating to Indian Economy (Planning Commission), New Delhi.
Conversion Factor.—1 Ton=1.01605 Metric Tonnes.

19. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 19.1
EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

Serial No.	Items.	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of Registrations ..	2,31,883	2,74,160	2,77,769
2	Number of Placements ..	21,764	26,338	29,875
3	Number of Vacancies Notified.	39,165	46,015	58,387
4	Number on Live register.	*1,35,573	N.A.	*1,62,225

*As on 31st March of the Financial Year.

N.A. = Not Available.

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

19. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 19.2
GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Serial No.	Category.			Employees.
1	2			3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>			
	(a) Class I	..	..	1,240
	(b) Class II	..	..	4,303
			Total ..	5,633
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>			
	(a) Class III	..	..	1,60,055
	(b) Class IV	..	..	38,707
			Total ..	1,98,852
			Total Staff ..	2,04,485
3	<i>Other Class Servants paid from contingencies</i>	..		5,881
4	<i>Work Charged personnel</i>	..	..	9,705
5	<i>Part Time and Honorary</i>	..	..	2,406

19. EMPLOYMENT.

STATEMENT No. 19.2.—*contd.*

Serial No.	Basic Pay Ranges.	Employees
1	2	3
6 Distribution of Employees according to Basic Pay—		
1	Below Rs. 26	5,379
2	Rs. 26 to 50	1,01,656
3	Rs. 51 to 100	65,790
4	Rs. 101 to 150	16,884
5	Rs. 151 to 200	6,028
6	Rs. 201 to 250	3,231
7	Rs. 251 to 300	1,876
8	Rs. 301 to 350	1,039
9	Rs. 351 to 400	527
10	Rs. 401 to 500	811
11	Rs. 501 to 750	649
12	Rs. 751 to 1,000	277
13	Rs. 1,001 to 1,100	56
14	Rs. 1,101 to 1,500	178
15	Rs. 1,501 to 2,000	56
16	Rs. 2,001 to 3,000	32
17	Rs. 3,001 and above	16
	Total	2,04,485

19. EMPLOYMENT
STATEMENT No. 19.3.

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENT ACT, 1948.

1959-60.

Serial No.	Items.	No. Establishments.	No. of Employees.
1	2	3	4
1	Shops	2,25,523	2,20,388
2	Commercial Establishments ..	40,625	1,83,258
3	Residential Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses etc.	18,972	1,00,772
4	Theatres and Other Public Amusements, etc.	532	8,836
	Total ..	2,85,652	5,13,254

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

STATEMENT No. 20.1.

WORKING OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS.

Serial No.	Items.	31st March 1957.	31st March 1959.	31st March 1961@
1	2	3	4	5
1	Number of Village Panchayats.	8,257	11,787	18,541
2	Number of Villages Covered.	11,123	19,257	35,335
3	Population Covered ('000)	12,671	17,786	23,241
4	Percentage of Villages Covered.	29%	50%	92%
5	Percentage of Population Covered.	53%	74%	96%
6	Income of Village Panchayats. (lakh Rs.)	141.67	297.36	N.A.
7	Expenditure of Village Panchayats. (lakh Rs.)	116.76	240.98	N.A.

@Provisional.

N. A.—Not available.

20. LOCAL BODIES

STATEMENT No. 20.2

MUNICIPALITIES AND THEIR POPULATION.

Serial No.	District.	No. of Municipalities.	Population 1961 ('000)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay ..	..	..
2	Thana ..	..	8
3	Kolaba ..	..	9
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	7
5	Nasik ..	..	11
6	Dhulia ..	..	6
7	Jalgaon ..	..	13
	Bombay Division ...	...	54
			1,602
8	Ahmednagar ..	..	4
9	Poona ..	..	11
10	Satara ..	..	9
11	Sangli ..	..	6
12	Sholapur ..	..	10
13	Kolhapur ..	..	10
	Poona Division ..	..	50
			1,440
14	Aurangabad ..	..	9
15	Parabhani ..	..	12

*Excludes Municipal Corporations.

Source: Urban Development and Public Health Department Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES.

STATEMENT No. 20.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	District.	No. of Municipalities.	Population 1961 ('000).
1	2	3	4
16	Bhir	7	98
17	Nanded	11	151
18	Osmanabad	13	156
	Aurangabad Division..	52	779
19	Buldhana	9	175
20	Akola	9	263
21	Amaravati	13	322
22	Ycetmal	8	139
23	Wardha	6	144
24	Nagpur	10	138
25	Bhandara	5	135
26	Chanda	5	90
	Nagpur Division	65	1,406
	Maharashtra State	221	5,227
Municipal Corporations.			
1	Bombay .. ..	..	4,146
2	Poona .. ..	..	597
3	Nagpur .. ..	..	643

21. STATE INCOME

STATEMENT NO. 21-1.

STATE INCOME BY BROAD SECTORS OF ECONOMY.

Serial No.	Broad Sectors of Economy.	At current Prices (In Crores of Rs.)				At 1955-56 Prices (In Crores of Rs.)		
		1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	<i>Agriculture and Allied Activities</i>	331.6	440.7	457.8	540.0	379.6	378.4	413.2
2	<i>Mining Manufacturing and Small Enterprises.</i>	245.4	278.8	295.5	322.0	254.2	277.9	290.4
3	<i>Commerce, Transport and Communications.</i>	228.5	239.6	264.0	276.0	250.1	263.5	278.4
4	Other Services	198.7	195.6	201.9	212.1	199.6	201.6	206.3
5	<i>Total</i>	<i>1,004.2</i>	<i>1,151.7</i>	<i>1,219.2</i>	<i>1,356.1</i>	<i>1,083.5</i>	<i>1,121.4</i>	<i>1,188.3</i>
6	Per Capita Income (In Rs.)..	292	331	342	369	311	314	333

22. STATE FINANCE.

STATEMENT No. 22.1—*contd.*

REVENUE RECEIPTS IN THE STATE.

(Rs. in '000)

Heads of Revenue.	Revised Estimates, 1960-61. (Rs.)	Budget Estimates, 1961-62. (Rs.)
1	2	3
II Union Excise Duties ..	74,044	*
IV Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax and Estate Duty.	92,496	54,161
V Estate Duty ..	3,548	3,500
V-B Taxes on Railway Fares ..	15,522	14,700
VII Land Revenue ..	70,495	69,285
VIII State Excise Duties ..	6,719	6,571
IX Stamps	53,072	53,000
X Forest	50,196	52,395
XI Registration	3,712	3,943
XII Taxes on Vehicles ..	54,072	41,438
XII-A Sales Tax	3,09,382	3,19,787
XIII Other Taxes and Duties ..	75,000	90,200
XVII Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works for which capital accounts are kept.	8,134	9,744

*Figures have been shown under Major Head " L.A.State Share of Union Excise Duties ".

22. STATE FINANCE

STATEMENT No. 22.1—*contd.*

Heads of Revenue.		Revised Estimates, 1960-61. (Rs.)	Budget Estimates, 1961-62. (Rs.)
1		2	3
XVIII	Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Drainage works for which no capital accounts are kept.	1,674	1,179
XX	Interest	50,471	45,350
XXI	Administration of Justice	6,265	6,475
XXII	Jails	1,523	1,886
XXIII	Police	6,273	5,189
XXIV	Ports and Pilotage	555	25
XXIV-A	Mercantile Marine	7	6
XXV-A	Dangs District	504	....
XXVI	Education	21,129	7,590
XXVII	Medical	17,866	20,510
XXVIII	Public Health	10,594	6,086
XXIX	Agriculture	8,586	4,086
XXX	Animal Husbandry	2,289	1,716
XXXI	Co-operation	3,117	2,935
XXXII	Industries and Supplies	14,315	11,605
XXXVI	Miscellaneous Departments.	18,230	11,935
XXXIX	Civil Works	24,276	28,925
XL	Bombay Development Scheme.	3,504	3,524

22. STATE FINANCE

STATEMENT No. 22.1—*concl'd.*

Heads of Revenue.		Revised Estimates 1960-61.	Budget Estimates 1961-62.
1		2	3
XLI	Receipts from Electricity Schemes.	—2,423	1,007
XLIV	Receipts in aid of superannuation.	930	926
XLV	Stationery and Printing ..	4,360	2,721
XLVI	Miscellaneous ..	39,216	56,077
XLVI-A	Receipts from Road Transport Schemes.	2,676	2,770
XLIX	Grants-in-aid from Central Government.	5,193	89,741
L	Miscellaneous Adjustments between Central and State Governments,	349	349
L-A	State Share of Union Excise Duties.	*	74,846
LI	Extraordinary Receipts ..	14	....
LI-A	Receipts on account of Community Development Project, National Extension Service and Local Development Works.	26,266	@
LII-B	Civil Defence	1	**
<i>Total Revenue Receipts ..</i>		<i>10,84,152</i>	<i>11,06,183</i>

*Included under Major Head II Union Excise Duty.

@Included under Major Head XLVI Miscellaneous.

**Included under Major Head XXXVI-A Receipts on Account of C. D. P., N. E. S. and L. D.

Source.—Budget Estimates, 1961-62.

22. STATE FINANCE

STATEMENT No. 22.2.

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNTS AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE
OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT.

(Rs. in '000).

Heads of Expenditure.	Revised Estimates 1960-61. (Rs.)	Budget Estimates 1961-62. (Rs.)
1	2	3
7. Land Revenue	20,310	13,766
8. State Excise Duties	2,964	2,593
9. Stamps	761	828
10. Forest	17,584	19,756
11. Registration	1,715	1,798
12. Taxes on Vehicles	42,355	40,532
12-A. Sales Tax	20,330	20,744
13. Other Taxes and Duties	13,200	13,686
17. Interest on works for which capital accounts are kept.	19,401	24,268
18. Other Revenue Expenditure finance from ordinary Revenue works for which no capital accounts are kept—		
A—Irrigation Works (P. W.)	5,867	5,005
B—Navigation, Embankment and Drainage Works (P. W.).	70	1
A and B Irrigation Works (Civil)	21	20
22 Interest on Debt and other obligations.	63,967	60,900

22 STATE FINANCE

STATEMENT No. 22. 2—*contd.*

Head of Expenditure.	Revised Estimates 1961-62 (Rs.) 2	Budget Estimates 1961-62 (Rs.) 3
1		
23. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	50,093	36,728
26. General Administration ..	77,344	73,293
27. Administration of Justice ..	20,125	21,566
28. Jails ..	9,215	10,163
29. Police ..	99,221	1,07,470
30. Ports and Pilotage ..	1,528	2,736
30-A. Mercantile Marine ..	14	14
33-A. Dangs District ..	4,413	....
36. Scientific Departments ..	858	1,832
37. Education ..	2,37,421	2,22,316
38. Medical ..	54,641	59,882
39. Public Health ..	23,506	30,777
40. Agriculture ..	20,585	25,134
41. Animal Husbandry ..	9,098	10,926
42. Co-operation ..	15,321	15,474
43. Industries and Supplies ..	17,340	15,965
46. Labour and Employment ..	....	5,720
47. Miscellaneous Department ..	43,830	46,965

22. STATE FINANCE.
STATEMENT No. 22-3—*concld*

Head of Expenditure	Revised Estimates 1960-61.	Budget Estimates 1961-62.
1	2	3
47-A. Community Development Project, National Extension Service and Local Development works.	*	46,620
50. Civil Works ..	53,843	62,958
51. Bombay Development Scheme ..	2,910	3,072
51-B. Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Multi-purpose River Schemes.	4	....
52-A. Other Revenue Expenditure connected with Electricity Schemes.	61	66
53 Famine—		
A—Famine Relief ..	1,015	3,100
B—Transfer to Famine Relief Fund	1,500	1,500
54-A. Territorial and Political Pensions.	441	438
54-B. Privy Purses and Allowances of Indian Rulers.	631	1,076
55. Superannuation Allowances and Pensions.	23,863	25,433
56. Stationery and Printing ..	19,895	17,308
57. Miscellaneous	55,807	54,425
63. Extraordinary charges ..	....	....
63-B. Community Development Project National Extension Service and Local Development Works.	44,711	†
64-B. Civil Defence ..	....	‡
I Total Revenue Expenditure	10,97,749	11,06,854
Total Capital Expenditure Outside the Revenue Account.	3,52,144	3,08,986

* Included under Major Head 63. B.C. D.P., N.E.S., and L.D.W.

† Included under Major Head 47-A. C. D.P., N.E.S. and L. D. W.

‡ Included under Major Head 57-Miscellaneous.

Source.—Budget Estimates 1961-62.

Provisional

23. STATE PLANS
STATEMENT NO 23.1.
SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs).

Development Head.	Plan *Provision.	Expenditure					Total
		1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 (anticipated)	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I. Agriculture and Community Development	5075.75 (24.8)	526.58 (25.5)	921.58 (33.6)	1417.37 (33.1)	1834.35 (31.4)	1882.00 (28.2)	6581.88 (30.4)
II. Irrigation and Power ..	7903.21 (38.7)	719.41 (34.8)	841.78 (30.7)	1292.51 (30.2)	1535.76 (26.3)	2322.00 (34.8)	6711.46 (31.1)
III. Industry and Mining ..	838.32 (4.1)	96.17 (4.6)	80.81 (2.9)	112.08 (2.6)	147.15 (2.5)	143.00 (2.2)	579.21 (2.7)
IV. Transport and Commu- nications.	1213.34 (6.1)	156.79 (7.6)	168.61 (6.1)	332.28 (7.8)	767.70 (13.1)	557.00 (8.4)	1982.38 (9.2)
V. Social Services ..	4786.84 (23.4)	533.30 (25.8)	688.96 (25.1)	1070.54 (25.0)	1445.69 (24.8)	1690.00 (25.3)	5428.49 (25.1)
VI. Scientific and Industrial Research.	593.32 (2.9)	34.80 (1.7)	43.93 (1.6)	55.72 (1.3)	108.55 (1.9)	75.00 (1.1)	318.00 (1.5)
Total ..	20440.78 (100.0)	2067.05 (100.0)	2745.67 (100.0)	4280.50 (100.0)	5839.20 (100.0)	6669.00 (100.0)	21601.42 (100.0)

Figures in brackets indicate percentages to the totals.

* According to the modified plan allocation, the outlays under 2nd F. Y. P. were Rs. 6,031 lakhs Rs. 6,812 lakhs, Rs. 635 lakhs, Rs. 1,783 lakhs, Rs. 4,966 lakhs and Rs. 213 lakhs under Development Heads I, II, III, IV, V and VI respectively.

29. STATE PLANS

STATEMENT No. 23.2.

ALLOCATION IN THIRD FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Serial No.	Heads of Development.	Revenue.	Capital.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5
I	Agricultural Programmes..	23,12 (23.2)	39,22 (13.5)	62,34 (16.0)
II	Co-operation and Community Development.	23,85 (23.9)	15,31 (5.3)	39,16 (10.0)
III	Irrigation and Power ..	97 (1.0)	1,51,03 (52.0)	1,52,00 (39.0)
IV	Industry and Mining ..	264 (2.7)	12,88 (4.4)	15,53 (4.0)
V	Transport and Communications.	5,53 (5.5)	28,95 (10.0)	34,48 (8.8)
VI	Social Services ..	43,06 (43.2)	43,02 (14.8)	86,09 (22.0)
VII	Miscellaneous ..	61 (0.6)	..	61 (0.2)
	<i>Total</i> ..	99,78 (100.0)	2,90,42 (100.0)	3,90,20 (100.0)

Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Figures in brackets indicate percentages to total.

Source.—The Third Five-Year Plan Maharashtra State, Finance Department (Planning), Bombay.

24. INDEX NUMBERS

STATEMENT No. 24.1

24. INDEX NUMBERS

STATEMENT No. 24.1

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN INDIA.

1952-53=100

Serial No.	Groups.	1953	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Food Articles	103.9	85.4	99.0	106.8	112.0	118.2	120.3
2	Liquor and Tobacco ..	98.3	82.3	82.3	91.8	93.7	100.7	106.4
3	Fuel, Power Light and Lubri- cants.	99.4	95.2	101.6	111.5	114.9	116.1	119.0
4	Industrial Raw Materials ..	110.1	97.3	113.2	118.1	114.7	119.7	133.8
5	Manufactures	98.7	99.4	104.9	108.0	108.2	109.7	120.8
6	<i>All Commodities</i>	105.6	91.5	102.6	108.7	111.0	115.5	123.0

Source.— Economic Adviser, Government of India, New Delhi,

D.C.P. (M.C.B. H 3978-8)

24. INDEX NUMBERS

STATEMENT No. 24.2

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASS,
FOR BOMBAY, SHOLAFUR, JALGAON, NANDED, AURANGABAD, AND NAGPUR,

Serial No.	Centres/Groups.	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
I <i>Bombay</i> (Base : Average Prices from July 1933 to June 1934 as 100).									
		Weight.							
1	Food	47	381	402	427	450	485	511	520
2	Fuel and Lighting	7	288	292	300	312	321	349	354
3	Clothing	8	309	382	384	384	383	381	391
4	House Rent	13	100	106	106	106	106	106	106
5	Miscellaneous	14	296	335	340	361	402	414	428
	<i>Consumer Price Index</i>	89	313	338	353	369	395	412	420

24. INDEX NUMBERS

STATEMENT No. 24. 2—*contd.*

Serial No. 1	Centres/Groups 2	1950 3	1955 4	1956 5	1957 6	1958 7	1959 8	1960 9	
II. <i>Sholapur</i> (Base : Average Prices from February 1927 to January 1928 as 100)									
		Weight.							
1	Food	49	295	241	359	391	344	388	394
2	Fuel and Lighting	10	342	265	271	273	268	285	345
3	Clothing	12	295	268	274	277	277	277	279
4	House Rent	6	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
5	Miscellaneous	6	345	347	332	386	421	402	480
	<i>Consumer Price Index</i> ..	83	291	246	316	339	313	340	357
III. <i>Jalgaon</i> (Base : Average Prices for August 1939 as 100).									
		Weight.							
1	Food	57	459	353	473	500	503	568	565

2	Fuel and Lighting	..	..	8	409	398	398	405	440	439	450
3	Clothing	..	..	12	444	408	400	397	398	397	397
4	House Rent	..	..	9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5	Miscellaneous	..	..	6	568	550	547	593	647	632	630
	<i>Consumer Price Index</i>	..	..	92	425	353	425	445	453	493	491

IV. *Nanded* (Base: Average Prices from August 1943 to July 1944 as 100).

			Weight.								
1.	Food	..	..	62·89	211	176	251	256	251	277	292
2.	Fuel and Lighting	..	..	6·73	163	163	165	177	189	192	191
3.	Clothing	..	..	13·85	176	133	143	151	165	167	170
4.	House Rent	..	..	4·29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5.	Miscellaneous	..	..	8·49	160	192	199	199	209	212	226
6	Intoxicants	..	..	3·75	131	191	204	204	204	204	..
	<i>Consumer Price Index</i>	..	..	100·00	191	168	218	223	223	241	252

24. INDEX NUMBERS

STATEMENT No. 24. 2—concl'd.

Serial No.	Centros/Groups.	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

V. *Aurangabad* (Base: Average prices from August 1943 to July 1944 as 100).

	Weight.								
1. Food	58.67	230	139	202	213	195	223	232	
2. Fuel and Lighting ..	6.32	140	134	144	150	152	153	170	
3. Clothing	18.46	151	134	141	151	157	153	163	
4. House Rent	4.15	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
5. Miscellaneous	11.46	198	183	190	217	224	234	247	
6. Intoxicants	0.94	171	210	212	209	200	203	..	
<i>Consumer Price Index</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>132</i>	<i>193</i>	<i>185</i>	<i>202</i>	<i>212</i>	

Nagpur (Base: Average Prices for August
1939 as 100).

	Weight.									
1. Food	11.08	382	367	411	438	464	522	529		
2. Fuel and Lighting ..	1.66	296	295	295	316	331	356	418		
3. Clothing	1.27	337	347	363	358	362	373	389		
4. Miscellaneous ..	0.48	572	564	559	578	684	763	771 768	100	
Consumer Price Index ..	14.49.	372	364	398	422	447	498	512		

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

25. MISCELLANEOUS

STATEMENT No. 25.1.

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME.

Serial No.	Year.	Maharashtra			India		
		Coverage achieved as at end of each year			Coverage achieved as at end of each year		
		Number of Blocks of CPA Pattern.	Number of villages covered.	Population in '000 covered.	*Number of Blocks allotted up to.	Number of villages covered.	Population covered '000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1952-53 ..	12.50	1212	740	N A.	N. A.	N. A.
2	1955-56 ..	85.50	8904	5921	†1069	†143000 ‡	†68600
3	1958-59 ..	191.75	20692	12795	2427	302000	165100
4	1960-61 ..	239.25	25502	15983	3110	368000	202100

N. A. = Not available.

*Exclusive of pre-extension blocks.

†First Five-Year Plan.

‡Adjusted.

Source.—Ministry of Community Development and Co-operation, New Delhi.

25. MISCELLANEOUS.

STATEMENT No. 25·2

COLLECTION UNDER SMALL SAVINGS.

Rs. in lakhs

Serial No.	Year	Target	Net Collection
1	2	3	4
1	1957-58	.. 1885	1079
2	1958-59	.. 1860	1416
3	1959-60	.. 1845	2000
4	1960-61	.. 1897	2478

Source.—Directorate of Small Savings, Bombay.

25, MISCELLANEOUS

STATEMENT No. 25.3.

REGULATED MARKETS, AND SUB-MARKETS

Serial No.	District.	Number of the Principle Market Yards.	Number of Sub-Market Yards.
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay .. ..	....	....
2	Thana	6	....
3	Kolaba	8	....
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	....	....
5	Nasik	8	18
6	Dhulia	6	9
7	Jalgaon	10	4
	<i>Bombay Division</i>	38	31
8	Ahmednagar	10	2
9	Poona	9	3
10	Satara	4	11
11	Sangli	5	5
12	Sholapur	9	8
13	Kolhapur	5	2
	<i>Poona Division</i>	42	31