

H.E.H. the Nizam's Government



STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK

For

1350 Fasli

1941 A.D.

(With Comparative Statistics from 1345 Fasli)

By

Mazhar Hussain, M.A., B.Sc.,

Director of Statistics and Census,

Hyderabad-Deccan.

Government Central Press

Hyderabad-Deccan

1946

Seventh Issue.

Price Rs. 5.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS OF STATISTICS & CENSUS DEPT. FOR SALE.

‡=Out of Stock ; *=Under Print ; †=Under Compilation.

				Rs.	a.	p.
I.	1.	Statistical Year Book 1344 F. (1935)	1st Issue	5	0	0 †
	2.	Do	1345 F. (1936) 2nd do	5	0	0
	3.	Do	1346 F. (1937) 3rd do	5	0	0
	4.	Do	1347 F. (1938) 4th do	5	0	0
	5.	Do	1348 F. (1939) 5th do	5	0	0
	6.	Do	1349 F. (1940) 6th do	5	0	0 †
	7.	Do	1350 F. (1941) 7th do	5	0	0
	8.	Do	1354 F. (1945) 8th do(Consolidated)	5	0	0 *
	9.	Do	1355 F. (1946) 9th do	5	0	0 †
II.	1.	Statistical Abstract	1321-1330 F. (1912-1921) 1st Issue	5	8	0 †
	2.	Do	1331-1340 F. (1922-1931) 2nd do	5	8	0
III.	1.	Dist. Gazetteers	1330 F. (1921) 1st Issue of all Dists. (Each)	1	0	0
	2.	Do	1331-1345 F. (1922-1936) 2nd do do	2	0	0
	3.	Do	1346-1350 F. (1937-1941) 3rd do do	2	0	0 *
	4.	Do	1351-1355 F. (1942-1946) 4th do do	2	0	0 †
IV.	1.	District Statistical Wall Sheets (Bilingual)		0	4	0
	2.	Taluka do do (do)		0	4	0
V.	1.	Hyd. State Dist. & Taluqa Boundary Map (Eng. 32 miles=1")		0	4	0
	2.	Do Do (Urdu. do)		0	4	0
	3.	Do Do (Eng. 64 miles=1")		0	2	0
	4.	Do Railways & Roads Maps (do 32 miles=1")		0	4	0
VI.	1.	Census Report	1911 (1320 F.) Parts I & II (Each)	2	0	0
	2.	Do	1921 (1330 F.) Parts I & II (Each)	3	8	0
	3.	Do	1921 (1330 F.) (Urdu—only one part)	2	0	0
	4.	Do	1931 (1340 F.) Parts I & II (Each)	7	0	0
	5.	Do	1931 (1340 F.) (Urdu—only one part)	4	0	0
	6.	Do	1941 (1350 F.) Parts I & II (Each)	7	0	0
VII.	1.	Cattle Census Report	1920 (1329 F.) 1st Issue	3	0	0 †
	2.	Do	1925 (1334 F.) 2nd do	3	0	0 †
			3rd do	2	0	0 †
			4th do	5	0	0
			5th do	5	0	0
			6th do	5	0	0 †
VIII.			1st Issue	3	0	0 †
			2nd do	3	0	0
			3rd do	3	0	0 †
IX.			926-35) 1st Issue	2	0	0 †
			935-40) 2nd do	3	0	0 †
			941-45) 3rd do	3	0	0 *
X.			354 F.) 1st Issue			*
XI.			1340 F. (1881-1931)			
			1st Issue	2	0	0
			F. (1932) 2nd do	2	0	0
			F. (1933) 3rd do	2	0	0 †
			F. (1934) 4th do	2	0	0
			F. (1935) 5th do	2	0	0
			F. (1936) 6th do	2	0	0 †
			F. (1937) 7th do	2	0	0
			F. (1938) 8th do	2	0	0 †
			F. (1939) 9th do	2	0	0
			F. (1940) 10th do	2	0	0
			F. (1941) 11th do	2	0	0 †
			F. (1942) 12th do	2	0	0 †

H.E.H. the Nizam's Government



STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK

For

1350 Fasli

1941 A.D.

(With Comparative Statistics from 1345 Fasli)

By

Mazhar Hussain, M.A., B.Sc.,

Director of Statistics and Census,

Hyderabad-Deccan.

Government Central Press,

Hyderabad-Deccan

1946

Seventh Issue.

Price Rs. 5.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.
STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK 1350 FASLI.

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.
	PREFACE	XIII
I.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.	Public Administration	2
	PREFACE NOTE—AREA AND POPULATION ACCORDING TO CENSUS 1941 (1350 F.)	14
	1. Area, houses and population by districts according to Census 1941 (1350 F.)	16
	2. Variation in population since 1891 (1300 Fasli)	18
	3. Density of population according to districts—1941 (1350 F.)	20
	4. Towns and villages classified by population—1941 (1350 F.)	22
	5. Main Statistics for Cities and Towns including cantonments	24
	6. Distribution of population according to community and sex.	32
	7. Variation in distribution of the population by communities since 1891 (1300 F.)	36
	8. Number of places of worship by religions—Census 1931 (1340 F.)	37
	9. Distribution of population according to residence, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	38
	10. Percentage distribution of population, according to residence, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	40
	11. Distribution of population according to communities, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	42
	12. Percentage distribution of population according to residence, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	44
	13. State Summary—Age and civil condition	46
	14. Percentage distribution of population according to age, sex and civil condition—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	48
	15. Distribution of population according to residence, age and sex—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	50
II.—AREA AND POPULATION.	16. Distribution of population according to Community and literacy—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	45
	17. Distribution of population according to literacy, & age Census 1941 (1350 F.)	56
	18. Distribution of population according to residence & literacy Census 1941 (1350 F.)	58
	19. Distribution of population according to occupation or means of livelihood—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	60
	20. Classes, sub-classes and orders of occupations of means of livelihood	62
	21. Distribution of population according to languages 1350 F.	66
	22. No. of person who can speak other languages besides their mother-tongue—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	70
	23. Infirmities according to residence—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	72
	24. Do age—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	74
	25. Infirmities by communities—1350 F.	76
	26. Infirmities according to occupation	78
	27. Taluk statistics—Main items of area and population according to Census; 1941 (1350 F.)	84
	28. Birthplace—His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions	94
	29. Persons born elsewhere but residing in the Dominions by Districts	96
	30. Persons born elsewhere but residing in Dominions (No. of years and birthplace)—Census 1941 (1350 F.)	97
	31. Members of Families enumerated in Hyderabad temporarily residing elsewhere	98
	32. Selected Tribes—1941 (1350 F.)	99
	33. Handicrafts—census 1941 (1350 F.)	100
	34. The proportion of Diwani (Government) and Non-Diwani areas	101

SECTION NO.	TABLE NO.	PAGE.
	PREFACE NOTE—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE	105
III.—REVENUE AND EXPENDI- TURE.	1. Abstract statement of revenue, expenditure and debt	106
	2. General Statement of revenue	108
	3. Do expenditure.	109
	4. Brief History of the Finance Department	112
	PREFACE NOTE—LAND REVENUE	110
IV.—LAND REV- ENUE.	1. Abstract statement of Land Revenue	117
	2. Table showing details of Land Revenue & charges	118
	3. Classification of area and assessment rates according to last settlement and the amount assessed (1850 F.)	120
	4. Abstract statement showing Holdings, cultivation and den and	122
	5. Revenue payable by Samasthans, Jagirs and Inamdars	124
	6. Demand, collection and balance of current land revenue and cesses	125
	7. Remissions for failure of crops	126
	8. Loans for land improvements	128
	9. Statement showing the year of current land revenue, settle- ment and revision	130
	10. Strength and expenditure of District Administration of Revenue Department	136
	11. Strength and expenditure of Settlement and Land Record Establishment	138
	12. Brief history of the Revenue, Survey and Settlement Department	140
	13. Do Department of Land Records, Record of Rights and Town Survey	142
	14. Strength and Expenditure of the Department of Atiyat	145
	15. Brief History of the Department of Atiyat	146
	16. Strength and Expenditure of the Department of Court of Wards	149
	17. Brief History of the Court of Wards	150
	18. Statement showing the number of Patwaris, Mali Patels and Police Patels classified by religion	153
	PREFACE NOTE—FORESTS	157
V.—FORESTS.	1. Forest revenue and expenditure	158
	2. Details of Forest revenue and expenditure	160
	3. Area of Forest lands, outturn of the products revenue and expenditure of Forest Department	164
	4. Protection of Forests—Results of protection from fire and cattle	166
	5. General Financial Results of Forest Dept.	168
	6. Strength and expenditure of Forest Department	170
	7. Brief history of the Forest Department	172
	PREFACE NOTE—CUSTOMS	179
VI.—CUSTOMS.	1. Value and duty on imports in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions 1850 F.	180
	2. Do exports of do do	184
	3. Statistics of Customs income Mahsul Khanawari of the Domi- nions	186
	4. Strength and expenditure of the Customs Department	188
	5. Brief history of the Customs Department	192
	PREFACE NOTE—EXCISE	199
VII.—EXCISE.	1. Details of Excise revenue, receipts and incidence of taxation per head of population	201
	2. No. of shops, and licenses for the sale of liquors and intoxicating drugs	202
	3. Excise duty on liquors and intoxicating drugs and the rate of tree tax	204
	4. Quantity of liquors consumed—No. of trees tapped and quan- tity of drugs sold	206
	5. Licenses issued for the sale of foreign liquor and quantity imported in 1850 F.	208
	6. Strength and expenditure of the Excise Department	210
	7. Brief history of the Excise Department	212

SECTION NO.	TABLE NO.	PAGE.
	PREFACE NOTE—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS	217
VIII.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.	1. No. and description of documents registered and value of property transferred	218
	2. Details of stamp revenue in O.S. Rs.	220
	3. Do charges do	221
	4. No. and value of stamps manufactured and issued from the Mint	222
	5. Strength and expenditure of Registration and Stamps Department	224
	6. Brief history of the Department of Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps	226
	PREFACE NOTE—MINES AND QUARRIES	231
IX.—MINES AND QUARRIES.	1. Mineral production, quantity, value and Royalty	232
	2. Mines that come under Mines Act and No. of persons employed in them	234
	3. Strength and expenditure of Mines and Geological Survey Department	235
	4. Average number of persons employed daily in the production of minerals from mines found in the State 1850 F.	236
	5. Brief history of the Mines Department	237
	PREFACE NOTE—PUBLIC DEBT	242
X.—FINANCE.	1. Public Debt in O.S. Rupees	243
	2. Details of Public Debt at the close of each year	244
	3. Sinking Fund for rupee loans	246
	4. The balances of loans and advances by Government	247
	5. Cash balance at the close of each year	248
	6. Brief History of the Accountant-General's Office	249
	7. Do Government Central Treasury	252
	8. Pensions and Mansabs.	254
	PREFACE NOTE—MINT.	256
XI.—MINT.	1. Statement showing the number of gold coins minted and sold from the year 1313 F. to 1350 F.	257
	2. Statement showing number and value of coins issued for circulation from the year 1313 F. to 1350 F.	258
	3. Statement showing coins withdrawn from circulation from the year 1313 F. to 1350 F.	260
	4. Imports of gold and silver (coin and bullion)	261
	5. No. and value in O.S. Rs. of money coined at the Mint, Hyderabad	262
	6. No. and value of Government currency notes of each denomination in circulation	264
	7. Value of notes in circulation and composition of the paper currency reserve	265
	8. Receipts, charges and net profits of the Paper Currency Department	266
	9. Strength and expenditure of the Mint Department	268
	10. Brief history of the Department of Mint and Stamps	270
	11. Brief history of the Currency Office	272
	PREFACE NOTE—POST OFFICES.	275
XII.—POST OFFICES.	1. General Statistics of Post Office	276
	2. Estimated No. of letters, post cards, newspapers, parcels and packets	278
	3. Total No. and amount of money orders with annual increase	280
	4. No. of Post Offices, saving banks, depositors and amount of deposits	282
	5. Receipts and expenditure of Post Offices	284
	6. Strength and expenditure of the Postal Department	286
	7. Brief history of the Postal Department	288
XIII.—MILITARY.	(Omitted being secret on account of war)	291

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.
	PREFACE NOTE—JUDICIAL	295
XIV.—JUDICIAL.	1. No. of Judicial Divisions and No. of Officers exercising Appellate of Original Jurisdiction	296
	2. No. of cases decided in the courts	298
	3. No. and description of civil suits instituted	300
	4. No. and value of civil suits instituted	302
	5. General results of trial of civil cases in courts of Original Jurisdiction—(Civil Suits)	304
	6. General results of trial of civil cases in courts of Original Jurisdiction—(Miscellaneous Cases)	306
	7. Civil Appellate Courts—appeals from decrees	308
	8. Do Do Miscellaneous appeals	310
	9. General results of trial of criminal cases—Original	312
	10. Do Do —appeals & revisions	314
	11. Nature of offences reported and No. of persons tried, convicted and acquitted	316
	12. Punishments inflicted in Criminal cases	322
	13. Strength and expenditure of the Judicial Department	324
	14. Brief history of the Judicial Department	326
	15. Strength and expenditure of the Legislative Department.	328
	16. Lists of Acts and Regulations in force from 1846 F. to 1850 F.	329
	17. Brief history of the Legislative Department	331
	PREFACE NOTE—POLICE	335
XV.—POLICE.	1. Cognizable crime, Part I, return of cases	336
	2. Do Do Part II, return of persons concerned in cases	338
	3. Non-cognizable crime—Part I, number of cases	342
	4. Do Do Part II, return of persons concerned	344
	5. Property stolen and recovered	346
	6. Equipment, discipline and general internal management of Police Force	348
	7. Principal Police offences and number of cases	352
	8. Strength and expenditure of the District Police	354
	9. Brief history of the Department of the Director-General of Police and Jails	356
	10. Strength and expenditure of Hyderabad City Police	358
	11. Brief history of the department of the Commissioner of City Police	360
	PREFACE NOTE—PRISONS	365
XVI.—JAILS.	1. No. of prisons and distribution of prisoners (under-trials)	366
	2. Do Do Do (convicts)	368
	3. Religion, age, state of education, previous occupations and civil condition of convicts	370
	4. No. and disposal of the convicts in the jails and sub-jails	374
	5. Nature and length of sentences of convicts admitted into jails and sub-jails	378
	6. Average No. of convicts sentenced to labour and the nature of their employment in the jails and sub-jails	380
	7. Offences committed by convicts and punishments inflicted in jails and sub-jails	382
	8. Sickness and mortality among prisoners	384
	9. No. of convicts admitted	386
	10. Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners exclusive of cost of building, repairs, etc.	388
	11. Condition of the prisoners released from the jails	390
	12. Working of the mark system in the jails and sub-jails	391
	13. Strength and expenditure of the Jail Establishment	392
14. Brief history of the Jail Department	394	
	PREFACE NOTE—EDUCATION	397
XVII.—EDUCATION.	1. Total No. of Educational Institutions (recognized and unrecognized) and the No. of scholars attending them	398
	2. Total expenditure and receipts in rupees on education	406
	3. Distribution of expenditure on recognized institutions only	408
	4. Educational qualifications of teachers	410

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.	
XVII.—EDUCATION—(Concl.).	5. Classification of colleges and schools and No. of scholars attending them	412	
	6. Classification of pupils for general education and colleges according to the standard of instruction (recognized and unrecognized)	418	
	7. Stages of instruction in recognized institutions for general education	420	
	8. Stages of instruction in recognized schools for general education	422	
	9. No. of pupils in each stage of instruction classified according to sex, race and creed	424	
	10. No. of male and female scholars in recognized and unrecognized institutions	426	
	11. Results of prescribed examinations	428	
	12. No. of recognized educational institutions under management of Government and Local Funds and under private management of unrecognized institutions and the No. of scholars	431	
	13. Strength and Expenditure of Education Department	432	
	14. Brief history of the Department of Public Instruction	434	
	15. Osmania University—Brief sketch	444	
	16. Strength and expenditure of the Translation Bureau, Osmania University	446	
	17. Brief history of the Bureau of Translation and Compilation	448	
	18. No. of reading rooms and libraries with expenditure	450	
	19. Strength and expenditure of the State (Asafia) Library	452	
	20. Brief history of the State Asafia Library	454	
	21. Strength and Expenditure of Technical and Vocational Education Department	455	
	22. Brief History of the Dept. of Technical & Vocational Education	456	
	XVIII.—PRINTING AND STATIONERY.	PREFACE NOTE—PRINTING AND STATIONERY.	461
		1. No. of printing presses at work and the No. of newspapers, periodicals and books published	462
		2. Strength and expenditure of the Government Printing Department	464
		3. Strength and expenditure of the Government Stationery Department	466
XIX.—VITAL STATISTICS.	4. Brief history of the Government Central Printing Department	468	
	PREFACE NOTE—VITAL STATISTICS	478	
	1. No. of births and deaths with causes	474	
	2. Plague mortality in the Dominions	476	
	3. No. of deaths from snake-bites and wild animals	477	
	4. No. of primary vaccination and revaccination and No. of successful cases	478	
	5. No. of hospitals and dispensaries, No. of beds, and No. of patients treated and died	480	
	6. Special hospitals—Government and aided (cost & strength)	482	
	7. Diseases of patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries	484	
	8. Strength and expenditure of the Medical Department	490	
XX.—MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS.	9. Brief history of the Medical and Public Health Department	492	
	10. Strength and Expenditure of the (Unani) Medical Dept. and the No. of patients treated	494	
XXI.—LUNATIC ASYLUM.	PREFACE NOTE—CASES OF POISONING	499	
	1. Cases of human and animal poisoning in which articles were chemically examined at Government Chemical and Bacteriological Laboratory	500	
XXI.—LUNATIC ASYLUM.	PREFACE NOTE—LUNATIC ASYLUM	505	
	1. No. of lunatics, religion, mortality and cost to Government	506	
	2. Previous occupations of lunatics (including criminals) admitted in the Asylum	508	
	3. Types of insanity of lunatics in Asylum, Hyderabad city	510	
	4. Aetiological factors and associated conditions of the patients admitted into the mental hospital, Hyderabad city	512	

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.		
XXII.—(a) SEASON & CROP CONDITIONS.	1.	A Review of the season and agriculture in 1349-50 F.	518	
	XXII.—(b) RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.	1.	Normal and actual district average rainfall	529
		2.	Normal and Districtwari average rainfall during various periods	530
		3.	Monthly statement of rainfall in the calendar year 1350 F.	532
		4.	District average rainfall by monsoons in the calendar year, 1350 Fasi	536
		5.	Monthly average rainfall from 1340-41 F. to 1349-50 F.	538
		6.	Rainfall during various periods for the agricultural year 1349-50 Fasi	540
		7.	Average rainfall by monsoon in the agricultural year 1349 F.	542
		8.	Monthly means of pressure, maximum and minimum temperature, humidity and wind velocity for the City of Hyderabad in 1350 F.	543
		9.	Comparative statement showing the average fall of rain and the number of rainy days in the principal agricultural season during 1349-50 F. (1940-41)	544
		10.	Strength and Expenditure of Nizamia Observatory	546
11.	Brief History of Nizamia Observatory	547		
PREFACE NOTE—AGRICULTURE (a) GENERAL			551	
XXIII.—AGRICULTURE (a) GENERAL.	1.	Total area and classification of area (in acres)	552	
	2.	Area under irrigation (in acres)	553	
	3.	Area under crops irrigated	554	
	4.	Total area under crops with total yield of principal crops	556	
	5.	Standard (normal) yield (in lbs.) per acre of principal crops in each district of the Dominions as proposed by Dr. Harold Mann.	560	
	6.	Incidence of the Land Revenue Assessment on the Area and population in each District of the Dominions	562	
	7.	Total area (in acres) sown with kharif, rabi, baghat and abi and tabi crops for 1350 F.	564	
	8.	Area, yield and annawari of principal crops	568	
	9.	District Annawari of principal crops in Dominions	572	
	10.	Annawari condition of kharif, rabi, abi and tabi for 1350 F.	574	
	11.	Strength and expenditure of the Department of Agriculture (Propaganda)	576	
	12.	Strength & Expenditure of the Dept. of Agriculture (Research)	578	
	13.	Brief history of the Department of Agriculture	582	
	14.	No. of absent pattadars and their calculated No. of indebted persons with their calculated proportionate Dept.	585	
	15.	Investigation about rural indebtedness—showing selected villages and the calculated proportionate debt of the Dominions	586	
XXIII.—AGRICULTURE (b) CROP FORECAST.	1.	Final memorandum & Statement of Forecast of Cotton Crop for 1349-50 F.	590	
	2.	Do do do Wheat do	592	
	3.	Do do do Rice do	594	
	4.	Do do do Jawar do	596	
	5.	Do do do Sesamum do	598	
	6.	Do do do Linseed do	600	
	7.	Do do do Mustard do	602	
	8.	Do do do Groundnut do	603	
	9.	Do do do Castor do	605	
	10.	Do do do Miscellaneous oilseeds	607	
	11.	Do do do Sugar-cane do	608	
	12.	Do do do Tobacco do	610	
	13.	Do do do Barley do	612	
	14.	Do do do Bajra do	613	
	15.	Do do do Gram do	614	
	16.	Do do do Maize do	615	
XXIII.—AGRICULTURE (c) CROP REPORT.	1.	Review of cotton crop harvest during the year 1349-1350 F.	618	
	2.	The export of cotton bales by rail and road in the Dominions	620	

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.
	PREFACE NOTE—LIVE-STOCK	625
XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.	1. No. of oxen in Government and non-Government areas in each of the districts during the Census 1349 F. (1940)	626
	2. No. of buffaloes in Government and non-Government areas in each of the districts during Census 1349 F. (1940)	630
	3. No. of other Live-stock in Government and non-Government areas in each of the districts during the Census 1340 F. (1940)	634
	4. No. of miscellaneous Live-stock in Government and non-Government areas in each of the districts during Census 1349 F. (1940)	640
	5. Statement showing per capita consumption of cows' milk in the Dominions per day	646
	6. Do do do buffaloes' do	647
	7. Milk supply of sheep and goats	648
	8. Distribution of total milk produced daily in Hyderabad State to different uses 1349 F.	649
	9. Average rate of cattle, etc., for 1349 F.	650
	10. Average rates of Hides & Skins in the Dominions	652
	11. Cattle mortality (oxen)	653
	12. Do (buffaloes)	654
	13. Do (sheep, goats and horses)	655
	14. Do from contagious diseases and other causes	656
	15. Strength and expenditure of the Civil Veterinary Department.	658
	16. Brief history of the Veterinary Department	660
	17. Number of animals slaughtered in the Dominions	662
	PREFACE NOTE—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES	667
XXV.—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.	1. Number, membership and financial position of Co-operative Agricultural Societies	668
	2. No. of membership and financial position of Co-operative Non-Agricultural Societies	670
	3. Financial position of Co-operative Central Banks	672
	4. Strength and expenditure of Co-operative Department	676
	5. General progress of the Co-operative Movement under main-heads	678
	6. Brief history of the Department of Co-operative Societies	679
XXVI.—RURAL RECONSTRUCTION.	1. Credit Societies and grain Banks	682
	2. Farming Facilities	684
	3. Roads and Public Health	688
	4. Education and Social Amenities	690
	5. Public co-operation	692
	6. Strength and Expenditure of Rural Reconstruction Department	693
	7. Brief History of the office of the Rural Reconstruction Department	694
XXVII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.	1. Constitution of the various Local Self-Government Bodies for 1350 F. (Taluka Boards and Town Committees in the Districts)	696
	2. Income of city municipalities and towns where taxes have been introduced	704
	3. The expenditure of municipalities and towns where taxes have been introduced	712
	4. Demand and collection in O.S. Rs. of district municipalities and towns where local taxes have been introduced	716
	5. General statement of income and expenditure of local funds for 1350 Faslī	718
	6. Building permits issued in city municipalities and local funds.	722
	7. Brief History of Hyderabad City Municipal Corporation	723
	8. Brief history of Local Fund Department	726

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.
	PREFACE NOTE.—PUBLIC WORKS	730
	1. Length of road communications maintained	731
	2. Capital expenditure on purchase and construction of buildings, roads, bridges, and irrigation works	732
	3. No. and valuation of Government buildings, etc., in charge of Public Works Department	736
	4. Strength and expenditure of the Public Works and Irrigation Department	740
	5. Water-Works Statistics—from the commencement of the works	742
	6. Strength and expenditure of the District Water Works Department	744
	7. Brief history of the District Water Works Department	747
	8. Strength and expenditure of Hyderabad City Water Works Division	748
	9. Brief history of Hyderabad City Water Works	750
	10. Sewage summary	752
	11. Strength and expenditure of the Hyderabad City Drainage Department (chargeable to General Revenue)	753
XXVIII.—	12. Strength and expenditure of the Hyderabad City Drainage Department (chargeable to Drainage Works)	753
PUBLIC WORKS.	13. Brief history of the Department of Hyderabad City Drainage.	754
	14. Strength and expenditure of Osmania University Building Project	756
	15. Brief history of Osmania University Buildings Project	757
	16. Brief history of the P.W.D. Circle (O.U.B. Project Circle) Hyderabad	758
	17. Receipt of the City Improvement Board	759
	18. Expenditure on works and Establishment of Hyderabad City Improvement Board	760
	19. Strength and Expenditure of City Improvement Board	762
	20. Brief history of the Hyderabad City Improvement Board	763
	21. Total Expenditure incurred on various Improvements to the City of Hyderabad	764
	22. Description of Model Houses for 1350 R.	765
	23. Total number of Houses built and amount spent by the City Improvement Board to the end of 1350 F.	766
	24. Urban and Rural housing and Sanitation in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	767
	25. Census of Road Making Machinery	771
	26. Number of boats and water pumps in the Dominions in 1350 F.	774
	PREFACE NOTE.—IRRIGATION	777
XXIX.—	1. Irrigation sources in Hyderabad State	778
IRRIGATION.	2. Net area (in acres) irrigated in Hyderabad State in 1349-50 F.	780
	3. Chief irrigation works 1350 Fashi	782
	4. Results of operations about chief irrigation works 1350 F.	786
	PREFACE NOTE.—RAILWAYS	790
	1. Net revenue receipts of State Railway charges against them and net gain or loss to Government	791
	2. Capital expenditure on purchase and construction of railways	792
	3. Railway statistics (including B.E. & D.K. Railways)—Summary	793
	4. Route mileage of railway open for traffic	796
	5. No. of passengers carried, quantity of goods conveyed and the earnings derived therefrom	798
	6. Capital at charge earnings and expenses of the railways	799
	7. Account of total net receipts of railways	800
	8. Net revenue and disbursement accounts of railways	802
	9. Revenue account of railways (M.G. and B.G. system combined)	804
	10. Gross earnings from each class of traffic	806
	11. Accidents of all descriptions to persons	808
	12. Statement of periodical earnings of the railway	810
	13. Statistics of Suburban Traffic of the railway	814
	14. Pilgrim Traffic of N.S. Railway during the year 1350 F.	816
	15. No. of Railway Stations—trains run and employees and total cost of the railway	818
XXX.—	16. Brief history of the Nizam's State Railway	820
RAILWAYS.		

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.
	PREFACE NOTE—MOTOR TRANSPORT	825
XXXI.—MOTOR TRANSPORT.	1. No. of buses and trucks registered	826
	2. Road Mechanical Transport statistics for 1850 F.	828
	3. Number of passengers carried and the tri-monthly earnings of the Road Mechanical Transport Service during 1850 F.	830
	4. Revenue account of Road Mechanical Transport Services	831
	5. Expenditure on capital account of R.M.T.S.	832
	6. Road Transport Service Summary	834
	7. Brief history of R.M.T.S. Department (H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway)	836
	PREFACE NOTE.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT	839
XXXII.—AVIA- TION AND AIR TRANSPORT.	1. Air Transport Summary	840
	2. No. of passengers, letters and packets carried and earnings therefrom	841
	3. Strength and expenditure of Aviation Department	842
	4. Civil Aircraft—Summary	844
	5. Brief history of Hyderabad State Aero Club	845
	PREFACE NOTE.—ELECTRICITY	848
XXXIII.— ELECTRICITY.	1. Electricity Statistics	852
	2. Electricity production and consumption	854
	3. Do revenue and expenditure	856
	4. Capital outlay and accrued funds	858
	5. Strength and expenditure of Electricity Department with No. of units supplied	860
	6. Brief history of Hyderabad City Electricity Department	862
	7. Do of the Department of District Power Scheme	863
	PREFACE NOTE.—TELEPHONES	867
XXXIV.— TELEPHONES.	1. Telephone lines summary	868
	2. Telephone Offices Summary	869
	3. Strength and expenditure of Telephone Department	870
	4. Brief history of the Telephone Department	872
	5. Strength and Expenditure of Telephone & Wireless Depts.	874
	6. Note on the Activities of the Broadcasting Dept.	875
	7. Census of Radio receiving sets 1350 F.	878
	PREFACE NOTE.—TRADE IN GENERAL.	881
XXXV.— (A) TRADE IN GENERAL.	1. Total trade of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	882
	2. Details of imports of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	884
	3. Details of exports of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	888
	4. Imports of food-grains, etc., into the city of Hyderabad and Secunderabad	890
	5. Abstract Statement Showing trade of the Dominions with British Provinces, Indian States and Chief Seaports	892
XXXV.—(B) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING.	1. Particulars of important Trade Centres in the Dominions	902
	2. The number of markets and Bazaars in the Dominions 1941— (1350 Fasl)	905
	3. Statistics about Regulated Markets for 1350 F.	906
	PREFACE NOTE.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES.	911
XXXVI.— JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.	1. Abstract Statement of Joint-Stock Companies and Associations formed not for profit incorporated in the Dominions for 1850 F.	912
	2. Joint-stock Companies Registered and working in the Dom- inions	914
	3. Joint-stock Companies limited by Shares at work at the end of the year 1850 F.	918
	4. Joint-stock Companies limited by guarantee or Associations not for Profit	924
	5. Joint-stock Companies (Limited by Shares) that having ceased to work have gone into liquidation and have been finally dissolved (or otherwise became defunct)	926

X

SECTION NO.	TABLE NO.	PAGE.	
XXXVII.— BANKS.	{	1. Total No. of banks working in the Dominions	930
		2. Progress of banking capital in the Dominions	932
		3. The progress of Banking capital of Indian Co-operative Banks.	934
		4. Particulars of Joint-stock Companies incorporated in British India and working in Hyderabad State	934
		5. Proportion per cent. of cash liabilities on deposits of the Imperial Exchange, State Aided and Joint-stock Banks in Hyderabad	935
XXXVIII.— LIFE INSURANCE.	{	PREFACE NOTE.—LIFE INSURANCE	
		1. Amount of income and outgo of the Hyderabad State Life Assurance Co.	940
		2. Amount of new sums assured by the Hyderabad State Insurance Company	941
		3. Non-Government Life Insurance Companies doing business in Hyderabad State	942
		4. Do do do do do do	944
		5. Brief history of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund	946
XXXIX.— PRICES AND EXCHANGE.	{	1. Prices of uncoined gold and silver bar in Hyderabad city on the last day of each month in Rs. -as. ps. per tola	950
		2. Rate of exchange in O.S. Rs. per 100 B.G. on the last day of every month	952
		3. Warangal Cotton Market rates on Mondays	953
		4. Aurangabad Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays	956
		5. Jalna Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays	960
		6. Nander Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays	962
		7. Umri Cotton Market Rates on Mondays	970
		8. Hingoli Cotton Market Rates on Mondays	972
		9. Sailu Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays	974
		10. Latur Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays	976
		11. Raichur Cotton Market Rates on Tuesdays	978
		12. Annual average retail prices of commodities in seers and chhataks per O.S. Rupee	982
		13. Annual districts average wholesale prices of commodities	984
		14. Wholesale prices of principal commodities in the city on the last day of each month with index numbers	986
XL.—WAGES AND LABOUR.	{	1. Wages Census—(Urban) for 1349 F. (1940)	996
		2. Wages Census—(Rural) for 1349 F. (1940)	998
XLI.—TRADE UNIONS.	{	1. Statistics of Trade Unions for 1350 F.	1002
XLII.—EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT.	{	1. Work of the Employment Bureau	1006
		2. Strength and Expenditure of the Employment Bureau	1008
		3. Brief history of the Department of Employment Bureau	1009
		4. Brief history of the office of the Secretary, Board of Employment (Technicians)	1010
XLIII.—INDUSTRIES.	{	PREFACE NOTE.—INDUSTRIES	
		1. Large industrial establishments in the Dominions	1014
		2. Enumeration of Factories in the Dominions	1068
		3. Summary of the factories subject to the Factories Act	1072
		4. Average No. of persons employed daily by the large industrial establishments in the Dominions	1074
		5. The power used in the factories working in the Dominions	1080
		6. Factories subject to Hyderabad Factories Act	1082
		7. Cotton bales pressed in the Dominions	1084
		8. Total quantity of cotton consumed in all the mills working in the Dominions	1085
		9. Statistics relating to the Cotton Mills	1086
10. Statement showing the description and weight of all yarn spun in the mills working in the Dominions	1088		

SECTION No.	TABLE No.	PAGE.	
XLIII.— INDUSTRIES (Concl'd.)	11.	The Particulars of all cotton goods manufactured in the mills working in the Dominions	1090
	12.	Total quantity and description of woven goods in stock with the mills working in the Dominions	1094
	13.	Total output of special industries in the Dominions	1096
	14.	Quantity and description of vegetable oils produced in the Dominions	1098
	15.	Distilleries and breweries, etc., in the Dominions	1102
	16.	Industrial disputes	1104
	17.	Industrial accidents	1105
	18.	No. of applications relating to patents and designs and income from fees realised therefrom	1106
	19.	Strength and expenditure of the Industries and Commerce Department and Factories & Boilers	1108
	20.	Brief history of the Dept. of Commerce & Industries	1110
	21.	Brief history of the Factories and Boilers Inspection Department	1112
	22.	Small scale Industries for 1950 F. (worked by hand or bullock power only and not by Mechanical power)	1114
	PREFACE NOTE.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF	1119	
XLIV.— SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.	1.	Expenditure of Famine Relief Operations in the Dominions	1120
	2.	Gratuitous relief in the shape of cash or kind	1122
	3.	Famine relief works carried out in affected areas and amount spent on them	1124
	4.	Loans and remissions	1126
	5.	Brief history of Famine and Scarcity in the Dominions	1128
	6.	Strength and expenditure of the Well Sinking Department	1140
	7.	Brief history of Well Sinking Department	1142
XLV.— MISCELLANEOUS.	1.	Registration of Wakf properties by religion with value and annual income	1144
	2.	Strength and expenditure of Ecclesiastical Department	1148
	3.	Brief history of Ecclesiastical Department	1149
	4.	Strength and Expenditure of Statistics Department	1151
	5.	Brief history of Statistics Department	1152
	6.	Archæological and Historical remains of the State and the amount spent by the Government	1154
	7.	Strength and expenditure of the Archæological Department	1166
	8.	Brief history of the Archæological Department	1167
	9.	Strength and expenditure of the Information Bureau	1168
	10.	Brief history of the Dept. of Information Bureau	1169
	11.	Strength and expenditure of Daftar-e-Diwani Mal Mulki	1170
	12.	Brief history of Daftar-e-Diwani Mal and Mulki	1171
	13.	Strength and expenditure of the Constitutional Affairs Dept.	1173
	14.	Brief history of constitutional Affairs Secretariat	1174
	15.	Strength and expenditure of the Public and City Gardens	1176
	16.	Brief history of the Department of Government Gardens	1177
	17.	Statistics relating to Cinema Theatres	1178

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX No.

XLVI.— APPENDICES.	I.	Customs Tariff (Imports)—Articles which are Free of Duty	1182
	II.	Customs Tariff (Export) Articles which are Free of Duty	1187
	III.	Imports of Articles charged at variable duty	1189
	IV.	Exports of Articles chargeed at Variable Duty	1191
	V.	Customs Tariff (Imports)—Articles which are liable to at varying Duty percentage <i>ad valorem</i>	1193
	VI.	Customs Tariff (Exports)—Articles which are liable to duty at varying percentage <i>ad valorem</i>	1198
	VII.	Chief Fairs, Melas, Jattras, and Urees in the Dominions	1200

LIST OF MAPS, GRAPHS AND CHARTS ETC.

Srl. No. of charts etc.	MAPS, CHARTS & GRAPHS REFER TO		Title of charts with the year, etc.	Facing page
	Section No.	Table No.		
1	2	3	4	5
			Map of His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions.	<i>Frontispiece.</i>
1	III	1	Total Income & Expenditure of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	104
2	"	2	Main Heads of the Revenue	108
3	"	2	do .. (contd.)	108
4	"	2	do .. (concl'd.)	108
5	"	3	Main Heads of Expenditure	109
6	"	3	do .. (cont'd.)	110
7	"	3	do .. (concl'd.)	111
8	IV	6	Gross Assessment, Net demand and Collection	124
9	XXII(b)	8	Monthly Temperature—Mean, Minimum & Maximum (Hyd'bad City, Warangal, Nizamabad & Gulbarga)	542
10	"	8	do .. (Aurangabad, Raichur & Bidar)	543
11	XXIII(b)	1	Classification of Total Area	552
12	"	4	Proportion of Area under various crops	556
13	"	4	Area under different crops	557
14	"	4	Wheat proportionate distribution in India & Hyderabad	558
15	"	4	Rice do .. do	558
16	"	4	Jawar do .. do	558
17	"	7	Area Under Kharif, Rabi, etc., in the Dominions	564
18	XXIII(c)	1	Map of Hyd'bad State showing Geographical distribution of commercial varieties of cotton	618
19	"	2	Cotton Exported (in bales)	620
20	"	2	Area, Outturn & Exports of castor	620
21	XXIV	1 to 4	Total Live-stock, classified into Bovine, Ovine & Others	624
22	XXVIII	4	Budgetted grant for P.W.D. with expenditure on General & Irrigation Branch of P.W.D.	740
23	XXX	12	Tri-monthly earnings of the Railways	810
24	XXXI	3	Number of Passengers carried and the tri-monthly earnings of the R.M.T.S.	880
25	XXXIX	2	Fluctuations in rate of exchange between Osmania & British Currency as per bank returns	952
26	"	3 to 6	Kapas rates on Tuesdays at various markets	958
27	"	12	Retail prices of Rice, Wheat and Jawar in Hyd'bad Dominions	982
28	"	18	Wholesale prices of Rice, Wheat and Jawar in Hyd'bad Dominions	984
29	"	18	Wholesale prices of different commodities in Hyd'bad Dominions	985

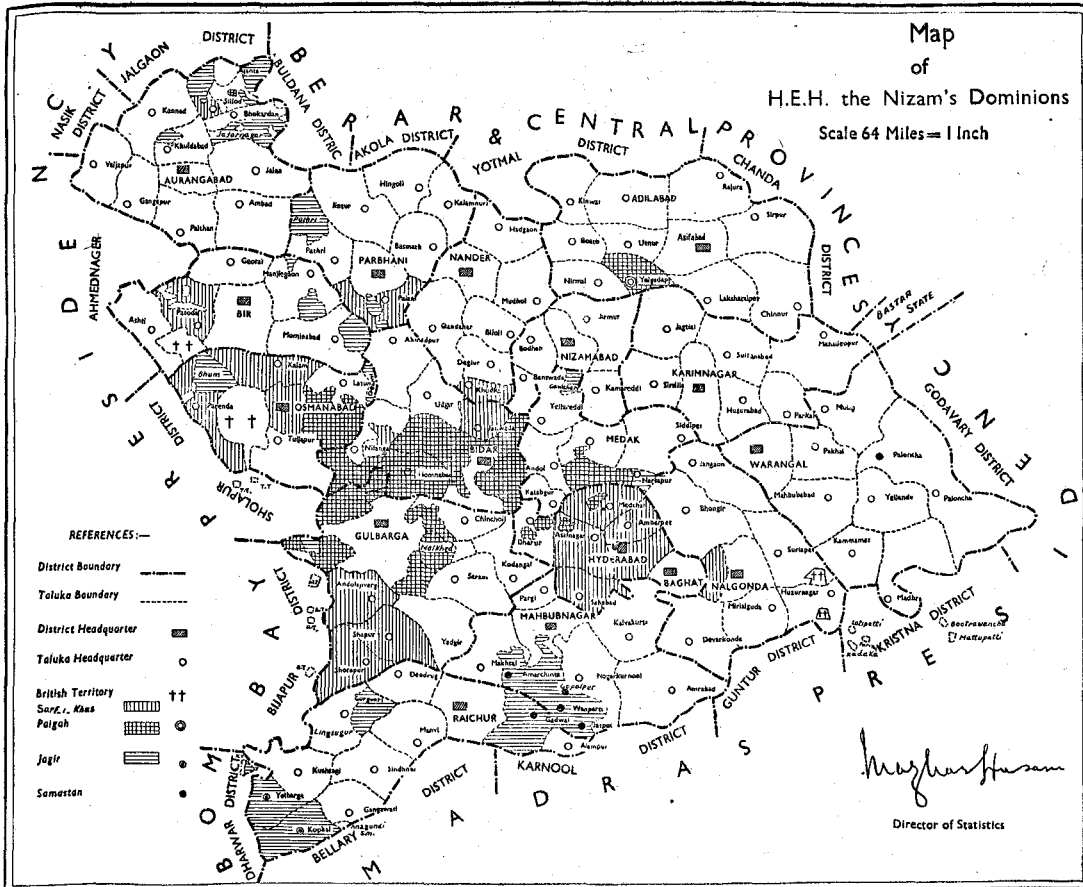
PREFACE.

This is the Seventh Issue of the Statistical Year Book for His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions. The usual brief history of most of the Departments brought up to date is included at the end of each Statistical Section concerned. The population statistics according to 1941 (1350 F.) Census have been included in this issue. It is not possible to include corresponding data of the Government of India as such data is not available, except for population. As usual tables are elucidated by Charts, and Graphs. Sectional notes are added to give in a succinct form a review of the figures. The Department of Statistics expresses its thanks to all the Government and non-Government Departments for their continued co-operation for the compilation of this reference book of the State.

It is however, regretted that owing to pressure of urgent and timely work in the Press, the Government Central Press was not able to print this important annual Statistical publication in time.

Hyderabad-Dn.
16-10-1355 F.

MAZHAR HUSSAIN, M.A., B.Sc.,
Director of Statistics and Census.



Map
of

H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions

Scale 64 Miles = 1 Inch

REFERENCES:—

- District Boundary ————
- Taluka Boundary - - - - -
- District Headquarter [Square with diagonal lines]
- Taluka Headquarter [Circle]
- British Territory [Vertical lines]
- Sarkar, Khas [Horizontal lines]
- Palgah [Circle with dot]
- Jagir [Horizontal lines]
- Samastan [Circle]

Muzhar Hussain
Director of Statistics

SECTION I.
Public Administration

Note.—Fiscal year in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions ends on 5th Oct. 1941.

SECTION I.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

Sovereign.

His Exalted Highness, Rustom-i-Dowran, Arastu-i-Zaman, Lieut-General, Asif Jah, Muzaffar-ul-Mulk Wal Mumalik, Nizamul-Mulk, Nizam-ud-Dowla, Nawab Sir MIR OSMAN ALI KHAN Bahadur, Fateh Jung, Sipah Salar, Sultan-ul-Ulum, Faithful Ally of the British Empire, G.C.S.I., G.B.F., Nizam of Hyderabad and Berar.

(Ascended the throne on 25th Mehir 1320 F. (1st September 1911 A.D.)

Heir-Apparent and Commander-in-Chief of the Army.

His Highness Major-General Walashan Nawab Azam Jah Bahadur Nawab MIR HIMAYAT ALI KHAN, Prince of Berar.

(Assumed charge as Commander-in-Chief on 8th Shahrewar 1343 F.)

In the administration of the State, the Ruler is assisted by an Executive Council.

History of the Council in Brief.—Till the year 1302 F. (1893) the administration of the Government was primarily under the direction and responsibility of the Chief Minister with certain exclusive subjects, reserved for HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS. In 1302 F. a consultative body styled as the Cabinet Council was established to assist and advise the Chief Minister in matters of State administration. Certain subjects, such as Budget and Legislation of importance considered fit for discussion in the Council were reserved for consideration by the Cabinet and the right of overruling any decision rested wholly with the President of the Council.

In 1329 F. (1919) (the Cabinet Council was abolished) a new body entitled the Executive Council composed of a President (Sadre-Azam) with charge of the Legislative portfolio and seven members (Sadrul-Mohams) was formed with portfolios as noted below :—

First Executive Council.

1. SIR ALI IMAM, K.C.S.I., President and in charge of Legislative Council.
2. VICE PRESIDENT—*Vacant.*
3. R. I. R. GLANCY, ESQ., C.I.E., I.C.S., Finance Member.
4. NAWAB VALIUDDOWLAH BAHADUR, Judicial Member.
5. NAWAB LATAPAT-DOWLAH BAHADUR, Military Member.
6. RAJA FATEH NAWAZ WANT BAHADUR, Revenue Member.
7. NAWAB TILAWAT JUNG BAHADUR, Public Works Member.
8. NAWAB NIZAMAT JUNG BAHADUR, Political Member.
9. NAWAB AKEEL JUNG BAHADUR, Commerce and Industries Member.
10. SIR FARIDOOON-UL-MULK BAHADUR, K.C.I.E., C.S.I., C.B.E., Extraordinary Member with out a portfolio.

Besides the above there were the Sadr-ul-Moham Peshi (in charge of the H.E.H.'s Peshi Department) and the Sadr-us-Sadur of the Religious Department, but these had no seats in the above Council.

Peshkar.—**RAJA RAJAYAN RAJA SIR KISHEN PERSHAD MAHARAJA BAHADUR**, Yamin-us-Sultanath, K.C.I.E., G.C.I.E. (assumed office on 18-4-1802 F.) Honorarium Rs. 6,000 a month.

After Sir Ali Imam, Nawab Sir Faridoon-ul-Mulk Bahadur, Nawab Wali-ud-Dowlah Bahadur and Maharaja Sir Kishen Pershad Bahadur acted as Presidents from 1-12-31 F. to 28-6-33 F. and from 29-6-33 F. to 22-2-1836 F. and from 23-6-36 F. to 8-6-46 F. respectively. Right Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur succeeded Maharaja Bahadur and remained as President till 25-11-50 F. when the Lt.-Col. Nawab Sir Md. Ahmed Sayeed Khan of Chhatari, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., L.L.D., was made President of the Council, who assumed charge on 26-11-1850 F. (1st Sept. 1941 A.D.).

Past Members of the Cabinet and the Executive Council with period of their tenure.

1. SIR REGINALD STEWART ROBERT GLANCY, from 25-9-1820 F. to 29-9-1830 F.
2. NAWAB WALI-UD-DOWLA BAHADUR, from 12-11-1826 F. to 28-6-1838 F.
3. NAWAB LUTE-UD-DOWLAH BAHADUR, 12-11-1826 F. to 8-8-36 F.; 2-9-1837 F. to 31-6-46 F.
4. RAJA FATEH NAWAZ WANT BAHADUR, 19-6-1827 F. to 1-11-30 F.; 9-12-31 to 35 F.
5. NAWAB TILAWAT JUNG BAHADUR, 16-2-1829 F. to 11-4-1836 F.
6. NAWAB NIZAMAT JUNG BAHADUR, 16-2-1829 F. to 30-3-1839 F.
7. NAWAB SIR AQEEL JUNG BAHADUR, 16-2-1829 F. to 1-12-1831 F.
8. NAWAB SIR FARID-DOON-UL-MULK BAHADUR, (period not available).
9. RT. HON'BLE SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, 30-9-1830 to 8-6-46 F.
10. ABDULLA YUSUFALI ESQ., I.C.S., From 2-11-1830 F. to 1-1-1838 F.
11. NAWAB MOINUDOWLA BAHADUR, From 2-1-1833 to 1837 F.
12. NAWAB SIR AMEEN JUNG BDR, From 16-2-1824 F. to 1-9-1837 F.
13. LT. COL. SIR R. H. CHEVNIK TRENCH, C.I.E., From 12-4-1836 F. to 30-6-1844 F.
14. NAWAB FAKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, 9-6-1846 F. to 1849 F.
15. NAWAB MIRZA YAR JUNG BAHADUR, 1-7-1846 F. to 2-5-1849 F.
16. NAWAB ALI NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, 8-6-1841 F. to 1841 F.
(acting in place of Nawab Aqeel Jung Bahadur).

(a) *Executive Council.*—At the end of 1850 Fashli.

- (i) *President (Sadri-Azam).*—(1) The RT. HON'BLE NAWAB SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, P.C., D.C.L., LL.D., (assumed office on 9-6-1846 F. (1937), Salary B.G. Rs. 7,000 Sumptuary allowance O.S. Rs. 1,000. (2) LT.-COL. NAWAB SIR MD. AHMED SAYEED KHAN OF CHHATARI, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., LL.D. (assumed office on 26-11-50 F. (1st September 1941 A.D.) Salary B.G. Rs. 5,000 Sumptuary allowance Rs. 1000,

- (ii) *Members.*—(SADR-UL-MOHAMS) (1) NAWAB SIR AQEEL JUNG BAHADUR, Commerce and Industries Department (assumed office on 9-8-1336 F. (1927). Salary Rs. 3,500, motor allowance Rs. 100.)
2. NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A. (Oxon.), Education and Finance (assumed office on 1-4-1339 F. (1930) and appointed Finance Member 29-3-48 F. Salary Rs. 3,500, allowance Rs. 500).
3. SIR THEODORE J. TASKER, C.I.E., O.B.E., I.C.S., Revenue, Atiyat, Settlement, Court of Wards, Police, Jails, Agriculture, Statistics, Excise, Customs, Forests, Co-operative, Development Department, Rural Reconstruction and Local Fund Departments (assumed office on 31-6-1344 F. (1935) Salary B.G. Rs. 4,000, allowance B.G. Rs. 250.)
4. MAJOR-GENERAL NAWAB KHUSRU JUNG BAHADUR, Member for Military, Medical, Veterinary, Observatory, Archaeology, City Survey, Registration, Stamps, Postal, and Printing Departments. (assumed office on 1-4-1349 F. (1940) salary Rs. 3,500, allowance Rs. 100.)
5. S. ABDUL AZIZ, Member of Judicial and Religious Departments (assumed office on 3-5-1349 F. (1940) Salary B.G. Rs. 4,000 allowances B.G. Rs 500.)
6. RAJA DHARAM KARAN BAHADUR. Public Works, Buildings, and Communication, Irrigation, Water Works, Drainage, Telephone and District Electricity, Municipality and City Improvement Board Departments (assumed office on 27-8-1349 F. (1940) salary Rs. 3,500.)

(b) *Legislative Council.*—Before 1303 F. (1893) the Cabinet Council was responsible for enacting laws for the State, which prepared drafts of bills and for its consideration a special Committee was formed in 1299 F. (1890). A Law commission was then functioning. But on 16-4-1303 F. a new body known as Legislative Council was created for the purpose of enacting laws for the State. This body is partly nominated and partly elected and the bills passed by this Council are examined by the Executive Council and submitted to His Exalted Highness the Nizam for his assent. The following were the President and Members at the end of 1350 F. (1941).

1. *President.*—RT. HON'BLE NAWAB SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., P.C., D.C.L., LL.D., till 25-11-1350 F. and onwards LT.-COL. NAWAB SIR MD. AHMED SAYEED KHAN BAHADUR OF CHHATARI, K.C.S.I., K.C.I.E., M.B.E., LL.D.
2. *Vice-President.*—The Member-in-Charge of the department whose bill is before the council or who may be appointed as such by the Government for any particular bill or for any special sitting or for some specified period.

Ordinary Members (Ex-officio Members).

1. NAWAB JIVAN YAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., BAR.-AT-LAW.—Chief Justice.
2. MD. AZHAR HUSAIN, B.A., Secretary, Judicial, Police and General Departments.
3. NAWAB ASKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A., BAR.-AT-LAW, Secretary, Legislative Department.

Official Members (Nominated).

4. NAWAB SAMAD YAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., Secretary, Military Department.
5. NAWAB ALI YAWAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., Secretary Constitutional Department.
6. MD. LIAQATULLAH KHAN, H.C.S., Secretary, Finance Department.
7. NAWAB RAIS JUNG BAHADUR, Secretary, Commerce and Industries Department.
8. SYED FAZLULLAH, H.C.S., Secretary, Rural Reconstruction.
9. GULAM MAHMUD QURESHI, H.C.S., Additional Revenue Secretary.
10. EKNATH PERSHAD, 1st Talukdar Nalgonda.
11. NAWAB RAHMAT YAR JUNG BAHADUR, Commissioner of Hyderabad City Police.
12. RAJA BAHADUR VENKAT RAM REDDI, O.B.E., Special Officer, Sarf-i-Khas Mubarak.

Non-official Members (Elected).

13. GULAM AHAMAD KHAN, Mir Majlis, Paigah, Nawab Moin-ud-Dowla Bahadur.
14. SYED FAZAL HUSAIN, Pleader High Court.
15. RAMCHANDER RAO ANTOO, Pleader High Court.
16. NAWAB DOST MD. KHAN BAHADUR, Jagirdar.
17. RAJA MAHBOOB KARAN BAHADUR, Jagirdar.
18. M. NARASING RAO, Under Section XI.

Extraordinary Members.

19. NAWAB ASKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, Advocate.
20. SETH PANNALAL, Banker.

Government Secretariats.

Government Secretariats and the officers-in-charge at the end of 1850 Fasli.

1. *Chief Secretariat.*—NAWAB KAZIM YAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A.
2. *Political Secretariat.*—KHAJA MOHINUDDIN ANSARI, H.C.S.
3. *Financial, Railway and Mines Secretariat.*—MD. LIAQATULLAH KHAN, H.C.S.
4. *Revenue Secretariat.*—R. M. CROFTON, I.C.S.
5. *Judicial Secretariat.*—MD. AZHAR HUSAIN, B.A.
6. *Public Works Secretariat.*—
 - (i) MOHAMMAD AHAMAD MIRZA, C.E.
 - (ii) SYED ARIF-UD-DIN, C.E.
7. *Military Secretariat.*—NAWAB SAMAD YAR JUNG BAHADUR.
8. *Commerce and Industries Secretariat.*—NAWAB RAIS JUNG BAHADUR.

9. *Legislative Secretariat*.—NAWAB ASKAR YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A. (OXON.) BAR.-AT-LAW.
10. *Judicial Committee Members*.—
 (1) *President*.—NAWAB MIRZA YAR JUNG BAHADUR.
 (2) RAJA BAHADUR BISHESHWARNATH, B.A., LL.B. (*Member*).
 (3) NAWAB RAHIM YAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A., LL.B., (*Member*).
11. *Constitutional Secretariat*.—
 (1) SIR MD. YAKOOB, (Adviser of Reforms.)
 (2) NAWAB ALI YAWAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A. (OXON.) Secy.
12. *Executive Council Secretariat*.—KHAJA MOINUDDIN ANSARI, H.C.S.
13. *Reforms Committee Secretariat*.—S. YUSUF ALI, H.C.S.
14. *Agent Berar*.—SIR M. VENKAT SUBA RAO, B.A., B.L.
15. *Controllers and Staff of the Princes* :—
 (a) His Highness Walashan General NAWAB AZAM JAH BDR., Prince of Berar.
 1. MAJOR J. M. GRAHAM, M.C., Controller.
 2. CAPTAIN MIRZA HAMID BAIG, (Controller).
 (b) Prince Walashan General, NAWAB MOAZZAM JAH BAHADUR,
 1. NAWAB SHAHEED YAR JUNG BAHADUR (Controller).
 (c) SAHEBZADA NAWAB BASALATH JAH BAHADUR.
 1. P. B. CHENOY, (Controller).

Administrative Departments.

The following are the administrative departments of the State :—

(i) *Judicial*.—The High Court of Judicature, City Civil Court; City Magistrate Court; Small causes Court; Darul Qazat Court Sessions Court, Districts Court; and Munsiff's Court.

(ii) *Police and Jails*.—Director-General of Police and Jails for the districts and Commissioner of Police for Hyderabad City and Suburbs.

(iii) *Medical and Public Health*.—Director of Medical and Public Health, Chemical Examiner and Bacteriologist, Chief Malaria Officer, Special Plague Officer, Lunatic Asylum and Director of Unani Hospitals and Nizamia Unani General Hospital.

(iv) *Educational*.—Pro-Vice-Chancellor, Osmania University, Register's office, Osmania University; Director, Translation Bureau; Commissioner and Secretary, Technical and Vocational education; Secretary for board of Secondary Education; Director of Public Instruction; Director for Physical Training; Organising Commissioner, Boy Scouts. Nizamia Tibbi College.

(v) *Revenue*.—Atiyat, Revenue, Settlement, Land Records, Records of Rights and Town Survey, Customs, Excise, Forest, Agriculture, Statistics and Census and Court of Wards.

(vi) *Finance*.—General Accounts; P.W.D. and Commercial Accounts, Treasuries, State Life Insurance, Mint, Electricity, Stamps.

(vii) *Public Works*.—Irrigation; Drainage, City Buildings, Roads and Telephones, Workshops, District Buildings, State Architect.

(viii) *Miscellaneous*.—Postal, Mines, Geological Survey, Commerce and Industries and Joint-Stock Companies; Registrations, Co-operative societies, Ecclesiastical, Daftari-Diwani-Mal; Government Printing and Stationery, Civil Veterinary, Archæology, Information Bureau, Wireless and Broadcasting, Asafia State Library, Government gardens.

(ix) *Railways*.—Present Railway Board, RT. HON'BLE SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, P.C., D.C.L., LL.D.

General Managers Office, Chief Transportation Superintendent, Road Transport Superintendent, Chief Commercial Manager, Accounts and Audit Department. Engineering, Locomotive, Stores Departments and Air Department.

(x) *Army*.—Commander-in-Chief of the State Regular Forces; Nazim for Nazm-i-Jamiat (Irregular Forces).

(xi) *Non-Government Departments*.—The following are the non-Government Departments of the State.

- (1) Inspecting Officer, Unani Dispensaries (Local Fund).
- (2) Special Divisional Engineers (Local Fund).
- (3) Boring Superintendent.
- (4) *Secretaries*.—District Local Fund Committees.
- (5) Court of Wards.
- (6) Hyderabad War Relief Committee.
- (7) Hyderabad State Bank.
- (8) Hyderabad Cotton Research Scheme.
- (9) Dry Farming Research Scheme.
- (10) Veterinary Investigation Officer.

Boards and Committees.

There were various Boards and Committees constituted in the State and the following were functioning in 1350 F.

1. City Improvement Board (19 members).

President.—GENERAL PRINCE WALASHAN NAWAB MO'IZZAM JAH BAHADUR (assumed charge 31-10-1343 F.).

Hon. Secretary.—NAWAB SIR NIZAMAT JUNG BAHADUR.

Joint Secretary.—MEHAR ALI FAZIL.

The Board has 16 members, nominated, representing the Government officials and non-Government gentlemen with a Superintending Engineer and his office for Executive Work.

2. Hyderabad City Municipal Corporation (37 members).

President.—RAJA DHARAM KARAN BAHADUR, H.C.S.

Vice-President.—

Secretary.—RAJA TRIMBAK RAJ BAHADUR.

It is largely an elected body consisting of a President appointed by Government and a Vice-President elected by the Councillors and representatives of wards elected by tax-payers once in every three years. The Executive Work being entrusted to the Commissioner, Municipal Corporation.

I.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

3. Reforms Committee.—
Secretary.—SYED YUSUF ALI, H.C.S.
 4. Judicial Committee.—
President.—NAWAB MIRZA YAR JUNG BAHADUR.
 5. Constitutional Affairs Committee (6 Persons).
President.—RT. HON. SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, P.C., D.C.L.
Secretary.—NAWAB ALI YAWAR JUNG BAHADUR, B.A.
 6. The Industrial Trust Fund (4 members).
Chairman.—NAWAB SIR AQEEL JUNG BAHADUR.
Hon'ry Commerce and Industries Member.
Secretary.—NAWAB RAIS JUNG BAHADUR.
- The RT. HON'BLE SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, P.C., D.C.L., LL.D., His Excellency the President, Executive Council also presides over the Industrial Trust Fund meeting when cases relating to the Osmanshahi, The Azam Jahi Mills and the Nizam Sugar Factory Ltd., are brought for decision.
7. Committee (Toshakhana) 3 Members.
 8. Civil Service Committee (6 Members).
President.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A.
Secretary.—L. N. GUPTA, H.C.S.
 9. Civil Service Board (5 Members).
President.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A.
Secretary.—L. N. GUPTA, H.C.S.
 10. The Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund (11 Members).
President.—NAWAB MADHI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A., Hon'ble Finance Member.
Secretary.—DIL SUKH RAM, B.A., LL.B., (Officer-in-charge).
 11. Directing Board of Stationery Department (5 Members).
President.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A.
 12. Directing Board of the Electricity Department (5 Members).
President.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, M.A. Finance Member.
 13. The Board of Directors N. S. Railway (6 Members).
President.—RT. HON'BLE SIR AKBAR NAWAB HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, P.C., D.C.L., LL.D.
Chairman.—SIR JAMES B. BRUNYATE, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
Managing Director.—C. W. LLOYD JONES, C.I.E.
Directors.—SIR EARNEST JACKSON, C.I.E., A.C.A. and SIR FRANK NOYCE, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.
Secretary.—F. ADMAS.
 14. The Local Advisory Committee N. S. Rly.— (8 Members).
Chairman.—LT.-COL. E. W. SLAUGHTER, M.B.E., M.I.M.E. General Manager, N. S. Railways.
Secretary.—The Secretary to the Government Manager, will act as a secretary to the Committee.
 15. Political Building Committee:— (6 members).
President :—Political Member.
Secretary :—Secretary, Political Department.

16. Famine Board.—(4 persons).
Chairman.—SIR T. J. TASKER, C.I.E., O.B.E., I.C.S., Revenue and Police Member.
Secretary.—R. M. CROFTON, I.C.S., Revenue Secretary and Finance Commissioner.
17. Road Committee.—(P.W.D.) (5 Members).
Chairman.—Chief Engineer and Secretary P.W.D.
 Whenever the H.F.M. attends, the H.M., P.W.D. will also attend and preside.
18. Water and Drainage Board.—(8 Members).
Chairman.—SIR T. J. TASKER, C.I.E., I.C.S.
Secretary.—R. M. CROFTON, I.C.S.
19. Irrigation Development Board.—Nizam Sagar (8 Persons).
Chairman.—Revenue Member.
Secretary.—Deputy Secretary or Assistant Secretary, Revenue Department.
20. District Development Board.—Nizamabad (18 Members).
Chairman.—The Subedar of Medak.
 The Chairman and Secretary of the Board can co-operate any higher Officer in the District Officers as a member to serve in the Committee.
21. The Council of the Osmania University.—(16 Members).
The Chancellor.—H.E. THE RT. HON. SIR AKBAR HYDER NAWAZ JUNG BAHADUR, F.C., D.C.L., LL.D.
Vice-Chancellor.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BDR, M.A. (OXON.)
Pro-Vice-Chancellor.—Offg. PROF. QUAZI MOHAMED HUSSAIN, M.A., LL.B., Bar.-at-Law.
22. The Senate of the Osmania University.—(62 Members).
 (i) 17 Members of the Council including the Chancellor, Vice-Chancellor, and Pro-Vice-Chancellor, and Members selected by the Senate.
 (ii) 25 Members, Professors.
 (iii) 2 Members, representing Graduates.
 (iv) 18 Members representing Government.
28. The Syndicate, Osmania University.—(7 Members).
President.—QUAZI MD. HUSSAIN.
24. The State Scholarship Committee.—(7 Members).
President.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, Finance Member.
Secretary.—Director of Public Instruction.
25. Board of Governors, Nizam College.—(7 Members).
President.—NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BAHADUR, Member for Education.
Secretary.—The Principal, Nizam College.
26. Board of Governors, Jagirdars' College.—(9 Members).
President.—SAHEBZADA HAZRATH NAWAB BASALATH JAH BAHADUR.
Secretary.—Principal of Jagirdars' College.
27. Board of Governors, Mahubia Girls' School.—(6 Members).
Ag. President.—BEGAM MAHDI YAR JUNG BDR.
Secretary.—Principal, M.G.S.

28. Committee for reorganising Secondary Education.—(30 Members).
Patron.—SAHEBZADA NAWAB BASALATH JAH BDR.
President.—SYED MD. HUSSAIN JAFFERI, Director of Public Instruction.
President for Girls' Education.—Vacant.
Secretary.—SYED ALI AKBAR, M.A.
29. Women's Education Committee.—(3 Members).
President.—Vacant.
Secretary.—Principal, Mahhubia Girl's School.
30. Advisory Board of Industrial Education.—(14 Members).
President.—KHAN FAZAL MD. KHAN, M.A., Commissioner and Secretary, Industrial and Technical Education.
Secretary.—Principal Osmania Technical College.
31. Organizing Committee for Osmania Technical College.—(7 Members).
President.—Education Member.
Secretary.—Principal U.I. College.
32. Advisory Board of Central School of Arts and Crafts.—(11 Members).
President.—Commissioner and Secretary, Industrial and Technical Education.
Secretary.—Principal Central School of Arts and Crafts.
33. Selection Board of Artist for School of Industrial and Technical Education.—(3 Members).
President.—Principal, School of Arts and Crafts.
34. Advisory Board of Control Estate and Service.—(21 Members)
President.—Financial Secretary.
35. Selection Board for the School of Women Industries and Technical Education.—(3 Members).
President.—BEGAM MAHDI YAR JUNG BDR.
36. Osmania University Building Committee.—(8 Members).
President.—HON. NAWAB MAHDI YAR JUNG BDR.
 (Finance Members.)
37. The Osmania Hospital Advisory Board.—(10 Persons).
Chairman.—
Secretary.—
38. Lady Visitors Victoria Zenana Hospital.—(6 Members).
39. The Board of Medical Survey.—(3 Persons).
President.—DR. M. HASSAN ALI KHAN, Deputy Director, Medical Department.
40. Medical Board.—(3 Members).
President.—Director of Medical and Sanitary Department.
41. Civil Service Medical Board.—(5 Members).
President.—Director of Medical and Sanitation Department.
42. Hyderabad Children Welfare Centres, Ladies Committee.—(12 Members).
President.—MRS. NANDY.
Secretary.—MRS. CROFTON.
43. The General Committee, Plague.—(12 Members).
President.—Hon. The Military, Medical Member.

44. Advisory Board Dichpalli Leper Home and Hospital.—(2 Members).
Government Member.—DR. H. HYDER ALI KHAN.
Public Member.—KHAN BAHADUR AHAMMAD ALLADIN, O.B.E.
45. Central Ambulance Board.—(10 Persons) and its Council.—(22 Members).
Patron.—H.E.H. THE NIZAM, G.C.S.I., G.C.B.
President.—H.E. the Rt. Hon. President of the Executive Council.
Chairman.—Hon. Military and Medical Member.
Vice-President.—NAWAB SALAR JUNG BDR.
Secretary.—Director of Medical and Public Health Department and has 22 members forming Council.
46. The Executive Committee, and the Working Committee, Victoria Memorial Orphanage (Sarunagar) 17 and 4 Members respectively.
President.—Hon. the Resident at Hyderabad.
Vice-President.—H.E. the President of the Executive Council
Hon. Secretary.—Hon. the Political Member.
47. The Managing Committee.—Central Ambulance Board.
48. The Frontier Village Committee.—(13 Members).
President.—
Secretary.—DR. H. HYDER ALI KHAN.
49. The Victoria Memorial Orphanage Committee.—(6 Members).
President.—MRS. TASKER.
50. The Executive Committee.—Home for the disabled (Carvan).—(8 Members).
President.—HON. SYED ABDUL AZIZ, Judicial and Ecclesiastical Member.
Secretary.—MR. AZHAR HUSAIN.
51. The State Medical Council.—(10 Members).
Chairman.—DR. HAJI HYDER ALI KHAN, Director Medical Department.
Secretary.—S. MD. IBRAHIM.
52. Reorganisation Committee (Medical Department Unani).—(11 Members).
President.—Secretary, Military and Medical Department.
Secretary.—Director Unani Hospital
53. Education Committee Nizamia Tibbi College.—(8 Persons).
Chairman.—Principal, Unani Tibbi College.
Secretary.—HAKEEM MOINUDDIN JAHJARI.
54. Reorganising Committee H.E.H. the Nizam's Irregular Forces.—(4 Members).
President.—
Secretary.—
55. The Industrial Area Development Committee.—(5 Members).
Chairman.—Director of Commerce and Industries.
Secretary.—Industrial Engineer.
56. The Veterinary Scholarship Committee.—(6 Members).
President.—Hon. Revenue and Veterinary Member.

I.—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.

57. The Agricultural Scholarship Committee.— (6 Persons).
President.—HON. SIR T. J. TASKER, C.I.E., I.C.S., Member for Revenue and Agriculture.
58. The Hyderabad Co-operative Union Ltd., Managing Committee.— (30 Members).
President.—SAHEBZADA HAZRATH NAWAB BASALATH JAH BAHADUR.
Vice-President.—DIWAN BAHADUR S. ARAVAMUDU IYENGAR, M.B.E., B.A., B.L., Advocate.
Honorary Secretary.—
59. (a) Propaganda Committee.—
Chairman.—DIWAN BAHADUR ARAVAMUDU IYENGAR.
 (b) The Executive Committee.—
Chairman.—SYED FAZLULLAH, H.C.S.
60. List of Directors and Representatives of Central Bank of Hyderabad Co-operative Dominion Bank Ltd.—(20 Members).
President.—DIWAN BAHADUR S. ARAVAMUDU IYENGAR, B.A., B.L., M.B.E., Advocate.
Vice-President.— S. M. AZAM, M.A., (Cantab.), B.Sc., F.C.S., Principal, City College.
61. Rural Reconstruction Committee.—(In all the Districts and Taluks),
 (1) *President for District Council.*—1st Talukdar (with official and non-officials as members).
 (b) *President for Taluk Council.*—2nd Talukdar or Tahsildar (with official and non-official persons as Members).
62. The War Relief Advisory Board.—(6 Members).
President.—Hon'ble Industries and Commerce Member.
Chairman.—LT.-COL. E. W. SLAUGHTER.

SECTION II.
Area and Population.

AREA AND POPULATION.

Area & Population.—The area of the Dominions remained unaltered at 82,698 square miles. For administrative purposes the State is divided into 16 Diwani districts, and one Sarf-i-khas (Crown) of Atraf-i-Balda. The total number of taluks in Khalsa area is 93 and that in Saraf-i-khas and Jagirs 82, in all 175 as compared with 140 in the preceding decade.

The total population in the whole State is 16,338,534 as compared with 14,436,148 of which the urban areas have 2,194,294 and rural 14,144,240, the number of villages being 22,360. (Table I).

Variation in Population.—Since 1891 the population increased by 48 lakhs or 14.7 per cent. In Medak the rise is by 107.9 per cent., and in Warangal by 106.4, Adilabad population has grown by 83.1 per cent., Mahbubnagar by 74.9 per cent. and Hyderabad City by 72.4 per cent. (Table 2). Density per square mile of territory is highest in Hyderabad City 9,356 persons. Medak (248) is the densest district, followed by Karimnagar (238), Atraf-i-Balda (233) and Nizamabad (216) (Table 3).

Rural population.—Out of 22,435 villages 75 around Hyderabad have been included in the area of the metropolis as they have acquired urban characteristics. The actual number of villages therefore is 22,360, of which 12,325 have an average population of 500; 5,901 between 500 and 1,000 persons and 3,157 between one and two thousand. (Table 4).

Urban population.—There are in the Dominions 138 towns and cities of varying sizes carrying total population of 2,194,294, of which 1,018,354 are Caste Hindus, 269,622 Harijans, 8,659 Jains, 3,967 Sikhs, 1,798 Zoroastrians, 24,942 Tribes, 251 Others, 828,492 Muslims and 38,209 Christians (Table 5).

Sex.—In the decade between 1931 and 1941 both males and females increased by 13.1 per cent. each, the total number in the respective group being 8,346,775 and 7,991,759. Details are found in Table 6.

Communities.—Of the total population of the Dominions 10,381,609 are Caste Hindus, 2,928,040 Harijans or non-caste Hindus, 2,097,475 Muslims, 220,464 Christians, 24,853 Jains, 5,330 Sikhs, 1,974 Zoroastrians, 678,149 Tribes and 640 others (Table 7).

Civil condition.—Of the total males (8,346,775) 42.39 per cent. are unmarried, 52.62 per cent. married and 4.99 per cent. widowed. Of the females (7,991,759) 31.11 per cent. are unmarried, 53.26 per cent. married and 15.61 per cent. widowed (Table 10). Details for communities are found in tables 11, 12 and for age groups in tables 13, 14 and 15.

Literacy.—Of the total males population, 983,478 persons or 11.8 per cent. are literate of whom Caste Hindus are 662,931 or 37.6 per cent. Muslims 261,824 or 24.2 per cent.; Christians 23,476

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

15

or 20.9 per cent.; Jains 4,676 or 88.4 per cent.; Sikhs 1,657 or 56.4 per cent.; Zoroastrians 862 or 86.6 per cent.; Tribes 3,721 or 1.1 per cent. and Others 299 or 85.4 per cent.

Of the total females, 285,526 or 3.6 per cent. are literate. Muslim women literates form 9.2 per cent. Christians 12.2 per cent. and Brahmanic Hindus 66.7 per cent.

The total number of literates in Urdu are males 375,859, and females 70,790 and those in English, males 155,806 and females 27,271 (Table 16).

Occupations.—3,344,054 persons of both sexes are employed in exploitation of animals and vegetation, 50,250 in that of minerals. Industry engaged 647,671 persons, transport 220,304; Trade 557,770; Public Administration & Liberal Arts 275,950; Miscellaneous 656,141, 42.89 per cent. of the total are actual full-time workers. (Details in Table 19).

Languages spoken.—2,187,005 persons speak Urdu as their mother tongue, 7,529,029 Telugu, 3,947,289 Marathi and 1,724,180 Kanarese. The other languages of the State are Bhili, Erakala, Gondi, Lambadi and Pardhi (Table 21). Besides, 808,121 persons speak Urdu as a subsidiary language, 6,122,787 Telugu, 1,129,165 Marathi and 415,638 Kanarese. English is spoken as mother tongue by 12,040 and as a subsidiary language by 4,312 persons (Table 22).

Infirmities.—90,293 persons (50,304 males and 39,989 females) are either blind, deaf-mute, lunatic or otherwise infirm. 156,406 persons suffer from guinea-worm infections (Table 23). Of these 88,098 are agriculturists and 63,802 are beggars and vagrants.

No. I.—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

Serial No.	Districts	No. of Taluqas *	AREA IN		NUMBER OF	
			Sq. Miles	Acres	Towns	Villages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	79	50,560	1	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	(8)	2,626	1,680,640	3	940 (a)
3	Nizamabad ..	5+(2)	2,993	1,915,520	7	747
4	Medak ..	5+(3)	3,055	1,955,200	5	986
5	Baghat ..	1	414	264,960	1	223 (b)
6	Mahbubnagar ..	6+(8)	5,326	8,408,640	7	1,392
7	Nalgonda ..	7+(2)	6,049	3,871,360	6	1,236
8	Warangal ..	8+(2)	7,944	5,084,160	11	1,464
9	Karimnagar ..	7+(4)	5,722	3,662,080	13	1,224
10	Adilabad ..	10+(2)	7,294	4,668,160	4	2,138
11	Aurangabad ..	8+(5)	6,212	3,975,680	6	1,981
12	Parbhani ..	6+(4)	5,125	3,280,000	11	1,612
13	Nander ..	6+(4)	3,771	2,413,440	9	1,397
14	Bir ..	5+(3)	4,132	2,644,480	8	1,069
15	Gulbarga ..	5+(13)	6,975	4,464,000	14	1,750
16	Raichur ..	8+(3)	6,630	4,423,200	15	1,760
17	Osmanabad ..	2+(6)	3,526	2,256,640	8	995
18	Bidar ..	4+(13)	4,825	3,088,000	9	1,496
	Total for Dominions 1941 (1850)	82+(98) or 175	82,698	52,926,720	138	22,360 (c)
	„ 1931 (1840)	92+(48) or 140	82,698	52,926,720	133	21,697
	„ 1921 (1830)	141	82,698	52,926,720	89	21,223
	Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) on 1931	..	..	..	+ 2	+ 3
	All India 1941 (1850 F.) P.C. Hyderabad to India	..	1,581,410 5.25	1,012,012.400	2,703	655,892

*Taluqas of Sarf-i-Khas, Paigahs, Samasthans and Jagirs are shown in brackets.

(a) (b) (c) excl id ng 56, 19 and 75 villages respectively which have been included in Hyderabad City.

POPULATION

17

BY DISTRICTS (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F.

OCCUPIED HOUSES IN		POPULATION					Serial No.
Towns	Villages	Total	Male	Females	Urban	Rural	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
148,987	..	789,159	384,780	354,379	739,159	..	1
3,622	148,974	612,493	309,494	302,999	20,145	592,348	2
22,814	167,124	647,043	324,442	322,601	82,170	564,873	3
10,678	171,259	758,220	384,929	374,291	40,748	717,472	4
1,220	36,295	90,415	46,043	44,372	5,702	84,713	5
16,496	252,974	1,088,209	552,079	536,130	61,436	1,026,773	6
12,967	258,609	1,275,352	655,966	619,386	51,164	1,224,188	7
37,851	245,967	1,321,888	682,054	639,784	178,018	1,143,820	8
22,214	284,630	1,355,415	689,578	665,837	109,495	1,245,920	9
8,522	174,227	823,622	416,963	406,659	40,290	783,332	10
31,867	223,477	1,071,950	548,002	523,948	115,203	956,747	11
23,399	189,425	911,886	465,213	446,673	114,297	797,589	12
20,956	181,638	803,115	409,065	394,050	93,031	710,084	13
13,661	160,764	713,630	367,795	345,835	71,663	641,967	14
36,848	288,901	1,312,055	669,152	642,903	177,002	1,135,053	15
28,924	253,596	1,041,959	529,145	512,814	136,093	905,866	16
24,065	145,181	748,691	386,481	362,210	77,642	671,049	17
15,698	217,508	1,023,482	525,594	497,898	81,036	942,446	18
479,779	3,395,549	16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	2,194,294	14,144,240	
396,013	2,916,209	14,436,148	7,370,010	7,066,138	1,618,717	12,817,429	
233,634	2,436,541	12,471,770	6,345,071	6,126,699	1,187,297	11,284,473	
+ 21	+ 16	+ 13.2	+ 13.1	+ 13.1	+ 35	+ 10	
9,599,251	66,436,094	388,997,955	201,025,726	187,972,229	49,696,053	339,301,902	

Sl. No.	Districts	PERSONS					
		1941	1981	1921	1911	1901	1891
		1850 F.	1840 F.	1830 F.	1820 F.	1810 F.	1800 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	739,159	466,894	404,187	501,646	463,173	428,781
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	612,493	499,661	497,498	587,025	445,551	424,348
3	Nizamabad ..	647,043	580,031	474,779	490,089	634,588	639,598
4	Medak ..	758,220	709,031	594,588	602,562	866,722	864,735
5	Baghat ..	90,415	81,068	89,650	84,575	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,088,209	971,616	792,632	792,777	648,343	621,780
7	Nalgonda ..	1,275,352	1,138,409	948,301	1,035,770	862,900	769,202
8	Warangal ..	1,321,838	1,117,693	925,041	905,522	716,261	640,358
9	Karimnagar ..	1,355,415	1,241,405	1,095,444	1,129,198	833,293	870,567
10	Adilabad ..	823,622	762,030	655,536	620,426	484,281	449,875
11	Aurangabad ..	1,071,950	944,793	714,008	869,787	725,556	833,699
12	Parbhani ..	911,886	853,760	765,737	779,379	646,800	805,145
13	Nander ..	808,115	722,081	671,019	608,411	575,132	698,894
14	Bir ..	713,630	638,690	467,616	622,531	492,258	642,722
15	Gulbarga ..	1,312,055	1,225,008	1,095,753	1,190,327	1,086,918	975,209
16	Raichur ..	1,041,959	937,535	880,420	953,324	888,236	852,494
17	Osmanabad ..	748,691	691,068	615,216	641,005	534,765	648,172
18	Bidar ..	1,023,482	873,615	800,751	849,628	714,716	846,193
	Hyderabad State	16,388,534	14,436,148	12,471,770	13,874,676	11,141,142	11,537,040
	All India 1941 ..	388,997,955	338,119,154	305,693,063	303,012,598	233,872,359	279,446,248

POPULATION

19

POPULATION SINCE 1891 (1800 FASLI)

VARIATION :—INCREASE (+) DECREASE (—)								
1840-1850	1821-31 1880-40 F.	1911-21 1920-30 F.	1901-11 1810-20 F.	1891-1901 1800-10 F.	1891-1941 1800-1850	Per cent. 1891-1941 1800-1850 Fasli	P. C. of Variation 1931-41 1840-50	Sl. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
+272,265	+ 62,707	— 97,459	+ 38,473	+ 84,442	+ 810,428	+ 72.4	+ 58.3	1
+112,882	+ 2,138	— 39,527	+ 91,474	+ 21,208	+ 188,145	+ 44.3	+ 22.8	2
+ 67,07	+105,252	— 15,260	—144,549	— 5,010	+ 7,445	+ 1.2	+ 22.4	3
+ 49,189	+114,448	— 7,974	+ 235,840	1,987	+ 393,485	+ 107.9	+ 0.7	4
+ 9,347	— 8,582	+ 5,075	..	..	..	..	+ 11.5	5
+ 116,593	+178,984	— 145	+ 144,434	+ 26,563	+ 466,429	+ 74.9	+ 12.0	6
+ 141,943	+185,108	— 87,469	+ 172,870	+ 93,698	+ 506,150	+ 7.6	+ 12.5	7
+ 204,145	+192,652	+ 19,519	+ 189,261	+ 75,908	+ 681,480	+ 106.4	+ 18.3	8
+ 114,010	+145,961	— 33,754	+ 295,905	— 37,274	+ 484,848	+ 55.7	+ 9.2	9
+ 61,592	+106,494	+ 35,110	+ 136,145	+ 34,406	+ 373,747	+ 83.1	+ 8.1	10
+127,157	+230,785	—155,779	+ 144,231	—108,143	+ 288,251	+ 28.6	+ 28.5	11
+ 58,126	+ 87,978	— 13,592	+ 182,579	—158,345	+ 106,741	+ 13.3	+ 6.8	12
+ 81,034	+ 51,062	— 27,392	+ 123,279	—123,762	+ 104,221	+ 14.9	+ 11.2	13
+ 79,940	+166,074	—154,915	+ 130,273	—150,464	+ 70,908	+ 11.0	+ 12.6	14
+ 87,047	+129,255	— 94,574	+ 103,409	+ 111,709	+ 336,346	+ 34.5	+ 7.1	15
+ 104,424	+ 57,115	— 72,904	+ 65,038	+ 35,792	+ 189,465	+ 22.2	+ 11.2	16
+ 57,828	+ 75,852	— 25,789	+ 106,240	—113,407	+ 100,519	+ 15.5	+ 8.3	17
+149,867	+ 72,364	— 48,377	+ 134,912	—131,477	+ 177,289	+ 20.9	+ 17.2	18
+ 1,902,386	+ 1,964,378	— 902,906	+ 2,233,584	— 395,898	+ 4,301,494	+ 14.7	+ 13.2	
+ 50,878,801	+ 32,426,091	+ 2,630,465	+ 19,140,239	+ 4,426,111	+ 109,551,707	..	+ 15.0	

No. 3.—DENSITY OF THE POPULATION

Srl. No.	Districts	TALUKS WITH A POPULATION PER								
		Under 100		100-150		150-200		200-300		
		Area P. C.	Population P. C.	Area P. C.	Population P. C.	Area P. C.	Population P. C.	Area P. C.	Population P. C.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	Hyderabad City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	19.4	12.2	20.0	16.8	54.5	58.0	
3	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	58.5	51.1	33.2	37.0	
4	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	3.3	2.5	81.4	76.9	
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	
6	Mahbubnagar ..	20.3	5.4	11.4	8.1	23.3	20.2	34.9	43.3	
7	Nalgonda ..	..	..	16.1	10.7	48.6	38.2	28.2	31.8	
8	Warangal ..	36.0	11.5	19.0	13.9	12.2	12.6	21.1	32.1	
9	Karimnagar ..	19.3	6.4	..	..	15.0	10.6	38.0	42.1	
10	Adilabad ..	74.8	67.8	19.0	18.4	..	..	6.2	13.8	
11	Aurangabad ..	..	..	33.2	27.1	44.7	43.6	22.1	29.3	
12	Parbhani ..	..	..	28.8	17.1	53.6	54.1	11.6	15.2	
13	Nander ..	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.1	30.6	25.4	65.7	71.1	
14	Bir ..	..	12.2	6.8	17.9	11.7	31.4	31.8	38.5	49.7
15	Gulbarga ..	..	5.6	3.0	40.5	26.7	3.0	3.2	39.6	48.4
16	Raichur ..	..	..	..	35.5	30.0	54.0	55.2	10.5	14.8
17	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	20.8	14.5	12.8	11.2	56.8	58.2
18	Bidar ..	..	..	..	4.0	2.6	49.6	42.7	40.4	46.2
	Hyderabad State									
	1941 ..	18.9	5.9	18.7	12.1	27.4	24.5	32.2	38.7	
	1981 ..	41.9 26.5				58.5 61.3				

POPULATION.

ACCORDING TO DISTRICT—1941 (1850 F.)

SQUARE MILE								Density per Sq. mile	Srl. No.
300-450		450-600		600-750		over 750			
Area P. C.	Popu- lation P.C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P.C.	Area P.C.	Popu- lation P.C.	Area P. C.	Popu- lation P. C.		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	9,356	1
5.0	7.3	..	..	..	..	1.1	5.6	233	2
8.3	11.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	3
15.3	20.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	218	5
10.1	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	6
12.0	18.9	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.4	211	7
11.7	29.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	166	8
26.3	37.8	1.3	2.7	..	..	0.1	0.4	238	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	11
6.0	13.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	178	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	173	14
11.3	18.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	16
9.6	16.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	17
6.0	8.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	18
7.6	13.8	0.1	0.2	..	..	0.1	4.8	198	
4.5	8.8	..	..	..	..	0.1	3.4	175	

No. 4—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED

Sl. No.	Districts	I N H A B I					
		Under 500 inhabitants	500-1,000	1,000-2,000	2,000-5,000	5,000-10,000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	All India 1941	(No. .. 450,902 Population .. 94,245,207	123,911 86,962,295	57,408 296,974	22,151 63,399,017	8,017 20,562,870	
	HYDERABAD STATE	(No. .. 12,325 Population .. 2,944,946	*5,901 4,027,683	*3,157 4,258,714	*1,050 2,912,397	*101 659,682	
1	HYDERABAD CITY	(No. Population .. ..	..	..	..	..
2	ATRAF-I-BALDA	(No. .. 546 Population .. 161,329	*237 166,732	*118 168,377	39 100,910	3 20,145	
3	NIZAMABAD	(No. .. 344 Population .. 85,207	202 131,450	155 216,501	46 181,715	5 29,986	
4	MEDAK	(No. .. 408 Population .. 188,478	813 212,453	169 231,682	45 134,859	4 27,883	
5	BAGHAT	(No. .. *147 Population .. 24,284	*55 23,148	*15 21,159	*6 16,122	*1 5,702	
6	MAHBUBNAGAR	(No. .. 649 Population .. 159,853	404 285,412	254 347,530	85 234,478	5 28,578	
7	NALGONDA	(No. .. 372 Population .. 106,001	399 286,475	334 463,994	181 367,718	4 26,320	
8	WARANGAL	(No. .. 621 Population .. 121,933	391 282,781	380 449,393	122 339,718	8 50,321	
9	KARIMNAGAR	(No. .. 352 Population .. 77,872	342 242,745	370 495,693	160 429,610	10 65,088	
10	ADILABAD	(No. .. 1,609 Population .. 258,708	350 244,913	143 197,149	31 82,562	2 14,663	
11	AURANGABAD	(No. .. 1,325 Population .. 310,525	467 327,602	145 193,247	44 125,373	4 26,183	
12	PARBHANI	(No. .. 1,058 Population .. 268,647	394 269,270	123 170,519	32 89,153	7 50,104	
13	NANDE	(No. .. 894 Population .. 213,893	348 237,220	121 163,063	34 95,903	8 56,342	
14	EIR ..	(No. .. 607 Population .. 168,258	316 220,903	112 150,217	34 102,589	6 40,191	
15	GULBARGA	(No. .. 939 Population .. 238,442	487 337,460	240 322,213	84 236,938	8 58,219	
16	RAICHUR	(No. .. 1,140 Population .. 265,417	422 294,394	143 197,788	50 147,767	12 72,435	
17	OSMANABAD	(No. .. 464 Population .. 120,492	335 219,013	153 206,238	43 125,306	6 38,243	
18	BIDAR	(No. .. 815 Population .. 226,107	425 295,212	203 268,946	53 152,181	7 49,284	
	Percentage increase or decrease on 1931	..	+2	+26	+16	+1	-13

N.B.—*Exclude (a) 53, (b) 19 or 75 Suburban villages distributed amongst various classes pointed out by asterisks whose population is excluded from the district but included in the city of Hyderabad. (c) Includes villages 75 taken in the City of Hyderabad.

POPULATION

23

BY POPULATION (CENSUS OF 1941)—1350 F.

T A N T S				Encampments, boat and Railway population unclassified	Area in which village statistics were not received	Total for 1941	Total for 1931	Total for 1921	Sl. No.
10,000-20,000	20,000-50,000	50,000-100,000	100,000 & over						
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
738	321	95	57	..	..	658,595	699,406	..	..
10,040,410	9,608,688	6,173,325	15,987,185	394,385	..	386,620,356	352,837,778	305,693,568	..
*28	7	3	1	..	..	22,573(c)	21,830	21,312	..
388,540	209,680	197,283	739,159	..	..	16,838,534	14,486,148	12,471,770	..
..	..	..	1	..	..	739,59	466,894	404,182	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	943(a)	934	945	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	612,498	499,661	497,498	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	754	807	884	3
19,443	32,741	..	..	..	..	647,043	623,225	499,765	..
1	..	..	..	..	..	941	..	..	4
12,865	..	..	..	..	..	758,220	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	224(b)	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	90,415	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	1,899	1,376	1,307	6
32,858	..	..	..	..	..	1,088,209	971,616	750,730	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	1,242	1,239	1,243	7
24,844	..	..	..	..	..	1,275,932	1,188,409	948,301	..
2	..	1	..	..	..	1,475	1,450	1,164	8
34,889	..	92,808	..	..	..	1,821,638	1,117,693	925,041	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	1,237	1,228	1,200	9
44,462	..	..	..	..	..	1,355,415	1,241,405	1,095,444	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	2,742	2,077	1,875	10
25,627	..	..	..	..	..	823,622	762,030	655,536	..
..	1	1	..	..	..	1,987	1,958	1,889	11
..	38,096	50,924	..	..	..	1,071,950	944,793	714,008	..
8	1	..	..	..	..	1,623	1,578	1,547	12
42,510	21,888	..	..	..	..	911,886	853,760	765,737	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	1,406	1,402	1,345	13
..	36,689	..	..	..	..	803,115	722,081	671,019	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	1,077	1,047	961	14
31,472	..	..	..	..	..	713,630	633,690	167,616	..
5	..	1	..	..	..	1,764	1,710	1,680	15
65,232	..	53,551	..	..	..	1,312,055	1,222,008	1,095,753	..
2	1	..	..	..	..	1,775	1,764	1,665	16
28,686	34,972	..	..	..	..	1,041,959	937,535	922,822	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	1,003	820	814	17
14,414	24,985	..	..	..	..	748,891	691,068	615,216	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	1,505	1,433	1,445	18
11,238	20,514	..	..	..	..	1,023,482	873,615	800,751	..
+ 27	+ 2	+ 13	+ 11	..	..	..	+ 15	+ 20	..

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Serial No.	Towns	M C S P J. N.M	Population in 1941 (1350 F.)	P.C. OF VARIATION + INCREASE — DECREASE		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1350 F.	Proportion of Ghair Mulki per 1,000 to the population 1350 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brahmans
				1340 F. to 1350 F.	1300 F. to 1350 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	M & C	739,159	+ 58.1	+ 78.1	930	..	36.1	30,067
2	Warangal City	M	92,808	+ 49.4	+179.9	933	..	23.1	3,455
3	Gulbarga City	M	53,551	+ 39.3	+ 89.9	938	..	36.3	2,366
4	Aurangabad City	M & C	50,924	+ 38.1	+ 50.3	857	..	47.1	3,792
5	Jalna	M	38,096	+ 25.7	+ 90.2	945	..	20.7	2,133
6	Nander	M	36,689	+ 35.9	+179.9	892	..	11.2	2,059
7	Raichur	M	34,972	+ 25.3	+ 50.9	942	..	35.8	1,311
8	Nizamabad	M	32,741	+ 74.1	+185.1	895	..	12.1	1,038
9	Latur	M	24,985	- 18.8	+175.7	905	..	18.7	2,155
10	Parbhani	M	21,683	+ 28.8	+114.7	912	..	20.5	2,135
11	Bidar	M	20,514	+ 35.0	+ 81.3	966	..	17.5	671
12	Bodhan	M	19,443	+175.9	+232.8	869	..	5.1	592
13	Khammam	M	18,982	+ 45.9	+109.5	965	..	13.7	917
14	Yadgir	M	17,661	- 8.9	×	1,006	..	16.9	421
15	Karimnagar	M	17,437	+ 59.9	+174.7	959	..	23.5	409
16	Mahbubnagar	M	16,462	+ 23.8	+165.0	943	..	7.6	406
17	Narayanpet	M	16,396	+ 16.9	+ 37.9	989	..	30.6	394
18	Jagtiyal	M	16,294	+ 17.4	+ 70.8	988	..	20.0	195
19	Mominabad	M	16,250	+ 48.07	+ 16.7	855	..	11.1	1,809
20	Yellandu	N M	15,907	- 20.6	×	939	..	20.7	390
21	Bir	M	15,222	+ 2.6	+ 19.9	931	..	15.5	1,292
22	Gadwal	S	14,716	+ 13.4	+ .3	990	..	8.5	728
23	Hingoli	M	14,601	+ 15.3	+ 22.3	920	..	19.0	1,396
24	Nirmal	M	14,499	+ 15.2	+ 32.6	1,007	..	5.0	248
25	Osmanabad	M	14,414	+ 27.9	+ 37.2	926	..	15.2	1,259
26	Manwath	M	13,113	+ 32.5	+ 29.4	943	..	8.3	395
27	Kopbal	J	13,970	+ 39.9	+ 99.8	956	..	19.6	1,005
28	Basmath	M	13,796	+ 23.1	+ 21.4	916	..	13.7	661
29	Aland	P	13,041	+ 0.91	+ 36.7	955	..	10.4	195
30	Siddipet	M	12,865	+ 14.3	+ 67.7	993	..	21.1	186
31	Nalgonda	M	12,674	+ 30.5	+114.6	914	..	26.1	399
32	Kalyani	J	12,542	+ 21.3	- 37.2	125	..	7.1	144
33	Bhongir	M	12,170	+ 12.1	+184.4	977	..	22.2	187
34	Shorapur	M	11,836	- 6.6	+ 21.3	998	..	7.9	75
35	Udgir	M	11,238	+ 35.3	+ 67.2	942	..	9.6	448
36	Adilabad	M	11,128	+ 37.5	+ 82.9	906	..	16.1	545
37	Peddapalli	J	10,731	+ 20.0	+ 78.0	1,006	..	4.7	221
38	Shahabad	P	10,152	+ 14.1	+194.1	965	..	21.6	357
39	Kosgi	J	9,965	- 5.04	+ 18.4	949	..	6.5	52
40	Moinabad (Chitgopa)	P	9,705	+ 30.3	×	997	..	11.6	264

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1950 F.

Other Hindus	Vecra-shai-vas	Hari-jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris-tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tri-bes	Others	Serial No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
225,406	3,543	100,450	5,757	344,915	20,839	1,161	1,232	1,372	3,730	87	1
50,369	654	10,889	142	24,181	2,430	50	132	40	458	8	2
8,654	6,085	4,982	521	30,064	351	388	32	12	106	..	3
15,688	329	5,395	77	23,416	923	666	515	49	62	12	4
15,558	268	3,610	230	14,239	1,342	630	17	51	18	..	5
11,010	484	3,728	29	17,765	187	171	1,220	47	29	..	6
13,026	1,636	5,372	53	13,016	327	122	33	29	22	25	7
16,662	120	3,226	251	10,755	346	65	142	21	109	6	8
6,144	2,444	3,986	749	8,980	16	437	20	8	46	..	9
6,331	274	1,615	5	11,060	24	193	20	10	16	..	10
2,654	1,797	1,343	155	13,002	801	21	..	5	65	..	11
9,151	231	2,330	..	6,580	311	..	22	14	221	..	12
9,159	268	2,057	127	5,391	634	49	8	8	364	..	13
4,703	1,484	2,857	200	7,749	6	73	..	..	168	..	14
6,507	10	2,532	79	7,109	462	..	200	1	68	..	15
6,761	206	1,513	35	6,861	457	..	22	3	198	..	16
7,426	678	1,411	500	5,938	14	..	..	..	40	..	17
9,045	74	1,547	..	5,179	254	..	..	..	..	..	18
6,008	578	1,936	355	5,274	13	276	..	..	..	..	19
6,857	113	4,255	4	2,942	634	51	9	5	642	5	20
6,061	316	1,316	27	5,975	43	134	20	1	37	..	21
8,705	252	1,137	..	3,781	99	..	..	..	14	..	22
5,231	231	1,692	590	5,021	20	325	29	7	59	..	23
8,500	138	1,160	..	4,387	32	19	5	3	7	..	24
5,083	804	1,798	145	4,891	79	262	4	1	88	..	25
9,508	561	818	..	2,545	..	226	3	..	57	..	26
4,000	2,095	794	..	5,853	26	152	..	15	30	..	27
5,781	505	814	78	5,891	..	66	..	..	..	..	28
1,337	2,178	622	236	7,282	6	515	..	..	670	..	29
8,153	121	1,661	..	2,625	77	..	7	..	85	..	30
3,813	99	1,397	402	6,269	240	6	42	4	4	..	31
1,045	2,364	847	808	7,312	..	..	22	..	..	..	32
6,865	83	1,596	..	3,332	49	29	17	1	11	..	33
5,274	1,017	344	19	4,974	18	93	..	..	22	..	34
2,215	2,157	1,117	333	4,725	41	122	..	..	80	..	35
5,657	52	1,426	..	3,399	..	..	2	..	47	..	36
6,486	29	1,129	..	2,566	258	2	1	..	39	..	37
8,124	1,166	1,558	2	3,663	64	9	..	20	189	..	38
6,180	342	1,519	..	1,865	5	..	..	..	..	..	39
1,619	1,303	1,134	212	5,137	30	8	..	..	..	..	40

B.N.—Percentage of literary calculated on Total Population including children 0-5, as age table was not sorted for towns. The percentage for cities are however on population excluding age group 0-5.

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Serial No.	Towns	M C S P J N M	Population in 1941- (1935 F.)	P.C. OF VARIATION + INCREASE — DECREASE		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1935 F.	Proportion of Ghair Mulkees per 1,000 to the population 1935 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brahmans
				1940 F. to 1935 F.	1930 F. to 1935 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
41	Kothaguda	.. N M	9,669	..	×	997	..	2.3	110
42	Sailu	.. M	9,564	+ 20.4	×	888	..	7.1	686
43	Parli	.. M	9,528	+ 22.8	+ 24.4	942	..	6.8	639
44	Tandur	.. J	9,280	+ 9.7	+116.9	973	..	24.1	1,022
45	Gurnatkal	.. N M	9,045	+ 94.6	×	1,021	..	14.0	193
46	Homnabad	.. S K	8,894	+ 35.8	+ 14.6	988	..	15.8	208
47	Armur	.. M	8,683	+ 19.3	+ 23.8	1,009	..	5.8	101
48	Mudhol	.. M	8,613	+ 39.3	+ 30.8	1,043	..	4.0	156
49	Deglur	.. M	8,573	+ 30.8	+ 30.3	980	..	17.1	372
50	Vajapur	.. M	8,507	+32.2	+ 57.2	945	..	27.2	623
51	Chinnur	.. M	8,369	+ 7.9	+ 46.3	1,027	..	8.0	633
52	Manthani	.. M	8,286	+ 9.6	+ 37.1	1,018	..	8.7	1,637
53	Bhainsa	.. M	8,207	- 3.7	+ 8.6	920	..	6.7	343
54	Koratla	.. N M	8,161	+ 16.6	+ 38.5	1,036	..	19.9	53
55	Huzurabad	.. N M	8,161	+ 35.5	×	894	..	18.9	157
56	Sadasivpet	.. M	8,158	+ 1.1	+ 10.9	990	..	13.2	20
57	Zahirabad (Ekeli)	.. P	8,020	- 26.8	+ 56.2	979	..	17.2	113
58	Bhalki	.. P	7,878	+ 33.3	+ 46.4	887	..	3.7	285
59	Kondalwadi	.. P	7,708	+ 12.7	+ 29.9	1,026	..	3.0	144
60	Gangakher	.. J	7,698	+ 19.4	+104.5	977	..	8.8	655
61	Gangawati	.. M	7,613	+ 13.3	+ 24.0	957	..	9.2	224
62	Medak	.. M	7,565	- 32.2	+ 0.1	918	..	23.7	106
63	Ousa	.. M	7,504	+ 18.1	+ 23.2	987	..	14.2	278
64	Mahbubabad	.. M	7,463	+ 28.1	×	959	..	14.7	259
65	Deodrug	.. M	7,433	+ 15.9	+ 30.5	977	..	6.3	193
66	Moram	.. M	7,425	+ 7.9	+ 26.4	962	..	8.7	209
67	Jintur	.. M	7,384	+ 26.8	×	976	..	5.5	450
68	Suryapet	.. M	7,381	+ 44.8	×	915	..	18.7	135
69	Manvi	.. M	7,312	+ 12.5	+ 28.9	1,005	..	9.2	238
70	Georai	.. N M	7,220	+ 38.4	×	950	..	3.8	472
71	Chitapur	.. P J	7,217	+ 34.5	- 18.2	1,006	..	3.2	90
72	Parthur	.. J	7,216	+ 18.8	×	923	..	8.3	447
73	Pattan	.. M	7,167	+ 13.9	- 18.5	1,032	..	9.4	755
74	Tuljapur	.. M	7,109	+ 17.4	+ 8.6	932	..	20.4	684
75	Jangao	.. M	7,036	- 12.9	×	923	..	34.9	116
76	Sangreddipet	.. M	6,927	+ 32.5	+ 38.7	846	..	8.3	1,336
77	Wanparti	.. S	6,926	+ 36.4	×	966	..	15.4	211
78	Fatehabad	.. N M	6,894	+ 29.9	×	924	..	4.9	433
79	Kodangal	.. M	6,861	+ 10.2	+ 29.5	1,012	..	15.6	182
80	Sirsilla	.. N M	6,836	+ 18.8	×	960	..	16.8	37
81	Mukher	.. N M	6,825	+ 3.2	+ 13.4	967	..	12.4	166

POPULATION.

27

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F. (contd.)

Other Hindus	Veera- shai- vas	Hari- jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris- tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par- sees	Tri- bes	Others	Serial No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
3,759	215.	3,747	4	1,102	276	..	..	1	550	..	41
4,728	535	1,010	8	2,406	41	70	8	10	65	2	42
4,085	897	941	6	2,835	27	91	..	1	6	..	43
2,504	1,198	918	89	3,473	37	..	20	..	69	..	44
4,232	847	457	453	2,452	245	..	..	2	164	..	45
1,794	1,378	913	409	4,152	8	20	..	..	12	..	46
6,231	569	22	..	1,705	32	..	..	..	23	..	47
4,218	78	933	..	3,150	7	..	..	1	70	..	48
4,326	95	819	..	2,911	1	19	..	8	27	..	49
4,008	118	804	..	2,426	149	175	1	2	201	..	50
4,417	34	1,555	..	1,685	..	..	..	..	45	..	51
4,682	2	1,055	1	909	..	..	..	..	..	..	52
3,142	90	749	..	3,868	4	..	4	7	..	..	53
5,103	11	701	..	2,215	19	..	..	..	59	..	54
5,679	40	1,340	..	906	19	..	..	..	20	..	55
4,266	977	567	27	2,197	101	1	..	..	2	..	56
2,473	759	432	21	3,841	367	2	..	..	12	..	57
2,985	1,497	7,214	..	1,888	7	2	..	..	..	..	58
5,128	158	516	..	1,759	..	3	..	..	..	..	59
3,686	361	784	..	2,134	7	70	..	1	..	..	60
2,602	777	887	..	3,093	1	8	..	..	21	..	61
2,965	13	1,191	..	2,036	1,253	..	..	..	1	..	62
2,056	928	733	9	3,471	..	29	..	..	..	..	63
3,971	..	753	..	1,702	44	..	..	..	734	..	64
2,648	1,190	487	..	2,788	..	..	..	..	127	..	65
2,148	1,486	1,134	204	1,884	..	55	..	..	305	..	66
1,653	380	402	..	4,857	2	140	..	..	..	..	67
4,295	26	931	10	1,393	319	..	..	..	272	..	68
3,800	802	487	..	2,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	69
3,790	68	693	..	2,064	11	95	..	..	27	..	70
2,141	381	449	..	3,270	30	..	..	..	856	..	71
3,291	61	801	..	2,548	14	9	..	..	45	..	72
3,212	102	596	1	2,442	15	6	8	..	30	..	73
3,967	289	756	131	1,229	2	87	5	..	19	..	74
3,955	14	986	..	1,593	292	47	3	..	30	..	75
1,648	172	711	..	2,924	1	45	87	..	53	..	76
3,632	55	765	..	1,998	167	..	9	..	29	..	77
3,280	96	702	384	1,751	..	20	..	..	328	..	78
3,483	218	895	41	1,996	..	..	10	..	36	..	79
4,221	15	1,085	2	1,410	8	..	3	..	55	..	80
3,531	613	786	24	1,688	..	18	2	..	2	..	81

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Serial No.	Towns	M C S P J N M	Population in 1941-1950 F.	P.C. OF VARIATION + INCREASE — DECREASE		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1950 F.	Proportion of Ghair Mulkiies per 1,000 to the population 1950 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brahmans
				1940 F. to 1950 F.	1930 F. to 1950 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
82	Kohir	.. M	6,768	+ 22.5	+ 3.2	984	..	12.5	155
83	Vemalwada	.. J	6,640	- 13.1	+ 1.9	1,083	..	4.5	580
84	Sindhnur	.. N M	6,377	+ 14.8	+ 33.9	966	..	10.8	292
85	Ahmadpur	.. M	6,332	+ 93.4	×	925	..	18.8	197
86	Hasanparti	.. N M	6,331	+ 2.1	×	935	..	4.4	24
87	Bellampalli	.. N M	6,294	+286.1	×	778	..	2.5	31
88	Purna	.. M	6,292	+ 3.5	×	866	..	19.8	246
89	Chiryal	.. N M	6,275	+ 22.3	×	969	..	9.6	32
90	Mudgal	.. N M	6,226	+ 25.7	×	994	..	9.8	30
91	Kalamnuri	.. M	6,222	+ 17.7	×	993	..	13.3	476
92	Qandhar	.. M	5,950	+ 33.6	×	959	..	12.1	248
93	Shahabad	.. S K	5,904	+176.6	×	975	..	5.4	12
94	Dacha	.. S	5,866	+ 9.9	×	925	..	2.2	67
95	Banswada	.. N M	5,863	+ 31.6	×	1,026	..	9.7	25
96	Makhtal	.. M	5,862	+ 17.5	×	1,016	..	24.5	106
97	Garla	.. J	5,848	+ 21.8	×	946	..	2.6	99
98	Ashti	.. N M	5,741	+ 33.8	×	940	..	18.5	483
99	Pathri	.. M	5,728	+ 16.8	- 14.1	992	..	5.5	418
100	Alampur	.. N M	5,703	+ 22.8	×	989	..	10.8	158
101	Ibrahimpattan	.. M	5,702	+ 23.7	×	1,001	..	11.3	70
102	Miryalguda	.. N M	5,628	+ 25.2	×	940	..	12.8	58
103	Sedam	.. M	5,619	+ 6.4	×	951	..	11.2	157
104	Paloncha	.. S	5,593	+ 4.9	×	899	..	4.8	28
105	Kollapur	.. S	5,588	+ 76.9	×	1,000	..	5.8	237
106	Dharampuri	.. J	5,577	+ 0.8	×	1,001	..	4.6	877
107	Pangaon	.. J	5,574	+ 7.2	×	986	..	3.1	137
108	Manakundur	.. N M	5,500	+ 24.4	×	1,003	..	16.4	71
109	Kannad	.. M	5,490	+ 19.5	×	914	..	19.2	417
110	Kaknur	.. J	5,424	+ 23.3	×	942	..	7.1	442
111	Naldrug	.. N M	5,417	+ 22.8	×	1,075	..	24.1	241
112	Kalam	.. S K	5,396	+ 16.1	×	966	..	21.9	529
113	Gambiraopet	.. N M	5,394	+ 7.7	×	1,086	..	3.9	74
114	Wasi	.. S K	5,392	+ 23.8	×	982	..	8.7	199
115	Qila Shahpur	.. S K	5,347	+ 1.1	×	893	..	5.9	19
116	Rajeshwar	.. P	5,347	+ 16.6	×	910	..	4.5	120
117	Umri	.. M	5,326	+ 2.6	×	999	..	7.7	136
118	Matpalli	.. J	5,316	+ 20.8	×	1,188	..	5.6	54
119	Maski	.. N M	5,283	+ 21.6	×	986	..	3.5	99
120	Kamareddi	.. N M	5,282	+ 34.9	×	950	..	7.1	109
121	Manjlegaon	.. M	5,234	- 0.5	×	907	..	16.8	338
122	Nilanga	.. N M	5,234	+ 26.5	×	1,002	..	23.9	344

POPULATION.

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F. (contd.)

Other Hindus	Veera- shai- vas	Hari- jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris- tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par- sces	Tri- bes	Others	Serial No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
910	247	809	1	4,010	571	..	..	..	65	..	82
4,781	38	800	..	400	..	..	2	..	39	..	83
2,654	844	300	..	2,189	..	98	..	..	..	..	84
1,243	553	475	1,150	2,707	..	7	..	..	..	..	85
4,466	303	613	..	439	476	..	..	2	8	..	86
3,032	11	2,438	..	502	210	..	1	..	69	..	87
2,438	338	1,247	..	1,631	271	55	..	20	46	..	88
4,063	54	1,236	..	810	74	..	..	..	6	..	89
1,809	831	420	..	2,842	270	22	..	..	2	..	90
1,229	300	515	10	3,173	7	306	..	2	204	..	91
1,661	135	700	244	2,852	6	47	4	..	53	..	92
3,414	128	1,619	..	697	2	..	..	..	32	..	93
4,316	224	504	..	658	68	..	..	..	29	..	94
3,669	12	991	..	1,164	..	..	..	..	2	..	95
3,323	189	850	..	1,374	68	2	..	..	..	..	96
2,749	4	660	..	763	153	18	..	..	1,402	..	97
3,069	41	674	..	1,422	2	50	..	..	..	..	98
1,338	113	480	..	3,347	..	19	..	..	13	..	99
2,083	212	698	..	2,478	63	..	..	..	16	..	100
3,165	72	1,228	..	954	182	..	..	..	31	..	101
2,419	..	927	675	1,423	3	..	..	..	123	..	102
1,742	750	670	..	2,017	5	25	..	..	245	..	103
1,273	5	490	8	255	318	..	8	..	3,208	..	104
3,296	23	832	..	1,172	..	..	..	..	28	..	105
3,532	2	901	..	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	106
3,533	111	1,084	1	665	..	38	..	..	..	..	107
2,345	18	829	..	2,212	10	..	..	..	20	..	108
1,735	5	330	..	2,750	22	140	..	1	90	..	109
2,086	1,408	374	..	1,069	..	45	..	..	..	..	110
1,359	354	633	1	2,511	1	81	..	..	236	..	111
1,447	110	523	898	1,746	1	99	5	..	38	..	112
2,807	25	1,154	..	1,330	1	..	..	..	3	..	113
3,167	309	863	116	594	..	12	..	..	132	..	114
3,220	16	1,210	..	219	15	..	..	..	639	..	115
1,689	1,133	934	..	1,471	..	..	..	..	..	..	116
2,681	67	805	9	1,460	38	23	3	5	99	..	117
3,224	5	755	..	1,239	6	..	..	..	33	..	118
2,506	1,643	312	..	604	5	..	..	..	114	..	119
2,876	13	819	..	1,388	7	39	..	2	29	..	120
2,716	62	441	9	1,473	..	26	..	..	139	..	121
1,706	880	494	296	2,013	1	..	..	..	..	..	122

No. 5.—MAIN STATISTICS FOR CITIES AND TOWNS

Serial No.	Towns	M C S P J N M	Population in 1941 (1350 F.)	P.C. OF VARIATION + INCREASE — DECREASE		No. of females per 1,000 males in 1350 F.	Proportion of Ghair Mulkees per 1,000 to the population 1350 F.	Percentage of literacy	Brahmans
				1340 F. to 1350 F.	1300 F. to 1350 F.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
123	Jogipet	.. M	5,233	+ 3.6	×	968	..	..	31
124	Zafargadh	.. S K	5,177	+ 8.9	×	960	..	..	40
125	Waimur	.. N M	5,171	+ 7.9	×	912	..	..	121
126	Kalwakurti	.. N M	5,170	+ 5.9	×	923	..	..	36
127	Jamikunta	.. N M	5,162	— 19.3	×	909	..	..	113
128	Shahpur	.. S K	5,146	+ 27.7	×	933	..	..	131
129	Mudkhed	.. M	5,140	+ 4.5	×	981	..	..	221
130	Domkonda	.. S	5,118	+ 14.2	×	1,007	..	..	96
131	Hanamsagar	.. N M	5,102	+ 17.6	×	966	..	..	350
132	Yelakunta	.. J	5,086	+ 7.3	×	999	..	..	76
133	Tavargarh	.. M	5,083	+150.8	×	957	..	..	48
134	Mandarpalli	.. S	5,069	— 3.9	×	973	..	..	13
135	Balkonda	.. J	5,040	+ 4.7	×	1,158	..	..	117
136	Amrabad	.. M	5,032	+ 11.2	×	1,024	..	..	42
137	Savoor	.. M	5,019	+ 63.4	×	930	..	..	203
138	Kinhal	.. J	5,013	+ 12.3	×	933	..	..	242
	All towns 1941	.. ..	2,194,294	+ 36.8	+104.0	..	..	..	92,868
	„ 1931	.. ..	1,616,981	..	..	..	..	..	(y)
	All India 1941	.. ..	44,696,053	..	..	..	..	..	3,786,934

N.B.—M=Municipality, N.M.=Non-Municipality, C=Cantonment,
P=Paigah, S=Samasthan, J=Jagir.

×=1300 figures not available.

y=In 1931 separate figures for Brahmans and Veerashaivas not compiled for towns but shown as Brahmanic Hindus, shown under column (11) as 842,297.

POPULATION.

31

INCLUDING CANTONMENTS (CENSUS 1941)—1350 F. (concl.)

Other Hindus.	Veera-shai-vas	Hari-jans	Aryas	Muslims	Chris-tians	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sces	Tri-bes	Others	Serial No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
8,058	187	602	14	1,251	4	21	..	..	65	..	123
8,471	7	931	21	424	41	..	..	..	242	..	124
8,332	13	1,054	..	449	168	..	..	..	24	..	125
2,835	41	967	..	239	..	..	..	..	1,052	..	126
3,623	63	1,071	..	284	..	..	..	..	2	..	127
..	1,265	333	4	3,281	120	6	..	..	6	..	128
1,865	116	712	..	2,033	..	105	..	4	84	..	129
3,728	84	762	4	442	..	..	2	..	..	..	130
2,412	1,054	386	..	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	131
1,445	312	798	..	1,036	46	7	..	6	1,360	..	132
2,319	1,091	394	..	1,215	..	2	..	..	14	..	133
1,717	..	388	..	13	43	..	..	..	2,895	..	134
3,155	17	498	..	1,253	..	..	..	..	..	..	135
1,921	5	2,086	..	734	17	..	..	..	227	..	136
3,391	28	723	..	369	..	115	..	..	190	..	137
3,807	501	108	..	336	..	19	..	..	..	..	138
837,695	70,435	269,622	17,356	828,492	38,209	8,659	3,987	1,798	24,942	251	
842,297	(y)	206,504	1,019	514,872	26,266	6,141	3,441	1,520	16,509	146	
28,940,117	..	..	..	13810000	1,201,131	600397	607239	..	..	750203	

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Serial No.	Districts	POPULATION			H I N	
		Persons	Males	Females	Brahmanic Hindus	
					Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	739,159	384,780	354,379	16,668	13,999
2	Atrafi-Balda ..	612,498	309,494	302,999	6,941	7,043
3	Nizamabad ..	647,043	324,442	322,601	4,992	5,593
4	Medak ..	758,220	384,929	373,291	4,200	4,302
5	Baghat ..	90,415	46,043	44,372	683	698
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,088,209	552,079	536,180	6,067	6,717
7	Nalgonda ..	1,275,352	655,966	619,386	6,570	7,040
8	Warangal ..	1,321,838	682,054	639,784	11,515	12,860
9	Karimnagar ..	1,355,415	689,578	665,837	5,670	8,032
10	Adilabad ..	823,622	416,963	406,659	5,917	6,891
11	Aurangabad ..	1,071,950	548,002	523,948	18,467	17,841
12	Parbhani ..	911,886	465,213	446,673	15,817	14,771
13	Nander	803,115	409,065	394,050	7,320	6,851
14	Bir ..	713,630	367,795	345,835	13,624	12,346
15	Gulbarga ..	1,312,055	669,152	642,903	14,991	14,629
16	Raichur ..	1,041,959	529,145	512,814	19,398	19,176
17	Osmanabad ..	748,691	386,481	362,210	12,215	11,706
18	Bidar ..	1,023,482	525,594	497,888	11,706	10,540
	Total for 1941 ..	16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	182,761	180,535
	„ 1931 ..	14,486,148	7,370,010	7,066,138	196,654	179,814
	Percentage of increase or decrease 1941—1931	+13.2	+13.1	+13.1	-7.1	+0.4
	All India 1941 (1350 F.)	386,666,623	199,912,860	186,853,763	24,789,092	24,024,088

POPULATION

33

TO COMMUNITY & SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

D U S						ARYAS		Sl. No.
OTHER HINDUS		VEERA SHAIYAS		HARIJANS		Males	Females	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
115,285	110,121	1,915	1,593	50,172	50,278	3,189	2,568	1
178,536	175,259	11,461	10,967	61,600	59,873	360	361	2
208,675	208,789	3,072	3,242	58,638	58,733	165	144	3
246,188	236,195	6,881	6,395	69,718	68,810	170	188	4
28,862	27,802	366	352	9,496	8,995	15	19	5
338,543	329,606	7,948	8,058	118,497	114,347	409	393	6
429,719	403,563	3,237	3,072	122,452	113,075	676	549	7
369,947	366,102	3,578	3,591	102,389	94,361	280	210	8
484,214	466,328	2,887	2,823	137,410	130,205	285	295	9
212,496	206,203	4,215	4,292	97,289	96,080	67	40	10
323,870	306,601	5,771	5,533	82,517	83,443	211	167	11
274,703	264,002	10,850	10,113	82,774	81,820	818	720	12
233,288	224,040	23,266	22,339	82,423	81,092	616	595	13
232,914	218,782	16,326	15,633	60,172	58,021	848	737	14
269,734	259,593	122,026	116,832	113,206	110,325	3,863	3,460	15
288,041	273,371	79,027	81,966	63,065	63,955	93	111	16
210,712	196,574	26,972	24,002	75,700	72,095	3,796	3,028	17
222,890	209,770	80,867	75,092	98,104	96,801	5,669	5,185	18
4,688,617	4,482,701	410,200	395,895	1,486,231	1,441,809	21,530	19,370	
4,354,150	4,180,158	397,604	391,235	1,252,651	1,220,579	1,896	1,804	
+7.7	+7.2	+3.2	+1.2	+18.6	+18.1	+1035.5	+973.7	
106,304,124	99,813,202	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 6.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACORDING

Serial No.	Districts	MUSLIMS		CHRISTIANS		JAINS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Hyderabad City	183,266	161,649	10,863	10,470	651	510
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	39,870	39,141	2,749	2,727	70	70
3	Nizamabad ..	31,956	30,607	6,834	6,117	55	58
4	Mcdak ..	41,153	41,437	11,645	11,207	148	146
5	Baghat ..	5,643	5,592	674	613	3	1
6	Mahbubnagar ..	50,275	49,067	2,781	2,404	120	123
7	Nalgonda ..	42,675	40,649	12,703	12,456	55	42
8	Warangal ..	52,741	47,967	26,062	24,134	104	107
9	Karimnagar ..	39,191	38,952	11,324	10,576	4	6
10	Adilabad ..	28,696	26,135	4,440	4,595	235	124
11	Aurangabad ..	88,975	83,236	8,535	8,181	3,726	3,252
12	Parbhani ..	61,148	58,475	244	232	2,021	1,878
13	Nander ..	50,880	48,592	109	138	634	578
14	Bir ..	37,359	34,242	321	307	1,401	1,286
15	Gulbarga ..	117,176	113,435	3,610	3,543	1,035	912
16	Raichur ..	65,676	62,089	5,342	4,842	476	465
17	Osmanabad ..	50,901	48,662	153	139	1,820	1,635
18	Bidar ..	92,684	87,283	5,094	5,294	515	482
	Total for 1941 ..	1,080,265	1,017,210	112,483	107,981	13,133	11,670
	„ 1931 ..	791,435	743,231	79,444	71,938	11,456	10,087
	Percentage of increase or decrease 1941-31 ..	+36.5	+36.7	+41.6	+50.1	+15.1	+15.7
	All India 1941 (1930)	48,376,717	43,681,879	3,224,643	3,091,906	750,945	698,841

POPULATION

TO COMMUNITIES & SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1850 FASLI. (concl'd.)

SIKHS		PARSEES		TRIBES		OTHERS		Sl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
687	545	665	707	1,773	1,857	111	76	1
68	16	1	2	7,816	7,519	22	21	2
129	108	82	21	10,884	9,197	10	2	8
87	37	2	..	5,285	5,069	2	5	4
3	..	..	..	298	300	..	..	5
22	20	11	8	27,406	25,887	..	..	6
39	42	7	2	37,780	38,870	58	26	7
130	118	43	28	95,239	90,759	26	47	8
176	180	1	..	8,407	8,440	..	..	9
132	121	19	7	63,424	62,165	18	6	10
294	284	62	68	15,564	15,376	10	16	11
166	170	23	25	16,649	14,467	..	..	12
795	668	39	39	9,664	9,084	81	84	13
19	11	3	3	4,708	4,458	10	9	14
94	50	33	27	23,360	20,089	24	8	15
32	1	39	41	7,337	6,776	19	21	16
56	81	11	..	4,132	3,727	13	11	17
60	44	4	1	7,995	7,888	6	8	18
2,989	2,391	995	979	347,221	330,928	350	290	
3,064	2,111	937	847	280,580	264,205	185	126	
-4.1	+18.2	+6.2	+14.4	+23.8	+25.2	+61.4	+130.2	
8,142,410	2,549,037	58,248	56,642	12,813,198	12,628,291	83,459	52,008	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 7.—VARIATION IN DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES SINCE 1891 (1890 FASLI).

Sl. No.	Community (a)	1941 (1850 F.)		1931 (1840 F.)		1921 (1830 F.)		PERCENTAGE OF VARIATION INCREASE (+) DECREASE (-)	
		Number	Proportion per 10,000	Number	Proportion per 10,000	Number	Proportion per 10,000	1931-1941	1891-1941
								1840-1850 F.	1890-1850 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Brahmans ..	368,296	222	376,468	261	247,126	198	- 3.6	+34.8
2	Other Hindus ..	9,171,818	5,613	8,584,308	5,912	7,882,799	5,998	+ 7.5	+21.4
3	Veerasaivas ..	806,095	493	788,839	546	687,589	557	+ 2.2	+32.5
4	Harijans ..	2,928,040	1,792	2,473,230	1,713	2,333,939	1,876	+ 18.4	+55.8
5	Aryas ..	40,900	25	3,700	3	5	1	+1005.4	..
6	Muslims ..	2,097,475	1,284	1,534,666	1,063	1,298,277	1,041	+ 36.6	+70.1
7	Christians ..	(b)220,464	185	151,382	105	62,656	47	+ 44.8	+16.5
8	Jains ..	24,858	15	21,543	15	18,584	10	+ 15.4	-10.7
9	Sikhs ..	5,380	3	5,178	4	2,745	1	+ 2.9	+14.9
10	Parsees ..	1,974	1	1,784	1	1,490	1	+ 10.6	+36.6
11	Tribes ..	678,149	415	544,789	377	480,748	345	+ 24.4	+586.2
12	Others ..	(c)640	..	261	..	272	..	+145.2	272
	All Communities ..	16,838,584	10,000	14,436,148	10,000	12,471,770	10,000	+ 18.2	+41.6

*Not enumerated separately in 1891.

N. B.—(a) In 1941 the term used was "Community" while it was "Religion" previously.

(b) Christians include 3,660 Anglo-Indians & 824 Europeans Allied Races

(c) Others include 396 Brahmans, 115 Buddhists, 20 Jews & 109 "no religion"

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

37

No. 8.—NUMBER OF PLACES OF WORSHIP BY RELIGION (CENSUS 1981)—1840 F.

Serial No.	Districts	Hindu Temples	Arya Mandirs	Brahmo-Mandirs	Jain Temples	Sikh Temples	Muslim Mosques	Christian Churches	Zoroastrian Fire Temples	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11.
1	Hyderabad City	519	4	1	1	1	568	22	2	1,113
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	910	..	..	..	..	218	6	..	1,184
3	Nizamabad ..	1,286	1	..	..	..	168	11	..	1,461
4	Medak ..	1,020	..	..	..	..	208	12	..	1,240
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,802	4	..	..	..	844	8	..	2,158
7	Nalgonda ..	648	4	..	1	..	55	8	..	711
8	Warangal ..	515	2	..	..	..	100	7	..	624
9	Karimnagar ..	788	4	..	..	..	172	4	..	913
10	Adilabad ..	570	..	..	..	..	187	6	..	718
11	Aurangabad ..	2,245	2	..	..	10	461	14	..	2,782
12	Parbhani ..	1,626	8	..	..	2	429	6	..	2,071
13	Nander ..	1,416	4	..	..	48	273	2	..	1,743
14	Bir ..	2,112	8	..	1	..	362	6	..	2,484
15	Gulbarga ..	5,969	4	..	..	..	730	2	..	6,705
16	Raichur ..	7,169	2	..	..	..	726	14	..	7,911
17	Osmanabad ..	1,429	..	..	..	..	259	1	..	1,689
18	Bidar ..	1,878	3	..	..	..	543	8	..	2,432
	Total 1981 (1840 Fasli)	81,842	45	1	8	61	5,743	132	2	87,829

N B.—1941 figures not available as Compilation is not over. Baghat included in Medak District

No. 9.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING
CENSUS 1941

Sl. No.	Districts	UNMARRIED		MARRIED	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City .	160,525	112,029	184,647	167,899
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	146,156	104,800	149,023	145,008
3	Nizamabad ..	128,838	104,103	178,783	170,003
4	Medak ..	160,099	93,290	207,370	216,977
5	Baghat ..	19,833	18,765	24,923	26,269
6	Mahbubnagar ..	248,024	174,536	275,745	277,802
7	Nalgonda ..	299,094	191,351	330,353	327,984
8	Warangal ..	315,776	225,193	337,555	322,229
9	Karimnagar ..	299,566	195,362	362,201	363,745
10	Adilabad ..	165,049	124,599	231,968	222,758
11	Aurangabad ..	220,555	172,469	298,588	290,884
12	Parbhani ..	173,248	131,990	264,958	253,817
13	Nander ..	152,879	107,721	231,193	225,781
14	Bir ..	150,795	114,048	194,793	190,994
15	Gulbarga ..	273,802	205,151	362,301	348,716
16	Raichur ..	249,966	179,858	257,056	255,610
17	Osmanabad ..	156,093	118,156	207,307	204,056
18	Bidar ..	198,307	145,219	300,819	295,443
	Total for 1941 ..	3,526,672	2,530,279	4,388,002	4,288,875
	" 1931 ..	3,124,066	2,199,822	3,878,362	3,763,422
	Ratio of Male & Female in 1941 ..	100	72	100	98
	" 1931 ..	100	71	100	97
	All-India 1941 ..	..	..	..	..

No. 10.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS 1941)—1350 F.

Serial No.	Districts	PERCENTAGE OF MALE POPULATION				PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE POPULATION			
		Un-married	Married	Wid-owed	Divorced	Un-married	Married	Wid-owed	Divorced
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	41.71	47.97	10.16	.18	31.60	47.24	20.54	.60
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	44.24	48.14	4.25	.37	34.58	47.86	17.02	.53
3	Nizamabad ..	39.72	55.13	4.79	.40	32.26	52.69	14.74	.29
4	Medak ..	41.60	53.89	4.33	.20	25.00	58.15	16.43	.45
5	Baghat ..	43.07	54.13	2.67	.12	31.08	59.20	9.33	.44
6	Mahbubnagar ..	44.92	49.94	4.89	.23	32.54	51.72	15.28	.44
7	Nalgonda ..	45.59	50.36	3.79	.24	31.33	52.95	15.52	7.6
8	Warangal ..	46.29	49.49	4.05	.16	35.21	50.87	14.22	.22
9	Karimnagar ..	43.45	52.52	3.65	.38	29.35	54.63	15.27	.76
10	Adilabad ..	39.58	55.64	4.30	.48	30.63	54.74	13.75	.88
	Telingana Average	43.30	51.72	4.69	.27	31.35	52.95	15.21	.53
11	Aurangabad ..	40.43	54.31	4.55	.71	32.93	55.52	10.62	.94
12	Parbhani ..	37.22	56.96	5.45	.34	29.55	56.70	13.86	.38
13	Nander ..	38.11	55.78	5.72	.38	27.33	57.28	14.53	.84
14	Bir ..	40.99	52.95	5.52	.50	32.97	55.24	11.04	.75
15	Gulbarga ..	40.93	54.16	4.65	.28	31.93	54.38	13.41	.44
16	Raichur ..	47.62	48.20	3.95	.22	35.09	49.83	14.42	.66
17	Osmanabad ..	40.13	53.89	5.81	.15	32.64	56.35	10.74	.29
18	Bidar ..	38.31	55.97	5.47	.23	32.58	56.20	10.79	.48
	Marathwara Average	40.47	54.03	5.14	.35	31.87	55.19	12.36	.61
	Dom.'s average 1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Do 1931	42.39	52.62	4.99	..	31.11	53.26	15.61	..

No. 11.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Communities	UNMARRIED		MARRIED		
		Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Brahmanic Hindus.	Number ..	79,493	68,736	96,818	98,184
		Per cent. ..	100	87	100	101
2	Other Hindus	Number ..	1,942,083	1,309,378	2,520,311	2,482,380
		Per cent. ..	100	70	100	97
3	Harijans	Number ..	615,221	460,712	782,760	761,887
		Per cent. ..	100	73	100	100
4	Veerashaivas	Number ..	173,773	144,075	216,315	207,879
		Per cent. ..	100	83	100	96
5	Aryas	Number ..	10,068	7,536	10,471	9,999
		Per cent. ..	100	77	100	94
6	Muslims	Number ..	484,483	351,972	530,136	511,496
		Per cent. ..	100	73	100	96
7	Christians	Number ..	47,054	38,946	59,139	55,564
		Per cent. ..	100	..	100	94
8	Jains	Number ..	4,926	3,717	7,344	6,467
		Per cent. ..	100	83	100	91
9	Sikhs	Number ..	1,062	758	1,712	1,839
		Per cent. ..	100	74	100	77
10	Parsees	Number ..	460	374	409	508
		Per cent. ..	100	82	100	105
11	Tribes	Number ..	159,092	127,356	174,696	168,562
		Per cent. ..	100	82	100	96
12	Others	Number ..	90	801	222	165
		Per cent. ..	100	89	100	75
All communities		Number	3,517,005	2,513,640	4,400,383	4,304,425
		Per cent	100	73	100	97

POPULATION.

COMMUNITIES, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION. (CENSUS 1941) 1850 F.

WIDOWED		DIVORCED		TOTAL POPULATION		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
6,403 100	13,573 211	47 100	42 91	182,761 100	180,585 99	1
212,840 100	667,288 306	13,888 100	23,705 170	4,688,617 100	4,482,701 96	2
81,952 100	209,005 259	6,298 100	10,205 162	1,486,231 100	1,441,809 97	3
18,934 100	41,475 218	1,178 100	2,468 224	410,200 100	395,895 97	4
946 100	1,793 190	45 100	42 102	21,530 100	19,370 90	5
62,073 100	147,482 233	3,583 100	6,260 175	1,080,265 100	1,017,210 94	6
5,920 100	12,735 233	370 100	736 197	112,483 100	107,981 96	7
880 100	1,445 165	33 100	41 124	13,183 100	11,670 88	8
157 100	287 180	8 100	7 70	2,939 100	2,391 81	9
36 100	101 180	.. 100	1 ..	995 100	979 98	10
12,620 100	33,348 214	818 100	1,662 205	347,221 100	330,928 95	11
31 100	42 185	7 100	3 38	350 100	290 83	12
402,322 100	1,128,524 275	26,265 100	45,170 172	8,346,775 100	7,991,759 96	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 12.—PERCENTAGE, DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE, SEX & CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS 1941)—1350 F.

Srl. No.	Community	PERCENTAGE OF MALE POPULATION				PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE POPULATION			
		Un-married	Married	Widowed	Divorced	Un-married	Married	Widowed	Divorced
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Brahmanic Hindus.	43.50	52.98	3.50	0.03	38.19	54.80	7.48	0.02
2	Other Hindus ..	42.04	53.01	4.65	0.30	30.70	53.89	14.87	0.53
3	Harijans ..	43.65	50.57	5.36	0.42	32.88	52.09	14.33	0.71
4	Veerashaivas ..	42.38	52.73	4.62	0.27	36.39	52.55	10.42	0.63
5	Aryas ..	46.95	48.46	4.39	0.19	40.13	50.39	9.26	0.22
6	Muslims ..	44.69	49.24	5.74	0.33	34.86	50.30	14.23	0.61
7	Christians ..	43.17	51.75	4.75	0.33	37.36	50.43	11.53	0.67
8	Jains ..	37.53	55.54	6.68	0.25	30.23	56.96	12.46	0.35
9	Sikhs ..	34.74	59.48	5.44	0.34	31.70	55.06	12.05	0.29
10	Parsees ..	46.03	48.24	5.63	0.10	38.20	51.48	10.32	..
11	Tribes ..	44.41	50.50	4.57	0.23	38.33	50.92	10.24	0.50
12	Others ..	26.00	62.86	8.86	2.29	27.93	56.55	14.43	1.03
	AllCommunities..	42.85	51.95	4.89	0.31	32.51	52.88	14.05	0.57

No. 13.—STATE SUMMARY—AGE

Fr. No.	Com- munities Age	POPULATION			UNMARRIED			MAR-
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0—1	503,816	242,821	260,995	499,504	241,250	258,254	4,053
2	1—2	467,370	232,815	234,555	457,964	228,768	229,196	8,779
3	2—3	480,226	237,058	243,168	467,448	231,248	236,200	12,021
4	3—4	526,223	254,282	271,941	509,463	247,124	262,339	15,709
5	4—5	558,307	267,881	290,426	524,098	253,454	270,644	32,294
6	0—5	2,535,942	1,234,857	1,301,085	2,458,477	1,201,844	1,256,633	72,856
7	5—10	1,785,301	917,037	868,264	1,411,873	801,125	610,748	364,860
8	10—15	1,798,927	939,604	859,323	1,088,072	691,746	396,326	683,538
9	15—20	1,564,841	797,920	766,921	516,163	385,181	130,982	1,005,460
10	20—25	1,440,224	751,720	688,594	208,360	167,548	40,812	1,158,220
11	25—30	1,409,535	730,261	679,274	146,551	120,490	26,061	1,177,592
12	30—35	1,147,219	601,047	546,172	63,226	48,582	14,644	961,319
13	35—40	1,060,046	552,256	507,790	48,728	37,101	11,627	871,093
14	40—45	857,285	448,005	409,280	29,914	22,108	7,806	666,929
15	45—50	759,398	398,002	361,396	21,132	15,098	6,034	561,878
16	50—55	602,804	307,885	294,919	13,444	9,453	3,991	407,848
17	55—60	513,960	252,068	261,892	9,709	6,648	3,061	819,335
18	60—65	379,711	180,420	199,291	6,820	4,595	2,225	206,574
19	65—70	281,498	138,428	143,070	5,277	3,684	1,593	142,569
20	70 and over.	201,843	97,265	104,578	3,699	2,602	1,097	99,692
	All com- munities.	16,338,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	6,081,445	3,517,005	2,513,640	8,704,808

POPULATION.

AND CIVIL CONDITION.

MARRIED		WIDOWED			DIVORCED			Sl. No.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
1,538	2,520	258	38	220	1	..	1	1
3,916	4,868	627	131	496	..	..	..	2
5,656	6,365	757	154	603	..	..	..	3
6,954	8,755	1,051	204	847	..	..	..	4
14,091	18,203	1,755	333	1,422	160	3	157	5
32,150	40,706	3,448	860	3,588	161	3	158	6
114,441	256,419	8,247	1,421	6,826	321	50	271	7
241,970	446,563	19,444	5,180	14,264	2,378	706	2,170	8
402,718	602,742	39,772	9,067	30,705	3,446	954	2,492	9
565,689	592,531	67,845	16,556	51,289	5,799	1,927	3,872	10
588,252	589,340	78,035	18,719	59,316	7,357	2,800	4,557	11
528,057	438,262	115,160	26,550	88,610	7,514	2,858	4,656	12
481,161	389,932	132,942	31,179	105,763	7,283	2,815	4,468	13
384,872	282,057	153,571	33,400	115,171	6,371	2,625	4,246	14
336,684	225,194	169,662	43,435	126,227	6,726	2,785	3,941	15
249,471	158,377	175,507	46,590	128,917	6,005	2,371	3,634	16
195,318	124,072	179,316	43,147	131,169	5,550	1,960	3,590	17
127,981	78,593	160,954	45,852	115,102	5,363	1,922	3,371	18
91,780	50,789	129,994	41,648	88,346	3,658	1,316	2,342	19
64,844	34,848	95,949	23,718	67,231	2,503	1,101	1,403	20
4,400,383	4,304,425	1,530,846	402,322	1,128,524	71,435	26,265	45,170	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 14.—PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE, SEX AND CIVIL CONDITION (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F.

Srl. No.	Age in years	PERCENTAGE OF MALE POPULATION			PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE POPULATION			DIVORCED	
		Un-married	Married	Widowed	Un-married	Married	Widowed	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	0—1	99.85	0.63	0.02	98.97	0.97	0.06	..	..
2	1—2	98.26	1.68	0.06	97.71	2.08	0.21	..	..
8	2—3	97.54	2.39	0.06	97.14	2.18	0.28	..	..
4	3—4	97.18	2.74	0.07	96.47	3.22	0.81	..	..
5	4—5	94.62	5.26	0.1	93.17	6.27	0.49	..	0.07
6	0—5	97.34	2.60	0.06	96.60	3.12	0.27	..	0.01
7	5—10	87.36	12.48	0.16	69.86	29.33	0.78	..	0.08
8	10—15	73.58	25.76	0.56	46.12	51.96	1.66	.10	0.26
9	15—20	48.27	50.47	1.14	17.08	78.59	4.00	.12	0.33
10	20—25	22.28	75.25	2.20	5.98	86.06	7.45	0.27	0.56
11	25—30	16.50	80.56	2.56	3.84	86.74	8.73	0.38	0.69
12	30—35	8.08	87.04	4.42	2.68	80.24	16.22	0.46	0.86
13	35—40	6.72	87.12	5.65	2.29	76.78	20.04	0.51	0.89
14	40—45	4.94	85.90	8.57	1.90	68.92	28.15	0.59	1.03
15	45—50	3.79	84.59	10.92	1.67	62.32	34.92	0.70	0.09
16	50—55	3.07	81.04	15.14	1.35	53.71	43.72	0.75	1.22
17	55—60	2.65	77.47	19.10	1.15	47.39	50.09	0.78	1.37
18	60—65	2.55	70.96	25.42	1.12	39.44	57.75	1.07	1.69
19	65—70	2.66	66.30	30.09	1.10	35.50	61.76	0.95	1.64
20	70 and over	2.68	66.67	29.52	1.07	33.27	64.27	1.13	1.39
21	Total All Ages	42.13	52.72	4.83	31.47	53.87	14.13	0.32	0.53

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Districts	TOTAL POPULATION		0—5 YEARS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	384,780	354,379	34,389	40,541
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	309,494	302,999	49,720	52,914
3	Nizamabad ..	324,442	322,601	44,272	56,452
4	Medak ..	384,929	373,291	57,185	52,220
5	Baghat ..	46,043	44,372	3,281	4,445
6	Mahbubnagar ..	552,079	536,130	78,838	89,257
7	Nalgonda ..	655,966	619,386	100,387	98,906
8	Warangal ..	682,054	639,784	103,454	102,130
9	Karimnagar ..	689,578	665,837	106,099	126,979
10	Adilabad ..	416,963	406,659	63,373	74,415
11	Aurangabad ..	548,002	523,948	86,750	86,118
12	Parbhani ..	465,213	446,673	71,688	75,609
13	Nander ..	409,065	394,050	60,155	58,309
14	Bir ..	367,795	345,835	55,633	50,178
15	Gulbarga ..	669,152	642,903	98,948	101,658
16	Raichur ..	529,145	512,814	71,278	81,926
17	Osmanabad ..	386,481	362,210	63,794	65,628
18	Bidar ..	525,594	497,888	55,633	50,178
	Total for 1941 .	8,346,775	7,991,759	1,234,857	1,311,085
	„ „ 1931 .	7,370,010	7,066,138	1,159,829	1,269,390
	P. C. of increase (+) decrease (—)	13.25	13.10	6.56	3.28

POPULATION

51

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1850 FASLI.

5—10 YEARS		10—15 YEARS		15—20 YEARS		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
29,051	36,096	84,262	30,585	89,033	40,665	1
36,181	29,296	31,357	25,863	27,638	23,192	2
39,079	36,772	33,362	33,717	26,498	27,549	3
38,770	46,578	35,664	51,320	31,941	36,817	4
3,451	4,981	4,815	5,732	6,816	5,416	5
42,053	50,296	68,467	53,220	70,998	45,722	6
81,118	75,056	77,524	67,963	68,522	68,798	7
83,343	84,221	76,822	73,972	65,349	60,836	8
87,034	55,241	86,192	70,242	63,754	65,798	9
52,525	42,167	44,726	39,491	33,046	34,640	10
58,303	65,402	66,905	65,577	45,519	48,400	11
54,572	46,107	53,907	39,640	38,772	35,994	12
45,033	45,427	47,089	39,366	31,164	36,594	13
42,039	39,939	41,719	44,348	32,741	44,778	14
74,945	74,863	72,730	76,223	69,479	68,909	15
58,475	56,882	62,953	46,862	51,242	49,869	16
47,637	31,559	39,550	42,174	32,310	33,593	17
45,327	47,381	61,560	53,027	55,593	44,849	18
917,037	866,264	939,604	859,323	797,920	766,921	
914,853	843,160	827,213	743,263	633,789	655,601	
0.24	2.74	18.58	14.85	24.91	18.48	

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Districts	20—30 YEARS		30—40 YEARS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	13	14	15	16
1	Hyderabad City	71,450	68,656	60,659	49,711
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	51,354	52,447	41,794	41,145
3	Nizamabad ..	56,063	58,781	46,799	41,981
4	Medak ..	71,316	65,739	63,159	39,983
5	Baghat ..	10,495	7,720	6,490	6,864
6	Mahbubnagar ..	98,509	73,675	73,994	90,503
7	Nalgonda ..	108,752	98,142	88,357	83,999
8	Warangal ..	126,211	119,557	87,186	76,394
9	Karimnagar ..	123,649	123,771	85,945	83,975
10	Adilabad ..	81,404	73,089	58,940	51,363
11	Aurangabad ..	97,084	91,695	77,790	63,796
12	Parbhani ..	80,006	74,547	65,803	63,189
13	Nander ..	64,563	69,078	53,920	53,069
14	Bir... ..	67,407	56,493	48,229	42,387
15	Gulbarga ..	119,450	99,851	90,345	74,779
16	Raichur ..	104,836	93,980	80,790	76,687
17	Osmanabad ..	73,697	65,572	56,427	42,340
18	Bidar ..	74,928	74,983	66,881	66,799
	Total for 1941..	1,481,981	1,367,778	1,153,303	1,053,962
	„ „ 1931..	1,308,622	1,343,331	1,028,399	921,811
	P. C. of increase (+) decrease (-)	13.24	1.82	12.15	14.34

RESIDENCE, AGE AND SEX (CENSUS 1941)—1850 F.—(concl'd.)

40—50 YEARS		50—60 YEARS		60 & OVER		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
17	18	19	20	21	22	1
55,458	39,126	41,600	32,182	18,878	16,817	1
32,728	34,313	21,097	24,321	17,625	19,508	2
32,157	32,250	21,142	20,035	15,070	15,064	3
41,014	36,445	24,840	23,837	21,040	20,852	4
5,834	5,121	3,737	2,688	1,624	1,455	5
55,459	59,176	35,855	40,084	27,906	34,247	6
60,455	60,234	41,388	36,899	30,463	29,889	7
64,603	52,710	41,478	36,021	33,608	33,893	8
65,736	58,514	35,807	41,742	30,362	39,575	9
43,045	35,129	24,718	32,720	15,186	23,645	10
55,946	45,183	33,651	29,124	26,054	28,653	11
47,143	49,560	32,206	32,973	21,116	24,054	12
47,809	39,364	34,337	30,778	24,445	22,065	13
35,884	26,557	24,617	23,047	19,526	18,108	14
62,095	60,798	42,116	51,587	39,044	39,235	15
50,187	51,184	30,920	34,442	18,464	20,982	16
30,226	28,910	20,519	23,745	22,271	23,689	17
60,233	56,054	49,425	41,186	33,633	30,209	18
846,007	770,676	559,953	556,811	416,118	446,939	
731,251	618,273	442,497	382,722	319,557	314,832	
15.70	24.67	26.56	45.44	30.21	41.92	

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Religion	MALES					
		Total population	Illiterates	Literates	Percentage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu	Literates in English
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Brahmanic Hindus.	182,761	32,882	149,879	82.0	100,157	80,918
2	Other Hindus	4,688,617	4,250,833	437,781	9.7	69,674	86,889
3	Harijans ..	1,486,231	1,462,199	24,032	1.6	2,610	1,253
4	Veerashaivas..	410,200	344,113	66,087	16.1	10,683	1,840
5	Aryas ..	21,530	12,846	9,184	42.7	2,334	270
6	Muslims ..	1,030,265	813,441	261,824	24.2	184,869	21,720
7	Christians ..	112,483	89,007	23,476	20.9	3,932	11,666
8	Jains ..	13,183	8,507	4,676	38.4	597	297
9	Sikhs ..	2,939	1,232	1,657	56.4	571	288
10	Parsees ..	995	133	862	86.6	573	819
11	Tribes ..	347,221	343,500	3,721	1.1	277	80
12	Others ..	350	51	299	85.4	32	271
	Total for 1941	8,346,775	7,363,297	983,478	11.8	375,859	155,806
	„ 1931	7,370,010	6,842,416	527,594	7.2	159,794	65,319

POPULATION

COMMUNITY AND LITERACY (CENSUS 1941)—1850 FASLI.

FEMALES						Srl. No.
Total population	Illiterates	Literates	Percentage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu	Literates in English	
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
180,535	60,250	120,285	66.7	6,325	14,629	1
4,482,701	4,438,154	44,547	1.0	9,674	3,969	2
1,441,809	1,438,988	2,821	0.2	390	171	3
395,895	390,540	5,355	1.4	203	135	4
19,370	16,269	3,101	16.0	95	78	5
1,017,210	924,096	93,114	9.2	58,219	8,532	6
107,981	94,832	13,149	12.2	681	3,714	7
11,670	10,677	993	8.5	54	50	8
2,391	2,031	360	15.1	69	44	9
979	187	792	80.9	239	708	10
330,928	330,163	765	.2	41	13	11
290	46	244	84.1	30	233	12
7,991,759	7,706,233	285,526	3.6	70,970	27,271	
7,066,188	6,998,099	68,089	0.9	82,245	7,517	

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Community	Sex	Population	LITERATES			
				0-10	10-15	15-20	20 & Over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Brahmanic Hindus.	Males ..	182,761	18,276	14,898	19,146	102,559
		Females.	180,535	15,561	20,145	20,294	64,285
2	Other Hindus	Males ..	4,688,617	39,782	75,621	94,908	227,475
		Females.	4,482,701	5,644	6,758	9,981	22,164
8	Harijans	Males ..	1,486,231	2,533	3,165	8,987	14,847
		Females.	1,441,809	574	596	687	964
4	Veerashaiyas..	Males ..	410,200	18,694	16,712	18,201	17,480
		Females.	395,895	1,563	1,467	1,009	1,816
5	Aryas	Males ..	21,530	728	916	2,262	5,278
		Females.	19,370	585	467	569	1,480
6	Muslims	Males ..	1,080,265	19,239	37,644	34,791	170,150
		Females.	1,017,210	9,656	17,462	16,798	49,198
7	Christians	Males ..	112,483	3,364	3,979	4,241	11,892
		Females.	107,981	911	2,247	2,489	7,502
8	Jains	Males ..	13,183	566	757	993	2,360
		Females.	11,670	85	157	314	487
9	Sikhs	Males ..	2,989	72	106	173	1,306
		Females.	2,391	64	58	89	149
10	Parsees	Males ..	995	50	57	62	693
		Females.	979	55	57	92	588
11	Tribes	Males ..	347,221	578	584	666	1,893
		Females.	330,928	172	156	180	257
12	Others	Males ..	350	10	4	16	269
		Females.	290	5	8	27	204
	Total for 1941.	Males ..	8,346,775	93,892	154,443	179,441	555,702
		Females.	7,991,759	34,875	49,578	52,529	148,544
	" 1931.	Males ..	7,370,010	35,327	58,808	87,279	346,187
		Females.	7,066,138	7,508	9,362	12,979	38,190

POPULATION

57

LITERACY, COMMUNITY AND AGE (CENSUS 1941)—1850 FASLI.

LITERATES IN URDU				LITERATES IN ENGLISH				Srl. No.
0-10	10-15	15-20	20 & Over	0-10	10-15	15-20	20 & Over	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
4,456	5,679	15,314	74,708	3,531	4,420	10,527	62,485	1
212	1,814	1,510	3,289	891	2,463	4,189	7,086	
476	8,891	16,267	41,040	1,254	6,172	9,184	20,278	2
501	2,789	2,263	3,171	852	586	749	2,282	
317	362	478	1,453	184	196	257	616	3
64	130	121	75	19	43	59	50	
614	2,305	3,798	3,966	70	251	398	621	4
27	69	51	56	14	56	22	43	
12	586	589	1,197	34	52	89	95	5
1	24	28	42	20	19	28	11	
14,156	20,493	29,117	120,603	1,645	3,341	5,690	11,044	6
6,789	12,267	9,678	24,485	256	597	961	1,718	
238	912	1,344	1,438	1,561	1,733	2,020	6,352	7
67	199	140	225	302	607	893	1,912	
67	123	184	223	20	86	103	88	8
8	19	18	9	5	19	12	14	
46	84	168	273	40	56	90	102	9
5	29	27	8	3	14	18	9	
21	36	49	467	39	57	62	661	10
14	23	48	144	49	57	91	506	
19	46	68	144	14	19	17	30	11
..	16	6	19	..	6	3	4	
1	3	12	66	10	4	16	241	12
..	1	3	26	5	8	24	196	
28,423	39,470	67,888	245,578	8,402	16,387	28,453	102,564	
6,888	16,830	18,893	31,559	1,916	4,475	7,049	18,831	
7,126	15,720	26,332	110,616	2,869	6,445	10,955	45,060	
2,853	3,161	3,948	22,783	835	1,195	1,348	4,189	

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Srl. No.	Districts	M A L E S				
		Total Population	Illiterates	Literates	Percentage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	384,780	210,164	174,618	45.4	78,501
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	309,494	278,252	31,242	10.1	12,748
3	Nizamabad ..	324,442	292,680	31,762	9.8	10,979
4	Medak ..	384,929	352,547	32,382	8.4	12,214
5	Baghat ..	46,043	40,959	5,084	11.0	1,895
6	Mahbubnagar ..	552,079	505,645	46,434	8.4	16,787
7	Nalgonda ..	655,966	607,620	48,346	7.4	17,300
8	Warangal ..	682,054	618,577	63,477	9.3	22,258
9	Karimnagar ..	689,573	635,059	54,519	7.9	16,868
10	Adilabad ..	416,963	384,467	32,494	7.8	9,921
11	Aurangabad ..	548,002	391,117	66,885	12.2	28,655
12	Parbhani ..	465,213	415,217	49,996	10.8	21,222
13	Nander ..	409,065	368,830	40,235	9.8	14,505
14	Bir ..	367,795	326,776	41,019	11.2	14,035
15	Gulbarga ..	669,152	585,973	83,179	12.4	32,456
16	Raichur ..	529,145	457,633	71,512	13.5	27,952
17	Osmanabad ..	886,481	841,725	44,756	13.1	14,462
18	Bidar ..	525,594	460,056	65,538	12.5	23,111
	Total for 1941	8,346,775	7,363,237	983,478	11.8	375,859
	„ 1931	7,370,010	6,842,416	527,594	7.2	159,794

TO RESIDENCE AND LITERACY (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

F E M A L E S							Srl No.
Literates in English	Total Population	Illiterates	Literates	Per- centage of Literacy	Literates in Urdu	Liter- ates in English	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
37,324	354,379	293,189	61,188	17.3	28,254	8,127	1
5,684	302,999	294,024	8,975	2.9	1,877	825	2
4,840	322,601	314,808	7,793	2.4	1,760	876	3
4,745	373,291	364,900	8,391	2.2	2,150	838	4
625	44,372	43,017	1,355	3.1	432	102	5
6,061	536,130	524,970	11,160	2.1	2,419	992	6
6,201	619,386	608,067	11,319	1.8	2,763	1,221	7
10,345	639,784	621,621	18,163	2.8	3,508	1,827	8
6,988	665,837	652,621	13,216	1.9	2,770	1,361	9
4,251	406,659	397,925	8,736	2.1	1,634	820	10
12,830	523,943	500,484	23,464	4.5	4,128	1,972	11
7,376	446,673	434,876	14,797	3.3	2,927	1,074	12
4,299	394,050	384,371	9,179	2.3	2,356	628	13
6,505	345,835	333,867	11,968	3.5	1,951	774	14
11,499	642,903	619,413	23,490	3.7	4,154	1,809	15
12,514	512,814	490,347	21,967	4.3	3,239	1,839	16
6,584	362,210	343,400	18,810	3.3	1,422	1,053	17
7,135	497,888	481,338	16,550	3.3	3,126	1,113	18
155,806	7,991,759	7,706,233	285,526	3.6	70,970	27,271	
65,329	7,066,138	6,993,099	68,039	0.9	32,245	7,517	

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING TO

Sl. No.	Occupation or Means of Livelihood	AS PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			AS PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WITH SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			As
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	A.—Production of Raw Materials.	3,394,284	2,179,474	1,214,810	748,587	413,116	330,471	724,616
2	I. Exploitation of Animals & Vegetation.	3,344,054	2,144,942	1,199,112	732,971	412,477	320,494	715,976
3	II. do Minerals	50,230	34,532	15,698	15,616	5,639	9,977	8,640
4	B.—Preparation and supply of Materials.	1,425,445	1,025,242	400,203	335,469	235,518	99,951	366,520
5	III. Industry	647,371	462,024	185,347	203,263	133,447	69,816	201,558
6	IV. Transport	220,304	174,443	45,861	37,855	31,852	6,003	46,646
7	V. Trade	557,770	388,775	168,995	94,351	70,219	24,132	118,316
8	C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	275,950	241,474	34,476	75,555	56,031	19,524	55,832
9	VI. Public Force	73,352	70,938	2,414	18,374	15,398	3,476	11,280
10	VII. Public Administration.	87,576	82,129	5,447	21,884	18,952	2,932	12,955
11	VIII. Professions and Liberal Arts.	115,022	88,407	26,615	34,797	21,631	13,116	31,597
12	D.—Miscellaneous	656,141	406,001	250,140	98,098	54,332	43,676	110,651
13	IX. Persons living on their own income.	15,413	11,739	3,674	1,647	1,159	488	2,330
14	X. Domestic service.	391,857	251,071	140,786	58,163	33,195	24,968	62,077
15	XI. Insufficiently described occupations	100,797	67,797	33,000	16,906	8,738	8,168	27,868
16	XII. Unproductive.	148,074	75,394	72,680	21,292	11,240	10,052	18,376
	Total for 1941 (1935 F.)	5,751,820	3,852,191	1,899,629	1,257,619	763,997	493,622	1,257,619
	„ 1931 (1934 F.)	4,823,882 (a)	3,262,208 (a)	1,561,674 (a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	965,735

N.B.—(a) In 1931 Principal earners were not classified as “without subsidiary means of livelihood and (b) In 1931 the figures represent for working Dependents.

POPULATION

OCCUPATION OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD CENSUS 1941 (1850 F.).

SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD		AS MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF PARTY DEPENDENTS			TOTAL DEPENDENTS ON THIS MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			Per centage of Total workers excluding subsidiary earners to total population		S. N.
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	1941	1931	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
443,908	280,713	1,119,836	549,479	569,857	5,291,187	2,010,698	3,280,489	25.85	27.0	1
439,184	276,792	1,100,974	539,255	561,719	5,210,401	1,980,375	3,230,026	24.97	26.7	2
4,719	3,921	18,862	10,224	8,138	80,786	80,323	50,468	0.40	0.2	3
218,252	148,268	673,310	357,330	315,980	2,242,399	948,265	1,294,134	10.77	12.5	4
117,108	84,455	303,890	168,781	135,049	1,045,259	453,191	592,068	5.21	4.9	5
25,807	20,339	149,545	74,561	74,984	407,336	164,631	243,205	1.58	2.1	6
75,342	42,974	219,935	113,988	105,947	789,304	330,443	458,861	3.99	5.0	7
38,692	17,140	100,622	66,449	34,173	782,692	325,595	457,097	2.15	1.9	8
8,935	2,345	13,952	10,397	3,555	221,296	90,856	130,440	0.56	0.3	9
9,206	3,749	23,601	15,397	8,204	262,570	107,068	155,502	0.67	0.7	10
20,551	11,046	63,069	40,655	22,414	298,326	127,671	171,155	0.92	0.9	11
63,150	47,501	308,375	139,005	169,370	1,012,817	446,029	566,788	4.62	5.2	12
1,256	1,074	8,088	3,364	4,724	36,808	13,206	23,602	0.10	0.2	13
37,331	24,746	172,894	81,724	91,170	435,947	195,997	239,950	2.75	3.3	14
15,235	12,633	73,229	33,908	39,321	152,002	62,703	89,299	0.72	1.2	15
9,328	9,048	54,164	20,009	34,155	388,060	174,123	213,937	1.04	1.0	16
763,997	493,622	2,201,643	1,112,263	1,089,380	9,329,095	3,730,587	5,598,508	42.89	47.12	
616,751	348,984	1,978,632 (b)	987,412 (b)	991,220 (b)	7,633,612	3,120,370	4,513,242		47.12	

" with subsidiary means of livelihood."

No. 20.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES AND ORDERS OF

Serial No.	Means of Livelihood	AS PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			AS PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WITH SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	TOTAL POPULATION ..	5,751,820	3,852,191	1,899,629	1,257,619	763,997	493,622
2	A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS	3,394,284	2,179,474	1,214,810	748,587	418,116	330,471
3	I. Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation.	3,344,054	2,144,942	1,199,112	732,071	412,477	320,404
4	Pasture and Agriculture ..	3,217,053	2,060,359	1,156,094	692,086	393,348	299,688
5	(a) Cultivation ..	2,812,139	1,781,198	1,030,941	553,379	316,724	236,655
6	(b) Cultivation of Special crops, fruits, etc.	48,177	27,330	20,847	21,268	9,691	11,577
7	(c) Forestry ..	84,362	26,338	8,024	11,255	6,436	4,819
8	(d) Stock raising ..	312,794	219,641	93,153	103,514	59,137	44,777
9	(e) Raising of small animals and insects.	9,531	5,852	3,729	3,570	1,360	2,210
10	Fishing and Hunting ..	126,997	84,583	42,418	39,985	19,129	20,856
11	II. Exploitation of Minerals	50,230	34,532	15,698	15,616	5,639	9,977
12	Metallic Minerals ..	668	439	229	206	146	150
13	Non-Metallic Minerals ..	49,562	34,093	15,469	15,320	5,493	9,827
14	B. PREPARATION AND SUPPLY OF MATERIAL SUBSTANCES	1,425,445	1,025,242	400,203	335,899	235,918	99,951
15	III. Industry ..	647,371	462,024	185,347	203,263	133,447	69,816
16	Textiles ..	258,187	166,996	86,191	66,868	42,235	24,638
17	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	50,806	43,444	7,862	11,700	7,535	4,165
18	Wood ..	83,461	25,901	7,560	13,210	8,701	4,509
19	Metals ..	26,276	20,050	6,226	13,996	9,874	4,122
20	Ceramics ..	37,728	24,212	13,516	16,190	9,682	6,478
21	Chemical products properly so called and arralogous	14,338	10,294	4,044	5,640	3,594	2,046
22	Food Industries ..	41,949	29,786	12,163	14,583	9,371	5,212
23	Furniture Industries ..	952	826	126	405	310	95
24	Building Industries ..	22,683	19,325	3,358	5,945	4,467	1,478
25	Construction of means of Transports.	6,869	6,459	374	1,645	1,566	79
26	Production and transmission of Physical force.	375	365	10	12	12	..
27	Miscellaneous and undefined Industries.	29,187	25,127	4,060	9,704	6,492	3,212
28	IV. Transport... ..	220,304	174,443	45,861	37,855	31,852	6,008
29	Transport by Air ..	62	62	..	..	..	..
30	Transport by Water ..	2,906	2,876	30	1,225	1,187	38
31	Transport by Road ..	141,536	112,291	29,245	27,296	24,072	3,224
32	Transport by Rail ..	72,462	55,942	16,520	8,432	5,729	2,703
33	Post Office, Telegraph and Telephone services.	3,338	3,272	66	902	864	38
34	V. Trade ..	557,770	388,775	168,995	94,351	70,219	24,132
35	Banks, establishments of credit exchange and insurance.	34,740	29,816	4,924	11,227	9,932	1,295
36	Brokerage commission and export.	2,088	2,021	67	449	449	..
37	Trade in Textiles ..	33,820	27,546	6,274	8,446	7,118	1,328
38	Trade in Skins, leather and Furs.	11,319	8,947	2,372	1,215	914	301
39	Trade in wood	9,924	7,830	2,094	2,123	1,501	622

POPULATION.

OCCUPATIONS OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD 1941—(1350 F.)

AS SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			AS MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF PARTLY DEPENDENTS			TOTAL DEPENDENTS ON THIS MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			Sl. No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
1,257,619	763,997	493,622	2,201,643	1,112,263	1,089,380	9,329,095	3,730,587	5,598,508	1
724,616	443,903	280,713	1,119,354	549,479	569,875	5,201,187	2,010,698	3,280,489	2
715,976	439,184	276,792	1,100,974	539,255	561,719	5,210,401	1,980,375	3,230,026	3
695,159	426,826	268,333	1,066,889	518,953	547,936	4,987,435	1,908,478	3,078,957	4
596,037	369,528	226,509	899,737	435,767	463,970	4,346,417	1,650,978	2,695,439	5
11,905	6,567	5,388	21,835	11,277	10,558	68,052	26,161	41,891	6
9,893	6,027	3,866	16,733	8,745	7,988	74,745	30,842	43,903	7
74,482	43,700	31,782	126,533	62,164	64,419	493,740	205,365	288,375	8
1,960	1,172	788	2,001	1,000	1,001	14,481	5,132	9,349	9
20,817	12,358	8,459	34,185	20,302	13,882	222,963	71,897	151,069	10
8,640	4,719	3,921	18,362	10,224	8,138	80,786	30,323	50,463	11
177	42	135	382	235	147	1,342	527	815	12
8,463	4,677	3,786	17,980	9,989	7,991	79,444	29,796	49,648	13
36,520	218,252	148,268	673,310	357,330	315,980	2,242,399	948,265	1,294,134	14
201,558	117,103	84,455	303,830	168,781	135,049	1,045,250	453,191	592,068	15
86,478	50,392	36,086	94,477	50,162	44,315	369,791	171,859	197,932	16
17,391	10,343	6,548	27,426	13,772	13,654	89,239	37,133	52,156	17
13,136	7,229	5,907	16,392	9,100	7,292	68,011	29,368	37,643	18
10,684	6,828	3,856	18,213	11,500	6,713	57,272	24,760	32,512	19
10,806	5,920	4,886	16,802	7,231	9,571	62,531	25,019	37,512	20
4,652	2,440	2,212	8,737	4,025	4,712	26,925	10,193	16,732	21
15,686	7,700	7,986	17,476	9,584	7,892	68,490	26,623	41,867	22
181	92	89	261	183	78	1,944	625	1,319	23
6,094	3,685	2,409	9,245	5,183	4,062	41,625	16,784	24,841	24
551	536	15	1,292	1,246	46	14,382	4,961	9,421	25
13	13	..	57	57	..	837	288	549	26
8,055	5,334	2,721	17,793	13,602	4,191	55,216	22,943	32,273	27
46,646	25,807	20,839	149,545	74,561	74,984	407,836	164,631	243,205	28
..	..	..	14	..	14	187	60	127	29
86	81	5	1,312	1,111	201	5,256	1,091	3,853	30
27,201	16,516	10,685	92,077	49,742	42,335	246,270	104,696	141,774	31
18,836	8,707	10,129	54,912	22,636	32,276	146,274	54,380	91,894	32
523	503	20	1,230	1,072	158	9,849	3,794	6,055	33
118,316	75,342	42,974	219,935	113,988	105,947	789,304	33,443	458,861	34
8,995	5,333	3,662	11,916	6,635	5,281	66,121	29,959	36,162	35
156	156	..	278	239	39	4,086	1,404	2,592	36
6,717	3,997	2,720	18,018	9,486	8,532	64,287	26,415	37,872	37
1,677	1,233	444	4,034	2,118	1,916	18,513	6,244	12,269	38
1,374	1,001	373	3,303	1,914	1,389	15,967	6,186	9,781	39

No. 20.—CLASSES, SUB-CLASSES AND ORDERS OF

Serial No.	Means of Livelihood	AS PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WITHOUT SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			AS PRINCIPAL MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD WITH SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
40	Trade in Metals ..	3,225	2,501	664	820	510	810
41	Trade in Pottery Bricks and tiles.	17,004	8,356	8,648	5,006	2,020	2,786
42	Trade in chemical products	2,006	1,784	222	860	257	112
43	Hotels, Cafes, restaurants etc.	182,002	48,856	47,146	11,502	7,050	3,852
44	Other Trade in Foodstuffs	147,338	98,044	49,294	18,333	13,650	4,683
45	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	13,868	11,687	2,176	1,992	1,571	421
46	Trade in furniture ..	6,241	5,006	1,235	720	528	102
47	Trade in building materials	5,580	4,841	739	615	474	141
48	Trade in means of transport	11,881	11,089	702	1,585	1,314	271
49	Trade in Fuel ..	36,001	24,191	11,810	2,454	2,221	233
50	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts of sciences.	18,195	10,078	7,212	2,725	1,294	1,481
51	Trade of other sorts ..	72,548	49,222	23,321	24,770	18,616	6,154
52	C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.	58,950	241,474	34,476	75,555	56,081	19,524
53	VI. Public Force ..	73,352	70,988	2,414	18,874	15,898	3,476
54	Army ..	23,886	23,206	90	3,112	3,058	54
55	Navy ..	17	17	..	1	1	..
56	Air Force ..	39	39	..	5	5	..
57	Police ..	49,910	47,586	2,324	15,756	12,334	3,422
58	VII. Public administration	87,576	82,129	5,447	21,884	18,952	2,982
59	Public administration ..	87,576	82,129	5,447	21,884	18,952	2,982
60	VIII. Professions and liberal arts,	115,022	88,407	26,615	34,797	21,681	18,116
61	Religion ..	54,076	41,434	12,642	26,054	16,859	9,195
62	Law ..	7,841	7,623	218	760	750	10
63	Medicine ..	15,648	11,202	4,441	2,772	1,183	1,589
64	Instruction ..	14,914	11,700	3,214	2,184	960	1,224
65	Letters, arts and sciences and (other than orders 44)	22,584	16,448	6,100	8,027	1,929	1,098
	D. MISCELLANEOUS ..	656,141	606,001	250,140	98,008	54,382	43,676
	IX. Persons living on their income.	15,413	11,739	3,674	1,647	1,159	488
	Persons living principally on their income	15,413	11,739	3,674	1,647	1,159	488
69	X. Domestic Services ..	391,857	251,071	140,786	58,163	83,195	24,968
70	XI. Insufficiently described occupations.	100,797	67,797	33,000	16,906	8,738	8,168
1	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	100,797	67,797	33,000	16,906	8,738	8,168
72	XII. Unproductive ..	148,074	75,394	72,680	21,292	11,240	10,052
73	Inmates of jails Asylums and alm house.	4,437	4,061	376	..	..	..
74	Beggars, vagrants and prostitutes	139,606	68,134	71,472	19,995	10,183	9,812
75	Other unclassified non productive industries ..	4,031	3,199	832	1,297	1,057	240

POPULATION.

OCCUPATIONS OR MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD (1941)-(1930 F.)-(concl.)

AS SUBSIDIARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			AS MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD OF PARTLY DEPENDENTS			TOTAL DEPENDENTS ON THIS MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD			Sl. No.
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
505	293	212	1,985	822	563	5,877	2,154	3,728	40
1,414	811	603	4,623	1,978	2,645	18,647	6,809	11,838	41
75	68	12	228	182	46	3,405	1,031	2,374	42
28,341	16,369	11,972	49,670	27,241	22,429	164,566	69,136	95,480	43
25,590	17,095	8,495	64,324	32,484	31,840	206,482	88,467	118,015	44
3,185	2,872	813	3,628	2,516	1,112	24,500	10,542	13,958	45
731	466	265	2,051	1,108	948	9,954	3,577	6,377	46
609	298	311	1,525	993	532	11,744	4,485	7,259	47
1,430	1,089	341	3,457	2,548	906	23,268	9,661	13,607	48
8,359	4,670	3,689	14,508	7,529	6,979	50,271	21,192	29,079	49
3,761	2,197	1,564	11,073	3,374	7,699	22,064	8,199	13,865	50
25,397	17,899	7,498	26,013	13,925	12,088	79,552	34,892	44,660	51
55,832	38,692	17,140	100,622	66,449	34,173	782,692	325,595	457,097	52
11,220	8,935	2,345	13,952	10,397	3,555	221,296	90,856	130,440	53
1,480	1,443	37	2,870	2,668	202	62,664	23,630	39,034	54
6	6	..	4	4	..	75	29	46	55
9,794	7,486	2,308	11,049	7,696	3,353	172	57	115	56
12,955	9,206	3,749	23,601	15,397	8,204	148,385	57,140	91,245	57
12,955	9,206	3,749	23,601	15,397	8,204	262,570	107,068	155,502	58
31,597	20,551	11,046	63,069	40,655	22,414	262,570	107,068	155,502	59
18,867	12,046	6,221	39,297	26,297	13,000	298,826	127,671	171,155	60
892	882	..	4,536	3,023	1,513	196,586	87,858	108,728	61
3,820	2,157	1,663	5,936	3,413	2,523	19,034	7,897	11,137	62
1,871	1,066	805	4,229	2,749	1,480	22,774	9,106	13,668	63
6,157	3,800	2,357	9,071	5,173	3,898	26,308	8,958	17,350	64
110,651	68,150	47,501	308,375	139,005	169,370	34,124	13,852	20,272	65
2,330	1,256	1,074	8,088	3,364	4,724	1,012,817	446,029	566,788	66
2,330	1,256	1,074	8,088	3,364	4,724	36,808	13,206	23,602	67
62,077	37,331	24,746	172,894	81,724	91,170	36,808	13,206	23,602	68
27,868	15,235	12,633	73,229	33,908	39,321	435,947	195,997	289,950	69
27,868	15,235	12,633	73,229	33,908	33,321	152,002	62,703	89,299	70
18,876	8,828	9,048	54,164	20,009	34,155	152,002	62,703	89,299	71
..	..	..	..	..	..	388,060	174,123	218,937	72
18,917	8,372	8,545	51,788	18,452	33,336	11,718	3,246	8,472	73
1,459	956	503	2,376	1,557	819	367,637	166,906	200,731	74
						8,705	3,971	4,734	75

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Sl. No.	Languages	Fa- mily	Hyder- abad City	Atraf-i- Balda	Nizama- abad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. INDIAN LANGUAGES.						
<i>(a) Languages of the State.</i>						
1	Urdu	A	419,143	84,193	62,977	82,603
2	Telugu	D	205,239	480,638	544,481	645,747
3	Marathi	A	20,788	5,533	8,152	5,482
4	Kanarese	D	9,490	20,667	6,324	6,259
5	Bhili	A	..	24	..	..
6	Erakala (Kaikadi)	D	727	2,710	1,079	4,030
7	Gondi	D	61	219	37	13
8	Lambadi	A	1,705	13,291	19,580	9,335
9	Pardhi	A	1,360	188	17	58
Total (a)			658,513	607,463	642,647	753,527
<i>(b) Other Indian Languages.</i>						
10	Gujarathi	A	4,440	135	686	415
11	Hindi	A	22,111	2,429	2,330	2,160
12	Punjabi	A	4,649	3	35	1
13	Rajasthani	A	10,125	1,008	824	896
14	Tamil	D	23,267	1,185	296	1,027
15	Others	A	2,080	148	98	72
Total (b)			66,672	4,908	4,269	4,571
Total Indian Languages (a & b)			725,185	612,371	646,916	758,098
B. ASIATIC AFRICAN LANGUAGES.						
16	Arabic	S	4,187	46	55	85
17	Persian .. .. .	..	253	..	..	..
18	Others .. .. .	..	56	..	..	..
Total B.			4,501	46	55	85
C. EUROPEAN LANGUAGES.						
19	English	T	9,323	75	72	37
20	Others .. .. .	..	150	1	..	..
Total (C)			9,473	76	72	37
Grand Total (A+B+C.)			739,159	612,493	647,048	758,220

N.B.—A=Aryan Family. D=Dravidian Family. S=Semitic.
T=Teutonic.

TO LANGUAGES (CENSUS 1941)—1850 FASLI.

Baghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nalgonda	Warangal	Karim-nagar	Adilabad	Aurang-abad	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
12,644	99,474	83,081	99,840	79,162	59,399	189,908	1
68,724	896,848	1,107,169	1,023,175	1,246,459	490,233	19,059	2
2,427	16,187	4,220	17,681	10,289	139,584	770,281	3
3,298	22,368	1,083	1,204	412	10,684	9,089	4
..	829	..	..	..	17	15,687	5
210	7,778	8,023	8,307	6,000	208	23	6
..	19	..	67,514	2,507	70,974	72	7
538	40,109	67,734	87,764	8,112	40,908	17,531	8
158	59	32	899	82	426	148	9
87,999	1,083,671	1,271,342	1,305,884	1,353,023	812,483	1,021,798	
296	297	46	549	149	3,075	12,664	10
707	702	2,281	6,419	348	5,130	24,083	11
34	7	4	81	22	233	494	12
847	1,828	674	1,866	1,198	1,556	11,503	13
213	1,011	692	6,568	259	615	627	14
196	53	127	100	126	186	137	15
2,233	3,898	3,824	15,083	2,102	10,845	49,508	
90,232	1,087,569	1,275,166	1,320,967	1,355,125	823,328	1,071,306	
131	488	44	66	42	145	364	16
18	16	..	5	..	..	22	17
4	12	..	..	2	..	..	18
153	516	44	71	44	145	386	
24	124	142	800	246	149	251	19
6	..	..	..	..	..	7	20
30	124	142	800	246	149	258	
90,415	1,088,209	1,275,352	1,321,838	1,355,415	823,622	1,071,950	

No. 21.—DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION ACCORDING

Srl. No.	Languages	Fa- mily	Parbhan:	Nander	Bir	Gulbarga
1	2	15	16	17	18	19
A. INDIAN LANGUAGES						
<i>(a) Languages of the State</i>						
1	Urdu	A	119,338	101,182	69,922	223,721
2	Telugu	D	14,999	124,519	6,543	241,062
3	Marathi	A	720,473	490,744	606,525	193,817
4	Kanarese	D	8,289	42,553	3,482	589,727
5	Bhili	A	122	..	815	26
6	Erakala (Kaikadi)	D	111	21	352	2,094
7	Gondi	D	6	3	6	17
8	Lambadi	A	17,120	16,388	8,404	38,803
9	Perdhi	A	614	21	232	203
Total (a)			881,077	775,431	696,281	1,294,475
<i>(b) Other Indian Languages</i>						
10	Gujarathi	A	2,063	2,355	2,477	2,978
11	Hindi	A	16,849	18,135	6,615	8,269
12	Punjabi	A	232	170	33	160
13	Rajasthani	A	10,641	6,296	7,885	4,542
14	Tamil	D	406	444	29	600
15	Others	A	97	117	171	276
Total (b)			30,288	27,517	17,210	16,825
Total Indian Languages (a & b)			911,365	802,948	713,491	1,311,300
B. ASIATIC AFRICAN LANGUAGES						
16	Arabic	S	334	90	123	571
17	Persian .. ..	..	17	3	..	7
18	Others .. ..	..	20	..	..	15
Total B.			371	93	123	593
C. EUROPEAN LANGUAGES						
19	English	T	117	69	16	157
20	Others .. ..	..	33	..	..	5
Total C.			150	69	16	162
Grand Total (A+B+C.)			911,886	803,115	713,680	1,312,055

POPULATION

TO LANGUAGES (CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI. (concl'd.)

Raichur	Osman- abad	Bidar	Total for 1941	Total for 1981	Total for 1921	P.C. increase or de- crease	Srl. No.
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
115,900	97,717	182,301	2,187,005	1,507,272	1,290,866	+ 45.1	1
243,530	18,872	151,882	7,529,029	6,972,584	6,017,241	+ 8.0	2
12,601	568,887	858,468	3,947,289	3,786,888	3,296,858	+ 4.2	3
649,771	41,260	298,220	1,724,180	1,620,094	1,536,928	+ 6.4	4
..	7	75	17,602	9,619	3,915	+ 88.0	5
1,490	8	740	48,911	31,974	12,826	+ 37.3	6
25	..	218	141,686	76,087	1,536,928	+ 86.8	7
10,299	6,809	14,818	418,753	214,617	182,624	+ 95.1	8
72	1,384	156	6,109	6,659	2,437	- 8.3	9
1,088,688	729,894	1,006,868	16,015,564	14,225,694	12,862,192	+ 12.6	
2,309	3,809	1,289	89,482	83,915	16,793	+ 18.5	10
2,424	7,531	11,855	140,378	66,858	25,985	+111.5	11
11	286	140	6,650	4,500	725	+ 45.8	12
2,846	6,773	3,222	73,581	56,251	27,500	+ 30.7	13
520	225	340	38,319	29,050	21,168	+ 32.3	14
124	343	106	4,496	2,796	5,870	+ 60.8	15
7,784	18,467	16,902	302,856	192,930	97,844	+ 56.5	
1,041,422	748,861	1,023,270	16,318,420	14,418,624	12,465,906	+ 13.2	
280	282	54	7,337	3,172	2,228	+181.3	16
10	4	12	377	282	..	+ 83.7	17
5	14	8	136	82	170	+235.0	18
245	300	74	7,850	3,486	2,398	+ 99.4	
290	16	188	12,046	18,819	9,285	- 12.8	19
2	14	..	218	251	51	- 13.1	20
292	80	188	12,264	14,070	9,386	12.8	
1,041,959	748,691	1,023,482	16,338,584	14,436,148	12,471,770	..	

No. 22.—NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO CAN SPEAK

Srl.	Districts	URDU		P.C. of Subsidiary to mother-tongue	TELUGU		P.C. of Subsidiary to mother-tongue
		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	419,143	23,824	5.7	205,239	80,646	39.3
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	84,193	24,286	28.8	480,638	28,233	5.9
3	Nizamabad ..	62,977	489	.8	5,44,481	127,178	23.4
4	Medak ..	82,603	31,908	38.6	645,747	43,888	..
5	Baghat ..	12,644	7,104	..	68,724	57,759	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	99,474	46,129	..	896,848	89,932	..
7	Nalgonda ..	83,081	34,385	..	1,107,169	15,686	..
8	Warangal ..	99,340	38,830	..	1,023,175	44,888	..
9	Karimnagar ..	79,162	25,086	..	1,246,459	21,698	..
10	Adilabad ..	59,899	55,041	..	490,283	356,506	..
11	Aurangabad ..	189,908	47,988	..	19,059	6,987	..
12	Parbhani ..	119,338	20,916	..	14,999	3,277	..
13	Nander ..	101,182	45,761	..	124,519	83,858	..
14	Bir ..	69,922	14,475	..	6,543	1,116	..
15	Gulbarga ..	228,721	96,040	..	241,062	43,287	..
16	Raichur ..	115,900	62,612	..	243,530	30,587	..
17	Osmanabad ..	97,717	176,323	..	18,872	5,714	..
18	Bidar ..	182,301	37,424	..	151,882	82,038	..
	Total 1941 ..	2,187,005	808,121	..	7,529,229	6,122,787	..
	Total 1931	1,507,272	450,773	..	6,972,534	232,359	4
	Total 1921	1,290,866	..	..	6,017,241	..	..

BESIDES THEIR MOTHER-TONGUE (CENSUS 1941) 1850 FASLI.

MARATHI		P.C. of subsidiary to mother-tongue	KANARESE		P.C. of subsidiary to mother-tongue	ENGLISH		Serial No.
Mother-tongue	Subsidiary		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary		Mother-tongue	Subsidiary	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
20,788	14,247	68.5	9,490	5,827	56.1	9,823	2,989	1
5,533	16,248	..	20,667	5,381	26.0	75	..	2
8,152	7,923	..	6,324	7,272	115.0	72	100	3
5,482	1,120	..	6,259	234	..	37	..	4
2,427	50	..	3,298	9	..	24	..	5
16,187	997	..	22,368	7,975	..	124	24	6
4,220	1,779	..	1,083	72	..	142	19	7
17,681	3,889	..	1,204	123	..	800	124	8
10,289	1,980	..	412	49	..	246	15	9
139,584	128,656	..	10,684	828	..	149	820	10
770,281	353,021	..	9,089	2,681	..	251	99	11
720,478	33,318	..	8,289	1,771	..	117	6	12
490,744	125,560	..	42,553	27,122	..	69	8	13
606,525	32,352	..	3,482	1,462	..	16	30	14
193,817	23,477	..	589,727	76,948	..	157	26	15
12,601	3,335	..	649,771	76,932	..	290	87	16
563,837	251,606	..	41,260	25,331	..	16	13	17
858,468	124,607	..	298,220	166,119	..	188	7	18
3,947,089	1,129,165	..	1,724,180	405,633	..	12,046	4,312	
3,786,838	136,396	4	1,620,094	248,494	15	13,819	..	
3,296,858	..	..	1,536,928	..	..	9,285	..	

No. 23.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO

(N.B.—Total Infirms do not

Srl. No.	Districts	BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		IN
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	828	759	370	172	730
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	408	270	236	189	631
3	Nizamabad ..	502	510	313	240	699
4	Medak ..	677	374	447	62	578
5	Baghat ..	70	79	25	22	19
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,159	669	510	563	766
7	Nalgonda ..	984	955	885	838	996
8	Warangal ..	605	676	653	855	601
9	Karimnagar ..	1,080	860	761	748	1,279
10	Adilabad ..	520	397	394	261	611
11	Aurangabad ..	1,197	1,804	857	733	979
12	Parbhani ..	1,002	607	826	482	726
13	Nander ..	817	630	367	353	680
14	Bir ..	612	420	321	236	685
15	Gulbarga ..	1,355	1,484	608	491	1,165
16	Raichur ..	744	278	742	402	482
17	Osmanabad ..	1,228	715	538	385	988
18	Bidar ..	806	670	804	620	792
	Total for 1941 ..	14,594	12,157	9,757	7,742	13,407
	.. 1931 ..	6,480	6,036	2,209	1,533	1,337
	.. 1921 ..	9,493	9,645	1,994	1,416	1,462
	P.C. of increase (+) decrease (-) on 1931 population.	..	..	..	..	..

* Denotes lepers only.

II.—AREA AND

No. 24.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING TO

(N.B.—Total Infirms do not include

Serial No.	Age	BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	0—5 ..	365	221	172	152	33	114
2	5—10 ..	865	722	548	357	744	870
3	10—15 ..	1,017	774	974	707	288	243
4	15—20 ..	1,053	774	918	592	606	587
5	20—25 ..	997	717	763	747	912	429
6	25—30 ..	831	768	650	427	1,171	898
7	30—35 ..	1,101	800	881	667	1,083	871
8	35—40 ..	1,192	758	896	652	1,146	822
9	40—45 ..	1,068	893	795	742	1,371	1,083
10	45—50 ..	1,085	919	773	662	1,754	1,255
11	50--Over ..	5,020	4,811	2,387	2,087	4,299	3,212
	Total 1941 ..	14,594	12,157	9,757	7,742	13,407	10,384
	„ 1931 ..	6,480	6,036	2,209	1,533	1,337	863

POPULATION.

75

AGE (CENSUS 1941) 1350 FASLI.

Guinea-Worm).

LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			Srl. No.
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	15	14	16	1
152	209	1,418	722	696	4,318	2,495	1,823	1
643	384	5,133	2,800	2,333	8,138	4,400	3,738	2
1,042	707	5,752	3,321	2,431	8,428	4,810	3,618	3
1,335	988	6,853	3,912	2,141	10,885	5,931	4,954	4
1,046	886	6,497	3,718	2,779	13,765	7,956	5,809	5
996	662	6,403	3,648	2,755	13,819	8,377	5,442	6
1,388	1,079	7,870	4,453	3,417	14,819	8,877	5,942	7
1,641	1,102	8,209	4,875	3,334	15,829	9,325	6,504	8
1,253	1,068	8,273	4,487	3,786	15,062	9,768	5,294	9
1,118	853	8,419	4,730	3,689	15,527	8,982	6,545	10
1,932	1,768	25,466	13,638	11,828	35,816	22,718	13,098	11
12,546	9,706	90,293	50,304	39,989	156,406	93,639	62,767	
*2,603	*1,108	22,196	12,656	9,540	Not collected			

Denotes leprosy.

No. 25.—INFIRMITIES BY COMMUNITIES

N.B.—Total infirms do not include

Sl. No.	Community	BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRMS	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Br. Hindus ..	395	218	273	268	336	204
2	Other Hindus ..	5,164	4,502	4,360	3,175	5,535	4,139
3	Harijans ..	3,219	2,898	1,875	1,673	2,680	2,297
4	Veera Shaivas ..	934	711	672	472	833	746
5	Aryas ..	127	44	54	76	97	44
6	Muslims ..	3,440	2,662	1,559	1,136	2,485	1,914
7	Christians ..	251	201	299	299	323	212
8	Jains ..	174	107	105	51	121	74
9	Sikhs ..	96	30	24	36	40	22
10	Parsees ..	5	1	..	24	10	2
11	Tribes ..	782	778	536	530	939	722
12	Others ..	7	5	..	2	8	8
	Grand Total 1941	14,594	12,157	9,757	7,742	13,407	10,884
	„ 1931	6,480	6,036	2,209	1,533	1,337	863
	„ 1921	9,498	9,645	1,994	1,416	1,462	1,057

POPULATION

77

(CENSUS 1941)—1350 FASLI.

Guinea-Worm.

LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			Sl. No.
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
193	123	2,010	1,197	813	6,348	3,768	2,575	1
5,866	4,580	37,321	20,925	16,396	61,064	36,804	24,760	2
2,439	2,049	19,130	10,213	8,917	22,485	13,278	9,207	3
591	470	5,429	3,030	2,399	19,427	10,957	8,470	4
56	39	537	334	203	3,946	2,807	1,139	5
2,260	1,736	17,192	9,744	7,448	21,545	13,017	8,528	6
260	181	2,026	1,133	893	4,396	2,975	1,421	7
80	47	759	480	279	4,140	2,899	1,241	8
36	17	301	196	105	324	172	152	9
3	..	45	18	27	1	1	..	10
762	464	5,513	3,019	2,449	12,735	7,461	5,274	11
..	..	30	15	15	..	..	..	12
12,546	9,706	90,293	50,304	39,989	156,406	93,639	62,767	
* 6,036	2,630	22,196	12,656	9,540	Not	collected		
* 9,645	2,970	29,281	15,919	13,362	do	do		

* Denotes lepers only.

No. 26.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING

(N.B.—Total Infirmities do not

Serial No.	Districts	AGRICUL					
		BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	57	51	9	15	28	41
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	188	117	91	72	250	166
3	Nizamabad	210	216	136	83	292	227
4	Medak ..	402	160	230	26	257	138
5	Baghat ..	30	20	12	5	7	5
6	Mahbubnagar ..	703	316	197	201	271	505
7	Nalgonda ..	386	400	381	284	492	323
8	Warangal ..	200	275	357	350	234	231
9	Karimnagar ..	317	227	257	192	402	214
10	Adilabad ..	272	158	188	121	189	164
11	Aurangabad ..	502	877	355	258	383	309
12	Parbhani ..	349	229	351	186	278	105
13	Nander ..	319	298	183	157	306	210
14	Bir ..	261	192	140	95	230	194
15	Gulbarga ..	634	734	252	209	413	218
16	Raichur ..	370	192	423	290	229	353
17	Osmanabad ..	593	323	259	140	355	322
18	Bidar ..	325	213	379	226	388	203
	Grand total 1941	6,068	4,998	4,200	2,910	5,004	3,928

POPULATION

79

TO OCCUPATION.

(include guinea-worm).

TURISTS								Serial No.
LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			
Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
42	43	286	136	150	14	10	4	1
125	154	1,113	604	509	891	590	301	2
264	235	1,663	902	761	179	142	37	3
243	198	1,654	1,132	522	353	228	125	4
2	9	90	51	39	143	56	87	5
188	331	2,662	1,309	1,353	7,273	3,702	3,571	6
521	312	3,099	1,780	1,319	2,812	1,845	967	7
265	191	2,103	1,056	1,047	1,464	910	554	8
198	129	1,936	1,174	762	158	96	62	9
175	138	1,405	824	581	154	105	49	10
632	248	3,564	1,872	1,692	2,796	1,573	1,223	11
250	309	2,057	1,228	829	3,441	2,172	1,269	12
322	225	2,020	1,130	890	8,464	5,021	3,443	13
249	201	1,562	880	682	6,200	4,090	2,110	14
398	321	3,179	1,697	1,482	20,542	12,662	7,880	15
382	350	2,589	1,404	1,185	8,177	5,060	3,117	16
230	173	2,395	1,437	958	12,207	7,323	4,884	17
317	237	2,338	1,409	929	7,830	4,459	3,371	18
4,753	3,854	35,715	20,025	15,690	83,098	50,044	33,054	

No. 26.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING

(N.B.—Total Infirmities do not

Serial No.	Districts	BEGGARS AND					
		BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Hyderabad City	580	588	331	119	601	501
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	148	103	104	64	289	227
3	Nizamabad ..	218	214	121	120	288	261
4	Medak ..	280	172	182	18	218	119
5	Baghat ..	94	49	12	16	11	5
6	Mahbubnagar ..	348	261	143	201	362	418
7	Nalgonda ..	446	512	375	378	472	372
8	Warangal ..	222	346	269	363	341	320
9	Karimnagar ..	507	485	445	331	526	265
10	Adilabad ..	180	162	182	102	284	191
11	Aurangabad ..	537	824	385	338	363	398
12	Parbhani ..	490	276	364	208	270	170
13	Nander ..	341	239	152	151	274	263
14	Bir ..	209	144	141	98	308	235
15	Gulbarga ..	437	573	227	184	523	159
16	Raichur ..	270	58	231	147	224	196
17	Osmanabad ..	433	230	196	183	490	412
18	Bidar ..	349	348	305	324	281	207
	Grand total 1941	5,979	5,584	4,065	3,345	6,020	4,709

POPULATION

81

TO OCCUPATIONS. (contd.)

include guinea-worm).

VAGARANTS

LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRMS			GUINEA-WORM			Serial No.
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
548	349	3,612	2,055	1,557	299	185	114	1
409	370	1,714	950	764	789	459	330	2
338	286	1,846	965	881	200	117	83	3
209	211	1,354	834	520	215	114	101	4
7	7	141	64	77	115	55	60	5
309	155	2,192	1,162	1,030	6,243	3,331	2,912	6
574	439	3,568	1,867	1,701	2,150	1,443	707	7
340	206	2,407	1,172	1,235	1,310	720	581	8
318	265	3,142	1,796	1,346	157	109	48	9
215	199	1,415	761	654	103	55	48	10
613	259	3,664	1,648	1,814	2,246	1,402	844	11
352	321	2,451	1,476	975	3,170	1,825	1,345	12
227	167	1,814	1,194	820	6,407	3,782	2,625	13
230	225	1,590	888	702	5,441	3,396	2,045	14
280	320	2,703	1,467	1,236	15,730	9,432	6,298	15
252	143	1,521	977	544	4,661	2,955	1,706	16
226	166	2,336	1,345	991	7,445	4,286	3,159	17
364	350	2,478	1,249	1,229	7,121	3,941	3,180	18
5,806	4,438	39,946	21,370	18,076	63,802	37,616	26,186	

No. 26.—INFIRMITIES ACCORDING

(N.B.—Infirmities do not

Serial No.	Districts	ALL OTHER					
		BLIND		DEAF-MUTE		INFIRM	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	31	32	33	34	35	36
1	Hyderabad City	191	120	80	38	101	74
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	122	50	41	53	92	91
3	Nizamabad ..	74	80	56	37	119	87
4	Medak ..	45	42	35	18	108	67
5	Baghat ..	6	10	1	1	1	..
6	Mahbubnagar	108	92	170	161	133	190
7	Nalgonda ..	152	43	129	176	82	18
8	Warangal	183	55	127	142	26	81
9	Karimnagar ..	256	148	59	225	351	214
10	Adilabad	68	77	74	38	188	164
11	Aurangabad ..	158	103	167	137	233	202
12	Parbhani ..	163	102	111	88	178	75
13	Nander ..	157	93	32	45	100	60
14	Bir ..	142	84	40	43	147	60
15	Gulbarga ..	284	177	129	98	229	140
16	Raichur ..	104	28	88	55	29	88
17	Osmanabad ..	202	162	83	62	143	108
18	Bidar ..	182	109	120	70	173	83
	Grand total 1941	2,547	1,575	1,492	1,487	2,383	1,747

POPULATION

TO OCCUPATIONS. (concl.)

include guinea-worm).

OCCUPATIONS								Serial No.
LUNATIC		TOTAL INFIRM			GUINEA-WORM			
Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
87	88	89	40	41	42	43	44	1
98	70	722	420	802	18	7	11	1
101	76	626	856	270	825	206	119	2
152	185	740	401	839	17	11	6	8
98	40	453	826	167	88	48	85	4
1	4	24	9	15	..	..	..	5
109	85	1,048	520	528	854	484	870	6
84	68	647	347	300	254	178	76	7
122	107	793	458	385	297	179	118	8
152	50	1,455	818	637	11	9	2	9
204	189	952	534	418	51	26	25	10
188	129	1,267	696	571	718	433	285	11
182	61	910	584	326	598	854	244	12
94	58	639	383	256	826	487	839	18
46	47	609	375	234	710	373	837	14
97	126	1,280	739	541	1,700	1,035	665	15
120	70	582	341	241	1,002	800	202	16
126	75	961	554	407	1,849	908	441	17
163	74	924	588	336	693	441	252	18
1,987	1,414	14,632	8,409	6,223	9,506	5,979	8,527	

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S.K.=Sart-i-Khas, P=Paigahs

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq miles	NUMBER OF		Total Population	Density per sq. mile	P. C. of literacy	BY		
				To-wns	Vil-lages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Harijans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	HYDERABAD CITY		79.00	1	..	789,159	9,356	..	30,667	225,406	100,450
	(i) City proper	D	31.89	..	..	511,034	15,970	..	20,911	133,801	55,451
	(ii) Non-Municipal Areas	..	23.48	..	..	81,587	3,475	..	364	36,383	20,880
	(iii) Cantonments and Railways	C	4.20	..	..	32,896	7,880	..	784	5,356	4,201
	(iv) Secunderabad	C	19.00	..	..	113,642	5,981	..	8,608	49,865	19,918
II	ATRAF-I-BALDA DISTRICT	..	2,626	3	963	612,493	236	..	13,984	353,795	121,473
2	Spumali	S.K	524	..	190	84,608	161	..	386	57,497	17,410
	Hatnurapatti	P.	..	..	29	18,135	..	..	122	10,113	3,751
3	Sharqi	S.K	669	1	221	179,396	268	..	3,922	120,773	33,077
4	Junubi	S.K	457	1	186	103,619	227	..	3,407	58,289	23,901
5	Gharbi	S.K	304	..	100	72,633	239	..	1,868	38,049	11,483
6	Dharur	S.K	510	..	148	75,298	148	..	382	36,130	20,500
(79)	Mukaramabad (Khadka).	S.K	132	..	61	44,710	339	..	1,977	21,023	7,165
(110)	Honnabad	S.K	30	1	28	34,094	1,186	..	1,920	11,921	4,186
III	NIZAMABAD DISTRICT	..	2,993	7	760	647,043	216	..	105,785	417,464	117,371
7	Nizamabad	D	763	1	147	129,096	169	..	1,507	82,108	19,540
	Gandharipatti	P	..	..	32	13,537	..	..	63	7,902	3,066
	Binola	J	26	..	10	5,225	201	..	923	2,237	1,500
8	Arnur	D	989	2	192	187,670	190	..	1,050	131,006	34,169
9	Kamareddi	D	551	2	139	141,112	256	..	3,325	92,741	29,051
10	Banswada	D	248	1	125	77,276	312	..	1,400	40,420	13,011
11	Bodhan	D	416	1	115	93,037	224	..	2,017	52,050	17,023
IV	MEDAK DIST.	..	3,055	5	923	758,220	248	..	8,502	482,383	138,028
12	Medak	D	594	1	149	132,224	223	..	1,599	86,327	20,208
	Sivampet	J	..	..	13	6,648	..	..	41	4,494	1,086
	Narsapur	P	102	..	28	18,705	183	..	435	11,424	3,977
	Siddipet	D	1,171	1	264	261,895	224	..	1,588	186,695	51,337
13	Sangareddi (Kalabgur)	D	381	2	168	129,588	340	..	3,122	69,340	23,581
	Viqarabad	P	85	..	40	26,945	317	..	320	13,776	6,402
15	Andol	D	450	1	179	126,440	281	..	872	74,916	22,230
16	Yellareddi	D	272	..	82	55,775	205	..	525	35,411	9,207
V	BAGHAT DIST.	D	414	1	240	90,415	241	..	1,381	56,664	18,491
17	Baghat	D	414	1	240	90,415	241	..	1,381	56,664	18,491
VI	MAHBUBNA-GAR DISTRICT	..	5,326	7	1,424	1,088,209	204	..	12,784	668,149	232,844
18	Mahbubnagar	D	676	1	168	168,682	250	..	2,768	104,476	31,158
	Tadikonda	J	..	..	20	14,616	..	..	94	8,894	3,168

POPULATION.

85

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1850 FASLI).

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

COMMUNITIES										By AGE			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christian	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tribes	Others	0-10	10-20	Over 20		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	
3,543	5,757	344,915	20,839	1,161	1,232	1,372	3,730	37	204,877	144,545	389,737	I	
2,545	4,644	281,613	7,748	631	830	414	2,333	53	90,824	100,862	319,348	(i)	
281	497	21,053	913	84	226	12	944	..	12,599	14,617	54,371	(ii)	
38	108	20,717	1,408	..	24	104	161	..	5,645	6,839	20,412	(iii)	
679	508	21,532	10,775	446	152	842	292	34	31,009	22,227	68,406	(iv)	
22,428	721	79,011	5,476	140	84	3	15,355	43	168,111	108,050	336,332	II	
683	..	7,134	269	..	21	..	1,165	43	22,236	15,631	46,741	2	
133	..	2,554	29	1	..	..	1,432	..	4,011	2,243	11,881	3
1,450	46	14,449	1,633	..	61	..	3,985	..	50,900	34,675	93,761	4	
2,283	156	10,515	910	..	..	..	4,158	..	28,154	16,451	59,014	3
2,325	29	15,986	1,409	51	2	3	1,428	..	19,201	13,122	40,310	5	
4,857	28	11,255	803	..	..	..	1,343	..	20,509	14,950	39,839	6
3,406	53	9,518	54	18	..	..	1,496	..	9,886	4,612	19,596	(79)
7,291	409	7,600	369	70	..	..	328	..	13,154	6,366	25,190	(110)
6,314	309	62,563	12,451	108	232	53	19,581	12	186,575	121,126	339,342	III	
399	273	16,395	4,276	65	164	23	4,340	6	41,694	20,931	66,471	7	
29	..	974	..	..	..	..	1,503	..	3,421	3,422	6,694	..
24	..	540	..	..	..	..	1	..	1,233	1,307	2,685	..
718	21	12,809	4,209	..	14	..	3,758	6	45,186	34,393	108,181	8	
1,017	14	9,354	1,985	39	4	3	3,273	..	43,809	28,749	68,554	9	
899	..	7,618	886	..	19	1	4,022	..	21,896	17,295	38,985	10	
3,228	1	14,873	1,095	4	31	26	2,684	..	29,345	15,029	48,663	11	
12,776	353	82,590	22,852	294	74	2	10,354	7	194,753	155,242	758,220	IV	
973	43	12,637	3,542	..	8	..	1,881	6	32,920	28,986	132,224	12	
42	..	725	..	..	..	..	260	..	1,391	1,664	3,593	..
..	3	2,148	297	1	..	..	420	..	5,353	3,299	13,705	..
1,757	181	15,923	2,902	..	7	..	1,505	..	77,669	64,103	120,123	13	
5,582	104	24,558	1,688	163	58	1	1,391	..	26,749	21,357	129,588	14	
401	1	4,432	422	..	..	..	1,191	..	6,254	4,993	15,693	..
3,742	26	17,014	5,854	180	1	1	2,153	1	28,530	21,914	126,440	15	
279	..	5,153	3,647	..	..	..	1,553	..	10,882	8,926	55,775	16
718	34	11,235	1,287	4	3	..	598	..	16,158	22,279	51,978	V	
718	34	11,235	1,287	4	3	..	598	..	16,158	22,279	51,978	17	
16,006	802	99,342	5,185	243	42	19	52,793	..	260,444	238,407	589,358	VI	
2,431	135	19,505	784	..	22	3	7,405	..	41,196	44,481	83,005	18	
169	..	1,362	37	..	..	..	892	..	3,576	2,964	8,076	..

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S.K.=Sarf-i-Khas, P=Paigahs,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	NUMBER OF		Total Population	Density per sq. mile	P. C. of literacy	BY		
				To-wns	Vill-ages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Harijans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
19	Pargi	D	377	..	285	152,657	405	..	1,740	86,228	33,814
	Shamshabad	P	..	..	15	6,869	..	..	8	4,137	1,454
	Farruknagar	J	..	..	24	18,596	..	..	177	10,985	4,400
	Changomal	J	..	..	17	15,852	..	..	69	8,565	3,894
20	Kalvakurti	D	853	1	163	148,076	168	..	1,106	90,010	35,406
	Wanparti	S	..	..	..	11,379	..	..	38	7,165	2,936
21	(Amrabad)										
	Achampet	D	1,080	1	78	59,080	55	..	477	29,105	15,159
22	Nagarkarnool	D	575	..	184	145,997	254	..	2,113	95,261	31,984
	Amarehinta	S	161	..	69	55,856	347	..	445	37,239	11,996
	Wanparti	S	605	1	149	88,797	147	..	1,206	61,273	15,550
	Jatpol	S	357	1	85	59,968	168	..	720	39,094	12,590
	Makhtal	D	612	2	167	141,004	231	..	1,809	85,717	29,275
VII	NALGONDA										
	DISTRICT	..	6,409	6	1,242	1,275,352	211	..	13,610	833,282	235,527
24	Nalgonda	D	986	1	188	208,933	212	..	2,202	143,070	38,401
25	Bhongir	D	1,266	1	241	238,312	189	..	1,980	169,403	23,108
	Raigir	J	..	..	12	14,069	..	..	64	10,457	2,610
26	Jangaon	D	732	2	188	241,681	330	..	2,574	159,100	43,054
	Pembarti	J	6	..	4	5,248	875	..	27	3,760	1,013
27	Surypet	D	720	1	168	196,862	273	..	2,130	123,511	37,245
28	Huzurangar	D	573	..	84	107,668	188	..	1,132	66,253	18,662
29	Miryalguda	D	795	1	149	126,454	159	..	1,815	75,191	24,946
30	Deverkonda	D	971	..	218	136,125	140	..	2,286	82,537	26,439
VIII	WARANGAL										
	DISTRICT	..	7,944	11	1,461	1,321,888	166	..	23,875	756,049	196,750
31	Warangal	D	938	3	214	395,367	424	..	5,982	258,406	68,425
32	Palchal	D	720	..	211	84,850	118	..	1,901	52,633	9,883
33	Mulag	D	1,096	..	206	46,060	42	..	2,093	23,380	6,946
34	Paloncha	D	1,454	..	110	40,012	28	..	1,091	14,980	7,389
	Paloncha	S	809	2	69	66,032	21	..	507	22,642	8,786
35	Yellandu	D	792	2	63	98,191	124	..	2,128	86,163	14,273
36	Madhra	D	966	1	212	156,149	166	..	3,046	94,179	20,141
	Kanath	J	..	..	7	10,435	..	..	395	6,219	1,784
37	Khammam	D	700	1	157	178,487	255	..	3,798	110,756	25,909
38	Mahbubabad	D	974	2	212	246,255	253	..	2,094	136,691	33,214
IX	KARIMNAGAR										
	DISTRICT	..	5,772	13	1,214	1,355,415	238	..	13,702	950,542	267,624
39	Karimnagar	D	947	2	179	243,871	258	..	2,332	167,534	40,027
40	Jagtiyal	D	788	3	213	255,706	325	..	1,658	182,575	43,873
	Matpalli	J	72	1	24	36,880	512	..	107	26,538	6,876
41	Sultanabad	D	859	..	147	143,775	167	..	2,276	100,600	32,826
	Peddapalli	J	162	1	39	56,992	352	..	414	39,875	10,590
	Kamanpur	J	87	..	6	10,329	279	..	93	7,898	1,556
42	(Mahadeopur)										
	Manthani	D	1,106	..	191	86,471	78	..	2,712	49,465	25,042
43	Perkal	D	509	..	116	127,944	251	..	961	93,775	23,997
44	Huzurabad	D	556	2	130	198,018	358	..	1,241	143,500	39,070
45	Sir.illa	D	683	2	169	187,889	275	..	1,328	133,992	37,667
	Vemalwada	J	3	1	..	6,640	2,213	..	580	4,781	800

POPULATION.

87

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1850 FASLI).—(Contd.)

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

COMMUNITIES									By Age			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christian	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tribes	Others	0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
3,731	102	16,924	50	176	1	..	9,872	..	42,346	38,920	71,891	19
76	..	972	123	..	..	..	99	..	1,772	1,465	3,632	
407	..	2,181	57	..	..	..	329	..	3,811	4,553	10,232	
350	..	2,403	..	..	..	..	571	..	3,567	2,841	12,444	
1,088	20	10,546	615	..	..	10	9,265	..	30,880	28,596	88,600	
96	..	406	55	..	..	..	683	..	2,222	1,807	7,350	
1,239	..	3,926	125	33	5	..	9,011	..	13,882	9,615	32,359	21
959	..	10,473	1,106	..	..	..	4,101	..	35,143	31,876	78,978	22
724	..	3,926	291	..	..	..	1,235	..	13,832	9,615	32,359	
807	43	6,390	794	..	9	6	2,899	..	..	..	..
552	..	3,771	85	..	..	..	3,156	..	6,408	13,734	29,826	
3,367	502	16,557	1,063	34	5	..	3,275	..	34,768	29,842	77,024	23
6,809	1,225	33,325	25,159	97	81	9	76,650	79	355,467	283,007	636,878	VII
1,089	437	16,634	5,303	5	40	4	1,748	..	61,286	50,007	97,640	24
1,238	..	15,017	3,088	39	23	1	5,020	..	71,027	54,722	111,963	25
157	..	669	1	..	12	..	99	..	2,591	1,864	9,614	
985	1	20,331	2,996	47	3	..	12,640	..	70,652	24,786	116,243	26
18	..	381	13	..	2	2	42	..	1,267	1,297	2,684	
563	10	9,996	5,120	..	..	..	13,287	..	53,175	42,695	100,992	27
906	6	7,771	3,781	..	..	1	9,056	..	27,248	25,905	54,515	28
874	713	7,118	2,448	..	..	1	13,348	..	31,170	24,973	70,311	29
529	58	5,417	2,309	6	1	..	16,410	79	36,251	26,558	73,316	30
7,169	490	100,708	50,196	211	248	71	185,998	73	373,148	276,919	671,771	VIII
2,294	169	41,544	5,415	50	142	44	12,869	27	106,450	84,566	204,351	31
322	1	3,989	1,684	..	11	..	14,426	..	25,730	17,105	41,965	32
345	2	3,089	1,484	..	..	..	8,721	..	12,572	11,008	25,480	33
269	..	2,127	271	..	28	..	13,857	..	10,699	7,224	4,169	34
599	15	3,745	1,762	..	26	..	27,948	..	20,793	15,351	35,888	
676	29	7,315	4,539	55	9	6	32,978	20	28,120	15,812	44,259	35
463	132	10,222	17,079	1	5	2	10,279	..	42,721	32,159	81,269	36
34	..	1,711	247	..	..	..	15	..	2,523	1,661	9,251	
1,316	136	15,825	11,031	49	21	8	9,638	..	50,411	36,817	61,259	37
881	6	11,141	6,084	56	6	11	55,257	26	73,159	52,216	117,880	38
5,710	580	78,143	21,900	10	356	1	16,847	..	375,353	290,986	689,076	IX
1,174	130	20,012	4,257	..	260	1	2,144	..	64,889	57,230	120,652	39
881	46	16,586	8,380	..	58	..	2,149	..	69,221	67,259	119,236	40
44	..	2,752	336	..	..	..	427	..	9,442	5,359	22,079	
320	..	5,355	1,552	7	16	..	823	..	47,002	29,429	67,344	41
172	..	4,573	610	2	6	..	750	..	13,658	9,152	34,182	
45	..	737	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,228	1,516	6,575	
738	24	4,963	..	..	..	..	8,527	..	24,737	15,307	46,377	42
360	373	5,636	728	..	..	..	2,109	..	34,406	25,859	67,679	43
1,389	..	8,783	2,421	..	2	..	2,503	..	53,873	32,623	112,418	44
549	2	8,346	3,616	1	12	..	2,376	..	54,067	40,953	92,869	45
38	..	400	..	..	2	..	39	..	1,786	1,289	3,564	

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S.K.=Sarf-i-Khas, P=Paigaha,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	NUMBER OF		Total population	Density per sq. mile	P. C. of literacy	BY COM		
				To-wns	Vill-ages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Harijans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
X	ADILABAD DISTRICT										
46	Adilabad	D	7,204	4	2,138	823,622	113	..	12,808	418,699	193,369
	Khorad	J	940	..	207	93,250	60	..	1,807	51,633	19,538
47	Rajura	D	..	..	3	4,645	..	..	..	3,197	1,114
48	Sirpur	D	828	..	218	75,532	92	..	1,684	37,739	12,749
49	Chinnur	D	880	..	211	83,397	95	..	407	40,639	28,291
50	Lakshatpet	D	882	..	176	84,411	96	..	1,020	45,987	30,054
51	Asifabad	D	517	..	150	93,393	18	..	835	53,055	22,603
52	Utnur	D	803	..	271	75,272	94	..	1,136	38,165	19,771
53	Nirmal	D	344	..	173	24,122	70	..	1,008	2,897	3,894
	Yelgadap	P	455	..	191	113,323	249	..	1,012	74,158	23,173
54	Boath	D	263	..	67	24,411	93	..	150	13,429	5,882
55	Kinwat	D	575	..	238	70,241	122	..	1,771	27,581	12,967
			812	..	172	81,715	101	..	1,888	31,119	13,033
XI	AURANGABAD DISTRICT										
56	Aurangabad	D	6,212	6	2,020	1,071,950	172	..	36,308	630,471	165,960
	Takli	J	632	..	259	159,903	253	..	6,721	83,670	22,911
	Ladshangi	P	165	..	28	17,553	106	..	461	11,492	2,394
	Bhokardan	D	34	..	13	6,173	182	..	459	3,815	955
57	Ajanta	J	903	..	338	165,012	183	..	5,180	101,698	24,007
	Jalna	D	82	..	23	10,685	130	..	407	4,912	1,572
58	Ambad	D	741	..	235	153,968	208	..	4,637	83,984	27,768
59	Paithan	D	900	..	226	136,375	152	..	6,035	83,002	23,784
60	Gangapur	D	608	..	194	187,479	144	..	2,481	53,938	12,800
61	Vijapur	D	543	..	226	77,170	142	..	3,067	46,427	11,252
62	Kannad	D	560	..	144	89,476	160	..	2,009	55,707	12,924
63	Khuldabad	S.K.	666	..	234	97,644	147	..	2,204	60,665	12,448
64	Sillod	S.K.	129	..	44	24,333	189	..	1,321	11,907	2,832
65			249	..	56	46,184	185	..	1,326	29,884	6,318
XII	PARBHANI DISTRICT										
66	Parbhani	D	5,125	11	1,627	911,886	178	..	30,588	538,705	116,459
67	Jintur	D	292	..	155	117,460	401	..	3,665	66,909	8,671
68	Hingoli	D	1,473	..	349	155,928	106	..	4,824	93,856	28,332
69	Kalamnuri	D	725	..	228	122,887	169	..	2,406	66,525	25,822
70	Basmath	D	588	..	219	99,644	169	..	3,656	50,087	22,508
	Saradshapur	J	667	..	228	112,320	168	..	2,883	64,926	22,044
71	Palam	S.K.	..	..	13	10,820	..	..	238	7,103	2,116
	Sonepet	J	526	..	162	103,643	197	..	2,342	68,735	15,862
	Pathri	D	7	..	8	6,882	405	..	346	3,392	1,025
72	Partur	D	595	..	169	138,695	233	..	8,301	90,233	19,809
	Partur	J	242	..	96	44,107	182	..	927	26,939	8,885
XIII	NANDER DIST.										
73	Nander	D	3,771	9	1,416	803,115	213	..	14,171	457,328	163,515
74	Hadgaon	D	563	..	245	138,918	247	..	3,067	74,740	28,391
	Palasapur	J	645	..	209	102,243	159	..	3,739	55,395	24,075
75	Madhol	D	68	..	20	8,596	126	..	42	4,776	1,560
76	Biloli	D	648	3	265	147,729	228	..	1,491	90,087	27,433
	Gandharipatti	P	508	..	156	88,609	174	..	935	50,444	19,088
77	Deglur	D	..	1	20	13,412	..	..	168	7,750	2,037
	Madnore	J	587	1	212	119,771	204	..	3,050	63,672	24,748
	Karadkhed	J	74	..	32	19,272	26	..	179	11,513	3,980
	Qhandhar	D	89	..	17	8,578	220	..	99	5,103	1,856
78	Mukaramabad	S.K.	639	2	240	155,987	224	..	2,401	93,848	30,337
* 79			132	..	..	44,710	339	..	1,977	21,923	7,165

POPULATION.

89

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1350 FASLI).—(contd).

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

MUNITIES										By AGE			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christian	Jains	Sikhs	Par-secs	Tribes	Others	0-10	10-20	Over 20		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1	
8,507	107	54,831	9,035	379	253	26	125,589	19	232,480	151,903	1,208,005	X	
640	71	8,984	28	7	12	..	10,530	..	29,310	19,216	44,724	46	
21	..	313	..	..	..	..	..	..	983	789	2,873	..
1,088	18	3,466	25	165	..	19	18,578	1	18,601	12,609	44,322	47	
276	4	4,320	103	22	8	1	9,206	..	23,132	15,723	44,542	48	
99	..	4,036	265	..	..	..	3,850	..	22,025	16,491	45,895	49
148	4	3,480	5,676	92	70	1	7,030	..	30,148	17,695	45,460	50	
341	1	4,364	230	15	2	..	11,247	10	21,412	12,845	41,015	51	
107	..	1,518	4	..	6	..	14,688	..	6,913	3,113	14,096	52	
672	5	10,030	1,501	32	5	4	2,731	..	32,073	24,454	56,796	53	
18	..	1,579	589	..	32	..	2,732	..	7,483	2,925	14,003	..	
2,770	4	4,427	616	34	42	..	20,021	8	18,593	12,452	39,198	54	
2,327	..	8,314	8	12	67	..	2,4946	..	21,807	13,691	46,217	55	
11,304	378	172,211	16,716	6,978	528	130	30,940	26	296,573	226,301	449,176	XI	
2,587	77	38,495	1,477	1,173	351	29	2,371	21	45,693	31,113	83,097	56	
127	..	2,282	107	73	..	..	647	..	5,507	3,857	8,689	..
114	..	743	..	52	..	..	35	..	1,749	1,688	2,741	..
1,762	7	24,321	249	586	19	5	3,173	5	47,547	33,340	84,225	57	
9	..	2,232	..	..	..	..	553	..	2,698	2,643	5,848	..
1,785	231	25,809	3,893	945	72	52	4,787	..	38,181	29,436	86,346	58	
716	62	16,041	1,458	979	29	18	3,951	..	40,323	30,664	65,388	59	
710	1	13,358	2,822	455	15	..	1,799	..	23,074	19,972	44,443	60	
697	..	10,456	3,020	800	32	..	1,419	..	19,096	17,090	40,984	61	
896	..	10,007	3,553	949	4	3	3,424	..	24,446	16,840	81,850	62	
1,051	..	13,111	26	681	..	1	7,493	..	28,327	22,943	148,914	63	
317	..	6,467	110	101	1	..	1,277	..	7,009	4,529	12,795	64	
569	..	7,889	1	184	5	2	11	..	13,008	9,691	66,178	65	
20,963	1,538	119,623	476	3,899	336	48	31,116	..	247,976	168,313	495,597	XII	
2,090	26	25,167	32	383	23	10	484	..	32,212	22,007	63,241	66	
3,064	..	16,348	2	610	12	..	8,880	..	3,701	26,238	90,989	67	
2,561	609	18,762	20	924	149	13	3,596	..	34,913	22,883	64,591	68	
2,767	186	11,819	10	571	39	2	7,999	..	24,512	17,328	55,304	69	
5,233	160	13,624	371	303	14	20	2,752	..	29,171	21,361	61,788	70	
39	..	872	..	179	..	..	273	..	3,181	2,084	5,555	..
3,459	482	10,860	10	227	2	1	2,143	..	26,214	18,115	58,214	71	
200	..	1,585	..	64	30	..	340	..	1,867	1,368	3,647	..	
999	68	16,437	15	626	15	2	2,190	..	44,488	29,086	65,171	72	
561	7	4,740	16	12	52	..	2,459	..	11,717	7,893	24,997	..	
45,605	1,211	99,472	247	1,212	1,466	78	18,748	65	208,974	154,213	439,928	XII	
3,991	155	24,342	109	386	1,078	38	2,076	14	36,056	28,374	74,288	73	
3,808	530	9,586	75	278	86	3	6,108	51	26,502	18,013	57,728	74	
5	..	344	..	4	..	..	1,865	..	2,443	1,494	4,659	..
5,009	22	20,504	55	120	62	34	2,912	..	39,576	23,301	79,852	75	
7,687	..	9,736	..	25	1	..	683	..	20,765	13,068	54,776	76	
1,171	..	2,383	..	3	..	..	..	..	3,303	2,707	7,422	..
11,549	167	14,200	2	20	63	3	2,297	..	30,537	26,069	63,185	77	
1,594	54	1,674	..	18	20	..	240	..	4,870	3,014	7,884	..	
868	..	448	..	41	..	..	163	..	2,106	1,700	12,384	..
10,423	274	16,355	6	317	153	..	1,873	..	42,716	33,273	79,998	78	
3,406	53	9,518	54	18	..	..	1,496	..	..	..	..	*79

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S.K.=Sarf-i-Khas, P=Paigahs,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	NUMBER OF		Total Population	Density per sq. mile	P. C. of literacy	BY COM-		
				Towns	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Harijans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
XIV	BIR DISTRICT		4,132	8	1,042	713,630	173	..	25,970	451,696	118,198
80	Bir .. D		610	1	204	143,483	223	..	4,224	92,022	22,493
81	Georai .. D		564	1	156	101,056	179	..	3,292	64,720	15,790
82	Manjlegaon .. D		612	1	185	105,997	173	..	3,367	67,956	18,702
	Sirsala .. J		120	..	31	19,537	163	..	3,662	11,290	2,022
88	Mominabad .. D		953	4	246	2,02763	213	..	6,208	118,982	36,665
	Sirsala .. J		..	..	11	9,769	..	..	1,832	5,645	1,021
84	Patoda .. S.K.		503	..	76	48,299	96	..	1,096	34,789	6,966
85	Ashti .. D		740	1	133	83,726	113	..	2,316	56,292	14,544
XV	GULBARGA DISTRICT		6,975	14	1,787	1,312,055	188	..	29,620	529,327	223,531
86	Gulbarga .. D		791	1	280	246,192	311	..	6,959	53,694	40,254
	Khandal .. J		16	..	3	1,566	98	..	40	485	230
	Shahabad .. P		256	1	25	35,471	139	..	1,326	10,092	5,290
	Aland .. P		402	1	66	53,019	132	..	994	12,208	9,899
	Chitapur .. P		360	2	37	41,886	116	..	704	18,102	5,775
	Kalyani .. J		272	1	61	47,798	100	..	606	17,244	8,275
87	Chincholi .. D		823	..	161	90,802	110	..	3,102	33,981	16,428
88	Kodangal .. D		622	1	151	124,404	203	..	2,962	75,272	25,595
	Kosgi .. J		..	1	22	19,396	..	..	97	11,883	3,663
89	Seram .. D		440	1	123	78,303	227	..	911	39,695	13,888
	Chitapur .. J		..	..	34	29,327	..	..	464	12,722	4,553
	Basheerabad .. P		121	..	35	27,952	231	..	359	11,502	4,597
	Tandur .. J		211	1	74	41,862	198	..	1,830	15,822	8,389
90	Yadgir .. D		507	2	142	137,277	279	..	1,933	68,207	26,388
91	Shahpur .. S.K.		546	1	162	110,384	202	..	1,945	47,442	21,515
	Afzulpur .. P		372	..	55	36,613	98	..	750	11,861	4,849
92	Shorapur .. S.K.		527	1	196	107,584	204	..	3,206	55,627	11,971
93	Jivarji(Andola) S.K.		709	..	160	82,219	115	..	1,432	28,488	11,974
XVI	RAICHUR DIST.		6,630	15	1,767	1,041,959	157	..	38,574	561,412	127,620
94	Raichur .. D		696	1	198	154,301	222	..	4,026	83,409	26,096
95	Deodurg .. D		547	1	190	87,817	161	..	2,823	47,087	12,321
96	Manvi .. D		676	1	168	94,013	139	..	3,357	51,158	12,998
97	Lingsugur .. D.		773	2	200	103,609	134	..	4,234	49,825	9,987
98	Sindhur .. D		672	1	184	80,045	119	..	3,578	41,117	8,419
99	Kushtagi .. D		715	2	240	110,908	155	..	4,711	60,202	7,485
100	Gangawati .. D		458	1	154	70,109	153	..	3,390	36,770	7,303
	Kopbal .. J		551	2	163	93,774	170	..	4,543	49,487	8,371
	Yelbarga .. J		493	1	103	83,458	169	..	6,176	33,994	7,353
101	Alampur .. D		232	1	49	234,307	143	..	380	18,537	6,212
	Gadwal .. S		617	2	120	129,618	159	..	1,345	90,186	21,775
XVII	OSMANABAD DISTRICT		3,536	8	913	748,691	212	..	23,921	407,286	147,795
102	Osmanabad .. S.K.		473	1	107	109,683	232	..	2,984	61,379	21,907
103	Kallam .. S.K.		605	2	144	121,929	202	..	3,334	69,969	27,788
104	Latur .. D		340	2	129	108,402	319	..	5,904	50,127	19,827
	Bori .. J		..	..	20	12,350	..	..	203	7,471	2,344
105	Tuljapur .. D		600	3	134	138,724	231	..	5,259	69,549	25,979
	Lohara .. P		450	..	123	83,802	286	..	2,449	45,115	17,618
	Ganjoti .. P		824	..	72	65,434	202	..	1,309	31,127	13,190
106	Parenda .. S.K.		734	..	184	108,367	148	..	2,479	72,549	19,142

POPULATION.

91

AND POPULATION, ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1850 FASLI).—(contd).

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

MUNITIES									By Age			Sl. No.
Veera-shavas	Aryas	Muslims	Christian	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tribes	Others	0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1.
31,959	1,585	71,661	628	2,777	30	6	9,166	19	187,789	163,586	862,255	XIV
67	446	14,152	48	415	23	1	1,273	19	36,792	80,633	75,058	80
25	7	10,854	518	592	..	..	1,958	..	26,760	22,780	51,566	81
11	61	9,977	..	198	4	..	2,521	..	28,364	25,259	52,354	82
24	..	1,454	..	70	..	..	215	..	5,014	3,979	10,544	..
12,124	1,069	24,875	49	724	..	5	2,062	..	58,889	46,178	102,691	83
411	..	727	..	36	..	..	107	..	2,454	2,028	5,327	..
2,242	2	2,881	..	139	..	..	211	..	13,117	11,940	23,242	84
2,455	..	6,681	13	603	3	..	819	..	21,399	20,844	41,483	85
238,858	7,323	230,611	7,153	1,947	144	60	43,449	32	350,414	282,341	1,028,714	XV
73,406	1,860	60,953	518	598	58	29	2,858	5	59,805	66,657	119,730	86
492	..	201	..	..	..	..	118	..	469	330	767	..
8,181	2	7,929	64	30	1	20	2,536	..	10,227	6,820	18,424	..
15,567	236	12,444	6	620	5	..	1,040	..	14,810	11,836	26,373	..
6,435	1,236	6,515	73	99	..	..	2,947	..	10,377	8,151	23,356	..
8,737	1,256	10,377	..	2	22	..	1,179	..	13,478	22,842	34,951	..
15,219	177	15,675	994	33	26	..	5,159	8	27,154	18,444	45,304	87
3,202	687	11,250	846	..	10	..	4,572	8	33,448	25,204	65,572	88
691	..	2,821	5	..	..	..	236	..	5,401	3,983	10,112	..
9,290	64	11,967	626	52	..	..	2,805	5	19,202	14,528	44,573	89
3,638	7	5,927	112	20	..	6	1,878	..	6,218	6,489	14,620	..
5,442	9	5,012	11	18	..	..	1,002	..	8,031	6,272	13,649	..
2,958	780	9,211	311	38	20	..	2,473	..	10,742	7,980	23,140	..
11,116	668	21,128	3,140	76	..	2	4,621	..	37,991	28,890	70,896	90
18,721	4	17,466	374	50	1	..	2,866	..	30,754	23,393	56,237	91
11,568	116	6,285	..	104	..	..	1,030	..	9,372	6,980	20,261	92
19,315	120	13,114	32	126	..	3	4,064	6	29,955	21,088	56,541	93
24,880	1	13,276	41	81	1	..	2,045	..	20,880	16,424	44,805	..
160,993	204	127,765	10,184	941	33	80	14,113	40	268,461	210,926	831,033	XVI
10,045	53	25,174	5,074	181	33	29	501	40	39,533	31,612	552,572	94
11,912	..	11,503	566	..	..	..	1,600	..	24,348	17,507	45,769	95
14,738	13	11,016	671	..	..	..	762	..	24,153	20,537	49,423	96
20,047	104	14,383	675	46	..	5	4,303	..	26,862	20,975	55,772	97
15,982	..	10,786	..	135	..	..	28	..	20,250	15,883	43,912	98
27,536	8	9,041	1	46	..	1	1,377	..	27,691	21,314	61,903	99
12,101	7	9,051	4	12	..	..	1,375	..	17,428	14,308	33,373	100
19,665	10	11,407	30	343	..	15	903	..	23,798	19,744	50,292	..
27,236	8	7,269	19	178	..	..	1,225	..	21,951	17,816	44,190	..
882	..	7,909	210	..	..	30	147	..	8,739	6,789	18,779	101
1,759	1	10,226	2,934	..	..	..	1,392	..	33,868	24,737	71,013	..
50,974	7,424	99,563	292	3,455	87	11	7,859	24	208,668	147,627	392,396	XVII
4,873	174	16,276	88	467	5	2	1,623	..	30,651	22,901	56,131	102
3,969	3,168	11,782	110	734	6	..	1,069	..	33,559	23,933	64,437	103
8,711	1,066	21,601	56	707	38	8	357	..	31,322	20,933	56,147	104
1,155	95	918	..	..	..	..	164	..	3,441	2,273	6,686	..
14,875	787	19,028	8	562	10	..	2,660	7	37,421	27,035	74,268	105
5,783	1,506	9,813	8	156	21	..	1,333	..	25,086	15,875	43,841	..
9,170	628	9,213	2	130	..	..	665	..	16,784	11,817	35,833	..
2,433	..	10,932	20	699	7	1	88	17	32,404	21,860	54,103	106

No. 27.—TALUK STATISTICS—MAIN ITEMS OF AREA

Note.—D=Dewani, S.K.=Sarf-i-Khas, P=Paigahs,

Serial No.	Taluk	D. S.K. P. J. S. C.	Area in sq. miles	NUMBER OF		Total population	Density per sq. mile	P. C. of literacy	BY		
				Towns	Villages				Brahmins	Other Hindus	Harijans
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
xviii	BIDAR DIST.		4,885	9	1,422	1,021,482	212	..	22,246	432,060	194,905
	Bidar	D	607	2	181	134,212	221	..	2,543	42,623	26,568
107	Hasanabad	P	109	..	44	26,911	247	..	680	9,106	6,916
	Moinabad	P	290	1	88	87,443	302	..	942	26,149	17,093
	(Chitgopa)										
	Zahirabad	P	207	1	61	38,104	184	..	338	12,748	6,626
	(Ekeli)										
	Ghorwadi	P	250	..	57	43,980	176	..	935	15,772	9,196
	(Hallikhed)	P	192	..	54	26,457	138	..	774	7,426	4,879
	Chincholi										
	Magdampalli	J	20	..	3	4,366	218	..	54	1,302	864
108	Udgir	D	684	1	178	134,877	197	..	2,885	57,706	26,989
	Deoni	J	160	..	30	26,848	168	..	241	11,062	5,220
109	Janwada	S.K.	440	..	137	69,995	159	..	2,130	27,404	14,656
	Bhalki	P	92	1	17	25,547	278	..	780	10,627	3,769
	Narayankher	P	221	..	100	58,631	265	..	904	31,347	10,580
110*	Homnabad	S.K.	30	..	..	34,094	1,136	..	1,920	11,921	4,186
111	Nilanga	D	651	1	161	114,006	175	..	3,538	61,349	19,438
	Bori	J	..	..	14	9,137	..	..	181	4,934	1,729
	Partabpur	P	222	1	69	60,054	271	..	1,642	27,932	11,102
	Walandi	P	..	..	26	16,117	..	..	168	6,615	3,312
112	Ahmadpur	D	680	1	212	146,802	216	..	3,552	78,468	25,961
	Grand Total for 1941 (1935)	..	82,698	138	22,360	16,338,534	198	9.3	363,296	9,171,318	2,928,040
..	1931 (1340)	..	82,698	138	21,697	14,436,148	175	6.0	9,699,615	2,473,230	

* N.B.—Sarf-i-Khas Talukas of Mukaramabad and Homnabad are shown under Atraf-i-Balda District and also here since geographically they are situated in Nanded and Bidar Districts respectively. The District Population figures however are included in Atraf-i-Balda.

POPULATION.

93

AND POPULATION ETC., CENSUS 1941 (1850 FASLI).—(Concl.)

J=Jagir, S=Samasthan, C=Cantonment.

COMMUNITIES									By AGE			Sl. No.
Veera-shaivas	Aryas	Muslims	Christian	Jains	Sikhs	Par-sees	Tribes	Others	0-10	10-20	Over 20	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
155,959	10,854	179,967	10,388	997	104	5	15,888	14	287,747	208,578	527,157	xviii
17,531	163	38,245	5,574	27	71	5	842	..	38,001	30,306	65,905	107
2,707	..	6,970	374	..	..	..	158	..	7,079	5,070	14,762	
18,798	505	21,614	449	48	1	..	1,849	..	26,261	18,405	42,777	
5,368	25	10,491	2,033	2	..	..	478	..	11,980	6,918	19,256	
11,744	183	6,052	..	54	..	..	44	..	13,504	8,276	22,200	
6,971	118	5,746	5	24	..	..	519	..	7,038	5,039	14,380	
298	..	1,065	138	..	..	..	560	..	1,169	804	2,398	
28,130	1,424	20,438	288	183	..	..	1,834	..	36,342	25,995	72,240	108
5,970	231	3,857	..	..	..	..	262	..	7,090	5,454	14,299	
18,264	..	8,850	993	..	1	..	2,688	..	21,682	16,213	107,890	109
5,355	24	4,795	7	17	..	..	173	..	6,634	4,830	14,083	
4,619	..	7,025	463	..	24	..	3,660	..	16,756	10,107	30,768	
7,291	409	7,600	369	70	..	..	328	..	..	..	..	110*
18,781	1,871	13,883	2	390	..	..	764	10	34,627	23,131	56,248	111
675	11	1,657	..	..	..	..	2	..	2,028	1,661	5,448	
11,024	114	7,493	..	14	..	..	733	..	16,190	14,237	29,627	
3,149	78	2,761	..	..	..	..	34	..	3,923	3,134	10,860	
12,600	6,112	19,025	67	223	7	..	783	4	36,493	29,034	81,275	112
808,095	40,900	2,097,475	220,464	24,853	5,330	1,974	678,149	640	4,321,243	3,363,768	8,653,523	
	3,700	1,534,666	151,382	21,543	5,178	..	544,389	1,863	4,186,232	2,869,371	7,330,045	

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

No. 28.—BIRTHPLACE—HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS 1941.

Srl. No.	Birthplace	Total Population 1941			Total in 1931	P.C. of Variation 1931-41	P.C. to 1,000 Population in 1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	TOTAL POPULATION ..	16,388,534	8,346,775	7,991,759	14,436,148	+ 13.2	1,000
2	(A) BORN IN INDIA ..	16,332,644	8,342,987	7,989,657	14,431,167	+ 13.2	909
3	(a) BORN WITHIN THE DOMINIONS.	16,032,640	8,169,158	7,863,482	14,188,358	+ 13.0	981
4	Hyderabad City ..	655,303	335,195	320,108	408,636	+ 60.4	40
5	Atraf-i-Balda District ..	607,684	306,918	300,766	496,634	+ 22.4	37
6	Nizamabad ..	643,949	322,579	321,370	621,079	+ 3.7	39
7	Medak ..	753,915	382,771	371,144	} (a) 736,110	+ 14.5	51
8	Baghat ..	88,623	45,033	43,590			
9	Mahbubnagar ..	1,084,700	550,114	534,586	969,028	+ 11.9	66
10	Nalgonda ..	1,270,052	653,120	616,932	1,122,833	+ 13.1	77
11	Warangal ..	1,284,178	655,621	628,557	1,088,177	+ 18.01	78
12	Karimnagar ..	1,353,490	688,544	664,946	1,239,028	+ 9.2	82
13	Adilabad ..	774,724	386,808	387,916	703,886	+ 10.06	47
14	Aurangabad ..	1,044,954	534,618	510,341	929,197	+ 12.5	63
15	Parbhani ..	901,577	460,425	441,152	846,241	+ 6.6	55
16	Nander ..	793,614	403,505	390,109	716,121	+ 1.8	48
17	Bir ..	702,136	362,241	339,895	625,845	+ 12.2	42
18	Gulbarga ..	1,298,694	661,715	636,979	1,216,888	+ 6.8	79
19	Raichur ..	1,023,325	519,165	504,160	917,203	+ 11.6	62
20	Osmanabad ..	731,154	377,031	354,123	678,452	+ 7.8	44
21	Bidar ..	1,020,568	523,760	496,808	872,095	+ 17.03	62
22	(b) BORN IN PROVINCES & STATES BEYOND THE DOMINIONS.	300,004	173,829	126,175	229,123	+ 30.9	20
23	(c) BORN IN THE ADJACENT PROVINCES OF THE DOMINIONS.	257,585	151,840	105,745	214,975	+ 19.8	16
24	Bombay Presidency ..	92,984	49,476	43,508	(b) 67,734	+ 37.9	8
25	Madras Presidency ..	142,296	91,437	50,859	132,952	+ 7.03	8
26	C. P. and Berar ..	21,905	10,927	10,978	14,289	+ 53.3	1

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

95

No. 28.—BIRTH PLACE—HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS 1941.
(Conold.)

Srl. No.	Birth Place	Total Population 1941			Total in 1931	P.C. of Variation 1931-41	P.C. to 1,000 Population in 1941
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
27	(ii) BORN IN OTHER BRITISH INDIAN PROVINCES ..	25,819	12,724	12,595	14,148	+ 68.8	1
28	Ajmer-Merwara ..	1,561	744	817	1,525	+ 2.4	..
29	Bengal ..	553	291	262	813	+ 76.6	..
30	Bihar ..	445	226	219	} (c) 564	+ 4.8	..
31	Orissa ..	146	87	59			
32	Delhi ..	1,490	879	611	949	+57.70	..
33	Punjab ..	7,496	3,485	4,011	3,190	+134.10	..
34	U. P. of Agra and Oudh ..	10,049	5,067	4,982	7,286	+ 38.6	1
35	Others ..	3,579	1,945	1,634	321	+1590.0	..
36	(iii) BORN IN INDIAN STATES	17,500	9,265	8,235	12,666	+ 47.5	1
37	C. I. Agency ..	691	339	352	558	+ 23.8	..
38	Mysore ..	5,732	2,999	2,733	2,869	+ 99.8	..
39	Rajputana ..	8,090	4,234	3,856	6,609	+22.4	..
40	Others ..	2,987	1,693	1,294	2,630	+68.09	..
41	(B) BORN IN COUNTRIES OF ASIA BEYOND INDIA.	4,247	2,779	1,468	2,258	+ 88.1	..
42	(C) Do EUROPE ..	1,083	563	470	2,548	— 59.5	..
43	(D) Do AFRICA ..	154	126	28	4	+3750.0	..
44	(E) Do AMERICA ..	136	97	39	92	+ 47.8	..
45	(F) Do AUSTRALIA ..	21	18	8	21	..	..
46	(G) BORN AT SEA ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	(H) UNSPECIFIED OR BIRTH PLACE NOT RETURNED.	299	210	89	58	+413.8	..

(a) Including Baghat.

(b) Including Sind.

(c) Including Orissa.

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 29.—PERSONS BORN ELSEWHERE BUT RESIDING IN THE DOMINIONS BY DISTRICTS.

Srl. No.	Districts	TOTAL			RESIDING FOR THE LAST				UNSPECIFIED YEARS		Proportion per 10,000 Total Population
		P	M	F	1-12 YEARS		OVER 12 YEARS		M	F	
					M	F	M	F			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Hyderabad ..	83,856	49,585	34,271	22,123	10,483	7,463	6,539	22,209	11,249	51
2	City.										
	Atraf-i-Balda	4,809	2,576	2,233	198	148	718	388	1,660	1,697	3
3	Nizamabad ..	3,094	1,863	1,231	747	369	472	110	644	752	2
4	Medak ..	4,305	2,158	2,147	132	153	431	207	1,595	1,787	3
5	Baghat ..	1,792	1,010	782	13	22	4	3	993	757	1
6	Mahbubnagar	3,509	1,965	1,544	564	399	203	113	1,193	1,032	2
7	Nalgonda ..	5,300	2,846	2,454	321	320	130	92	2,395	2,142	3
8	Warangal ..	37,660	26,433	11,227	8,399	5,414	5,597	3,745	12,437	2,068	22
9	Karimnagar ..	1,925	1,034	891	225	152	155	112	654	627	1
10	Adilabad ..	48,898	30,155	18,743	4,481	3,780	2,991	2,090	22,683	12,873	30
11	Aurangabad ..	26,996	13,389	13,607	4,671	3,581	3,792	3,030	4,926	6,996	17
12	Farbhani ..	10,309	4,788	5,521	3,240	3,072	1,337	1,810	211	639	6
13	Nander ..	9,501	5,560	3,941	931	722	333	377	4,296	2,842	6
14	Bir ..	11,494	5,554	5,940	2,020	2,447	3,287	3,465	247	28	7
15	Gulbarga ..	13,361	7,437	5,924	1,173	995	1,279	1,462	4,985	3,467	3
16	Balchur ..	18,634	9,980	8,654	3,076	3,508	1,251	1,942	5,653	3,204	11
17	Osmanabad ..	17,537	9,450	8,087	5,055	4,375	3,939	3,113	456	598	10
18	Bidar ..	2,914	1,834	1,080	256	174	109	69	1,469	837	2
	Total for the Dominions.	305,894	177,617	128,277	57,625	46,015	33,491	28,667	86,711	53,595	187

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

97

No. 30.—PERSONS BORN ELSEWHERE BUT RESIDING IN THE DOMINIONS (NO. OF YEARS AND BIRTH PLACE.)

Srl. No.	Returning Birth Place	TOTAL			RESIDING FOR THE LAST				UNSPECIFIED YEARS		Pro-portion per 10,000 Total Population
					1-12 YEARS		OVER 12 YEARS				
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Madras Presidency.	142,296	91,437	50,859	30,785	20,198	18,448	11,291	42,204	19,370	87
2	Bombay	92,984	49,476	43,508	14,156	13,342	7,066	9,620	28,254	20,546	57
3	C. P. and Berar	21,905	10,927	10,978	8,180	4,198	2,364	2,324	5,384	3,956	18
4	Mysore State.	5,732	2,999	2,733	1,006	892	505	366	1,488	1,475	4
5	Other Br. Indian Provinces	25,319	12,724	12,595	3,259	3,325	1,529	1,904	7,936	7,366	15
6	Other Indian States.	11,768	6,266	5,502	3,345	2,961	1,923	1,899	998	642	7
	Total India	300,004	173,829	126,175	55,731	44,916	31,834	27,904	86,264	53,35	183
7	Outside India	5,591	3,578	2,013	1,634	1,099	1,657	768	237	151	3
	Total for the Dominions.	305,595	177,407	128,188	57,415	46,015	33,491	28,677	86,501	53,506	186

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

No. 31.—MEMBERS OF FAMILIES ENUMERATED IN HYDERABAD
TEMPORARILY RESIDING ELSEWHERE.

Srl. No.	Place	Total			Less than one year		More than one year	
		P	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Madras Presidency ..	2,465	1,616	849	893	456	723	393
2	Bombay do ..	9,260	5,899	3,361	2,776	1,534	3,123	1,827
3	C. P. and Berar ..	1,209	703	506	356	239	347	267
4	Mysore State ..	194	119	75	49	28	70	47
5	Baroda ,, ..	3	2	1	1	1	1	..
6	Gwalior ,, ..	7	2	5	..	2	2	8
7	Indore ,, ..	20	11	9	6	6	5	8
8	Rajputana ..	165	121	44	55	24	66	20
9	C. I. Agency ..	73	43	30	26	24	17	6
10	Other Br. Indian Provinces. ..	807	514	293	276	121	238	172
11	Other Indian States .	333	244	89	116	36	128	53
12	Asiatic countries ..	135	103	32	59	13	44	19
13	European ,, ..	63	50	13	15	5	35	8
14	Other foreign ,, ..	78	60	18	33	13	27	5
	Total ..	14,812	9,487	5,325	4,661	2,502	4,826	2,823

II.—AREA AND POPULATION

99

No. 32.—SELECTED TRIBES.

Srl. No.	Name of Tribe	STRENGTH IN 1941			Strength in 1931	P.C. of Variation 1931-41
		Persons	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Andh ..	19,313	9,732	9,581	6,100	+ 216.6
2	Bhil ..	18,021	9,085	8,936	15,052	+ 19.0
3	Chenchu or Chenchwar.	3,865	1,819	2,046	2,264	+ 70.7
4	Erakala or Yerukala. (a)	45,771	23,184	22,587	59,172	— 22.6
5	Gawari ..	4,036	1,791	2,245	..	..
6	Gond (b) ..	142,026	71,890	70,136	118,230	+ 25.4
7	Hill Reddis ..	1,834	932	902	..	..
8	Kolam (c) ..	746	486	310	..	..
9	Koli (d) ..	237	125	112	..	..
10	Koya (e) ..	31,094	15,913	15,181	33,638	+ 7.6
11	Lambara or Banjara. (f)	404,614	208,867	195,747	300,466	+ 134.9
12	Pardhi ..	4,805	2,480	2,325	7,172	— 330
13	Pardhan (g) ..	1,583	859	724	..	..

N. B.—Minor castes found are Baiga (10 M + 8 F), Dyandra (13 M + 4 F), Yanadi (85 M + 34 F).

(a) Erakala includes Korvi or Korwah, 2,239 M + 2,167 F.

(b) Gond & Naikpod include Rajgond, 777 M + 365 F.

(c) Kolam or Mannervaru have in Hyderabad generally been confused with Gond, being wrongly shown in "Castes & Tribes of the Nizam's Dominions" as a Sub-tribe of Gond. Therefore the figures are not reliable, and probably 2,000 or 3,000 are included in Gond.

(d) The figures of Koli & Raj Koli are included for the first time as the tribe in the C. P. & Berar is shown as an aboriginal tribe though because it is much Hinduised, and it has not previously been classed as aboriginal in Hyderabad. The Hyderabad and Berar Koli intermarry.

(e) Koya includes Bhine-Koya 325 M + 215 F and Raj Koya (or Racha-Koya) 188 M + 138 F.

(f) Lambara or Banjara includes Mathura 1,852 M + 1,637 F. The figures do not include the very Hinduised Wanjari section of the community which has long settled down to agriculture, is completely Hinduised and regards itself as a separate caste and is therefore recorded as a Separate Hindu caste.

(g) Pardhan or the Gond Bards were included in 1931 census in the Pardhi group.

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 83.—HANDICRAFTS.—1941 CENSUS.

N.B. (Persons knowing more than one handicraft are also included).

Srl. No.	Name of Handicraft	NO. OF PERSONS			P. C. to the Total working population
		Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Food preparation	5,189	3,536	1,653	0.07
2	Gardening	1,774	1,295	479	0.08
3	Textiles	66,375	45,118	21,257	0.9
4	Dress and Toilet	41,082	17,974	23,108	0.6
5	Wood and Furniture	31,498	24,758	6,740	0.4
6	Buildings	1,974	7,915	3,059	0.2
7	Hides and Skins	33,250	25,237	8,013	0.5
8	Metals	26,852	23,304	3,548	0.4
9	Ceramic	15,306	12,312	2,994	0.2
10	Chemical products	642	539	103	0.009
11	Miscellaneous	83,866	46,662	37,204	1.2
	Total	316,808	208,650	108,158	4.5

No. 34.—*The proportion of Diwani (Government) and non-Diwani Areas.*

The total area of the Dominions is 82,698 sq. miles of which Sarf-i-Khas, Paigah, Jagir, etc., claim 24,318.7 sq. miles, i.e., 41.5 per cent. The total area of the Sarf-i-Khas Ilaqas is 8,109 sq. miles or 9.9 per cent. of the total Dominions' areas. The compact areas of Paigahs, Samasthans and Jagirs is 8,061 sq. miles or 8.7 per cent. of the total Dominions' area. The spread out non-Government Ilaqas amount to 16,080 square miles or 21.9 per cent. Thus Paigah, Samasthan and Jagir on the whole make a total of 31.6 per cent.

The compact areas of Sarf-i-Khas, Paigahs, Samasthans and Jagirs according to Census Vol. II., State Table I, are noted below :—

Sarf-i-Khas.

District	Taluka	Sq. miles
1. Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	2,851
2. Aurangabad ..	.. Khuldabad ..	129
3. Do ..	.. Sillod ..	249
4. Bir ..	.. Patoda ..	508
5. Parbhani ..	.. Palam ..	548
6. Gulbarga ..	.. Andola ..	709
7. Do ..	.. Shahpur ..	546
8. Do ..	.. Shorapur ..	527
9. Osmanabad ..	.. Osmanabad ..	478
10. Do ..	.. Kallam ..	605
11. Do ..	.. Parenda ..	784
12. Bidar ..	.. Janwada ..	440
Total ..		8,100
		or 9.90%

Paigahs.

District	Taluka	Sq. miles
1. Adilabad ..	.. Yelgadap ..	268
2. Medak ..	.. Narsapur ..	102
3. Medak ..	.. Vikarabad ..	85
4. Aurangabad ..	.. Ladsangvi ..	34
5. Gulbarga ..	.. Shahabad ..	256
6. Do ..	.. Aland ..	402
7. Do ..	.. Bashirabad ..	121
8. Do ..	.. Afzalpur ..	372
9. Osmanabad ..	.. Lohara. ..	450
10. Do ..	.. Ganjoti ..	324
11. Bidar ..	.. Moinabad (chitgopa) ..	290
12. Do ..	.. Narayankher (Karimabad)..	221
13. Do ..	.. Ghorwadi ..	250
14. Do ..	.. Bhalki ..	92

II.—AREA AND POPULATION.

15.	Bidar	..	..	Zahirabad (Ekeli)	..	207
16.	Do	..	..	Partabpur	..	222
17.	Do	..	..	Hasanabad	..	109
18.	Do	..	..	Chincholi (Hallikhed)	..	192
Total						..	3,992
						or	4.80%

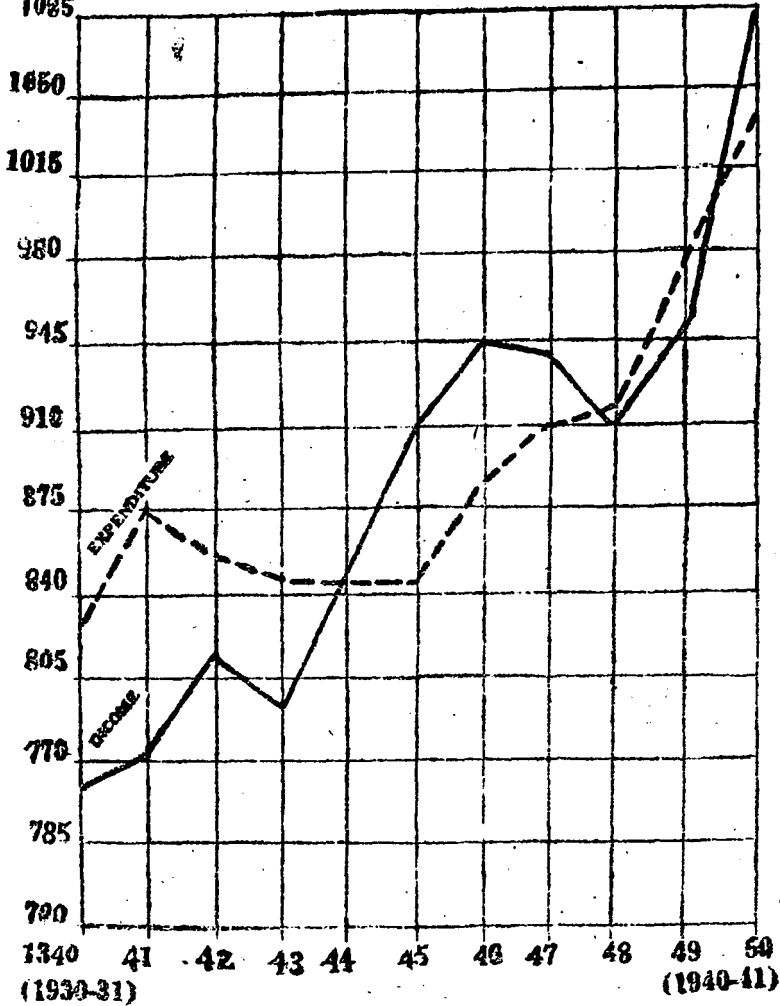
Samasthans and Jagirs.

1.	Warangal	..	..	Paloncha (S)	..	..
2.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	Wanparthi (S)	..	605
3.	Do	..	..	Jatpole (S)	..	357
4.	Do	..	..	Amarchinta (S)	..	161
5.	Aurangabad	..	..	Ajanta (J)	..	82
6.	Gulbarga	..	..	Kalyani (J)	..	272
7.	Do	..	..	Chitapur (J)	..	360
8.	Do	..	..	Tandur (J)	..	211
9.	Raichur	..	..	Kopbal (J)	..	551
10.	Do	..	..	Yelbarga (J)	..	498
11.	Do	..	..	Gadwal (S)	..	817
12.	Bidar	..	..	Murag (J)	..	160
Total						..	4,069
						or	4.92%

SECTION III.
Revenue and Expenditure.

No. 1 (III-1).
TOTAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE
OF H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.
1340 to 1350 F. (1939-31 to 1940-41)

Lakhs
 1025



III.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE. 105

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

The Revenue of the State (Rs. 1088.90 lakhs) in the year 1350 F., though more than that for the previous year by Rs. 129.27 lakhs, was Rs. 912.65 lakhs upon the quinquennial average. The increase was contributed very largely by the Land Revenue, excise, railway and customs.

The total amount of expenditure charged to the revenue of the year was Rs. 1041.35 lakhs as compared with Rs. 907.27 lakhs average for the preceding quinquennium, showing a rise of Rs. 133.50 lakhs. Increase occurred principally under Military, Building and Communications and Police and Jail Charges. The expenditure on education increased by Rs. 7.9 lakhs on the previous quinquennium, while that of other nation-building departments such as Public Health, Agriculture, Veterinary, Co-operative and Industries, remained practically stationary.

III.—REVENUE AND

No. I.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT

(THE FIGURES DENOTE

Year	Revenue	E X P E N D I T U R E .			
		Total Expenditure.	Deduct expenditure from past surpluses and Deptl. balance.	Net expenditure met from the Revenue of the year.	Addl. Deptl. balances taken from Deptl. Balance Accounts.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1350 F. ..	1,088.90	1,041.35	195.11	846.24	90.29
1349 F. ..	959.63	975.82	145.33	830.49	76.27
1348 F. ..	814.72	913.67	144.60	769.07	114.61
1347 F. ..	939.97	907.78	109.02	798.76	113.06
1346 F. ..	943.32	898.56	72.59	825.97	68.84
1345 F. ..	905.61	843.44	65.65	777.79	78.65

EXPENDITURE.

107

OF REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND DEBT.**O.S. RUPEES IN LAKHS)**

Total amount charged to the Revenue of the year.	Surplus for the year	Deficit	Debt contracted	Debt paid off	Debt outstanding
7	8	9	10	11	12
986.53	80.28	..	..	.11	1,000.20
906.76	46.42	..	..	.07	756.24
888.68	81.04	..	..	.17	756.81
911.82	28.15	..	..	1.25	756.48
894.31	49.01	..	..	.08	757.73
856.44	49.17	..	..	.17	757.81

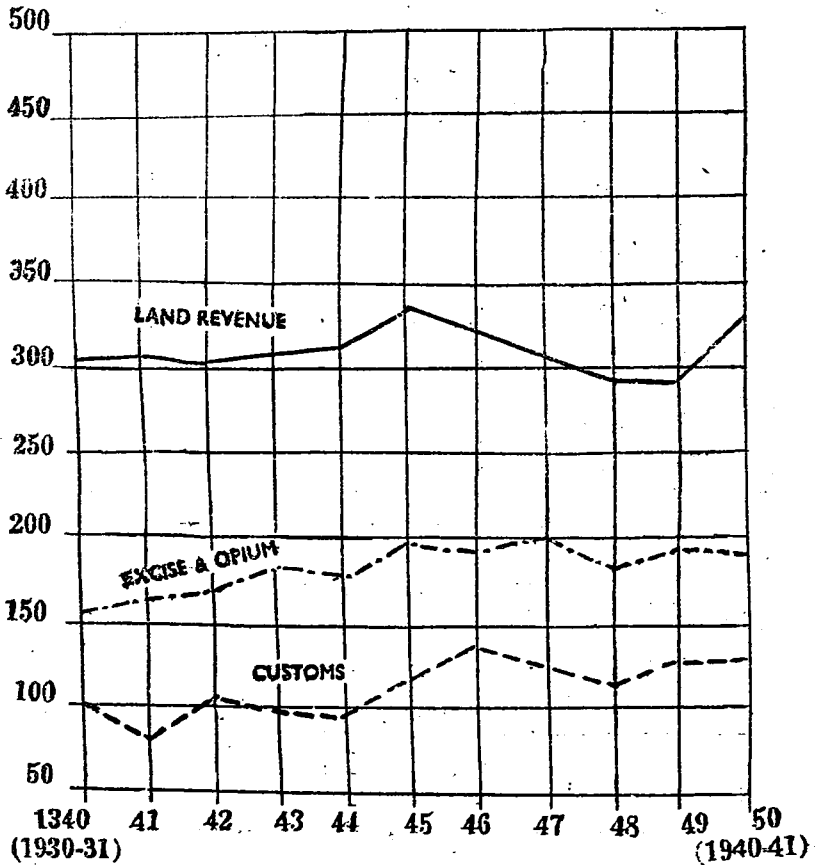
III.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 2.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF REVENUE.

Heads of Revenue	(O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS).						
	1950 F.	1949 F.	1948 F.	1947 F.	1946 F.	1945 F.	1944 F.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A. Principal Heads of Revenue.							
1-A. Land Revenue ..	380.18	296.19	295.34	309.69	323.97	335.57	312.95
1-B. Forest Revenue by Revenue Officers ..	1.26	1.14	1.09	1.37	1.43	1.21	1.52
2 Forests ..	15.33	12.84	12.04	14.06	12.11	12.82	12.85
3 Customs ..	130.37	128.55	111.26	115.17	123.48	104.67	1.66
3-A. Excise duty on matches ..	11.50	11.59	11.33	10.70	12.14	11.88	7.78
3-B. Sugar Excise ..	9.10	3.65	1.99	..	..	..	..
3-C. Cigarette Excise ..	1.21	1.23	.73	..	..	..	..
4-A. Excise ..	181.60	177.86	168.92	187.51	180.01	181.57	167.61
4-B. Opium and Ganja ..	14.33	14.19	13.14	14.41	13.60	14.62	13.59
5-A. Stamps ..	18.25	17.49	17.36	20.32	20.90	20.46	21.05
5-B. Registration ..	3.01	2.97	2.58	3.45	3.47	3.32	3.00
6 Mines ..	5.78	5.09	5.38	5.15	4.15	3.95	4.05
6-A. Petrol Cess ..	4.02	3.53	3.39	3.39	3.34	2.81	1.49
6-B. Motor Vehicle tax ..	3.87	3.70	3.86	3.45	2.48	..	..
Total A. ..	729.81	680.02	648.43	688.67	701.08	692.88	637.15
A. 7. Berar Rent ..	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17	29.17
B. 7-A. Interest ..	28.48	30.53	30.54	28.66	25.44	26.19	26.79
C. Mint, Paper Currency and Exchange.							
9. Mint ..	1.58	2.33	2.20	1.84	1.92	0.80	0.84
10. Paper Currency ..	27.93	23.90	20.75	22.48	23.33	21.17	19.39
11. Exchange and remittance ..	.16	.30	.25	.99	.63	.16	1.06
Total C. ..	29.67	27.58	23.30	25.31	25.88	22.13	21.29
D.13. Post Office ..	18.76	13.62	14.05	13.81	13.33	13.27	12.66
G. Commercial and Quasi-Commercial Concerns.							
32. Irrigation ..	.41	.52	.47	.45	.64	.37	.44
33. Railways ..	147.64	142.25	141.22	122.68	132.84	104.00	109.52
34. Electricity ..	4.00	2.25	3.08	1.65	1.87	1.29	3.07
37. Telephone ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transfers from industrial reserves ..	2.49	2.53	1.62	.84	.95	2.02	1.07
Total G. ..	154.54	147.55	146.34	125.62	136.30	107.68	114.10
H. 39. Development ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40. Transfers from Famine reserve ..	27.10	25.44	14.44	18.84	10.91	11.79	10.13
41. Miscellaneous ..	2.12	1.27	2.53	5.08	1.21	2.40	1.92
42. Road Funds ..	4.28	4.40	6.02	5.33	..	..	..
Departmental Savings for War emergency ..	70.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total Receipts ..	1088.90	959.63	914.72	939.97	943.32	905.61	853.21

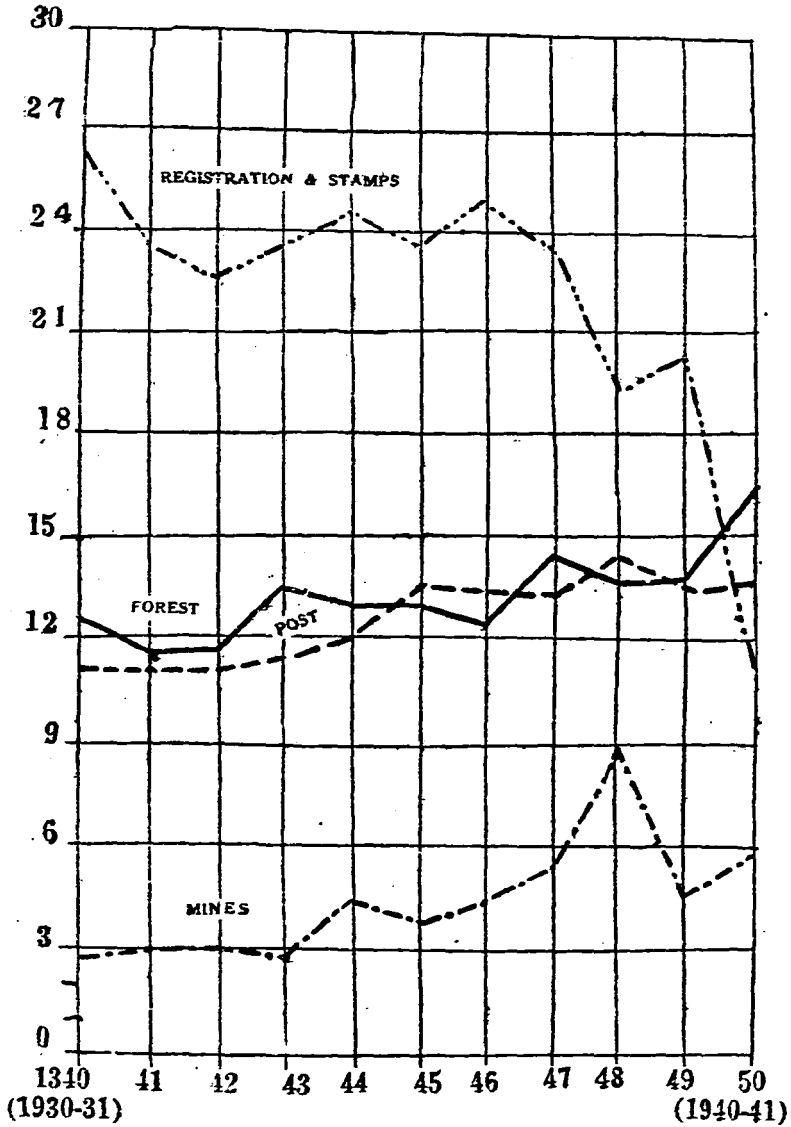
No. 2 (III-2).
MAIN HEADS OF REVENUE
 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41)

Lakhs of Rs.



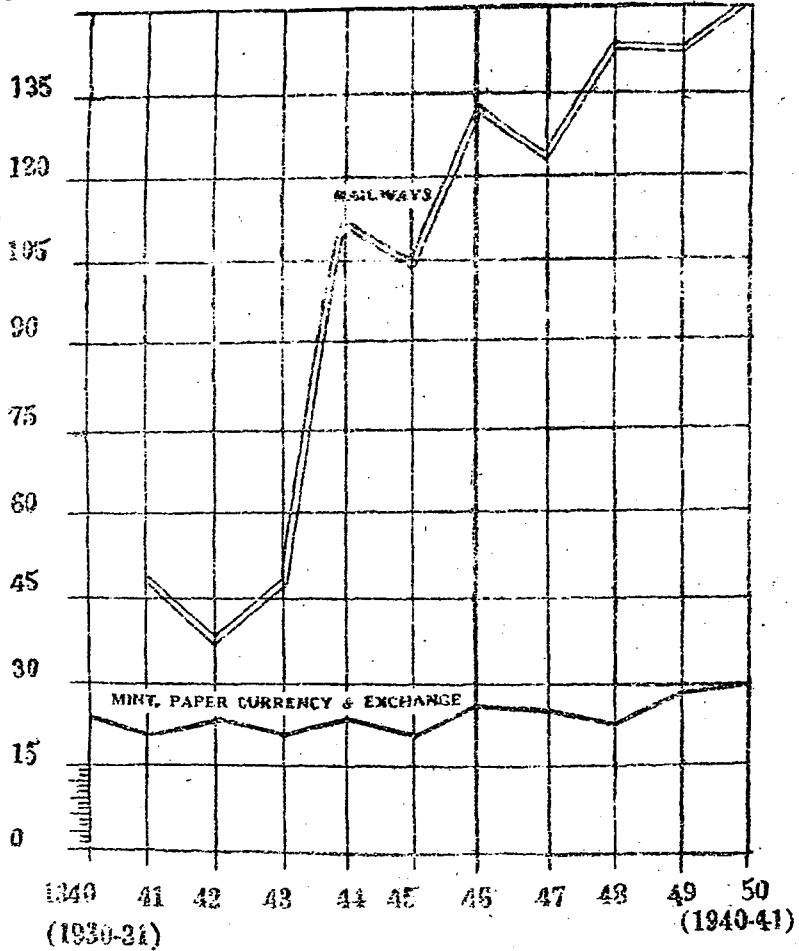
No. 3.(III-2).
MAIN HEADS OF REVENUE (CONTINUED)
 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41)

Lakhs of Rs.



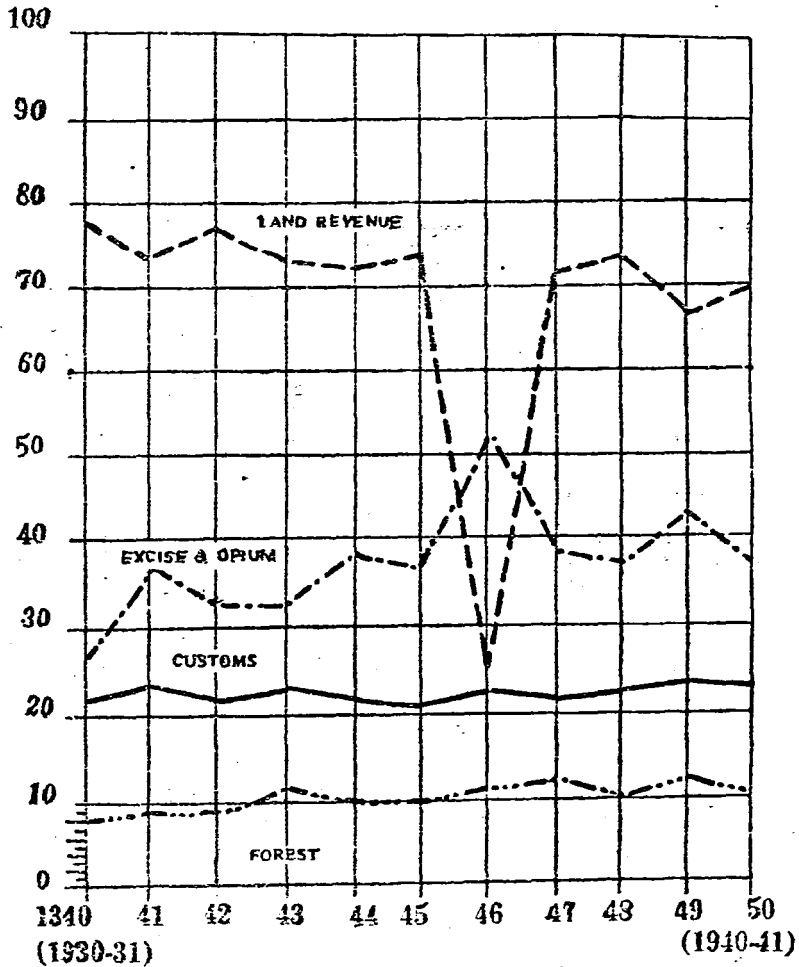
No. 4. (III-2).
MAIN HEADS OF REVENUE (contd.)
 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41)

Lakhs of Rs.
 150



No. 5. (III-3).
MAIN HEADS OF EXPENDITURE
 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41)

Lakhs of Rs.



III.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

109

No. 3.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE

Heads of Expenditure	(O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS.).						
	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	1844 F.
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A. Direct Demands on Revenue.							
1-A. Land Revenue	69.11	67.84	65.52	66.01	16.73	67.45	66.15
1-B. Land Irrigation	8.50	6.96	7.08	6.68	6.99	6.76	7.08
2. Forest	10.50	10.45	10.15	9.83	10.10	10.15	9.81
3. Customs	22.94	23.63	22.36	22.09	21.66	20.74	20.91
4-A. Excise	35.85	40.43	35.78	37.18	54.25	35.75	36.91
4-B. Opium and Ganja	1.18	.78	.97	1.08	1.11	1.15	1.08
5-A. Stamps .. .. .	.42	.87	1.80	1.15	1.32	.97	.97
5-B. Registration	1.99	2.11	1.94	1.93	1.84	1.76	1.69
6. Mines .. .. .	.50	.58	.51	.45	.54	.39	.41
6-A. Petrol Cess	4.02	3.53	3.39	3.39	..	..	..
6-B. Vehicle Tax	3.87	3.70	3.86	3.45	2.19	..	..
Total A.	158.88	160.88	153.36	153.24	166.73	145.12	144.23
B. Interest and Debt Redemption.							
8-A. Interest	66.09	48.21	48.46	46.83	48.51	42.99	41.14
8-B. Debt redemption	28.12	21.00	20.34	20.34	18.68	18.68	13.50
Total B.	95.02	69.21	68.80	67.17	67.19	61.67	54.64
C. Mint Paper Currency and Exchange.							
9. Mint	1.37	1.63	1.87	1.50	1.37	1.37	1.61
10. Paper Currency	1.03	.94	.98	0.85	0.82	0.62	0.62
11. Exchange and Remittance .. .. .	.78	.34	.36	.55	.50	.67	.46
Total C.	3.18	2.91	3.21	2.90	2.69	2.66	2.69
D-12. Post Office	14.73	15.12	15.24	15.12	14.18	13.96	14.81
D-12-A. Subsidy for Air Mail .. .. .	.18	.17	.23	.23	.23	.23	.23
Total D.	14.91	15.29	15.47	15.35	14.41	14.19	15.09

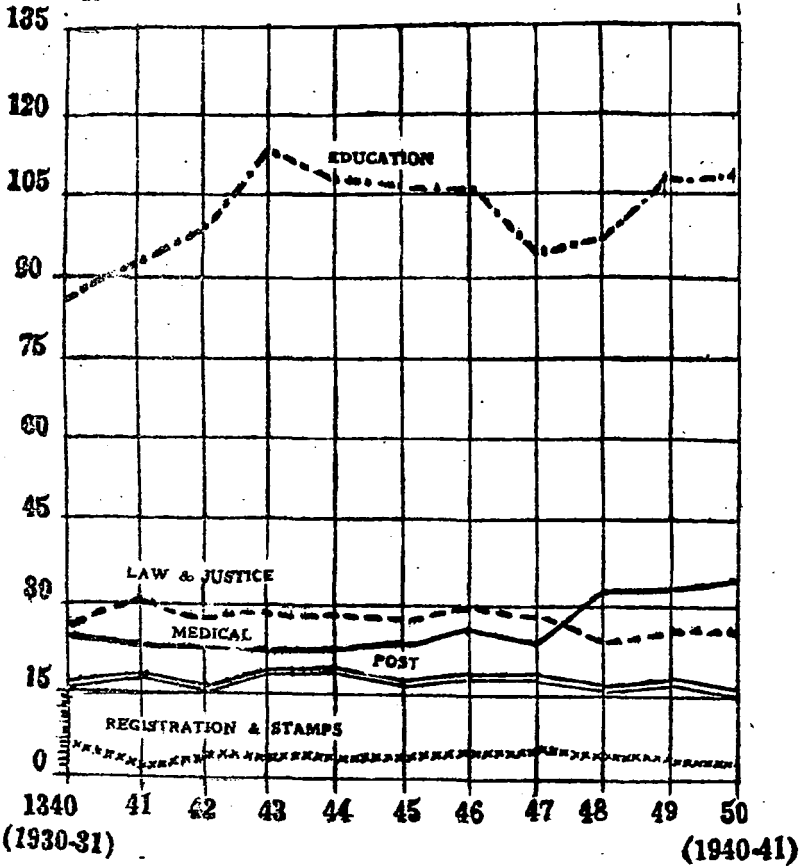
III.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 3.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE—(contd.)

Heads of Expenditure	(O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS.)						
	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.	1344 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
E-1. Payment to H.E.H. ..	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00
E-2. Expenses of Princes and Sahibzadas ..							
13-A. Tour expenses and Military Secy. to H.E.H. ..		.17	.39	.22	1.49	1.72	.54
13-B. Expenses of Princes ..	20.77	10.15	13.74	9.16	11.43	17.99	10.61
13-C. Sahibzada expenses ..	..	.67	.63	.57	.37	.94	.23
13-D. Expenses of other members of the Royal Family ..	..	..	..	..	.04	.88	..
13-E. Building ..	..	3.53	4.78	4.02	11.02	4.88	6.46
Total E. ..	70.77	14.52	19.54	13.97	24.35	26.36	17.84
F. Administration Charges.							
14. General administration ..	50.60	47.51	46.95	45.60	42.43	42.90	42.19
15. Political charges ..	12.48	15.39	17.04	25.86	5.14	6.21	6.05
15-A. Agent Berar ..	1.37	1.95	..	..	..	..	..
16. Pension ..	..	..	1.54	..	..	..	..
17. State Life Insurance ..	.07	.09	.06	.07	.54	.45	.46
18. Mansabs and special allces. ..	16.62	14.37	14.01	16.22	15.17	13.73	16.32
19. Military ..	82.26	87.59	89.24	79.36	80.55	79.66	79.07
20. Courts ..	25.55	25.43	24.67	25.44	25.50	23.65	22.60
21. Jails ..	6.60	6.45	8.76	4.69	5.06	4.60	4.89
22. Police ..	68.32	65.23	64.72	69.89	66.34	65.75	67.63
23. Education ..	108.37	106.94	93.95	93.00	104.61	103.73	107.11
24. Medicine ..	35.73	31.72	30.89	29.44	29.85	28.17	29.11
25. Ecclesiastical (Religion) ..	10.49	14.08	14.11	13.43	13.50	13.20	12.53
26. Agricultural ..	9.28	8.93	7.67	7.99	7.09	8.06	7.94
27. Veterinary ..	5.55	5.64	5.28	4.81	4.76	4.78	4.82
28. Co-operative ..	4.48	3.55	4.67	4.36	4.35	4.22	4.06
29. Miscellaneous and minor departments ..	10.13	12.79	11.84	12.10	7.56	4.11	3.49

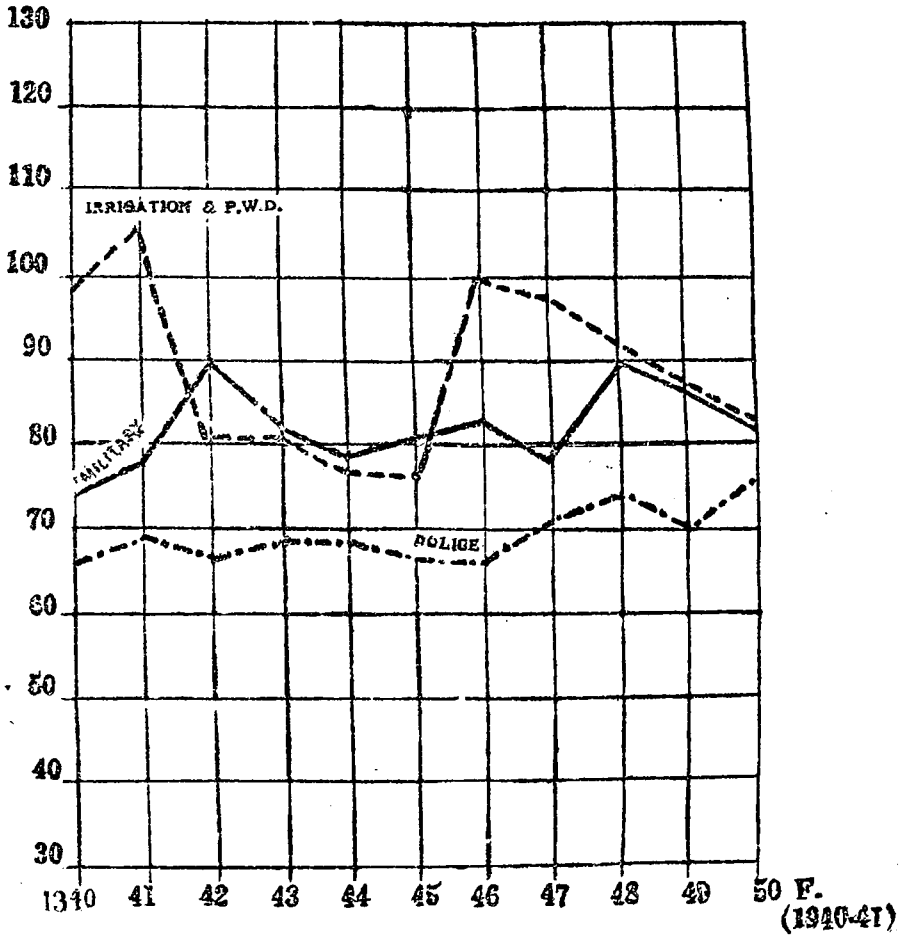
No. 6 (III-3).
MAIN HEADS OF EXPENDITURE (Contd.)
 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41).

Lakhs of Rs.



No. 7 (III-3).
MAINS HEADS OF EXPENDITURE (CONCLD),
1940 to 1950 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41).

Lakhs of Rs.



III.—REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

111

No. 3.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE—(concl'd.)

Heads of Expenditure		(O. S. Rs. IN LAKHS.)						
		1935 F.	1940 F.	1943 F.	1947 F.	1946 F.	1945 F.	1944 F.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8
30	Municipalities and public improvements ..	26.75	23.78	28.05	25.64	20.64	20.85	30.03
31	Building and communication ..	68.85	72.97	77.37	82.91	75.41	68.21	66.57
	Total F ..	538.60	544.51	540.82	540.81	508.52	491.41	504.92
<i>G. Commercial and Quasi Commercial Concerns.</i>								
32	Irrigation ..	17.13	14.14	14.65	13.50	25.74	8.01	9.36
33	Railways ..	1.70	1.77	1.45	1.56	1.58	1.57	1.10
34	Electricity ..	.09	.22	.25	.39	.24	.24	.76
35	Printing ..	.23	1.76	.43	.77	.15	2.59	1.87
36	Telephone ..	..	..	..	..	.08	..	..
37	Industrial ..	3.16	3.00	3.92	3.84	3.48	3.38	3.37
38	Transfers from Industrial Reserve ..	2.49	2.53	1.62	.84	.95	2.02	1.07
	Total G ..	24.80	23.42	22.32	20.40	32.22	17.81	17.62
39-H.	Development ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>I. Famine Relief and Insurance.</i>								
40-A.	Famine Reserve ..	27.10	25.44	14.44	18.34	10.91	11.79	10.13
B	Famine Insurance ..	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
	Total I ..	42.10	40.44	29.44	33.34	25.91	26.79	25.13
J41-A.	Miscellaneous ..	11.33	1.72	4.46	5.27	6.84	7.43	10.86
41-B.	Reserve for reorganisation & development ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Road Fund ..	4.28	4.40	6.02	5.33	..	..	..
43	War expenses ..	71.88	48.52	.23	..	..	..	..
44	Cultural Co-operation ..	4.61	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	State Bank ..	1.09	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total J ..	93.19	54.64	10.71	10.60	6.84	7.43	10.86
Total Service Expenditure ..		1041.35	975.82	913.67	907.78	898.56	843.44	842.97

No. 4.—A brief History of the Finance Department in Chronological Order.

1. *Name of the Department*—Finance Department.
 2. *Year established*.—Separately constituted in 1294 F.
 3. *Heads of the Department and period of their tenure*.
1. Sir George Casson Walker, *Kt.*, C.I.E.,
I.C.S. from 21-8-1811 to 24-9-1820 F.
 2. Sir Reginald Glancy C.I.E., I.C.S. from 25-9-1820 to 29-9-1830 F.
 2. Right Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, *Kt.*, P.C.,
(Nawab Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur)
from 25-9-1820 to 8-6-1846 F.
 4. Nawab Fakhr Yar Jung Bahadur, from 9-6-1846 to 30-8-1849 F.
 5. Nawab Mehdi Yar Jung Bahadur
Officiating from 28-3-1848 F. (Continuing)

4. *History*.—Under the Qanuncha Mubarak of 1310 H. (1302 F.) the Prime Minister had under his immediate control and personal management the Financial Department with a Treasury, an Accounts Branch and the Mansab and Pension Department. The Prime Minister was assisted in the Finance Department by a Financial Secretary a Controller-General of Accounts and an Accountant-General.

The office of the Accountant-General and Central Treasury Office came into existence in 1290 F.

It was under the Qanuncha Mubarak of 1316 H. (1307 F.), that the Finance Department was for the first time separately constituted under an "Assistant Minister for Finance" (Moin-ul-Moham) and the following offices were placed under his control:—

1. Financial Office.
2. Accountant-General's Office.
3. Central Treasury.
4. Stamps.
5. Mint.
6. Railways.
7. Mines.
8. Stud Department.
9. The Government Audit Office of Railway and Mines.
10. The Daftar Diwani.

In the revised constitution of 1338 H. (1329 F.) the Cabinet Council was replaced by the Executive Council and the Assistant Minister of Finance (Moin-ul-Moham) continued as member under the style of Finance Member (Sadrul Moham).

A few changes of the Departments under the Finance Member took place from time to time and at present the Finance portfolio consists of the following departments :—

- Finance Secretariat.
- Accounts and Audit.
- Treasuries.
- Mint and Stamps Manufacture.
- Currency (Coin and Paper).
- Electricity Department.
- Daftar-e-Diwani and Mal.

5. *Chief functions of the Finance Department.*

1. The economical and efficient management of the finances of the State.
2. The preparation of the annual Budgets.
3. Control over Treasuries and Reserves.
4. Flotation of Government loans and giving Loans under specific rules.
5. Control and administration of the Departments entrusted to it.
6. Giving advice and opinion to other Departments on all financial matters.

6. *Achievements of the Finance Department.*

1. In 1328 F. Paper Currency was introduced.
 2. In 1331 F. Government orders on the Report of the Salaries Commission were given effect to.
 3. In 1332 F. the system of Departmentalization of Finances and budgetting on the basis of triennial contracts with Departments was introduced.
 4. In 1332 F. the Reserves were re-classified into Osmania Sicca Stabilization Reserve, Railway Reserve, Debt Redemption Reserve, Famine Reserve and Deposits and General Reserve and in 1338 F., the Industrial Reserve was established.
 5. In 1339 F. the company owned 'Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway' was bought in and converted into State owned 'Nizam's State Railway.' The Railway Board which was hitherto functioning in England has been abolished and a new board constituted in Hyderabad towards the end of 1350 F.
 6. In 1345 F. Daftar-i-Diwani Mal reorganised.
 7. In 1346 F. the Accounts Department was reorganised.
 8. The State Bank Act was passed in 1350 F. and in accordance with its provisions the bank has been incorporated and a Directorate formed and the bank is expected to start functioning very shortly.
7. *Control.*—This Department is under a Secretary assisted by a deputy and 6 assistants with a personal assistant to H.F.M.

SECTION IV.

Land Revenue.

LAND REVENUE.

Land Revenue is derived from ryotwari villages, leased villages, peshkash, panmaqtas, fruit trees and miscellaneous allied sources. The amount of total ryotwari land assessment in 1350 F. (1941) was Rs. 452.7 lakhs, against 369.1 the average for the preceding quinquennium. The rate of assessment varied according to the type of land such as dry, wet and garden. This year the rate for dry crop areas was between annas 2 and rupees 4 per acre and that for wet and garden crops between Rs. 2-12-0 and Rs. 23 per acre. The area of dry land assessed was 237.9 lakh acres and that of wet and garden was 14.8 lakh acres making a total of 252.8 lakh acres. The amount assessed was Rs. 241.6 lakhs on dry and Rs. 16.4 lakhs on wet lands.

Nearly Rs. 10.4 lakhs were remitted for failure of wet crops as compared with Rs. 25.4 lakhs in the previous year. There was no remission on dry crops. Other remissions amounted to Rs. 57 lakhs. Allowing for these remissions and taking into account other miscellaneous revenues from Jamabandi, etc., the net ryotwari assessment comes to Rs. 366.0 lakhs as compared with the quinquennial average of Rs. 369 lakhs. Of this, Rs. 366 lakhs were demanded and Rs. 355.2 lakhs realised, leaving a balance of Rs. 10.5 lakhs.

Land cess demand amounted to Rs. 27.6 lakhs of which 24.2 per cent. was collected and written off, leaving a balance of 1.8 lakhs.

The revenue payment to Government by Samasthans, Jagirs and Inams on account of peshkash, mokasa, haqi malikhana and chouth kahdana, amounted to Rs. 10.7 lakhs.

For land improvement, Government distributed loans to the agriculturists to the extent of 9.8 lakhs as compared with Rs. 9.4 lakhs in the previous year. The amount thus advanced are recovered in convenient instalments. The sum outstanding on this account at the beginning of 1350 F. stood at 31.2 lakhs of which 75 lakhs were recovered.

Revenue administration charges amounted to 27.9 lakhs or 9 per cent. of the net income of the year.

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

117

No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF LAND REVENUE.

(Figures in O.S. Rupees.)

S. No.	Districts	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	14,15,273	12,68,115	16,91,481	16,94,080	16,21,689	15,14,927
2	Nizamabad ..	21,70,848	16,78,603	23,56,327	23,04,576	23,21,860	24,02,141
3	Medak ..	17,12,804	14,72,872	20,90,808	18,85,750	21,48,802	22,94,067
4	Baghat ..	1,44,739	1,30,160	1,21,551	1,28,115	1,32,827	1,48,033
5	Mahbubnagar ..	17,56,487	13,47,443	17,44,010	18,42,358	15,35,123	18,02,586
6	Nalgonda ..	29,49,448	27,33,071	27,34,154	27,09,983	28,92,657	27,11,779
7	Warangal ..	34,25,139	26,80,038	32,32,802	28,30,590	31,65,837	33,87,681
8	Karimnagar ..	32,35,747	40,32,455	42,74,401	32,88,798	37,84,681	36,06,168
9	Adilabad ..	14,99,828	13,96,912	14,61,748	15,13,619	15,08,059	15,41,905
10	Aurangabad ..	29,50,849	29,41,986	29,43,432	31,28,177	31,52,857	29,24,934
11	Parbhani ..	23,32,479	24,15,295	24,25,855	24,80,598	24,78,044	24,95,377
12	Nander ..	25,57,700	25,36,276	25,59,903	25,78,610	25,66,863	25,92,055
13	Bir ..	18,74,010	18,59,569	18,84,794	19,00,650	19,15,644	19,50,495
14	Gulbarga ..	24,41,997	22,96,238	24,31,815	23,25,925	23,38,650	25,03,684
15	Raichur ..	25,16,610	24,83,833	25,10,029	24,98,293	25,06,706	25,30,136
16	Osmanabad ..	16,22,727	16,80,923	17,21,602	16,83,707	16,69,861	16,74,180
17	Bidar ..	26,10,136	11,90,348	11,88,042	12,42,904	12,35,948	12,35,548
	Total Govt. ..	3,66,04,434	3,41,84,137	3,56,81,373	3,38,42,653	3,53,53,958	3,59,00,719
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	19,49,605	9,70,200	9,21,031	} NOT AVAILABLE		
2	Warangal Subah ..	6,98,913	5,38,212	7,35,366			
3	Aurangabad Subah.	9,35,626	3,23,453	1,20,758			
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	50,89,675	34,24,084	25,32,978			
	Total Non-Govt. ..	86,73,819	52,55,949	43,10,133			
	Grand Total of State	4,52,78,253	3,94,40,086	3,99,86,727	3,38,42,653	3,53,53,958	3,59,00,719
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	19.2	13.3	10.8	..	..	..
	All-India, 1939-40..		Not	Available			

No. 2.—TABLE SHOWING DETAILS OF

Serial No.	Districts	INCOME				
		Land Revenue Ryotwari villages	Leased villages	Peshkash and panmaqtas	Fruit trees	Miscellaneous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	12,73,067	777	22,724	26,864	91,841
2	Nizamabad ..	20,16,949	..	70,437	16,502	66,460
3	Medak ..	15,85,818	..	64,799	11,888	50,304
4	Baghat ..	1,31,246	160	8,178	1,576	3,579
5	Mahbubnagar ..	14,31,044	700	3,03,745	12,845	8,153
6	Nalgonda ..	28,84,546	..	46,930	11,503	6,464
7	Warangal ..	29,99,666	..	82,231	1,446	3,84,696
8	Karimnagar ..	31,14,968	..	73,808	14,435	32,536
9	Adilabad ..	14,60,007	..	16,393	11,422	11,946
10	Aurangabad ..	28,43,093	..	37,990	5,422	63,858
11	Parbhani ..	28,11,150	..	19,329	1,084	916
12	Nander ..	24,57,807	..	66,367	3,886	29,640
13	Bir ..	18,53,633	..	19,101	726	550
14	Gulbarga ..	23,44,144	..	86,065	7,171	4,617
15	Raichur ..	23,84,889	..	1,23,703	3,572	4,446
16	Osmanabad ..	16,05,215	..	5,110	981	11,421
17	Bidar ..	14,52,961	..	29,274	3,440	13,089
	Total Govt. ..	3,46,50,203	1,637	10,76,184	1,41,904	7,84,506
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	17,37,619	15,748	59,981	39,283	96,974
2	Warangal Subah ..	6,68,425	..	12,599	3,440	14,449
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	9,19,021	..	6,006	3,956	6,643
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	45,93,544	1,556	13,495	81,715	2,49,719
	Total Non-Government.	79,18,809	17,304	2,09,081	78,394	3,67,785
	Grand Total for 1850 F.	4,25,68,812	18,941	12,85,265	2,20,298	11,02,291
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total.	18.7	91.4	16.4	35.6	33.4
	Total for 1849 F. ..	3,71,54,978	16,671	12,08,510	1,94,129	8,65,798
	.. 1848 F. ..	3,73,11,670	18,180	11,56,641	1,66,718	13,38,297
	.. 1847 F. ..	3,23,62,960	5,639	10,35,470	1,10,643	3,27,941
	.. 1846 F. ..	3,38,48,246	6,426	10,36,693	1,65,899	2,96,694
	.. 1845 F. ..	3,41,94,130	6,507	10,39,504	1,09,948	5,50,628
	All-India 1889-90 ..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 3.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA AND ASSESSMENT RATES ACCORDING TO THE LAST SETTLEMENT AND THE AMOUNT ASSESSED (1350 F).

Sri. No.	Districts	Nature of the crop	Assessment rates in O.S. Rs. per acre	Area in acres	Amount assessed
1	2	3	4	5	6
GOVERNMENT					
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Dry ..	} Not available	674,072	6,09,549
		Wet and Baghat ..		61,980	10,80,440
		Total ..		736,052	16,89,989
2	Nizamabad ..	Dry ..	1 4 0 to 3 2 0	361,788	4,29,582
		Wet and Baghat ..	10 0 0 to 20 0 0	134,481	25,23,696
		Total ..	..	496,219	29,53,278
8	Medak ..	Dry ..	1 8 0 to 4 0 0	481,715	6,61,337
		Wet and Baghat ..	8 12 0 to 23 0 0	111,736	18,98,716
		Total ..	..	593,451	25,60,053
4	Baghat ..	Dry ..	0 8 0 to 1 8 0	76,060	44,815
		Wet and Baghat ..	8 0 0 to 15 0 0	14,770	88,586
		Total ..	..	90,830	1,33,401
5	Mahbubnagar ..	Dry ..	1 0 0 to 2 8 0	1,089,844	6,43,974
		Wet and Baghat ..	5 0 0 to 20 0 0	112,175	12,12,150
		Total ..	..	1,202,059	18,56,124
6	Nalgonda ..	Dry ..	1 0 0 to 3 6 0	1,913,268	13,41,986
		Wet and Baghat ..	10 0 0 to 20 0 0	193,828	21,96,812
		Total ..	..	2,107,096	35,38,298
7	Warangal ..	Dry ..	1 4 0 to 2 14 0	1,524,647	15,38,399
		Wet and Baghat ..	6 0 0 to 18 0 0	232,459	24,92,378
		Total ..	..	1,757,096	38,50,777
8	Karimnagar ..	Dry ..	1 0 0 to 3 0 0	1,225,170	13,18,410
		Wet and Baghat ..	5 0 0 to 20 0 0	235,427	25,30,695
		Total ..	..	1,460,597	38,48,105
9	Adilabad ..	Dry ..	0 8 0 to 2 0 0	1,383,762	11,26,592
		Wet and Baghat ..	5 0 0 to 16 0 0	38,825	4,01,902
		Total ..	..	1,422,587	15,28,494
10	Aurangabad ..	Dry ..	1 0 0 to 3 0 0	2,420,636	26,74,637
		Wet and Baghat ..	4 0 0 to 10 0 0	80,836	3,68,564
		Total ..	..	2,501,472	30,41,201
11	Parbhani ..	Dry ..	0 12 0 to 1 10 0	2,298,161	26,46,869
		Wet and Baghat ..	3 5 0 to 4 7 0	89,794	1,64,028
		Total ..	..	2,387,955	28,10,897
12	Nander ..	Dry ..	0 8 0 to 3 0 0	1,606,773	24,72,998
		Wet and Baghat ..	0 4 0 to 15 0 0	23,346	1,91,930
		Total ..	..	1,498,423	25,05,145
13	Bir ..	Dry ..	1 0 0 to 1 8 0	1,892,059	16,01,208
		Wet and Baghat ..	3 0 0 to 4 0 0	53,348	3,23,135
		Total ..	..	1,945,407	19,24,343
14	Gulbarga ..	Dry ..	1 8 0 to 2 12 0	2,006,196	19,88,498
		Wet and Baghat ..	5 0 0 to 22 8 0	47,909	4,34,754
		Total ..	..	2,054,105	24,23,252
15	Raichur ..	Dry ..	1 0 0 to 3 4 0	2,117,574	22, 77,046
		Wet and Baghat ..	4 0 0 to 15 0 0	33,647	2,67,666
		Total ..	..	2,151,221	25,44,762

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

121

No. 3.—CLASSIFICATION OF AREA AND ASSESSMENT RATES ACCORDING TO THE LAST SETTLEMENT AND THE AMOUNT ASSESSED (1850 F.) (Concl'd.).

Srl. No.	Districts	Nature of the crop	Assessment rates in O.S. Rs. per acre	Area in acres	Amount assessed
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	Osmanabad ..	Dry ..	0 15 0 to 2 8 0	1 512,873	15,83,036
		Wet and Baghat ..	0 15 0 to 4 12 0	49,101	1,80,527
		Total ..	..	1,561,474	16,63,563
17	Bidar ..	Dry ..	1 14 0 to 8 12 0	1,144,054	13,48,868
		Wet and Baghat ..	4 8 0 to 15 0 0	18,195	1,02,816
		Total ..	..	1,162,249	14,50,684
Total Govt.		Dry ..	0 8 0 to 4 0 0	23,798,376	2,41,69,906
		Wet and Baghat ..	2 12 0 to 23 0 0	1,483,740	1,64,17,592
		Total ..	..	25,282,116	4,05,87,498
NON-GOVERNMENT.					
1	Medak Subah ..	Dry ..	..	872,101	783,847
		Wet and Baghat ..	..	165,501	15,21,759
		Total ..	..	1,037,602	23,05,106
2	Warangal do ..	Dry ..	..	231,833	3,63,657
		Wet and Baghat ..	..	36,440	3,74,604
		Total ..	..	268,273	7,38,261
3	Aurangabad do ..	Dry ..	..	528,967	8,09,046
		Wet and Baghat ..	..	15,903	1,19,226
		Total ..	..	544,870	9,28,272
4	Gulbarga do ..	Dry ..	..	2,865,880	40,80,257
		Wet and Baghat ..	..	102,623	7,45,485
		Total ..	..	2,968,503	48,25,742
Total Non-Government.		Dry, ..	..	4,498,781	60,86,307
		Wet and Baghat ..	..	320,467	27,61,074
		Total ..	..	4,819,248	87,97,381
Grand Total for 1850 F.		Dry ..	..	28,297,157	3,02,06,218
		Wet and Baghat ..	..	1,804,207	1,91,73,666
		Total ..	..	30,101,364	4,93,84,879
P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..		..	..
Total for 1849 F.		..	..	27,438,615	4,99,05,796
" 1848 F.		..	..	26,041,677	4,19,21,364
" 1847 F.		..	..	23,799,663	3,75,45,489
" 1846 F.		..	..	23,929,333	3,75,84,068
" 1845 F.		..	..	23,727,930	3,73,34,670
All-India ..		..	N O T A V A I L A B L E		

No. 4.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT SHOWING HOLDINGS,

Srl. No.	Districts	TOTAL HOLDINGS				
		Dry		Baghat		Tot-
		Acreage	Assessment in O.S. Rs.	Acreage	Assessment in O.S. Rs.	Acreage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	674,072	6,09,549	61,980	10,80,440	73,052
2	Nizamabad ..	361,788	4,29,582	134,431	25,23,696	496,219
3	Medak ..	481,715	6,61,337	111,736	18,98,716	593,451
4	Baghat ..	76,060	44,815	14,770	88,586	90,830
5	Mahbubnagar ..	1,089,844	6,43,974	112,175	12,12,150	1,202,059
6	Nalgonda ..	1,913,268	1,341,986	193,828	21,96,312	2,107,096
7	Warangal ..	1,524,637	15,38,399	232,459	24,92,378	1,757,996
8	Karimnagar ..	1,225,170	13,18,410	235,427	25,30,695	1,460,597
9	Adilabad ..	1,383,762	11,26,592	38,825	4,01,902	1,422,587
10	Aurangabad ..	2,420,636	26,74,637	80,836	3,66,564	2,501,472
11	Parbhani ..	2,298,161	26,46,869	39,794	1,64,028	2,37,955
12	Nander ..	1,604,773	24,72,998	23,346	1,91,930	1,498,423
13	Bir ..	1,892,059	16,01,208	53,348	3,23,135	1,945,407
14	Gulbarga ..	2,006,196	19,88,498	47,909	4,34,754	2,054,105
15	Raichur ..	2,117,574	22,77,096	33,647	2,67,666	2,151,221
16	Osmanabad ..	1,512,373	15,33,036	49,101	1,30,527	1,561,474
17	Bidar ..	1,144,054	13,48,368	18,195	1,02,316	1,162,249
	Total Govt. ..	23,798,376	2,41,69,906	1,483,740	1,64,17,592	2,52,82,116
	NON-GOVERNMENT.					
1	Medak Subah ..	872,101	7,83,347	165,501	15,21,759	1,037,602
2	Warangal Subah ..	231,833	3,63,657	36,440	3,74,604	268,278
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	528,967	8,09,046	15,903	1,19,226	544,870
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	865,880	40,80,257	102,623	7,45,485	2,968,503
	Total Non-Govt. ..	4,498,781	60,36,307	320,467	27,61,074	4,819,248
	Grand Total for 50 F.	28,297,157	3,02,06,213	1,804,207	1,91,78,666	30,101,364
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	15.9	19.9	17.7	14.4	16.0
	Total for 1349 F. ..	25,596,988	2,60,05,166	1,841,722	1,89,00,730	27,438,615
	„ 1348 F. ..	22,704,493	2,27,66,829	1,382,598	1,49,33,849	26,041,677
	„ 1347 F. ..	22,419,202	2,27,31,242	1,380,461	1,48,14,197	23,799,663
	„ 1346 F. ..	22,447,011	2,28,61,665	1,482,322	1,47,22,403	23,929,333
	„ 1345 F. ..	22,334,324	2,22,05,311	1,393,606	1,51,29,359	23,727,930
	All-India 1939-40 ..					

N O T A V A I L

CULTIVATION AND DEMAND.

al Assessment in O. S. Rs.	One year's remission and decrease	Balance payable in O. S. Rs.	Miscella- neous Revenue (including Tawan & Sewai- Jamabandi etc.)	Total ryot- wari demand misc., etc. col. 10 and 11	Land Cess	Total Dewani Revenue columns 12 and 13	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
16,89,989	6,39,671	10,50,318	93,537	11,43,855	1,02,912	12,46,767	1
29,53,273	936,330	20,16,948	1,53,400	21,70,348	1,33,543	23,03,891	2
25,60,053	9,74,235	15,85,818	1,26,986	17,12,804	1,22,949	18,35,753	3
1,33,401	19,214	1,14,187	30,552	1,44,739	12,611	1,57,350	4
18,56,124	5,08,297	13,47,845	4,08,642	17,56,487	1,47,525	19,04,012	5
35,38,298	8,50,584	26,87,714	2,61,729	29,49,443	1,95,205	31,44,648	6
38,50,777	8,51,113	29,99,664	4,25,475	34,25,139	2,41,297	36,66,436	7
38,49,105	9,91,406	28,57,699	3,78,048	32,35,747	2,07,622	34,43,369	8
15,28,494	1,61,330	13,67,164	1,32,664	14,99,828	1,14,349	16,14,177	9
30,41,201	1,99,290	28,41,911	1,08,438	29,50,349	3,30,946	32,81,295	10
28,10,897	66,075	27,44,822	87,657	28,32,479	2,58,461	30,90,940	11
25,05,145	55,673	24,49,472	1,08,228	25,57,700	1,63,664	27,21,364	12
19,24,343	73,909	18,50,434	23,576	18,74,010	1,41,390	20,15,400	13
24,23,252	1,50,679	22,72,573	1,69,424	24,41,997	1,67,639	26,09,636	14
25,44,762	1,90,804	23,53,958	1,62,652	25,16,610	1,72,078	26,88,688	15
16,63,563	58,349	16,05,214	17,513	16,22,727	1,03,437	17,26,164	16
14,50,684	42,227	14,08,457	90,297	14,98,754	1,33,417	16,32,171	17
4,05,87,498	67,76,764	3,38,10,734	27,93,700	3,66,04,434	27,67,974	3,93,72,408	
23,05,106	6,38,280	16,66,826	2,82,779	19,49,605	1,07,655	20,57,260	1
7,38,281	1,25,948	6,12,313	86,600	6,98,913	44,393	7,43,306	2
9,28,272	17,516	9,10,756	24,370	9,35,626	60,183	9,85,809	3
38,25,742	2,39,495	45,86,247	5,03,428	50,89,675	3,37,799	54,27,474	4
87,97,381	10,21,239	77,76,142	8,97,677	86,73,819	5,50,030	92,23,849	
4,93,84,879	77,98,008	4,15,86,876	36,91,377	4,52,78,253	33,18,004	4,85,96,257	
17.8	13.1	18.7	24.3	19.1	16.5	18.9	
4,99,05,796	10,648,181	3,92,57,665	98,17,579	3,94,40,066	28,52,288	4,22,92,374	
4,19,21,364	64,93,335	3,54,28,029	45,63,477	3,99,91,506	39,18,860	4,29,10,366	
3,75,45,439	60,69,589	3,14,75,850	23,66,803	3,38,42,653	27,54,142	3,65,96,795	
3,75,84,068	48,65,061	3,27,10,007	26,34,951	3,53,53,958	27,92,371	3,81,46,329	
3,78,34,670	89,95,330	3,33,39,340	25,61,379	3,59,00,719	28,08,867	3,86,09,586	

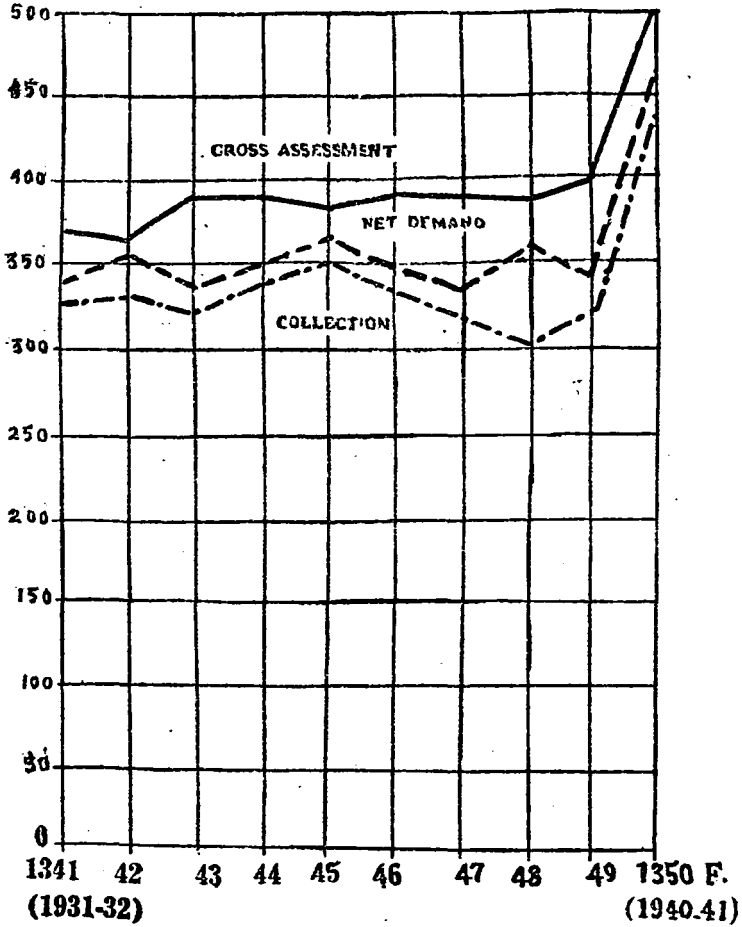
A B L E

No. 5.—REVENUE PAYABLE BY SAMASTHANS, JAGIRS AND INAMDARS.

Serial No.	Districts	Paishkash	Mokasa	Haq-i-malikana	Chouth khadana	Miscellaneous	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	13,027	..	9,697	..	..	22,724
2	Nizamabad ..	47,024	..	13,984	..	9,429	70,437
3	Medak ..	30,149	..	11,373	1,262	22,015	64,799
4	Mahbubnagar ..	2,96,079	..	6,737	889	40	3,03,745
5	Baghat ..	4,195	..	2,803	35	1,146	8,178
6	Nalgonda ..	10,159	..	6,930	..	29,841	46,930
7	Warangal ..	81,373	..	858	..	..	82,231
8	Karimnagar ..	26,262	..	1,510	..	46,036	73,808
9	Adilabad ..	15,034	..	959	400	..	16,393
10	Aurangabad ..	12,429	9,238	14,230	..	2,093	37,990
11	Parbhani ..	15,858	..	3,371	..	100	19,329
12	Nander ..	43,557	..	6,330	622	15,858	66,367
13	Bir ..	8,305	6,020	3,723	1,020	33	19,101
14	Gulbarga ..	35,918	..	19,020	654	30,473	86,065
15	Raichur ..	1,17,398	..	1,307	..	4,993	1,23,703
16	Osmanabad ..	1,100	1,784	1,721	..	505	5,110
17	Bidar ..	16,419	5,281	5,729	762	1,083	29,274
	Total Govt. ..	7,74,285	22,323	1,10,282	5,644	1,63,650	10,76,184
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	36,940	..	18,184	931	3,885	59,940
2	Warangal Subah ..	7,601	..	..	282	4,716	12,599
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	4,492	362	..	..	1,152	6,006
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	1,18,011	..	3,041	4,833	1,646	1,27,531
	Total Non-Govt. ..	1,67,044	362	21,225	6,046	11,399	2,06,076
	Grand total for 1350 F. ..	9,41,329	22,685	1,31,507	11,690	1,75,049	12,82,260
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	17.7	1.6	16.1	51.7	6.9	16.2
	Total for 1349 F. ..	8,89,232	22,770	1,31,751	10,935	1,71,822	12,08,510
	" 1348 F. ..	8,52,087	22,406	1,05,440	5,244	1,71,462	11,56,639
	" 1347 F. ..	8,30,879	22,843	81,161	5,600	94,987	10,35,470
	" 1346 F. ..	8,46,979	22,872	76,157	4,082	86,603	10,36,693
	" 1345 F. ..	8,25,144	22,859	78,753	22,194	90,554	10,39,504
	All-India ..						Not available

No. 8. (IV-6).
GROSS ASSESSMENT, NET DEMAND & COLLECTION
1341 to 1350 F. (1931-32 to 1940-41)

Lakhs of Rs.



IV.—LAND REVENUE.

125

No. 6.—DEMAND, COLLECTION AND BALANCE OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE AND CESSSES

Sl. No.	Districts	LAND REVENUE			Cess		
		Demand	Collected or written by	Balance	Demand	Collected or written off	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	14,15,273	12,86,195	1,29,078	1,21,841	95,323	26,518
2	Nizamabad ..	21,70,348	20,86,501	83,847	1,33,543	1,23,886	9,657
3	Medak ..	17,12,804	16,30,478	82,326	1,22,949	1,17,203	5,746
4	Baghat ..	1,44,739	1,44,739	..	12,611	12,611	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	17,56,487	10,60,335	96,152	1,47,525	89,795	57,730
6	Nalgonda ..	29,49,443	29,13,579	35,894	1,95,205	1,93,314	1,891
7	Warangal ..	34,25,139	33,25,531	99,608	2,41,297	2,28,957	12,340
8	Karimnagar ..	32,35,747	32,02,171	33,576	2,07,622	1,84,276	23,346
9	Adilabad ..	14,99,828	14,81,360	18,468	1,14,349	1,11,953	2,396
10	Aurangabad ..	29,50,349	29,39,421	10,928	3,30,946	3,27,129	3,817
11	Parbhani ..	28,32,479	28,25,417	7,062	2,58,461	2,57,953	508
12	Nander ..	25,57,700	25,35,862	21,838	1,63,664	1,62,380	1,284
13	Bir ..	18,74,010	18,65,845	8,165	1,41,390	1,40,098	1,292
14	Gulbarga ..	24,41,997	24,10,074	31,923	1,67,639	Not available	able
15	Raichur ..	25,16,610	21,91,698	3,06,912	1,72,078	1,46,226	25,852
16	Osmanabad ..	16,22,727	16,10,536	12,191	1,03,437	1,02,652	795
17	Bidar ..	14,98,754	14,98,416	338	1,31,417	1,26,254	7,163
	Total Govt. ..	3,66,04,434	3,55,27,128	10,68,306	27,67,974	24,20,010	1,80,325
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	19,49,605	16,81,269	2,68,336	1,07,655	87,221	20,434
2	Warangal Subah ..	6,98,913	6,49,254	49,659	44,393	42,418	1,975
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	9,35,626	8,78,789	56,837	60,183	56,520	3,663
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	50,89,675	47,85,927	3,03,748	3,37,799	3,12,074	25,725
	Non-Govt. Total ..	86,73,819	79,95,239	6,78,580	5,50,030	4,98,233	51,797
	Grand Total for 1930 F. ..	4,52,78,253	4,35,31,367	17,46,886	33,18,004	30,85,882	2,22,122
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total	19.2	18.3	38.8	16.6	16.1	23.3
	Total for 1940 F.	3,94,40,086	3,71,86,437	21,37,449	28,52,288	24,51,583	1,87,209
	.. 1945 F.	3,99,91,506	3,52,52,945	46,38,561	39,18,860	36,02,777	3,16,083
	.. 1947 F.	3,38,42,653	3,15,40,612	23,02,041	27,54,142	22,75,347	93,809
	.. 1946 F.	3,53,53,958	3,34,31,509	19,23,449	27,92,871	22,86,402	1,54,281
	.. 1945 F.	3,59,00,719	3,50,27,926	8,72,793	28,08,067	24,53,483	1,77,145

All-India 1939-40

Not available.

No. 7.—REMISSIONS FOR

Sl. No.	Districts	DRY						WET			
		1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Atraf-i-Balda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,77,546	11,09,660	3,21,994
2	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,847	42,192	75,264	1,09,746
3	Medak	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,648	33,374	70,755	35,198
4	Baghat	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,406	352	506	272
5	Mahbub-nagar.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,68,751	7,57,740	3,48,664	8,32,916
6	Nalgonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,84,520	3,22,254	3,30,444	1,18,456
7	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	43,847	42,192	75,264	1,09,746
8	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,648	33,374	70,755	36,198
9	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,406	11,939	5,070	911
10	Aurangabad.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,071	6,533	..	..
11	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69,208	..	..
12	Nander	..	..	..	..	..	..	19,201	14,002	42,593	22,874
13	Bir	..	..	..	..	..	..	73,909	78,566	5,112	28,226
14	Gulbarga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Raichur	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,727	30,691	41,349	10,538
16	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Govt.	..	627,546	..	..	..	..	10,39,018	25,47,603	15,96,187	14,40,820
	<i>Non-Government.</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Medak Subah.	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,74,568	2,49,163	1,19,120	Not collected
2	Warangal Subah.	..	..	..	..	..	..	50,769	67,856	36,789	..
3	Aurangabad Subah.	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,869	12,567	1,255	..
4	Gulbarga Subah.	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,25,330	1,00,418	35,101	..
	Total non-Govt.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,64,536	4,30,004	1,92,265	..
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	..	677,546	..	..	..	..	16,03,554	29,77,607	17,88,442	14,40,820
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.2	14.4	10.7	..
	All-India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

N O T

REVENUE.

127

FAILURE OF CROPS.

WET		OTHER REMISSIONS						Sl. No.
1346 F.	1845 F.	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
4,15,355	5,59,758	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
25,226	50,263	9,10,251	7,90,578	4,11,444	4,85,550	5,67,782	3,63,600	2
54,085	8,177	8,02,512	11,32,983	4,57,498	7,84,777	5,22,702	5,11,539	3
272	223	19,078	1,14,885	1,14,525	1,03,480	1,08,521	97,891	4
6,48,914	4,27,195	1,39,528	1,11,226	1,71,397	20,267	47,535	..	5
1,04,785	12,083	5,66,064	7,10,724	6,98,677	8,58,793	7,38,887	8,70,406	6
25,226	50,263	8,07,266	15,73,655	10,34,396	10,17,007	7,51,280	6,75,996	7
54,085	8,177	9,80,758	17,85,917	9,50,890	8,73,076	4,93,948	6,01,804	8
926	..	1,58,924	1,98,649	1,08,369	99,622	88,357	70,233	9
..	..	1,93,219	1,92,766	2,08,070	16,700	1,928	2,340	10
..	..	66,075	..	68,290	6,518	2,334	1,975	11
13,321	13,868	36,472	64,964	10,866	10,318	51,717	1,308	12
..	..	..	8,630	50,941	..	16,276	1,003	13
..	..	1,50,679	2,93,188	1,58,571	2,56,909	2,50,663	85,268	14
..	..	1,59,077	1,82,101	1,49,413	1,88,508	1,73,145	1,65,524	15
..	..	58,349	7,723	954	4,150	4,057	701	16
..	..	42,227	40,622	39,384	3,146	3,029	3,237	17
10,78,870	5,42,445	57,37,746	72,08,611	46,28,695	47,28,771	37,86,191	34,52,885	
Not collected		2,00,160	2,29,470	66,276	NOT COLLECTED			1
"	"	17,719	83,845	92,761	"	"	"	2
"	"	16,672	1,30,140	..	"	"	"	3
"	"	1,12,604	18,458	22,157	"	"	"	4
"	"	3,47,155	4,61,913	1,81,188	..	..	..
10,78,870	5,42,445	60,84,901	76,70,524	48,04,883	47,28,711	37,86,191	34,52,885	
..	..	5.7	6.0	3.8	..	..	..

A V A I L A B L E

No. 8.—LOANS FOR LAND

Serial No.	Districts	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Atraf-i-Balda	10,000	3,885	6,000
2	Nizamabad	8,09,654	5,07,296	10,000
3	Medak	19,100	41,466	..
4	Baghat	2,564	..	13,650
5	Mahbubnagar	29,866	34,966	15,280
6	Nalgonda	40,999	41,625	72,830
7	Warangal	3,563	7,800	6,000
8	Karimnagar	23,000	1,86,000	1,12,000
9	Adilabad .. ..	..	..	31,280
10	Aurangabad	2,270	21,100	24,000
11	Parbhani	700	14,669	42,100
12	Nander	1,095	22,200	49,000
13	Bir	1,022	6,835	954
14	Gulbarga	2,705	13,085	20,385
15	Raichur	19,380	8,950	19,200
16	Osmanabad	5,200	13,000	22,400
17	Bidar	10,042	18,394	22,522
	Total Govt. ..	9,81,160	9,41,221	4,61,581
	<i>Non-Government.</i>			
1	Medak Subah	53,350	23,700	Not collected
2	Warangal Subah	700	..	..
3	Aurangabad Subah .. ..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga Subah .. ..	..	..	..
	Total Non-Government ..	54,050	23,700	..
	Grand Total ..	10,35,210	9,64,921	4,61,581
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Grand total ..	5.2	2.4	..
	All-India 1939-40 ..	Not available		

REVENUE.

129

IMPROVEMENTS.

1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of 1850 F.	Total Recovered	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	1
12,814	5,090	20,550	..	9,819	1
38,509	74,509	27,257	11,97,978	2,92,578	2
9,000	22,500	10,833	1,12,291	29,162	3
9,110	4,945	2,455	26,144	3,107	4
2,250	1,545	4,990	1,57,099	22,514	5
330	..	450	2,71,149	31,818	6
12,814	5,090	20,550	75,301	25,280	7
8,000	13,000	15,000	1,94,369	38,006	8
2,115	..	..	1,58,843	47,418	9
..	40,362	2,455	1,17,390	15,645	10
360	..	..	15,052	17,922	11
3,533	..	..	16,120	25,068	12
1,154	9,769	..	52,018	47,769	13
38,010	71,989	19,959	4,10,251	97,206	14
6,170	6,695	7,625	1,71,882	3,974	15
3,910	200	23,533	1,00,575	42,850	16
..	..	14,000	50,522	14,738	17
1,34,155	2,50,452	1,50,152	31,26,984	7,54,864	
..	Not collected	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	4
..	
1,34,155	2,50,452	1,50,152	31,26,984	7,54,864	
..	

Not available

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

No. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE YEAR OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT AND REVISION.

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqs	Name of Districts	YEAR OF 1ST SETTLEMENT AND YEAR OF ENFORCEMENT OF ANNOUNCED RATES			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settlement	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Warangal ..	Warangal ..	1304 F.	1332 F.	..	1362 F.	
2	Mahbubabad	..	1309 F.	1331 F.	..	1361 F.	
3	Khammam	..	1309 F.	1330 F.	..	1360 F.	
4	Madhra ..	..	1310 F.	1336 F.	..	1366 F.	
5	Yellandu ..	..	1309 F.	1336 F.	..	1366 F.	
6	Pakhal ..	..	1313 F.	1348 F.	..	1352 F.	Revision field-work was completed. Revision rates were not proposed and announced.
7	Paloncha ..	..	1313 F.	..	..	1323 F.	The revision was due in 1323 F. but period extended for 12 years and revision is still due.
8	Mulag ..	..	1313 F.	..	..	1334 F.	The Period expired in 1333 F. & revision work is still due.
9	Karimnagar	Karimnagar	1315 F.	1340 F.	..	1370 F.	
10	Parkal ..	..	1308 F.	1330 F.	..	1360 F.	
11	Sultanabad (Osmanagar)	..	1316 F.	1346 F.	..	1353 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
12	Huzurabad	..	1316 F.	1345 F.	..	1352 F.	do
13	Jagtiyal	..	1315 F.	1345 F.	..	1352 F.	do
14	Sirsilla ..	..	1315 F.	1346 F.	..	1353 F.	do
15	Mahadeopur	..	1319 F.	..	..	1334 F.	do
16	Adilabad ..	Adilabad	1322 F.	1345 F.	..	1352 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
17	Nirmal ..	..	1308 F.	1327 F.	..	1357 F.	

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

131

No. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE YEAR OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE, SETTLEMENT AND REVISION.—(contd.)

Sri. No.	Name of Taluqs	Name of Districts	YEAR OF 1ST SETTLEMENT AND YEAR OF ENFORCEMENT OF ANNOUNCED RATES			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settlement	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
18	Kinwat ..	Adilabad	1828 F.	1845 F.	..	1852 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
19	Lakshatipet.	..	1826 F.	1846 F.	..	1853 F.	do
20	Boath ..	..	1844 F.	..	..	1869 F.	First revision period expired in 1848 F. Rates of 1st revision are being charged.
21	Sirpur ..	..	1846 F.	..	..	1856 F.	
22	Asifabad ..	..	1846 F.	..	..	1856 F.	
23	Rajura ..	..	1825 F.	..	..	1855 F.	
24	Chinnur ..	..	1824 F.	..	..	1854 F.	
25	Utnur ..	..	1838 F.	..	..	1853 F.	
26	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	1807 F.	1838 F.	..	1848 F.	
27	Armur ..	..	1807 F.	1833 F.	..	1863 F.	
28	Bodhan ..	..	1807 F.	1833 F.	..	1863 F.	
29	Kamareddi	..	1807 F.	1832 F.	..	1862 F.	
30	Banswada ..	..	..	1851 F.	..	1863 F.	Not available.
31	Medak ..	Medak ..	1809 F.	1839 F.	..	1869 F.	
32	Andol ..	..	1807 F.	1833 F.	..	1863 F.	
33	Kalabgur ..	..	1801 F.	1833 F.	..	1863 F.	
34	Siddipet ..	..	1819 F.	1838 F.	..	1868 F.	
35	Yellareddi	..	1807 F.	1846 F.	..	1853 F.	Revision field-work completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
36	Baghat ..	Baghat ..	1814 F.	1829 F.	1851 F.	1871 F.	

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

No. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE YEAR OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE SETTLEMENT AND REVISION. (contd.)

Srl. No	Name of Taluqs	Name of Districts	YEAR OF 1ST SETTLEMENT AND YEAR OF ENFORCEMENT OF ANNOUNCED RATES			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settle-ment	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
37	Mahbub-nagar.	Mahbub-nagar.	1308 F.	1332 F.	..	1360 F.	
38	Makthal ..	"	1305 F.	1332 F.	..	1362 F.	
39	Pargi ..	"	1311 F.	1332 F.	..	1362 F.	
40	Nagar-karnul.	"	1311 F.	1332 F.	..	1362 F.	
41	Kalwakurthi	"	1309 F.	1332 F.	..	1362 F.	
42	Amarabad	"	1312 F.	1344 F.	..	1351 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
43	Nalgonda	Nalgonda ..	1313 F.	1336 F.	..	1366 F.	
44	Jangaon ..	"	1306 F.	1336 F.	..	1366 F.	
45	Suriapet ..	"	1313 F.	1344 F.	..	1351 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
46	Miryalguda	"	1313 F.	1345 F.	..	1352 F.	do
47	Huzurnagar	"	1345 F.	..	..	1352 F.	do
48	Bhongir ..	"	1315 F.	1339 F.	..	1369 F.	
49	Devarkonda	"	1320 F.	1346 F.	..	1353 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
50	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	1292 F.	1328 F.	..	1368 F.	
51	Vaijapur ..	"	1289 F.	1327 F.	..	1357 F.	
52	Gangapur ..	"	1289 F.	1327 F.	..	1357 F.	
53	Paithan ..	"	1288 F.	1327 F.	..	1357 F.	
54	Ambad ..	"	1290 F.	1327 F.	..	1357 F.	
55	Kannad ..	"	1291 F.	1328 F.	..	1358 F.	
56	Bhokardan	"	1291 F.	1328 F.	..	1358 F.	

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

133

No. 9. STATEMENT SHOWING THE YEAR OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE SETTLEMENT AND REVISION. (contd.)

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqs	Name of Districts	YEAR OF 1ST SETTLEMENT AND YEAR OF ENFORCEMENT OF ANNOUNCED RATES			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settle-ment	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
57	Jalna ..	Aurangabad.	1292 F.	1828 F.	..	1858 F.	
58	Khuldabad ..	"	1292 F.	1828 F.	..	1858 F.	
59	Sillod ..	"	1291 F.	1828 F.	..	1858 F.	
60	Bir ..	Bir ..	1293 F.	1830 F.	..	1860 F.	
61	Mominabad ..	"	1294 F.	1830 F.	..	1859 F.	
62	Ashti ..	"	1293 F.	1807 F.	1830 F.	1860 F.	
63	Georai ..	"	1292 F.	1830 F.	..	1860 F.	
64	Manjlegaon ..	"	1293 F.	1830 F.	..	1860 F.	
65	Patoda ..	"	1293 F.	1830 F.	..	1860 F.	
66	Nander ..	Nander ..	1297 F.	1818 F.	1837 F.	1867 F.	
67	Hadgaon ..	"	1295 F.	1818 F.	1837 F.	1867 F.	
68	Qandhar ..	"	1298 F.	1818 F.	1837 F.	1867 F.	
69	Biloli ..	"	1800 F.	1821 F.	1838 F.	1868 F.	
70	Madhol ..	"	1800 F.	1821 F.	1838 F.	1868 F.	
71	Deglur ..	"	1800 F.	1821 F.	1838 F.	1868 F.	
72	Parbhani ..	Parbhani ..	1295 F.	1818 F.	1834 F.	1864 F.	
73	Pathri ..	"	1294 F.	1812 F.	1830 F.	1860 F.	
74	Jintur ..	"	1294 F.	1812 F.	1830 F.	1860 F.	
75	Hingoli ..	"	1295 F.	1818 F.	1835 F.	1865 F.	
76	Kalamnuri ..	"	1295 F.	1818 F.	1834 F.	1846 F.	
77	Basmath ..	"	1297 F.	1818 F.	1835 F.	1865 F.	
78	Palau ..	"	1295 F.	1818 F.	1836 F.	1836 F.	
79	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga ..	1298 F.	1825 F.	..	1845 F.	First revision period expired in 1844 F. Rates of 1st revision are being charged. Revision is due from 1845 F.
80	Andola ..	"	1298 F.	1825 F.	..	1845 F.	do

No. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE YEAR OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE SETTLEMENT AND REVISION. (contd.)

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqs	Name of Districts	YEAR OF 1ST SETTLEMENT AND YEAR OF ENFORCEMENT OF ANNOUNCED RATES			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settlement	1st revision	2nd revision		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
81	Yadgir ..	Gulbarga ..	1300 F.	1325 F.	..	1345 F.	First revision period expired in 1344 F. Rates of 1st revision are being charged. Revision is due from 1345 F.
82	Seram ..	..	1300 F.	1325 F.	..	1345 F.	do
83	Chincholi ..	..	1298 F.	1325 F.	..	1345 F.	do
84	Kodangal ..	..	1303 F.	1325 F.	..	1345 F.	do
85	Shahpur ..	..	1297 F.	1319 F.	1344 F.	1351 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
86	Shorapur ..	..	1297 F.	1319 F.	1344 F.	1351 F.	do
87	Osmanabad	Osmanabad	1291 F.	1329 F.	..	1359 F.	
88	Latur ..	..	1292 F.	1329 F.	..	1359 F.	
89	Tuljapur ..	..	1291 F.	1329 F.	..	1359 F.	
90	Kallam ..	..	1292 F.	1329 F.	..	1359 F.	
91	Parenda ..	..	1294 F.	1315 F.	1333 F.	1363 F.	
92	Raichur	Raichur ..	1300 F.	1320 F.	1334 F.	1361 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
93	Alampur ..	..	1300 F.	1320 F.	1336 F.	1366 F.	
94	Manvi ..	..	1297 F.	1320 F.	1340 F.	1370 F.	
95	Deodrug ..	..	1297 F.	1320 F.	1344 F.	1351 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
96	Lingsugur ..	..	1297 F.	1319 F.	1339 F.	1369 F.	
97	Sindhur ..	..	1297 F.	1319 F.	1339 F.	1369 F.	
98	Kushtagi ..	..	1297 F.	1319 F.	1349 F.	1370 F.	

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

185

No. 9.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE YEAR OF CURRENT LAND REVENUE SETTLEMENT AND REVISION. (concl'd.)

Srl. No.	Name of Taluqs	Name of Districts	YEAR OF 1ST SETTLEMENT AND YEAR OF ENFORCEMENT OF ANNOUNCED RATES			Year when revision is due	Remarks
			1st settle-ment	1st revi-sion	2nd revi-sion		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
99	Gangavati	Raichur ..	1297 F.	1319 F.	1344 F.	1351 F.	Revision field-work was completed but revision rates were not proposed and announced.
100	Bidar ..	Bidar ..	1294 F.	1314 F.	1322 F.	1362 F.	
101	Udgir ..	,,	1294 F.	1315 F.	1322 F.	1362 F.	
102	Ahmedpur	,,	1294 F.	1315 F.	1322 F.	1362 F.	
103	Nilanga ..	,,	1294 F.	1315 F.	1322 F.	1362 F.	
104	Janwada ..	,,	1294 F.	1314 F.	1332 F.	1362 F.	

No. 10.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
			Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Bajda	8	9	157	158
2	Nizamabad	12	14	184	175
3	Medak	8	9	115	147
4	Baghat	N O T	A V A I L A B L E		
5	Mahbubnagar	9	10	128	169
6	Nalgonda	11	12	163	199
7	Warangal	12	13	177	211
8	Karimnagar	11	12	163	194
9	Adilabad	14	15	212	235
10	Aurangabad	13	14	189	264
11	Parbhani	10	11	108	185
12	Nander	9	10	100	166
13	Bir	9	10	95	164
14	Gulbarga	11	12	132	222
15	Raichur	11	12	126	209
16	Osmanabad	8	9	88	148
17	Bidar	7	8	73	145
	Total Govt. ..	163	173	2,101	2,986
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah	30	36	388	1,110
2	Warangal Subah	7	4	55	66
3	Aurangabad Subah	14	12	85	88
4	Gulbarga Subah	39	36	419	578
	Total Non-Government ..	90	88	897	1,842
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	253	261	2,998	4,828
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	35.5	33.7	29.9	38.1
	Total for 1349 F. ..	216	238	2,864	4,450
	" 1348 F. ..	194	201	2,682	3,488
	" 1347 F. ..	150	166	1,900	2,776
	" 1346 F. ..	150	167	1,942	2,776
	" 1345 F. ..	152	168	2,081	2,775
	All-India 1939-40 ..	N O T	A V A I L A B L E		

ADMINISTRATION OF REVENUE DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE							Srl. No.
Officers' salaries with allowances	Pay of the establishment with Allces.	Pay of the menials with Allces.	T. A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
26,698	62,240	21,840	6,904	3,642	120	1,21,444	1
58,250	81,920	24,052	17,326	5,349	4,200	1,91,097	2
42,411	77,403	20,861	11,242	3,707	..	1,55,124	3
	N O T	A V	A I L	A B L	E		4
49,050	79,870	26,669	12,081	2,347	2,795	1,72,762	5
52,800	1,13,928	34,356	15,250	7,880	125	2,23,839	6
59,500	1,23,240	33,796	14,550	6,320	1,222	2,38,628	7
53,100	1,09,704	32,436	15,565	7,355	..	2,18,160	8
61,200	1,28,278	37,946	17,500	3,000	3,400	2,51,024	9
56,220	85,344	44,206	10,600	7,457	..	2,03,827	10
51,300	67,812	35,637	4,691	4,443	..	1,63,883	11
50,281	64,813	28,139	8,170	5,771	..	1,57,174	12
43,200	57,804	23,976	8,162	1,871	50	1,85,063	13
48,900	89,256	36,336	2,320	7,762	..	1,84,574	14
49,773	86,302	37,581	8,900	2,075	3,440	1,88,071	15
39,361	52,519	23,430	10,914	1,673	..	1,27,983	16
39,600	48,016	24,060	6,100	1,724	..	1,19,500	17
7,81,644	13,28,469	4,85,371	1,70,225	71,876	15,388	27,32,559	
1,15,973	1,27,122	92,708	20,327	10,545	1,89,725	5,57,400	1
6,595	13,687	7,283	9,241	2,031	55,181	94,018	2
7,376	20,992	13,546	2,200	2,200	376	46,690	3
71,772	1,06,930	55,714	17,747	13,744	34,244	3,00,151	4
2,01,716	2,68,731	1,69,251	49,515	28,520	2,79,528	9,98,259	
9,33,360	15,97,200	6,54,622	2,19,740	1,00,396	2,94,914	37,30,881	
20.5	16.8	25.8	22.5	28.4	94.8	26.3	
9,60,981	15,16,516	6,84,855	1,35,771	87,306	61,209	34,36,638	
8,57,605	13,39,109	5,04,249	1,80,992	81,511	51,171	30,14,637	
7,87,030	12,91,574	4,37,189	1,43,309	72,141	1,240	27,32,483	
7,83,630	12,77,681	4,33,937	1,25,490	81,052	3,952	27,05,742	
8,30,995	13,46,423	4,36,072	1,34,027	74,884	6,251	28,28,652	
N O T A V A I L A B L E							

No. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Serial No.	Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E X- Officers' salaries with allowances
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>Hyderabad City.</i>					
1	Settlement Department ..	7	9	308	78	72,860
2	Land Record Department	8	10	214	66	59,260
8	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Warangal ..	..	1	12	3	2,700
5	Karimnagar ..	..	1	11	3	2,700
6	Adilabad ..	..	1	12	3	4,200
7	Nizamabad ..	..	1	9	3	2,700
8	Medak ..	..	1	10	3	4,800
9	Mahbubnagar ..	..	1	10	3	2,400
10	Nalgonda ..	..	1	11	3	3,000
11	Aurangabad ..	..	1	10	3	2,400
12	Bir ..	..	..	8	2	..
13	Nander ..	..	1	7	3	4,800
14	Parbhani ..	..	..	8	2	..
15	Gulbarga ..	..	1	10	3	3,800
16	Osmanabad ..	..	1	8	3	3,800
17	Raichur ..	..	1	11	3	4,500
18	Bidar ..	..	1	7	2	..
	Total for 1350 F. ..	30	31	661	181	1,72,420
	„ 1349 F. ..	27	26	654	194	1,44,960
	„ 1348 F. ..	12	25	672	160	1,08,700
	„ 1347 F. ..	12	28	695	164	1,60,700
	„ 1346 F. ..	12	29	685	163	1,74,523
	„ 1345 F. ..	7	29	654	164	1,45,800

REVENUE.

189

SETTLEMENT AND LAND RECORD ESTABLISHMENT.

P E N D I T U R E						Income	Serial No.
Pay of establishment with allowances	Pay of menials with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
1,82,652	16,768	8,100	30,043	..	3,09,914	4,480	1
1,31,069	..	15,162	2,755	21,595	2,29,841	73	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
8,856	..	750	800	..	12,606	1,675	4
8,208	..	750	300	..	11,958	687	5
8,124	..	600	250	..	13,174	189	6
7,432	..	750	300	480	11,662	810	7
6,900	..	750	300	..	12,750	596	8
6,972	..	750	300	..	10,422	739	9
7,680	..	750	300	..	11,730	1,818	10
7,284	..	800	225	..	10,709	658	11
6,180	..	500	225	..	6,980	881	12
5,804	..	400	225	..	10,729	345	13
5,904	..	400	225	..	6,529	322	14
7,032	..	500	225	..	11,057	1,133	15
5,784	..	700	225	..	10,009	546	16
7,740	..	600	250	..	18,090	472	17
5,076	..	500	225	..	5,801	285	18
4,18,197	16,768	32,762	36,689	22,075	6,98,911	15,587	
8,93,674	18,680	39,549	34,943	15,735	6,47,541	12,065	
3,49,409	20,481	16,651	34,598	..	5,27,196	14,982	
3,42,323	43,020	19,509	45,168	..	6,11,215	7,137	
3,33,568	45,104	19,236	45,829	..	6,19,260	4,443	
3,33,328	33,450	44,871	40,713	480	5,98,642	..	

*No. 12.—Brief History of the Revenue Survey and Settlement.
(Bando-Basth).*

1. *Name of the Department.*—Revenue Survey and Settlement (Bando-Basth).

2. *Settlement Established* in the 17th Century (Exact year not traceable) during the reign of Malik Ambar.

3. *Heads of Department and the period of their tenure :—*

Superintendents.

1. Mr. Mahdi Ali Khan	.. ..	1285 F.
2. Mr. Nazir Ahmed	.. ..	1286 F.
3. Mr. Hasan Bin Abdulla	.. ..	1291 F.
4. Mr. A. J. Dunlop	.. ..	1294 F.
5. Mr. Syed Ali Hasan Bilgrami	.. ..	1303-1310 F.

The Nizamats Directorate was abolished and the Revenue Board managed

1. Mr. _____	.. ..	1310 F.
2. Mr. Abdul Rahim (Supdt.)	.. ..	1313 F.
3. Mr. Syed Hussain	.. ..	1318 F.
4. Mr. Syed Asadulla Razvi, I.L.C.S.	.. ..	1324 F.
5. Mr. Darabji Chenoy	.. ..	1326 F.

Commissioners.

1. Mr. Mohammed Ali (Mohamed Nawaz Jung)	.. ..	1329 F.
2. Mr. Ghulam Mustafa Qureshi	.. ..	1337 F.
3. Mr. J. B. Mehta (Offg.) Mehir	1341 to Thir	1343 F.
4. Mr. Gulam Mustafa Qureshi	24-8-1343 to 30-12-	1346 F.
5. Mr. J. B. Mehta.. . . . .	.. ..	1847 F.

(Continuing).

4. *History.*—During the regime of Malik Amber in the 17th Century as Prime Minister, this great statesman and a reformer of the day established in the Deccan Revenue Survey and Settlement Department.

Again in the 19th Century A.D. when the helm of administration was steered by that great statesman Nawab Sir Salar Jung I transitional movement commenced bringing along with it numerous innovations and reformers in the State. Among these was the introduction of this department to a certain extent on scientific bases in the year 1285 F. (1876 A.D.).

Reorganisation scheme sanctioned in 1340 F. both the divisions of Hyderabad and Warangal were amalgamated. A second grade Commissioner's post with two deputies was created, one Deputy Commissioner for Settlement and the other for Land Records were under the Settlement Commissioner till 7th Farwardi 1347 F.

5. *Chief Functions.*—The chief functions of this department have been to regularise in all its phases the revenue administration, the revenue collection, improve and consolidate the fiscal position of the Government, modify the land assessments for the prosperity of the cultivators and the Government thus contributes its beneficial share to the benign policy of the Government.

6. *Achievements.*—Prior to the introduction of initial survey and settlement, the distribution of various parts of the country, hitherto was not based on any sound principle. Since the inception of this Department up to 1314 F. Major portion of the Dominions was duly surveyed. This served as an initiative towards reorganisation on well-cut principles. Hence the Zilla-Bundi scheme of 1314 F. brought about by Mr. Abdul Rahim, Settlement Superintendent, may be reckoned as a landmark in the history of this Department and be termed as an extraordinary achievement.

7. *Control.*—Under the bifurcation Scheme many of the Officer and staff have been sent to the L.R.D. in 1347 F. After the migration this department holds the following number of officers, staff and menials

This Department is under :—

1. Commissioner (900 to 1,200+100).
2. One Deputy Commissioner (650 to 800+50).
3. Four Assistant Commissioners (300 to 600+120).
4. One Assistant Commissioner—Jamabandi Branch (200 to 400).
5. One Probationer (100 to 150).
6. The total strength of the department inclusive of Survey Parties is (80) menials and (366) clerks.

No. 13.—Brief History of the Department of Land Records, Record of Rights and Town Survey.

1. *Name of the Department.*—Department of Land Records, Record of Rights and Town Survey.

2. *Established.*—The present Land Records Department was created in 1847 F. (1938 A.D.)

3. *Heads of Department and the period of their tenure :—*

Commissioner.

1. Ghouse Mohiuddin, H.C.S. 8-5-1847 F.
(Continuing)

4. *History.*—The Land Records system was originally started in the State in 1828 F. on the lines of British India. At first it was contemplated to provide all the settled and announced districts with District Land Records establishment with officers but owing to prevalent conditions, its full realization was not possible and only five districts, *viz.*, Aurangabad, Nizamabad, Warangal, Karimnagar and Mahbubnagar were provided with Land Records establishment and officers; whereas Bidar, Gulbarga, Osmanabad and Bir had Land Records establishments without the officers, and their supervision was entrusted to the Assistant Collectors (Madadgars of Mal). Subsequently in 1842 F. Medak District was also provided with a Land Records officer with the necessary establishment.

In the beginning of 1847 F. Government realizing the full significance of the District Survey Officers brought about the bifurcation of the Settlement and Land Records Departments. Previous to the bifurcation scheme the Settlement Commissioner has also to carry out duties of the Superintendent, Land Records Department.

Since 1847 F- the Land Records Department has been functioning under a separate Commissioner and besides the Land Records work the Record of Right Town and Projects Survey have also been entrusted to this Department.

In 1847 F. four survey parties and a part of the head office establishment along with three officers of Rs. 200-400 were transferred from the Settlement Department to the Land Records Department. One more establishment under an Assistant of Rs. 300-600 has been transferred subsequently from the Settlement to the Land Records Department in 1849 F. After the new scheme has been sanctioned with the transferred parties, all the districts have been provided with Land Records Officers with their full establishments who have been carrying out the work on efficient lines so important in a Ryotwari system.

Of the transferred suvey parties from the Settlement Department during the year 1849 F. one has been engaged for Projects Survey, one for Town Survey and Miscellaneous work and the other one for the Annawari Phodi of the Record of Rights.

Record of Rights was first introduced in the State in 1845 F. under the Supervision of Mr. Bharucha, Additional Revenue Secretary. Three Special Officers with the necessary establishments were appointed to carry out this work. The work was started in the districts of Osmanabad and Aurangabad in 1845 F. and 1846 F. respectively. Since 1847 F. this work has been transferred to the Land Records Department. Promulgation of Records of Right in Osmanabad District has been finished, promulgation of five taluks in Aurangabad has also been completed and Bid was also taken in hand in 1847 F. and promulgation of three taluks of Bid has also been completed.

LAND RECORDS.

5. *Chief Functions.*—Under the Ryotwari system prevalent in the State the Chief function of the Land Records Department is the maintenance of the Ryotwari records in an up-to-date condition, showing all the necessary changes brought about on the field. Since all the districts of the Dominions have been surveyed and announced and most of them have also been revised the District Survey Officers have to perform the manifold duties of keeping the settlement records in an up-to-date condition, incorporating in them the timely changes that take place, inspecting boundary marks and getting them repaired when found damaged, defining the holding when applied for thus saving the cultivator from unnecessary litigation and expenses and scientifically surveying, classifying and assessing lands given out on "Lawani," In 1850 F. the year under report, 9,696 survey numbers have been surveyed and classification of 11,136 survey numbers have been also finished. Assessment work has been completed in 48 villages and the boundary marks of 1,41,117 survey numbers have been inspected. The annual inspection of fieldwar boundary marks and the timely incorporation of changes in the record makes a revision settlement a cheaper and easier proposition as Government is saved from a large amount of expenditure during revision survey operation, if the chief functions of the Land Records Department are timely performed in every village of the Dominions.

RECORD OF RIGHTS.

The Chief function of the Record of Rights is the compilation of villagewar registers' showing particulars of all private rights over lands, whether they have been acquired by registered or unregistered documents, by succession, by oral agreement or otherwise and also rights of owners, occupants, mortgages, tenancy of assignees and rents of revenue, public rights, easements and Government rights. It helps the ryots in the following ways:—

- (1) It gives a correct and an exhaustive information regarding this right on land, rights and easement thereon.
- (2) Under the law of Record of Rights each holding is separately measured, mapped and assessed
- (3) It prevents litigation.
- (4) The certified entries of the registers are presumed to be correct unless the contrary is proved.

(5) It is a source of detailed information for public for a great many transactions of land.

For administrative purposes, it is useful for,

(a) the entries of the register enable the Civil Courts to dispose of the cases easily and promptly, as no suit will be entertained without the production of Record of Rights,

(b) it facilitates the collection of revenue,

(c) it will be important for the collection of necessary data for subsequent settlement operation.

(d) for executive measures concerning land, *viz.*, acquisition for public purposes, distribution of "Takavi" and Co-operative Society loans, the information afforded by Record of Rights is a great utility.

When in 1347 F. Records of Rights was transferred to this department the work was started in the districts of Osmanabad and Aurangabad. By the end of the year 1350 F. promulgation of Record of Rights of the Khalsa Taluqas in the two districts has been completed. The work is now being conducted in the districts of Bhir, Bidar and Parbhani. In Bhir the work is nearing completion whereas it is recently started in Ahmedpur and Bidar Taluqas of Bidar District and in Hingoli Taluqa of the Parbhani District.

In the districts of Aurangabad and Osmanabad where the promulgation of Record of Rights has been finished, the work of Hissa Phodi is being under operation by two Survey Parties. In Aurangabad the work of 251 villages is finished and in Osmanabad 64 villages of Tuljapur Taluqa have been completed.

TOWN AND PROJECT SURVEY.

Town Surveying is a new advancement in the State. It aims at correctly surveying the agricultural lands converted into non-agricultural use. Government is losing enormous revenue by not levying ground rent over such lands. With the sanction of rules, Town Surveying will be expedited and correct maps for the suburbs of Hyderabad City and other important towns of Dominions will be prepared so that Government will be able to collect rent that it is now losing on account of the aforesaid conversion.

Project Surveying entails the soil survey of the commanded areas under irrigation projects. Before putting through a scheme of irrigation it is necessary to find out the suitability of the soils under the command. This is useful both for the ryots and the Government, because lands unsuitable for irrigation are left out and Government can have a safe forecast of profits or otherwise on their capital expenditure. After the soil survey the command area is again surveyed, assessed and mapped out facilitating the revenue administration.

With this aim in view, villages Bhimghanpur in Deverkonda Taluq of Nalgonda District and Singa-bhupalam in Mahadeopur Taluq of Karimnagar District have been surveyed. Phodi of land under Dindi Project is now under consideration.

6. *Control.*—The department is under a Commissioner assisted by Assistants in charge of parties and Land Records Officers in the districts with the necessary establishments.

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

145

No. 14.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ATIYAT

Serial No.	Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE								In- come
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers salaries with al- low- ances	Pay of the esta- blish- ment with al- low- ances	Pay of the me- nials	T.A. and tour charges	Con- tin- gen- cies	Spe- cial char- ges	Total expen- diture		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	1850 F.	2	17	20	23,200	17,232	3,432	2,150	5,447	..	56,461	1,638	
2	1349 F.	2	17	20	23,800	17,445	3,456	2,000	5,705	..	57,409	..	

No. 15.—*Brief History of the Department of Atiyat.*

1. *Name of the Department* :—Atiyat.
2. *Established in* 1830 F. (1920 A.D.).
3. *Heads of the Department and the Period of their tenure* :—

Commissioners.

- | | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| 1. | Mr. John Sutherland .. | } | 1231-1242 F. |
| | Mr. Izak Sutherland .. | | |
| 2. | Mr. Chidamber Rao representing Nazim, Mr. Ellis, succeeded by Captain Taylor representing British East Company .. | | 1256 F. |
| 3. | Moulvi Saaduddin, Revenue Secretary .. | | 1275-1286 F. |
| 4. | Mr. Charles, Superintendent .. | | 1285 F. |
| 5. | Raja Shivraj Bahadur .. | | 1291-1298 F. |
| 6. | Mr. J. Dunlop .. | | 1306-1320 F. |

Directors (Nazims).

- | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 7. | Nawab Rafat Yar Jung Bahadur .. | 17-2-1330 to 17-6-1332 F. |
| 8. | Nawab Rahim Yar Jung Bahadur (Additional Nazim) .. | 18-6-1332 to 30-8-1336 F. |
| 9. | Nawab Taqi Yar Jung Bahadur .. | 1-4-1336 to 23-2-1337 F. |
| 10. | Raja Bahadur Rai Jagmohan Lal (Nawab Rasul Yar Jung, Extra Commissioner) .. | 24-2-1337 to 30-11-1341 F.
.. 1338-1341 F. |
| 11. | Nawab Rasul Yar Jung Bahadur (Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bahadur, Extra Commissioner) .. | 1-12-1341 to 15-5-1342 F.
.. 1342-1342 F. |
| 12. | Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bahadur .. | 14-7-1342 to 25-9-1343 F. |
| 13. | Pandit Narayan Rao .. | 26-9-1343 to 3-8-1345 F. |
| 14. | Mr. Abdul Basith Khan .. | 4-8-1345 to 30-12-1349 F. |
| | (Nawab Mashuq Yar Jung Bahadur, Extra Commissioner) .. | .. 1346-1347 F. |
| | (Nawab Zaheer Yar Jung Bahadur, Extra Commissioner) .. | .. 1347-1348 F. |
| 15. | Nawab Zaheer Yar Jung Bahadur .. | 1-1-1349 to 6-3-1349 F. |
| 16. | Aga Shaik Zawar Ali, Commissioner | 23-1-1349 F. (<i>continuing</i>). |

4. *History.*—'Atiyat' is that conditional or unconditional Inam or gift in the shape of either land bestowed upon by the king or the ruling authority on deserving subordinates in recognition of their distinguished services instead of a monthly salary. This system of Jagirs and Mansabs dates back to the days of the Moghal Emperors.

With the decline of the Great Moghal Empire after Emperor Aurangzeb there was chaos everywhere and in the interests of peace, Nizam-ul-Mulk, Asif Jah I, in collaboration with a set of noblemen took into his own hands the administration of his own jurisdiction, Deccan and succeeded in establishing order. The first gift made by the Asif Jah dates back to 1135 F. (1138 H.) and the last to 1299 F. (1307 H.).

5. *Chief Functions.*—The functions of the Department is to settle dispute arose and a Commission consisting of J. Sutherland and Izak Sutherland was appointed to investigate the claims by parties. They worked between 1231 and 1242. Later the Commission was comprised of two members, one representing the Nizam and the other the East India Company, in accordance with the article of the deed dated 1822 A.D. Section 10, 1262 H. Mr. Chidamber Rao was made the Nizam's Representative while Mr. Ellis represented the company. This Commission investigated about the deeds of gifts granted by the Peshwas of Poona from 1266 H. (1850 A.D.) till September 1851 A.D. For the investigation and settlement of boundary disputes a Commission was formed in which Capt. Taylor represented British East India Company while Mr. Chidambar Rao was the Nizam's Representative. This Commission besides the above noted work also investigated the jagirs and imams of the district (Naldrug) now district Osmanabad.

Sir Salar Jung the Great Statesman, looking into the chaotic condition of the Jagirs and Inams in the hands of the undeserving persons felt the need of establishing a department for the investigation of the rights of jagirs and inams. As a beginning a small branch was set up under the Revenue Secretary, Mr. Saaduddin and after him, his son Mr. Syed Abdul Razak (Asaf Nawaz Mulk). This work was done there from 1275 to 1285 F.

In 1285 F. a separate department "Dariaft Inamat" was created and Mr. Charles was made the Superintendent. Dastur-amal-Inam was enforced the same year. Owing to the increase of work the office of the Superintendent was expanded to a Majlis Dariaft Inam wherein Mr. Charles was the first Member, Mr. Zainul Abiduddin the 2nd Member and Mr. Saueed Asadulla the 3rd member. This body worked under the Revenue Member and then under the Board of Revenue and later under Revenue Secretary. A Commission under Raja Shiv Raj also did this work from 1299 to 1306 H.

Forged documents claiming rights over properties came to the notice of Government, hence the above Commission was brought to a close and new Commission was appointed under Mr. Dunlop in 1295 F. In many cases, bogus claimants were punished. After this, Mr. Dunlop was made the Inam Commissioner with Syed Siraj-ul-Hasan and Rai Murlidhar (later Fateh Nawaz Want Bahadur) as Deputy Commissioners. In 1296 F. more deputies were appointed, *i.e.*, Messrs. Iqbal Yar Jung Siraj-ul-Hasan (Amir Yar Jung), Vishnu Pandit, George Nundy, Inayat-ur Rahman, Dinsahwji, Mulla Abdul Qaiyum, Pestonji, Bashir-ud-Din Ahmed, Ghulam Ali Quraishi. This post of the Deputy Commissioners were gradually abolished in 1312 F. Revenue Secretariat took up the

remaining work and the following joint Revenue Secretaries looked after this work :—

1. Syed Ghulam Rasool Sahib .. 1312-1313 F.
2. Abdul Raim Sahib .. 1313-1319 F.
3. Saadat Khan Sahib (Nawab Saadat Jung) .. 1319-1330 F.

From 1312 F. onwards cash incomes (Naqdi Maash) was made a concern of the Finance Department and changes were brought about in the Inam procedure through Circular No. 3 1312 F. elucidating the powers of Inam officers.

After the establishment of the Council in 1331 F. the question of inheritance of the Jagirdars was taken up by the Revenue Secretariat. Through a Firman-i-Mubarak dated 28th Moharrum 1339 H. a separate Department was established and Nawab Rafat Yar Jung Bahadur was made the Nazim. Appeals were referred to the Atiyat Committee. The Revenue Member and Nawab Akheel Jung Bahadur were for a long time on the Committee.

Abdulla Yousuf Ali, Raja Fateh Nawaz Want Bahadur, Nawab Tilawat Jung Bahadur and Col. Trench served one after another on the Committee, while Col. Trench was attending the Round Table Conference Nawab Mirza Yar Jung Bahadur officiated and the present Committees still has him and Nawab Akeel Jung.

The post of extra Commissioner was created in 1331 F. by Firman-i-Mubarak dated 25th Ramzan 1340 H. in which the initial work was entrusted to the extra Commissioner and appeals were heard by the Commissioner.

On the recommendation by the Executive Council, a Firman-i-Mubarak of H.E.H. the Nizam dated 19th Rajab 1341 placed the administration of atiyat under the Revenue Department.

7. *Control.*—This Department is under a Nazim, assisted by an Assistant.

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

149

No. 16.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE DEPT. OF COURT OF WARDS.

Serial No.	Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							Income
		Officers	Establishments	Menials	Officers salaries with allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of menials with allowances	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1850 F.	3	45	25	21,552	46,926	3,860	4,000	2,100	100	78,538	4,01,772
2	1849 F.	3	36	24	23,064	42,810	3,564	6,800	2,100	100	77,438	..
3	1848 F.	3	34	19	24,264	39,948	2,868	4,000	2,100	100	78,280	..
4	1847 F.	2	34	16	19,800	35,982	2,868	4,000	2,100	100	64,850	..
5	1846 F.	2	34	16	17,400	35,982	2,868	4,000	2,100	100	62,450	..
6	1845 F.	2	34	16	16,800	36,774	3,224	4,000	2,100	100	62,998	..

*No. 17.—Brief History of the Court of Wards.*1. *Established in 1261 F. (1851 A.D.).*2. *Heads of the Department with the period of their tenure :—**Superintendents.*

1.	Mr. Mahmud Ali	..	1300	Fasli
2.	„ Bashiruddin Ahmed	..	1300	„
3.	„ Aziz Mirza	..	1305	„
4.	„ Balmukand	..	1306	„
5.	„ Safiuddin	..	1310	„
6.	„ Abdul Qadir Taher	..	1311	„
7.	„ Indar Karan	..	1313	„
8.	„ Govind Naik	..	1315	„
9.	„ Syed Ejaz Husain	..	1318	„
10.	„ Nawab Rasul Yar Jung	..	1319	„
11.	„ Syed Zia-ul-Hasan	..	1321	„
12.	„ Ahmed Ali Khan	..	1323	„

Nazims.

1.	Mr. Gulam Ahmed Khan	..	1325	„
2.	„ Obedulla	..	1328	„
3.	„ Gulam Gouse Khan	..	1330	„
4.	„ Syed Badruddin, H.C.S.	..	1340	„
5.	„ Ahmed Mohiuddin, H.C.S.	..	1343	„
6.	„ Mir. Mahbub Ali Khan, H.C.S.	..	1345	„
7.	„ Ahmed Mohiuddin, H.C.S.	..	1346	„
8.	„ Agha Shaik Yaver Ali	..	1347	„
9.	„ Agha Shaik Yaver Ali	..	1348	„
10.	„ Agha Shaik Yaver Ali	..	1349	„
11.	„ Gulam Hyder, H.C.S.	..	1350	„

3. *History.*—1261 F.—The Court of Wards was established under the Judicial and Police Secretariat. The work was done nominally.

1292 F.—The Court of Wards Section was placed under the Revenue Secretariat. The work still continued to be nominal.

1293 F.—Home Department was formed, and the C.W. Section was placed under it. Notices were issued that anybody could inform Government if there was any minor whose property required Government supervision. No separate accounts of the estate funds were kept. They were included in the Government accounts. One could not say how much the income of a certain estate was or whether a certain estate had left any balances or had spent more than its income.

1298 F.—After realising the unsatisfactory state of affairs in estates under the management of the C.W., the Madar-ul-Moham ordered that a correct list, of the estates under supervision be prepared. After this, many of the estates were ordered to send annual reports to Government on a prescribed form. The Subedars and Talukdars were directed to exercise better supervision and pay more attention towards the estates under Court of Wards.

1299 F.—A Superintendent of the Court of Wards was appointed for all the estates under supervision and it was ordered that he could draw his salary from the 1½ anna cess collected for supervision, and a Dastur-ul-Amal was also issued in 1300 F.

1307 F.—The Court of Wards Act No. V was passed.

1811 *F.*—The Court of Wards was again placed under the Revenue Secretariat, where the powers of Superintendent of the Court of Wards were exercised by the Revenue Secretary. Joint Secretary did all the Court of Wards work, and forwarded important papers with his opinion to the Revenue Secretary. In the districts, the Court of Wards work was done by the Talukdars or by Special Managers appointed for the individual estates. They worked under the supervision of the Subedars.

1818 *F.*—Later on, a separate Superintendent of the Court of Wards was appointed in the Revenue Secretariat.

1818 *F.*—The powers of the Superintendent of the Court of Wards were defined and published.

1819 *F.*—The Court of Wards Act was revised.

1825 *F.*—The Superintendent of the Court of Wards was designated "Nazim" Court of Wards, and the estate managers who had more than one estate under them were called 'Naib Nazims' or Divisional Officers. Two such managers who were working in Balda became Divisional Officers of Telingana and Marathwara. Government Revenue Officers *i.e.*, Talukdars and Subedars were relieved of the Court of Wards work.

1836 *F.*—The Director-General and Revenue Secretary was declared to be the Court of Wards.

A Special Commission under the presidentship of Mr. T. J. Tasker I.C.S., O.B.E., C.I.E., the then Court of Wards, was formed to consider and submit proposal to Government for the release of estates whose owners had attained majority.

1839 *F.*—The Court of Wards Department was re-organised. The posts of Divisional Officers of Balda were abolished and the estates were placed under the District Talukdars with power equal to those of the Nazim, Court of Wards. The post of Nazim, Court of Wards was brought in the cadre of the 1st Talukdar.

1844 *F.*—Local Fund accounts were separated from the estate accounts.

1845 *F.*—The Court of Wards management fee was made the first charge on the gross income of all the estates under supervision.

1847 *F.*—An amended Act of the Court of Wards was referred to at Select Committee of the Legislative Council.

1848 *F.*—As the excise work of all the jagirs was being looked after by the Excise Department, the post of Excise Superintendent was abolished. A separate Assistant Nazim was appointed to regularise the Court of Wards Accounts.

1849 *F.*—1. On account of reduction of the post of Joint Secretary some of the powers of C.W. were delegated by R.H.P.'s approval to N.C.W. to facilitate quick disposal of work.

2. It was under consideration for a long time as to what course should be adopted for holding Inam enquiries and issuing Muntakhabs in respect of the jagir grants in estates under supervision of C.W. After full scrutiny it was resolved that Inam, Virasat and Tabnati cases, pertaining to the estates which are directly in the charge of the 1st

Talukdars should be decided by the 1st Talukdars themselves and submitted to the C.W. for sanction and cases pertaining to the estates which are directly under N.C.W. should be decided by N.C.W. himself and submitted to C.W. for final sanction. The C.W. office will maintain a register for each estate for recording final decisions and will issue 'Muntakhabs' in accordance with the practice followed by Diwani Ilaqa. After release of the estate, the register will be handed over to the Qabiz,

3. The Jagirdars presented the cost of a bomber as donation to the War Fund. The C.W. subscribed towards this on behalf of the estates under its supervision Rs. 1,32,950. Wanparthy and Surayya Jung estates subscribed monthly Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 200 respectively towards the War Relief Fund. A sum of Rs. 2,15,000 has been invested on behalf of the estates under C.W. supervision in War Bonds of which Rs. 80,000 is towards interest bearing bonds and Rs. 1,35,000 in bonds free of interest. The officers and the staff of the C.W. Department and the subordinate officers and also the ryots of the estates have contributed Rs. 6,377 towards the Hurricane Fund. The officers and the staff have purchased War Bonds of the Value of B.G. Rs. 3,800.

1350 F.—1. In order to facilitate the Court of Wards Department in discharge of its duties, a new Court of Wards bill was submitted to Government. H.E.H. was pleased to give his assent to this Act on 27th Thir 1350 F.

2. In order to provide facilities for the agriculturists co-operative societies have been established with a Central Bank at Wanparthy headquarters. A fixed deposit of Rs. 10,000 has been kept by the Court of Wards Department on behalf of the Samasthan in the Central Bank to enable the bank to start its work.

3. Special attention was paid to Paloncha Samasthan which was in a neglected condition prior to Court of Wards' supervision. Settlement rates were announced and a scheme was sanctioned to afford protection to the large number of aboriginal tribes residing in the Samasthan. The work of the Development of the headquarters of the Samasthan at Paloncha was completed and the new town was declared open by Sir Akbar Hydari, the ex-President in the month of Isfandar 1350 F. A scheme for a touring dispensary was sanctioned to afford facilities for the aboriginals and other villages in the remote parts of the Samasthan.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The Chief functions of the Department are:—

- (1) To educate wards and members of the ward's family.
- (2) To liquidate debts.
- (3) To make permanent improvements in Jagir villages.
- (4) To regularise estate accounts.
- (5) To improve the income of the estates.
- (6) To invest surplus cash balances in gilt-edged securities or real property.

5. *Achievements.*—These have been mentioned in the chronological history of the Department.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Nazim (Director) with two Assistants.

The Total cost of administration debited to the 2-anna fund amounted to Rs. 78,538 in 1350 F.

IV.—LAND REVENUE.

153

No. 18.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PATWARIS, MALI PATELS, AND POLICE PATELS CLASSIFIED BY RELIGION.

Srl. No.	Districts	Religion	No. of Patwaris	No. of Mali-Patels	No. of Police Patels
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda	Muslims	28	54	64
		Hindus	682	616	492
2	Nizamabad	Muslims	2	22	55
		Hindus	536	507	454
3	Medak	Muslims	5	40	40
		Hindus	566	519	506
4	Baghat	Muslims	9	12	11
		Hindus	81	54	48
5	Mahbubnagar	Muslims	11	29	42
		Hindus	706	60	688
6	Nalgonda	Muslims	13	85	110
		Hindus	989	887	852
7	Warangal	Muslims	16	148	185
		Hindus	1,236	1,051	956
8	Karimnagar	Muslims	10	48	51
		Hindus	1,022	986	983
9	Adilabad	Muslims	51	117	150
		Hindus	1,982	1,660	1,557
10	Aurangabad	Muslims	9	76	85
		Hindus	1,501	1,404	1,320
11	Parbhani	Muslims	4	17	33
		Hindus	1,869	1,314	1,247
12	Nander	Muslims	29	60	68
		Hindus	1,075	1,042	982
13	Bir	Muslims	6	30	42
		Hindus	864	851	816
14	Gulbarga	Muslims	10	81	91
		Hindus	1,042	956	890
15	Raichur	Muslims	9	19	28
		Hindus	1,267	1,284	1,116
16	Osmanabad	Muslims	3	16	23
		Hindus	600	582	563
17	Bidar	Muslims	3	45	45
		Hindus	695	639	625
Total Govt.		Muslims	218	894	1,128
		Hindus	16,225	14,962	14,040
<i>Non-Government</i>					
1	Paigah Nawab Zahiruddin Khan Bahadur.	Muslims	2	89	41
		Hindus	382	289	282
2	Paigah Nawab Lut-fud-Dowlah Bahadur.	Muslims	11	27	85
		Hindus	362	346	337

No. 18.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PATWARIS, MALI PATELS, AND POLICE PATELS CLASSIFIED BY RELIGION. (Concl'd.)

Srl. No.	Districts	Religion	No. of Patwaris	No. of Mali-Patels	No. of Police Patels
1	2	3	4	5	6
3	Paigah Nawab Sultanul Mulk Bahadur.	Muslims	14	15	25
		Hindus	339	319	315
4	Jagirath Nawab Salar Jung Bahadur.	Muslims	4	5	18
		Hindus	347	328	303
5	Jagirath Maharaja Sir Kishen Pershad Bahadur.	Muslims	2	8	11
		Hindus	198	190	187
6	Jagirath Raja Dharam Karan Bahadur.	Muslims	2	1	3
		Hindus	147	146	143
7	Jagirath Raja Shamraj Bahadur.	Muslims	..	3	3
		Hindus	118	115	115
8	Jagirath Nawab Gazi Jung Bahadur	Muslims	..	9	11
		Hindus	113	104	102
9	Jagirath Nawab Kamal Yar Jung Bahadur.	Muslims	2	6	7
		Hindus	86	82	81
10	Jagirath Nawab Mahdi Jung Bahadur ..	Muslims	..	6	10
		Hindus	76	70	65
11	Gadwal (Samasthan) ..	Muslims	4	2	5
		Hindus	98	100	97
12	Amarchinta do ..	Muslims	..	1	3
		Hindus	57	56	54
13	Wanaparathi do ..	Muslims	17	9	12
		Hindus	112	120	117
14	Paloncha d ..	Muslims	19	15	16
		Hindus	51	55	54
15	Jatpole do ..	Muslims	..	2	2
		Hindus	83	84	82
16	Gopalpet do ..	Muslims	2	..	2
		Hindus	82	34	32
	Total non-Government ..	Muslims	79	143	199
		Hindus	2,551	2,438	2,364
	Dominions Total ..	Muslims	297	1,042	1,322
		Hindus	18,776	17,400	16,404

SECTION V.

Forests.

FORESTS

Forests cover 60 lakhs of acres or 11.89 per cent. of the total area of the Dominions and are divided into thirteen divisions for administrative purposes. Asifabad is the most densely wooded district followed by Warangal and Mahbubnagar.

Reserve, protected and unclassed forest occupy 9 lakhs, 46 lakhs and 6 lakhs respectively.

Revenue is derived by the sale of forest produce as timber, bamboo barks, grass, etc. The net income in 1350 F. amounted to 16 lakhs, show an increase of nearly 2 lakhs on the previous year.

The forests provide a large area of pasturage for cattle. The number of animals grazed on payment during the year was 9 lakhs, 2 lakhs less than previous year.

The cost of administration and other charges amounted to 9 lakhs representing 58.1 per cent. of the total revenue in 1350 F.

No. 1.—FOREST REVENUE

(Figures in

Srl. No.	Forest Divisions	1850 FASLI		1849 FASLI	
		Revenue	Expenditure	Revenue	Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	5,271	2,74,199	699	2,87,450
2	Warangal	2,09,022	50,406	1,84,941	50,920
3	Khammam	1,45,728	72,518	1,19,455	61,010
4	Karimnagar	1,55,233	46,951	1,20,785	50,462
5	Nizamabad	1,56,761	(a) 1,449	1,87,827	53,125
6	Medak	94,649	59,768	85,500	53,983
7	Nalgonda	52,652	(a) 621	58,564	27,411
8	Asifabad	3,06,892	51,660	2,54,455	69,594
9	Nirmal	1,95,068	64,405	1,55,507	92,016
10	Mahbubnagar	1,11,545	1,05,162	96,414	50,258
11	Aurangabad	56,051	49,424	59,142	42,157
12	Nander	55,176	44,466	49,077	50,064
13	Gulbarga	82,053	48,076	78,864	37,269
	Grand Total	16,26,101	44,969	14,01,230	9,25,719
	All-India		9,45,122		
			(a) 2,070		

(a) From Famine Fund

No. 2.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE

(Figures in

Srl. No.	Forest Division	R E V E				
		Timber and other forest produce removed by Government agency	Timber and other forest produce removed by purchasers and contractors	Drift waif and confiscated produce	Revenue from forests not managed by Government	Miscellaneous
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	353	..	..	..	4,918
	Warangal	209	200,808	..	15	8,405
3	Khammam	12,308	124,166	..	20	9,234
4	Karimnagar	850	184,115	..	..	6,286
5	Nizamabad	1,176	140,481	63	..	6,927
6	Medak	1,191	88,264	..	58	5,186
7	Nalgonda	55	34,958	10	..	2,614
8	Asifabad	588	295,410	..	115	10,829
9	Nirmal	60,212	121,736	..	..	18,120
10	Mahbubnagar	170	91,538	..	..	7,998
11	Aurangabad	750	52,428	6	..	2,487
12	Nander .. ..	..	48,336	..	52	8,062
13	Gulbarga	171	45,970	..	..	4,869
	Dominion Total for 1850 F	77,488	1,872,795	79	260	85,885
	.. 1849 ..	63,029	11,90,883	159	198	72,858
	.. 1848 ..	95,999	10,47,568	108	119	61,064
	.. 1847 ..	79,465	12,84,956	180	211	91,268
	.. 1846 ..	63,570	11,29,497	251	289	72,259
	.. 1845 ..	84,952	11,47,924	468	595	68,547
	All-India 1939-40 A.D. ..					

(a) From Famine Relief Fund.

FORESTS.

161

AND EXPENDITURE.

(O.S. Rupees)

N U E			EXPENDITURE					Srl. No.
Deposits of Jagirs	Revenue recovered by Revenue and customs Authorities	Total Revenue	CONSERVANCY					
			Timber & other forest produce removed by Government agency	Timber & other forest produce removed by purchasers & contractors	Drift waif & confiscated property	Live-stock	Communications and buildings	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	..	15,271	3,670	1,088	..	150	..	1
..	..	2,09,022	..	2,026	..	..	1,904	2
..	..	1,45,728	12,000	2,680	..	..	5,803	3
..	14,482	1,55,233	..	1,045	..	75	1,469	4
..	8,114	1,56,761	..	868	..	..	(a) 1,282	5
..	..	94,619	..	931	..	801	6,426	6
..	15,015	52,652	464	1,929	..	..	3,119	7
..	..	3,03,892	129	2,356	..	..	1,291	8
..	..	1,95,068	87,925	3,218	..	..	10,053	9
..	11,839	1,11,545	..	251	..	..	1,978	10
..	880	56,051	..	177	..	..	3,197	11
..	8,726	55,170	..	160	..	..	4,210	12
..	81,043	82,053	48	1,108	..	..	2,142	13
..	89,599	16,26,101	54,236	17,782	..	586	907	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,499	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a) 1,903	16
1,223	73,380	14,01,230	41,062	16,247	..	401	82,338	17
..	91,522	12,96,375	51,275	19,220	324	507	(a) 52,504	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,524	19
3,373	2,05,724	16,15,122	52,293	21,846	67	238	29,129	20
4,018	1,09,419	13,79,303	47,843	23,463	165	699	85,860	21
9,462	1,02,408	13,64,356	33,172	20,027	80	452	89,458	22

No. 2.—DETAILS OF FOREST REVENUE

(Figures in

Srl. No.	Forest division	EXPENSE				
		CONSERVANCY (Concl.)			ESTABLISHMENT	
		Organisation & improvement of Forest	Miscellaneous	Total Conservancy	Salaries	Fixed allowance
1	2	16	17	18	19	20
1	Hyderabad City ..	10,262	4,863	20,033	1,58,821	3,746
2	Warangal	4,360	172	8,462	35,412	2,581
3	Khammam	4,833	37	25,303	39,860	2,295
4	Karimnagar	5,097	318	8,004	33,745	1,578
5	Nizamabad	10,706	(a) 167	(a) 1,449	35,013	2,606
6	Medak	4,091	..	18,000	37,753	2,345
7	Nalgonda	1,132	..	621	22,947	1,192
8	Asifabad	2,990	..	3,502	42,808	2,506
9	Nirmal	6,804	697	4,847	46,649	3,207
10	Mahbubnagar	3,451	..	6,809	36,679	2,175
11	Aurangabad	3,738	10	8,135	31,188	1,135
12	Nander	2,643	50	4,995	36,931	1,996
13	Gulbarga	1,925	32	4,015	32,500	2,173
	Dominion Total for 1350 F.	62,032	6,210	1,83,345	5,93,006	30,235
			(a) 167	(a) 2,070		
	.. .. 1349 F.	49,580	6,989	1,46,887	6,00,243	29,505
	.. .. 1348 F.	(a) 7,036	(a) 1,160	(a) 60,700	5,86,508	30,490
	.. .. 1347 F.	41,198	959	1,42,007	6,04,960	29,214
	.. .. 1346 F.	38,083	585	1,42,241	5,87,504	28,509
	.. .. 1345 F.	33,160	7,430	1,48,620	5,85,009	29,158
	.. .. 1345 F.	29,405	9,473	1,32,066	..	..
	All-India 1939-40 A.D. ..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) From Famine Relief Fund.

No. 3.—AREA OF FOREST LANDS, OUTTURN OF THE PRODUCTS

Srl. No.	Districts	Forest Division	Area of the districts (in acres)	FOREST AREA (IN ACRES)									
				Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
1	Hyderabad City.	..	33,920	..	..	..	..		
2	Atraf-i-Bal-da.	..	1,696,640	..	..	..	..		
3	Warangal ..	Warangal ..	5,084,160	409	769,868	4,574	1,300,188						
		Khammam ..		113,460	330,457	131,420							
4	Karimnagar	Karimnagar & Sirsilla Range of Niz. Dn.	3,662,080	254,227	278,053	19,937	614,549						
				57,886	..	4,447							
5	Nizamabad	Nizamabad part of Deglur Division.	2,089,600	34,008	156,978	13,058	208,282						
6	Nander ..	Nander ..	2,413,440	28,076	64,293	1,548	146,292						
7	Parbhani ..			3,280,000	37,463	37,472	21,918	96,853					
8	Adilabad	Asifabad ..	4,668,160	83,669	1,048,086	24,638	2,046,884						
		Nirmal ..		145,660	602,996	81,835							
	Medak ..	Medak ..	2,046,720	72,205	100,768	34,666	207,639						
10	Nalgonda ..	Nalgonda ..	3,871,360	27,832	151,611	91,933	271,376						
11	Mahbub-nagar.	Mahbubnagar	3,408,640	15,913	573,383	24,649	613,945						
12	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	3,975,680	11,674	170,134	4,523	186,331						
13	Bir ..								2,644,460	4,723	27,244	983	32,950
14	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga ..	4,464,000	31,219	94,397	27,946	153,562						
15	Osmanabad								2,256,640	
16	Raichur ..								4,243,200	..	71,338	7,349	78,687
16	Bidar ..								3,088,000	1,689	5,386	3,017	10,092
	Total for ..	..	52,126,720	930,113	4,545,164	552,353	6,027,630					
	.. 1350 F.	..	52,926,720	7,82,272	4,734,288	556,306	6,072,864						
	.. 1348 F.	..	52,926,720	248,840	5,063,718	778,326	6,090,884						
	.. 1347 F.	..	52,926,720	223,982	5,110,267	736,275	6,070,524						
	.. 1346 F.	..	52,926,720	183,673	5,031,595	768,608	5,083,876						
	.. 1345 F.	..	52,526,720	156,986	4,962,484	1,030,379	6,089,849						
	All India ..		543,500,800	46,647,040	4,426,240	15,276,800	60,350,080						

N.B.—Forest divisions are not in conformity with Revenue civil divisions

REVENUE & EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT.

P.C. to whole area of district	VALUE OF THE OUTTURN OF PRODUCT								Total expenditure	Sri. No.
	Timber and fuel Rs.	Bamboos Rs.	Grass and Grazing	Barks and leaves	Other minor produce	Misce: Revenue	Revenue recovered by Rev. authorities	Total Revenue		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
..	..	..	..	..	853	4,918	..	5,271	2,74,199	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
26.75	1,49,741 94,662	1,900 11,809	32,518 22,759	15,612 6,677	1,530 1,067	8,421 9,254	..	2,09,022 1,45,728	50,406 72,518	3
16.78	91,983	2,538	26,857	9,945	1,643	6,285	14,482	1,55,233	46,941 (a) 1,4498	4
9.96	93,929	612	7,595	36,737	2,791	6,990	8,114	1,56,761	59,768 (a) 621	5
6.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
2.95	22,977	300	14,934	1,360	3,765	3,114	8,726	55,176	48,076	7
43.84	2,00,066 1,13,370	12,876 12,079	39,404 45,528	40,146 6,080	3,455 4,392	10,945 13,119	..	8,06,892 1,95,068	64,405 1,05,162	8
10.14	66,265	..	12,672	9,845	674	5,193	..	94,649	51,860	9
7.01	4,843	..	20,428	1,155	8,587	2,624	15,015	52,652	32,888	10
18.01	49,582	1,815	24,910	7,301	8,100	7,998	11,889	1,11,545	49,424	11
4.68	} 6,825	424	40,604	678	4,646	2,494	380	56,051	44,466	12
1.24										13
3.44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	24,045	451	14,958	3,621	3,060	4,869	31,043	82,053	44,969	15
1.85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
0.82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
11.39	9,18,778	14,304	3,04,567	1,38,557	44,072	86,224	89,599	16,26,101	9,45,122 (a) 2,070	
11.47	7,30,519	33,804	3,52,242	1,08,981	..	..	73,380	14,01,230	9,25,719 (a) 60,700	
11.50	7,50,177	41,500	2,05,187	1,21,666	..	..	..	..	8,87,864	
15.29	6,68,036	51,131	2,84,474	1,89,642	..	..	..	..	9,07,681	
..	5,84,563	32,322	4,13,538	1,38,709	..	..	..	..	9,01,162	
15.3	5,61,183	36,661	4,36,751	89,862	..	..	..	..	8,87,207	
12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11872528	..	

(a) From Famine Relief Fund.

No. 4.—PROTECTION OF FOREST—RESULTS

Sri. No.	Divisions	Total area of all forests (in acres)	PROTECTION FROM FIRE			PROTECTION FROM	
			Area attempted to be protected (in acres)	Area actually protected (in acres)	P.C. of forests under fire protection to total reserved area	Area closed to all animals (in sq. m.)	Area closed to browsers only (goats) (in sq. m.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Warangal ..	774,851	221,245	219,836	..	53.42	1,187.29
2	Khammam ..	585,337	33,246	29,756	..	102.01	615.70
3	Karimnagar ..	552,217	86,294	86,110	..	37.40	825.42
4	Nizamabad ..	269,076	60,953	59,537	..	94.50	305.21
5	Medak ..	207,639	36,283	35,789	..	57.03	203.61
6	Nalgonda ..	271,376	13,032	13,032	..	23.07	289.59
7	Asifabad ..	1,156,393	31,958	31,763	..	40.92	1,645.70
8	Nirmal ..	890,491	82,122	81,457	..	69.97	1,315.99
9	Mahbubnagar ..	613,945	40,468	38,625	..	71.17	867.16
10	Aurangabad ..	219,281	..	..	..	33.12	309.50
11	Nander ..	244,683	54,229	53,897	..	44.21	238.83
12	Gulbarga ..	242,341	40,538	39,868	..	34.06	178.53
	Total for 1350 F. . .	6,027,630	700,398	689,670	..	669.88	* 7,952.53
	„ 1349 F. . .	6,072,864	781,318	770,859	..	667.51	8113.81
	„ 1348 F. . .	6,090,795	895,121	867,835	27.8	565.23	8225.48
	„ 1347 F. . .	5,983,876	1,009,910	1,002,600	..	543.90	8314.51
	„ 1346 F. . .	5,983,876	1,009,910	1,002,600	..	572.95	7887.81
	„ 1345 F. . .	6,089,849	1,048,291	1,036,132	30.7	487.17	7858.85
	All India 1937-38 . .	66,350,080	23,671,400	22,796,800	50.7	31,928.00	30,438.00

FORESTS.

167

OF PROTECTION FROM FIRE AND CATTLE.

GRAZING Area open to all animals (in sq. m.)	GRAZING					No. of ani- mals graz- ed free	Total No. of animals grazed	Sl. No.
	NO. OF ANIMALS GRAZED ON PAYMENT							
	Buffaloes	Cows & oxen	Goats & sheep	Other animals	Total			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
..	6,528	78,255	83,643	..	118,426	..	118,426	1
196.88	6,138	46,322	18,507	..	70,967	..	70,967	2
..	5,267	67,423	44,330	..	117,025	..	117,025	3
20.72	238	14,444	14,164	..	28,846	..	28,846	4
68.80	933	15,185	16,162	..	32,280	..	32,280	5
111.37	811	28,191	56,922	..	85,924	..	85,924	6
111.25	11,567	91,303	39,561	..	142,431	..	142,431	7
5.43	11,093	112,827	16,769	..	140,689	..	140,689	8
20.96	478	46,652	28,224	..	75,349	..	75,349	9
..	3,658	31,519	9,760	924	45,861	..	45,861	10
99.29	4,632	28,641	5,130	..	38,403	..	38,403	11
166.06	1,806	17,016	32,135	..	50,457	..	50,457	12
795.76	52,644	577,783	315,307	924	946,658	..	946,658	
..	52,796	679,886	407,204	411	1,140,297	..	1,140,297	
..	26,804	398,109	226,173	386	651,472	..	651,472	
..	1,264,014	..	..	..	..	..	1,264,014	
..	1,452,963	..	..	..	..	..	1,452,963	
..	1,474,243	..	..	..	..	..	1,474,243	
..	..	..	..	..	6,840,015	5,141,068	11,481,081	

No. 5—*General Financial Results of Forest Department.*

S. No.	DETAILS	1950 F.
1.	Area of the State in Sq. Miles.	82,698
2.	Forest Area	
	(a) Reserved Forests	1,453.30
	(b) Protected Forests	7,101.82
	(c) Unclassed Forests	863.05
	Total Forest Area	9,418.17
3.	Percentage of Forest Area to the total area of the State	} 11.39

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	Name of the Divisions	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E x
			Officers	Estab-lish-ment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad .. City.	8	8	65	62	78,602
2	Warangal ..	1	1	92	18	4,745
3	Khammam ..	1	1	109	22	2,746
4	Karimnagar ..	1	1	90	16	7,541
5	Nizamabad ..	1	1	80	14	3,482
6	Medak ..	1	1	98	15	5,864
7	Nalgonda ..	1	1	49	13	4,800
8	Asifabad ..	1	1	125	19	5,857
9	Nirmal ..	1	1	122	18	4,750
10	Mahbubnagar	1	1	106	18	6,550
11	Aurangabad ..	1	1	63	12	9,600
12	Nander ..	1	1	92	15	2,581
18	Gulbarga ..	1	1	66	11	7,750
Total for 1850 F.		20	20	1,157	253	148,868
1849 F.		20	20	1,155	247	1,57,509
1848 F.		19	20	1,157	207	1,47,975
1847 F.		26	20	437	962	1,43,797
1846 F.		19	20	434	966	1,53,192
1845 F.		18	19	437	966	1,31,502

FORESTS.

171

OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT.

P E N D I T U R E						
Pay of the establishment and menials with allowance	T. A. and tour charges	Contingences	Special charges	House rent etc.	Total	Srl. No
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
83,965	82,510	21,620	29,219	8,250	2,54,166	1
33,248	1,987	1,979	85	..	41,944	2
40,109	2,482	1,728	80	120	47,215	3
27,782	1,897	1,679	80	48	38,977	4
34,137	2,068	1,657	340	84	41,768	5
34,734	1,519	1,554	25	120	43,358	6
19,839	1,953	1,554	85	360	28,041	7
39,957	1,792	1,752	19	..	48,377	8
45,106	2,553	1,956	60	115	54,540	9
32,304	1,982	1,599	80	60	42,525	10
22,723	1,945	1,427	25	611	36,331	11
31,346	2,315	1,619	40	180	43,081	12
29,623	2,098	1,370	85	78	40,954	13
474,873	57,051	41,536	29,923	10,026	761,777	
4,72,229	66,812	46,230	12,588	13,454	778,832	
4,80,830	58,256	40,777	18,202	11,624	745,857	
3,08,009	57,700	12,721	..	36,885	731,433	
4,82,765	57,888	39,114	..	36,219	749,757	
3,33,028	61,863	39,791	..	39,219	755,140	

No. 7.—Brief History of the Forest Department.

1. *Established on 1st Shehrewar 1277 F. (16-7-1867).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Inspector-General.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Mr. Byramji Manoji | .. 1-10-1277 to 5-11-1280 F. |
| 2. „ Burzoji Manchji | .. 6-11-1280 to 27- 7-1282 F. |
| 3. „ Palmer .. | ..28- 7-1282 to 30- 7-1289 F. |
| 4. „ R. S. Dobbs .. | ..31- 7-1289 to 31- 5-1296 F. |
| 5. Capt. Catenia .. | .. 1- 6-1296 to 22-10-1296 F. |
| 6. Mr. J. Ballantine .. | ..23-10-1296 to 1- 9-1302 F. |
| 7. „ William Fraser Biscoe | .. 2- 9-1302 to 28- 6-1314 F. |
| 8. „ Sohrabji .. | ..29- 6-1314 to 28-10-1322 F. |
| 9. „ F. A. Lodge .. | .. 6- 5-1323 to 13- 5-1330 F. |
| 10. Nawab Hamid Yar Jung
Bahadur, M.R.A.C. | .. 1- 6-1330 to 20- 4-1347 F. |
| 11. Mr. Mirza Mohd. Ali Beg, M.A.
& Dip. in Forestry (Oxon.) | 21- 4-1347 F. (Continuing). |

3. *History.*—The history of the Forest Department has been one of a continuous struggle to get its aims and objects settled. In the early days of rural economy in these Dominions, as elsewhere, the destruction of forests, in order to open out the country was encouraged but later on with the increase of population and expansion of cultivation it was realised that further destruction was harmful to the general good and welfare of the country and the question of protection of forests in the interest of the public became an influential factor in the administration of the country, which gave birth to the creation of Forest Department in 1277 F. (1867). For about two decades, the department simply maintained and protected valuable species designated as “Reserved” or “Irsali” under a set of elementary rules. The rest of the produce and administration remained in the hands of the District Revenue Officials.

During the same period large schemes for expansion of cultivation embodying rules to repopulate deserted villages were brought into force and subsequently lakhs of acres of forest area absorbed and passed into the hands of private individuals. In 1296 F. (1881) the Department was transferred from the Home Secretariat to the Revenue Department. In 1299 F. (1890) the Government laid down a forest policy to preserve and improve the existing forest areas. In 1303 F. (1894) the Government declared 3,490 Sq. miles of forest areas in Warangal, Karimnagar and Mahbubnagar districts as protected forests and placed them under the sole charge of the department. This marked the commencement of a new era and dual control was ended, though in certain other tracts dual management still remained. In 1309 F. (1900) a Forest Act was

enacted and valuable forest areas were excised for cultivation. Several timber speculators took up land on patta in order to make profit out of the sales of timber. However big timber areas had been repeatedly scratched up under Ijaras. Banjaras or pattas and the forest boundaries had therefore to be shifted over and over again and sometimes forced up to the foot of the hilly contours. The best deep and alluvial soil that should normally grow big timber were first brought under the axe and cultivation so that there is now a dearth of big timber forest areas within the Dominions and a lot of big timber has to be imported within the State. The Forest Department had no other alternative but to select and reserve whatever areas were available and to protect them on systematic lines.

The Forest Department was reorganised in 1824-25 F. (1914-1915) the post of Inspector General of Forests being created with two conservators under him. The Forest Act of 1809 F. was found inadequate for the protection and reservation of forests, hence a new Forest Act No. 1 of 1826 Fasli, was passed and brought into force.

For the efficient working of high standard of a technical Department like the Forest, the maintenance of high standard of efficiency among the superior as well as subordinate executive staff was of the greatest importance. Suitable candidates were sent to Dehra Dun or Europe for higher studies and on their successful return they were recruited in the higher grade. For the recruitment of Rangers, local training classes were opened from time to time. The last class for Ranger's training was opened in 1825 F. and on getting sufficient number of trained men, the class was closed down after a year. Afterwards candidates were sent to Madras Forest College, Coimbatore for training. Forest School for the training of Deputy Rangers, Foresters and Forest Guards was started at Mahbubabad in 1838 Fasli and it is still imparting technical training to the candidates selected for the purpose.

Supervision and management of H.E.H. the Nizam's own Shooting Pakhal Preserve was transferred from Sarf-i-Khas to Inspector-General of Forests in 1831 F.

During 1823 to 1830 F. the Forest Department endeavoured to lay a good foundation for a valuable forest estate by introducing systematic protective measures, but in 1831 F. the progress was hampered due to establishment of Development Department for investigating into the suitability of forest areas for colonisation purposes. The Department was placed direct under the control of Sadre-Azam Bahadur. The Forest Department had to struggle with the new scheme of excising forest areas in favour of cultivation. On the constant protest of the Department, the colonisation schemes was subsequently dropped and in 1836 Fasli the Department was placed again under the Revenue Secretariat.

The services of Mr. L. Mason, I.F.S., O.B.E., M.C., were borrowed as Forest Adviser from British India for 6 months in 1841 Fasli. He visited important forests of the Dominions during the period of his deputation and submitted three reports to Government giving technical advice and instruction on the management of State Forests.

In 1843 Fasli general forest policy was defined by Government. All shikar matters pertaining to formation of shooting blocks and issue of permits were transferred from the Political to the Forest Department.

The total forest area (Diwani) of the State including even unclassified forests and excluding the jagir, samasthan and other private lands covering about one third of the total area of the Dominions was 9418.17 Sq. miles at the close of 1350 Fasli. (Reserved 1453.30, protected 7101.82 and open or unclassified forests 863.05 Sq. miles). The forest area forms about 11.39 per cent. of the total area of the Hyderabad State, and is not evenly distributed. For an agricultural country, the minimum percentage may be assumed to be 15 and maximum 25. The Mahratwada and Karnatak districts are much below minimum which have a percentage varying from zero in Osmanabad to a maximum of 6.20 in Nander, Nalgonda Nizamabad and Medak in Telingana districts are much below minimum. In the hilly areas of Mahratwada Karnatak and some Telingana districts repeated extraction of forest growth without giving rest, goat browsing and unrestricted grazing of innumerable cattle had led the area bare of forest growth and eventually denudation and erosion has stripped off the soil and sometimes sub-soil exposing bare sheet rocks.

4. *Chief Functions of the Department.*—The chief functions of the department are :—

- (1) To reserve all forest areas suitable for conservancy.
- (2) To protect the forest areas against several injuries such as human beings, fires, cattle and others.
- (3) To increase forest areas in forestless and sparsely forest-clad tracts by artificial regeneration and afforestation, and formation of fuel and fodder reserves.
- (4) To improve the quality and quantity of grass in the interest of cattle that form the real backbone and motive power of every agricultural activity within the State.
- (5) To bring inaccessible big timber and pole forest crops under systematic working by opening them out by forest roads etc., to stop a part of the foreign imports.
- (6) To stop soil erosion and disintegration by increasing the forest density, filling up blanks and gaps in the interest of the country.
- (7) To work the hill forest mainly under physical objects of management.
- (8) To improve and afforest the catchment areas of big tributaries of the Godavari and Krishna such as the Manjira, Paler, the Wyra and the Bhima etc. that will be utilised for several big irrigation projects in Hyderabad State.
- (9) To supply the forest dwellers and the local agricultural population within the State by giving them all possible preferential privileges and concession for their domestic, agricultural and industrial requirements at the cheapest possible rates.
- (10) To utilise the unmarkatable and unutilisable soft and fancy timbers as well as worthless fire-wood waste and other economic forest products under applied science for the start of several handicrafts, small cottage and large power driven forest industries to increase the productive wealth of the country and to provide work for the unemployed.
- (11) To stop imports of timber and manufactured articles or wood substitutes within the State by the local forest products and manufacture by starting several forest industries as mentioned in para 10 above.

(12) To export the surplus if any, to foreign countries creating demand and markets outside.

(18) To protect game and preserve wild life by formation of shooting blocks, Game preserves and Game Sanctuaries.

(14) To have a national forest motto of the six ps. peace, plenty, prosperity and progress especially for the poor and the peasant.

5. *Achievements*.—The Department besides attending, administrative, technical and commercial aspect of Forestry, is acting a source of good revenue to the State. The achievements of the Department are summarised below :—

1. Reservation of forests as per Forest Policy laid down by Government.

2. Preparation of working plans in the light of modern scientific Ecology, Industrial development, protection of wild life and Preservation of Fauna etc.

3. Construction of forest roads and bridle paths in order to open out several forest areas, cheapening the cost of transport and providing facilities for the public.

4. Construction of Rest Houses and Forest Guards quarters.

5. Improvement as well as construction and restoration of water sources particularly wells etc., in the forest tracts.

6. Regeneration of forest areas, especially under Taungya system so as to build up forest estate for further generation and country.

7. Afforestation and reclamation of areas that are generally devoid of forest tree growth.

8. Plantation of green manure species and raising or arboricultural and ornamental tree.

9. Publicity of Forest Policy so as to make the public forest-minded and forest conscious, by :—

(i) the establishment of Show Rooms ;

(ii) taking part in the Industrial Exhibitions ;

(iii) starting Quarterly Forest Magazine ;

(iv) forming Recreation parks, along the P.W.D. Roads ; and

(v) observing Tree Planting Day on the Birthday of H.E.H.

10. Utilisation of forest produce by starting or encouraging cottage industries and experiments, such as

(i) opening of Forest Industrial Centre at Yellandu, where stationery requisites, toys, and furniture etc., are being manufactured ;

(ii) encouraging charcoal industry by running transport lorries fitted with gas producing plants ;

(iii) lac cultivation and manufacture of sealing wax ;

(iv) putting several soft and fancy woods on the market ;

(v) starting of an experimental apiary for bee hiving. Supply of purified honey under scientific methods ; and

- (vi) experiments on,
- (a) manufacture of vegetable dyes,
- (b) sissal fibres, and
- (c) manufacture of katha.

Formation of Forest villages.

The gross revenue of the Department was Rs. 16,26,101 and the expenditure being Rs. 9,45,122 yielding a surplus of Rs. 6,80,979 the revenue collected by the Forest Department spread over the reserve and protected forests fetches about Rs. 179 per sq. mile of 4 annas 6 pies per acre.

6. *Control.*—The department is under an Inspector General of Forests, aided by two Conservators, 16 Assistant Conservators and a Forest Settlement Officer.

Forest settlement work of Mahratwada and Karnatak districts was delegated to the Revenue Divisional Officers concerned in 1348 Fasli.

SECTION VI.

Customs

CUSTOMS

The aggregate volume of trade of Hyderabad, export and import, touched a level not reached at any time before. In terms of value, the total trade represented Rs. 34.3 crores as against 33.5 crores in 1349 F. or 13.2 per cent. above the quinquennial average and 29 per cent. higher than 1340 F. The exports value amounting to Rs. 17,71 lakhs was about 5 per cent. more than in the previous year and 16 per cent. above the five year's average. The dutiable merchandise formed 89 per cent. of the total exports. It was slightly higher than in 1349 F. Duty-free merchandise increased by 3.2 as compared to the previous year and the value of duty-exempted goods by Rs. 2 lakhs. The total declared value of imports is Rs. 16,62 crores. The imports of dutiable goods declined while duty-free and duty-exempted goods increased.

The total income derived from exports was R. 77.0 lakhs; imports Rs. 76.3 lakhs and miscellaneous Rs. 0.22 lakhs amounted to Rs. 152.6 lakhs as compared with Rs. 150.2 lakhs in the preceding year showing an increase of Rs. 2.4 lakhs. The total expenditure of the Customs Department came to Rs. 21.5 lakhs as compared with Rs. 20.8 lakhs in 1349 F.

No. 1.—VALUE AND DUTY ON IMPORTS IN H.E.H. THE

Srl. No.	Commodities	1850 FASLI (1940-41)		1849 FASLI (1939-40)		1848 FASLI
		Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Animals	16,49,000	82,414	15,49,000	77,473	10,98,000
2	Bangles	7,24,000	36,187	5,98,000	29,628	5,76,000
3	Bullion :—					
	(a) Gold	59,000	589	44,000	442	46,000
	(b) Silver	1,49,000	7,430	4,29,000	21,442	76,000
4	Boots and Shoes	10,58,000	52,924	8,51,000	42,547	8,19,000
5	Cinema Films	37,19,000	29,708	40,22,000	29,927	36,11,000
6	Food-grains	64,94,000	8,24,702	1,94,71,000	6,78,560	14,89,000
7	Fruits	45,93,000	2,29,608	43,97,000	2,19,781	36,53,000
8	Hides, and Leather	4,11,000	20,585	5,11,000	25,571	3,27,000
9	Hosieries	4,78,000	23,899	4,90,000	24,492	4,48,000
10	Liquor (Foreign)	8,55,000	37,746	7,08,000	35,889	6,52,000
11	Matches	6,67,000	33,365	5,80,000	28,014	2,41,000
12	Medicines	19,71,000	93,542	16,89,000	84,435	13,68,000
13	Manufactures of Brass, copper, aluminium, tin, zinc & German silver	15,43,000	77,160	16,03,000	80,143	18,50,000
14	Metals :—					
	(a) Iron goods	33,44,000	1,67,206	35,92,000	1,79,600	30,28,000
	(b) Corrugated iron sheets	2,53,000	12,640	5,72,000	28,577	7,22,000
15	Oils :—					
	(a) Vegetable oils	19,07,000	95,370	16,65,000	83,226	17,54,000
	(b) Mineral oils :—					
	(1) Kerosene oil	50,70,000	2,53,497	45,62,000	2,28,113	39,83,000
	(2) Petrol	63,81,000	3,19,053	49,95,000	7,49,764	39,56,000
	(3) Lubricating oil	18,43,000	92,151	14,39,000	71,947	11,33,000
	(c) Vegetable Ghee	9,59,000	47,959	7,05,000	35,238	6,95,000
16	Paper, cardboard, etc.	18,60,000	92,988	14,47,000	72,330	10,14,000

No. 1.—VALUE AND DUTY ON IMPORTS IN H.E.H. THE

Srl. No.	Commodities	1935 FASLI (1940-41)		1949 FASLI (1989-90)		1948 FASLI
		Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17	Provisions and oilman stores	14,85,000	71,740	12,07,000	60,874	12,58,000
18	Salt	69,13,000	18,82,578	65,84,000	18,16,848	68,87,000
19	Soap	7,55,000	37,746	6,26,000	81,287	5,78,000
20	Spices :—					
	(a) Betel-nuts	15,13,000	75,663	13,13,000	65,638	13,98,000
	(b) Other spices	26,30,000	1,81,503	25,66,000	1,78,395	28,98,000
21	Sugar :—					
	(a) Sugar	40,44,000	2,02,220	46,25,000	2,31,247	58,36,000
	(b) Jaggery	25,46,000	1,27,295	31,45,000	1,57,243	22,03,000
22	Tea	15,27,000	76,360	12,05,000	60,228	10,98,000
23	Textiles :—					
	(a) Piece-goods	2,36,08,000	11,80,486	2,45,80,000	12,08,008	1,93,72,000
	(b) Yarn	43,94,000	2,19,700	48,27,000	2,41,315	49,56,000
	(c) Silk	58,48,000	2,67,373	50,26,000	2,51,322	44,54,000
	(d) Haberdashery	6,79,000	33,970	5,14,000	25,721	5,36,000
	(e) Gunny bags	21,08,000	1,05,387	14,94,000	74,707	12,81,000
24	Timber	6,81,000	34,066	6,67,000	33,347	6,42,000
25	Tobacco					
	(a) Cigars, cigarettes and other manufactures of tobacco	21,29,000	1,06,473	18,11,000	90,551	16,71,000
	(b) Unmanufactured tobacco	15,40,000	77,011	13,81,000	69,058	10,44,000
26	Vehicles, motor-cars, accessories, etc.	22,30,000	1,11,497	25,54,000	1,27,724	29,48,000
27	Other commodities	89,38,000	4,34,624	80,28,000	3,91,648	70,20,000
28	Miscellaneous	1,84,48,000	7,22,476	1,51,89,000	7,55,474	1,89,24,000
	Total	13,72,16,000	76,62,693	13,72,16,000	76,62,693	12,49,60,000

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR 1850 F. (1940-41)—(concl'd)

(1938-39)	1847 FASLI (1937-38)		1846 FASLI (1936-37)		1845 FASLI (1935-36)		Srl. No.
	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
62,881	12,74,000	63,712	70,48,000	14,09,152	11,65,152	11,79,234	17
13,67,418	60,09,000	12,01,808	70,48,000	14,09,511	58,96,000	11,79,234	18
28,911	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
							20
69,654	14,89,000	74,462	18,99,000	69,974	11,65,000	58,264	(a)
1,24,869	22,90,000	1,14,467	22,16,000	1,10,819	20,83,000	1,04,145	(b)
							21
2,91,779	77,41,000	3,87,048	70,39,000	3,51,982	64,39,000	3,21,954	(a)
1,10,152	24,50,000	1,22,000	10,67,000	53,864	15,33,000	76,654	(b)
54,641	10,68,000	53,888	9,23,000	46,161	7,57,000	37,865	22
							23
9,68,618	2,15,32,000	10,76,629	2,31,83,000	11,59,149	2,05,53,000	10,27,610	(a)
2,47,770	45,78,000	2,28,895	48,99,000	2,44,987	52,37,000	2,61,827	(b)
2,22,722	53,85,000	2,69,248	61,09,000	3,05,415	54,39,000	2,71,611	(c)
26,811	5,82,000	29,084	7,16,000	35,785	5,70,000	28,525	(d)
61,540	15,37,000	76,865	13,84,000	69,216	12,45,000	62,252	(e)
32,110	6,16,000	30,821	6,63,000	31,133	6,97,000	34,861	24
							25
83,546	15,46,000	77,277	14,82,000	73,794	12,30,000	61,491	(a)
52,192	12,33,000	61,165	12,39,000	61,969	10,92,000	54,608	(b)
1,47,199	37,84,000	1,89,253	38,82,000	1,84,006	39,85,000	1,81,767	26
3,85,349	1,40,56,000	6,84,414	1,43,69,000	6,97,057	1,70,29,000	17,22,065	27
6,81,091	1,33,29,000	6,66,345	1,34,54,000	6,75,148	1,23,37,000	6,17,055	28
70,99,643	12,93,37,000	71,73,133	12,90,68,000	73,36,458	11,74,41,000	66,12,887	

No. 2.—VALUE AND DUTY ON EXPORTS OF H.E.H. THE

Sl. No.	Commodities	1350 FASLI (1940-41)		1349 FASLI (1939-40)		1348 FASLI
		Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Animals					
	(a) Fowls	5,09,000	25,450	3,76,000	18,820	3,62,000
	(b) Other animals	38,75,000	1,93,767	39,90,000	1,99,462	84,55,000
2	Betel leaves	78,000	3,884	58,000	2,885	50,000
3	Dyeing materials (Halda & tanning barks).	1,99,000	9,934	2,76,000	13,789	2,73,000
4	Bamboos	2,57,000	12,826	2,54,000	12,677	2,91,000
5	Fruits	2,03,000	10,143	2,10,000	10,490	2,32,000
6	Grains	1,75,58,000	8,77,895	95,83,000	4,79,175	96,41,000
7	Ghee	3,62,000	18,121	2,43,000	12,159	1,05,000
8	Hides and Horns.					
	(a) Hides & skins	17,07,000	85,364	8,96,000	44,824	9,20,000
	(b) Bones	95,000	4,769	1,38,000	6,905	8,62,000
9	Oils.					
	(a) Groundnut oil			85,29,000	4,26,439	54,74,000
	(b) Other oils	1,22,50,000	5,09,572	22,92,000	1,11,889	14,98,000
10	Oil cakes	41,63,000	2,08,142	89,88,000	1,99,168	51,07,000
11	Oil seeds					
	(a) Castor seeds	41,21,000	2,06,069	1,05,81,000	5,29,075	40,70,000
	(b) Cotton seeds	71,45,000	3,57,236	62,71,000	3,13,546	21,30,000
	(c) Groundnut seeds	8,10,99,000	15,54,735	2,61,84,000	13,09,200	3,54,18,000
	(d) Karad seeds	6,57,000	32,864	10,10,000	50,493	5,27,000
	(e) Linseed	41,56,000	2,07,824	50,16,000	2,50,791	53,54,000
	(f) Til	29,69,000	1,48,456	27,72,000	1,38,619	23,58,000
	(g) Hemp & mustard seeds.	1,82,000	9,082	5,42,000	27,116	2,45,000
12	Shahabad stone	4,43,000	23,171	3,38,000	16,912	4,05,000
13	Shahabad cement	88,55,000	19,273	80,60,000	15,302	83,61,000
14	Spices					
	(a) Chillies	16,60,000	82,979	24,51,000	1,22,526	19,01,000
	(b) Condiments & spices (Coriander).	3,43,000	17,157	4,74,000	23,700	2,49,000
15	Textiles					
	(a) Cotton	5,40,01,000	27,00,050	5,59,25,000	27,96,267	3,18,88,000
	(b) Raw wool	17,02,000	85,088	10,54,000	52,682	6,80,000
	(c) Raw hemp & other fibres.	13,000	674	27,000	1,338	26,000
16	Tendu leaves for beedis	5,95,000	29,745	6,19,000	30,948	5,79,000
17	Timber	5,13,000	25,659	4,57,000	22,854	4,71,000
18	Tobacco	4,27,000	21,872	3,95,000	19,737	4,68,000
19	Miscellaneous	24,24,000	1,21,155	16,24,000	81,693	14,82,000
	Total	15,75,61,000	77,01,656	14,96,38,000	73,40,979	11,95,20,000

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1350 FASLĪ (1940-41)

(1938-39)	1347 FASLĪ (1937-38)		1346 FASLĪ (1936-37)		1345 FASLĪ (1935-36)		Sl. No.
Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	Value O.S. Rs.	Duty O.S. Rs.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
18,105	4,58,000	22,922	4,10,000	20,491	3,20,000	15,998	(a)
1,72,773	82,13,000	1,60,630	86,90,000	1,84,534	26,68,000	1,33,890	(b)
2,520	47,000	2,363	54,000	2,879	42,000	2,092	2
13,675	2,80,000	14,002	4,15,000	20,747	3,16,000	15,802	3
14,557	3,53,000	17,630	3,28,000	16,380	2,63,000	13,163	4
11,591	1,42,000	7,086	2,76,000	13,796	1,91,000	9,533	5
4,82,065	1,25,48,000	6,27,403	1,22,75,000	6,13,726	1,14,75,000	5,73,680	6
5,231	1,58,000	7,896	1,93,000	9,918	1,18,000	5,896	7
							8
46,312	9,23,000	46,162	10,14,000	50,711	6,07,000	30,345	(a)
18,114	2,72,000	13,603	3,86,000	19,320	1,51,000	7,538	(b)
							9
2,75,695	40,48,000	2,02,385	25,16,000	1,25,777	8,04,000	40,209	(a)
73,156	9,84,000	47,233	..	..	..	..	(b)
2,53,326	44,42,000	2,22,084	33,21,000	1,66,036	29,61,000	1,48,045	10
							11
2,03,802	17,81,000	89,072	71,03,000	3,55,147	55,90,000	2,79,504	(a)
1,06,785	41,25,000	2,06,327	59,57,000	2,97,857	86,13,000	1,80,646	(b)
17,70,914	3,67,79,000	18,33,960	2,58,96,000	12,94,828	2,20,32,000	11,01,649	(a)
26,359	4,61,000	23,052	5,02,000	28,037	7,37,000	36,858	(d)
2,67,899	59,59,000	2,97,947	39,10,000	1,95,488	53,62,000	2,68,112	(e)
1,17,893	29,34,000	1,46,697	29,35,000	1,46,727	23,42,000	1,17,121	(f)
12,215	1,67,000	8,331	1,81,000	9,047	2,79,000	13,943	(g)
23,242	3,93,000	19,633	4,44,000	22,210	5,09,000	25,469	12
16,307	86,71,000	18,087	41,94,000	20,970	40,68,000	20,340	13
							14
95,043	33,42,000	1,67,091	20,92,000	1,04,606	12,99,000	64,957	(a)
12,463	1,67,000	8,343	1,75,000	8,729	2,77,000	13,856	(b)
							15
15,94,424	3,93,30,000	19,91,480	6,47,39,000	32,36,930	5,29,57,000	26,47,334	(a)
84,025	6,34,000	31,898	3,66,000	43,316	3,19,000	15,929	(b)
1,307	11,000	566	28,000	1,332	43,000	2,157	(c)
23,937	5,55,000	27,072	7,08,000	35,318	5,92,000	29,576	16
23,526	6,38,000	31,912	5,71,000	28,560	4,78,000	23,916	17
23,416	3,15,000	17,553	3,34,000	16,693	2,71,000	13,527	18
73,988	10,07,000	16,005	15,69,000	78,501	10,35,000	51,313	19
53,22,965	13,08,19,000	63,76,230	14,70,85,000	71,65,506	12,17,19,000	52,02,908	

No. 3.—STATISTICS OF CUSTOMS INCOME

Sl. No.	Mahsulkhana (Customs Offices)	INCOME IN	
		1850 F. (1940-1941) -	1949 F. (1939-1940)
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad Railway ..	11,93,646	12,09,150
2	Secunderabad ,, ..	16,94,036	16,06,391
3	Godavary ,, ..	31,14,640	34,77,783
4	Gulbarga ,, ..	29,63,868	25,77,915
5	Warangal ,, ..	17,22,134	19,74,925
6	Osmanabad Frontier ..	15,00,415	12,94,913
7	Aurangabad ,, ..	8,56,278	8,17,202
8	Lingsugur ,, ..	8,25,757	8,15,004
9	Bir ,, ..	7,16,179	4,71,355
10	Madhra ,, ..	4,00,951	3,66,203
11	Rajura ,, ..	2,74,786	4,10,880
	Total ..	1,52,62,690	1,50,21,721

CUSTOMS.

187

(MAHSULKHANAWARI) OF THE DOMINIONS.

O.S. RUPEES				Sl. No.
1848 F. (1938-1939)	1847 F. (1937-1938)	1846 F. (1936-1937)	1845 F. (1935-1936)	
5	6	7	8	1
12,37,417	12,58,402	13,16,346	11,86,640	1
13,63,688	14,00,376	14,97,030	14,31,970	2
21,91,299	31,34,132	40,58,425	29,91,257	3
27,92,291	22,64,248	25,44,019	23,27,128	4
17,79,910	18,50,752	17,46,157	12,32,228	5
10,52,358	12,00,847	9,11,096	11,99,771	6
5,19,738	6,23,703	6,88,233	4,55,106	7
7,72,300	4,61,945	5,81,184	5,35,239	8
6,59,885	6,15,712	4,40,166	6,36,328	9
4,05,844	3,93,348	3,79,674	2,25,871	10
1,66,091	3,72,181	3,64,298	3,18,999	11
1,29,40,766	1,35,75,646	1,45,26,628	1,25,40,537	

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF CUSTOMS

Sl. No.	Offices	Number of Pethas	Number of Circles	Number of Chowkies	Number of Faisla Nakas
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Directorate .. ..	..	..	..	..
2	Customs House, Hyderabad-Deccan.	..	..	..	..
3	Customs House, Secunderabad-Deccan.	..	..	..	2
4	Customs House, Godavari ..	8	..	..	5
5	„ Gulbarga ..	4	..	..	..
6	„ Warangal ..	8	..	..	4
7	„ Osmanabad	8	11	24	155
8	„ Aurangabad	8	14	88	148
9	„ Lingsugur	5	15	29	98
10	„ Bir ..	8	15	88	188
11	„ Madhira ..	8	11	29	74
12	„ Rajura ..	2	7	18	56
	Total for 1850 F. ..	29	78	171	720
	„ 1849 F. ..	29	78	171	722
	„ 1848 F. ..	29	78	171	720
	„ 1847 F. ..	29	60	171	719
	„ 1846 F. ..	29	60	171	718
	„ 1845 F. ..	80	56	178	700

DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1850 FASLI (1940-41.)

Number of Railway Nakas	Number of Post Office Nakas	Number of Tip or Check Nakas	Number of Patrol Nakas	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Sl. No.
				Officers	Establishment	Menials	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
..	..	..	..	8	85	52	1
9	4	..	1	1	109	180	2
6	10	..	9	1	96	188	3
68	12	..	..	1	199	197	4
72	10	..	..	1	204	186	5
55	1	..	1	1	149	145	6
9	2	36	106	2	335	408	7
..	..	28	220	2	294	482	8
5	2	12	182	2	235	386	9
..	2	39	221	2	379	545	10
..	1	9	118	2	177	314	11
..	1	3	81	1	135	227	12
219	45	122	889	24	2,397	3,105	
219	45	124	891	24	2,394	3,099	
218	45	123	891	24	2,392	3,098	
214	45	122	889	24	2,399	3,112	
214	45	122	893	25	2,376	3,180	
214	45	122	891	24	2,413	3,133	

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF CUSTOMS

Sl. No.	Offices	EXPEND			
		Officers' salaries with allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. and tour charges
1	2	14	15	16	17
1	Direction	80,227	74,456	8,185	21,928
2	Customs House, Hyderabad Deccan.	5,400	52,972	18,881	162
3	Customs House Secunderabad-Deccan.	6,000	51,145	24,094	262
4	Customs House, Godavari ..	6,467	1,06,508	32,570	7,962
5	„ Gulbarga ..	4,117	1,06,531	28,066	9,988
6	„ Warangal ..	5,953	80,880	22,848	7,134
7	„ Osmanabad	7,121	1,44,891	67,679	8,994
8	„ Aurangabad	8,924	1,38,835	67,194	12,532
9	„ Lingsugur ..	7,278	1,15,449	54,229	9,918
10	„ Bir ..	6,240	1,60,647	88,884	13,496
11	„ Madhira ..	4,809	85,585	52,477	14,233
12	„ Rajura ..	4,116	65,264	35,198	7,842
	Total for 1350 F. ..	1,46,652	11,81,132	5,00,350	1,14,346
	„ 1349 F. ..	1,71,594	11,52,667	4,51,238	1,30,000
	„ 1348 F. ..	1,67,736	11,36,246	4,79,436	1,30,000
	„ 1347 F. ..	1,63,632	11,36,226	4,79,004	1,31,440
	„ 1346 F. ..	1,62,348	11,16,673	4,89,852	1,11,890
	„ 1345 F. ..	1,65,864	11,34,655	4,90,754	1,11,040

DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1350 FASLI (1940-41) (Concl'd.)

I T U R E			I N C O M E				Sl. No.
Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total	Import duty	Export duty	Miscella- neous charges	Total	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1
45,208	807	2,30,311	..	..	..	..	1
2,266	1,865	81,546	11,85,503	55,842	2,301	11,93,646	2
1,674	16,229	99,404	16,52,304	39,766	1,966	16,94,086	3
6,498	5,469	1,65,474	13,28,403	17,85,974	263	31,14,640	4
6,928	5,955	1,61,580	10,30,344	19,33,034	490	29,63,868	5
6,470	7,127	1,30,412	8,98,852	8,22,986	296	17,22,134	6
6,980	12,429	2,48,094	5,30,926	9,65,528	3,961	15,00,415	7
10,604	12,744	2,50,833	2,27,966	6,26,060	2,252	8,56,278	8
6,187	10,042	2,03,103	2,91,775	5,27,276	6,806	8,25,757	9
8,579	11,496	2,89,342	2,36,258	4,78,350	1,571	7,16,179	10
7,037	4,814	1,66,955	1,34,589	2,64,129	2,233	4,00,951	11
4,650	3,984	1,20,954	71,848	2,02,711	227	2,74,786	12
1,13,081	92,461	21,48,008	75,38,768	77,01,576	22,265	1,52,62,690	
1,07,646	16,172	20,29,317	76,62,693	73,40,979	18,049	1,50,21,721	
1,07,562	11,622	20,32,602	70,99,643	58,22,965	18,158	1,29,40,766	
1,07,653	28,626	20,46,281	71,78,177	63,76,281	21,162	1,35,75,620	
1,13,275	81,826	20,25,864	73,86,458	71,65,506	24,663	1,45,26,627	
1,16,395	40,297	20,58,965	66,12,887	59,02,904	24,745	1,25,40,536	

No. 5.—*Brief History of the Customs Department.*
(*Karodgiri*)

1. *Established in 1270 F. (1860 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

<i>Commissioners.</i>	<i>Period.</i>
1. Mr. Bapuji Viceaji	1280-1285 F.
2. Mr. Darabji	1285-1304 F.
8. Mr. Hasan Bin Abdullah (Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Bahadur).	1304-1310 F.
4. Mr. Pestonji	1310-1318 F.
5. Mr. Amjad Ali Khan Nagar (Nawab Mufaker Jung Bahadur).	1313-1318 F.
6. Mr. Hafizuddin (Nawab Eqtedar Yar Jung Bdr.)	1318-1321 F.
7. Mr. Abdul Karim Khan	1321-1324 F.
8. Mr. Raja Inder Karan Bahadur	1324-1325 F.
9. Mr. Sohrabji Chenoy (Nawab Sohrab Nawaz Jung Bahadur).	1325-1329 F.
10. Mr. Azizuddin, C.V.O., C.I.E.,	1329-1331 F.
11. Nawab Mohiuddin Yar Jung Bahadur	1331-1332 F.
12. Raja Inder Karan Bahadur	1332-1336 F.
13. Mr. Rustomji Faridoonji (Nawab Rustom Jung Bahadur)	1336-1344 F.
14. Mr. Mohiuddin Ahmed	1344-1349 F.
15. Mr. Erachshah J. Chenoy	From 9-9-49 (<i>cont.</i>)

8. *History.*—Prior to the year 1270 F. (1861 A.D.) there was no collection of duties on merchandise with a specific plan or policy and there was no Customs Department in the State. The Miscellaneous duties levied both by the Government and by Jagirdars has not conformed with any rules. Notwithstanding the absence of good roads and other facilities for trade, each Jagir and even each Diwani taluq and village had its various intricate demands on trade in the shape of imports derived from Customs, transit and Excise duties and multiplied under various names such as *rahdari*, *hugdari*, *sayer*, etc., in a most intricate manner, creating confusion, facilitating fraud and subjecting commerce to innumerable grievous exactions. Besides these, imports levied in the *mufassil* all the adjoining Cantonment area had to pay a separate local duty known as Chungi or Octroi. It was estimated that these imports, though trifling in themselves, cost the trader about 15 per cent. on the value of articles by the time they arrive at their destination. Transit duties levied throughout the State hindered and hampered trade in every direction and yielded a revenue of barely 4 lakhs of rupees. They injured the commerce of the country that can hardly be imagined. There was no definite or well ordered system of collecting the taxes nor even as assessment or rates. To this irregularity may be added the defects of the farming system. The collections were made through farmers and contractors who were seldom

questioned or interfered with in their proceedings so long as the Government demands were satisfied punctually and in full. The Government never took pains to enquire what exactly was its legitimate due and whether too much or too little was being collected. It is no wonder, therefore, that this vexatious system of taxation, combined with the dire effects of war, pestilence and famine, which were constant visitors during those early days, almost destroyed all internal and external trade.

Although a Commercial Treaty "for the improvement and Security of trade and commerce" was entered into with the East India Company in 1802 A.D. (1211 F.) in which there was a clause which forbade the levying of "*rahdari* or transit" duties collected by individual renters or zamindars on goods passing to and from the territories of the contracting parties, that Treaty remained for many years a dead letter: With a view to checking excessive taxation, this Treaty provided for the free transit of commerce between the British and Hyderabad territories; abolished transit duty, limited import and export duties to 5 per cent. *ad valorem* to be levied by kurrorahts; and restored to Hyderabad an outlet to sea, but no advantage appears to have been taken regarding "the free use of the sea port of Masulipatam, at which port, H.E.H. the Nizam was, according to the terms of the above treaty, at liberty to establish a commercial factory and to appoint agents and that ships bearing H.E.H. the Nizam's flags were to be admitted into all ports belonging to the British Government in India upon the footing of the most favoured nations."

It was during the ministry of Sir Salar Jung I, *i.e.*, in 1264 F. (1855 A.D.) that a supplementary treaty with the East India Company was made by which all impediments to trade were removed and only export and import duties, not exceeding 5 per cent. *ad valorem* on goods passing the Frontier and the Octroi duty levied in the Octroi area were retained.

In 1271-72 F. (1862-63 A.D.) a Central Customs Office under the control of the Government was established. But till 1285 F. (1871 A.D.) the Government Customs Department could not function to collect the duties which were left in the hands of Non-Government agencies or "Kurroraht" and the system of framing the right to collect duty for Government continued. In that year, Customs Nakas were established on the Frontier and at important Military Stations and it was laid down that duties were to be collected only by Customs Officials appointed for the purpose and according to a definite tariff fixed by Government. The Department took over the work of collection of duty through its own agency in 1285 F. when Mr. Darabji was Customs Commissioner.

4. *Chief Functions*.—1. Collection of import and export duty on all dutiable articles not exceeding 5 per cent. *ad valorem*.

2. Collection of import duty on edible salt at the rate of Rs. 2 per palla as per exception to article 4 of Dastur-ul-Amal Sayer which was approved by the Government of India.

5. *Achievements* :—(1) *Legislation*.—(a) In 1864 the Nizam's Minister drew up, in consultation with the Resident, rules to regulate the collection in Hyderabad territory of the Customs duties admissible

under the treaty of 1802. The schedules attached to the rules contained a list of articles which were liable to increase or reduction from time to time. The rules were approved by the Government of India.

(b) The first Customs Tariff, fixed in 1274 F. (1865 A.D.) on a basis of 5 per cent. *ad valorem* duty on imports and exports underwent a modification by an Act in 1322 F. (1913 A.D.) which consolidated the dutiable and non-dutiable articles and detailed schedule of import and export tariffs was prepared. Thus, the Dastur-ul-Amal Sayer which was enforced in 1274 F. (1865 A.D.) was replaced by the Customs Act of 1322 F.

(c) The Hyderabad Residency Customs Rules for the realisation of Customs duties and enforcement of penalties in the Administered Areas and the Railway lands in the State, came into force in 1932 A.D.

(d) As no rules were framed under the Customs Act, numerous circulars in regard to administrative matters have been issued.

2. *Reorganisation of the Department* :—(i) A scheme for enhancing the pay of low-paid Customs Officials was sanctioned in 1316 F.

(ii) Another scheme was introduced in 1324 F. by which there was a further improvement in the scale of salaries.

(iii) The Department was reorganised in 1338 F. and the progressive scale of pay which was restricted to gazetted Officers and the staff of the Customs Commissioners's Office and the Jawans in 1330 F. was extended to all non-gazetted Officials as were on consolidated pay.

3. *Departmental Examination*.—(a) The Departmental Examination was prescribed for Executive Officers in 1318 F.

(b) A similar examination was made compulsory for the whole of the ministerial ranks in 1338 F. except for clerks in the lowest grade, Rs. 20-30. In 1346 F. Departmental Examination has been prescribed for clerks in the lowest grade also.

(c) Examination is also prescribed for literate Jawans considered fit for clerical posts.

4. *Training School*.—A training school for training raw candidates and officials of all classes was established in 1346 F.

5. *Appraising Branch*.—(a) In 1325 F. two Appraisers and in 1338 F. nine Appraisers were appointed at important railway centres where imports requiring technical examination are large.

(b) A Chief Appraiser was appointed in 1338 F. to inspect the work of Appraisers and to submit from time to time for circulation to all offices price lists of articles of all description.

(c) An Appraising Branch was set up in 1345 F. under the supervision of the Chief Appraiser for training Naib-Amins (Sub-Inspectors).

6. *Anti-smuggling measures*.—(a) Anti-smuggling measures have been adopted since 1347 F. for which Preventive Officers have been stationed at important centres.

(b) A Secret Service has been established in 1845 F. A sum of Rs. 7,000 annually has been sanctioned for maintaining the secret service, etc.

(c) The Preventive Scheme enforced as an experimental measure on the 1st Khurdad 1348 F. was made permanent in 1850 F.

(d) The Frontier Naib-Amins' Circles have been reduced in size in Tir 1348 F. in order to enable Naib-Amins to pay frequent visits to the Customs centres in their charge every month. This scheme was also made permanent in 1850 F.

7. *Tariff.*—(a) In 1845 F. the definition of the word 'value' was brought in conformity with that obtaining in British India, but, for administrative reasons, Government have restricted the scope of their order to the inclusion of railway and motor freight in valuing commodities, and the inclusion of all incidental charges in valuing articles imported direct from overseas.

(b) In 1840 F. rasbandi or fixed scale of duty according to weight, as applying to a large number of miscellaneous articles under old orders was altered to an *ad valorem* duty at 5 per cent.

(c) All articles manufactured by machinery or otherwise in the State were brought on free list in 1840 F.

(d) The abolition of duty on raw materials imported for local Industries was also ordered by Government with a view to developing local Industries.

8. *Abolition of Octroi.*—The most important change in the history of the Customs Department was the abolition of Octroi in 1840 F. on administrative and public grounds, as a result of which Hyderabad is for, its size, one of the most lightly taxed urban areas in India.

9. *Suspension of collection of duty.*—In the Madhra district the collection of duty at one Chowki and six Nakas, which formed a distant enclave in British India, called the Partial Circle was, for administrative reasons suspended until further orders with effect from 1840 F.

10. *Buildings.*—(a) The type designs for Customs buildings was revised by the P.W.D. in 1841 F. and these designs appreciably reduced the cost of buildings.

(b) There was formerly paucity of Government buildings for Customs centres. That difficulty is being gradually overcome by the construction of temporary buildings.

11. *Audit of Receipts.*—A scheme for the audit of receipts of the Department by a staff consisting of an Examiner, three Inspectors and 42 Auditors was introduced as an experimental measure for three years, in 1840 F. with a view to ensuring increasing efficiency in the making of assessments and the accounting of receipts. The audit establishment was made permanent in 1846 F.

12. *Classification of merchandise.*—The classification of merchandise was totally revised and amplified in 1840 F. in order to make it more useful for purposes of industries and commerce.

13. *Schedule*.—In 1343 F. two schedules of imports and exports were substituted for the existing four schedules under the Customs Act of 1322 F.

14. *Excise Duty on Matches*.—As in British India, Excise duty on matches was introduced with effect from the 28th Ardibehisht 1343 F. and its administration has been entrusted to the Customs Department. The State gets its share in the pool on the population basis. The average share in the pool of the Hyderabad State during the last five years was Rs. 9,81,352.

6. *Control*.—The Department is controlled by a Commissioner, assisted by three Deputy Commissioners, an Examiner of Accounts, a Chief Appraiser and two Assistant Commissioners, a Government Pleader, a Preventive Officer and an Assistant Superintendent in charge of the Training School. There are 11 Customs Districts (Mahsulkhana) in charge of Superintendents. Of these, five are Railway and six are Frontier Districts. The Customs Districts are divided into 29 Pethas (Circles) each being placed in charge of an Amin (Inspector). In the Frontier, the Pethas are again divided into smaller units called Halqas, placed in charge of 73 Sub-Inspector (Naib-Amins). Including the headquarters of Superintendents and Inspectors, duty is collected at 219 Railway Nakas, 171 Chowkis, 720 Faisal Nakas and 45 Post Office Nakas. A number of Faisal Nakas are attached to Chowkis and their accounts are consolidated weekly by the Chowkidar who submits them to the Amin, while the Railway Nakas submit their accounts direct to the Amins. In addition to these centres, there are 122 Tip or Check Nakas and 889 Jawan or Patrol Nakas along the border extending over 3,200 miles.

SECTION VII.

Excise

EXCISE.

H.E.H. the Nizam's Government pursued the policy of minimum consumption and maximum revenue. In 1350 F. the number of toddy and sendy shops totalled 8,124 as compared to 9,113 in the preceding year.

The excise revenue from all sources was Rs. 251 crores as compared with 244 crores in 1349 F. The number of country liquor shops declined from 3067 in 1349 F. to 3,003 in 1350 F.

The consumption of foreign liquor diminished from 1,21,655 gallons in 1349 F. to 24,214 in 1350 F. But that of country liquor increased from 4,02,635 to 4,38,695 gallons in 1350 F. The deficit in foreign liquor was made good by the country liquor, opium, ganja and bhang increased in quantity.

The revenue demand from all sources amounted to Rs. 251 crores in 1350 F. whereas Rs. 2.44 crores in 1339 F.

No. 1.—DETAILS OF EXCISE REVENUE, RECEIPTS AND INCIDENCE

Srl. No.	City and Districts	LIQUOR			DRUGS			
		Foreign Liquor	Country spirits including Gulmohwa	Toddy and Sendi	GANJA & BHUNG INCLUDING CHARAS		OPIUM	
					Cost price	Revenue	Value of opium Imported	Revenue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad							
	(i) City	2,20,491	9,13,861	18,05,211	..	51,285	..	1,86,930
	(ii) British Administered Areas.	62,100	5,77,276	10,58,336	475	12,865	2,650	22,532
2	Atraf-i-Balda	..	26,612	11,41,148	36	965	..	1,430
3	Nizamabad	684	1,55,755	12,97,464	..	13,004	..	17,688
4	Medak	360	54,649	15,97,013	..	5,440	..	8,889
5	Mahbubnagar	360	1,71,580	14,46,922	..	8,536	..	10,237
6	Nalgonda	3,304	1,73,449	22,10,405	2,453	1,369	12,839	4,992
7	Warangal	3,877	5,86,057	15,79,372	5,386	5,328	26,967	13,782
8	Karimnagar	45	20,633	8,55,722	259	2,143	600	4,428
9	Adilabad	..	2,02,371	1,27,128	..	13,064	..	26,413
10	Aurangabad	1,330	3,36,291	89,535	..	91,109	..	1,37,765
11	Parbhani	432	1,46,422	2,31,314	..	67,338	..	1,12,627
12	Nander	180	1,49,183	3,13,945	32,874	11,208	24,441	11,818
13	Bir	760	99,889	83,804	..	1,35,775	..	68,468
14	Gulbarga	5,792	1,11,686	9,27,404	37	32,041	100	13,150
15	Raichur	960	1,21,376	8,50,464	26,000	10,236	4,125	3,077
16	Osmanabad	180	52,420	57,419	50,827	10,514	82,053	85,888
17	Bidar	228	45,727	2,15,669	..	34,779	..	28,032
	Total Govt...	3,01,083	39,45,237	1,58,97,275	1,18,347	5,53,999	1,53,775	7,08,019
	<i>Non-Government</i>							
1	Medak Subah	..	10,729	15,28,459	..	1,164	..	2,481
2	Warangal Subah	..	384	1,14,852	..	493	..	120
3	Aurangabad Subah	..	4,748	38,795	..	2,486	..	2,222
4	Gulbarga Subah.	794	1,30,516	11,88,226	18,327	51,856	13,586	35,752
	Total Non-Govt.	794	1,46,377	28,70,332	18,327	55,999	13,536	40,575
	Grand total for 1350 F.	3,01,877	40,91,614	1,87,67,607	1,36,674	6,09,998	1,67,311	7,48,594
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total	0.3	0.04	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.09	0.06
	Total 1349 F.	2,26,862	38,35,557	1,87,18,439	1,69,799	3,88,071	2,13,904	6,76,845
	" 1348 F.	1,80,186	40,50,712	1,43,85,879	20,682	4,98,249	1,47,766	43,075
	" 1347 F.	1,75,172	46,98,250	1,53,48,981	19,765	5,17,178	1,62,027	39,801
	" 1346 F.	1,45,164	48,19,625	1,33,30,342	28,457	5,12,553	1,57,014	58,936
	" 1345 F.	1,52,621	55,45,015	1,18,90,878	26,250	4,94,488	1,88,695	36,557
	All-India (1939-40)		8,97,64,445		..	1,53,45,322		1,53,68,735

VII.—EXCISE.

No. 2.—NUMBER OF SHOPS, AND LICENSES FOR THE SALE OF LIQUORS AND INTOXICATING DRUGS.

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of SHOPS LIQUORS		No. of Toddy and Sendhi shops	No. of DRUGS SHOPS		Other licenses
		Foreign liquor	Country Liquor including Gulmoha		Ganja, Bhang and charas	Opium	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	27	76	74	11	12	91
2	British administered area.	46	61	75	3	3	14
3	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	74	280	4	3	..
4	Nizamabad ..	3	142	343	6	6	18
5	Medak ..	2	107	557	11	10	6
6	Mahbubnagar ..	2	201	593	9	8	20
7	Nalgonda ..	2	244	911	9	10	13
8	Warangal ..	13	451	695	11	18	35
9	Karimnagar ..	..	77	908	9	8	8
10	Adilabad ..	1	265	333	49	49	12
11	Aurangabad ..	7	245	128	98	97	47
12	Parbhani ..	3	93	159	93	93	34
13	Nander ..	1	142	246	32	29	23
14	Bir ..	3	84	70	91	100	11
15	Gulbarga ..	2	161	637	18	10	120
16	Raichur ..	4	141	432	23	9	30
17	Osmanabad ..	1	60	50	33	36	14
	Bidar ..	2	75	187	33	25	16
	Total Government ..	119	2,699	6,678	596	576	502
	<i>Non-Government.</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Medak Subah ..	1	124	465	4	4	6
2	Warangal Subah ..	..	1	181	1	1	..
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	..	19	84	7	5	..
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	3	160	716	54	35	61
	Total for Non-Govt. ..	4	304	1,446	66	45	67
	P.C. of Non-Government to Total ..	3.1	11.0	21.6	11.1	7.8	13.3
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	123	3,003	8,124	662	621	569
	" 1349 F.	114	3,067	9,113	774	691	446
	" 1348 F.	167	3,279	5,943	671	637	356
	" 1347 F.	107	3,488	6,373	563	553	357
	" 1346 F.	123	4,225	7,081	732	723	271
	" 1345 F.	112	5,137	13,658	654	653	243
	All-India (1939-40) ..	41,856	..	..	13,031	..	..

No. 3.—EXCISE DUTY ON LIQUORS AND INTOXICATING

Sl. No.	City and Districts	LIQUORS			OPIMUM	
		FOREIGN		COUNTRY	Cost per seer	Duty per seer
		Duty per proof gallon	Cost per gallon	Duty per proof gallon		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
	(i) City	17 8 0	0 13 0	9 0 0	20 0 0	80 0 0
	(ii) British Administered Area.			..		
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..			9 6 0		
3	Nizamabad ..			7 0 0		
4	Medak			8 12 0		
5	Mahbubnagar ..			5 8 0		
6	Nalgonda ..			6 11 0		
7	Warangal ..			6 10 0		
8	Karimnagar ..			4 11 0		
9	Adilabad ..			6 11 0		
10	Aurangabad ..			8 0 0		
11	Parbhani ..			5 10 0		
12	Nander			6 18 0		
13	Bir			5 0 0		
14	Gulbarga ..			8 0 0		
15	Raichur ..			8 0 0		
16	Osmanabad ..			8 12 0		
17	Bidar			8 0 0		

N.B.—Columns 12 to 15 No duty is levied. The chemists import these drugs directly

EXCISE.

205

DRUGS AND THE RATE OF TREE TAX.

GANJA		BHANG & CHABAS		MORPHIA		COCAINE		RATE OF TREE TAX		Srl. No.
Cost per seer	Duty per seer	Cost per seer	Duty per seer	Cost per oz.	Duty per oz.	Cost per oz.	Duty per oz.	Sendhi Rs.	Toddy Rs.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.a.p.	Rs.a.p.	Rs.a.p.	Rs.a.p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	1
2 0 0	35 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	..	..	5 0 0	7 0 0	i)
								2 8 0	3 0 0	(ii)
								3 0 0	3 0 0	2
								2 8 0	2 0 0	8
								2 4 0	2 4 0	4
								2 0 0	2 4 0	5
								2 0 0	3 0 0	6
								2 4 0	2 12 0	7
								2 0 0	2 0 0	8
								3 8 0	3 8 0	9
								3 8 0	3 8 0	10
								3 0 0	2 8 0	11
								2 0 0	2 0 0	12
								2 8 0	2 8 0	13
								2 4 0	1 8 0	14
								2 8 0	2 0 0	15
								2 8 0	2 0 0	16
								2 8 0	2 8 0	17

On the permits issued by the Nizamia Government from the Residency.

No. 4.—QUANTITY OF LIQUOR CONSUMED, NUMBER

Sl. No.	City and Districts	GALLONS OF LIQUOR CONSUMED		NUMBER OF TREES TAPPED	
		Foreign liquor	Country liquor including gulmohwa	Sendi	Toddy
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad				
	(i) City ..	15,135	47,706	15,737	2,297
	(ii) British Administered Areas ..	..	36,912	25,656	7,516
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	2,353	201,989	25,661
3	Nizamabad ..	237	16,297	223,656	16,387
4	Medak ..	97	4,728	293,244	11,245
5	Mahbubnagar ..	191	23,594	298,772	16,597
6	Nalgonda ..	153	26,078	276,354	172,667
7	Warangal ..	3,567	60,102	138,104	111,692
8	Karimnagar ..	..	4,421	251,515	103,370
9	Adilabad ..	..	36,894	44,675	8,027
10	Aurangabad ..	1,083	27,746	9,347	..
11	Parbhani ..	153	15,331	16,581	..
12	Nander ..	542	18,011	44,609	50
13	Bir ..	133	8,525	8,255	..
14	Gulbarga ..	642	12,455	161,030	..
15	Raichur ..	1,450	14,917	103,831	..
16	Osmanabad ..	78	5,888	6,106	..
17	Bidar ..	179	5,435	41,195	..
	Total Govt. ..	23,622	367,393	2,160,666	475,779
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	..	53,880	276,316	4,368
2	Warangal Do..	..	57	26,789	14,356
3	Aurangabad Do..	..	742	14,695	123
4	Gulbarga Do..	592	16,623	193,205	..
	Total for Non-Govt.	592	71,302	511,005	18,847
	<i>P.C. Non-Government to Total</i>				
		2.6	19.1	23.6	4.0
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	24,214	438,695	2,671,671	494,626
	„ 1349 F.	121,655	402,635	2,111,678	479,058
	„ 1348 F.	20,472	271,872	2,451,071	524,617
	„ 1347 F.	9,963	361,960	1,869,084	460,844
	„ 1346 F.	10,997	452,198	1,848,616	447,616
	„ 1345 F.	10,007	892,632	..	..
	All-India (1939-40)	..	..	..	..

OF TREES TAPPED AND QUANTITY OF DRUGS SOLD.

QUANTITY OF DRUGS SOLD					Sl. No.
Opium in seers	Ganja in seers	Bhang and charas in seers	Morphia in lbs.	Cocaine in lbs.	
7	8	9	10	11	1
1,005	627	145	10/16	7/16	1 (i)
123	233	9	..	..	(ii)
12	17	1/2	..	..	2
141	291	1	..	..	3
67	94	1	..	..	4
67	160	2	..	..	5
128	62	..	..	..	6
270	144	..	..	..	7
50	57	..	..	..	8
187	552	2	..	..	9
819	1,825	4	..	..	10
629	1,070	13	..	..	11
236	868	8	..	..	12
1,166	1,453	7	..	..	13
88	599	4	..	..	14
42	692	1	..	..	15
876	1,372	6	..	..	16
197	742	4	..	..	17
6,113	10,858	207 1/2	10/16	7/16	
18	23	..	..	..	1
4	2	..	..	..	2
14	49	..	..	..	3
418	1,180	11	..	..	4
454	1,254	11	..	..
7.4	11.6	5.3	..	..
6,567	12,112	218 1/2	10/10	7/16	
5,315	11,117	200	1/2	1/2	
6,462	9,436	203	1	1/2	
6,969	9,762	241	1	7	
6,846	9,027	294	..	1/2	
7,549	8,873	275	..	..
..	

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Sl. No.	City and Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers salaries with allowance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad					
	(i) City ..	8	14	134	251	10,163
	(ii) Br. Adm. area ..	1	1	45	68	3,400
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	1	2	46	116	6,965
3	Warangal ..	1	2	45	120	10,050
4	Karimnagar ..	1	2	44	105	9,960
5	Adilabad ..	1	2	56	180	11,740
6	Nizamabad ..	1	3	31	94	13,716
7	Medak ..	1	3	30	172	30,070
8	Mahbubnagar ..	1	2	57	185	6,766
9	Nalgonda ..	1	1	65	159	3,600
10	Aurangabad ..	1	2	31	107	8,880
11	Bir ..	1	2	38	94	2,126
12	Nander ..	1	2	36	84	3,468
13	Parbhani ..	1	2	27	75	10,680
14	Gulbarga ..	1	3	32	119	9,540
15	Osmanabad ..	1	2	51	91	10,080
16	Raichur ..	1	2	33	65	5,685
17	Bidar ..	1	2	22	106	25,420
	Total Government ..	20	49	823	2,191	2,12,309
	<i>Non-Government</i>					
1	Subah Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	„ Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	„ Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	„ Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for Non-Govt. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	P.C. Non- Govt. to Total ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	20	49	823	2,191	2,12,309
	„ „ 1349 F. ..	20	47	1,020	1,332	3,46,606
	„ „ 1348 F. ..	15	31	790	1,716	1,80,361
	„ „ 1347 F. ..	21	45	923	2,221	2,57,239
	„ „ 1346 F. ..	20	46	989	1,985	2,57,458
	„ „ 1345 F. ..	21	39	905	1,905	2,31,210
	All-India (1939-40) ..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 7.—Brief History of the Excise (Abkari) Department.

1. *Name of the Department.—Excise (Abakari) Department.*
2. *Established in 1323 F. (1914 A.D.).*
3. *Heads of the Department and period of their tenure :—*

(i) Mr. Abdul Lateef Khan (Nawab Lateef Yar Jung Bahadur).	5-6-1323 to 29-3-1336 F.
(ii) Mr. S. Mohammed Taqi	30-3-1336 to 30-1-1339 F.
(iii) Mr. S. M. Bharucha, B.A.	1-2-1339 to 30-1-1345 F.
(iv) Mr. Ghulam Mahmood Quraishy, H.C.S.	1-2-1345 to 7-8-1349 F.
(v) S. Badruddin Husain H.C.S.	8-8-1349 to 10-9-1349 F.
(vi) Mr. Kazi Mohammad Zainulabeddin, H.C.S.	11th Amerdad 1349 F. (Continuing).

4. *History.*—The Excise Revenue like the Customs was in a chaotic state up to 1315 F. (1906 A.D.) The Revenues were collected on the hereditary principle by the Jagirdars, Paigas and Sarf-i-Khas. With the sanction of His Late Highness the control of the Sarf-i-Khas Excise was transferred to the Government in 1315 F. and subsequently the other non-Government agencies had to fall in with the proposals of the Government to hand over their excise rights. Then the Government introduced several reforms, the Madras Contract Distillery System being the main. The maximum retail sale rate at which liquor be supplied to the Public was also fixed and steam distilleries from where contractors could get liquor were opened in centres like Hyderabad City, Mahbubnagar, and Parbhani.

1323 F.—An Excise Commissioner and 12 Abkari Superintendents were appointed for distilleries at Narayanguda and in the districts. Districtwar contracts for retail sale of country liquor were given on the minimum guarantee system. Rasbandi liquor shops and sendhi outside the old 'Chowkies' of Balda were auctioned individually.

1324 F.—The duty on gulmohwa was transferred to liquor and was named "Thalbharti" duty. Contracts for collecting and bringing gulmohwa to distilleries was given for the first time.

1328 F.—Abkari Department was put under the Commerce and Industries Secretariat. Five more Superintendents were appointed.

1329 F.—Four Offices of the Abkari Taluqdars were established for each of the four Revenue Subas.

1331 F.—Abkari Department was transferred to Revenue Secretariat. A Deputy Commissioner was also appointed.

1338 F.—District contract for sale of opium was given on commission basis with maximum retail sale price.

1340 F.—Opium was obtained from the Government of India Opium Factory at Ghazipur and the system of giving contracts for the supply of opium was stopped. All the opium and ganja shops of the Dominions were auctioned on shopwari auction system for the first time. Liquor shops of Parbhani district also were auctioned individually. Pot-bhatties of Karimnagar were closed and liquor was ordered to be supplied from distillery. Offices of three Abkari Taluqdars were amalgamated in Excise Commissioner's office and these Taluqdars were put in charge of 3 divisions of Telingana, Marathwara and Karnatic. Deputy Commissioner was placed in charge of supply branch, which was newly created. A Flying Squad Officer was appointed to prevent excise crime.

1341 F.—Shopwari auction system was introduced in the districts of Medak, Atraf-i-Balda and in the Bhongir taluqa and parts of the Nizamabad district. All liquor shops of Karimnagar district were auctioned individually.

1342 F.—The new system was extended to Mahbubnagar. Supply Branch was abolished and the Deputy Commissioner was put in charge of Balda division. Small parties of Flying Squads were stationed in districts.

1343 F.—The new system was extended to Karimnagar and Parbhani districts. A charas shop was auctioned for Balda.

1344 F.—New system was extended to the districts of Osmanabad; Adilabad, Bir and Bidar.

Duty of B.G. Rs. 5 per proof gallon was levied on 20 per cent. or more spirit contained in medicinal and toilet preparations manufactured in India. New system was extended to the districts of Aurangabad, Nander, Nizamabad, Gulbarga, Raichur, Warangal and Nalgonda.

1345 F.—The tree-tax and the shopwari auction system which for the first time was introduced in 1340 F. was gradually made to work in nine districts before 1345 F. The long term contracts of the remaining seven districts were expiring at the end of 1345 F. Government decided to introduce the new system in all these districts with effect from 1st Azur 1346 F. The Abkari Administration of Jagir was taken over by the Government in 1345 F.

1346 F.—The new system of tree-tax and shopwari auction was introduced in jagir areas also from 1-1-1346 F.

1347 F.—The liquor shops and pot-stills which enjoyed hereditary rights for guarantees were closed in the year 1347 F. after paying compensations to their owners.

The sendhi shops were also closed from the same date after paying a suitable compensation.

The Kamareddi Alcohol Factory, which was lying idle, was taken from the Commerce and Industries Department for the manufacture of potable spirits.

The private distilleries which were carrying on with their trade without proper licenses and which claimed vested interests, were made to obtain proper licenses.

A Central Temperance Committee at Hyderabad and Sub-Committees in the districts were established at the instance and under the patronage of Government in order to educate the public and inculcate habits of temperance.

The consumption of country liquor was further reduced from 3,61,960 proof gallons in 1347 F. to 2,71,872 or 24.9 per cent.

In view of the scarcity conditions prevailing in the districts of Karimnagar and the taluqas of Lakshettipet, Chinnur, Sirpur, Kinwat, Adilabad and Rajura, the gulmohwa of these places was neither collected nor sold for grazing so that the wild tribes inhabiting these forests may utilize it freely for food purposes.

The jurisdiction of the Flying Squad party has been extended to a 100 mile radius.

A special Flying Squad party was organised to work in a 60 mile radius from Hyderabad and the organisation was a successful the party detecting 290 cases of illicit distillation in the small area in which it worked while only 415 were detected in the rest of the Dominions.

The number of country liquor and sendhi shops has been reduced by 3.1 per cent. and 17.2 per cent. respectively.

A hand-book containing all necessary information and working instructions for the guidance of officers, was compiled, printed and distributed to all offices. An office Manual for the clerical staff and officers, has also been compiled.

There were some difficulties about country liquor shops on both sides of the border between H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions and the C.P. and Berar. To obviate this difficulty, officers of the Dominions and C.P. and Berar have toured along the border and have listed 20 shops ; both Governments agreeing not to alter the number or location of these for 3 years from 1st January 1940.

The question of supply of rectified spirit from the Alcohol Factory to Government hospitals and dispensaries was settled in the year 1348 F.

5. *Chief Functions.*—Control and regulation of the traffic in all sorts of intoxicants by arranging for the levy and collecting of duties and license fees and by putting restrictions on their sale, possession import, and transport with a view to discourage their use.

6. *Achievements.*—(a) Legislative measures—Abkari Act No. 1 of 1316 F. amended by Act No. 4 of 1334 F. and Opium Act No. 5 of 1308 F. was cancelled and new Act No. 4 of 1333 F. passed and amended by Act No. 4 of 1337 F.

(b) Rectified spirit required by Government Medical Department and the Military Medical Department of H.E.H. the Nizam's Govt. and other Government institutions were supplied from the Government Alcohol Factory and towards the latter part of the year denatured spirit was also prepared and issued to Government Departments and the general public.

Control.—The Department is under a Commissioner assisted by a Deputy and two Assistants, a Personal Assistant, three Divisional Officers (or Taluqdars of Abkari) together with 22 Excise Superintendents and 16 Assistant Superintendents, a Distillery Officer, a Government Pleader and three Special Excise Officers.

SECTION VIII.
Registration and Stamps.

VIII.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

For the Registration of documents relating to sale, transfer, etc., of property, movable and immovable, wills and other deeds, there were (222) offices distributed all over the Dominions. Out of which (167) belonged to the Government and (55) non-Government.

The total number of documents dealt within 1850 F. was 64,991 for an aggregate value of Rs. (418.5) lakhs of which Rs. 412.8 lakhs represented the value of immovable property, Rs. 1.2 lakhs that of wills etc.,

The amount of income by way of registration fee realised was Rs. 5.8 lakhs as compared with Rs. 4.6 lakhs in 1849 F. Expenditure amounted to Rs. 2.5 lakhs.

The value of stamped papers, labels, etc., issued from Mint amounted to Rs. 25.6 lakhs.

By sale of stamps of all kinds and denominations and other charges the Department realised Rs. 3.3 lakhs in 1850 F. as against Rs. 2.7 lakhs in the preceding year.

No. 1.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF DOCUMENTS

Sl. No.	City and Districts	offices	NUMBER OF REGISTRATIONS						
			By Immovable Property			Movable property	Wills and author- rities to adopt	Miscellaneous	Total Col. 6 to 9
			Compulsory	Optional	Total				
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	Hyderabad City	5	4,861	42	4,903	35	13	525	5,476
	Sub-offices.								
2	British Adminis- tered Area.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Atraf-i-Balda ..	5	1,397	46	1,443	..	3	48	1,494
4	Warangal ..	9	2,732	34	2,766	46	6	68	2,886
5	Karimnagar ..	11	1,691	27	1,718	1	9	72	18,000
6	Adilabad ..	11	1,166	120	1,286	6	8	89	1,389
7	Nizamabad ..	5	1,215	52	1,267	35	1	53	1,356
8	Medak ..	9	880	178	1,058	9	1	42	1,110
9	Mahbubnagar ..	14	1,284	141	1,425	2	9	69	1,505
10	Nalgonda ..	8	1,953	87	2,040	20	11	57	2,128
11	Aurangabad ..	13	3,410	143	3,554	33	2	45	3,624
12	Parbhani ..	10	3,049	143	3,192	26	7	113	3,338
13	Nander ..	9	2,380	175	2,555	3	4	96	2,658
14	Bir ..	7	2,500	100	2,600	59	2	8	2,669
15	Gulbarga ..	16	3,229	36	3,265	85	5	38	3,393
16	Raichur ..	12	3,742	50	3,792	14	7	79	3,892
17	Osmanabad ..	7	2,422	385	2,807	68	17	68	2,960
18	Bidar ..	16	2,416	151	2,567	19	6	81	2,673
	Total Govt. ..	167	40,318	1,910	42,228	461	111	1,551	60,551
	<i>Non-Government.</i>								
1	Warangal Subah	8	238	5	243	1	..	11	255
2	Medak Subah ..	16	547	49	596	..	5	16	619
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	9	323	9	332	1	1	13	347
4	Gulbarga Subah	24	3,086	29	3,125	22	20	52	3,219
	Total non-Govt.	55	4,194	92	4,296	24	26	92	4,440
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	222	44,512	2,002	46,524	485	137	1,643	64,991
	P.C. of Non-Gov- ernment to Total.	32.9	10.0	4.2	10.1	5.2	28.4	5.9	7.4
	Total for 1349 F.	201	41,845	1,443	43,288	1,419	97	592	45,396
	„ 1348 F.	190	40,307	1,479	41,786	1,468	139	538	43,931
	„ 1347 F.	161	43,792	1,131	44,923	1,418	96	393	46,830
	„ 1346 F.	162	44,840	727	45,567	1,608	465	..	47,640
	„ 1345 F.	180	45,165	851	46,016	1,397	1,412	..	48,825
	All-India 1939-40								(Not Available)

REGISTERED AND VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED.

AGGREGATE VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED				Total Receipts in O.S. Rupees	Refund and Draw-backs in O.S. Rupees	Total expenditure in O.S. Rupees	P.C. of income to expenditure	Sl. No.
By Registered Documents in O.S. Rs.								
Affecting immovable property	Affecting movable property	Affecting Wills and authorities to adopt	Total					
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
89,47,561	1,80,936	21,879	91,50,376	87,619	502	50,723	172.7	1
14,58,991	9,225	9,250	14,77,466	18,681	20	3,847	485.0	2
27,44,032	21,797	3,259	27,69,088	31,537	72	10,272	307.0	3
10,53,541	625	6,050	10,60,216	14,883	22	8,349	178.3	4
6,75,060	1,810	7,616	6,84,486	80,256	229	8,520	943.0	6
19,05,501	8,970	7,127	19,21,598	18,521	15	4,104	451.0	7
4,42,245	4,750	1,000	4,37,995	7,361	25	5,297	139.0	8
11,08,892	4,157	6,855	11,19,905	14,330	392	7,032	203.8	9
20,79,318	20,265	10,000	21,10,583	23,679	344	7,758	305.2	10
30,81,642	10,270	3,090	30,55,062	37,336	652	17,087	209.7	11
23,43,842	14,807	5,495	23,77,444	32,954	181	10,906	269.0	12
16,22,167	3,300	9,500	16,34,967	24,040	104	12,493	263.7	13
25,72,293	5,660	715	25,78,668	29,339	120	12,105	198.6	14
22,89,592	83,781	7,090	23,80,563	31,456	110	14,146	222.4	15
25,29,988	3,557	6,600	25,40,145	35,784	63	10,008	272.3	16
18,63,826	15,201	1,200	18,81,227	27,248	168	24,105	148.5	17
18,54,596	12,436	4,500	18,71,532	24,466	191	12,709	192.5	18
3,85,73,088	4,02,547	1,11,226	3,90,86,861	4,53,949	3,210	2,19,461	245.0	
1,54,367	1,000	..	1,55,364	2,215	2	1,528	144.9	1
3,74,877	500	2,605	3,78,882	5,115	508	3,221	158.9	2
2,14,056	100	1,500	2,29,156	3,472	525	5,081	68.3	3
19,66,649	21,547	6,100	19,94,396	30,619	34	18,488	165.6	4
27,09,949	22,147	10,205	27,57,798	41,421	1,609	28,318	146.2	
4,12,83,037	4,24,694	1,21,531	4,18,44,659	4,95,370	4,279	2,47,779	199.9	
7.0	7.0	9.1	7.0	9.3	33.3	12.9	..	
3,90,81,257	2,81,168	2,20,037	3,95,82,462	4,63,749	1,290	2,07,651	223.3	
3,97,42,693	8,44,481	5,69,255	4,11,56,429	4,37,208	1,030	1,92,223	227.4	
3,62,64,630	8,70,309	1,97,626	3,73,32,565	4,03,476	1,874	1,83,156	220.2	
3,87,90,816	10,74,985	1,93,380	4,00,59,181	4,48,999	1,120	1,92,250	233.5	
3,75,12,161	4,17,602	2,17,107	3,81,46,870	4,09,657	640	2,68,971	152.3	

(Not Available)

VIII.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

No. 2.—DETAILS OF STAMPS REVENUE IN O. S. Rs.

Sl. No.	Source of Revenue	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	General stamps .	6,06,900	6,11,272	5,36,275	6,51,648	7,03,210	6,69,952
2	Court fee stamps.	5,62,545	5,57,480	5,97,700	6,93,910	7,07,545	7,03,720
3	Court fee labels .	5,03,310	5,01,281	4,93,920	5,60,649	5,40,635	5,81,989
4	Sale of Hundi .. papers.	60	46	28	52	58	52
5	Sale of Hundi .. stamps.	20	70	74	11,590	25,835	14,218
6	Adhesive stamps	14,501	10,485	14,309	3,024	..	..
7	Sale of receipt stamps.	55,229	52,100	50,609	48,908	45,700	43,455
8	Process fee labels	2,34,888	2,35,000	2,30,561	2,60,411	2,50,392	2,46,129
9	Fee for making stamps for Jagirdars.	78,618	1,26,154	1,01,614	85,003	1,46,258	1,03,168
10	Making stamps for Residency.	86,604	14,300	1,43,569	2,48,124	2,42,692	88,587
11	Certificate fees ..	221	304	115	151	290	81
12	Adjudication & Stamping.	2,084	1,432	971	3,317	2,673	2,517
13	Fines & penalty.	1,35,168	1,27,982	1,28,530	1,54,871	1,55,998	1,62,003
14	Fees of paper .. suits.	6,494	8,463	4,905	3,160	6,690	..
15	Fees of compari- son.	80	113	61	53	122	81
16	Amount of deficit realised.	70,954	20,455	1,089	48,692	18,766	81,576
17	Cost of cheque .. book.	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Miscellaneous ..	6,351	3,426	2,956	4,312	5,667	4,587
19	Fines against stamps act.	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Receipts for grant of probates and letters of admin- istration. ..	..	8	4,046	26	..	..
	Total ..	23,68,536	22,70,371	23,11,341	27,76,801	28,52,551	26,02,015

VIII.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS.

221

No. 8.—DETAILS OF STAMP CHARGES IN O. S. Rs.

Sl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Direction and Inspection.	84,580	82,894	84,481	89,896	80,685	29,868
2	Charges for manufacturing stamps at the mint	79,112	26,572	1,00,604	17,205	61,795	28,893
3	Purchase of machinery, etc.	64	1,190	10,769	22,878	5,164	5,415
4	Other charges	86,604	14,300	1,43,569	2,48,124	2,42,692	88,537
5	Commission to vendors.	45,063	46,225	45,224	54,167	51,828	50,735
6	Refunds of stamps.	17,727	17,702	25,554	25,856	27,626	27,876
	Total	2,64,050	1,38,883	3,66,201	4,07,625	4,19,790	2,25,875

VIII.—REGISTRATION

No. 4.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF STAMPS

Sl. No.	Kind of Stamps	1850 FASLI.		1849 FASLI.	
		No.	Value in O.S. Rs.	No.	Value in O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Embossed stamp papers	73,583	8,55,850	262,428	17,62,199
2	Postal labels	4,744,000	5,76,954	6,290,600	4,86,977
3	Embossed postal envelopes	671,937	31,413	1,548,997	66,254
4	Post Cards	8,134,555	2,04,639	9,000,869	2,34,206
5	Court fee and process stamps (labels)	712,128	4,63,022	2,892,096	11,25,189
6	Hundi paper	132	33	986	88
7	Hundi stamps (labels)	19,600	35,500	..	..
8	Service stamps label post cards	3,738,344	33,60,075	7,758,000	3,82,261
9	Adhesive stamps .. ..	..	..	11,940	5,970
10	Stamps manufactured for Residency	64,416	90,030	4,616	10,254
	Total	18,139,095	25,57,516	..	40,73,898

AND STAMPS.

223

MANUFACTURED AND ISSUED FROM THE MINT.

1343 FASLI.		1347 FASLI.		1346 FASLI.		1345 FASLI.		S. No.
No.	Value in O.S. Rs.	No.	Value in O.S. Rs.	No	Value in O.S. Rs.	No.	Value in O.S. Rs.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
1,583,709	20,74,601	448,817	16,61,395	852,629	7,21,754	394,297	20,62,677	1
22,643,800	13,03,483	6,023,700	3,69,094	6,142,300	3,35,150	7,270,108	3,38,310	2
3,923,360	1,65,961	1,704,905	75,384	1,769,113	76,198	1,575,711	68,303	3
10,512,193	2,90,718	6,197,606	1,80,017	5,860,365	3,59,234	4,999,557	1,30,340	4
5,220,936	23,59,512	2,174,544	10,26,929	1,143,928	5,63,439	1,933,152	10,43,496	5
..	..	..	..	50	6	383	168	6
..	..	2,100	1,400	19,300	18,637	19,700	32,562	7
41,280	16,133	6,034,164	3,20,249	6,166,300	3,90,860	3,936,879	1,75,743	8
15,974,965	8,22,663	..	..	125,520	14,15,880	..	..	9
97,110	1,46,666	103,352	2,16,393	109,454	2,83,244	80,470	90,341	10
59,997,453	71,79,737	..	38,51,861	..	40,33,402	..	39,41,940	

No. 5.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

Sl. No.	City and Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN	
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Meni-als	Officers' salaries & allces.	Pay of the establish-ment & allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Inspector-General of Stamps & Registration.	1	4	22	17	1,104	9,809
2	City Sub-Offices ..	4	4	10	10	6,062	5,979
3	British Admn. Area..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Atraf-i-Balda ..	5	5	6	..	1,162	1,878
5	Nizamabad ..	5	5	6	1	1,943	1,839
6	Medak ..	9	9	11	2	3,626	1,383
7	Mahbubnagar ..	15	18	18	2	4,008	2,218
8	Nalgonda ..	8	8	10	3	4,545	2,607
9	Warangal ..	9	9	10	4	5,027	3,571
10	Karimnagar ..	11	11	17	3	4,588	2,625
11	Adilabad ..	11	11	12	4	4,966	2,374
12	Aurangabad ..	13	12	13	8	9,889	5,035
13	Parbhani ..	9	9	10	6	6,455	3,726
14	Nander ..	9	9	11	5	6,870	3,351
15	Bir ..	8	8	10	5	5,405	3,768
16	Gulbarga ..	16	16	20	4	7,715	4,404
17	Osmanabad ..	12	12	12	8	16,173	5,449
18	Raichur ..	7	7	8	7	4,764	2,763
19	Bidar ..	17	14	18	3	7,012	3,978
	Total Government ..	169	166	220	92	1,01,314	67,652
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Warangal Subah ..	6	6	7	..	1,074	400
2	Medak Subah ..	17	15	15	..	2,681	687
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	6	5	5	..	1,118	341
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	8	8	8	..	2,733	1,227
	Total Non-Govt. ..	37	34	35	..	7,606	9,555
	Grand Total 1350 F.	206	200	255	92	1,08,920	70,207
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total	22.4	20.4	15.9	..	7.5	3.7
	Grand Total 1349 F...	201	5	456	90	27,762	1,94,537
	„ 1348 F...	191	8	421	92	36,379	1,79,192
	„ 1347 F...	158	5	367	91	37,867	1,72,354
	„ 1346 F...	163	5	350	92	32,798	1,74,338
	„ 1345 F...	142	5	103	88	33,648	1,99,663

REGISTRATION AND STAMPS DEPARTMENT

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES					Income in O.S. Rs.	P.C. of Expendi- ture to Income	Sl. No.
Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expendi- ture			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
1,260	24	6,826	2,870	81,689	1,549	45.8	1
2,026	..	486	4,480	19,034	26,070	22.1	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	8	183	666	3,847	18,681	20.5	4
144	..	55	124	4,104	18,521	22.2	5
324	..	183	225	5,695	7,361	77.3	6
812	40	147	354	7,032	18,830	50.8	7
467	6	140	98	7,758	23,679	32.8	8
682	74	252	720	10,272	31,537	32.6	9
456	85	141	455	8,349	15,033	55.4	10
619	96	192	374	8,420	10,982	76.7	11
1,294	40	311	517	17,088	87,335	45.8	12
923	204	207	647	12,166	32,864	87.0	13
749	42	175	711	12,199	23,542	52.0	14
822	185	197	580	10,905	29,339	37.0	15
604	87	332	797	14,841	23,455	63.0	16
1,297	10	289	912	23,105	35,784	65.0	17
897	..	389	271	10,008	33,248	30.0	18
474	106	274	351	13,691	25,277	54.1	19
13,801	1,012	10,679	14,597	2,20,203	4,68,137	47.1	
..	..	23	82	1,528	2,715	56.2	1
..	..	72	55	3,619	5,115	70.7	2
..	..	..	43	1,502	2,411	62.2	3
..	..	108	98	4,115	7,057	58.3	4
..	..	203	223	10,764	17,298	62.2	
13,801	1,012	10,882	14,820	2,30,967	4,85,435	47.6	
..	..	1.9	1.2	4.8	3.8	..	
14,390	5,606	22,750	15,893	2,80,938	4,75,395	59.1	
14,449	4,439	9,874	7,599	2,51,932	4,37,768	57.5	
15,048	7,332	6,216	10,006	2,48,323	4,03,335	61.5	
14,346	2,899	10,626	20,539	2,55,546	4,49,549	56.8	
13,518	6,461	7,730	5,859	2,68,971	3,91,087	68.7	

No. 6.—Brief History of the Department of Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps.

1. *Established in 1298 F. (1888 A.D.).*

2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|
| 1. Mr. Syed Iqbal Ali Khan | ..-2-1298 to | -4-1299 F. |
| 2. Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Bahadur | ..-4-1299 to | -4-1304 F. |
| 3. Mr. Mohammed Mohiuddin Khan | ..-4-1304 to | -7-1304 F. |
| 4. Mr. Mohammed Yasin Khan | ..-7-1304 to | -1-1305 F. |
| 5. Mr. Md. Nizamuddin Hasan Khan | ..-1-1305 to | -3-1305 F. |
| B.A., B.L. | | |
| 6. Nawab Sarbuland Jung Bahadur, | -3-1305 to | -6-1305 F. |
| M.A., B.L. | | |
| 7. Mr. Bahkshi Raghunath Pershad, | B.A., -6-1305 to | -2-1036 F. |
| 8. Dr. George Nundy, M.A., LL.D. | ..-2-1306 to | -2-1328 F. |
| 9. Mr. Mir Faizur Rahman | ..-2-1328 to | -6-1336 F. |
| 10. Nawab Bashir Yar Jung Bahadur | ..-6-1336 to | -4-1342 F. |
| 11. Mr. Md. Rahimuddin, M.A. | ..-4-1342 to | -5-1343 F. |
| 12. Mr. Md. Abdul Hameed Siddiqi | ..-5-1343 to | -5-1348 F. |
| 13. Mr. Syed Ahmed Mohiuddin Razvi | 18-5-1348 F. (Cont.) | |
| M.I.P.A. (London). | | |

3. *History.*—The verification of documents (kabalas) was in vogue in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for a very long time and was carried out by the Department of Darul Qaza and Ifta, and with regard to the City this work was being done by the Kacheri Manazil va Mukimi. In 1872 A.D. (1282 F.) a code was framed according to which no document was to be considered valid in a Government Department without bearing the seal of the Municipality, in so far as the City of Hyderabad and its suburbs were Concerned.

The Department of Registration was created after the Act of Registration was passed in 1888 A.D. (1298) and was placed under the control of the High Court.

From -11-1888 A.D. (-2-1298 F.) the documents were verified in the City by the Registrar, Balda and by certain officers in the districts.

In 1896 A.D. (1306 F.) the work of registration was separated from Judicial Officers and placed under Dr. George Nundy—a wholetime officer as Inspector-General of Registration. In 1898 A.D. (1308 F.) Sub-Registrars and Registrars were appointed for the Districts. The Salaries Commission had ruled that when in any taluqa where the

VIII.—REGISTRATION AND STAMPS. 227

munsiff works as a Sub-Registrar and is paid out of the fees and the 3 years average revenue amount to Rs. 2,500 a separate Sub-registrar should be appointed and paid by the Government. The existing number of the paid Sub-Registrars is 64.

In 1299 F. the Department of Registration was amalgamated with that of Stamp Department.

The Stamp Act was enforced throughout the Dominions from 11-11-1872 A.D. (1-2-1288 F.).

The oldest stamp in the Album of the Department is of the year 1286 F. (1876 A.D.). According to the Government resolution the Department was placed under the charge of Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Bahadur Excise Commissioner.

In 1324 F. the Judicial and the Documentary stamps were separated and court fee stamps valuing from one anna to Rs. 9 were issued, also the receipt stamps were abolished and a combined stamp of Revenue and Postage was introduced.

In 1325 F. The distinctive separate stamp paper for Sarf-i-Khas Mubarak was abolished and in its place the ordinary stamp was enforced.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Registration and record of the registered deeds and to prevent fraud in the execution of deeds by the use of stamp papers as the stamp papers when sold have the date of sale and the name of the purchaser noted on them. To inspect all offices where stamps are used and to detect flaws of procedure, to detect cases of omission and avoidance of payment of duty to levy penalties and to ensure that the Stamp Regulations are being adhered to.

5. *Achievements.*—Besides achieving the above noted objects the Department has become a source of revenue to the Government. The Department has been self-supporting for the last fifty years. The revenue has increased from Rs. 10,54,246-14-4 in 1319 Fasli to Rs. 27,25,521-1-7 in 1349 Fasli.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under an Inspector-General assisted by an Assistant, two Touring Inspectors and a City Registrar.

SECTION IX.
Mines and Quarries

MINES AND QUARRIES

In H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions the extensive mineral has not yet been fully tapped. At present four collieries are being worked at Singareni, Kothagudiam, Tandur and Sasti and Paoni. The daily average number of laboureres in these collieries were 11,012 including female and children. The total output of coal in the year was 1,301,378 tons and the Royalty paid on it amounted to Rs. 288,280.

The other materials obtained are cement, Shahabad stone, marble and graphite.

During the year 148,830 tons of cement was produced, 2,390,000 square feet of Shahabad stone, 451 tons of marble and 38 tons of graphite were quarried. Their respective values were Rs. 59,54 lakhs (cement not available) Rs. 47,800, Rs. 34,012+3,675.

The Royalty payable on them were coal Rs. 2,88,280 ; cement Rs. 1,11,623, Shahabad stone Rs. 5,975 ; marble Rs. 902 and in graphite Rs. 107.

The average No. of persons employed daily in the production of minerals were 13,811.

In the district of Raichur the work in the Gold Mine was in progress.

No. 1.—MINERAL PRODUCTION, QUANTITY,

Years	COAL			CEMENT		
	Quantity in tons	Value B.G. Rs.	Royalty O.S. Rs.	Quantity in tons	Value B.G. Rs.	Royalty O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1850 F. ..	1,301,378	59,54,597	2,88,280	148,830	..	1,11,623
1849 F. ..	1,250,122	55,73,805	2,15,093	123,525	..	1,08,084
1848 F. ..	1,214,568	51,40,578	1,68,669	140,743	..	1,23,150
1847 F. ..	1,211,163	52,75,033	2,02,707	138,533	35,32,592	1,21,216
All-India 1888-39 ..	2,83,42,906	10,64,23,885	..	..	..	..

AND QUARRIES.

233

VALUE AND ROYALTY FOR 1350 FASLI.—(1041).

SHAHABAD STONE			MARBLE			GRAPHITE			Sl. No.
Quantity in tons	Value B.G. Rs.	Royalty O.S. Rs.	Quantity in tons	Value B.G.Rs.	Royalty O.S. Rs.	Quantity in tons	Value in B.G. Rs.	Royalty in O.S. Rs.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
2,390,000	47,800	5,975	451	34,012	902	38	3,675	107	1
2,785,000	55,700	6,963	200	16,227	400	22	2,887	60	2
3,830,808	76,618	9,577	348	13,264	696	9½	2,082	52	3
5,468,108	68,362	8,670	484	..	968	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	458	20,691	..	

IX.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

No. 2.—MINES THAT COME UNDER THE MINES ACT
AND NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THEM.

Serial No.	Districts	No. of Mines	Average No. of persons employed daily	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
1	Warangal	2	7,425	
2	Asifabad	2	3,587	
	Total for 1350 F. ..	4	11,012	
	„ 1349 F. ..	4	11,886	
	„ 1348 F. ..	4	12,888	
	„ 1347 F. ..	4	12,281	
	„ 1346 F. ..	4	12,308	

IX.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

235

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF MINES AND GEOLOGICAL SURVEY DEPARTMENT.

Srl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE						
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allce.	Pay of the establishment with allowan-ces	Pay of the menial with allces.	T.A. and tour charges	Con-tingen-cies	Special charges	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1850 F.	1	4	11	15	49,201	8,436	2,102	9,448	1,196	2,926	78,809
2	1849 F.	2	5	13	16	47,081	13,806	2,494	8,740	2,081	5,528	79,730
3	1848 F.	2	6	13	16	46,394	13,214	2,512	8,389	2,041	5,950	78,500
4	1847 F.	2	6	13	16	47,065	12,753	2,289	7,917	2,157	5,339	77,525
5	1846 F.	2	7	13	16	53,136	12,396	2,506	6,757	2,205	5,684	82,684
6	1845 F.	2	8	13	16	47,248	12,555	2,372	8,323	1,510	4,764	76,792

IX.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

No. 4.—*Average number of persons employed daily in the production of minerals from mines found in the State for 1350 Faslî.*

Serial No.	Minerals	1350 F.	Remarks
1	2	3	4
1	Coal	11,012	(only in Dewani areas)
2	Shahabad stones	620	
3	Cement	1,426	
4	Marble	138	
5	Gold	615	

No. 5.—*Brief History of the Mines Department (Madanyat)*

1. Year established in 1296 F. (1887 A.D.)
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—
 1. Mr. Syed Ali Bilgrami B.A., A.R.S.M., (Director-General of Mines) 29-6-1296 to 1-5-1302 F.
 2. Mr. Mirza Mahdi Khan, A.R.S.M., (Director-General of Mines) 1306 F.
 3. Captain Leonard Munn (Mining Engineer) 24-3-1318 to Dai-1329 F.
 4. Mr. Khurshed Mirza, B.Sc., C.E., M.I.M.E., (Mining Engineer) from Dai 1329 F. and (Director of Mines and Geological Survey) from 1330 F. (continuing.)

3. *History.*—*The Hyderabad Mines Act* was passed in 1320 F. (1911) and the framing of the rules under Articles 19 thereunder was an important step. An amendment to Articles 19 and 20 of the Mines Act obtained the assent of His Exalted Highness. Sanitary rules have been framed under these Articles for the construction and maintenance of water works and other sanitary provision for the labour employed at the Mines. Rules for the use of explosives and shot firing were also introduced for the safety of the workmen at the collieries.

Board of Control for Coal.—The Board of Control for Coal established in 1332 to regulate the output and price of coal ceased to function with effect from July 1940 and the monopoly for coal granted to the Singareni Collieries Co., Ltd., also terminated.

Mines Leases granted by the Government.—The Hyderabad-Deccan Co., was formed in 1886 (1295 F.) to exploit the mineral resources of the Dominions. They were eventually granted 14 leases for coal and other minerals which they transferred to the Singareni Collieries Co., Ltd. The Company subsequently surrendered 4 leases, 2 for coal and 2 for other minerals. One of the coal fields, *viz.*, Sasti and Paoni in Asifabad District has been sub-leased to Sir Maneckji B. Dadabhoy and Sir Bishweshwar Daga. In 1927 (1337 F.) Sir Fazulbhoy Currimbhoy was granted mining leases for coal in the areas outside the holdings of the Singareni Collieries Company, but later he transferred his rights to the Singareni Collieries Co. Ltd.

The leases that are now standing in the name of the above company are :—

- Coal.*—
1. Chennur,
 2. Allapalli,
 3. Sivawaram, and Madavaram
 4. Kothagudium,
 5. Sarangpalli,
 6. Wardha Valley.
 7. Paloncha,
 8. North Godavari,
 9. Tandur,

At present four collieries are being worked :—

1. The Singareni Collieries.
2. The Kothagudium Collieries.
3. The Tandur Collieries.
4. The Sasti and Paoni Collieries.

The first three collieries worked by the Singareni Collieries Company are ranked as some of the best managed mines in India.

Good amenities are provided to the labourers ; Female labour underground is being eliminated compensation for accidents was at first paid on the basis of the Government of India Workmen's Compensation Act of 1923 amended up to 1929, and now under the Hyderabad workmen's Compensation Act.

The total output of coal for the year 1941 was 1,301,378 tons and the Royalty payable on it amounts to Rs. 2,88,280.

Gold—Prospecting for gold was commenced in the Raichur District by the Hyderabad Deccan Co., in 1887 (1296 F.). Several subsidiary companies were formed towards the end of the century and worked the Wondalli, Hutti and other areas for some years. Hutti Gold Mines were the last to be closed down in 1920 after having been worked very successfully for nearly 20 years.

The output of gold from this mine from 1903 to 1920 was 251,176 fine ounces and paid a Royalty of Rs. 6,22,594.

Since the appreciation in the price of gold in recent years the Government thought it desirable to investigate all the prospective areas under the supervision of Messrs. John Taylor and Sons and allotted £ 50,000 in the budget for 1347 F. for the purpose and sanctioned a further grant of £ 50,000 in 1348 F. for the development of Oakley's Shaft; Again in 1349 F. in view of Railway Board's recommendation and an additional sum of £ 2,50,000 has been sanctioned for milling Cum Development Scheme, the work is now in progress.

Limestone.—Limestone fit for roofing and flooring purposes is quarried at many places in Gulbarga District; large quantities are exported to places outside the Dominions. Similar stones are also quarried in areas surrounding Adilabad but are not exported for want of transport facilities.

The total output of limestone from all the quarries in the State during 1350 F. was 2,390,000 sq. ft. and the Royalty realised on it was Rs. 5,975

Marble.—Marble was discovered in certain parts of Warangal District. Two mining leases have so far been granted, but only one area is being systematically worked. The marble is of good quality and is obtainable in several pleasing colours. The quarries are being worked by modern machinery and the marble slabs are exported to Bombay besides commanding local markets. Production was started in 1936 and in 1941 the output was 451 tons and the royalty payable was Rs. 902.

Cement.—Prospecting work was carried out till 1922. The Shahabad Cement Co. started manufacture of cement in 1925 under the managing agency of Messrs. Tata & Sons Ltd., The Shahabad Cement Company has now been amalgamated with the Associated Cement Companies Ltd., and is represented on the Board by two official Directors of the Government.

In 1850 F. 1,48,830 tons of cement was manufactured and it paid a Royalty of B.G. Rs. 1,11,622-8-0 (O.S. Rs. 1,80,226-4-0).

Graphite.—Graphite occurs in Paloncha Samasthan, Warangal District. Little work has been done on the deposits as it is situated amidst a highly malarial tract.

Between 1844 and 1848 F. 186 tons of graphite was won and paid a Royalty to Government of Rs. 279. Since 1849 F. there is no output as the work is not in progress. During 1940 the company sold 87 tons 15 cwts. from their stock and paid a royalty of Rs. 107.

Garnets.—In Khammamet area garnets were being worked up to 1929 by the Hyderabad Deccan Company, but since then the work has been abandoned owing to poor market conditions; and the lease has been surrendered by them in 1845 Fasli.

From 1913 to 1929, 314,598 lbs. of garnets were collected and the Royalty realised amounted to Rs. 8,802.

4. *Chief functions of the Department.*

1. Grant of prospecting and quarrying Licenses and Mining Leases.
2. Inspection of Mines and quarries (surface and underground) and maintaining plans of the same.
3. Collection of Rents and Royalties.
4. Enquiry into accidents at the Mines and quarries.
5. Looking after the labour settlements at all the leased premises with regard to their health and sanitation.
6. Formulating Rules and Regulations whenever necessary with regard to the efficient and safe working of the Mines and Quarries, skilful handling of explosives, prevention of epidemics and supervising enforcement of the same.

5. *Achievements of the Department:—*

The Hutti (Nizam's) Gold Mining Company carried on operations for nearly 2 decades and closed down in 1920 after the last Great War.

In 1937 (1847 F.) a sum of £ 50,000 was voted by the Government for gold prospecting and the work was entrusted to Messrs John Taylor and Sons, and work was started under the direction of H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway Board.

On the results of prospecting, the Government sanctioned another sum of £ 50,000 for development work.

H.E.H. the Nizam's Government have recently voted a further sum of £ 250,000 to be utilised for underground development in the Hutti Area and for the erection of a mill for the production of gold. In this connection application was made to the Govt. of India for obtaining priority certificates for the import of Milling plants, etc. from England or America.

Prior to 1825 F. the management of the Shahabad quarries was under the Forest Department. Since their transfer to this Department in 1825 F. quarrying is restricted to only waste lands.

6. *Control:—*The Department is under the control of a Director, with one Assistant Director, one Supervisor and two clerks,

SECTION X.

Finance

PUBLIC DEBT.

The amount of public debt to be liquidated by the State in 1950 F. was Rs. 1000.20 lakhs, of which Rs. 0.87 lakhs do not bear interest. The other amounts represent the loans bearing interest issued in 1329, 1331, 1341, 1344 and 1350 F. as well as old railway shares. The sinking fund for the redemption of rupee loans stood at Rs. 86.04 lakhs at the end of the year.

Government have advanced loans on interest to Jagirdars, to cultivators in the form of taqavis, to industrialists for equipment, to students for studies, to traders for expansion of business, to officers for the purchase of motor-cars, and building of houses and to others for miscellaneous purposes. The total amount of such advances was Rs. 211.70 lakhs. Advances made by Government without charging interest amounted to Rs. 51.3 lakhs. They were for establishing boundary marks, for taqavi to agricultural department for criminal settlement and for personal and other purposes. Thus a sum of Rs. 263.1 lakhs was realisable to the credit of Government.

At the end of the year cash balances held at Government Treasuries amounted to Rs. 224.25 lakhs as compared with Rs. 231.16 lakhs in 1349 Fasli.

X.—FINANCE.

243

No. 1.—PUBLIC DEBT.

(O.S. Rs. in lakhs).

Serial No.	Items	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Balance on 1st Azur ..	756.24	756.31	756.48	757.73	757.81	757.98
2	Net amount incurred (including new loans taken)	248.96	— .07	.17	1.25	— .08	— .17
3	Balance on 30th Aban ..	1,000.20	756.24	756.31	756.48	757.73	757.81

No. 2.—DETAILS OF PUBLIC DEBT
(O.S. Rs.)

Description of Loans	Rate of interest	Date of termination of Loan
1	2	3
<i>Loans bearing interest.</i>		
Loans issued in 1329 F.	6 per cent.	Not redeemable until the end of Dai 1352 F. but on or after that day after giving three months notice.
Loans issued in 1331 F.	6 per cent.	16th Bahman 1361 F. but the Government reserves the right to redeem the loan on any day after 15th Bahman 1351 F. on giving 3 months' notice.
Loans issued in 1341 F.	5½ per cent.	1st Azur 1362 F. but the Govt. reserves the right to redeem the loan on any day on or after 1st Azur 1352 F. on giving 3 months notice.
Loans issued in 1344 F.	3½ Per cent.	1st Azur 1365 F. but the Govt. reserves the right to redeem the loan on any day on or after 1st Azur 1355 F. on giving 3 months' notice.
Loan issued in 1350 F.	3 Per cent.	1360—1370 F.
Old Railway Shares ..	5 per cent. or 6 per cent. according to the issue.	Total Debt bearing interest
<i>Loans not bearing interest.</i>		
6 per cent. short term loan 1330 F. issued in 1327 F.		On 80th Azur 1330 F.
6 per cent. loan issued in 1307 F.		On 25th Dai 1334 F.
6 per cent. long term loan 1339-41 F. issued in 1327 F.		On 80th Azur 1341 F.
Total Debt not bearing interest		
Total Debt. ..		

AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR.

in Lakhs.)

BALANCE AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR					
1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
4	5	6	7	8	9
45.78	102.09	102.09	102.09	102.09	102.09
30.87	76.81	76.81	76.81	76.81	76.81
165.17	398.43	398.43	397.21	398.43	398.43
144.41	144.41	144.41	144.41	144.41	144.41
579.58	..	..	..	..	..
84.02	84.02	84.02	84.03	84.03	84.03
999.33	755.26	755.26	754.05	755.27	755.27
.17	.17	.18	.19	.19	.20
.13	.13	.15	.17	.20	.20
.57	.68	.72	2.07	2.07	2.14
.87	.98	1.05	2.43	2.46	2.54
1000.20	756.24	756.31	756.48	757.73	757.81

No. 3.—SINKING FUND FOR RUPEE LOANS.

(O.S. Rupees in lakhs).

Items	Balance on 1st Azar	Amount appropriated from Revenue and interest on investment	½ Sale proceeds of securities	Total	Amount expended in purchase of securities for cancellation and other payments	Amount invested in Govt. Securities	Balance on 30 th Aban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1350 Fasli.							
Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	236.51	37.96	..	274.47	86.43	..	188.04
Sinking Fund Investment Account	(a) -150.47	..	..	-150.47 (a)	..	..	(a) -150.47
Total	86.04	37.96	..	124.00	86.43	..	37.57
1349 Fasli.							
Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	207.30	29.28	..	236.58	.07	..	236.51
Sinking Fund Investment Account	(a) -150.47	..	..	-150.47 (a)	..	..	(a) -150.47
Total	56.83	29.28	..	86.11	.07	..	86.04
1348 Fasli.							
Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	179.11	28.36	..	207.47	..	..	207.30
Sinking Fund Investment Account	(a) -150.47	..	..	-150.47 (a)	.17	..	(a) -150.49
Total	28.64	28.36	..	57.00	.17	..	56.83
1347 Fasli.							
Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	150.84	29.52	..	180.36	1.25	..	179.11
Sinking Fund Investment Account	(a) -122.46	..	..	-122.46 (a)	..	-28.01	(a) -150.47
Total	28.38	29.52	..	57.90	1.25	-28.01	28.64
1346 Fasli.							
Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	124.71	26.31	..	150.92	..	..	150.84
Sinking Fund Investment Account	(a) -122.46	..	..	-122.46 (a)	.08	..	(a) -122.46
Total	2.25	26.31	..	28.46	.08	..	28.38
1345 Fasli.							
Sinking Fund for the Redemption of Loans	99.28	25.60	..	124.88	..	..	124.71
Sinking Fund Investment Account	(a) -61.62	..	..	-61.62 (a)	.17	-60.84	(a) -122.46
Total	37.66	25.60	..	63.26	.17	-60.84	2.25

(a) Including securities of face value of B.G. Rs. 50,000 lakhs set apart from the investment held by the Government in 1331F. the face value of securities held in the Sinking Fund Investment account on 30th Aban 1350 F. is B.G. Rs. 2,59,50,300.

X.—FINANCE.

247

No. 4.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE BALANCES OF LOANS AND ADVANCES BY GOVERNMENT AT THE END OF

Sl. No.	Nature of advances or loans	1350 F.	1340 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Advances bearing interest.</i>						
1	Loans to Jagirdars ..	42,69,567	46,42,563	45,31,675	46,06,294	37,75,439	41,02,742
2	Revenue and Famine Tacavis ..	20,07,242	23,07,532	25,30,087	9,77,273	11,67,773	11,98,877
3	Industrial Loan or Tacavis ..	39	— 1,662	— 1,038	43,58,491	2,61,921	2,60,696
4	Loans to students	6,79,127	8,01,464	9,06,584	9,02,972	10,29,098	9,67,460
5	Advances to commercial concern	19,246	18,950	— 75,050	3,47,993	— 7,84,980	7,84,867
6	Motor car loans	1,56,163	2,25,112	2,50,657	2,80,956	1,58,696	2,00,802
7	House building loans ..	5,553	10,399	— 10,075	5,205	92,938	5,734
8	Personal and temporary advances ..	1,39,43,946	1,41,40,742	1,05,78,558	23,83,625	36,58,871	39,41,815
	Total ..	2,11,70,883	2,21,45,100	1,87,11,398	1,38,62,809	93,59,756	98,89,691
	<i>Advances not bearing interest.</i>						
1	Permanent advances ..	5,39,629	4,46,270	4,38,811	3,55,118	3,68,973	3,69,456
2	Boundary marks	97,568	90,278	87,859	87,167	2,29,242	2,27,117
3	Agricultural Department ..	4,15,857	2,58,412	2,75,431	68,236	96,620	64,950
4	Criminal Settlement ..	34,777	32,192	38,048	41,135	82,393	65,232
5	Personal Advances ..	20,10,655	25,01,461	18,70,918	4,18,679	30,65,442	31,27,840
6	Coinage advances ..	16,20,344	14,92,304	16,63,098	17,01,875	22,13,873	20,62,340
7	Other advances	4,16,574	7,44,158	5,69,008	40,65,703	9,52,721	8,13,570
	Total ..	51,85,404	56,65,075	49,43,173	67,37,913	70,09,264	67,30,505
	Total advances	2,63,06,287	2,78,10,175	2,36,54,571	2,06,00,722	1,63,69,020	1,66,20,196

X.—FINANCE.

No. 5.—CASH BALANCE AT THE CLOSE OF EACH YEAR
(FIGURES O.S. RUPEES).

Sl. No.	City & District Treasuries	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Central Treasury Hyderabad	1,42,63,510	1,41,52,275	1,05,72,609	1,38,54,674	2,31,50,252	2,03,51,544
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	9,09,542	6,77,035	6,29,090	7,10,246	7,89,865	5,64,858
4	Karimnagar ..	5,29,879	5,20,803	5,93,326	4,69,144	5,02,505	5,15,151
5	Adilabad ..	8,61,081	17,44,505	6,77,226	4,56,682	4,12,374	5,23,000
6	Nizamabad ..	6,52,964	4,91,974	2,63,268	2,86,897	2,53,597	2,87,938
7	Medak ..	3,50,659	2,97,177	3,54,769	2,44,442	3,68,215	3,16,532
8	Baghat ..	74,295	24,842	24,196	2,13,738	21,368	1,72,227
9	Mahbubnagar ..	10,47,741	6,76,066	8,22,351	7,93,525	6,25,227	5,38,739
10	Nalgonda ..	5,70,025	6,79,796	3,53,802	7,79,120	9,31,607	7,21,742
11	Aurangabad ..	4,48,687	4,28,835	3,51,474	4,25,801	5,89,461	6,31,435
12	Bir ..	2,43,448	5,08,271	2,79,707	2,32,856	2,57,912	2,03,502
13	Nander ..	3,12,884	3,52,358	2,78,745	3,25,178	3,15,313	5,27,316
14	Parbhani ..	3,64,123	6,44,204	4,84,929	3,52,127	3,91,820	3,85,124
15	Gulbarga ..	5,17,271	6,14,789	5,67,051	3,99,676	5,84,631	8,05,422
16	Osmanabad ..	2,63,242	1,58,838	1,97,545	3,32,165	3,87,453	4,46,755
17	Raichur ..	8,89,897	9,66,282	6,90,854	8,47,763	5,66,730	9,62,807
18	Bidar ..	1,25,314	1,82,913	2,10,496	1,25,926	2,10,940	1,55,093
	Total ..	2,24,24,562	2,31,15,983	1,73,51,438	2,08,49,960	3,04,19,330	2,81,10,170

N.B.—The year 1350 F. Corresponds to October 1941 to September 1942.

No. 6—*Brief History of the Accountant-General's Office. (Sadar Mahasibi)*

1. *Established in 1263 F. (1855 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Accountant-Generals.

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. | Pandit Ram Rao Saheb .. | 18-12-1263 F. to 18- 1-1274 F. |
| 2. | Pandit Balap Hanmant Rao Saheb. | 19- 1-1274 F. to 18- 9-1282 F. |
| 3. | Pandit Ram Kishen Rao Saheb | 19-9-1282 F. to 1291 F. |
| 4. | Pandit Pattabhi Ram Rao Saheb. | 1291 F. to 1292 F. |
| 5. | Pandit Ram Kishen Rao Saheb | 1292 F. to 1293 F. |
| 6. | Nawab Imad Nawaz Jung Br. | 3- 5-1293 F. to 15-6- 1296 F. |
| 7. | Nawab Muqarab Jung Br. .. | 15- 6-1296 F. to 31- 6-1299 F. |
| 8. | Pandit Vishnu Pandit Saheb .. | 31- 6-1299 F. to 20- 7-1299 F. |
| 9. | Mohd. Munawar Khan Saheb .. | 20- 7-1299 F. to 30 -4-1302 F. |
| 10. | Raja Murli Manohar Asaf ..
Nawaz Jung Bhdr. | 1- 5-1302 F. to 15- 1-1314 F. |
| 11. | Mohd. Akbar Nazar Ali, Esq.
(Rt. Hon'ble Nawab Sir Hyder
Nawaz Jung Br.) | 15- 1-1314 F. to 28- 6-1317 F. |
| 12. | Babu Nand Lal Sil Saheb .. | 28- 6-1317 F. to 25- 9-1320 F. |
| 13. | Syed Ahmed Saheb .. | 25- 9-1320 F. to 13- 4-1321 F. |
| 14. | Babu Nand Lal Sil Saheb .. | 13- 4-1321 F. to 21-12-1321F. |
| 15. | Syed Ahmed Saheb .. | 21-12-1321 F. to 30-12-1321 F. |
| 16. | Shaik Habeebuddin Saheb .. | 30-12-1321 F. to 16- 7-1325 F. |
| 17. | Fakruddin Ahmed Khan ..
Saheb, B.A., (Hon'ble Nawab
Fakhr Yar Jung Br.) | 16- 7-1325 F. to 10- 7-1328 F. |
| 18. | Syed Mohd Hasan Bilgrami ..
Saheb | 10-17-1328 F. to 24- 1-1335 F. |
| 19. | Mirza Nusrullah Khan Saheb,
Bar-at-Law. | 24- 1-1335 F. to 20- 7-1346 F. |
| 20. | Rai Shanker Pershad Saheb, B.A. | 20- 7-1346 F. to 15-8-1349 F. |
| 21. | Mir Talib Ali Khan Saheb,
Dip. Eco. (Madras). | 16- 8-1349 F. to 8-5-1350 F. |
| 22. | Husain Abdul Munim Saheb, B.A. | 9- 5-1350 F. to 8- 7-1350 F. |
| 23. | Mir Talib Ali Khan Sahib,
Dip. Eco. (Madras) | 9- 7-1350 F. (Continuing). |

3. *History.*—Prior to 1259 F. there was no organised system of Audit and Accounts. Nawab Sir Salar Jung I soon after assuming charge as Prime Minister created the posts of Accountant and Treasurer in 1263 F. The Accounts office was then known as "Munshi Khana". In 1294 F. the treasury was separated and the officer in charge of Accounts office was styled as Accountant-General. The functions of audit

were entrusted to a separate office known as "Daftar-i-Tanqi." Later in 1286 F. both these offices were amalgamated and the foundation of the present Accountant-General's office was laid.

During these days the Accounts were written on loose pieces of paper known as "Bandat" and "Afrad". But in 1288 F. the old method was substituted by regular register of Audit and Accounts. The system of payment through "Ijazathnama" (cheques) was introduced.

A system of maintaining records and the compilation of accounts was introduced in 1290 F. Further, Nawab Imad Jung Bahadur visited Bombay and Madras to see the office arrangements and on his return, the accounts office was arranged in various sections of audit accounts, thus setting up the foundations of the present day constitution. The "Budget" system with its full classification Heads and Sub-Heads marked a new era in the fiscal history of Hyderabad.

With a view to further improve the audit system Mr. Crawley's services were borrowed from British India, who was appointed in 1302 F. as Controller General. He issued a volume of instructions regarding maintenance of accounts and account forms. The Chief Improvements effected were :—

- (a) The introduction of the system of daily accounts for Tahsil Treasuries
- (b) The compilation of general accounts from audited figures ;
- (c) The compilation of Hidayat Hisabi and a Manual for the working of the District Audit Branch.

So also the Deposits and Advances Branch which also deals with special Audit, Loans and Resource, were materially reorganised and put in order.

In 1314 F. the services of a British Indian Accounts Officer of great talents, Mr. Mohd. Akbar Nazar Ali Hydari (Now Rt. Hon'ble Nawab Sir Akber Hydar Nawaz Jung Bahadur) late President of the Executive Council) were obtained. He as Accountant-General organised the whole Department.

Sir. A. Hydari also created in 1316 F. an outside Audit Branch laying the foundation of the present day Touring Audit Branch. The introduction of the family pension fund in 1316 F. was another feature of reform in his regime which has now developed into the State Life Insurance Fund Office.

In 1321 F. a department for the audit of revenue receipt accounts was created with Mr. Habeebuddin as its Auditor-General. This office continued until Mr. Habeebuddin became the Accountant-General in Khurdad 1322 F. when this post was abolished and the establishment was partly transferred to the Revenue Secretariat and partly to Accounts which formed the Touring Audit Branch of the present day.

Mr. Fakhruddin Ahmed Khan (Hon'ble Nawab Fakhr Yar Jung Bahadur, Ex. Finance Member) succeeded Mr. Habeebuddin as the Accountant-General in 1325 F. He effected an all-round improvement in the system of audit. The compilation of Hyderabad Civil Service regulations in 1328 F. was a great achievement of his time.

In 1331 F. (1921 A.D.) the Financial Department revised the classification of the Budget heads of receipts and expenditure in such a way

as to exhibit each class in its true perspective and ear-marked the different founded investments under separate reserves according to the sources from or the objects for which they have been constituted.

In 1332 F. (1922 A.D.) another improvement measure of reform came into force by 'Departmentalization System' which fixed the total grant of each department for three years and gave it a large measure of autonomy within that grant subject to certain general rules and regulations.

The constitution of the Accounts and Audit department continued without any material change until Dai 1346 F. when the present reorganisation was brought about. The office has now been split up into the following independent units :—

- (1) The Central office under the direct charge of the Accountant-General.
- (2) The office of the Examiner of Accounts, Civil and Military.
- (3) The office of the Examiner of Public Works and Commercial Departments.
- (4) The office of the Officer-in-Charge, Cash Atiyat.
- (5) The office of the Officer-in-Charge, Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund.

The duties and functions of the Accountant-General have been made analogous to those of the Auditor-General, while the status of the two Examiners corresponds to that of the Provincial Accountants-General in British India. The officers in charge of Cash Atiyat and Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund, are made independent heads of offices working under the general administration and supervision of the Accountant-General. The Resources Branch has formed a separate unit under the direct control of the Financial Secretariat.

4. *The Chief Functions.*—The Accountant-General is responsible for compiling the accounts of income and Expenditure of the State as well as the regular audit of accounts of various Government Departments so that the Government amounts are properly received and spent.

5. *Achievements.*—The opening of the currency chests in the District Treasuries in 1337 F. rendered easy the movement of cash balances between treasury and the chest and also from one place to another. Separation of accounts and audit functions in the districts and the appointment in 1331 F. of Treasury Officers are noteworthy.

6. *Codification.*—the Hyderabad Civil Service Regulations, was compiled in 1328 F. and the Hyderabad Financial and Account Code was published in 1344 F. The Hyderabad Audit Code and Account Code have been completed and printed.

7. *Control.*—The department is under an Accountant-General who is assisted by two Deputies and 14 Assistants. There was a Central Treasury at Hyderabad and 15 District Government Treasuries all under Superintendents.

*No. 7.—Brief History of Government Central Treasury
(Khazana-i-Amira.)*

1. *Established in 1263 F. (1855 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure*

<i>Superintendents.</i>	<i>Periods.</i>
(1) Mr. Ballap Hanmanth Rao ..	18-12-1263 to 18- 1-1274 F.
(2) Mr. Pattabhi Rama Rao ..	19- 1-1274 to 21- 1-1293 F.
(3) Mr. Rameshwar Rao ..	22- 1-1293 to 30- 1-1293 F.
(4) Mr. Venket Ram Rao ..	1- 2-1293 to 7- 5-1293 F.
(5) Mr. Raja Srinivas Rao ..	8- 5-1293 to 30- 3-1294 F.
(6) Mr. Munawar Khan (in charge of work as Asst. Supdt).	1- 4-1294 to 31- 8-1296 F.
(7) Mr. Munawar Khan ..	1- 9-1296 to 13- 7-1299 F.
(8) Mr. Marap Venkat Rao ..	14- 7-1299 to 8-12-1303 F.
(9) Mr. Raja Srinivas Rao ..	9-12-1303 to 3- 8-1310 F.
(10) Mr. Inayath Ali ..	4- 8-1310 to 11- 2-1311 F.
(11) Mr. Vithal Maruti ..	12- 2-1311 to 11- 5-1311 F.
(12) Mr. Jahangirji Sohrabji ..	12- 5-1311 to 9- 5-1317 F.
(13) Mr. Mirza Nasrullah Khan, Esqr., Bar.-at-Law.	10- 5-1317 to 12- 5-1327 F.
(14) Mr. Fazle Kareem ..	13- 5-1327 to 14- 1-1338 F.
(15) Mr. Hanmanth Rao ..	15- 1-1331 to 30-12-1341 F.
(16) Mr. Mohammed Ianayathur Rahman Khan.	1- 1-1342 (Continuing)

3. *History.*—The Central Treasury and the Accountant-General's Office were both established as one office in the year 1263 F. (1855 A.D.) during the Ministry of Late Salar Jung the first. In 1274 F. (1865 A.D.) the Central Treasury was separated from the Accountant-General's Office. During those days the accounts were written on loose pieces of papers known as "Bandat" and "Afrad" which were wrapped in the form of bundles and set aside after disposal. But in 1286 F. (1879 A.D.) the old method was stopped and regular Registers were introduced to maintain the accounts. The work of audit was transferred to the Accountant-General's Office in the same year and payment was ordered to be made on the authority of Ijazathnamas issued by the Accountant-General. The system of maintaining record was introduced soon after in 1290 F. (1881 A.D.). The work of compilation of accounts was transferred to the Accountant-General's Office.

The work of payments of Yumia allowance was transferred to the Central Treasury in 1293 F. (1884 A.D.) and of Service pension in 1298 F. (1889 A.D.) of Mansab in 1305 F. (1895 A.D.) and of interest in N.G.P. Notes in 1307 F. (1898 A.D.).

Pension Payment order forms for Pension payment were introduced in 1806 F. (1897 A.D.) for Yumia in 1808 F. (1899 A.D.) and for Reyayathi in 1809 F. (1900 A.D.) and for Mansab on Imtyazies in 1810 F. (1910 A.D.)

On account of inconvenience experienced in the annual life verification of lady pensioners and lady mansabdars two lady commissioners were appointed in 1816 F. (1907 A.D.)

After the introduction of Money Order system in the Postal Department the old system of "Zare Mubadala" current in that treasuries was abolished in 1821 F. 1921 A.D.)

In 1832 F. (1923 A.D.) Treasury Manual was issued. As Custom duty was imposed by the Government of India on Manufacturing Companies in August 1934 the Central Treasury was made chief godown for the distribution of Match Excise Banderols issued by the Government of India In the year 1850 F. a new 8% loan of 1860-70 F. was floated.

4. *Chief Functions.*—(1) The effect of payments on account of Ijazatnamas, P.W.D. cheques, Deposit Account cheques, Pensions, Mansabs and Interest on Railways Shares and N.G.P. Notes.

(2) To credit all the Government receipts.

(3) To stock and supply stamps, stamp papers and match Excise Banderols.

(4) To keep in safe custody all the documents and other deposits received for the purpose.

(5) The Central Treasury is also the issue branch of the Paper Currency Department.

5. *Achievements.*—Quick and systematic receipts and disbursements of the Government amounts, etc., are arranged.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under an Accountant-General assisted by (2) deputies, and (38) assistants.

SECTION XI.

Mint

MINT.

In 1350 F. gold valued at Rs. 50,250 was imported for coinage and the mint turned out coins of full Ashrafi (908), $\frac{1}{2}$ Ashrafi nil $\frac{1}{4}$ Ashrafi (366), $\frac{1}{8}$ Ashrafi 939 denominations the value of these coins has been unstable due to fluctuations in the rates of gold. 32.32 lakhs of one anna neckel coins were minted valued at Rs. 2.02 lakhs. Copper and Silver coins were not minted in this year.

The establishment charges of the Mint Department amounted to Rs. 1.07 lakhs as against 1.25 lakhs in the previous year.

The value of currency notes of all denomination in the circulation on the last day of the year was 1,764.87 lakhs as against 1631.25 lakhs in 1349 F. and that held in Government treasuries and the Banks was 194.90 lakhs.

Against the currency notes in circulations the Government have held sufficient reserve of silver. The paper currency Department's income by way of interest on securities, etc., amounted to 27.91 lakhs and expenditure in the year was 1.00 lakhs leaving a net profit of Rs. 26.90 lakhs.

XI.—MINT.

257

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF GOLD COINS MINTED AND SOLD FROM THE YEAR 1313 TO 1350 FASLI.

Years	FULL ASHRAFIS		HALF ASHRAFIS		QUARTER ASHRAFIS		ONE-EIGHTH ASHRAFIS	
	Minted	Sold	Minted	Sold	Minted	Sold	Minted	Sold
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1813 F.	..	..	70	..	117	..	139	..
1814 F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1815 F.	529	..	70	..	134	..	257	..
1816 F.	1,002	1,002	173	173	326	326	142	142
1817 F.	2,428	2,428	969	469	430	430	627	627
1818 F.	367	42	850	291	372	273	234	199
1819 F.	412	614	411	422	463	474	314	205
1820 F.	3,225	3,259	274	252	714	167	1,008	498
1821 F.	6,285	3,881	392	172	2	144	2	33
1822 F.	1,798	2,847	110	348	..	123	..	144
1823 F.	2,802	2,649	361	203	..	177	..	232
1824 F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1825 F.	3,432	2,314	44	251	20	210	38	215
1826 F.	67,739	68,818	59	28	40	39	88	15
1827 F.	65,298	88,714	111	88	113	105	117	22
1828 F.	20,653	5,615	59	60	82	51	..	66
1829 F.	92,170	1,08,617	14,912	684	900	490	1,040	905
1830 F.	16,537	9,850	..	13,462	..	208	..	187
1831 F.	3,500	5,945	496	912	1,620	842	1,937	977
1832 F.	2,360	5,601	645	650	..	738	500	1,208
1833 F.	5,920	5,572	925	749	2,037	1,089	1,012	1,043
1834 F.	3,555	4,691	975	789	1,070	1,217	2,347	1,708
1835 F.	8,811	6,670	497	792	518	1,053	1,410	2,146
1836 F.	3,640	3,549	575	813	1,000	838	1,980	1,862
1837 F.	1,180	1,993	995	650	1,495	908	2,087	1,769
1838 F.	2,878	8,559	806	950	1,036	1,133	2,322	1,936
1839 F.	1,680	2,244	960	717	1,260	1,109	2,403	2,390
1840 F.	2,708	2,583	618	819	1,316	1,174	3,860	2,672
1841 F.	1,211	1,379	..	117	..	176	..	752
1842 F.	3,081	2,772	..	58	..	451	772	1,089
1843 F.	3,162	3,086	..	112	..	448	626	970
1844 F.	3,231	2,982	74	181	509	523	1,680	1,405
1845 F.	7,800	2,325	420	258	1,666	437	1,982	1,508
1846 F.	2,504	3,432	538	231	..	915	2,040	2,367
1847 F.	..	2,902	..	364	1,046	1,141	3,486	2,724
1848 F.	..	1,933	549	270	543	532	1,807	2,200
1849 F.	1,641	1,948	..	163	..	204	..	738
1850 F.	908	893	..	72	366	152	939	1,114

No. 2.—STATEMENT SHOWING NUMBER AND VALUE OF COINS ISSUED

Year	FULL RUPEES		HALF RUPEES		QUARTER RUPEES		ONE-EIGHT-RUPEES		TOTAL value in CIRCULATION AT THE END OF YEAR	
	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Silver Rs.	Small Silver coins
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1813 F. ...	70,80,000	70,80,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,80,000	..
1814 F. ...	8,64,20,000	8,64,20,000	..	..	1,66,800	..	..	..	8,64,20,000	1,66,800
1815 F. ...	1,99,82,000	1,99,82,000	..	..	1,83,200	5,32,800	2,02,100	16,18,800	1,99,82,000	8,35,300
1816 F. ...	2,08,89,643	2,08,89,643	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,08,89,643	..
1817 F. ...										
1818 F. ...	10,00,000	10,00,000	..	..	8,000	12,000	3,200	25,600	10,00,000	6,200
1819 F. ...	65,00,000	65,00,000	..	..	50,000	2,00,000	..	..	65,00,000	50,000
1820 F. ...	1,10,00,000	1,10,00,000	87,000	1,74,000	..	..	..	..	1,10,00,000	87,000
1821 F. ...	1,80,00,000	1,80,00,000	7,300	14,600	..	..	..	..	1,80,00,000	7,300
1822 F. ...	79,00,000	79,00,000	31,500	63,000	31,500	1,26,000	20,750	1,68,000	79,00,000	83,750
1823 F. ...	65,00,000	65,00,000	15,000	30,000	..	..	..	..	65,00,000	15,000
1824 F. ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1825 F. ...	1,04,00,000	1,04,00,000	25,000	50,000	5,000	20,000	21,000	1,68,000	1,04,00,000	51,000
1826 F. ...	1,67,92,000	1,67,92,000	14,000	28,000	36,000	1,44,000	16,000	1,23,000	1,67,92,000	69,000
1827 F. ...	90,00,000	90,00,000	25,000	50,000	15,000	60,000	15,000	1,20,000	90,00,000	55,000
1828 F. ...	1,75,85,000	1,75,85,000	8,501½	7,003	19,515	78,060	9,983	19,968	1,75,85,000	32,999
1829 F. ...	2,55,00,000	2,55,00,000	8,000	16,000	27,000	1,08,000	20,000	1,60,000	2,55,00,000	75,000
1830 F. ...	..	..	65,000	1,30,000	80,000	1,20,000	80,000	2,40,000	..	1,25,000
1831 F. ...	19,26,000	19,26,000	..	..	10,000	40,000	10,000	80,000	19,26,000	20,000
1832 F. ...	55,00,000	55,00,000	10,000	20,000	41,172	1,64,688	45,000	3,60,000	52,00,000	96,172
1833 F. ...	90,00,000	90,00,000	35,000	70,000	80,000	1,20,000	54,000	3,60,000	90,00,000	1,10,000
1834 F. ...	..	..	26,000	52,000	45,000	1,80,000	85,680	6,20,000	..	1,56,530
1835 F. ...	..	..	10,000	20,000	42,000	1,68,000	37,000	2,96,000	..	89,000
1836 F. ...	..	..	..	..	20,000	80,000	12,000	96,000	..	32,000
1837 F. ...	2,15,54,150	2,15,54,150	..	..	60,000	2,40,000	40,000	3,20,000	2,15,54,150	1,00,000
1838 F. ...	15,06,470	15,06,470	85,000	70,000	90,000	3,60,000	80,000	6,40,000	15,06,470	2,06,000
1839 F. ...	..	..	..	..	20,000	80,000	20,000	1,60,000	..	40,000
1840 F. ...	..	..	..	..	25,000	1,00,000	25,000	2,00,000	..	50,000
1841 F. ...	..	..	20,000	40,000	25,000	1,00,000	15,000	1,20,000	..	60,000
1842 F. ...	..	..	5,000	10,000	50,000	2,00,000	40,000	3,20,000	..	95,000
1843 F. ...	..	..	15,000	30,000	70,000	2,80,000	50,000	4,00,000	..	1,35,000
1844 F. ...	..	..	25,000	50,000	25,000	1,00,000	25,000	2,00,000	..	75,000
1845 F. ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,000	2,40,000	..	30,000
1846 F. ...	..	..	..	..	65,000	2,60,000	20,000	1,60,000	..	75,000
1847 F. ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1848 F. ...	..	..	25,000	50,000	..	..	..	..	..	25,000
1849 F. ...	..	..	25,000	50,000	1,00,000	4,00,000	..	..	..	1,25,000
1850 F. ...	..	..	25,000	50,000	25,000	1,00,000	..	..	..	50,000

FOR CIRCULATION FROM THE YEAR 1313 FASLI TO 1350 FASLI.

Years	HALF ANNA		TWO PIE PRICES		ONE PIE PRICES		ONE ANNA		Total value of the copper and Nickel coins in circulation at the end of the year
	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	
1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1313 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1314 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1315 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1316 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1317 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1318 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1319 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1320 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1321 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1322 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1323 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1324 F. ..	3,23,735	1,03,59,515	Figures from 33,21,229	Mehir 1313 F. 31,88,37,969	to 1324 F. 29,700	57,07,800	..	..	36,74,724
1325 F. ..	9,000	2,88,000	90,000	86,40,000	950	1,82,004	..	..	99,950
1326 F. ..	6,852	2,19,268	72,141	69,25,620	500	96,000	..	..	79,493
1327 F. ..	..	..	75,000	72,00,000	1,000	1,92,000	..	..	76,000
1328 F. ..	..	..	1,23,000	1,18,03,000	1,000	1,92,000	..	..	1,24,000
1329 F. ..	11,000	3,52,000	85,000	81,60,000	1,000	1,92,000	18,000	2,88,000	1,15,800
1330 F. ..	..	..	1,00,000	96,00,000	..	..	15,800	80,000	1,15,000
1331 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,000	1,60,000	10,000
1332 F. ..	10,000	3,20,000	20,000	19,20,000	1,000	1,92,000	10,000	1,60,000	41,000
1333 F. ..	10,000	3,20,000	1,39,400	1,33,82,400	600	1,15,000	55,000	8,80,000	2,05,000
1334 F. ..	..	..	1,68,000	1,51,68,000	64	12,285	2,000	82,000	1,60,064
1335 F. ..	..	..	85,000	81,60,000	2,000	3,84,000	25,000	4,00,000	1,12,000
1336 F. ..	..	..	50,000	48,00,000	..	..	10,000	1,60,000	60,000
1337 F. ..	15,000	4,80,000	1,45,000	1,39,20,000	..	..	20,000	3,20,000	1,80,000
1338 F. ..	35,400	11,32,800	1,00,000	96,00,000	1,000	1,92,000	59,600	9,58,000	1,96,000
1339 F. ..	20,000	6,40,000	1,00,000	96,00,000	2,000	3,84,000	60,000	9,60,000	1,82,000
1340 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1341 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,000	8,64,000	54,000
1342 F. ..	..	..	..	..	2,000	3,84,000	39,000	6,24,000	41,000
1343 F. ..	20,000	6,40,000	..	..	6,000	11,52,000	91,000	14,64,000	1,17,000
1344 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75,000	12,00,000	75,000
1345 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70,000	11,20,000	70,000
1346 F. ..	..	..	..	..	4,000	7,68,000	1,95,001	31,20,018	1,99,001
1347 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,25,000	86,00,000	2,25,000
1348 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,75,000	44,00,000	2,75,000
1349 F. ..	..	..	..	..	2,000	3,84,000	4,00,000	64,00,000	4,02,000
1350 F. ..	..	..	..	..	1,450	2,87,400	2,50,000	40,00,000	2,51,450

No. 3.—STATEMENT SHOWING COINS WITHDRAWN FROM CIRCULATION FROM THE YEAR 1313 TO 1350 FASLI.

Years	Defective M.S. and O.S. Rs. Value	Defective M.S. and O.S. small silver coin Value	Round and square one Anna Nickel coin value	Round and square one Anna Nickel coin No.
1	2	3	4	5
1313 F.	32,88,768 14 7	..	..	..
1314 F.	..	..	..	..
1315 F.	..	..	..	..
1316 F.	..	..	..	..
1317 F.	45,20,971 6 0	..	..	..
1318 F.	35,70,161 0 0	..	..	..
1319 F.	21,90,824 10 0	..	..	..
1320 F.	23,46,215 12 0	..	..	..
1321 F.	29,55,700 0 0	..	..	..
1322 F.	12,52,065 0 0	..	..	..
1323 F.	12,94,750 0 0	..	..	..
1324 F.	10,30,675 0 0	..	..	..
1325 F.	7,80,470 0 0	..	..	..
1326 F.	6,57,743 12 0	..	..	..
1327 F.	5,91,117 14 0	..	..	..
1328 F.	4,25,867 0 0	5 2 0	..	..
1329 F.	7,37,692 6 0	..	..	..
1330 F.	5,17,865 6 6	..	..	..
1331 F.	4,08,664 0 0	..	..	..
1332 F.	3,95,950 0 0	..	..	..
1333 F.	3,08,000 0 0	..	..	..
1334 F.	3,50,093 12 0	..	..	..
1335 F.	3,09,230 0 0	..	..	..
1336 F.	2,48,499 10 0	..	..	..
1337 F.	2,10,600 0 0	..	..	..
1338 F.	2,34,782 0 0	..	..	..
1339 F.	92,000 0 0	1,000 0 0	..	..
1340 F.	3,13,000 0 0	1,500 0 0	..	..
1341 F.	1,05,399 0 0	1,331 0 0	1 12 0	28
1342 F.	22,433 0 0	3,000 0 0	..	..
1343 F.	34,783 0 0	4,500 0 0	..	..
1344 F.	50,101 0 0	4,500 0 0	..	..
1345 F.	40,000 0 0	3,499 10 0	0 6 0	6
1346 F.	46,019 0 0	6,000 6 0	..	..
1347 F.	47,529 0 0	..	..	..
1348 F.	..	..	75,000 0 0	12,00,000
1349 F.	82,000 0 0	11,500 0 0	80,000 0 0	12,80,000
1350 F.	1,50,000 0 0	22,500 0 0	86,600 0 0	13,84,000

XI.—MINT.

261

No. 6.—IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER.
(COIN AND BULLION VALUE IN O.S. RUPEES).

Serial No.	Year	Gold	Silver	Remarks
1	1350 F. ..	50,250	Nil.	
2	1349 F. ..	62,098	Nil.	
3	1348 F. ..	42,507	Nil.	
4	1347 F. ..	43,419	Nil.	
5	1346 F. ..	45,935	Nil.	
6	1345 F. ..	4,16,890	Nil.	

No. 5.—NUMBER AND VALUE (IN O.S. RS.)

Serial No.	Coins	1350 FASLI		1349 FASLI		1348
		Number	Value	Number	Value	Number
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	1. GOLD.					
i	Ashrafi ..	908	45,400	1,641	79,730	..
ii	$\frac{1}{2}$ Ashrafi ..	..	..	..	..	549
iii	$\frac{1}{4}$ Ashrafi ..	366	5,124	..	..	548
iv	$\frac{1}{8}$ Ashrafi ..	939	7,512	..	..	1,807
	2. SILVER.					
i	Rupees ..	..	..	..	..	..
ii	$\frac{1}{2}$ Rupees ..	..	..	..	..	..
iii	$\frac{1}{4}$ Rupees ..	..	..	420,000	1,05,000	..
iv	$\frac{1}{8}$ Rupees ..	..	..	..	..	..
	3. NICKEL.					
i	Anna ..	3,232,000	2,02,000	3,092,000	1,93,250	6,408,000
	4. COPPER.					
i	$\frac{1}{2}$ Anna ..	..	..	..	..	..
ii	Dub ..	..	..	..	..	..
iii	$\frac{1}{4}$ Dub ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	3,234,213	2,60,036	3,513,641	3,77,980	6,410,904

OF MONEY COINED AT THE MINT HYDERABAD.

FASLI	1847 FASLI		1846 FASLI		1845 FASLI		Sl. No.
	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
..	..	..	2,503	1,02,623	7,800	31,19,800	i
11,529	..	..	538	11,298	420	8,820	ii
6,028	1,046	11,506	...	..	1,666	18,326	iii
10,812	8,466	20,796	2,040	12,249	1,982	11,892	iv
							2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	i
..	..	..	..	..	8,32,000	1,61,000	ii
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	iii
..	..	..	..	..	8,20,000	1,02,500	iv
							3
4,00,500	5,276,000	8,29,750	2,725,776	1,70,861	10,62,240	68,890	i
							4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	i
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	ii
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	iii
4,28,899	..	3,72,052	..	2,96,522	..	6,88,723	

No. 6.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES
OF EACH DENOMINATION IN CIRCULATION ON 30TH ABAN OF
EACH YEAR.

Serial No.	Years	NUMBER OF NOTES OF RUPEES					Value in Rupees
		1	5	10	100	1000	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1350 F. . .	2,368	1,023,187	4,310,163	444,336	83,834	17,64,87,588
2	1349 F. . .	2,378	892,979	3,872,415	412,872	78,647	16,31,25,623
8	1348 F. . .	2,405	762,941	3,060,978	393,778	78,798	15,25,02,690
4	1347 F. . .	2,432	562,199	2,604,471	374,563	78,965	14,02,79,437
5	1346 F. . .	2,449	494,979	2,674,121	326,465	79,861	14,17,26,054
6	1345 F. . .	2,471	343,826	2,516,736	294,996	68,455	12,48,68,561

XI.—MINT.

265

No. 7.—VALUE OF NOTES IN CIRCULATION AND COMPOSITION OF THE PAPER CURRENCY RESERVE ON 30TH ABAN OF EACH YEAR.

Serial No.	Years	Notes in circulation, value in O.S. Rupees	RESERVE HELD			Internal Bills of exchange held on Government Account	Sterling security	Currency Notes in Government Treasuries & Imperial Bank of India
			Gold	Silver in O.S. Rupees	Government Securities in O.S. Rupees			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1350 F.	17,64,87,533	..	11,88,70,084	5,76,17,449	..	..	1,94,90,910
2	1349 F.	16,81,25,623	..	10,84,08,174	5,47,17,449	..	..	2,46,55,965
3	1348 F.	15,25,02,690	..	10,40,18,575	4,84,84,115	..	..	87,36,795
4	1347 F.	14,02,79,437	..	9,69,55,184	4,83,24,253	..	..	66,23,595
5	1346 F.	14,17,26,054	..	9,92,90,421	4,24,85,683	..	..	1,71,85,065
6	1345 F.	12,48,68,561	..	8,30,32,928	4,18,35,683	..	..	95,93,770

No. 8.—RECEIPTS, CHARGES AND NET PROFITS OF THE PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Sl. No.	Years	RECEIPTS				EXPENDITURE				Net profit
		Interest on securities etc. Rs.	Other receipts in Rupees	Deduct refund in Rupees	Total in Rupees	Salaries establishment and ordinary contingencies Rupees	Cost of manufacture and supply of notes Rupees	Other charges	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	1350 F.	16,93,063	10,98,258	..	27,91,321	24,009	76,472	264	1,00,745	26,90,576
2	1349 F.	16,93,063	6,97,014	60	23,90,017	23,640	66,654	3,347	93,641	22,96,376
3	1348 F.	15,41,470	5,38,644	60	20,80,174	26,302	7,111	14,122	47,535	20,32,639
4	1347 F.	16,58,396	5,89,447	50	22,47,793	23,711	58,270	2,710	84,691	21,63,102
5	1346 F.	18,25,215	5,08,048	..	23,33,263	24,086	49,157	6,525	79,768	22,53,495
6	1345 F.	17,09,847	4,07,789	230	21,17,406	30,754	10,580	30,323	61,662	20,55,744

No. 9.—STRENGTH AND EXPEND.

Sl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				Ex- Officers salaries and allowances
			Officers	Establishment		Menials	
				Perma- nent	Tempo- rary		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1850 F.	1	4	95	32	7	20,266
2	1849 F.	1	5	95	35	9	25,056
3	1848 F.	1	5	92	35	9	24,806
4	1847 F.	1	6	95	86	9	81,888
5	1846 F.	1	7	48	102	4	82,574
6	1845 F.	1	6	48	105	4	85,449

STATEMENT OF THE MINT DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES.						Receipts in O.S. Rupees	Srl. No.
Pay of the est- ablish- ment with allow- ances	Pay of the menials with allow- ances	Travell- ing all- owances and tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total expen- diture		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
69,187	1,150	140	2,316	14,592	1,07,611	..	1
64,892	1,245	492	4,436	28,144	1,24,765	..	2
70,099	1,099	421	3,685	13,058	1,18,118	..	3
61,982	1,222	271	2,610	24,346	1,22,314	Not available	4
58,014	729	185	3,084	16,053	1,10,589	..	5
60,368	712	54	2,017	11,682	1,10,282	..	6

No. 10.—*Brief History of the Department of Mint and Stamps*

1. *Established in 1265 F. (1856 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Mint Masters.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. Major Henry Roch | .. | 12- 1-1287 to | 1-11-1249 F. |
| 2. Dault Yar Jung Bahadur | | 2-11-1294 to | 8-11 1305 F. |
| 3. Mr. Jones | .. | 9-11-1305 to | 30- 4-1312 F. |
| 4. Mr. T. M. English | .. | 30- 4-1312 to | 22- 6-1317 F. |
| 5. Major A.L.C. Mc. Cormic, | R.E. | 22- 6-1317 to | 30- 4-1318 F. |
| 6. Mr. R. L. Gamlen, | O.B.E., | 1- 5-1318 to | 12- 7-1344 F. |
| | M.I.E.E. | | |
| 7. Mr. B. P. Cheney | .. | 12- 7-1344 to | 8-12-1346 F., |
| 8. Mr. H. C. H. Armstead, | | 8-12-1346 | (continuing.) |
| | M.I.E.E. M.I.C.E., etc. | | |

3. *History.*—H.E.H. the Nizam's Mint Department was founded during the time of Nawab Sir Salar Jung I in the year 1265 F. It was first established in Sultan Shahi and later moved to Darushafa with the Stamp Department and finally the Mint and Stamps Department were moved to their present site in Khairatabad in 1313 F.

The old system of making coins by hand was continued until 1302 F. In 1303 F. a new machine-made coin called Charkhi was introduced. The weight of the coin remained the same as that of the hand-made coin (172.5 grains) the size and shape of Charkhi was exactly like the present Osmania Sicca. The inscription on the obverse of this coin was "Nizam-ul-Mulk Asaf Jah Bahadur" together with the date of its mintage; and the reverse "Zarab Farkhunda Bunyad Hyderabad Juluse Maimanat Manuse" and a numerical figure above the word "Juluse" denoting the number of years of reign of the ruler in whose reign the coin was minted.

In 1313 F. when the Mint was moved from Darushafa to its present site in Khairatabad, a new coin with the inscription of the historical building Charminar on its obverse side was introduced; the wording remained the same as that on "Charkhi" but they were suitably arranged to produce the desired oriental artistic effect. The first letter of the name of the then Ruler of the State (Meem) was inscribed in the centre of main arch of the Charminar inscription on the coin. The coin was named "Halli Sicca" meaning the present day currency. The letter (Meem) was changed to (Aien) at the time of present Nizam's accession to the throne.

The Paper Currency was introduced by the Government in 1827 F. The notes were printed in England until 1848 F. In 1847 F. the Government decided to get these notes printed in India. Arrangements were made through the Government of India to have the currency notes printed in Nasik at the Security Printing Press, Nasik. The main features of the old notes were retained in the new ones, but the new notes were reduced considerably in size and additional colour scheme was added as a safeguard against forgery. The Printing of dates on the notes was discarded. The numbering of the new notes was continued in the serial order of the old notes.

The first consignment of the new notes was received in 1848 F. The new notes of Rs. 5 and 10 denominations were first issued in Dai 1349 F. and the notes of Rs. 100 denomination were issued in Bahman 1349 F. And under Government orders the old notes will be gradually withdrawn as the new ones are introduced in circulation.

The round one anna nickle coin was introduced in 1829 F. and this was changed to square one anna nickle coin in 1846 F. as some difficulty was experienced by the public in distinguishing the round one anna piece from the silver four anna piece in the dark.

The Stamp Paper Office was established in 1271 F. and was placed under the Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps in 1806 F. The manufacture of stamps was carried in Darushafa Building now occupied by the Municipal Corporation under the management of a Government officer known as Superintendent of the Stamp Department.

In 1818 F. when the department was moved to its present site in Khairatabad, the Mint Master was also made the Superintendent of Stamps, thus in the interest of efficiency and economy the State's coinage and manufacture of stamps were brought under one officer.

All the Judicial, Non-Judicial Stamps of the Government, Paigahs, Jagirs, and of Hyderabad Residency are printed in the Stamp Department. The Postal Stamps of the Government, Government Central Treasury Cheques, Excise Passes and Forest Permits are also printed in it.

4. *Chief Functions.*—With the advancement and prosperity of the Dominions this Department meets the growing needs of public in their transaction, by the provision of easy Means of exchange.

5. *Achievements.*—The false coinage that was very common in olden days is totally stopped and the public has full faith in the money value of the coinage brought out by the Mint.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the control of a Mint Master and Superintendent of Stamps who is assisted by a General Assistant, a Bullion Superintendent, an Engineer and Assistant Superintendent of Stamps.

No. 11.—*Brief History of the Currency Office (Exchange Branch).*

1. *Established in 1827 F. (1918 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

(1) Mr. Fazli Karim . .	6-10-1827 to 14- 1-1881 F.
(2) Mr. Hanumanth Rao	15- 1-1881 to 30-12-1841 F.
(3) Mr. Md. Inayathur Rahman Khan	1- 1-1842 (<i>Continuing</i>).

3. *History.*—Currency office was established in Shahrewar 1827 F. The duties of the Exchange Branch, currency department are discharged by the Superintendent, Central Treasury and the office itself is considered to be a part of the Central Treasury.

In the beginning currency notes of 10 rupee denomination and 100 rupee denomination were issued which soon were followed by one rupee and five rupee currency notes in 1829 F. (1920 A.D.). In 1885 F. (1926 A.D.) currency notes of 1,000 rupee denomination were also issued. As one rupee currency note was found to be unpopular, it was called back in 1838 F. (1929 A.D.).

A first paper currency was issued only to the extent of O.S. 2,00,000 but it was so popular with the public that in the course of two years currency notes of the value of O.S. Rs. 2,00,000 were set in circulation and these were followed by currency notes of O.S. Rs. 1,00,00,000 every year. Now paper currency of the total value of O.S. Rs. 14,02,79,487 is in circulation. New currency notes are put into circulation this year. and O.S. Rs. 17,64,87,538 were in Circulation at the end of 1850 F.

4. *Chief Functions.*—This department carries out the exchange of currency note with the public. The disposal of torn, mutilated and mismatched currency notes as well as the cancellation of defective currency notes is also attended to in the Branch.

5. *Achievements.*

6. *Control.*—The Treasury Officer is in charge of this Branch.

SECTION XII.

Post Office

XII.—POST OFFICES.

275

POST OFFICES.

In 1950 F. the number of post offices was 1,125, letter boxes 2,261 and that of village postmen 891.

The post office issued 81 crores of letters, post-cards, newspapers, parcels and packets. 6,32,418 money orders were issued and Rs. 6,46,299 paid.

Savings Banks functioned in 345 post offices the number of depositors being 1,02,478, cash balance of deposits was Rs. 1,52,11,721. The withdrawals amounted to Rs. 69,78,448.

The receipts of the Department was Rs. 12,02 lakhs and expenditure Rs. 9,87 lakhs leaving a net profit of Rs. 2,15 lakhs.

No. 1.—GENERAL STATISTICS

S. No.	City and Districts	Population	Area in sq. miles	No. of post-offices	No. of sq. miles per post-office	No. of inhabitants per post office	No. of inhabitants per 100 sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	739,159	79	60	1.3	12,819	985,044
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	612,493	2,626	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	647,043	2,998	89	33.6	7,270	21,019
4	Medak ..	758,220	3,055	86	35.5	7,817	24,819
5	Mahbubnagar ..	1,088,209	5,326	77	69.2	14,133	20,482
6	Nalgonda ..	1,275,352	6,049	81	73.7	15,745	21,084
7	Warangal ..	1,321,838	7,944	103	76.1	12,833	16,639
8	Karimnagar ..	1,355,415	5,722	61	93.8	22,220	28,688
9	Adilabad ..	823,622	7,294	57	128.0	14,450	11,202
10	Aurangabad ..	1,071,950	6,212	70	88.7	15,814	17,256
11	Parbhani ..	911,886	5,125	61	84.0	14,949	17,793
12	Nander ..	803,115	3,771	59	63.9	13,612	21,297
13	Gulbarga ..	1,312,055	4,975	86	81.1	15,256	18,811
14	Bir ..	713,630	4,132	54	76.5	13,215	17,271
15	Raichur ..	1,041,959	6,630	59	112.4	17,660	15,716
16	Osmanabad ..	748,691	3,526	45	78.4	16,638	21,233
17	Bidar ..	1,023,482	4,825	77	61.4	13,202	21,212
	Total for 1350 F.	16,338,534	82,698	1,125	73.5	14,523	19,757
	„ 1349 F.	14,436,148	82,693	1,109	70.0	13,017	17,475
	„ 1348 F.	14,436,148	82,698	1,078	79.0	13,391	17,456
	„ 1347 F.	14,436,148	82,698	910	90.0	15,700	17,456
	„ 1346 F.	14,436,148	82,696	847	98.0	16,845	17,456
	„ 1345 F.	14,436,148	82,696	832	99.0	17,351	17,456
	All-India 1939-1940	..	..	24,741	..	..	..

OFFICES.

277

OF POST OFFICES.

Letter boxes	Village postmen	Total strength of establishment	Length of Railways, Roads, etc., over which the mails were conveyed (in miles)	No. of letters, post-cards, newspapers, parcels and pockets issued	No. of money orders issued	Value payable post, No. of articles sent	S. No.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
299	10	588	..	7,377,074	85,482	70,068	1
..	..	..	..	185,798	..	..	2
173	22	110		4,458,694	34,295	1,992	3
232	38	129		1,596,324	30,662	271	4
233	28	104		2,274,778	33,945	146	5
184	26	89		1,375,285	28,461	163	6
149	31	153		2,808,703	60,023	1,362	7
88	22	96		1,806,250	28,618	424	8
70	31	149		1,318,600	46,989	277	9
101	25	123		2,176,000	28,979	1,454	10
81	22	105		1,747,255	41,851	1,765	11
86	24	113	1,979½ miles.	2,266,990	37,023	585	12
152	23	126		1,756,222	47,584	2,625	13
77	15	71		1,171,281	26,446	83	14
139	24	108		1,076,786	31,972	1,410	15
110	21	88		1,004,815	26,392	114	16
137	29	132		1,415,556	33,696	401	17
2,261	391	2,284	1,979½	34,281,903	632,418	84,285	
2,039	358	1,485	5,776	37,807,122	6,23,960	99,033	
1,894	392	2,331	0,597½	34,425,140	5,85,248	79,053	
1,618	392	2,325	8,690½	30,899,055	581,324	64,150	
1,456	390	1,588	8,694½	21,658,287	541,165	76,834	
1,243	397	2,347	8,454½	31,789,036	553,317	30,746	
54,575	17,873	..	158,244	1,255,474,542	41,701,439	7,136,824	

No. 2.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS, POST CARDS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	LETTERS					
		Post cards	Paid service	Unpaid	Registered	Insured	Value payable
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	2,706,315	2,835,166	237,105	135,212	5,335	23,094
2	Nizamabad ..	793,998	587,797	55,482	30,954	327	428
3	Medak ..	789,823	622,834	55,488	30,890	189	109
4	Mahbubnagar ..	779,838	412,521	54,493	37,766	542	507
5	Nalgonda ..	78,154	71,672	55,619	29,873	308	772
6	Warangal ..	818,864	815,413	56,926	32,204	1,001	820
7	Karimnagar ..	784,540	454,287	54,862	30,869	607	438
8	Adilabad ..	782,258	756,446	54,855	31,711	402	279
9	Aurangabad ..	805,429	701,433	56,889	31,032	1,001	711
10	Parbhani ..	797,698	703,501	54,952	31,034	379	272
11	Nander ..	789,724	635,222	54,789	31,263	1,070	651
12	Bir ..	788,015	653,361	54,650	30,703	718	216
13	Gulbarga ..	812,676	505,242	54,819	31,073	899	1,009
14	Raichur ..	793,372	605,164	54,752	29,388	957	989
15	Osmanabad ..	775,616	600,641	54,380	30,409	678	567
16	Bidar ..	772,826	535,850	56,973	30,732	464	642
	Total for 1350 F.	14,571,146	12,126,580	1,087,034	605,113	14,877	31,504
	„ 1349 F.	16,732,897	17,333,267	1,153,678	571,416	13,577	33,426
	„ 1348 F.	15,148,310	15,173,107	1,340,831	643,663	14,242	30,673
	„ 1347 F.	13,958,806	12,957,893	1,269,900	670,452	18,710	31,001
	„ 1346 F.	12,429,604	52,08,310	1,205,051	1,050,924	15,871	26,801
	„ 1345 F.	13,874,993	13,501,221	1,166,006	754,479	15,818	24,142
	All India 1939-40	374,031,116	610,199,205	19,521,869	23,345,372	2,143,636	3,815,155

NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS AND PACKETS.

Letters (concl.)	News- papers	PARCELS					Packets	Grand Total	Sl. No
		REGISTERED			Un- regis- tered	Total			
		Ordinary	In- sured	V.P.					
Total letters and post- cards		11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
5,962,227	681,544	39,947	431	49,514	1,515	91,407	180,825	6,916,003	1
1,668,986	..	8,948	20	492	411	9,871	74,288	1,558,140	2
1,409,888	..	1,764	11	128	220	2,123	45,780	1,547,286	3
1,285,667	..	2,768	18	228	315	3,324	56,099	1,345,690	4
1,566,398	..	7,542	8	818	807	8,175	49,876	1,626,449	5
1,725,228	..	9,178	79	170	3,029	12,456	51,900	1,789,874	6
1,325,608	..	8,084	67	118	2,114	10,383	68,922	1,404,908	7
1,625,951	..	6,047	52	98	1,405	7,002	48,869	1,682,422	8
1,596,525	..	17,078	27	512	811	17,928	39,679	1,654,182	9
1,587,886	..	11,079	37	443	314	11,873	51,001	1,650,710	10
1,512,719	..	11,011	52	755	511	12,329	66,251	1,591,299	11
1,527,668	..	921	38	303	187	1,449	38,702	1,567,814	12
1,405,718	..	8,786	48	549	112	9,495	44,508	1,459,721	13
1,484,622	..	9,100	39	436	101	9,676	40,701	1,534,999	14
1,462,291	..	8,632	28	385	40	4,035	38,392	1,504,718	15
1,397,487	..	7,517	29	369	98	8,013	29,967	1,435,467	16
28,436,254	681,544	152,137	984	54,763	10,990	218,924	926,445	30,268,167	
35,838,261	757,762	108,065	1,799	48,841	4,923	163,625	1,047,476	37,807,122	
32,350,826	714,261	141,907	1,148	49,757	7,287	209,159	1,159,892	34,425,140	
28,897,762	691,819	139,895	1,239	64,148	4,930	210,212	1,099,262	30,899,055	
19,936,561	597,871	185,940	1,181	49,357	3,222	194,650	926,205	21,655,287	
29,336,659	590,691	140,902	1,245	49,528	7,847	199,522	1,662,164	31,789,036	
1,032,556,353	80451371	4,705,420	400742	2,637,428	3,564,044	11307634	181,159,184	1,255,474,542	

No. 3.—TOTAL NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONEY

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of Offices opened	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID				FOREIGN MONEY ORDERS PAID			
			NUMBER		AMOUNT		NUMBER		AMOUNT	
			Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Is- su- ed	Paid	Is- su- ed	Paid
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	85,482	237,262	1,716,222	4,889,127	..	..	..	..
2	Nizamabad ..	..	34,295	33,029	669,596	606,446	..	..	..	..
3	Medak ..	..	30,662	34,873	552,066	611,025	..	..	..	..
4	Mahbubnagar ..	..	33,945	25,329	698,583	472,820	..	..	..	..
5	Nalgonda ..	..	28,461	21,123	566,403	392,908	..	..	..	..
6	Warangal ..	..	60,023	44,791	1,227,082	1,001,283	..	..	..	..
7	Karimnagar ..	..	28,618	35,532	531,484	600,465	..	..	..	..
8	Adilabad ..	..	46,989	20,333	856,070	397,616	..	..	..	..
9	Aurangabad ..	..	33,979	33,725	793,347	634,812	..	..	..	..
10	Parbhani ..	..	41,851	24,528	788,721	434,063	..	..	..	..
11	Nander ..	..	37,023	20,238	759,716	399,110	..	..	..	..
12	Bir ..	..	26,446	14,899	546,749	315,707	..	..	..	..
13	Gulbarga ..	..	47,584	37,914	957,883	709,529	..	..	..	..
14	Raichur ..	..	31,972	21,327	667,208	396,666	..	..	..	..
15	Osmanabad ..	..	26,392	15,147	487,565	257,600	..	..	..	..
16	Bidar ..	..	33,696	26,249	722,363	445,623	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F.	..	632,418	646,299	12,541,964	12,564,899	..	..	..	..
	.. 1349 F. ..	1,109	623,960	621,056	11,858,149	11,834,172	..	..	..	..
	.. 1348 F. ..	1,078	585,248	577,392	10,813,173	10,844,259	..	..	..	..
	.. 1347 F. ..	919	581,432	719,155	10,473,611	10,473,990	..	..	..	..
	.. 1346 F. ..	847	541,165	548,672	9,602,004	8,978,084	..	..	..	..
	.. 1345 F. ..	832	543,317	544,390	9,098,579	8,812,149	..	..	..	..
	All-India 1939-40 ..	..	41694186	43639591	758,016,154	822,724,668	..	..	..	..

OFFICES.

ORDERS WITH ANNUAL INCREASE.

GRAND TOTAL OF MONEY ORDERS ISSUED AND PAID				PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE(+) OR DECREASE(-) ON PREVIOUS YEAR				Srl. No.
NUMBER		AMOUNT		NUMBER		AMOUNT		
Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	Issued	Paid	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
85,482	237,262	1,176,222	4,889,127	..	..	..	..	1
34,295	33,029	669,590	606,446	..	..	..	..	2
30,662	34,873	552,066	611,025	..	..	..	..	3
33,945	25,329	698,583	472,820	..	..	..	..	4
28,461	21,123	566,403	392,998	..	..	..	..	5
60,023	44,791	1,227,082	1,001,283	..	..	..	..	6
28,618	35,532	531,484	600,465	..	..	..	..	7
46,989	20,333	856,070	397,616	..	..	..	..	8
38,979	33,725	793,347	634,812	..	..	..	..	9
41,851	24,528	788,721	434,063	..	..	..	..	10
37,023	20,238	759,716	399,110	..	..	..	..	11
26,446	14,899	546,749	315,707	..	..	..	..	12
47,584	37,914	957,883	709,529	..	..	..	..	13
31,972	21,327	667,208	396,666	..	..	..	..	14
26,392	15,147	487,565	257,000	..	..	..	..	15
33,696	26,249	722,363	445,623	..	..	..	..	16
632,418	646,299	12,541,964	12,564,899	..	..	..	..
623,960	621,956	11,858,149	11,834,172	..	..	..	..
585,248	577,392	10,813,173	10,844,250	+ 0.68	-24.13	..	..
581,432	719,155	10,473,611	10,473,990	+ 7.44	+31.07	..	..
541,165	548,672	9,602,064	8,978,084	- 0.2	+ 0.7	..	..
543,317	544,390	9,098,579	8,812,149	+10.8	+ 4.3	..	..
41,694,186	43,639,591	758,016,154	822,724,668	+3.11	+3.23	+2.12	+2.46	

XII.—POST OFFICES.

No. 4.—NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, SAVINGS BANKS, DEPOSITORS
AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS FOR THE YEAR 1850 F.

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Number of saving banks at the end of the year	Number of depositors	Deposits each year (including interest and balance)	Withdrawals each year	Balance of deposits (Interest added)	Interest
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	85	85,824	38,76,189	23,40,638	15,35,503	Not available.
2	Nizamabad ..	20	8,266	9,11,793	8,62,499	5,49,294	
3	Medak	23	8,757	4,70,131	2,61,532	2,08,609	
4	Mahbubnagar ..	25	4,030	6,11,401	2,50,391	3,61,009	
5	Nalgonda ..	14	4,406	7,65,566	3,33,673	4,31,913	
6	Warangal ..	25	7,181	11,04,678	4,48,511	6,56,166	
7	Karimnagar ..	19	3,693	7,98,160	3,41,257	4,56,902	
8	Adilabad ..	23	3,867	5,10,381	1,95,248	3,15,633	
9	Aurangabad ..	28	7,769	11,04,344	4,02,401	7,01,883	
10	Parbhani ..	20	4,145	6,96,396	2,65,646	4,35,750	
11	Nander ..	26	4,384	6,99,007	2,54,759	4,45,047	
12	Bir	12	3,861	5,81,714	2,84,837	2,96,877	
13	Gulbarga ..	20	5,947	10,96,366	4,87,626	6,08,740	
14	Raichur ..	24	3,674	5,79,861	2,25,827	3,54,033	
15	Osmanabad ..	16	3,758	8,88,690	3,94,555	5,84,135	
16	Bidar	23	3,411	5,15,766	2,18,992	2,96,773	
	Total for 1850 F. ..	348	1,02,478	1,52,10,393	69,78,457	82,38,267	
	„ 1849 F. ..	1,109	104,239	87,79,676	12,184,967	84,82,795	
	„ 1848 F. ..	867	99,935	1,19,84,941	3,981,749	1,17,88,093	
	„ 1847 F. ..	339	92,173	1,89,93,082	8,297,824	1,19,35,636	
	„ 1846 F. ..	339	84,238	1,80,31,668	7,754,720	1,12,38,492	
	„ 1845 F. ..	388	77,120	..	7,445,765	1,05,85,903	
	All-India 1939-1940	11,870	4,582,752	41,67,33,379	452,179,445	78,31,56685	1155462

No. 5.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	City and Districts	RECEIPTS IN O.S. Rs.						
		Postage stamps and cash	Service stamps	Money order receipts	Other receipts	DEDUCT		Total receipts column 3 to 6 and minus 7 & 8
						Payment to British Post Office	Payment to others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	214,154	1,473,806	22,913	7,667	3,375	..	1,504,540
2	Nizamabad ..	37,761	285,571	9,077	2,815	..	..	335,224
3	Medak ..	27,674	262,406	7,523	2,279	..	..	299,832
4	Mahbubnagar ..	25,816	301,379	9,248	1,656	..	..	338,099
5	Nalgonda ..	21,351	346,005	7,543	1,795	..	..	376,694
6	Warangal ..	47,955	436,584	16,176	8,235	..	..	503,950
7	Karimnagar ..	22,286	309,901	7,277	2,134	..	..	341,548
8	Adilabad ..	20,888	374,076	11,794	1,079	..	..	408,437
9	Aurangabad ..	40,444	482,182	10,669	1,776	..	..	535,071
10	Parbhani ..	37,814	319,599	10,182	2,957	..	..	375,052
11	Nanded ..	36,234	2,886,554	10,245	2,031	..	..	2,935,064
12	Bir ..	19,777	240,419	7,413	1,185	..	..	268,794
13	Gulbarga ..	49,397	420,624	12,486	2,237	..	..	484,704
14	Raichur ..	30,822	292,972	8,912	1,530	..	..	334,236
15	Osmanabad ..	22,376	293,126	6,687	1,132	..	..	323,321
16	Bidar ..	31,540	225,130	9,442	1,541	..	..	267,653
	Total for 1350 F.	662,249	335,080	167,597	37,700	3,375	..	1,202,625
	.. 1349 F.	662,017	353,448	159,724	38,112	..	..	1,186,104
	.. 1348 F.	626,023	324,986	163,714	40,754	..	27,195	1,129,292
	.. 1347 F.	845,423	315,020	144,526	6,856	..	..	1,311,825
	.. 1346 F.	823,664	309,037	138,967	54,876	..	..	1,323,826
	.. 1345 F.	539,136	312,267	133,033	64,619	..	..	1,100,301
	All-India 1939-40	74,825,451	11,332,195	10,750,965	12,82,856	10,25,696	..	83,181,509

OF POST OFFICES. FOR THE YEAR 1850 F.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. Rs.								Per centage of income to ex- pendi- ture	S. No.
Adminis- tration	Convey- ance of mails (by Rail)	Pay- ment under Postal arrange- ment with B.P.O.	Sta- tionery and printing charges	Interest on capital outlay	Inter- Branch adjust- ment	DEDUCT Credit for service rendered to other Depart- ments	Total expendi- ture		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
411,870		..		..	..	..	411,870	..	1
86,244		..		..	..	..	36,244	..	2
44,970		..		..	..	..	44,970	..	3
37,380		..		..	..	..	37,380	..	4
33,882		..		..	..	..	33,882	..	5
56,041		..		..	..	..	56,041	..	6
30,597		..		..	..	..	30,597	..	7
41,874	7,000	..	151,862	..	..	..	41,874	..	8
36,862		..		..	..	..	36,862	..	9
35,957		..		..	..	..	35,957	..	10
36,902		..		..	..	..	36,902	..	11
25,182		..		..	..	..	25,182	..	12
51,240		..		..	..	..	51,240	..	13
38,345		..		..	..	..	38,345	..	14
27,902		..		..	..	..	27,902	..	15
42,360		..		..	..	..	42,360	..	16
987,111	7,000	..	151,862	..	..	..	1,145,473	..	
974,323	5,266	..	..	..	..	..	979,589	..	
928,696	..	..	..	..	..	..	928,696	82	
784,169	4,670	2,664	2,671	..	..	..	794,174	165	
564,307	315	2,768	2,511	..	..	..	569,901	232	
852,793	5,671	2,809	2,034	..	..	..	863,307	127	
62,665,940	12,203,208	3,20,000	12,255,033	10,92,550	42,82,689	64,40,144	77,813,898	..	

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Serial No.	City and Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDI-	
			Officers	Estab-lish-ment	Menials	Officers salaries and al-low-ances	Pay of the establish-ment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	67	7	405	176	62,234	202,877
2	Nizamabad ..	90	..	75	35	..	29,786
3	Medak ..	87	..	94	35	..	37,676
4	Mahbubnagar ..	78	..	80	24	..	30,362
5	Nalgonda ..	82	..	63	26	..	28,528
6	Warangal ..	105	1	98	54	3,988	37,816
7	Karimnagar ..	62	..	75	21	..	25,141
8	Adilabad ..	58	..	80	69	..	30,345
9	Aurangabad ..	72	1	86	36	4,800	19,812
10	Parbhani ..	62	..	71	34	..	28,478
11	Nander ..	60	..	79	34	..	30,338
12	Bir ..	55	..	44	27	..	19,101
13	Gulbarga ..	88	1	90	35	3,412	36,938
14	Raichur ..	60	..	76	32	..	28,605
15	Osmanabad ..	46	..	57	31	..	21,227
16	Bidar ..	78	..	83	49	..	32,409
	Total for 1350 F. .	1,150	10	1,556	718	74,429	639,015
	„ 1349 F. .	6	10	1,538	758	79,575	61c,196
	„ 1348 F. .	6	10	1,538	754	78,594	622,734
	„ 1347 F. .	7	10	1,844	779	33,406	573,555
	„ 1346 F. .	6	10	1,568	770	56,489	615,938
	„ 1345 F. .	6	11	1,594	817	58,968	528,668
	All-India 1939-40	..	..	..	..	..	...

No. 7.—Brief History of the Postal Department (Tappa).

1. *Year established.*—1278 F.
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

<i>Post Master-General</i>	<i>Periods.</i>
1. Nawab Shahsawar Jung Bahadur	.. 4-11-1279 to 19-8-1281 F.
2. Mr. P. J. Charles ..	.. 20-8-1281 to 31-6-1285 F.
3. Major H. Rocke ..	.. 1-7-1285 to 11-1-1287 F.
4. Mr. Syed Mohiuddin Alvi	.. 12-1-1287 to 31-10-1291 F.
5. Mr. Abdul Karim ..	.. 1-11-1291 to 8-6-1306 F.
6. Mr. C. Lauder ..	.. 9-6-1306 to 17-11-1312 F.
7. Mohammed Siddiq ..	.. 18-11-1312 to 9-3-1316 F.
8. Mr. Knox Homan ..	.. 10-3-1316 to 19-9-1328 F.
9. Mr. Rustomjee Chenoy (Offtd.)	.. 19-9-1328 to 27-6-1329 F.
10. Khan Bdr. Mir Mazharuddin	.. 28-6-1329 to 27-6-1331 F.
11. Mr. Rustomjee Chenoy (Officiated)	.. 28-6-1331 to 16-8-1331 F.
12. Nawab Sardar Nawaz Jung Bdr.	.. 17-8-1331 to 15-4-1338 F.
13. Mr. Rustomjee Chenoy	.. 16-4-1338 to 8-9-1340 F.
14. Mr. Mohamed Ahmed ..	.. 9-9-1340 to 31-6-1349 F.
15. Mr. Syed Turab Ali (Offtd.)	.. 1-1-1349 to 31-6-1349 F.
16. Mr. Syed Turab Ali ..	.. 1-7-1349 F. (continuing)

3. *History.*—In olden days there were no State Post Offices and means of communication were lacking. The public had to send their letters either through merchants and travellers or if they could find any opportunity, along with Government mails. Government Service mails were carried by “Sawars” or Orderlies appointed for the purpose or by “Baigars.” Generally no postage was charged for this purpose.

For the first time, arrangements for transporting Government Service mails were made by the then Prime Minister, Mir Alam Bahadur, in the reign of the late H.H. Nawab Sikandar Jah Bahadur. It was only this Postal Service, which besides functioning within the Dominios also maintained connections with the important cities outside the State like Calcutta, Madras, Bombay, etc. This organisation was maintained through ‘Contract System’ and was limited to ordinary letters only.

In the reign of the Late H.H. Nawab Afzal-ud-Dowla Bahadur, the great Sir Salar Jung I, did away with the above ‘Contract System’ and the conveyance of mails was entrusted to an old contractor under Government supervision,

In the reign of the late H.H. Nawab Mir Mahboob Ali Khan Bahadur Nawab Sir Salar Jung I, appointed on 4-11-1279 F., Nawab Shahsawar Jung Bahadur as Postmaster-General, who introduced some elementary and ordinary systems. Postage stamps for private letters were also introduced.

In 1291 F., the State enters into a postal agreement with British India, whereby the principle of exchange of postal articles was accepted.

Since its creation, the Department has been undergoing continuous Development in different branches of its working and after the introduction of many systems it improved and progressed in quantity and quality of its work. At the present time it covers practically all the functions usually performed by Postal Department in other countries, and yields a net profit of over two lacs. The following systems were introduced in the Postal Department of the State in the years noted along with them :—

Insurance System in 1816 F.
 Money order System in 1820 F.
 Value Payable System in 1823 F.
 Savings Bank System in 1832 F.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The activities of the Department are, however confined within the State, while the British Indian Post Office deals with all the Postal Department duties partially inside and wholly outside the State. The following figures of 1848 F. will give some idea of the functions and the scope of activities of the Postal Department :—

No. of registered articles distributed	859,428
No. of non-registered articles distributed	86,154,166
No. of non-bearing articles distributed	1,140,946
No. of money orders paid	647,494
Amount of money orders	12,591,107
No. of Savings Bank Accounts	102,478
Amount deposited in Saving Bank Account	8,238,278
No. of post offices	1,125
No. of letter boxes	2,261
Income	1,202,625
Expenditure	987,111
Profit	215,514

5. *Achievements.*—Although the rates of postage and other taxes of the State Postal Department are comparatively lower than those of the Imperial Postal Department, it is gratifying to note that its income far exceeds its expenditure annually. Owing to the absence of a uniform system of money orders between the Imperial and State Post offices, much inconvenience was felt by the public. The Department introduced in 1847 F. a system for the exchange of money Orders between the State and Imperial Post Office, Hyderabad, through the State General Post Office, Hyderabad ; which is much appreciated by the inhabitant of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions as well as British India.

Within 15 years of the introduction of Savings Bank System, it had made quite a good progress as may be gauged by the fact that the number of Savings Bank accounts and the amount deposited at the end of 1850 F. stand at 99,985 are as stated above.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the Postmaster-General assisted by one Deputy and two Assistants. There are five Divisional Superintendents, one Superintendent R.M.S. and a Chief State Postmaster, who look after their respective divisions.

SECTION XIII

Military.

(Omitted being secret on account of war)

SECTION XIV.

Judicial

JUDICIAL.

The judiciary of the Dominions of Hyderabad, today is administered, except with certain prominent features on the same lines as in the British Indian High Court of Judicature. The personnel of the High Court of Hyderabad, consists of the Chief Justice, eight Puisne Judges, the Inspecting Officers of the Judicial Department, one Mufti, the Registrar and his Assistant with an elaborate establishment of his subordinates and clerks. There are a number of other Courts in the City of Hyderabad, namely, the Sessions Court of the Medak Division, the City Small Causes Court, the City Civil Court, the Kazi's Court and the City Magistrates' Courts.

The officers including those administering justice in the Districts both civil and criminal are altogether four Sessions Judges (one for each Subah), one Small Cause Court Judge, three Additional Sessions Judges, sixteen District Judges (one for each District), six Additional District Judges, 104 Munsiffs. Sarf-i-Khas and Jagirs have their own Staff of Judicial Officers with their establishment, who are under the jurisdiction of the High Court.

In 1950 F., the total number of civil cases disposed of by the Khalsa (H.E.H. the Nizam's Government) Courts was 89,864 and by Jagir Courts 10,138. The disposal on the criminal side totalled 83,006 in Khalsa and 3,565 in Jagir Courts.

The value of civil suits instituted amounted to Rs. 165.7 lakhs in Khalsa Courts and Rs. 8.0 lakhs in Jagir Courts.

In Khalsa Courts, the average number of days taken for the disposal of contested civil suits was 171, *i.e.*, 16 days more than in the preceding year and of uncontested suits 83 days.

78,044 original cases involving 106,587 persons were decided by the Khalsa and Jagir Criminal courts and of the latter 43,330 persons were convicted. On the Criminal side 7,648 appeals involving 8,134 persons were disposed of.

Appeal and revision applications were made by 9,441 persons and the average duration of time taken for disposal was 53 days in Khalsa courts and 62 days in Jagir Courts.

In Khalsa and Jagir courts the principal offences related to public tranquillity, hurt, theft, and trespass.

The nature of penalties awarded was death (24 persons), transportation of penal servitude (66 persons) imprisonment (2,968 persons); fine (35,204 persons); and whippings (40 persons), in both the Khalsa and Jagir Courts.

No. i.—NUMBER OF JUDICIAL DIVISIONS AND
OF ORIGINAL

Sl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Judges of High Court	No. of Judicial Divisions	NUMBER OF CIVIL		
				Subah Judges	District Judges	Munsiffs
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	9	6	4	..	4
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	10	..	1	9
3	Nizamabad ..	..	5	..	1	4
4	Medak ..	..	7	1	1	5
5	Mahbubnagar ..	..	7	..	1	6
6	Nalgonda ..	..	8	..	1	7
7	Warangal ..	..	9	2	1	7
8	Karimnagar ..	..	7	..	1	6
9	Adilabad ..	..	9	..	1	8
10	Aurangabad ..	..	10	2	3	8
11	Parbhani ..	..	8	..	2	6
12	Nander ..	..	7	..	1	6
13	Bir ..	..	7	..	2	5
14	Gulbarga ..	..	8	2	3	6
15	Raichur ..	..	9	..	1	8
16	Osmanabad ..	..	6	..	1	5
17	Bidar ..	..	6	..	1	4
	Govt. Total ..	9	129	11	22	104
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah	..	21	..	5	16
2	Warangal „	..	6	..	1	5
3	Aurangabad „	..	5	..	..	5
4	Gulbarga „	..	11	..	2	9
	Non-Govt. Total	..	43	11	8	35
	Grand total for 1350 F.	9	172	11	30	139
	„ 1349 F.	9	173	15	36	174
	„ 1348 F.	9	4	15	37	177
	„ 1347 F.	9	4	(6)2	(24)5	(99)3
	„ 1346 F.	9	4	(6)2	(24)5	(99)3
	„ 1345 F.	8	4	8	25	101
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	..	25.0	..	26.6	25.1
	All-India 1939 ..	98	205	..	234	1,541

*There is a Kazi in J. High Court. †Other Judges

NUMBER OF OFFICERS EXERCISING APPELLATE JURISDICTIONS

OFFICERS		NUMBER OF CRIMINAL OFFICERS					Sl. No
Others		Subah Sessions Judges *	District Magistrates	Munsiffs	Others		
Proba-tionery	Honor-ary				Stipen-diary	Honor-ary	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
..	..	1	1	4	3	..	1
..	(1)	(9)	..	..	2
..	(1)	(4)	..	..	3
..	..	(1)	(1)	(5)	1	..	4
..	(1)	(6)	..	..	5
..	(1)	(7)	..	..	6
..	..	(2)	(1)	(7)	..	..	7
..	(1)	(6)	..	..	8
..	(1)	(8)	..	..	9
..	..	(2)	(3)	2(8)	..	..	10
..	(2)	1(6)	..	..	11
..	(1)	1(6)	..	..	12
..	(2)	(5)	..	..	13
2	..	(2)	(3)	3(6)	2	..	14
..	(1)	4(8)	..	..	15
..	(1)	(5)	..	..	16
..	(1)	1(4)	..	..	17
2	..	(8)	(22)1	(104)4	(2)4	..	
..	(5)	(16)	..	..	1
..	(1)	(5)	..	..	2
..	(5)	..	..	3
..	(2)	(9)	..	..	4
..	(8)	(35)	..	..
2	..	(8)	(30)1	(139)4	(2)4	..	
..	..	(12)1	(36)6	(176)17	..	..
1	..	(15)14	(35)33	(177)19	(1)8	..	
(15)3	..	(8)	(24)6	(100)14	(15)7	..	
(15)3	..	(8)	(24)6	(100)14	(18)7	..	
(15)3	..	(6)	(23)6	(99)12	(15)13	..	
..	26.6	25.1	..	..
13,878	..	237	553	3,645	8,450	..	

†District Magistrates.

No. 2—NUMBER OF CASES

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF		
		C I V		
		Original		Appel
		Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ..	6,326	9,225	1,701
2	Araf-i-Balda	637	1,274	86
3	Nizamabad	540	904	78
4	Madak	524	905	206
5	Mahbubnagar	768	1,016	70
6	Nalgonda	1,425	1,450	181
7	Warangal	1,704	2,224	425
8	Karimnagar	998	1,892	145
9	Adilabad	819	1,314	123
10	Aurangabad	3,373	5,898	921
11	Parbhani	2,754	3,844	340
12	Nander	2,028	2,414	133
13	Bir	3,074	4,573	554
14	Gulbarga	1,686	2,310	541
15	Raichur	1,443	1,609	219
16	Osmanabad	1,897	3,720	277
17	Bidar	1,434	1,880	170
	Govt. Total ..	31,430	46,342	6,170
	<i>Non-Government.</i>			
1	Medak Subah ..	3,692	594	92
2	Warangal „ ..	448	192	5
3	Aurangabad „ ..	256	302	..
4	Gulbarga „ ..	3,566	840	84
	Non-Govt. Total ..	7,962	1,928	181
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	39,402	48,270	6,351
	„ 1849 F. ..	35,429	55,301	7,610
	„ 1348 F. ..	35,941	52,155	8,431
	„ 1347 F. ..	36,616	19,867	7,329
	„ 1346 F. ..	33,432	18,504	7,353
	„ 1345 F. ..	31,591	18,110	6,098
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to total ..	23.8	3.9	2.8
	All-India 1939	1,975,444	1,441,707	68,616

DECIDED IN THE COURTS.

CASES DECIDED					Sl. No.
IL	CRIMINAL				
late	Original		Appellate		
Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	Regular	Miscellaneous	
6	7	8	9	10	1
3,968	81,489	4,658	911	2,913	1
61	1,462	894	70	11	2
11	1,008	755	26	11	3
120	1,545	1,315	326	65	4
30	1,297	1,120	84	41	5
39	1,394	1,553	99	16	6
208	2,081	1,511	327	205	7
80	1,167	1,746	67	4	8
39	1,351	902	47	27	9
295	1,537	1,279	381	111	10
115	1,091	1,079	90	85	11
94	1,058	1,202	94	60	12
259	913	612	46	2	13
363	2,379	1,629	555	183	14
98	1,275	852	77	29	15
84	977	870	148	30	16
58	855	807	117	9	17
5,922	52,879	22,910	3,465	3,652	
84	781	1,478	75	12	1
6	104	102	1	..	2
..	89	45	..	..	3
27	424	418	71	45	4
67	1,318	2,043	147	57	
5,989	54,197	24,953	3,612	3,709	
6,021	54,430	25,569	3,551	4,017	
6,562	48,658	25,449	3,563	3,232	
6,424	64,198	21,190	3,270	3,409	
5,343	39,948	..	3,544	..	
5,418	35,733	..	7,521	..	
1.1	2.4	8.2	4.0	1.5	
18,424	1,977,801	114,702	76,362	21,036	

No. 3.—NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Money or movable property	Arrears of rent	Immovable property
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	4,471	445	399
2	Atraf-i-Balda	200	20	34
3	Nizamabad	385	10	50
4	Medak	329	1	54
5	Mahbubnagar	348	..	196
6	Nalgonda	628	9	227
7	Warangal	879	22	383
8	Karimnagar	629	14	148
9	Adilabad	479	17	127
10	Aurangabad	2,022	163	483
11	Parbhani	1,010	38	448
12	Nander	633	11	395
13	Bir	1,138	34	662
14	Gulbarga	621	6	602
15	Raichur	693	16	325
16	Osmanabad	1,041	58	342
17	Bidar	635	3	309
	Govt. Total	16,141	867	5,184
	<i>Non-Government.</i>			
1	Medak Subah	277	3	38
2	Warangal „	118	1	20
3	Aurangabad „	182	1	58
4	Gulbarga „	824	35	738
	Non-Govt. Total	1,401	40	854
	Grand Total for 1850 F. ..	17,542	907	6,038
	„ 1849 F. ..	18,285	860	5,239
	„ 1848 F. ..	18,224	942	4,319
	„ 1847 F. ..	18,766	731	5,298
	„ 1846 F. ..	18,085	919	5,045
	„ 1845 F. ..	20,234	790	6,280
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total	7.8	4.4	14.1
	All-India 1939	1,011,210	634,397	90,603

OF CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

Specific relief	Pre-emption	Mort-gage	Wakf	Marri-age	Other suits not falling under any of the preceding heads	Total Cols. 3 to 11	Sl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1
7	6	104	..	12	98	5,542	1
3	1	17	..	..	40	815	2
4	5	2	..	..	17	478	3
12	1	5	..	..	41	448	4
6	3	2	..	..	79	634	5
6	15	16	..	..	378	1,279	6
2	10	29	2	5	56	1,888	7
4	7	6	..	..	72	880	8
14	6	23	..	11	81	758	9
7	56	68	..	3	200	3,002	10
2	34	79	..	..	783	2,394	11
7	28	45	..	51	512	1,682	12
6	28	69	..	8	423	2,368	13
2	4	16	..	..	165	1,416	14
6	6	26	17	..	41	1,130	15
28	18	36	..	..	28	1,551	16
3	15	29	..	7	325	1,326	17
119	243	572	19	97	3,339	26,581	
4	3	10	..	..	28	363	1
..	2	2	..	..	9	152	2
3	10	4	1	..	38	297	3
21	18	55	1	2	204	1,898	4
28	33	71	2	2	279	2,71	
147	276	643	21	99	3,618	29,291	
192	253	741	8	66	4,115	29,759	
167	173	217	9	65	3,125	27,773	
302	244	812	3	107	3,253	29,766	
414	187	811	11	140	3,245	28,857	
402	191	850	1	95	1,630	30,473	
19.0	12.3	11.0	9.5	2.0	7.9	7.9	
20,076	..	163,434	..	..	44,552	18,66,582	

No. 4.—NUMBER AND VALUE OF

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF			
		Value not exceeding Rs. 10	Value between Rs. 10 and Rs. 50	Value between Rs. 50 and Rs. 100	Value between Rs. 100 & Rs. 500
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	78	1,025	985	2,186
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	3	35	47	143
3	Nizamabad ..	4	95	88	216
4	Medak ..	7	62	104	173
5	Mahbubnagar ..	3	88	143	245
6	Nalgonda ..	8	150	185	1,150
7	Warangal ..	16	199	291	623
8	Karimnagar ..	2	130	188	385
9	Adilabad ..	12	151	171	268
10	Aurangabad ..	12	485	746	1,222
11	Parbhani ..	19	243	349	797
12	Nander ..	8	123	211	607
13	Bir ..	72	398	444	841
14	Gulbarga ..	7	179	268	670
15	Raichur ..	4	155	205	542
16	Osmanabad ..	10	232	325	725
17	Bidar ..	7	137	214	521
	Govt. Total ..	272	3,892	4,944	10,614
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah	3	55	57	129
2	Warangal „ ..	..	27	32	73
3	Aurangabad „ ..	5	38	59	133
4	Gulbarga „ ..	36	250	525	670
	Non-Govt. Total	44	370	673	1,005
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	316	4,262	5,617	11,619
	„ 1349 F.	368	4,361	5,430	11,968
	„ 1348 F.	440	4,109	5,269	11,424
	„ 1347 F.	261	4,124	5,379	12,022
	„ 1346 F.	273	3,941	5,242	11,605
	„ 1345 F.	226	4,252	5,697	14,036
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to total	..	8.5	11.9	8.6
	All-India 1939 ..	3,01,410	7,69,845	3,19,349	3,75,249

CIVIL SUITS INSTITUTED.

SUITS INSTITUTED							Sl. No.
Value Between Rs. 500 and Rs. 1,000	Value Between Rs. 1,000 and Rs. 5,000	Value between Rs. 5,000 and Rs. 10,000	Value above Rs. 10,000	No. of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money	Total No. of suits instituted	Total value of suits in O.S. Rs.	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
517	543	93	91	24	5,542	90,24,292	1
1	43	6	2	35	815	1,45,980	2
89	20	..	2	9	473	1,996,07	3
87	23	3	11	23	443	1,71,415	4
51	38	3	1	62	634	2,10,785	5
92	55	3	2	339	1,279	3,61,410	6
134	114	11	5	15	1,388	7,20,672	7
78	50	6	3	38	880	3,54,499	8
52	29	1	..	74	758	1,84,350	9
1,203	137	6	19	172	3,002	13,10,916	10
210	122	9	..	650	2,394	6,70,537	11
119	51	3	..	560	1,682	3,76,618	12
125	84	2	..	402	2,368	5,04,590	13
148	118	26	..	..	1,416	8,09,864	14
116	98	5	..	..	1,130	4,27,435	15
152	94	13	..	..	1,551	5,34,981	16
374	41	2	..	30	1,326	3,05,979	17
2,438	1,660	192	136	2,433	26,581	1,65,71,045	
75	26	3	..	15	863	1,18,417	1
10	7	1	..	2	153	2,44,961	2
29	2	..	..	31	297	93,324	3
207	52	1	..	157	1,898	3,44,815	4
321	87	5	..	205	2,711	8,01,517	
2,759	1,747	197	136	2,638	29,291	1,73,72,562	
2,744	1,662	148	136	2,952	29,759	1,52,35,831	
2,576	1,567	209	94	2,085	27,773	1,39,53,667	
2,615	1,773	170	116	3,306	29,766	2,23,72,349	
2,633	1,676	164	108	3,665	28,857	2,60,41,157	
2,007	2,066	173	158	858	30,473	1,69,44,007	
11.6	4.9	2.5	..	3.9	9.2	4.6	
49,999	34,499	..	7196	6,734	1,864,272	39,62,45,436	

No. 5.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES

Sl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF SUITS BEFORE COURTS				NUMBER OF	
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revised during the year	Total Cols. 3 to 5	Transferred to other courts	Without trial
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	1,464	5,542	1,128	8,316	282	985
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	346	358	260	946	9	283
3	Nizamabad ..	114	473	57	644	1	86
4	Medak ..	114	473	57	644	1	103
5	Mahbubnagar ..	132	643	104	870	46	107
6	Nalgonda ..	133	1,279	193	1,605	1	228
7	Warangal ..	478	1,388	343	2,209	9	241
8	Karimnagar ..	120	880	138	1,138	2	151
9	Adilabad ..	89	758	112	959	5	143
10	Aurangabad ..	777	3,002	506	4,285	96	564
11	Parbhani ..	513	2,394	364	3,271	11	326
12	Nander ..	522	1,682	214	2,418	9	252
13	Bir ..	803	2,368	533	3,704	31	595
14	Gulbarga ..	666	1,417	373	2,455	47	299
15	Raichur ..	417	1,130	367	1,414	17	300
16	Osmanabad ..	492	1,351	283	2,326	27	220
17	Bidar ..	254	1,283	182	1,722	4	138
	Govt. Total..	7,659	26,581	5,243	39,483	598	4,996
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak .. Subah ..	239	513	216	1,068	10	462
2	Warangal ..	85	280	105	470	14	116
3	Aurangabad ..	49	297	71	417	90	190
4	Gulbarga ..	919	1,866	760	3,555	7	485
	Non-Govt. Total ..	1,292	2,956	1,152	5,510	121	953
	Grand Total 1350 F.	8,951	29,537	6,395	44,993	719	5,949
	" 1349 F.	8,659	29,759	5,791	44,209	314	5,896
	" 1348 F.	9,935	27,773	6,545	44,253	780	5,332
	" 1347 F.	9,870	29,766	5,400	45,043	812	5,196
	" 1346 F.	9,627	28,857	4,815	43,302	561	4,780
	" 1345 F.	9,623	30,473	4,122	44,218	394	5,268
	P.C. of Non-Government to Total ..	14.4	10.0	18.0	12.2	16.8	16.0
	All-India 1939 ..	571,938	1,709,719	112,746	2,394,403	..	238,262

IN COURTS OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION—CIVIL SUITS.

SUITS DISPOSED OF					Pending at the close of the year	Pending for more than a year	AVERAGE DURATION OF SUITS IN DAYS		Sl. No.
Without contest	With Contest		On reference to arbitration	Total cols. 7 to 12			Contested	Un-contested	
	Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for Defendant							
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
8,496	1,848	177	43	6,326	1,900	232	205	60	1
217	65	32	51	619	327	28	247	160	2
272	129	46	6	540	104	..	149	77	3
251	115	49	5	485	159	20	210	92	4
457	118	40	6	768	102	..	171	56	5
884	205	94	15	1,425	180	1	112	46	6
1,008	800	147	4	1,704	505	16	87	227	7
578	173	78	21	998	140	..	214	67	8
385	209	76	1	819	140	1	108	58	9
1,508	832	354	19	3,373	913	14	156	103	10
1,679	507	231	..	2,754	517	..	137	53	11
1,267	841	159	..	2,028	390	65	199	84	12
1,536	666	245	1	3,074	630	..	175	165	13
1,002	245	62	11	1,686	769	43	228	148	14
728	811	85	2	943	471	1	162	95	15
933	502	203	12	1,897	429	4	143	501	16
888	246	185	26	1,434	283	..	130	44	17
17,078	6,307	2,228	213	31,430	8,430	429	171	88	
816	230	44	33	813	256	8	..	..	1
154	62	25	8	390	80	..	..	..	2
746	20	..	40	377	40	..	..	..	3
1,032	331	162	162	2,875	680	10	..	..	4
2,248	663	231	238	4,454	1,056	18	..	..
19,326	6,970	2,459	461	35,884	9,109	447	171	83	
19,386	7,137	2,357	339	35,420	8,780	453	200	98	
18,691	7,727	2,744	309	35,588	8,665	573	189	110	
19,359	7,829	2,812	608	36,016	8,429	596	188	93	
18,158	7,166	2,391	370	33,432	9,870	510	196	..	
18,181	7,594	2,577	577	34,591	9,627	464	179	100	
11.6	9.5	9.8	50.8	12.4	11.5	4.0	..	..
1,186,174	243,591	51,811	7,614	..	585,258	97,010	..	..

No. 6.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF CIVIL CASES IN COURTS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF SUITS BEFORE THE COURTS				NUMBER OF	
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Revived during the year	Total Cols. 3 to 5	Transferred to other courts	Without trial
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	301	685	58	1,044	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	55	294	22	371	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	55	294	22	371	..	..
4	Medak ..	82	310	26	424	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	79	463	29	571	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	119	637	14	771	..	..
7	Warangal ..	495	1,215	42	1,752	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	139	770	33	942	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	58	465	37	555	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	508	1,757	45	2,305	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	300	1,302	17	1,619	..	..
12	Nander ..	254	890	16	1,160	..	..
13	Bir ..	427	1,605	14	2,046	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	404	1,027	19	1,450	..	..
15	Raichur ..	187	803	15	1,005	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	192	975	21	1,188	..	..
17	Bidar ..	98	555	12	665	..	..
	Govt. Total ..	3,688	13,759	420	17,867	..	..
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak .. Subah ..	100	421	16	537	..	..
2	Warangal ..	513	1,721	163	2,397	..	..
3	Aurangabad ..	22	225	2	249	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	38	123	14	175	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total ..	678	2,490	195	3,358	..	..
	Grand Total 1350 F.	3,761	16,249	615	21,225	..	..
	.. 1349 F.	5,604	19,275	1007	25,976	..	..
	.. 1348 F.	5,904	19,926	1,225	27,055	..	..
	.. 1347 F.	5,246	18,651	1,193	23,090	..	..
	.. 1346 F.	4,979	17,546	1,225	23,089	..	..
	.. 1345 F.	4,682	18,407	..	23,089	263	11,301
	P.C. of Non-Government to Total ..	17.9	15.3	31.7	15.8	..	..
	All-India 1939 ..	167,152	916,153	10,781	1,094,386	..	455,909

Figures of columns 7 to 12 are not available.

OF ORIGINAL JURISDICTION (MISCELLANEOUS CASES.)

CASES DISPOSED OF					Pending at the close of the year	Pending for more than a year	AVERAGE DURATION OF SUITS IN DAYS		Srl. No.
Without contest	WITH CONTEST		On reference to arbitration	Total cols. 7 to 12			Contested	Uncontested	
	Judgment for plaintiff	Judgment for defendant							
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
..	766	278	88	..	..	1
..	811	52	8	..	..	2
..	819	52	8	..	..	3
..	844	80	13	..	..	4
..	826	105	..	..	..	5
..	699	72	2	..	..	6
..	1,250	502	91	..	..	7
..	783	159	14	..	..	8
..	896	159	14	..	..	9
..	1,542	768	77	..	..	10
..	1,288	881	8	..	..	11
..	950	210	33	..	..	12
..	1,569	477	28	..	..	18
..	1,041	409	69	..	..	14
..	789	266	19	..	..	15
..	999	189	..	..	..	16
..	603	62	..	..	..	17
..	13,827	4,040	390	..	..
..	449	88	16	..	..	1
..	1,879	518	10	..	..	2
..	234	15	..	..	..	3
..	118	57	7	..	..	4
..	2,680	678	33	..	..
..	16,507	4,718	423	..	..
..	20,430	5,546	660	..	..
..	21,411	5,644	682	..	..
..	17,867	5,223	451	..	..
..	17,843	5,246	537	..	..
2,827	2,565	1,125	29	18,110	4,976	457	..	..
..	16.2	14.8	7.8	..	..
287,198	119,842	66,886	451	937,372	157,014	16,866	..	..

No. 7.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS

Serial No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF APPEALS BEFORE THE COURTS			NUMBER OF		
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted during the year	Total cols. 3 and 4	Transferred to other courts	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	5,688	2,093	7,781	34	277	670
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	34	101	135	1	22	24
3	Nizamabad ..	10	82	92	..	4	38
4	Medak ..	95	193	288	..	56	93
5	Mahbubnagar ..	10	77	87	..	8	29
6	Nalgonda ..	20	170	190	..	93	24
7	Warangal ..	197	321	518	..	143	136
8	Karimnagar ..	20	146	166	..	16	66
9	Adilabad ..	19	124	143	..	18	57
10	Aurangabad ..	272	972	1,244	..	142	430
11	Parbhani ..	121	361	482	..	73	153
12	Nander ..	143	312	655	..	52	85
13	Bir ..	156	455	611	..	89	293
14	Gulbarga ..	487	474	961	..	172	147
15	Raichur ..	31	224	255	..	51	53
16	Osmanabad ..	67	348	415	..	46	123
17	Bidar ..	34	220	254	1	65	21
	Govt. Total ..	7,604	6,673	14,277	36	1,327	2,397
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah.	45	210	255	10	69	65
2	Warangal „ ..	1	8	9	..	..	8
3	Aurangabad „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga „ ..	73	314	387	1	66	117
	Non-Govt. Total	119	532	651	11	135	185
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	7,723	7,205	14,928	47	1,462	2,582
	„ 1349 F.	7,549	7,784	15,333	164	1,659	3,073
	„ 1348 F.	7,433	8,497	15,930	140	2,164	3,208
	„ 1347 F.	7,459	8,439	15,898	109	1,853	3,632
	„ 1346 F.	7,503	7,309	14,812	81	1,142	2,745
	„ 1345 F.	7,705	6,896	14,101	120	1,109	3,027
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	1.5	7.3	4.8	36.6	5.1	7.1
	All-India 1939 ..	58,711	66,132	147,912	..	8,833	33,345

APPEALS FROM DECREES.

APPEALS DISPOSED OF				Pending at the close of the year	Pending for more than 8 months	AVERAGE DURATION IN DAYS OF APPEALS		Sl. No.
Modified	Reserved	Remanded	Total cols. 6 to 11			Contested	Uncontested	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
720	179	6,080	3,615	..	600	1
39	86	49	14	..	218	2
36	79	14	..	..	37	3
57	206	82	..	..	190	4
33	69	17	..	..	93	5
64	181	9	..	..	62	6
146	415	93	1	..	189	7
63	145	21	..	..	60	8
48	123	20	..	..	63	9
349	921	323	57	..	122	10
114	340	142	9	..	145	11
46	133	522	382	..	399	12
172	554	57	..	..	97	13
222	541	420	218	..	291	14
115	219	36	..	..	111	15
103	277	138	5	..	126	16
83	170	84	..	..	143	17
2,410	6,170	8,107	4,301	..	163	
57	201	54	6	..	118	1
2	5	4	1	..	55	2
..	3
138	322	65	3	..	180	4
197	528	123	10	..	125	
2,607	..	865	6,698	8,230	4,311	..	249	
2,714	7,610	7,723	5,317	..	..
2,924	8,431	7,549	5,237	..	207.5	
2,975	142	..	8,569	7,329	4,444	..	..
2,790	..	595	7,353	7,459	5,160	..	..
2,640	6,896	7,705	5,212	..	251	
7.5	7.8	1.4	0.2	..	50.2	
7,499	7,499	3,938	3,311	60,368	18,801	..	..

No. 8.—CIVIL APPELLATE COURTS

Serial No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF APPEALS BEFORE THE COURTS			NUMBER OF APPEALS		
		Pending at the beginning of the year	Instituted & reinstated during the year	Total cols. 3 and 4	Transferred to other courts	Dismissed or not prosecuted	Confirmed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	2,553	3,587	6,140	..	..	..
2	Atrafi-Balda ..	21	66	87	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	..	19	19	..	..	..
4	Medak ..	43	129	172	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	4	31	35	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	8	41	49	..	..	..
7	Warangal ..	84	263	347	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	12	73	85	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	5	37	42	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	66	312	378	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	28	134	162	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	92	102	194	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	73	247	330	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	192	396	588	..	..	..
15	Raichur ..	19	87	106	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	15	86	101	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	18	63	81	..	..	..
	Govt. Total	3,233	5,683	8,916	..	..	..
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	17	61	78	..	..	..
2	Warangal „ ..	3	5	8	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga „ ..	25	145	170	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total	45	211	256	..	..	..
	Grand Total						
	1350 F.	3,278	5,894	9,172	..	..	..
	„ 1349 F.	2,859	6,446	9,305	..	..	..
	„ 1348 F.	2,517	6,903	9,420	..	..	..
	„ 1347 F.	2,447	6,435	8,882	..	..	..
	„ 1346 F.	2,204	5,586	7,790	..	..	..
	„ 1345 F.	1,550	5,072	6,622	65	1,502	212
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	1.3	3.6	2.7	..	..	..
	All-India 1937 ..	9,186	19,259	31,866	..	4,168	792

— MISCELLANEOUS APPEALS.

DISPOSED OF				Pending at the close of the year	Pending for more than 3 years	AVERAGE DURATION IN DAYS OF APPEALS		S. No.
Modified	Reserved	Remanded	Total cols. 6 to 11			Contested	Uncontested	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
..	3,968	2,172	1,520	..	118	1
..	61	26	8	..	87	2
..	11	8	..	..	33	3
..	120	52	18	..	109	4
..	30	5	..	..	122	5
..	39	10	..	..	59	6
..	208	139	45	..	129	7
..	80	5	1	..	52	8
..	30	3	..	..	43	9
..	295	83	17	..	79	10
..	116	47	10	..	94	11
..	94	100	57	..	129	12
..	259	71	7	..	103	13
..	363	225	81	..	147	14
..	98	8	1	..	82	15
..	84	17	..	..	79	16
..	58	23	..	..	76	17
..	5,922	2,994	1,765	..	112	
..	68	10	1	..	87	1
..	6	2	2	..	50	2
..	3
..	133	37	1	..	99	4
..	207	49	4	..	94	
..	6,129	3,043	1,769	..	112	
..	6,021	3,284	1,869	..	..
..	6,560	2,860	1,417	..	155	
..	6,424	2,458	1,334	..	124	
..	5,343	2,447	1,072	..	109	
205	184	2,284	4,418	2,204	1,340	..	94	
..	3.3	1.6	0.2	..	83.9	
3,684	1,220	..	..	9,453	1,710	..	..

No. 9.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL

Serial No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF CASES		
		Reported	Disposed	Pending at the end of the year
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ..	38,228	36,171	2,057
2	Atraf-i-Balda	1,587	1,273	314
3	Nizamabad	1,061	1,008	53
4	Medak	9,071	7,183	1,888
5	Mahbubnagar	1,419	1,297	122
6	Nalgonda	1,472	1,394	78
7	Warangal	7,729	6,240	1,489
8	Karimnagar	1,229	1,167	62
9	Adilabad	1,442	1,351	91
10	Aurangabad	7,295	5,709	1,486
11	Parbhani	1,216	1,091	125
12	Nander	1,244	1,084	160
13	Bir	1,075	913	162
14	Gulbarga	8,263	6,638	1,625
15	Raichur	1,364	1,275	89
16	Osmanabad	1,063	977	86
17	Bidar	1,147	1,018	129
	Govt. Total ..	85,905	75,789	10,116
	<i>Non-Government.</i>			
1	Medak Subah ..	652	584	68
2	Warangal	299	240	59
3	Aurangabad	219	190	29
4	Gulbarga	1,587	1,241	346
	Non-Govt. Total	2,757	2,255	502
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	88,662	78,044	10,618
	.. 1349 F. ..	57,291	54,430	2,861
	.. 1348 F. ..	51,210	48,653	2,557
	.. 1347 F. ..	..	46,198	..
	.. 1346 F. ..	..	39,948	..
	.. 1345 F. ..	..	35,783	..
	P.C. of Non-Government to Total	3.1	2.8	..
	All-India 1939	2,496,231	..	..

OF CRIMINAL CASES—ORIGINAL.

NUMBER OF PERSONS						
Under trial	Discharged or acquitted	Convicted	Confirmed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred to another court	Remaining under trial at the close of the year	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
41,147	6,395	32,155	22	181	2,444	1
3,009	1,625	537	28	180	639	2
1,904	1,334	449	8	8	114	3
7,242	4,673	949	80	285	1,225	4
3,559	2,458	445	34	323	299	5
3,111	2,349	542	32	27	161	6
8,078	5,184	1,126	93	176	1,499	7
2,682	1,969	369	62	63	219	8
3,423	2,706	286	68	67	296	9
9,653	6,679	568	80	208	2,118	10
3,186	2,370	330	55	89	842	11
3,221	2,052	458	147	55	509	12
2,852	1,860	295	30	123	544	13
11,368	7,250	2,075	237	147	2,159	14
3,153	1,755	841	86	118	353	15
2,676	1,902	452	61	60	201	16
3,048	1,899	487	70	108	484	17
113,812	54,460	42,355	1,193	2,168	13,636	
1,476	997	221	37	31	150	1
764	353	220	1	8	182	2
597	415	48	6	24	104	3
5,001	3,128	486	98	298	991	4
7,838	4,893	975	142	401	1,427	
121,650	59,353	43,330	1,335	2,569	15,063	
97,325	41,004	44,809	1,273	2,932	8,407	
98,105	40,580	45,930	1,369	2,689	7,537	
82,788	38,077	37,117	861	1,680	5,053	
75,670	37,360	29,191	852	1,535	6,732	
69,707	37,166	24,146	965	1,724	5,706	
6.4	8.2	2.2	10.6	15.7	9.4	
2,118,983	1,115,754	1,710,493	37,416	5,351	245,981	

No. 10.—GENERAL RESULTS OF TRIAL OF

Serial No.	City and Districts	NO. OF APPELLANTS AND APPLICANTS FOR REVISION BEFORE COURTS			NUMBER		
		Pending at the beginning of the year	During the year	Total columns 3 and 4	Appeals or applications rejected	Sentence or order confirmed	Sentence altered
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	571	3,999	4,570	924	562	139
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	5	99	104	2	47	1
3	Nizamabad ..	..	37	37	..	19	4
4	Medak ..	35	381	416	26	180	45
5	Mahbubnagar ..	16	122	138	5	17	8
6	Nalgonda ..	1	15	116	..	35	49
7	Warangal ..	26	509	535	144	179	77
8	Karimnagar ..	2	72	74	4	63	2
9	Adilabad ..	2	73	75	18	18	15
10	Aurangabad ..	54	524	578	94	150	103
11	Parbhani ..	12	123	135	31	38	28
12	Nander ..	56	184	240	55	55	11
13	Bir ..	..	52	52	2	18	13
14	Gulbarga ..	361	877	1,238	252	294	73
15	Raichur ..	9	132	141	26	32	4
16	Osmanabad ..	8	219	227	65	83	2
17	Bidar ..	2	180	182	21	58	18
	Govt. Total ..	1,160	7,698	8,858	1,669	1,848	587
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	16	208	224	49	56	8
2	Warangal „ ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga „ ..	51	307	358	103	75	13
	Non-Govt. Total	68	515	583	152	131	21
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	1,228	8,213	9,441	1,821	1,979	608
	„ 1349 F.	909	8,400	9,309	2,103	2,065	489
	„ 1348 F.	642	7,777	8,419	2,084	1,838	572
	„ 1347 F.	945	7,101	8,046	2,194	4,060	782
	„ 1346 F.	1,348	7,311	8,659	2,178	2,154	512
	„ 1345 F.	1,482	7,333	8,765	2,130	2,617	699
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	5.5	6.2	6.1	7.8	6.6	8.4
	All-India 1939 ..	..	..	230,463	69,566	58,152	22,910

CRIMINAL CASES—APPEALS AND REVISIONS.

OF PERSONS				NUMBER OF CASES					Average duration in days	Srl No.
Sentence reversed	Other-wise disposed of	Died, es-caped or trans-ferred to another court	Pending trial	Pending at the begin-ning of the year	Present-ed dur-ing the year	Total cols.13 and 14	Deci-ded	Pend-ing		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
2,018	137	108	687	540	3,921	4,461	8,824	687	47	1
11	20	..	23	5	99	104	81	23	98	2
8	6	..	..	..	37	87	87	..	20	8
112	24	4	24	35	381	416	391	25	39	4
78	22	..	13	16	122	138	125	13	86	5
22	9	..	1	1	115	116	115	1	15	6
76	46	10	8	26	509	535	532	3	50	7
1	1	..	3	2	72	74	71	3	45	8
20	8	..	1	2	73	75	74	1	24	9
133	12	4	82	54	516	570	492	78	44	10
19	9	..	10	12	123	135	125	10	52	11
19	14	..	86	56	184	240	154	86	102	12
10	5	..	4	..	52	52	48	4	36	13
210	128	7	274	243	714	957	738	219	104	14
40	35	..	4	7	103	110	106	4	60	15
55	16	..	6	6	177	183	178	5	37	16
40	4	..	41	2	137	139	125	14	26	17
2,872	491	128	1,263	1,007	7,335	8,342	7,216	1,126	53	
52	47	..	12	16	184	164	159	5	55	1
1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	47	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
94	29	12	32	23	277	300	272	28	51	4
147	76	12	44	40	425	465	432	33	62	
3,019	567	140	1,307	1,047	7,760	8,807	7,648	1,159	38	
2,775	506	143	1,228	740	7,375	8,615	7,580	1,035	106	
2,332	554	93	946	538	7,039	7,577	6,796	781	54	
..	270	111	639	817	6,384	7,201	6,679	522	99	
2,273	191	406	945	1,245	6,771	8,009	7,192	817	61	
174	2,315	82	1,348	1,380	7,385	8,765	7,521	1,245	59	
4.8	13.4	85.7	3.3	3.8	5.4	5.2	5.6	2.8	116.9	
87,328	12,962	126	29,349	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 11.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND

Sl. No.	Description of offences	NUMBER OF CASES			
		OFFENCES		Transferred to other courts	Brought to trial
		Pending at the beginning of the year	During the year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Abetment of crimes .. ..	..	4	..	4
2	Against the State	1	3	..	4
3	Relating to Army .. ..	..	..	..	..
4	Relating to coins	1	4	..	5
5	Relating to coins and Stamps ..	2	3	..	5
6	Against Public Tranquillity ..	269	3,318	13	3,574
7	By or Relating to public servants	3	29	..	32
8	Contempt of Lawful Authority of public servants ..	50	506	9	547
9	Total evidence of offences ..	20	182	4	198
10	Relating to weights & measures	..	12	..	12
11	Affecting public health safety, convenience, decency, morals	11	447	2	456
12	Relating to Religion	11	19	..	30
13	Affecting human body	234	1,477	99	1,612
14	Hurt	444	5,532	34	5,962
15	Wrongful restraint	25	226	1	250
16	Wrongful confinement	34	432	5	461
17	Criminal Force & Assaults ..	58	580	10	628
18	Kidnapping & forcible abduction	14	129	3	140
19	Rape	17	94	9	102
20	Unnatural offences	1	13	1	13

NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED.

NUMBER OF PERSONS					Remain- ing under- trial	Sl. No
Under trial including during the year and pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to other courts	Committ- ed		
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
5	..	2	..	..	3	1
2	2	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	3
8	2	3	1	1	1	4
5	2	2	..	..	1	5
9,282	7,375	380	220	4	1,308	6
83	16	15	1	..	1	7
596	160	358	89	..	39	8
242	85	114	17	..	26	9
11	8	4	..	..	4	10
484	60	469	3	..	12	11
120	90	24	..	..	6	12
3,218	1,160	363	121	1,024	550	13
13,224	10,490	764	410	53	1,507	14
423	325	57	2	..	39	15
1,104	837	46	47	2	172	16
1,024	769	96	24	..	135	17
406	307	89	18	..	47	18
128	42	19	9	43	15	19
15	6	6	..	1	2	20

No. 11.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND

Sl. No.	Descriptions of offences	NUMBER OF CASES			
		OFFENCES		Transferred to other courts	Brought to trial
		Pending at the beginning of the year	During the year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	Theft	248	2,464	50	2,662
22	Extortion	47	312	10	349
23	Dacoity	24	118	3	189
24	Criminal Misappropriation	2	14	1	15
25	Criminal Breach of Trust	73	387	14	447
26	Receiving stolen property	30	217	1	246
27	Cheating	42	222	5	259
28	Fraudulent acts and disposition of property .. .. .	..	9	1	8
29	Mischief	46	269	..	815
30	Criminal trespass	245	2,025	49	2,221
31	Relating to Documents, etc.	8	40	2	46
32	Criminal breach of contracts of service .. .. .	..	12	..	12
33	Relating to marriage	22	228	5	245
34	Defamation	26	250	2	274
35	Criminal intimidation	18	550	..	568
36	Intention to crime .. .. .	..	4	..	4
37	Under criminal case.. .. .	89	776	1	864
38	Under Special laws	346	29,980	63	30,268
39	Under Municipal Laws .. .. .	..	5,666	..	5,666
	Govt. Total	2,441	50,553	896	58,618

NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED—(Contd.)

NUMBER OF PERSONS						Remain- ing under trial	Sl. No.
Under trial including during the year and pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to other courts	Committ- ed			
7	8	9	10	11	12	1	
4,106	2,219	1,227	162	5	498	21	
988	752	73	60	1	102	22	
1,043	718	188	24	19	144	23	
19	18	8	2	..	1	24	
572	314	112	50	14	79	25	
545	419	49	3	3	71	26	
449	314	40	23	2	70	27	
12	1	1	..	1	9	28	
957	763	45	8	1	140	29	
5,779	4,009	426	296	15	1,033	30	
104	78	3	6	..	17	31	
53	53	..	..	..	..	32
986	773	7	36	..	170	33	
531	533	8	13	..	77	34	
801	524	204	20	..	53	35	
10	10	..	..	..	..	36
2,227	1,612	168	66	..	331	37	
34,293	3,007	29,875	489	4	918	38	
5,666	217	5,443	..	..	6	39
89,571	33,060	40,523	2,168	1,993	7,627		

No. 11.—NATURE OF OFFENCES REPORTED AND

Sl. No.	Descriptions of offences	NUMBER OF CASES			
		OFFENCES		Transferred to other courts	Brought to trial
		Pending at the beginning of the year	During the year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	417	82,239	16	82,640
2	Medak	697	7,269	160	7,806
3	Warangal	373	5,787	62	6,098
4	Aurangabad	514	5,476	71	5,919
5	Gulbarga	460	5,682	87	6,115
	Govt. Total ..	2,441	56,553	896	58,618
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak .. Subah	250	1,293	23	4,520
2	Warangal ,,	5	150	4	151
3	Aurangabad ,,	11	114	4	121
4	Gulbarga ,,	252	1,194	63	1,883
	Non-Government Total ..	518	2,751	94	8,175
	Grand total for 1350 F. ..	2,979	59,304	490	61,793
	„ 1849 F. ..	2,399	56,244	370	58,273
	„ 1848 F. ..	2,141	50,444	650	51,985
	„ 1847 F. ..	2,204	48,060	408	49,681
	„ 1846 F. ..	1,890	42,526	456	43,960
	„ 1845 F. ..	1,872	38,297	429	39,740
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	17.3	4.6	19.1	5.1
	All-India 1937 .. ..	..	2,403,437	..	1,958,684

NUMBER OF PERSONS TRIED, CONVICTED AND ACQUITTED—(concl'd.)

NUMBER OF PERSONS						Remain- ing under- trial	Sl. No.
Under trial including during the year and pending from previous year	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted	Died, escaped or transferred to other courts	Committed			
7	8	9	10	11	12	1	
35,415	2,619	31,578	181	22	1,070	1	
15,242	10,184	2,529	842	184	1,553	2	
11,865	8,064	1,626	806	223	1,146	3	
13,496	9,147	1,455	414	812	2,108	4	
14,050	8,096	3,840	415	452	1,750	5	
89,571	88,060	40,523	2,168	1,993	7,627		
8,156	2,228	494	114	82	643	1	
327	180	37	8	4	88	2	
321	158	19	88	..	106	3	
4,512	2,951	485	326	68	732	4	
8,721	5,527	985	486	154	1,569		
97,292	43,587	41,508	2,604	1,347	9,176		
92,570	38,805	42,596	2,611	1,146	7,415		
93,033	37,602	45,282	2,444	1,236	6,469		
82,788	38,077	37,117	1,680	861	5,053		
75,670	37,823	28,728	1,535	852	6,732		
69,707	37,166	24,146	1,424	965	5,706		
8.9	12.5	2.3	18.6	11.4	21.2		
2,899,641	975,790	1,700,868	5,201	..	217,775		

No. 12.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED

Serial No.	City & Districts	No. of persons executed	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED					
			Death	Transportation or penal servitude	Imprisonment	Fine or forfeiture	Whipping	Security
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	..	..	746	80,848	23	149
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	115	377	1	45
3	Medak ..	..	28	28	165	551	..	64
4	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	152	243	..	91
5	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	188	321	..	76
6	Warangal ..	..	..	..	348	692	4	64
7	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	140	218	1	23
8	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	132	140	..	25
9	Aurangabad ..	..	1	28	213	299	..	34
10	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	169	165	2	23
11	Nander ..	..	..	..	199	309	1	72
12	Bir ..	..	..	..	68	195	..	47
13	Gulbarga ..	..	15	30	357	1,354	1	92
14	Bidar ..	..	..	..	158	662	1	40
15	Raichur ..	..	..	..	198	266	..	88
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	429	478	..	78
	Govt. Total ..	..	39	86	3,772	37,118	34	961
	<i>Non-Government.</i>							
1	Medak Subha ..	..	..	..	62	109	1	53
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	25	198	..	8
3	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	18	85	..	6
4	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	125	186	2	125
	Non-Govt. Total..	..	..	..	230	528	3	192
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	..	39	86	4,002	37,646	37	1,153
	„ 1349 F.	..	28	92	4,302	39,504	52	1,245
	„ 1348 F.	..	36	105	13,799	32,732	81	1,625
	„ 1347 F.	..	21	69	3,615	38,438	61	789
	„ 1346 F.	..	27	74	3,276	25,843	132	691
	„ 1345 F.	..	51	75	3,480	21,451	71	820
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to total	..	..	..	5.7	1.4	8.1	16.6
	All-India 1939 ..	557	718	1,998	186,068	148,091	3,157	71,046

IN CRIMINAL CASES.

TO		TOTAL AMOUNT OF FINES			NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT				Serial No.
FINE OF		Imposed	Realised	Paid as compensation	15 days and under	Above 15 days to 6 months	Above 6 months to 2 yrs.	Above 2 years	
Rs. 10 & under	Over Rs. 10								
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		1
80,466	382	24,415	18,263	1,820	423	270	89	14	1
295	82	4,388	2,425	10	59	47	9	..	2
389	152	13,975	5,193	100	41	83	28	18	3
196	47	7,281	2,447	..	42	98	11	1	4
235	86	9,732	3,654	137	58	119	6	..	5
580	112	14,386	5,900	..	124	139	84	1	6
123	95	9,905	3,888	..	16	105	19	..	7
110	80	2,233	1,195	170	52	67	13	..	8
166	133	15,254	4,093	81	66	34	53	5	9
111	54	..	..	..	44	90	21	14	10
163	146	..	..	..	20	103	76	..	11
165	30	..	..	..	17	36	8	7	12
1,225	129	17,528	4,656	..	25	189	84	59	13
625	37	6,054	2,385	10	48	76	34	..	14
154	112	9,237	3,374	223	36	94	68	..	15
289	189	20,507	6,883	120	42	217	93	77	16
35,302	1,816	1,54,795	64,356	2,681	1,113	1,817	651	191	
65	44	6,605	949	..	14	28	15	5	1
183	15	1,730	995	25	9	14	2	..	2
11	24	1,279	408	..	7	9	..	2	3
103	83	14,818	4,189	60	20	95	9	1	4
362	166	24,482	6,541	85	50	146	26	8	
85,604	1,932	179,277	70,897	2,766	1,163	1,446	677	199	
37,520	1,984	2,73,158	79,069	1,160	994	2,150	908	250	
29,594	3,138	..	..	..	1,511	4,611	7,300	287	
32,268	1,170	17,433	60,990	3,112	842	1,968	691	114	
23,248	2,595	96,293	60,501	1,420	878	1,644	1,649	106	
19,951	1,500	1,00,042	59,927	1,410	935	1,702	793	..	
1.0	8.3	13.7	9.2	3.0	4.3	7.5	3.9	4.0	
1,207,772	210,240	87,78,849	59,21,507	571,010	20,900	109,344	43,591	12,219	

No. 18.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Sl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			ACTUAL	
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Pay of the officers with allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	7	82	200	158	4,08,241	1,83,819
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	12	12	42	13	19,633	19,231
3	Nizamabad ..	5	5	36	17	28,693	26,472
4	Medak ..	7	9	60	33	53,722	45,569
5	Mahbubnagar ..	7	7	49	25	32,224	31,976
6	Nalgonda ..	8	8	54	27	40,478	37,815
7	Warangal ..	10	12	71	38	63,886	47,879
8	Karimnagar ..	8	8	54	27	44,503	42,239
9	Adilabad ..	9	9	60	30	40,865	38,318
10	Aurangabad ..	12	15	80	44	89,887	64,105
11	Parbhani ..	9	10	49	25	43,053	36,317
12	Nander ..	8	9	50	25	36,100	35,633
13	Bir ..	6	7	42	22	39, 15	31,455
14	Gulbarga ..	8	17	68	39	71,687	45,208
15	Raichur ..	9	9	60	31	44,311	44,125
16	Osmanabad ..	6	7	39	21	37,669	29,550
17	Bidar ..	9	9	47	20	34,578	28,049
	Govt. Total ..	140	178	1,061	595	11,23,545	7,87,769
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	16	16	..	..	67,311	43,532
2	Warangal „ ..	5	5	..	..	13,798	10,641
3	Aurangabad „ ..	8	8	..	..	19,980	28,348
4	Gulbarga „ ..	18	13	..	..	66,840	49,089
	Non-Govt. Total ..	42	42	..	..	1,97,929	131,610
	Grand total for 1850 F.	182	220	1,061	595	1,291,474	9,19,371
	„ 1349 F.	124	170	978	551	1,322,118	9,28,451
	„ 1348 F.	129	439	1,024	526	1,251,342	8,92,699
	„ 1347 F.	132	167	1,129	575	1,127,205	7,78,650
	„ 1346 F.	115	154	982	561	1,129,804	6,98,607
	„ 1345 F.	115	153	961	562	1,121,900	7,04,410
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to total ..	28.0	19.0	..	..	18.2	14.8

OF THE JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE

EXPENDITURE					Sl. No.
Pay of the menials with al- lowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Total Cols. 7 to 12	
9	10	11	12	13	1
19,133	8,504	11,551	58,195	6,34,443	1
2,996	145	1,856	6,264	50,125	2
4,648	..	1,107	4,112	65,032	3
7,024	1,616	2,333	18,137	1,28,401	4
5,163	705	2,009	5,158	77,595	5
4,788	72	1,990	6,308	91,401	6
9,643	3,354	2,399	18,294	1,40,455	7
9,638	246	2,672	7,056	1,06,354	8
6,253	321	2,179	5,553	93,989	9
15,759	5,538	4,407	22,397	2,02,093	10
11,024	..	2,708	6,127	99,229	11
9,340	..	2,478	6,660	90,211	12
10,022	..	2,180	5,046	87,669	13
8,508	9,860	3,294	24,554	1,63,111	14
8,664	674	1,890	7,366	1,07,030	15
8,096	331	1,881	4,733	82,265	16
7,321	100	1,924	6,993	78,965	17
1,47,970	31,966	48,808	2,08,318	23,48,368	
1,065	2,457	3,269	9,719	1,27,453	1
381	40	854	1,404	27,118	2
734	317	1,100	1,536	41,865	3
3,882	1,724	4,179	12,556	1,38,270	4
6,112	4,534	9,402	25,215	3,44,806	
15,40,82	36,504	58,210	2,33,533	26,93,174	
1,47,811	45,693	58,518	2,74,711	27,77,302	
1,46,614	85,434	71,139	2,39,173	26,36,556	
1,46,444	53,146	1,89,850	1,71,491	24,16,376	
96,324	1,31,049	43,611	3,08,816	24,08,211	
95,883	1,29,961	33,611	3,06,011	24,91,726	
3.9	12.4	16.1	10.7	12.9	

No. 14.—*Brief history of Judicial Department (Adalath).*

1. *Date of Establishment.*—No definite date is traceable of the establishment of the Jurisdiction. The High Court was established in 1282 F. (1872) on the basis of H.E.H. the Nizam's *Manshur* in which the Powers of the High Court were stated in detail.

2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*

Chief Justices.

1. Moulvi Haji Md. Fazlullah Sahib ..	.. 1274-1276 F
2. Moulvi Md. Ahmad Ali Khan Sahib ..	.. 1276-1277 F
3. Moulvi Md. Karimullah Sahib ..	.. 1277-1279 F
4. Nawab Kasim Yar Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1279-1281 F
5. Haji Fida Husain Khan Sahib ..	.. 1281-1292 F.
6. Haji Hafiz Abdul Karim Khan Sahib ..	.. 1292-1294 F
7. Nawab Fateh Nawaz Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1294-1299 F
8. Nawab Imad Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1299-1302 F
9. Moulvi Mir Afzal Husain Sahib ..	.. 1302-1304 F
10. Moulvi Khuda Baksh Khan Sahib ..	.. 1304-1307 F
11. Moulvi Mir Afzal Husain Sahib ..	.. 1307-1316 F
12. Nawab Sarbuland Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1316-1322 F
13. Nawab Hakimuddowla Bahadur ..	.. 1322-1325 F
14. Moulvi Mohiuddin Khan Sahib ..	.. 1325-1325 F
15. Nawab Sir Nizamath Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1325-1327 F
16. Nawab Jabbar Yar Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1327-1327 F
17. Nawab Mirza Yar Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1327-1346 F
18. Nawab Jivan Yar Jung Bahadur ..	.. 1346 (Cont ¹ nuing)

3. *History.*—In early days, the civil and criminal cases of the City of Hyderabad were decided by an officer called 'Suba Sahib' (an executive Revenue officer), and by 'Kotwal Balda' respectively, whereas in Districts, Judicial work was entrusted to 'Subedars' and to their subordinates, i.e., 'Amaldars' (Collectors of Revenue).

In 1822 a separate City Civil Court 'Diwani Buzurg' (Chief Civil Court) was established. In 1247 F. (1838) a City Criminal Court called 'Faujdar Buzurg' (Chief Criminal Court) was opened. In 1855 a new court called 'Adalat Shahi' was established, which exercised unlimited jurisdiction, except awarding capital punishment and imprisonment for life. There was a Civil Court for Arabs called 'Majlis-i-qaza-i-Arabi' and the 'Majlis Sahwan' was meant for big bankers. The jurisdiction of these courts was limited to the cases arising in the City. In 1275 F. (1866) the whole Dominions were divided into districts in some of which regular city courts were established. In Aurangabad a Nazim (District Judge) was appointed in the place of 'Subedar' to dispose of judicial

work. In 1279 F. (1870) powers to decide civil cases were taken from all Revenue Officers except the Tahsildars who retained civil powers, as there were no civil courts in talukas. The Talukdar (Revenue District Officer) worked as District Magistrate also and in some cases the Police Patel disposed of some magisterial work.

On the 1st Khurdad, 1331 F. (9th June, 1921) the Judicial and Executive functions were separated and every taluka and every District were given a whole-time Munsiff and a whole-time District Magistrate respectively. Along with this, one Session Court was established in each of the four Divisions of the Dominions. In this way, Revenue Officers were relieved of the work of judicial nature. After eight years of the introduction of this reform the Committee, which was appointed to go through the working of this scheme, fully supported it on the ground that it had proved a boon to the ryots.

City Courts.—The Darul-Kaza Court administers pure Mohammeden Law in cases of marriage, divorce, inheritance, gifts, wakf, etc.

A separate Small Cause Court was established in 1342 F. and under the Small Cause Court Act of 1922, many of the Civil Judges were individually invested with Small Cause Court powers. In September, 1933 (1342 F.) powers of the city Judge were raised upto Rs. 2,000 and later on two more judges were invested with these powers. In Districts, Civil Judges are invested with Small Cause Court powers wherever necessary.

Jury.—The Jury System was introduced in 1342 F.

4. *Chief Functions.*—To administer justice and maintain law and order.

5. *Achievements.*—Separation of the Judiciary from the Executive. Formerly, Revenue Officers used to spend 316 days on an average on the disposal of civil suits and 48 days on that of criminal suit where as now 122 days are taken for the disposal of a suit and 22 days for that of a criminal suit. In this way there is a decrease of 6 per cent. in the duration of civil and of 54 per cent. in that of criminal suits. The income on the other hand increased by 65 per cent. as compared with that in 1330 F. In 1347 F. the Chief Justice carried out surprise inspections of the Judicial Department. As a result of these inspections the duration of regular civil suits went down by 7 per cent. and that of the criminal suits decreased by 8 per cent.

For the last fifty years there has been a printing press attached to the High Court. Recently, it was reorganized and extended and now serves all the printing requirements of the Judicial Department.

6. *Control.*—The personal of the High Court consists of the Chief Justice, eight puisne Judges, the Inspecting Officer of the Judicial Department, one Mufti, the Registrar and his assistant with the elaborate establishment of his subordinates and clerks.

The officers including those administering justice in the Districts both civil and criminal—are altogether four Sessions Judges, (one for each Suba) one Small Cause Court Judge, five Additional Session Judges, one Darul-Kaza Court Judge, sixteen District Judges, one for each District Seven additional District Judges 88 Munsiffs and Taluka Judges and four Honorary Magistrates.

XIV.—JUDICIAL.

No. 15.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT

Sl. No.	Years	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE						
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allowance	Pay of the Establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1850 F. ..	1	8	44	30	1,27,476	39,349	5,295	..	7,517	7,822	1,87,459
2	1849 F. ..	1	8	44	30	1,16,907	36,233	4,806	..	6,899	3,402	1,68,387
3	1848 F. ..	1	7	37	37	1,15,665	32,340	5,556	..	6,857	4,494	1,04,912
4	1847 F. ..	1	7	49	30	52,919	34,212	5,032	..	6,189	2,639	1,01,001
5	1846 F. ..	1	7	29	31	95,634	36,342	5,040	1,200	2,631	3,238	1,44,085
6	1845 F. ..	1	7	29	31	101,709	36,490	5,026	1,200	5,689	3,821	153,985

No. 16.—LIST OF ACTS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE FROM 1846 TO 1850 FASLI.

Serial No.	No. of Acts	Names and titles of the Act	Date of commencement together with the page of Jarida on which published
1	2	3	4
228	I. 1846 F.	The Record of Rights the Land Act	19th Dai 1846 P. 8.
229	II. "	An Act to Amend the Hyderabad Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code	do P. 3.
230	III. "	Do Registration Act	do P. 18.
231	IV. "	Do Stamp Act	do P. 15.
232	V. "	Do Companies Act	do P. 17.
233	VI. "	Do Civil Procedure Code	do P. 23.
234	VII. "	Do Municipal Act	do P. 25.
235	VIII. "	Do Legal Practitioners Act	do P. 19.
236	IX. "	Do Hyderabad Penal Code Section 307-A	do P. 21.
237	I. 1847F.	An Act to Remarriage of the Hindu Widows	17th Bah. 47 F. P.285.
238	II. "	An Act to Amend the High Court Act	81st Ard. 47 F. P. 235.
239	I. 1848 F.	The Medical Practitioners Registration Act	29th Ard. 48 F. P. 218.
240	II. "	The Civil Procedure Code (Amendment Act)	29th Ard. 48 F. P. 225.
241	III. "	Do	P. 227.
242	IV. "	Do	do P. 229.
243	V. "	Do	22md Ard. 48F. P. 178.
244	VI. "	The Criminal Procedure Code (Amendment) Act	do P. 175.
245	VII "	The Electricity Act	do P. 177.
246	VIII. "	The Cinematograph Act	10th Sher. 48 F. P. 811.
247	IX. "	The City Police Act	5th Aban 48 F. P. 819.
248	I. 1849F.	The Civil Procedure Code (Amendment)Act	17th Azur 49 F. P. 87.
249	II. "	The Public Security Act	do P. 41.
250	III. "	The Criminal Procedure Act (Amendment) Act	do P. 39.
251	IV. "	The Civil Procedure Code (Amendment) Act	do P. 59.
252	V. "	The Legal Practitioners (Amendment) Act	do P. 61.
253	VI. "	The Co-operative Societies (Amendment) Act	do P. 63.
254	VII. "	The Debt Conciliation Act	80th Sher. 49 F. P. 197.
255	VIII. "	The Land Mortgage Band Act	do P. 211.
256	IX. "	The Preventive of Alienation of Agricultural Land Act	do P. 233.

No. 16.—LIST OF ACTS AND REGULATIONS IN FORCE 1346 TO 1350 FASLI—(Concl'd.).

Srl. No.	No. of Act	Name and titles of the Act	Date of publication in Jarida together with its page
1	2	3	4
257	X. 1349	The Agricultural Procedure Grading Act	16th Sher. 49 F. P. 298.
258	XI. ,,	The Money Lender's Act	80th Sher. 49 F. P. 243.
259	XII. ,,	The Workmen Compensation Act	do P. 251.
260	XII. ,,	The Maternity Bnenfit Act	do P. 281.
261	I. 1350 F.	Societies Registration Act	7th Dai 50 F. P. 9.
262	II. ,,	Census Act	9th Far. 5. F. P. 225.
263	III. ,,	Bills of Exchange Amendment Act	3rd Khurd. 50 F. .243.
264	IV. ,,	Penal Code (Amendment) Act	do P. 247.
265	V. ,,	Stamp (Amendment) Act	do P. 251.
266	VI. ,,	Do	do P. 252.
267	VII. ,,	Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (Amendment) Act	do P. 255.
268	VIII. ,,	Civil Court's (Amendment) Act	do P. 261.
269	IX. ,,	Criminal Tribes (Amendment) Act	do P. 263.
270	X. ,,	Civil Procedure Amendment Code	do P. 265.
271	XI. ,,	Power Alcohol Act	25th Amr. 50 F. P. 531.
272	XII. ,,	Court of Wards Act	do P. 535.
273	XIII. ,,	Oaths (Amendment) Act	do P. 557.
274	XIV. ,,	Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act	do P. 561.
275	XV. ,,	Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act	do P. 563.
276	XVI. ,,	Jails (Amendment) Act	do P. 565.
277	XVII. ,,	Stray Animals (Amendment) Act	do P. 567.
278	XVIII. ,,	Civil Procedure (Amendment) Code	do P. 569.
279	XIX. ,,	Hyderabad State Bank Act	19th Mehir 50 F. P. 609.
280	XX. ,,	Prevention of Beggary Act	24th Aban 50 F. P. 643.
281	XXI. ,,	Foreign Prostitutes Act	do P. 651.

No. 17—*Brief History of the Legislative Department*
(*Majlis Wazai Kawaneen*).

1. Establishment in 1805 F. (1894 A.D.)
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*
 1. Mr. Hurmusji Nausherwanji 16- 4-1808 to 19-12-1806 F.
 2. Nawab Imad Jung Bahadur 20-12-1806 to 28-11-1818 F.
 3. Nb. Sar Buland Jung Bdr. 29-12-1818 to 19- 6-1816 F.
 4. Mr. Mohammed Aziz Mirza 20- 6-1816 to 4- 8-1819 F.
 5. Raja Bdr. G. Krishnamachari 5- 8-1819 to 28- 4-1838 F.
 6. Rai Baijnath Sahab 29- 6-1838 to 28- 4-1838 F.
 7. Nawab Hashim Yar Jung Bdr. 29- 4-1838 to the end of
1846 F.
8. Nawab Asker Yar Jung Bdr. 1- 1-1847 F. (continuing)

8. *History.*—At first the Legislative Council Office was a branch of the Home Secretariat. It was only after the posts of the Legal Adviser and Secretary, Legislative Council, had been combined in to one post in the year 1819 F., that the Legislative Secretariat was made as independent department and was provided with a separate building. Though the Legislative Council was constituted in 1808 F. and its constitution underwent some changes subsequently, it had not a hall of its own to meet until after the accession of His Exalted Highness to the throne in the year 1821 F. (1912). At that time it had, besides the President and the Vice-President, 11 officials including Ex-Office members and 8 non-official elected members. When opening the Legislative Council Hall, His Exalted Highness on a representation made on behalf of the Legislative Council was gracious enough to sanction by his Firman dated 2nd Safar 1880 H. (23rd January 1912), as a temporary measure, an increase of 8 members in the strength of non-official members making it 11 by allowing representation of Local Boards and the Hyderabad Municipality. But as this system did not work satisfactorily it was given up. Later, by a Special Firman, a member to represent Sarfi-Khas was added to the Legislative Council. Thus making a total of 20 members. Lately in the year 1838 F. (1928), His Exalted Highness issued a Firman dated 11th Jamadi-ul-awwal 1847 H. (29th October 1928) directing the Sadre-Azam to collect all necessary material on which a liberal scheme for enlargement of Legislative Council and the expansion of its usefulness as an integral part of the Government machinery could be based. Since then all the necessary material has been collected and a scheme is now under the consideration of Government.

4. *Chief Functions.*—(1) *Legal.*—To give Legal Advice to the Government Departments on references made by them and to hear suits against the Government under Act. V. of 1820 F.

(2) *Legislature.*—Ever since its constitution the Legislative Council has been passing various acts necessary for the good administration of the State and these are detailed in the several Annual general Administration Reports of the State.

5. *Control.*—A secretary who is also the Legal Adviser controls the work of the Department assisted by one Under-Secretary, an Assistant Secretary and a Registrar.

SECTION XV.

Police.

POLICE

For the prevention and detection of crimes against persons and state, government has regular police service in the City, Districts and Jagirs. The Force consists of 2,050 officers, 14,336 men, the sanctioned strength being 2,076 officers and 14,610 men for the Khalsa and 885 officers and 1,580 men against the sanctioned strength of 886 officers and 1,593 men for Jagirs.

The efficiency, integrity and discipline of the rank and file were strictly maintained; for offences, 72 officers and 276 men of government and 8 officers and 55 men of Jagirs were dismissed and 281 officers and 3,992 men of government, 25 officers and 20 men of Jagirs were punished departmentally and 2 officers and 2 men of Government were dealt with judicially, 50 men of the government and 3 men of Jagirs deserted the Force, 8 officers and 85 men of the Government and 7 officers and 2 men of Jagirs received rewards for good services.

Of the officers, 97.5 per cent. and the men 88.4 per cent. in Government and 89.8 per cent. of officers and 48.8 per cent. of men in Jagirs were literate.

The Government and the Jagir Police recorded 45,388 cases of cognizable crimes, 1,680 more than the previous year. 42,043 cases were found true, Police conviction was secured in 78.5 per cent. of the true cases. The above cases concerned with 50,457 persons, of whom 78.9 per cent. were convicted.

The number of cases of non-cognizable nature was 7,885 of which 59.8 per cent. ended in conviction. Of the total 8,461 of persons concerned in the above cases 57.4 per cent. were convicted.

The values of the property involved in theft cases numbering 6,915 was Rs. 11.68 lakhs of which 32.4 per cent. was recovered both in Government and Jagir areas.

The cost of Government police administration was Rs. 81.96 lakhs. Rs. 1.5 lakhs was of British Administered Areas and Jagir Police was 5.4 lakhs in 1850 F. as compared with 52.7 lakhs in 1849 F. for Government.

No. 1.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. pending from previous year	No. reported in the year	No. in which investigation was refused	No. remaining for investigation	No. proved or declared to be false
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad					
	<i>i.</i> Hyderabad City ..	36	20,324	85	26,236	70
	<i>ii.</i> British Administered Areas ..	85	567	28	624	18
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	207	960	28	1,339	187
3	Nizamabad ..	4	896	29	875	45
4	Medak ..	88	1,070	36	1,034	90
5	Baghat ..	..	137	7	132	26
6	Mahbubnagar ..	131	948	54	1,020	91
7	Nalgonda ..	72	1,051	43	1,080	100
8	Warangal ..	182	1,508	48	1,520	1,712
9	Karimnagar ..	87	729	46	683	80
10	Adilabad ..	41	604	19	623	41
11	Aurangabad ..	96	886	48	808	150
12	Parbhani ..	121	950	40	909	144
13	Nander ..	122	756	59	697	43
14	Bir ..	56	615	27	642	60
15	Gulbarga ..	136	2,004	51	2,000	86
16	Raichur ..	60	780	..	3	20
17	Osmanabad ..	107	817	17	807	61
18	Bidar ..	76	830	45	840	76
	Govt. Total ..	1,702	42,487	710	41,675	8,055
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	119	991	26	1,000	149
2	Warangal Subah ..	24	451	6	446	67
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	6	186	6	165	53
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	256	1,254	40	1,418	130
	Non-Govt. Total ..	405	2,882	78	3,029	399
	Grand Total for 1930 F. ..	2,107	45,369	788	44,704	8,454
	" 1349 F. ..	1,917	46,063	858	45,272	5,861
	" 1348 F. ..	1,637	41,390	863	39,854	4,031
	" 1347 F. ..	1,789	35,086	855	36,010	2,753
	" 1346 F. ..	1,188	27,010	984	25,047	2,002
	" 1345 F. ..	1,308	20,163	556	16,207	3,163
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	19.1	6.8	9.8	7.5	11.5
	All-India (1938-39) ..	53,855	4,57,383	47,061	4,63,577	16,130

POLICE.

387

PART I.—RETURN OF CASES.

No. due to mistake of law or fact or declared to be non-cognizable	No. pending at the end of the year	TRUE CASES				Srl. No.
		Convicted	Discharged or acquitted	Not declared apprehended	Total true cases	
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
6	60	24,880	420	481	25,681	1
..	110	208	47	281	486	2
..	214	242	153	808	703	3
..	58	484	42	205	781	4
..	80	478	758	243	1,479	5
..	11	58	14	28	95	6
4	128	858	154	290	802	7
64	73	534	185	124	843	8
..	128	707	170	484	1,861	9
..	60	246	144	206	596	10
..	12	279	64	171	514	11
1	68	225	107	256	588	12
..	118	392	112	253	757	13
12	82	272	65	218	555	14
1	99	248	115	119	482	15
786	199	1,392	164	226	1,822	16
20	81	701	46	16	763	17
86	153	278	125	78	476	18
..	107	334	78	211	623	18
980	1,776	32,256	2,963	4,188	39,357	
28	128	271	106	878	755	1
..	284	82	15	46	143	2
..	89	83	16	70	119	3
99	298	368	212	304	879	4
122	749	749	349	798	1,896	
1,052	2,525	33,005	3,312	4,936	41,253	
529	2,567	33,792	2,894	5,628	43,172	
1,087	2,217	28,732	3,183	5,204	37,982	
518	1,698	25,387	2,252	4,234	32,728	
413	1,364	17,387	2,323	3,546	2,424	
455	1,295	11,769	2,438	3,881	18,144	
11.5	82.2	22.6	10.5	16.1	4.7	
31,454	58,817	99,876	28,795	222,907	399,237	

No. 2.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART II.—RETURN

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the beginning of the year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the Police	Arrested by Police during the year	Released under Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad				
	i. Hyderabad City ..	242	28,542	168	..
	ii. British Admn. Areas ..	54	877	85	81
2	Atraf-i-Balda	462	924	40	13
3	Nizamabad	144	887	160	..
4	Medak .. ..	..	968	69	..
5	Baghat .. ..	..	119	..	6
6	Mahbubnagar	271	1,288	122	..
7	Nalgonda	298	1,603	148	..
8	Warangal	537	1,803	188	..
9	Karimnagar	235	853	67	..
10	Adilabad	120	559	87	..
11	Aurangabad	220	930	152	1
12	Parbhani	258	1,025	131	..
13	Nander	227	950	113	55
14	Bir	145	851	117	1
15	Gulbarga	474	2,485	113	..

OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES.

Number of persons tried	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged	No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	No. in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year	Srl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	1
28,175	27,497	565	188	656	1
837	233	86	..	96	ii
1,338	293	898	..	517	2
871	605	462	143	..	3
899	753	114	..	232	4
118	62	24	..	27	5
1,437	642	517	..	278	6
1,441	914	527	..	812	7
2,152	1,057	526	..	486	8
741	470	857	..	250	9
472	414	160	..	16	10
726	867	241	2	147	11
1,088	657	276	..	216	12
858	878	157	82	356	13
747	480	221	2	235	14
2,946	1,710	862	..	701	15

No. 2.—COGNIZABLE CRIME—PART II.—RETURN

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Persons in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the beginning of the year as concerned in cases reported to or in cases taken up by the Police	Arrested by Police during the year	Released under Criminal Procedure Code	Released by Magistrates' order before trial
1	2	3	4	5	6
16	Raichur ..	207	1,148	85	..
17	Osmanabad ..	87	1,216	81	..
18	Bidar ..	284	1,818	..	..
	Govt. Total ..	4,265	47,886	1,826	107
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	181	554	180	48
2	Warangal Subah ..	125	111	10	1
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	68	896	80	..
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	547	1,550	27	19
	Non-Govt. Total ..	921	2,611	247	68
	Grand Total for 1850 F. ..	5,186	50,447	2,073	175
	.. 1849 F. ..	6,007	50,130	2,549	851
	.. 1848 F. ..	7,546	55,022	3,414	569
	.. 1847 F. ..	4,646	37,643	3,087	288
	.. 1846 F. ..	3,946	33,224	1,937	12
	.. 1845 F. ..	15,699	22,139	8,412	169
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	16.8	5.1	11.8	54.4
	All-India (1939) ..	72,857	833,118	80,815	14,461

OF PERSONS CONCERNED IN CASES. (*concl'd.*)

Number of persons tried	No. convicted	No. acquitted or discharged	No. of persons evading arrest at the close of the year	No. in custody pending trial or investigation or on bail at the end of the year	Sl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	1
1,109	907	286	..	116	16
1,222	577	528	..	117	17
1,306	747	885	..	469	18
47,993	88,653	6,142	312	5,227	
480	316	146	1	145	1
104	45	41	1	26	2
242	180	60	1	170	8
1,519	668	627	168	444	4
2,845	1,209	874	171	785	
50,338	39,852	7,016	483	6,012	
52,047	41,571	8,204	38	7,281	
54,774	45,272	7,532	1,660	5,980	
87,501	81,195	6,216	633	3,926	
80,796	2,295	5,665	28	4,416	
24,941	17,956	8,376	414	2,820	
4.6	- 3.8	14.5	35.4	13.3	
276,876	155,519	114,444	8,396	91,236	

No. 3.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME—

Serial No.	City & Districts	No. pending at the beginning of the year	Cases reported in the year	Total for disposal	No. dismissed without trial	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Hyderabad					
i.	Hyderabad City	..	1,992	1,992	..	
ii.	British Admn. Area	..	3,002	3,002	..	
2	Atraf-i-Balda	..	23	23	..	
3	Nizamabad	..	9	12	..	
4	Medak	..	16	..	..
5	Baghat	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar	..	9	17	..	
7	Nalgonda	..	33	36	2	
8	Warangal	..	265	279	..	
9	Karimnagar	..	70	93	1	
10	Adilabad	..	20	22	1	
11	Aurangabad	..	203	205	..	
12	Parbhani	..	19	21	..	
13	Nander	..	119	114	3	
14	Bir	..	17	18	..	
15	Gulbarga	..	796	797	5	
16	Raichur	..	13	23	..	
17	Osmanabad	..	15	18	1	
18	Bidar	..	19	19	1	
	Govt. Total	..	132	6,640	6,691	14
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah	..	3	80	2	
2	Warangal Subah	..	1	894	272	
3	Aurangabad Subah	..	4	79	10	
4	Gulbarga Subah	..	9	54	45	
	Non-Govt. Total	..	17	697	407	3
	Grand Total for 1850 F.	..	149	7,337	7,098	17
	" 1849 F.	..	119	5,663	5,156	123
	" 1848 F.	..	200	5,262	3,505	25
	" 1847 F.	..	174	4,684	4,740	3
	" 1846 F.	..	115	4,218	4,333	21
	" 1845 F.	..	187	5,293	5,430	..
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total	..	6.9	9.5	5.7	7.6
	All India (1988-89)	..	19,857	226,273	246,130	66,557

PART I—NUMBER OF CASES.

Cases in which accused died, escaped or became insane during trial or in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn	No. ending in discharge or acquitted	No. ending in conviction	No. pending at the close of the year	No. declared by the court never to have occurred or to be mistakes of law or fact	No. in which the court held that cognizable offence was committed	Cases reversed on appeal or on revision	Serial No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
..	53	2,927	22	..	..	..	i.
..	5	7	11	..	..	..	ii.
..	8	8	1	..	..	..	2
..	..	15	1	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	4	11	2	..	..	..	5
1	13	18	8	..	..	..	6
..	6	245	18	..	..	..	7
11	24	55	1	..	..	..	8
..	..	21	..	..	..	..	9
..	10	45	19	1	..	..	10
1	4	13	8	..	..	..	11
2	15	83	44	8	8	2	12
..	..	16	2	..	..	..	13
18	87	709	44	2	..	..	14
..	6	13	8	..	..	..	15
..	5	11	1	..	..	..	16
..	1	14	4	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
44	228	4,297	174	6	8	2	
30	28	82	12	1	..	..	1
..	4	8	272	2	..	..	2
2	7	20	9	..	..	..	8
1	15	25	16	..	1	..	4
33	54	85	309	3	1	..	
77	282	4,382	483	9	4	2	
151	273	3,531	209	5	3	4	
107	300	2,473	163	8	..	2	
15	381	2,073	107	..	..	7	
18	2,258	1,927	103	..	6	..	
20	3,472	1,823	98	..	51	1	
84.0	19.2	2.3	63.9	33.3	25.0	..	
69,078	54,939	33,069	22,481	434	4	92	

No. 4. NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME PART II.

Sl. No.	City and Districts	Persons concerned in cases pending at the beginning of the year, viz., under trials against whom process had been issued	PERSONS AGAINST WHOM PROCESS HAD BEEN ISSUED		Persons not arrested because absconded or evaded or failed to comply with summons during the year and persons against whom processes were outstanding at the end of the year	Persons appeared before the Court
			On complaint	on Magistrate's own motion or information from Police		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad					
	(i) Hyderabad City	..	2,077	..	..	..
	(ii) British Administered Area.	3,849	3,849	..	..	3,849
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	23	..	23
3	Nizamabad ..	3	..	9	..	12
4	Medak ..	..	..	27	..	27
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Maibubnagar ..	9	..	16	..	25
7	Nalgonda ..	5	50	..	..	..
8	Warangal ..	31	..	274	..	305
9	Karimnagar ..	29	..	90	13	106
10	Adilabad ..	2	21	..	..	23
11	Aurangabad ..	..	299	..	7	..
12	Parbhani ..	2	22	1	..	24
13	Nander ..	127	86	159	1	191
14	Bir ..	..	..	18	..	18
15	Gulbarga ..	3	797	..	22	778
16	Raichur ..	22	34	..	..	..
17	Osmanabad ..	3	9	..	..	12
18	Bidar ..	..	31	..	..	..
	Govt. Total ..	3,585	6,775	617	43	4,898
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	2	189	20	8	143
2	Warangal Subah ..	1	4	837	64	776
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	2	10	10	..	12
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	8	48	1	..	43
	Non-Govt.Total ..	13	201	868	72	974
	Grand total for 1850 F.	3,598	6,976	1,485	115	5,867
	.. 1849 F.	2,556	3,596	435	45	3,875
	.. 1848 F.	2,022	4,165	446	171	2,690
	.. 1847 F.	2,248	2,419	188	31	2,441
	.. 1846 F.	2,347	720	3,287	18	2,997
	.. 1845 F.	2,430	435	2,820	8	3,085
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	0.3	2.8	5.8	62.6	18.3
	All-India 1939 ..	32,763	349,998	32,078	11,436	408,720

RETURNS OF PERSONS CONCERNED

Persons discharged after appearance without trial	PERSONS TRIED		P.C. of No. convicted to No. against whom process issued	Persons under-trial at the close of the year	REMARKS			Srl. No.
	Acquitted or discharged	Convicted			No. concerned in cases withdrawn and No. who died, escaped or became insane during the trial	Number convicted of cognizable offences	Persons who died escaped or were transferred before appearance	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
..	..	78	8,248	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	5	7	30.4	11	..	818	(i)
..	..	8	8	85.8	..	..	..	(ii)
..	..	..	26	96.2	1	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	8	14	87.5	2	1	..	4
..	..	80	22	40.0	3	..	..	5
..	..	32	258	94.2	18	..	..	6
..	..	39	66	73.8	1	..	..	7
..	..	..	23	104.8	..	..	..	8
..	5	200	146	48.8	81	..	..	9
..	..	5	16	69.5	3	..	..	10
..	1	25	147	57.3	105	9	127	11
..	..	..	16	83.0	..	..	..	12
..	2	40	717	89.2	19	..	..	13
..	..	17	86	105.8	3	..	..	14
..	..	2	9	100.0	1	..	..	15
..	1	..	26	83.9	4	..	18	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
9	484	4,779	64.6	197	10	463	2	
8	111	17	10.7	11	7	1	..	1
3	5	43	5.1	722	..	70	1	2
..	4	7	35.0	1	..	..	..	3
5	18	24	48.9	12	..	..	..	4
11	183	91	7.5	746	7	71	1	
20	617	4,870	57.4	943	17	584	3	
27	531	8,557	88.4	857	25	1,023	8	
28	535	2,899	62.8	222	75	64	5	
11	550	2,518	68.4	160	..	..	1	
14	546	2,401	79.3	165	23	2	5	
19	535	2,275	82.6	167	4	339	1	
55.0	21.5	1.6	18.0	79.1	41.1	18.2	83.3	
74,051	139,595	76,856	20.1	37,776	76,326	850	15.8	

No. 5.—PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED.

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	P.C. of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen	Value of property stolen in O.S. Rs.	Value of property recovered in O.S. Rs.	P.C. of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad						
	(i) Hyderabad City.	1,274	795	62.4	1,19,731	80,073	67.7
	(ii) British Administered Areas.	414	181	43.7	48,819	11,833	24.2
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	448	233	52.0	40,498	26,085	64.4
3	Nizamabad ..	816	118	37.4	1,03,356	12,688	12.2
4	Medak ..	224	121	53.8	58,178	10,197	17.5
5	B. ghat ..	87	12	32.4	9,595	166	1.7
6	Mahbubnagar ..	303	125	41.2	52,780	21,912	41.5
7	Nalgonda ..	196	118	60.2	45,902	10,570	20.8
8	Warangal ..	495	225	45.4	68,911	18,406	26.7
9	Karimnagar ..	246	152	61.7	81,935	14,501	45.4
10	Adilabad ..	257	84	32.0	44,480	7,960	27.9
11	Aurangabad ..	383	155	40.5	44,699	11,988	26.9
12	Parbhani ..	332	185	55.7	44,230	15,039	34.0
13	Nander ..	272	162	59.5	80,809	22,822	57.3
14	Bir ..	122	69	56.5	84,407	11,689	33.9
15	Gulbarga ..	402	108	26.8	88,209	41,071	47.5
16	Raichur ..	16	103	64.3	27,323	6,234	22.8
17	Osmanabad ..	69	51	73.9	25,928	4,502	16.1
18	Bidar ..	250	128	51.2	40,725	17,196	42.2
	Govt. Total ..	6,656	3,128	46.9	9,68,514	3,46,737	34.7
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Subah ..	271	150	63.8	37,045	12,871	34.7
2	Warangal Subah ..	70	45	64.2	10,441	1,624	15.2
3	Aur bad Subah ..	90	39	43.3	12,278	4,520	36.8
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	334	178	52.9	139,205	13,710	19.8
	Non-Govt. Total ..	765	412	54.2	1,98,969	32,734	16.4
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	6,821	3,540	46.7	11,67,483	3,79,471	32.4
	„ 1340 F.	7,648	3,750	49.4	9,22,885	3,09,557	33.50
	„ 1348 F.	8,400	3,796	46.1	2,79,585	4,43,859	14.8
	„ 1347 F.	6,056	2,833	46.7	7,42,790	3,35,426	45.1
	„ 1346 F.	5,086	3,206	49.7	6,13,870	2,01,658	32.8
	„ 1345 F.	5,798	2,904	50.1	5,28,645	2,50,342	47.4
	P.C. of Non-Govt to Total ..	11.5	12.7	116.0	17.2	8.0	50.6
	All-India 1939 ..	200,464	97,128	33.4	2,35,223	41,24,762	17.5

No. 6—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL

Srl. No.	City and Districts	TOTAL STRENGTH				ARMAMENT OF THE FORCE		
		SANCTIONED		ACTUAL		No. of rifles	No. of smooth bores	No. of revolvers
		Officers	Men	Officers	Men			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ..	289	3,750	276	3,539	950	2,832	77
	(i) British Adm. Areas.	19	404	18	491	200	..	18
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	99	595	99	595	549	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	85	612	85	612	264	..	..
4	Medak ..	79	594	79	579	529	..	..
5	Baghat ..	11	87	11	84	84	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	103	628	103	625	170	550	..
7	Nalgonda ..	97	685	97	685	740	..	..
8	Warangal ..	110	748	107	720	615	..	..
9	Karimnagar ..	100	570	99	556	86	86	493
10	Adilabad ..	135	665	135	665	602	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	167	957	165	944	395	784	1
12	Parbhani ..	119	547	116	545	..	..	..
18	Nander ..	180	655	130	655	683	53	8
14	Bir ..	99	460	96	460	378	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	137	1,105	137	1,105	1,211	..	1
16	Raichur ..	117	684	117	684	246	524	1
17	Osmanabad ..	85	385	85	385	385	..	..
18	Bidar ..	95	448	95	448	10	..	..
	Govt. Total ..	2,076	14,619	2,050	14,333	8,097	4,829	594
	<i>Non-Government.</i>							
1	Medak Subah ..	140	577	139	577	140	..	..
2	Warangal Subah ..	85	157	85	149	184	..	..
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	81	110	81	105	73	..	..
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	180	749	180	749	534	105	..
	Non-Govt. Total ..	886	1,593	885	1,580	931	165	..
	Grand total for 1350 F.	2,462	16,212	2,435	15,913	9,028	4,994	594
	" 1349 F.	2,604	16,538	2,590	16,171	10,120	8,930	57
	" 1348 F.	2,601	16,349	2,568	16,254	5,331	11,338	57
	" 1347 F.	2,150	14,659	2,144	14,634	1,347	2,822	57
	" 1846 F.	2,231	14,870	2,216	14,851	11,121	27,832	56
	" 1854 F.	1,797	15,854	1,797	15,323	4,302	..	56
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Government.	15.6	9.8	15.7	9.9	10.3	3.3	..
	All-India 1939 ..	13,064	172,943	12,144	171,492	8,372	77,993	10,216

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

P U N I S H M E N T S										
DISMISSED		PUNISHED DEPARTMENTALLY OTHERWISE THAN BY DISMISSAL		PUNISHED JUDICIALLY BY A MAGISTRATE OF SESSIONS COURT						Srl. No.
Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Under Police Act		Under Section in Penal Code		Other Offences		
				Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		1
1	81	91	8,166	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	8	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
1	21	9	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	5	18	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	3	..	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	1	49	55	1	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	8	3	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
16	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
31	10	5	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
1	10	7	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
2	..	25	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	1	12	67	..	..	..	1	..	..	12
2	6	41	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
12	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14
2	6	3	18	..	..	..	1	..	..	15
..	17	6	26	..	..	..	2	1	..	16
2	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	17
2	9	10	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
72	276	281	8,992	2	2	..	4	1	1	
6	17	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
1	11	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	1	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3
1	26	13	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
8	55	25	20	1	..	..	..	..	..
80	331	306	4,012	3	2	..	4	1	1	
19	335	285	3,727	1	18	..	..	..	..
13	233	316	3,528	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	217	346	3,592	1	1	..	1	..	..	10
11	238	293	3,773	..	2	..	..	..	..	3
27	267	177	3,568	..	10	..	3	..	..	12
10.0	16.6	8.1	19.5	33.3	..	..	..	..	..
48	742	573	44,0	2	31	5	21	1	28	

No. 6.—EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND GENERAL

Srl. No.	City and Districts	REWARDED DURING THE YEAR				EDUCATION		No. of constables enlisted during the year
		BY PROMOTION		BY KHILATS, PRESENTS GOOD CONDUCT, STRIPES OR MONEY REWARDS		No. of POLICE WHO CAN READ AND WRITE		
		Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
1	Hyderabad City ..	6	58	24	85	200	1,007	807
	(i) British Administered Areas ..	..	..	..	80	19	255	25
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	4	119	198	7
8	Nizamabad ..	..	..	8	13	74	146	14
4	Medak ..	..	..	4	24	79	461	15
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	1	11	52	1
6	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	12	103	815	25
7	Nalgonda ..	..	..	2	2	97	636	26
8	Warangal ..	..	1	25	8	107	445	2
9	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	2	100	205	47
10	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	135	261	22
11	Aurangabad ..	..	1	8	18	167	511	51
12	Parbhani ..	..	..	12	12	116	192	40
13	Nander ..	..	25	..	26	140	315	53
14	Bir ..	..	..	14	7	96	163	37
15	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	47	137	230	84
16	Raichur ..	2	..	..	1	..	..	25
17	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	85	18	8
18	Bidar ..	..	..	8	21	95	193	11
	Government Total ..	8	85	95	263	2,000	6,59	803
	Non-Government.							
1	Medak Subah ..	1	..	..	8	113	268	43
2	Warangal Subah ..	..	..	..	1	31	45	37
8	Aurangabad Subah ..	..	..	..	..	27	23	4
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	6	2	..	..	175	436	85
	Non-Government Total ..	7	2	..	4	346	772	169
	Grand Total for 1850 F.	15	87	95	267	2,346	7,281	972
	" 1849 F.	1	631	56	240	2,443	7,234	1,284
	" 1848 F.	50	157	158	630	2,722	6,584	1,049
	" 1847 F.	..	318	..	682	1,084	6,290	801
	" 1846 F.	..	210	..	304	2,067	6,240	696
	" 1845 F.	..	190	..	411	1,745	6,072	513
	P.C. of Non-Government to Total ..	43.6	26.1	..	1.5	14.7	12.4	17.3
	All-India 1939 ..	9	122	2,363	9,129	12,007	136,858	9,413

INTERNAL MANAGEMENT OF POLICE FORCE.

NUMBER LEAVING THE FORCE DURING THE YEAR						P.C. IN TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH			S. No.
On pension or gratuity	By resignation without pension or gratuity	By dismissal	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion	By death	Admission in to hospital	Daily average No. of men absent from duty on account of sickness	Death	
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	1
83	15	82	..	16	30	40	8	..	1
15	8	8	8	..	8	20	..	61	(i)
10	7	..	..	..	4	80	..	..	2
14	1	5	..	4	5	121	70	5	3
7	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	4
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
19	..	1	..	..	8	9	2	2	6
15	4	8	..	..	4	65	9	..	7
31	15	12	16	..	8	8	..	15	8
5	2	13	..	4	2	45	..	..	9
9	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	10
11	50	..	32	..	..	230	..	1	11
8	7	1	14	15	1	120	..	1	12
9	17	10	..	2	5	250	1	5	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	122	..	4	14
80	12	7	25	..	1	75	18	2	15
5	3	6	17	9	..	269	..	20	16
4	..	1	..	..	..	6	8	2	17
9	3	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	18
231	14	153	107	50	86	..	..	..
19	9	9	2	..	4	29	27	1	1
2	5	1	7	8	1	8	8	1	2
..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
111	97	22	14	..	11	28	5	..	4
132	111	33	23	3	17	..	..	..
303	255	186	180	58	103	..	..	..
233	132	355	151	44	187	602	134	97	
260	107	91	65	117	198	5	39	..	
439	218	205	17	48	137	..	..	..
243	99	232	16	90	121	..	..	..
275	84	251	8	117	129	..	..	..
83.8	43.0	17.7	17.7	5.6	16.5	..	..	..
5,001	1,059	796	1,139	60	1,146	84.11	1.76	0.62	

No. 7.—PRINCIPAL POLICE

Srl. No.	City and Districts	OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE AND PUBLIC TRANQUILITY		MURDER		OTHER SERIOUS OFFENCES AGAINST PERSONS	
		Re-reported	Conviction obtained	Re-reported	Conviction obtained	Re-reported	Conviction obtained
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad ..						
	(i) Hyderabad City ..	53	25	8	7	191	180
	(ii) British Administered Areas ..	4	1	3	1	52	18
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	30	2	23	8	90	35
3	Nizamabad ..	17	8	18	4	22	2
4	Medak ..	3	..	26	7	25	8
5	Baghat ..	1	..	6	1	8	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	22	7	29	11	..	..
7	Nalgonda ..	38	12	43	12	90	54
8	Warangal ..	38	5	23	6	29	1
9	Karimnagar ..	..	..	43	6	..	..
10	Adilabad ..	4	2	16	2	2	..
11	Aurangabad ..	..	..	33	10	..	..
12	Parbhani ..	18	4	12	89	89	32
13	Nander ..	3	1	47	9	52	20
14	Bir ..	..	..	34	5	5	..
15	Gulbarga ..	58	9	71	11	324	64
16	Raichur ..	19	2	45	9	57	35
17	Osmanabad ..	25	8	36	14	74	14
18	Bidar ..	32	14	37	8	69	42
	Govt. Total ..	365	100	558	221	1,154	445
	<i>Non-Government.</i>						
1	Medak Suba ..	14	4	22	6	22	4
2	Warangal ..	7	5	7	2	11	7
3	Aurangabad ..	8	7	6	2	5	5
4	Gulbarga ..	43	8	44	15	63	31
	Nnon-Govt. Total ..	72	24	79	25	101	47
	Grand total for 1850 F.	437	124	637	245	1,255	492
	.. 1349 F...	445	130	622	157	1,385	866
	.. 1348 F...	804	409	485	112	1,157	507
	.. 1347 F...	354	92	503	107	965	371
	.. 1346 F...	405	112	498	78	1,125	439
	.. 1345 F...	429	149	460	84	1,390	741
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	16.4	19.3	12.4	15.1	7.9	9.8
	All-India 1939 ..	17,928	5,456	7,583	1,965	62,290	18,896

OFFENCES AND NUMBER OF CASES

DACOITY		ROBBERY AND BURGLARY		CATTLE THEFT		ORDINARY THEFT		HOUSE-TRESPASS AND HOUSE-BREAKING WITH INTENT TO COMMIT OFFENCE		S. No
Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	Reported	Conviction obtained	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
..	..	831	133	14	10	708	823	84	17	1
..	..	158	47	4	3	388	131	9	3	f
10	..	1	..	22	7	187	46	129	83	2
11	1	1	1	32	8	123	36	166	17	3
12	1	23	4	88	18	99	303	148	25	4
2	..	4	1	5	1	16	4	30	1	5
9	..	14	1	55	29	156	19	197	45	6
5	..	6	..	85	12	114	28	232	51	7
8	1	1	..	60	23	237	56	361	82	8
9	..	10	3	40	18	91	31	135	17	9
6	1	21	1	30	15	112	31	123	17	10
2	2	2	2	12	12	61	41	230	28	11
7	1	16	2	77	23	150	31	213	40	12
5	4	5	2	61	18	102	29	142	80	13
8	1	..	..	22	8	78	14	72	5	14
13	..	215	34	35	11	135	85	34	18	15
2	..	..	..	18	8	71	11	100	19	16
10	..	13	4	29	9	113	20	135	82	17
20	1	11	3	53	19	124	29	176	88	18
139	13	822	238	642	223	2,965	1,218	2,666	468	
2	..	48	5	44	7	103	21	51	22	1
4	..	5	..	17	7	51	12	74	13	2
..	..	3	1	6	..	17	3	3	..	3
14	7	62	7	57	10	110	19	186	35	4
20	7	118	13	124	24	281	55	314	70	
159	20	940	251	766	247	3,246	1,273	2,980	538	
204	17	888	228	824	209	3,532	1,010	3,849	609	
196	16	966	187	973	274	3,226	814	4,776	498	
96	9	936	187	640	199	3,033	792	2,624	440	
105	9	607	83	580	181	3,143	834	2,803	349	
75	11	639	130	520	160	2,955	825	2,514	625	
12.5	85.0	12.4	5.1	16.1	9.7	9.2	5.4	10.7	18.0	
4,068	655	..	..	22,467	7,523	174,890	40,141	184,688	23,816	

No. 8.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Director-General	Deputy Director-General and Assts.	Superintendents	Deputy Superintendents and Assts.	Inspectors and Court Inspectors	Sub-Inspectors and Court Inspectors	HEAD CONSTABLES	
								Foot	Mounted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	HYDERABAD CITY.								
2	Br. Admn. Area ..			1	1	4	22	71	..
3	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	1	1	4	21	58	..
4	Nizamabad ..	..	..	1	1	4	26	59	1
5	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	1	4	6	..
6	Baghat ..	..	..	1	1	5	30	66	..
7	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	1	1	4	29	62	..
8	Nalgonda ..	..	..	1	2	5	30	69	..
9	Warangal ..	..	..	1	1	4	26	63	2
10	Karimnagar ..	..	..	1	1	13	32	87	9
11	Adilabad ..	..	..	1	2	7	42	114	5
12	Aurangabad ..	..	..	1	1	4	28	80	1
13	Parbhani ..	..	..	1	1	4	32	78	2
14	Nander ..	..	..	1	1	4	26	66	..
15	Bir ..	..	..	1	2	6	37	88	2
16	Gulbarga ..	..	..	1	1	5	32	78	..
17	Raichur ..	..	..	1	1	4	21	53	..
18	Osmanabad ..	..	..	1	1	3	26	59	5
	Bidar ..	..	..	1	1	3	26	59	5
	Govt. Total ..	..	..	16	19	81	464	1,057	27
	<i>Non-Government.</i>								
1	Medak Subah.	1	1	6	..	6	41	86	..
2	Warangal ..	..	..	2	..	..	7	18	4
3	Aurangabad ..	..	..	1	..	..	17	20	..
4	Gulbarga ..	1	..	4	1	10	46	140	2
	Non-Govt. Total	2	1	13	1	16	111	273	6
	Grand Total 50 F.	2	1	29	20	97	575	1,330	33
	„ 1349 F..	3	6	35	23	127	648	1,527	42
	„ 1348 F..	1	3	34	24	123	599	1,452	45
	„ 1347 F..	1	3	24	19	116	500	1,219	37
	„ 1346 F..	1	3	25	19	117	498	1,209	39
	„ ..	1	6	20	20	113	485	1,189	33
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total	66.6	100.0	44.8	5.0	16.6	19.4	20.7	18.1
	All-India 1937-38	57.0	..	863	..	11,645	..	244,	577

POLICE.

855

OF THE DISTRICT POLICE.

CONSTABLES		Other establishments	Total	No. of Police Stations	No. of Chowdies	EXPENDITURE IN O. S. Rs.		Amount received from Sarfi-Khas and Jagirs in O.S. Rs.	Receipt in O. S. Rs.	Srl. No.
Foot	Mounted					Sanctioned expenditure	Actual expenditure			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
593	2	..	694	17	60	1,89,006	1,80,556	..	..	1
606	5	1	697	14	46	1,51,857	1,48,545	991	..	2
646	16	3	757	17	100	1,94,371	1,65,214	2,203	..	3
84	..	..	95	8	16	..	..	..	..	4
627	..	1	731	19	43	2,05,706	1,88,717	70,174	884	5
680	5	1	783	20	68	1,97,860	1,83,505	..	..	6
726	..	..	833	22	48	2,56,259	2,43,612	143	..	7
542	30	1	670	19	46	2,00,447	1,98,560	..	130	8
655	..	1	799	29	57	2,34,716	2,06,535	..	..	9
922	81	..	1,124	31	71	3,12,655	2,64,117	11,586	..	10
547	5	..	667	24	26	1,60,184	1,45,004	..	..	11
565	20	26	739	19	34	1,50,336	1,58,175	6,817	665	14
455	5	1	559	16	19	1,48,274	1,32,723	9,582	..	13
1,109	33	..	1,278	26	75	2,72,074	1,82,628	70,137	..	12
626	..	9	752	21	84	2,22,082	2,06,286	..	..	15
381	4	5	470	18	14	1,50,554	1,27,733	..	..	16
422	27	..	500	20	14	1,50,302	1,37,454	87,205	54	17
10,186	183	49	12,092	335	771	31,96,683	28,69,365	2,08,897	1,733	18
602	..	23	766	28	55	..	..	1,45,006	..	1
118	..	3	152	5	9	..	..	28,330	..	2
126	..	2	166	16	8	..	..	23,864	..	3
744	26	10	992	32	64	..	..	1,41,924	..	4
1,590	26	38	2,076	81	136	..	..	3,39,124	..	
11,776	209	87	14,168	416	907	31,96,683	28,69,365	5,48,021	1,733	
11,889	301	278	15,778	404	932	..	45,41,411	6,62,912	..	
11,888	281	263	15,114	404	969	..	44,36,974	3,63,427	..	
10,957	156	216	13,250	319	811	48,20,027	38,07,909	3,38,167	..	
11,016	156	203	13,306	318	898	48,53,942	37,48,915	3,27,686	..	
11,077	362	156	13,479	321	936	48,88,073	39,14,440	3,57,129	..	
13.6	11.8	43.7	14.7	19.6	64.7	..	..	61.8	..	
150,533	137	..	1,88,931	..	..	..	10,79,10,648	6,37,432	..	

No. 9.—*Brief History of the Department of the Director-General of Police and Jails (Kotwali Azla).*

1. *Established in 1293 Fasli. (1884 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the department and the period of their tenure.*

Inspectors-General.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Lt.-Col. E. S. Ludlow, C.S.I. .. | ..27-10-1293 to
20- 4-1305 F. |
| 2. Mr. Hugh Gough .. | ..21- 4-1305 to
20- 1-1306 F. |

Directors-General.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 3. Mr. A. C. Hankin, C.S.I., C.I.E. .. | ..27- 4-1306 to
27- 1-1329 F. |
| 4. Mr. W. A. Gayer | ..28- 1-1329 to
21- 1-1330 F. |
| 5. Nawab Mohammad Nawaz Jung Bahadur | ..29- 1-1333 to
27- 1-1336 F. |
| 6. Sir F. C. Crawford | ..28- 1-1336 to
5- 5-1336 F. |
| 7. Mr. J. E. Armstrong, C.I.E., O.B.E., I.P. .. | .. 4-7-1336 to
8-7-1344 F. |
| 8. Mr. S. T. Hollins, C.I.E., I.P. .. | ..28- 9-1344 F.
(continuing). |

3. *History.*—Mr. Hankin did much to better the prospects of all ranks. During the tenure of Mr. Hollins innumerable improvements were effected, including the provision of a Police Buildings, uniform the creation of a Detective Force, a Gang and Finger Print Bureau and, the organisation of the Mounted Police. The Sikh Force was also reorganised and the Thugi and Dacoity Department was amalgamated in the District Police and subsequently became the Criminal Investigation Department.

Effective arrangements were made to check the movements of criminal trites and crime was considerably reduced in consequence.

The Vicar-ul-Umra Paigah was amalgamated in the Diwani and other exempted jagirs were also brought under Dewani as far as heinous crimes were concerned.

The Police Training School and Orderly Boys School were established and training in these institutions were imparted on the lines of Training Schools in British India.

The most important reform introduced during 1347 F. was the restoration of the authority of First Talukdar in matters relating to law and order and they were restored to their proper places in the criminal administration of their districts under the orders of Government. Since the restoration of the First Talukdars to their proper places in the criminal administration of their districts, there has been a general improvement in the work of the police.

Refresher Courses have been introduced in all districts and men up to 20 years' services are required to undergo one month's training in the district Police Reserve during the year.

A new police training school and new boy's school have been constructed adjoining the central police lines at Amberpet.

Motor transport has been provided for all important Districts, and the Police of these Districts are now far more mobile than was the case formerly.

A Police Hospital was built at the Central Police Lines, Amberpet, and a whole time Police Surgeon was placed in charge of it.

A new comprehensive District Police Manual was introduced for the guidance of District Police.

The Khurshid Jahi Paigah was brought under the control of the Director General during 1347 F. under the gracious Firman of His Exalted Highness.

The present strength of the force is 14,161 including Officers and men of both the Paigahs, Sarf-i-Khas and Sikh Police Force and the sanctioned budget allotment of the Department including Paigahs is Rs. 49,06,475.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Maintenance of peace and order, safeguarding public life and prosperity and prevention of crime.

5. *Achievements.*—The prosperity of the country, the safety of public life and property in spite of the freedom or keeping arms and ammunitions is all due to the efficiency of Police in these Dominions.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director-General assisted by four deputies, two assistants, two C. I. D. Superintendents, 23 Assistant Superintendents of Police and C. I. D., a Criminal Settlement Officer, and a Principal for the Police Public Training School.

No. 10.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Serl. No.	City	Com- missioner	Deputy Commis- sioner and Assts.	Sarkardas command- ing Suptdg. officers	Chief Inspectors, Adjutants and Lieut- enants	Sadar Amins Court Inspectors and sub- Inspectors	HEAD CONSTABLES	
							Foot	Mount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	HYDERABAD							
i	Hyderabad City.	1	4	6	29	42	230	8
ii	British Adminis- tered Area ..	..	..	2	4	13	75	..
	Total for 1850 F..	1	4	8	33	55	305	8
	do 1849 F..	1	4	7	31	56	298	8
	do 1848 F..	1	4	7	34	52	298	8
	do 1847 F..	1	3	8	29	47	208	2
	do 1846 F..	1	3	7	24	51	297	2
	do 1845 F..	1	9	6	5	65	259	1

POLICE.

359

OF HYDERABAD CITY POLICE.

OTHER RANKS		CONSTABLES		Other establishments	Total	No. of Police stations	EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES		Receipts in O.S. Rupees	Srl. No.
Foot	Mount	Foot	Mount				Sanctioned Expenditure	Actual Expenditure		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
134	..	3,447	35	77	4,009	134	11,05,420	11,33,688	4,000	i
419	18	581	22	2,25,200	2,19,591	..	ii
558	..	3,447	35	95	4,540	156	14,20,629	13,53,279	4,000	
134	..	3,696	35	93	4,328	157	13,58,241	13,89,939	4,000	
134	..	3,666	35	81	4,316	160	18,49,742	12,92,080	4,000	
120	..	3,441	36	73	4,088	155	18,65,155	18,03,490	..	
111	..	3,414	36	68	4,014	165	5,24,626	4,94,528	5,588	
731	..	2,836	37	67	4,017	170	12,63,488	4,45,025	15,602	

XV.—POLICE.

No. 11.—Brief History of the Department of the Commissioner of City Police., (Kotwali Balda).

1. *Established in (not traceable)*
2. *Heads of the Department and period of their tenure :—*

Commissioners, City Police (Kotwals.)

1. Mr. Hakim Badshah Sahib (In the reign of Nawab Mir Nizam Ali Khan Bahadur).
2. Nawab Shamsir Yar Jung Bahadur.
3. Mr. Moghai Khan.
4. Mr. Hasan Ali Khan (Talib Uddowlah) (In the reign of Nawab Sikandar Jah Bahadur to 12-3-1257 F.
5. Mr. Md Wazir Jamadar . 12- 3-1257 to 17-12-1260 F.
6. Mr. Fazliuddin Khan . 17-12-1260 to 22- 2-1261 F.
7. Mr. Hasan Ali Khan . 22- 2-1261 to 22- 8-1262 F.
8. Mr. Md. Sayeed Hussaini . 22- 8-1262 to 24- 1-1263 F.
9. Nb. Ghaleb Uddowlah Naib . 24- 1-1263 to 24- 7-1264 F.
10. Grandson of Zafar Uddowlah 24- 7-1264 F.
11. Nawab Zour Awar Jung . 1-1282 F.
12. Mr. Inayet Husan Khan . 13- 7-1283 to 27- 7-1293 F.
13. Nawab Akbarul Mulk . 8- 6-1293 to 5- 7-1314 F.
14. Mr. Wazir Ali Sultan Yar Jung . 5- 7-1314 to 21- 7-1321 F.
15. Khan Bahadur Abdul Karim Knan Sahib (Lal Khan) . 21- 7-1321 to 11-12-1321 F.
16. Mr. Mir Mubarak Ali Khan . 12-12-1321 to 4- 2-1322 F.
17. Nb. Emad Jung Bahadur . 4- 2-1322 to 18- 6-1329 F.
18. Raja Bahadur Venkat Rama Reddy . 19- 6-1329 to 25- 9-1343 F
19. Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bahadur . 26- 9-1343 F. (continuing).

3. *History.*—Before the reign of the late Nawab Sir Salar Jung Mukhtarul Mulk Bahadur, there was no regular police force.

Arrangement for the different parts of the country were in the hands of the Revenue Officials. In 1862 A.D. (1272 F.), the first Zilabandi arrangement was enforced, a regular police force was enlisted and placed

under the Revenue Officials, the result did not however, prove satisfactory. On the 1st November 1860 A.D. (1279 F.) the Department of Sadrul Muham, Police, was created and Nawab Shamshir Jung Bahadur was appointed to the post with full powers.

On the 11th August 1884 A.D. (1293 F.) Nawab Fakhrul Mulk Bahadur was appointed as Muinul Muham, Police Department, and subsequently on the 6th May 1885 (1294 F.) Nawab Shahab Jung Iftikharul Mulk Bahadur succeeded to the post.

Nawab Shahab Jung Iftikharul Mulk Bahadur retired on the 20th September 1913 (1322 F.) after 40 years service and the Police Department was placed in charge of Nawab Fakhrul Mulk Bahadur, Muinul Muham, Judicial Department. Thereafter the Sadrul Muhamm of Revenue held the portfolio of the Police Department. They were Sir Richard Trench and Sir Theodore Tasker (colt.).

The Police Department was attached to the Office of the Secretary to Government, Judicial Department when Mr. Aminuddin Khan was holding that post. When Maharaja Narinder Pteshad Bahadur, Peshkar, officiated as Prime Minister, a Police Secretariat was merged in the Home Secretariat but after some time it was transferred to the Judicial Secretariat.

Expansion was made in the City Police on proper lines. Until the time Mr. Inayat Husan Khan, there were two Kotwals, one for the City and the other for suburbs; but on 5th April 1884 A.D. (1293 F.) when Nawab Akber-ul-Mulk Bahadur was appointed as City Kotwal, the suburban police was also placed under him.

After his demise, Nawab Sultan Yar Jung Bahadur was appointed Kotwal on 8th April 1905 (1314 F.). The Afghan City Police Force was created on 19th November 1884 (1294 F.) and was placed on guard duty at Charminar in the same year.

The registration of motor vehicles and issuing licenses was entrusted to the Police Department in January 1917 (1326 F.).

The City Police Commissioner controls the printing presses.

During the past few years, much attention has been devoted to the reorganisation of the City Police Department. As a result of the redistribution of areas, the city at present consists of 3 Divisions or 'Halqas' comprising 9 subdivisions or 'Simths'. Each 'Simth' is under a Sadar Amin who is responsible for the prevention and detection of crime. The number of subordinate staff in each 'Simth' has been fixed according to the local requirements. There are altogether 24 Police Stations and 150 Nakas in the City.

Various rules and orders have been issued calculated to improve the discipline and morale of the force.

Parades are being held regularly and recreational training is receiving a full measure of encouragement.

As the older illiterate men retire, they are being replaced by literate men as far as possible. Provision has also been made for men who ar

Section XVI.

Jails

XVI.—JAILS.

865

PRISONS.

There were in these Dominions 4 Central Jails, 18 District Jails, besides 88 sub-jails for the under-trials in Jagirs. There is a reformatory School for the Minors and Criminal settlement at Lingal for the Criminal classes.

They accommodated in 1850 F., 9,792 under-trials of whom 97.6 per cent. were males and the daily average number in the prisoners being 9,716.

Classified according to religions 2,560, or 55.5 per cent. were Hindus, 928 or 20.1 per cent. were Muslim and the rest other religions 1,625 or 35.3 per cent. were drawn from agricultural population.

The total expenditure of the Government Jails administration in 1850 F. was 5.78 lakhs.

There is a district Jail in the British administered area besides the above.

DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS (UNDER-TRIAL)

TOTAL			DISCHARGED FROM ALL CAUSES			REMAINING AT THE END OF THE YEAR			TOTAL DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS			Srl. No.
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
1,513	43	1,556	1,253	39	1,292	260	4	264	255	4	259	1
834	13	847	291	13	304	43	..	43	38	1	39	11
Included	In the City	Central	Jail.									2
319	12	331	300	9	309	19	8	22	18	..	18	3
827	8	835	309	8	317	18	..	18	13	..	13	4
												5
207	19	226	163	19	182	44	..	44	31	..	31	6
268	5	273	240	4	244	28	1	29	24	..	24	7
975	9	984	926	9	935	49	..	49	72	..	72	8
620	20	440	526	18	544	94	2	96	24	1	25	9
337	11	348	304	11	315	83	..	83	18	1	19	10
741	11	752	486	11	497	255	..	255	243	1	244	11
467	15	482	412	13	425	55	2	57	47	1	48	12
745	12	757	648	11	660	96	1	97	44	..	44	13
331	8	339	307	7	314	24	1	25	84	..	..	14
1,361	10	1,371	1,169	10	1,179	192	..	192	227	1	228	15
203	6	209	157	6	163	46	..	46	58	1	59	16
549	22	571	508	21	529	41	1	42	32	1	33	17
665	9	674	608	7	617	57	..	57	86	..	86	18
9,902	233	10,195	8,608	218	8,826	1,354	15	1,369	1,264	12	1,276	
185	5	190	164	4	168	21	1	22	..	..	..	1
27	1	28	23	1	24	4	..	4	..	..	..	2
50	..	50	50	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
732	15	747	642	9	651	90	6	96	..	..	..	4
994	21	1,015	878	14	893	115	7	122	..	..	..
10,956	254	11,210	9,487	232	9,719	1,468	22	1,481	1,264	12	1,276	
11,099	273	11,372	9,946	255	10,201	1,140	18	1,158	1,225	22	1,227	
17,649	266	17,915	16,436	243	16,679	1,213	23	1,236	1,181	22	1,213	
7,888	139	8,027	7,021	177	7,198	867	12	879	949	15	964	
7,812	233	8,045	7,082	212	7,294	780	21	751	851	22	873	
9.0	8.2	9.0	9.2	6.0	9.1	7.8	31.8	8.2	..	..	..

No. 2.—NUMBER OF PRISONS AND

Srl. No.	City & District	PLACE OF CONFINEMENT			PRISONERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR			RECEIVED DURING THE YEAR		
		Central Jail	Sub-Jail	Other Jails	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad, City	1	..	..	894	24	915	1,234	87	1,271
	to Br. Admn. Area .. ..	..	1	..	104	2	100	407	16	423
	Atraf-i-Balda	Incl. ded	in city	Central Jail.						
3	Nizamabad .. ..	..	1	..	32	..	32	228	3	231
4	Medak .. ..	..	1	..	39	..	39	207	5	212
5	Mahbubnagar .. ..	..	1	..	21	..	21	324	23	417
6	Nalgonda .. ..	..	1	..	44	..	44	400	9	409
7	Warangal	1	..	..	343	2	345	576	17	583
8	Karimnagar .. ..	..	1	..	36	..	36	393	3	366
9	Adilabad .. ..	..	1	..	34	..	34	250	6	265
10	Aurangabad	1	..	1	76	1	77	672	17	689
11	Parbhani .. ..	..	1	..	34	..	34	271	11	282
12	Nander .. ..	..	1	..	37	..	37	342	5	347
13	Bir .. ..	..	1	..	12	..	12	107	3	110
14	Culbarga	1	..	..	417	13	430	704	11	715
15	Raichur .. ..	..	1	..	20	..	20	209	7	216
16	Osmanabad .. ..	..	1	..	43	1	44	312	11	323
17	Bidar .. ..	..	1	..	121	2	123	852	9	861
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	4	13	1	2,307	42	2,349	7,437	143	7,620
	.. 1349 F.	4	29	1	2,665	45	2,910	7,108	183	7,291
	.. 1348 F.	4	25	1	2,269	41	2,310	20,135	191	20,326
	.. 1347 F.	4	13	1	2,235	43	2,278	5,630	135	5,795
	.. 1346 F.	4	13	1	2,163	29	2,192	5,472	170	5,642
	Br. India total 1939..	45	153	1 140	118,912	2,033	120,945	812,369	18,045	800,414

Note—The Jagir sub-Jagirs have been abolished vide Circulars No. 7

JAILS.

369

DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS (CONVICTS.)

TOTAL			DISCHARGED FROM ALL CAUSES			REMAINING AT THE END OF THE YEAR			TOTAL DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS			Srl. No.
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
1,128	58	2,186	1,140	40	1,180	988	18	1,006	902	17	919	1
511 Included	19 in City Jail	529 Central Jail.	411	15	426	100	8	108	106	8	109	11
260	8	268	230	8	238	30	..	30	28	..	28	2
246	5	251	222	5	227	24	..	24	24	..	24	4
415	23	438	378	23	401	37	..	37	35	2	37	5
444	9	453	415	8	423	29	1	30	34	1	35	6
619	9	628	607	8	615	812	1	813	296	1	297	7
299	8	307	271	2	273	28	1	29	28	..	28	8
293	6	299	284	6	290	9	..	9	16	..	16	9
748	18	766	661	17	678	87	1	88	100	1	101	10
305	11	316	277	9	286	28	2	30	27	2	29	11
379	5	384	353	5	358	26	..	26	21	..	21	12
119	8	127	107	8	115	12	..	12	13	..	13	13
1,121	24	1,145	619	11	630	502	13	515	442	12	454	14
229	7	236	196	7	203	88	..	88	20	..	20	15
355	12	367	336	10	346	19	2	21	23	..	23	16
973	11	984	880	11	891	93	..	93	112	2	114	17
9,744	225	9,969	7,387	183	7,570	2,357	42	2,399	2,227	41	2,268	
9,773	223	1,001	7,339	183	7,523	2,434	45	2,479	2,310	50	2,360	
22,404	232	22,636	19,842	187	20,029	2,558	45	2,603	3,875	42	3,917	
7,865	178	8,043	5,682	136	5,818	2,283	42	2,325	2,173	86	2,259	
7,635	199	7,834	5,476	154	5,630	2,159	45	2,204	2,094	87	2,181	
961,281	20,078	981,359	831,094	17,924	849,018	130,186	2,154	132,340	128,114	2,152	130,266	

of 1349 Fasil from the Director-General of Police and Jails.

No. 3.—RELIGION, AGE, STATE OF EDUCATION,

S. No.	City and Districts	TOTAL NUMBER OF CONVICTS			RELI			
					HINDUS		MUSLIMS	
		Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad							
	(i) Hyderabad City ..	687	26	713	275	16	287	4
	(ii) British Admn. Area ..	379	15	394	265	10	98	4
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included	in City	Central	Jail.			
3	Nizamabad ..	162	8	165	76	..	27	..
4	Medak ..	207	5	212	164	5	42	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	142	19	161	85	4	10	..
6	Nalgonda ..	191	4	195	105	4	18	..
7	Warangal ..	460	3	463	289	3	86	..
8	Karimnagar ..	129	2	131	101	2	6	..
9	Adilabad ..	224	4	228	84	..	81	..
10	Aurangabad ..	241	3	244	111	2	54	..
11	Parbhani ..	234	9	243	145	6	42	..
12	Nander ..	342	5	347	175	5	62	..
13	Bir ..	70	2	72	45	1	9	..
14	Gulbarga ..	413	4	417	227	2	103	1
15	Raichur ..	183	4	187	51	2	22	1
16	Osmanabad ..	182	6	188	149	6	33	..
17	Bidar ..	192	2	194	143	2	33	..
	Grand total for 1350 F ..	4,488	116	4,604	2,490	70	913	10
	„ 1349 F. ..	4,703	142	4,845	2,648	106	1,057	6
	„ 1348 F. ..	14,396	144	10,540	10,133	85	873	18
	„ 1347 F. ..	3,744	112	3,856	1,646	69	907	11
	„ 1346 T. ..	3,818	142	3,960	1,789	64	742	19
	All-India (1939) ..	2,759	85	2,844	88,624	702	13,160	4,701

Note.—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular

PREVIOUS OCCUPATION AND CIVIL CONDITION OF CONVICTS.

G I O N						AGE					Srl. No.
CHRISTIANS		OTHERS		UNDER 16 YEARS		16 TO 40 YEARS		40 TO 60 YEARS			
Males	Fe-males	Males	Females	Males	Fe-males	Males	Females	Males	Fe-males		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1	
..	..	125	6	13	..	396	19	268	7	1 (i)	
16	1	..	..	..	..	326	10	44	4	(ii)
Included	n C (y Centra	Jail.								2	
1	..	58	8	6	..	118	8	38	..	3	
1	..	..	..	..	..	203	3	4	2	4
..	..	47	15	8	..	109	16	23	3	5	
..	..	68	..	3	..	156	4	31	..	6	
1	..	134	..	1	..	359	2	35	1	7	
..	..	72	..	8	..	159	1	6	1	8	
..	..	109	4	2	..	205	..	16	4	9	
1	..	75	1	23	..	205	3	9	..	10	
..	..	47	3	..	..	206	3	23	1	11
..	..	105	..	..	..	307	5	23	..	12
..	..	16	1	3	..	56	2	9	..	13	
1	..	82	1	..	..	233	2	120	2	14
2	..	103	1	4	..	151	2	28	2	15	
..	..	..	..	2	..	152	6	26	..	16
..	..	16	..	2	..	168	2	19	..	17	
23	1	1,032	35	70	..	3,562	33	782	27		
27	2	971	28	100	7	3,333	104	724	26		
24	3	3,366	38	574	2	12,100	113	1,494	28		
35	3	1,156	29	37	3	3,169	82	495	29		
26	..	1,216	59	74	3	3,210	112	437	27		
810	11	3,820	313	24,411	602	165,336	3,743	35,467	1,316		

No. 8.—RELIGION, AGE, STATE OF EDUCATION, PREVIOUS

Srl. No.	City & Districts	AGE		EDUCATION				PREVIOUS		
		ABOVE 60 YEARS		LITERATE (ABLE TO READ & WRITE)		ILLITERATE		Em- ployed in Govt. Ser- vice	Pri- vate Ser- vice	Engag- ed in Agric- ulture
		Males	Fe- males	Males	Fe- males	Male	Fe- males			
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	Hyderabad									
	(i) Hyderabad City	10	..	75	8	612	23	29	64	805
	(ii) Br. Admn. Area	9	1	183	..	846	15	38	120	84
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included in City Central Jail.								
3	Nizamabad ..	..	..	20	..	142	8	..	40	52
4	Medak ..	..	..	8	..	199	5	2	10	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	2	..	12	..	180	19	4	7	45
6	Nalgonda ..	1	..	80	..	161	4	3	18	71
7	Warangal ..	15	..	13	..	447	3	2	41	190
8	Karimnagar ..	6	..	89	..	140	2	1	20	..
9	Adilabad ..	1	..	15	..	209	4	3	21	94
10	Aurangabad ..	4	..	32	..	209	3	2	20	106
11	Parbhani ..	5	..	32	2	202	7	2	13	94
12	Nander ..	7	..	51	..	291	3	4	27	149
13	Bir ..	2	..	1	..	69	2	..	10	15
14	Gulbarga ..	5	..	48	..	365	4	10	38	214
15	Raichur ..	..	..	26	..	157	4	3	11	100
16	Osmanabad ..	2	..	36	..	146	6	9	9	72
17	Bidar ..	5	..	36	..	156	2	3	14	84
	Grand total 1850 F.	74	1	607	5	3,831	111	115	483	1,625
	„ 1849 F.	41	5	479	2	4,224	140	139	596	1,574
	„ 1848 F.	228	1	5,184	3	9,212	141	124	2,019	4,511
	„ 1847 F.	43	1	396	..	3,340	112	102	356	1,287
	„ 1846 F.	47	..	321	..	3,497	142	87	346	1,383
	All-India (1939) ..	4,473	146	32,837	114	196,850	5,698	..	..	..

Note: The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular

OCCUPATION AND CIVIL CONDITION OF CONVICTS.—(concl'd.)

OCCUPATION				CIVIL CONDITION								S. No.
Engaged in legal work	Engaged in Trade	Engaged in handi-craft	Others	MARRIED		UNMARRIED		WIDOWED		PROSTITUTES		
				Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	1
..	37	..	278	424	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
22	23	81	76	379	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	ii
Included in Central Jail.												2
..	5	7	61	162	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	3
..	14	21	165	207	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	4	6	95	88	15	54	1	..	1	..	2	5
..	18	73	125	4	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	14	1	215	400	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
..	1	..	159	159	1	8	..	12	1	..	..	8
..	2	5	113	202	4	23	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	19	..	97	228	2	18	..	..	1	..	..	10
..	6	12	106	234	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	21	..	146	342	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	8	..	44	70	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	25	18	112	323	2	90	..	..	2	..	..	14
..	..	..	73	183	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	15
..	9	8	81	182	4	..	..	..	2	..	..	16
..	10	29	54	174	2	18	..	..	..	..	..	17
22	235	206	1,948	3,941	97	535	5	12	11	..	3	
4	233	208	2,011	4,351	95	813	22	39	9	14	..	
55	1,788	683	5,360	10,154	91	3,879	14	49	26	14	13	
88	1,214	139	1,658	91	8	4	14					
20	160	122	1,842	124	5	6	7					
..	

No. 4.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE

Srl. No.	City and District Jails	IN JAIL AT THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE YEAR		IMPRISONED DURING THE YEAR		TOTAL	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad						
	(i) Hyderabad City	894	21	1,234	37	2,128	58
	(ii) British Administered Area	104	2	407	16	511	18
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included	in City	Central	Jail.		
3	Nizamabad ..	32	..	228	3	260	8
4	Medak ..	89	..	207	5	246	5
5	Mahbubnagar ..	24	..	183	19	207	19
6	Nalgonda ..	32	..	236	5	268	5
7	Warangal ..	343	2	576	7	919	9
8	Karimnagar ..	36	..	263	3	299	3
9	Adilabad ..	34	..	259	6	293	6
10	Aurangabad ..	269	4	472	7	741	11
11	Parbhani ..	34	..	271	11	305	11
12	Nander ..	37	..	342	5	379	5
13	Bir ..	12	..	107	3	119	8
14	Gulbarga ..	417	18	704	11	1,129	24
15	Riachur ..	20	..	209	7	229	7
16	Osmanabad ..	43	1	312	11	355	12
17	Bidar ..	53	..	255	2	308	2
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	2,423	43	6,265	158	8,688	201
	„ 1349 F.	2,665	45	7,108	183	7,773	223
	„ 1348 F.	1,276	42	20,151	191	22,427	283
	„ 1347 F.	2,159	45	5,310	141	7,469	186
	„ 1346 F.	2,163	29	5,472	170	7,635	199
	All-India (1939)	95,122	1,558	229,688	5,813	324,810	7,371

Note :—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular

CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS

RELEASED DURING THE YEAR								
ON APPEAL		ON EXPIRY OF SENTENCE		UNDER REMISSION OF RULES		BY ORDER OF GOVERNMENT		Srl. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
59	4	379	23	210	8	21	4	1 (i)
6	..	230	10	135	4	2	..	(ii)
Included in City Central Jail.								
2	..	67	1	76	2	..	..	2
1	..	99	2	100	2	..	..	3
4	..	78	7	58	12	..	..	4
47	..	142	2	29	..	..	..	5
153	..	228	2	47	..	..	..	6
4	..	131	2	88	1	..	..	7
9	..	128	2	49	..	..	..	8
80	..	142	3	49	3	..	..	9
42	2	94	6	20	..	..	..	10
9	..	120	..	52	2	..	..	11
5	..	39	1	29	..	..	..	12
162	..	186	4	89	1	..	..	13
..	..	77	4	59	1	..	..	14
66	..	161	6	28	..	..	..	15
13	1	68	..	61	..	..	..	16
612	7	2,369	75	1,179	31	23	4	17
960	9	3,148	106	1,069	25	60	1	
476	7	3,144	103	4,937	20	4,019	1	
859	9	2,041	84	1,007	14	94	4	
461	10	1,833	76	473	3	1,087	25	
19,226	284	129,108	4,265	59,397	914	13,090	196	

No. 7 of 1349 F. from the Director-General of Police and Jails.

No. 4.—NUMBER AND DISPOSAL OF THE

Srl. No.	City and District Jails	TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS		TRANSFERRED TO LUNATIC ASYLUMS		ESCAPED	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
1	Hyderabad						
(i)	Hyderabad City	1,250	4	..	..	2	..
(ii)	British Administered Area	32	1	..	..	8	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included	in City	Central	Jail.		
3	Nizamabad ..	41	..	..	..	..	..
4	Medak ..	22	1	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	23	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	22	..	..	..	..	..
7	Warangal ..	177	6	..	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	48	..	..	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	96	4	..	..	1	..
10	Aurangabad ..	242	4	..	..	1	..
11	Parbhani ..	121	1	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	172	3	..	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	24	2	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	173	5	..	..	8	..
15	Raichur ..	59	2	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	81	4	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	128	1	1	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1850 F.	2,711	38	1	..	10	..
	„ 1849 F.	1,865	89	..	..	17	..
	„ 1848 F.	6,818	56	5	1	14	..
	„ 1847 F.	1,636	32	6	..	7	..
	„ 1846 F.	1,590	40	1	..	7	..
	All-India (1939)	1,851	11	149	5	42	..

Note:—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide Circular

CONVICTS IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS.—(concl'd.)

EXECUTED		DIED		REMAINING AT THE END OF THE YEAR		DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER			Srl. No.
Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Total	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
11	196	20	140	40	180	1
..	..	3	..	100	8	106	8	109	(i)
Included in City Central Jail.									
41	..	3	..	80	..	28	..	28	2
..	24	..	24	..	24	3
..	44	..	81	..	81	4
..	28	8	24	..	24	5
..	..	2	..	312	1	296	1	297	6
..	28	..	28	..	28	7
..	..	1	..	9	..	16	..	16	8
21	1	1	..	255	..	243	1	224	9
..	28	2	27	2	29	10
..	26	..	21	..	21	11
10	12	..	13	..	13	12
..	..	6	1	502	13	442	12	454	13
..	..	1	..	33	..	100	..	100	14
..	19	2	23	..	23	15
..	..	1	..	36	..	26	1	27	16
..	17
83	1	18	1	1,682	44	1,588	60	1,648	
120	4	49	..	2,434	45	2,310	50	2,360	
898	..	44	..	2,562	45	3,875	42	3,917	
1	..	37	2	2,251	41	2,173	86	2,209	
1	..	21	..	2,159	45	2,094	37	2,131	
553	4	861	15	99,316	1,632	99,185	1,632	100,817	

No. 5.—NUMBER AND LENGTH OF SENTENCES OF

Srl. No.	City and Districts	NATURE OF CONVICTION				Not exceeding one month		Above one month and not exceeding 6 months		Above 6 months and not exceeding 9 months	
		Simple imprisonment		Rigorous imprisonment							
		Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Hyderabad										
(i)	Hyderabad City	191	9	496	17	214	14	173	5	95	8
(ii)	British Administered Areas.	138	6	241	9	40	2	33	1	7	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included	in City Central Jail.			..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	78	3	84	..	42	1	97	..	10	..
4	Medak ..	16	..	191	5	60	2	..	8	45	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	30	17	112	2	65	7	57	12	12	..
6	Nalgonda ..	50	..	141	4	85	3	86	1	18	..
7	Warangal ..	108	3	352	..	183	1	163	1	59	1
8	Karimnagar ..	30	2	149	..	61	2	84	..	24	..
9	Adilabad ..	34	..	189	4	109	..	68	4	29	..
10	Aurangabad ..	32	2	209	1	83	2	78	1	29	..
11	Parbhani ..	198	1	37	8	61	..	117	7	33	2
12	Nander ..	48	1	294	4	41	..	120	4	103	1
13	Bir ..	56	1	14	1	28	1	6	1	6	..
14	Gulbarga ..	51	1	362	3	49	1	170	2	76	1
15	Raichur ..	28	3	155	1	46	2	68	2	25	..
16	Osmanabad ..	17	3	165	3	28	1	64	4	69	1
17	Bidar ..	30	..	162	2	50	..	60	1	18	1
	Grand Total for										
	.. 1350 F.	1,135	52	3,503	64	1,254	39	1,464	49	658	10
	.. 1349 F.	1,399	61	3,304	81	1,334	56	1,803	59	651	5
	.. 1348 F.	1,456	44	12,040	99	1,740	62	2,816	58	3,863	8
	.. 1347 F.	1,010	95	2,706	54	1,046	33	1,427	59	506	15
	.. 1346 F.	520	56	3,298	86	1,179	47	1,348	66	582	19
	All-India 1930	..	..	..	..	64,058	2,750	97,345	2,337	35,912	372

Note.—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished, vide Circular No. 7 of 1349 Fasli from the

CONVICTS ADMITTED INTO THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS.

Above 1 year and not exceeding 5 years		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years		Exceeding 10 years		SENTENCES						Total			Srl. No.
						For a term		For a life		Sentence to Deaths					
Males	Fe-males	Malcs	Fe-male	Malcs	Fe-male	Malcs	Fe-male	Malcs	Fe-male	Malcs	Fe-male	Malcs	Fe-males	Total	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1
91	1	83	..	..	..	57	8	24	..	..	..	687	26	713	1
299	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	379	15	394	4
Included in City Central Jail.				..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
18	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	8	165	3
102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207	5	212	4
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	19	161	5
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	191	4	195	6
51	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	460	8	463	7
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	2	181	8
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	223	4	227	9
35	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	241	8	244	10
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	235	9	244	11
77	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	342	5	247	12
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	2	72	13
96	..	20	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	413	4	417	14
41	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	4	187	15
19	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	182	6	188	16
51	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	192	2	194	17
946	15	76	..	4	..	62	8	24	..	..	..	4,488	116	4,604	
276	8	513	11	26	..	33	..	67	3	..	..	4,708	142	4,845	
106	..	5,745	11	7	..	..	..	92	8	..	..	14,396	144	14,540	
49	..	514	21	1	..	2	..	66	1	..	..	3,744	112	3,856	
35	..	484	8	4	..	78	..	106	2	..	..	8,818	142	8,960	
25,624	221	3,469	28	414	9	1,672	76	55	4	1,186	15	229,689	5,812	235,499	

Director-General of Police and Jails.

No. 6.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF CONVICTS SENTENCED TO LABOUR AND THE

Sri. No.	City and Districts	Not sentenced to labour	Under sentence of labour on working days	Sick, convalescent & infirm & not employed for other reasons	On unremunerative labour	ON PRISON
						Prison officers & servants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad					
(i)	Hyderabad City ..	167	751	167	17	114
(ii)	British Administered Area.	12	88	5	..	12
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included in	City Central Jail.			
3	Nizamabad ..	3	22	..	2	2
4	Medak ..	396	1,335	1	1	1
5	Mahbubnagar ..	2	28	..	8	1
6	Nalgonda ..	50	145	1	20	..
7	Warangal ..	24	220	24	229	119
8	Karimnagar ..	7	21	..	4	1
9	Adilabad ..	2	14	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	30	212	30	92	..
11	Parbhani ..	4	23	1	..	7
12	Nander ..	639	1,440	..	13	1
13	Bir ..	15	57	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	8	447	62	19	77
15	Raichur ..	31	156	8	4	1
16	Osmanabad ..	81	113	8	101	..
17	Bidar ..	1	44	..	10	1
	Grand total for 1350 F.	1,442	5,116	302	520	337
	.. 1349 F.	992	4,313	332	1,083	395
	.. 1348 F.	326	3,206	903	638	221
	.. 1347 F.	1,061	6,593	270	154	237
	.. 1346 F.	575	3,373	139	586	242

Note :—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular

NATURE OF THEIR EMPLOYMENT IN THE JAILS AND SUB-JAILS

DUTIES	Preparing articles for use, e.g., wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, etc.	On jail buildings	Manufacturers	Public works	Hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than P.W.D.	Percentage of No. under sentence of labour as employed below		Srl. No.
						Prison Officers & servants	Manufacturers	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
39	17	40	246	40	191	15.1	82.7	1 (i)
13	10	2	23	..	..	13.6	26.1	(ii)
Included in	City Central	Jail.						2
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
4	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	4
15	..	1	..	..	4	8.9	..	5
5	15	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	6
11	99	2	87	8	5	56.6	89.5	7
4	1	..	..	11	..	4.8	..	8
7	6	..	..	..	2	..	..
32	..	14	45	28	..	..	21.0	10
1	8	1	..	..	..	81.0	..	11
..	8	..	..	..	3	..	..	12
..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
25	75	5	159	..	25	51.0	85.0	14
8	1	1	..	..	4	..	..	15
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	16
8	2	1	..	..	..	2	..	17
182	244	71	560	109	234	6.6	10.8	
1,076	830	841	677	..	3,427	9.1	15.7	
216	251	50	858	2	550	6.9	26.9	
168	180	58	572	803	392	8.6	48.6	
158	5,446	58	850	..	1	7.0	10.0	

7.—OFFENCES COMMITTED BY CONVICTS AND

Srl. No.	City & Districts	Daily average population	OFFENCES DEALT WITH			PUNISH			
			By Criminal Courts	BY SUPERINTENDENTS		By criminal courts	BY SUPERIN		
				By minor punishments	By major punishments		M i n		
							Warn- ing	Penal diet with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours	Sepa- rate and cellular confine- ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad	969	2	88	102	2	..	..	7
(i)	Hyderabad City								
(ii)	British Ad- ministered area	109	..	84	2	..	12	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	Included	in City	Central	Jails.				
3	Nizamabad ..	23	..	2	1	..	..	..	..
4	Medak ..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	31	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	24	8	..	..	2	..	..	..
7	Warangal	330	..	22	3	..	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	233	..	73	9	1	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	454	..	7	22	..	1	..	..
15	Raichur ..	20	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	23	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand total for 1850 F.	2,308	11	228	138	5	13	..	7
	" 1849 F.	2,357	2	335	196	2	97	2	5
	" 1848 F.	4,135	8	272	114	9	43	1	10
	" 1847 F.	2,209	150	125	147	150	14	..	11
	" 1846 F.	2,131	4	107	66	4	1	..	5
	All-India (1930)	100,817	185	53,856	23,957	177	21,892	1,083	1,312

Note—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide Circular

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED IN THE JAILS & SUB-JAILS.

PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED										
TENDENTS AND THEIR SUPERIORS										Srl. No.
or			Major						Grand total of punishments	
Hand-cuffing and links fetters	Other punishments	Total	Separate and cellular confinement	Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours	Fetters	Corporal punishments	Other punishments	Total		
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
..	93	100	..	7	..	..	81	88	188	1 (i)
8	14	34	..	..	..	..	2	2	36	(ii)
Included in City Central Jail.										
..	2	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
15	7	22	2	..	..	1	..	8	25	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	9
..	72	72	5	..	..	4	..	9	81	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	6	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	15
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	17
24	196	240	7	7	..	12	83	109	349	
55	183	342	38	..	127	70	85	320	662	
60	111	225	13	1	134	29	86	273	498	
8	106	289	11	8	59	37	47	157	446	
45	56	107	1	..	14	23	28	66	173	
8,611	21,022	53,020	2,674	903	6,883	63	13,478	24,066	78,163	

No. 8.—SICKNESS AND MORTALITY

Srl. No.	City and Districts	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH			NUMBER ADMITTED INTO HOSPITAL			DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF SICK		
		Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad									
(i)	Hyderabad City	1,157	22	1,179	12,813	..	12,813	85	..	85
(ii)	British Adminis- te ed area	145	4	149	95	4	99	2	..	2
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	Included in City Central Jail.			..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	26	..	26	966	..	966	58	..	58
4	Medak ..	37	..	37	150	..	150	37	..	37
5	Mahbubnagar ..	65	2	67	176	..	176	5	..	5
6	Nalgonda ..	58	1	59	85	..	85	1	..	1
7	Warangal ..	367	2	369	5,324	..	5,324	5	..	5
8	Karimnagar ..	28	..	28	351	..	351	1	..	1
9	Adilabad ..	34	1	35	107	..	107	3	..	3
10	Aurangabad ..	333	2	335	6,290	..	6,290	17	..	17
11	Parbhani ..	74	3	77	264	..	264	4	..	4
12	Nander ..	64	..	64	4,207	..	4,207	12	..	12
13	Bir ..	47	..	47	91	..	91	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	669	13	682	7,344	..	71,344	20	..	20
15	Raichur ..	78	1	79	318	..	318	5	..	5
16	Osmanabad ..	23	..	23	692	..	692	2	..	2
17	Bidar ..	112	2	114	335	..	335	14	..	14
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	3,017	53	3,070	39,608	4	39,612	216	..	216
	„ 1349 F. ..	3,533.2	72.0	3,600	39,743	140	38,883	338	3.0	338
	„ 1348 F. ..	5,363.9	72.4	5,436	103,183	510	103,693	403	1.5	405
	„ 1347 F. ..	3,122.0	51.0	3,173	..	8	15,573	85	..	85
	„ 1346 F. ..	2,845.0	59.0	2,904	..	6	20,068	135	..	135
	All-India 1939 ..	127,138	2,140	129,278	64,461	897	75,858	2,475	84	2,509

Note.—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished *vide* Circular No. 7 of 1349 Fasli from the Director-General of Police and Jails.

JAILS.

AMONG PRISONERS.

Total Deaths			RATIO PER 1,000 OF AVERAGE STRENGTH									Srl. No.
			Admission into Hospital			Of daily Average No. of sick			Of death from all causes			
Males	Female	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
18	..	18	11,083	..	10,868	83	..	83	15	..	15	(i)
8	..	8	655	1,000	664	14	..	13	21	..	20	(ii)
Included in	City	Central	Jails	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	21,000	..	21,000	1,260	..	1,260	..	..	..	3
..	40,541	..	40,451	100	..	100	..	..	..	4
..	2,708	..	2,708	77	..	75	..	..	..	5
..	1,603	..	1,441	17	..	17	..	..	..	6
2	..	2	14,507	..	14,507	14	..	14	5	..	5	7
..	12,536	..	12,536	36	..	36	..	..	..	8
1	..	1	3,147	..	3,057	88	..	86	29	..	28	9
4	..	4	18,388	..	18,232	50	..	49	12	..	12	10
1	..	1	3,567	..	3,558	54	..	52	14	..	13	11
..	85,058	..	85,058	100	..	100	..	..	..	12
..	13
8	..	8	10,943	..	10,768	29	..	29	12	..	12	14
1	..	1	4,077	..	4,025	64	..	63	13	..	13	15
..	30,087	..	30,087	87	..	87	..	..	..	16
2	..	2	2,991	..	2,938	125	..	123	18	..	17	17
40	..	40	18,123.3	75.4	1,290.2	71.5	..	70.3	13.2	..	13.0	
59	1	60	10,933.3	1,903	10,782.3	85.3	4.8	83.9	16.3	13.8	16.3	
50	..	50	1,993.0	7,050	19,625.9	56.5	24.0	72.9	0.5	..	9.2	
49	1	50	49,855.0	157	2,907.9	27.2	..	26.8	15.6	19.3	15.7	
26	..	26	7,052.0	101	6,910.0	48.0	..	47.0	9.0	..	9.0	
1,065	18	1,083	507	410	506	19	16	19	8	8	8	

No. 9.—NUMBER OF CON-

Serial No.	City and districts	TOTAL NUMBER ADMITTED			No. of habitual offenders imprisoned in default of finding security for good behaviour			NUMBER PREVIOUSLY				
		Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Once			Twice	
								Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Hyderabad											
(i)	Hyderabad City	687	26	713	..	..	..	81	1	82	45	..
(ii)	British Administered Areas.	879	15	894	..	..	..	5	..	5	3	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included	in City Central	Jail.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	162	3	165	..	..	..	5	..	5	3	..
4	Medak ..	207	5	212	..	..	..	183	5	188	16	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	142	19	161	..	..	..	18	..	18	4	..
6	Nalgonda ..	191	4	195	44	..	44	16	2	18	6	..
7	Warangal ..	460	3	463	..	..	..	25	..	25	10	..
8	Karimnagar ..	179	2	181	3	..	3	13	..	13	5	..
9	Adilabad ..	223	4	227	..	..	..	3	..	3	2	..
10	Aurangabad ..	241	3	244	25	..	25	15	..	15	3	..
11	Parbhani ..	235	9	244	..	..	..	11	2	13	7	..
12	Nander ..	342	5	347	..	..	..	10	..	10	8	..
13	Bir ..	70	2	72	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	..
14	Gulbarga	413	4	417	..	..	..	8	..	8	3	..
15	Raichur ..	183	4	187	..	..	..	38	..	38	16	..
16	Osmanabad ..	182	6	188	..	..	..	3	..	3	1	..
17	Bidar ..	192	2	194	..	..	..	166	2	168	2	..
	Grand total for	4,488	116	4,604	72	..	72	624	12	636	129	..
	" 1350 F.											
	" 1349 F.	4,703	142	4,845	42	..	42	594	6	600	94	..
	" 1348 F.	11,804	139	11,943	116	4	120	308	6	314	115	4
	" 1347 F.	3,177	105	3,282	44	1	45	200	3	203	126	1
	" 1346 F.	3,818	142	3,960	..	..	..	301	9	310	96	4
	AH-India 1939 ..	229,687	5,812	235,499	5,849	22	5,871	8,599	148	8,747	4,321	51

Note : Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular No. 7 of 1349 F. from the

JAILS.

887

VICTS ADMITTED.

CONVICTED							YOUTHFUL OFFENDERS UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE						Serial No.
Age	More than twice			Total			No. admitted			No. previously convicted			
	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
45	15	..	15	141	1	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	(i)
8	12	..	12	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	(ii)
Included in City Central Jail.													2
8	6	..	6	14	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
16	8	..	8	207	5	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
4	3	..	3	25	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6	18	..	18	40	2	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
10	36	..	36	71	..	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
5	4	..	4	22	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
2	8	..	8	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
8	2	..	2	20	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
7	21	..	21	89	2	91	14	..	14	..	..	..	11
8	24	..	24	37	..	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	7	..	7	11	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
8	6	1	7	17	1	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
16	14	..	14	68	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
1	8	..	8	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
2	4	..	4	192	2	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
129	191	1	192	944	13	957	14	..	14	..	..	..
94	181	..	181	869	6	875	2	..	2	..	..	..
119	134	..	134	547	10	557	8	..	8	1	..	1	
127	136	6	142	462	10	472	8	..	8	..	..	..
100	139	8	142	536	16	552	3	..	3	..	..	..
4,372	5,585	91	5,676	24,345	312	24,657	296	8	304	42	..	42	

Director-General of Police and Jails,

No. 10.—EXPENDITURE INCURRED IN GUARDING AND MAINTAINING

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Daily Average No. of Prisoners	ESTABLISHMENT		MILITARY GUARDS	
			Total Cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
i	Hyderabad					
	Hyderabad City ..	1,179	20,404	17	23,117	20
ii	British Admn. Area ..	149	14,574	98	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included in	City Central Jail.			
3	Nizamabad ..	26	1,659	64	2,089	80
4	Medak	37	1,904	51	1,744	47
5	Mahbubnagar ..	67	1,609	24	1,668	25
6	Nalgonda	59	1,785	30	1,653	28
7	Warangal	396	15,723	43	30,063	81
8	Karimnagar ..	28	2,352	44	1,213	23
9	Adilabad	35	1,661	48	1,589	45
10	Aurangabad ..	335	3,724	11	7,059	21
11	Parbhani	77	1,668	22	2,660	35
12	Nander	64	1,740	27	1,394	22
13	Bir	47	2,168	46	1,336	28
14	Gulbarga	682	24,321	36	18,338	18
15	Raichur	79	2,196	87	3,532	60
16	Osmanabad ..	23	1,506	16	1,412	15
17	Bidar	114	1,949	17	1,932	17
	Grand Total for 1950 F.	8,070	1,00,968	33	95,299	31
	„ 1849 F.	3,607	90,208	25	85,035	23
	„ 1848 F.	5,132	1,13,998	22	82,981	16
	„ 1847 F.	3,173	12,471	139	75,484	24
	„ 1846 F.	3,004	1,12,231	39	73,200	25
	All-India (1939) ..	129,264	65,72,273	5,084	..	..

Note:—Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular

PRISONERS EXCLUSIVE COST OF BUILDINGS, REPAIRS, Etc.

DIETING CHARGES		OTHER CHARGES		Total expenditure	Total cost per head of population	Total cash earnings	Srl. No.
Total Cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head				
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
88,684	83	1,06,263	90	1,88,468	160	81,941	i
8,890	57	8,265	55	81,229	210	10	ii
Included in City Central Jail.							
2,571	99	1,927	74	8,246	817	1,555	3
4,054	110	..	..	7,702	208	242	4
4,528	67	1,989	29	9,794	145	582	5
1,495	26	6,021	102	10,954	186	..	6
21,639	59	82,874	89	1,00,804	272	26,413	7
7,200	136	1,759	83	12,524	286	..	8
2,370	68	1,306	87	6,926	198	866	9
19,721	59	27,166	81	57,670	172	8,287	10
5,083	66	2,021	26	11,452	149	643	11
6,596	103	1,132	18	10,862	170	50	12
8,509	75	1,862	40	8,875	189	8	13
24,107	86	..	..	61,226	90	43,219	14
5,243	89	2,076	85	13,047	221	224	15
8,330	85	2,414	25	8,662	91	472	16
7,115	62	2,050	18	13,046	114	952	17
1,65,635	54	1,99,125	65	5,61,027	183	1,64,964	
1,76,054	48	3,34,284	92	6,82,581	188	2,66,208	
2,52,076	49	3,48,107	68	7,97,162	155	1,81,320	
1,37,998	..	2,38,788	75	5,76,314	182	2,65,633	
1,44,653	50	2,61,218	80	5,91,302	204	2,33,474	
47,55,904	86.84	37,53,484	29.04	1,50,81,666	116.67	..	

No. 11.—CONDITION OF THE PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE JAIL

S. No.	City & District Jails	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail	NUMBER WHO HAD GAINED WEIGHT			NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT		
				Up to 5 lbs.	Over 5 lbs.	Total	Up to 5 lbs.	Over 5 lbs.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad								
(i)	Hyd. City ..	1,180	647	122	237	359	135	49	174
(ii)	British Administered Area..	879	186	93	52	145	40	8	43
2	Atrafi-Balda			Included in City Central Jail					
3	Nizamabad ..	233	33	93	91	189	8	3	11
4	Medak ..	204	30	80	30	110	37	27	64
5	Mahbubnagar	182	116	55	3	58	8	..	8
6	Nalgonda ..	220	193	21	..	21	4	2	6
7	Warangal ..	430	215	69	17	86	101	28	129
8	Karimnagar ..	226	70	70	21	91	55	8	63
9	Adilabad ..	290	210	53	18	66	14	..	14
10	Aurangabad ..	246	..	109	60	169	47	30	77
11	Parbhani ..	236	150	65	20	85	30	21	51
12	Nander ..	92	..	30	2	32	40	20	60
13	Bir ..	84	78	2	4	6	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	437	162	82	94	176	68	31	99
15	Raichur ..	203	173	22	3	25	4	1	5
16	Osmanabad ..	261	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	274	199	49	2	51	6	..	6
	Grand total for 185 J. F.	5,277	2,462	1,020	649	1,669	537	223	815
	„ 1349 F.	7,522	3,616	1,401	761	2,162	466	176	642
	„ 1343 F.	12,717	7,002	4,114	1,045	5,159	939	242	1,181
	„ 1347 F.	3,642	1,933	916	402	1,318	254	132	386
	„ 1346 F.	3,835	2,461	589	255	844	247	130	377
	All-India 1939	214,150	81,115	71,123	39,204	110,332	17,392	5,311	32,703

Note :—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide circular No. 7 of 1349 F. from the Director-General of Police and Jails.

No. 12.—WORKING OF MARK SYSTEM IN JAILS AND SUB-JAILS.

Srl. No.	City and Districts	SENTENCES						Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in cols. 8 and 9
		No. of convicts released during the year who had gained remission under the mark system		Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year		Average remission gained by convicts entered in cols. 8 and 9			
		6 months and not exceeding 5 years	Exceeding 5 years	6 months and not exceeding 5 years	Exceeding 5 years	6 months and not exceeding 5 years	Exceeding 5 years		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad								
(i)	Hyd. City. ..	193	2	195	..	11	1,093	..	..
(ii)	British Adm. Areas.	139	..	272	..	28	..	3	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included in City Central Jail.							
3	Nizamabad ..	21	..	257	..	11	..	..	..
4	Medak ..	16	..	229	..	60	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	89	..	182	..	26	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	20	..	76	..	26	..	..	..
7	Warangal ..	47	..	390	..	41	..	1	..
8	Karimnagar ..	68	..	268	..	283	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	40	1	187	583	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	244	19	202	387	..	2	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	20	..	237	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	29	..	79	..	21	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	83	8	248	613	42	613	1	..
15	Raichur ..	9	..	15	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	61	..	111	..	..	..	..	..
	Total 1350 F.	1,040	30	390	583	51	569	3	..
	„ 1349 F.	804	7	2,647	2,742	438.4	1,004.1	6.2	..
	„ 1348 F.	805	22	2,183	4,583	410.4	2,343.0	45.0	..
	„ 1347 F.	634	8	517	888	7.4	89.0	42.0	..
	„ 1346 F.	688	11	585	602	63.0	2.9	60.0	..
	All-India ..	57,837	2,052	502	2,841	68.0	445.0	44.0	8.0

Note.—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished *vide* Circular No. 7 of 1349 Faslî from the Director-General of Police and Jails.

No. 13.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Serial No.	City and District Jails	Number of Jails and Sub-Jails	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				Ex-Officers' salaries and allowances
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Force	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad						
1	Hyderabad City ..	1	3	15	9	115	12,472
1	British Admn. Area ..	1	1	32	..	..	1,200
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Included	in City	Central Jail.			
3	Nizamabad ..	1	1	6	..	13	480
4	Medak ..	1	1	2	3	10	480
5	Mahbubnagar ..	1	1	3	4	10	480
6	Nalgonda ..	1	1	2	4	10	425
7	Warangal ..	1	2	20	7	50	6,673
8	Karimnagar ..	1	1	2	5	10	452
9	Adilabad ..	1	1	2	3	10	480
10	Aurangabad ..	2	1	9	4	40	2,410
11	Parbhani ..	1	1	2	3	10	517
12	Nander ..	1	1	1	3	9	480
13	Bir ..	1	1	2	3	10	427
14	Gulbarga ..	1	2	20	8	64	11,505
15	Raichur ..	1	1	2	4	14	480
16	Osmanabad ..	1	1	2	3	10	391
17	Bidar ..	1	1	3	4	10	499
	Grand Total for 1350 F. ..	18	21	125	67	395	39,851
	.. 1349 F. ..	30	28	185	91	387	40,199
	.. 1348 F. ..	29	28	157	97	571	38,838
	.. 1347 F. ..	16	19	92	71	372	44,703
	.. 1346 F. ..	18	10	105	79	343	47,872

Note :—The Jagir Sub-Jails have been abolished vide Circular

OF THE JAIL ESTABLISHMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES							Receipts in O.S. Rs.	Percentage of receipts to expenditure	Srl. No.
Pay of the Establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	Pay of the force with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
13,019	1,369	23,117	428	33	13,803	1,88,468	81,941	43.4	1
18,374	..	..	1,587	..	..	16,111	1,748	10.8	11
Including in City Central Jail.									
1,659	..	2,089	..	110	4,822	8,660	3,760	43.4	8
1,845	360	1,744	39	90	200	4,258	319	7.4	4
1,670	502	1,668	..	50	5,421	9,791	10,052	102.6	5
1,226	559	1,653	57	50	6,953	10,953	2,568	23.9	6
10,308	1,064	9,396	223	5,076	50,564	82,299	34,566	5.7	7
2,352	..	1,212	28	109	3,172	12,325	723	5.7	8
1,233	423	1,589	..	293	2,397	6,925	1,549	22.3	9
9,724	648	7,059	278	247	43,305	57,671	..	..	10
1,275	360	2,471	145	50	6,391	11,209	2,691	20.0	11
1,740	..	1,394	..	36	..	3,650	1,593	43.6	12
1,772	437	1,468	38	47	..	4,189	1,076	23.3	13
12,816	1,096	12,337	167	1,658	96,343	12,422	16,609	45.1	14
1,440	756	3,532	17	45	6,967	13,237	1,867	14.1	15
1,506	..	1,412	..	35	..	3,344	2,350	70.2	16
1,402	547	1,932	60	65	3,541	18,046	3,153	24.1	17
71,361	3,121	74,573	3,017	7,999	3,78,136	5,73,553	1,66,555	29.5	
81,896	11,612	76,041	3,856	24,498	4,13,631	6,61,833	3,37,291	50.9	
73,622	10,949	83,524	1,893	29,628	5,63,233	3,06,671	3,67,648	45.5	
66,457	9,934	82,772	4,510	23,246	3,39,295	5,75,917	3,16,485	54.9	
75,946	11,208	73,200	3,879	15,554	3,85,038	6,12,747	3,33,286	55.2	

No. 14.—*Brief History of Jail Department.*

1. *This Department was created in 1293 F. (1884 A.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

1.	Lt.-Col. E. S. Ludlow, C.S.I.	27-10-1293 F. to 20- 4-1305 F.
2.	Mr. Hugh Gough . . .	21- 4-1305 F. to 26- 1-1306 F.
3.	Mr. A. C. Hankin, C.S.I., C.I.E.	27- 1-1306 F. to 27- 1-1329 F.
4.	Mr. W. A. Gayar . . .	28- 1-1329 F. to 21- 1-1330 F.
5.	Nawab Mahommad Nawaz Jung Bdr.	29- 1-1330 F. 12- 7-1332 F.
6.	Lt.-Col. B. Jivan Singh, C.I.E., I.M.S.	12- 7-1332 F. 21-12-1333 F.
7.	Nawab Muhammad Nawaz Jung Bdr.	22-12-1333 F. 27-1-1336 F.
8.	Sir Fran : Crawford, C.I.E., O.B.E.	28-1-1336 F. 5-5-1336 F.
9.	Mr. J. E. Armstrong, C.I.E., O.B.E.	6-5-1336 F. 28-9-1344 F.
10.	Mr. S. T. Hollins, C.I.E. . . .	23-9-1344 F. (continuing).

3. *History.*—The designation of the Officer in charge of the Jails Department was at first Inspector-General, but at a late period it was changed to Director-General.

The Department was in a very backward condition till Mr. Hankin took charge of it. He constructed Central Jails at the Headquarters of each Subah, and District Jails at the Headquarters of every district. He re-organised the Department and he compiled a Jail Manual which gave detailed instruction regarding the administration of Jails. In 1332 F. the Central Jail, Nizamabad, was reduced to the status of a District Jail, and two years later the Central Jail at Aurangabad suffered the same fate. Last year the Aurangabad District Jail was restored to its original status.

Most of our Central and District Jails provide married quarters for officers and men of the staff, and quarters are gradually being provided in district where members of the Jail staff are still without official quarters.

4. *Reforms.*—A good many reforms have been introduced in the Jail Department during recent years. Regular hours are now set apart for Games, and a Parole System is in force under which convicts of good character are allowed to leave the Jails for a few hours in the week in their own cloths. A prisoners' Aid Society has been established in every district and prisoners are looked after on their release from Jail. The aim of this Society is to provide prisoners with work and to prevent them from lapsing crime. The members of the Hyderabad Y.M.C.A. give regular lectures to the convicts in the Central Jail. Religious and secular instruction are given in all Jails.

5. *Achievements.*—Jail Industries are run on commercial lines and prisoners are taught weaving, dyeing, furniture-making and carpet-weaving. Many prisoners thus learn trades while in the Jail by which they can support themselves on release.

6. *Control.*—The Director-General is the Head of the Jail Department, and he is assisted by a Deputy Director-General. There are 16 Superintendents and 2 Assistant Superintendents in the Department. The Civil Surgeon of each District is the Superintendent of the local Jail, and he administers the Jail under the control of the Director-General.

SECTION XVII.

Education

EDUCATION.

For the promotion of literacy and advancement of higher education there were in 1350 F. in these Dominions, 5,502 institutions with a student population of 408,497 under the Director of Public Instruction. In addition, there were 1,498 Private Schools with 40,860 pupils.

High schools numbered 62 with 34,234 pupils an increase of 3 and 619 respectively in 1349 F.

Middle schools numbered 146 with a strength of 45,334 an increase of 3 schools and 1352 pupils in 1349 F.

Primary schools numbered 5,083 with 320,864 pupils an increase of 640 and 35,831 respectively in 1349 F.

The expenditure on High Schools amounted to Rs. 20.2 lakhs; on Middle Schools 14.0 lakhs and on Primary schools Rs. 32.8 lakhs.

GIRLS' EDUCATION.

Of the total number of schools noted above there were 799 girls' schools with a strength of 64,346 an increase of 136 schools and 8,995 girls in 1349 F. The expenditure on girls' education amounted to Rs. 12.2 lakhs.

SPECIAL SCHOOLS.

In 1350 F. there were 211 special schools with 8,530 scholars. There were training Institutions, Industrial and Vocational schools, Adult schools, Religious schools and schools for Depressed classes. The total expenditure was Rs. 3.1 lakhs.

EXAMINATIONS.

	Appeared	Passed	P.C. of Passes
H.S.L.C.	1,340	909	67.8
Osmania Matriculation	2,677	1,166	43.5

COLLEGE EDUCATION.

There were 11 colleges of various categories such as Arts, Medicine, Engineering and Law, 10 affiliated to the Osmania University and one to the Madras University with a total student strength of 2,655 of Osmania Colleges of which 177 are women. Of the students in the Colleges 1560 are Muslims and 1,030 Hindus and the rest others.

The amount of expenditure in 1350 F. was 18.5 lakhs of which 1.04 is for Women's Colleges.

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (RECOGNISED AND

Sri. No.	City and Districts	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION						SCHOOL EDUCATION		
		Arts and Science Colleges			Professional Colleges			High School		
		Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City	M. 2	94	1,656	2	38	239	15	..	9,216
		F. 1	17	174	..	..	..	3	85	937
2	Atraf-i-Balda	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	21	672
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Bighat	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Medak	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	40	912
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Nalgonda	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	21	423
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Warangal	M. 1	9	131	..	..	..	3	78	1,840
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12	332
9	Karimnagar	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	38	950
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Adilabad	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	352
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad	M. 1	10	150	..	..	..	2	65	5,009
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	21	223
12	Parbhani	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23	536
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nanded	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23	651
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Bir	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	75	1,498
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga	M. 1	7	118	..	..	..	2	52	1,161
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	10	124
16	Raichur	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	34	663
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Osmanabad	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2	27	809
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar	M. ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	17	532
		F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Govt. Total	M. 5	120	2,055	2	88	239	39	534	25,083
		F. 1	17	174	..	..	..	6	128	1,616
	D> M. & F...	6	137	2,229	2	88	239	45	662	27,209

M.= Male. F.= Female.

EDUCATION.

399

UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM.

GENERAL			PRIMARY SCHOOLS						Srl. No.
Middle Schools			Recognised Schools			Unrecognised Schools			
Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
22	..	6,397	91	..	12,471	79	..	3,045	1
8	85	512	122	90	17,568	..	..	..	..
1	5	493	41	88	8,555	117	65	2,580	2
..
3	52	958	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	6	26	905	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	20	41	1,296	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	2	5	156	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	231	338	12,279	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	28	57	1,731	..	..	..	5
4	67	1,372	309	492	16,493	..	..	..	..
1	15	380	23	43	1,800	..	..	..	6
6	94	2,094	381	451	24,761	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	13	40	1,659	..	..	..	7
4	61	1,308	443	681	22,701	..	..	..	..
4	15	284	46	51	2,406	..	..	..	8
9	128	2,572	478	710	26,170	..	..	..	9
1	15	387	13	19	944	..	..	..	10
5	67	1,192	227	358	11,514	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	16	24	1,035	..	..	..	10
7	125	2,483	239	435	17,311	..	..	..	..
3	32	800	40	88	2,677	3	..	..	11
5	84	1,692	237	400	12,306	..	17	270	..
..	..	..	77	148	5,205	1	..	..	12
5	82	1,509	261	497	16,107	43	43	1,053	..
..	..	..	62	130	5,357	..	..	..	13
5	83	1,400	168	312	10,575	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	61	112	3,882	..	..	..	14
8	65	2,512	374	722	22,669	..	..	..	..
1	8	112	47	81	4,631	..	..	..	15
6	107	2,043	292	430	14,860	..	..	..	..
2	20	420	17	40	1,171	..	..	..	16
5	82	1,848	224	384	15,369	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	3	9	210	1	..	..	17
6	97	2,296	191	384	10,815	..	2	78	..
2	15	402	23	43	1,622	..	..	..	18
..
101	1,201	32,261	4,217	6,673	2,51,658	239	108	6,680	..
22	205	3,297	609	1,006	53,018	5	20	388	..
123	1,406	35,558	4,826	7,679	3,04,676	244	128	7,068	..

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (RECOGNISED AND

Srl. No.	City and Districts	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION						SCHOOL EDUCATION			
		Arts and Science Colleges			Professional Colleges			High Schools			
		Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	Medak M. & F...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal M. & F...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad M. & F...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga M. & F...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1850 F. M. & F...	6	187	2,229	2	88	239	45	662	27,299	
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1849 F.	10	188	2,525	..	..	..	47	731	25,036	
	„ 1848 F.	10	188	2,603	..	..	..	61	862	83,192	
	„ 1847 F.	9	255	2,397	..	..	..	87	832	80,407	
	„ 1846 F.	9	..	1,598	..	..	..	56	..	82,017	
	„ 1845 F.	10	..	2,192	..	..	..	75	..	80,412	
	All-India 1938-39 F.	289	..	108746	79	..	23,733	13,687	..	2,505,028	

EDUCATION.

401

UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM. (Contd.)

GENERAL			PRIMARY SCHOOLS						Srl. No.
Middle Schools			Recognised Schools			Un-Recognised Schools			
Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
2	24	548	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
8	109	2,164	80	53	2,611	..	..	..	4
10	133	2,712	80	53	2,611	..	..	..
133	1,539	38,270	4,856	7,732	3,07,287	244	128	7,068	
7.51	8.6	7.09	.61	.61	.82	..	..	..
123	1,068	39,200	4,520	7,740	2,89,610	..	..	..
144	..	45,303	4,342	6,272	2,97,932	..	..	..
116	659	39,759	8,843	4,345	2,98,894	..	..	..
184	..	44,206	4,392	..	2,81,995	..	..	..
118	..	37,036	4,670	..	3,58,264	..	..	..
..	..	..	1,87,762	..	1,08,69,947	..	..	..

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS (RECOGNISED
THEM —

Serial No.	City and Districts	SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL				
		TRAINING SCHOOLS			TECHNICAL	
		Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	Institutions	Teachers
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
1	Hyderabad City	M. 1 F. 1	7	28 183	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
4	Baghat ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
5	Medak ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
7	Nalgonda ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
8	Warangal ..	M. 1 F. ..	9	62	1	12
9	Karimnagar ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	1	3
10	Adilabad ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	M. 1 F. 13	11 13	50 12	..	..
12	Parbhani ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
13	Nander ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
14	Bir ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulberga ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
17	Osmanabad ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	M. .. F. ..	..	..	1	1
	Govt. total 1350 F.	M. 8 F. 14	27 20	140 195	3 ..	16 ..
	Do M & F. ..	17	47	335	3	16

*(1347) teachers included.

†Figure in Col. 22 shown separately in Cols. No. 7, 8, 9, 22, 23 and No. 24.

‡Included Middle School and scholars attending them.

AND UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING

(Contd.).

INSTRUCTIONS				GRAND TOTAL			Serial No.
SCHOOLS	OTHER SCHOOLS			Institutions	Teachers	Scholars	
Scholars	Institutions	Teachers	Scholars				
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
..	57	..	2,951	269	1,486*	86,088	1
..	9	27	571	144	811	19,945	2
..	..	..	..	159	108	6,628	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	1	1	24	5	74	1,654	5
..	8	8	208	14	84	1,108	6
..	1	1	40	21	42	1,836	7
..	..	..	..	2	5	156	8
..	..	8	111	284	841	12,390	9
..	5	5	160	38	62	1,891	10
..	..	..	..	315	599	18,807	11
..	2	2	60	81	60	2,249	12
..	8	12	844	896	578	27,522	13
..	2	2	48	20	42	1,702	14
185	6	8	75	459	868	26,808	15
..	..	..	..	51	78	3,022	16
70	10	10	804	510	889	30,066	17
..	10	20	464	24	54	1,795	18
..	..	..	..	238	442	18,058	19
..	2	2	66	18	26	1,101	20
..	10	16	497	260	662	25,540	21
..	..	..	..	60	171	3,982	22
..	6	6	188	249	516	15,172	23
..	1	2	74	79	151	5,819	24
..	22	22	817	382	667	20,189	25
..	2	2	77	64	132	5,434	26
..	14	14	500	190	484	4,068	27
..	..	..	..	61	112	3,882	28
..	17	17	588	402	863	27,298	29
..	..	..	..	49	99	4,917	30
..	6	6	165	306	577	17,738	31
..	..	..	..	19	60	1,591	32
..	9	9	280	240	502	18,865	33
..	..	..	..	4	11	288	34
47	8	7	247	207	508	18,937	35
..	..	..	..	25	58	2,024	36
302	178	182	7,081	4,787	10,196	3,26,049	37
..	41	70	1,718	698	1,466	60,406	38
302	219	202	8,749	5,485	11,662*	3,86,455	39

No. 1.—TOTAL NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
OF SCHOLARS

Serial No.	City and Districts	SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL				
		TRAINING SCHOOLS			TECHNICAL	
		Institu- tions	Tea- chers	Scholars	Institu- tions	Tea- chers
1	2	21	22	23	24	25
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak M. & F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal M. & F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad M & F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulberga M. & F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total 1850 F. M. & F.	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand total for 1850 F. M. & F.	17	47	335	3	16
	P.C. to Non-Government total to Grand total ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1849 F. ..	2	19	104	3	42
	„ 1848 F. ..	2	8	276	2	6
	„ 1847 F. ..	2	16	103	4	5
	„ 1846 F. ..	8	..	1,290	11	..
	„ 1845 F. ..	4	..	196	4	..
	All-India 1938-39 ..	531	..	26,701	580	..

EDUCATION.

405

(RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED) AND THE NUMBER
ATTENDING THEM.—(Concl'd.).

INSTRUCTIONS				GRAND TOTAL			Serial No.
SCHOOLS	OTHER SCHOOLS						
Scholars	Institu- tions	Tea- chers	Scholars	Institu- tions	Teachers	Scholars	
26	27	28	28	30	31	32	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	2	24	548	3
..	..	..	..	38	162	4,775	4
..	..	..	..	40	186	5,323	
302	219	202	8,749	5,525	11,848	3,91,778	
..	..	..	..	.72	1.5	1.4	
428	161	210	6,153	..	..	..
230	170	..	7,368	..	..	..
364	101	67	4,461	..	..	..
1,305	167	..	6,949	..	..	..
338	45	..	2,452	..	..	..
84,214	8,244	..	3,42,605	2,30,526	..	14,508,467	

No. 2.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND RECEIPTS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	State Revenue	Sarf-i-Khas	Local Fund	Fees	Imperial Grants	Subscription and other sources	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	28,15,280	384	17,468	2,21,307	5,841	1,82,604	32,42,884
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	10,596	15,431	12,861	..	..	854	39,242
3	Nizamabad ..	79,577	..	..	..	720	5,339	86,636
4	Medak ..	1,54,289	..	11,027	..	679	..	1,65,995
5	Baghat ..	..	..	Included	in Medak	District.	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	2,92,180	240	..	121	240	33,817	3,26,598
7	Nalgonda ..	3,80,793	404	1,682	426	220	13,478	3,97,001
8	Warangal ..	5,58,582	213	590	3,052	..	19,025	5,81,462
9	Karimnagar ..	3,21,873	1,183	..	1,469	528	12,277	3,37,330
10	Adilabad ..	1,70,703	..	..	696	..	8,226	1,79,625
11	Aurangabad ..	6,06,927	3,141	4,631	7,423	150	20,930	6,43,202
12	Parbhani ..	2,55,497	5,188	..	2,749	..	16,194	2,79,625
13	Nander ..	2,59,813	144	..	..	..	6,119	2,66,076
14	Bir ..	2,74,415	8,640	..	12,150	..	9,786	3,04,991
15	Gulbarga ..	4,23,355	85,176	19,216	9,405	..	75,412	6,12,546
16	Raichur ..	3,40,389	3,014	2,752	5,501	..	48,981	4,00,637
17	Osmanabad ..	1,90,586	19,910	10,425	..	..	15,587	2,36,508
18	Bidar ..	2,95,178	2,805	5,071	1,835	..	28,773	3,33,662
	Govt. Total ..	74,30,033	1,45,873	85,723	2,66,134	8,378	4,96,900	84,33,041
	<i>Non-Government.</i>							
1	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1850 F.	74,30,033	1,45,873	85,723	2,66,134	8,378	4,96,900	84,33,041
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1849 F.	68,24,111	2,46,587	79,794	3,91,773	3,10,070	6,92,581	85,54,920
	„ 1848 F.	63,68,645	2,64,757	6,73,749	3,68,693	3,21,754	4,47,438	84,45,036
	„ 1847 F.	57,78,811	2,14,916	9,88,981	2,18,249	14,267	2,93,826	75,08,887
	„ 1846 F.	64,53,158	2,23,123	5,76,250	3,97,653	2,14,912	7,21,397	85,86,498
	„ 1845 F.	41,05,199	1,63,352	9,94,329	1,40,133	43,553	6,25,828	60,82,394
	ALL-INDIA 1838-89	1225,39,548	..	41837355	73220410	..	40602179	2781 9492

(IN O.S. RUPEES) ON EDUCATION.

Total receipts	P.C. of expenditure to receipts	No. of institutions	Average daily attendance	Average expenditure per institution	Average expenditure per student	No. examined	No. passed	P.C. of passed to examined	No. of scholars	S. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
..	..	413	53,872	7,852	58	..	..	..	55,978	1
..	..	159	4,948	247	5	..	..	..	6,628	2
..	..	19	21,066	1,301	35	..	..	..	2,762	3
..	..	267	10,380	700	13	..	..	..	14,261	4
Included in Medak District.										
..	..	346	15,149	991	15	..	..	..	21,050	5
..	..	416	26,667	1,053	14	..	..	..	29,224	6
..	..	510	24,383	2,318	24	..	..	..	29,330	7
..	..	534	24,902	587	30	..	..	..	81,861	8
..	..	251	12,511	808	14	..	..	..	14,159	9
..	..	320	26,333	2,352	20	..	..	..	29,522	10
..	..	328	16,373	746	12	..	..	..	20,491	11
..	..	894	21,146	568	13	..	..	..	25,573	12
..	..	251	14,694	1,211	15	..	..	..	17,945	13
..	..	451	24,387	1,403	17	..	..	..	32,215	14
..	..	325	15,852	3,024	38	..	..	..	19,324	15
..	..	244	14,919	9,579	17	..	..	..	18,653	16
..	..	232	18,920	1,673	21	..	..	..	15,961	17
..	..	5,960	3,22,602	1,415	21	..	..	..	3,84,972	18
..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..
..	..	5,960	3,22,602	1,415	21.7	..	..	..	3,84,972	..
..
5,94,012	..	4,405	2,17,090	..	..	23,496	10,688	..	3,36,867	..
7,01,221	..	4,941	2,85,685	1,709	25	26,095	14,992	57	3,38,851	..
4,25,926	57,649	4,787	2,31,643	1,90,330	349	20,452	15,230	970	3,22,273	..
1,09,736	..	5,645	..	1,660	25	2,97,928	64,999	22	3,67,768	..
8,13,494	74,768	4,575	2,06,518	1,330	20	1,16,459	36,657	32	3,04,414	..
..	..	1391102	..	..	..	..	..	..	14508487	..

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE ON

Particulars and Years	DIRECT EXPENDITURE IN O.S.						
	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION		SCHOOL EDUCATION GENERAL		SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS		
	Arts Colleges	Professional Colleges	High & Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Training Schools	Technical and Industrial Schools	Other Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Institutions for Males and Females Total for 1350 F.	18,51,243†		84,39,272	32,87,007	1,62,502	23,677	1,29,922
„ 1349 F.	11,79,146	4,67,872	31,57,181	29,15,876	1,51,291	9,214	1,14,489
„ 1348 F.	10,86,514	3,71,900	32,02,388	27,46,218	1,38,085	8,190	1,15,198
„ 1347 F.	9,60,585	3,24,818	33,06,199	27,69,600	1,88,107	8,331	4,04,465
„ 1346 F.	2,26,141	..	30,93,094	26,70,736	1,79,368	1,56,215	1,20,432
„ 1345 F.	..	..	29,60,131	26,29,455	7,75,731	1,09,644	1,49,596
All-India 1933-39.	4,27,80,945†		8,44,71,879	3,58,70,463	46,56,192	132,10,132	..

† For Arts and Professional Colleges.

EDUCATION.

409

RECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS ONLY.

RUPEES		INDIRECT EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Grand Total
Total	Direction	Inspection	Scholarships	Buildings and repairs	Furniture	Apparatus & miscellaneous	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
88,92,623	1,50,286	3,76,503	2,44,333	5,84,002	78,570	12,57,046	26,90,740	1,15,84,868
79,94,969	1,77,342	3,30,459	2,40,176	3,51,704	38,494	13,17,398	24,55,573	1,04,50,542
76,68,493	1,56,661	3,45,865	2,53,203	3,39,454	47,191	10,75,856	22,18,320	93,86,818
79,12,105	1,56,464	3,64,378	3,61,248	2,77,943	56,710	6,70,129	18,92,872	98,04,977
64,46,021	1,46,381	3,69,741	3,02,762	2,13,344	88,273	11,89,263	22,59,764	84,79,609
60,24,557	1,43,221	3,64,158	3,38,642	2,99,980	78,493	12,49,277	24,73,771	84,98,328
23,09,89,611	10997800	..	..	14660139	..	2,15,51,942	4,72,09,881	278199493

No. 5.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

Classification of Institutions		1850 FASLI		1849 FASLI		1848	
		Number of		Number of		Num-	
		Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	
1	2	3	4	5	6		
A. PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.							
1. University Education.							
i. Arts and Science Colleges.	English	Boys ..	1 ..	1	522	1	
		Girls ..	.. ..	..	..	..
	O.U. Colleges	Boys ..	5 2,055	5	1,556	5	
		Girls ..	1 174	1	115	1	
ii. Professional Colleges	Law ..	1 159	..	181	..		
	Medicine ..	1 175	1	107	1		
	Engineering ..	1 64	1	65	1		
	Training ..	1 28	1	29	1		
Total Colleges ..		11	2,655	10	2,525	10	
2. School Education, General.							
i Secondary,	High Schools	Boys	English	17 10,929	16	8,935	16
			Combd.	5 4,852	5	5,640	5
			Osmania	29 14,141	27	16,212	27
	Girls	English	5 2,418	5	1,209	5	
		Combd.	1 579	1	842	1	
		Osmania	5 1,820	5	1,277	5	
	Middle Schools	Boys ..	121 88,565	105	42,271	121	
		Girls ..	25 6,769	28	4,149	28	
Total ..		208	79,568	152	80,035	208	

AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM.

FASLI		1847 FASLI		1846 FASLI		1945 FASLI		All India 1938—1939	
ber of		Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
415	1	337	..	..	1	820	289	108,746	
..
1,608	1	1,708	..	..	5	1,205	..	..	..
88	1	72	..	..	1	43	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	6,654	..
141	1	126	..	..	..	..	12	5,561	..
94	1	124	..	..	..	..	7	2,431	..
15	1	80	..	..	3	229	24	2,024	..
2,356	10	2,897	..	..	10	1,795	..	..	..
9,841	16	8,964	17	8,708	18	8,274	..	..	..
5,166	5	5,396	5	5,058	5	5,190	..	..	..
15,056	27	15,137	25	14,618	25	14,899	..	..	..
2,213	5	2,081	5	40,726	5	1,760	..	..	..
544	1	543	1	949	1	565	..	..	..
1,436	5	1,498	3	2,023	2	657	..	..	..
40,024	118	40,760	118	661	118	87,036	12,177	2,169,272	..
5,279	19	4,183	16	3,480	18	8,724	1,510	335,756	..
79,109	196	78,562	190	76,223	192	71,605	..	..	..

No. 5.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

Classification of Institutions		1350 FASLI		1349 FASLI		1848	
		Number of		Number of		Num-	
		Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	
1	2	3	4	5	6		
ii Pri- mary.	Upper Primary	Boys ..	1,400	1,400	935	72,817	987
		Girls ..	339	35,341	199	23,435	295
	Lower Primary	Boys ..	2,980	126,150	2,884	16,834	3,111
		Girls ..	414	17,517	425	19,939	349
	Total ..	..	5,083	320,364	4,443	284,538	4,812
<i>3. School Education, Special.</i>							
i. Training Schools	Men ..	..	5	209	4	203	4
		Women	4	92	4	79	4
	Total ..	..	9	301	8	282	8
ii Industrial, Technical & Vocational Schools.	Industrial	Boys ..	5	780	3	425	3
		Technical	Boys ..	1	196	1	152
	Vocational	Boys ..	..	..	1	27	1
		Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	6	976	5	604	4
Government College for Physical Education.	Boys ..	..	1	12	..	..	..
		Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering Schools	Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..
		Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools	Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..
		Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..
Forest Schools	Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 5.—CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS

Classification of Institutions		1850 FASLI		1849 FASLI		1848
		Number of		Number of		Num-
		Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions
1		2	3	4	5	6
Civil Service Class	Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..
Military Schools	Boys ..	..	..	..	..	..
Islamic Schools	Boys ..	30	1,826	16	1,488	16
Sanskrit & Vedic Schools	Boys ..	1	47	4	327	5
Schools for Adults	{ Boys ..	85	2,554	40	2,388	52
	{ Girls ..	5	119	..	..	..
Depressed classes Schools	Boys ..	72	2,742	91	4,715	91
Schools for Indigenous Tribes	..	1	23	..	..	..
Deaf, Dumb & Blind Schools	..	1	30	..	..	..
Total Special Schools		211	8,530	186	10,690	178
Total Public Recognized Institutions		5,513	411,117	4,791	377,783	5,238
B.—UNRECOGNIZED INSTITUTIONS REGISTERED AND UNREGISTERED (Private)						
Private Institutions		..	..	..	..	..
i. Advanced..		..	..	..	..	..
ii. Elementary..						
	Boys ..	1,447	37,962	..	..	..
	Girls ..	51	2,398	..	..	..
Total Unrecognized (Private) Institutions.		1,498	40,360	..	..	..
Grand total		7,011	451,477	4,791	377,783	5,238

EDUCATION.

417

AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS ATTENDING THEM.—(concl'd.)

FASLI	1847 FASLI		1846 FASLI		1845 FASLI		All-India 1938—1939	
ber of	Number of		Number of		Number of		Number of	
Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars	Institu- tions	Scholars
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	..	..	1	7	1	9	..	..
..
1,265	16	1,158	16	1,085	15	1,163	..	..
169	5	116	4	186	6	240	..	..
1,789	47	1,558	40	1,447	37	1,501	4,603	1,42,211
3,409	87	3,301	108	4,017	103	3,809	..	..
..
..
..
7,644	169	7,115	186	9,559	185	9,528	9,355	4,03,520
887,061	5,189	888,415	4,768	867,768	4,966	373,911	211,127	13911024
..	..	..	..	..	929	25,865	..	..
..
..	..	..	872	24,837	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	872	24,837	929	25,865	19,354	5,97,443
887,061	5,189	888,415	5,640	892,605	5,895	399,776	230526	14509467

No.—6. CLASSIFICATION OF PUPILS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION AND COLLEGES

Serial No.	Districts	Male and female	SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL AND VOCATIONAL									
			I C.	II C.	III C.	IV C.	I F.	II F.	III F.	IV F.	V F.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1	Hyderabad City	M. F.	10,331 8,072	3,918 2,055	3,924 1,258	3,333 981	2,582 622	2,087 809	1,659 235	1,427 188	908 114	
2	Atraf-i-Balda.	M. F.	2,453	760	537	184	48	32	22	12	..	
3	Nizamabad	M. F.	Included in Hyderabad City.	130 108	110 58	164 58	126 37	152 ..	175 ..	181 ..	185 ..	42
4	Medak	M. F.	8,438 1,409	2,589 269	929 148	405 104	38 ..	..	..	..	..
5	Baghat	M. F.	901 116	228 16	140 12	69 12	..	..	..	..	..
	Mahbubnagar.	M. F.	10,200 1,431	3,355 332	2,684 273	1,558 171	682 27	516 15	364 ..	383 ..	116	
7	Nalgonda	M. F.	1,864 1,163	5,371 346	2,833 203	1,590 85	464 ..	327 ..	210 ..	185 ..	34	
8	Warangal ..	M. F.	13,232 2,083	4,820 628	3,043 490	1,560 307	615 167	437 35	397 22	409 11	195 19	
9	Karimnagar	M. F.	17,668 1,138	6,022 290	2,526 186	1,797 152	458 12	266 11	183 6	129 ..	..
10	Adillabad ..	M. F.	7,889 842	2,104 139	1,328 121	878 92	327 ..	202 ..	140 ..	142 ..	21	
11	Aurangabad	M. F.	11,971 2,555	2,958 555	2,646 537	2,383 373	821 108	461 58	346 23	272 19	84 8	
12	Parbhani ..	M. F.	10,092 2,083	2,307 501	1,872 307	1,515 242	425 ..	335 ..	262 ..	325 ..	80	
13	Nander ..	M. F.	13,194 3,234	3,015 694	1,808 409	1,294 179	453 ..	240 ..	198 ..	213 ..	67	
14	Bir ..	M. F.	8,536 2,079	1,885 286	1,792 218	1,449 117	583 ..	327 ..	292 ..	310 ..	117	
15	Gulbarga ..	M. F.	38,724 1,414	8,646 288	4,825 302	3,544 163	887 47	527 22	371 32	375 13	119 14	
16	Balebur ..	M. F.	10,662 1,292	3,511 330	1,524 220	1,229 172	621 34	407 9	306 10	266 7	98 ..	
17	Osmanabad	M. F.	12,023 7,735	2,460 2,219	2,352 1,707	1,833 1,092	613 557	445 350	322 258	357 184	82 48	
18	Bidar ..	M. F.	1,377	407	238	196	92	25	16	10	..	
	Total ..	M. F.	186,237 131,034	56,285 5,031	36,634 5,031	25,839 3,404	10,326 1,109	7,134 484	5,541 349	5,194 248	2,011 155	
	Govt. total	M. F.	217,271	63,527	41,665	29,243	11,435	7,618	5,890	5,442	2,166	
	Non-Govt.											
1	Medak Suba	M. & F.	46	2	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	M. & F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad	M. & F.	280	76	63	60	54	40	33	34	..	
4	Gulbarga ..	M. & F.	1,358	403	362	303	8	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. total	M. & F.	1,684	481	452	363	62	40	33	34	..	
	Grand total 1350 F. ..	M. & F.	218,955	64,008	42,117	29,606	11,497	7,658	5,923	5,476	2,166	
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to grand total	..	0.76	0.70	1.10	0.12	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.06	..	
	Total											
	1349 F. ..	..	179,247	59,869	38,849	27,973	13,689	8,555	6,908	5,709	3,099
	1348 F. ..	..	232,771	68,559	42,725	32,958	9,335	6,917	7,230	2,320	1,806
	1347 F. ..	..	133,262	66,624	45,560	33,027	11,267	8,809	11,078	32,231	3,190
	1346 F. ..	..	124,115	76,105	33,575	27,542	8,336	6,648	5,151	1,711	1,352
	1345 F. ..	..	149,399	80,345	83,396	41,339	24,293	5,108	4,443	1,660	1,371
	All-India ..	..	4,817,942	2,728,522	1,861,959	1,355,778	947,285	510,324	391,047	322,636	170,888

EDUCATION.

419

ACCORDING TO THE STANDARD OF INSTRUCTION (RECOGNIZED AND UNRECOGNIZED).

EDUCATION		COLLEGES									TECHNICAL & INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS				Grand total	Serial No.
VI F.	Total	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	Total	1st year	2nd year	3rd year	Total				
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1		
870	31,069	431	492	241	272	45	82	1,513	..	..	..	171	32,753	1
95	13,929	83	68	13	7	..	8	174	..	..	..	..	14,103	2
..	4,048	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,048	3
..	1,654	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,654	4
155	1,038	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,038	5
..	12,390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,390	6
..	1,930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	7
..	1,336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,336	8
..	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	9
168	20,026	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,026	10
..	2,249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,249	11
44	12,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12,933	12
..	1,797	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,797	13
240	24,948	72	59	..	..	..	..	131	..	..	..	..	25,079	14
15	3,759	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,759	15
..	29,040	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,040	16
..	1,795	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,795	17
28	13,059	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,059	18
..	1,194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,194	19
61	22,061	..	97	53	..	..	..	150	..	..	..	..	22,151	20
9	4,250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,250	21
63	17,266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,266	22
..	3,133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,133	23
46	20,518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,518	24
..	4,515	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,515	25
114	15,405	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15,405	26
..	2,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,700	27
118	58,136	64	54	..	..	..	..	118	..	..	..	..	58,254	28
4	2,299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,299	29
59	18,703	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,703	30
..	2,074	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,074	31
59	20,546	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,546	32
..	14,175	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,175	33
..	2,361	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,361	34
2,050	337,251	664	658	241	272	45	92	1,912	..	..	..	182	339,345	35
123	49,179	83	68	13	7	..	3	174	..	..	..	..	49,358	36
2,173	386,430	747	726	254	279	45	35	2,086	..	..	..	182	388,692	37
..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
..	640	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
..	2,454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
..	3,149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
2,173	389,579	747	726	254	279	45	38	2,086	..	..	..	182	388,698	42
..	0.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
1,792	345,690	1,206	735	250	184	28	22	2,525	..	..	..	439	548,654	44
1,913	406,534	1,000	559	872	356	53	25	2,365	145	..	45	190	409,089	45		
2,827	518,875	707	554	100	225	28	33	1,647	217	..	..	217	520,739	46
1,538	286,073	671	541	296	175	69	17	1,769	475	..	..	475	288,317	47
6,571	348,130	818	805	358	231	69	24	2,105	260	..	..	260	350,495	48
136,870	..	35,553	31,904	15,063	16,167	522	6,589	107,004	..	..	..	..	* 13,483,346	49

*No. of the scholars in general Schools are included.

XVII.—EDUCATION.

No. 7.—STAGES OF INSTRUCTION IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS FOR
GENERAL EDUCATION.

Schools	1850 F.	1840 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	All-India 1938—1939	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
No. of Colleges	9	10	..	9	9	10	..	
No. of Scholars on rolls (on 81st Aban)								
Male	2,822	2,525	..	..	..	..	..
Female	177	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,499	2,525	..	1,647	1,596	2,192	..	
No. of Schools	7,600	4,600	5,044	4,962	4,582	1,990	201,449	
No. of Scholars on 80th Aban	448,857	845,082	377,041	378,908	358,218	159,143	13,374,975	
<i>High Stage.</i>								
Passed beyond the lower Secondary Middle stage but not passed Matric Examination.	Boys	29,922	28,923	6,523	8,386	8,225	7,027	414,790
	Girls	4,312	1,014	748	640	498	95	84,008
	Total	84,234	24,937	9,271	8,976	8,718	7,122	478,798
<i>Middle Stage.</i>								
Passed beyond the Prim- ary stage but not passed beyond the lower second- ary. (Middle stage)	Boys	88,565	84,273	25,487	25,689	23,624	8,408	1,073,112
	Girls	6,769	1,289	2,145	1,839	1,313	415	189,402
	Total	45,834	35,562	27,533	27,528	24,937	8,818	1,212,604
Primary Stage	Boys	267,516	276,055	274,199	276,172	268,806	122,082	8,894,981
	Girls	52,858	8,478	56,988	61,227	60,757	22,196	2,789,916
	Total	320,364	284,533	341,187	337,399	324,563	144,288	11,684,847
Total	Boys	883,325	884,251	308,159	310,198	295,655	136,487	10,412,881
	Girls	64,116	10,781	68,882	68,705	62,568	22,706	2,968,461
Grand Total	402,441†	845,082	377,041	378,908	358,218	159,143	13,376,342‡	

† The pupils of whom details according to stages are not available are excluded.

‡ 48,915 Scholars being the students of special schools as technical training, etc., are excluded.

No. 9.—NUMBER OF PUPILS IN EACH STAGE OF INSTRUCTION CLASSIFIED
ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE AND CREED.

Srl. No.	Stage	Brahmanic Hindus	Other Hindus	Muslims	Xians and Anglo-Ind.	Zoroastrians	Others	Tribes	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1	College Stage	Males ..	..	1,012†	1,423	6	2	9	..	2,452
		Females.	..	187	18	..	..	16	..	171
2	High School Stage.	Males ..	6,509	9,520	12,617	941	119	208	8	29,922
		Females.	381	706	2,361	415	85	364	..	4,812
3	Middle School Stage	Males ..	5,785	14,714	16,074	1,868	14	78	37	38,565
		Females.	572	1,778	2,662	1,830	164	263	..	6,769
4	Primary School Stage	Males ..	14,168	182,480	67,263	1,723	3	1,333	541	267,506
		Females.	4,615	14,935	31,084	1,630	8	536	50	52,858
5	Special Schools	Males ..	119	3,704	3,949	289	..	1	51	8,113
		Females.	15	96	258	38	..	..	..	407
6	Unrecognised Schools	Males ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Females.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	Males ..	26,576	211,430	101,326	4,827	138	1,724	637	346,558
		Females.	5,583	17,652	36,333	3,413	257	1,179	50	64,517
	Grand total for 1850 F.	32,159	229,082	137,709	8,240	395	2,803	687	411,077†	
	„ 1849 F.	238,726	7,557	99,233	2,991	5	13,999	381	416,944	
	„ 1848 F.	236,535	10,612	129,165	7,686	416	2,273	521	387,213	
	„ 1847 F.	233,568	10,343	127,165	7,938	378	1,617	1,064	382,073	
	„ 1846 F.	224,295	6,464	124,622	7,291	362	1,437	3,247	387,768	
	„ 1845 F.	148,408	9,748	105,180	3,873	236	8,163	4,066	279,681	
	All-India 1938-1939 ..	..	9,547,931	3,971,408	518,099	21,652	447,827	..	14,508,128	

† The pupils of whom details according to stage are not available are excluded.

No. 10—NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE SCHOLARS IN

S. No.	City and Districts	RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS			
		Colleges		Schools	
		Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ..	1,895	177	31,093	19,768
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	3,821	227
3	Nizamabad ..	..	..	1,654	1,108
4	Medak ..	..	..	12,390	1,891
5	Baghat ..	..	..	1,336	156
6	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	18,807	2,249
7	Nalgonda ..	..	..	27,522	1,702
8	Warangal ..	181	..	26,177	3,022
9	Karimnagar ..	..	..	29,048	2,813
10	Adilabad ..	..	..	13,058	1,101
11	Aurangabad ..	150	..	25,890	3,712
12	Parbhani ..	..	..	15,172	5,279
13	Nander ..	..	..	19,084	5,434
14	Bir ..	..	..	14,063	3,882
15	Gulbarga ..	118	..	27,180	4,917
16	Raichur ..	..	..	17,733	1,591
17	Osmanabad ..	..	..	18,365	210
18	Bidar ..	..	..	13,937	2,024
	Govt.Total ..	2,294	177	315,830	61,086
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Suba ..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	..	..	5,168	119
	Non-Govt. Total ..	..	..	5,168	119
	Grand Total 1850 F.	2,294	177	320,998	61,205
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Grand total ..	..	..	1.6	0.2
	Grand Total for 1849 F...	2,410	115	326,806	6,940
	.. 1848 F...	2,205	88	185,701	26,110
	.. 1847 F...	2,325	72	180,158	14,706
	.. 1846 F...	3,402	43	303,953	63,815
	.. 1845 F...	2,149	43	143,911	19,020
	All-India	128,355	4,174	11,998,058	1,780,437

RECOGNISED AND UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.

UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS		TOTAL		TOTAL POPULATION OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE 5 TO 20 YEARS		P. C. OF SCHOLARS OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE 5 TO 20 YEARS		S. No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Female	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
8,045	..	36,033	19,945	..	..	..	..	1
2,580	..	6,401	227	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	1,654	1,108	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	12,390	1,891	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	1,336	156	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	18,807	2,249	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	27,522	1,702	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	26,308	3,022	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	29,048	2,813	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	13,058	1,101	..	..	..	..	10
..	270	25,540	3,982	..	..	..	..	11
..	40	15,172	5,319	..	..	..	..	12
1,055	..	20,139	5,434	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	14,063	3,882	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	27,298	4,917	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	17,733	1,591	..	..	..	..	16
..	78	18,365	288	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	13,937	2,024	..	..	..	..
6,680	388	324,804	61,651	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	5,168	119	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	5,168	119	..	..	..	..
6,680	388	329,972	61,770	..	..	..	..
..	..	1.4	0.2	..	..	..	..
3,121	..	..	..	2,380,855	2,247,029	..	..
12,294	250	200,200	26,448	2,380,855	2,247,029	11	.7	
15,824	336	227,423	15,114	2,380,855	2,247,029	10	.6	
23,919	623	327,872	64,438	2,380,855	2,247,029	14	.8	
22,537	987	160,976	20,005	2,380,855	2,247,029	7	.9	
474,097	123,346	12,600,510	1,907,957	..	..	..	..

No. 11.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED EXAMINATIONS.

Sl. No.	Nature of examination	No. EXAMINED			No. PASSED		
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Faculty of Arts.</i>							
1	Doctor of Literature ..	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Doctor of Philosophy ..	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Master of Arts (Final) ..	{ M ..	7	..	7	7	7
		{ F ..	4	..	4	3	3
4	Do (Previous) ..	{ M ..	10	1	11	10	11
		{ F ..	1	1	2	1	2
5	Bachelor of Arts (Hons.) ..	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Do (Pass)	{ M ..	124	89	213	68	26
		{ F ..	4	6	10	2	2
7	Do (Preliminary)	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Intermediate in Arts (2nd year)	{ M ..	244	185	379	97	22
		{ F ..	7	14	21	2	3
9	Do (1st year)	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Faculty of Sciences.</i>							
10	Doctor of Science ..	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Master of Science (Final) ..	{ M ..	..	..	9	9	9
		{ F ..	..	..	2	2	2
12	Do (Previous) ..	{ M ..	..	..	11	11	11
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Bachelor of Science (Hons.) ..	{ M ..	..	..	..	..	..
		{ F ..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 11.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED EXAMINATIONS. (contd.)

S. No.	Nature of examination	NO. EXAMINED			NO. PASSED		
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
14	Bachelor of Science (Pass)	M. . . 69	46	115	38	4	42
		F. . . 1	8	4	..	..	..
15	Do (Preliminary)	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Intermediate in Science (2nd year)	M. . . 216	123	339	85	85	120
		F. . . 17	17	34	5	7	12
17	Do (1st year)	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Faculty of Laws.</i>						
18	Doctor of Law	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Bachelor of Laws (Final) ..	M. . . 67	8	75	38	4	42
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Do (Previous)	M. . . 61	13	74	36	6	42
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Faculty of Commerce.</i>						
21	Master of Commerce	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Bachelor of Commerce (Final) ..	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Do (Previous and Diploma)	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Faculty of Medicine.</i>						
24	Doctor of Medicine and Surgery	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Doctor of Hygiene	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery (Final)	M. . . 27	..	27	17	..	17
		F. . . 1	..	1	1	..	1
27	Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery	M. . . 20	..	20	16	..	16
	4th year	F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Do .. 3rd year	M. . . 33	5	38	26	5	31
		F. . . 1	..	1	1	..	1
29	Do .. 2nd year	M. . . 59	6	65	29	8	32
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Do .. 1st year	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Faculty of Engineering.</i>						
31	B.E. Electric Engineering Part II	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Do .. Part I	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 11.—RESULTS OF PRESCRIBED EXAMINATIONS—(concl.)

S. No.	Nature of examination	No. EXAMINED			No. PASSED			
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
33	B.E. Civil Engineering Part II	M. . . 12	..	12	10	..	10	
		F. . .						
34	Do Part I	M. . . 20	..	20	9	..	9	
		F. . .						
35	B.E. Mechanical Engineering Part II	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . .						
36	Do Part I	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . .						
37	Licentiate of Civil Engineering	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . .						
38	Bachelor of Sanitary Science ..	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . .						
	<i>Faculty of Education.</i>							
39	B.T. and L.T. M.Ed. ..	M. . . 6	..	6	6	..	6	
		F. . .						
40	License. Diploma or Certificate in Teaching	M. . . 30	..	30	29	..	26	
		F. . .						
	<i>Faculty of Theology.</i>							
41	M.A. Theology (Final)	..	2	2	2	..	2	
42	Do (Previous) .. ..	..	2	2	2	..	2
43	B.A. Examination (Final) ..	..	5	6	8	..	8
44	Do (Preliminary)	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	F.A. Theology .. ..	..	15	22	6	..	6
	<i>Faculty of Agriculture.</i>							
46	Bachelor of Agriculture (Final)	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Do (Inter.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Schools for General Education.</i>							
48	O.U. Matric Examination	M. . . 2,123	452	2,575	693	426	1,119	
		F. . .						
49	School Final or H.S.L.C. Examination	M. . . 45	57	102	81	16	47	
		F. . . 998	255	1,253	701	126	827	
		F. . . 71	16	87	70	12	82	
50	Cambridge Senior	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . .						
51	Theology	M. . . ..	..	..	..	..	..
		F. . .						
	<i>Schools for Special Instruction.</i>							
52	Training Schools for Teachers Inter.	M. . . 11	3	14	11	1	12	
		F. . .						
53	Do Matric	M. . . 74	8	82	74	5	79	
		F. . . 6	1	7	6	..	6	
54	Training Schools for Teachers Middle	..	183	207	112	42	154	
55	Sir J.J. School of Arts Drawing Examination	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Industrial Schools .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	Govt. College for Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Engineering School .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Law School .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Forest School .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Civil Service Class .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Military School .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1850 F.	..	4,543	1,341	5,889	2,269	745	3,014
	.. 1949 F.	..	3,340	1,807	5,147	1,744	566	2,310
	.. 1848 F.	..	4,343	1,534	5,927	2,097	432	2,529
	.. 1847 F.	..	3,190	1,376	4,566	1,760	307	2,073
	.. 1846 F.	..	3,846	286	3,632	1,565	124	1,693
	.. 1845 F.	..	2,282	610	2,892	1,451	182	1,633

No. 12.—NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS UNDER MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND AND UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT OF UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF SCHOLARS.

S. No.	Institutions	1950 F.	1949 F.	1948 F.	1947 F.	1946 F.	1945 F.	All-India 1933—39
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.								
1 UNDER PUBLIC MANAGEMENT.								
<i>(i) Managed by Government.</i>								
No. of Institutions	2,577	1,812	1,052	1,040	1,061	1,013	5,128
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	250,794	178,370	164,500	165,857	164,607	162,068	445,944
Average daily attendance	189,680	141,595	127,663	126,480	..	116,192	378,766
<i>(ii) Managed by Sarf-i-Khas.</i>								
No. of Institutions	129	138	127	91	79	176	..
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	15,151	15,005	14,129	13,089	12,259	18,000	..
Average daily attendance	10,709	12,149	10,641	9,284	..	11,192	..
<i>(iii) Managed by Local Funds.</i>								
No. of Institutions	172	1,502	1,896	1,428	1,437	1,345	82,378
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	9,550	81,176	75,080	77,184	79,202	73,336	6,521,547
Average daily attendance	7,064	61,432	50,078	56,071	..	59,502	5,123,729
2 UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT								
<i>(i) Aided by Government.</i>								
No. of Institutions	2,256	1,243	1,077	938	729	802	108,747
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	105,712	121,811	61,080	54,351	46,301	45, 27	6,158,341
Average daily attendance	75,912	97,305	46,640	41,949	..	33,852	5,054,961
<i>(ii) Unaided by Government.</i>								
No. of Institutions	844	811	295	841	845	875	14,964
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	28,545	18,645	19,477	26,692	24,560	24,451	785,192
Average daily attendance	23,014	15,732	16,219	19,818	..	18,592	627,851
B. UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.								
No. of Institutions	1,498	100	100	..	872	929	19,354
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	40,860	10,025	9,294	..	24,837	25,865	597,443
Average daily attendance	7,325	6,545	..	..	17,103	..
Grand Total of Institutions	7,010	4,600	4,049	5,131	5,682	5,719	*230,526
Grand Total of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban	..	450,512	345,032	343,265	381,018	392,605	387,984	14,508,467
No. of Girls in Boy's Schools	16,650	7,935	12,302	8,012	7,553	290,436	1,357,731
No. of Boys in Girl's Schools	895	494	585	855	268	..	1,2,162
<i>New type of Experimental Schools</i>								
No. of Institutions	34	..	1,175	1,298	1,162	1,079	..
No. of Scholars on roll on 30th Aban.	..	1,198	..	41,432	43,845	40,839	38,537	..
Average daily attendance	873	..	33,628	34,540	..	34,003	..

* Excludes 15 Universities & 5 boards of Secondary & intermediate education.

No. 18.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Serial No.	City and Districts	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN-	
		Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers Salaries and Allowances	Pay of the Estab- lishment with Allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City	144	186	419	642,221	120,807
2	Atraf-i-Balda					
3	Nizamabad					
4	Medak	2	4	6	13,003	16,412
5	Mahbubnagar	1	9	9	20,223	15,757
6	Nalgonda	1	9	9	7,532	9,872
7	Warangal	12	24	17	49,794	14,334
8	Karimnagar	6	7	9	12,282	3,152
9	Adilabad	1	433	108	4,800	37,217
10	Aurangabad	12	23	26	29,407	11,372
11	Parbhani	3	6	6	3,145	3,349
12	Nanded	3	6	6	9,509	4,391
13	Bir	3	5	6	6,423	3,043
14	Gulbarga	7	21	18	40,395	11,458
15	Raichur	1	478	..	..	129,327
16	Osmanabad	1	7	6	9,480	3,080
17	Bidar	1	7	6	6,293	7,025
	Govt. Total 1850 F. ..	197	1,166	642	859,513	390,601
	NON-GOVERNMENT					
1	Medak Suba .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total 1850 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1850 F. ..	197	1,116	642	859,513	390,601
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 1849 F. ..	43	569	252	2,12,228	3,13,820
	.. 1848	43	566	251	2,07,603	2,89,116
	.. 1847	49	2,659	787	2,99,304	10,50,754
	.. 1846	36	221	207	3,14,092	..
	.. 1845	115	3,438	1,055	9,50,951	15,27,587

† 474,692 being the expenditure of women Engineering and Medical College, included.

‡ 59,214 the expenditure of inter college is included.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT—1850 F.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Receipts in O.S. Rs.	P. C. of Expendi- ture to Receipts	Sl. No.
Pay of the Menials with Allowances	T. A. and Tour charges	Contin- gencies	Rent	Special charges	Total Expendi- ture			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
50,087	8,143	30,070	8,890	444,899	1,304,567† 474,692‡	47,519	8,700	1
Included	in	Hydera- bad City.	Not avail- able					2
8,678	8,056	3,188	3,479	18,025	61,886	..	..	3
8,865	451	1,777	8,756	1,711	52,033	..	..	4
2,107	423	9,876	..	..	29,810	8,091	870	5
3,086	4,407	964	957	11,279	84,771	..	..	6
694	8,443	600	64	95	20,330	..	..	7
2,797	4,336	2,969	3,786	..	55,905	17,204	320	8
2,405	1,899	880	1,014	4,892	51,869†	..	..	9
					59,214‡	..	..	10
1,159	369	304	..	3,291	16,617	..	..	11
90	502	304	86	1,647	17,370	17,379	100	12
1,110	345	360	1,021	1,258	13,570	..	..	13
11,636	2,931	896	5,004	4,10	76,511	..	..	14
3,190	786	3,085	949	295	142,632	..	..	15
1,026	2,256	304	..	652	16,798	..	..	16
1,040	2,372	889	..	..	17,508	..	..	17
103,265	35,719	56,358	28,456	487,834	2,495,652†	90,193	2,767	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	
103,265	35,719	56,358	28,456	487,834	2,495,652	90,193	2,767	
..	
82,828	37,667	32,127	17,634	76,552	7,22,651	3,50,808	..	
81,453	34,535	30,779	16,995	57,579	6,68,060	5,98,640	..	
94,311	42,189	42,778	47,911	58,477	16,81,624	4,16,159	404.00	
23,092	18,241	6,898	7,653	58,899	4,28,875	1,09,736	391.00	
1,81,005	51,094	62,675	53,916	1,32,674	29,20,844	8,13,494	359.49	

in Co. No. 13 as detail not available for Col. 1 to 13.

EDUCATION.

No. 14.—Brief History of the Department of Public Instruction (Talimat).

1. *Established in 1279 Fasli (1869 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

Directors.

- | | | | |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------|
| 1. | Mr. W. H. Wilkinson | .. | ..1279 to 1281 F. |
| 2. | Mr. Inayatur Rahman Khan | .. | ..1281 to 1293 F. |
| 3. | Nawab Imadul-Mulk Bahadur, B.A., C.S.I. | .. | ..1293 to 1295 F. |
| 4. | Mr. Syed Ali Bilgrami | .. | ..1295 to 1296 F. |
| 5. | Nawab Imadul Mulk Bahadur
(Syed Ali Bilgrami) | .. | ..1296 to 1816 F. |
| 6. | Dr. Syed Sirajul Hasan, M.A., B.L., LL.D.,
(Nawab Siraj Yar Jung Bahadur) | .. | ..1816 to 1822 F. |
| 7. | Dr. Alma Latif, M.A. | .. | ..1822 to 1825 F. |
| 8. | Nawab Masood Jung Bahadur.
(Syed Ross Masood) | .. | ..1825 to 1837 F. |
| 9. | Mr. Syed Mohammed Husain Jafri., B.A. | .. | ..1837 to 1838 F. |
| 10. | Mr. Fazl Mohammad Khan, M.A. | .. | ..1838 to 1846 F. |
| 11. | Mr. S. M. Husain Jafri, B.A. | .. | ..1846 F. (<i>Contg.</i>). |

8. *History :—*It was in the year 1264 F., that the Government took the first step towards Public Instruction when the farsighted statesman, Sir Salar Jung Bahadur, founded the Darul Uloom in the City of Hyderabad and placed it under an Education Board. It became a centre of Oriental learning and culture and a few years later five branch schools were opened, one at each gate of the City.

The next step in popularising education was taken when the Government issued a notification in 1269 F., ordering the opening of two schools in each of the taluk and district headquarters, one in Persian and the other in the local language. The management of these schools was left in the hands of a committee consisting of patels and patwaris, presided over by the Tahsildar at each taluk headquarters, while the Th rd Talukdar was the head of the district committee and also the inspecting officer for the district.

In 1278 F. the Minister, Miscellaneous Departments was entrusted with this work and a year afterwards the Education Department was definitely created with the appointment of a Secretary to the Miscellaneous Minister in the Education Department and Director of Public Instruction. In 1284 F. Deputy Inspectors for the districts were appointed to whom were transferred most of the duties connected with educational matters.

The first Government High School which was started in the Dominions was the City English School founded in 1280 F. It was amalgamated with the Chaderghat Anglo-Vernacular School in 1285 F. which shortly afterwards became the English High School, Chaderghat. English education was first introduced in the districts in 1283 F., when an Anglo-Vernacular school was opened in Aurangabad. This was soon followed by the opening of a similar school at Gulbarga in 1285 F.

The success achieved by the Chaderghat High School was so great that in 1287 F. it was raised to the status of a second grade college affiliated to Madras University under the name of Hyderabad College which became ultimately a First Grade College in 1293 Fasli.

The Madrasa-e-Aliya, founded on the model of an English Public School and meant for the sons of the nobles, was brought under Government control in 1287 F. By 1292 F., there were four Aided English High Schools, St. George's Grammar School, the All-Saints Institute, the Mahboob College and the Madrasa-e-Aizza. The last named was and has remained to this day a school for Murshidzadas. Besides there were a few English Middle Schools for girls.

The year 1292 F. marks the opening of a new chapter in the history of education in the State. Public Instruction ceased to be one of the minor appendages of the Miscellaneous Department, and with the appointment of Syed Husain Bilgrami, B.A. (afterwards Nawab Imadul Mulk Bahadur), as Director of Public Instruction and Educational Secretary, it was made one of the major departments, and a budget of yearly 2½ lakhs, to begin with, was sanctioned for it. Nawab Imadul-Mulk Bahadur at once set about reorganising the whole department. High Schools were opened at the headquarters of each Subah. Upper or Lower Middle Schools were established at a large number of places in the districts, and the number of primary schools increased from 161 to 402 in three years' time (1294-1297). A Civil Service Class was added to the Aliya, while considerable progress was made by the various schools in the City, both Government and Aided. In 1300 F. the Middle School Examination was instituted. In 1297 Fasli the Madrasa-e-Aliya was amalgamated with the Hyderabad College and the combined institution came to be known as the Nizam College. By 1303 the strength of the Inspecting Agencies was also increased considerably.

Text-Book Committee and an Educational Board were constituted in the same year. The Normal School for the training of teachers which was opened by 1280 Fasli was reorganised. By 1314 F. technical and professional schools such as those for industries, arts and crafts, engineering, medicine and law were all brought under the partial control of the Educational Department. Nawab Imadul-Mulk Bahadur's period of office is also marked by the founding of several scholarships and Libraries (such as the Asafia State Library).

While in 1293 F. there were only 186 schools of all grades with 11,599 pupils and a budget of 2½ lakhs, by 1315 F. we find 882 schools with nearly 60,000 pupils and a budget of over 10 lakhs. In 1316 F. Nawab Imadul Mulk Bahadur was succeeded by Dr. Syed Sirajul Hasan, now Nawab Siraj Yar Jung Bahadur. The year 1908 saw the establishment of two Girls' High Schools (the Nampalli and the Mahboobia School). The H.S.L.C. Board was constituted in 1910. By 1319 F. the budget had increased to nearly 14 lakhs,

The same year saw the appointment of Mr. A.T. Mayhew as Educational Adviser for two years. At the end of 1920 F. he submitted his report wherein he made valuable suggestions for the expansion of Primary and Secondary Education as well as for the reform of the administrative machinery of the department. But it was left to Mr. A. Hydari, later the Right Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, (Nawab Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur) P.C., LL.D., D.C.L., then Educational Secretary, finally to shape the educational policy of the State.

The inauguration of the Osmania University in 1918 (1328 Fasli) led to a rapid development of higher education. Intermediate classes were added to the City High School and to the Aurangabad High School in 1922-23 (1332 Fasli) to the Zenana High School, Nampalli in 1928 (1333 Fasli) and to the Gulbarga High School in 1930 (1340 Fasli).

In 1937 (1346 F.) Mr. Fazl Mohammad Khan was appointed Commissioner and Secretary for reorganisation of Vocational and Technical Education and Mr. S. M. Husain Jafari succeeded him as Director of Public Instruction.

4. *Chief Functions: Controlling Agency*:—The Department is under a Director assisted by four Assistants, a special Inspecting Officer and Secretary, Board of Secondary Education and four Inspectors for Science, English, Manual Instruction and Drawing and Depressed Classes respectively. There are at present 4 Education Divisions each under a Divisional Inspector of Schools. The four Divisions are:—

1. City Division comprising Hyderabad and the Districts of Medak and Atraf-i-Balda.
2. Aurangabad Division, comprising Aurangabad Subah and Nizamabad District,
3. Gulbarga Division, comprising Gulbarga Subah and Mahbubnagar District., and
4. Warangal Division, comprising Warangal Subah and Nalgonda District.

Under the divisional Inspector there are District Inspectors, one for each district. The District Inspector is responsible for Primary and Lower Secondary Schools in his district, the High Schools being directly supervised by the Divisional Inspectors. To help the District Inspectors of Schools in the inspection of Primary Schools, each district has a number of Sub-Inspectors (Nazirs). There are also 8 Inspector of Girls' Schools in charge of Girls' Education in the State. The school sections of the Intermediate Colleges and a few institutions are directly under the control of the Director of Public Instruction.

Secondary Education is controlled by a Statutory Board, called the Board of Secondary Education, with Sahibzada Nawab Basalat Jah Bahadur, H.E.H. the Nizam's younger brother as "Sadr-i-Aala" and the Director of Public Instruction as President. It includes representatives of Education Department, the Department of Commerce and Industries and the Co-operative, Agriculture and Engineering Departments as well as representatives of Girls' Education and the Public.

The following statement gives the number of schools and scholars and the expenditure quinquennially from 1800 to 1850 F.

Year	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	Total Expenditure in O.S. Rs.
1800 Fasli	545	89,197	5,72,814
1805 ..	753	52,901	7,95,901
1810 ..	832	56,027	10,12,048
1815 ..	832	59,821	10,13,254
1820 ..	1,034	66,484	13,99,853
1825 ..	1,254	93,289	21,92,997
1830 ..	4,287	2,84,505	53,06,961
1835 ..	4,098	2,58,298	73,84,423
1840 ..	4,285	2,99,963	98,99,913
1845 ..	4,790	3,62,150	84,98,323
1850 ..	5,502	4,08,462	97,33,120

The subjoined statement shows the number of schools and scholars and the total expenditure for 1846-50 F.

Year	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	Total Expenditure in O.S. Rs.
1846 Fasli ..	4,768	3,67,768	84,79,609
1847	5,131	3,81,018	84,83,647
1848	5,224	3,84,696	84,23,399
1849	5,342	3,99,170	93,81,535
1850	5,502	4,08,462	97,33,120

The number of schools under various agencies and their strength at the end of 1850 Fasli is shown below :—

Schools	Government	Sarf-i-Khas	L.F.	Experimental	Aided	Recognised unaided	Jagir Schools	Total
Schools ..	2,567	129	172	34	2,256	220	124	5,502
Scholars ..	2,48,305	15,151	9,556	1,193	1,05,712	17,201	11,344	4,08,462

Out of the above 408,462 scholars, 6,792 were in High School stage, 35,316 in Lower Secondary stage, 357,824 in Primary stage and the remaining 8,530 pupils were in special schools.

Primary Schools:—There were at the end of 1350 Fasli 5,083 primary schools with 320,364 scholars, as against 4,942 schools with 313,696 scholars. The expenditure on primary schools during 1350 F. amounted to Rs. 32,87,007 as against Rs. 31,88,064 in 1349 F.

In pursuance of the policy laid down by Government in 1346 F. the recurring expenditure on Primary education is now borne out of Shahi funds, the contribution from Local Cess being set apart for items of non-recurring expenditure as buildings, furniture and other educational requisites. It involves an extra expenditure of Rs. 7½ lakhs from the Government treasury, rising by one lakh each year to Rs. 12½ lakhs in the course of five years. It was put into operation at the beginning of 1349 F.

The main objects of this scheme are : (1) to provide all villages with a population of a thousand and more with a school each within the period of five years ; (2) conversion of all Local Fund schools into Government schools ; (3) Conversion of all Experimental Schools (or the schools receiving aid from Local Cess) into Aided Schools (i.e. Aided from the State Revenue), (4) to increase the salaries of teachers, the minimum salary fixed for an Assistant Master being Rs. 18 and for a Headmaster Rs. 25 per month and (5) to provide buildings to the Primary schools on a very large scale ; the Local Fund Department had made a special grant of Rs. 20 lakhs at the rate of Rs. 4 lakhs annually in addition to the annual Education Cess Income of Rs. 4 lakhs and a half which under the programme would be utilised mostly for providing school buildings. Another interesting feature of the scheme is that it contemplates the creation of school committees for all schools, comprising leading local residents whose function will be to encourage attention of pupils at schools and to bring the local requirements to the notice of the Inspecting Staff. Another important aspect of the scheme is that steps are being taken to ensure that pupils do not leave schools before completing the primary course. The curriculum has been revised so as to bring it into greater harmony with the needs of the rural population and a new primary fifth class with special provision for training in the local crafts and agriculture has been instituted for pupils who drop off after the completion of the Primary Course and do not proceed to a Secondary School. Under this scheme, the progress made to the end of 1350 F. was as follows :—

(i) Out of the 520 villages with a population of a thousand and above having no proper educational facilities, 269 have been provided with Government Primary Schools. (ii). All the Local Fund Schools in the Dewani Area numbering 1,235 have been converted into Government schools ; (iii) 1,133 Local Fund Experimental Schools have been converted into (Shahi) Aided Schools ; (iv) 31 schools have been newly granted aid ; (v) Class V. Primary described above, was opened in 77 schools in the rural areas.

The expenditure from the Government Treasury rose from Rs. 18,54,828 in 1348 F. to Rs. 28,86,866 in 1350 F. and the percentage

of Government expenditure the total expenditure on Primary schools rose from 67 to 88.

Data regarding the number of Primary schools which are to be provided with buildings and the needs of these schools were collected and a rough building programme for 5 years was prepared. A large number of sites were also selected, and over a hundred of these were acquired. The programme for the construction of Primary school buildings for 11 out of the 15 districts in the Dominions was sanctioned. The total number of buildings included in this programme is 441. The Local Fund Department has already started construction work in the Warangal, Karimnagar, Raichur and Bidar districts.

Secondary Education :—At the close of the year 1950 F. there were 208 secondary schools with 79,568 pupils, as against 203 schools with 76,940 pupils in 1949 F. The following comparative statement shows the number and strength of different types of High Schools and Lower Secondary (Middle) schools in 1949 F. and 1950 F. respectively :—

Schools	Number of Schools		Number of Scholars	
	1949 F.	1950 F.	1949 F.	1950 F.
English High Schools ..	21	22	12,378	13,342
Osmania High Schools ..	33	34	15,117	15,461
Combined High Schools ..	6	6	5,463	5,431
Middle Schools ..	143	146	43,982	45,334
Total ..	203	208	76,940	79,568

The expenditure on secondary schools in 1950 F. amounted to Rs. 34,39,272 as against Rs. 33,52,657 in 1949 F. Out of the expenditure of Rs. 34,39,272 in 1950 F. Government contributed Rs. 25,70,187 as against Rs. 25,57,005 in 1949 F.

The Board of Secondary Education revised the curricula and syllabuses for secondary classes, entirely re-modelling them so as to bring them into greater conformity with the needs of the pupils. It introduced its scheme in classes V, VI and VII in Amardad 1948 F. and extended it to class VIII in Amardad 1949 F. As difficulties arose in the working in practice of the new scheme owing to the existence of the dual system of Secondary Education in the State, namely, the High School Leaving Certificate Scheme with six-year course in the Secondary stage and the new scheme providing a seven-year course in the same stage, the scheme for the reorganisation of Secondary Education was revised. Under the revised scheme Secondary education is to extend over a period of six-years Class V to Class X.

The High School Leaving Certificate Scheme and the scheme proposed by Board of Secondary Education being gradually amalgamated, so that the Board of Secondary Education may take over the control of the entire field of Secondary Education. There will be a Common-public examination at the end of Class X for all pupils whether they wish to join the Nizam College or the Osmania University. The ultimate aim is to have Urdu as the medium of instruction in all secondary schools. In Schools where the medium of instruction at present is English, the transition to Urdu as the medium of instruction is to be effected within 5 years, the pupils of such schools being allowed during this period to answer their question papers in English at the Higher Secondary examination.

In Amardad 1350 F., under the revised scheme Class IX was opened in all High Schools which were formerly preparing their pupils for the Osmania Matriculation Examination while the new scheme was introduced for the first time in Classes V-VIII of all schools where the medium of instruction is English. This was the first step taken for the above-mentioned amalgamation.

The idea of holding a Lower Secondary Certificate Examination at the end of Class VIII has been dropped. The Higher Secondary Certificate Examination under the revised scheme will be held for the first time in Khurdad 1352 F. The existing High School Leaving Certificate Examination will be held for the last time in Khurdad 1352 F. and there will be a common examination for the pupils of all High Schools in Khurdad 1353 F.

The new curriculum for Secondary Schools lays great stress on Manual Training. The post of a special inspector of Drawing and Manual Training was created and was filled in 1348 F. Special arrangements have also been made in the Government Technical College for training teachers of Manual Instruction. In 1349 F. 36 teachers received a short course of training lasting for about four months, while in 1350 F., 9 teachers were selected to undergo a full course of training, extending over a period of one year.

Special importance is given to the teaching of Science and there is a special Inspector of Science to superintend the work of science teaching in schools.

Basic English was introduced as an experimental measure in 56 Secondary Schools and 72 Primary Schools in the State. As the experiment did not prove successful the question of its discontinuance was under the consideration of the Department.

Girls' Education.—At the end of 1350 F. the total number of Girls' Schools was 799 with an enrolment of 64,346 pupils as against 766 schools with 59,795 in 1349 F. Of the 799 schools for girls in 1350 F., 11 were High Schools with 4,312 scholars, 25 Lower Secondary (or Middle) schools with 6,769 scholars, 753 Primary schools with 52,858 scholars and 10 special schools with 407 scholars.

The number of Training schools for women teachers is 4—3 Government and 1 Aided, while the number of women teachers under training in all these schools at the end of 1350 F. was 92.

The total expenditure on all Girls' Schools during 1850 F. amounted to Rs. 16,75,198 as against Rs. 14,97,180 in 1849 F.

Special Education:—The total number of special schools, consisting of training institutions, Adult Schools, Schools for the Depressed Classes, School for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind, Orphanages, Industrial Schools, Deeniya Schools and Sanscrit and Vedic Schools, etc. at the end of 1850 F. was 211, as against 197 schools in 1849 F., while their enrolment in 1850 F. was 8,580 as against 8,584 in 1849 F.

The expenditure on all these schools during 1850 F. amounted to Rs. 8,16,101 as against Rs. 2,91,874 in 1849 F. Out of the total Expenditure incurred in 1850 F., Government contributed Rs. 2,69,550 as against Rs. 2,57,780 in 1849 F.

A comparative statement giving the number and strength of different kinds of special schools for the years 1849 F. and 1850 F. is given below:—

Schools	1849 F.		1850 F.	
	Schools	Scholars	Schools	Scholars
Training Institutions for Men ..	4	206	5	209
Do for Women	4	88	4	92
Industrial and Vocational Schools ..	8	488	8	426
Orphanage for Boys ..	2	208	2	254
Orphanage for Girls ..	1	176	1	196
College for Physical Education..	1	10	1	12
Deeniya Schools ..	80	1,727	80	1,826
Sanscrit and Vedic Schools ..	4	119	1	47
Adult Schools for Men ..	68	2,110	85	2,554
Adult Schools for Women ..	..	..	5	119
Depressed Class Schools ..	84	8,858	72	2,742
Deaf, Dumb and Blind Schools	1	27	1	80
Schools for Indigencus Tribes ..	..	..	1	28
Total ..	197	8,584	211	8,580

The total expenditure on training schools in 1350 F. amounted to Rs. 1,62,502 as against Rs. 1,67,406 in 1349 F.

The amount spent on stipends to teachers under training in Government Training Schools in 1350 F. was Rs. 88,413 as against Rs. 73,560 in 1349 F.

Government College of Physical Education:—This college trains graduates, under-graduates and matriculates as Physical Instructors for secondary schools. It also organises short courses of training for the Drill-Masters of Secondary Schools and for primary school teachers. The number of teachers under-going physical training in this college at the end of 1350 F. was 12, as against 10 in 1349 F., while the expenditure amounted to Rs. 25,434 as against Rs. 7,713 in 1349 F.

Adult Schools:—At the end of 1350 F. there were 90 Adult Schools 85 for men and 5 for women—as against 63 schools—all for men—in 1349 F., while the number of adults on rolls at the end of 1350 F. was 2,673—2,554 men and 119 women—as against 2,110 in 1349 F. In 1350 F. the Government allotted a sum of Rs. 10,000 from the savings of the Department for 1349 F. for the expansion of Adult education. The expenditure on Adult schools in 1350 F. amounted to Rs. 5,533 as against Rs. 3,458 in 1349 F.

Depressed Classes Schools :—The number of schools for the Depressed Classes during the 1350 F. was 72 with an enrolment of 2,742, as against 84 schools with 3,358 pupils in 1349 F. The expenditure on these schools during 1350 F. amounted to Rs. 25,017 as against Rs. 26,076 in 1349 F.

Special facilities have been provided by Government for the education of children belonging to the Depressed Classes. Government have recently appointed a special Inspector of Depressed Class Schools to give an impetus to the education of these children.

School for the Deaf, Dumb and Blind children:—The number of defective children under instruction in this institution at the close of the year 1350 F. was 30-21 deaf and dumb and 9 blind as against 27-20 deaf and dumb and 7 blind in 1349 F. while the expenditure in 1350 F. amounted to Rs. 10,656 as against Rs. 11,232 in 1349 F.

Boy Scout and Girl Guide Movement:—At the end of 1350 F., there were 224 Scout Troops in the Dominions, as against 205 Troops in 1349 Fasli, while the number of Scouts, Scouters, Rovers and Cubs in 1350 F. was 6,258, as against 5,988 in 1349 F. As for the Girl Guides the number of Companies, Flocks, Associations etc. in 1350 F. was 169, the same as in the previous year, while the number of Guides, Guiders, Rangers, Blue Birds, Officers, etc., in 1350 F. was 3,644 as against 3,840 in 1349 F.

Activities of the Education Department connected with the war.—Ever since the A.R.P. activities were started in this State, the Education Department has been helping them in every possible way. A large number of teachers have received A.R.P. Training and some of them have even been selected as Instructors. Several school buildings have also been placed at the disposal of the Controller, A.R.P. out of school hours for the A.R.P. Training classes, At the same time, the Inspectresses

and Girls' Schools have been co-operating fully with the Princess of Berar's Women Civil Defence Corps.

This year, during the summer vacation, with the co-operation of the Education Department, the Osmania ' University held a short training course in International Affairs with special reference to the present war for the teachers of secondary schools. Forty six teachers from different secondary schools at the Headquarters and in the districts attended this course.

5. *Achievements.*—Primary Education :—

(1) A model primary school with up-to-date equipment was opened for the city area in 1349 F.

(2) The curriculum of primary schools was revised and brought into force in 1348 F. after obtaining Government sanction.

(3) The enforcement of the Five-Year Programme for the improvement and expansion of primary education in the year 1349 Fasli.

Secondary Education.—Arrangements for manual training have been made in all the Government Secondary Schools according to the local needs.

Girls Education.—(1) Apart from the increase in the number and strength of primary and middle schools for girls, seven Government High Schools for Girls have been established, four at the headquarters and three in the districts, one at Warangal, one at Gulbarga and the third at Aurangabad.

(2) Two new posts of Inspectresses for Girls' Schools, one for the Aurangabad Division and the other for the Medak Division were created and appointments were made on them.

Special Education.—(1) A special curriculum was drawn up for Adult Schools. During 1350 F. Government were pleased to sanction an additional recurring grant of Rs. 10,000 from the savings of the Department. 27 new schools were opened for adults—22 for men and 5 for women—during the latter part of the year 1350 F.

(2) With a view to give all possible facilities to the children of the Depressed Classes a post of an Inspector to look after the education of the children of the Depressed Classes was sanctioned by Government in 1350 F. providing at the same time that the post should be filled with a member of the same class.

(3) A school for the deaf and dumb and the blind children was opened during 1348 F. with a staff consisting of teachers specially brained in the subject. A library containing a good collection of choice books specially in braille for the use of the blind children was attached to the school.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director assisted by four Assistants, five Divisional Inspectors of Schools, a chief Inspectress of Girls' Schools, three Assistant Divisional Inspectors and 15 District Inspectors.

No. 15.—The Osmania University.

The Osmania University which was established by a Royal Charter in 1918, is the first attempt in India to impart University Education through an Indian Language, while retaining English as a compulsory subject of study. For over half a century, higher education in the State was controlled by the Madras University, but the results were so discouraging that in 1917, the Right Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, Kt. D.C.L., LL.D., then Secretary to His Exalted Highness' Government in the Educational Department submitted a memorandum to His Exalted Highness in which after surveying the existing conditions and discussing the disadvantages of imparting knowledge through the medium of a foreign language, he recommended the inauguration of a University which should be both an examining and a teaching body and in addition to this should undertake to compile and translate books, using Urdu as the medium of instruction and examination, as it is the official language of the State and is widely understood and spoken not only in the Dominions but throughout India. The standard of English which is compulsory is nearly the same as in other Universities. The alumni of the University are thus enabled to keep in touch with the current of thought in the English-speaking world as they can freely consult English books on the subject they study.

Constitution.

The Council which is the governing body of the University entrusted with general supervision and control over the constituent colleges. His Exalted Highness is the Patron of the University, His Excellency the President, is the ex-officio Chancellor and Hon'ble the Educational Member the ex-officio Vice-Chancellor. A paid Pro-Vice-Chancellor is in administrative control of all institutions under the University.

Faculties.

The University is of the unitary teaching type, providing instruction in all subjects of University study. The Faculties of Theology, Arts, Science, Law and Engineering are located in the University area at Adikmet, while the Medical and Training Colleges are located in the City owing to the absence of necessary facilities in the University campus for the present. The Women's College which has Intermediate, B.A., B.Sc., M.A., and M.Sc., classes is also located in the City, but it will be transferred to Adikmet as soon as its projected buildings are constructed. Besides the Intermediate classes attached to the University, there are four Intermediate Colleges at Aurangabad, Warangal, Gulbarga and in the City College of Hyderabad, but His Exalted Highness' Government have under their consideration a scheme of educational reorganisation, under which the University course for the B.A. degree will be of three years.

The University commenced its tutorial work with the opening of the Osmania University College in August 1919. A beginning was made with the first year class and higher classes were added year by year till the first B.A. Examination was held in 1923 and the first M.A. and

XVII.—EDUCATION.

445

LL.B. Examinations in 1925. The University now confers the **B.A., M.A., B.Sc., M.Sc., LL.B., M.B.B.S.,** and **B.E.** degrees and confers **Diploma in Education.**

Bureau of Translation.

The Bureau of translation which came into existence in 1918 has been instrumental in enriching the Urdu Language with books on various subjects and has already published 282 books in Arts and Sciences, while 86 books are in the Press and 116 are being compiled, translated or revised.

No. 16.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

S. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menial	Officers' salaries with al- lowances	Pay of the esta- blish- ment with al- lowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1850 F. ..	1	13	29	19	54,674	25,446
2	1849 F. ..	1	21/15	29/29	19/19	97,601	27,895
3	1848 F. ..	1	21/15	29/29	19/19	77,423	26,647
4	1847 F. ..	1	21/15	29/29	19/19	97,398	26,510
5	1846 F. ..	1	21/17	29/27	18/16	97,331	25,406
6	1845 F. ..	1	25/17	29/28	17/16	94,497	25,247

1850 F.=October 1940 to Sept. 1941.

EDUCATION.

447

TRANSLATION BUREAU, OSMANIA UNIVERSITY.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. Rs.					Receipts	S. No
Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure		
9	10	11	12	13	14	1
3,017	12	3,647	11,302	98,098	6,879	1
3,415	478	3,678	6,813	139,380	6,887	2
3,250	435	3,912	7,175	188,842	7,440	3
3,176	472	3,893	5,893	188,842	7,170	4
3,223	444	2,928	9,989	139,321	7,312	5
3,137	422	2,814	12,396	188,518	3,066	6

No. 17—*Brief History of the Bureau of Translation and Compilation.*

1. *Established on 1st Aban, 1326 F. (6th September 1917 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*
 1. Mr. Abdul Haq .. 1-12-1323 to 23-10-1323 F.
 2. Mr. Syed M. hiuddin .. 29-10-1328 to 26- 5-1329 F.
 3. Mr. Hamid Ahmad Ansari. 27- 5-1329 to 19- 4-1330 F.
 4. Mr. Md. Enayetulla .. 20- 4-1330 to 26- 4-1344 F.
 5. Mr. Md. Elias Burney .. 27- 4-1344 F. (Continuing).

3. *History.*—The Bureau was established two years earlier as a *sine qua non* of the Osmania University with 8 translators. Its inception is noted in the F.R.M.A. of H.E.H. the Nizam dated 4th Rajab 1335 H. (26th April 1919).

“The fundamental principle in the working of the University should be that Urdu should form the medium of higher education, but that a knowledge of English as a language should at the same time be deemed compulsory for all students.”

4. *Chief Functions.*—The Bureau translated into Urdu standard books on Arts and Sciences, Ancient and Modern from Eastern and Western languages, such as Arabic, English and others and also compiled Urdu books from original sources on the same subjects. These translations and compilations are duly recommended and approved by the University Board of Studies and Faculties concerned to be used as text-books and books of general study in the Osmania University. Moreover, there is a growing demand for the Bureau publications all over the country.

Terms Committees are appointed for all subjects under translation or compilation, and these committees hold their meetings at the Bureau to coin Urdu terms equivalent to the technical terms referred to them for translation. Such terms are divided into 3 classes, Terminology, Nomenclature and Notation, out of which Terminology is translated, Nomenclature is retained as international and Notation is either translated or retained just according to the nature of the notation in question.

A vast collection of technical terms relating to various subjects—originals with Urdu translations—is under compilation. In fact, some parts are already in Press. The compilation be published in parts as soon as printed.

5. *Achievements*.—A table of translations and compilations completed in 22 years is shown below :—

Serial No.	Subjects	No. of books published	No. of books in the Press	No. of books under translation or compilation	No. of books proposed for translation or compilation	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Technical Terms ..	..	..	1	..	1
2	History					
	(a) Indian History ..	41	4	15	5	65
	(b) English History ..	7	1	..	..	8
	(c) European History ..	12	..	..	..	12
	(d) Greek History ..	8	..	..	..	8
	(e) Roman History ..	8	..	..	..	8
	(f) Islamic History ..	22	19	5	6	52
3	Geography ..	5	..	..	..	5
4	Political Science ..	8	4	3	2	17
5	English Constitution ..	4	..	..	..	4
6	Economics ..	15	..	4	18	37
7	Sociology ..	2	..	..	4	6
8	Logic ..	4	..	1	..	5
9	Psychology ..	12	..	2	..	14
10	Philosophy ..	18	4	3	8	33
11	Metaphysics ..	3	..	..	..	3
12	Ethics ..	9	..	1	3	13
13	Law ..	11	3	4	2	20
14	Mathematics ..	31	2	4	..	37
15	Physics ..	22	2	1	6	31
16	Chemistry ..	10	4	4	5	23
17	Biology ..	..	..	..	1	1
18	Botany ..	2	1	3	..	6
19	Zoology ..	..	3	3	2	8
20	Medicine ..	19	3	..	2	24
21	Engineering ..	23	14	5	9	51
22	Science of Teaching ..	..	..	..	30	30
	Total ..	291	64	64	103	522

(ii) *Technical Terms coined by Committees*

The terms Committee have already coined about 60,000 Technical Terms for various subjects and their work is in progress. As noted before collections of these terms will be published in parts as soon as printed.

6. *Control*.—The Bureau has a Curator and 12 Translators and a Superintendent of the Press.

No. 18.—NO. OF LIBRARIES AND READING ROOMS WITH EXPENDITURE.

S. No.	City and Districts	No. of libraries	No. of reading rooms	No. of travelling libraries	No. of books	No. of readers	CONTRIBUTION			EXPENDITURE		
							Govt.	Public	Socie-ties	For books	For main-tenance	For build-ing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Hyderabad City	5	5	..	15,259	74,964	2,040	2,047	12	285	2,334	774
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	2	..	..	4,570	34,897	1,712	588	..	2,280	..	..
4	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahboobnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Nalgonda ..	6	6	..	54,345	4,539	300	892	..	1,192	..	..
8	Warangal ..	5	3	..	36,333	51,932	1,010	631	1,169	1,753	507	247
9	Karimnagar ..	2	..	..	..	..	355	..	..	..	..	..
10	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	4	2	8	9,870	57,970	425	281	201	230	352	..
12	Parbhani ..	2	..	8	368	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nanded ..	5	3	48	1,562	41,909	100	111	..	1,206	..	..
14	Bir ..	2	1	12	1,856	2,773	50	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	..	..	67	2,105	14,944	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Ralehur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Osmanabad ..	63	13	1	18,413	229	765	..	788	1,362	..	..
18	Bijdar ..	1	1	4	98	..	..	..	..	92	..	..
	Govt. Total ..	97	33	143	144,784	286,268	6,757	5,475	2,137	8,405	3,193	1,021
	NON-GOVERNMENT											
1	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total 1950 Fasil.	97	33	143	144,784	286,268	6,757	5,475	2,137	8,405	3,193	1,021
	P.C. of total Non-Govt. to Grand total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1949 F.	135	16	55	76,643	212,948	6,533	2,941	2,035	6,069	3,018	590
	„ 1948 F.	99	46	110	103,573	131,656	6,809	7,768	1,815	11,487	3,588	1,484
	„ 1947 F.	101	48	52	98,330	121,557	9,848	6,207	723	8,895	3,822	827
	„ 1946 F.	60	8	64	44,885	97,544	4,576	17,273	867	4,548	2,176	823
	„ 1945 F.	103	54	114	76,448	37,840	7,155	2,332	899	6,459	1,869	672
	All-India 1938-39.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 19.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

S. No.	Years	No. of libraries	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex-
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1850 F.	.. 1	1	10	55	3,164
2	1849 F.	.. 1	2	8	43	18,185
3	1848 F.	.. 1	2	8	43	7,445
4	1847 F.	.. 1	2	8	43	12,120
5	1846 F.	.. 1	2	8	43	11,940
6	1845 F.	.. 1	2	8	43	10,760

EDUCATION.

453

H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S STATE LIBRARY.

PENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Income	Serial No.
Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
5,264	7,443	930	5,064	17,204	29,342	218	1
5,697	6,940	..	2,600	17,382	45,704	..	2
5,273	6,769	..	3,384	17,810	40,681	106	3
4,858	6,705	..	2,901	23,808	49,588	..	4
5,115	6,799	..	2,532	16,820	43,146	..	5
5,071	6,548	..	3,586	22,877	48,842	..	6

No. 20.—*Brief History of the Asafia State Library (Kutub-khana Asafia).*

1. *Established in Farwardi 1300 F. (1891 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

Superintendents.

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. | Mr. Syed Ali Hyder (Hyder Yar Jung Bahadur) | .. 1300 to 30-10-1305 F. |
| 2. | „ Syed Tasaduq Husain | .. 1-11-1805 to 6- 7-1827 F. |
| 3. | „ Syed Abbas Husain | .. 7- 7-1827 to 2- 5-1848 F. |
| 4. | „ M. Hamiduzzafar, Asstt. Acting Superintendent | .. 8- 5-1848 to 15-12-1848 F. |
| 5 | Dr. Mohd. Rahmataulla Khan | ..16-12-1848 F. (continuing) |

3. *History.*—The Asafia State Library was started through the efforts of the late Moulvi Syed Husain Bilgrami (Nawab Imad-ul-Mulk Bahadur). It is a purely Government Institution. The Library follows its own scheme of classification. The catalogues are of classified nature and are in printed form. The stock at the end of the year 1350 F. consisted of 52,488 volumes including 11,275 MSS., 23,758 printed books in the oriental section and 17,455 printed books in the occidental section. Since 1345 F. the Library is lodged in a very imposing and up-to-date building situated on the north-bank of the river Musi.

4. *Chief Functions.*—It is a free Public Library and efforts to collect and make accessible to the public the extant MSS., printed books (Oriental and Occidental sections) papers and periodicals, etc. The Reading Rooms are kept open continuously from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.

5. *Achievements.*—The Library was founded with a view to collect and retain in the country most of the manuscript books about the Islamic Culture and the Hindu Period that were passing out of the Dominions for trifling sums. The Library authorities purchased all such manuscripts and some other private collections also. The result has been achieved to such an extent that the Asafia State Library is now considered as one of the best among the famous libraries in India. According to the needs of the day printed books of various subjects and in different languages are also represented in the Library. The annual budget grant for the purchase of books is Rs. 20,000.

6. *Control.*—The Managing Committee (Library Council) of the Library is the Library Authority and is vested with full administrative powers under the Constitution. The Superintendent is the only Officer in charge of the Library.

XVII.—EDUCATION.

455

No. 21.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPENDITURE IN O.S. Rs.								Receipts in O.S. Rupees
	Offices	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries and allices.	Pay of the establishment and allices.	Pay of the Menials and allices.	T.A. and tour charges	Con-tingen-cies	Special charges	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1850 F.	18	21	158	92	1,27,540	1,23,222	11,982	7,500	9,809	1,08,054	3,88,107	3,88,107	
1849 F.	11	18	118	68	1,19,260	95,006	7,940	5,000	7,670	86,418	3,21,294	3,21,294	
1848 F.	9	15	113	55	1,03,300	77,694	7,344	5,000	7,020	81,351	2,81,709	2,81,709	
1847 F.	4	11	45	34	97,000	47,928	5,436	3,000	5,150	58,151	2,10,665	2,16,665	

No. 22.—Brief History of the Department of Technical and Vocational Education.

1. *Establishment.*—The Department formally came into existence on Safar 29, 1356 H., i.e., 7th Thir 1346 Fasli and it really began to function in Mehri 9, 1346 F.

2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

1. Mr. Khan Fazl Mohd. Khan from 9-11-1346 F. to 5-1-51 F.
2. Mr. Syed Mohiuddin from 6-1-1351 F. (continuing)

3. *History.*—It was in the year 1346 F. when in pursuance of the policy enunciated in the earlier Firman-e-Mubarak His Exalted Highness was graciously pleased to issue another Firman-e-Mubarak, commanding that a new department be established for reorganisation of education with a view that the school course from the Primary to High School standard should be one of 11 years and it should give a vocational bias to the pupils and at the end of Primary, Middle, High School and University stages there should be bifurcation into special institutions giving technical and vocational training.

4. *Chief Functions.*—To establish institutions where industrial and technical education might be imparted so as to relieve unemployment of educated persons.

5. *Achievements.*—The Osmania Technical Institute has been made Osmania Technical College and imparts instructions in Railway Apprenticeship Courses, General, Mechanical and Electrical Trade Courses, Commercial Certificate and Diploma courses and in Diploma course in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering. It has also been made centre of London Chamber of Commerce, Pitman's and Osmania Commercial Examinations.

The Central School of Art and Crafts, Hyderabad, established in 1350 F. trains both girls and boys in Diploma courses in Arts and Crafts. Drawing, Painting, Designing and Sculpture, Clay modelling, Photography, History of Arts, Commercial Arts, Needlecraft and Colour, Technology are the subjects of the Diploma in Art, while Rattan work, Benares work, Himru and Mashru work, woodcraft and inlaid work, horn and ivory work, metal work in silver, copper, brass and Bidar work, being the subjects in crafts.

The Girls Industrial School, at Hyderabad established in 1349 F. imparts instructions in sewing, knitting, tailoring, domestic science, cookery, laundry, home nursing, first aid, gardening, arithmetic drawing, colouring, weaving, Rafia work, basket weaving, toy making and flower making.

Industrial Schools at Hyderabad, Gulbarga, Warangal, Nizamabad, Nander, Bidar, Bir, Jalna, Raichur, Nirmal and Kareemnagar train boys in blacksmithy, moulding and fitting, carpentry and cane work, cotton, silk, Himru, Mashru and carpet weaving; electroplating, cement

tile work, pen and toy making and Bidri-ware. A part time commercial school at Singareni Collieries has also been established. The last five industrial schools, *viz.*, Bir, Jalna, Raichur, Nirmal and Karimnagar have only been started from this month.

Aided Institutions.—Grants-in-aid have been granted to Osmania leather working School, Hyderabad, Anjuman-Khadimul Muslameen Industrial school, Hyderabad and Industrial Madrasa-I-Dinya Rozatain, Gulbarga and to Latifia Niswan, Faizun Niswan, Dharam Karan, Safdaria Girls Industrial schools at Hyderabad and Girls' Industrial School Roza-e-Buzurg, Gulbarga.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the direct control of a Commissioner and Secretary who works under the kind guidance of the Hon'ble Member for Education and is assisted in his work by an Assistant Commissioner and Secretary and a Liaison Officer. The last named officer acts as a Technical Assistant, an Office Superintendent and a small office establishment. The Industrial Schools for boys are placed under an Inspector and the Inspection work of Girls' Schools has been entrusted to the Lady Superintendent, Girls' Industrial School, Hyderabad.

There are separate Advisory Boards for Osmania Technical College and College School of the Art and Crafts and for the appointment of Technical Staff in these schools separate committees have been set up for the selection of male and female teachers.

A Board of Examinations has been established this year to conduct the final examinations in all the Certificate and Diploma Courses, the Board is established with the sole purpose of raising the standard of Technical and Vocational Education in the Dominions.

The Board consists of members excluding the Chairman and the Secretary who are the *ex-officio* office-bearers. The Commissioner and Secretary is the *ex-officio* Chairman and the Liaison Officer the *ex-officio* Secretary to the Board.

A very strong Advisory Council, consisting of the prominent and experienced representatives of business and industrial concerns and heads of allied Departments has been sanctioned with a view of securing co-operation needed for the rapid and desired progress of the Department.

SECTION XVIII.
Printing and Stationery.

XVIII.—PRINTING AND STATIONERY. 461

PRINTING AND STATIONERY.

The growth of printing industry is a sign of the spread of literacy and the increasing demand for printed literature. The number of printing presses in 1850 F. were 141 as compared with 148 in 1849 F. Printing Presses exist in all the districts except in Karimnagar and Adilabad.

The printed matter issued in the Dominions was 57 periodicals of which 80 were Urdu, 11 in English, 5 in Telugu, and 2 each in Marathi & Kanarese ; 528 books of which 405 were Urdu, 26 Telugu, 28 Marathi, 33 English, 26 Hindi and 7 Kanarese.

The Central Press owned by Government is in charge of a Director assisted by three others with a complement of 460 hands. The amount of income during the year was 4.12 lakhs and expenditure Rs. 4.22 lakh

The Director of the Press is also the Director of the Stationery Department which issues all the Stationery materials to Government Departments. In 1850 F., Stationery valued at 8.4 lakhs was issued.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF PRINTING PRESSES AT WORK AND NUMBER

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of Printing Presses	NEWSPAPERS							PERIODI-		
			English	Urdu	Marathi	Kanarese	Telugu	Gujarati	Hindi	English	Urdu	Marathi
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Hyderabad City ..	77	1	10	1	..	1	..	..	8	28	2
2	Br. Administered Area	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	..
3	Atraf-i-Balda ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Warangal ..	8	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Nizamabad ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Medak ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahboobnagar ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
10	Nalgonda ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bir ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Nander ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Parbhani ..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Raichur ..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1850 F.	141	2	10	1	1	3	..	..	11	30	2
	„ 1849 F.	148	2	9	2	..	2	..	..	18	27	1
	„ 1848 F.	163	2	9	2	..	2	..	..	18	27	1
	„ 1847 F.	148	2	9	1	..	1	..	..	4	25	1
	„ 1846 F.	101	1	9	1	..	2	..	..	3	27	1
	„ 1845 F.	115	..	9	1	..	3	..	..	7	24	1

OF NEWSPAPERS, PERIODICALS AND BOOKS PUBLISHED

CALC				Books													Sl. No.
Kanarese	Telugu	Gujarati	Hindi	Urdu and English	Urdu, English & Telugu	Urdu	Marathi	Kanarese	Telugu	Gujarati	Hindi	Arabic and Persian	Urdu and English				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	1			
2	3	..	..	6	1	32	400	10	4	17	..	26	3	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	8
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
2	5	..	..	6	1	33	405	23	7	26	..	26	3		
1	9	..	..	..	..	18	520	23	1	48	..	16	2	
..	9	..	..	..	..	18	520	23	1	48	..	16	..	
..	7	..	..	..	..	16	339	22	14	44	..	21	..	
1	5	..	..	..	..	6	284	26	8	44	1	19	..	
1	1	..	..	..	..	11	387	15	7	64	..	28	..	

XVIII.—PRINTING

No. 2.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Sl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Exp.	
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances	Pay of the establish-ment with allowances-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1850 F. ..	1	4	560	25	28,970	1,80,518
2	1849 F. ..	1	4	436	25	25,980	2,05,178
3	1848 F. ..	1	4	486	25	25,980	2,05,187
4	1847 F. ..	1	8	802	85	25,070	1,90,474
5	1846 F. ..	1	8	277	82	24,818	1,88,371
6	1845 F. ..	1	4	304	86	80,290	1,93,302

AND STATIONERY.

465

OF GOVERNMENT PRINTING DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES					Receipts	P.C. of receipts to expenditure	Sl. No.
Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7,315	..	8,250	1,97,020	4,22,068	4,12,499	98.8	1
5,597	..	8,250	2,09,058	4,54,068	3,65,682	103.8	2
5,597	..	8,250	2,09,058	4,54,068	3,65,682	103.8	3
5,048	..	6,250	1,05,005	3,31,342	3,90,445	117.7	4
5,102	..	6,250	1,02,855	3,27,391	4,09,414	125.1	5
5,102	..	6,250	83,869	3,18,365	3,03,399	95.3	6

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

Sl. No.	Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE	
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries & allowances	Pay of the establish- ment with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Total for „ 1850 F.	1	1	28	11	3,600	21,037
2	„ 1849 F.	1	1	28	11	3,600	20,822
3	„ 1848 F.	1	1	28	11	3,600	20,822
4	„ 1847 F.	1	1	25	11	3,600	19,118
5	„ 1846 F.	1	2	25	11	6,600	14,092
6	„ 1845 F.	1	2	22	9	6,717	17,707

AND STATIONERY.

467

GOVERNMENT STATIONERY DEPARTMENT.

IN O.S. RUPEES						Receipts in O.S. Rupees	P.C. of re- ceipts to ex- pendi- ture	Sl. No.
Pay of the menials with al- low- ances	T.A. and tour char- ges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Purchases for the state depart- ments	Total expendi- ture			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
2,282	..	5,929	14,583	8,44,244	8,91,625	9,48,180	94.69	1
2,160	..	6,896	21,052	6,27,275	6,81,805	7,07,997	10.8	2
2,160	..	6,896	21,052	6,27,275	6,81,805	7,07,997	103.0	3
2,124	..	6,181	23,711	6,01,448	6,56,182	6,56,182	100.0	4
2,064	..	6,653	25,525	8,71,490	4,26,424	4,26,424	100.0	5
1,468	..	4,622	19,745	6,64,194	7,14,458	5,92,192	89.5	6

No. 4.—*A Brief History of the Government Central Printing Department.*

1. *Established in 1276 F. (1867 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :*

Jail Superintendents.

1. Mr. Kazim.
2. Mr. Hashi-uz-Zaman
3. Mr. Syed Zain-ul-abedin
4. Mr. Fredrik Gordon
5. Mr. Syed Ahmed.
6. Mr. Burzonji.
7. Mr. Md. Mushtaq Hasan Khan.

Mr. R. V. Pillai, Bar.-at-Law, 1842 F. (contg.) Superintendent and Director of Printing.

3. *History.*—It was Sir Salar Jung the Great who laid the foundation of the Government Central Press in 1276 F. (1867 A.D.) primarily with the object of printing the *Jarida*. At a later date it came under the Political and Financial Secretariat and continued as such until 1815 F. when it was transferred under the control of the Director-General of Police and Jails. It came to be known as the Jail Press and was under the charge of the Superintendent. In 1826 F., however, with the appointment of a whole-time technical Superintendent, Mr. R. V. Pillai, the Press became a separate entity; and in 1842 F. it was raised to the rank of Directorate. In 1832 F. a separate establishment under supervision of the Central Press was formed for printing text-books for the Osmania University. In 1842 F. this press was transferred to the University site in Adikmet and now functions as a full-fledged University Press.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The Government Central Press ably fulfils the role of a Government Press and also executes private orders. Instances of the former are the *Jarida*, State Budget, Administration Reports of Government Departments, Government Circulars, Annual Forms, Registers, etc. Other works such as Table Calendars, Xmas and I'd Cards, the printing of Addresses are all speedily executed.

5. *Achievements.*—From its modest beginnings the Press continued to expand until today it can hold its own against any other Government or private press in India in size, equipment and in the quality of the work done. 1841 F. can be regarded as a landmark in the history of the Press because it was in this year that Government on the recommendation of Mr. Pillai, wisely decided to purchase the whole of the Indian Daily Mail Plant, lock, stock and barrel. This expansion led to increase of production and efficiency. The I.D.M. plant was comparatively fresh at the time of the transfer and although in the world of the printing machinery, change and improvements are wrought from day to day.

XVIII.—PRINTING AND STATIONERY. 469

nevertheless, the plant and machinery now employed can still be regarded as "Modern." The Press is particularly strong in the mechanical composing side and in the letterpress machines. Mention must however be made of an epoch-making acquisition, the Press has recently had in the shape of the Naskh mechanical composing machine. So far Urdu has been composed altogether by hand—a laborious procedure involving a lot of time. Now with the help of this new invention Urdu can be composed in the Naskh script mechanically same as English, Marathi, Telugu or any other European language giving speed. The Hyderabad Information and the State Broadcasting Programmes are regular features in this type. It is also proposed to print New Standard Urdu Dictionary in the same type by mechanical means. The Nastaliq Foundry however continues to manufacture the Nastaliq type for hand and composing which as in English composing is still indispensable. Here again improvement has been made, in that the number of characters has been further reduced and in the new 18 pt. Nastaliq the 'Kursi' has been reduced from five to three, making it easier for the compositor and incidentally increasing his composing speed. This fount is still under Patent. The Process and Offset sections of the Press are also well equipped and are capable of meeting all demands on them.

The Press can justly be proud of a notable achievement in the publication of the bilingual edition of the Holy Quran, in which the Arabic text appears with Mr. Pickthall's translation. The Press is entirely responsible for the get-up of these two handsome volumes.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director with three Assistants to help him.

SECTION XIX.

Vital Statistics

VITAL STATISTICS.

In 1850 F. 185,189 births, of whom 52.4 per cent. were males were registered. Assuming the population in the year to be 16,836,534 the birth-rate works out at 11.33 per mile, while in British India 1938-39 it was 34.1. The death-rate was 9.9 per mile as compared with 24.4 in British India in 1938-39.

Fever was the principal cause of death claiming 68.2 per cent. of the total mortality.

Vaccination being compulsory, primary and revaccination are done extensively. In 1850 F., 345,717 of the former and 44,937 of the latter description were done.

In the Hospitals and dispensaries numbering 158 the daily average number treated was 2,782.76 and 22,998.56 were outdoor patients.

605 lepers and 740 insane persons were treated in special hospitals. Treatment of lepers was carried out in Dichpalli and other State hospitals.

The Medical and Public Health Department costs Government Rs. 20.7 lakhs in 1850 F.

The figures in all cases include the British Administered Areas.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF BIRTHS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Population	BIRTHS			Ratio of births to 1,000 of Population	D E A-	
			Males	Females	Total		Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	739,159	4,879	4,513	9,392	12.8	3,371	3,543
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	612,493	3,020	2,690	5,710	12.3	2,740	2,308
3	Nizamabad ..	647,043	4,133	3,853	7,991	12.5	3,785	3,179
4	Baghat ..	90,415	601	708	1,309	14.5	586	612
5	Medak ..	758,220	5,122	3,908	9,030	11.9	2,138	1,733
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,088,209	5,084	4,541	9,625	8.9	3,885	3,204
7	Nalgonda ..	1,275,352	6,719	6,607	13,326	10.4	5,024	4,991
8	Warangal ..	1,321,838	4,616	4,199	8,815	6.9	3,891	3,134
9	Karimnagar ..	1,355,415	6,317	5,801	12,118	8.8	4,372	3,513
10	Adilabad ..	823,622	3,614	3,425	7,039	8.2	2,777	2,566
11	Aurangabad ..	1,071,950	7,443	6,885	13,333	12.9	13,249	4,143
12	Parbhani ..	911,886	3,335	7,049	15,384	16.8	6,895	5,899
13	Nanded ..	893,115	5,303	5,290	11,093	13.3	4,818	3,536
14	Bir ..	713,630	6,902	5,323	11,330	15.8	5,022	4,362
15	Gulbarga ..	1,312,055	6,196	5,819	12,015	9.1	7,659	7,718
16	Raichur ..	1,041,959	3,997	4,008	8,005	7.7	4,926	5,034
17	Osmanabad ..	743,691	4,371	4,404	9,275	12.4	4,163	3,345
18	Bidar ..	1,023,482	4,103	3,322	7,425	7.3	3,621	2,866
	Govt. Total ..	16,336,534	90,865	81,850	172,715	10.6	83,422	65,106
	<i>Non-Government</i>							
1	Medak Subah ..	..	890	770	1,660	..	1,019	823
2	Warangal „ ..	..	310	320	630	..	331	277
3	Aurangabad „ ..	..	41	31	72	..	36	29
4	Gulbarga „ ..	..	5,082	4,930	10,062	..	6,097	5,833
	Non-Govt. Total.	..	6,323	6,101	12,424	..	7,433	6,462
	Grand Total 1850	F. ..	97,188	87,951	185,139	11.84	90,905	71,568
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total.	..	9.1	62.3	6.9	..	8.2	9.1
	Grand Total 1849	14,436,143	81,201	72,870	154,071	168.74	92,953	71,614
	„ 1848 F	14,436,143	91,021	81,899	172,920	11.0	83,571	65,461
	„ 1847 F	14,436,143	90,854	82,475	172,829	11.7	83,206	56,803
	„ 1846 F	14,436,143	84,892	78,609	163,537	12.2	69,155	56,641
	„ 1845 F	14,436,143	79,875	73,275	153,150	10.7	72,645	54,164
	All-India 1933-1939 ..	275,540,813	4,838,719	4,514,202	9,398,011	34.1	3,490,496	3,194,624

XIX.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 2.—PLAGUE MORTALITY IN HYDERABAD DOMINIONS

Serial No.	City and Districts	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.	1344 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ..	24	29	103	88	262	191	879
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	94	443	199	91	347	174	59
3	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	244
4	Medak ..	246	29	17	131	289	395	174
5	Mahbubnagar ..	94	307	16	11	28	..	106
6	Nalgonda ..	..	..	5	24	1	2	20
7	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
9	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	72	126
10	Aurangabad ..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	99	143	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	36	..	..	..	..	57	270
13	Bir ..	405	1,085	471	40	..	148	260
14	Gulbarga ..	484	1,759	429	180	1	2	180
15	Raichur ..	1,581	1,587	..	..	43	76	193
16	Osmanabad ..	475	2,057	3,490	240	480	1,053	1,477
17	Bidar ..	480	302	389	544	685	227	180
	Total Govt. ..	4,040	7,742	5,127	1,302	2,165	2,397	4,180
	Non-Govt.							
1	Medak Subah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga „ ..	307	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Non-Govt.	307	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total ..	4,347	7,742	5,127	1,302	2,165	2,397	4,180
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total.	7.1	..	..	..	..	14.02	..

The ratio of deaths per mile by plague was 0.06 in British India in the year 1938-1939.

No. 8.—NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM SNAKE-BITES AND WILD ANIMALS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Population in 1850 F.	DEATHS BY			Ratio per Lakh of population
			Snake-bites	Wild animals	Total Deaths	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	789,159	3	59	62	8.4
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	612,493	26	..	26	4.2
3	Nizamabad ..	647,048	41	4	45	6.9
4	Medak ..	758,220	8	6	14	1.9
5	Baghat ..	90,415	5	7	12	14.1
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,088,209	47	..	47	4.8
7	Nalgonda ..	1,275,352	62	14	76	5.9
8	Warangal ..	1,321,838	41	39	80	6.1
9	Karimnagar ..	1,355,415	28	41	69	5.3
10	Adilabad ..	823,622	29	88	117	12.8
11	Aurangabad ..	1,071,950	24	21	45	4.2
12	Parbhani ..	911,886	46	..	46	5.1
13	Nander ..	803,115	121	4	125	15.5
14	Bir ..	713,630	28	16	44	6.3
15	Gulbarga ..	1,312,055	86	87	73	5.5
16	Raichur ..	1,041,959	7	1	8	0.9
17	Osmanabad ..	748,691	31	12	43	5.7
18	Bidar ..	1,023,482	67	..	67	6.5
	Govt. Total for 1850 F.	16,338,534	650	349	999	6.1
	<i>Non-Govt.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	..	9	1	10	..
2	Warangal ..	..	7	1	8	..
3	Aurangabad ..	..	4	8	7	..
4	Gulbarga ..	..	59	16	75	..
	Total Non-Govt. ..	..	79	21	100	..
	Grand Total 1850 F. ..	..	729	370	1,099	..
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total ..	..	10.7	5.7	9.1	.7
	Total for 1849 F. ..	14,486,148	2,370		2,370	..
	.. 1848 F. ..	14,436,148	328	109	932	6.4
	.. 1847 F. ..	14,436,148	..	..	766	5.8
	.. 1846 F. ..	14,436,148	..	..	754	5.4
	.. 1845 F. ..	14,436,148	..	..	1,089	7.2

XIX.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 4.—NUMBER OF PRIMARY VACCINATION AND RE-VACCINATION AND NO. OF SUCCESSFUL CASES

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Population	Total Births Registered	NO. OF VACCINATION		NO. OF SUCCESSFUL CASES		NO. OF SUCCESSFUL CASES AMONG CHILDREN	
				Primary	Re-vaccination	Primary	Re-vaccination	Under one year	One to five years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City ..	739,159	9,392	15,432	17,421	14,180	10,636	6,897	4,518
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	612,493	5,710	8,257	612	8,801	368	1,216	4,980
3	Nizamabad ..	647,043	7,991	12,030	2,773	10,828	1,462	3,275	5,527
4	Medak ..	758,220	9,030	17,181	2,726	13,499	1,334	2,283	7,521
5	Baghat ..	90,415	1,309	3,761	2,877	3,379	1,187	668	1,215
6	Mahbubnagar ..	1,088,209	9,625	19,597	1,197	16,389	690	3,639	3,927
7	Nalgonda ..	1,275,352	13,326	33,727	1,303	31,445	1,406	3,401	17,363
8	Warangal ..	1,321,838	8,615	14,333	670	27,186	402	7,345	12,175
9	Karimnagar ..	1,355,415	12,118	27,867	843	23,077	469	2,634	10,938
10	Adilabad ..	823,622	7,039	25,646	2,253	23,606	1,504	4,056	10,508
11	Aurangabad ..	1,071,950	13,833	24,307	2,520	21,624	1,841	9,068	10,500
12	Parbhani ..	911,886	15,384	24,394	206	23,551	116	10,110	11,557
13	Nander ..	893,115	11,093	20,507	1,735	19,105	1,003	6,444	10,981
14	Bir ..	713,630	11,330	19,455	133	17,402	62	4,979	10,027
15	Gulbarga ..	1,312,055	12,015	21,076	284	19,487	144	3,229	12,845
16	Rajchur ..	1,041,959	8,005	19,570	4,329	18,811	2,316	6,665	10,330
17	Osmanabad ..	748,691	9,275	16,809	986	15,497	313	4,217	9,396
18	Bidar ..	1,023,482	7,425	21,763	2,069	19,239	773	3,905	12,449
Total for 1350 F..		16,338,534	172,715	345,717	44,937	327,106	26,036	93,044	172,256
	.. 1349 F..	14,436,148	154,971	445,951	99,021	403,847	59,942	103,848	205,648
	.. 1348 F..	14,436,148	172,609	396,200	42,852	354,081	15,118	98,276	314,805
	.. 1347 F..	14,436,148	172,829	534,611	9,242	295,115	3,698	84,269	159,176
	.. 1346 F..	14,436,148	163,537	346,417	16,712	315,900	10,566	93,044	163,364
	.. 1345 F..	14,436,148	152,950	234,750	14,528	277,087	9,761	93,728	185,953

No. 5.—No. OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES, No. OF

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of hospitals and dispensaries Non-Govt. and Govt.	No. of beds available		IN-PATIENTS			
			Men	Women	Daily average No. treated			
					Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	22	475	518	571.12	626.81	89.64	1,286.97
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..		Not available					
3	Warangal ..	10	56	42	38.91	25.18	5.87	69.86
4	Karimnagar ..	8	28	27	16.41	7.96	3.68	28.05
5	Adilabad ..	11	20	18	14.50	4.25	2.18	20.88
6	Medak* ..	9	16	13	9.58	4.49	0.88	14.90
7	Nizamabad ..	8	20	28	26.81	20.48	3.45	50.69
8	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	10	30	30	29.97	15.69	4.58	50.24
10	Nalgonda ..	9	21	18	20.79	9.18	3.65	38.62
11	Aurangabad ..	11	50	60	40.96	24.61	7.04	72.61
12	Bir ..	8	25	21	18.81	8.70	2.20	19.71
13	Nander ..	9	30	22	25.78	10.88	3.52	40.18
14	Parbhani ..	9	28	26	23.70	8.64	4.81	36.65
15	Gulbarga ..	11	69	86	32.58	16.18	3.65	52.36
16	Osmanabad ..	9	30	31	26.18	13.97	5.55	45.70
17	Raichur ..	9	37	28	31.78	13.05	5.46	50.29
18	Bidar ..	7	21	20	25.78	12.48	3.03	41.29
19	Other aided institutions ..	3	691	205	584.21	81.69	153.41	819.31
	Total 1850 F..	163	1,647	1,148	1,532.17	899.64	300.95	2,732.76
1	Non-Govt. Medak Subah ..							
2	Warangal „ ..		Not available					
3	Aurangabad „ ..							
4	Gulbarga „ ..							
	Grand Total 1850 F. ..	163	1,647	1,148	1,532.17	899.64	300.95	2,732.76
	„ 1849 F..	159	975	924	951.06	743.15	155.18	1,852.34
	„ 1848 F..	108	1,328	1,267	1,639.43	966.66	361.45	2,966.95
	„ 1847 F..	162	1,582	1,055	1,407.05	768.64	268.87	2,444.56
	„ 1846 F..	162	1,597	1,049	821.76	668.52	145.52	1,630.80
	„ 1845 F..	160	1,496	985	759.89	613.52	124.87	1,498.28
	All-India 1938-39	5,476	15,709	..	..	..	..	..

* Baghat included in Medak.

BEDS, No. OF PATIENTS TREATED AND DIED.

OUTPATIENTS				TOTAL No. OF PATIENTS TREATED			No. of Indoor patients died	Srl. No.
Average daily attendance				Indoor	Outdoor	Per 100 of population		
Men	Women	Children	Total				14	15	16	17	1
2,912.48	2,460.24	2,370.14	7,742.86	27,921	902,520	126.0	1,308	1
669.55	806.07	412.09	1,887.71	1,988	201,264	15.8	72	2
882.98	162.89	257.06	802.48	662	117,874	8.9	41	3
858.88	150.54	267.58	776.95	575	120,895	14.7	40	4
838.70	179.96	288.95	802.61	481	112,066	14.5	11	5
458.21	247.22	842.78	1,043.16	1,898	141,808	22.1	86	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
422.64	220.00	409.25	1,051.89	849	136,004	12.5	83	8
420.42	178.02	325.41	923.85	951	142,423	11.3	88	9
906.00	299.22	475.85	1,881.07	1,710	189,521	18.9	72	10
865.18	158.92	529.19	853.29	408	121,869	17.0	20	11
412.83	157.62	218.69	888.64	913	151,819	19.0	62	12
456.50	199.81	399.78	1,056.09	987	160,694	17.0	53	13
617.73	238.82	345.81	1,201.86	1,420	155,658	11.4	73	14
457.64	203.59	407.46	1,068.69	1,143	129,585	17.8	56	15
401.33	182.51	306.42	890.26	1,256	116,584	11.3	73	16
880.82	200.80	321.69	903.31	1,075	132,221	18.1	48	17
111.45	46.15	61.29	218.89	1,573	34,658	18.9	..	18
9,762.84	5,591.88	7,688.84	2,993.56	45,160	3,066,963	..	2,086	19
		Not available						1
								2
								3
								4
9,762.84	5,591.88	7,688.84	2,993.56	45,160	3,066,963	..	2,086	
9,250.61	5,327.58	7,323.48	22,847.81	42,252	2,995,967	..	1,239	
10,874.88	6,146.21	7,920.55	24,941.59	55,154	3,612,046	2.3	2,312	
9,199.36	5,110.90	7,177.08	21,487.34	40,660	3,070,238	2.1	2,035	
8,752.89	4,586.45	6,230.23	19,519.87	37,782	2,796,096	1.8	2,065	
8,000.08	4,241.83	5,637.81	17,879.72	36,982	2,581,130	1.7	1,853	
..	..	..	..	250,147	11,265,163	..	3,468	

No. 6.—SPECIAL HOSPITALS GOVERNMENT AND AIDED

Srl. No.	Institutions	No. of beds available	No. of patients died	NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED		
				Indoor	Out-door	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Leper home and Hospital Diehpalli, Hyderabad ..	828	25	564	41	605
2	Lunatic Asylum Hyderabad-Deccan ..	10	115	153	1,741	1,894
3	Isolation Hospital ..	80	181	984	6,065	6,999
4	Police Hospital and Disp. (City and Districts)	..	..	..	..	..
5	Jails (City and districts)	..	..	..	..	..
6	Others	896	102	1,573	34,648	36,231
	Total for 1350 Fasli ..	1,814	978	3,224	42,495	45,729
	„ 1349 „ ..	2,818	1,745	29,676	343,209	372,885
	„ 1348 „ ..	11,861	1,347	23,876	289,292	3,113,168
	„ 1347 „ ..	1,020	298	3,472	65,017	68,489
	„ 1346 „ ..	1,014	453	3,770	52,360	56,120
	„ 1345 „ ..	976	439	5,352	98,837	104,189

STATISTICS.

483

(COST AND STRENGTH FOR 1850 FASLI.)

INCOME			EXPENDITURE			Srl. No.
Government	Other sources	Total	Establishment	Equipment	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
822	..	322	89,188	1,361	40,549	2
104	..	104	18,776	4,031	22,807	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	5
47,092	..	47,092	459,067	420,576	879,648	6
41,218	..	47,518	517,031	425,968	942,999	
52,965	..	52,965	445,221	278,821	724,042	
49,280	360	49,640	444,302	319,821	764,123	
..	49,906	49,906	482,858	377,212	860,070	
..	50,867	50,867	474,198	312,527	786,725	
..	47,904	47,904	..	..	736,265	

No. 7.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Srl. No.	Diseases	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	All-India 1938
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	<i>Cholera.</i>							
1	Indoor-No. treated	144	187	41	151	202	58	..
	" Death	47	66	16	89	82	23	2,547
	Outdoor No. treated	1,464	1,803	738	1,765	1,830	2,337	60,697
	<i>Enteric Fever.</i>							
2	Indoor No. treated	464	409	741	461	263	294	..
	" Death	62	41	89	54	84	43	..
	Outdoor No. treated	1,088	1,310	1,406	1,203	1,118	1,105	..
	<i>Cerebro-Spinal Fever.</i>							
8	Indoor No. treated	17	18	18	16	8	19	..
	" Death	9	10	7	..	7	11	..
	Outdoor No. treated	17	8	8	6	12	8	..
	<i>Leprosy.</i>							
4	Indoor No. treated	638	1,426	1,318	775	760	961	..
	" Death	2	4	..	2	1	5	..
	Outdoor No. treated	2,214	3,530	3,715	3,491	2,115	1,648	..
	<i>Plague.</i>							
5	Indoor No. treated	79	85	206	83	883	255	..
	" Death	88	49	108	35	179	145	..
	Outdoor No. treated	550	657	812	197	405	176	..
	<i>Pneumonia.</i>							
6	Indoor No. treated	703	1,189	1,731	1,197	719	729	..
	" Death	184	214	345	208	162	152	..
	Outdoor No. treated	3,338	4,714	4,534	4,603	2,876	3,163	..
	<i>Influenza.</i>							
7	Indoor No. treated	173	127	433	223	160	172	..
	" Death	3	2	2	4	1	..	..
	Outdoor No. treated	11,376	14,497	46,983	33,571	19,402	14,861	..
	<i>Rheumatic fever.</i>							
8	Indoor No. treated	393	405	433	400	346	397	..
	" Death	5	306	7	9	10	6	68
	Outdoor No. treated	22,922	26,399	32,472	29,624	31,344	32,967	598,135
	<i>Small pox.</i>							
9	Indoor No. treated	58	98	70	4	4	24	..
	" Death	9	3	9	1	..	1	1,387
	Outdoor No. treated	73	84	43	72	68	153	11,538
	<i>Tuberculosis of lungs.</i>							
10	Indoor No. treated	927	764	1,832	993	775	755	..
	" Death	107	188	198	174	133	133	4,621
	Outdoor No. treated	6,415	7,266	8,431	7,151	596	5,022	22,266
	<i>Tuberculosis of other organs.</i>							
11	Indoor No. treated	173	219	215	270	195	190	..
	" Death	34	81	13	15	13	15	1,249
	Outdoor No. treated	2,072	1,541	1,611	1,405	1,386	1,548	113,578
	<i>Tetanus.</i>							
12	Indoor No. treated	217	173	163	233	138	113	..
	" Death	60	64	42	42	39	30	2,991
	Outdoor No. treated	261	244	200	195	185	193	1,499,619
	<i>Bacillary Dysentery.</i>							
13	Indoor No. treated	394	236	539	420	376	244	..
	" Death	95	22	45	62	19	16	..
	Outdoor No. treated	16,725	13,218	19,065	14,260	9,274	12,095	..
	<i>Amoebic Dysentery.</i>							
14	Indoor No. treated	1,061	708	951	845	374	353	..
	" Death	53	47	54	21	23	17	..
	Outdoor No. treated	40,030	32,324	78,384	46,542	31,777	29,465	..

XIX.—VITAL STATISTICS.

485

No. 7.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES. (Contd.)

Srl. No.	Diseases	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	All-India 1938
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
15	<i>Kala Azar.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	8	16	49	..	18	..	..
	" Death	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Outdoor No. treated	919	20	422	6,885	1	..	..
16	<i>Fevers.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	2,935	2,420	2,972	2,084	1,904	2,120	..
	" Death	51	88	29	28	87	83	..
	Outdoor No. treated	202,575	228,855	817,895	185,903	104,047	240,832	..
17	<i>Guinea-worm.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	95	182	73	164	119	126	..
	" Death	..	8	1	1	..	2	..
	Outdoor No. treated	1,954	2,200	2,473	2,072	2,671	2,706	..
18	<i>Rabies.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	17	80	34	34	18	8	..
	" Death	7	5	4	2	..	..	..
	Outdoor No. treated	818	876	226	191	169	124	..
19	<i>Diphtheria.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	51	29	16	14	8	4	..
	" Death	14	7	5	1	..	..	..
	Outdoor No. treated	52	88	40	44	13	12	..
20	<i>Other diseases caused by Parasites and Protozoa.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	74	86	211	65	79	87	..
	" Death	8	8	22	8	1	1	755
	Outdoor No. treated	36,279	36,632	50,086	41,686	33,686	24,480	4,604,691
21	<i>Pyrecia of uncertain origin.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	2,939	1,853	2,211	1,503	1,409	1,802	..
	" Death	120	142	142	87	147	103	..
	Outdoor No. treated	841,863	833,090	282,542	263,593	151	194,254	..
22	<i>Diseases of Respiratory tract.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,485	1,520	2,019	698	1,327	1,891	..
	" Death	56	79	86	25	73	64	2,206
	Outdoor No. treated	826,108	827,732	111,827	853,883	297,254	279,602	6,038,972
23	<i>Diseases of the Circulatory System.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	675	554	656	282	426	423	..
	" Death	120	380	114	81	57	73	..
	Outdoor No. treated	5,195	5,642	6,963	9,018	7,286	7,481	..
24	<i>Diseases of the Blood.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	707	572	828	274	602	483	..
	" Death	84	71	64	85	83	58	..
	Outdoor No. treated	22,801	20,019	22,575	20,571	20,020	17,493	..
25	<i>Diseases of Spleen and Lymphatic glands.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	251	278	289	109	189	165	..
	" Death	6	5	10	2	5	9	..
	Outdoor No. treated	16,510	16,267	20,686	17,476	15,977	14,989	..
26	<i>Diseases of the Alimentary System.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	2,669	2,316	4,452	1,200	3,963	2,961	..
	" Death	280	258	262	75	226	171	..
	Outdoor No. treated	681,254	615,221	672,617	602,921	563,865	502,748	..
27	<i>Abscess of the liver.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	189	119	137	21	124	101	..
	" Death	14	13	14	4	18	13	265
	Outdoor No. treated	1,170	815	205	190	734	425	11,079

No. 7.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.
(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Diseases	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	All-India 1938
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
28	<i>Appendicitis.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	818	179	285	82	284	220	..
	" Death	7	8	4	..	10	7	..
	Outdoor No. treated	522	449	541	528	508	512	..
29	<i>Other diseases.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,518	1,654	4,715	609	1,609	1,574	..
	" Death	42	46	205	88	56	65	..
30	<i>Diseases of the Urinary System</i>	76,680	78,869	244,595	77,870	74,515	74,716	..
	Indoor No. treated	1,025	1,541	1,775	1,415	1,698	1,165	..
	" Death	184	118	95	114	74	95	..
	Outdoor No. treated	26,555	26,081	82,527	27,088	80,761	20,071	..
31	<i>Gonorrhœa.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	355	869	624	586	437	281	..
	" Death	1	4	1	1	..	..	47
	Outdoor No. treated	17,028	19,840	18,451	15,525	14,898	12,857	817,094
32	<i>Syphilis Primary.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	265	171	208	158	95	96	Primary
	" Death	..	..	2	..	..	2	& second-
	Outdoor No. treated	5,168	4,026	5,871	4,152	4,097	8,614	ary in
								Br. India
33	<i>Syphilis Secondary.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	842	420	456	816	294	185	.. 8
	" Death	4	8	3	4	7	7	810
	Outdoor No. treated	5,860	6,907	8,089	7,592	7,674	7,617	858,84
34	<i>Syphilis Congenial.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	176	85	80	88	48	28	..
	" Death	5	8	9	12	1	..	..
	Outdoor No. treated	1,090	626	1,000	1,806	1,049	895	..
35	<i>Other diseases of gen-erative System.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	2,668	10,821	8,931	8,196	2,757	8,888	..
	" Death	55	59	58	40	59	70	..
	Outdoor No. treated	48,596	45,741	58,428	45,021	52,096	40,918	..
36	<i>Diseases of the Nervous System.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,254	1,089	1,287	1,182	822	1,198	..
	" Death	116	89	108	80	89	54	1,820
	Outdoor No. treated	89,716	89,774	89,806	78,098	79,188	74,575	2,105,258
37	<i>Diseases of the Joints.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	499	606	608	666	420	478	..
	" Death	5	6	18	6	8	7	..
	Outdoor No. treated	26,078	28,436	24,988	28,759	17,954	15,208	..
38	<i>Diseases of the Muscles.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	837	281	189	162	102	110	..
	" Death	1	2	1	8	8	1	..
	Outdoor No. treated	24,150	25,700	26,614	8,611	21,602	18,708	..
39	<i>Diseases of the ductless glands.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	16	20	29	24	29	26	..
	" Death	..	1	2	..	..	1	..
	Outdoor No. treated	1,068	695	626	886	870	1,697	..
40	<i>Diabetes.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	194	189	194	91	95	111	..
	" Death	15	5	26	5	11	10	..
	Outdoor No. treated	705	888	762	565	602	576	..

XIX.—VITAL STATISTICS.

487

No. 7.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.
(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Diseases	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	All-India 1938
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
41	<i>Other Diseases of the Skin.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,448	1,528	1,535	1,282	741	920	..
	" Death	98	93	75	68	26	19	266
	Outdoor No. treated	250,884	247,104	238,229	278,289	251,684	221,823	6,565,966
42	<i>Diseases of the Ear.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	209	327	317	212	255	214	..
	" Death	7	4	8	6	7	4	77
	Outdoor No. treated	179,056	177,841	179,801	178,919	186,682	178,873	5,205,659
43	<i>Diseases of the Eye.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,644	1,765	1,697	1,728	1,478	1,557	..
	" Death	4	4	7	2	4	1	71
	Outdoor No. treated	154,582	145,567	152,061	140,787	143,304	138,536	9,800,142
44	<i>Vasomotor and trophic disorders</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	166	112	87	139	50	26	..
	" Death	..	2	4	12	1	2	..
	Outdoor No. treated	400	826	1,357	8,259	166	395	..
45	<i>Diseases of the Obscure Causation</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	58	34	32	39	56	81	..
	" Death	8	5	3	4	4	4	..
	Outdoor No. treated	8,010	3,098	4,121	3,107	3,102	4,849	..
46	<i>Simple Inflammation.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	588	648	741	612	525	310	..
	" Death	5	7	9	5	2	1	..
	Outdoor No. treated	121,839	112,851	211,929	102,453	105,830	98,816	..
47	<i>New growth Malignant.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	295	245	316	322	304	491	..
	" Death	22	26	19	37	33	27	..
	Outdoor No. treated	601	671	709	722	610	785	..
48	<i>New growth Non-Malignant</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	402	296	313	292	251	196	..
	" Death	4	3	7	2	3	3	..
	Outdoor No. treated	1,218	1,261	1,492	1,455	1,165	1,266	..
49	<i>Injuries.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,594	1,835	2,339	1,919	2,098	2,097	..
	" Death	63	80	121	60	62	99	7,599
	Outdoor No. treated	74,127	77,595	87,201	76,767	79,841	78,037	4,391,869
50	<i>Ulcers.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,040	857	815	785	1,054	843	..
	" Death	21	19	111	16	21	40	797
	Outdoor No. treated	201,492	200,794	196,803	188,535	178,988	156,629	5,037,181
51	<i>Wounds.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,889	2,042	1,767	1,877	1,581	1,270	..
	" Death	43	68	54	26	41	43	..
	Outdoor No. treated	41,370	44,911	38,110	42,350	48,062	40,088	..
52	<i>Fractures.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	1,187	1,227	1,156	1,080	1,028	984	..
	" Death	65	58	50	60	48	37	..
	Outdoor No. treated	3,546	3,123	2,913	2,810	2,806	2,314	..
53	<i>Snake-bites.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	28	23	16	19	28	22	..
	" Death	..	..	2	..	4	1	..
	Outdoor No. treated	180	113	81	89	122	108	..

XIX.—VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 7.—DISEASES OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.
(Concl.)

Srl. No.	Diseases	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.	All-India 1898
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
54	<i>Injuries by wild animals</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	80	74	99	79	74	88	..
	" Death	11	9	9	12	12	11	..
	Outdoor No. treated	1,832	1,007	1,117	964	1,012	952	..
55	<i>Poisoning by Opium.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	59	12	284	48	50	48	..
	" Death	9	6	16	7	11	4	..
	Outdoor No. treated	57	68	3,347	67	85	78	..
56	<i>Poisoning by other means.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	212	237	291	184	120	119	..
	" Death	9	10	12	10	9	6	..
	Outdoor No. treated	577	629	578	584	507	523	..
57	<i>Normal Labour.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	5,370	5,042	5,439	3,784	3,627	3,418	..
	" Death	18	26	8	9	7	21	523
	Outdoor No. treated	1,995	1,592	1,922	1,768	2,105	1,863	220,020
58	<i>Abnormal Labour.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	999	876	1,379	684	1,397	871	..
	" Death	52	68	92	49	92	67	2,348
	Outdoor No. treated	328	282	212	223	293	195	48,386
59	<i>Diseases of Pregnancy.</i>							
	Indoor No. treated	2,271	2,107	1,963	1,420	760	1,045	..
	" Death	66	55	66	32	14	23	..
	Outdoor No. treated	16,655	15,023	14,804	10,885	5,924	4,716	..

No. 8.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Hospitals govt.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPEN	
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries	Pay of the establishment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	24	60	434	1,051	1,46,265	1,11,160
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	9	4	42	58	16,650	28,128
4	Karimnagar ..	7	8	84	46	11,099	25,105
5	Adilabad ..	10	8	50	66	16,788	28,598
6	Medak ..	9	8	41	58	18,946	28,770
7	Nizamabad ..	6	8	29	39	8,371	20,612
8	Mahbubnagar ..	9	5	44	60	17,450	25,971
9	Nalgonda ..	8	8	88	44	9,800	17,884
10	Aurangabad ..	10	5	47	65	18,347	32,689
11	Blr ..	7	8	84	47	12,600	28,117
12	Nander ..	8	8	40	58	18,074	34,860
13	Parbhani ..	8	8	81	56	11,900	25,078
14	Gulbarga ..	8	4	41	59	22,253	27,555
15	Osmanabad ..	8	4	81	41	18,200	12,175
16	Rajchur ..	8	4	42	58	12,735	21,214
17	Bidar ..	6	8	84	48	12,903	28,847
	Total for 1850 F. ..	145	118	1,012	1,844	3,56,066	4,81,704
	.. 1849 F. ..	145	118	1,012	1,844	3,15,442	5,16,586
	.. 1848 F. ..	147	120	1,128	1,903	3,45,196	6,00,062
	.. 1847 F. ..	147	118	1,018	1,844	3,50,844	5,05,801
	.. 1846 F. ..	142	118	1,019	1,844	4,47,384	5,03,807
	.. 1845 F. ..	160	187	708	1,074	5,59,817	6,43,844

STATISTICS.

491

OF THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. Rs.							Receipts in O.S.Rs.	Sri. No.
Pay of the mentals	T.A. and Tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges	Diet of Patients	Other Allow- ances	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
78,991	17,314	20,884	7,92,787	5,258	86,400	12,09,009	19,864	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
7,178	8,767	2,551	589	855	917	60,625	87	3
6,421	8,553	1,720	412	891	1,976	51,177	118	4
8,144	4,886	2,373	1,075	821	2,988	65,168	29	5
7,515	3,725	1,792	1,800	618	2,472	51,183	29	6
6,456	4,385	2,218	765	1,002	2,844	46,658	62	7
7,444	3,943	2,428	886	1,216	689	59,978	87	8
6,612	4,610	2,178	417	570	1,420	42,991	1	9
9,088	3,689	3,229	1,077	1,850	10,599	79,938	48	10
6,723	8,481	2,352	520	739	2,272	51,954	..	11
7,498	4,366	2,824	843	1,007	2,441	66,918	118	12
9,838	3,184	2,044	981	846	1,266	54,582	21	13
8,814	4,275	2,650	595	1,839	11,076	78,057	25	14
5,123	3,649	2,201	366	885	3,492	41,091	4	15
8,284	4,124	1,965	648	1,821	9,766	60,507	11	16
6,448	3,202	1,595	1,276	965	2,062	62,298	49	17
1,90,017	75,558	55,004	8,04,437	20,668	92,630	20,75,069	20,448	
2,12,508	75,821	50,002	8,78,528	27,222	60,912	21,82,216	32,887	
2,15,420	85,341	1,80,174	6,88,497	21,177	71,326	21,57,786	2,08,909	
1,86,798	64,522	75,414	8,41,993	22,469	71,030	20,99,869	12,484	
1,88,381	47,682	75,887	7,25,176	15,491	64,058	20,78,022	10,325	
2,70,555	70,883	79,738	5,04,564	53,170	1,08,106	22,39,687	47,088	

No. 9.—*Brief History of the Medical and Public Health Department
(Tibabath and Sehath Ama).*

1. *Established in 1254 F. (1846 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department with the period of their tenure :—*

Directors.

1. Dr. Templeton	..1254 to 1276 F.
2. Dr. Reid	..1276 to 1276 F.
3. Dr. Window	..1276 to 1279 F.
4. Dr. John Law	..1279 to 1281 F.
5. Dr. Window	..1281 to 1290 F.
6. Dr. Beamont	..1290 to 1294 F.
7. Dr. Col. E. Lawrie, I.M.S.	..1294 to 1310 F.
8. Dr. Col. G. H. D. Gimlette I.M.S.	..1310 to 1317 F.
9. Dr. Lt.-Col. Thompson	..1317 to 1317 F.
10. Dr. Col. R. Shore, I.M.S.	..1317 to 1321 F.
11. Lt.-Col. H. E. Drake Brockman I.M.S.	..1321 to 1326 F.
12. Dr. A. Landester	..1326 to 1329 F.
13. Lt.-Col. B. Jiwan Singh, C.I.E., I.M.S.	..1329 to 1333 F.
14. Lt.-Col. Mohd. Ashruff M.B., Ch.B.	..1333 to 1334 F.
15. Major Khaja Moinuddin M.D.	..1334 to 1338 F.
16. Col. J. Norman Walker, C.I.E.; I.M.S.	..1338 to 1347 F.
17. Dr. H. Hyder Ali Khan, F.R.C.S.	..1347 F.(Continuing)

3. *History.*—The First Medical Institution opened in the State was the Hyderabad Medical School founded in 1846 (1254 F.) which did work in training medical officers and subordinates for the Hyderabad Medical Service and hospital Assistants for Berar. At first instruction was imparted in Urdu but since 1884 (1293 F.) English was the medium, the course being approximately the same as the L.M.S. of the Madras University. The Medical School was made a college and is now affiliated to the Osmania University teaching being in Urdu.

In 1884-1885 (1293-1294 F.) there were 6 hospitals in the City and Suburbs and 48 dispensaries in the districts. In 1941 (1350 F.) the number was 152.

In Hyderabad, the State Medical Department was organised in 1846 (1254-55 F.). Dr. Templeton (1254-1276 F.) was the Residency Surgeon being the Director. Except for vaccination against small-pox, no organization existed for preventive Medicine until 1912 (1322 F.). Compulsory primary vaccination of children between the ages of 6 to 12 months was introduced in the State in 1922 (1331 F.). When Lt.-Col. H. E. Drake Brockman was Director of Medical Department a public Health Department in the State was established.

In 1918 (1822 F.) Government made the Director, Medical Department as well as the Sanitary Commissioner of the State. District Civil Surgeons being the District Sanitary Officers. Fifteen travelling dispensaries were created one for each district under an Assistant Surgeon.

At the end of 1934 (1848 F.) the public Health Department was reorganised.

4. *Chief Functions* 1.—Chief functions of the medical Department is to render medical aid to the subject of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions by establishing hospitals and dispensaries in various parts of the State.

2. To advise District Boards and Local Fund Committees and Sarf-i-Khas Department on all professional matters connected with the administration of Hospital managed by them.

3. To arrange for the medical Examination of all Government employees, H.C.S., Candidates and policy holders for the State Life Insurance and Pensioners and Munsabdars, for commutation of pension and munsab respectively.

4. To conduct all Medico-Legal Post-mortem examinations.

5. To prevent and control epidemic and infectious diseases.

6. To improve urban and rural housing conditions, conduct medical inspection of school children, physical education, diet surveys and to promote rural reconstruction measures.

5. *Achievements*.—The Department provides for medical assistance and Maternity and Child Welfare Centres to town and rural population established at important places.

The improved sanitary conditions in rural areas protects water-supplies and efficient drainage. All vital events are registered. The District Health Staff are trained locally.

Vaccine lymph is manufactured and supplied. Nutrition surveys of the dominions started 1940 (1849 F.) are in progress. Malaria is controlled in the City of Hyderabad.

6. *Control*.—The Department is under a Director, two Deputies, one for Medical and the other for Public Health and a Personal Assistant. The Director is also the Plague Commissioner for Hyderabad.

No. 10.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE (UNANI)
TREATED IN THE

Srl. No.	City and Districts	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE		
		No. of hospitals	No. of Hakims	No. of Establishments	No. of menials	Salaries of the Hakims	Pay of the establishment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	10	106*	..	118	71,876†	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	4	4	5	5	4,455	1,104
4	Medak ..	6	6	6	7	5,295	1,140
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	2	2	3	3	2,100	744
7	Nalgonda ..	3	3	5	5	3,450	1,248
8	Warangal ..	4	4	8	5	4,150	1,932
9	Karimnagar ..	10	10	12	11	8,165	2,424
10	Adilabad ..	2	2	3	3	2,100	744
11	Aurangabad ..	6	6	7	7	5,585	1,789
12	Parbhani ..	6	6	7	7	4,565	1,464
13	Nander ..	8	8	10	9	6,705	1,947
14	Bir ..	5	5	6	6	4,260	1,284
15	Gulbarga ..	7	7	9	8	5,700	1,969
16	Raichur ..	7	7	8	8	5,700	1,644
17	Osmanabad ..	5	5	6	5	3,520	1,104
18	Bidar ..	2	2	3	3	2,100	744
	Govt. Total	87	188	98	210	1,39,726	21,281
	<i>Non-Government</i>						
1	Medak Subha.	}	Not available.				
2	Warangal ..						
3	Aurangabad ..						
4	Gulbarga ..						
	Non-Govt. Total	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total	87	183	98	210	1,39,726	21,281
	11350 F.						
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1349 F.	}	Not available.				
	" 1348 F.						
	" 1347 F.						
	" 1346 F.						

*No. of officers and establishment is included.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT AND THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS YEAR 1850 FASLI.

IN O.S. RUPEES					Daily average No. of patients	Total No. of patients treated in the year	Srl. No.
Pay of the menials	Contingencies	Special charges	Other allowances	Total expenditure			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
19,617	43,659	8,015	..	1,43,167	8,558	1,298,378	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
680	860	1,596	1,142	9,787	480	1,56,544	3
882	1,865	1,778	1,839	11,794	867	184,200	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
378	540	656	595	5,013	138	50,436	6
630	806	1,049	983	8,166	209	75,902	7
630	1,117	1,312	1,258	10,399	360	131,333	8
1,386	2,058	2,825	2,214	19,072	434	132,865	9
278	510	656	595	4,883	77	28,270	10
977	1,209	1,778	1,415	12,748	721	228,591	11
782	1,406	1,838	1,447	11,502	280	103,379	12
1,134	1,649	2,299	1,810	15,544	505	167,490	13
756	1,096	1,445	1,162	10,003	224	82,909	14
908	1,298	1,971	1,599	13,445	335	131,392	15
1,008	964	1,971	1,540	12,827	400	147,463	16
540	780	1,385	998	8,327	139	51,936	17
278	510	775	596	5,003	280	102,664	18
30,814	59,827	31,339	18,693	301,680	8,457	3,023,752	
			Not available.				1
							2
							3
							4
..	
30,814	59,827	31,339	18,693	301,680	8,457	3,023,752	
..	
			Not available.				

† Salaries of the officers and establishment is included.

SECTION XX.
Medico-Legal Investigations

XX.—MEDICO-LEGAL INVESTIGATIONS. 499

POISONING.

In 1350 F. 263 cases of human poisoning and 15 of animal poisoning were sent to the Government Chemical Analyser and Bacteriologist, the quinquennial average preceding that year being 296.2 and 15.6 respectively.

Of the total human poisoning cases tested 158 were positive. Opium and other organic drugs were the principal drugs employed.

Poison was detected in 73.3 per cent. of the animal poisoning cases.

No. 1.—CASES OF HUMAN AND ANIMAL POISONING IN
GOVERNMENT CHEMICAL AND

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of cases	No. of cases in which poison was detected	HUMAN			
				POISON IN MOST			
				No. of articles in which			
				INORGANIC		OR	
			Arsenic in various forms by itself or with other poisons	Mercury in various forms by itself or with other poisons	Other Inorganic	Aco-nite	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City ..	178	100	2	1	26	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	4	4	..	..	3	..
3	Nizamabad ..	4	3	..	..	..	..
4	Medak ..	5	4	..	..	1	..
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	5	2	..	..	..	1
7	Nalgonda ..	15	9	2	..	..	..
8	Warangal ..	9	5	..	..	..	2
9	Karimnagar ..	2	1	..	..	..	..
10	Adilabad ..	2	1	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	5	4	..	..	..	..1
12	Parbhani ..	8	6	..	..	..	..
13	Nander ..	7	5	1	..	1	..
14	Bir ..	9	6	..	..	1	..
15	Gulbarga ..	4	3	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	3	1	..	..	..	..
17	Osmanabad ..	1	1	1	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	7	3	..	..	1	..
	Govt. Total ..	263	158	6	1	33	4
	Non-Govt.						
1	Subah Medak ..	6	6	1	..	1	1
2	„ Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	„ Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	„ Gulbarga ..	6	3	1	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total ..	12	9	2	..	1	1
	Grand Total 1350 F.	275	167	8	1	34	5
	P.C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total ..	4.36	5.32	25	..	2.97	20.0
	Total for 1849 F.	338	189	15	3	36	..
	„ 1848 F. ..	430	249	5	4	47	3
	„ 1847 F. ..	201	156	7	4	14	1
	„ 1846 F. ..	237	165	11	3	18	2
	„ 1845 F. ..	259	174	85	24	62	10
	All-India 1938-39..	3,872	2,095	1,056	225	..	118

WHICH ARTICLES WERE CHEMICALLY EXAMINED AT BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY

POISONING				ANIMAL POISONING					Srl. No
COMMONLY USED				No. of cases	No. of cases in which poison was detected	POISON MOST COMMONLY USED			
poison was detected						No. of articles in which poison was detected			
Opium	Dha-tura	Strychnine by itself or with another poison	Other organic			Arsenic in various forms by itself or with another poison	Abrus	Others	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
40	3	1	27	8	1	..	..	1	1
..	..	..	1	4	4	..	..	4	2
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
3	..	..	4	1	1	..	..	1	7
2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	8
1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	9
1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	10
1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	11
2	1	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	12
2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
4	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	14
1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	17
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
62	10	1	41	15	11	..	..	11	
..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	4
1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
63	11	2	43	15	11	..	..	11	
1.58	9.09	50	4.54	..	..	..	..	..
43	21	5	66	21	14	..	..	14	
47	40	1	101	19	11	..	..	11	
54	26	2	48	11	5	..	..	5	
44	81	4	56	12	10	..	1	9	
88	89	18	80	18	8	..	6	27	
1,816	678	29	..	295	171	356	..	..

SECTION XXI.

Lunatic Asylum.

LUNATIC ASYLUM.

In the hospital there were in 1850 F., 562 persons under treatment as compared with an average of 598 in the preceding five years of which 71.6 per cent. were males. After treatment 11.2 % were declared cured. The rate of mortality among the inmates was 20.4 per cent.

Among the new admissions in the year (191), 162 were males and 29 females. By religion they were 88 Hindus, 100 Muslims and 8 Christian. Classified according to occupations the new cases fell under the following categories :—10 Artisans, 36 cultivators and labourers, 21 domestic servants, (2 being females), 13 mendicants and paupers, 8 soldiers, 18 teachers, students and writers, 11 traders, 48 unemployed (27 being females), 9 unknown and 22 others. Mania claimed 76, melancholia 1, dementia 4, idiocy 12, epilepsy 8, others 90 cases. Ganja charas and bhang drew 12 to the Lunatic Asylum.

The administration of the Asylum cost Government Rs. 84,290.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF LUNATICS

Serial No.	Years	Admitted during the year	Re-admitted during the year	TOTAL ASYLUM POPULATION			DISCHARGED			DAILY AVERAGE	
				Males	Females	Total	Cured	Otherwise	Died	Strength	Sick
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	1850 F.	160	31	418	149	562	78	..	115	859.89	70.22
2	1849 F.	161	25	442	177	619	98	95	55	405.26	41.6
3	1848 F.	167	38	434	178	612	112	88	29	411.05	30.92
4	1847 F.	173	40	423	177	600	129	39	25	408.21	33.9
5	1846 F.	191	36	449	148	597	141	38	31	370.9	32.9
6	1845 F.	179	44	436	141	577	133	33	41	359.0	31.85

Non-Govt. figures are included in Govt. Total.

ASYLUM.

507

RELIGION, MORTALITY AND COST TO GOVERNMENT.

NUMBER BY RELIGION				CRIMINAL LUNATICS							Expenditure	Receipts	Net cost to Govt.	Serial No.
Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Others	Admitted during the year	Re-admitted during the year	Total including No. remaining from previous year	Discharged	Died						
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	1		
88	100	8	..	22	8	61	8	14	84,290	322	88,968	1		
84	96	6	..	9	..	47	10	4	65,842	508	64,838	2		
112	92	1	..	20	..	53	11	4	56,237	1,078	55,158	3		
78	181	4	..	6	2	40	5	2	78,566	1,285	77,281	4		
302	285	12	..	17	2	54	20	2	54,832	1,308	53,524	5		
267	296	12	..	19	1	50	13	2	37,065	1,483	35,582	6		

No. 2.—PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF LUNATICS

Serial No.	Years	ARTISANS			CULTIVATORS & LABOUR- ERS			DOMESTIC SERVANTS			MENDICANTS & PAUPERS			SOLDIERS		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	1850 F.	10	..	10	86	..	36	19	2	21	18	..	18	8	..	8
2	1849 F.	..	..	..	44	..	44	10	9	19	9	..	9	12	..	12
3	1848 F.	8	..	8	80	..	30	22	2	24	12	3	15	..	..	..
4	1847 F.	10	..	10	30	..	30	27	3	30	10	1	11	..	..	..
5	1846 F.	7	..	7	58	1	59	29	1	30	11	..	11	..	..	..
6	1845 F.	..	..	..	9	1	10	11	24	35	7	1	8	8	..	8

Non- Govt. figures are included in Govt. Total.

ASYLUM.

509

(INCLUDING CRIMINALS) ADMITTED INTO THE ASYLUM.

TEACHERS, STUDENTS AND WRITERS			TRADERS AND SHOP- KEEPERS			NO OCCUPA- TION			UNKNOWN			OTHERS			TOTAL			Serial No.
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	1
18	..	18	11	..	11	16	27	43	9	..	9	22	..	22	162	29	191	1
10	..	10	14	..	14	25	12	37	6	3	9	24	8	32	154	32	186	2
12	..	12	10	..	10	27	41	68	38	..	38	..	..	..	159	46	205	3
18	..	18	11	..	11	27	53	80	..	..	..	28	..	28	156	57	213	4
12	..	12	12	..	12	34	34	68	..	..	..	28	..	28	191	36	227	5
22	..	22	6	..	6	17	2	19	106	14	120	..	..	..	181	42	223	6

XXI.—LUNATIC ASYLUM

No. 8.—TYPES OF INSANITY OF LUNATICS IN ASYLUM, HYDERABAD CITY.

Serial No.	Years	MANIA			MELAN- CHOLIA			DEMENTIA			IDIOCY			EPILEPTIC INSANITY			OTHER FORMS OF INSANITY		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	1850 F.	62	14	76	..	1	1	3	1	4	9	3	12	8	..	8	80	10	90
2	1849 F.	52	11	63	2	2	4	4	4	8	70	11	81	7	4	11	19	..	19
3	1848 F.	62	20	82	8	2	10	4	1	5	5	2	7	12	2	14	62	18	80
4	1847 F.	76	31	107	7	11	18	1	1	2	4	2	6	22	5	27	45	7	52
5	1846 F.	93	22	115	14	2	16	2	1	3	6	4	10	15	..	15	58	7	65
6	1845 F.	206	16	222	43	22	65	28	20	48	17	11	28	41	6	47	101	16	117

Non-Govt. figures are included in Govt. Total.

No. 4.—AETIOLOGICAL FACTORS, AND ASSOCIATED CONDI

HYDER

Serial No.	Particulars	1850 F.			1849 F.		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A. Hereditary.							
1	Insanity .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Epilepsy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Neurosis .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Marked Eccentricity ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Alcoholism .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Mental Instability as revealed by—							
1	Moral deficiency ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
2	Congenital Mental deficiency ..	6	8	9	7	1	8
3	Eccentricity .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Previous attack	22	2	24	17	4	21
C. Deprivation of Special Senses.—							
1	Smell and taste .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Hearing .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Sight .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Critical Periods.—							
1	Puberty & Adolescence ..	2	..	2	..	..	..
2	Climatic .. ..	..	1	1	..	..	..
3	Senility	3	1	4	4	3	7
E. Child Bearing.—							
1	Puerperal .. ..	..	1	1	..	..	..
2	Pregnancy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Lactation .. ..	..	2	2	..	..	..
F. Mental Stress.—							
1	Sudden	2	..	2	..	..	..
2	Prolonged	16	3	19	5	..	5
G. Physiological defects & errors.—							
1	Malnutrition in early age ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Privation & Starvation ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Over exertion (Physical) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Sexual excess .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TIONS IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL,
ABAD CITY.

1848 F.			1847 F.			1846 F.			1845 F.			Srl. No.
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
8	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	1	8	1	4	A.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	B.
8	2	10	5	2	7	8	2	8	1	1	2	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	5	4	9	2
18	7	25	16	11	27	23	6	29	25	5	30	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C.
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	D.
..	6	6	..	6	6	..	1	2	2	2	2	1
4	1	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	E.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
..	1	1	..	2	2	..	1	1	..	2	2	2
5	1	6	3	2	5	2	..	2	5	1	6	F.
5	..	5	4	1	5	16	6	22	9	4	13	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4

No. 4.—AETIOLOGICAL FACTORS AND ASSOCIATED CONDI-

HYDERABAD

Srl. No.	Particulars	1850 F.			1849 F.		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>H. Toxic.</i>							
1	Alcohol .. .. .	..	..	..	1	..	1
2	Opium & Morphia .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Cocaine .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ganja, Charas or Bhang	12	..	12	10	..	10
5	Fever	1	..	1	2	..	2
6	Tuberculosis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Syphilis acquired	8	1	4	17	..	17
8	Syphilis congenital .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Plague .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Other Toxins	1	2	3	..	1	1
<i>I. Traumatic.—</i>							
1	Injuries .. .. .	..	1	..	..	..	..
2	Operations .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Sunstroke .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>J. Diseases of the Nervous System.—</i>							
1	Lesions of Brain .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Lesions of Spinal cords & nerves .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	2
3	Epilepsy	10	..	..	5	4	9
4	Other defined neurosis .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>K. Other Bodily Affections.—</i>							
1	Hæmopletic System .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Cardio Vascular degeneration .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Valvular heart disease .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gastro intestinal system .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Renal vesical system .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Generative system (including syphilis) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Other general affection e.g., diabetes .. .. .	..	..	..	2	..	2
L.	No. cause Assignable.	26	8	29	25	2	27
M.	No. cause ascertained & History defective	55	10	65	54	15	69
	Total	160	29	189	151	31	182

Note.—Two patients found normal are excluded from the statement (1850 F.) Non-Govt. figures are included in Govt. Total.

TIONS IN THE PATIENTS ADMITTED INTO THE MENTAL HOSPITAL,
CITY.(Concl'd.)

1848 F.			1847 F.			1846 F.			1845 F.			Srl. No.
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
..	1	..	1	8	..	8	10	..	10	H.
..	1	..	1	8	..	8	1	1	2	2
..	3
20	..	20	27	1	28	80	..	80	24	..	24	4
1	..	1	4	..	4	4	1	5	10	..	10	5
..	6
5	..	5	8	..	8	..	..	..	8	..	8	7
..	8
..	8	..	8	..	..	..	9
..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	1	..	1	1	..	1	I.
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	2	1	3	..	..	..	2
..	3
..	2	..	2	1	..	1	J.
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
12	2	14	22	5	27	14	1	15	17	2	19	2
..	3
..	1	..	1	..	1	1	4
..	5
..	6
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	7
..	8	1	4	7
18	..	18	17	2	19	17	..	17	7	..	7	L.
55	28	78	53	23	76	55	17	72	48	16	64	M.
159	46	205	156	57	213	190	87	287	181	42	223	

SECTION XXII.

(a) Season and Crop Condition.

SEASON AND CROP CONDITIONS

A Review of the Season and Agriculture in 1849-1850 F.

PART I.

This brief review deals with rainfall, crops, live-stock, and market conditions during the agricultural year ended 15th Thir 1850 F.

SUMMARY.

Rainfall.—The seasonal and agricultural conditions during the year under review were better than those in the corresponding period last year and brought some relief in places where scarcity conditions had prevailed in the previous year.

Substantial rains fell in the second fortnight of Thir averaging 1.70 as against a normal of 70 cents. The southwest monsoon burst in proper time and the fall, though light during certain days, was widespread and steady in Amardad and Shahrewar (June and July). Agricultural operations proceeded uninterrupted except in the scarcity regions of Osmanabad and Raichur. In the next two months, the monsoon was active and the rain well distributed; but in Aban it was weak. The average for the season, however, was 26.28 as compared with a normal of 24.82". The average number of rainy days was 48.5 as against 41.5 normal 40 years.

The north-east monsoon which followed in Azur was unusually vigorous and more than made up the deficiency noted in Aban. In Dai, however, it rained light. The average for the season was 3.87" as against 2.91" normal. The average number of rainy days was 3.3 as compared with 4.5 normal.

The remaining months of the year were characterised by stray showers at distant intervals making the condition of rabi not up to the mark in certain areas. Thus the total rainfall for the agricultural year amounted to 33.40" or one inch below normal. But the position of individual districts varied. Aurangabad showed a deficiency from normal of -6.51" (-4.83"), Baghat -4.33" (-7.02"), Medak -4.17" (-8.83"), Bir -3.24" (-8.71"), Osmanabad -3.24" (-7.84") and Karimnagar -3.04" (-12.28"). On the other hand, Warangal had above normal +4.90" (-3.75"), Bidar +3.03" (-8.58"), and Mahbubnagar +2.68" (-2.46"). The figures in the brackets are for the corresponding period last year.

Crops.—The area brought under cultivation of principal crops was larger than in the preceding year except in the case of sesamum. The outturn was proportionately greater than in 1849 F. Although sesamum had a smaller area, the weather conditions being favourable to it a better harvest was made. (Statement annexed).

XXII. (a)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION. 519

(a) Kharif sowing first began in the south as early as the second week of Thir (May) along with the premonsoon showers, and continued to the end of Shahrewar. Germination was normal but in the early stages of its growth lack of adequate subsoil moisture in certain districts, particularly Raichur and insect damage in Medak slightly affected the crop. Weeding was done in time and harvesting which commenced in Aban concluded at the end of Bahman.

(b) Abi sowing and transplantation of seedlings from the nurseries were begun from Amardad. Rainfall and irrigation from other sources were sufficient except in Medak, whereas early as Shahrewar the crop was reported to be weak. The crop in parts of Raichur was also in indifferent condition in Bahman. Abi reaping which began in Azur concluded early in Isfandar.

(c) Rabi crop has to contend with absence of sufficient soil moisture in some parts. Cultivation was not done in some tracts of Raichur. Insect infestation was reported from Gulbarga, Raichur and Bidar and damage by field rats from Nander and Bir. Low clouds in winter season without proper rains also affected the crop in the northern region. Reaping began at the end of Bahman and concluded in Khurdad.

(d) Tabi sowing was done between the middle of Dai and Farwardi. During the same period transplantation of seedlings proceeded. Crop had a fair growth, water for irrigation being enough. Reaping was in arrears in certain parts when the year ended.

(e) Sugarcane plantation was done as usual, in Isfandar and Farwardi. Harvesting began in Nizamabad early in Dai and continued to the end of Khurdad.

Live-stock. Water supply for the cattle was markedly deficient in Thir and Amardad of 1349 F. in all places except Warangal, Mahbubnagar, Nalgonda, Aurangabad, Nander and Raichur. When the rains fell and the tanks filled water became available everywhere. Again, the supply diminished with the advent of the summer in 1350 F. in as many as eight districts.

Fodder and pasturage were sufficient between Amardad 1349 F. and Farwardi 1350 F. In other months of the period in some parts or other deficient was reported, chiefly from Warangal, Karimnagar and Nalgonda.

Cattle diseases were prevalent throughout the year in some part or other of the Dominions, especially in the wet months of the year. In the winter livestock was in better health.

The Market.—Stock of staple food grains was adequate, the retail prices of wheat and rice were practically around 6 seers each, fluctuations being within a narrow range. Jawar, on the other hand, ranged between $11\frac{1}{2}$ seers in the beginning of the period under review and $14\frac{1}{2}$ seers at the end. The closing prices of wheat, rice and jawar were $6\frac{1}{2}$, 6 and $14\frac{1}{2}$ seers per O.S. rupee as compared with $6\frac{1}{2}$, 6 and $11\frac{1}{2}$ seers respectively in the corresponding period of last year.

Condition of the Agricultural Population.—The harvest in the year under review being fair, except in parts of Raichur where rainfall as deficient the economic condition of ryots was satisfactory. Labourers got sufficient employment.

DETAILS.

Rainfall.—The weather conditions in the second half of Thir were favourable for beginning agricultural operations. It rained widespread, and the fall was substantial in Telingana and light in Marathwara. In the week ending 18th Thir alone Nalgonda taluk had an average of 9.66" and Amardad (Mahbubnagar 8.50" and in parts of Warangal the fall was between 5 and 7 inches. These rains which averaged for the Dominion 1.70" as compared with 70 cents normal were taken advantage of the sowing of kharif in some parts.

(a) *South-west Monsoon.*—The south-west monsoon of the year, 1349 F. appeared in proper time with light rain throughout the Dominions. Important falls were reported in the third week of Amardad (June) from Adilabad and Aurangabad districts. The average for the first month of the monsoon was 6.17" as against 5.87" in the corresponding month of the previous year. However, in parts of Warangal, Mahbubnagar Nalgonda, Osmanabad and Raichur more rain was desired both for sowing and growth of sprouts.

In Shahrewar (July) the monsoon was active, particularly in the week ending 26th of the month, when in some of the districts heavy falls were recorded Rajura (Adilabad) 10.60", and Pakhal (Warangal) 7.12" where the fields became waterlogged. The average for the month was 17.46" in Adilabad district 15.11" in Warangal and 12.89" in Karimnagar. In some places of Parbhani crop was submerged for a time and in others of the some District sowing had to be suspended. In parts of Raichur, however, more moisture was in need.

The first fortnight of Mehir (August) was widespread rain, light in some and moderate in other districts. The chief falls in the first week were in Mahbubabad (Warangal) 9.37", Chinnur (Adilabad) 7.32" and Jagtiyal (Karimnagar) 6.78". In the next week Adilabad and Nizamabad received good rain amounting to 10.33" in Rajura and 11.10" in Armur. In the second half of the month only light showers fell. The average for the month was 7.76" as compared with 5.26" normal. Except in Baghat and Nalgonda where it was slightly below the normal, the rain was above normal in others. In some parts of Medak and Raichur however, more rain was desired for saving the kharif crop. Abi in Medak was also in poor condition for want of rain.

The final month of the monsoon had only light showers at long intervals. It was a relief in places where a break was needed and disappointment where the soil need more moisture for the maturing kharif and for rabi sowing. In every district the average for the month was below normal, chief variations being about 4 inches in Adilabad, Bir and Osmanabad, Kharif was reported to be withering in some places of Raichur, poor in Karimnagar and in need of soil moisture in Aurangabad. The average for the month was 4.20" as against 6.80".

Thus the south-west monsoon yielded 26.28" or 1.46" above normal. Medak, Bir and Raichur had normal rains; Karimnagar, Baghat, Nalgonda, Aurangabad and Osmanabad had less while others more.

North-east Monsoon.—The months of Azur and Dai of 1350 F. formed the period of the north-east monsoon. The rains received in

XXII. (a)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION. 521

this period replenished the soil moisture for the rabi cultivation and augmented water supply in tanks for tabi. In Azur light showers fell except in the week ending 26th, when it was dry. The fall was in excess of normal everywhere except in Baghat. The average was 8.22" as against 2.09" normal. In part of Raichur, however, more rain was required for rabi sowing and this need remained unsatisfied although the average for the district in Azur exceeded the normal by 3.04".

In Dai a few cents of rain fell. Over a large area the activities of the monsoon were either local or isolated. This aggravated the moisture shortage in parts of Aurangabad, Osmanabad and Raichur. The month's rainfall averaged 65 cents as compared with a normal of 82 cents.

Thus the north-east monsoon yielded 8.87 inches or 96 cents above normal.

The rest of the year embracing Bahman, Isfandar, Ardibehisht, Khurdad and the first fortnight of Thir was unsatisfactory from seasonal point of view. Dry weather alternated with stary showers and the average was 1.55" as against 5.97" normal. Deficiency was more-marked in Adilabad, Nizamabad, Aurangabad, Nander and Parbhani than in others.

The year's rainfall averaged 83.40" or one inch below normal.

(a) *Kharif*.—The land for the rainfed crops of cereals, pulses, cotton and other fibres was ready in certain parts for sowing as early as the middle of Thir. As the showers which fell before the advent of the monsoon were substantial, sowing began in Atraf-i-Balda, Warangal, Mahbubnagar, Nalgonda and Raichur. The seeding operations continued in the wake of the monsoon and the germination was regular and sprouts looked well. Sufficient showers of light and steady rain stimulated growth. But in parts of Medak, Raichur and Bidar the tender crop was reported to be declining in condition owing to low moisture in the first week of Shahrewar. In the next week it rained well over a wide area and improved the prospects of standing crops. In some places of Parbhani however sowing was delayed, the land being too wet, early sown crop was weeded. Towards the end of Shahrewar (July) the monsoon was active and the fall was copious in parts of northern districts, but in stray places of Osmanabad and Raichur more moisture was in need for sowing. In parts of Adilabad land was waterlogged and in Parbhani crop subsided under water. In other areas kharif was fair to good and weeded except for some insect damage in Medak. The rain continued and, though light in some places, was heavy in parts of Warangal. A break was desired in Warangal, Karimnagar, Aulabad, Aurangabad and Parbhaini. Late sown jawar sprout in some tracts of Adilabad were swept away by flood and the land was resown. Weeding in Nander had to be stopped as the soil was too wet while at certain points of Osmanabad and Raichur sowing had to be abandoned for absence of sufficient soil moisture. Light and scattered showers in the second half of Mehir came as a relief in places where a break was needed while in Osmanabad, Raichur and Medak the sub-soil moisture reserve was further depleted. The crop, in consequence was reported to be thinning in parts of Medak and Raichur. Grain maturation was defective. Although early crop in Warangal and Nalgonda was ready for harvest and reaping commenced in the begin-

ning of Aban (September 1940), in stray places of Warangal, Karimnagar, Adilabad, Medak, Aurangabad, Gulbarga, Raichur and Bidar it required moisture for growth, while in some parts of Karimnagar, Medak, Aurangabad and Raichur plants were withering and jagar in Bidar was diseased. Subsequently showers, which fell at brief intervals, proved useful. Harvest continued and concluded in Telingana at the end of Bahman (December 1940) and in Marathwara at the end of Isfandar (January 1941).

(b) *Abi*.—Paddy seedlings were under cultivation in Thir (May 1940) and broadcast sowing began in Amardad first in Nalgonda and then in Warangal, followed by other districts as the monsoon strengthened. Transplantation of seedlings was first done in Warangal in the first week of Amardad (June) when the rainfall was well assured. The crop had a good growth and its condition was promising in all areas except in parts of Medak where the broadcast crop became weak. As early as Shahrewar plants there were reported to be deteriorating. The rain which fell subsequently brought relief. Crop was weeded and transplantation continued under favourable seasonal conditions but in that part of Medak already referred to, deficiency of soil moisture was pronounced and the crop began to wither. Water for irrigation was everywhere sufficient. In Aban 1349 F. and Azur 1350 F. when grain was filling in and developing in parts of Karimnagar ill served by the monsoon, the prospects were poor. Plant disease in some places of Warangal and Adilabad was also reported. Insects appeared and did some damage in Warangal. The crop, which was subject to these adverse conditions ripened in proper time. Harvesting began early in Azur 1350 F. (October 1940) in Nizamabad and Medak and continued till the end of Bahman (December 1940). Thus, poor rainfall in parts of Medak not only affected kharif but also abi.

(c) *Rabi*.—The soil moisture retained in the south-west monsoon season and replenished by the north-east monsoon during the months of Azur and Dai 1350 F. (October and November 1940) was not enough for rabi cultivation. Sowing began a fortnight earlier than usual in Warangal, Nalgonda, Gulbarga and Raichur. In parts of Karimnagar and Raichur more rain was needed for the germination of seed and in Nalgonda, Adilabad, Osmanabad and Bidar for sowing. In Azur the north-east monsoon arrived and it rained all over the Dominions helping the crop in some places and damaging the late sown sprouts in Gulbarga, Bir and Adilabad. In the area of the last district resowing had to be done, while in the dry regions of Raichur sowing was suspended. Under such widely varying seasonal conditions sowing continued till the beginning of Dai. The crop in parts was good, in other fair and in Raichur poor. Insect infestation in Gulbarga and Bidar and absence of soil moisture in some places of Raichur reduced the prospects of the crop there. Lack of current rainfall drew heavily on soil moisture supplies and so dry weather hastened the maturation of the crop and the reaping began at the close of Bahman (December 1940) and concluded in the middle of Khurdad. As the harvest was in progress in different places, the standing crop in Warangal, Gulbarga and Raichur suffered from lack of moisture, that in Nander and Bidar from rat attacks and that in some other parts of Bidar from insect pests.

(d) *Tabi*.—Tabi was sown and transplanted beginning from the end of Dai in Warangal and Karimnagar. Water supply in tanks,

ponds and wells was sufficient for irrigation. Weeding began in the middle of Farwardi and crop grew strong and healthy. Weather was seasonable. No report of plant disease or of insect pest was received. Reaping which began at the end of Ardibehisht was in progress when the year ended.

(e) *Sugar-cane*.—Canes planted in Isfandar (January 1940) had a normal growth in all centres. During the south-west monsoon, the crop suffered from continuous falls in certain areas. Cutting began in Nizamabad in Azur—six weeks in advance of the season. As the harvest progressed fresh plantation was done side by side and the new crop was doing well when the year under review ended.

LIVESTOCK.

(a) *Water Supply*.—As usual supply was low in the summer months of 1349 F. in parts of nine districts—Karimnagar, Adilabad, Medak, Nizamabad, Bir, Parbhani, Gulbarga, Osmanabad and Bidar. Before the advent of the south-west monsoon almost all the districts except Warangal, Mahbubnagar, Nalgonda Aurangabad, Nander and Raichur reported water shortage in some place or other. The situation slowly improved as the rain fell and by the middle of Mehir (September) water became available everywhere. In the middle of Farwardi 1350 F. (February 1941) when the warm weather approached Mahbubnagar was the first to report of diminution of water in ponds and tanks. Thereafter other districts followed suit one by one and at the end of the year under review some villages in Warangal, Adilabad, Medak, Bir, Nander, Parbhani, Osmanabad and Bidar were hard put to find enough water for the livestock.

(b) *Fodder*.—Like water, pasture became practically scarce in the summer. Fodder stock was drawn upon to feed the cattle. When the year under review began supply in parts of Warangal, Karimnagar, Adilabad, Mahbubnagar and Bidar was falling short. With the advent of the rains green pasture became available in all districts until the middle of Farwardi. Thereafter Warangal and Osmanabad reported absence of pasture and insufficiency of fodder stock. At the close of the period under review, parts of Adilabad, Nalgonda, Parbhani and Gulbarga were in need of more fodder.

(c) *Livestock*.—Infectious diseases such as rinderpest, haemorrhagic septicaemia, black quarter and food and mouth diseases were prevalent throughout the year in some part or other of the Dominions. Anthrax and Bovine sura were also reported. The incidence of diseases was heavy in the rainy months. As the weather cleared and the cattle moved about to drier regions diseases abated to some extent. The principal disease centres were Warangal, Adilabad, Nizamabad, Mahbubnagar and Nalgonda in Telingana and Aurangabad, Gulbarga, Osmanabad and Raichur in Marathwara. In other parts cattle health was normal.

Grain Market.—The stock of staple food-grains was reported to be sufficient. The retail price of wheat, which was quoted at $6\frac{1}{2}$ seers at the beginning of the period under review, fluctuated between $6\frac{1}{4}$ and $6\frac{3}{4}$ seers per O.S. rupee. Rice improved from 6 seers in Thir to $5\frac{1}{2}$ seers in Shahrewar and dropped to $6\frac{3}{4}$ seers during the abi harvest

season. Subsequently, the import of rice from Madras diminished and the price of local produce slightly advanced. At the end of the tabi season it stood at 6 seers.

Jawar price rapidly depreciated during the period under review. From $11\frac{3}{4}$ seers it dropped to 12 in the beginning of Shahrewar (July), $12\frac{1}{2}$ at the end of Mehir (September), $13\frac{1}{4}$ seers in Azur 1350 F. (October 1940), $14\frac{1}{4}$ seers in Bahman (December 1940) and $14\frac{3}{4}$ seers at the end of Farwardi (February). Thereafter the price slightly improved and closed at $14\frac{1}{4}$ seers.

PART II.

(16TH THIR TO END OF ABAN 1350 F.).

Rainfall.—Thunderstorms fell in the second half of Thir (May), the only crops that were standing being sugar-cane and the late sown tabi. The showers were not useful to tabi as it was under harvest but they are useful for preparation of lands for the coming season. The average for the period was 66 cents or 9 cents less than the normal. Deficiency was noticeable in Baghat, Bir, Raichur and Bidar.

(a) *South-west Monsoon.*—The south-west monsoon, which usually makes its appearance in Amardad (June), was so feeble and ineffective that only a few cents of rain fell in parts. Even there it was badly distributed, Telingana received a little more than Marathwara districts. At the end of the month rain was general except in some parts of Raichur. The first month of the monsoon saw $3.54''$ of rain as compared with $5.82''$ normal. Nizamabad, Nander and Osmanabad had only half of their respective normals for the month, Bir, Parbhani and Gulbarga about a third and Bidar a quarter.

In the month of Shahrewar (July), the monsoon showed no signs of improvement. In the first three weeks only light showers fell, more in Telingana than in Marathwara. Sowing was retarded in large areas and sprouts of early sown crops began to wither. Insects appeared in certain parts. In the last few days of the month, however, the monsoon became active enabling resumption of sowing and revival of crop condition. The average for the month was $3.46''$ as against $6.92''$ normal. Mahbubnagar had only one-fifth of her normal, Karimnagar, Adilabad, Bir and Gulbarga about a third, Aurangabad and Parbhani a fourth.

In Mehir (August) the monsoon yielded widespread rain in the first and final weeks and scanty falls in-between. Adilabad and Karimnagar were well favoured. At the end of the month all the districts were found to have had as much as or a little above normal; except Warangal, Karimnagar, Adilabad and Parbhani. The average ($5.88''$) for the Dominions exceeded the normal by 8 per cent.

In the last month of the monsoon substantial falls were reported from all over the Dominions during the first two fortnights and brought timely relief to late sown crop. In the second half of the month light showers fell over a large area. Gulbarga and Raichur were much benefitted. The only districts where rain was much in defect were Baghat 65 per cent., Parbhani 37 per cent., and Adilabad 35 per cent. as compared to their respective normals for the month.

XXII. (a)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION. 525

Thus the south-west monsoon, which is the main feeder of important food and cash crops, and fills tanks and other sources of water supply, yielded only 18.80 inches or 24 per cent. less than the normal. The fall expressed in terms of percentage, is as follows:—

Subah Warangal.

1. Warangal	..	..	62
2. Karimnagar	..	..	66
3. Adillabad	..	..	67

Subah Medak.

1. Medak	..	..	83
2. Baghat	..	..	74
3. Nizamabad	..	..	91
4. Mahbubnagar	..	..	82
5. Nalgonda	..	..	80

Subah Aurangabad.

1. Aurangabad	..	..	87
2. Bir	..	..	74
3. Nander	..	..	75
4. Parbhani	..	..	53

Subah Gulbarga.

1. Gulbarga	..	..	86
2. Osmanabad	..	..	92
3. Raichur	..	..	90
4. Bidar	..	..	75

CROPS.

(a) *Kharif*.—Sowing of kharif began at the end of Thir (May) with the premonsoon showers in parts of Warangal, Nalgonda and Raichur. In other areas more rain was awaited and wherever sufficient rain fell, seed was thrown in. Early in Shahrewar, sprouts in parts of Warangal, Mahbubnagar, Osmanabad, Raichur and Bidar showed signs of distress for absence of moisture. Insect infestation was also reported from Nizamabad. As the monsoon continued to be weak and only scanty showers fell, the crop badly suffered not only in the above-mentioned places but also in Baghat, Nalgonda, Bir, Nander, Gulbarga and Bidar. Crop condition did not improve until the beginning of Mehir (August) when widespread rain fell for a fortnight; thereafter except for some light showers, the weather was dry over a large area. Consequently, the crop in earing stage suffered. Before the close of Mehir, however, the monsoon became active and yielded widespread rains at brief intervals till the end of Aban. Crop picked up and im-

526 XXII. (a)—SEASON AND CROP CONDITION.

proved in prospects except in parts of Karimnagar and Raichur. About the middle of Aban (September) harvesting of early crop began.

(b) *Abi*.—The seasonal factors for abi cultivation were unsatisfactory. Broadcast sowing began in the third week of Amardad (June) in parts of Warangal, Karimnagar, Nizamabad and Medak and seedlings from nurseries were transplanted in some places early in Shahrewar. Late in that month, when rainfall was meagre and moisture poor, the broadcast crop in Warangal and Adilabad and Baghat had thinned. Medak and Baghat apprehended crop failure. Although the rains of early Mehir (August) brought some relief, the general need for more rain all over was expressed. However, in such variable weather conditions sowing, weeding and transplanting operations continued. In the following month (Aban) the position improved, late rains furnishing sufficient moisture. In parts crop was reported as looking well.

(c) *Rabi*.—Rabi cultivation began with caution early in Aban (September), the last month of the south-west monsoon, in parts of Warangal, Karimnagar, Adilabad and Raichur, while other districts reported need of rain. In the former areas sprouts came up irregularly. Sowing continued when the year ended.

Water Supply.—At the beginning of the period under review water shortage was reported from parts of Karimnagar, Warangal, Adilabad, Bir, Nander, Parbhani, Osmanabad and Bidar. As in the first two months the monsoon was feeble, tanks received little or no fresh supply from the rain. The situation improved in Mehir (August) and Aban (September) when the monsoon was active and yet parts of Gulbarga and Raichur had not received fresh water.

Fodder Supply.—Partial failure of the monsoon in some parts of the districts caused scarcity of pasture. Stock of jawar Kadbi and paddy straw became rapidly depleted. Early in the year under review some places of Warangal and Nalgonda has been found to be affected. In Shahrewar (July) when green grass was to be available, fodder position was aggravated by the drought and scarcity was felt in parts of all districts except in Bir and Osmanabad. The position remained unchanged until Aban (October) when rain promoted growth of pasture.

Livestock.—Contagious diseases were prevalent in some parts or other of many districts. There was not a single week when the Dominions were free from them. The worst month was Mehir (August) when parts of as many as ten districts—seven in Telingana and three in Marathwara were affected.

Grain Market.—The average retail prices of wheat, rice and jawar fluctuated. Wheat opened at $6\frac{3}{4}$ and closed at $5\frac{1}{2}$ seers per rupee, rice improved from 6 to $5\frac{1}{2}$ seers and jawar from 14 to $12\frac{1}{4}$ seers.

SECTION XXII

(b) Rainfall and Temperature

XXII.—(b) RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

529

No. 1.—NORMAL AND ACTUAL DISTRICT AVERAGE RAINFALL.

(According to Agricultural year Amardad 1849 F. to Thir 1850 F. or June 1940 to May 1941)

Srl. No.	Districts	Normal rainfall (40 years)	ACTUAL RAINFALL					Variation of 1849-50 F. rainfall from normal	Percentage variation from normal for 1849-50 Fasl.
			1849-50 Fasl 1939-40	1848-49 Fasl 1938-39	1847-48 Fasl. 1937-38	1846-47 Fasl. 1936-37	1845-46 Fasl. 1935-36		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	80.35	23.67	23.88	27.22	24.24	85.18	- 6.68	- 22.0
2	Warangal ..	85.61	42.66	39.20	35.40	81.81	45.80	+ 7.05	+ 19.8
3	Karimnagar ..	38.00	34.22	28.18	43.78	31.87	51.26	+ 1.22	+ 3.7
4	Adilabad ..	39.04	48.91	33.16	56.67	43.06	56.53	+ 0.87	+ 25.3
5	Medak ..	33.36	30.85	25.09	43.27	28.29	42.85	- 3.01	- 9.0
6	Nizamabad ..	36.35	38.05	30.81	43.28	36.09	46.74	+ 1.70	+ 4.7
7	Baghat ..	29.41	19.70	22.80	28.57	23.04	31.88	- 9.71	+ 33.0
8	Mahbubnagar	26.10	29.62	28.45	31.81	22.89	28.73	+ 3.52	+ 18.5
9	Nalgonda ..	26.81	23.12	38.05	23.61	20.92	34.25	- 3.69	- 18.8
10	Aurangabad ..	26.73	27.91	24.93	34.51	30.92	26.70	+ 1.18	+ 4.4
11	Bir ..	26.95	28.48	20.18	35.03	24.44	20.25	+ 1.53	+ 5.7
12	Nander ..	32.48	39.27	27.81	47.08	33.15	34.70	+ 6.79	+ 20.9
13	Parbhani ..	32.00	40.80	22.00	39.63	33.73	32.65	+ 8.80	+ 27.5
14	Gulbarga ..	26.87	28.92	25.07	32.10	21.68	21.47	+ 2.05	+ 7.5
15	Osmanabad ..	28.70	29.07	21.94	37.85	27.63	21.84	+ 0.37	+ 1.2
16	Raichur ..	22.11	20.85	27.00	22.83	20.84	20.55	- 1.26	+ 5.7
17	Bidar ..	29.50	37.45	23.11	42.69	34.63	30.10	+ 7.05	- 26.9
	Average for Dominions ..	30.31	32.46	27.36	37.34	29.00	34.12	+ 2.15	+ 7.1

. Figures are in Inches)

Srl. No.	Districts	NORMAL (40 YEARS)			1849-1850 FASLI			1848-1849 FAS	
		South West Monsoon	North East Monsoon	Inter-mediate Period	South West Monsoon	North East Monsoon	Inter-mediate Period	South West Monsoon	North East Monsoon
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Hyderabad City.	28.23	8.36	8.76	..	..	..	18.81	4.84
1	Warangal ..	29.18	8.15	8.28	34.26	8.79	4.61	22.97	6.86
2	Karimnagar ..	27.68	2.49	2.88	27.41	4.88	2.43	17.11	6.84
3	Adilabad ..	34.81	1.76	2.97	42.12	4.44	2.85	24.18	7.12
4	Medak ..	28.11	2.44	2.81	25.86	2.46	2.08	19.56	8.04
5	Nizamabad ..	31.75	1.88	2.72	38.48	8.82	1.25	20.99	6.45
6	Baghat ..	22.58	8.55	8.83	17.68	0.86	1.16	12.44	4.09
7	Mahbubnagar	19.97	8.45	2.68	23.11	8.46	3.05	14.66	7.84
8	Nalgonda ..	20.88	8.83	2.60	15.21	4.51	8.40	19.86	10.06
9	Aurangabad ..	23.07	1.91	1.75	20.95	4.79	2.17	22.15	2.06
10	Bir ..	22.69	2.25	2.01	22.85	4.86	1.77	16.85	1.88
11	Nander ..	28.19	1.85	2.44	33.98	3.56	1.73	28.08	3.48
12	Parbhani ..	28.03	1.72	2.25	35.07	4.07	1.66	20.03	0.81
13	Gulbarga ..	21.01	8.11	2.75	23.48	8.98	1.46	15.76	6.42
14	Osmanabad ..	23.30	2.64	2.76	21.92	4.92	2.28	17.54	1.86
15	Raichur ..	15.86	8.76	2.99	14.92	4.15	1.78	14.26	7.97
16	Bidar ..	24.20	2.47	2.83	30.05	4.99	2.41	17.74	8.26
	Average for Dominions ..	24.98	2.64	2.69	26.37	3.87	2.22	18.66	4.87

(The figures are

AVERAGE RAINFALL DURING VARIOUS PERIODS.

LI	1847-1848 FASLI			1846-1847 FASLI			1845-1846 FASLI			Srl. No.
	Inter- medi- ate Period	South- West Mon- soon	North East Mon- soon	Inter- medi- ate Period	South West Mon- soon	Nort East Mon- soon	Inter- medi- ate Period	South West Mon- soon	North East Mon- soon		Inter- medi- ate Period
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
5.28	24.86	0.65	2.21	19.42	1.68	8.19	19.88	5.54	10.26	
9.96	88.99	0.88	1.08	24.16	1.20	5.95	80.56	7.85	7.48	1
4.68	41.57	0.85	1.81	26.02	0.59	5.26	86.61	5.12	9.58	2
1.91	52.06	2.81	2.80	85.85	0.84	6.87	42.46	5.08	9.04	8
2.49	41.85	0.47	1.45	22.48	1.08	4.88	81.84	8.57	7.94	4
8.87	42.49	0.68	0.16	8.27	0.82	5.50	84.47	4.07	8.20	5
6.27	26.02	0.60	1.95	18.88	0.65	4.06	17.82	5.81	9.25	6
6.45	29.49	0.65	1.17	16.51	1.79	4.59	19.87	8.52	5.84	7
8.68	22.40	0.80	0.91	16.54	1.40	2.98	16.78	9.14	8.88	8
0.72	82.91	0.79	0.81	23.78	1.92	5.22	16.60	7.96	2.14	9
1.95	88.05	1.12	0.86	16.57	2.52	5.85	12.72	4.86	8.17	10
1.25	44.45	1.89	1.24	26.79	0.51	5.85	24.86	8.50	6.84	11
1.16	88.08	0.58	1.07	27.01	1.51	5.21	23.89	4.68	4.08	12
2.89	80.88	0.61	0.66	14.93	1.92	4.88	15.17	2.46	8.84	18
2.54	86.17	0.48	1.25	20.04	1.16	6.48	18.00	5.92	2.92	14
4.86	21.85	0.87	0.61	14.59	1.50	4.25	12.84	4.19	4.02	15
2.17	41.01	0.26	1.42	26.98	0.80	6.85	20.06	4.11	5.99	16
8.88	85.45	0.76	1.15	22.52	1.28	5.25	22.97	5.02	6.18	

in Inches)

No. 8.—MONTHLY STATEMENT OF RAINFALL

Srl. No.	Districts	NORTH-EAST MONSOON			
		AZUR 1350 F. (OCTOBER 1940)		DAI 1850 F. (NOVEMBER)	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Warangal	2.89	2.84	0.90	0.81
2	Karimnagar	3.77	1.73	0.56	0.76
3	Adilabad	3.30	1.23	1.14	0.53
4	Medak	2.18	1.72	0.28	0.72
5	Nizamabad	3.19	1.33	0.13	0.55
6	Baghat	0.48	2.55	0.38	1.00
7	Mahbubnagar	3.23	2.67	0.23	0.73
8	Nalgonda	3.56	2.72	0.95	1.11
9	Aurangabad	2.82	1.16	1.97	0.75
10	Bir	3.53	1.39	0.83	0.86
11	Nander	3.18	1.18	0.88	0.67
12	Parbhani	2.96	1.08	1.11	0.64
13	Gulbarga	3.32	2.36	0.66	0.75
14	Osmanabad	4.17	1.75	0.75	0.89
15	Raichur	4.09	2.80	0.06	0.96
16	Bidar	4.86	1.72	0.13	0.75
	Average for Dominions ..	3.22	1.86	0.65	0.73

(The Figures are in Inches)

Monsoon average for Dominions	{	North-East Monsoon.	{	Intermediate Period
		Average .. 3.87"		Average .. 2.22"
		Normal .. 2.64"		Normal .. 2.69"

TEMPERATURE.

533

IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1850 FASLI (1940-41)

INTERMEDIATE PERIOD								Srl. No.
BAHMAN 1850 F. (DECEMBER)		ISFANDAR 1850 F. (JANUARY 1941)		FARWARDI 1850 F. (FEBRUARY)		ARDIBEHISHT 1850 F. (MARCH)		
Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
0.52	0.19	0.94	0.20	0.19	0.43	0.08	0.84	1
0.09	0.20	0.92	0.24	0.04	0.55	0.04	0.80	2
0.50	0.17	0.24	0.30	0.41	0.67	0.24	0.26	3
..	0.26	0.44	0.19	0.10	0.45	0.07	0.24	4
0.02	0.19	0.22	0.17	..	0.64	0.21	0.18	5
..	0.21	..	0.19	0.50	0.49	..	0.49	6
0.04	0.11	1.11	0.19	0.01	0.22	..	0.19	7
0.86	0.28	0.70	0.28	0.32	0.25	..	0.18	8
0.05	0.25	0.49	0.24	0.63	0.15	0.11	0.08	9
0.17	0.81	0.98	0.24	0.05	0.14	0.12	0.14	10
..	0.22	0.85	0.28	0.08	0.48	0.30	0.16	11
0.07	0.27	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.43	..	0.16	12
..	0.13	0.15	0.18	..	0.24	0.10	0.23	13
0.57	0.25	0.88	0.21	0.11	0.17	0.14	0.18	14
0.03	0.16	0.20	0.12	..	0.15	0.09	0.16	15
0.85	0.23	0.62	0.22	0.09	0.33	0.84	0.23	16
0.17	0.21	0.53	0.22	0.18	0.36	0.15	0.22	

Note.—Normal is for forty years.

South-West Monsoon			
Average ..	18.68"	Monsoon average for	{ Telingana 25.52" Marathwara 24.39"
Normal ..	24.95"			Average	Normal
			25.52" 28.00"

No. 3.—MONTHLY STATEMENT OF RAINFALL

Srl. No.	Districts	INTERMEDIATE PERIOD (concl'd.)				SOUTH-	
		KHURDAD 1350 F. (APRIL 1941)		THIR 1350 F. (MAY)		AMARDAD 1350 F. (JUNE)	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Warangal ..	0.44	0.81	2.43	1.31	5.06	6.62
2	Karimnagar ..	0.01	0.60	1.88	0.94	4.52	6.52
3	Adilabad ..	0.11	0.59	0.85	0.98	9.09	7.90
4	Medak ..	0.03	0.75	1.33	0.92	4.17	5.78
5	Nizamabad ..	0.02	0.73	0.78	0.81	3.58	6.76
6	Baghat ..	..	0.85	0.66	1.10	2.98	4.60
7	Mahbubnagar ..	0.11	0.75	1.78	1.22	3.85	3.96
8	Nalgonda ..	0.50	0.68	1.52	0.98	2.71	4.40
9	Aurangabad ..	0.02	0.18	0.87	0.85	5.10	6.88
10	Bir ..	0.02	0.25	0.43	0.93	1.82	5.61
11	Nander ..	..	0.47	0.99	0.83	3.17	6.84
12	Parbhani ..	0.09	0.31	0.84	0.78	2.79	6.89
13	Gulbarga ..	0.21	0.76	1.00	1.21	1.92	4.48
14	Osmanabad ..	0.01	0.58	0.58	1.37	2.62	5.50
15	Raichur ..	0.25	0.71	1.22	1.69	1.54	2.74
16	Bidar ..	0.31	0.76	0.22	1.01	1.66	5.69
	Average for Dominions	0.13	0.61	1.06	1.06	3.54	5.64

The Figures are in Inches.

TEMPERATURE.

585

IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1850 FASLI. (1940-41) (Concl'd.)

WEST MONSOON.						TOTAL		Srl. No.
SHAHREWAR 1850 F. (JULY)		MEHIR 1850 F. (AUGUST)		ABAN 1850 F. (SEPTEMBER)		Average	Normal	
Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal			Average	Normal
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
2.77	9.48	4.78	6.50	6.12	6.85	27.12	85.88	1
8.52	8.74	5.51	6.59	5.52	5.92	25.88	88.09	2
8.48	11.23	7.88	8.22	4.85	7.17	81.59	89.25	8
4.78	8.58	6.64	6.67	5.47	6.82	25.54	88.05	4
8.76	9.86	8.94	7.91	6.88	7.04	82.24	86.17	5
8.08	6.44	6.11	5.18	1.90	6.25	16.09	29.80	6
1.28	5.73	5.50	4.76	5.56	5.66	22.70	26.24	7
2.47	5.03	4.05	4.76	5.84	5.88	22.98	26.50	8
2.55	5.92	6.20	4.55	6.58	6.86	27.89	26.87	9
1.64	4.90	4.44	4.69	8.60	7.45	22.68	26.91	10
5.14	8.55	6.76	6.62	6.26	6.88	26.61	32.63	11
8.88	8.20	4.46	6.41	4.76	6.73	21.62	82.20	12
1.65	5.21	5.78	4.86	7.91	6.55	22.70	26.96	13
8.78	5.42	6.72	4.84	8.06	7.04	28.34	28.20	14
2.61	8.23	8.24	8.93	6.00	5.56	19.88	22.21	15
8.98	5.96	6.80	5.60	6.68	7.03	26.58	29.58	16
8.46	7.03	5.83	5.75	6.03	6.54	24.95	80.28	

Note.—Normal is for forty years.

XXII. (b)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 4.—DISTRICT AVERAGE RAINFALL BY MONSOONS IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1850 F.
(October 1940 to September 1941)

Sr. No.	Districts	NORTH-EAST MONSOON		INTERMEDIATE PERIOD		SOUTH-WEST MONSOON		TOTAL		11		
		1850 FAS LI										
		AZUR TO DAI Oct. to Nov. 1940		BAHMAN TO THIB Dec. to May 1940-41		AMERDAD TO ABAN June to Sept. 1941		AZUR TO ABAN Oct. 1940 to Sept. 1941				
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
1	Warangal ..	3.79"	3.16"	4.61"	3.28"	18.73"	28.95"	27.12	35.38"	Telangana Average 25.52"		
2	Karimnagar ..	4.33"	2.49"	2.48"	2.83"	19.07"	27.77"	25.88"	33.09"			
3	Adilabad ..	4.44"	1.76"	2.35"	2.97"	24.80"	34.52"	31.59"	39.25"			
4	Medak ..	2.46"	2.44"	2.03"	2.81"	21.08"	27.80"	25.54"	33.05"			
6	Nizamabad ..	3.32"	1.88"	1.25"	2.72"	27.67"	31.57"	32.24"	36.17"			
6	Baghat ..	0.86"	3.55"	1.16"	3.33"	14.07"	22.42"	16.09"	29.80"			
7	Mahbubnagar	3.46"	3.45"	3.05"	2.68"	16.10"	20.11"	22.70"	26.24"			
8	Nalgonda ..	4.51"	3.83"	3.40"	2.60"	15.07"	20.07"	22.98"	26.50"			
9	Aurangabad ..	4.79"	1.91"	2.17"	1.75"	20.43"	23.21"	27.39"	26.87"			
10	Bir ..	4.36"	2.25"	1.77"	2.01"	16.50"	22.65"	22.63"	26.91"	Maradwara Average 24.39"		
11	Nander ..	3.56"	2.85"	1.73"	2.44"	21.33"	28.34"	26.61"	32.63"			
12	Farbhani ..	4.07"	1.72"	1.66"	2.25"	15.89"	28.23"	21.62"	32.20"			
13	Gulbarga ..	3.98"	3.11"	1.46"	2.75"	17.26"	21.10"	22.70"	26.96"			
14	Osmanabad ..	4.92"	2.64"	2.23"	2.76"	21.18"	22.80"	28.34"	28.30"			
15	Raichur ..	4.15"	3.76"	1.79"	2.99"	13.39"	15.46"	19.33"	22.21"			
16	Bidar ..	4.99"	2.47"	2.41"	2.83"	19.12"	24.28"	26.53"	29.55"			
	Average for Dominions ..	3.87"	2.64"	2.22"	2.69"	18.86"	24.95"	24.95"	30.29"			

Note :—1. Normal is for forty years :— (2) The Figures are in Inches.

No. 5.—MONTHLY AVERAGE RAINFALL

Srl. No.	City and Districts	1840-41 to 1849-50				
		Amar- dad June	Shahre- war July	Mehir August	Aban Sept.	Azur Octr.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Hyderabad City ..	4.29	6.86	8.40	5.81	2.71
1	Warangal	6.45	11.80	7.75	6.08	8.10
2	Karimnagar	7.80	9.94	7.50	5.98	2.79
3	Adilabad	10.05	18.96	9.03	7.28	2.64
4	Medak	7.24	10.14	6.29	5.87	1.70
5	Nizamabad	7.87	11.64	7.54	6.83	1.75
6	Baghat	2.55	6.83	4.16	9.16	8.07
7	Mahbubnagar	5.43	6.64	5.15	6.14	8.48
8	Nalgonda	4.20	5.11	8.84	5.67	8.44
9	Aurangabad	8.00	5.98	6.09	6.68	2.82
10	Bir	6.84	6.83	5.20	7.81	2.83
11	Nander	8.48	10.32	7.04	6.89	1.64
12	Parbhani	8.54	9.58	7.16	6.28	1.77
13	Gulbarga	4.47	5.57	5.35	5.67	8.12
14	Osmanabad	6.98	5.82	5.15	7.02	2.03
15	Raichur	2.98	3.27	4.75	5.00	3.39
16	Bidar	7.87	8.71	5.79	7.83	1.94
	Average for Dominions ..	6.57	8.13	6.11	6.51	8.16

The Figures are in Inches

TEMPERATURE.

586

FROM 1840-41 to 1849-50 FASLI.

(1931-82 to 1940-41)							Total	Srl. No.
Dai Nov.	Bahman Dec.	Isfandar Jan.	Farwardi Feb.	Ardibehisht March	Khurdad April	Thir May		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
0.85	0.40	0.25	0.96	0.57	1.88	1.69	28.62	
1.12	0.22	0.18	1.23	0.50	1.14	2.25	41.27	1
0.46	0.17	0.27	1.27	0.53	1.18	1.52	88.91	2
0.52	0.27	0.21	0.94	0.71	0.99	1.25	47.85	3
0.58	0.49	0.18	0.71	0.68	0.97	1.26	86.01	4
0.68	0.25	0.11	0.94	0.41	0.97	1.24	39.78	5
0.64	0.53	0.15	0.82	0.69	1.88	2.06	86.49	6
0.81	0.08	0.28	0.59	0.50	1.05	1.75	31.90	7
0.82	0.22	0.10	0.64	0.89	1.07	1.80	27.80	8
1.18	0.25	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.86	1.11	32.42	9
0.90	0.54	0.18	0.18	0.81	0.48	1.09	31.69	10
0.56	0.27	0.16	0.68	0.48	0.70	1.01	37.73	11
0.73	0.25	0.14	0.44	0.25	0.53	1.23	86.90	12
0.94	0.15	0.17	0.89	0.54	0.82	1.10	33.29	13
1.37	0.42	0.18	0.24	0.34	0.73	1.88	31.11	14
1.07	0.11	0.12	0.21	0.45	0.66	1.73	23.74	15
0.03	0.36	0.19	0.41	0.88	1.11	1.11	86.78	16
0.84	0.29	0.16	0.62	0.49	0.88	1.43	85.19	

No. 6.—RAINFALL DURING VARIOUS PERIODS FOR THE AGRICULTURAL

S. No.	Districts	SOUTH-WEST MON-					
		AMARDAD 1849 F. JUNE 1940		SHAHREWAR1340F. JULY 1940		MEHR 1340 F. AUGUST 1940	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Warangal	5.21	6.64	15.10	9.46	10.46	6.79
2	Karimnagar	5.00	6.43	12.39	8.73	7.70	6.63
8	Adilabad	10.43	7.84	17.47	11.14	10.82	8.19
4	Medak	6.37	5.69	8.20	8.68	6.42	6.87
5	Nizamabad	6.07	6.67	11.04	10.08	11.69	7.96
6	Baghat	5.03	4.59	6.22	6.50	3.86	5.19
7	Mahbubnagar	4.82	3.90	6.94	5.71	6.23	4.69
8	Nalgonda	2.21	4.42	5.11	5.11	3.56	4.82
9	Aurangabad	8.92	6.22	3.31	6.04	5.05	4.33
10	Bir	6.89	5.48	5.35	5.06	6.47	4.58
11	Nanded	7.30	6.20	9.43	8.60	11.86	6.63
12	Parbhani	10.23	6.82	8.14	8.18	11.26	6.32
13	Gulbarga	4.53	4.37	6.07	5.29	7.45	4.74
14	Osmanabad	5.57	5.35	4.18	5.51	8.06	4.80
15	Rajchur	3.65	2.67	8.12	3.23	4.06	3.75
16	Bidar	6.89	5.45	8.42	6.10	10.54	5.59
	Average for Dominions ..	6.17	5.54	8.15	7.09	7.85	5.75
	All-India average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Monsoon average for Dominions ..

South-West Monsoon
{ Average .. 26.37
{ Normal .. 24.98

Note.—The figures are in Inches.

TEMPERATURE.

541

YEAR 1349-1850 F. (7TH JUNE 1940 TO 5TH JUNE 1941).

SOON		NORTH-EAST MONSOON				INTERME- DIATE PERIOD		TOTAL		Srl. No.
ADAN 1949 SEPT. 1949		AZUR 1850 F. OCT. 1940		DAI 1850 NOV. 1940		BAHMAN TO THIR 1850 DEC. 1940 TO MAY 1941				
Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
8.49	6.29	2.89	2.84	0.90	0.81	4.61	3.28	42.66	85.61	1
2.82	5.89	3.77	1.78	0.56	0.76	2.48	2.83	84.22	88.00	2
3.41	7.14	3.90	1.28	1.14	0.53	2.85	2.97	48.91	89.04	3
4.87	6.87	2.18	1.72	0.28	0.72	2.08	2.31	30.85	88.85	4
4.68	7.04	3.19	1.33	0.18	0.55	1.25	2.72	38.05	86.85	5
2.57	6.25	0.48	2.55	0.88	1.00	1.16	3.33	19.70	29.41	6
5.07	5.67	3.23	2.67	0.23	0.78	3.05	2.68	29.62	26.10	7
4.33	6.03	3.56	2.72	0.95	1.11	3.40	2.60	23.12	26.81	8
3.67	6.43	2.82	1.16	1.97	0.75	2.17	1.75	27.91	26.73	9
4.14	7.57	3.53	1.89	0.83	0.86	1.77	2.01	28.43	26.95	10
5.39	6.76	3.18	1.18	0.38	0.67	1.73	2.44	39.27	82.43	11
5.44	6.71	2.96	1.08	1.11	0.64	1.66	2.25	40.80	82.00	12
5.48	6.61	3.32	2.36	0.66	0.75	1.46	2.75	28.92	26.87	13
4.11	7.58	4.17	1.75	0.76	0.89	2.23	2.76	29.07	28.70	14
4.09	5.71	4.09	2.80	0.06	0.96	1.73	2.99	20.85	22.11	15
4.11	7.06	4.86	1.72	0.13	0.75	2.41	2.33	37.45	29.50	16
4.20	6.60	3.22	1.86	0.65	0.78	2.22	2.69	23.46	30.81	
..	

North-East Monsoon
Average .. 3.87
Normal .. 2.64

Intermediate Period
Average .. 2.22
Normal .. 2.69

Telingana
Average .. 33.33
Normal .. 32.46

Marathwara
Average .. 31.59
Normal .. 28.16

Note.—Normal is for forty years.

542 XXII. (b)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 7.—AVERAGE RAINFALL BY MONSOONS IN THE AGRICULTURAL YEAR 1849-50 F. (7TH JUNE 1940 TO 5TH JUNE 1941 A.D.).

Sl. No.	Districts	SOUTH-WEST MONSOON		NORTH-EAST MONSOON		INTERMEDIATE PERIOD		TOTAL		Remarks
		AMERDAD TO ABAN 1849 F.		AZUR TO DAI 1850 F.		BAHMAN TO THIR 1850 F.		AMERDAD 1849 TO THIR 1850 F.		
		JUNE TO SEPT. 1940		Oct. TO NOV. 1940		DEC 1939 TO MAY 1941		JUNE 1940 TO MAY 1941		
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Warangal ..	34.26"	29.18"	3.79"	3.15"	4.61"	3.28"	42.66"	35.61"	Telangana Average 33.33" Normal 32.46"
2	Karimnagar ..	27.41"	27.68"	4.33"	2.49"	2.48"	2.83"	34.22"	33.00"	
3	Adilabad ..	42.12"	34.81"	4.44"	1.76"	2.35"	2.97"	48.91"	39.04"	
4	Medak ..	25.86"	28.11"	2.46"	2.44"	2.03"	2.81"	30.35"	33.36"	
5	Nizamabad ..	33.48"	31.75"	3.32"	1.88"	1.25"	2.72"	38.05"	36.35"	
6	Baghat ..	17.68"	22.53"	0.86"	3.55"	1.16"	3.33"	19.70"	29.41"	
7	Mahbubnagar ..	23.11"	19.97"	3.46"	3.45"	3.05"	2.68"	29.62"	26.10"	
8	Nalgonda ..	15.21"	20.33"	4.51"	3.83"	3.40"	2.60"	23.12"	26.81"	
9	Aurangabad ..	20.95"	23.07"	4.79"	1.91"	2.17"	1.75"	27.91"	26.73"	
10	Bir ..	22.35"	22.69"	4.36"	2.25"	1.77"	2.01"	28.48"	26.95"	
11	Nander ..	33.98"	28.19"	3.56"	1.85"	1.73"	2.44"	39.27"	32.48"	
12	Parbhani ..	35.07"	28.03"	4.07"	1.72"	1.66"	2.25"	40.80"	32.00"	
13	Gulbarga ..	23.48"	21.01"	3.98"	3.11"	1.46"	2.75"	28.92"	26.87"	
14	Osmanabad ..	21.92"	23.30"	4.92"	2.04"	2.23"	2.76"	29.07"	28.70"	
15	Kaichur ..	14.92"	15.36"	4.15"	3.76"	1.78"	2.99"	20.85"	22.11"	
16	Bidar ..	30.05"	24.20"	4.99"	2.47"	2.41"	2.83"	37.45"	29.50"	
	Average for Dominions ..	26.37"	24.98"	3.87"	2.64"	2.22"	2.69"	32.46"	30.31"	Marathwa Average 33.57" Normal 30.16"
	All-India Average ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note.—Normal is for forty years.

MONTHLY TEMPERATURE—MEAN, MINIMUM
AND MAXIMUM.

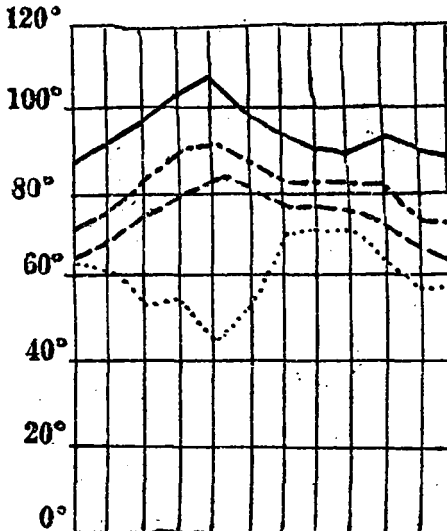
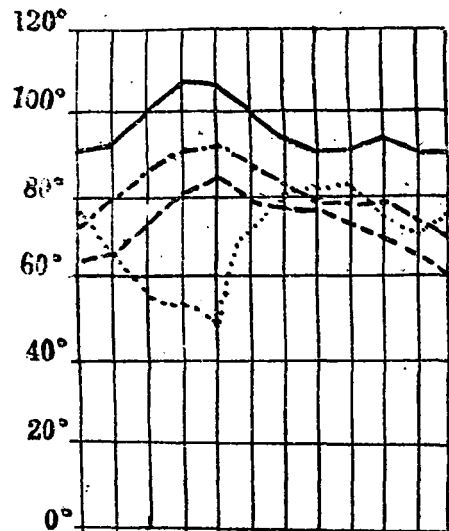
For 1941 (Isf. 1350 to Bah. 1351 F.)

MAXIMUM —————
MINIMUM - - - - -

MEAN - . - . - . - .
HUMIDITY

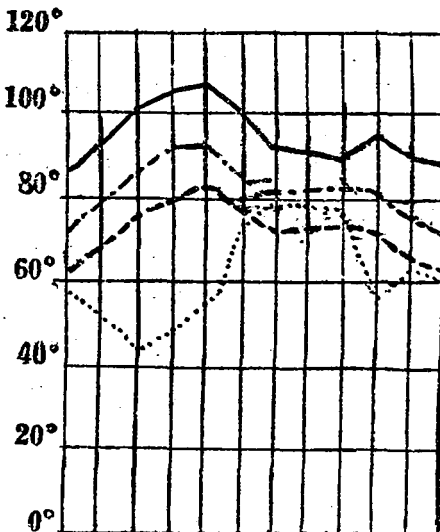
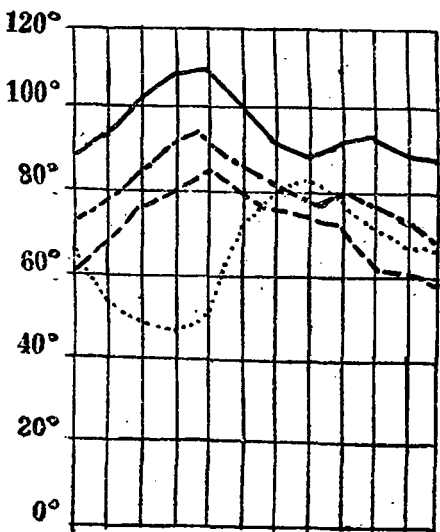
HYDERABAD CITY

WARANGAL



NIZAMABAD

GULBARGA

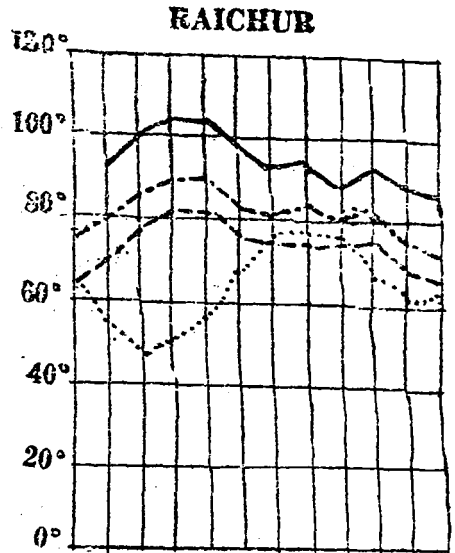
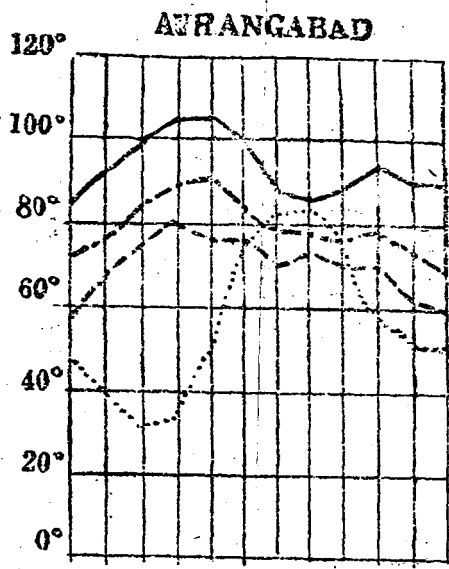


No. 10 (XXII (b)-8).
**MONTHLY TEMPERATURE—MEAN, MINIMUM
 AND MAXIMUM.**

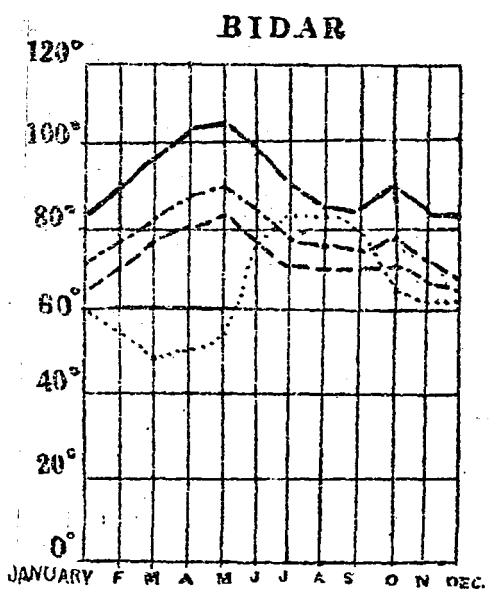
For 1941 (Isf. 1350 to Bah. 1351 F.)

MAXIMUM —————
MINIMUM - - - - -

MEAN -
HUMIDITY



JANUARY F M A M J J A S O N DEC. JANUARY F M A M J J A S O N DE



JANUARY F M A M J J A S O N DEC.

XXII. (b)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE. 543

No. 8.—MONTHLY MEANS OF PRESSURE, MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURES, HUMIDITY AND WIND VELOCITY FOR THE CITY OF HYDERABAD IN 1850 F.

Serial No.	Months	Barometric pressure corrected for index and temp. error (in inches)	Maximum (in degrees fahrenheit)	Minimum (in degrees fahrenheit)	Percentage of humidity	Velocity of wind (in miles per hour)
1	October 1940 .. (Azur 1850)	28.196	89.8	67.8	74	2.6
2	November .. (Dai 1850)	28.190	86.5	65.1	74	3.8
8	December .. (Bahman 1850)	28.286	84.8	59.5	78	2.4
4	January 1941 .. (Isfandar 1850)	28.258	86.8	61.8	77	3.0
5	February .. (Farwardi 1850)	28.252	90.1	65.1	69	2.4
6	March .. (Ardibehisht 1850)	28.172	99.2	78.8	56	2.6
7	April .. (Khurdad 1850)	28.109	104.8	78.4	52	3.7
8	May .. (Thir 1850)	28.011	104.9	82.1	58	5.8
9	June .. (Amerdad 1850)	27.974	95.9	77.4	74	9.4
10	July .. (Sherewar 1850)	27.991	91.0	74.7	77	9.1
11	August .. (Mehir 1850)	27.974	87.8	78.4	82	14.8
12	September .. (Aban 1850)	28.055	88.8	72.2	82	6.2
	Average for 1850	28.122	92.8	70.8	71	5.4

XXII. (b)—RAINFALL AND

No. 9.—COMPARATIVE STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE FALL OF RAIN
TURAL SEASON DURING THE

Serial No.	Subah & Districts	SOUTH-WEST MONSOON				NORTH-EAST	
		1ST AMARDAD TO 30TH ABAN 1349 FASLI				1ST AZUR TO 1950	
		Rainfall		Rainy days		Rainfall	
		Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Warangal	34.26	29.18	52.4	45.7	3.79	3.15
2	Karimnagar	27.41	27.68	56.6	52.5	4.33	2.49
3	Adilabad	42.12	34.31	55.0	50.3	4.44	1.76
	Average Subah Warangal ..	34.60	30.39	54.7	49.4	4.18	2.47
4	Medak	25.86	28.11	53.2	42.2	2.46	2.44
5	Nizamabad	33.48	31.75	56.0	47.9	3.32	1.88
6	Mahbubnagar	23.11	19.97	50.5	37.0	3.46	3.45
7	Nalgonda	15.21	20.38	40.3	36.7	4.51	3.83
	Average Subah Medak ..	24.42	25.05	50.0	41.0	3.44	2.91
8	Aurangabad	20.95	23.07	43.9	41.6	4.79	1.91
9	Bir	22.35	22.69	39.8	36.2	4.36	2.25
10	Nander	33.98	28.19	51.2	42.8	3.56	1.85
11	Parbhani	35.07	28.03	49.1	42.5	4.07	1.72
	Average Subah Aurangabad ..	28.09	25.50	46.0	40.8	4.20	1.93
12	Gulbarga	23.48	21.01	46.0	39.1	3.98	3.11
13	Osmanaba	21.92	23.30	49.2	41.5	4.92	2.64
14	Raichur	14.92	15.36	32.5	24.8	4.15	3.76
15	Bidar	30.05	24.20	50.2	41.5	4.99	2.47
	Average Subah Gulbarga ..	22.59	20.97	44.5	36.7	4.51	3.00
	Average for Dominions ..	26.94	25.15	48.4	41.5	4.08	2.58

Note.—Rainfall normal is for 40 years ;

TEMPERATURE.

545

(IN INCHES) AND THE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS IN THE PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL YEAR 1349-1350 F. (1940-1941 A.D.).

MONSOON		INTERMEDIATE PERIOD				TOTAL RAINFALL		TOTAL NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS		Sri. No.
29TH DAI Fasli		1ST BAHMAN TO 31ST THIR 1350 Fasli								
Rainy days		Rainfall		Rainy days						
Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	Average	Normal	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
8.1	5.4	4.61	3.28	11.4	6.3	42.66	35.61	71.9	57.4	1
6.4	4.2	2.48	2.83	7.1	7.3	34.22	33.00	70.1	63.7	2
5.9	3.4	2.35	2.97	7.7	6.9	48.91	39.04	68.6	60.6	3
6.8	4.3	3.15	3.03	8.7	6.8	41.93	35.88	70.2	60.6	
5.7	4.1	2.08	2.81	5.5	7.0	30.85	33.86	64.4	53.3	4
5.3	3.9	1.25	2.72	6.5	7.1	38.05	36.35	67.8	58.9	5
8.3	5.5	3.05	2.68	7.3	6.2	29.62	26.10	66.1	48.7	6
10.9	6.5	3.40	2.60	9.9	5.8	23.12	26.81	61.1	49.0	7
7.6	5.0	2.43	2.70	7.3	6.5	30.29	30.66	64.9	52.5	
8.7	3.8	2.17	1.75	5.4	4.0	27.91	26.73	58.0	49.4	8
7.8	4.1	1.77	2.01	5.3	5.5	28.48	26.95	52.4	45.8	9
5.8	3.4	1.73	2.44	5.2	6.3	39.27	32.48	62.2	52.5	10
6.0	3.2	1.66	2.25	5.4	5.6	40.80	32.00	60.5	51.3	11
7.0	3.6	1.83	2.11	5.3	5.4	34.12	29.54	58.3	49.8	
7.6	5.5	1.46	2.75	4.9	7.1	28.92	26.87	58.5	51.7	12
8.2	4.3	2.23	2.76	6.0	7.4	29.07	28.70	63.4	53.2	13
7.8	5.3	1.78	2.99	4.4	5.7	20.85	22.11	44.7	35.8	14
7.4	4.5	2.41	2.83	4.6	7.0	37.45	29.50	62.2	53.9	15
7.8	4.9	1.97	2.83	5.0	7.0	29.07	26.77	57.2	48.7	
7.3	4.5	2.29	2.64	6.4	6.4	33.31	30.37	62.1	52.4	

Rainy days normal is for 20 years.

546 XXII. (b)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

No. 10.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF NIZAMIA OBSERVATORY.

Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							Receipts
	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officer's salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1850 F. . .	1	17	8	12,6000	20,468	1,848	..	1,607	2,247	38,265	91 8 2
1849 F. . .	1	17	8	12,600	20,011	1,223	292	1,501	2,555	38,272	..
1848 F. }											
1847 F. }											
1846 F. }							Not available				
1845 F. }											

No. 11.—*Brief History of the Nizamia Observatory.*

(Rasadgah Nizamia).

1. *Established in 1817 F. (1908 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Directors.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1. Mr. A. B. Chatwood, B.Sc., F.R.A.S., | 1817-1828 F. |
| 2. Mr. R. J. Pocock, B.A., B.Sc., F.R.A.S., | 1828-1828 F. |
| 3. Rao Saheb T. P. Bhaskaran, M.A., F.R.A.S., F.N.I., | 1828F. (Cont.) |

3. *History.*—The history of the Observatory dates from the time the late Nawab Zafar Jung Bahadur presented to the Government two fairly large telescopes, which he had purchased for his private use during his sojourn in Europe. When the matter of the request was before the Government, Mr. Akbar Hydari (Now Rt. Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, Nawab Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur, F.C. *Kt.*, LL.D.), the then Financial Secretary, referred to the importance of the gift and emphasised the unique opportunity that had been thus afforded for the establishment of an Observatory at Hyderabad. This suggestion was adopted, and it was decided to establish a fully equipped Observatory with the two telescopes as a nucleus. Mr. Chatwood was appointed Director in 1908 and soon after his arrival in Hyderabad, he selected a suitable site for the Observatory and promptly started the construction of the necessary buildings for the accommodation of the instruments and of a small workshop. The photographic equatorial was erected by the beginning of 1910 when the formal dedication of the Observatory took place. There was some delay in commencing regular work with this telescope as some of the parts had to be returned to England for necessary alterations and a suitable following telescope had to be constructed afresh. Mr. Chatwood made a commencement with regular astronomical observations. Mr. Pocock succeeded and pushed on the astronomical work and two volumes of results were collected and published in 1918.

The whole work of the "Carte due ciel" Hyderabad section was completed under the direction of his successor, Mr. T. P. Bhaskaran who has published the remaining volumes of the astrographic catalogue and thus brought the work to a successful conclusion.

In 1928 at the request of the International Astronomical Union, the section of the sky originally allotted to the Observatory at Potsdam in Germany, was undertaken by the Nizamia Observatory; the work of measurement and reduction has been completed and three volumes of measures have been published. Material for two further volumes has been got ready for publication. The heavy expenses in connection with the printing of these volumes are defrayed from a generous grant made by the International Astronomical Union.

548 XXII. (b)—RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE.

In 1923, the equatorial telescope by Grubb (object glass 15 inches aperture) was erected and brought into working order for regular visual observations.

The same year, a seismograph Milne-Shaw pattern was installed for the study of earthquakes and a second machine was added in 1929. A special underground chamber was constructed in 1933 for accommodating these delicate instruments.

A blink comparator for the rapid comparison of astronomical photographs was added to the equipment and has been in regular use since 1938. The proper motions of about 200 stars exceeding a sixth of a second per year, have been determined.

At the suggestion of the Government of India, a pilot balloon station for observing upper-air conditions was attached to the Observatory in 1929 and since then regular observations are being carried on by means of pilot balloon flights in co-operation with Meteorological Department of the Government of India.

A spectrohelioscope for the study of solar phenomena has been recently installed at the Observatory. Systematic observations of prominences, dark and bright flocculi, etc., have been commenced and arrangements are being made for reporting the results in the quarterly Bulletin on Solar Activity published under the auspices of the International Astronomical Union.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Astronomical observations of surface weather and upper winds, maintenance of earthquake records by seismographs; control of the Dominion Rainfall Organisation.

5. *Achievements.*—Publication of the Astrographic Catalogue Hyderabad Section in 11 volumes in co-operation with International Astronomical Union.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director.

SECTION XXIII.

Agriculture

(a) General

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL. 551

AGRICULTURE.

Out of the total area of the Dominions (52,926,720 acres) 53.2 per cent. was sown to different crops and 20.3 per cent. was not available for cultivation, Forest covered 11.7 per cent. of the area, Inam lands claimed 14.5 per cent. culturable waste 5.9 per cent. and current fallows 8.7 per cent.

The area irrigated from canals, tanks and wells amounted to 1,462,072 acres, *i.e.*, 5.10 per cent. of the total area sown, the crops irrigated being rice, wheat, barley, Jawar, bajra, maize, other cereals and pulses, sugarcane and other food and non-food crops.

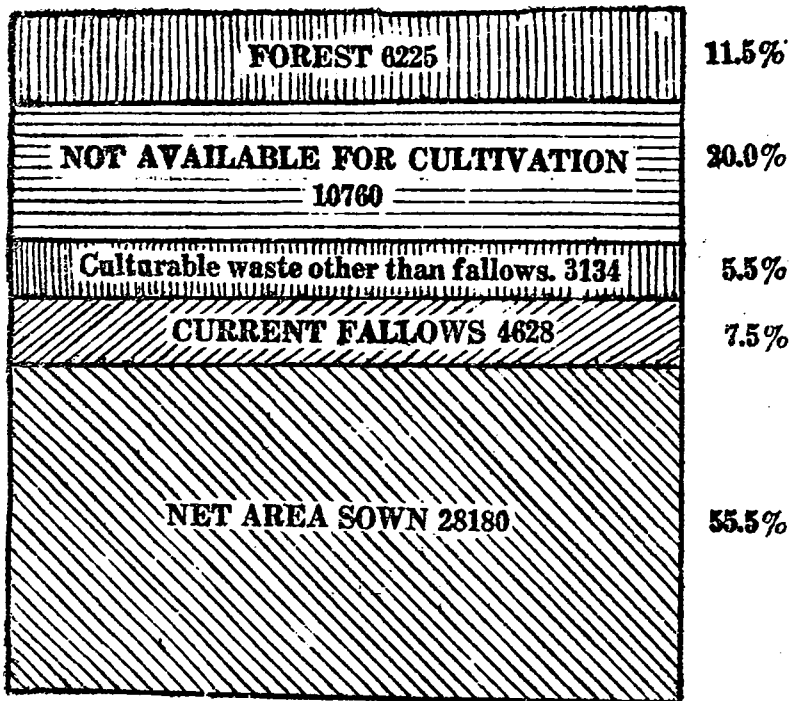
Jawar embraced 33.7 per cent. of the total area sown in 1850 F., cotton 13.9 per cent., bajra 5.6 per cent., groundnut 7.0 per cent., wheat 3.9 per cent., gram 3.2 per cent., rice 3.4 per cent., castor 2.7 per cent., vegetables 2.8 per cent. each.

The land revenue assessed worked out at Rs. 1-4-5 per acre of cultivated land.

No. 1.—TOTAL AREA AND CLASSIFICATION OF AREA (IN ACRES.)

Srl. No.	Districts	Forest	Inam	Not available for cultivation	Culturable waste other than fallows	Current fallows	Net area sown	Total area by professional survey	Total area (in acres)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	..	50,266	..	..	..	50,266	50,266
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	112,275	89,644	290,635	150,204	221,670	801,830	1,576,614	1,576,614
3	Warangal ..	1,374,854	260,385	1,143,642	200,378	636,306	1,728,980	5,084,160	5,084,160
4	Karimnagar ..	614,549	282,143	1,238,822	174,981	102,904	1,530,824	3,662,080	3,662,080
5	Adilabad ..	2,078,561	192,520	643,921	159,870	212,197	1,573,611	4,668,160	4,668,160
6	Nizamabad ..	215,638	232,515	910,811	156,741	107,451	698,959	2,089,600	2,089,600
7	Medak ..	207,639	50,446	568,834	245,511	79,530	679,606	1,781,120	1,781,120
8	Baghat ..	29,174	53,262	35,883	18,052	59,441	123,550	265,600	265,600
9	Mahbubnagar ..	615,031	314,148	701,106	805,514	326,813	1,460,176	3,408,640	3,408,640
10	Nalgonda ..	271,376	125,032	848,518	418,430	800,221	2,032,815	3,871,360	3,871,360
11	Aurangabad ..	186,890	877,325	721,150	158,932	96,924	2,811,784	3,975,680	3,975,680
12	Bir ..	33,023	207,854	237,386	190,754	272,307	1,911,010	2,644,480	2,644,480
13	Nander ..	146,292	227,295	335,602	54,367	387,992	1,573,667	2,497,920	2,497,920
14	Parbhani ..	96,853	55,575	491,127	41,710	209,620	2,380,690	3,280,000	3,280,000
15	Gulbarga ..	153,562	689,440	1,039,184	333,197	242,935	2,695,122	4,464,000	4,464,000
16	Osmanabad ..	..	47,750	210,518	99,509	206,299	1,739,914	2,256,640	2,256,640
17	Raichur ..	78,687	222,907	599,002	190,042	681,515	2,493,954	4,243,200	4,243,200
18	Bidar ..	10,092	369,991	710,178	236,054	206,920	1,943,956	3,107,200	3,107,200
	Total for 1950 F.	6,224,496	4,298,232	10,759,739	3,134,246	4,627,791	28,180,448	52,926,720	52,926,720
	.. 1949 F.	6,185,139	4,298,232	11,157,705	3,274,193	3,576,803	28,432,880	52,926,720	52,926,720
	.. 1948 F.	6,399,270	7,666,150	9,952,063	1,836,251	3,386,762	27,054,142	48,628,488	52,926,720
	.. 1947 F.	6,399,270	7,666,150	5,236,994	2,508,632	4,744,016	26,371,958	45,269,570	52,926,720
	.. 1946 F.	6,383,315	7,666,150	5,234,150	1,969,983	3,731,828	27,941,420	45,269,570	52,926,720
	.. 1945 F.	6,325,319	7,666,150	4,720,522	1,623,440	3,457,917	29,133,372	45,269,570	52,926,720

No. 11 (XXIII (b)—1).
CLASSIFICATION OF THE TOTAL AREA
1350 F. (1940-41).



XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

553

No. 2.—AREA UNDER IRRIGATION. (IN ACRES.)

Srl. No.	City & Districts	Gross Area	AREA IRRIGATED BY					Total net area irrigated	P.C. of irrigated area to total area own
			Canals		Tanks	Wells	Other sources		
			Government	Private					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	820,272	..	..	45,108	10,753	1,715	57,486	7.0
2	Warangal ..	1,771,997	8,625	465	190,022	15,896	1,283	216,291	12.2
3	Karimnagar ..	1,568,686	9,788	2,114	157,804	59,106	15,555	243,417	15.5
4	Adilabad ..	1,591,166	..	4,225	29,896	1,609	1,280	37,070	22.3
5	Nizamabad ..	739,357	..	..	142,860	5,271	1,819	149,450	20.2
6	Medak ..	707,083	11,603	3,549	76,857	12,918	1,186	106,118	15.0
7	Baghat ..	132,832	210	..	18,947	2,348	767	17,272	13.0
8	Mahbubnagar ..	1,503,208	..	397	99,514	26,408	9,937	136,316	9.1
9	Nalgonda	2,072,800	16,753	475	116,978	35,835	6,703	178,744	8.6
10	Aurangabad ..	2,853,483	..	..	120	59,285	973	60,378	2.1
11	Bir ..	1,931,438	328	5,079	2,658	29,695	..	32,353	1.6
12	Nander ..	1,604,544	..	..	39,932	12,700	1,078	53,710	3.3
13	Parbhani ..	2,402,278	..	..	163	41,455	..	41,618	1.7
14	Gulbarga ..	2,717,809	..	..	35,771	10,966	272	47,019	1.7
15	Osmanabad ..	1,760,934	..	..	..	22,486	..	22,486	1.3
16	Raichur ..	2,519,843	2,558	5,345	14,495	10,292	737	33,427	1.3
17	Bidar ..	1,966,776	..	..	8,516	20,348	58	28,922	1.4
	Total for 1850 F.	28,664,456	49,487	16,570	973,551	377,501	44,968	1,462,072	5.10
	.. 1849 F.	28,915,309	110,952	12,501	840,022	409,700	54,301	1,427,476	4.93
	.. 1848 F.	27,686,594	125,307	10,694	923,362	448,333	23,243	1,530,939	5.53
	.. 1847 F.	26,963,858	142,348	11,535	815,448	575,967	47,674	1,592,972	5.47
	.. 1846 F.	29,509,684	90,862	17,670	922,509	507,174	22,200	1,560,415	4.90
	.. 1845 F.	29,547,364	183,605	33,341	828,691	430,837	40,220	1,448,244	4.83

No. 3.—AREA UNDER

Srl. No.	Districts	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	16,842	1,805	742	..	..
2	Warangal ..	207,896	..	92	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	200,515	1,258	26	..	..
4	Adilabad ..	88,175	..	416	..	..
5	Nizamabad ..	138,530	4,203	577	..	..
6	Medak ..	100,915	2,620	305	..	..
7	Baghat ..	1,683	101	810	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar ..	107,894	1,246	594	..	..
9	Nalgonda ..	164,882	..	506	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	183	..	..	..	..
11	Bir ..	1,465	..	669	..	..
12	Nander ..	6,459	..	1,256	..	..
13	Parbhani ..	1,020	..	610	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	88,140	..	2,410	..	..
15	Osmanabad ..	1,947	..	284	..	..
16	Raichur ..	3,733	..	5	..	..
17	Bidar ..	5,953	..	2,178	..	..
	Total for 1350 F.	1,035,782	11,233	10,980	..	..
	„ 1349 F.	794,196	12,367	3,710	..	..
	„ 1348 F.	960,694	8,844	12,607	..	..
	„ 1347 F.	1,023,078	10,105	13,831	49,533	..
	„ 1346 F.	1,042,572	10,937	13,811	..	..
	„ 1345 F.	971,271	82,862	35,612	173,447	..

CROPS IRRIGATED.

Maize	Other cereals and pulses	Sugar-cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total gross area irrigated	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
2,379	1,751	716	22,670	..	29,028	75,928	1
10,245	870	124	20,428	..	20,153	259,308	2
13,091	25	99	44,559	..	21,706	281,279	3
2,170	59	544	1,104	..	12,157	54,625	4
3,367	2	16,102	25,571	..	1,496	189,848	5
5,852	2,050	1,978	12,374	..	7,446	133,540	6
91	467	19	20,790	..	3,093	26,554	7
768	6,881	149	41,431	..	20,885	179,348	8
1,821	4,951	76	30,632	..	15,861	218,729	9
1,301	3,515	6,698	61,378	..	24,002	102,077	10
2,147	..	1,461	22,080	..	24,959	52,781	11
2,371	..	918	52,197	..	21,891	84,587	12
1,438	..	1,753	34,390	..	23,995	63,206	13
1,547	1,155	691	13,233	..	12,522	69,706	14
1,401	..	5,223	15,721	..	18,930	43,506	15
2,203	838	4,173	30,299	..	13,010	59,316	16
1,278	92	7,427	20,300	..	14,514	51,742	17
53,470	27,156	48,151	469,162	..	290,146	1,946,080	
95,951	2,531	44,633	524,646	..	431,321	1,909,905	
64,684	1,678	31,433	490,283	..	593,118	2,163,391	
48,768	7,133	29,610	461,647	..	536,467	2,135,172	
6,719	3,101	58,611	682,126	..	320,752	2,138,679	
148,819	64,835	58,505	208,004	..	26,073	1,769,378	

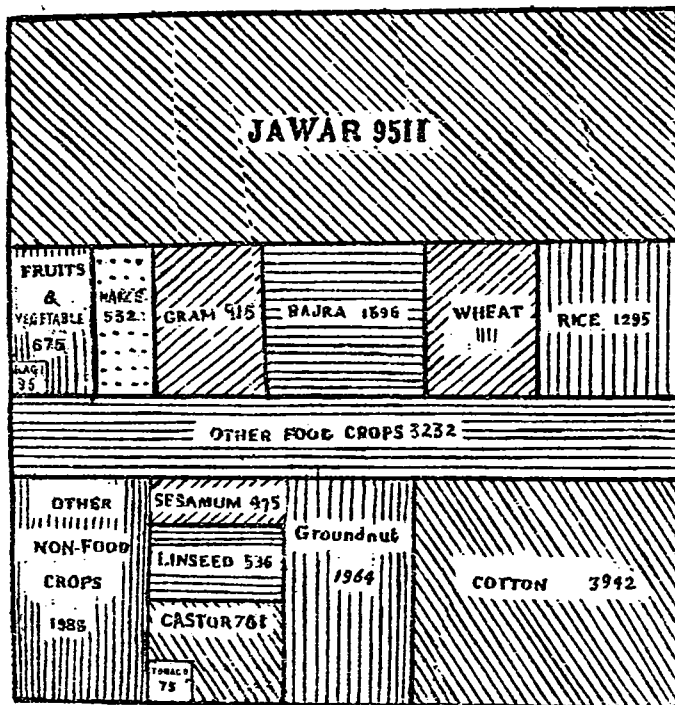
No. 4.—TOTAL AREA UNDER CROPS WITH TOTAL

Srl. No.	Districts	FOOD						
		Rice area yield in tons	Wheat area yield in tons	Barley	Jawar area yield in tons	Bajra	Ragi	Malze
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atraf-I-Balda ..	25,408 5,991	15,853 1,187	742	242,790 37,314	42,304	17,513	21,810
2	Warangal ..	220,466 106,807	..	92	599,020 130,422	98,121	412	102,457
3	Karimnagar ..	206,320 101,405	1,258 175	26	388,572 65,139	5,505	25	130,912
4	Adilabad ..	69,746 91,882	14,516 1,537	416	631,178 107,222	2,087	1,259	41,709
5	Nizamabad ..	143,111 64,513	4,203 236	577	154,352 24,503	..	21	38,675
6	Medak ..	132,112 59,786	2,620 249	350	168,282 25,898	607	2,050	58,524
7	Baghat ..	5,159 1,001	101 4	310	35,632 5,495	1,519	467	916
8	Mahbubnagar ..	109,926 43,631	1,246 102	594	498,006 86,254	82,956	6,381	7,687
9	Nalgonda ..	164,914 58,236	..	506	475,109 105,123	340,578	..	18,210
10	Aurangabad ..	1,868 798	290,131 42,204	..	711,104 189,783	352,754	..	13,008
11	Bir ..	10,975 324	107,794 19,448	669	845,441 139,926	191,658	..	11,472
12	Nander	27,660 8,175	100,184 16,854	1,256	527,331 115,954	4,497	..	13,715
13	Parbhani ..	35,005 13,403	216,567 34,324	610	717,546 154,439	6,162	..	14,382
14	Gulbarga ..	59,853 18,798	80,413 7,847	2,410	1,311,296 257,128	130,917	6,774	15,471
15	Osmanabad ..	13,307 3,541	137,398 15,398	284	796,347 136,017	53,611	..	14,010
16	Ralebur ..	23,683 5,809	101,397 7,727	5	776,337 130,039	166,172	838	22,036
17	Bidar ..	36,482 11,197	37,671 3,912	2,178	837,060 149,658	116,997	92	12,036
	Total for 1350 F. ..	1,294,995 519,297	1,111,352 151,204	11,025	9,511,403 1,860,814	1,598,464	35,832	531,830
	.. 1349 F. ..	960,816 328,621	1,158,944 142,282	3,710	10,410,533 1,705,413	1,619,002	25,320	579,496
	.. 1348 F. ..	1,094,519 411,021	1,250,246 171,518	12,607	9,115,306 1,392,440	1,924,989	16,796	646,917
	.. 1347 F. ..	962,400 367,973	1,355,444 200,125	13,831	8,479,975 1,308,328	2,159,435	17,428	655,791
	.. 1346 F. ..	1,134,825 418,318	1,368,251 207,920	13,811	9,379,936 1,590,326	2,354,568	310,667	672,559
	.. 1345 F. ..	1,063,929 335,719	1,246,645 139,548	35,612	8,799,032 1,106,453	2,197,904	307,024	675,607

N. B.—The figures in bold type are yield in tons.

No. 12 (XXIII(b)-4)
PROPORTION OF AREA UNDER VARIOUS
CROPS 1350 F. (1940-41).

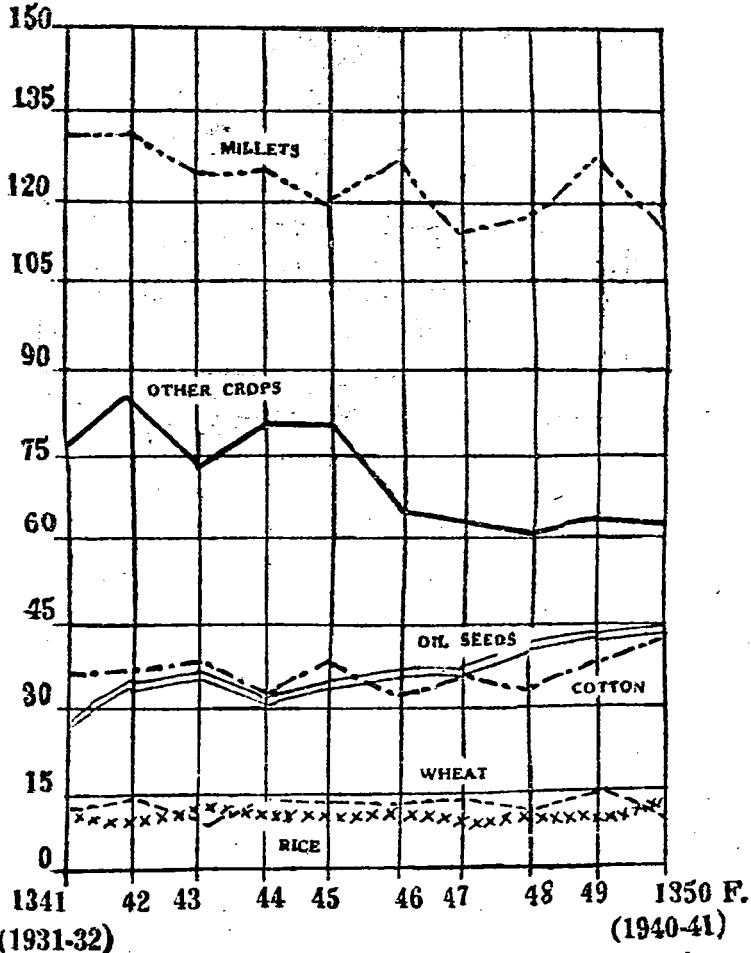
Figures in thousands of acres.



Food Crops.	Per-centage.	Non-food Crops.	Per-centage.
Jawar	33.18	Cotton	13.75
Rice	4.52	Groundnut	6.85
Wheat	3.87	Sesamum	1.66
Bajra	5.57	Linseed	1.87
Gram	2.19	Castor	2.72
Maize	1.86	Tobacco	0.26
Ragi	0.13	Other non-food Crops	6.83
Fruits and Vegetables	2.25		
Other Food Crops	11.29		
Total	55.56	Total	34.04

No.13 (XXXIII (a)—4).
AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS
 1341 to 1350 F. (1931-32 to 1940-41).

Lakhs of Acres



Note:—Millet includes Jawar, Bajra, Ragi and Maize.

YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

GRAINS			OIL SEEDS							Total oil seeds	Srl. No.
Gram	Other food grains and pulses	Total food-grains	Linseed area yield in tons	Sesamum area yield in tons	Rape & mustard area yield in tons	Groundnut area yield in tons	Castor area yield in tons	Other oil seeds area yield in tons			
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1	
20,740	168,451	550,501	2,340 174	13,329 811	406 26	35,528 9,964	19,578 1,449	10,134 487	79,315	1	
22,832	190,023	1,242,423	10	41,483 2,398	413 27	235,521 72,743	66,231 5,643	24,554 670	368,212	2	
40,169	288,613	1,059,400	..	147,324 11,807	61 4	75,448 30,789	36,104 4,002	12,804 615	271,741	3	
20,070	133,476	915,066	32,498 2,410	66,308 4,185	655 40	11,306 3,486	6,694 209	23,749 424	141,221	4	
16,270	189,128	541,337	7,771 595	25,049 1,687	..	7,562 2,400	1,568 101	11,106 1,026	53,058	5	
22,870	155,289	540,704	2,122 119	15,835 1,052	26 2	15,283 5,380	25,505 2,099	4,119 83	62,890	6	
2,075	29,222	75,401	660 43	1,091 84	66 4	272 81	5,490 359	5,442 663	13,021	7	
31,570	220,342	958,707	899 50	16,005 1,262	820 54	253,739 101,283	143,341 13,734	17,343 1,060	437,687	8	
19,609	217,519	1,236,445	15	22,729 1,189	5	191,560 62,707	430,594 40,891	13,356 1,099	658,259	9	
94,523	241,583	1,704,971	117,028 659	24,259 3,537	588 29	124,395 43,141	4,465 389	102,319 2,795	378,054	10	
74,546	102,471	1,144,926	94,090 421	6,764 855	954 47	136,135 54,701	1,080 72	90,227 1,330	329,250	11	
70,937	86,543	932,123	39,819 2,593	15,200 965	2,579 71	26,179 11,561	11,395 798	25,836 514	121,008	12	
109,396	290,327	1,389,995	86,441 9,916	14,400 1,386	588 37	34,505 15,132	3,806 201	30,567 477	169,807	13	
120,276	254,020	1,961,430	66,269 3,239	21,543 2,642	1,739 112	109,371 77,675	3,823 262	48,651 823	341,416	14	
89,442	121,335	1,225,744	48,101 4,563	13,308 1,630	415 42	215,068 71,465	3,337 233	74,071 5,062	354,800	15	
50,318	316,030	1,456,816	6,837 826	20,793 1,825	31 2	261,426 11,961	15,608 1,000	56,696 2,324	361,181	16	
108,372	173,332	1,324,720	31,132 2,907	9,245 787	709 40	187,391 45,174	2,230 158	36,613 2,162	219,320	17	
914,624	3,173,204	18,180,709	535,792 36,214	475,263 38,092	10,055 828	1,968,692 618,743	780,840 71,600	589,587 21,614	4,355,238		
944,857	3,182,954	18,893,632	526,214 50,653	548,290 37,920	12,050 653	1,969,486 603,063	670,998 59,628	546,393 17,695	4,263,345		
1,251,636	3,203,686	18,516,702	487,780 43,096	460,658 29,878	9,137 486	1,622,206 511,177	799,988 67,558	707,023 25,705	4,086,792		
1,264,119	2,220,370	17,192,293	471,167 41,193	548,401 40,399	9,113 559	1,437,509 476,471	620,141 40,372	595,186 24,189	3,582,347		
1,280,368	2,220,452	18,635,443	511,519 47,972	559,601 41,466	24,800 2,173	1,063,115 350,536	818,397 69,791	568,798 20,074	3,546,230		
1,272,110	3,394,601	18,992,464	416,614 33,462	587,753 35,279	13,137 602	1,059,446 286,901	833,501 57,297	561,740 17,652	3,471,190		

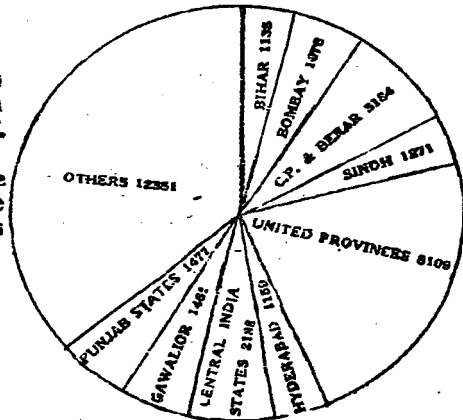
N5. 4.—TOTAL AREA UNDER CROPS WITH

Sri. No.	Districts	Condiments and spices	Sugar-cane area yield in tons	FIBRES			DYEING & TANNING MATERIAL		
				Cottonarea yield in bales	Sann	Others	Total fibres	Indigo	Others
1	Atraf-i-Balda	20,225	716 1,208	10,547 1,228	792	27	11,366	..	..
2	warangal	21,133	124 171	14,832 2,237	2,335	320	17,538	..	..
3	Karimnagar	24,452	99 169	93,299 15,375	1,176	..	94,475	..	..
4	Adilabad	21,573	544 860	422,187 69,694	1,074	2,573	425,934	..	..
5	Nizamabad	34,959	16,102 39,912	13,993 1,602	79	184	14,236	..	..
6	Medak	27,446	1,078 5,088	2,454 379	223	50	2,727	..	..
7	Baghat	3,093	19 35	66 3	911	322	1,209	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar	32,784	149 195	4,714 701	280	450	5,444	..	..
9	Nalgonda	25,220	76 103	16,064 1,875	260	596	18,920	..	..
10	Aurangabad	33,262	6,698 13,912	607,664 199,067	9,483	4,086	621,233	..	..
11	Bir	27,358	1,461 2,892	368,804 76,553	1,125	15,924	385,853	..	..
12	Nander	57,821	913 1,816	498,730 67,558	1,400	10,297	510,427	75	..
13	Parbhani	84,380	1,753 3,354	657,480 100,564	5,774	10,542	673,766	..	..
14	Gulbarga	40,525	691 1,192	254,892 41,519	2,020	8,477	265,389	..	..
15	Osmanabad	23,540	5,223 10,389	96,898 12,882	573	2,366	99,837	..	..
16	Raichur	26,717	4,178 8,009	593,885 86,856	116	7,238	601,239	898	..
17	Bidar	36,222	7,427 21,639	283,031 39,296	11,057	8,865	302,953	19	..
	Total 1350 F.	549,720	48,151 110,458	3,941,571 621,503	36,678	92,397	4,052,646	992	..
	„ 1349 F.	627,946	44,633 91,472	3,730,901 582,434	47,594	83,075	3,861,579	829	..
	„ 1348 F.	593,118	31,483 69,330	3,427,912 508,044	77,450	67,808	3,643,170	..	..
	„ 1347 F.	536,467	30,446 60,271	3,563,018 570,263	51,331	53,235	3,667,584	..	..
	„ 1346 F.	720,891	58,601 124,826	3,287,574 522,070	50,229	13,835	3,351,638	..	..
	„ 1345 F.	761,030	58,505 99,196	3,697,749 569,252	69,539	..	3,767,288	..	..

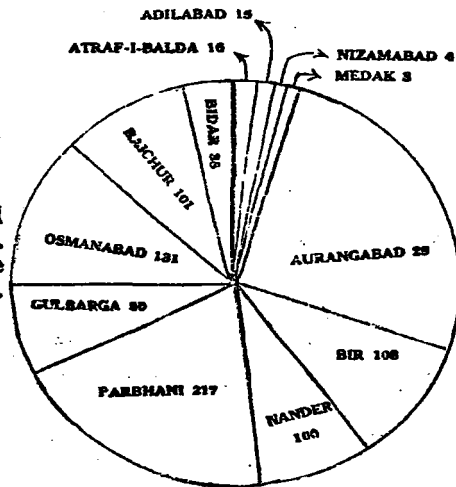
No. 14 (XXIII (b)-4).
WHEAT
PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA AND
HYDERABAD-Dn.
 1350 F. (1940-41).
 (Figures in thousands).

Nizam's Dominions position as compared with the British Provinces of India in 1349 F. (1939-40).

Note:—Figures for 1350 F. are not available hence previous year's figures repeated.



Shares of Marathwara and Telingana districts of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions in the Total area of the State in 1350 F. (1940-41).



India .. 1349 F. (1939-40)=34,014
 Hyderabad .. 1350 F. (1940-41)= 1,111

No. 15 (XXIII (b)-4).

RICE

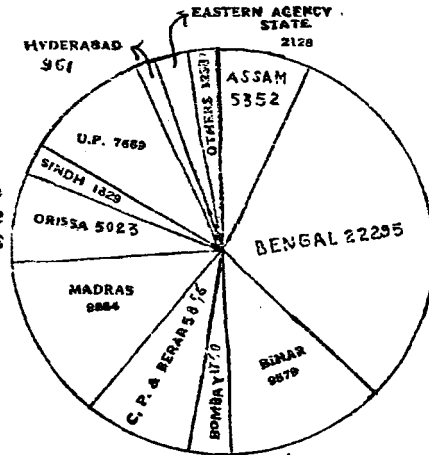
PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA AND HYDERABAD-Dn.

1350 F. (1940-41).

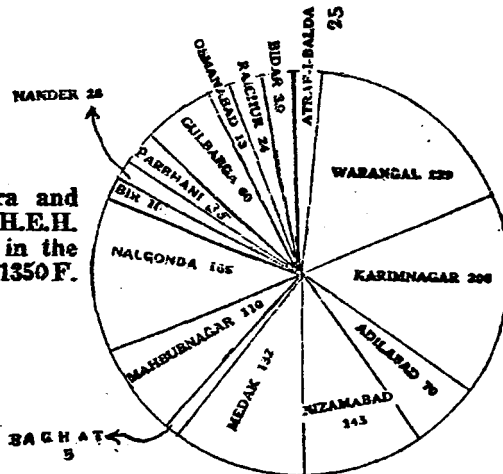
(Figures in thousands).

Nizam's Dominions position as compared with the British Provinces of India in 1349 F. (1939-40)

Note:—Figures for 1350 F. are not available hence previous year's figures repeated.



Shares of Marathwara and Telangana districts of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions in the Total area of the State in 1350 F. (1940-41)



India	1349 F. (1939-40)=	73,199
Hyderabad	1350 F. (1940-41)=	1,295

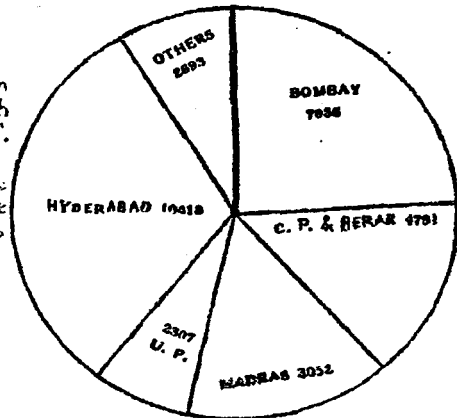
No. 16 (XXIII (b)-4).
JAWAR
PROPORTIONATE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA AND
HYDERABAD-Dn.

1350 F. (1940-41).

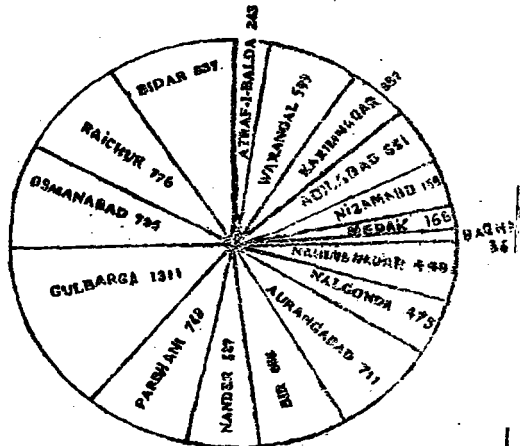
Figures in thousands of acres.

Nizam's Dominions position as compared with the British Provinces of India in 1247 F. (1939-40).

Note:—Figures for 1350 F. are not available hence previous year's figures repeated.



Shares of Marathwara and Telingana districts of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions in the Total area of the State in 1350 F. (1940-41)



India .. 1349 F. (1939-40) = 33339
 Hyderabad ... 1350 F. (1940-41) = 9511

TOTAL YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

DRUGS AND NARCOTICS		Fodder crop	Fruits & vegetables Including root crops	MISC. CROPS		Total area sown	Area sown more than once	Net area sown	Sri No.
Tobacco area yield in tons	Others			Food	Non-food				
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	1
2,788 655	12	93,594	52,760	..	..	820,272	18,442	801,830	1
6,315 2,037	9	59,413	56,830	3	..	1,771,997	43,017	1,728,980	2
3,429 1,265	..	62,983	52,107	..	..	1,568,686	37,862	1,530,824	3
2,143 529	2	46,421	38,262	..	..	1,591,166	17,555	1,573,611	4
864 191	62	33,214	45,517	..	..	739,357	40,393	698,159	5
1,475 362	..	32,324	37,439	..	..	707,033	27,427	676,606	6
222 36	..	18,987	29,790	..	..	132,832	9,282	123,550	7
3,931 892	243	22,832	41,431	..	..	1,503,208	43,032	1,460,176	8
9,882 2,818	60	88,049	35,889	..	..	2,072,800	39,985	2,032,615	9
1,563 401	139	43,275	69,238	..	..	2,853,483	41,699	2,811,784	10
1,427 321	78	17,388	23,702	..	..	1,931,438	20,428	1,911,010	11
6,077 1,788	31	22,162	53,907	..	..	1,604,544	30,877	1,573,667	12
1,688 308	..	42,499	38,380	..	..	2,404,278	21,588	2,380,690	13
10,722 3,153	..	52,440	25,196	..	..	2,717,809	22,687	2,695,122	14
3,642 1,023	172	21,716	26,260	..	..	1,760,934	21,020	1,739,914	15
10,535 2,307	186	26,910	31,183	..	..	2,519,843	25,889	2,493,954	16
7,778 1,972	72	41,994	26,276	..	..	1,966,774	22,820	1,943,956	17
74,471 20,338	1,061	7,26,201	675,267	..	..	23,664,456	484,008	23,180,448	
81,135 22,090	2,022	446,203	693,646	43	246	23,915,309	482,429	23,432,880	
71,266 18,511	6,111	247,046	490,283	..	..	27,636,594	632,452	27,064,142	
62,860 16,603	375	468,236	505,615	..	..	26,963,858	592,200	26,371,658	
71,760 18,805	..	1,334,297	682,126	..	57,846	23,509,684	568,264	27,941,420	
71,562 15,977	..	1,183,507	705,382	402,097	1,33490	29,547,364	413,992	29,133,372	

No. 5.—STANDARD (NORMAL) YIELD (IN POUNDS) PER ACRE OF THE PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT OF H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

(PROPOSED BY DR. H. HAROLD MANN, D.Sc.)

Serial No.	Districts	Cotton	Jawar	Rice	Wheat	Castor	Groundnut	Linseed	Sesamum	Tobacco	Bajra	Sugarcane (Gur)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Warangal ..	80	500	1,100	300	300	1,100	..	224	1,100	350	4,500
2	Karimnagar	80	500	1,100	360	300	1,000	..	224	1,100	350	4,500
3	Adilabad ..	80	500	800	400	250	1,000	250	200	750	350	4,000
4	Medak ..	70	500	1,200	300	250	1,000	250	224	750	350	6,000
5	Nizamabad	70	500	1,200	300	250	1,000	250	224	750	350	6,000
6	Mahbubnagar.	75	500	1,200	300	300	1,000	200	200	750	350	4,500
7	Nalgonda ..	70	500	1,100	..	300	1,000	..	200	750	350	4,500
8	Aurangabad	100	500	1,000	460	200	1,000	300	400	750	350	4,500
9	Bir ..	80	500	1,000	460	200	1,000	300	400	750	340	4,500
10	Nander ..	75	500	1,000	400	200	1,000	200	200	750	350	4,500
11	Parbhani ..	80	500	700	400	200	1,000	200	300	750	350	4,500
12	Gulbarga ..	80	500	800	300	200	1,000	300	400	750	320	4,500
13	Osmanabad	80	500	800	400	200	1,000	300	400	750	320	4,500
14	Raichur ..	70	500	800	300	200	1,000	300	250	750	350	4,500
15	Bidar ..	75	500	1,000	330	200	1,000	300	300	750	350	7,500
	Dominions ..	78	500	987	358	237	1,013	271	276	797	345	4,838

No. 6.—INCIDENCE OF THE LAND REVENUE ASSESSMENT ON THE

Sri. No.	Districts	Nature of tenure	Total area in acres less Inam villages (in acres)	DEDUCTIONS		BALANCE FULLY ASSESSED FOR WHICH RETURNS ARE AVAILABLE		Total revenue from land excluding cess of districts Col. 2 (in Rs.)
				Area not fully assessed (in acres)	Area for which the returns required for this table are not available (acres)	Total (in acres)	Cultivated (in acres)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	..	3,104,199	48,886	1,106,979	1,048,834	1,900,448	3,850,779
4	Karimnagar ..	..	2,798,481	41,610	1,174,628	1,577,193	1,535,583	3,849,105
5	Adilabad ..	..	3,875,422	71,773	2,179,582	1,654,230	1,582,457	1,528,495
6	Nizamabad ..	..	1,111,037	19,599	418,878	672,560	652,961	2,953,278
7	Medak ..	..	1,241,490	50,310	410,908	789,272	738,962	2,481,994
8	Baghat ..	..	150,580	7,964	25,771	116,845	108,881	216,869
9	Mahbub-nagar.	..	1,953,568	78,658	288,624	1,586,259	1,507,574	1,856,124
10	Nalgonda ..	..	3,284,178	104,975	548,702	2,630,501	2,525,526	3,538,299
11	Aurangabad ..	..	2,908,097	67,133	425,680	2,410,284	2,343,151	2,841,512
12	Bir ..	..	2,208,584	66,357	192,143	1,824,298	1,757,941	1,781,101
13	Nander ..	..	1,892,101	43,255	294,798	1,554,048	1,510,791	2,513,577
14	Parbhani ..	..	2,363,836	23,868	203,825	2,136,143	2,112,275	2,446,397
15	Gulberga ..	..	1,720,957	106,066	333,840	1,281,031	1,174,945	1,667,436
16	Osmanabad ..	..	735,958	17,965	33,485	684,508	666,543	602,005
17	Raichur ..	..	2,874,011	174,877	333,994	2,365,140	2,190,263	2,575,693
18	Bidar ..	..	1,165,489	34,189	89,084	1,042,276	1,008,147	1,202,117
	Total 1350 F.	..	33,382,938	956,972	8,056,921	24,273,422	23,316,448	35,904,841
	.. 1349 F.	..	31,101,748	8,864,578	28,191,366	27,054,142	35,441,177	13,529,836
	.. 1348 F.	..	31,044,686	7,716,936	23,291,750	25,587,474	35,391,125	13,529,836
	.. 1347 F.	..	31,063,646	7,750,359	23,313,287	21,697,447	35,376,882	13,529,836
	.. 1346 F.	..	31,088,919	7,685,205	23,353,714	22,353,714	35,258,835	13,529,838
	.. 1345 F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

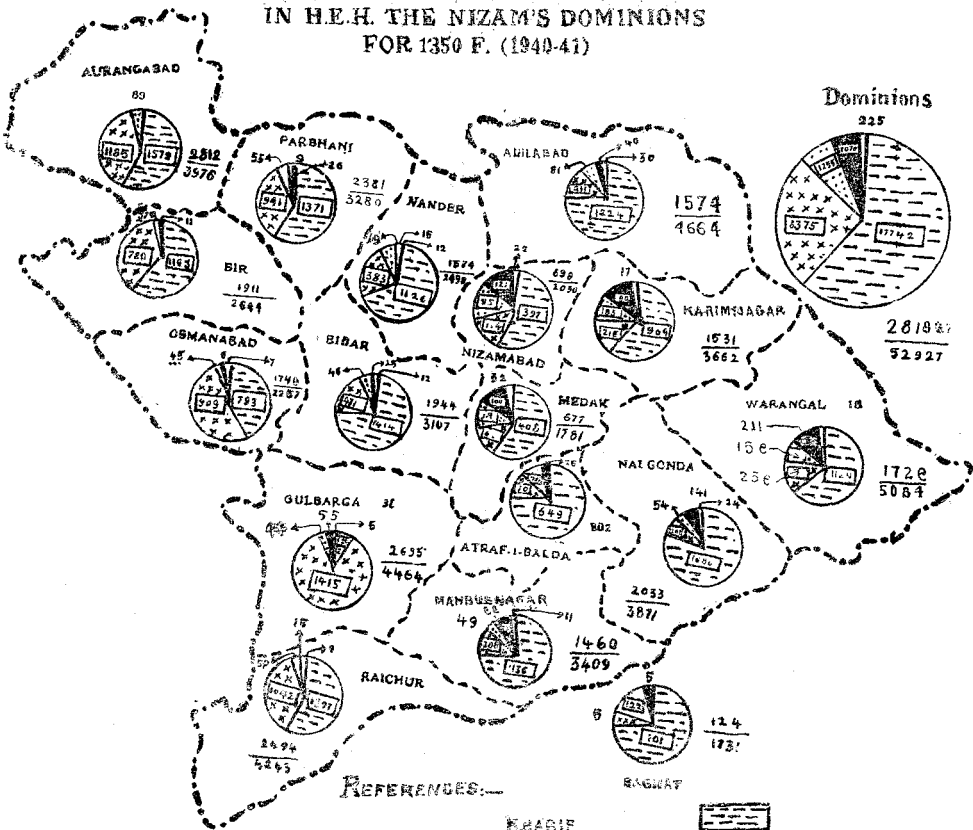
AREA AND POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT OF THE DOMINIONS.

Population of the Districts	Total revenue from assessed land per head of population Cols. 5 & 6	Land revenue on full assessed area	INCIDENCE PER ACRE OF LAND REVENUE COL. 8 ON FULLY ASSESSED AREA COL. 4		Population of fully assessed area	Land Revenue assessment per head of population of fully assessed area	TOWNS OF OVER 10,000 INHABITANTS		Sl. No.
			For total area	For cultivated area			No. of towns	Aggregate population	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
789,159	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
612,498	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
1,821,888	2 14 7	2,999,666	1 8 7	1 9 8	..	..	8	127,697	3
1,855,415	2 13 6	2,857,699	1 12 11	1 13 9	..	..	8	47,462	4
828,622	1 13 8	1,367,166	0 13 2	0 13 10	..	..	2	25,627	5
647,048	4 9 0	2,106,948	2 15 11	3 1 5	..	..	2	62,184	6
758,220	3 5 0	1,507,759	1 14 7	2 0 9	..	..	1	12,856	7
90,415	2 6 4	118,187	0 15 6	1 0 7	..	..	..	..	8
1,088,209	1 11 3	1,347,845	0 13 7	0 14 3	..	..	2	32,858	9
1,275,352	2 12 4	2,687,714	1 0 4	1 1 0	..	..	2	24,844	10
1,071,950	2 10 5	2,648,412	1 1 7	1 2 1	..	..	2	89,020	11
718,630	2 7 11	1,711,617	0 15 0	0 15 7	..	..	2	31,472	12
803,115	3 2 1	2,457,807	1 9 3	1 10 0	..	..	1	86,689	13
911,886	2 10 11	2,388,647	1 1 10	1 2 0	..	..	4	64,193	14
1,312,055	1 4 4	1,536,470	1 3 2	1 4 11	..	..	6	118,983	15
748,691	0 12 10	586,336	0 13 8	0 14 1	..	..	2	39,399	16
1,041,959	2 7 6	2,384,889	1 0 1	1 1 5	..	..	3	63,658	17
1,023,432	1 2 9	1,161,494	1 1 10	1 2 5	..	..	2	31,752	18
16,388,534	2 3 2	29,763,656	1 3 7	1 4 5	..	..	33	..	
16,388,534	2 9 11	29,389,364	1 4 3	1 1 4	..	..	33	591,184	
16,388,534	2 9 11	20,240,497	1 4 2	1 2 8	..	..	33	591,184	
16,388,534	2 9 10	30,535,355	1 4 11	1 6 6	..	..	33	591,184	
16,388,534	2 3 8	31,167,110	1 5 4	1 6 11	..	..	33	591,184	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	591,184	

No.—7. TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN IN I. KHARIF

Srl. No.	Crops	Atraf-i-Balda	Waran-gal	Karim-nagar	Adllabad	Nizam-abad	Medak	Baghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nal-gonda
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Food grains.</i>										
1	Jawar ..	222,286	369,459	225,754	508,543	84,210	126,617	34,303	327,180	380,089
2	Bajra ..	42,394	98,121	5,505	2,087	..	607	1,519	82,055	340,578
3	Ragi ..	17,513	412	25	1,259	21	2,050	467	6,381	..
4	Other foodgrains including pulse ..	163,451	190,023	288,613	133,476	189,128	155,289	29,222	220,342	217,519
	Total ..	445,644	657,015	519,897	645,365	273,359	284,563	65,511	636,858	743,340
<i>Oilseeds.</i>										
5	Sesamum ..	13,329	41,318	143,974	58,714	23,840	15,835	1,091	16,550	21,398
6	Groundnut ..	33,528	234,745	75,448	11,309	7,547	15,283	272	258,739	191,560
7	Cocconut ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Castor ..	19,473	66,008	36,044	431	1,385	25,505	5,490	143,341	387,656
9	Others ..	2,102	24,554	12,804	23,749	7,743	4,119	5,442	17,294	13,356
	Total ..	68,432	366,625	268,270	94,203	40,515	60,742	12,295	435,924	613,970
10	Condiments & spices ..	29,225	21,133	24,452	21,513	34,969	27,446	3,093	32,784	25,220
11	Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	29,225	21,133	24,452	21,513	34,969	27,446	3,093	32,784	25,220
<i>Fibres, etc.</i>										
12	Cotton ..	10,522	14,883	86,940	421,898	13,993	2,454	66	4,714	13,938
13	Jute (Sann) ..	792	2,335	1,176	1,074	79	223	911	280	260
14	Others ..	27	320	..	2,673	164	50	322	450	596
	Total ..	11,341	17,538	88,116	425,645	14,236	2,727	1,299	5,444	14,794
<i>Dyeing & tanning materials.</i>										
15	Indigo ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Drugs & Narcotics.</i>										
17	Opium ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Coffee ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Tea ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Tobacco ..	971	2,212	270	785	280	272	123	2,279	5,678
21	Cinchona ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Indian Hemp ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Others ..	12	9	..	2	62	..	..	243	60
	Total ..	983	2,221	270	787	342	272	123	2,522	5,738
24	Fodder crops ..	93,594	59,413	62,983	46,421	33,214	32,324	18,987	22,832	88,049
25	Food crops ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Non-food crops ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	93,594	59,413	62,983	46,421	33,214	32,324	18,987	22,832	88,049
	Grand total ..	649,219	1,123,945	963,988	1,233,904	396,635	408,074	101,308	1,136,364	1,686,957

No 17 (XXVII) (3) - 7)
 AREA UNDER KHARIF RABI Etc.
 IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
 FOR 1350 F. (1940-41)



Net Area Sown for the Dominions
 District Area.
 Figures on segments for Gross Area
 Figures in Thousands of Acres.

—(a) GENERAL.

(AUTUMN) CROPS 1850 F. (1940-41).

Aurang- abad	Bir	Nander	Parbhani	Gulbarga	Osman- abad	Raichur	Bidar	Total for the Dom- inions	Srl. No.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
✓ 149,603	204,442	386,184	231,622	270,481	200,390	233,014	560,251	4,512,828	1
852,754	191,558	4,497	6,162	130,917	53,611	166,192	116,997	1,506,454	2
..	..	..	..	6,774	..	838	92	35,832	3
241,583	102,471	86,453	290,327	254,020	121,335	316,030	178,832	3,173,204	4
498,471	498,471	477,224	528,111	662,192	375,336	716,074	851,172	9,318,318	
71,592									
24,259	6,764	13,982	14,400	21,542	13,308	20,793	9,245	460,343	5
124,395	136,135	26,179	34,505	199,371	215,068	244,646	137,391	1,946,121	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
4,465	1,080	5,814	3,054	3,769	3,815	15,608	2,230	725,168	8
6,689	90,227	10,339	7,884	16,859	33,712	17,931	80,767	829,671	9
✓ 159,808	234,206	56,314	59,843	241,542	270,903	298,078	179,633	3,461,303	
33,262	27,358	57,821	84,380	40,525	23,540	26,717	36,222	549,720	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
33,262	27,358	57,821	84,380	40,525	23,540	26,717	36,222	549,720	
584,138	367,978	498,730	639,399	186,741	96,898	316,211	281,031	3,540,534	12
9,483	1,125	1,400	5,774	2,020	573	116	11,057	38,678	13
4,086	15,924	10,297	10,542	8,477	2,366	7,238	8,865	72,397	14
597,707	335,027	510,427	655,715	197,238	99,837	323,565	300,953	3,651,609	
..	..	75	..	..	..	898	19	992	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	75	..	..	..	898	19	992	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
65	938	1,452	879	7,178	1,549	4,428	3,723	33,037	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
139	73	31	..	..	172	186	72	1,061	23
204	1,011	1,483	879	7,178	1,721	4,614	3,800	34,148	
43,275	17,388	22,162	42,499	52,440	21,716	26,910	41,994	726,201	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
43,275	17,388	22,162	42,499	52,440	21,716	26,910	41,994	726,201	
✓ 1,577,596	1,163,461	1,125,506	1,371,427	1,201,115	793,053	1,396,856	1,413,793	17,742,292	

No. 7.—TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN

Srl. No.	Crops	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karim-nagar	Adllabad	Nizam-abad	Medak	Baghat	Mahbub nagar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Food grains.</i>									
1	Wheat ..	15,853	..	1,258	14,516	4,203	2,320	101	1,246
2	Barley ..	172	92	26	416	577	350	300	59 4
3	Jawar ..	20,504	230,561	160,818	122,635	70,142	39,665	1,329	170,826
4	Gram ..	20,740	22,832	40,169	24,679	16,270	22,870	2,075	31,570
	Total ..	57,269	253,485	202,271	162,246	91,192	65,505	3,815	204,236
<i>Oilseeds</i>									
5	Linseed ..	2,340	10	..	32,498	7,771	2,122	660	839
6	Sesamum ..	..	165	3,350	7,592	1,209	..	..	55
7	Rape & mustard ..	406	413	61	655	..	26	66	820
8	Groundnut ..	..	776	..	..	15	..	..	..
9	Castor ..	95	223	60	6,263	183	..	..	..
10	Others ..	8,032	..	..	..	3,363	..	..	49
	Total ..	10,873	1,587	3,471	47,008	12,541	2,148	726	1,768
11	Cotton ..	25	..	6,359	289	..	..	..	..
12	Tobacco ..	1,812	4,103	3,159	1,358	584	1,203	99	1,652
13	Food crops ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	1,837	4,103	9,518	1,647	584	1,203	99	1,652
	Total Rabi area ..	69,979	259,175	215,260	210,901	104,317	68,856	4,640	207,651

TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN

1	Maize ..	21,610	102,457	130,912	41,709	33,675	58,524	916	7,687
2	Sugar-cane ..	716	124	99	544	16,102	1,978	19	149
3	Fruits & vegetables including root-crops ..	52,760	56,830	52,107	38,262	45,517	37,489	20,790	41,431
	Total Baghat area ..	75,086	159,411	183,118	80,515	95,294	97,991	21,725	49,267

TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN

1	Rice Abi ..	25,408	211,334	189,810	39,783	121,304	99,794	4,989	98,845
---	-------------	--------	---------	---------	--------	---------	--------	-------	--------

TOTAL AREA (IN ACRES) SOWN

1	Rice Tabi	18,132	16,510	29,963	21,807	32,318	170	11,081
---	--------------	----	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-----	--------

1	Total Rice ..	25,408	229,466	206,320	69,746	143,111	132,112	5,159	109,926
---	---------------	--------	---------	---------	--------	---------	---------	-------	---------

-(a) GENERAL.

IN II RABI (SPRING) CROPS FOR 1350 F. (1940-41).—(Concl'd.)

Nal- Gonda	Aurang- abad	Bir	Nander	Par- bhani	Gulbarga	Osman- abad	Rajchur	Bidar	Total for the Dominions	Sri. No.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	1
..	290,131	107,794	100,184	216,567	80,413	187,398	101,307	37,871	1,111,362	1
506	..	669	1,256	610	2,410	284	5	2,178	10,455	2
✓ 95,020	562,001	440,009	141,147	436,924	1,040,815	695,957	543,323	276,809	4,998,475	3
19,210	94,523	74,546	70,937	100,396	120,276	89,442	50,318	108,372	918,225	4
✓ 114,736	946,655	624,008	313,524	812,487	1,243,914	823,081	695,043	425,030	7,038,507	
.. 15	117,028	94,090	39,819	86,441	66,289	48,101	6,637	31,132	535,792	5
1,529	..	..	1,218	..	..	..	..	..	15,118	6
5	588	954	2,579	588	1,739	415	31	709	10,055	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,780	..	17,571	8
42,938	..	..	5,581	252	54	22	..	..	55,671	9
..	95,630	..	15,497	22,683	31,792	35,359	39,655	7,846	259,906	10
✓ 44,487	213,246	95,044	64,694	109,964	99,874	83,897	63,103	39,687	894,113	
4,126	23,526	826	..	18,061	68,151	..	277,674	2,000	401,037	11
4,204	1,498	489	4,625	809	3,544	2,093	6,107	4,045	41,384	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
8,330	25,024	1,315	4,625	18,870	71,695	2,093	283,781	6,045	442,421	
✓ 167,553	1,184,925	720,367	382,843	941,331	1,415,483	909,071	1,041,927	470,762	8,375,041	

III. BAGHAT FOR 1350 F. (1940-41).

18,210	13,008	11,472	13,715	14,382	16,471	14,010	22,036	12,036	531,330	1
76	6,698	1,461	913	1,753	691	5,223	4,178	7,427	48,151	2
85,880	69,288	23,702	53,907	38,380	25,196	26,260	31,183	26,276	675,267	3
✓ 54,175	88,994	36,635	68,535	54,515	41,858	45,493	57,397	45,739	1,255,248	

IV. ABI FOR 1350 F.—(1940-41).

141,120	843	10,975	15,323	9,341	55,077	6,364	14,819	24,799	1,069,928	1
---------	-----	--------	--------	-------	--------	-------	--------	--------	-----------	---

V. TABI FOR 1350 F.—(1940-41)

23,794	1,025	..	12,337	25,664	4,776	6,943	8,864	11,683	225,067	1
164,914	1,868	10,975	27,660	35,005	59,863	13,307	23,683	36,432	1,294,995	

No. 8.—AREA, YIELD AND

Srl. No.	Districts	Cotton			Rice			W _H
		Area	Outturn (in pounds)	Anna-wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna-wari	Area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	9,306	1,084	8- 0	25,408	5,991	5- 4	1,509
2	Warangal ..	10,710	1,610	9- 0	186,662	86,888	10- 5	..
3	Karimnagar ..	54,293	8,947	9-11	116,949	57,479	12- 0	417
4	Adilabad ..	244,979	40,541	9-11	59,147	16,861	10- 8	14,516
5	Medak ..	2,454	879	10- 5	34,155	13,130	8- 7	2,620
6	Nizamabad ..	4,480	518	7-10	101,984	45,974	10-10	1,990
7	Baghat ..	66	8	3- 1	5,159	1,001	4- 9	101
8	Mahbubnagar ..	4,714	701	9- 6	91,984	36,510	9- 8	1,060
9	Nalgonda ..	13,871	1,619	7-10	112,021	39,558	7-11	..
10	Aurangabad ..	607,664	109,077	8- 8	1,868	797	11-10	290,131
11	Bir ..	363,400	60,758	10- 7	10,975	3,244	8- 7	107,794
12	Nander ..	488,383	74,970	9- 9	27,660	10,591	8- 2	100,184
13	Parbhani ..	657,460	100,564	9- 2	35,005	10,767	11-10	216,567
14	Gulbarga ..	254,892	41,519	9- 9	38,749	12,170	11- 5	80,408
15	Osmanabad ..	96,898	12,882	7-11	27,702	7,371	9- 8	137,398
16	Raichur ..	361,070	52,807	11- 4	15,635	3,840	8-11	101,397
17	Bidar ..	283,031	39,296	8- 7	34,200	10,497	8- 8	33,511
	Dominions Total	3,457,671	547,265	9- 4	925,281	362,664	9- 8	1,089,608

—(a) GENERAL.

569

ANNAWARI OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

R A T		JAWAR			SESAMUM			Srl. No.
Outturn (in tons)	Anna-wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna-wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna-wari	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	1
113	6-8	78,705	12,096	8-8	18,829	811	7-8	1
..	..	523,894	114,065	9-3	41,483	2,398	6-11	2
58	10-5	807,838	51,787	9-0	112,806	4,041	9-7	3
1,537	7-11	390,648	66,361	9-1	51,543	3,253	8-7	4
249	8-8	62,144	9,679	8-4	12,538	833	7-11	5
179	8-0	72,239	11,468	8-6	22,666	1,527	8-0	6
4	7-10	27,819	4,290	8-3	595	46	9-3	7
87	7-7	393,812	63,208	9-3	16,605	1,262	9-3	8
..	..	395,711	87,555	11-2	12,729	661	7-0	9
42,204	9-9	603,429	134,353	11-11	24,259	3,537	9-9	10
19,443	10-6	599,230	129,919	11-6	5,562	702	8-5	11
16,854	11-3	451,810	99,238	11-9	8,018	509	8-6	12
34,324	10-7	509,240	109,960	11-7	14,400	1,382	8-7	13
7,847	8-9	1,144,719	224,465	10-6	21,543	2,642	8-2	14
15,898	7-7	796,847	136,017	9-5	18,323	2,245	8-2	15
7,727	6-10	655,738	109,833	9-0	20,793	1,825	9-4	16
3,480	8-9	702,596	125,617	9-7	8,761	746	7-7	17
149,509	9-6	7,714,959	1,494,921	10-5	405,958	33,420	9-10	

Srl. No.	Districts	LINSEED			MUSTARD			CAST	
		Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna-wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna-wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1	Atraf-i-Balda	2,340	174	8- 0	406	26	8- 0	15,552	1,151
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66,281	5,643
8	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	61	4	8- 0	17,671	1,959
4	Adilabad ..	12,793	949	8- 0	655	40	8- 4	3,932	299
5	Medak ..	500	28	6- 1	25	2	7- 0	6,536	588
6	Nizamabad ..	7,151	548	8- 3	..	..	..	871	56
7	Baghat ..	660	43	7- 0	65	4	8- 0	2,812	184
8	Mahbubnagar	839	50	7-11	381	21	9- 0	141,473	13,555
9	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	135,766	12,893
10	Aurangabad ..	90,449	9,055	8- 9	583	29	9- 0	4,465	389
11	Bir ..	81,602	7,303	8- 0	954	47	7- 0	1,080	72
12	Nander	39,819	2,593	8- 9	2,376	66	8- 7	7,981	659
13	Parbhani ..	65,232	7,433	10- 3	583	37	8- 6	2,296	140
14	Gulbarga ..	66,289	7,238	9- 9	1,739	112	8- 0	3,139	215
15	Osmanabad ..	43,101	4,563	8- 5	2,416	242	10- 0	3,374	205
16	Raichur ..	6,630	526	7- 1	81	2	8- 0	15,908	1,000
17	Bidar ..	81,132	2,907	8- 0	709	40	8- 0	2,230	153
	Dominions								
	Total ..	453,537	43,460	8- 6	10,994	672	8- 2	431,017	39,116

—(a) GENERAL.

571

ANNAWARI OF PRINCIPAL CROPS—(Concid.)

OR Anna- wari	GROUNDNUT			MISC. OIL SEEDS			TOTAL OILSEEDS			Srl. No.
	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna- wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna- wari	Area	Outturn (in tons)	Anna- wari	
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	1
8- 4	21,536	6,400	7-11	4,452	214	9- 0	576,615	8,776	8- 1	1
7- 7	231,534	71,511	8- 5	2,636	72	10- 0	341,884	79,624	5- 6	2
9-11	75,448	30,789	10-11	12,804	615	9- 0	218,790	42,408	7-11	3
8- 2	11,309	3,486	8- 3	7,670	137	9- 0	87,902	8,164	8- 5	4
8-10	3,313	1,167	9- 6	1,678	34	10- 0	24,590	2,602	8- 3	5
7- 5	7,562	2,400	8- 6	3,982	368	9- 0	42,232	4,899	6-10	6
7- 0	255	76	8- 0	2,175	265	6- 0	6,562	618	7- 6	7
8-10	219,280	85,922	10- 6	16,204	991	9- 0	394,782	101,801	9- 1	8
8- 6	109,952	35,993	8- 1	486	40	10- 0	258,933	49,587	5- 7	9
11- 8	124,395	43,141	9- 4	92,864	2,537	10- 0	337,020	58,688	9- 9	10
10- 0	136,135	54,701	11- 9	69,826	1,029	8- 0	295,159	63,854	8-10	11
11- 1	21,105	9,320	11-10	20,508	408	11- 0	99,802	13,555	9-11	12
8- 2	32,321	14,175	11- 9	26,096	408	10- 0	140,933	23,625	9- 7	13
9- 2	199,371	77,675	10- 5	38,855	658	9- 0	330,936	88,540	9- 1	14
8- 4	212,652	70,662	8-11	71,034	4,855	8- 0	355,905	82,722	8- 8	15
8- 7	142,813	60,125	11- 4	54,615	1,239	8- 0	240,490	64,717	8- 9	16
10- 0	137,391	45,174	8- 4	38,575	2,160	9- 0	218,798	51,185	8- 6	17
8- 6	1,686,372	612,717	9- 8	464,455	16,030	9- 0	3,452,333	745,415	8-11	

No. 9.—DISTRICT ANNAWARI OF PRINCIPAL

Srl. No.	Districts	Rice	Wheat	Barley	Jawar	Bajra	Maize	Gram
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	5- 4	6- 0	7- 0	8- 3	8- 0	8- 0	7- 0
2	Warangal ..	10- 5	..	7- 0	9- 2	5- 0	8- 0	8- 0
3	Karimnagar ..	12- 0	10- 5	8- 0	9- 0	6- 0	8- 0	11- 0
4	Adilabad ..	10- 3	7-11	6- 0	9- 1	7- 0	9- 0	8- 0
5	Nizamabad ..	10-10	8- 0	8- 0	8- 6	..	9- 0	11- 0
6	Medak ..	8- 7	8- 8	8- 0	8- 4	7- 0	8- 0	9- 0
7	Baghat ..	4- 9	7-10	9- 0	8- 3	4- 0	8- 0	10- 0
8	Mahbubnagar ..	9- 8	7- 7	7- 0	9- 3	5- 0	10- 0	10- 0
9	Nalgonda ..	7-11	..	6- 0	11- 2	6- 0	8- 0	9- 0
10	Aurangabad ..	11-10	9- 9	..	11-11	5- 0	10- 0	9- 0
11	Bir ..	8- 7	10- 6	5- 0	11- 6	6- 0	9- 0	8- 0
12	Nander ..	8- 2	11- 3	7- 0	11- 9	5- 0	9- 0	8- 0
13	Parbhani ..	11-10	10- 7	7- 0	11- 7	6- 0	10- 0	10- 0
14	Gulbarga ..	11- 5	8- 9	7- 0	10- 6	7- 0	10- 0	8- 0
15	Osmanabad ..	9- 8	7- 7	6- 0	9- 5	4- 0	8- 0	8- 0
16	Raichur ..	8-11	6-10	..	9- 0	6- 0	8- 0	9- 0
17	Bidar ..	8- 3	8- 9	8- 0	9- 7	5- 0	9- 0	10- 0
	Dominions average 1850 F.	9- 8	9- 6	7- 1	10- 5	5- 9	8- 9	9- 0

CROPS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Lin-seed	Sesamum	Rape & mustard	Ground-nut	Castor	Miscellaneous oil seeds	Sugarcane	Cotton	Tobacco	Srl. No.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
8-0	7-3	8-0	7-10	8-4	9-0	8-3	8-0	8-8	1
..	6-11	..	8-5	7-7	10-0	8-3	9-0	8-11	2
..	9-7	8-0	10-11	9-11	9-0	11-10	9-11	9-0	3
8-0	8-7	8-4	8-8	8-2	9-0	10-7	9-11	9-2	4
8-3	8-0	..	8-6	7-5	9-0	11-1	7-10	7-8	5
6-1	7-11	7-0	9-6	8-10	10-0	11-6	10-5	8-9	6
7-0	9-3	8-0	8-0	7-0	6-0	8-3	8-1	5-10	7
7-11	9-3	9-0	10-6	8-10	9-0	7-10	9-6	8-3	8
..	7-0	..	8-1	8-6	10-0	8-0	7-10	10-4	9
8-9	9-9	9-0	9-4	11-8	10-0	11-11	8-8	9-2	10
8-0	8-5	7-0	11-9	10-0	8-0	11-10	10-7	8-1	11
8-9	8-6	8-7	11-10	11-1	11-0	11-10	9-9	10-6	12
10-3	8-7	8-6	11-9	8-2	10-0	11-5	9-2	6-6	13
9-9	8-2	8-0	10-5	9-2	9-0	10-4	9-9	10-8	14
8-5	8-2	10-0	8-11	8-4	8-0	11-10	7-11	10-1	15
7-1	9-4	8-0	11-4	8-7	8-0	11-5	11-4	7-11	16
8-0	7-7	8-0	8-4	10-0	9-0	11-2	8-7	9-0	17
8-6	9-10	8-2	9-8	8-6	9-0	10-5	9-4	9-1	

574 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

No. 10.—ANNAWARI CONDITION OF KHARIF, RABI, ABI AND TABI FOR 1349-1350 F.

Srl. No.	Districts	1350 FASLI			
		Kharif	Rabi	Abi	Tabi
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	8- 1	8- 0	5- 4	5- 4
2	Warangal ..	8- 6	8- 8	10- 5	10- 5
3	Karimnagar ..	9- 6	9- 6	12- 0	12- 0
4	Adilabad ..	8-10	8- 6	10- 8	10- 8
5	Nizamabad ..	8- 2	8- 1	10-10	10-10
6	Medak ..	9- 2	8- 5	8- 7	8- 7
7	Baghat ..	6-11	7- 5	4- 9	4- 9
8	Mahbubnagar ..	9- 5	8- 9	9- 8	9- 8
9	Nalgonda ..	7- 1	8-11	7-11	7-11
10	Aurangabad ..	10- 8	9-10	11-10	..
11	Bir ..	10- 1	9- 0	8- 7	..
12	Nander ..	10- 8	9-10	8- 2	..
13	Parbhani ..	10- 2	9-10	11-10	..
14	Gulbarga ..	9- 6	9- 3	11- 5	..
15	Osmanabad ..	10- 2	8- 8	9- 8	..
16	Raichur ..	9- 7	8- 4	8-11	..
17	Bidar ..	8-10	8- 8	5- 8	..

No. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of offices	No. of farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Asst. Director, Nizamabad Dist. ..	1	1	1	1	1
2	Agricultural Asst., Armur ..	1	..	1	2	2
3	Do Medak ..	1	..	1	8	2
4	Do .. Mahbubnagar ..	1	..	1	8	2
5	Do Nagarkarnul ..	1	..	1	8	2
6	Do Baghat ..	1	..	1	8	2
7	Do Bodhan ..	1	..	1	4	2
8	Do Nalgonda ..	1	..	1	8	2
9	Do Bhongir ..	1	..	1	4	2
10	Do Karimnagar ..	1	..	1	4	2
11	Do Warangal ..	1	..	1	4	2
12	Do Khammam ..	1	..	1	4	2
13	Propaganda Officer, Adilabad ..	1	..	1	4	1
14	Agricultural Asst. Huzurabad-Karimnagar Dist.	1	..	1	8	2
15	Do Mancherial Adilabad Dist.	1	..	1	5	2
16	Do Raichur ..	1	..	1	8	2
17	Do Lingsugur ..	1	..	1	2	2
18	Do Gangawati ..	1	..	1	8	2
19	Do Gulbarga ..	1	..	1	4	2
20	Do Yadgir ..	1	..	1	4	2
21	Do Bidar ..	1	..	2	4	2
22	Do Tuljapur ..	1	..	2	4	8
23	Do Parbhani ..	1	..	1	4	2
24	Do Bir ..	1	..	2	6	4
25	Do Aurangabad ..	1	..	2	10	4
26	Do Nander ..	1	..	1	8	..
27	Do Deglur ..	1	..	1	2	2
28	Do Latur ..	1	..	1	2	2
29	Asst. Director, Nander ..	1	..	1	2	1
80	Agricultural Asst., Hingoli ..	1	..	1	8	2
	Total Ag. Propaganda ..	80	1	88	109	60

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (PROPAGANDA) FOR 1850 F.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Receipts in O.S. Rupees	Total expendi- ture (col. 8- 13)	Srl. No.
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
4,800	456	144	1,500	463	..	..	7,363	1
1,620	672	336	800	193	1,812	..	5,483	2
1,800	1,080	336	900	193	1,812	..	6,121	3
1,920	1,044	336	900	193	1,812	..	6,205	4
1,380	1,080	336	900	193	1,812	..	5,701	5
1,500	1,068	336	900	193	1,812	..	5,809	6
2,880	1,008	336	900	193	1,812	..	7,129	7
1,560	1,320	324	1,000	193	1,812	..	6,209	8
2,520	1,080	336	900	193	1,812	..	6,841	9
3,000	1,440	324	1,000	193	1,812	..	7,769	10
1,560	1,440	336	1,000	193	1,812	..	6,341	11
1,800	1,368	336	1,000	193	1,812	..	6,509	12
3,000	1,224	324	1,000	193	1,812	..	7,553	13
1,620	660	324	900	193	1,812	..	5,509	14
1,620	1,644	324	1,100	193	1,820	..	6,693	15
2,760	1,080	336	900	193	1,812	..	7,081	16
2,640	720	336	800	180	1,812	..	6,488	17
1,500	1,080	324	900	193	1,812	..	5,809	18
2,160	1,440	348	1,000	193	1,812	..	6,953	19
1,680	1,440	336	1,000	193	1,812	..	6,461	20
4,260	1,440	492	1,600	386	1,812	..	9,990	21
4,140	1,380	424	1,600	373	1,812	..	9,629	22
1,500	1,368	336	1,000	218	1,812	..	6,234	23
3,480	2,160	648	1,800	436	1,812	..	10,336	24
4,020	3,420	672	2,200	436	1,812	..	12,560	25
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
2,400	720	324	800	193	1,812	..	6,249	27
1,620	720	336	800	193	1,812	..	5,481	28
4,800	456	144	1,500	223	..	..	7,123	29
3,000	1,080	336	900	218	1,812	..	7,346	30
72,540	35,088	10,180	31,500	6,793	48,932	..	204,925	..

No. 12.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No of Offices	No. of farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Offi- cers	Estab- lishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Director of Agriculture ..	1	..	2	26	19
2	Dy. Director, Himayatsagar ..	1	..	1	5	3
3	Chief Farm, Himayatsagar ..	..	1	1	9	3
4	Asst. Director Sangareddi Farm, Medak Dist. ..	..	1	..	9	14
5	Rudrur Farm, Nizamabad Dist. ..	..	1	..	10	2
6	Dy. Director, Warangal ..	1	..	1	5	3
7	Chief Farm, Warangal ..	..	1	1	9	3
8	Dy. Director, Raichur ..	1	..	1	5	3
9	Chief Farm, Raichur ..	..	1	1	9	3
10	Dy. Director, Parbhani ..	1	..	1	5	3
11	Chief Farm, Parbhani ..	..	1	1	9	3
12	Horticultural Asst. Office, Hyd. City. ..	1	..	1	3	2
13	Asst. Horticulturist, Bidar ..	1	..	..	4	1
14	Do Warangal ..	1	..	..	4	1
15	Cotton Research Farm, Nander ..	..	1	..	5	2
16	Insect pest scheme Rudrur ..	1	..	..	3	1
17	Soil Research Rudrur ..	1	..	..	4	2
18	Do Aurangabad ..	1	..	..	5	2

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (RESEARCH) FOR 1950 F.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Receipts in O.S. Rupees	Total expendi- ture (col. 8- 18)	Srl. No
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishments with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
20,909	26,742 + 240(p.a.)	2,958	5,190	4,900	20,350	..	81,289	1
6,480	3,828	444	2,500	1,038	..	..	14,285	2
4,800	8,748 + 600(l.a.)	468	250	802	37,809	..	53,477	3
..	7,032	1,740	200	187	10,580	..	19,789	4
..	9,156	848	300	213	17,862	..	27,879	5
8,160	8,240	456	2,500	1,033	..	..	15,389	6
4,260	9,540	480	250	196	10,144	..	24,870	7
7,680 +700	3,408	456	2,500	1,033	..	..	15,777	8
8,540	9,504	492	250	196	11,562	..	25,544	9
7,680	8,660	468	2,500	1,033	..	..	15,341	10
4,800	9,276 + 600(l.a.)	492	250	202	31,068	..	46,688	11
5,900 + 600(h.a.)	2,256	288	2,000	608	27,490	..	89,187	12
..	2,496	144	600	88	1,200	..	4,528	13
..	2,268	144	600	88	1,200	..	4,800	14
..	3,816	288	200	178	5,716	..	10,198	15
..	2,640	144	1,500	130	7,409	..	11,823	16
..	3,240	432	1,000	450	1,000	..	6,122	17
..	5,304 + 884(h.a.)	288	600	188	19,650	..	26,864	18

No. 12.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

Srl. No.	Agricultural Divisions	No. of offices	No. of farms	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Offi-cers	Estab-lishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
19	Asst. Horticulturist, Himayatsagar	1	..	..	4	1
20	Nizamsagar Research ..	1	..	..	19	2
21	Entomological Section ..	1	..	2	4	3
22	Suptd. A.G. Machines, Hyderabad City.	1	..	1	2	2
23	Agricultural Chemists' office, Himayatsagar.	1	..	2	5	6
24	Mahbub Bagh Farm, Parbhani ..	..	1	..	3	1
25	Economic Botanist, Himayatsagar	1	..	1	10	6
26	Asst. Economic Botanist, Parbhani Branch.	1	..	1	7	1
27	Statistical Asst. Office.. ..	1	..	..	2	1
28	Plant Pathological Section ..	1	..	1	1	2
	Total for Ag. Research ..	20	8	19	186	95
	Grand Total 1350 F. .	50	9	52	288	155
	„ 1349 F. ..	61	16	61	306	181
	„ 1348 F. ..	55	15	58	226	144
	„ 1347 F. ..	54	15	57	287	153
	„ 1346 F. ..	50	8	52	303	122
	„ 1345 F. ..	48	8	53	317	145

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE (RESEARCH) FOR 1850 F.—(Concl.)

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Receipts in O.S. Rupees	Total expendi- ture (col. 8- 13)	Srl. No
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	2,760	156	200	88	..	..	3,204	19
..	9,408	300	2,140	216	2,205	..	14,269	20
11,834	3,080	462	1,000	588	1,500	..	18,464	21
4,800	1,332	288	1,000	116	2,500	..	10,036	22
10,860	3,516	864	1,000	698	3,000	..	19,938	23
..	1,296	144	..	90	1,200	..	2,730	24
8,640	11,628	888	2,620	3,042	2,000	..	28,818	25
4,260	7,212	144	400	103	1,000	..	13,119	26
..	1,704	144	300	199	..	..	2,347	27
3,600	324	264	600	136	600	..	5,524	28
1,19,503	1,60,238	14,184	32,450	17,779	2,17,045	..	5,61,199	
1,92,043	1,95,326	24,364	63,950	24,572	265,977	..	7,66,124	
1,79,828	1,71,071	19,968	67,808	58,860	2,11,068 B.G. 1,015	22,471	7,08,681 B.G. 1,015	
1,56,982	1,62,450	21,648	64,223	69,127	2,21,068	25,666 B.G. 5	6,95,498	
1,57,722	1,66,586	23,237	49,136	37,231	1,46,259	75,317	5,80,171	
1,53,286	1,25,726	18,311	52,829 B.G. 681	37,627 B.G. 275	1,64,209 B.G. 45	22,804	5,51,988 B.G. 1,611	
1,41,996 B.G. 3,883	1,40,443	18,594	47,217 B.G. 1,470	31,809 B.G. 311	1,25,065 B.G. 1,989	17,698 B.G. 30	5,05,115 B.G. 7,683	

No. 13.—Brief History of the Department of Agriculture (Zire-at).

1. *Year Established : 1322 F. (1913).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Directors.

1. Mr. John Kenney .. 1-2-1322 to 14-3-1328 F.
2. Mr. Mazhar Hussain M.A. B.Sc. . . 15-3-1328 to 22-4-1339 F.
3. Dr. Harold H. Mann, D.Sc. . . 23-4-1339 to 11-6-1339 F.
4. Mr. Nizamuddin Hyder .. . 12-6-1339 to 18-11-1350 F.
5. Rai Sahib Kalidas Sawhney, M. Sc. 19-11-1350 F. Research.
6. Rai Mohindra Bahadur, M.S. . . 19-11-1350 F. Propaganda.

3. *History.*—The Agriculture Department was established in 1322 F. with the main objects of saving the indigenous long-staple Gaorani cotton from deterioration and displacement by the imported short-staple 'Bharat' cotton. Arrangements were made for supply of pure seed to the cultivators. During the period from 1322 to 1337 F. the work of the Agriculture Department extended with the establishment of experiment farms at Alir, Kamareddi, Sangareddi, Mahbunagar, Parbhani and Himayatsagar. An Engineering Section was also opened during the same period, for the introduction of improved agricultural implements and for assisting the public in boring the tube-wells and installation of oil engines and pumps. An oil engine class was opened to train Engine Drivers. A thorough reorganisation was effected in 1337 Fasli with full equipment of the experimental farms.

In 1340 Fasli a poultry breeding section was established on the Government Main Farm, Himayatagar and an agricultural Farm at Rudrur. Also a separate Cattle Breeding Farm was established close to Himayatsagar and a Main Agricultural Farm for the Karnatic Division at Raichur in 1341 Fasli. In 1342 Fasli an independent Horticultural section was started with a Horticulturist as its officer, and a main Agricultural Farm was established in Warangal. A fruit Farm was established in Aurangabad and a Cotton Research Station at Nanded in the year 1349 Fasli.

The Boring Section was transferred to the Local Fund Department and Cattle Breeding Farm to the Veterinary Department in 1347 Fasli. In Mehir 1350 F. the Department of Agriculture was divided into two Departments viz. Research and Propaganda. Rai Sahib Kalidas Sawhney, M.Sc., Cotton Research Botanist, Parbhani was appointed as Director of Agriculture (Research). Mr. Mohindra Bahadur M.S. (U.S.A.), Deputy Director of Agriculture, East Telingana, Warangal was appointed as the Director of Agriculture Propaganda).

The Hyderabad Farming Association under the recent re-organisation of the Department was transferred to the Department of Agriculture (Propaganda). The Association has a monthly agriculture magazine under the name "Hyderabad Farmer".

4. *Chief Functions.*—The functions of the two Departments are (a) Research and Experiment for the improvement of Agriculture in all its branches and (b) Demonstration and Propaganda for introducing the improvements in the country. The research and experimental work is carried out at well-equipped experimental farms which have been established at Himayatsagar (Hyderabad City), Sangareddi (Medak District), Rudrur (Nizamabad District), Parbhani, Warangal, Raichur, Nanded and Aurangabad.

(a) On the research side the Botanical Section is doing breeding work on rice, castor, wheat and jowar and cotton breeding work is done by a special staff, which is partly paid by the Indian Central Cotton Committee. The Chemical Section is mostly engaged with analytical work in connection with plant improvement and soil management. Entomological Section is working on the control of the most important insect pests, such as castor semilooper and red hairy caterpillar. The Poultry Farm is engaged in experiments to find out the most suitable breeds of fowls. The Horticultural Section is conducting experiments in gardens at the above-mentioned farms to find out the most suitable varieties of fruits and vegetables. A large number of experiments are in progress at these farms and gardens, which cover practically all aspects of agriculture, for instance, varieties of crops, rotations, manuring, methods of cultivation, etc., etc.,

(b) The demonstration and propaganda work is being done by the special staff posted in the districts. Grant-in-aid farms have been established on cultivators' lands, where simple experiments and demonstrations are carried out. A large number of demonstration plots are arranged in the villages every year for demonstration of the improvements to be introduced. Shows and Demonstrations are held at the Departmental Farms and other public gatherings where lectures are given accompanied by magic lantern shows. Practical training is given to farmer's sons at the Departmental Farms and Gardens in improved methods of farming and gardening and in running of power pumping plants. The rural Development Centre at Patancheru is working on the improvement of rural life in general, and it gives training to other rural workers.

5. *Achievements.*—The department has been successful in the introduction of improved varieties of sugar-cane, groundnut, rice, cotton and other crops. A large sugar factory has been put up in the Nizamabad District for manufacture of white sugar. The area under groundnut in the Telingana Division was negligible. Through the efforts of the Department it had expanded very considerably and rapidly in recent years. The area under the improved varieties of crops amounted to more than 9,41,237 of acres in 1949-1950 F. Other improvements such as manure, implements and cultivation methods, have also been introduced to a considerable extent. Great success has been achieved in the eradication of the prickly-pear bushes by the introduc-

tion of the Cochineal insects. The bush has disappeared almost completely from the State, leaving some good lands for cultivation and other developmental purposes.

6 *Control*.—Till Mehir 1850 Fasli the Department had a Director assisted by four Deputy Directors, an Economic Botanist, an Agricultural Chemist, a Cotton Research Botanist, a Horticulturist, a Machinery Superintendent, an Entomological Assistant, a Plant Pathological Assistant and set a Farm Superintendents, Agricultural Inspectors and Subordinate Agricultural Officers. Subsequent to it the control of the Department of Agricultural Research was vested in a Director, assisted by a Deputy Director, an Economic Botanist, an Agricultural Chemist, a Cotton Research Botanist, a Horticulturist, an Entomologist, two Assistant Directors, an Assistant Economic Botanist, an Assistant Agricultural Chemist, a Plant Pathological, an Entomologist under study, an Assistant Entomologist and a set of Farm Superintendents, Agricultural Research Assistants and Subordinate Agricultural Officers. Similary, the control of the Department of Agriculture (Propaganda) was entrusted to a Director assisted by two Deputy Directors, two Assistant Directors and a set of Agricultural Assistants and Subordinate Agricultural Officers.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL.

585

No. 14. NO. OF ABSENT PATTEDARS AND THEIR CALCULATED NO. OF INDEBTED PERSONS WITH THEIR CALCULATED PROPORTIONATE DEBT.

Serial No.	Name of Subah	No. of select- ed vil- lages in the Subah	Total No. of villages in the subah	Total No. of present patt- dars	Total No. of absent patt- dars	Grand total of Patt- dars	Calculat- ed No. of free patt- dars among the ab- sent patt- tedars	Calculat- ed No. of indebted Patt- tedars among the ab- sent patt- tedars	Total cal- culated amount of secured, unsecured & Hisse- dars of selected villages	Calculated debt of absent Patttedars in the Dominions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<i>Subah</i>									
1	Aurangabad	87	4,855	12,087	401	12,488	225	176	82,753	46,17,997.8
2	Gulbarga ..	78	3,583	11,347	1,753	13,100	991	762	4,47,601	2,05,60,953.6
3	Medak ..	57	2,406	8,776	993	9,769	595	398	1,43,073	60,39,186.0
4	Warangal ..	90	4,410	13,148	1,030	14,178	609	421	1,20,382	58,98,718.0
	Grand total of the Do- minions for 1347 F.	312	15,254	45,885	4,177	49,535	2,420	1,757	7,93,809	3,71,16,855.4

No. 15.—INVESTIGATION ABOUT RURAL INDEBTEDNESS 1938 (1947 F.)

Statement showing the total debt of I, II, and III class (312) selected villages and the calculated proportionate debt of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions.

Srl. No.	Particulars	S U B A H				Total
		Warangal	Medak	Aurangbad	Gulbarga	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>A. Information regarding I class Villages.</i>					
1	No. of selected villages in the subah ..	30	19	29	26	104
2	Total No. of I Class villages in the subah ..	446	377	609	363	1,794
3	Secured debt of pattedars and shikmidars in the selected villages ..	335,652	96,876	623,410	747,590	1,802,528
4	Unsecured debt of pattedars and shikmidars in the selected villages ..	563,014	467,374	653,188	734,915	2,418,491
5	Debt of hissedars in the selected villages ..	66,856	92,099	209,298	203,012	571,265
6	Total debt in the selected villages ..	965,522	656,349	1,485,896	1,684,517	4,792,284
7	Total calculated debt in the subah ..	14,335,761	12,960,541	41,853,732	22,102,913	91,252,947
	<i>B. Information regarding II class villages.</i>					
8	No. of selected villages in the subah ..	30	19	29	26	104
9	Total No. of II class villages in the subah ..	1,412	780	1,518	1,148	4,856
10	Secured debt if pattedars shikmidars in the selected villages ..	95,775	82,228	381,681	490,906	1,059,594
11	Unsecured debt of pattedars and shikmidars in the selected villages ..	306,065	258,461	429,378	459,425	1,453,329
12	Debt of hissedars in the selected villages ..	41,293	51,008	141,236	302,846	536,383
13	Total debt in the selected villages ..	443,137	394,697	252,295	1,259,177	3,049,306
14	Total calculated debt in the subah ..	20,884,660	16,612,329	42,021,398	51,828,091	131,346,474

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(a) GENERAL. 587

No. 15.—INVESTIGATION ABOUT RURAL INDEBTEDNESS 1938 (1847 F.)—(Concl'd.)

Statement showing the total debt of I, II, and III class (312) selected villages and the calculated proportionate debt of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions.

Srl. No.	Particulars	S U B A H				Total
		Warangal	Medak	Aurangabad	Gulbarga	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	<i>C. Information regarding III class villages.</i>					
15	No. of III class selected villages in the subah ..	30	19	28	26	104
16	Total No. of III Class vil- lages in the subah ..	2,552	1,246	2,784	2,072	8,604
17	Secured debt of pattedars and shikmidars in the selected villages ..	36,610	27,225	112,967	137,201	314,003
18	Unsecured debt of patta- dars and shikmidars in the selcted villages ..	112,202	144,056	168,056	176,864	604,178
19	Debt of hissedars in the selected villages ..	10,716	32,433	116,340	49,160	208,649
20	Total debt in the selected villages ..	159,528	203,714	397,363	336,225	1,126,830
21	Total calculated debt in the subah ..	17,029,288	14,369,605	43,975,566	62,576,409	137,950,868
	<i>Information regarding the three classes of villages.</i>					
22	Total No. of selected vil- lages in the subah ..	90	57	87	78	312
23	Total No. of villages in the soubah ..	4,410	2,406	4,856	3,583	15,254
24	Total secured debt of the subah ..	468,041	209,329	1,118,058	1,389,697	3,176,125
25	Total unsecured debt of subah ..	981,281	869,891	1,250,622	1,374,204	4,475,998
26	Total debt of the hissedars of the subah ..	118,865	175,540	466,874	555,018	131,627
27	Total debt of the selected villages ..	1,568,187	1,254,760	2,835,554	3,309,919	8,968,427
28	Total calculated debt of subah ..	52,249,709	43,942,475	127,850,692	136,507,413	36,055,420

NOTE.—The total calculated proportionate debt of Rs. 36,05,60,289 shown in column 7 of this statement is exclusive of the calculated debt of absentees amounting to Rs. 371,16,856 (as shown in Appendix IV) and also of the Co-operative credit Societies debt amounting to Rs. 3,51,206 (as embodied in the Administration Report of the Co-operative Dept.) All the three being put together the total debt of the Dewani (inclusive of the Secunderabad Administered Area) comes to Rs. 40,60,18,360.

SECTION XXIII.

Agriculture

(b) Crop Forecasts.

590 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 1—Fifth or final memorandum on the cultivation of cotton in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1949-50 F. (1940-41)

(On an average of five years ending 1938-39, the area under cotton crop in these Dominions represents 13.8 per cent. of the total area in India).

This is the fifth or final forecast which gives the estimated outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The final area is estimated at 3,457,671 acres as against 3,187,894 acres last year, an increase of 269,777 acres or 8.06 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 547,205 bales as compared with 502,730 bales of last year, an increase of 44,535 bales or 8.85 per cent.

The final picking of rabi cotton is nearly complete; the average outturn works out at 78 per cent. of the normal as compared with 78 per cent. reported last year.

The statements showing districts details and classified figures of cotton are appended.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 591

FINAL FORECAST OF COTTON CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1849-50 F. (1940-41.)

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in bales)		Yield per acre (in lbs)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	9,806	9,768	1,084	864	47	85
2	Warangal ..	10,710	12,324	1,610	1,902	60	61
3	Karimnagar ..	54,293	93,759	8,947	10,492	66	44
4	Adilabad ..	244,979	257,719	40,541	50,450	66	78
5	Medak ..	2,454	1,593	379	129	61	32
6	Nizamabad ..	4,480	6,451	513	798	46	49
7	Baghat ..	66	26	3	2	20	31
8	Mahbubnagar ..	4,714	4,450	701	558	59	50
9	Nalgonda ..	18,871	16,875	1,619	2,354	46	56
	Telengana Total .	344,873	404,965	55,397	67,544	64	56
10	Aurangabad ..	607,664	466,428	109,077	80,549	72	69
11	Bir ..	363,400	409,191	60,753	56,984	67	56
12	Nander ..	488,383	462,105	74,970	86,644	61	71
13	Parbhani ..	657,460	640,705	100,564	105,985	61	66
14	Gulbarga ..	254,892	164,847	41,519	21,059	65	51
15	Osmanabad ..	96,898	80,450	12,362	12,267	58	61
16	Raichur ..	361,070	372,508	52,877	42,506	58	46
17	Bidar ..	283,031	186,695	39,296	29,192	54	52
	Marathwara Total	3,112,798	2,782,929	491,868	435,186	68	68
	Grand Total ..	3,457,671	3,187,894	547,265	502,780	68	68

CLASSIFICATION OF AREA UNDER COTTON ACCORDING TO TRADE DESCRIPTION FOR THE YEAR 1849-1850 F. (1940-41)

Srl. No.	Trade description	ACREAGE		OUTTURN (IN BALES)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad Oomras ..	1,812,915	1,708,446	296,112	279,724
2	Hyderabad Gaorani ..	933,880	801,298	142,484	143,140
3	Raichur Kumpta & Upland ..	288,512	190,000	43,320	21,550
4	Westerns ..	3 7,450	347,355	51,006	42,015
5	Warangal & Cocanadas ..	95,414	140,795	14,343	16,301
	Total ..	3,457,671	3,187,894	547,265	502,780

592 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 2.—Fifth or final memorandum on the cultivation of wheat crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1349-50 F. (1940-41 A. D.)

(On an average of five years ending 1938-39, the area under cultivation in these Dominions represents 3.6 per cent. of the total area under wheat in India).

This is the fifth or final forecast and deals with the area under wheat and its estimated outturn.

The total area is estimated at 1,089,608 acres, as against 1,080,555 acres in the same period last year, an increase of 9,053 acres or 0.83 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 149,509 tons, as compared with 132,984 tons during the corresponding period last year, an increase of 16,525 tons or 12.41 per cent. The average outturn for the Dominions is estimated at 79 per cent. of the normal as compared with 71 reported last year.

The usual statement showing details by districts is appended.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 593

**FIFTH OR FINAL FORECAST OF WHEAT CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1349-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.).**

Serial No	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		OUTTURN (IN TONS)		YIELD PER ACRE (IN LB.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atrafi-Balda ..	1,509	1,508	113	138	168	211
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	417	164	58	15	812	205
4	Adilabad ..	14,516	10,138	1,537	1,864	237	201
5	Medak ..	2,620	2,450	249	206	217	188
6	Nizamabad ..	1,990	2,163	179	173	201	181
7	Baghat ..	101	57	4	2	196	80
8	Mahbubnagar ..	1,060	1,171	87	99	183	189
9	Nalgonda ..	..	12	..	..	..	..
	Telingana Total	22,213	17,663	2,227	1,997	228	253
10	Aurangabad ..	290,131	303,509	42,204	38,904	325	237
11	Bir ..	107,794	106,345	19,448	16,095	404	339
12	Nander ..	100,184	101,580	16,854	12,633	876	303
13	Parbhani ..	216,567	229,404	34,324	28,985	355	283
14	Gulbarga ..	80,413	76,965	7,847	7,356	219	214
15	Osmanabad ..	137,398	124,365	15,398	15,778	255	309
16	Raichur ..	101,397	90,680	7,727	8,667	171	214
17	Bidar ..	33,511	30,044	3,480	2,569	233	208
	Marathwara Total	1,067,395	1,062,892	147,282	130,987	309	276
	Grand Total ..	1,089,608	1,080,555	149,509	132,984	308	275

594XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 8.—Fourth or final memorandum on the cultivation of rice crop in His Exalted Highness the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1849-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.).

(On an average of five years ending 1938-39, the area under rice in these Dominions represents 1.5 per cent. of the total area in India).

This is the final forecast and deals with the area sown under rice and the quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area is estimated at 925,281 acres as against 751,175 acres during the same period last year, an increase 174,106 acres or 23.17 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 862,664 tons as against 261,987 tons during the corresponding period last year, an increase 100,677 tons or 44.89 per cent.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 80 per cent. of the normal as compared with 66 per cent. reported last year.

The statement showing details by districts is appended herewith.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 595

FOURTH OR FINAL FORECAST OF RICE CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1949-50 F. (1940-41).

Srl. No.	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		OUTTURN (IN TONS)		YIELD PER ACRE (IN LB.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	25,408	24,002	5,991	7,977	528	665
2	Warangal ..	186,662	120,189	86,888	44,646	1,048	882
3	Karimnagar ..	116,947	70,189	57,479	20,788	1,101	662
4	Adilabad ..	59,147	57,951	16,861	17,978	689	695
5	Medak ..	84,155	48,781	18,180	14,596	861	747
6	Nizamabad ..	101,984	98,007	45,974	86,007	1,009	890
7	Baghat ..	5,159	4,268	1,001	1,454	485	764
8	Mahbubnagar ..	91,984	88,091	36,510	31,996	890	868
9	Nalgonda ..	112,021	125,622	39,558	57,975	791	1,083
	Telangana Total	788,467	621,945	308,887	233,862	926	914
10	Aurangabad ..	1,868	1,841	797	496	908	608
11	Bir ..	10,975	5,244	3,244	788	622	837
12	Nander ..	27,860	20,520	10,591	6,579	858	718
13	Parbhani ..	85,005	18,748	10,767	3,700	689	442
14	Gulbarga ..	38,749	22,197	12,170	4,572	704	461
15	Osmanabad ..	27,702	28,407	7,871	4,440	596	426
16	Raichur ..	15,655	11,312	3,840	2,598	551	518
17	Bidar ..	34,200	25,966	10,497	5,457	688	471
	Marathwara Total	191,814	129,230	59,277	28,625	692	496
	Grand Total ..	925,281	751,175	362,664	261,987	879	781

596 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 4.—Fourth of final memorandum on the cultivation of the Jawar crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1949-50 F. (1940-41).

(On an average of five years ending 1937-38, the area under jawar in these Dominions represents 26.24 per cent. of the total area under jawar in India.

This is the final forecast which deals with the area under Jawar and its estimated outturn, harvested or expected to be harvested.

The total area is estimated at 7,714,959 acres as compared with 7,533,762 acres during the corresponding period last year, an increase of 181,197 acres or 2.40 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 1,494,921 tons as against 1,224,982 tons in the same period last year, an increase of 269,939 tons or 22.03 per cent. The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 87 per cent. of the normals compared with 73 per cent last year.

The usual statement showing districts details is appended.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 597

FOURTH OF FINAL FORECAST OF JAWAR CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1349-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.)

Sl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)		Yield per acre (in lbs)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	78,705	71,527	12,096	11,239	344	352
2	Warangal ..	523,894	342,327	114,085	61,757	487	404
3	Karimnagar ..	307,333	366,101	51,787	47,153	377	288
4	Adilabad ..	390,643	377,453	66,361	67,548	380	400
5	Medak ..	62,144	80,042	9,679	12,501	348	350
6	Nizamabad ..	72,239	97,033	11,468	17,409	355	404
7	Baghat ..	27,819	12,705	4,290	1,773	345	312
8	Mahbubnagar ..	393,812	425,993	68,208	65,907	387	347
9	Nalgonda ..	395,711	318,294	87,555	53,569	495	377
	Telingana Total .	2,252,300	2,091,475	425,509	339,011	423	363
10	Aurangabad ..	503,429	635,979	134,358	123,078	498	433
11	Bir ..	590,280	440,357	129,919	72,797	485	365
12	Nander ..	451,310	437,856	99,238	80,336	492	411
13	Parbhani ..	509,240	446,730	109,960	87,071	433	437
14	Gulbarga ..	1,144,719	1,262,117	224,465	194,308	439	345
15	Osmanabad ..	796,347	759,103	136,017	117,542	383	347
16	Raichur ..	655,738	686,725	109,838	101,598	375	331
17	Bidar ..	702,596	767,420	125,617	109,241	400	319
	Marathwara Total	5,462,659	5,442,287	1,069,412	885,971	433	364
	Grand Total ..	7,714,959	7,533,762	1,494,921	1,224,982	434	364

598XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 5.—Third memorandum on the cultivation of Sesamum crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1349-50 F. (1940-41).

(On an average of five years ending 1937-38, the area under sesamum crop in these Dominions represents 11.3 per cent. of the total area in India).

This forecast deals with the area under sesamum and the quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area is estimated at 405,958 acres as compared with 425,374 acres during the same period of last year, showing a decrease of 19,416 acres or 4.56 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 33,420 tons as against 28,933 tons during the same period of last year showing an increase of 4,487 tons or 15.51 per cent.

The usual statement showing details by districts is appended.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 599

**THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF SESAMUM CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1849-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.)**

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)		Yield per acre (in lbs.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	18,829	18,465	611	667	186	111
2	Warangal ..	41,438	52,445	2,898	3,884	129	166
3	Karimnagar ..	112,806	143,717	9,041	7,784	179	121
4	Adilabad ..	51,543	57,828	3,253	4,973	141	123
5	Medak ..	12,538	8,920	833	464	149	117
6	Nizamabad ..	22,666	11,373	1,527	543	151	107
7	Baghat ..	595	767	46	26	173	77
8	Mahbubnagar ..	16,605	17,385	1,262	982	170	127
9	Nalgonda ..	12,729	13,366	661	659	117	110
	Telingana Total .	284,294	319,271	19,832	19,987	156	140
10	Aurangabad ..	24,259	19,040	3,537	1,986	326	234
11	Bir ..	5,562	5,944	702	374	232	141
12	Nander ..	8,018	8,037	509	455	142	128
13	Parbhani ..	14,400	14,239	1,386	1,044	215	163
14	Gulbarga ..	21,543	19,919	2,642	1,671	274	188
15	Osmanabad ..	18,328	14,274	2,245	1,888	274	296
16	Raichur ..	20,793	18,944	1,825	1,381	196	140
17	Bidar ..	8,761	5,656	746	347	191	137
	Marathwara Total	121,664	106,103	13,533	8,946	250	139
	Grand Total ..	405,958	425,374	33,420	28,933	184	146

600 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 6.—Third memorandum on the cultivation of linseed and mustard in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1349-50 F.(1940-41 A.D.)

(On an average of five years ending 1938-39, the area under linseed and mustard crops in these Dominions represents about 11.7 and 0.3 per cent. respectively of the total area under these crops in India).

The final forecast deals not only with the acreage of linseed and other crops but also with the quantitative outturn expected to be harvested.

The area and yield under the above crops as compared with the last year are as follows :—

Crops	ACREAGE		P.C. of variation	OUTTURN		P C. of variation
	Current year	Previous year		Current year	Previous year	
Linseed ..	453,537	413,988	+ 9.55	43,460	40,418	+ 7.52
Mustard ..	10,994	8,545	+28.66	672	414	+62.32
Total ..	464,531	422,533	+ 9.94	44,132	40,832	+ 8.08

The total area is estimated at 464,531 acres as compared with 422,533 acres during the same period last year, an increase of 41,998 acres or 9.94 per cent.

The outturn estimated at 44,132 tons as against 40,832 tons during the corresponding period last year, an increase of 3,300 tons or 8.08 per cent.

The average outturn of linseed crop for the Dominions is now estimated at 71 per cent of the normal as compared with 76 per cent reported last year.

The statements showing districts details are appended.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 601

No. 6.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF LINSEED CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1849-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.)

Srl. No.	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		OUTTURN (IN TONS)		YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Artaf-i-Balda ..	2,840	2,057	174	154	167	168
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Adilabad ..	12,798	14,784	949	1,280	166	194
5	Medak ..	500	605	28	45	127	166
6	Nizamabad ..	7,151	5,495	548	486	172	178
7	Baghat ..	660	843	48	26	146	170
8	Mahbubnagar ..	839	671	50	40	188	188
9	Nalgonda ..	..	1	..	..	..	..
	Telingana Total	24,283	28,956	1,792	1,981	165	185
10	Aurangabad ..	90,449	86,387	9,055	10,440	224	271
11	Bir ..	81,602	86,859	7,308	7,408	200	191
12	Nander ..	89,819	23,913	2,593	1,540	146	144
13	Parbhani ..	65,232	42,010	7,483	4,240	257	226
14	Gulbarga ..	66,289	73,608	7,238	7,314	244	223
15	Osmanabad ..	48,101	46,691	4,568	4,162	212	210
16	Raichur ..	6,630	3,631	526	844	178	213
17	Bidar ..	31,132	26,945	2,907	2,989	209	243
	Marathwara Total	429,254	390,024	41,668	38,437	217	221
	Grand Total ..	453,537	413,988	43,460	40,418	215	219

602 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 7.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF MUSTARD CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1349-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.).

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)		Yield per acre (in lbs.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	406	406	26	26	143	148
2	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	61	..	4	..	147	..
4	Adilabad ..	655	584	40	36	137	138
5	Medak ..	25	45	2	3	179	149
6	Nizamabad ..	..	5	..	..	..	..
7	Baghat ..	65	51	4	3	137	132
8	Mahbubnagar ..	381	73	21	4	123	123
9	Nalgonda ..	..	15	..	1	..	148
	Telangana Total	1,598	1,179	97	73	136	138
10	Aurangabad ..	588	1,020	29	51	110	112
11	Bir ..	954	1,053	47	52	110	110
12	Nander ..	2,376	2,384	66	67	62	63
13	Parbhani ..	588	731	37	37	141	113
14	Gulbarga ..	1,739	273	112	13	112	145
15	Osmanabad ..	2,416	777	242	73	242	226
16	Raichur ..	81	..	2	..	144	..
17	Bidar ..	709	674	40	33	126	126
	Marathwara Total	9,401	6,922	575	341	137	110
	Grand Total ..	10,994	8,545	672	414	137	115

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 603

No. 8.—Third or final memorandum on the cultivation of groundnut crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1849-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.)

(On an average of five years ending 1938-39, the area under groundnut in these Dominions represents 15.4 per cent. of the total area in India).

This memorandum deals with the estimated area under groundnut and the quantitative outturn, harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area is estimated at 1,686,372 acres, as against 1,675,407 acres last year, an increase of 10,965 acres or about 0.65 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 612,717 tons as compared with 492,882 tons during the corresponding period of last year, an increase of 119,834 tons or about 24.31 per cent. The increase in outturn is due to favourable seasonal conditions.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 81 per cent. of the normal as compared with 69 per cent. reported last year.

The usual statement showing the details by districts is appended.

604 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 8.—THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF GROUNDNUT CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1949-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.)

Srl. No.	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		OUTTURN (IN TONS.)		YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	21,536	20,764	6,400	5,884	665	681
2	Warangal ..	231,534	184,823	71,511	71,699	691	869
3	Karimnagar ..	73,448	67,574	30,789	17,752	924	588
4	Adilabad ..	11,309	5,690	3,486	1,654	690	651
5	Medak ..	3,313	2,748	1,167	669	789	545
6	Nizamabad ..	7,562	6,829	2,400	2,050	711	672
7	Baghat ..	255	162	76	23	668	319
8	Mahbubnagar ..	219,280	222,849	85,922	78,851	877	798
9	Nalgonda ..	109,952	156,951	35,993	50,098	733	715
	Telingana Total ..	680,189	668,390	237,744	228,680	783	766
10	Aurangabad. ..	124,395	87,784	43,141	24,834	767	634
11	Bir ..	136,135	114,365	54,701	19,798	900	387
12	Nander ..	21,105	17,740	9,320	7,387	989	933
13	Parbhani ..	32,321	26,295	14,175	7,348	982	626
14	Gulbarga ..	199,371	192,197	77,675	57,740	872	678
15	Osmanabad..	212,652	850,894	70,662	76,213	744	486
16	Raichur ..	142,813	109,910	60,125	45,628	943	929
17	Bidar ..	137,391	107,832	45,174	25,254	736	524
	Marathwara Total ..	1,006,183	1,007,017	374,973	264,202	834	658
	Grand Total. ..	1,686,372	1,675,407	612,717	492,882	814	704

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.605

No. 9 & 10.—*Second or final memorandum of the cultivation of castor and Miscellaneous oilseeds in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1849-50 F. (1940-41).*

(On an average of five years ending 1937-38, the area under castor crop in these Dominions represents 54.8 per cent. of the total area under this crop in India).

This final forecast deals with the area occupied by the castor and miscellaneous oilseed crops and the quantitative outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area and outturn under different oilseeds as compared with the previous year are as follows:—

Crops	AREA (IN ACRES)		P.C. of variation	OUTTURN (IN TONS)		P.C. of variation
	Current year	Previous year		Current year	Previous year	
Castor ..	431,017	387,228	+11.31	89,116	29,962	+30.50
Misc. crops	464,455	428,242	+ 8.45	16,030	15,322	+ 4.62
Total ..	895,472	815,470	+ 9.81	55,146	45,284	+21.77

The total area is estimated at 895,472 acres, as against 815,470 acres during the same period last year, an increase of 80,002 acres or about 9.81 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 55,146 tons, as compared with 45,284 tons during the corresponding period of last year, an increase of 9,862 tons or about 21.77 per cent.

The average outturn of castor crop in the Dominions is now estimated at 71 per cent. of the normal as compared with 78 per cent. last year.

The usual statements showing districts details are appended.

606 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

SECOND OR FINAL FORECAST OF CASTOR IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1949-50 F. (1940-41)

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)		Yield per acre (in lbs)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-I-Balda ..	15,552	10,570	1,151	778	166	164
2	Warangal ..	66,281	58,016	5,648	4,997	190	211
3	Karimnagar ..	17,671	14,617	1,959	851	248	180
4	Adilabad ..	8,982	2,798	299	248	171	195
5	Medak ..	6,586	5,004	588	302	184	185
6	Nizamabad ..	871	811	56	57	155	159
7	Baghat ..	2,812	8,585	184	574	146	150
8	Mahbubnagar ..	141,478	94,012	18,555	8,267	214	197
9	Nalgonda ..	185,766	162,962	12,898	11,925	212	164
	Telingana Total	890,844	852,870	86,278	27,994	208	178
10	Aurangabad ..	4,465	5,901	389	330	195	125
11	Bir ..	1,080	1,460	72	82	158	126
12	Nander ..	7,981	6,600	659	421	185	148
13	Parbhani ..	2,296	1,858	140	84	136	138
14	Gulbarga ..	8,189	5,147	215	278	158	119
15	Osmanabad ..	8,874	2,566	205	188	139	121
16	Raichur ..	15,608	9,239	1,000	491	143	120
17	Bidar ..	2,290	2,587	158	149	158	129
	Marathwara Total	40,178	34,858	2,838	1,968	158	126
	Grand Total ..	431,017	387,228	39,116	29,962	208	178

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 607

SECOND OR FINAL FORECAST OF MISCELLANEOUS OILSEED CROPS IN
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1940-41

Srl. No.	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		OUTTURN (IN TONS)		YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	4,452	4,850	214	210	109	97
2	Warangal ..	2,636	2,971	72	74	64	56
3	Karimnagar ..	12,804	17,401	615	502	107	65
4	Adilabad ..	7,670	6,819	187	122	41	40
5	Medak ..	1,678	2,001	84	49	45	56
6	Nizamabad ..	3,982	4,021	368	372	207	207
7	Baghat ..	2,175	2,285	265	166	272	182
8	Mahbubnagar ..	16,204	17,900	991	986	137	123
9	Nalgonda ..	486	362	40	30	134	136
	Telingana Total	52,037	58,610	2,736	2,531	117	97
10	Aurangabad ..	92,864	67,602	2,537	1,847	61	61
11	Bir ..	69,826	51,292	1,029	550	33	24
12	Nander ..	20,503	21,942	408	437	44	45
13	Parbhani ..	26,096	28,139	408	441	37	35
14	Gulbarga ..	38,855	34,099	653	650	37	43
15	Osmanabad ..	71,034	91,653	4,855	6,265	153	157
16	Raichur ..	54,615	37,676	1,239	977	51	53
17	Bidar ..	38,575	37,229	2,160	2,035	125	125
	Marathwara Total	412,368	369,632	13,294	13,252	72	80
	Grand Total	464,455	428,242	16,030	15,783	77	82

608 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 11.—*Third Or final memorandum on the cultivation of sugar-cane crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1349-50 F, (1940-41 A.D.).*

(On an average of five years ending 1937-38, the area under sugar-cane in these Dominions represents 1.3 per cent. of the total area in India).

The area is estimated at 44,982 acres as against 36,102 acres in the same period last year, an increase of 8,880 acres or about 24.60 per cent.

The outturn in terms of gur is estimated at 103,325 tons as compared with 75,027 tons last year, an increase of 28,298 tons or about 37.72 per cent.

The average outturn for the Dominions is now estimated at 91.5 per cent. of the normal as compared with 85 per cent reported last year.

The statement showing district details is appended.

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 609

THIRD OR FINAL FORECAST OF SUGAR-CANE CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1349-50 F. (1940-41).

Srl. No.	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		OUTTURN (IN TONS)		YIELD PER ACRE (in LBS.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	716	789	1,208	1,858	3,780	5,617
2	Warangal ..	124	30	171	45	3,089	3,860
3	Karimnagar ..	99	252	106	343	4,435	8,049
4	Adilabad ..	359	342	566	464	3,531	3,066
5	Medak ..	1,045	1,384	2,682	2,471	5,749	3,999
6	Nizamabad ..	15,408	9,068	33,191	22,513	5,589	5,561
7	Baghat ..	19	23	35	20	4,125	1,948
8	Mahbubnagar ..	149	126	195	165	2,931	3,013
9	Nalgonda ..	76	66	103	94	3,036	3,190
	Telingana Total	17,995	12,030	43,347	27,968	5,395	5,207
10	Aurangabad ..	6,698	3,457	13,399	5,643	4,481	3,656
11	Bir ..	1,399	1,381	2,769	2,379	4,433	3,859
12	Nander ..	648	554	1,289	1,084	4,455	4,383
18	Parbhani ..	1,001	1,155	1,915	1,700	4,285	3,297
14	Gulbarga ..	683	819	1,178	1,175	3,863	3,214
15	Osmanabad ..	5,014	5,284	9,971	7,320	4,455	3,103
16	Raichur ..	4,178	3,937	8,009	6,333	4,294	3,553
17	Bidar ..	7,366	7,435	21,448	21,425	6,522	6,455
	Marathwara Total	26,937	24,072	59,973	47,059	4,978	4,379
	Grand Total	44,932	36,102	103,325	75,027	5,145	4,655

610XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 12.—*Memorandum of the cultivation of Tobacco Crop in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions for the year 1849-50 F. (1940-41).*

(On an average of five years ending 1936-37, the area under tobacco in these Dominions represents 5.57 per cent. of the total area in India).

This forecast deals with the area under tobacco and gives the outturn harvested or expected to be harvested.

The area is estimated at 55,158 acres as compared with 53,408 acres of last year, an increase of 1,755 acres or 3.28 per cent.

The outturn is estimated at 14,987 tons as against 14,461 tons during the corresponding period last year, an increase of 526 tons or 3.63 per cent. The average outturn of tobacco crop for the Dominions is now estimated at 77 per cent. of the normal as compared with 76 per cent. reported last year.

The statement showing details by districts is appended herewith.

611 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 12. ANNUAL FORECAST OF TOBACCO CROP IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1949-50 F. (1940-41 A.D.).

Sri. No.	Districts	AREA (IN ACRES)		YIELD (IN TONS)		YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda	2,098	2,077	498	486	527	524
2	Warangal ..	4,620	5,491	1,687	2,341	818	955
3	Karimnagar ..	2,580	2,221	952	545	826	550
4	Adilabad ..	2,112	2,011	582	488	569	544
5	Medak ..	1,304	1,681	320	407	549	558
6	Nizamabad ..	560	748	124	186	496	537
7	Baghat ..	222	320	86	69	368	483
8	Mahbubnagar ..	2,229	1,466	506	375	508	572
9	Nalgonda ..	3,963	4,153	1,131	1,986	639	559
	Telingana Total .	19,683	20,118	5,781	5,935	658	661
10	Aurangabad ..	1,563	2,141	401	572	574	598
11	Bir ..	1,427	1,081	321	230	504	476
12	Nander ..	6,077	5,288	1,788	1,757	659	746
13	Parbhani ..	1,688	2,421	308	523	409	484
14	Gulbarga ..	6,379	5,473	1,876	1,609	658	658
15	Osmanabad ..	3,642	3,175	1,023	889	629	627
16	Raichur ..	6,926	5,960	1,517	1,380	491	524
17	Bidar ..	7,773	7,806	1,972	1,560	568	449
	Marathwara Total	35,475	33,285	9,206	8,526	581	574
	Grand Total ..	55,158	53,403	14,987	14,461	609	606

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

No. 18.—FINAL FORECAST OF BARLEY IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1349-50 F. (1940-41).

Srl. No.	Districts	Area in acres		Outturn in tons	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda	278	..	58	..
2	Warangal	92	..	18	..
8	Karimnagar	26	..	6	..
4	Adilabad	416	15	70	2
5	Medak	805	708	68	125
6	Nizamabad	577	491	129	142
7	Baghat	310	410	78	85
8	Mahbubnagar	594	250	116	40
9	Nalgonda	506	..	85	..
	Telingana Total	3,099	2,174	628	894
10	Aurangabad .. ..	..	..	..	..
11	Bir	669	280	44	27
12	Nander	989	810	90	124
13	Parbhani	610	520	56	80
14	Gulbarga	2,410	3,197	584	506
15	Osmanabad	530	715	110	86
16	Raichur .. ..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar	3,929	4,960	1,088	890
	Marathwara Total	9,187	10,482	1,972	1,718
	Grand Total	12,286	12,656	2,600	2,107

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 613

No. 14.—FINAL FORECAST OF BAJRA IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
FOR THE YEAR 1840-50 F. (1940-41).

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)		Yield per acre (in lbs)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year	Cur- rent year	Pre- vious year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	7,127	140,865	742	7,862	..	..
2	Warangal ..	98,121	143,892	6,810	8,978	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	5,505	6,123	430	410	..	..
4	Adilabad ..	20,827	20,783	1,898	1,113	..	..
5	Medak ..	198	25,940	18	2,460	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	..	190	..	7	..	..
7	Baghat ..	506	1,940	26	110	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar ..	56,765	44,726	3,695	3,424	..	..
9	Nalgonda ..	252,785	280,912	19,749	17,950	..	..
	Telingana Total.	441,884	664,371	32,868	41,809	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	325,456	315,763	21,186	16,860	..	..
11	Bir ..	155,156	130,649	12,121	9,663	..	..
12	Nander ..	1,383	21,346	90	1,150	..	..
13	Parbhani ..	2,606	42,171	203	2,330	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	130,917	235,665	10,909	15,421	..	..
15	Osmanabad ..	51,899	80,365	2,471	3,850	..	..
16	Raichur ..	120,867	170,212	9,442	12,565	..	..
17	Bidar ..	48,276	180,613	3,143	10,620	..	..
	Marathwara Total	886,560	1,176,784	59,567	72,959	..	..
	Grand Total ..	1,278,894	1,841,155	92,435	114,768	..	..

614 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST.

15.—FINAL FORECAST OF GRAM IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR 1349-50 F. (1940-41).

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous years
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda	20,740	63,524	2,480	10,670
2	Warangal	22,832	40,180	8,058	4,980
3	Karimnagar	40,169	50,231	7,397	9,030
4	Adilabad	20,679	30,413	2,769	4,341
5	Medak	22,870	44,812	3,446	6,871
6	Nizamabad	16,270	7,129	2,996	1,580
7	Baghat	1,075	1,412	180	250
8	Mahbubnagar	61,570	60,615	10,307	10,354
9	Nalgonda	29,609	24,652	4,461	8,707
	Telingana Total	235,814	322,918	37,044	51,788
10	Aurangabad	111,285	155,125	12,110	28,886
11	Bir	74,546	70,105	7,211	9,213
12	Nander	94,298	90,756	9,121	12,070
13	Parbhani	116,802	110,240	14,122	16,150
14	Gulbarga	120,276	120,218	18,972	20,737
15	Osmanabad	123,825	135,520	19,532	18,768
16	Raichur	119,162	123,910	21,146	19,920
17	Bidar	131,079	110,150	25,845	18,545
	Marathwara Total	891,273	916,019	128,059	145,734
	Grand Total	1,127,087	1,238,937	165,103	197,517

XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(b) CROP FORECAST. 615

No. 16.—FINAL FORECAST OF MAIZE IN H. E. H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR
THE YEAR 1849-50 F. (1940-41).

Srl. No.	Districts	Area (in acres)		Outturn (in tons)	
		Current year	Previous year	Current year	Previous year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda	21,610	21,161	3,859	3,621
2	Warangal	102,457	158,162	18,296	27,952
3	Karimnagar	111,620	150,556	19,932	22,741
4	Adilabad	83,643	80,240	6,758	5,123
5	Medak	37,420	35,110	6,682	5,531
6	Nizamabad	23,710	31,715	4,763	5,718
7	Baghat	755	670	136	385
8	Mahbubnagar	7,687	7,980	1,716	1,961
9	Nalgonda	8,900	17,432	1,589	3,345
	Telingana Total.. ..	347,802	453,026	63,731	76,378
10	Aurangabad	13,008	15,121	2,903	2,681
11	Bir	21,472	9,102	4,313	1,440
12	Nander	23,715	22,456	4,764	3,527
13	Parbhani	84,382	19,395	7,674	3,521
14	Gulbarga	15,471	20,613	3,453	3,114
15	Osmanabad	14,010	18,111	2,502	2,781
16	Raichur	42,036	26,146	7,506	3,691
17	Bidar	22,496	39,653	4,519	7,962
	Marathwara Total	186,590	171,097	37,634	27,921
	Grand Total	534,392	624,123	101,365	104,047

SECTION XXIII.

Agriculture

(c) Cotton Crop Report.

618 XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(c) COTTON CROP
REPORT.

No. 1.—COTTON CROP OF 1849-1850 FASLI.

Weather and Crop Condition.—South-west monsoon brought substantial and widespread rains during the month of Thir, averaging 26.28" as against a normal of 24.82". Sowing of Kharif cotton proceeded except in Osmanabad and Raichur.

North-east monsoon which followed in the month of Azur was also vigorous and told on the crops causing shrivelling up of leaves and other damages to the extent of 20 per cent. in Raichur district of the Karnatic while in Marathwara district oomras and gaorani suffered about 20 per cent. and 25 per cent. respectively.

The remaining months of the year were characterised by stray showers at distant intervals making the conditions not up to the mark in certain parts of the Dominions.

Picking of kharif cotton crop began in Azur while that of rabi concluded in the month of Khurdad 1850 Fasli.

Area, Annawari and Yield.—The area under Kharif and rabi cotton according to the final forecast was 3,551,708 acres as compared with 3,187,894 acres in the previous year, showing an increase of 8.06 per cent. The yield was estimated at 547,265 bales as against 502,780 bales in the preceding year.

By trade description the figures were classified as follows :—

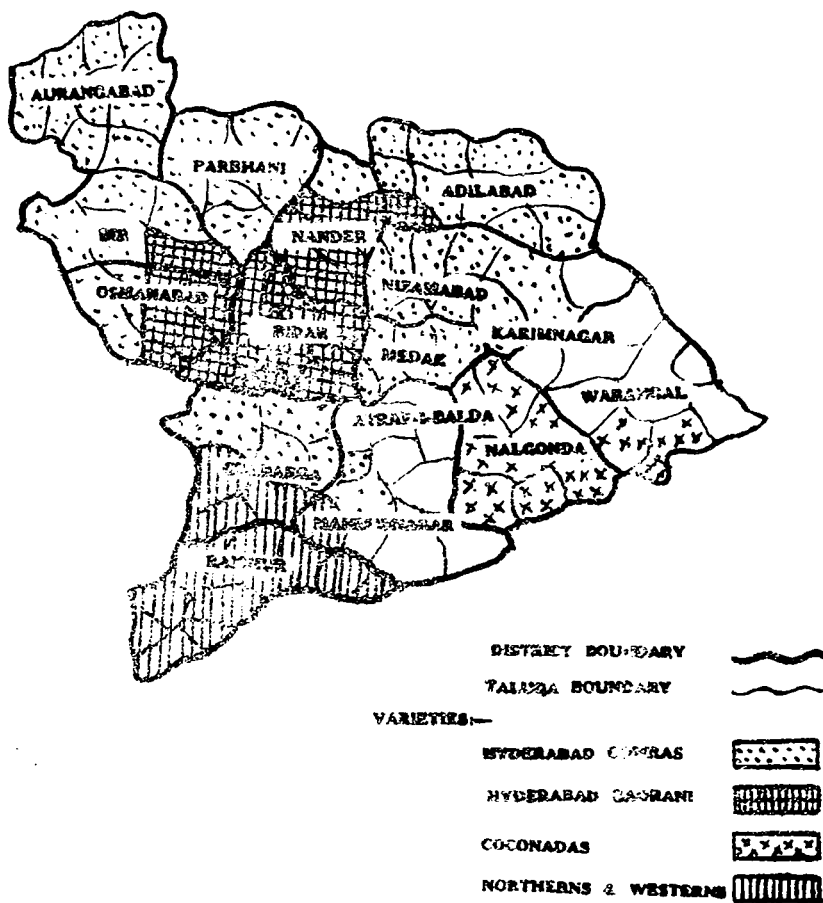
Area in Acres.

Description	1849-50 F.	1848-49 F.	5 years' average
Hyderabad Oomras ..	1,812,915	1,708,446	1,820,968
Hyderabad Gaorani ..	938,880	801,298	880,615
Raichur Kumpta and Upland ..	288,512	190,000	229,190
Westerns ..	327,450	347,855	358,588
Warangal and Cocanadas ..	95,414	140,795	119,262
Total ..	3,457,671	3,187,894	3,403,623

Yield in Bales.

Description	1849-50 F.	1848-49 F.	5 years' average
Hyderabad Oomras ..	296,112	279,112	303,785
Hyderabad Gaorani ..	142,484	143,140	181,224
Kumpta and Upland ..	48,320	21,550	28,166
Westerns ..	51,006	42,015	51,517
Warangal and Cocanadas ..	14,843	16,301	14,776
Total ..	547,265	502,780	529,468

No. 18 (XXIII C-1)
Map of Hyderabad State showing Geographical Distribution of
Commercial Varieties of Cotton.



XXIII.—AGRICULTURE—(c) COTTON CROP 619 REPORT.

Ruling Prices.—The market rates for kapas and lint constantly reacted to the changes in the Bombay Market. The opening and closing rates during the harvesting season at some important centres are :—

(Per palla of 140 seers).

Market	Varieties	Opening Rate in Dai	Closing rate in Khurdad
<i>Kapas.</i>		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Nander ..	Havri ..	24 10 0	21 15 0
	Bani ..	25 6 0	28 14 0
Jalna ..	Havri ..	17 6 0	16 7 0
	Bani ..	19 2 0	16 10 0
Sailu ..	Havri ..	20 11 0	16 1 0
	Havri ..	24 11 6	17 18 0
Latur ..	Bani ..	26 7 0	22 12 0
	Mungari ..	17 2 0	16 10 0
Raichur	Farm ..	21 5 0	25 2 0
Aurangabad	American ..	24 4 6	..
	Challo ..	27 1 0	16 14 0
Umri	Bani ..	27 12 6	28 9 0
	G.'6.G. ..	30 6 6	32 11 0
	G.6.G. ..	30 12 4	33 2 0
<i>Lint.</i>			
Jalna ..	Havri ..	50 0 0	44 1 0
	Bani ..	52 4 0	44 15 0
Sailu ..	Havri ..	56 9 0	40 5 0
Aurangabad	Challo ..	65 15 0	52 10 0
Latur	Bani ..	64 1 4	87 12 0
Raichur	Mungari ..	45 2 0	44 7 0

Export.—The total export by rail and road amounted to 540,615 bales as compared with 439,335 bales in the previous year or an increase of 101,280 bales, showing a large up-country demand in the year. The outgo represents 97 per cent. of the production.

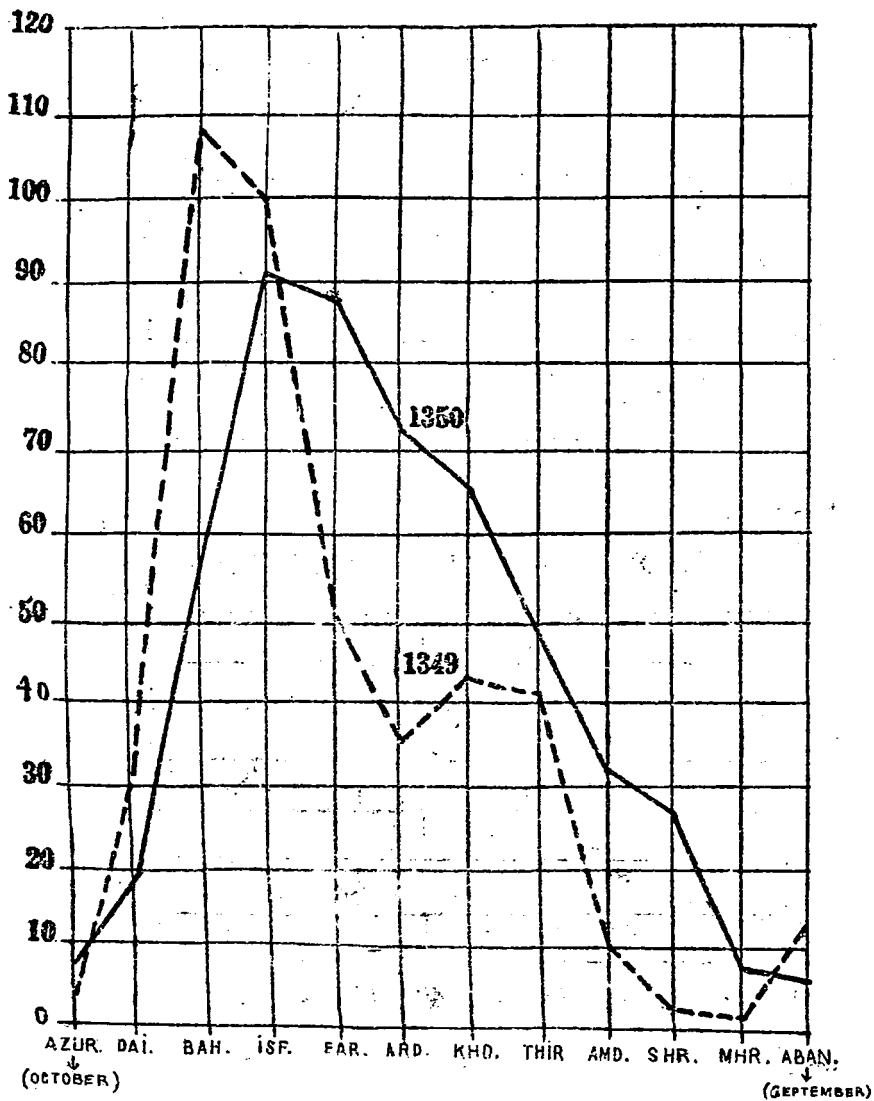
Pressing.—During the year 494,113 bales were pressed as against 412,937 bales in the previous year.

Mill Consumption.—During the season the local spinning and weaving mills consumed 29,144,476 lbs. (72,861 bales) as against 27,795,888 lbs. (69,489 bales) in 1848-49 F.

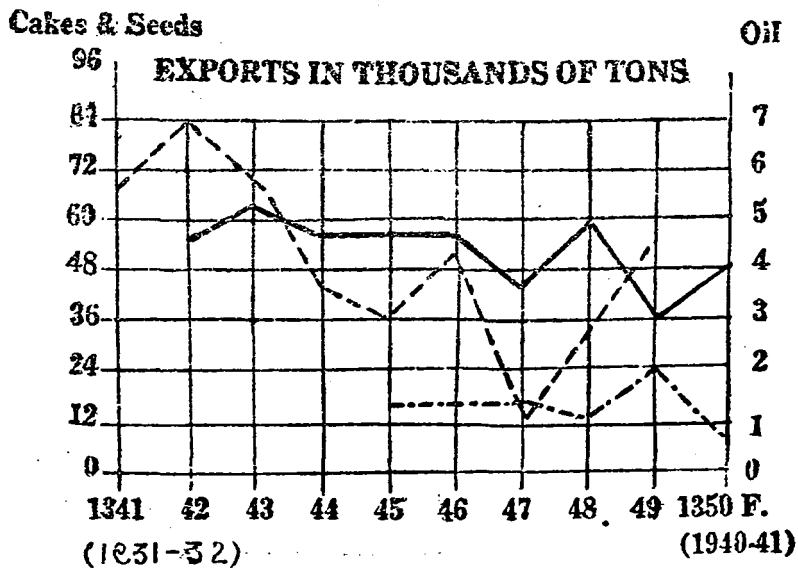
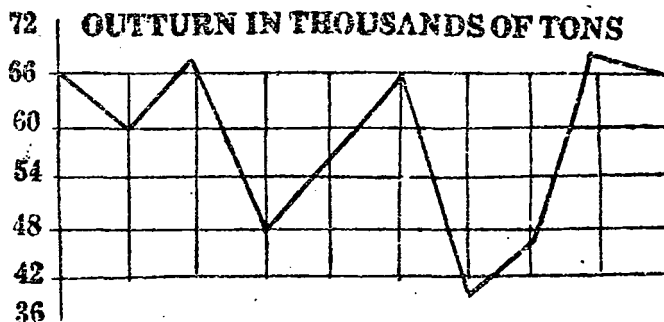
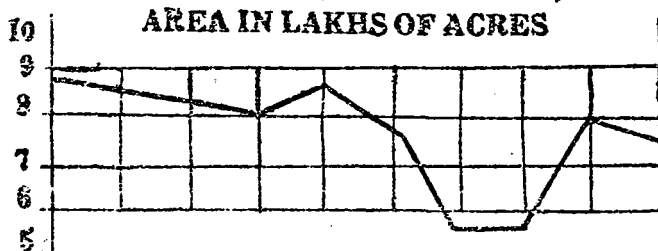
No. 2.—THE EXPORT OF COTTON BALES BY RAIL AND

S. No.	Months	1350 FASLI		1849 FASLI	
		Rail	Road	Rail	Road
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Azur	4,906	2,544	3,268	309
2	Dai	14,104	3,670	21,216	9,888
3	Bahman	48,577	21,874	73,720	73,720
4	Isfandar	58,962	32,280	77,499	24,480
5	Farwardi	59,093	30,200	39,659	14,405
6	Ardibehist	45,572	25,793	19,756	14,746
7	Khurdad	42,542	23,823	24,885	18,907
8	Thir	35,370	13,854	26,656	14,956
9	Amardad	21,799	10,238	6,417	3,286
10	Shehrewar	20,794	6,853	1,540	1,532
11	Mehir	5,142	2,140	1,826	1,130
12	Aban	4,180	2,215	7,696	3,789
	Total ..	356,041	179,484	304,138	140,901

No. 19 (XXIII (c)—2).
COTTON EXPORTED (In bales)
 During 1349 F. and 1350 F.



No. 29 (XXIII (c)—2).
AREA, OUTTURN & EXPORT OF CASTOR
 1341 to 1350 F. (1931-33 to 1940-41).



—(c) COTTON CROP REPORT.

621

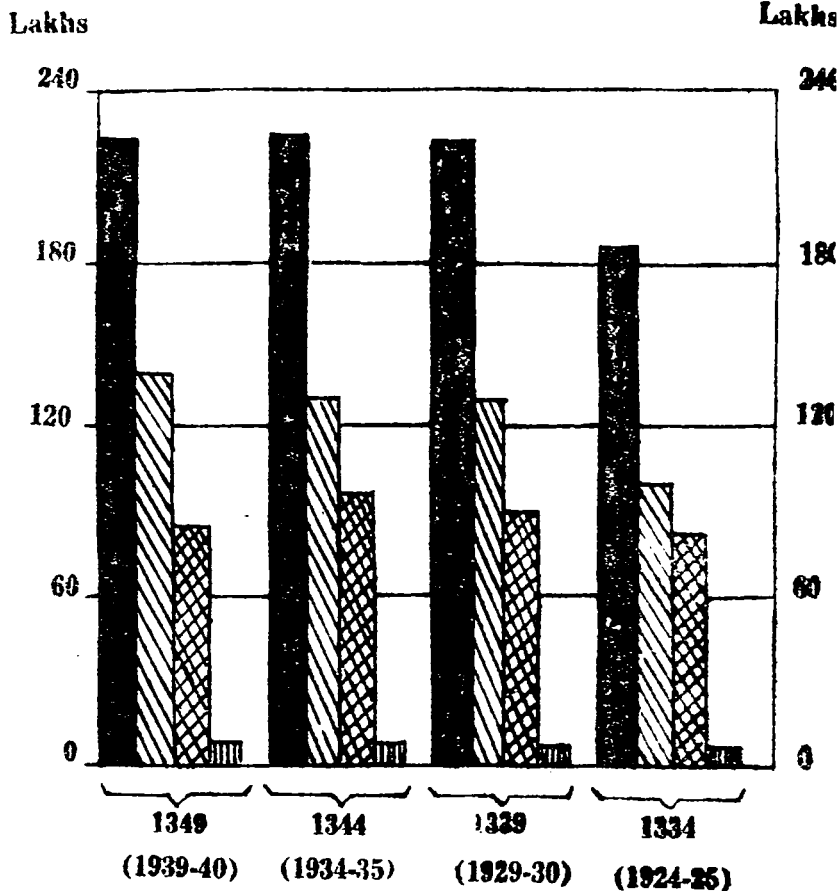
ROAD IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

1848 FASLI		1847 FASLI		1846 FASLI		AVERAGE		Srl. No.
Rail	Road	Rail	Road	Rail	Road	Rail	Road	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
4,885	1,205	411	52	2,688	269	2,838	876	1
9,269	3,590	1,939	1,860	11,537	2,458	11,618	4,098	2
38,473	20,466	16,632	17,018	67,182	22,788	45,721	28,123	3
29,285	25,926	71,831	39,129	86,600	26,056	64,725	29,574	4
15,179	12,771	65,949	25,052	59,676	18,552	47,911	19,196	5
16,658	10,354	39,200	15,654	48,934	9,222	34,023	7,577	6
19,857	14,722	30,188	11,810	38,053	8,604	31,105	15,573	7
14,956	12,670	19,220	7,874	20,360	7,530	25,397	11,377	8
30,132	6,502	8,212	2,539	15,621	3,354	16,436	5,184	9
8,513	1,911	10,608	1,505	5,583	1,407	9,407	2,641	10
4,710	723	6,232	689	3,331	563	4,348	1,049	11
13,593	1,188	4,371	394	1,109	52	6,190	1,529	12
206,854	112,028	262,962	123,576	361,124	95,850	299,714	121,790	





SECTION XXIV.

Live-Stock.

No. 21 (XXIV—1 to 4).
**TOTAL LIVE-STOCK CLASSIFIED INTO
 BOVINE, OVINE & OTHERS**
 1334 to 1349 F. (1924-25 to 1939-40).



REFERENCES:—

Total Live-stock	
Bovine (Cattle)	
Ovine (Sheep & Goats)	
Others	

LIVE-STOCK

The fifth quinquennial Live-Stock Census was held in these Dominions between 25th to 31st January 1940 (22nd to 28th Isfandar 1349 F.). It was required by the Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, India, that enumeration should be done separately for rural and urban areas in each district. Hence the figures classified accordingly. The total cattle of the ovine type were 9,527,882 in the Dominions. Out of which only 3.3 per cent. were found in urban and the remaining 96.7 in rural areas. The total cattle of the buffalo-type were 3,032,421, out of that only 5.2 per cent. were enumerated in urban and the remaining 94.8 per cent. in rural areas.

The total number of cattle of all ages and description enumerated in Hyderabad State is 12,559,803 as compared with 13,008,282 in 1935 (1344 F.). a decrease of 3.4 per cent. Telingana supports a heavier cattle population than Marathwada. Her share of the live-stock represents 53.8 per cent. Marathwada claims 46.2 per cent. The density of cattle as compared with 53.5 per cent. in the previous quinquennium. Cattle per square mile was 151 (163 in Telingana and 140 in Marathwada). The average number of cattle per 100 of human population was 87.0 and the average number of working animals per cultivator was 1.8.

Among the cattle as many as 326,029 or 3.9 per cent. were unserviceable as compared to 6,875,850 or 9.6 per cent. in 1935 (1344).

The total number of serviceable bulls in relation to breeding cows according to the present Census is 40,220 or a bull for 69 cows. The total number of oxen male as 3,707,572: 2,921,118 were oxen female, and 2,898,692 were total young stock of oxen.

Similarly as per Census 473,169 were buffaloes-male; 1,327,312 were buffalo-female and 1,267,940 were young stock of buffaloes.

The population of sheep and goats as censused in these Dominions were 6,000,293 and 3,572,586 respectively. The ratio being 60 is to 36. The percentage variation between 1940 and 1935 was an increase of 2.8 per cent. The number of horses were 137,123, mules 700, donkeys 72,972, camels 1,886 and pigs 199,414.

A novel feature of the Census this time was to include the enumeration of poultry. It was the first Census of its kind. The total number of poultry was 10,305,787, out of that the total number of fowls were 10,274,768 and the remaining 31,019 were ducks.

Besides these, the Schedule form was further enlarged so as to include some more items of agricultural interest locally. They were as follow. The number of groundnut decorticators (power and hand driven), hay mowers, cutters, hay pressers, rahats, cream separators, dairy establishments, oil presses (Power, bullock and hand driven) smithy and carpentry workshops and potters. Thus there were 133 items to be enumerated in the Census of 1940.

No. 1.—NUMBER OF OXEN (SCHEDULE "A.") IN NIZAM'S

Sl. No.	Districts	MALES			
		Breeding bulls i.e. entire males over 8 years kept or used for breeding purposes only	Working bullocks i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over 8 years kept for work only	Bulls and bullocks over 8 years not in use for breeding or work	Total males over 8 years
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ..	82	4,786	88	4,951
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	1,897	134,201	6,047	142,145
3	Nizamabad ..	1,493	119,253	9,954	130,700
4	Medak ..	1,034	145,769	5,937	151,840
5	Baghat ..	198	16,640	896	17,734
6	Mahbubnagar ..	4,448	186,078	14,867	205,393
7	Nalgonda ..	1,145	278,869	10,418	290,432
8	Warangal ..	1,763	231,853	12,528	245,644
9	Karimnagar ..	2,637	242,334	10,493	255,464
10	Adilabad ..	2,804	197,196	15,003	215,603
11	Aurangabad ..	1,065	267,297	11,534	279,896
12	Parbhani ..	1,356	173,711	1,684	176,751
13	Nander ..	1,788	149,066	2,472	153,326
14	Bir ..	689	171,333	8,651	180,723
15	Gulbarga ..	7,909	222,902	9,029	239,840
16	Raichur ..	761	149,014	2,175	151,950
17	Osmanabad ..	490	125,929	7,906	134,325
18	Bidar ..	1,561	114,733	7,179	123,473
	Govt. Total ..	33,120	2,930,514	135,956	3,099,590
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	1,840	100,903	10,225	112,968
2	Warangal Subah ..	1,013	54,225	6,021	61,259
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	796	109,425	4,093	114,314
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	3,451	298,374	17,616	319,441
	Non-Government Total ..	7,100	562,927	37,955	607,982
	Grand Total 1849 F. (1940)	40,220	3,493,441	173,911	3,707,572
	.. 1844 F. (1935)	67,537	3,505,335	325,677	3,988,549
	.. 1839 F. (1930)	750,567	3,407,443	4,158,010	8,316,020
	.. 1834 F. (1925)	532,303	3,213,327	3,745,630	7,491,260
	.. 1829 F. (1920)	712,655	3,204,704	4,007,449	8,014,898
	F.C. on Total Non-Government to Government ..	17.7	16.1	21.8	16.4

DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. (1940).

FEMALES								
Breeding cows, i.e., cows over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production					Cows over 3 years not in use for work only	Cows over 3 years not in use for work or breeding purposes	Total females over 3 years	Sl. No.
In milk	Dry	Not calved	Total	Quantity of milk in seers				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
2,182	807	479	3,468	4,157	42	167	3,677	1
20,696	45,818	25,201	91,715	2,021	6,776	7,899	106,890	2
10,547	43,727	35,026	89,300	10,885	3,961	7,855	106,116	3
18,896	59,091	23,808	106,795	20,147	9,573	10,748	127,116	4
3,449	4,595	3,612	11,656	3,103	371	252	12,279	5
56,800	61,430	46,888	167,118	55,389	9,140	7,726	183,984	6
58,703	105,190	59,859	223,752	58,424	39,118	24,608	287,478	7
60,472	120,084	68,758	249,259	82,242	26,747	4,784	280,790	8
30,151	115,255	82,013	227,419	30,240	9,987	12,025	249,431	9
30,277	85,456	80,243	195,976	31,102	7,217	6,208	209,401	10
52,276	57,339	32,489	142,104	88,611	1,042	1,417	144,568	11
36,929	40,814	23,161	100,904	59,530	1,208	1,476	103,588	12
48,892	40,679	39,576	129,147	74,206	7,430	6,871	143,448	13
44,623	41,754	21,845	107,722	68,707	2,607	2,772	113,101	14
61,763	31,538	84,819	128,120	121,814	5,759	4,918	133,797	15
39,746	23,297	19,761	82,804	77,718	6,882	3,553	92,739	16
34,235	22,985	16,542	73,762	58,154	7,086	2,242	83,040	17
37,624	24,982	27,986	90,592	75,047	4,140	2,675	97,407	18
648,261	924,791	648,561	2,221,613	918,947	153,536	108,196	2,483,845	
18,306	32,275	19,006	69,587	20,189	5,510	4,497	79,594	1
21,499	26,504	21,421	69,424	19,141	1,699	1,509	72,632	2
27,818	23,322	18,667	69,807	34,043	5,124	4,842	79,273	3
60,372	43,468	47,112	170,952	157,873	29,552	5,770	206,274	4
147,495	125,569	106,206	379,270	281,246	41,885	16,618	437,773	
795,756	1,050,360	754,767	2,600,883	1,150,193	195,424	124,814	2,921,118	
Details not available			2,360,755		852,223	285,610	2,998,588	
"			Not available				2,847,390	
"							2,845,434	
"							2,565,173	
18.5	12.0	14.1	14.6	2.1	21.4	18.3	15.0	

No. 1—NUMBER OF OXEN (SCHEDULE 'A.') IN NIZAM'S

Sl. No.	Districts	Y O U N G				
		U N D E R 1 Y E A R			1 T O 8	
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	15	16	17	18	19
1	Hyderabad City	937	1,218	2,150	842	545
2	Atraf-i-Balda	23,433	26,202	49,635	23,065	24,775
8	Nizamabad	14,673	14,810	29,483	30,518	29,086
4	Medak	80,335	82,701	63,036	36,732	39,164
5	Baghat	2,660	2,818	5,478	2,708	2,860
6	Mahbubnagar	40,842	88,802	79,844	39,246	88,948
7	Nalgonda	53,669	50,329	103,998	65,342	69,588
8	Warangal	44,530	50,036	94,566	55,601	70,259
9	Karimnagar	51,200	53,835	105,035	57,280	67,466
10	Adilabad	37,450	39,570	77,020	52,598	59,654
11	Aurangabad	45,891	45,412	91,303	49,443	48,458
12	Parbhani	32,268	31,411	63,679	42,575	36,184
13	Nander	33,902	34,593	68,495	42,893	44,490
14	Bir	35,896	35,751	71,647	36,636	37,439
15	Gulbarga	45,480	42,766	88,246	31,901	33,534
16	Raichur	24,325	29,422	53,747	22,930	21,944
17	Osmanabad	26,199	25,125	51,324	25,225	24,531
18	Bidar	27,626	27,663	55,289	27,828	31,708
	Govt. Total ..	571,816	582,459	1,153,775	642,863	677,568
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah	14,573	19,535	34,108	16,157	18,055
2	Warangal Subah	11,690	12,644	24,334	13,601	16,356
3	Aurangabad Subah	20,643	20,487	41,130	23,807	23,700
4	Gulbarga Subah	54,587	57,153	111,740	50,160	51,278
	Non-Government Total ..	101,493	109,819	211,312	108,785	109,889
	Grand Total for 1849 F. (1940)	672,809	692,278	1,365,087	746,648	786,957
	„ 1844 F. (1935)	602,323	745,008	..	757,951	826,047
	„ 1839 F. (1930)	„	Not available	..	..	..
	„ 1834 F. (1925)	„	„	„	„	„
	„ 1829 F. (1920)	„	„	„	„	„
	P.C. on Total Non-Government to Government ..	15.1	15.9	15.5	18.9	18.11

LIVE-STOCK.

629

DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1940 F. (1940).—(concl'd.)

S T O C K				TOTAL OXEN			Sl. No.
Years	TOTAL UNDER 3 YEARS			Male	Female	Total	
Total	Male	Female	Total				
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
887	1,279	1,758	3,037	6,230	5,435	11,665	1
47,840	46,498	50,977	97,475	188,643	157,367	346,010	2
59,604	45,191	43,896	89,087	175,891	150,012	325,903	3
75,866	67,067	71,865	138,932	218,907	198,981	417,888	4
5,568	5,368	5,678	11,046	23,102	17,957	41,059	5
78,194	80,088	77,750	157,838	285,481	261,734	547,215	6
134,925	119,011	119,912	238,923	409,443	407,390	816,833	7
125,860	100,131	120,295	220,426	345,775	401,085	746,860	8
124,746	108,480	121,301	229,781	363,944	370,732	734,676	9
109,252	90,048	96,224	186,272	305,051	305,625	610,676	10
97,896	95,334	93,865	189,199	375,230	238,428	613,658	11
78,709	74,843	67,545	142,388	251,594	171,133	422,727	12
87,383	76,795	79,083	155,878	230,121	222,531	452,652	13
74,075	72,532	73,190	145,722	253,255	186,291	439,546	14
65,435	77,381	76,300	153,681	317,221	215,097	532,318	15
44,874	47,255	57,366	98,621	199,205	144,105	343,310	16
49,756	51,424	49,656	101,080	185,749	132,696	318,445	17
59,531	55,454	59,366	114,820	178,927	156,773	335,700	18
1,820,431	1,214,179	1,260,027	2,474,206	4,313,769	3,743,372	8,057,141	
84,212	30,730	37,590	68,320	143,698	117,184	260,882	1
29,957	25,291	29,000	54,291	86,550	101,632	188,182	2
47,567	44,510	44,187	88,697	158,824	123,460	282,284	3
101,438	104,747	108,431	213,178	424,188	314,705	738,893	4
213,174	205,278	219,208	424,486	813,260	656,981	1,470,241	
1,533,605	1,419,457	1,479,235	2,898,692	5,127,029	4,400,353	9,527,382	
..	..	..	2,931,334	..	..	..
"	"	"	2,647,933	..	..	..
"	"	"	2,172,971	..	..	..
"	"	"	2,358,682	..	..	..
13.9	14.5	14.8	14.7	15.9	14.9	15.4	

No. 2.—NUMBER OF BUFFALOES (SCHEDULE) B.—IN

Sl No.	Districts	MALES			
		Breeding bulls i.e. entire males over 3 years kept or used for breeding purposes only	Working bullocks i.e., bullocks and uncastrated males over 3 years kept for work only	Bulls and bullocks over 3 years not in use for breeding or work	Total males over 3 years
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ..	217	449	25	691
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	429	23,373	819	24,621
8	Nizamabad ..	250	20,530	750	21,530
4	Medak ..	253	32,505	730	33,488
5	Baghat ..	73	3,111	208	3,890
6	Mahbubnagar ..	850	39,181	1,158	41,189
7	Nalgonda ..	330	82,827	2,424	85,581
8	Warangal ..	462	67,129	5,192	72,783
9	Karimnaga ..	587	52,345	1,764	54,696
10	Adilabad ..	1,240	5,029	351	6,620
11	Aurangabad ..	620	4,106	60	4,786
12	Parbhani ..	1,316	2,414	187	3,917
13	Nander ..	875	1,275	216	2,366
14	Bir ..	454	2,664	97	3,215
15	Gulbarga ..	796	15,006	555	16,357
16	Raichur ..	315	5,307	312	5,934
17	Osmanabad ..	187	4,130	93	4,410
18	Bidar ..	327	2,424	165	2,916
	Govt. Total ..	9,581	363,805	15,104	388,490
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	391	17,823	579	18,793
2	Warangal ..	301	9,977	688	10,961
8	Aurangabad ..	244	2,265	88	2,592
5	Gulbarga ..	802	14,881	650	16,333
	Non-Government Total ..	1,738	44,946	1,995	48,679
	Grand total 1849 F. (1940)	11,319	408,751	17,099	437,169
	.. 1844 F. (1935)	71,131	408,730	58,501	538,412
	.. 1839 F. (1930)	..	..	..	580,687
	.. 1834 F. (1925)	..	..	..	452,860
	.. 1829 F. (1920)	..	..	..	553,133
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government ..	15.4	11.0	11.7	11.1

LIVE-STOCK.

631

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1349 F. (1940.)

FEMALES									Sl. No.
Breeding buffaloes, i.e., buffaloes over 3 years kept for breeding or milk production					Buffaloes over 3 years used for work only	Buffaloes over 3 years not in use for work or breeding purposes	Total females over 3 years		
In milk	Dry	Not calved	Total	Quantity of milk in seers					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	
7,787	11,693	1,084	10,564	16,167	91	21	10,676	1	
25,368	12,637	8,500	46,505	73,935	793	283	47,681	2	
22,451	11,941	10,874	45,266	45,068	575	556	46,397	3	
22,025	12,815	7,682	42,522	38,625	837	438	43,797	4	
3,481	1,526	1,147	6,104	7,720	117	51	6,272	5	
33,974	11,355	10,208	55,537	59,456	1,274	703	57,514	6	
66,628	28,779	20,181	115,588	133,778	3,810	1,425	120,823	7	
76,389	33,905	26,508	136,797	94,819	2,599	1,424	140,820	8	
47,561	25,683	18,968	92,207	69,261	976	860	94,043	9	
29,194	22,511	16,026	67,731	151,932	371	491	68,593	10	
29,384	19,213	11,802	60,399	89,343	295	131	60,825	11	
42,753	20,801	12,622	76,176	130,785	870	289	77,335	12	
48,796	18,280	13,094	85,170	124,232	447	634	86,251	13	
23,956	11,462	6,229	41,647	93,290	725	255	42,627	14	
38,607	11,998	14,495	65,100	148,569	326	465	65,891	15	
30,040	11,934	10,513	52,467	94,038	256	360	53,103	16	
21,029	8,277	5,695	35,001	87,440	293	206	35,600	17	
38,381	10,478	13,338	62,197	118,658	265	192	62,654	18	
607,754	275,288	213,956	1,096,998	1,572,116	14,920	8,884	1,120,802		
18,029	8,061	5,389	31,479	38,855	468	225	32,172	1	
18,964	6,630	5,362	25,956	33,292	213	416	26,585	2	
16,092	6,644	5,896	28,632	58,873	175	151	28,958	3	
70,073	23,201	23,694	116,968	231,300	1,298	529	118,795	4	
118,158	44,536	40,341	203,035	361,820	2,154	1,321	206,510		
725,912	319,824	254,297	1,300,033	1,933,936	17,074	10,205	1,327,812		
Not available			1,088,223		137,698	89,259	1,315,185		
"			Not available		"		1,240,132		
"					"		1,018,948		
"					"		1,188,324		
16.3	13.9	15.9	15.6	18.7	12.6	12.9	15.6		

No. 2.—NUMBER OF BUFFALOES (SCHEDULE—B.) IN

Sl. No.	Districts	Y O U N G				
		UNDER 1 YEAR			1 to 3	
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	15	16	17	18	19
1	Hyderabad City	1,184	1,872	3,056	214	415
2	Atrafi-Balda	11,210	11,662	22,872	7,564	8,997
3	Nizamabad	10,464	11,893	22,357	8,497	13,428
4	Medak	11,297	12,037	23,334	8,663	11,885
5	Baghat	1,342	1,474	2,816	723	923
6	Mahbubnagar	16,813	16,803	33,616	9,213	10,471
7	Nalgonda	32,669	32,309	64,978	23,938	30,013
8	Warangal	35,302	33,029	73,331	25,380	36,046
9	Karimnagar	24,546	25,139	49,685	17,270	23,840
10	Adilabad	13,200	17,052	30,253	8,776	13,253
11	Aurangabad	10,516	17,263	27,779	4,178	18,431
12	Parbhani	15,567	22,995	38,562	3,485	21,873
13	Nander	17,168	25,072	42,240	6,569	23,781
14	Bir	10,474	13,919	24,393	3,760	12,342
15	Gulbarga	15,257	32,862	48,119	6,294	24,222
16	Raichur	11,234	16,515	27,749	4,701	9,468
17	Osmanabad	8,983	11,307	20,290	3,537	10,325
18	Bidar	14,435	24,390	38,825	4,834	20,868
	Govt. Total	261,661	332,594	594,255	152,599	205,581
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah	8,433	9,317	17,750	4,857	6,606
2	Warangal ,, .. .	6,218	6,932	13,150	3,857	6,452
3	Aurangabad ,, .. .	6,473	8,834	15,307	2,589	8,907
4	Gulbarga ,, .. .	28,005	59,332	87,337	9,747	48,946
	Non-Government Total ..	49,129	84,415	133,544	21,050	70,911
	Grand total for 1349 F. (1940)	310,790	417,009	727,799	173,649	366,492
	„ 1344 F. (1935)	249,418	416,843	666,261	213,202	356,731
	„ 1339 F. (1930)	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1334 F. (1925)	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1329 F. (1920)	..	..	..	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government ..	15.8	20.2	18.4	12.1	19.4

LIVE-STOCK.

633

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1840 F. (1940)—(concl'd.)

S T O C K				TOTAL BUFFALOES			Sl. No.
YEARS	TOTAL UNDER 8 YEARS			Male	Female	Total	
Total	Male	Female	Total				
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
629	1,808	2,287	3,085	2,089	12,963	15,052	1
16,561	18,774	20,959	39,433	43,895	68,340	111,735	2
21,925	12,961	25,321	44,282	40,491	71,718	112,207	3
20,548	19,960	23,922	43,882	53,448	67,719	121,167	4
1,651	2,070	2,397	4,467	5,460	8,069	14,129	5
19,684	26,026	27,274	53,300	67,215	84,788	152,003	6
53,940	56,605	62,322	118,927	142,186	183,145	325,331	7
61,426	60,682	74,075	134,757	183,465	214,895	348,360	8
41,110	41,816	49,979	90,795	96,512	143,022	239,534	9
27,029	21,970	35,306	57,282	28,596	132,899	132,405	10
22,009	14,694	85,694	50,388	19,480	96,519	115,999	11
30,358	24,052	44,868	68,920	27,969	122,203	150,172	12
30,350	23,737	48,853	72,590	26,103	135,104	161,207	13
16,102	14,234	26,261	40,495	17,449	68,888	86,337	14
30,516	21,551	57,084	78,635	87,908	122,975	160,883	15
14,169	15,935	25,983	41,918	21,869	79,086	100,955	16
13,862	12,520	21,632	34,152	16,930	57,132	74,062	17
25,702	19,269	45,258	64,527	22,185	107,912	130,097	18
448,180	414,260	628,175	1,042,435	802,750	1,748,977	2,551,720	
11,463	13,290	15,923	29,213	32,088	48,095	80,178	1
10,309	10,075	13,384	23,459	21,036	39,969	61,005	2
11,496	9,062	17,741	26,803	11,654	46,699	58,353	3
58,693	37,752	108,278	140,030	54,085	227,073	281,158	4
91,961	70,179	155,326	220,505	118,858	361,836	480,694	
540,141	484,439	783,501	1,267,940	921,608	2,110,813	3,032,224	
569,953	462,620	773,594	1,236,214	1,001,032	2,038,779	3,039,801	
..	..	..	1,232,214	..	..	..
..	..	..	911,022	..	..	..
..	..	..	902,850	..	..	..
17.0	14.5	19.8	17.4	12.9	17.1	15.9	

No. 3.—NUMBER OF OTHER LIVE-STOCK (SCHEDULE—C.)

Sl. No.	District	SHEEP				
		Up to one year	OVER 1 YEAR			Total Sheep
			Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	224	690	632	1,822	1,546
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	98,087	22,344	243,920	263,264	859,851
3	Nizamabad ..	74,216	11,971	189,876	201,847	276,068
4	Medak ..	105,800	22,367	253,000	275,367	381,167
5	Baghat ..	14,966	2,050	35,019	37,069	52,035
6	Mahbubnagar ..	130,891	32,534	333,927	366,461	497,852
7	Nalgonda ..	431,724	47,806	565,215	613,021	1,044,745
8	Warangal ..	119,358	35,421	336,317	371,738	491,096
9	Karimnagar ..	272,016	37,488	388,078	425,566	697,582
10	Adilabad ..	30,552	28,295	95,349	103,644	134,196
11	Aurangabad ..	25,081	7,900	64,241	72,141	97,222
12	Parbhani ..	20,514	8,417	57,660	66,077	86,641
13	Nander ..	17,474	8,545	54,511	63,056	80,530
14	Bir ..	23,038	11,092	67,010	73,102	101,140
15	Gulbarga ..	74,629	48,160	203,536	251,696	326,325
16	Raichur ..	130,485	29,317	155,832	185,149	315,634
17	Osmanabad ..	16,602	7,612	43,917	51,529	68,131
18	Bidar ..	25,857	13,603	70,418	84,021	109,878
	Govt. Total ..	1,606,564	355,612	3,158,458	3,514,070	5,120,634
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	79,721	20,650	225,366	246,016	325,787
2	Warangal Subah ..	27,384	5,906	74,387	80,293	107,677
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	12,117	3,792	35,940	39,732	51,849
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	97,031	48,375	248,990	297,365	394,396
	Non-Govt. Total ..	216,253	78,723	584,683	663,406	879,659
	Grand Total for 1349 F. (1940)	1,822,817	434,335	3,743,141	4,177,476	6,000,293
	„ 1344 F. (1935)	..	..	..	..	5,936,400
	„ 1339 F. (1930)	..	..	..	..	5,744,347
	„ 1334 F. (1925)	..	..	..	..	4,768,327
	„ 1329 F. (1920)	..	..	..	..	4,825,648
	P.C. on Total Non- Govt. to Govt. ..	11.9	18.1	15.6	15.9	14.7

IN NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. (1940)

Up to one year	GOATS			Total Goats	Daily Quantity of milk (she-goat and sheep) (in seers)	Sl. No.
	OVER 1 YEAR					
	Male	Female	Total			
8	9	10	11	12	13	1
3,525	1,269	5,612	6,881	10,406	780½	1
50,877	17,884	121,124	138,958	189,385	13,74	2
20,799	4,954	45,566	50,520	71,819	9,298½	3
84,728	10,859	82,046	92,905	127,633	1,471	4
8,808	2,007	19,205	21,212	30,020	330½	5
76,741	23,589	171,151	194,740	271,481	8,523	6
96,781	30,720	212,982	243,702	340,483	7,926	7
63,800	29,131	165,093	194,224	258,024	9,984	8
44,711	11,586	98,173	109,759	154,470	9,661	9
33,997	12,965	95,404	108,369	142,366	2,785	10
75,005	28,060	139,793	167,853	242,858	9,872½	11
84,816	17,873	78,530	96,403	131,219	25,476½	12
28,618	15,040	73,363	88,403	117,021	4,657	13
58,259	29,633	119,658	149,291	207,550	19,235	14
63,323	42,260	174,996	217,256	280,579	27,232½	15
42,131	26,170	179,053	205,223	247,354	11,698½	16
38,421	17,070	60,323	77,393	115,814	5,503	17
19,985	14,552	51,618	66,170	86,155	4,104½	18
794,825	335,572	1,893,690	2,229,262	3,024,037	161,709	
83,414	11,868	73,133	90,051	123,465	6,606	1
13,549	4,609	32,297	36,806	50,455	6,333	2
20,736	9,215	47,568	56,783	77,519	4,358½	3
65,660	45,558	185,842	231,400	297,060	22,369	4
133,359	71,250	343,890	415,140	548,499	40,163½	
928,184	406,822	2,237,530	2,644,402	3,572,536	201,872	
..	..	..	..	3,373,866	..	
..	..	..	..	3,054,675	..	
..	..	..	..	3,622,067	..	
..	..	..	..	2,127,529	..	
14.4	17.5	15.3	15.7	15.4	19.9	

No. 3.—NUMBER OF OTHER LIVE STOCK (SCHEDULE-C.)—IN

Sl. No.	District	HORSES				
		Horses over 3 years	Mares over 3 years	YOUNG		
				Under 1 year		
				Male	Female	Total
1	2	14	15	16	17	18
1	Hyderabad City ..	4,368	1,583	105	65	170
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	1,275	1,721	403	376	779
3	Nizamabad ..	340	896	69	73	142
4	Medak ..	780	1,065	191	226	417
5	Baghat ..	154	324	56	53	109
6	Mahbubnagar ..	2,098	2,534	541	557	1,098
7	Nalgonda ..	1,419	1,460	350	334	684
8	Warangal ..	721	591	177	165	342
9	Karimnagar ..	240	344	97	132	229
10	Adilabad ..	533	727	171	191	362
11	Aurangabad ..	6,701	7,354	1,045	1,113	2,158
12	Parbhani ..	3,379	4,892	622	793	1,420
13	Nander ..	1,809	2,760	376	424	800
14	Bir ..	4,420	5,718	939	1,118	2,057
15	Gulbarga ..	3,757	3,892	692	904	1,596
16	Raichur ..	1,515	1,388	249	267	576
17	Osmanabad ..	2,931	3,105	1,267	506	1,773
18	Bidar ..	1,875	2,511	493	525	1,018
	Govt. Total ..	38,315	42,365	7,843	7,827	15,670
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	761	911	202	217	419
2	Warangal Subah ..	125	196	35	59	94
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	1,419	1,891	263	318	581
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	4,525	5,252	995	920	1,915
	Non-Government Total ..	6,830	8,250	1,495	1,514	3,009
	Grand Total 1349 F. (1940)	45,145	50,615	9,338	9,341	18,679
	.. 1344 F. (1935)	68,914	70,102	..	..	17,682
	.. 1339 F. (1930)	62,377	69,051	..	..	..
	.. 1334 F. (1925)	55,718	58,312	..	..	..
	.. 1329 F. (1920)	74,966	75,041	..	..	..
	P.C. on Total Non-Government to Government ..	15.1	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.2

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. (1940)—(contd.)

AND PONIES						Sl. No.
Stock						
1 to 3 years			Total under 3 years			
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
19	20	21	22	23	24	1
225	80	305	330	145	475	1
466	424	890	869	800	1,669	2
129	126	255	198	199	397	3
284	348	632	475	574	1,049	4
69	81	150	125	134	259	5
500	487	987	1,041	1,044	2,085	6
436	333	769	786	667	1,453	7
213	233	446	390	398	788	8
121	156	277	218	288	506	9
146	206	352	317	397	714	10
1,269	2,265	3,534	2,314	3,378	5,692	11
897	1,084	1,981	1,519	1,882	3,401	12
543	669	1,212	919	1,093	2,012	13
1,016	1,135	2,151	1,955	2,253	4,208	14
587	732	1,319	1,279	1,636	2,915	15
296	327	623	545	644	1,189	16
658	625	1,283	1,925	1,131	3,056	17
620	671	1,291	1,113	1,196	2,309	18
8,475	10,032	18,507	16,318	17,859	34,177	
261	277	538	463	494	957	1
50	67	117	85	126	211	2
344	470	814	607	788	1,395	3
1,281	1,429	2,710	2,276	2,349	4,625	4
1,936	2,243	4,179	3,431	3,757	7,188	
10,411	12,275	22,686	19,749	21,616	41,365	
..	..	..	..	..	81,311	
..	..	..	..	..	82,176	
..	..	..	..	..	23,706	
..	..	..	..	..	81,487	
18.6	18.2	18.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	

No. 3.—NUMBER OF OTHER LIVE-STOCK (SCHEDULE—C.) IN

S. No.	District	HORSES AND PONIES		
		Total Horses and Ponies		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	25	26	27
1	Hyderabad City	4,698	1,728	6,426
2	Atraf-i-Balda	2,144	2,521	4,665
3	Nizamabad	538	595	1,133
4	Medak	1,255	1,639	2,894
5	Baghat	279	458	737
6	Mahbubnagar	3,189	3,578	6,717
7	Nalgonda	2,205	2,127	4,332
8	Warangal	1,111	989	2,100
9	Karimnagar	458	632	1,090
10	Adilabad	850	1,124	1,974
11	Aurangabad	9,015	10,732	19,747
12	Parbhani	4,898	6,774	11,672
13	Nander	2,728	3,853	6,581
14	Bir	6,375	7,971	14,346
15	Gulbarga	5,036	5,528	10,564
16	Raichur	2,060	2,032	4,092
17	Osmanabad	4,856	4,236	9,092
18	Bidar	2,988	3,707	6,695
	Govt. Total	54,633	60,224	11,4857
	<i>Non-Government.</i>			
1	Medak Subah	1,224	1,405	2,629
2	Warangal „	210	322	532
3	Aurangabad „	2,026	2,679	4,705
4	Gulbarga „	6,801	7,601	14,402
	Non-Government Total	10,261	12,007	22,268
	Grand total for 1849 F. (1940)	64,894	72,231	137,125
	„ 1844 F. (1935) .. ..	..	..	..
	„ 1839 F. (1930) .. ..	..	..	..
	„ 1834 F. (1925) .. ..	..	..	..
	„ 1829 F. (1920) .. ..	..	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government	15.8	16.6	16.2

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. 1940.—(Concl'd.)

Mules	Donkeys			Camels	Pigs	S. No.
	Male	Female	Total			
28	29	30	31	32	33	1
519	327	229	556	23	124	1
37	1,785	2,548	4,333	1	8,204	2
9	2,544	1,229	3,773	1	8,213	3
..	1,633	1,717	3,350	3	12,058	4
1	158	446	604	..	771	5
2	1,931	2,528	4,459	3	6,817	6
17	760	1,433	2,193	..	27,040	7
12	767	1,225	1,992	..	55,134	8
..	421	938	1,359	..	18,816	9
..	933	606	1,539	2	6,967	10
10	2,198	3,518	5,716	9	6,044	11
3	1,647	2,704	4,351	31	2,655	12
..	3,962	1,901	5,863	321	8,011	13
2	1,429	2,277	3,766	44	3,141	14
56	3,559	3,558	7,117	60	6,977	15
5	1,741	2,818	4,559	4	5,118	16
2	509	1,186	1,695	27	1,438	17
1	1,649	1,943	3,592	447	3,296	18
676	28,013	32,804	60,817	976	175,319	
8	856	1,484	2,340	14	7,473	1
..	235	196	431	1	6,218	2
4	1,211	924	2,135	237	1,565	3
17	3,009	4,190	7,199	158	8,844	4
24	5,361	6,794	12,155	410	24,095	
700	33,374	39,598	72,972	1,386	199,414	
1,598	..	..	86,883	1,459	..	
1,431	..	..	75,403	1,424	..	
1,497	..	..	70,983	1,738	..	
1,927	..	..	88,469	2,357	..	
3.7	16.1	17.2	16.7	29.6	12.1	

No. 4.—NUMBER OF MISCELLANEOUS LIVE-STOCK (SCHEDULE—D). IN

S. No.	District	P O U L			
		FOWLS			
		Hens	Cocks	Chickens	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ..	41,566	12,086	27,223	80,830
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	176,530	40,314	370,568	587,412
3	Nizamabad ..	131,454	31,616	273,304	436,374
4	Medak ..	178,348	37,730	322,164	538,242
5	Baghat ..	26,144	4,430	43,930	74,514
6	Mahbubnagar ..	226,890	56,836	555,386	839,112
7	Nalgonda ..	480,058	111,872	1,065,624	1,657,554
8	Warangal ..	453,082	105,724	934,918	1,493,724
9	Karimnagar ..	278,994	56,856	600,504	936,354
10	Adilabad ..	133,796	32,638	309,632	476,066
11	Aurangabad ..	80,362	24,424	98,206	202,992
12	Parbhani ..	45,940	21,150	63,796	130,886
13	Nander ..	34,818	16,692	71,918	123,428
14	Bir ..	61,554	26,588	84,102	172,244
15	Gulbarga ..	174,416	65,450	326,488	566,354
16	Raichur ..	116,472	40,648	165,638	322,756
17	Osmanabad ..	56,752	22,502	74,808	154,062
18	Bidar ..	49,546	21,736	79,898	1,151,180
	Govt. Total ..	2,746,722	729,242	5,468,120	8,944,084
1	Medak Suba ..	135,256	32,956	281,904	450,116
2	Warangal ..	77,758	18,482	181,284	277,524
3	Aurangabad ..	19,164	6,086	34,964	60,214
4	Gulbarga ..	165,268	88,650	288,912	542,830
	Non-Government Total ..	397,446	146,174	787,064	1,330,684
	Grand total for 1349 F. (1940)	3,144,168	875,416	6,255,184	10,274,768
	.. 1844 F. (1935)	..	..	..	..
	.. 1839 F. (1930)	..	..	..	..
	.. 1834 F. (1925)	..	..	..	..
	.. 1829 F. (1920)	..	..	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government ..	12.6	16.7	12.6	12.9

LIVE-STOCK.

641

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. (1940).—(Contd.).

T R Y					AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS		S. No.
Ducks				Total poultry	Ploughs		
Ducks (female)	Drakes	Ducklings	Total		Iron	Wooden	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
3,526	1,564	558	5,648	86,478	86	883	1
1,670	958	453	3,081	590,493	277	44,981	2
1,864	1,023	523	2,910	439,284	446	72,274	3
1,478	777	476	2,731	540,973	143	73,785	4
197	91	32	320	74,834	138	7,170	5
650	551	344	1,545	840,657	121	88,359	6
971	646	399	2,016	1,659,570	180	203,901	7
1,677	1,109	618	3,404	1,497,128	207	146,691	8
867	569	246	1,682	938,036	17	125,517	9
487	355	164	1,006	477,072	36	81,515	10
521	269	140	930	203,922	20,307	19,622	11
222	157	57	436	131,322	6,281	36,864	12
258	184	122	564	128,992	6,556	60,925	13
107	78	24	209	172,453	12,498	1,088	14
323	199	137	659	567,013	1,931	53,700	15
840	129	196	665	323,421	3,014	57,082	16
89	59	45	193	154,255	5,782	1,063	17
215	182	66	418	151,593	1,900	26,946	18
14,962	8,849	4,600	28,412	8,972,496	59,870	1,101,766	
604	363	222	1,289	451,305	31	47,524	1
188	152	94	434	277,958	390	28,148	2
185	76	30	191	60,405	2,590	9,337	3
413	266	114	793	543,623	3,743	74,418	4
1,290	857	460	2,607	1,333,291	6,754	159,427	
10,252	9,706	-5,060	31,019	10,305,787	66,624	1,261,193	
..	..	..	..	..	55,509	1,334,545	
..	..	..	..	..	1,332,036		
..	..	..	..	..	1,198,185		
..	..	..	..	..	1,197,211		
7.9	8.8	9.1	8.4	12.9	10	..	

No. 4.—NUMBER OF MISCELLANEOUS LIVE-STOCK (SCHEDULE—D) IN

Srl. No.	District	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY			
		Tractors	Carts	SUGAR-CANE CRUSHER	
				Worked by power	Bullocks
1	2	14	15	16	17
1	Hyderabad City ..	7	1,424	5	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	17,309	56	275
3	Nizamabad ..	..	84,522	79	2,013
4	Medak ..	..	19,486	83	892
5	Baghat ..	..	2,364	2	12
6	Mahbubnagar ..	..	27,937	16	42
7	Nalgonda ..	..	81,120	13	18
8	Warangal ..	..	42,444	10	52
9	K. rimmnagar ..	..	56,811	1	65
10	Adilabad ..	..	55,244	..	117
11	Aurangabad ..	..	42,693	29	502
12	Parbhani ..	9	88,240	..	272
13	Nander ..	..	27,658	13	159
14	Bir ..	..	21,144	10	135
15	Gulbarga ..	..	26,246	4	73
16	Raichur ..	..	18,472	6	233
17	Omanabad ..	2	14,366	16	363
18	Bidar ..	6	11,690	1	364
	Govt. Total ..	24	489,170	294	5,587
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	..	14,739	12	132
2	Warangal „ ..	..	13,045	..	21
3	Aurangabad „ ..	..	8,055	11	73
4	Gulbarga „ ..	..	36,408	91	946
	Non-Government Total ..	..	72,247	114	1,172
	Grand total for 1349F. (1940)	24	561,417	408	6,759
	„ 1344 F. (1935)	236	645,112	108	8,065
	„ 1339 F. (1930)	..	560,740	..	..
	„ 1334 F. (1925)	..	473,675	..	..
	„ 1329 F. (1920)	..	406,628	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government ..	..	..	..	..

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. (1940.)—(Contd.)

AND IMPLEMENTS						Srl. No.
GROUNDNUT DECORTICATORS		Hay presses	Hay mowers	Chaff cutters	Rahats	
Power	Hand					
18	19	20	21	22	23	1
10	1	4	27	16	8	1
8	8	5	167	26	212	2
1	8	23	..	886	103	3
10	4	1	16	10	81	4
..	..	..	..	6	81	5
21	1	13	..	150	52	6
11	12	67	..	279	58	7
39	6	1	8	22	81	8
6	8	6	8	7	84	9
1	8	591	..	8	49	10
83	5	..	..	12	40	11
8	14	5	6	21	97	12
1	1	..	2	51	116	13
20	55	7	6	5	12	14
29	81	1	11	532	60	15
50	..	7	9	187	86	16
52	272	5	..	22	14	17
11	5	..	..	7	20	18
311	444	736	845	1,747	1,104	
21	4	..	..	82	6	1.
2	2	..	8	6	4	2
4	7	..	..	4	14	3
113	236	16	11	209	202	4
140	249	16	14	251	226	
451	693	752	859	1,998	1,380	
..	
..	
..	
..	
81.0	87.4	2.1	8.9	12.5	17.0	

No. 4.—NUMBER OF MISCELLANEOUS LIVE-STOCK (SCHEDULE—D.) IN

Srl. No.	District	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS			
		WATER PUMPS DRIVEN BY			No. of Cream separators
		Oil engines	Electricity	Hand	
1	2	24	25	26	27
1	Hyderabad City ..	39	46	14	73
2	Atraf-i-Balda	65	36	111	38
3	Nizamabad	16	6	98	..
4	Medak	19	..	6	..
5	Baghat	20	3	6	..
6	Mahbubnagar	13	2	23	..
7	Nalgonda	30	1	41	..
8	Warangal	28	..	20	18
9	Karimnagar	8	..	51	..
10	Adilabad	59	2	7	..
11	Aurangabad	77	2	28	..
12	Parbhani	25	..	107	..
18	Nander	13	25	32	..
14	Bir	18	1	10	2
15	Gulbarga	31	4	22	..
16	Raichur	21	35	66	..
17	Osmanabad	31	1	18	..
18	Bidar	5	..	10	..
	Govt. Total ..	518	164	670	181
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	33	8	19	..
2	Warangal	2	..	4	1
8	Aurangabad ..	12	2	15	..
4	Gulbarga	39	5	30	8
	Non-Govt. Total ..	86	15	68	4
	Grand total for 1849 F. (1940)	604	179	738	185
	.. 1844 F. (1935)	416	76	..	..
	.. 1339 F. (1930)	..	..	..	..
	.. 1334 F. (1925)	..	..	..	..
	.. 1329 F. (1920)	..	..	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government ..	14.2	8.4	9.2	3.0

LIVE-STOCK.

645

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS DURING THE CENSUS 1849 F. (1940).—(concl'd.)

Dairy establishments	OIL GHANIS			Number of smithy workshops	Number of carpenter workshops	Number of potters	Srl. No.
	Power	Bullock	Hand				
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	1
20	9	45	56	127	132	168	1
60	62	221	2	474	535	1,060	2
17	91	454	7	643	924	1,824	3
..	180	818	185	528	742	1,052	4
12	21	..	6	60	70	129	5
5	25	217	65	628	865	1,156	6
17	82	191	52	1,100	1,564	2,460	7
7	88	113	139	872	1,480	2,211	8
5	169	721	22	1,200	1,731	2,021	9
7	140	447	499	793	1,099	849	10
37	32	908	23	821	1,491	1,410	11
55	11	374	5	323	793	604	12
78	6	289	6	483	1,047	1,275	13
34	20	678	9	375	882	887	14
49	59	853	59	745	1,165	1,048	15
17	115	74	7	479	672	673	16
35	53	694	17	390	749	637	17
9	31	432	11	375	678	572	18
514	1,139	7,029	1,120	10,422	16,619	19,536	
1	30	186	18	284	414	650	1
105	53	119	57	227	313	518	2
18	11	171	17	177	855	866	3
37	86	1,195	44	994	1,713	1,250	4
161	180	1,621	136	1,682	2,795	2,784	
675	1,320	8,650	1,256	12,104	19,414	22,320	
..	
..	
..	
..	
23.8	..	13.6	10.8	13.9	14.4	12.5	

XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.

No. 5.—STATEMENT SHOWING PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF COW'S MILK IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS PER DAY.

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of milking cows	Quantity of milk yielded in seers daily	Per animal average yield in seers daily	Total yield in seers	Population	P.C. of annual consumption	Per capita consumption in ozs. per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City, Suburbs, Cantonment & Railways	2,182	4,157	1.9	*(For 4½ months) 569,509	466,894	1.2	0.1
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	20,606	20,021	0.9	2,742,877	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	10,927	11,249	1.0	1,541,113	623,225	2.5	0.2
4	Medak ..	19,530	20,623	1.1	2,825,351	788,665	3.8	0.3
5	Baghat ..	4,819	4,967	1.0	680,479	499,661	6.9	0.6
6	Mahbubnagar ..	72,205	72,981	1.0	9,998,897	971,616	10.3	0.9
7	Nalgonda ..	59,600	53,631	0.9	7,347,447	1,133,409	6.4	0.6
8	Warangal ..	76,229	96,255	1.3	13,186,935	1,117,693	11.8	1.0
9	Karimnagar ..	32,992	32,714	0.9	4,481,818	1,241,405	3.6	0.3
10	Adilabad ..	32,798	32,892	1.0	4,506,204	762,030	5.9	0.5
	Telingana Total ..	331,978	349,490	1.1	47,880,130	7,554,598	6.3	0.5
					* For 6 months			
11	Aurangabad ..	54,498	86,750	1.6	15,875,250	944,793	16.8	1.5
12	Parbhani ..	49,036	74,470	1.5	13,628,010	853,760	16.0	1.4
13	Nander ..	54,916	81,182	1.5	14,856,806	722,081	20.6	1.8
14	Bir ..	51,588	72,695	1.4	13,303,185	693,690	21.0	1.8
15	Gulbarga ..	82,759	158,897	1.9	29,078,151	1,225,008	23.7	2.1
16	Raichur ..	56,056	111,749	1.9	20,450,067	987,535	21.8	1.9
17	Osmanabad ..	47,713	69,703	1.5	12,755,649	691,068	18.5	1.6
18	Bidar ..	67,212	145,257	2.2	26,582,031	873,615	31.7	2.8
	Marathwara Total	463,778	800,703	1.7	146,528,649	6,881,550	21.3	1.9
	Grand total of the Dominions ..	795,756	1,150,193	1.4	194,408,779	14,436,148	13.5	1.2

*Lactation period average 4,860,219 mds.

No. 6.—STATEMENT SHOWING PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF BUFFALO'S MILK IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS PER DAY 1850 F.

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of milking cows	Quantity of milk yielded in seers daily	Per animal average yield in seers daily	Total yield in seers	Population	P. C. of annual consumption	Per capita consumption in ozs. per day
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City, Suburbs, Cantonment & Railways	7,787	16,167	2.1	8,944,748	406,894	8.4	0.7
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	25,368	73,935	2.9	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	23,182	46,533	2.0	11,854,052	623,225	18.2	1.6
4	Medak ..	23,932	43,587	1.8	10,635,228	738,665	14.4	1.3
5	Baghat ..	5,339	14,639	2.7	21,612,056	499,061	43.3	3.8
6	Mahbubnagar ..	46,799	83,652	1.8	20,411,088	971,616	21.0	1.8
7	Nalgonda ..	68,017	186,556	2.0	33,319,664	1,133,400	29.4	2.5
8	Warangal ..	83,342	170,638	2.0	41,635,672	1,117,693	37.3	3.3
9	Karimnagar ..	52,496	105,533	2.0	23,750,052	1,241,405	20.7	1.8
10	Adilabad ..	30,539	71,668	2.3	17,486,992	762,030	22.0	2.0
	Telingana Total	306,801	762,908	2.1	186,149,552	7,554,598	24.6	2.0
11	Aurangabad ..	30,715	93,857	3.1	25,810,675	944,793	27.3	2.4
12	Parbhani ..	46,026	140,598	3.1	38,664,450	853,760	45.3	4.0
13	Nandur ..	57,123	155,644	2.7	42,802,100	722,081	59.3	5.2
14	Bir ..	27,117	105,924	3.9	29,129,100	633,690	46.0	4.0
15	Gulbarga ..	53,225	204,694	3.8	56,290,850	1,225,008	46.0	4.0
16	Raichur ..	45,590	140,888	3.1	38,689,230	937,535	41.3	3.6
17	Osmanabad ..	29,582	113,588	3.8	31,236,700	691,068	45.2	4.0
18	Bidar ..	69,733	216,035	3.1	59,409,625	873,615	68.0	6.0
	Marathwara Total	359,111	1,171,028	3.3	322,032,700	6,881,550	46.8	4.1
	Grand total of the Dominions ..	725,912	1,933,936	2.7	508,182,252 (12,704,556 Mds.).	14,346,148	35.8	3.1

*Lactation period average.

No. 7.—MILK SUPPLY OF SHEEP AND GOATS.

Srl. No.	Districts	Total females (Sheep and Goats)	Quantity of milk yielded per day in seer	Quantity of milk per 100 females (sheep and Goats)	Quantity of milk per 100 persons (1931)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	6,244	780	12.49	0.17
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	365,044	3,174	0.86	0.63
3	Nizamabad ..	242,689	9,420	3.88	1.51
4	Medak ..	368,893	1,534	0.41	0.23
5	Baghat ..	76,222	733	0.99	0.93
6	Mahbubnagar ..	735,999	12,580	1.71	1.29
7	Nalgonda ..	794,980	9,986	1.26	0.88
8	Warangal ..	527,859	15,308	2.90	1.37
9	Karimnagar ..	549,762	10,131	1.84	0.81
10	Adilabad ..	200,230	3,202	1.60	0.42
	Telingana Total	3,867,922	66,868	1.73	0.94
11	Aurangabad ..	212,720	10,126	4.76	1.07
12	Parbhani ..	148,008	26,971	18.22	3.16
13	Nander ..	166,869	6,351	3.81	0.88
14	Bir ..	210,677	20,650	9.80	3.26
15	Gulbarga ..	489,565	31,400	6.41	2.56
16	Raichur ..	483,365	21,135	4.37	2.25
17	Osmanabad ..	189,943	7,465	5.33	1.88
18	Bidar ..	261,647	10,906	4.17	1.25
	Marathwara Total ..	211,999	135,004	6.39	1.96
	Hyderabad State Total 1849 F. .	5,980,721	201,872	3.38	1.40

XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.

No. 8.—DISTRIBUTION OF TOTAL MILK PRODUCED DAILY IN HYDERABAD STATE TO DIFFERENT USE 1349 FASLI. (IN MAUNDS OF 40 SEERS).

Sl. No	Details	Total milk Produced	Liquid	Ghee	Butter	Dahi	Khoa and Rabri	Ice-Cream	Confectionery	Waste
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Retained ..	439,565	242,232	108,000	..	89,833	..	..	..	..
2	Liquid (household)	632,794	532,127	54,000	..	46,667	..	..	..	..
3	Tea-shops ..	120,337	108,000	..	..	..	..	12,337	..	..
4	Halvai ..	89,615	12,038	..	..	12,038	59,870	..	6,169	..
5	Khoa (milk merchant)	5,397	..	..	..	..	5,397	..	..	..
6	Butter (Gowlies).	40,094	..	..	40,094	..	..	..	..	..
7	Ghee (Gowlies and Producers)	1,750,159	..	1,750,159	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Waste ..	6,168	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,168
	Total ..	3,084,129	894,897 29%	1,912,159 62%	40,094 1.3%	148,038 4.8%	64,767 2.1%	12,337 .4%	12,337 .2%	.. .2%

No. 9.—SHOWING AVERAGE RATE

Sri. No.	Districts	K I N E					B
		Young bullock	Young bull fit for work	Young cow giving milk	Young dry cow	Calf 1 to 3 years	Young buffalo
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	85 14 7	86 7 10	19 11 0	12 8 11	8 7 0	21 0 8
2	Nizamabad ..	69 8 11	52 10 5	22 8 11	13 15 4	12 6 1	25 11 1
3	Medak ..	46 7 10	42 1 4	20 0 1	14 1 1	13 4 5	22 2 3
4	Baghat ..	68 15 5	47 0 2	22 2 4	14 2 6	9 1 4	34 7 5
5	Mahbubnagar ..	47 4 0	43 6 0	21 6 5	13 12 6	10 7 7	22 2 7
6	Nalgonda ..	38 1 9	55 1 0	26 8 11	17 0 2	19 4 6	23 12 4
7	Warangal ..	60 13 7	53 8 6	20 0 1	18 8 2	20 9 3	21 4 1
8	Karimnagar ..	63 9 10	47 3 1	23 5 8	13 3 5	12 2 1	23 3 10
9	Adilabad ..	69 11 11	54 12 6	26 11 7	17 3 5	15 8 11	21 13 1
	Telingana average ..	54 15 1	43 9 2	23 6 1	14 13 11	13 7 6	23 15 3
10	Aurangabad ..	23 7 9	33 10 3	18 6 3	13 3 5	9 1 9	21 2 5
11	Parbhani ..	49 13 2	46 1 11	21 10 8	15 5 9	10 14 7	23 8 9
12	Nander ..	69 0 6	62 7 11	25 15 10	16 7 1	16 3 8	29 10 7
13	Bir ..	56 14 2	35 2 0	21 2 6	12 7 7	7 12 3	25 2 3
14	Gulbarga ..	38 14 9	49 10 3	19 9 11	12 4 8	6 9 10	23 3 2
15	Raichur ..	59 12 6	43 1 6	19 15 8	12 1 8	77 8 1	23 3 0
16	Osmanabad ..	61 7 3	43 14 4	20 9 4	14 0 11	12 0 5	29 15 1
17	Bidar ..	68 11 1	60 7 4	32 0 0	20 7 2	26 5 1	27 1 7
	Marathwara average ..	53 8 2	43 0 11	22 6 9	14 8 9	20 12 11	25 15 10
	Dominions average	54 3 3	43 5 1	22 14 5	14 11 4	17 2 3	24 15 6

LIVE-STOCK.

651

OF CATTLE, ETC., FOR 1840 F.

O V I N E				Young sheep	Young goat	Young horse	Spl. No.
Young buffalo fit for work	Young cow-buffalo giving milk	Young cow-buffalo dry	Calf-buffalo 1 to 3 years				
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
18 13 4	36 12 7	22 2 5	8 7 9	8 6 10	4 15 8	84 11 7	1
21 18 1	36 6 11	19 6 5	10 6 8	4 0 1	5 8 1	61 6 7	2
21 9 8	36 8 10	15 8 8	10 11 10	4 11 6	4 18 10	58 7 6	3
27 5 10	40 5 1	18 14 9	7 11 1	4 6 1	5 5 10	177 15 8	4
20 7 8	31 9 2	18 12 1	8 13 10	4 2 1	5 2 5	66 5 0	5
22 5 8	87 6 7	19 4 10	11 2 8	4 6 9	5 8 11	45 10 1	6
21 9 2	31 9 9	20 11 5	10 13 11	5 0 10	5 4 2	66 9 2	7
19 9 6	31 12 0	16 7 7	10 1 0	4 8 6	5 15 6	72 11 8	8
16 12 8	36 8 7	26 2 10	11 1 4	4 8 7	6 0 7	55 0 0	9
21 2 6	34 14 2	19 11 5	9 14 10	4 5 8	5 5 5	70 15 8	
16 1 6	42 1 8	22 13 8	7 9 7	4 10 8	5 2 7	66 7 7	10
21 6 1	42 1 8	26 5 10	9 8 2	4 13 11	5 8 6	87 2 8	11
21 7 5	45 14 5	22 8 9	10 14 1	4 8 11	6 7 6	95 14 10	12
18 6 2	48 13 7	22 15 9	6 14 5	5 12 11	6 8 11	181 15 7	13
19 1 6	35 8 9	20 6 7	6 1 6	4 1 4	4 13 1	58 4 8	14
20 5 4	34 12 0	18 2 8	7 5 11	8 15 7	4 14 4	76 12 10	15
21 14 1	39 15 8	21 0 1	7 1 10	5 8 10	5 11 10	117 8 7	16
21 4 10	40 6 8	21 12 11	9 8 9	4 2 8	5 7 0	24 15 10	17
19 5 10	41 2 7	21 15 8	8 1 5	4 10 8	5 8 7	81 11 8	
20 4 2	38 0 4	20 13 6	9 0 2	4 8 2	5 7 0	76 5 8	

No. 10.—AVERAGE RATES OF HIDES AND SKINS IN
H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Srl. No.	Districts	Rate per raw skin of goat	Rate per raw skin of sheep	Rate per raw hide of cow	Rate per raw hide of bullock	Rate per raw hide of buffalo
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Hyderabad City	1 3 0	0 5 6	3 0 0	3 4 0	2 8 0
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	1 3 0	0 5 6	3 0 0	3 4 0	2 8 0
3	Nizamabad ..	1 1 0	0 6 6	3 1 4	3 13 4	4 8 0
4	Medak ..	0 11 6	0 4 6	2 2 0	2 2 0	1 0 0
5	Baghat ..	1 3 0	0 5 6	3 0 0	3 4 0	2 8 0
6	Mahbubnagar ..	0 12 0	0 4 0	2 6 0	3 2 0	2 0 0
7	Nalgonda ..	0 8 0	0 3 4	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
8	Warangal ..	0 10 7	0 6 9	3 0 3	2 14 2	2 9 3
9	Karimnagar ..	0 9 2	0 4 1	2 4 10	2 6 3	2 2 10
10	Adilabad ..	0 6 3	0 8 0	2 9 1	2 10 1	2 6 6
	Telangana ..	0 12 3	0 5 4	2 9 3	2 11 3	2 5 10
11	Aurangabad ..	0 14 2	0 9 10	2 11 0	3 3 3	4 6 0
12	Parbhani ..	0 10 4	0 4 8	2 8 0	3 1 3	3 12 3
13	Nander ..	0 10 3	0 6 9	3 3 0	3 13 4	4 3 0
14	Bir ..	1 4 0	1 2 2	3 1 0	2 7 4	3 3 0
15	Gulbarga ..	0 11 9	0 4 9	3 0 10	3 15 0	4 7 2
16	Raichur ..	0 7 10	0 5 6	2 12 0	3 4 0	2 10 3
17	Osmanabad ..	0 10 6	0 5 2	2 12 0	3 14 0	3 5 0
18	Bidar ..	0 12 0	0 6 0	3 5 0	4 11 0	4 5 0
	Marathwada ..	0 12 3	0 7 7	2 15 3	3 8 9	3 13 3
	Dominions ..	0 12 2	0 6 6	2 12 6	3 2 3	3 1 9

XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.

658

No. 11.—CATTLE MORTALITY (OXEN)

Srl. No.	Districts	Bullocks & cows	1850 F.	1840 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad	Bullocks ..	..	58	..	..	..	..
	City	Cows ..	..	84	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	Bullocks ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	Bullocks ..	2,960	1,855	2,068	1,868	2,111	2,324
		Cows ..	4,574	2,501	3,123	2,464	2,658	3,114
4	Medak ..	Bullocks ..	2,960	2,930	3,806	2,501	2,735	2,498
		Cows ..	4,574	3,370	4,285	3,086	3,248	2,996
5	Baghat ..	Bullocks ..	1,422	3,114	9,274	9,252	8,715	2,000
		Cows ..	1,614	1,918	3,578	3,612	3,515	863
6	Mahbubnagar	Bullocks ..	4,018	3,213	3,891	6,437	7,862	9,105
		Cows ..	3,742	2,241	3,556	5,967	6,272	9,166
7	Nalgonda ..	Bullocks ..	1,825	3,649	3,832	3,907	4,217	3,951
		Cows ..	2,118	2,754	4,223	4,499	5,852	6,001
8	Warangal ..	Bullocks ..	6,087	7,150	3,600	4,182	3,256	3,309
		Cows ..	8,793	9,518	3,508	4,182	4,224	4,523
9	Karimnagar ..	Bullocks ..	6,511	42,348	14,515	46,617	16,621	20,875
		Cows ..	8,833	45,247	9,905	13,984	15,196	16,351
10	Adilabad ..	Bullocks ..	23,706	23,880	5,709	5,586	6,104	3,726
		Cows ..	40,168	40,047	10,441	8,563	9,056	5,618
11	Aurangabad ..	Bullocks ..	3,462	3,355	5,790	5,674	18,437	3,379
		Cows ..	5,601	4,539	8,603	8,142	5,424	3,743
12	Parbhani ..	Bullocks ..	37,887	1,967	1,968	2,257	2,342	2,481
		Cows ..	29,693	1,294	1,396	1,726	1,806	1,951
13	Nander ..	Bullocks ..	11,725	4,394	4,264	4,256	4,256	4,096
		Cows ..	14,146	7,400	10,653	10,641	10,641	6,246
14	Bir ..	Bullocks ..	52,410	10,685	17,845	17,728	17,629	16,318
		Cows ..	55,895	13,323	11,561	12,669	12,698	12,288
15	Gulbarga ..	Bullocks ..	6,192	5,251	26,910	27,791	12,410	30,624
		Cows ..	6,470	6,108	7,759	6,900	3,308	48,065
16	Raichur ..	Bullocks ..	4,810	4,521	5,392	5,476	5,563	5,412
		Cows ..	7,202	6,356	6,976	7,117	6,885	6,954
17	Osmanabad ..	Bullocks ..	10,892	12,063	1,952	1,964	1,963	1,713
		Cows ..	33,598	26,658	8,230	8,595	7,474	9,845
18	Bidar ..	Bullocks ..	2,237	2,397	2,557	21,583	3,311	2,883
		Cows ..	2,695	2,881	3,055	3,075	3,169	2,255
	Govt. Total ..	Bullocks ..	188,047	132,825	118,373	148,079	117,532	112,694
		Cows ..	240,873	175,324	100,852	104,872	101,426	1,139,979
1	Medak Subah	Bullocks ..	13,537	10,968	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	11,340	12,012	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	Bullocks ..	2,422	920	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	1,509	418	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad ..	Bullocks ..	239	2,568	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	191	2,265	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	Bullocks ..	2,437	4,682	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	1,875	4,111	..	..	..	..
	Non-Government Total..	Bullocks ..	18,635	19,133	76,274	..	..	..
		Cows ..	14,915	18,806	64,836	..	..	..
	Dominion Total	Bullocks ..	206,732	151,963	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	255,738	194,130	..	..	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government.	Bullocks ..	9.1	12.6	..	..	..	..
		Cows ..	5.8	9.7	..	..	..	..

No. 12.—CATTLE MORTALITY (BUFFALOES) 1350 F.

Serial No.	Districts	He-buffaloes and She-buffaloes	1850 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City.	He-buffaloes	..	19	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	..	226	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	He-buffaloes	..	..	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	He-buffaloes	641	748	865	697	779	795
		She-buffaloes	1,269	1,307	1,465	1,188	1,451	1,532
4	Medak ..	He-buffaloes	1,576	1,391	2,022	1,214	1,175	1,307
		She-buffaloes	1,523	1,040	1,374	1,113	1,307	1,600
5	Baghat ..	He-buffaloes	2,229	712	1,342	1 125	97	435
		She-buffaloes	427	522	821	857	978	112
6	Mahbubnagar	He-buffaloes	1,167	1,117	1,229	1,043	1,590	2,187
		She-buffaloes	1,883	1,665	2,492	3,070	3,416	4,675
7	Nalgonda ..	He-buffaloes	5,719	2,754	2,138	2,196	2,586	2,452
		She-buffaloes	7,549	2,955	2,820	3,171	3,140	3,454
8	Warangal ..	He-buffaloes	5,223	4,963	2,768	3,270	2,412	2,399
		She-buffaloes	5,197	5,527	3,374	2,799	2,820	4,798
9	Karimnagar ..	He-buffaloes	2,627	7,179	3,939	8,790	2,255	3,379
		She-buffaloes	9,872	27,289	6,092	19,569	9,509	11,128
10	Adilabad ..	He-buffaloes	10,503	10,867	1,433	1,384	1,405	1,307
		She-buffaloes	4,851	4,793	4,685	5,134	5,230	2,356
11	Aurangabad ..	He-buffaloes	980	861	980	857	1,554	595
		She-buffaloes	1,603	1,823	2,316	2,191	2,535	1,856
12	Bir ..	He-buffaloes	11,323	971	1,061	1,031	1,374	1,222
		She-buffaloes	17,899	2,434	2,647	2,609	2,557	2,595
13	Nander ..	He-buffaloes	1,535	729	1,105	1,097	1,097	1,778
		She-buffaloes	11,027	4,090	3,972	3,960	3,960	1,908
14	Parbhani ..	He-buffaloes	5,537	826	922	1,059	1,097	1,067
		She-buffaloes	19,495	814	902	1,234	1,443	1,560
15	Gulbarga ..	He-buffaloes	1,344	1,293	1,609	1,515	1,397	1,323
		She-buffaloes	4,124	4,008	7,732	10,162	2,721	8,971
16	Osmanabad ..	He-buffaloes	3,063	2,790	1,005	774	783	795
		She-buffaloes	7,811	5,111	2,764	2,581	2,587	3,188
17	Raichur ..	He-buffaloes	960	1,826	1,073	1,053	1,011	1,051
		She-buffaloes	2,101	2,877	2,180	2,345	2,044	2,101
18	Bidar ..	He-buffaloes	853	843	847	899	866	1,207
		She-buffaloes	1,227	1,791	1,761	1,781	1,843	1,363
Govt. total ..		He-buffaloes	55,288	38,895	24,234	28,604	21,740	23,179
		She-buffaloes	97,348	68,272	47,497	63,764	47,107	52,750
1	Medak Subah	He-buffaloes	3,559	2,451	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	4,856	5,294	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	He-buffaloes	456	256	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	1,474	711	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad ..	He-buffaloes	32	23	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	137	1,175	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	He-buffaloes	832	1,029	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	2,933	3,564	..	..	..	..
Non-Government Total		He-buffaloes	4,839	3,757	10,939	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	9,400	10,744	36,047	..	..	..
Grand total		He-buffaloes	60,177	42,652	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	106,743	79,016	..	..	..	..
P.C. on total Non-Government to Government.		He-buffaloes	8.1	8.8	..	..	..	..
		She-buffaloes	8.8	21.6	..	..	..	..

XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.

655

No. 13.—CATTLE MORTALITY (SHEEP, GOATS AND HORSES)

Serial No.	Districts	Sheep, goats and horses	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad	Sheep, goats & Horses	..	7	..	..	..	..
	City.	Sheep, goats & Horses	..	111	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda.	Sheep, goats & Horses	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad	Sheep, goats & Horses	9,999	10,540	18,124	10,175	11,905	18,858
		Horses	22	29	20	14	18	84
4	Medak	Sheep, goats & Horses	20,038	18,839	20,659	10,801	9,862	10,976
		Horses	224	154	225	212	209	207
5	Baghat	Sheep, goats & Horses	11,545	12,793	10,548	9,627	9,799	2,318
		Horses	50	261	416	498	191	220
6	Mahbub-nagar.	Sheep, goats & Horses	45,498	43,748	75,431	80,335	77,744	88,538
		Horses	295	261	416	498	191	226
7	Nalgonda	Sheep, goats & Horses	141,407	80,652	222,712	82,077	72,217	50,449
		Horses	832	213	832	372	237	175
8	Warangal	Sheep, goats & Horses	41,030	47,648	29,878	87,781	82,600	1,01,807
		Horses	75	51	59	58	40	56
9	Karimnagar	Sheep, goats & Horses	74,716	102,120	46,898	72,038	51,934	52,330
		Horses	46	184	43	114	52	38
10	Adilabad	Sheep, goats & Horses	44,859	45,740	28,474	27,044	21,343	16,896
		Horses	214	243	245	129	118	105
11	Aurangabad	Sheep, goats & Horses	85,953	26,140	51,180	87,569	83,246	81,691
		Horses	589	767	826	999	2,073	553
12	Parbhani	Sheep, goats & Horses	31,404	9,238	9,264	10,103	10,073	10,292
		Horses	1,800	211	209	226	223	262
13	Nander	Sheep, goats & Horses	61,445	59,125	74,432	74,427	74,427	70,133
		Horses	873	624	1,443	1,438	1,438	263
14	Bir	Sheep, goats & Horses	41,752	23,373	26,100	25,454	25,855	25,366
		Horses	4,757	838	503	771	856	747
15	Gulbarga	Sheep, goats & Horses	82,236	83,315	62,229	41,616	40,203	39,641
		Horses	432	847	553	433	411	403
16	Raichur	Sheep, goats & Horses	86,189	85,062	55,858	54,482	53,599	49,282
		Horses	195	190	168	175	173	177
17	Osmanabad	Sheep, goats & Horses	46,833	85,445	11,122	10,350	10,000	9,920
		Horses	1,645	1,632	213	295	275	180
18	Bidar	Sheep, goats & Horses	20,946	17,500	17,217	71,284	16,829	6,073
		Horses	270	293	287	292	235	525
	Govt. Total	Sheep, goats & Horses	695,815	561,285	749,321	600,620	550,136	584,05
		Horses	11,339	6,185	5,695	6,183	6,708	4,341
1	Medak Subah	Sheep, goats & Horses	21,451	22,177	..	..	..	..
		Horses	876	710	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	Sheep, goats & Horses	3,156	975	..	..	..	..
		Horses	7	9	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad	Sheep, goats & Horses	729	1,082	..	..	..	..
		Horses	18	11	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga ..	Sheep, goats & Horses	13,137	10,081	..	..	..	..
		Horses	273	150	..	..	..	..
	Non-Government Total	Sheep, goats & Horses	38,473	34,315	107,485	..	..	..
		Horses	669	920	3,695	..	..	..
	Grand total	Sheep, goats & Horses	734,288	595,600	..	..	..	..
		Horses	12,008	7,105	..	..	..	..
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government.	Sheep, goats & Horses	5.2	5.8	..	..	..	..
		Horses	5.6	12.9	..	..	..	..

XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.

No. 14.—CATTLE MORTALITY FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES
AND OTHER CAUSES.

Srl. No.	Diseases	Auranga- bad	Parbhani	Bir	Nizama- bad	Nander	Total Nor- thern circle
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	EQUINES						
	1 Glanders ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Surra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3 Dourine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4 Anthrax ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5 Other contagious & parasitic diseases ..	..	2	52	..	..	54
	6 Total ..	..	2	52	..	..	54
	7 Other causes ..	89	37	..	11	20	107
2	CATTLE						
	1 Rinderpest ..	214	8	18	204	160	599
	2 Hæmorrhagic septi- cæmia ..	18	25	..	59	36	188
	3 Foot and mouth ..	21	6	1	..	..	28
	4 Blackquarter ..	75	1	15	85	5	181
	5 Anthrax ..	8	2	..	..	..	10
	6 Surra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	7 Other contagious & parasitic diseases ..	..	172	48	100	100	594
	8 Total ..	510	214	77	898	801	1,500
	9 Other causes ..	948	192	512	150	200	1,997
3	BOVINES						
	1 Rinderpest ..	64	108	6	600	806	1,079
	2 Hæmorrhagic septicæmia ..	6	16	11	50	36	119
	3 Foot and mouth ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4 Black-quarter ..	2	4	1	..	..	7
	5 Anthrax ..	..	1	..	..	..	1
	6 Surra ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	7 Other contagious & parasitic diseases ..	87	..	..	110	50	247
	8 Total ..	159	124	19	760	892	1,453
	9 Other causes ..	159	222	129	150	86	746
4	SHEEP						
	1 Anthrax ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Sheep-pox ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3 Pleuro-pneumonia ..	9	8	..	..	..	17

XXIV.—LIVE-STOCK.

657

No. 14.—CATTLE MORTALITY FROM CONTAGIOUS DISEASES AND OTHER CAUSES (*Concl'd*).

Srl. No.	Diseases	Auranga- bad	Parbhani	Bir	Nizama- bad	Nan- der	Total Nor- thern Circle
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4	SHEEP (<i>Contd</i>)						
	4 Foot & mouth .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5 Scab .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6 Other contagious & parasitic diseases	49	..	207	50	..	806
	7 Total	58	8	207	50	..	828
	8 Other causes .. ..	..	12	886	..	..	848
5	GOATS						
	1 Anthrax .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Sheep-pox .. ..	..	75	..	..	..	75
	3 Pleuro-pneumonia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4 Foot & mouth .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5 Scrab .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6 Other contagious & parasitic diseases .. ..	..	..	81	..	..	81
	7 Total .. ..	..	75	81	..	..	156
	8 Other causes .. ..	..	8	..	15	..	28
6	DOGS						
	1 Rabies .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Other contagious & parasitic diseases .. ..	..	4	..	..	..	4
	3 Total .. ..	..	4	..	..	..	4
	4 Other causes .. ..	..	6	..	..	..	6
7	CAMELS						
	1 Surra .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Mange .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	3 Pleuro-pneumonia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4 Other contagious & parasitic diseases .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5 Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	6 Other causes .. ..	..	..	47	..	..	47
8	ALL ANIMALS						
	Total contagious disea- ses.	781	608	485	1,028	698	8,490
	Total other causes ..	1,141	477	1,024	826	806	8,274

No. 15.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE CIVIL

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of offices	No. of dispensaries	SANCTIONED STRENGTH		
				Officers	Establishment	Menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad Directorate ..	1	..	3	22	24
2	Hyderabad Circle ..	1	..	1	9	17
3	Atraf-i-Balda ..	3	..	8	12	13
4	Cattle Breeding Farm, Himayatsagar. ..	1	..	2	5	8
5	Nizamabad ..	1	1	1	6	6
6	Medak ..	1	1	1	9	9
7	Mahbubnagar ..	1	1	1	7	7
8	Nalgonda ..	1	1	1	10	10
9	Warangal ..	2	1	2	11	11
10	Karimnagar ..	1	1	1	9	8
11	Adilabad ..	1	1	1	8	8
12	Aurangabad ..	2	1	2	13	14
13	Parbhani ..	3	..	8	40	95
14	Nander ..	..	1	..	8	9
15	Bir ..	1	1	1	9	15
16	Gulbarga ..	1	1	1	9	10
17	Raichur ..	1	1	1	10	10
18	Osmanabad ..	..	1	..	6	6
19	Bidar ..	1	1	1	8	9
	Total 1350 Fasli ..	23	17	26	211	284
	„ 1349 „ ..	23	17	26	194	273
	„ 1348 „ ..	23	17	28	189	270
	„ 1347 „ ..	22	14	24	175	241
	„ 1346 „ ..	22	14	24	175	176
	„ 1345 „ ..	22	14	25	175	176

VETERINARY DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1850 FASLI.

EXPENDITURE IN OS. Rs.						Receipts	Srl. No.
Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
19,800	23,242	4,212	5,720	9,958	1,22,835	15,000	1
1,920	6,192	2,580	..	744	1,648	..	2
9,700	10,284	1,932	5,600	662	2,800	..	8
6,600	4,188	5,480*	250	945	30,600	..	4
1,860	4,776	822	1,800	258	890	..	5
1,860	7,872	1,800	2,484	404	1,250	..	6
1,860	5,112	984	2,050	320	1,050	..	7
1,920	7,836	1,880	2,850	446	1,240	..	8
6,960	9,564	1,740	4,850	581	1,320	..	9
1,860	7,884	1,260	2,650	404	1,130	..	10
2,160	6,276	1,101	2,400	362	1,180	..	11
6,420	9,852	2,064	4,750	633	3,794	..	12
6,080	16,668	13,324	1,300	836	19,550	..	18
..	6,664	1,308	1,550	284	1,790	..	14
1,860	6,516	2,232	2,500	384	6,605	..	15
2,160	6,276	1,524	2,500	354	1,015	..	16
2,040	7,224	1,880	2,750	426	1,300	..	17
..	4,800	828	1,050	260	340	..	18
2,040	6,180	1,344	2,000	342	1,080	..	19
77,100	1,57,306	47,295	49,059	18,603	2,00,817	15,000	
75,060	1,35,093	44,965	47,332	18,718	1,97,317	15,000	
74,140	1,35,552	44,176	59,991	19,768	1,72,529	15,000	
68,980	1,22,966	85,034	44,412	12,791	1,66,152	15,000	
74,160	1,25,162	25,774	43,850	10,212	1,69,842	15,000	
78,360	1,24,082	15,978	43,850	10,628	1,57,511	1,500	

*With temporary staff,

No. 16.—*Brief History of Veterinary Department (Ilaje-Haiwanat).*

1. *Established on:* 24-3-1821 F. (1912 A.D.).
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*

<i>Directors.</i>	<i>Period.</i>
1. Mr. Ali Bin Abdullah Supdt., Stud Department.	..1811 F.
2. Mr. Hugh Gough. ..	..28-4-1821 to 10-11-1827 F.
3. Capt. Nawab Rais Jung Bdr.	..17-12-1827 to 29-6-1842 F.
4. Dr. B. K. Badami, G.B.V.C.	..29-6-1842 F. (continuing).

3. *History.*—With the object of breeding horses in the country and to provide remounts for the State the Stud Department was established.

The Stud Department had Superintendent until 1811 F. (1902) when after the death of Mr. Ali Bin Abdullah (11-4-1811 F.) and until 1912 (1821 F.) the Department was placed directly under the Finance Department. At the time there used to be one qualified Veterinary Surgeon in charge of the stallion depot at Sangareddi where a few brood mares were also maintained. There were saltries one for each district for veterinary work and these were maintained from Local Fund. During this period stallions for district breeding posted in different talukas were under the supervision of the Police Department, and then transferred to Revenue Department under the supervision of Tahsildars. In Aurangabad, Gulbarga and Mominabad they are under the local veterinary officers.

A qualified veterinary surgeon was employed to attend to the diseases among cattle in Raichur district when there was famine. In the year 1909 (1818) F. 4 qualified veterinary surgeons were engaged for the 4 Revenue Divisions of the State.

Till 1818 F. Sangareddi was the only place where a Stud had been maintained but in the year 1818 F. experimentally a few mares were sent to Hingoli and after a few years this place became the chief centre for horse and cattle breeding.

A Director of the Department was appointed in 1821 F. (1912 A.D.) tentatively for 3 years.

In 1824 F. (1915 A.D.) the Veterinary and Stud Department was made permanent.

During 1822 F. 1,025 Mares were purchased and given on takavi system to ryots to encourage horse breeding.

The Sangareddi Stud Farm was found unsuitable and therefore abolished in 1826 F. In addition to itinerant veterinary hospitals, 4 newstationary hospitals have been added to 14 stationary-veterinary hospitals established at district headquarters and in the City of Hyder-

abad, thus providing a stationary veterinary hospital in each of the districts. Six of them are housed in Government buildings and provision has been now made for building the remaining veterinary hospitals. The Cattle Breeding Farm and Dairy at Himayatsagar was transferred from the Agricultural Department to the Veterinary Department in the year 1847 F.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The treatment of animals and the prevention of contagious diseases. Infectious diseases carry away large number of live-stock specially agricultural cattle and the effect of this on agriculture and rural economy and the revenue of the State is a very serious matter ; stallions are posted in different tahsils of the horse-breeding areas with a view to breed horses in the districts from the mares of private breeders. At the Stud Farm, Hingoli a number of broomares and thoroughbred and Arab stallions are maintained. The Hingoli Stud Farm has been grading up the stock to breed remounts of the modern type for the Army. Cattle breeding and distribution of Stud bulls of the Deoni (Dongri) breed is also carried on at the Hingoli Stud Farm. For the present Krishna Valley and Malvi breeds are maintained at the Himayatsagar Cattle Breeding Farm, Hyderabad. Breeding bulls are posted in a number of places and this is receiving increasing attention; to encourage horse and cattle breeding, shows are held and valuable prizes are awarded for good exhibits. The Department exhibited Deoni and other good cattle at the All-India Cattle Show, Delhi; sheep-breeding is also receiving attention. A flock of Bikaner sheep is maintained at Hingoli; Post-graduate training is given to officials of the Department to maintain professional efficiency.

5. *Achievements.*—In the year 1843 F. cattle mortality registers were introduced in the villages with the co-operation of the Police Department and a regular agency for reporting mortality of cattle and outbreaks of contagious diseases was started. A scheme was sanctioned in the year 1847 F. for propaganda in veterinary and live-stock work.

Virus required for serum-simultaneous and goat-virus vaccination against Rinderpest is now prepared at the Virus Station at the Head Office. The Veterinary Investigation Officer appointed, with the help of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research, carries on investigation of live-stock diseases like Equine and Bovine Surra, Parasitic infestation of cattle and deficiency diseases and diseases among sheep are receiving attention. With a view to control contagious diseases a survey was made of important cattle routes. The parasitic infestation of live-stock is also being mapped out. Exchange of direct reports of outbreaks of contagious diseases between the Dominions official and those in British India has been arranged. The Director of Veterinary Department represents H.E.H. the Nizam's Government in Animal Husbandry matters at the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research. He is also serving on the Governing Body of the Imperial Council of Agricultural Research as an elected member. The Department took active part in the village improvement work.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director assisted by 6 Assistant Directors, 16 Veterinary Inspectors, 47 Assistant Veterinary Surgeons and 70 Veterinary Assistants.

No. 17.—THE NUMBER OF ANIMALS

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of slaughter houses	NUMBER OF ANIMALS	
			Sheep	Goats
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	10	..	498,350
2	Atraf-i-Balda .. ..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad	4	15,596	3,873
4	Medak	5	5,781	4,886
5	Baghat .. ..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar	3	8,649	12,359
7	Nalgonda	5	8,302	8,003
8	Warangal	11	9,890	32,297
9	Karimnagar	5	2,581	13,415
10	Adilabad	3	5,579	1,890
11	Aurangabad	11	13,351	14,919
12	Parbhani	7	2,101	4,649
13	Nander	5	806	7,157
14	Bir	2	..	4,937
15	Gulbarga	8	9,669	11,243
16	Raichur	5	21,216	16,162
17	Osmanabad	5	2,716	4,361
18	Bidar	8	4,728	3,370
	Government Total	97	110,465	641,871
	<i>Non-Government.</i>			
1	Medak Subah	11	18,838	19,849
2	Warangal Subah	7	1,174	2,066
3	Aurangabad Subah	5	600	1,318
4	Gulbarga Subah	13	9,394	11,620
	Non-Government Total	36	30,006	34,853
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	133	140,471	676,724
	.. 1849 F.	117	117,354	592,449
	.. 1848 F.	111	484,833	248,676
	.. 1847 F.	116	245,307	448,097
	.. 1846 F. .. ..	..	..	..
	.. 1845 F. .. ..	..	..	..
	P.C. of Non-Govt. total to Grand total	27.0	21.4	5.2

SLAUGHTERED IN THE DOMINIONS

SLAUGHTERED				Annual income derived from the slaughter-houses in O.S. Rs.	Srl. No.
Bulls, cows, bullocks and calves	He and she buffaloes	Others	Total		
6	7	8	9	10	1
18,211	..	..	516,561	9,030	1
..	..	..	..	..	2
5,186	..	..	24,655	1,096	3
1,418	..	..	12,085	845	4
..	..	..	..	..	5
969	..	..	21,977	440	6
959	..	..	17,264	485	7
4,098	..	..	46,280	2,575	8
1,769	..	..	17,765	174	9
1,808	1	..	9,278	..	10
22,550	488	..	51,308	2,500	11
4,892	924	74	12,140	200	12
7,828	..	..	15,291	970	13
2,948	..	..	7,885	..	14
6,846	..	..	27,758	22	15
4,897	40	9	41,824	170	16
5,238	50	..	12,865	1,060	17
8,791	..	..	11,889	889	18
92,403	1,498	83	846,820	19,956	
1,914	20	10	40,681	186	1
818	..	..	8,558	46	2
1,446	267	37	8,668	..	3
8,858	851	..	80,723	..	4
12,531	1,188	47	78,575	232	
104,934	2,686	180	924,895	20,188	
89,202	1,957	87	801,049	10,821	
74,939	906	1,365	810,719	25,374	
54,572	1,798	4,992	754,366	1,487	
..	
..	
11.9	48.2	86.2	8.5	1.1	

SECTION XXV.
Co-operative Societies

CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES.

In this section are found statistics of the Agricultural and non-Agricultural Co-operative credit societies and of banks working in these Dominions.

In 1350 F. there were 3,482 societies with a membership of 80,445. The largest number of societies (356) was in Gulbarga and the smallest (10) in Baghat. The average membership strength of the society was only 23. The total working capital was Rs. 87.7 lakhs, composed of loans and deposits from banks and societies (Rs. 43.7 lakhs) share capital (Rs. 19.0 lakhs) and deposits by members Rs. 2.1 lakhs, loans and deposits held by the Government 0.2 lakhs and reserve Rs. 22.6 lakhs).

The amount of loans issued to members and societies was Rs. 11.7 lakhs. Thus the loans received by members and societies exceeded the amount of their deposits by Rs. 9.57 lakhs.

Non-Agricultural societies in 1350 F. numbered 725 with 82,659 members, the average strength being 103. Their working capital amounts to Rs. 94.3 lakhs, composed of loans and deposits from banks and societies (Rs. 6.5 lakhs), share capital (Rs. 31.9 lakhs), deposit by members (Rs. 38.8 lakhs), Government loans (Rs. 1.4 lakhs) and reserve (Rs. 16.1 lakhs). The amount of loans advanced to the members and their societies in 1350 F. was Rs. 58.3 lakhs against a share capital of Rs. 31.9 lakhs.

There were 42 banks in the Dominions to finance the above Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Societies. Their assets amounted to Rs. 118.4 lakhs in 1350 F. while their liabilities were Rs. 116.5 lakhs. The banks advanced Rs. 54.9 lakhs in the year to the Co-operative societies and Rs. 8.97 lakhs to members—a total of Rs. 63.87 lakhs.

The administration of the Co-operative Credit Societies Department cost Rs. 5.5 lakhs as compared with Rs. 4.1 lakhs in 1349 F.

No. 1.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL
1st *Shahrewar* 1349 F. to 31st *Amerdad*

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Number of societies at the close of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL AT	
				LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
				Banks	Societies
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ..	1	14	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	14	356	12,988	..
3	Nizamabad	147	3,159	98,979	249
4	Medak	293	8,236	6,13,304	6,164
5	Baghat	10	265	10,336	..
6	Mahbubnagar	170	3,660	2,35,501	..
7	Nalgonda	271	7,067	4,87,117	80
8	Warangal	263	6,171	2,91,982	2 618
9	Karimnagar	260	5,154	2,15,394	215
10	Asifabad	142	3,292	96,565	3
11	Aurangabad	256	6,374	4,14,561	618
12	Parbhani	258	5,900	3,03,606	603
13	Nander	151	3,208	1,53,248	..
14	Bir	198	4,386	99,226	83
15	Gulbarga	356	7,980	5,02,868	121
16	Raichur	336	6,776	3,31,469	1,278
17	Osmanabad	155	2,431	59,761	..
18	Bidar	167	4,027	2,76,940	..
	Government Total ..	3,408	78,456	42,03,845	12,062
19	Paigah (Non-Government) ..	74	1,989	1,54,223	1,065
	Non-Government Total ..	74	1,989	1,54,223	1,065
	Grand Total for 1350 F.	3,482	80,445	43,58,068	13,127
	.. 1349 F.	3,188	70,514	43,36,666	12,252
	.. 1348 F.	2,874	61,779	44,21,094	10,141
	.. 1347 F.	2,684	54,434	42,65,026	10,420
	.. 1346 F.	2,546	52,421	42,65,868	12,535
	.. 1345 F.	2,435	49,284	43,92,368	11,141
	P.C. on totals Non-Government to Government ..	2.2	2.1	3.6	8.1

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

669

POSITION CO-OPERATIVE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES 1850 F. (July 1940 to June 1941)

THE END OF THE YEAR IN O.S. RUPEES						Serial No.
Share capital	Deposits from individuals and other sources, (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Government	Reserve and other funds	Total working capital	Loans issued to members and other societies	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
1,006	942	..	46	1,994	932	1
4,250	830	..	7,685	25,753	2,905	2
71,038	1,451	..	30,225	2,01,942	80,691	3
2,05,483	13,611	..	2,59,772	10,98,334	36,435	4
4,752	410	..	5,416	20,914	1,453	5
90,178	7,521	..	85,832	4,19,032	74,267	6
2,11,079	12,349	..	3,00,564	10,11,189	1,01,417	7
1,65,659	13,829	100	2,68,472	7,42,690	91,597	8
68,399	1,866	..	26,017	3,11,391	55,867	9
33,454	173	..	4,886	1,35,081	46,606	10
2,49,863	65,570	412	2,97,404	10,28,433	93,676	11
1,92,013	80,866	..	2,86,755	8,13,843	99,353	12
57,409	3,165	..	25,011	2,88,333	54,199	13
1,26,123	8,495	..	1,39,350	3,73,277	1,11,844	14
2,02,165	24,229	1,950	2,67,822	9,99,155	1,00,577	15
1,23,894	8,133	6,392	1,10,852	5,82,023	68,897	16
26,351	10,775	..	5,418	1,02,305	72,103	17
58,408	5,017	11,670	27,513	3,79,548	61,949	18
18,91,529	2,09,237	20,524	21,45,040	84,86,237	11,54,768	
12,786	4,706	..	1,15,089	2,87,869	16,105	19
12,786	4,706	..	1,15,089	2,87,869	16,105	
19,04,315	2,13,943	20,524	22,64,129	87,74,106	11,70,873	
17,90,786	1,96,057	23,840	21,95,949	85,55,550	9,74,985	
17,00,654	1,92,366	25,881	22,92,474	86,42,610	8,29,182	
16,47,773	2,08,333	30,501	21,61,256	83,23,314	8,11,413	
16,28,245	2,11,170	31,326	20,43,696	81,93,340	6,30,882	
15,72,980	2,37,357	33,252	19,06,905	81,54,003	5,33,461	
0.6	2.2	..	5.1	8.0	1.3	

No. 2.—NUMBER, MEMBERSHIP AND FINANCIAL POSITION OF
1st Shehrewar 1349 to 31st

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Number of societies at the close of the year	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL AT	
				LOANS AND DEPOSITS FROM	
				Banks	Societies
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City ..	177	22,633	3,05,481	3,468
	z. Br. Admn. Areas ..	19	14,691	1,200	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	4	255	..	400
3	Nizamabad	23	4,115	30,010	..
4	Medak	30	2,149	9,781	2,926
5	Baghat	2	158	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar	36	2,259	47,419	1,167
7	Nalgonda	37	3,286	57,252	..
8	Warangal	54	3,148	26,664	4,980
9	Karimnagar	50	3,312	20,404	..
10	Asifabad	17	1,435	4,486	500
11	Aurangabad	34	3,757	24,116	231
12	Parbhani	31	1,811	6,321	6,032
13	Nander	32	1,314	4,604	..
14	Bir	20	2,007	18,590	100
15	Gulbarga	65	6,374	26,939	1,280
16	Raichur	43	4,385	22,459	3,361
17	Osmanabad	23	3,691	1,787	..
18	Bidar	18	2,392	12,508	..
	Government Total ..	715	82,172	6,20,021	24,445
19	Paigah (Non-Government) ..	10	487	6,233	..
	Non-Government Total ..	10	487	6,233	..
	Grand Total for 1350 Fasli ..	725	82,659	6,26,254	24,445
	.. 1349	727	74,861	5,31,229	28,726
	.. 1348	721	67,414	5,70,977	27,800
	.. 1347	638	55,825	5,57,242	46,697
	.. 1346	504	33,687	5,44,804	34,413
	.. 1345	474	27,814	5,98,620	21,942
	P.C. on total Non-Government to Government.	1.4	0.6	1.0	..

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

671

CO-OPERATIVE NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES.

Amerdad 1850 F. (July 1940 to June 1941).

THE END OF THE YEAR IN O. S. RUPEES						Serial No.
Share capitals	Deposits from individuals and other sources, (members and non-members)	Loans and deposits held by Government	Reserve and other funds	Total working capital	Loans issued to members and other societies	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
20,07,797	5,05,791	42,593	8,70,969	87,86,099	19,82,513	1
3,27,285	26,97,514	55,568	2,35,910	33,17,477	26,04,938	2
6,552	34,515	..	120	41,587	3,391	3
32,191	6,679	..	11,295	80,175	8,23,898	4
42,530	5,742	5,122	31,075	97,176	38,066	5
43	..	..	6	49	..	6
36,018	10,935	11,050	18,287	1,24,876	32,783	7
47,170	30,119	3,342	43,604	1,81,487	37,898	8
1,05,529	72,400	5,554	49,153	2,64,280	1,41,586	9
47,613	15,330	1,668	25,507	1,10,522	42,506	10
15,358	12,192	..	3,429	35,965	14,481	11
66,556	86,944	1,200	31,580	2,10,627	1,04,562	12
18,115	21,658	5,000	63,701	1,20,827	63,380	13
19,724	951	..	7,919	33,198	16,005	14
17,880	29,020	..	7,261	72,851	32,243	15
1,66,756	1,19,432	200	98,331	4,12,938	1,22,683	16
86,270	34,384	7,761	63,935	2,23,170	68,634	17
98,772	1,02,988	..	18,128	2,21,675	1,33,805	18
39,875	46,415	800	10,915	1,10,513	57,288	19
31,82,034	38,33,009	1,39,858	15,96,125	92,95,492	58,20,155	
15,946	2,296	..	11,834	36,309	13,539	
15,946	2,296	..	11,834	36,309	13,539	
81,97,980	38,35,305	1,39,858	16,07,959	94,81,801	58,33,694	
81,22,535	31,44,535	1,59,489	13,27,932	83,14,396	52,68,374	
30,23,428	28,31,890	1,66,431	11,57,779	77,78,305	50,70,291	
28,43,914	24,05,670	1,34,705	9,60,403	69,48,631	47,25,779	
24,51,537	9,65,922	60,409	6,65,229	47,22,314	32,36,552	
22,52,438	7,81,621	67,849	5,89,751	44,11,721	33,24,136	
0.5	0.05	..	0.7	0.4	0.2	

No. 3.—FINANCIAL POSITION OF
1st Shehrewar 1849 Fasli to

Srl. No.	City & Districts	Name of the Banks	CAPITAL		
			State	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Hyderabad City	Dominions Bank			
		Jagirdar Bank ..	..	10,93,677	10,93,677
2	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad,			
		Banswara ..	..	74,441	74,441
3	Medak ..	Medak & Sangareddi	3,90,600	1,16,489	6,07,089
4	Mahbubnagar ..	Mahbubnagar, Nagar			
		karnul, Wanparthi ..	7,650	17,700	79,850
5	Nalgonda ..	Nalgonda, Bhongir,			
		Suriapet ..	2,65,000	1,80,285	4,45,285
6	Warangal ..	Warangal, Khammam			
		and Mahbubabad ..	..	1,78,685	1,78,685
7	Karimnagar ..	Karimnagar, Jagtiyal,			
		Manthani ..	..	1,86,649	1,86,649
8	Adilabad ..	Chinnur, Nirmal ..	..	67,059	67,059
9	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad, Jalna			
		Mission Bank Jalna.	1,00,675	3,01,187	4,01,812
10	Parbhani ..	Parbhani, Hingoli ..	1,21,366	1,72,696	2,94,062
11	Nander ..	Nander ..	..	53,843	53,843
12	Bir ..	Bir, Mominabad ..	..	1,14,562	1,14,562
13	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga, Yadgir,			
		Shorapur ..	2,18,319	2,41,845	4,59,664
14	Raichur ..	Ruichnr, Lingsugur,			
		Sindhnr ..	1,31,895	1,48,189	2,75,084
15	Osmanabad ..	Osmanabad ..	..	17,624	17,624
16	Bidar ..	Bidar, Udgir ..	16,244	85,819	1,01,563
	Govt. Total ..		13,51,749	80,48,200	43,99,949
	Non-Govt. Total		..	58,558	58,558
	Grand total for 1850 F.		13,51,749	81,06,758	44,58,502
	1849 F.		11,26,967	81,69,765	42,69,782
	1848 F.		94,891	40,45,205	41,40,096
	1847 F.		2,35,501	89,15,211	41,50,712
	1846 F.		1,65,048	38,10,288	89,75,836
	1845 F.		1,75,306	80,29,946	82,05,802
	P.C. on Totals Non- Govt. to Govt.		..	1.8	1.8

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

673

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS

81st Amerdad 1850 Fasli.—(July 1940 to June 1941)

LIABILITIES				Srl. No.
Deposits	Surplus	Reserve	Total liabilities	
7	8	9	10	1
23,56,165	7,74,800	3,31,780	45,55,922	1
61,680	86,188	24,852	1,97,161	2
1,46,698	2,67,647	50,441	10,71,870	3
2,88,621	78,827	37,819	484,117	4
1,51,189	1,28,240	43,828	7,63,492	5
1,67,709	91,205	69,456	5,07,055	6
85,459	62,055	29,789	8,18,952	7
36,784	10,879	6,253	1,20,975	8
1,27,560	1,26,081	1,24,473	7,79,926	9
1,18,683	1,13,267	28,566	5,54,578	10
72,965	46,847	22,210	1,95,365	11
39,407	25,986	13,820	1,93,757	12
99,827	26,066	75,569	7,61,126	13
56,873	2,02,210	42,143	5,76,310	14
42,636	3,819	3,048	67,127	15
2,02,558	46,895	19,767	2,70,288	16
40,54,759	21,84,994	8,83,314	1,15,13,016	
44,953	24,244	10,620	1,38,370	
40,99,712	21,59,238	9,33,984	1,16,51,386	
41,52,791	20,87,308	8,55,686	1,18,92,462	
45,51,935	22,07,597	8,16,786	1,17,16,364	
43,17,232	21,22,333	7,81,968	1,18,72,245	
46,43,694	18,49,566	7,45,684	1,12,14,280	
20,45,497	10,26,471	4,40,346	67,17,616	
1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	

No. 8.—FINANCIAL POSITION OF
Shahrewar 1348 to

Sl. No.	City & Districts	Name of the Banks	LOANS		
			To Co-operative Societies	To individuals	Total
1	2	3	11	12	13
1	Hyderabad City	Dominions Bank Jagirdar Bank ..	7,61,984	8,76,753	16,38,637
2	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad, Banswara ..	1,49,325	55	1,49,380
3	Medak ..	Medak, Sangareddi ..	6,74,943	1,880	6,76,823
4	Mahbubnagar ..	Mahbubnagar, Nagar- karnul, Wanparthi ..	3,04,490	96	3,04,586
5	Nalgonda ..	Nalgonda, Bhongir, Suriapet ..	5,57,951	1,416	5,59,367
6	Warangal ..	Warangal, Khammam and Mahbubabad ..	2,52,324	2,368	2,54,692
7	Karimnagar ..	Karimnagar, Jagtiyal, Manthani ..	2,40,992	1,158	2,42,150
8	Adilabad ..	Chinnur, Nirmal ..	1,04,683	1,580	96,263
9	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad, Jalna Mission Bank, Jalna	4,58,084	2,145	4,62,229
10	Parbhani ..	Parbhani, Hingoli ..	3,11,134	1,503	3,12,637
11	Nander ..	Nander ..	1,59,527	2,605	1,62,132
12	Bir ..	Bir, Mominabad ..	1,17,125	668	1,17,793
13	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga, Yadgir .. Shorapur ..	5,33,553	770	5,34,323
14	Raichur ..	Raichur, Lingsugur, Sindhur ..	3,79,035	50	3,79,085
15	Osmanabad ..	Osmanabad ..	62,754	240	62,994
16	Bidar ..	Bidar, Udgir ..	2,09,893	1,110	3,11,009
	Govt. Total		53,77,797	8,96,303	62,94,100
	Non-Govt. Total		1,12,350	907	1,13,257
	Grand Total for 1350 F.		54,90,147	8,97,210	63,87,357
	„ 1349 F.		54,75,467	10,14,369	64,89,836
	„ 1348 F.		69,16,148	10,64,301	79,80,449
	„ 1347 F.		65,67,183	9,41,777	75,08,960
	„ 1346 F.		66,46,496	9,80,660	76,27,156
	„ 1345 F.		47,10,168	35,513	47,45,681
	P.C. on Totals Non- Govt. to Govt.		2.1	0.1	1.8

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

675

CO-OPERATIVE CENTRAL BANKS—(concl'd.).
81st Amerdad 1849 Fasli.

ASSETS IN O.S. Rs.				Srl. No.
Real state	Other resources	Cash in hand or in Bank, etc.	Total assets	
14	15	16	17	1
26,97,297	2,64,562	45,802	46,46,298	1
28,871	18,568	3,500	2,00,819	2
81,230	8,26,824	53,517	10,88,894	3
76,802	50,387	58,876	4,90,101	4
45,814	1,81,982	37,947	7,74,610	5
1,22,953	99,974	86,524	5,14,143	6
9,079	54,297	14,494	3,20,020	7
1,186	7,886	7,088	1,21,873	8
1,21,732	1,52,706	50,842	7,87,509	9
1,22,427	80,885	46,811	5,62,260	10
19,390	10,808	7,017	1,99,347	11
41,823	9,837	27,536	1,96,989	12
61,037	1,40,972	87,556	7,73,888	13
15,568	1,70,289	21,502	5,86,444	14
2,520	2,654	43	68,211	15
11,676	44,302	9,843	3,76,830	16
34,08,405	15,66,883	4,68,348	1,17,17,236	
1,281	9,377	18,463	1,32,378	
34,09,686	15,75,760	4,76,811	1,18,49,614	
19,05,519	15,69,618	15,93,805	1,15,58,778	
17,09,192	18,01,708	3,65,840	1,18,57,189	
17,13,808	18,33,628	4,55,165	1,15,11,556	
16,00,152	17,15,849	4,29,255	1,13,71,912	
4,76,132	12,65,666	3,29,338	68,16,871	
0.08	0.6	3.08	1.1	

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Serial No.	City and Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Officers' salaries & allowances
			No. of officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Directorate of Offices in Hyderabad City ..	5	5	44	45	51,090
2	Nizamabad	1	1	9	10	6,600
3	Medak	2	2	15	15	12,300
4	Mahbubnagar .. ..	..	..	6	6	..
5	Nalgonda .. ..	..	..	12	12	..
6	Warangal	1	1	17	16	5,400
7	Karimnagar	1	1	10	11	4,200
8	Asifabad .. ..	..	..	6	5	..
9	Aurangabad	1	1	15	14	4,800
10	Parbhani	1	1	8	18	9,000
11	Nander	1	1	7	6	2,100
12	Bir .. ..	..	..	8	7	..
13	Gulbarga	1	1	18	18	7,206
14	Raichur	1	1	10	11	3,900
15	Osmanabad .. ..	..	..	3	3	..
16	Bidar .. ..	..	..	6	6	..
	Total for 1850 F. ..	15	15	194	198	1,06,590
	„ 1849 F. ..	15	16	186	176	1,08,600
	„ 1848 F. ..	14	17	171	174	99,900
	„ 1847 F. ..	13	14	163	169	87,000
	„ 1846 F. ..	12	15	168	167	83,768
	„ 1845 F. ..	8	15	170	162	89,400

CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

677

OF CO-OPERATIVE DEPARTMENT

EXPENDITURE						Receipts	Srl. No.
Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials & allowances	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
26,922	7,868	17,810	43,813	1,20,000	9,524	2,66,503	1
9,000	1,512	3,620	1,292	..	..	81,424	2
12,474	2,376	5,770	993	..	..	33,913	3
6,780	888	1,840	449	..	..	9,957	4
14,772	1,908	3,880	478	..	..	21,038	5
14,124	2,496	5,560	1,463	..	..	29,043	6
7,860	1,560	3,360	551	..	..	17,531	7
4,428	744	1,340	119	..	..	6,631	8
13,272	2,064	4,760	505	..	..	25,401	9
10,440	1,920	5,060	1,568	..	..	27,988	10
7,908	300	1,840	229	..	..	12,377	11
6,432	1,044	1,340	419	..	..	9,235	12
17,220	2,736	6,080	1,025	..	..	34,261	13
8,436	1,608	3,580	633	..	..	18,157	14
2,448	444	820	72	..	..	3,784	15
6,444	924	1,840	149	..	..	9,357	16
1,68,960	29,892	68,000	53,756	1,20,000	9,524	5,47,198	
1,61,860	25,164	68,900	46,503	6,125	..	4,17,152	
1,72,808	27,012	78,000	39,155	6,125	..	4,22,500	
1,59,930	32,858	70,500	27,054	22,515	..	3,99,857	
1,59,324	24,354	70,462	17,595	79,712	..	3,85,207	
1,53,484	25,122	61,860	14,263	1,46,416	500	4,90,585	

No. 5.—General progress of the Co-operative movement under main heads during 1850 F. in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions.

Sl. No.	Particulars	1850 F.
1.	Total number of Societies	4,251
2.	Central	42
3.	Agricultural	3,482
4.	Non-Agricultural	725
5.	Supervising Unions	2
6.	Banking Unions . .. ..	..
7.	Limited Liability, Societies . ..	3,328
8.	Unlimited Liability	923
9.	Societies for backward Communities ..	..
10.	Store Societies	6
11.	Other forms .. ..	..
12.	No. of taluks in which co-operative Societies are working	117
13.	Total No. of workers	1,72,532
14.	Average membership per Society	41
15.	Aggregate Working Capital in O.S. Rs. . .	2,93,51,988
16.	Average Working Capital per Society in O.S. Rs. ..	6,905
17.	Total paid-up Share Capital . ..	68,69,924
18.	Average paid-up Share Capital per Society ..	1,616
19.	Total Reserve Fund of Societies	28,67,172
20.	Average Reserve Fund per Society	674
21.	Total Deposits	88,37,021
22.	Loans issued by Central Banks No. .. ..	..
23.	Loans issued by Central Banks Rs.	21,65,598
24.	Interest earned by Central Banks	4,86,515
25.	Net profit earned by Central Banks	1,98,228
26.	Loans issued by primary Societies No.	30,946
27.	Loans issued by primary Societies Rs.	70,04,567
28.	Interest earned by primary Societies	10,16,037
29.	Net profit earned by primary Societies. . .	3,47,930
30.	Arrears pending collection at the end of the year (Banks)	63,87,357
31.	Percentage of balance to Demand (Bank)	%86
32.	Arrears of primary Societies	1,39,65,788
33.	Percentage of balance to demand	%50
34.	Expenditure of the Department	4,42,453
35.	Percentage of expenditure to working Capital ..	%1½
36.	Cost per Society Rs.	104

No. 6.—Brief History of the Department of Co-operative Societies.—
(IMDAD BAHAMI).

1. Established in 1922 F. (1918).
2. Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure

Registrar of Co-operative Societies.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|----|----------------------------|
| 1. Mr. John Kenney | .. | 20- 6-1922 to 15-8-1924 F. |
| 2. „ Vijaya Raghavachari | .. | 16- 8-1924 to 29-5-1925 F. |
| 3. R. C. S. Post vacant | .. | 30- 5-1925 to 6-8-1925 F. |
| 4. Mr. Shanker Pershad | .. | 7- 8-1925 to 29-10-1925 F. |
| 5. „ Khan Abdul Majid | .. | 30-10-1925 to 28-8-1931 F. |
| 6. „ Abdul Basith Khan | .. | 29-8-1931 to 31-9-1937 F. |
| 7. Nawab Mehdi Nawaz Jung Bdr. | | |
| (Permanent : R.C.S.) | | |
| 8. Mr. Syed Fazalullah, H.C.S., | | 1-10-1937 F. (continuing). |
| (Sub-protem). | | |

8. *History.*—Mr. John Kenney, the Director of Agriculture was the first Registrar. Then this post was separated and a whole-time officer was appointed. In 1914 (1923 F.) the Hyderabad Co-operative Credit Societies Act was passed which provided facilities for the promotion of credit societies to render valuable help to the ryots and persons of limited means. Since the number of societies both agricultural and non-agricultural have grown considerable and movement spread all over the Dominions, a number of rural banks on co-operative basis were opened with a central Dominions Bank in the City of Hyderabad to assist the District banks and societies.

Loans are also given to the societies for the purchase of cattle, fodder, food supply, seeds etc. Special measures also are undertaken by this Department to assist the indigenous industrialists.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The function of the Department is to relieve the cultivators and villagers from the pressure of indebtedness and to Promote self-help.

5. *Achievements.*—The number of societies, the number of members and the share amount invested in this movement give ample proof of the achievements of this Department.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the control of a Registrar.

SECTION XXVI.
Rural Reconstruction.

No. 1.—CREDIT

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of villages declared for uplift work	CREDIT		
			No. of members	Loans advanced in the year	Total amount recovered in the year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Nizamabad ..	9	245	6,025	6,879
2	Medak ..	8	217	664	2,537
8	Baghat ..	8	16	..	..
4	Mahbubnagar ..	8	231	3,205	5,137
5	Nalgonda ..	8	333	4,074	6,204
6	Warangal ..	7	178	3,767	5,066
7	Karimnagar ..	7	169	1,218	2,709
8	Adilabad ..	8	139	1,856	3,331
9	Aurangabad ..	15	337	6,454	11,949
10	Parbhani ..	6	102	3,206	3,248
17	Nander ..	8	117	3,118	4,665
12	Bir ..	7	133	3,412	3,781
18	Gulbarga ..	18	705	9,555	9,774
14	Raichur ..	9	403	340	786
15	Osmanabad ..	7	163	4,393	2,279
17	Bidar ..	4	163	4,049	3,852
	Total for 1850 F. ..	127	3,700	55,336	72,197
	„ 1849 F. ..	120	2,975	..	..

SOCIETIES AND GRAIN BANKS.

SOCIETIES		GRAIN BANKS				Srl. No.
Working capital	Owmed capital	No.of mem- bers	Grain collected in shares during the year (in seers)	Total quantity of grain stored (in seers)	Quantity of grain loaned out during the year (in seers)	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
16,687	10,114	248	5,462	40,548	80,052	1
12,856	4,782	624	7,086	12,857	21,112	2
82	82	21	..	..	..	8
40,269	14,850	105	4,012	7,099	3,206	4
26,272	28,188	886	12,428	86,946	84,561	5
20,080	6,766	268	7,596	16,775	15,126	6
7,872	1,851	882	8,049	14,567	7,567	7
4,804	2,021	685	9,996	57,598	58,144	8
52,899	29,081	756	11,669	19,499	12,760	9
15,055	8,784	820	5,804	12,420	4,445	10
7,896	1,081	159	1,830	8,880	8,840	11
16,084	12,740	275	8,618	11,437	8,263	12
44,000	28,620	277	4,014	8,387	4,436	18
7,042	8,862	502	1,820	8,500	2,480	14
5,190	1,152	178	8,268	6,129	1,979	15
18,204	2,488	101	786	14,446	10,840	16
289,692	145,102	5,177	81,888	265,588	218,761	
271,855	184,269	8,260	..	24	89	

Serial No.	Districts	No. of villages selected in the District	DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL RECOMMENDED BY THE AGRICULTURAL					
			SEEDS		MANURE		MANURE PITS	
			No. of persons to whom seeds were distributed	Quantity of seeds distributed (seers)	No. of persons to whom manure was distributed	Quantity of manure distributed (seers)	New pits dug during the year	Total No. of pits in the village
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Nizamabad ..	9	250	14,225	207	184,802	32	1,229
2	Medak ..	8	44	2,554	19	2,588	8	151
3	Adilabad ..	8	107	3,426	10	559	7	228
4	Mahbubnagar ..	8	33	1,138	23	1,815	14	296
5	Nalgonda ..	8	54	769	32	2,296	28	44
6	Warangal ..	7	57	9,790	29	1,214	12	113
7	Karimnagar ..	7	89	670	52	1,990	38	248
8	Baghat ..	3	17	559	5	350	..	4
9	Aurangabad ..	15	327	191,620	10	4,600	49	172
10	Parbhani ..	6	157	4,938	5	99	22	116
11	Nander ..	8	194	29,622	..	..	105	473
12	Bir ..	7	35	2,676	1	1,120	20	167
13	Gulbarga ..	18	37	629	13	159	13	245
14	Raichur ..	9	99	7,440	2	160	113	683
15	Osmanabad ..	7	74	4,102	3	213	89	176
16	Bidar ..	4	28	756	2	160	8	90
	Total 1850 F. ..	127	1,552	274,914	413	202,125	558	4,485
	.. 1849 F. ..	120	728	..	..	..	..	..

FACILITIES

QUISITES RE-DEPARTMENT		STUD BULLS							Serial No.
IMPLEMENTS		No. of bulls given by the veterinary Department newly in the year	Total No. of Departmental bulls	New bulls presented by R.R. Society, during the year	Total No. of bulls owned by the Society	Total amount spent on maintenance of bulls in the year	Amount contributed by Local Fund for maintenance of bulls	No. of cows served	
No. of persons who purchased implements	Value of implements purchased								
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
4	526	1	6	..	7	..	120	127	1
4	41	..	2	..	2	220	120	28	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	76	6
1	64	1	1	..	1	..	..	82	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
22	3,168	..	8	..	8	..	..	122	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	51	11
2	480	2	2	..	2	..	..	4	12
..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	13
46	B.G. 1,260 O.S. 225	..	..	1	1	B.G 182	..	143	14
2	218	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	1	..	1	100	..	93	16
82	O.S. 4,717 B.G. 1,260	5	22	1	25	O.S. 220 B.G. 182	240	676	
125	2,685	11	..	..	..	..	..	186	

Serial No.	Districts	CATTLE TREATED					
		Total No. of bulls in the village	No. of bulls castrated during the year	Total No. of castrated bulls in the village	Total No. of cattle in the village	No. of cattle vaccinated during the year	Total No. of vaccinated cattle in the village
1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24
1	Nizamabad ..	2,838	193	1,487	8,945	2,302	7,764
2	Medak ..	1,919	570	441	9,468	3,759	6,772
3	Adilabad ..	450	45	45	1,200	691	691
4	Mahbubnagar ..	2,064	35	172	7,860	611	3,266
5	Nalgonda ..	3,669	174	505	11,988	1,095	5,746
6	Warangal ..	953	96	387	8,526	1,917	7,779
7	Karimnagar ..	3,022	41	135	6,794	803	3,848
8	Baghat ..	1,392	65	166	7,718	1,681	3,589
9	Aurangabad ..	5,371	156	788	11,246	..	4,599
10	Parbhani ..	931	84	208	2,807	..	2,588
11	Nander ..	2,636	163	455	5,069	972	2,483
12	Bir ..	3,771	307	1,645	7,894	1,326	5,512
13	Gulbarga ..	1,684	87	867	12,355	1,565	11,738
14	Raichur ..	4,295	117	487	9,405	145	2,605
15	Osmanabad ..	1,221	75	348	3,487	1,647	3,384
16	Bidar ..	839	88	571	3,122	1,562	2,900
	Total 1350 F. ..	37,955	2,296	8,657	118,284	20,076	74,709
	„ 1349 F. ..	..	1,222	..	..	4,299	..

RECONSTRUCTION.

687

FACILITIES (Concl.).

IRRIGATION RESOURCES			SUBSIDIARY INDUSTRIES					Serial No.
No. of wells newly sunk during the year	Total No. of irrigation wells in the village	Expenditure on new wells sunk during the year	Value of ghee sold during the year	Income from poultry & eggs during the year	No. of fruit trees planted newly during the year	Total No. of fruit trees in the village	Income from sale of fruits & vegetables	
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1
14	456	1,097	1,875	825	612	6,859	1,500	1
9	104	4,100	4,215	870	340	1,944	1,290	2
..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	3
2	80	100	145	215	27	720	89	4
9	212	1,546	916	197	78	237	148	5
17	269	2,137	960	191	10	10	130	6
55	426	939	1,980	1,318	75	180	2,105	7
8	344	1,040	5,616	666	106	230	742	8
17	554	3,500	2,585	427	4,909	9,361	5,695	9
1	97	800	2,725	50	17,365	18,465	8,790	10
4	58	1,876	1,900	240	109	419	125	11
..	63	..	760	290	8	3,125	490	12
1	158	25	11,630	2,195	4,192	12,627	8,680	13
..	38	..	2,050	301	25	1,050	2,450	14
8	260	2,300	310	144	950	2,965	835	15
..	134	..	1,020	120	130	3,800	2,300	16
145	3,250	19,485	38,687	8,049	28,936	61,542	35,314	
150	..	10,851	39,500	8,649	22,618	..	24,435	

No. 3.—ROADS AND

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of villages selected in the District	VILLAGE ROADS			DRAINAGE			
			Length of road constructed in the year	Value of labour and material contributed by villagers	Total amount spent on roads during the year	No. of storage pits dug during the year	Total No. of storage pits in the village	Expenditure by L. F. on drains during the year	Value of labour and material by villagers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			M. F. Y.						
1	Nizamabad ..	9	0 2 140	99	397	183	715	..	76
2	Medak ..	8	..	50	182	8	156	..	60
3	Baghat ..	3	..	..	..	40	40	..	..
4	Mahbubnagar	8	..	..	..	101	248	..	12
5	Nalgonda ..	8	2 7 0	170	1,897	60	251	..	147
6	Warangal ..	7	0 0 804	200	286	30	155	..	8
7	Karimnagar ..	7	1 4 0	..	1,000	25	60	..	62
8	Adilabad ..	8	0 3 184	..	530	98	259	..	..
9	Aurangabad ..	15	0 3 180	100	567	126	269	..	125
10	Parbhani ..	6	1 1 881	297	890	18	81	..	265
11	Nander ..	8	0 4 20	..	4,800	71	87	..	..
13	Bir ..	7	1 0 200	15	789	21	112	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	13	1 8 0	16	41	54	304	..	12
14	Raichur ..	9	2 1 30	..	8,580	169	535	1,000	15
15	Osmanabad ..	7	0 6 77	..	4,435	16	47	1,400	..
16	Bidar ..	4	0 1 110	225	57	65	76	..	100
	Total 1350 F.	127	13 3 91½	1,172	18,931	1,085	3,395	2,400	877
	.. 1349 F.	120	13 6 13	678	..	..	1,337	58	828

RECONSTRUCTION.

689

PUBLIC HEALTH.

MENIAL STAFF OF L. F.		No. of children vaccinated during the year	No. of persons inoculated	MEDICINE		Total No. of houses in the village	No. of houses in which ventilators were opened in the year	Total No. of houses with ventilators	No. of ventilators opened during the year	Total No. of ventilators in all the houses	Srl. No.
No. of menials maintained in the year	Expenditure			No. of persons treated by local medical officer	Cost of medicine obtained						
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
12	784	671	852	1,175	54	4,545	382	1,106	452	1,695	1
4	54	181	794	1,244	130	1,066	24	85	72	144	2
..	..	213	..	814	55	470	50	50	50	50	3
2	10	267	88	1	1	2,794	55	507	50	502	4
2	25	575	83	208	23	2,513	156	396	291	680	5
17	125	640	1,200	935	32	1,900	73	312	86	605	6
3	97	445	817	416	7	2,849	26	144	53	223	7
11	801	1,180	338	6,543	95	2,789	11	257	39	48	8
11	492	1,236	422	481	174	3,542	105	533	111	702	9
5	36	199	..	171	44	852	24	56	29	79	10
5	552	359	198	101	..	1,566	7	49	35	109	11
6	..	77	150	231	41	1,268	20	78	24	87	12
33	3,652	537	957	49	7	5,331	36	963	121	640	13
4	80	573	910	322	10	2,937	157	576	204	1,172	14
5	504	534	86	482	42	2,313	47	134	83	227	15
3	30	269	478	231	37	1,433	25	33	14	33	16
123	7,242	7,966	7,373	12,904	752	38,573	1,198	5,279	1,714	6,909	
57	3,345	6,067	6,206	6,651	985	409	1,276	..	..	1,642	

Serial No.	Districts	No. of villages selected in the District	EDUCATION												
			Boys							Girls					AD
			Type of school	Total No. of boys	No. of depressed class boys	No. of teachers	No. of teachers trained at Patancheru	Expenditure	No. of boys' seats	Type of school	Total No. of girls	No. of depressed class girls	No. of teachers	Expenditure		No of adults
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Nizamabad	9	Govt., L.F., Aided, & private.	672	48	20	3	6,992	..	Govt., aided, & private.	170	18	6	830	..
2	Medak ..	8	"	581	7	18	5	6,781	..	"	74	..	2	1,872	12
3	Baghat ..	3	"	176	17	5	1	1,666	..	"	..	..	..	..	..
4	Mahbubnagar.	8	"	432	6	12	5	3,529	..	"	25	..	1	120	..
5	Nalgonda ..	8	"	361	20	8	..	3,075	..	"	30	..	1	576	16
6	Warangal ..	7	"	406	..	12	..	5,055	..	"	..	..	..	..	..
7	Karimnagar	7	"	441	16	13	5	5,005	36	"	30	..	1	120	42
8	Adilabad ..	8	"	485	14	14	3	6,430	36	"	132	..	4	902	131
9	Aurangabad	15	"	671	53	17	7	6,247	..	"	..	..	..	..	15
10	Parbhani ..	6	"	237	8	8	5	1,000	..	"	..	..	..	..	6
11	Nander ..	8	"	205	7	6	1	2,570	..	"	51	..	2	594	..
12	Bir ..	7	"	471	20	14	2	8,509	..	"	62	..	1	423	..
13	Gulbarga ..	13	"	908	36	27	6	16,831	37	"	225	11	7	1,886	11
14	Balchur ..	9	"	620	24	18	3	7,260	..	"	148	1	4	544	44
15	Omanabad	7	"	542	38	22	3	2,320	..	"	..	..	..	..	42
16	Bidar ..	4	"	355	26	11	6	6,236	40	"	76	..	3	1,004	103
	Total for 1350 F.	127	..	7,563	340	225	55	90,336	149	..	1,023	30	32	8,871	423
	" 1349 F.	120	..	6,938	328	207	..	72,231	216	..	987	8	35	7,603	523

RECONSTRUCTION.

691

SOCIAL AMENITIES.

ULTS		PLAY GROUND VALUE OF EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED			ARBITRA- TION		VILLAGE RALLIES			BABY SHOW		MEDICAL AID OTHER THAN ALLOPATHIC GIVEN DURING THE YEAR				Serial No.	
No. of Tea- chers	Ex- pendi- ture	Total ex- pendi- ture dur- ing the year	Amount contri- buted by Local Fund during the year	Amount contri- buted by R.R. Society during the year	No. of dis- putes set- tled by Pan- chayat	Court fee, etc., saved due to pancha- yat	Num- ber	Am- ount spent on rallies	Value of prize award- ed	Num- ber	Value of prizes award- ed	De Chane		Yunan			Ayur- vedic
												No. of per- sons treat- ed	Cost of medi- cine	No. of per- sons treat- ed	No. of per- sons treat- ed		
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	1	
..	..	78	15	39	9	1,476	2	415	150	2	20	874	96	..	582	1	
1	13	..	..	..	21	1,055	1	244	27	1	4	169	17	93	660	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	25	1,000	2	306	68	1	7	155	8	..	55	4
1	..	..	..	..	11	505	4	574	115	4	14	70	5	..	..	5
..	..	62	..	..	33	1,810	..	..	..	..	..	90	20	4	90	6
2	12	..	..	23	70	600	2	529	99	2	9	150	5	..	..	7
3	387	..	..	..	1	200	1	15	5	..	..	25	7	..	1,800	8
3	..	597	577	500	2	200	3	264	63	3	12	50	50	900	..	9	
1	..	13	..	8	13	1,000	1	..	8	3	21	265	9	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	6	300	..	..	..	..	..	397	14	..	..	11
..	..	113	..	46	12	825	3	314	59	15	4	150	..	40	..	12	
1	..	20	..	62	8	515	..	..	..	..	..	230	14	1,435	2,215	13
3	102	..	..	..	6	310	..	..	..	..	..	243	11	235	80	14
2	..	..	50	17	40	4,000	1	250	100	5	29	238	17	..	25	15
3	7	20	15	13	9	350	1	60	40	2	10	45	5	..	..	16
20	520	903	657	702	266	14,146	21	2,971	729	24	130	3,156	273	2,777	5,457		
23	216	..	501	39	221	9,497	32	..	527	11	91	..	..	..	..

XXVI.—RURAL RECONSTRUCTION.

No. 5.—PUBLIC CO-OPERATION.

Serial No.	Districts	No. of Societies in the District	Total No. of families in the selected villages	Total No. of families whose members have joined the Rural Reconstruction Society	No. of members of rural reconstruction Societies	SUBSCRIPTION				Contribution from Local Cess
						Opening balance	Collected during the year	Spent during the year	Closing balance	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad	9	4,451	2,512	2,512	849	2,396	1,731	1,514	980
4	Medak	8	2,178	1,276	1,178	28	2,210	1,714	524	443
5	Baghat	3	766	186	186	34	19	..	53	..
6	Mahbubnagar	8	2,265	639	639	128	358	56	430	..
7	Nalgonda	8	2,146	1,429	1,586	775	1,134	1,313	596	..
8	Warangal	7	1,732	563	563	137	494	199	432	83
9	Karimnagar	7	2,109	779	799	176	385	163	398	..
10	Adilabad	8	4,063	741	865	203	761	660	304	189
11	Aurangabad	15	2,194	1,106	1,185	1,084	2,532	1,438	2,178	165
12	Parbhani	6	860	544	605	318	400	237	481	..
13	Nander	8	958	387	378	346	435	434	347	..
14	Bir	7	2,469	1,004	1,008	727	824	1,022	529	213
15	Gulbarga	13	4,370	1,528	1,595	415	913	322	1,006	265
16	Raichur	9	3,536	1,124	1,124	774	2,454	2,315	913	..
17	Osmanabad	7	2,179	775	775	213	264	107	370	213
18	Bidar	4	1,520	389	471	244	515	109	650	300
	Total for 1850 F.	127	37,796	14,982	15,469	6,451	16,094	11,820	10,725	2,851
	„ 1849 F.	120	35,108	11,139	12,626	..	11,940	10,560	7,023	3,261

XXVI.—RURAL RECONSTRUCTION.

693

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF RURAL RECONSTRUCTION DEPARTMENT

Years	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE IN O.S. Rs.							P.C. of expenditure of income
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officer's salaries	Pay of the establishment	Pay of menials	T. A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1350 F.	1	3	11	8	28,520	12,786	1,391	19,700	11,600	..	73,947	..
1349 F.	2	3	10	6	28,514	12,786	1,391	27,500	17,054	..	87,195	..
1348 F.	1	1	6	6	6,920	6,671	1,041	6,000	500	..	21,132	..
1347 F.	1	1	6	6	6,920	6,671	1,041	6,000	500	..	21,132	..

No. 7.—Brief History of the Office of the Rural Reconstruction Department.

1. *Established in Azur 1348 Fasli.*
2. *Heads of the department and the period of their tenure :—*

Mr. Fazlullah B. A., H. C. S. from 1-1-1848 F. (Continuing)

3. *History.*—Enquiries made during the years of 1346 and 1347 F. in the rural indebtedness of H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions conclusively proved that unless and until the ryots are relieved of the heavy burden of 65 crores of rupees they cannot hope to see the days of prosperity. So it was deemed proper to find ways and means of helping the peasantry upon whom much depend the welfare of the State. In pursuance of this policy Government introduced debt measures of 1347 F., viz., the Debt Conciliation Regulation, the Money-lender's Regulations aimed at the betterment of the pitiable condition of the poor ryots. As they achieved substantial success they were replaced by Acts of 1349 F., with much wider power and scope.

4. *Chief Functions.*—To superwise and guide the working of these Regulations and acts, a separate branch was established in the Revenue Secretariat in 1347 F.

5. *Achievements.*—16 Boards were working satisfactorily, 3,529 cases involving a sum of Rs. 89 lakhs were brought before Debt Conciliation Boards. The average reduction in the claims of the creditors was 42 per cent.

6. *Control.*—The work regarding the Debt Conciliation Act, the Money-lenders Act and the Land Mortgage Bank Act was supervised and controlled by the Additional Revenue Secretary (Rural Reconstruction). 14 Debt Conciliation Boards were manned by the Munsiffs while 2 Boards were working under D. Os. of the Revenue Department. General supervision over the Board was made by the Secretariat under the Moneylending Act. The Tahsildars were empowered to issue licenses while the 1st Talukdar was the punishing authority for those who contravene the provisions of the said Acts.

SECTION XXVII.
Municipalities and Local Boards.

No. 1.—CONSTITUTION OF THE VARIOUS LOCAL

Srl. No.	Districts	Year with reference to Government order	Area in square miles	Population within the area	NUMBER OF			
					Ex-officio	Nominated	Selected & elected	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	<i>A. Municipalities.</i> Hyderabad City	Azur 1843 F.	..	..	..	18	23	84
2	Nizamabad	4318 d/26-10-1847 F.	12.00	85,226	4	12	..	16
3	Warangal	1188 d/22- 5-1844 F.	10.00	64,873	5	15	..	20
4	Aurangabad	180 d/16- 8-1844 F.	5.58	30,284	5	15	..	20
5	Jalna	85 d/20- 9-1848 F.	5.50	87,978	5	14	..	19
6	Nander	114 d/18- 8-1844 F.	7.98	145,713	5	14	..	19
7	Gulbarga	67 d/15- 1-1848 F.	4.00	53,364	5	15	..	20
8	Raichur	166 d/ 9-10-1844 F.	..	85,372	5	14	..	19
9	Osmanabad	407 d/ 5- 2-1850 F.	..	..	5	12	..	17
10	Latur	944 d/12- 8-1849 F.	12.00	80,700	4	14	..	18
11	Bidar	46 d/ 9- 1-1850 F.	..	..	5	19	..	15
	<i>B. District Boards</i>							
1	Atraf-i-Balda	1828 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
2	Nizamabad	2806 d/ 1- 6-1848 F.	3,265.00	..	8	8	..	16
3	Medak	717 d/20- 6-1848 F.	115.00	..	7	7	..	14
4	Baghat	1842 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
5	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	7	7	..	14
6	Nalgonda	..	1.65	..	7	7	..	14
7	Warangal	581 d/27- 3-1847 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
8	Karimnagar	2946 d/ 2- 8-1847 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
9	Adilabad	835 d/ 6- 3-1847 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
10	Aurangabad	..	5.56	..	7	7	..	14
11	Parbhani	1732 d/25- 5-1847 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
12	Nander	..	..	..	7	7	..	14
13	Bir	1578 d/30- 5-1849 F.	..	..	7	7	..	14
14	Gulbarga	..	..	..	8	8	..	16
15	Raichur	..	..	..	7	7	..	14
16	Osmanabad	506 d/19- 2-1841 F.	..	..	8	7	..	15
17	Bidar	..	..	178,777 Acres	6	7	..	13

SELF-GOVERNMENT BODIES FOR 1950 F.

MEMBERS.		Sanctioned strength	TOTAL NO. OF MEETINGS			AVERAGE P.C. OF MEMBERS PRESENT AT EACH MEETING			Srl. No
Officials	Non-officials		Held during the year (including those specified in Col. 14 & 15)	Out of Col. 18 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 18 which were adjourned	Officials	Non-officials	All members	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
13	23	36	61	..	12	76.9	100.0	93.8	A 1
4	12	16	8	..	..	50.0	60.0	57.0	2
5	15	20	8	..	..	60.0	83.0	40.0	3
5	15	20	8	1	..	42.5	83.3	39.3	4
5	14	19	16	1	..	60.0	50.0	52.6	5
5	14	19	13	..	7	20.0	..	20.0	6
5	15	20	8	..	..	50.0	53.3	52.5	7
5	14	19	12	..	..	56.0	44.0	58.8	8
5	12	17	8	..	..	56.0	62.7	58.8	9
4	14	16	5	..	..	2.5	4.6	3.5	10
5	10	15	11	..	..	60.0	52.7	55.1	11
7	7	14	5	..	..	60.0	55.0	69.0	B 1
8	8	16	6	..	..	56.2	47.6	51.9	2
7	7	14	21	..	..	67.0	82.0	50.0	3
7	7	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
7	7	14	9	2	..	57.2	43.0	50.0	5
7	7	14	5	..	..	54.2	51.4	52.8	6
7	7	14	8	..	..	43.0	57.0	50.0	7
7	7	14	12	6	6	71.5	43.0	57.0	8
7	7	14	11	1	1	..	..	..	9
7	7	14	10	1	2	50.0	61.0	55.0	10
7	7	14	12	..	..	42.8	57.1	50.0	11
7	7	14	3	..	..	43.0	43.0	43.0	12
7	7	14	6	..	..	66.7	62.0	64.2	13
8	8	16	8	..	..	33.3	62.5	47.9	14
7	7	14	7	..	..	57.1	65.6	53.8	15
8	7	15	10	..	..	44.7	45.7	45.2	16
6	7	13	12	..	..	51.4	46.4	43.7	17

No. 1.—CONSTITUTION OF THE VARIOUS LOCAL

Sri. No.	District	Name of Taluk Board & Town Committee	Year with reference to Govt. order	Area in sq. miles	Population within the area	NUMBER OF		
						Ex-officio	Nominated	Selected & elected
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>C. Taluqa Board and Town Committees.</i>								
I.	Atraf-i-Balda							
1	"	Shumali ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
2	"	Sharqi ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
3	"	Junubi ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
4	"	Gharbi ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
5	"	Dharur ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
6	"	Homnabad ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
7	"	Mukarramabad ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
II.	Nizamabad.							
1	"	Armur ..	15 d/16- 1-47F.	240	..	4	4	..
2	"	Kamareddi ..	816 d/21-12-46F.	485	..	4	4	..
3	"	Banswada ..	..	250	..	2	2	..
4	"	Bodhan ..	8160d/2-12-46F.	210	..	4	4	..
III.	Medak.							
1	"	Medak ..	2278 d/10-10-50F.	..	..	5	5	..
2	"	Siddipet ..	..	..	..	5	5	..
3	"	Kalabgur ..	168 d/15-2-48 F.	..	..	5	5	..
4	"	Andol ..	..	..	..	5	5	..
5	"	Yellareddi ..	..	..	..	5	5	..
6	"	Sadasivpet ..	101 d/7- 8-87 F.	168 acres	8,071	8	8	..
7	"	Baghat ..	..	..	..	8	8	..
IV.	Mahbubnagar.							
1	"	Badaypalli ..	..	..	1,716	4	4	..
2	"	Pargi ..	..	..	3,009	3	3	..
3	"	Kalwakurthi ..	..	..	3,877	4	4	..
4	"	Amrabad ..	..	..	4,526	4	4	..
5	"	Nagarkarnul ..	..	..	3,891	4	4	..
6	"	Makthal ..	..	..	4,989	4	4	..
7	"	Narayanpet ..	..	..	14,025	4	4	..
V.	Nalgonda.							
1	"	Bhongir ..	1821d/7- 9-47 F.	0.29	12,324	6	6	..
2	"	Jangaon ..	..	0.15	6,975	5	5	..
3	"	Suriapet ..	..	..	..	3	4	..
4	"	Huzurnagar ..	..	4.94	4,608	5	4	..
5	"	Miryalguda ..	..	0.51	5,650	6	4	..
6	"	Devarkonda ..	..	64 acres	4,878	4	4	..
VI.	Warangal							
1	"	Pakhal ..	681 d/27-3-47 F.	..	..	4	4	..
2	"	Mulag ..	681 d/27-4-47 F.	..	..	4	4	..
3	"	Paloncha ..	Committee is not in existence	..	..	..	..	..
4	"	Yellandu ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
5	"	Madhra ..	681 d/27-3-47F.	..	..	4	4	..
6	"	Khammam ..	681 b/27-3-47F.	..	..	4	4	..
7	"	Mahbubabad ..	681 d/27-3-47F.	..	..	4	4	..

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

SELF GOVERNMENT BODIES FOR 1850 F. (cont'd)

MEMBERS			Sanctioned strength	TOTAL NO. OF MEETINGS			AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF MEMBERS PRESENT AT EACH MEETING			Sl. No.
Total	Officials	Non-officials		Held during the year (including those specified in Col. 15 and 16)	Out of Col. 14 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 14 which were adjourned	Officials	Non-officials	All members	
10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	I. 1
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	4	4	8	5	..	..	70.0	65.0	67.5	II. 1
8	4	4	8	2	..	..	75.0	25.0	50.0	2
6	2	4	6	6	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	3
8	4	4	8	9	..	..	83.2	77.7	80.0	4
10	5	5	10	7	..	..	60.0	40.0	50.0	III. 1
10	5	5	10	7	..	..	70.0	70.0	70.0	2
10	5	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
10	5	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
10	5	5	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6	3	3	6	21	2	2	38.0	14.00	26.	6
existed here			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	IV. 1
6	3	3	6	7	8	2	66.6	100.0	80.3	2
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	3
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	6
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	75.0	75.0	75.0	7
12	6	6	12	9	2	..	66.6	66.6	66.6	V. 1
10	5	5	10	6	..	..	64.0	48.0	56.0	2
8	4	4	8	6	..	..	54.2	62.5	58.3	3
9	5	4	9	3	..	..	..	75.0	33.4	4
10	6	4	10	3	..	..	41.6	44.0	42.8	5
8	4	4	8	12	..	..	55.0	45.0	50.0	6
8	4	4	8	6	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	VI. 1
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Committee is not in existence			..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
8	4	4	8	10	..	..	57.0	70.0	68.2	6
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	7

No. 1.—CONSTITUTION OF THE VARIOUS LOCAL

Srl. No	District	Name of Taluk Board & Town Committee	Year with reference to Govt. order	Area in sq. miles	Population within the area	NUMBER OF		
						Ex-officio	Nominated	Select-ed & elected
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VII	Karimnagar							
1	"	Jagtiyal ..	1208 d/5-7-47F.	..	..	3	4	..
2	"	Sultanabad ..	"	..	..	3	4	..
3	"	Mahadeopur ..	"	..	..	3	4	..
4	"	Parkal ..	"	..	..	4	4	..
5	"	Huzurabad ..	"	..	..	3	4	..
6	"	Sirsilla ..	"	..	..	3	4	..
VIII	Adilabad							
1	"	Rajura ..	..	..	4,853	4	4	..
2	"	Sirpur ..	..	..	5,532	4	4	..
3	"	Chinnur ..	..	..	10,410	4	4	..
4	"	Lakshatipet ..	..	..	3,714	4	4	..
5	"	Asifabad ..	..	..	4,197	4	4	..
6	"	Utnur ..	..	..	1,851	4	4	..
7	"	Nirmal ..	..	..	17,642	4	4	..
8	"	Boath ..	..	..	24,970	4	4	..
9	"	Kinwat ..	18 d/5-1-1847F.	..	5,337	4	4	..
IX	Aurangabad							
1	"	Bhokerdan ..	..	..	..	6	6	..
2	"	Jalna ..	..	744	1,29,887	6	6	..
3	"	Ambad ..	..	..	..	5	5	..
4	"	Paithan ..	..	..	6,294	5	4	..
5	"	Gangapur ..	57 d/1-2-49 F.	9,808	4,614	5	5	..
6	"	Vijapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	"	Kannad ..	..	..	5,532	4	4	..
8	"	Khuldabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	"	Sillod ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Parbhani							
1	"	Jintur ..	..	..	7,429	5	4	..
2	"	Hingoli ..	120 d/21-5-45F.	69.6	14,714	6	6	..
3	"	Kalamnuri ..	..	11 miles	5,317	4	4	..
4	"	Yadgir ..	638 d/24-3-40F.	4	17,982	4	4	..
5	"	Palan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	"	Sailu ..	1329 F.	189 acres	8,964	3	5	..
7	"	Manwath ..	1820 F.	..	..	4	4	..
8	"	Pathri ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
XI	Nander							
1	"	Hargaon ..	283d/30-10-46F.	..	..	4	4	..
2	"	Mudhole ..	662 d/4-12-49F.	..	..	4	4	..
3	"	Bhainsa ..	..	..	..	3	3	..
4	"	Umri ..	403d/12-10-46F.	..	..	3	3	..
5	"	Mudkhed ..	286d/30-10-46F.	2. miles	6,464	3	3	..
6	"	Biloli ..	657 d/14-12-40F.	..	..	4	4	..
7	"	Deglur ..	2176d/22-12-49F.	..	..	3	3	..
8	"	Gandahar ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
9	"	Mukramabad ..	..	..	..	4	4	..

SELF-GOVERNMENT BODIES FOR 1950 F. (Contd)

MEMBERS			Sanctioned strength	TOTAL NO OF MEETINGS			AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF MEMBERS PRESENT AT EACH MEETING			Srl. No.
Total	Officials	Non-officials		Held during the year (including those specified in Col. 15 and 16)	Out of Col. 14 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 14 which were adjourned	Officials	Non-officials	All members	
10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
7	3	4	7	12	12	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	VII
7	3	4	7	12	1	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
7	3	4	7	12	3	9	66.6	75.0	71.4	2
8	4	4	8	12	2	10	75.0	50.0	62.5	3
7	3	4	7	12	3	9	100.0	50.0	71.4	4
7	3	4	7	12	9	8	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
8	4	4	8	12	3	..	..	..	..	6
8	4	4	8	12	1	..	..	..	..	VIII
8	4	4	8	12	3	..	..	..	..	1
8	4	4	8	12	3	..	..	..	..	2
8	4	4	8	12	3	..	..	..	..	3
8	4	4	8	12	1	..	..	..	..	4
8	4	4	8	12	3	..	Not available	..	..	5
8	4	4	8	12	4	..	..	..	..	6
8	4	4	8	12	4	..	..	..	..	7
8	4	4	8	6	6	..	..	..	..	8
12	6	6	12	4	..	..	83.3	83.3	83.3	9
12	6	6	12	16	1	..	50.0	100.0	75.0	IX
10	5	5	10	8	..	..	50.0	40.0	60.0	1
9	5	4	9	8	1	..	64.0	62.5	60.0	2
10	5	5	10	6	4	..	70.0	80.0	50.0	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
8	4	4	8	12	10	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
9	5	4	9	14	4	..	40.0	67.5	54.0	X
12	6	6	12	14	3	..	35.0	35.0	70.0	1
8	4	4	8	4	2	..	50.0	75.0	62.0	2
8	4	4	8	11	2	2	75.0	72.0	78.5	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
8	3	5	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
8	4	4	8	2	..	1	66.6	40.0	50.0	6
8	4	4	8	4	..	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
8	4	5	8	5	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	8
8	4	4	8	9	..	..	95.0	55.0	80.0	XI
8	4	4	8	6	..	..	100.0	50.0	75.0	1
6	3	3	6	12	..	..	66.6	66.6	66.0	2
6	3	3	6	8	4	4	42.3	19.9	31.1	3
6	3	3	6	4	..	..	75.0	58.3	66.6	4
8	4	4	8	7	..	..	76.4	55.5	56.4	5
6	3	3	6	15	4	11	45.0	32.0	77.0	6
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9

No. 1.—CONSTITUTION OF THE VARIOUS LOCAL

Srl. No.	District	Name of Taluk Board & Town Committee	Year with reference to Govt. order	Area in sq. miles	Population within the area	NUMBER		
						Ex-officio	Nominated	Select-ed & elected
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
XII.	Bir							
1	"	Georai ..	45 d/23-2-49 F.	20.22	..	5	4	..
2	"	Manjlegaon ..	696D/10-7-47 F.	..	..	5	5	..
3	"	Mominabad ..	45 d/19-4-50 F.	8 miles	13,019	7	6	..
4	"	Parli ..	965 d/18-4-42 F.	1sq. mile	..	4	3	..
5	"	Patoda ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
6	"	Ashti ..	185 d/20-4-46F.	811,110 acres.	82,726	5	5	..
XIII.	Gulbarga							
1	"	Chincholi ..	..	..	..	5	3	..
2	"	Kodangal ..	6912/d18-11-47F.	..	..	5	4	..
3	"	Sedam ..	..	..	5,662	4	3	..
4	"	Yadgir ..	636 d/24-3-40F.	4	17,892	4	4	..
5	"	Shahpur ..	..	83 acres	6,595	5	5	..
6	"	Shorapur ..	110,17-11-47 F.	2	12,169	5	5	..
7	"	Andola ..	..	..	2,376	5	5	..
XIV.	Raichur							
1	"	Deodrug ..	..	..	6,412	4	4	..
2	"	Manvi ..	54 d/14-2-48 F.	..	6,500	5	4	..
3	"	Lingsugur ..	54 d/24-2-50 F.	..	..	5	4	..
4	"	Sindhnur ..	2537d/18-6-48F.	..	6,359	4	4	..
5	"	Kushtagi ..	..	..	..	5	4	..
6	"	Gangawati ..	54 d/24-2-48 F.	..	..	4	4	..
7	"	Alampur ..	..	149 acres	4,646	3	4	..
XV.	Osmanbad							
1	"	Kallam ..	25 d/26-1-49 F.	..	5,336	6	5	..
2	"	Latur ..	600d/5-10-45 F.	369.66	101,062	8	7	..
3	"	Tuljapur ..	157 d/5-2-49 F.	..	7,129	5	5	..
4	"	Parenda ..	157 d/22-2-49 F.	484	80,540	4	5	..
XVI.	Bidar							
1	"	Kohlr ..	56 d/8-8-16 F.	..	5,550	8	3	..
2	"	Ldgir ..	51 d/8-8-16 F.	1735acres	12,000	4	4	..
3	"	Janwarda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	"	Humnabad ..	..	..	..	4	4	..
5	"	Nilanga ..	57 d/25-4-50 F.	355	107,605	5	4	..
6	"	Ahmadpur ..	57 d/24-4-50 F.	..	6,442	4	5	..

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

703

SELF-GOVERNMENT BODIES FOR 1850 F. (concl'd.).

MEMBERS			Sanctioned strength	TOTAL NO. OF MEETINGS			AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF MEMBERS PRESENT AT EACH MEETING			S. No.
Total	Officials	Non-officials		Held during the year (including those specified in Col. 15 and 16)	Out of Col. 14 which proved abortive for want of quorum	Out of Col. 14 which were adjourned	Officials	Non-officials	All members	
10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	
9	5	4	9	4	1		56.2	62.5	59.4	XII
10	5	5	01	15	..	3	22.0	36.0	29.0	1
18	7	6	13	10	4	..	61.4	58.3	60.0	2
7	4	3	7	2	..	..	100.0	66.6	83.3	3
8	4	4	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	4
10	5	5	10	3	..	..	76.0	76.0	76.0	5
										6
8	5	3	8	4	..	..	85.0	66.0	75.0	XIII
9	5	4	9	5	..	..	76.0	55.0	66.2	1
7	4	3	7	7	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	2
8	4	4	8	11	2	2	75.0	72.0	73.5	3
10	5	5	10	5	2	3	85.0	85.0	85.0	4
10	5	5	10	5	..	..	72.0	74.0	68.0	5
10	5	5	10	10	1	..	70.0	52.0	51.0	6
										7
8	4	4	8	12	1	1	60.0	75.0	67.5	XIV
9	5	4	9	12	1	..	36.6	56.4	42.5	1
9	5	4	9	2	..	..	60.5	40.4	50.4	2
8	4	4	8	7	5	..	66.0	83.0	74.5	3
9	5	4	9	12	..	..	50.0	62.0	56.0	4
8	4	4	8	8	..	..	46.5	75.0	60.7	5
7	3	4	7	9	2	2	33.3	68.8	52.3	6
										7
11	6	5	11	11	3	..	62.2	57.0	59.5	XV
15	8	7	15	8	4	..	50.0	40.0	90.0	1
10	5	5	10	14	1	..	36.0	72.0	54.0	2
9	4	5	9	9	6	..	25.0	46.0	38.0	3
										4
6	3	3	6	3	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	XVI
8	4	4	8	9	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
8	4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
9	5	4	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
9	4	5	9	5	..	..	60.0	60.0	60.0	5
				16	3	2	75.0	50.0	62.0	6

No. 2.—INCOME OF CITY MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Heads of income	City of Hyderabad	Secunderabad	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Actual balance at the close of 1949	F. 2,621	..	..	1,49,054	67,683
2	Grants from Government ..	4,12,956	2,10,000	..	1,785	5,000
3	Do Local Fund ..	..	..	..	11,015	14,356
4	Loans from Government ..	7,50,000	..	..	..	..
5	Do General L.F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Income derived from Municipality.</i>					
6	Deposits & documents ...	1,020	35,689	..	..	..
7	Nuzool	6,624	..	..	..	..
8	Rent of travelling bungalows and Serais	6,871	63,360	..	4,007	770
9	Rent of markets	7,893	24,165	..	..	..
10	Rent of Bazaars	8,236	..	..	..	..
11	Rent of lands, etc.	7,371	773	..	3,499	..
12	Sale of lands	5,131	..	..	5,135	83
13	Auction of grazing lands ..	130	..	..	..	..
14	Fishing contracts	1,400	..	..	..	..
15	Sale of rubbish & night soil ..	1,723	720	..	2,376	762
16	Water-works .. ..	..	..	..	4,010	..
17	Ferries situated in Municipal areas	..	..	..	..	..
18	Gardens .. ..	..	1,462	..	762	..
19	Slaughter-houses .. ..	..	14,562	..	1,282	571
20	Work-shops	1,133	..	..	..	..
21	Miscellaneous	84,193	12,597	..	11,702	664
	Total ..	1,33,055	8,63,348	..	23,293	2,800
	<i>Income derived from taxation.</i>					
22	Nuzool .. ..	..	..	..	54	..
23	Hose tax	5,12,657	1,69,219	..	18,466	11,682
24	Light tax .. ..	..	..	..	18,466	1,210
25	Barbardari Pattl .. ..	..	..	..	11,000	..

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

705

WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED

Ba-ghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nal-gonda	Waran-gal	Karim-nagar	Adil-abad	Aurang-abad	Parbhani	Nander	Sl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
..	1,12,848	99,197	2,19,088	97,296	1,00,870	2,77,218	2,88,28	1,77,411	1
..	6,786	1,786	5,858	8,678	..	1,786	7,142	1,786	2
..	2,500	17,500	6,016	12,000	5,800	5,800	17,700	17,500	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,671	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,671	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	428	560	1,715	1,868	456	5,185	1,880	2,966	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	4,189	221	454	..	..	10,168	2,889	5,284	11
..	..	217	19	461	88	16,072	608	2,298	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	204	145	699	105	105	2,194	1,610	1,258	15
..	8,372	..	61,924	..	..	76,787	7,000	27,575	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	866	481	225	17
..	80	50	5	..	76	680	45	67	18
..	460	652	921	116	..	2,881	801	980	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	2,769	738	1,628	927	1,491	8,187	7,286	4,805	21
..	11,447	2,778	67,865	2,977	2,166	1,28,020	22,045	44,058	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,802	23
..	10,575	18,167	42,049	9,710	6,901	48,098	25,745	24,128	24
..	10,576	18,167	42,288	9,712	6,904	48,098	24,444	19,081	25
..	24,837	8,766	43,744	1,820	12,646	60,040	21,592	39,828	26

No. 2.—INCOME OF CITY MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

Srl. No.	Heads of income	City of Hyderabad	Secunderabad	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
26	Vehicle Tax	27,704	28,850	..	4,612	1,100
27	Cotton & Grain Markets .. ..	..	..	..	4,000	..
28	Rakhwal patti .. ..	..	..	..	..	1,404
29	Motor & motor cycle tax	64,105	..	..	..	..
30	Cycle tax	48,087	10,535	..	..	..
81	1/10 of water tax income	19,177	29,039	..	..	..
82	Penalty from defaults	4,174	..	..	..	..
33	Scavengers tax	21,502	1,32,258	..	..	..
84	Share of vehicle registration fee of Sarf-i-Khas Mu arak .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	6,99,562	2,37,151	..	56,591	27,128
	<i>Income derived from License Fee.</i>					
35	Carts registration	28,592	49,238	..	..	..
36	Scavenger:	7,258	..	..	..	..
37	Shop-keepers	8,122	..	..	..	..
38	Places of entertainments .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Hotels	3,201	..	..	..	..
40	Licenciary fee for sale of dangerous drugs.	18,397	2,507	..	..	..
41	Publicity	11,042	..	..	..	..
42	Miscellaneous	5,839	..	..	..	..
	Total	82,451	51,745	..	..	..
43	Fines imposed by criminal courts	3,620	16,088	..	..	..
44	Total receipts excluding balances	13,31,675	8,78,332	..	97,476	49,284
45	Total receipts including balances	13,34,295	8,78,332	..	2,46,530	1,16,967
46	Total No. of towns and cities where taxes have been introduced.	1	1	..	3	5
47	Population	490,831	122,708	..	33,133	40,763
48	Incidence of taxation per head of population.	Rs. as. ps 1 4 2	Rs. as. ps 3 4 3	..	Rs. as. ps ..	Rs. as. ps ..
49	Incidence of income per head of population	2 7 1	7 2 6	..	..	..

No. 2.—INCOME OF CITY MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Heads of income	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar
1	2	17	18	19	20	21
1	Actual balance at the close of 1349 F.	107,785	198,587	111,451	2,38,774	75,874
2	Grants from Government ..	6,785	..	4,285	8,649	6,786
3	Do Local Fund ..	9,500	16,215	4,015	6,500	5,000
4	Loans from Government ..	..	..	..	88	..
5	Do General L.F. ..	..	..	..	57	..
	<i>Income derived from Municipality</i>					
6	Deposits & documents ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Nuzool .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Rent of travelling bungalows and serais	1,171	2,882	2,940	1,086	1,995
9	Rent of markets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Rent of bazaars .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Rent of lands, etc.	1,124	4,484	200	5,829	887
12	Sale of lands	19,179	8,098	2,108	23,979	1,379
13	Auction of grazing lands ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Fishing contracts .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Sale of rubbish & night soil ..	800	1,230	1,998	1,381	980
16	Water-works .. ..	..	23,850	57,387	46,929	..
17	Ferries situated in Municipal areas	870	..	..	..	..
18	Gardens	1,214	998	102	58	..
19	Slaughter-houses	945	20	751	808	398
20	Workshop .. ..	..	180	..	..	..
21	Miscellaneous	1,488	3,906	1,750	14,648	2,088
	Total ..	25,786	40,843	67,321	94,118	5,177
	<i>Income derived from taxation.</i>					
22	Nuzool .. ..	..	..	922	40	..
23	House tax	9,901	37,806	27,840	24,518	10,368
24	Light tax	7,802	37,082	27,840	24,521	10,367
25	Barbardari Patti	14,274	47,328	44,281	88,390	18,381

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

709

WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED (contd.).

Govt. Total for 1850 F.	NON-GOVERNMENT					GRAND TOTAL			Sl. No.
	Waran- gal Subah	Me- dak Subah	Aurang- abad Subah	Gulbarga Subah	Non- Govt. Total for 1850 F.	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
23,17,511		Not available.				23,17,511	19,56,887	16,44,251	1
6,91,468			"			6,91,468	8,72,761	7,06,019	2
1,58,817			"			1,58,817	1,59,550	1,47,882	3
7,57,704			"			7,57,704	1,00,000	17,500	4
7,728			"			7,728	17,948	80,943	5
37,809			"			37,809	43,831	864	6
6,624			"			6,624	6,709	7,832	7
99,875			"			99,875	91,298	52,866	8
32,058			"			32,058	38,057	7,321	9
3,236			"			3,236	2,807	3,910	10
46,624			"			46,624	47,898	37,969	11
79,274			"			79,274	65,178	46,580	12
180			"			180	244	50	13
1,400			"			1,400	825	..	14
17,720			"			17,720	19,540	21,291	15
3,08,884			"			3,08,884	3,08,493	2,10,011	16
1,892			"			1,892	1,573	2,152	17
5,549			"			5,549	4,811	3,790	18
26,518			"			26,518	30,513	10,932	19
1,263			"			1,263	..	2,850	20
1,55,566			"			1,55,566	2,35,623	85,406	21
10,38,972			"			10,38,972	8,91,499	4,73,824	
2,618			"			2,618	2,340	..	22
9,97,281			"			9,97,281	5,33,916	7,08,611	23
3,06,876			"			3,06,876	2,81,835	2,55,685	24
3,85,674			"			3,85,674	3,72,978	3,56,086	25

No. 2.—INCOME OF CITY MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

Srl. No.	Heads of income	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar
1	2	17	18	19	20	21
26	Vehicle tax	920	5,558	5,180	2,356	952
27	Cotton & grain markets ..	80	..	6,580	1,812	8,186
28	Rakhwal patti .. ..	..	611	..	..	1,775
29	Motor & motor cycle tax ..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Cycle tax .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
31	1/10 of water tax income ..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Penalty from defaults .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Scavengers tax .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Share of vehicle registration fee of Sarf-i-Khas .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	5,680	19,847	82,979	1,28,385	1,12,548
	<i>Income derived from license Fee.</i>					
35	Carts registration .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Scavenger .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Shop-keeper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Places of entertainments ..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Hotels .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Licenciary fee for sale of dangerous drugs. ..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Publicity .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Miscellaneous .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Fines imposed by criminal courts ..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Total receipts excluding balance ..	75,050	1,85,143	1,88,164	2,00,204	63,992
45	Total receipts including balance ..	1,82,885	8,82,730	2,99,615	4,83,978	1,39,866
46	Total No. of towns and Cities .. where taxes have been introduced.	4	6	4	5	4
47	Population	88,828	89,644	47,544	61,314	32,329
48	Incidence of taxation per head of population. ..	Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
49	Incidence of income per head of population .. ..	..	..	..	..	..

WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED (Contd.).

Govt. Total for 1350 F.	NON-GOVERNMENT					GRAN. TOTAL			Sr. No.
	Warangal Subah	Medak Subah	Aurangabad Subah	Gulbarga Subah	Non-Govt. total for 1350 F.	1350 F.	13 0 F.	1348 F.	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
97,120		Not	available.			97,120	91,122	17,407	26
51,223			"			51,223	81,204	52,023	27
4,229			"			4,229	2,053	3,389	28
64,105			"			64,105	72,026	71,899	29
58,622			"			58,622	56,958	85,502	30
48,216			"			48,216	20,228	21,782	31
4,174			"			4,174	4,966	6,151	32
1,53,760			"			1,53,760	1,60,702	28,590	33
..			"			2,954	34
20,43,834			"			20,43,834	21,08,782	15,32,151	
77,830			"			77,830	74,446	27,699	35
7,258			"			7,258	8,700	2,390	36
8,122			"			8,122	8,333	88	37
..			"			38
8,201	..		"			8,201	1,960	..	39
20,904			"			20,904	7,093	4,002	40
11,042			"			11,042	9,356	15	41
5,839			"			5,839	..	..	42
1,84,196			"			1,84,196	1,09,888	84,144	
19,708			"			19,708	17,159	3,641	43
40,96,923			"			40,96,923	41,77,587	20,46,104	44
64,14,433			"			64,14,433	62,34,474	45,90,355	45
71			"			71	69	64	46
14,10,338			"			14,10,338	12,05,843	12,33,684	47
Rs. a. p.			"			..	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	48
..			"			..	1 11 11	3 11 6	
..			"			..	5 2 8	1 3 10	49

No. 3.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

Sl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	City of Hyderabad	British administered area	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	General administration and collection charges.	1,82,062	77,477	..	11,911	6,882
2	Conservancy, health and sanitation charges.	5,21,474	2,27,951	..	22,147	18,879
3	Roads					
	{ Establishment ..	41,552	45,116	..	1,011	1,325
	{ Works ..	28,401	83,600	..	57,608	2,982
4	Buildings					
	{ Establishment ..	58,408	..	..	1,546	693
	{ Works ..	8,500	25,533	..	4,454	959
5	Drainage					
	{ Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	{ Works ..	..	19,222	..	..	1,590
6	Road watering					
	{ Establishment ..	11,868	996	..	..	..
	{ Works ..	4,180	5,248	..	..	..
7	Lighting					
	{ Establishment ..	2,181	..	..	..	6,025
	{ Works ..	1,45,758	45,278	..	10,500	..
8	Judicial					
	{ Establishment ..	8,930	..	..	..	..
	{ Works ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Water supply					
	{ Establishment ..	..	27,501	..	934	..
	{ Works ..	..	2,70,324	..	1,964	2,034
10	Workshop	12,185	..	..	..	..
11	Fire-brigade	12,460	1,865	..	..	..
12	Markets & slaughterhouses	..	13,410	..	..	..
13	Gardens and parks	6,501	19,172	..	870	..
14	Repayment of taxes and Nuzools	1,957	..	..	..	..
15	Compensation paid	7,252	10,980	..	..	..
16	Night schools	5,460	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous charges	1,66,892	..	..	14,559	6,212
18	Majlis charges	24,644	..	..	..	..
19	Audit and accounts establishments	13,990	..	..	..	..
20	Contribution	40,921	8,619	..	..	..
21	Repayments of loans	..	..	..	..	..
22	Advances	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	18,03,891	8,27,292	..	1,27,504	47,998
23	Closing balance	80,405	5,24,335	..	1,19,026	55,810
	Total expenditure including closing balance.	18,84,296	13,51,627	..	2,46,530	1,36,018
24	Population	490,881	122,708	..	33,133	40,763
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
25	Incidence per head of population	2 10 6	6 11 10	..	8 13 7	1 2 10

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

718

WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED.

Baghat	Mahbub-nagar	Nal-gonda	War-angal	Karim-nagar	Adil-abad	Aurang-abad	Parbhani	Nander	Sl. N.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
..	9,670	12,497	86,985	6,294	21,675	47,172	23,100	18,505	1
..	16,817	18,353	56,595	40,298	..	57,497	84,618	84,261	2
..	1,809	2,444	3,266	1,843	1,344	6,443	5,541	2,370	} 3
..	4,927	15,623	19,722	11,690	7,911	7,552	41,534	26,346	
..	..	1,000	796	505	638	1,008	1,324	..	} 4
..	8,221	3,771	8,013	3,449	1,259	64,231	16,416	4,007	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	} 5
..	1,288	1,267	815	..	..	2,378	14,587	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 6
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 7
..	9,951	9,038	31,492	4,284	6,186	20,063	12,550	14,457	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	} 8
..	
..	2,578	..	16,467	424	..	42,422	17,777	8,456	} 9
..	1,982	5,014	51,836	806	1,033	29,820	7,475	27,634	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	406	9,927	..	..	84	2,364	9,760	928	12
..	..	1,152	3,384	1,994	363	730	22	312	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	16,714	1,250	10,090	4,817	8,192	32,703	3,226	5,155	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	727	..	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	8,82	408	3,000	22
..	73,413	81,345	2,38,911	75,399	48,685	3,24,106	1,89,342	1,42,591	} 23
..	1,10,636	79,760	2,00,445	67,200	86,851	2,21,441	2,46,800	1,09,499	
..	1,84,049	1,81,155	4,39,356	1,42,599	1,35,540	5,45,574	4,37,073	3,33,017	} 24
..	27,325	33,445	80,945	39,341	34,334	79,918	84,014	73,927	
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	25
..	2 11 0	2 6 11	2 15 3	2 2 9	1 6 8	4 0 11	2 4 1	1 14 16	

No. 8.—EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES AND TOWNS

Srl. No.	Heads of income	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar
1	2	17	18	19	20	21
1	General administration and collection charges	9,112	29,859	80,009	14,985	8,699
2	Conservancy, health and sanitation charges.	19,409	28,938	81,680	28,543	10,252
3	Roads	1,417	7,687	5,090	2,508	1,901
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	27,898	27,940	49,046	32,847	20,402
4	Buildings ..	1,475	1,225	1,063	868	..
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	4,989	12,586	3,720	85,255	6,299
5	Drainage	..	..	..	..	..
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	2,660	1,155	475	485	..
6	Road watering	..	..	..	..	..
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Lighting	..	..	..	..	..
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	4,653	27,106	15,806	11,760	7,286
8	Judicial ..	..	..	1,183	..	..
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Water supply	..	11,273	78,784	14,411	..
	Establishment ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Works ..	8,726	12,104	2,329	41,215	690
10	Workshop ..	..	..	..	..	1,210
11	Fire-brigade ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Markets & slaughterhouses ..	632	741	1,857	889	..
13	Gardens and parks ..	1,138	2,667	1,712	548	892
14	Repayments of taxes and Nuzools ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Compensation paid ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Night schools ..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous charges ..	1,679	63,589	3,107	4,664	3,198
18	Manjil charges ..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Audit and accounts establishments ..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Contribution ..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Repayment of loans ..	..	..	..	88	..
22	Advances ..	..	..	..	40	..
	Total ..	78,301	2,20,894	2,24,861	1,88,501	66,839
23	Closing balance ..	1,04,834	1,52,856	74,754	2,45,477	73,027
	Total expenditure including closing balance.	1,82,835	3,82,730	2,99,615	4,33,978	1,39,866
24	Population ..	38,823	89,644	47,544	61,314	32,329
25	Incidence per head of population	Rs. a. p. 2 0 3	Rs. a. p. 2 9 1	Rs. a. p. 4 11 8	Rs. a. p. 8 1 2	Rs. a. p. 2 1 1

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

WHERE TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED—(concl'd.).

Govt. Total for 1850 F.	NON-GOVERNMENT					GRAND TOTAL			Srl. No.
	Me- dak Subah	Waran- gal Subah	Aurang- abad Subah	Gulbarga Subah	Non- Govt. total for 1850 F.	1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	1
5,47,279		Not available				5,47,279	3,75,657	2,64,431	1
11,78,625			"			11,78,625	11,73,998	9,02,729	2
1,82,167			"			1,82,167	1,17,395	1,09,726	3
4,15,090			"			4,15,090	3,18,068	2,86,969	
70,829			"			70,829	73,955	49,684	4
2,07,680			"			2,07,680	1,45,218	1,25,936	
85			"			85	20,238	68	5
45,326			"			45,326	22,550	45,883	
12,864			"			12,864	16,206	5,555	6
9,428			"			9,428	7,745	7,783	
2,181			"			2,181	..	..	7
3,84,005			"			3,84,005	3,75,980	1,67,464	
1,183			"			10,113	8,172	3,123	8
..			"			..	268	4,643	
2,20,782			"			2,20,782	4,58,421	1,48,267	9
4,61,343			"			4,61,343	1,37,769	1,32,084	
13,395			"			13,395	12,457	12,550	10
14,325			"			14,325	20,382	22,568	11
40,694			"			40,694	43,321	85,725	12
40,344			"			40,344	37,610	22,303	13
1,957			"			1,957	2,943	3,124	14
18,232			"			18,232	9,461	7,589	15
5,460			"			5,460	..	3,900	16
8,85,771			"			8,35,771	8,87,576	1,07,239	17
24,644			"			24,644	22,404	20,951	18
13,990			"			13,990	16,950	14,049	19
44,540			Not available			44,540	34,680	29,494	20
760						760	..	8,823	21
13,188						13,188	12,253	95,846	22
42,76,479						42,76,479	28,58,017	26,37,506	
26,11,250						26,11,250	24,82,768	..	23
68,87,729						68,87,729	63,40,785	..	
14,10,338						1,410,338	1,205,843	1,233,684	24
Rs. a. p. 8 0 6						Rs. a. p. 8 0 6	Rs. a. p. 8 3 2	Rs. a. p. 2 2 2	25

No. 4.—DEMAND AND COLLECTION OF DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES

Sri. No.	Name of Places	DEMAND			Amount written off
		Arrears	Demand of current year	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	City of Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	..
(i)	British Administered Area ..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	13,766	84,568	98,334	..
4	Medak ..	23,813	32,635	56,448	..
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	38,658	59,150	97,808	..
7	Nalgonda ..	50,782	42,914	93,696	2,752
8	Warangal ..	78,954	2,18,351	2,97,305	4,608
9	Karimnagar ..	6,479	24,090	30,569	..
10	Adilabad ..	25,733	81,591	57,324	..
11	Aurangabad ..	1,06,459	2,86,564	393,023	3,166
12	Parbhani ..	69,597	1,18,922	188,519	405
13	Nander ..	88,899	1,51,909	240,808	..
14	Bir ..	9,332	65,975	75,306	1,270
15	Gulbarga ..	79,680	1,85,984	265,664	7,491
16	Raichur ..	10,753	1,95,818	206,571	5,499
17	Osmanabad ..	18,299	2,10,026	223,325	13,213
18	Bidar ..	12,387	53,628	66,015	690
	Govt. Total ..	6,28,591	17,62,124	23,90,715	39,184
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..		Not available		
2	Warangal Subah ..			"	
3	Aurangabad Subah ..			"	
4	Gulbarga Subah ..			"	
	Non-Govt. Total ..	..	..	..	..
	Grand total for 1350 F. ..	6,28,591	17,62,124	23,90,715	39,184
	.. 1349 F. ..	5,28,627	17,60,117	22,88,744	27,038
	.. 1348 F. ..	4,88,859	15,44,856	20,33,715	56,563

AND TOWNS WHERE LOCAL TAXES HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED

Balance payable	COLLECTIONS			Balance still due	P.C. OF COLLECTIONS		S. No.
	From arrears	From current year	Total		To Total demand	Of Current year	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(4)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
98,334	2,012	82,664	84,676	13,658	87	97	3
56,448	5,205	24,723	29,928	26,520	53	76	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
97,808	5,753	56,662	62,415	35,393	65	95	6
90,944	5,267	37,405	42,672	48,272	62	87	7
2,92,607	27,946	1,80,948	2,08,894	83,713	79	83	8
30,569	1,679	22,951	24,630	5,939	85	95	9
57,325	1,951	26,919	28,870	28,454	50	85	10
8,89,857	25,986	2,52,636	2,78,622	1,11,235	47	81	11
1,88,114	6,971	1,00,754	1,07,725	80,389	48	85	12
2,40,808	15,858	1,20,442	1,36,300	1,04,508	59	79	13
74,836	8,349	55,416	58,765	15,271	60	84	14
2,58,173	15,324	1,53,604	1,68,928	89,245	54	83	15
2,01,072	5,326	1,74,538	1,79,864	21,208	75	89	16
2,10,112	4,526	1,80,639	1,85,165	24,947	72	86	17
65,325	2,330	49,876	52,206	13,119	82	93	18
28,51,531	1,29,483	15,20,177	16,49,660	7,01,871	71	83	
		Not available					1
			"				2
			"				3
			"				4
..	
28,51,531	1,29,483	15,20,177	16,49,660	7,01,871	71	83	
22,61,706	97,423	15,37,003	16,34,456	6,27,250	70	90	
19,77,152	79,226	13,74,341	14,53,507	5,23,535	75	96	

No. 5.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF INCOME AND

Srl. No.	Heads	City of Hyderabad	British Administered Area	Atraf-i-Balda	Nizamabad	Medak
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Opening balance.	..	..	11,20,767	1,95,200	3,32,759
	<i>Income from local cess</i>					
1	Refah-i-Am ..	..	..	83,135	1,56,573	1,08,732
2	Education ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Medical ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ferries ..	..	..	..	584	1,071
5	Buildings ..	..	..	..	875	81
6	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	11,931	10,505
7	Loans recovered ..	..	..	..	581	..
	Total income ..	..	..	83,135	1,70,544	1,20,389
	Grand total including opening balance. ..	..	..	12,03,902	3,65,744	4,53,148
	<i>Expenditure.</i>					
1	Collection charges ..	..	..	94,646	4,640	2,847
2	Administration charges ..	..	..	..	24,031	37,603
3	Roads .. (Establishment Works ..)	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	28,324	15,523
4	Buildings .. (Establishment Works ..)	..	..	..	775	..
		..	..	..	6,310	1,455
5	Water-supply (Establishment Works ..)	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	1,997	23,128
6	Miscellaneous (Establishment Works ..)	..	..	..	..	..
		..	..	..	48,233	33,832
7	Conservancy ..	..	..	..	8,876	9,723
8	Loans and advances ..	..	..	..	527	..
9	Contribution ..	..	..	..	11,872	15,352
10	Refunds ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Education ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Sanitation & hospitals ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total expenditure ..	..	..	94,646	1,35,584	1,39,403
1	Actual closing balance ..	..	..	11,09,256	2,30,160	3,13,635
2	Population ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Incidence of income per head of population ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Incidence of expenditure per head of population ..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 5.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF INCOME AND

Srl. No.	Heads	Bir	Gulbarga	Raichur	Osmanabad	Bidar
1	2	17	18	19	20	21
	Opening balance	8,05,923	7,90,509	3,88,383	7,71,402	2,90,092
	<i>Income from local cess</i>					
1	Refahi-Am	1,21,158	1,60,695	1,48,391	1,17,671	76,399
2	Education .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Medical .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ferries	2,011	2,005	5,433	12	94
5	Buildings	52	387	345	595	584
6	Miscellaneous	18,368	22,727	7,806	43,115	6,101
7	Loans recovered .. ..	..	3,000	214	524	70
	Total income	1,41,589	1,97,864	1,62,189	1,61,917	83,212
	Grand total including opening balance	9,47,512	9,94,433	5,50,572	9,33,319	3,79,304
	<i>Expenditure.</i>					
1	Collection charges	2,941	5,000	4,452	3,540	2,283
2	Administration charges	38,121	57,968	41,110	69,021	34,690
3	Roads .. { Establishment	810	879	..	2,966	384
	{ Works	9,686	15,404	23,163	39,276	13,813
4	Buildings { Establishment .. ..	..	1,671	709	..	..
	{ Works	7,381	9,886	6,456	38,672	2,533
5	Water-supply { Establishment .. ..	..	..	4,868	..	..
	{ Works	5,687	7,656	17,130	2,607	3,880
6	Miscellaneous { Establishment	30,373	35,956	89,629	64,275	3,053
	{ Works .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Conservancy	12,336	14,402	17,304	6,434	5,090
8	Loans and advances	10,122	..	1,012	580	42
9	Contribution .. ..	..	16,247	9,422	14,766	5,000
10	Refunds .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Education .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Sanitation & hospitals .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total expenditure	1,17,457	1,85,159	2,15,320	2,43,037	70,768
1	Actual closing balance	8,30,055	8,09,273	3,35,252	6,90,282	3,08,536
2	Population .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Incidence of income per head of population. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Incidence of expenditure per head of population. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..

AND LOCAL BOARDS.

721

EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL FUND FOR 1950 F.—(Concl'd.)

Govt. Total for 1950 F.	NON-GOVERNMENT					Grand Total for 1950 F.	P. C of Non-Govt. to Govt.	Grand Total for 1949 F.	Grand Total for 1948 F.	Serial No.
	Medak Subah	Warangal Subah	Aurangabad Subah	Gulbarga Subah	Non-Govt. Total for 1950 F.					
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	1
98,08,295	610501	381510	15,611	710810	17,18,432	1,15,26,727	..	84,37,939	77,05,079	
23,21,133	64,508	21,510	2,510	89,569	1,78,097	24,99,230	..	12,55,194	12,03,386	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,57,140	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,17,117	..	3
31,002	..	..	..	..	..	31,002	..	33,905	37,656	4
6,899	..	..	..	..	..	7,899	..	6,855	6,785	5
2,27,510	..	..	..	..	..	2,27,510	..	3,28,813	1,67,722	6
4,492	..	..	..	..	..	4,492	..	3,660	22,384	7
25,92,036	64,508	21,510	2,510	89,569	1,78,097	27,70,133	..	25,02,684	14,87,933	
1,24,00,331	675009	403020	18,121	800379	18,96,529	1,42,96,860	..	1,04,40,623	91,43,612	
1,58,149	5,887	11,301	1,306	72,519	1,38,998	2,97,147	..	59,124	58,684	1
7,59,994	..	..	..	..	..	7,59,994	..	4,85,954	5,09,024	2
24,303	..	..	..	..	..	24,303	..	29,979	11,512	3
2,68,544	..	..	..	..	..	2,68,454	..	3,13,467	3,08,884	3
8,473	..	..	..	..	..	8,473	..	6,336	7,243	4
1,54,929	..	..	..	..	..	1,53,929	..	1,12,200	1,15,341	4
6,024	..	..	..	..	..	6,024	..	6,348	5,992	5
1,73,119	..	..	..	..	..	1,73,119	..	3,10,460	2,05,145	5
5,84,423	..	..	..	..	..	5,84,423	..	81,430	87,105	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,62,007	57,207	6
2,25,677	..	..	..	..	..	2,25,677	..	1,48,619	1,64,185	7
17,684	..	..	..	..	..	17,648	..	73,075	23,589	8
1,95,771	..	..	..	..	..	1,95,771	..	1,82,581	1,80,517	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,47,746	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,42,568	..	12
25,75,964	53872	11,301	1,306	72,519	1,38,998	27,14,962	..	24,61,894	17,47,468	
98,24,367	621137	391719	16,815	727860	17,57,531	1,15,81,898	..	84,78,729	73,96,144	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,34,69,998	1,34,69,598	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0-2-11	0-1-8	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0-2-11	0-2-1	4

722 XXVII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

No. 6.—BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CITY MUNICIPALITIES & LOCAL FUNDS

Srl. No.	Cities & Towns	ALTERATIONS TO EXISTING BUILD- INGS		NEW BUILDINGS				TOTAL	
				DWELLINGS		GOVERNMENT AND OTHER BUILDINGS			
		No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	618	..	550	..	..	..	1,168	..
2	Br. Admn. Area	818	..	88	..	..	..	400	..
3	Warangal ..	255	..	..	..	..	..	255	..
4	Aurangabad ..	169	..	8	..	..	..	172	..
5	Jalna ..	90	2,000	100	50,000	4	8,392	194	55,392
6	Nander ..	95	..	76	..	..	..	171	..
7	Gulbarga ..	57	..	110	..	..	..	167	..
8	Raichur ..	60	21,840	12	27,850	..	..	72	49,190
9	Latur ..	60	1,66,000	15	80,000	76	77,000	151	2,73,000
	Total for 1850 F.	1,722	1,39,840	945	1,57,350	80	80,392	2,756	3,77,582
	.. 1849 F.	2,931	4,22,947	1,160	1,47,800	3	6,374	4,094	3,77,121
	.. 1848 F.	3,955	4,69,222	1,216	1,72,723	5	7,415	5,176	6,49,300
	.. 1847 F.	3,943	2,717	1,316	..	6	4,107	5,250	6,824
	.. 1846 F.	..	Not available	..	..	..	..	..	..
	.. 1845 F.	448	56,250	232	79,000	3	1,400	683	1,36,050

Note.—The year 1850 F. corresponds to October 1940 to September 1940.

No. 7.—*Brief History of Hyderabad City Municipal Corporation to the end of 1850 F.*

1. *Established in 1279 F. (1869 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

	<i>Date of appointment.</i>
1. Hakim Syed Ali, Esq. ..	2-12-1279 F.
2. Mir Baqar Ali, Esq. ..	2-12-1280 F.
3. Mohammad Abbas Ali, Esq. ..	1287 F.
4. Palomji, Esq. ..	1304 F.
5. Mir Kazim Ali, Esq. ..	1316 F.
6. A.H. Stevens, Esq. ..	
7. G. M. Warner, Esq. ..	
8. Dr. Abdul Gani ..	1329 F.
9. Nawab Abid Nawaz Jung Bahadur ..	1331 F.
10. Dr. Syed Hamid Ali ..	1334 F.
11. Nawab Ashraf Nawaz Jung Bahadur ..	1341 F.
12. Meher Ali Fazil, Esq. ..	1342 F.
13. Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahadur ..	1344 F.
14. Nawab Mehdi Nawaz Jung Bahadur ..	1347 F.

(continuing).

3. *History.*—Municipal administration was first introduced in Hyderabad by Sir Salar Jung I, the Prime Minister in 1279F.(1869A.D.). A Committee consisting of six members, two of which were representatives of the public and four of Paigahs and other estates, was appointed to look after the administration. The Municipal Commissioner was styled as Superintendent of Roads and was also the President of the Committee. The Commissioner to be appointed to the post was Hakim Syed Ali. Disputes between the Municipality and the public were settled by a few respectable persons appointed for the purpose who had powers of Small Cause Court to dispose of money suits to the extent of Rs. 20. According to the needs of the times changes were made in the constitution of the Committee from time to time. Thus in 1304 F. (1894 A.D.) the Committee consisted of 9 officials, 5 non-officials and 5 ex-official members and one of the ministers of the State was nominated by Government as President of the Committee.

There was another municipal committee for the area lying on the southern side of the River Musi called Chaderghat. In 1297 F. this committee consisted of a President and 11 members.

In 1818 F., these two committees were amalgamated and the Municipal Committee consisted of one President, 15 officials, 13 non-officials and 13 ex-officio members.

Municipal Code was passed for the first time in 1286 H. and later on it was revised from time to time. The Municipal Act was passed in 1343 F. and the Municipal Committee was converted into Municipal Corporation. It now comprises of 36 members which are as follows :—

XXVII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BOARDS.

13 Elected Representatives of 13 Wards of the City.

1	Representative of Sarf-i-Khas.	
2	Do	Paigahs.
1	Do	the Estate of Nawab Salar Jung Bahadur.
1	Do	Maharaja Kishen Pershad Bahadur.
2	Do	Jagirdars.
1	Do	Graduates.
1	Do	Sowcars.
1	Do	Depressed Classes (nominated by Govt.)
1	Do	Parsees (Nominated by Govt.).
1	Do	Christians.
10 Nominees of Government.		

The president of the Corporation is appointed by Government and the Vice-President is elected by the Corporation from the members.

(a) The Municipal Area in 1279 F. was 3.69 sq. miles. A portion of the area adjacent to the Municipal area of the City was under British Administration and was under the Residency Bazar Local Board, was receded to the State administration and added to the Municipal areas is 31.37 sq. miles and the population of the city according to the Census of 1340 F. is 4,90,831.

(b) The principal sources of revenue are House-tax, Vehicle tax, License fees, besides a grant of rupees of four lakhs per annum from Government by way of contribution. House-tax was levied for the first time in 1304 F. at the rate of 3 per cent. of the rateable value of property and tax on motor vehicles was levied in 1336 F. The house tax raised to $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent. in 1343 F. The incidence of taxation in Hyderabad is Rs. 1-14-4 per head which is extremely low compared to that of other towns in British India.

(c) The Municipal Act of 1343 F. has given the citizens the elective franchise and under Section (ii) of the Act all those who are graduates of a recognised University or occupy separately as owner of part owner or tenant or sub-tenant any building or any portion of a building yielding a monthly rental of not less than Rs. 7 are eligible to vote. While assigning certain duties to the Municipal Corporation Vide Section (47 and 48) the Municipal Act has given to the Corporation complete financial and administrative powers to manage its own affairs. Since the passing of the Act the Corporation has evinced keen interest in the municipal matters and done full justice to the duties assigned to it.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The construction, maintenance and cleansing of drains or drainage works, and of public latrines, urinals, and similar public conveniences.

(2.) Registration of births and deaths.

(3.) The construction and the maintenance of public markets and slaughter-houses and the regulation of all markets and slaughter-houses.

(4.) Measures for preventing and checking the spread of dangerous diseases.

- (5) The regulation of offensive and dangerous professions and trades.
- (6) The construction, maintenance, alterations and improvements of public streets, Bridges, Culverts, Roads and the like.
- (7) The Lighting, watering, and cleansing of public streets.
- (8) Vaccination of children.
- (9) Taking any measures likely to promote public health, safety etc.

5. *Achievements.*—The four child welfare centres have been re-organised to cope with the increased demand. A convalescent home has been opened for the menial staff and the lives of the menial servants both male and female have been insured. A leper Asylum has been established in Chandulal Baradari and steps are being taken to stop beggar nuisance and to open Homes for the disabled beggars and to provide work for the able ones. A night school has been opened in each of the wards of the city for adult education, and grant-in-aid is given to several public libraries and Reading Rooms, Parks and Playgrounds have been provided in several quarters of the city, and Radio Receiving sets installed for the recreation of the public. Construction of markets, slaughter houses, cement concrete roads and Municipal Services Centres were started towards the end of the year 1350 F. A Capital works for which a loan of 40 lakhs was obtained from Government. A further loan of three lakhs was obtained for the improvement of roads transferred to the Municipality from the City Improvement Board and a part of the work completed by the end of 1350 F. Kerosine lamps in the streets have been completely removed and electric lamps have been provided in all the main streets and lanes.

All these improvements have been achieved during the last four years, and are due to the broadness of vision, untiring zeal and keen interest of the present Municipal Commissioner, Nawab Mehdi Nawaz Jung, who has given an impetus to the Municipal activities in every direction.

6. *Control.*—The corporation is presided over by a President appointed by Government, a vice-President elected by the corporation for one year and a Municipal Commissioner appointed by Government.

No. 8.—*Brief History of the Local Fund Department.*

1. *Established in 1303 F. (1894 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:*
 1. Revenue Secretaries .. 1303 to 1325 F.
 2. The Director-General of Commerce and Industries .. 1325 to 1326 F.
 3. Mr. Khan Mohammad Yousuf, Inspecting Engineer .. 1326 to 1327 F.
 4. Mr. Willmat, Inspecting Engineer 1328 to 1330 F.
 5. Mr. Khalid Banerjee, Inspecting Engineer .. 1331 to 1341 F.
 6. The Director-General of Revenue 1341 to 1346 F.
 7. Mr. Md. Ahmad Mirza, c.E., Superintending Engineer, Local Fund Department .. 1346 to 1347 F.
 8. Mr. C. C. Paul, M.I.C.E., O.B.E. Special Engineer, Local Fund Department 1347 F.

(continuing).

3. *History.*—In 1306 H. the Local Board Regulation was promulgated authorising the levy of a local cess of 1 anna in a rupee of Land Revenue in all settled tracts of the Dominions. The Regulation established local boards in the districts with certain defined powers to administer the funds.

The powers of the local boards as laid down in the Regulation of 1303 H. were revised in 1338 F. whereby the Boards are permitted to prepare the annual budgets, spend substantial sums from the previous balances and supervise works through technical agency, etc.

Constitution.—The following Boards administered the local funds :—

A central Board consisting of (1) Moinul Moham Mal, Chairman (2) Maqarul Moham Mal, Secretary, (3) Director, Public Instruction, (4) Director, Medical Department, (5) C. E. and Secretary, P.W.D., (6) Inspector-General, Revenue, (7) Subedars who may be present.

After the abolition of the Central Board its functions devolved on the departments of Revenue, Education and Medical so far as the funds allocated to these departments were concerned.

District Boards
Taluk Boards

The District Board consisted of seven official members, the Talukdar as ex-officio president, and seven non-official members nominated by Government in the Local Fund (Revenue) Department. The Taluk Boards were subordinate to the District Boards and consisted of four officials including the Tahsildar and four non-official members nominated by the Government on the recommendation of the District Board. The power of nomination of Taluka Boards was delegated to Subedars by Gashti No. 43 of 1327 F.

The life of a Local Board is three years its ordinary meeting being held at least once a month. The quorum is 5 for D.B. and 3 for T.B.

The income from local cess of 1 anna was first distributed as follows :

Village police and other village services, 4 pies education, 2 pies Refa-i-Am, 4 pies Rasta-patti, 2 pies and subsequently redistributed thus :—Refa-i-Am 7 pies, Education 3 pies and Medical 2 pies.

In 1350 F. Government Revenue Department sanctioned the introduction of a unitary budget merging the three cesses into one at the same time maintaining as far as possible the ratio of 7 : 3 : 2 between Refa-i-Am, Education and Medical departments of Local Fund work so far as their current expenditure was concerned. Annual budgets are sanctioned by the Government. Under the head of Refa-i-Am a large unspent amount was found to be available in 1340 F. This was tapped for the development of village communications, provision of protected water supply and other essential amenities of life to villages. About 10 lakhs are being spent from the balances every year since 1345 F. on such public utility works as maintenance and construction of roads, bridges, latrines, and wells, tanks and kuntas (exclusive of irrigation), construction of schools and dispensaries and rest-houses and other places of public resort, poor-houses, provision of water for people and animals and conserving the same, tree-planting and preservation of the same ; all objects conducive to the public convenience and health and welfare of the people essential Local Fund offices construction.

4. *Achievements.*—One important step towards improving the tone of the Local Fund services is the establishment in 1350 F. of a Dominion Local Fund Service with a separate budget of its own. 12½ per cent. of the estimated normal receipts of all the local bodies are taken to form a central fund out of which are maintained all central officers and their staff (such as Special Engineer, Town Planner, Audit Staff, Local Fund Divisional Engineers) and also such other Local Fund or Municipal officers as Local Fund Engineers and Municipal Engineers, Sanitary Inspectors and Accountants and Health Officers and Health Inspectors.

Municipal Government was established earlier than 1300 F. In 1309 F. the Local Taxes Act No. 2 of 1309 F. was passed legalising the levy of local taxes in towns and providing for the establishment of municipal committees in towns having a population of 5,000 and above. At present there are more than 68 towns in which local taxes are levied. Most of the towns however have no Majlis-e-Safai regularly established under the Act and in such towns the District or Taluka Boards established under the Local Fund Regulation in 1306 H. function also as committees under the Act. During 1343-1346 F. a series of rules were framed under Section 16 of the Act regulating the establishment of committees and the nomination of members and specifying their duties.

In 1343 F. Government sanctioned appointment of Municipal Committees with a non-official majority in all district headquarter towns and other bigger towns as Jalna and Latur. At present there are more than ten such Municipal committees at Aurangabad, Jalna, Nander, Latur, Osmanabad, Mominabad, Warangal, Karimnagar, Raichur, Gultarga and Bidar, exercising powers independent of the District Board,

XXVII.—MUNICIPALITIES AND
LOCAL BOARDS.

The number of non-official members nominated by Government for 3 years varies with the population, 9 for less than 10,000 ; 12 for 10 to 20 thousand and 15 above 20 thousand.

Town Committees established in towns are composed of 3 official and 3 non-official members. In other towns which are tahsil headquarters, local taluk boards function as town committees under the District Board.

The Act permits the levy of " Chungi " an *ad valorem* duty at $\frac{1}{2}$ anna per rupee on articles coming in a town (This town is not levied anywhere in the State), ' Nuzul ' or ground rent ; ' House Tax ' , ' Light Tax ' , ' Barbadari toll ' on vehicles and animals within municipal limits ; ' Vehicle Tax ' , ' Market Toll ' , ' Rakhwal-patti ' or a fee for using a cart stand or enclosure provided by the committee.

In addition, water tax at a maximum rate of 1 anna in the rupee of rental value of buildings is leviable in towns provided with water works.

Control.—The Department is under the Control of a special Engineer with Assistants.

SECTION XXVIII

Public Works

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Road.

Much headway has been made in improving the means of communication both by P.W.D. and the Local Bodies, such as Municipalities, District and Local Boards.

In 1350 F. the total length of roads was 6,971 miles of which 4,446 or 62 per cent. were metalled. Of the metalled length 4,143 miles or 93 per cent. were maintained by the P.W.D. Of the unmetalled portion 2,525 miles or 47 per cent. was under the P.W.D. In addition to the mileage shown in the statement against Hyderabad City, 81 miles were treated with cement concrete and 17 miles asphalt are found in the City.

The capital expenditure on construction of buildings was Rs 59,66,028 ; roads and culverts Rs. 44,73,493 ; bridges Rs. 2,47,762 ; irrigation Rs. 23,18,745 ; well-sinking Rs. 7,08,897 ; water-work; Rs. 9,52,081 ; drainage Rs. 4,49,563 ; electric supply Rs. 1,26,94,822 . purchase of tools and plants Rs. 1,86,903 and fire-prevention Rs. 4,390 Total 279 lakhs as compared with Rs. 311 lakhs in 1349 F.

The Department is in charge of 112 Officers. Receipt amounted to Rs. 1,47,563 or 1.5 lakhs. The total expenditure was Rs. 36.7. Lakhs.

Water-works.

For the supply of potable water to the Town population, Government have constructed reservoirs and laid distributary mains in Hyderabad, Warangal, Aurangabad and Gulbarga cities; and Nizamabad, Jalna, Nander, Seram, Osmanabad, Latur, Tuljapur, and Raichur. The total capital cost of all such works being Rs. 2,87.9 lakhs. The reservoirs have a storage capacity of 48,413 million gallons and the mains are 480 miles long. Annually 11,777 million gallons of water are consumed by the population. The income derived by the Department from consumers in 1350 F. amounted to Rs. 11.3 lakhs and the expenditure was Rs. 9.8 lakhs excluding overhead charges of the Engineering Establishment.

DRAINAGE DEPARTMENT.

Sewage.

In Hyderabad City 158.7 miles of sewers with 4,431 connections and 5,159 man-holes were maintained in 1350 F. For the convenience of the public and slum-dwellers, 8 public-baths, 81 flush latrines, 53 flush urinals were provided. There were also 73 dumping pits. The capital cost of the project amounted to Rs. 120.9 lakhs. The annual maintenance cost being Rs. 2.54 lakhs in 1350 F.

The total expenditure of the City Drainage Department in 1350 F. was Rs. 11,261 chargeable to the general revenue and Rs. 3,98,156 chargeable to the ' Maintenance head ' a total of Rs. 4.1 lakhs.

No. 1.—LENGTH OF ROAD COMMUNICATIONS MAINTAINED. (IN MILES)

Srl. No.	City and Districts	By PUBLIC WORKS		By MUNICIPALITIES INCLUDING CANTONMENTS		By DISTRICT AND LOCAL BOARD		TOTAL LENGTH OF ALL ROADS	
		Metalled	Un-metalled	Metalled	Un-metalled	Metalled	Un-metalled	Metalled	Un-metalled
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City.	178	153	7	181	..	..	185	284
(i)	Br. Administered Area	..	..	17	43	..	..	17	43
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	290	19	4	18	..	892	294	839
4	Medak ..	253	50	1	19	..	17	254	86
5	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar	288	174	..	..	..	7	288	181
7	Nalgonda ..	159	372	..	..	113	559	272	191
8	Warangal ..	329	92	11	11	12	67	352	170
9	Karimnagar ..	263	9	2	1	2	58	267	68
10	Adilabad ..	302	..	..	..	2	33	304	83
11	Aurangabad ..	484	..	13	2	13	13	510	15
12	Parbhani ..	196	..	..	..	15	11	211	11
13	Nander ..	200	..	14	6	14	22	228	28
14	Bir ..	215	..	..	..	19	23	234	23
15	Gulbarga ..	226	127	20	..	7	39	253	166
16	Raichur ..	319	112	7*	1	8†	29	329	142
17	Osmanabad ..	230	..	3	6	1	10	243	76
18	Bidar ..	202	..	..	..	8‡	29	205	29
	Total for 1850 F.	4,143	1,068	99	238	204	1,219	4,446	2,525
	„ 1849 ..	3,558	1,474	74	240	13	552	3,045	2,266
	„ 1848 ..	3,299	1,560	54	241	25	132	3,378	1,933
	„ 1847 ..	3,115	1,674	67	206	120	84	3,302	1,984
	„ 1846 ..	3,063	1,664	54	238	164	199	3,281	1,901
	„ 1845 ..	2,895	1,749	59	241	53	142	3,007	2,132
	Total All-India 1936-37 ..	30,293	16,534	10,840	7,593	41,166	2,07,755	82,299	2,31,882

* Besides metalled road as shown above cement contract road 81 miles, asphalt road 17 miles and 48 miles earth-road kachcha path are maintained in Hyderabad City. Besides the road mileage as shown above 4 furlongs of cement concrete has been constructed in Nander Town.

† Out of this 2 Miles 2½ furlongs road has been made with asphalt in Raichur.

‡ In Bidar taluk there has been made 3 furlongs road with cement concrete.

No. 2.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PURCHASE AND CONSTRUCTION

Srl. No.	Heads	1350 FASLI		1349 FASLI		1348
		Hyderabad	British Admn. Area	Hyderabad	British Admn. Area	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I	BUILDINGS.					
1	Original and extension.	49,74,496	6,244	56,33,353	51,351	40,32,023
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	9,91,532	88,030	9,91,368	25,291	9,29,425
3	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	11,22,372
II	ROADS AND CULVERTS.					
1	Original and extension.	20,86,740	20,357	36,53,369	33,574	30,24,012
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	23,86,753	9,012	22,99,807	31,272	23,61,416
3	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..
III	BRIDGES.					
1	Original and Extension.	2,37,480	..	11,85,749	..	4,09,542
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	10,282	..	4,893	..	831
3	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..
IV	IRRIGATION.					
1	Original and Extension.	11,99,063	..	17,53,715	..	30,47,269
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	11,19,682	..	10,96,936	..	6,70,632
3	Pre-Surveys ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..
V	WELL-SINKING ..	7,03,897	..	6,05,893	..	..
VI	WATER WORKS.					
1	Original and extension.	8,08,566	..	6,18,694	11,200	9,51,312
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	1,43,515	48,430	2,68,663	33,427	2,36,613
3	Miscellaneous	..	2,59,688	..	2,63,940	..

TION OF ROADS, BUILDINGS, BRIDGES, AND IRRIGATION ETC.

FASLI	1847 FASLI		1846 FASLI		1845 FASLI		Srl. No.
	Hyderabad	British Admn. Area	Hyderabad	British Admn. Area	Hyderabad	British Admn. Area	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
							I
57,556	42,54,676	43,792	85,76,140	53,722	33,43,280	128,110	1
25,816	8,71,412	11,564	8,49,112	15,038	8,04,023	10,683	2
..	..	..	..	5,680	..	..	3
52,151	22,36,056	20,380	20,80,941	49,849	17,71,531	69,888	II 1
28,571	22,93,378	29,028	22,30,555	31,790	21,78,357	41,632	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	5,28,507	..	3,69,151	11,750	1,21,914	..	III 1
..	88	..	..	..	5,500	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	9,12,297	..	6,03,419	..	3,29,614	..	IV 1
..	6,67,992	..	6,99,039	..	13,89,433	..	2
..	49,877	..	46,454	..	39,648	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	V
1,13,563	2,68,431	6,462	3,47,101	..	2,47,917	..	VI 1
82,328	2,42,640	8,072	2,20,450	..	1,94,409	..	2
2,60,022	..	..	..	..	..	..	3

No. 2.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PURCHASE AND CONSTRUCTION

Srl. No.	Heads	1850 FASLI		1849 FASLI		18
		Hyderabad	British Admin. Area	Hyderabad	British Admin. Area	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
VII	DRAINAGE.					
1	Original and extension.	3,36,465	5,331	4,19,939	6,574	4,74,914
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	1,13,098	8,125	1,29,496	11,899	1,26,761
3	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..
VIII	ELECTRIC SUPPLY.					
1	Original and extension.	1,17,46,457	10,873	1,14,41,685	10,547	1,06,99,428
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	6,88,336	45,199	5,49,608	44,365	7,50,160
3	Miscellaneous ..	2,60,029	..	2,79,211	..	8,15,053
IX	TOOLS AND PLANTS.					
1	Original and extension.	18,571	..	1,94,413	..	2,17,947
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	1,68,332	..	34,521	1,139	46,866
3	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..
X	FIRE-PREVENTION.					
1	Original and extension.	4,390	..	4,390	..	..
2	Repairs and Maintenance.	..	533	..	449	..
3	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	7,751

PUBLIC WORKS.

735

OF ROADS, BUILDINGS, BRIDGES AND IRRIGATION, Etc.—(Concl'd).

48 FASLI	1847 FASLI.		1846 FASLI.		1845 FASLI		Srl. No.
	British Adminis-tered Area	Hyderabad	British Admin. Area	Hyderabad	British Admin. Area	Hyderabad		Birtish Admin. Area
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
							VII
7,287	1,75,938	2,907	1,16,211	..	2,04,909	..	1
14,754	1,52,107	7,056	1,85,717	..	91,765	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
							VIII
1,449	1,01,27,256	1,13,414	98,43,915	..	..	..	1
55,233	6,86,767	..	6,63,462	..	..	..	2
1,350	7,97,786	..	7,90,086	..	..	..	3
							IX
800	1,02,911	806	2,54,612	500	53,268	500	1
..	21,926	..	52,491	..	26,813	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
							X
..	1,754	..	64,366	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	5	..	..	..	2
..	8,214	..	949	..	..	..	3

No. 3.— NUMBER AND VALUATION OF GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS

Srl. No.	Description	HYDERABAD CITY		BRITISH ADMINISTERED AREAS		ATRAFI-BALDA		NIZAMABAD		MEDAK	
		No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Secretariat and such buildings.	5	5,80,411	2	84,683	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Director's office and its equipment	4	74,444	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Subedar's Offices ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23,866
4	Talukdar's Offices..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	75,294	4	87,530
5	Tahsil Offices ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1,67,619	4	52,000
6	High Court and Sessions Court.	2	2,96,322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Dist. Judge's Court	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	64,700
8	Munsiff's Courts ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2,05,379	8	81,765
9	Gazetted officers' quarters.	113	8,98,178	..	..	..	..	11	82,956	11	1,02,687
10	Non-gazetted officers' quarters.	7	27,770	..	..	..	..	29	1,35,336	39	1,67,964
11	Educational Buildings	62	61,37,437	..	..	..	..	6	84,992	7	1,03,786
12	P.W.D. offices ..	12	5,24,515	..	..	..	..	2	83,547	8	1,21,949
13	Prisons ..	2	7,61,167	..	..	..	..	1	3,76,175	1	17,878
14	Police Offices ..	591	24,99,521	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	20,603
15	Police Stations ..	116	3,63,626	..	..	..	..	25	1,11,997	19	97,565
16	Postal Buildings ..	13	1,54,329	..	..	..	..	9	57,312	11	48,799
17	Hospitals, etc. ..	249	21,18,002	..	1,78,070	..	..	..	2,05,024	7	69,586
18	Forest offices ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	34,742	1	10,767
19	Agricultural Departments Buildings.	67	4,10,844	..	..	..	..	4	13,934	1	10,000
20	Customs Buildings	36	3,71,485	..	..	..	..	11	43,018	11	44,551
21	Ecclesiastical Buildings.	56	7,72,493	..	..	..	..	5	29,595	5	24,504
22	Other Departmental Buildings.	677	1,23,49,137	..	18,95,855	..	..	1	911	..	..
23	Travellers' Bungalows	3	15,553	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	20,800
24	Inspection Bungalows	12	1,31,824	..	..	..	..	35	2,81,961	25	1,95,295
	Total for 1350 Fasil	2027	2,84,87,058	2	21,58,608	..	..	169	19,39,842	165	13,15,495
	„ 1349 „ ..	544	1,90,00,866	2	21,52,365	..	..	191	21,00,849	142	11,84,256
	„ 1348 „ ..	42	25,77,860	3	20,72,542	..	..	117	15,05,501	148	13,38,168
	„ 1347 „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	15,59,930	147	13,34,791
	„ 1346 „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	15,55,058	147	13,34,791
	„ 1345 „ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	14,55,676	142	12,43,951

PUBLIC WORKS.

737

IN CHARGE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

MAHBUBNAGAR		NALGONDA		WARANGAL		KARIMNAGAR		ADILABAD		Srl. No.
No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	8	1,50,771	..	..	..	..	8
1	1,72,852	2	47,507	8	1,00,712	1	72,878	8	98,954	4
6	1,18,542	7	1,83,159	8	1,65,464	7	1,79,545	9	2,67,003	5
..	..	..	..	1	1,48,708	..	..	..	..	6
1	21,876	1	24,894	..	..	1	9,518	1	78,888	7
5	1,72,890	5	1,81,019	5	1,52,889	4	1,51,823	6	1,46,256	8
12	1,20,281	10	82,100	7	82,533	10	72,172	29	8,90,878	9
28	1,50,738	29	1,59,711	19	85,973	12	1,88,308	46	8,47,426	10
6	89,874	5	1,18,493	14	2,57,887	9	2,20,676	8	1,50,889	11
4	50,610	7	60,701	7	1,79,496	5	50,055	7	76,653	12
2	59,484	1	42,723	2	3,94,656	2	7,089	3	1,06,569	13
2	20,937	1	80,816	8	1,37,919	1	20,430	9	81,972	14
23	1,60,801	22	1,42,860	49	2,79,056	37	1,68,689	41	2,85,698	15
16	88,422	11	68,811	13	64,273	12	58,651	14	78,508	16
8	1,80,820	8	1,08,265	10	2,09,953	4	62,184	6	1,28,260	17
1	8,705	2	11,173	8	49,181	4	33,862	7	84,110	18
..	..	..	..	1	75,744	..	..	..	..	19
14	78,462	17	68,568	36	1,48,989	6	56,982	17	97,088	20
8	15,257	4	40,798	6	41,611	2	6,292	8	28,096	21
27	1,81,152	..	..	9	1,07,829	3	17,760	1	26,238	22
11	71,908	10	90,683	6	75,779	..	..	6	32,249	23
14	1,03,286	26	1,54,436	36	3,11,764	32	2,55,884	38	8,79,444	24
184	18,06,347	168	15,55,267	251	31,70,167	152	15,76,643	246	27,74,124	
162	16,21,723	144	15,74,771	241	29,74,175	145	14,61,657	288	28,03,398	
..	..	152	18,88,640	237	30,06,519	..	..	292	29,02,395	
..	..	152	18,88,640	247	30,85,223	..	..	285	27,96,256	
..	..	150	18,78,885	246	30,01,164	..	..	280	27,28,678	
..	..	148	18,70,375	240	27,17,490	..	..	280	27,23,673	

No 3.— NUMBER AND VALUATION OF GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS

Srl. No.	Description	AURANGABAD		PARBHANI		NANDER		BIR	
		No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	Secretariat and such buildings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Director's office and its equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Subedar's Office	1	63,664	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Talukdar's Office	3	80,000	2	48,366	3	1,06,257	6	34,426
5	Tahsil Office	8	1,29,256	6	1,69,822	7	1,52,524	7	1,50,786
6	High Court and Sessions Court	1	1,47,224	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	District Judges' Court	..	..	1	98,480	1	1,01,480	1	44,816
8	Munsiff's Courts	7	2,08,124	4	1,70,115	1	42,585	3	89,906
9	Gazetted officers' quarters.	10	1,25,567	11	1,35,679	4	52,472	8	67,255
10	Non-gazetted officers quarters	5	34,218	32	2,40,332	27	2,15,063	7	24,928
11	Educational Buildings	16	4,65,061	13	1,85,907	7	1,98,035	4	93,743
12	P.W.D. offices	2	36,500	2	15,473	1	17,852	1	12,020
13	Prisons	4	5,93,663	3	1,73,371	4	1,41,455	1	1,37,654
14	Police Offices	14	2,03,210	1	15,800	1	17,217	8	1,80,581
15	Police Stations	49	2,78,142	24	2,02,538	19	1,57,667	37	2,11,364
16	Postal Buildings	14	70,509	10	59,947	16	1,20,970	9	55,822
17	Hospitals etc.	8	1,07,673	3	92,211	4	2,28,237	5	78,227
18	Forest offices	3	15,334	4	10,719	2	13,949	..	..
19	Agricultural Departments Buildings.	..	..	5	46,785	..	..	..	..
20	Customs Buildings	50	2,05,864	29	1,18,815	14	78,759	12	42,957
21	Ecclesiastical Buildings	9	76,584	6	2,21,048	6	23,210	1	5,687
22	Other Departmental Buildings	34	4,29,889	19	95,509	4	44,030	411	16,66,768
23	Travellers' Bungalows.	13	1,99,251	1	16,660	..	..	5	34,470
24	Inspection Bungalows	13	1,02,581	10	94,724	12	1,01,502	4	42,867
	Total for 1850 Fasli..	264	36,62,812	186	22,12,391	133	18,13,264	530	29,74,227
	.. 1349 ..	255	35,31,679	186	20,27,571	120	16,23,631	125	12,56,985
	.. 1348 ..	279	28,08,949	216	19,54,684	118	16,39,307	122	11,93,524
	.. 1347 ..	269	28,26,812	207	18,03,174	118	16,39,307	119	10,80,807
	.. 1346 ..	269	28,86,952	198	17,83,854	118	16,39,307	119	10,80,807
	.. 1845 ..	289	28,37,302	194	17,52,668	116	16,14,167	118	1080.807

PUBLIC WORKS.

739

IN CHARGE OF THE PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.—(Concl'd).

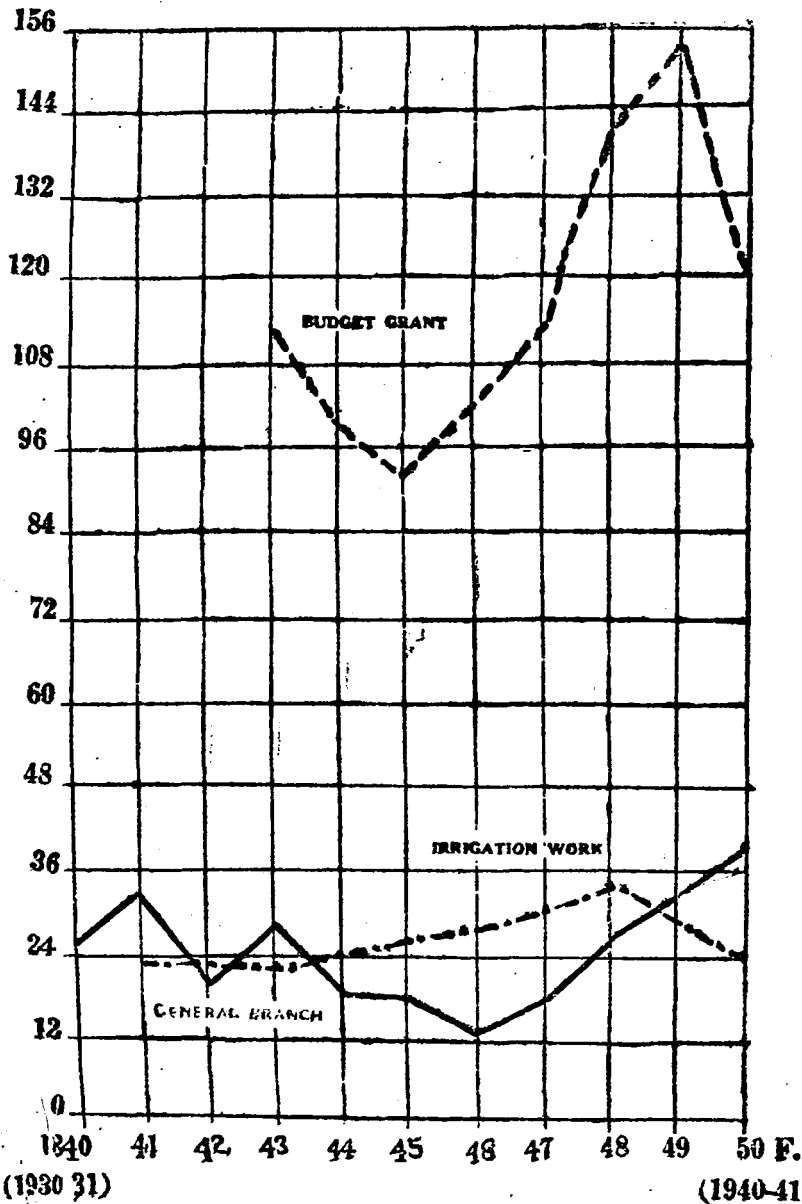
GULBARGA		RAICHUR		OSMANABAD		BIDAR		GRAND TOTAL		Srl. No.
No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	No.	Value	
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	40	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	6,65,094	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	74,444	2
1	2,07,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	4,45,801	3
2	85,992	2	1,47,002	3	67,087	2	52,666	40	12,27,023	4
8	1,38,958	11	1,73,611	6	1,46,924	5	1,39,801	108	22,80,014	5
1	1,23,881	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7,16,185	6
..	..	1	15,000	1	81,754	1	81,763	11	6,18,169	7
8	69,201	7	1,57,372	5	98,958	3	1,18,142	67	20,45,419	8
8	66,590	7	57,974	12	86,066	6	52,246	269	24,75,134	9
27	1,94,718	17	93,915	23	1,66,322	5	84,987	352	21,62,699	10
8	79,888	12	91,473	6	95,371	7	1,61,487	190	85,34,479	11
8	39,252	3	43,774	2	15,759	1	16,543	67	12,94,009	12
4	5,42,954	6	45,517	1	91,800	1	65,110	38	35,57,265	13
4	31,847	3	1,16,003	1	16,153	3	35,475	650	34,27,936	14
88	1,98,718	43	3,41,399	21	1,58,587	21	23,319	584	31,31,476	15
12	44,411	15	56,735	10	65,188	9	63,568	194	11,45,750	16
14	1,97,493	11	2,78,857	8	1,82,590	2	54,565	356	45,69,067	17
4	82,452	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	2,54,494	18
..	..	7	71,663	..	..	..	..	85	6,29,020	19
27	95,270	32	94,589	80	1,79,257	1	7,770	353	71,22,274	20
2	11,960	2	11,212	5	29,386	2	27,663	117	13,65,896	21
22	1,31,044	2	2,777	1	1,130	10	70,299	1,226	169,69,916	22
5	23,110	9	46,854	8	39,701	9	55,688	89	7,21,076	23
21	1,51,079	26	2,39,529	5	48,199	4	52,113	308	26,46,480	24
214	24,65,813	216	20,84,706	148	15,70,091	92	11,13,205	5,167	6,26,79,560	
208	24,63,771	188	14,59,053	133	15,55,861	87	11,90,359	3,151	4,99,82,970	
..	..	212	14,24,714	137	14,74,911	97	12,48,822	2,172	2,65,81,586	
..	..	212	14,24,714	127	13,99,550	93	12,00,782	2,090	2,14,84,986	
..	..	212	14,24,714	120	12,54,260	91	11,85,746	2,062	2,11,98,711	
..	..	212	14,24,714	117	11,75,842	90	11,33,124	2,037	2,05,11,346	

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Srl. No.	City & Districts	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries and allces.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	25	49	559	828	5, 67
	(i) British Admn. Areas	1	1	20	12	9,096
2	Atraf-i-Balda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Warangal	6	7	120	107	85,200
4	Karimnagar	4	4	77	56	22,426
5	Adilabad	6	6	86	62	81,866
6	Nizamabad	8	5	118	101	19,160
7	Medak	5	6	92	88	47,782
8	Mahbubnagar	4	5	92	81	82,215
9	Nalgonda	5	4	75	59	81,914
10	Aurangabad	5	6	91	82	87,889
11	Bir	8	8	24	18	14,050
12	Nander	2	2	22	18	16,570
18	Parbhani	2	2	19	18	17,196
14	Gulbarga	8	8	52	89	16,080
15	Osmanabad	8	4	108	90	25,017
16	Raichur	8	8	58	43	22,800
17	Bidar	2	2	26	20	20,107
	Total for 1850 F. ..	82	112	1,684	1,722	9,18,945
	„ 1849 F. ..	81	118	1,639	1,723	8,85,828
	„ 1848 F. ..	72	96	1,294	1,298	6,77,889
	„ 1847 F. ..	68	91	1,320	1,226	6,45,209
	„ 1846 F. ..	57	88	1,107	986	6,51,298
	„ 1845 F. ..	60	84	1,118	819	7,11,880

BUDGETTED GRANT FOR P.W.D. WITH THE EXPENDITURE ON GENERAL AND IRRIGATION BRANCHES OF P.W.D. 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41).

Lakhs of Rs.



(1930-31)

(1940-41)

Note:— Budget grant includes capital works and establishment expenditure for general and irrigation branches are shown separately.

PUBLIC WORKS.

741

PUBLIC WORKS AND IRRIGATION DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES.							Receipts	Srl. No.
Pay of the establishment with allices.	Pay of the menials with allices.	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1	
8,76,289	1,80,559	1,57,682	95,999	96,086	18,77,722	25,459	1	
17,822	2,288	..	551	..	29,667	..	(i)	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
1,27,696	18,744	85,745	18,932	1,422	2,82,739	11,189	3	
54,022	7,699	16,281	2,057	481	1,02,916	11,102	4	
78,878	9,959	21,229	8,101	487	1,44,970	22,441	5	
56,907	7,497	19,455	5,366	875	1,09,260	11,786	6	
48,123	18,980	25,561	11,589	1,783	1,48,718	7,710	7	
1,02,242	18,908	24,580	5,579	8,787	1,87,256	8,698	8	
71,875	9,839	18,022	2,035	459	1,34,144	9,584	9	
94,488	12,606	25,339	11,158	400	1,81,875	9,488	10	
19,002	3,016	5,642	1,024	8	42,737	5,588	11	
19,959	2,741	5,862	1,694	222	46,548	4,085	12	
18,192	2,741	7,245	1,564	622	47,560	8,570	13	
51,988	6,166	12,759	2,074	..	89,012	2,658	14	
75,898	9,266	27,702	8,835	845	1,47,563	4,779	15	
56,750	6,778	16,043	1,930	839	1,04,200	6,252	16	
21,762	3,217	6,244	1,126	77	52,533	3,202	17	
17,91,888	2,60,939	4,24,891	1,69,524	1,13,738	36,79,420	1,47,536		
17,90,809	2,42,935	1,96,893	1,32,477	64,492	32,63,429	2,09,155		
13,74,150	1,89,380	2,10,406	1,26,896	67,439	26,45,660	7,59,537		
16,85,441	1,51,922	2,47,505	1,02,856	22,405	28,55,838	3,81,718		
14,08,207	1,49,464	2,44,147	88,691	20,879	26,57,686	1,59,938		
12,20,247	1,41,256	2,69,582	1,17,809	47,979	25,08,253	84,358		

No. 5.—WATER WORKS STATISTICS (FROM

Srl. No.	Name of district or water works	Date of Completion	Capital cost in O.S. Rs.	Area supplied in acres
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City ..	Original system in 1803 F. New Hyderabad Water Works in 1834 F. Re-modelling works in progress.	2,16,60,000	18,500.0
(i)	British Administered Areas. (Sec'd.)	12-12-1941	8,40,015	18,682.0
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	1348 F.	12,58,472	6,240.0
3	Warangal ..	.. ..	..	..
4	Karimnagar ..	.. ..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	.. ..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	In progress	4,85,415	2,432.0
7	Medak ..	.. ..	..	..
8	Baghat ..	.. ..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	.. ..	..	..
10	Nalgonda ..	.. ..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	1342 F.	8,55,000	8,879.0
(i)	Jalna ..	1342 F.	9,10,000	4,601.6
12	Bir ..	.. ..	..	..
13	Nander ..	1346 F.	5,51,945	1,446.0
14	Parbhani ..	.. ..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	In progress	4,22,972	2,880.0
(i)	Scram ..	1347 F.	89,340	76.8
16	Osmanabad ..	1348 F.	98,379	249.6
(i)	Tuljapur ..	1350 F.	2,77,275	70.4
(ii)	Latur ..	1344 F.	7,86,900	884.0
17	Raichur ..	1344 F.	11,68,289	1,356.8
18	Bidar ..	.. ..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F. ..		2,87,99,002	55,248.2
	„ 1349 F. ..	.. ..	2,82,41,011	55,247.6
	„ 1348 F. ..	.. ..	2,76,82,230	55,247.6
	„ 1347 F. ..	.. ..	2,50,68,832	32,030.1
	„ 1346 F. ..	.. ..	2,28,30,809	28,336.4
	„ 1345 F. ..	.. ..	2,15,45,851	25,838.0
	All-India 1937-38	.. ..	..	..

THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE WORKS).

Capacity of reservoirs in million gallons	Length of mains in miles	Annual consumption of water in million gallons	Income in O.S. Rs.	Expenditure in O.S. Rs.	P.C. of net revenue on capital cost	Srl. No
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
48,047.00	220.00	6,993.0	5,26,926	4,18,157	0.5	1
3.55	50.00	778.0	8,12,086	8,08,118	..	(i)
0.80	46.13	2,698.0	55,398	18,990	2.9	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	5
0.25	25.14	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	10
0.46	22.30	289.6	32,631	23,450	2.5	11
0.35	30.80	290.6	44,155	38,516	6.1	(i)
..	..	..	..	..	..	12
0.16	14.88	175.5	27,763	33,795	..	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	14
0.86	15.91	205.5	20,626	14,971	1.3	15
0.01	1.60	20.8	3,281	2,570	1.8	(i)
0.05	2.70	36.8	8,250	3,714	4.9	16
0.08	4.62	15.4	3,106	4,789	..	(i)
0.54	17.89	118.5	36,966	45,800	..	(i)
0.25	23.93	160.5	57,387	66,578	..	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	18
48,413.85	480.40	11,777.2	11,28,525	9,79,448	..	
48,413.85	479.92	8,992.7	10,95,184	9,46,259	..	
48,416.10	359.00	8,458.6	9,56,103	9,77,005	..	
48,408.90	310.70	7,088.3	6,77,689	4,55,630	0.8	
48,409.80	306.36	7,483.7	4,26,313	3,94,592	0.5	
48,409.80	283.84	7,399.2	5,19,239	3,48,564	0.8	
..	

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF DISTRICT

Srl. No.	Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex Officers' salaries with allowances	
			Off-icers	Estab-lishment	Me-nials		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	Hyderabad City	.. 1	1	15	13	17,618	
2	Atraf-i-Bada	.. ..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal Water Supply Scheme	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(i)	Warangal Drainage	.. ..	..	2	2	..
(ii)	Kazipet Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(iii)	Waddapalli ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
4	Karimnagar ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad Water Supply Scheme	.. 1	..	1	2	..	
(i)	Adilabad Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	.. 1	1	6	12	9,104
(i)	Nizamabad Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(ii)	Bodhan Water Supply Scheme	.. 1	..	1	1	..	
(iii)	Bodhan Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
7	Medak ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
8	Baghat ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar W. S. S.	.. ..	..	..	..	..
10	Nalgonda ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
12	Bir ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(i)	Mominabad W. S. S.	.. 1	..	3	2	..	
(ii)	Mominabad Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
13	Nander W. S. S.	.. ..	..	..	..	..
14	Parbhani ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga W. S. S.	.. 1	1	5	8	4,800	
(i)	Gulbarga Remodelling W. S. S	.. ..	..	..	..	..
	Supplementary	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(ii)	Gulbarga Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(iii)	Chincholi W. S. S.	.. 1	..	3	5	..	
(iv)	Chincholi Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(v)	Yadgir W. S. S.	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(vi)	Seram Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(vii)	Bhima Scheme	.. ..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(i)	Latur W. S. S.	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(ii)	Tuljapur W. S. S.	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(iii)	do Drainage	.. ..	..	..	..	..
(iv)	do Electricity Scheme	.. ..	..	..	..	..
17	Raichur ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	.. ..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1850 F.	..	7	3	35	45	31,517
	.. 1849 F.	..	3	3	34	44	32,075
	.. 1848 F.	..	3	3	33	42	39,789
	.. 1847 F.	..	5	3	37	43	21,618
	.. 1846 F.	..	3	5	32	28	21,174
	.. 1845 F.	..	3	5	36	34	37,650

PUBLIC WORKS.

745

WATER WORKS DEPARTMENT.

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES					Receipts (Revenue realised)	Capital expendi- ture	Sri. No.		
Pay of the establish- ment with allowances	Pay of the menials with al- lowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contin- gencies	Special charges					
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1		
17,575	2,444	7,821	8,680	..	..	2,100	1
..	57,165	2
2,670	288			21,096	3
..	2,148	(i)
..	7	(ii)
..	(iii)
1,737	300			74,598	4
..	24,585	5
5,484	1,728			1,29,112	(i)
..	89,887	(ii)
174	24			15,565	(i)
..	8,091	(ii)
..	(iii)
..	7
..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	290	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	- 9,826	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
3,420	288	..	..	..	..	1,01,270	(i)
..	..	..	..	..	..	9,665	(ii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,828	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
2,562	1,152	..	..	..	..	55,712	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	45,597	(i)
..	..	..	..	..	..	21,270	(ii)
3,700	720	..	..	..	..	30,916	(iii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	2,082	(iv)
..	..	..	..	..	..	230	(v)
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,311	(vi)
..	..	..	..	..	..	8,053	(vii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,032	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	258	(i)
..	..	..	..	..	..	14,465	(ii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	20,732	(iii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	- 39,871	(iv)
..	..	..	..	..	..	954	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
37,322	6,944	7,821	8,680	..	..	7,58,688	
88,157	6,670	8,571	7,583	..	119	6,69,822			
44,069	8,980	10,406	6,884	5,894	818	7,79,173			
29,982	4,732	395	8,010	..	86	9,84,621			
84,651	5,048	4,988	2,819	1,958	59	5,70,160			
83,151	5,098	7,783	2,848	3,713	46	5,96,088			

	<i>Abstract.</i>				Rs.	as.	ps.	
Total establishment	93,233	7	1	
Pension contribution	12,662	10	9	
C. E.'s Office salaries & contribution	7,847	1	0	
Examiner's Office	5,749	0	0	
Water Board Branch	6,742	9	11	
Special Survey Party	1,842	2	5	
Maintenance	104	13	6	
Buildings and Communication	1893	8	9	
Total of Works	58,691	11	1	
Patancheru Water Works	1,357	6	3	
Chlorification of Aurangabad	6,106	5	4	
Collecting well at Sai	1,889	2	6	
Extension of pipe line at Raichur	5,138	9	8	
Tools and plants	117	3	0	
Drop Watershutter at Manjira	10,970	14	2	
Roads at Matwada	14,222	10	0	
Contingencies at Matwada	157	8	0	
Opening ceremony at Matwada	571	9	0	
Miscellaneous advances	26,314	0	4	
Preliminary Survey	2,318	6	5	
Land Compensation	3,758	14	11	
Dismantling material	60	4	0	
Grand total	9,42,984	12	2	
Deduct Revenue realised	—	915	13	10
Net amount O.S. Rs.	9,42,968	14	4	

NOTE.—The strength of staff shown in each district is not constant throughout the year. It varies with the requirements of the works executed in the districts at a particular period.

NOTE.—Except the office in Hyderabad, the officers in the districts are of temporary nature and shift about with construction activities.

No. 7.—Brief History of the District Water Works Department.

1. *Established* in 1888 Fasli (1928 A.D.).
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*
 1. Mr. Mohammad Ahmed Mirza from 1-6-88 F. to 30-1-47 F.
 2. Mr. Samiullah Shah from 30-1-1847 F. (continuing)

3. *History.*—The Water Board was formed in 1928 for the expeditions disposal of the Water supply & Drainage schemes of the district towns. The Hon'ble Member of the Revenue Department is the President of the Board and the Secretary to Government, Revenue Department, is its Secretary. The other two members of the Board are the Hon'ble Members of Finance and P.W. Departments. The Special Engineer as the chief administrative and executive officer of the department working under the orders of the Water Board.

Government provides annually Rs. 5 lakhs for the funds of the Board and further grants as loans to the Municipalities to the extent of 25 per cent. of the cost of schemes repayable at an interest of 4 per cent. per annum in 28 equated instalments. Thus for the construction of Water-supply and Drainage works of the towns 75 per cent. of the cost is borne by the Government and the remaining 25 per cent. by the Municipalities.

4. *Chief-Functions.* The Department investigates, designs, constructs and maintains Water-supply & Drainage schemes for such towns as are provided with funds as stated above. Other Works of Town Improvements are also carried out by this Department if funds are provided.

5. *Achievements.*—Till the end of 1850 F. the works that were completed by this Department and maintained in good running order are.

1. Water Works of Jalna Rs. 9,05,948. 2. Drainage work of Jalna Rs. 1,92,945. 3. Water Works of Aurangabad Rs. 3,52,228. 4. Drainage works of Aurangabad 1,96,278. 5. Water Works of Latur Rs. 7,86,078. 6. Drainage works of Latur Rs. 1,44,188. 7. Water Works of Raichur Rs. 11,66,226. 8. Drainage works of Raichur Rs. 1,63,748. 9. Water Works of Nanded Rs. 5,51,945. 10. Drainage works of Nanded Rs. 94,978. 11. Water Works of Warangal Rs. 12,28,901. 12. Drainage works of Warangal Rs. 8,00,466. 13. Remodelling Water works Gulbarga 3,67,259. 14. Drainage works Gulbarga 2,90,648. 15. Water works of Tuljapur 1,92,631. 16. Drainage works of Tuljapur 48,554. 17. Electrification 84,643. 18. Water Works of Sedam Rs. 89,339. 19. Water Works of Osmanabad Rs. 93,879. 20. Water Works of Manvi Rs. 10,000.

Excepting the works at Nizamabad and the Remodelling of Gulbarga Water works and Drainage works, all the other works belong to the triennium programme of works for 1850 to 1852 F.

The expenditure on works during the year was Rs. 8,11,309-0-0 and that on establishment was Rs. 1,27,834-13-6. The total expenditure on the construction of Water supply, Drainage and Electrification works from this inception of this Department to the end of 1850 F. was Rs. 98,45,068.

6. *Control.*—The Special Engineer is the Chief Executive officer of the Department who controls and administers the Department.

No. 8.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF

Srl. No.	Year	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			Ex		
			Officers	Estab- lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with al- lowances	Pay of the esta- blish- ment with allow- ances	Pay of the me- nials with allow- ances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1850 F. ..	2	2	88	83	23,019	44,177	18,288
2	1849 F. ..	1	2	82	74	21,300	36,809	11,860
3	1848 F. ..	1	2	81	74	17,396	34,346	11,700
4	1847 F. ..	1	2	81	74	18,902	32,897	11,820
5	1846 F.	1	2	81	74	17,391	32,410	12,525
6	1845 F. ..	1	2	81	74	19,238	32,281	12,011

PUBLIC WORKS.

749

HYDERABAD CITY WATER WORKS DIVISION.

PENDING IN O.S. RUPEES							Receipts	Srl. No.
T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total col. 7 to 12	Capital expenditure	Maintenance & other charges	Total expenditure		
10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	1
2,196	2,395	252	85,827	1,16,841	3,89,720	5,41,888	5,10,175	1
2,616	..	2,540	..	95,820	2,62,981	4,33,926	5,18,818	2
8,002	1,533	..	67,977	2,36,326	2,42,034	5,46,337	4,53,589	3
2,536	2,280	..	68,435	2,71,674	2,38,601	5,78,710	4,74,746	4
1,264	1,965	..	65,555	3,38,602	2,17,169	6,21,326	2,91,416	5
2,028	8,366	..	68,856	2,35,866	1,95,307	5,00,029	3,98,939	6

No. 9.—*Brief History of Hyderabad City Water Works.*1. *Established in 1889 A. D.*

The Hyderabad Water Works Department as such came into being with the completion of the original Chaderghat Water-supply System in 1889 A.D.

2. *Heads of the Department and the Period of thier Tenure :—*

Hyderabad Water Works has since its inception formed part of the Public Works Department. The following officers were in charge of it from time to time since the year 1825 F.

Special Engineer

1. Mr. A. W. Stonebridge, 6-5-1825 F. to 26-10-1880 F.
Executive Engineer
2. Mr. Ahmed Mirza, 27-10-1880 F. to 31-5-1888 F.
3. Mr. Faridoon S. Chenoy, 1-6-1888 F. to 8-12-1850 F.

3. *History of the Water Works.*—Originally Hyderabad Water Works comprised two separate systems: (1) Chaderghat Water-Supply system, completed in 1899 A.D. at a cost of about Rs. 9.6 lakhs, and (2) City Water-supply system, completed in 1894 A.D. at a cost of about Rs. 12.6 lakhs. The Chaderghat system derived its supply from Husseinsagar. This water was purified at the Narayangunda slow sand filters and stored in the Bogulkunta and Residency service reservoirs, whence it was distributed to the areas south of these reservoirs as far as Afzul Gunj and Begum Bazaar. A small pumping plant at Narayangunda served the area around Gun Foundry. The City system obtained its supply from Mir Alum Tank. After purification through slow sand filters in the vicinity of this tank the water was stored in the Misrigunj Service Reservoir, whence it was distributed to the City area below Panj Mahala and a portion of Karwan.

The City area south of Panj Mahala obtained a precarious supply from Umdah Sagar through a private (Paigah) pipe system.

Secunderabad Cantonment had its independent supply from Husseinsagar and Jidimatla Tank.

After the disastrous floods of 1908, the construction of the two large lakes, now known as Osmansagar and Himayatsagar, were undertaken for flood remedial purposes, it was decided to take advantage for water supply purposes of the large storage that would be available in these lakes and the scheme known as the "New Hyderabad water supply system" was launched and completed by 1921. Under this Scheme a masonry conduit with a maximum capacity of about 21 M. G. per day was constructed for conveying the water from Osmansagar to Asafnagar. At the latter point a rapid gravity filtration

plant, of a maximum capacity of about 9 M.G. per day, was installed. Provision for a supply of 20 gallons per head per day for an eventual population of about 5 lakhs, including that of Secunderabad Cantonment was made. The supply to Secunderabad Cantonment was delivered in bulk at the end of Husseinsagar Tank Bund. The cost of the whole scheme amounted to as much as Rs. 86 lakhs.

Remodelling of water-supply systems to meet growing demand is under construction.

The total capital expenditure incurred on the Hyderabad Water Works so far is about Rs. 216.6 lakhs.

The Hyderabad Water Works Department have, in addition to the water-supply system of the town proper, been instrumental in constructing the following independent water-supply systems:—

- (1) Golconda Water-works, completed in the year 1841 Fasli.
- (2) Water-supply to Pahadi Shariff, completed in the year 1841 Fasli.
- (3) Unfiltered water-supply (from Husseinsagar) to the Industrial and Osmania University Areas, completed in the year 1844 Fasli.
- (4) Water-supply to the District Police Quarters at Amberpet completed in 1848 F.
- (5) A scheme of water-supply to the proposed Ibrahim Bagh Barracks outside Golconda in progress.

The department has also recently submitted for sanction (1) An independent water-supply scheme for Moula Ali Pahad and (2) A scheme of water supply to the proposed Government Factory near Fatehnagar and proposed convalescent Home at Kramnuma.

In the year 1847 F. the water-supply system of Sultan Bazar was taken over by this department.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The main function of this department is of course to supply pure and wholesome water to the whole of the town. In addition to this the department also looks after the above independent water-supply systems. It is also in charge of the municipal surveys of the town.

5. *Achievements.*—The Hyderabad Water-works system is one of the best in India. The water that is supplied to the town conforms to the latest stringent sanitary standards in force in up-to-date cities of the world. The charges levied from the consumers are as follows:— $\frac{1}{2}$ "connection Rs. 12 per annum; $\frac{3}{4}$ connections, Rs. 27 per annum; metered house connections Rs. 0-5-0 per 1,000 Gallons, metered industrial connections Rs. 0-15-0 per 1,000 gallons.

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

For the benefit of the poorer classes the department is maintaining 1,035 public stand-posts in various parts of the town. It also maintains 512 fire-hydrants.

Private connections are continually on the increase. The total number so far in Hyderabad proper is 18,646, of which only 2,028 are metred, the rest being unmetred.

The expenditure incurred annually on the maintenance of the Water Works, at present nearly 4.1 lakhs. Adding to this the overhead charges on the above mentioned capital expenditure of Rs. 216.6 lakhs, the cost of the supply to private consumers works out to 4.6 annas per thousand gallons.

The net revenue realised during the last financial year was about Rs. 5 lakhs. This works out to only about 1.18 anna per thousand gallons supplied to private consumers. Excluding the charges levied on the bulk supply to Secunderabad Cantonment and the Railway at Secunderabad, the incidence of water-taxation per capita in Hyderabad proper works out to only 8.9 annas per annum.

6. *Control.*—The Hyderabad Water Works is run as a division of Public Works Department it is in charge of a Divisional Engineer assisted by an Assistant Engineer and Sectional Officers.

No. 10.—SEWERAGE SUMMARY.

Name of place of sewerage	Year	Length of sewers in miles	No. of connections	No. of man-holes	No. of public Baths	No. of flush latrines	No. of dumping pits	No. of flush urinals	Capital cost of the project including disposal	Annual expenditure of original works	Annual receipts	Capital cost of disposal works	Revenue realised on capital cost of disposal works	Percentage of Revenue in relation to capital cost on disposal works
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Hyderabad City.	1850 F.	158-7½	4,431	5,859	8	81	73	53	Lakhs 120.99	Lakhs 2.54	..	Lakhs 11.05	Rs. 23,914	2.16
	1849 F.	154-6	4,181	5,679	8	76	70	51	118.44	2.50	..	0.70	16,598	1.71
	1848 F.	149-6	3,312	5,495	9	72	70	50	113.85	1.67	..	0.70	16,621	1.65
	1847 F.	142-3	3,099	5,310	8	70	68	50	108.84	1.62	..	0.64	14,161	1.47
	1846 F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1845 F.	136-26	1,213	4,462	..	62	63	45	97.07	2.74	..	..	23,816	2.47

No. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE HYDERABAD CITY DRAINAGE DEPARTMENT
(CHARGEABLE TO GENERAL REVENUE).

Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE											
	No. of offices	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers, salaries & allice.	Pay of the establishment with allice.	Pay of the menials with allice.	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total cols. 6 to 11	Capital expenditure	Maintenance and other charges	Total expenditure	Receipts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1850 F.	1	1	5	8	3,430	6,060	1,501*	..	270	..	11,261	..	..	11,261	..
1849 F.	1	2	5	8	29,100	6,047	1,529	710	1,436	1,459	40,231	..	..	40,231	..
1848 F.	1	2	5	8	31,092	6,010	1,539	1,210	1,900	114	41,955	..	..	41,955	..
1847 F.	1	2	5	8	28,800	5,737	1,538	1,200	2,085	200	31,538	..	..	39,538	..
1846 F.	1	2	5	8	23,775	5,482	1,544	1,035	2,052	441	39,929	..	..	39,929	..
1845 F.	1	2	5	8	23,500	6,732	..	737	1,307	267	37,543	..	..	37,543	..

*Includes a sum of Rs. 91/- paid to the menials as War-time Scarcity Allowance.

No. 12.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE HYDERABAD CITY DRAINAGE DEPARTMENT
(CHARGEABLE TO DRAINAGE WORKS).

Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPENDITURE							
	No. of offices	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allowance	Pay of the establishments with allowance	Pay of the menials with allowance	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Receipts	Capital expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1850 F.	5	5	42	36	27,525	48,286	5,145	76	3,260	985	23,914	3,98,156
1849 F.	5	5	42	36	36,706	47,670	5,272	..	4,238	..	16,593	4,59,578
1848 F.	11	5	43	36	42,448	58,006	5,116	218	6,622	272	16,021	5,00,535
1847 F.	5	5	43	36	36,523	44,086	5,045	414	7,218	286	8,885	3,45,399
1846 F.	2	5	38	35	47,470	47,470	5,159	455	6,272	636	14,425	..
1845 F.	2	5	38	35	39,621	49,917	4,440	416	4,505	58	9,290	..

No. 18.—*Brief History of the Department of Drainage, Hyderabad City.*

1. *Established in 1835 F. (1926 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

CHIEF ENGINEER AND SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT.

1. Nawab Karamat Jung Bahadur,
B.A., F.C.H., M.I.E. (Ind.) from 5-1-1835 F. to 10-5-1841 F.
2. Nawab Ahsan Yar Jung Bahadur,
C.E., (Coopers' Hill), M.I.E. (Ind.) from 11-5-1841 F. to
8-7-1849 F.
3. Syed Arifuddin, Esq., B.Sc. 4-7-1849 F.
(Hons.), Manchester,

Note :—The post of the Superintending Engineer has been abolished in this Department.

8. *History*.—In the year 1818 F. the possibility of equipping the City with an efficient water carriage system was first examined by Sir M. Visveswarayya and a partial scheme estimated to cost Rs. 52 lakhs was drawn up by him omitting certain portions of the city where there was insufficient water-supply. In the year 1830 F., Mr. A. W. Stonebridge, the then Sanitary Engineer to Government, prepared a complete Project for the whole city with plans and estimates amounting to Rs. 163 lakhs providing for the disposal of both sewage and Storm Waters.

In 1831 F. Sir M. Visveswarayya after careful examination of the Scheme, reduced the estimated cost to Rs. 100 lakhs excluding Storm Water Drains and recommended that the Drainage scheme should be started with as little delay as possible. In 1834 F. Mr. M. A. Zaman (Nawab Ahsan Yar Jung Bahadur) was placed in charge of the project. He revised the scheme in the light of expert recommendations and drew up a programme of works. In 1835 F. the Drainage Department was formed with the late Nawab Karamat Jung as Chief Engineer and Secretary and Mr. M.A. Zaman as Superintending Engineer of the Department. The actual work on the Scheme was started in the year 1836 F. with an initial grant of Rs. 15 lakhs a year sanctioned by Government.

In the year 1838 F. the opinion of this Department was invited with regard to the best methods of constructing the city roads and rendering them dustless. The recommendations of this Department for cement concreting the roadways was approved by Government and the project entrusted to this Department for execution.

In the year 1840 F. proposals were submitted for improving the sanitary condition of the river Musi by forming a serpentine lake and remodelling and constructing Storm Water Drains in the City. These proposals were approved and their execution is under consideration of the Government.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Improvement of the sanitation of City by means of up-to-date methods of underground drainage, Storm Water surface drains and construction of dustless roads.

5. *Achievements.*—(a) *Drainage (Sewers).* Main Sewers, branches and lateral sewers, and disposal works have been completed at a cost of Rs. 101.60 lakhs. The construction of sub-branch sewers wherever required are taken up as applications are received from house-owners for connection to the Drainage System. In addition to this, the works completed are being maintained to ensure efficient working.

The sewage delivered at the disposal Works is partially purified. The effluent is mixed with fresh water and given out for the cultivation of 1,100 acres of wet land. Proposals are before Government to extend the area of cultivation to 8,000 acres.

(b) *Cement Concrete Roads.*—The total length of the Creteways so far constructed by this Department is 27.60 miles at a cost of 28.88 lakhs.

In addition to the above 5.18 miles of City Roads were also converted into Creteways by this Department on behalf of the Municipality.

(c) *Improvement of the River Musi.*—A Scheme costing Rs. 16.78 lakhs submitted to Government is awaiting sanction.

(d) *Construction of Storm Water Drains.*—Main Storm Drains in important localities were constructed at a cost of Rs. 8.4 lakhs. The drains so far completed are maintained in working order.

Hyderabad has the longest mileage of roads constructed with cement concrete on modern lines. The construction of the roads have not only added to the æsthetics of the city, but has also considerably contributed to better health conditions.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under an Executive Engineer, two Assistant Engineers, a Sub-Engineer and a Chemist.

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 14.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF O.U.B. PROJECT.

Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPENDITURE							Receipts
	No. of Officers	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries and allices.	Pay of establishment with allices.	Pay of menials with allices.	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1350 F.	2	5	90	72	50,672	1,09,685	12,017	3,577	12,881	..	1,88,832	..
1349 F.	2	5	90	72	45,401	1,04,677	12,424	3,271	18,378	69	1,84,220	..
1348 F.	1	2	75	90	28,367	72,858	12,531	291	10,634	..	1,24,681	..
1347 F.	1	5	75	81	34,068	81,523	13,682	261	10,062	..	1,40,496	..
1346 F.	1	7	97	80	47,493	93,304	16,123	368	14,107	..	1,71,485	..
1345 F.	1	6	103	105	45,734	94,073	16,888	1,223	16,959	..	1,74,877	..

No. 15.—*Brief History of the Osmania University Buildings Project.*

1. *Established in 1341 Fasli (1931).*

2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*

(1) Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahadur, Chief Architect (Design) from 1341 F.

(2) Mr. Syed Ali Raza, B.A., B.sc. (Hons.) (Manchester), Superintending Engineer from Ardibehisht 1341 F. to 20-10-46 F. (Construction).

(3) Mr. S. M. Younus, Officer-in-charge from 21-10-46 F. to 19-12-1346 F.

(4) Mr. Mohammad Anwarulla, B.sc. (Distinction), (Durham) Superintending Engineer from 20-12-46 F to (continuing) (Construction).

3. *History.*—A brief account narrating the need of a Residential University in a suburb, a little way from the harmful influence of a city life as also that of the deputation of two of the Engineer Officers, viz., Nawab Zain Yar Jung Bahadur and Mr. Syed Ali Raza on a world tour, the appointment of Mons. E. Jasper of Belgium as a Consultant Architect, the selection of a suitable Site at Adikmet and finally the evolving out of a scheme for presenting the public of Hyderabad with a set of buildings for all the faculties to be grouped together in one place, has already been published in the previous issues of the Statistical Year Books for 1346 and 1347 F. A little description of the activities of the Osmania University Buildings Project in the partial materialization of the scheme has been recorded in 1348 F. Year Book.

4. *Chief Functions.*—In brief this Circle controls and executes the layout and construction of a buildings for various faculties of the Osmania University. The maintenance and up-keep of all the buildings, roads, electricity, water-supply, etc., of the University is also looked after by this Circle. Besides the above works of the University, the work of selecting site surveys, valuation and acquisition of buildings and lands for the construction of Central Secretariat Buildings is also controlled by this Circle.

5. *Achievements.*—No work was completed but the following were in progress during the year 1350 F. at the University, physics College, chemistry college, Botany and Zoology college, Technical college, Landscape garden, Roads with avenue water supply Electricity and Drainage.

6. *Control.*—The Project is under the control of Superintending Engineer assisted by one Divisional Engineer and two Assistant Engineers.

No. 16.—*Brief History of P.W.D. circle (O.U.B. Project circle)
Hyderabad*

1. *Established in 1342 F. (1933).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*
 - (1) Mr. Syed Arifuddin, Superintending Engineer
from 8-2-1339 to 10-8-1346 F.
 - (2) Mr. Syed Ali Raza, B.A.,
B.sc. (Hons.) (Manchester),
Supt Engineer from 11-8-1346 F. to 18-10-1346 F.
 - (3) Mr. G. M. Khan, from 19-10-1346 F. to 20-12-1346 F.
Officer-in-charge.
 - (4) Mr. Mohd. Anwarullah,
B.sc. (Distinction) (Durham)
Superintending Engineer from 20-12-1346 F. (continuing).
3. *History.*— A Circle named as the Special Buildings Circle was formed in 1339 F. to administer the following :—
 - (1) Hyderabad Division.
 - (2) Hyderabad Water Works Division.
 - (3) Palace Division.
 - (4) Delhi Palace Works.
 - (5) Napean House Property, Bombay.
 - (6) Ceder Buildings, Ooty.
 - (7) Pre-Survey of Osmania University Buildings.

In 1342 F. the Palace and the Osmania University Building Project works were separated and the Circle was called after the name of IV Circle. Thus the IV Circle continued to administer the Head quarter Division, the Hyderabad Water Works, the Municipal Survey and the Nizamabad Division transferred from the charge of the Capital Works Circle.

Retransferring the Nizamabad Division to the charge of Aurangabad Circle, the IV Circle was amalgamated with the Osmania University Buildings Project Circle in the year 1346 F. and as it exists today the Circle is designated as Osmania University Buildings Project Circle.

4. *Chief Functions.* Besides the administration of the Osmania University Buildings Project this Circle controls and administers the work of the following three Headquarter divisions. These Divisions attend to the construction and maintenance of all Government Buildings in Hyderabad City, including 'Bella Vista' and 'Hill Fort' Palaces, Bolarum, Residency, Hyderabad Water Works & Municipal Surveys :—

- (a) Hyderabad (Normal) Division
- (b) Hyderabad Special Division
- (c) Hyderabad Water Works Division.

5. *Achievements.*—The following are the principal schemes operated by the P. W. Divisional under the control of this Circle during the year :—

Educational, religious, postal, police, military and other administrative buildings in the jurisdiction were maintained in good repairs. Roads were widened and new ones constructed.

6. *Control.*—The whole circle is under the control of the Superintending Engineer assisted by four Divisional Engineers.

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

759

No. 17.—RECEIPTS OF THE CITY IMPROVEMENT BOARD (*In O.S. Rs.*)

Serial No.	Year	Receipts allotted in Budget	INCOME					REVENUE REALISED		
			Sale of Buildings	Sale of lands	Sale of materials	Miscellaneous	Total receipts	House rent of poor man's quarters	Other revenue	Total revenue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	1350 F.	1,00,000	25,874	43,787	45,259	36,730	1,51,650	1,57,373	425	1,57,798
2	1349 F.	1,00,000	1,56,561	4,21,573	21,486	37,373	6,36,993	1,65,308	56,834	2,22,142
3	1348 F.	1,00,000	1,471	1,33,518	20,447	60,428	2,15,864	1,52,168	211	1,52,379
4	1347 F.	1,00,000	1,27,214	2,08,042	16,879	21,747	3,73,882	1,70,879	1,202	1,72,081
5	1346 F.	1,00,000	16,221	3,70,544	45,361	19,161	4,51,287	1,67,174	506	1,67,680
6	1345 F.	1,00,000	41,460	3,96,357	21,325	28,091	4,87,233	1,67,507	230	1,67,737

. 18.—EXPENDITURE ON WORKS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF

Serial No.	Years	Number of offices	EXPENDITURE ON WORKS				Total plants	EXPENDI-	
			Construc- tion works	Main- tenance of work	Compen- sation	Total works		EXECUTIVE	
								Gazetted officers	Clerks and menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1350 F.	..	8,24,893	41,094	7,83,742	16,40,734	2,914	44,600	86,567
2	1349 F.	..	7,96,098	45,902	7,00,039	15,42,039	1,537	38,885	87,743
3	1348 F.	..	7,05,459	45,746	3,36,626	10,87,831	11,499	33,193	81,866
4	1347 F.	..	3,50,853	69,840	3,26,526	7,47,219	3,977	34,929	84,779
5	1346 F.	..	1,58,144	33,970	6,239	1,98,403	2,124	62,428	81,411
6	1345 F.	..	4,10,128	32,369	3,81,223	8,23,720	9,769	51,648	78,749

PUBLIC WORKS.

761

HYDERABAD CITY IMPROVEMENT BOARD. (In O.S. Rupees.)

TURE OF ESTABLISHMENT

ESTABLISHMENT		Garden establish- ment	COMPENSATION OFFICE ESTABLISH- MENT				Total C.I.B. establish- ment	Rent collec- tion establis- ment	Serial No.
Contin- gencies and special charges	Total executive establis- ment		Gazetted officers	Clerks & menials	Contin- gencies & special charges	Total compen- sation office establis- ment			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1
19,536	1,50,703	14,392	..	..	..	4,852	1,69,947	19,650	1
19,831	1,46,460	14,188	..	..	..	4,852	1,65,501	25,615	2
25,298	1,40,357	14,837	..	..	6,568	6,568	1,66,185	21,580	3
27,910	1,47,624	14,452	..	..	..	25,203	1,87,279	24,756	4
88,037	1,81,876	13,687	..	..	..	17,625	2,13,088	35,503	5
19,816	1,50,213	14,404	..	21,771	5,266	27,037	1,91,654	15,269	6

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

19.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF CITY IMPROVEMENT BOARD.

Serial No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							
		Officers	Establishment	Menial staff	Contingencies	Officers' salaries and allowance	Pay of the establishment with allowances	T.A. and tour charges	Pay of the menials with allowances	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1850 F.	6	57	131	10,740	42,800	75,538	2,079	21,901	8,134	28,684	1,80,036
2	1849 F.	5	58	129	10,740	38,885	77,940	22	23,655	6,474	13,358	1,00,334
3	1848 F.	5	58	129	32,345	35,053	76,035	284	9,502	12,029	26,913	1,59,816
4	1847 F.	5	58	118	32,174	31,379	68,102	8,873	24,132	14,886	21,882	1,69,254
5	1846 F.	5	53	124	10,748	40,228	66,423	10,080	22,258	6,482	13,230	1,58,701
6	1845 F.	5	58	55	10,740	41,575	61,328	15,426	13,170	4,866	14,051	1,51,266

No. 20.—*Brief history of the Hyderabad City Improvement Board
(Araish Balda).*

1. *Established.* in 1821 F. (1912 A.D.).
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*

- (1) Mr. P. A. Bhavani, Superintending Engineer, 1821 to 1835 F.
- (2) Mr. Meher Ali Fazil, L.C.E., Superintending Engineer, 1837 F.
(*continuing*).

3. *History.*—The Board was inaugurated in 1821 F. for the purpose of removing slums and congestion, and carrying out schemes for the improvement of the general appearance and of the sanitary condition of the City. It consists of eighteen members. During the year 1850 F. General Walashan Prince Nawab Muazzam Jah Bahadur was the President of the Board.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Clearance of slums, providing low-rent houses and other amenities to the City.

5. *Achievements.*—The first work undertaken was to make the banks of the Musi river useful and beautiful by constructing retaining walls on either sides of the river from Old Bridge to Chaderghat Bridge. The area thus reclaimed was laid out as a park. This work took nearly seven years to complete and the expenditure incurred was eight lakhs of rupees. The next and the most important work undertaken was that of slum clearance. Twenty-nine localities have been improved at a cost of Rs. 83 lakhs covering an area of about 1,811 acres. For the dishoused, 3,900 sanitary houses to suit the poorest class as well as the middle class have been built in 18 localities at a cost of Rs. 46,11,803 varying in rents from one rupee to Rs. 16-14-0 per mensum. The Board undertook the construction of new roads, the widening of the old ones throughout the city and beautifying of several principal thoroughfares by arcades, avenue trees, footpath and making them dust-proof.

Pathergatti, the trade centre of the city area has been reconstructed with dressed stone arcade and Asaf Jahi Road connecting Secunderabad with Hyderabad has been widened and made dust-proof which has established a shopping centre of very great importance outside the city proper.

Moazzam Jahi Market designed on modern lines has been constructed to meet the wants of the citizens. Grain markets are being improved. Infant Welfare Centres, Children's Parks and Bathrooms for the women of the depressed classes have been put up in various localities.

Thus the Board since its inception has been doing not only the work of an architect beautifying the metropolis of the largest Indian State but also rendering a service to humanity by giving the poor, healthy houses in healthy localities.

The total expenditure from the inception of the Board up to the end of 1850 F. amounts to Rs. 2,86,64,318. The expenditure during 1850 F. was Rs. 14,58,014.

6. *Control.*—The Board is under a President assisted by a Superintending Engineer, two Assistant Engineers, two Sub-Engineers and two pleaders.

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 21.—TOTAL EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON VARIOUS IMPROVEMENTS TO THE CITY OF HYDERABAD

Serial No.	Name of Scheme	EXPENDITURE					
		1322-45 F.	1346 F.	1347 F.	1348 F.	1349 F.	1350 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	River Improvement ..	7,44,081	..	..	..	..	..
2	Slum clearance ..	58,82,306	4,55,402	3,31,566	3,79,531	2,42,168	3,41,227
3	Drainage including disposal works and 1,171 miles of sewers and 4,169 man-holes ..	92,00,000	..	..	..	..	..
4	Acquisition & development of open lands ..	1,15,951	..	..	..	..	..
5	Housing schemes ..	30,06,070	..	..	1,74,424	8,18,018	6,13,291
6	Pathergatti schemes ..	8,53,876	1,43,116	99,601	..	1,72,121	1,22,671
7	Cement concrete roads of 27½ miles ..	28,50,000	..	..	..	..	..
8	Moazzam Jahi Scheme ..	3,08,227	..	..	..	17,481	..
9	Mahbub Gunj Scheme ..	..	33,433	..	..	21,771	5,095
10	Miscellaneous ..	11,02,845	56,735	1,33,011	27,554	48,248	3,31,143
11	Government Gardens ..	1,08,179	88,146	86,814	..	567	..
12	Establishment, tools, plant & maintenance ..	38,52,188	2,50,784	2,40,150	2,47,344	2,76,496	2,44,437
	Grand total	2,80,23,723	10,27,616	8,90,642	8,28,853	15,96,870	16,57,864

No. 22.—Description of Model Houses for 1850 F.

“ *A* ” *Class*.—This is constructed on an area of 40' × 40' and consists of a living room of 12' × 10' two bed-rooms of 12' × 8' and two rooms of 5' × 7' serving as kitchen and bath and a rear covered veranda of 16' × 7'. The court-yard is enclosed by a compound wall, and a wash-down privy is provided at one of its corners. The cost of construction is Rs. 2,100. The rent charged is Rs. 10-8-0 p.m. at the rate of 6 per cent. per annum on the cost of the building exclusive of the cost of land. An extra charge of annas 8 per house is levied for wash-down latrines the cost of which is not included in the amount of the building.

“ *B* ” *Class*.—This is constructed on a plot of 30' × 30' and consists of 3 rooms, two of 12' × 8' and one of 5½' × 6½' to serve as kitchen and a rear covered veranda of 11½' × 7'. The court-yard is enclosed by a compound wall and an open bath-room and a wash-down privy are provided at one of its corners. The cost of construction is Rs. 1,350. The rent charged is Rs. 6-12-0 per mensem at the rate of 6 per cent. per annum on the cost of construction exclusive of the cost of land. An extra charge of annas 6 per house is levied for the wash-down latrine, the cost of which is not included in the amount of the building.

“ *C* ” *Class*.—This is constructed on a plot of 22' × 25' and consists of two rooms 12' × 8'. There is a wash-down latrine at one end of the court-yard which is enclosed by a compound wall. The cost of construction is Rs. 900. The rent charged is Rs. 3 p.m. at 4 per cent. on the cost of the building exclusive of the cost of land. An extra charge of 4 annas is levied for the wash-down privy, the cost of which is not included in the amount of the building.

“ *D* ” *Class*.—This is constructed on an area of 18'-6" × 12'-3" and consists of one room 10' × 10' a kitchen of 5' × 5' and a covered platform 5' × 5'. The cost of construction is Rs. 500 and a nominal rent of one rupee per mensem is charged. This works out to 2.4 per cent. per annum. Detached common bath-rooms and flush latrines for males and females are provided for these types of houses free of rent.

No. 23.—TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSES BUILT AND AMOUNT SPENT BY THE CITY IMPROVEMENT BOARD TO END OF 1350 F.

Serial No.	Locality	CLASS HOUSES					Amount spent in construction up to the end of 1350 F.	Maintenance charges in 1350 F.	Rent collected during 1350 F.
		A	B	C	D	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Nampally ..	141	212	134	Nil	487	} 36,19,075	..	..
2	Mallapally ..	47	153	158	Nil	358		..	..
3	Aghapura ..	6	60	177	29	272		..	..
4	Khairatabad ..	27	62	77	46	212		..	..
5	Bhoiguda ..	..	..	90	80	170		..	..
6	Azampura ..	104	96	131	40	371		..	..
7	Malakpet ..	158	151	9	..	318		..	..
8	Moghalpura ..	14	22	24	..	60		..	..
9	Bazar-e-Noorul Oomra	22	37	52	..	111		..	..
10	Sultan Shahi ..	2	12	..	..	14		..	..
11	Amberpet (Errannagutta)	15	22	30	82	149		..	..
12	Dabirpura ..	..	..	..	50	50		..	..
13	Red Hills ..	48	51	143	..	242		..	..
14	Sultan Bazar ..	} 9 1RS. 6Sp1	4	13	..	33		..	..
15	Purani Haveli ..		12	8	74	..		94	..
16	Goulipura ..	..	..	..	82	82		..	..
17	Yadgar Husain kunta	..	..	..	84	84		..	..
	Total for 1350 F. ..	612	890	1,112	493	3,107	..	..
	„ 1349 F. ..	597	885	1,091	287	2,860	..	..
	„ 1348 F. ..	597	832	947	255	2,631	31,80,494	40,824	1,68,638
	„ 1347 F. ..	854	827	912	255	2,548	30,91,949	40,851	1,68,180
	„ 1346 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1845 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NOTE :—Houses constructed from Loan Funds number 793 and their cost Rs. 9,92,728.

No. 24.—Urban and Rural housing and Sanitation in H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions.

A. URBAN.

1. *Housing.*

The first act of the Government in the direction of improving the sanitation and the housing conditions of the people was the establishment of a "City Improvement Board" in the city of Hyderabad. The Board was inaugurated in 1913 A.D. and began to function from 1914. A. D.

The improvement function of this Board have been to mark out the insanitary and congested slum localities that require immediate attention to improve the housing conditions of the poor and middle class population by the construction of model sanitary dwellings after removing the dilapidated and congested slum quarters. These improved areas have the privileges of widened lanes and bye-lanes, provision of open spaces and playgrounds, improved means of drainage etc.

The Board began their work in 1914. The major works were of cleaning slum areas by dismantling ill-ventilated and insanitary houses and building sanitary, low rent houses in their places, 80 localities covering an area of 1,311 acres have been improved at a cost of Rs. 83,76,281. Low rent houses numbering 3,900 have been put up in 18 localities at a cost of Rs. 46,11,803.

2. *Sanitation.*

The Board demolished also several grain markets, which were the chief sources of plague infection and built new and rat-proof structures and a Central Market in the heart of the city. Public baths for men and women, fifty public flushing latrines, 49 pail-dumping latrines and 44 flush urinals have already been completed.

The magnitude of these gigantic undertakings of the Government for the welfare of the inhabitants may be gauged by the fact that the City Improvements have already cost nearly 2½ crores of rupees.

Child Welfare Centres are formed and children parks and playgrounds are opened wherever suitable areas were available. Industrial areas are set apart a little away from the habitation areas from the public health point of view.

In the district towns similar improvements in housing conditions etc., are taking place, in the wake of up-to-date buildings for administrative offices and officers' quarters where good roads, with avenues of trees, drainage, water-supply by pipes and electricity enhance the amenities, of life. This is noticeable in Latur, Jalna, Nander, Nizamabad, Warangal, Raichur, Aurangabad, and such other towns.

28 Local Fund Health Inspectors are employed in towns with a population of more than ten thousand and public health conditions are gradually showing signs of improvement. Building regulations for towns to which the Local Cess Act applies are also adopted by the Revenue Department. The plans for town extension are carefully scrutinised. Standard sanitary designs for vegetable and meat markets slaughter-houses and septic-tank latrines have been adopted in district headquarters and in many smaller towns and important trading centres.

There are no building societies in the State, but a co-operative housing scheme has recently started its work in Asifnagar area of the City of Hyderabad. Government encourages house building schemes by granting loans to their officials. The amount of such loans, repayable in convenient instalments, averages four lakhs of rupees per annum. Persons of means, realising the value of open air life, are building dwelling houses of modern types in the open country around the city.

To regularise and control the development of unhealthy towns the Revenue Department has established a Town Planning Section under Local Funds Department which within a space of two years had done yeomen service to them by providing healthier shopping centres rat-proof godowns. Weekly markets, have been constructed in many important towns such as, Raichur, Gulbarga, Badapalli, Latur, Bodhan etc., on the modern scientific lines which has been appreciated throughout British India. Numerous schemes for model villages, for agriculturists and artisans, labour colonies for poor workmen are under construction, practically in all important towns of the Dominions which may be seen at Nizamabad, Bodhan, Armoor, Gulbarga, Latur, Nander, etc., etc.

Better sites are provided for schools and playgrounds, child welfare centres, in all the districts with play-fittings, etc.

A big scheme of schools and Unani Dispensaries is to be started shortly.

Throughout the Dominions, Town Planning Schemes on most hygienic and scientific lines are under progress with complete water-supply and drainage amenities and in few places it has been already completed.

This department selects suitable sites for all the offices and officers quarters in consultation with the respective authorities so that at random selections do not form the piece-meal development and destroy the unity of a well-planned town.

Under the guidance of this department the activities of the town planning are in full swing in Samasthans, Estates and Jagirs of which Paloncha, Shivraj Bahadur's States and Wanaparthy are worthy of note.

B. RURAL.

Rural housing conditions are changing, though slowly, as a result of rural uplift work launched by Government in different parts of these Dominions. Thus the new spirit of better and healthier living is permeating the life of town and village population.

Improvement in the general sanitary condition of rural areas is slow but satisfactory progress is noticeable in many places. There is an organisation called "The Village Improvement Association" with its

headquarters in Patancheroo of the Medak district. This association aims at improving sanitary conditions, not only of the towns but also of the adjoining villages, and works in co-operation with the Government Development Centre.

Annual Health Weeks are held to arouse public interest. Rural development is progressing in 9 villages of Nizamabad district, in Nander district at all the taluka headquarters plus two villages.

A scheme for the construction of a 'model village' is under contemplation in Parbhani district. For this purpose two villages Takli and Kanergaon have been selected by the Subedar. The work is in progress.

Also under the supervision of the Local Fund Department of the Revenue, much progress has been made since two years in various villages. Slum clearing work is rapidly progressing by setting back the lines of houses and encroachments, widening the roads and creating lung spaces wherever desirable; model villages are also being established. Construction of the new buildings is strictly controlled to stop the ribbon development along the road side. Dust-proof roads are under progress in many districts.

Health and Housing of Industrial Labour.

Seasonal large-scale industrial establishments attract rural labour for whom temporary accommodation in the neighbourhood is provided. But the perennial factories such as Railway Workshops, weaving Mills and Cement Factory have pucca-built chawls. They are rent-free or for a nominal rent. Creches for babies, dormitories, restaurants and maternity benefits are also provided by some of the large industrial establishments.

Srl. No.	Particulars with capacity	HYDERABAD CITY			WARANGAL		KARIMNAGAR		ADILABAD	
		P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	Birtish Admin-istered Areas	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.	Road rollers ..									
	(a) Manual or animal drought									
	(1) 4 cwts. ... to 1 ton	25	..	..	21	2	16	8	5	2
	(2) 2 tons to 5 tons ..	26	21	2	28	10	9	1	10	4
	(3) 6 tons ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4) 12 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Steam-driven									
	(1) 3 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2) 6 tons ..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	3	..
	(3) 8 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	(4) 9 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(5) 10 tons ..	3	..	1	3	..	2	..	3	..
	(6) 12 tons ..	9	1	..	12	..	6	..	4	..
	(7) 13 tons ..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	(c) Oil Engine-driven									
	(1) 4 tons ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2) 6 tons ..	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
	(3) 8 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4) 10 tons ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(5) 12 tons ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(6) 16 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
II.	Concrete and metal-mixers ..	20	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..
III.	Asphalt boilers ..	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
VI.	Stone-crushers for metal ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	..
V.	Motor-trucks for morum and metal ..	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	2	..
VI.	Water carts									
	(a) Manual labour ..	1	26	..	1	..	..	..	29	..
	(b) Bullock drawn ..	..	6	4	..	..	17	..	..	..
	(c) Motor ..	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	1	..

MAKING MACHINERY.

NIZAMABAD.		MEDAK		BAGHAT		MAHABUB-NAGAR		NALGONDA		ATRAF-I-BALDA		Srl. No.
P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L. F. & M.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	1
												I.
												(a)
24	1	56	2	..	..	82	1	..	2	..	1	(1)
25	1	21	8	..	..	47	7	83	2	..	2	(2)
1	(3)
2	(4)
1	(b)
1	8	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
..	(2)
..	(3)
..	(4)
2	1	..	2	..	..	..	(5)
5	..	8	..	..	..	3	..	9	..	..	..	(6)
1	(7)
2	(c)
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	(1)
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	(2)
..	(3)
1	3	..	..	..	..	..	(4)
..	(5)
..	3	..	..	..	(6)
8	(8)
..	II.
..	III.
..	IV.
..	V.
..	VI.
12	52	..	..	..	..	..	(a)
..	78	2	..	..	..	..	(b)
..	2	..	..	..	(c)

Srl. No.	Particulars with capacity	AURANG-ABAD		BIR		NANDER		PARBHANI		GULBARGA	
		P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.
1	2	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
I	Road Rollers ..										
	(a) Manual or animal drought ..										
	(1) 4 cwts. to 1 ton ..	21	8	4	1	5	8	3	..	33	8
	(2) 2 tons to 5 tons ..	52	..	22	7	14	10	5	9	23	8
	(8) 6 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	(4) 12 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Steam-driven										
	(1) 3 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2) 6 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(8) 8 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4) 9 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	(5) 10 tons ..	6	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
	(6) 12 tons ..	7	1	6	..	6	1	2	2	7	..
	(7) 13 tons ..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	(c) Oil Engine driven										
	(1) 4 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(2) 6 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(8) 8 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(4) 10 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(5) 12 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
	(6) 16 tons ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
II.	Concrete and metal mixers ..	8	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
III.	Asphalt boilers ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IV.	Stone crushers for metal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
V.	Motor trucks for moorum and metal ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
VI.	Water carts										
	(a) Manual labour ..	12	..	31	..	10	..	..	..	82	..
	(b) Bullocks drawn ..	1	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..
	(c) Motor ..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..

MAKING MACHINERY.—(Concl'd).

OSMANA- ABAD		RAICHUR		BIDAR		Total for Govt. L.F. and M.	TOTAL FOR NON- GOVERNMENT				GRAND TOTAL			Srl. No.
P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.	P.W. D.	L.F. & M.		War- angal	Medak	Aur ang- abad	Gul- barga	P.W.D. includ- ing British Adm. Area	L.F. & M. includ- ing non- Govt.	Rail- way	
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	1
														(I)
														(a)
3	1	15	10	12	2	52	..	11	..	5	275	68	3	(1)
44	4	28	4	17	4	97	..	9	1	..	406	107	2	(2)
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	2	5	..	(3)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	(4)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	(b) (1)
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	(2)
..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	(3)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	(4)
2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	29	1	..	(5)
2	..	6	..	5	..	4	..	..	..	..	97	4	..	(6)
2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	(7)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	(c) (1)
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	6	2	1	(2)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	(3)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	(4)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	(5)
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	(6)
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	5	II
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	III
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	IV
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	..	..	9	4	..	V
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	VI
18	4	28	..	28	..	30	..	..	..	6	249	36	1	(a)
..	1	..	3	..	..	12	..	19	1	2	108	34	1	(b)
1	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	14	4	..	

XXVIII.—PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 26.—NUMBER OF BOATS AND WATER PUMPS IN THE
DOMINIONS IN 1350 FASLI.

Serial No.	City and Districts	MOTOR BOATS		Steam launch	Sail boats	Boats	Hand pumps for draw- ing water	MECHANICAL WATER PUMPS					
		No.	HP					Oil Engines		Steam Boilers		Electrical Motors	
								No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
		1	2					3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Hyderabad P.W.D.	1	..	..	..	..	12	24	128	..	..	..	1,849
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..
(4)	Br. Ad. Area	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Atraf-i-Balda P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	4	13	134	4	40	70	102
3	Nizamabad P.W.D.	2	16	..	..	..	34	18	105	6	..	5	17
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	8	6	73	3	15	4	..
4	Medak P.W.D.	1	7	..	..	..	2	3	50	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	1	7	..	..	1	7	4	12	..	..	1	5
5	Baghat P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	18	..	..	2	10
6	Mahbubnagar P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	4	19	197	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	29	14	135	5	52	..	..
7	Nalgonda P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	53	1	12	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	10	17	40	307	..	..	..	..
8	Warangal P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	10	12	53	1	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	17	16	137	7	27	..	..
9	Karimnagar P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	8	5	51	1	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	70	..	..	..	..
10	Adilabad P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	7	3	50	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	1	2	..	..	11	9	1	42	4	171	7	209
11	Aurangabad P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	1	9	119	2	20	3	7
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	13	21	70	745	81	402	2	28
12	Parbhani P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	50	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	5	9	99	..	..	..	..
13	Nander P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	12	..	..	2	4
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	13	4	30	6	30	5	30
14	Bir P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	6	3	18	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	60	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	18	1	12	6	8
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	2	19	157	9	80	10	1880
16	Raichur P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	45	..	..	6	26
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	3	9	324	..	..	..	..
17	Osmanabad P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	10	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	1	6	36	366	8	1,050	2	3
18	Bidar P.W.D.	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	24	..	..	..	..
	L.F.	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total P.W.D.	4	23	..	..	..	91	121	982	12	44	104	1,918
	L.F.	2	9	..	..	36	152	258	2,709	80	1,867	103	567
	Non-Govt.	..	..	..	..	3	41	32	224	5	29	2	6
	Grand Total includ- ing Br. Ad. Area	6	32	..	10	39	284	411	3,915	97	1,940	209	2,491

SECTION XXIX.

Irrigation

IRRIGATION.

The two river systems which drain the country are the Godavari and the Krishna with their tributaries. In addition to the waters, these rivers bring from their ghat catchments, Hyderabad receives well over two million cubic feet of water annually from rainfall after meeting all natural losses such as evaporation, absorption, sustenance of plant life, etc. Out of this barely 10 per cent. is being utilised for artificial irrigation, and the rest simply runs to waste.

The expenditure incurred so far on minor irrigation works in the State is about 6 crores; much of which was incurred on maintaining and repairing the old tanks, major irrigation works like Nizamsagar, Pocharam, Wyra, Palair, etc. have cost the State another 6 crores. The total revenues of the State from irrigation were 144 lakhs in 1935 and 145 in 1936.

For the irrigation of crops there were in 1350 F. in the Dominions 23,351 serviceable and 5,184 unserviceable tanks, and 544 miles of serviceable and 59 unserviceable canals with 322 miles of distributaries. Besides, there were 156,855 serviceable wells and 34,471 unserviceable wells. The total number of other irrigational sources was 6,896.

Telingana commands 89.2 per cent. of the total number of tanks, 73.2 per cent. of canal milage, 48.1 per cent. of wells and 72.5 per cent. of other sources of irrigation.

The total area under irrigation from all sources was 1,604,110 acres of which 53.1 per cent. represent the kharif and abi and 24.5 per cent. rati and tabi and the rest dofalsa and Baghat. The percentage of irrigated area to the total area sown in 1350 F. was 6.9.

No. 1.—IRRIGATION SOURCES

Srl. No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF LARGE TANKS IRRIGATING								No. of TANKS GATING AND	
		250 ACRES AND ABOVE		100 TO 250 ACRES		50 TO 100 ACRES		TOTAL			
		S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U		S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	22	2	62	5	121	12	205	19	..	508
3	Nizamabad ..	121	33	245	28	273	166	639	227	..	714
4	Medak ..	273	10	269	13	274	16	821	39	..	1,966
5	Baghat ..	1	..	7	4	17	8	25	12	..	100
6	Mabbubnagar ..	197	63	285	71	249	60	731	194	..	1,295
7	Nalgonda ..	626	68	247	58	145	70	1,018	196	..	2,915
8	Warangal ..	159	20	286	60	298	102	743	191	..	1,932
9	Karimnagar ..	278	23	265	47	227	27	770	97	..	3,211
10	Adilabad ..	220	33	63	14	40	28	323	75	..	528
	Telingana Total ..	1,902	252	1,729	309	1,644	439	5,275	1,050	..	13,164
	<i>Non-Government.</i>										
1	Warangal Subah ..	22	11	66	18	91	43	189	72	..	712
2	Medak Subah ..	283	17	117	12	143	8	543	37	..	1,099
	Non-Govt. Total ..	315	28	183	30	234	51	732	109	..	1,811
11	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
12	Parbhani ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
13	Nander ..	81	..	7	1	324	127	362	128	..	230
14	Bir ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	40	15	41	17	41	23	122	55	..	241
16	Raichur ..	81	2	25	6	12	2	68	10	..	660
17	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	..	..	..	4	1	2	1	6	..	4
	Marathwara Total ..	108	17	74	28	378	154	555	199	..	1,137
	<i>Non-Government.</i>										
1	Aurangabad Subah ..	142	8	10	1	25	..	177	9	..	45
2	Gulbarga Subah ..	26	1	45	8	170	41	241	50	..	214
	Non-Govt. Total ..	168	9	55	9	195	41	418	59	..	259
	Grand total 1850 F.	2,488	306	2,041	376	2,451	735	6,980	1,417	..	16,371
	.. 1849 F.	1,660	259	1,855	321	2,220	430	5,735	1,010	..	15,998
	.. 1848 F.	802	161	1,695	263	3,015	459	5,512	883	..	16,319
	.. 1847 F.	561	126	1,766	235	2,942	579	5,269	943	..	15,533
	.. 1846 F.	303	27	898	58	1,145	77	2,346	162	..	11,518
	.. 1845 F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,359	1,177	..	12,660
	P.C. on Non-Govt. to totals ..	19.41	12.09	11.66	10.37	17.50	.27	16.48	11.85	..	12.64
	British India (1939-40)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

S = Serviceable, U = Unserviceable.

No. 2.—NET AREA IRRIGATED (IN ACRES)

Srl. No.	Districts	ACREAGE UNDER LARGE TANKS			ACREAGE UNDER SMALL TANKS			ACREAGE UNDER CANALS		
		IRRIGATING ABOVE 50 ACRES			IRRIGATING 50 ACRES AND UNDER					
		Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Atraf-I-Balda ..	15,820	8,110	15,667	7,050	96	5,352	..	..	..
2	Nizamabad ..	31,712	12,610	26,119	43,111	14,216	37,240	8,648	3,249	8,385
3	Medak ..	16,696	11,190	15,388	14,573	14,793	16,417	..	210	..
4	Baghat ..	3,058	274	3,809	3,477	2,057	4,998	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	44,426	15,294	14,765	25,190	8,434	..	397	..	..
6	Nalgond ..	..	9,607	17,542	42,589	9,247	15,561	7,046	3,108	4,074
7	Warangal ..	..	1752	18,039	69,227	11,711	24,263	8,307	612	1,155
8	Karimnagar ..	..	3,795	15,981	62,167	4,698	19,629	7,507	2,565	2,855
9	Adilabad ..	14,914	4,769	6,000	2,921	4,846	6,812	2,619	94	2,993
10	Aurangabad ..	..	120	88	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	163	..	25	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	2,592	88	4,213	12,695	6,014	17,815	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	..	..	..	2,655	673	2,905	40	3,095	4,803
14	Gulbarga ..	3,93	2,427	15,354	10,262	2,926	9,612	..	..	..
15	Raichur ..	2,371	2,089	8,300	1,983	2,016	9,813	3,524	3,729	11,614
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F...	305,376	72,125	161,265	318,263	81,527	170,471	33,088	16,662	35,379

IRRIGATION.

781

IN 1840—1850 P. (1840-41).

ACREAGE UNDER WELLS			ACREAGE UNDER OTHER SOURCES			GRAND TOTAL			Total	1
Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat	Kharif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Dofasla and Baghat		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
10,028	2,006	3,917	8,200	32	5,150	40,598	5,244	30,086	75,025	1
170	1,213	700	359	1,164	943	84,000	32,452	73,398	189,848	2
6,791	7,246	3,881	15,329	4,721	7,305	52,389	38,160	42,901	133,540	3
2,536	1,410	3,282	917	..	636	10,088	3,741	12,725	26,554	4
23,065	1,149	22,254	7,628	81	22,248	95,123	24,958	59,267	179,348	5
22,967	12,820	10,048	12,976	3,768	2,930	130,004	38,550	50,175	218,729	6
18,896	4,747	4,136	912	1,310	424	101,159	20,132	48,017	259,398	7
36,293	5,407	25,651	23,249	6,045	2,246	187,907	27,510	66,862	281,279	8
195	3,152	2,692	468	1,302	1,058	21,107	13,963	19,558	54,625	9
38,125	15,782	43,773	5,227	123	3,839	88,352	16,025	47,700	102,077	10
22,641	7,814	32,563	..	..	..	22,304	7,814	32,588	63,206	11
3,814	3,550	21,980	1,073	1,685	3,869	20,373	16,337	47,877	84,587	12
10,423	10,676	12,840	2,420	1,371	880	15,538	15,815	21,423	62,781	13
7,151	4,961	2,831	4,563	793	4,890	25,912	11,107	32,687	69,706	14
3,464	..	8,892	468	782	271	11,810	8,616	38,890	59,316	15
11,543	7,943	24,020	..	..	..	11,543	7,943	24,020	43,506	16
18,271	10,583	22,799	36	32	21	13,307	10,615	22,820	51,742	17
231,473	105,459	246,259	83,814	23,209	56,710	977,014	298,982	670,084	1,946,030	

No. 3.—CHIEF IRRIGATION

Srl. No.	District	Name of project	Date of completion of Project in A.D.	Storage capacity in million cubic ft.	Water-spread in sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Osmansagar ..	1915	..	..
		Himayatsagar ..	1918	..	..
		Ibrahim Katwa ..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	Pakhal Lake ..	1923	2,452.0	237.0
		Ramappa Lake ..	1919	2,909.0	249.5
		Laknawaram Lake ..	1919	2,185.0	242.0
		Nagaram ..	..	..	..
		Singabhoopalam ..	..	..	..
		Palair P. ..	1931	2,558.6	6.6
3	Karimnagar ..	Wyra P. ..	1930	2,476.5	7.0
		Manthani Channel ..	1919	..	..
		Sanigaram ..	1892	..	..
4	Adilabad	Manair P.* ..	..	..	..
		Laxmanchanda P. ..	1916	..	..
		Chintalchanda ..	..	..	..
		Painganga P.* ..	..	..	..
		Kaddam P.* ..	..	..	..
		Soan P.* ..	..	..	..
		Sokat P.* ..	..	..	..
5	Nizamabad ..	Jowlynala ..	1899	..	..
		Nizamsagar ..	1940	26,000.0	48.6
		Alisagar ..	..	..	..
6	Medak ..	Manchappa ..	..	..	..
		Mahbubnagar ..	1905	..	..
		Fathenahar ..	1926	..	..
		Pocharam (M.N.E.P.) ..	1922	2,408.0	6.5
		Rayanpalli ..	1926	257.0	0.6
7	Baghat ..	Ganga Katwa ..	1914	..	..
	
8	Mahbubnagar ..	Bandarpalli Vague* ..	..	..	..
		Dindi in Progress ..	..	4,093.0	5.3
9	Nalgonda ..	Pendlipakala P. ..	1939	541.0	1.5
		Asifnagar ..	1908	..	..
		Algadapa ..	..	..	..
		Royanpalam ..	..	..	..
		Shali Gowraram ..	1908	..	..
		Wootkoor Marapalli ..	1908	..	..
		Vemalkonda P. ..	1908	..	..
		Parwatrao Tank ..	1908	112.7	0.8
		Hytipamala Tank ..	1914	..	..
Lower Krishna ..	..	..	..

WORKS 1950 Fasli.

Length of dam in furlongs	Height of dam in feet	FORECASTED				Srl. No.
		Acreage for irrigation	Revenue in lakhs of Rupees	P.C. return expected	Hydro-Electric Power in Horse Power	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	
..	
6.0	48	17,258	..	..	..	2
8.0	56	9,269	..	9.00	..	
8.0	51	18,438	..	5.00	..	
..	
..	
12.6	68	19,650	2.67	6.56	..	
8.8	88	17,390	2.86	4.16	..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	
..	
0.3	7	910	0.14	8.26	..	4
..	
..	
..	
0.7	5	2,136	0.81	46.80	..	
28.0	158	275,000	46.16	10.82	*30,000	5
..	
..	
8.7	..	6,211	..	..	..	6
8.7	..	7,476	0.64	12.22	..	
8.6	79	18,069	1.99	6.8	..	
4.8	50	850	0.08	..	..
0.4	10	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	
11.9	157	39,000	1.97	5.57	..	8
2.5	64	5,000	0.52	6.46	..	9
..	
..	
..	
..	
..	
5.0	87	216	0.02	7.26	..	
..	
..	400	10,00,000	..	..	..

* Under contemplation and the figures are mere forecasts.

No. 3.—CHIEF IRRIGATION

Srl. No.	District	Name of project	Date of completion of Project in A.D.	Storage capacity in million cubic ft.	Water-spread in sq. miles
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Nalgonda (<i>Contd.</i>)	Cheypoor Large tank ..	1901	108.4	..
		Devalpalli large tank ..	1876	274.3	1.4
		Yacharam large Tank ..	1893	142.6	..
		Kadad large tank ..	1901	152.4	1.1
10	Aurangabad ..	Kutlug Khan ..	..	..	..
11	Bir ..	Khazana Baoli ..	..	..	..
		Rooti Tank in progress.	..	287.4	1.0
12	Nander ..	Deglur ..	..	..	..
13	Parbhani ..	Purna P. *	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	Kurni P. Yadgir ..	..	..	..
15	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	Bichal Channel ..	..	..	..
		Upper Gangawati ..	..	..	..
		Lower Gangawati ..	..	..	..
		Boyal marchaid ..	1935	140.0	..
		Tungabhadra P. * ..	..	..	..
		Upper Krishna * ..	..	60,000.0	..
		Bheema P. * ..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..

IRRIGATION.

785

WORKS 1950 Fasli.—(Contd.).

Length of dam in furlongs	Height of dam in feet	FORECASTED				Srl. No.
		Acreage for irrigation	Revenue in lakhs of Rupees	P.C. return expected	Hydro-Electric Power in Horse Power	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
6.5	24	775	0.07	6.90	..	
11.0	25	807	0.10	..	..
8.0	26	578	0.06	6.44	..	
14.0	22	968	40.00	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	11
7.4	49	46,000	..	..	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	..	60,000	..	..	7,000	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	
..	
5.4	36	275	0.02	..	..
..	..	50,00,000	..	..	42,000	
..	..	10,00,000	..	..	67,000	
..	..	4,00,000	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	17

No. 4.—RESULTS OF OPERATIONS ABOUT

Srl. No.	District	Name of Project	MILEAGE IN OPERATION		ACREAGE IRRIGATED DURING THE YEAR			
			Main canals & feeders	Distributaries	Khairif and Abi	Rabi and Tabi	Do-fasa and Bughat	Total acreage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Atraf-i-Balda	Osmansagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Himayat agar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Ibrahim Katwa ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	Pakhal ..	65	46	473	5,062	..	5,535
		Ramappa ..	13	..	4,019	..	11	4,030
		Laknawaram ..	17	..	835	2,367	53	2,755
		Nagaram ..	2	..	16	..	..	16
		Singabhoopalani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Palair P. ..	15	32	..	..	..	..
		Wyra P. ..	15	36	..	..	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	Manthani channe ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Sanigaram ..	..	..	..	..	..	4,050
		Manair P* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Adilabad ..	Laxmanchanda ..	10	11	630	4	272	906
		Painganga P* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Kaddam P* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Soan P* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Sokhat P.* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nizamabad ..	Nizamsagar ..	97	836	..	..	..	126,096
		Alisagar* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Manchappa* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Medak ..	Mahbubnagar ..	27	2	..	..	..	..
		Patchnagar ..	8	10	..	..	..	..
		Pocharam ..	36	..	..	..	..	..
		(M.N.E.P.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Rayanpalli ..	5	..	..	..	..	..
		Ganga Katwa ..	10	..	..	..	..	..
7	Baghat ..	Bandarpalli Vagu ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar ..	Dindi P. ..	..	..	Work	being	in progress	the pro-
9	Nalgonda ..	Pendlipakala ..	7	2	..	..	..	..
		Asifnagar P. ..	58	..	..	..	..	..
		Algodapa ..	10	..	..	..	..	..
		Royan-palam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		ShiholiGowaram ..	18.4	..	..	..	..	..
		Wootkoo Marapalli ..	10	..	..	..	..	..
		Vemalkonda P. ..	6	..	..	..	..	..
		Parvatrao Tank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hyt pampala Tank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Lower Krishna P. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Cheypur Tank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Devalpalli Tank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Yeeharam Tank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Kodal Tank ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	Kathlug Khan ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Bir ..	Khazana Baoli ..	1.5	..	..	..	..	529
		Rooti Tank ..	7	5	303	1,100	..	1,403
12	Nander ..	Deglur ..	..	..	..	..	..	11,112
13	Parbhani ..	Purna P.* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	Kami Anicut ..	..	..	..	..	..	305
15	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	Bichal Channel ..	0	..	422	..	59	481
		Upper Gangawati ..	5.4	5	..	..	..	8,354
		Lower Gangawati ..	6.2	11.2	..	..	..	..
		Boyalmarichaid ..	2	4.5	50	41	18	115
		Tungabhadra P.* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Upper Krishna* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Bheema P.* ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	British India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1937-38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Railways
SECTION XXX.

RAILWAYS.

The total mileage was 1359.91 of which the Broad gauge was 688.11 and Meter gauge 671.80 miles. The capital outlay amounted to Rs. 15.09 crores.

The number of locomotives was 174, of which 21 were rail-motors and 2 steam coaches. The total coaching vehicles numbered 379 (260 passenger carriages and other vehicles 119).

3,443,000 passengers were carried by Broad gauge and 5,530,000 by the Meter gauge. The total earnings from passenger traffic amounted to Rs. 68.1 lakhs. The earnings from goods conveyed amounted to 1.79.

The gross earnings in the year 1350 F. was Rs. 2.73 crores and the working expenses thereon Rs. 1.28 crores. The percentage of total working expenses to gross earnings was 49.31.

In 1350. F. the number of accidents on the railway was 54 killed and 131 injured, as compared with 36 killed and 128 injured in 1349 F. Of the total casualties railway servants accounted for 5 killed and 116 injured.

The personnel of the Railway Administration consisted of 65. Europeans, 323 Anglo-Indians domiciled Europeans and 14,891 Indians of whom Hindus were 6,817, Depressed classes 5,074, Muslims 2,213, Indian Christians 714 and others 73.

XXX—RAILWAYS.

791

No. 1.—NET REVENUE RECEIPTS OF STATE RAILWAYS, CHARGES AGAINST THEM AND NET GAIN OR LOSS TO GOVERNMENT.

(Figures in B.G. Rupees.)

Years	Capital outlay on 31st March each year	Net Revenue receipts	Per cent- age of net Re- venue receipts on capi- tal at charge	CHARGES AGAINST NET REVENUE RECEIPTS			Net gain or Loss to Gov- ernment (Difference between co- lumns 3 & 7)		Percent- age of gain or loss on capital at charges
				Payment on account of shares of surplus profits of net Reven- ue receipt	Interest annuity & sink- ing Fund pay- ments	Total Char- ges	Gain	Loss	
1940-1941. (1350 F.)	15,09,87,545	1,38,02,804	9.14						
1939-1940. (1349 F.)	14,85,03,640	1,21,54,983	8.18						
1938-1939. (1348 F.)	14,52,06,087	1,16,07,325	7.99	Data not available.					
1937-1938 (1347 F.)	14,46,38,159	1,21,06,904	8.43						
1936-1937. (1346 F.)	14,40,43,859	1,08,42,053	7.53						
1935-1936. (1345 F.)	14,37,07,640	85,96,635	5.96						

N. B.—The year ending March.

XXX—RAILWAYS.

No. 2.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PURCHASE & CONSTRUCTION OF RAILWAYS.

No. VI. Section II.—Financial Statement.

(Figures in B. G. Rupees.)

Serial No.	Heads	FROM COMMENCEMENT OF OPERATIONS TO THE END OF MARCH					
		1939-1940	1938-1939	1937-1938	1936-1937	1935-1936	1934-1935
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Preliminary Expenses .	12,98,453	12,39,373	12,91,763	11,83,285	11,28,145	11,28,145
2	Lands ..	7,01,743	5,49,001	5,32,795	4,99,842	4,96,537	4,96,315
3	Structural Engineering works ..	10,07,48,761	9,92,17,830	9,76,75,350	9,73,26,367	9,65,32,661	9,58,91,127
4	Equipment .	40,86,793	39,84,140	38,88,780	38,04,636	37,10,374	35,44,838
5	Rolling stock ..	2,90,79,759	2,89,63,896	2,80,95,838	2,82,53,161	2,83,68,122	2,82,85,758
6	General charges ..	97,10,800	95,81,139	92,91,478	92,29,847	92,14,338	92,08,148
7	Miscellaneous ..	23,28,288	22,14,281	21,66,921	21,27,785	21,06,406	21,06,406
	Total ..	14,79,49,597	14,58,03,160	14,29,42,926	14,23,74,923	14,15,56,583	14,06,60,232

N. B.—The year ending March.

No. 8.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING B.E. & D.K. Rlys).

Particulars	1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	All-India 1940-41 *
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I. Route mileage open for traffic at the end of the year.							
(i) Broad Gauge 5'6"	688.11	688.11	688.11	688.11	688.11	688.11	..
(ii) Metre gauge 1'-8 3/8"	671.80	671.80	664.74	659.76	659.76	659.76	..
Total route mileage ..	1,359.91	1,359.91	1,352.85	1,347.87	1,347.87	1,347.87	..
II. Total capital outlay (In thousands of Rupees)	15,55.88	15,31.01	14,97.70	14,91.99	14,86.01	15,00.12	..
III. Gross earnings do ..	2,73.65	2,53.25	2,42.62	2,45.15	2,28.80	2,11.92	..
IV. Working expenses do ..	1,28.89	1,24.76	1,18.66	1,15.88	1,14.05	1,21.08	..
V. Net Earnings do ..	1,44.76	1,28.46	1,23.96	1,29.27	1,14.75	90.84	..
VI. Percentage of total working expenses to gross earnings ..	49.31	49.3	48.9	47.8	49.8	57.1	..
VII. Percentage of net earnings on capital outlay ..	9.31	8.84	8.28	8.61	7.67	6.14	..
VIII. Net earnings per train mile (B.G.) ..	5.18	4.61	4.47	4.55	4.53	3.79	..
Do (M.G.) ..	2.36	1.87	1.72	2.17	2.14	1.69	..
IX. Gross earnings per train mile (B.G.) ..	8.90	8.15	7.82	7.95	8.23	7.29	..
Do (M.G.) ..	5.45	4.87	4.48	4.99	5.80	5.21	..
X. Working expenses per train mile (B.G.) ..	3.72	3.54	3.85	3.40	3.70	4.00	..
Do (M.G.) ..	3.09	3.00	2.76	2.82	3.16	3.52	..
XI. Net earnings per train mile (B.G.) ..	14,990.7	13,765.4	13,352.0	13,206.3	11,728.6	9,642.4	..
Do (M.G.) ..	6,193.7	4,904.04	4,712.8	5,698.6	5,041.8	3,711.4	..
XII. No. of passengers (in hundreds).							
(i) B.G. 1st Class ..	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.0	..
" 2nd Class ..	33.8	38.4	40.0	39.0	35.6	39.8	..
" Inter Class ..	5.8	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.2	..
" 3rd Class ..	3,395.9	3,519.5	3,603.0	3,469.5	3,080.4	3,339.6	..
Total ..	3,443.2	3,569.5	3,654.7	3,520.0	3,126.4	3,389.6	..
(ii) M.G. 1st Class ..	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.9	..
" 2nd Class ..	30.9	41.1	40.4	36.4	30.5	32.7	..
" Inter Class ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3rd Class ..	5,496.4	5,387.7	5,484.8	5,291.6	4,481.3	4,511.1	..
Total ..	5,530.9	5,383.0	5,529.0	5,381.7	4,515.1	4,606.7	..
Grand total of passengers on the system..	8,974.1	8,882.8	9,184.8	8,851.7	7,585.8	7,996.3	..

N. B.—The year ending March.

*Data for 1940-43 Not available.

No. 3.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING B. E. & D. K. Rlys.) (Contd)

Particulars	1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	All-India 1940-41 *
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
XIII. Average rate (in pies) charged per passenger per mile							
(i) (B.G.) 1st Class ..	19.70	19.20	19.40	19.60	19.60	19.70	..
" 2nd Class ..	9.55	9.50	9.75	9.85	9.50	9.58	..
" Inter Class ..	6.93	6.45	6.44	10.6	6.21	6.08	..
" 3rd Class ..	3.48	3.17	3.17	3.28	3.39	3.38	..
Total ..	3.76	3.41	3.41	3.54	3.66	3.64	..
(ii) (M.G.) 1st Class ..	15.70	15.00	14.80	15.90	16.20	16.20	..
" 2nd Class ..	8.18	7.52	7.54	7.79	7.42	7.78	..
" Inter Class ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 3rd Class ..	3.00	2.80	2.84	2.87	2.94	2.98	..
Total ..	3.11	2.90	2.94	2.98	3.05	3.08	..
XIV. Weight of goods carried (thousands of tons)							
B.G.	2,421	2,457	2,375	2,317	2,036	1,817	..
M.G.	871	821	752	705	696	681	..
XV. Average rate (in pies) charged per ton of goods carried per mile							
(B.G.) ..	6.53	6.37	6.23	6.13	6.65	6.65	..
(M.G.) ..	10.50	9.57	6.38	6.79	10.20	9.98	..
XVI. Railway servants							
1. Europeans ..	65	68	71	68	68	75	..
2. Anglo-Indian domiciled Europeans ..	323	329	309	314	320	346	..
3. Indians ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(1) Hindus ..	6,817	6,810	6,544	6,316	11,244	12,162	..
(2) Depressed classes ..	5,074	5,037	4,895	4,805	..	..	..
(3) Muslims ..	2,213	2,143	2,089	2,021	2,108	2,211	..
(4) Indian Christians ..	714	713	693	695	759	658	..
(5) Other classes ..	73	76	72	63	56	59	..
Total Indians ..	14,891	14,284	14,298	14,900	14,167	15,090	..
Grand Total of Railway Servants ..	15,279	14,681	14,678	14,282	14,555	15,511	..
XVII. Rolling stock (B.G. & M.G.).							
(1) Locomotives ..	168	168	172	172	172	172	..
(2) Rail motors ..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Steam coaches ..	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
(4) Electric motor coaches ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total rolling stock ..	174	174	174	174	174	174	..

*Data for 1940-41 not available.

XXX—RAILWAYS.

795

No. 3.—RAILWAY STATISTICS SUMMARY (INCLUDING B.E. & D.K. Rlys.).—(Concid.)

Particulars	1940-40	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	All-India 1940-41
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
XVIII. Coaching vehicles. (excluding departmental)							
(1) Passenger carriages	260	268	240	255	269	286	..
(2) Other vehicles ..	119	68	141	101	107	112	..
Total coaching vehicles	379	331	381	356	376	398	..
XIX. Goods stock							
(a) <i>Broad gauge system.</i>							
(1) Covered wagons .	969	974	957	936	946	940	..
(2) Open wagons ..	1,265	1,223	1,123	1,096	1,179	1,146	..
(3) Other wagons ..	234	24	207	204	208	196	..
Total goods stocks excluding brake vans and Departmental ..	2,468	2,221	2,287	2,236	2,333	2,291	..
(b) <i>Metre gauge system.</i>							
(1) Covered wagons	967	967	979	967	967	970	..
(2) Open wagons	265	272	268	267	319	330	..
(3) Other wagons	218	56	209	199	190	198	..
Total ..	1,450	1,297	1,456	1,463	1,476	1,507	..
Grand Total ..	3,918	3,518	3,743	3,699	3,809	3,798	..
XX. Train mileage (in thousa. ds of n. miles).							
(a) <i>Broad Gauge system.</i>							
(1) Passenger train .. miles.	739	851	846	798	723	692	..
(2) Goods train miles	744	769	771	743	595	587	..
(3) Mixed train miles	367	367	367	417	418	421	..
(4) Departmental miles	82	68	72	88	44	72	..
Total mileage B.G. system	1,932	2,055	2,056	1,966	1,780	1,749	..
(b) <i>Metre gauge system.</i>							
(1) Passenger train miles.	1,190	1,209	1,276	1,152	1,002	889	..
(2) Goods train miles	439	438	439	461	413	356	..
(3) Mixed train miles	67	66	56	86	91	159	..
(4) Departmental miles	64	44	50	32	46	46	..
Total mileage M.G. system.	1,760	1,757	1,821	1,731	1,552	1,450	..

No. 4.—ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAY

Srl. No.	Names of Railway	Gauge	Date of first opening for traffic
1	2	3	4
1	Wadi-Secunderabad	Broad	9-10-1889
2	Secunderabad-Bezwada	do	10- 2-1889
3	Dornakal Jn.-Singareni Collieries	do	1- 1-1888
4	Kazipet-Balharshah	do	1- 2-1924
5	Karipalli-Kothagudam Railway	do	21- 8-1927
6	Viqarabad-Bidar	do	14- 1-1980
7	Viqarabad Bidar Extension Railway	do	1- 7-1982
	Total B. G. .. ..	..	..
8	(H. G. V. Line) Sec'bad Manmad	Metre	21-10-1899
9	Hingoli Branch	do	15- 5-1912
10	Sec'bad-Dronachellam	do	1- 2-1916
11	Dronachellam-Kurnool Railway	do	1- 1-1909
12	Parbhani-Purli Railway	do	16-10-1929
18	Jankampet Bodhan	do	1-11-1988
	Total M. G. .. ..	..	..
	Grand Total of Miles .. ..	..	..
	All-India .. ..	..	..

RAILWAYS.

797

OPEN FOR TRAFFIC.

1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	1934-35	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1
118	118	118	118	118	118	118	1
218	218	218	218	218	218	218	2
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	3
146	146	146	146	146	146	146	4
24	24	24	24	24	24	24	5
56	56	56	56	56	56	56	6
110	110	110	110	110	110	110	7
688	688	688	688	688	688	688	
386	386	386	386	386	386	386	8
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	9
148	148	148	148	148	148	148	10
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	11
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	12
12	12	..	..	..	..	..	13
672	672	660	660	660	660	660	
1,360	1,360	1,348	1,348	1,348	1,348	1,348	
Not available			41,076	41,068	41,058	43,021	

No. 5.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED AND QUANTITY OF GOODS CONVEYED AND THE EARNINGS DERIVED THEREFROM.

Year	Gauge	No. of Passengers carried (in thousands)	Earnings from passengers carried (in thousands of Rs.)	Goods conveyed (in thousands of tons)	Earnings from goods conveyed (in thousands of Rs.)	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1940-1941	Broad	34,43	35,52	24,21	1,23,58	..
	Metre	55,30	32,59	8,71	56,16	..
1939-1940	Broad	35,69	31,96	24,57	1,22,32	..
	Metre	53,83	29,35	8,21	50,60	..
1938-1939	Broad	36,55	32,57	23,75	1,16,22	..
	Metre	55,30	28,98	7,52	47,73	..
1937-1938	Broad	35,20	32,86	23,17	1,12,81	..
	Metre	53,32	28,92	7,05	51,88	..
1936-1937	Broad	31,26	31,18	20,36	1,02,76	..
	Metre	45,15	27,06	6,96	50,04	..
1935-1936	Broad	33,90	31,83	18,17	95,28	..
	Metre	46,07	26,77	6,81	44,02	..
1934-1935	Broad	34,91	30,66	18,02	95,72	..
	Metre	47,26	26,37	6,92	44,24	..
All-India 1937-1938	..	52,12,85	31,08,42	15,22,40	68,66,04	..

XXX—RAILWAYS.

799

No 6.—CAPITAL AT CHARGE EARNINGS AND EXPENSES OF THE RAILWAYS.

Gauge	Years	Total capital outstanding in open lines & in lines wholly or partly under construction (in thousands of Rs.)	Gross earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	Working expenses (in thousands of Rs.)	Net earnings (in thousands of Rs.)	Percentage of working expenses to gross earnings	Percentage of net earnings on total capital at charge in column 3
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Broad .	1940-1941 ..	15,35,38	1,77,39	74,24	1,03,15	41.85	..
Do ..	1939-1940 ..	15,31,01	1,67,49	72,47	95,02	43.27	8.84
Do ..	1938-1939 ..	14,97,70	1,60,73	68,85	91,88	42.84	8.28
Do ..	1937-1938 ..	14,91,99	1,58,72	67,85	91,17	42.45	*8.60
Do ..	1936-1937 ..	14,86,01	1,46,55	65,58	60,97	44.75	*7.72
Do ..	1935-1936 ..	14,82,62	1,36,81	69,96	66,35	51.32	*6.13
Do ..	1934-1935 ..	14,77,56	1,33,68	68,89	64,79	51.53	*6.00
Metre .	1940-1941 ..	..	96,26	54,05	41,61	56.77	..
Do ..	1939-1940 ..	..	85,76	52,32	33,44	61.01	..
Do ..	1933-1939 ..	..	81,89	50,56	31,33	61.74	..
Do ..	1937-1938 ..	..	86,43	48,83	38,09	55.93	..
Do ..	1936-1937 ..	..	82,25	48,47	33,78	58.93	..
Do ..	1935-1936 ..	..	75,61	51,12	24,49	67.61	..
	All-India 1937-1938 ..	8,45,68,20	1,07,57,00	60,62,55	37,94,45	64.73	4.49

Note :—No. separate account is maintained for each system but shown in B. G. system only.

* Revised Figure.

No. 7.—ACCOUNT OF TOTAL NET RECEIPTS OF RAILWAYS.

Particulars	1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Total net earnings to 31st March of the previous year	10,24,67,062	9,01,62,831	7,86,29,725	6,62,47,294	5,49,95,144	4,61,58,888
2. Net earnings for the year ..	1,42,54,899	1,23,04,231	1,15,33,106	1,23,82,431	1,12,52,150	88,36,656
Total ..	11,67,21,961	10,24,67,062	9,01,62,831	7,86,29,725	6,62,47,294	5,49,95,144
1. Net earnings paid to H.E.H. the Nizam's Government (interest on capital at charge) ..	7,83,94,293	7,06,49,336	63,06,567	5,55,03,331	4,79,37,880	4,04,94,854
2. Surplus earnings paid to H.E.H. the Nizam's Govt.	2,85,54,360	2,40,73,348	2,03,48,538	1,66,01,744	1,27,63,792	1,12,55,316
3. Surplus earnings paid to reserve fund	52,25,133	24,70,235	16,32,897	7,50,466	1,98,316	1,98,316
4. Net earnings not yet disbursed ..	45,48,175	52,69,143	51,15,739	57,74,184	53,47,306	30,47,153
Total ..	11,67,21,961	10,24,67,062	9,01,62,831	7,86,29,725	6,62,47,294	5,49,95,144

No. 8.—NET REVENUE AND DISBURSE

Srl. No.	Particulars	1940-41	1939-40
1	2	3	4
	<i>Revenue.</i>		
1	Net earnings of B.G. and M.G. systems	1,45,51,011	1,28,46,156
2	Net earnings of Road Mechanical Transport Services	4,75,637	2,25,204
3	Amount charges to Survey Account in respect of interest	1,19,880	52,685
4	Net earnings of Air Transport division.	1,42,373	1,28,641
	Total ..	1,52,88,351	1,29,95,404
	<i>Deduct.</i> —Rent on leased lines payable to Government of India, <i>i.e.</i> , net earnings of B.E. & D.K. Railways.. .. .	1,41,85,569	6,91,178
	Total ..	11,52,782	1,28,04,281
	<i>Disbursements.</i>		
1	Interest at 5 per cent. per annum on the capital at charge	77,67,074	76,19,870
2	Share of surplus earnings	37,32,926	38,80,180
3	Share of surplus earnings payable to the Reserve Fund	27,54,899	8,04,231
	Total payments to H.E.H. the Nizam's Government	1,42,54,899	1,23,04,281

RAILWAYS.

803

MENT ACCOUNTS OF RAILWAYS.

1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	1934-35	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	9	1
1,23,96,001	1,29,26,626	1,14,75,239	90,83,509	94,52,099	1
1,01,796	1,86,173	3,81,414	2,41,025	1,56,260	2
27,577	49,294	28,688	26,097	26,214	3
..	..	..	..	..	4
1,23,21,782	1,81,12,093	1,18,85,336	93,50,624	1,16,34,573	
7,88,676	7,29,662	6,33,186	5,13,869	4,99,062	
1,15,33,106	1,23,82,431	1,12,52,150	88,86,755	91,35,512	
75,52,457	75,80,023	74,84,366	73,82,893	73,33,214	1
39,47,543	31,19,977	32,15,684	14,73,863	18,02,298	2
33,106	16,82,431	5,52,150	..	..	3
1,15,33,106	1,23,82,431	1,12,52,150	88,86,756	91,35,512	

No. 9.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF RAILWAYS (BROAD AND METRE GAUGE SYSTEM COMBINED).

Srl. No.	TOTAL EARNINGS		TOTAL WORKING EXPENSES		Percent- age ex- penditure on gross earnings
	Heads	Amounts	Heads	Amounts	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	By Coaching Traffic ..	87,18,675	To General Administration ..	34,94,419	12.77
2	By Goods earnings ..	1,81,85,496	To ordinary repairs & maintenances	30,71,198	11.22
3	By miscellaneous earnings ..	4,65,090	To operating expenses ..	43,04,968	15.73
			To replacements & renewals ..	19,42,666	7.10
	Total earnings	2,73,64,261	Total expenditure .	1,28,13,251	46.82
	<i>Deduct:—</i>		<i>Deduct.—</i>		
	Share of earnings worked lines ..	14,86,093	Working expenses .	7,37,387	49.62
	Total for 1940-41	2,58,78,168	Balance working expenses ..	1,20,75,864	46.66
	„ 1939-40	2,38,52,157	do ..	1,16,97,174	49.04
	„ 1938-39	2,28,01,803	do ..	1,11,94,478	49.09
	„ 1937-38	2,31,23,803	do ..	1,15,88,513	47.55
	„ 1936-37	2,28,80,377	do ..	1,14,05,138	49.85
	„ 1935-36	2,11,91,697	do ..	1,21,08,194	57.14

No. 10.—GROSS EARNINGS FROM EACH

Particulars	1940-41	1939-40
1	2	3
(1) COACHING TRAFFIC.		
(A) <i>Passenger Traffic.</i>		
(a) 1st Class	1,57	1,25
(b) 2nd class	3,68	3,28
(c) Inter class	81	24
(d) 3rd class	62,60	56,57
(e) Season & Vendors' tickets (all classes) .. .. .	..	..
Total (A)	68,16	61,34
(B) <i>Other Coaching Traffic</i>	18,98	13,28
Total coaching traffic (A) & (B)	87,14	74,62
(2) GOODS TRAFFIC.		
(a) Merchandise General	1,31,50	1,25,15
(b) Military Stores	1,63	1,02
(c) Coal & coke for the public & Foreign Railway.	40,77	41,18
(d) Revenue stores including coal materials for construction	5,62	5,21
(e) Live-stock	21	24
(f) Other goods traffic	2,12	2,08
Total goods traffic	1,81,85	1,74,98
<i>Miscellaneous Earnings.</i>		
(3) ELECTRIC TELEGRAPHY	45	54
(4) EARNINGS STEAM BOAT .. .. .	..	..
(5) SUNDRY & OTHER SCRIPS	4,20	3,11
Total miscellaneous earnings	4,65	3,65
Total Gross Earnings	2,73,64	2,58,24

CLASS OF TRAFFIC (*In Thousands of Rs.*)

1988-89	1987-88	1986-87	1985-86	1984-85	All-India 1987-88
4	5	6	7	8	9
1,26	1,29	1,29	1,22	1,20	79,16
3,33	3,40	3,30	3,34	3,35	1,44,40
25	22	20	20	18	1,22,17
56,59	59,87	53,44	53,70	52,09	27,62,69
3	†	†	15	21	..
61,56	61,78	58,23	58,61	57,03	81,08,42
12,04	13,33	12,78	12,42	12,42	5,51,13
73,60	75,11	71,01	71,03	69,45	36,53,75
1,21,39	1,23,21	1,19,00	1,06,81	1,00,78	..
76	79	73	71	75	..
36,50	35,80	28,35	24,19	23,65	..
5,41	4,64	4,51	4,53	4,79	..
19	25	21	16	17	..
90	1,04	85	88	87	..
1,64,85	1,65,73	1,53,65	1,37,28	1,40,61	68,88,60
60	59	58	56	60	9,43
..
3,57	3,72	3,56	3,05	3,33	..
4,17	4,31	4,14	3,61	3,93	2,05,51
2,42,62	2,45,15	2,28,80	2,11,92	2,13,99	1,07,57,00*

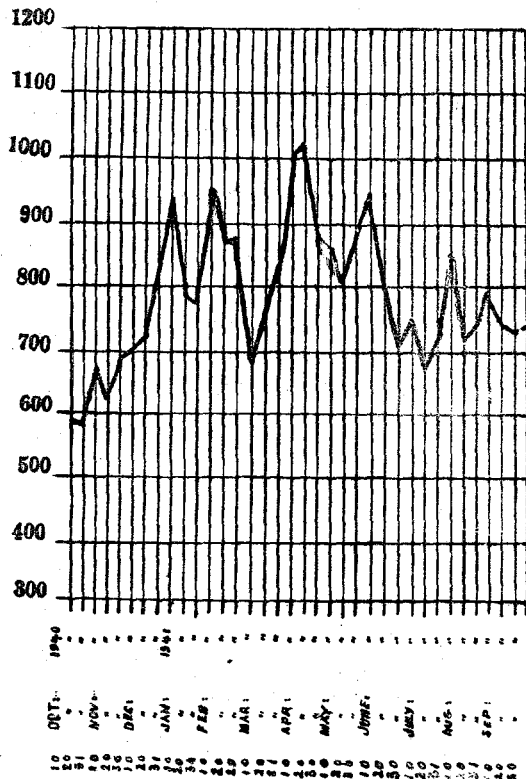
*Defective in detail. † Included in 2nd & 3rd Class.

No. 12.—STATEMENT OF PERIODICAL EARNINGS

Srl. No.	Periods	Coaching receipts	Goods	Sundries	Total earnings	Total earnings last year	Increase or decrease
1	10th Jan. 1941 ..	2,08,862	5,59,304	8,686	7,76,864	8,21,852	- 44,988
2	20th do ..	2,02,475	5,64,995	8,716	7,76,186	7,48,293	+ 41,935
3	31st do ..	2,52,564	7,12,070	10,187	9,74,821	8,97,753	+ 40,768
4	10th Feb. do ..	2,13,525	6,45,859	8,251	8,07,135	8,26,347	+ 40,788
5	20th do ..	2,59,173	6,06,752	8,362	8,74,287	8,07,091	+ 67,196
6	28th do ..	2,30,605	4,47,301	6,385	6,84,291	9,15,104	- 2,30,813
7	10th Mar. do ..	2,62,352	5,05,084	18,651	7,86,037	8,46,485	- 60,448
8	20th do ..	2,57,560	5,60,792	19,576	8,37,928	8,33,264	+ 4,664
9	31st do ..	2,40,201	7,81,892	21,488	10,02,575	8,63,071	+ 1,39,305
10	10th Apr. do ..	3,89,807	6,09,753	13,975	10,18,535	8,06,518	+ 2,07,017
11	20th do ..	2,92,537	5,55,950	18,097	8,01,584	8,74,028	- 13,044
12	30th do ..	2,65,650	5,74,459	18,304	8,53,413	8,38,108	+ 15,305
13	10th May do ..	2,48,881	5,40,663	7,397	7,96,941	8,45,559	- 48,618
14	20th do ..	2,46,496	6,09,717	7,276	8,63,489	8,44,835	+ 18,654
15	31st do ..	2,93,162	6,57,806	8,100	9,59,068	8,82,585	+ 76,483
16	10th June do ..	2,75,112	5,33,648	7,177	8,15,932	7,00,643	+ 1,15,289
17	20th do ..	2,92,540	4,84,988	4,447	6,94,675	6,74,812	+ 1,09,863
18	30th do ..	2,60,793	4,84,755	7,712	7,53,260	6,10,881	+ 1,42,379
19	10th July do ..	2,28,864	4,48,561	8,993	6,81,418	5,73,798	+ 1,07,620
20	20th do ..	2,33,686	4,70,206	9,112	7,13,004	6,12,498	+ 1,00,506
21	31st do ..	2,68,840	6,07,945	9,821	8,86,606	6,37,009	+ 2,49,597

No. 23 (XXX-12).
TRI-MONTHLY EARNINGS OF THE RAILWAYS
 1350 F. (Oct. 1940 to Sept. 1941).

In thousands of Rs.



RAILWAYS.

811

FROM JANUARY 1941 TO DECEMBER 1941 (1350) F.

Remarks	Serial No.
The decrease was due to less number of commercial travellers to and fro trading centres in comparison to the corresponding period of the last year.	1
The increase is due to the following :—	2
(i) Movements of marriage parties.	
(ii) Travelling of business men.	
(iii) Increase in fairs.	
The increase is due to Moharram holidays ; introduction of Rail Car Services and increase in fares from 1st March 1940.	3
The increase is due to groundnut seed to foreign stations, gram, pulses and other grains to local and foreign stations.	4
The increase in earnings is due to :—	5
(i) Marriage season	
(ii) Movements of troops	
(iii) Introduction of Rail Car Services	
(iv) Increase in fares	
The decrease in earnings is due to no foreign export of castor seed and less import of rice and unfavourable prices on the whole.	6
The decrease in earnings is due to Mahashivarathri festival falling on other dates and less movement of business to and fro trading centres.	7
The increase in earnings is due to :—	8
(i) Movement of three troops ex-Secunderabad Military	
(ii) Increase handling of luggage and parcels	
The increase in earnings is due to :—	9
(i) Running of two troops	
(ii) The import of salt for stock	
(iii) Chiefly under groundnut, seed, cotton seed and stones	
The increase was due to the following :—	10
(i) Issue of Easter concession return tickets	
(ii) Chaitra Ekadasi Fair at Pandharpur and Jatra near Daulatabad	
(iii) Issue of Rail cum-Bus tickets	
The decrease was due to Bhadrachalam Jatra having taken place during the corresponding period last year, whole this year the Jatra was over during the previous period, i.e., 10th April 1941.	11
The increase under groundnut seeds to foreign stations : F.P. cotton to local and foreign stations, G.N. oil from Warangal and Karnul Town via Balharsha and Wadi and larger import of petrol at Secunderabad.	12
The decrease is due to :—	13
(i) Marriage parties moved during the corresponding period of last year while there were no marriages during this period owing to religious restrictions.	
(ii) Business was dull	
The increase was due to running of one troop special from Secunderabad to Wadi and another from Balharsha to Bezwada.	14
The increase was due to larger export of groundnut seeds and oil cake to foreign stations, timber to local stations and salt at Bhongir, Jangaon and Warangal due to better demand.	15
The increase was chiefly under groundnut seed and oil cake to foreign stations, groundnut oil from Warangal and Karnul, timber from Balharsha and Singareni Collieries to local stations.	16
The increase due to marriage parties moving about during this period	17
The increase was due to the following :—	18
(i) Move of marriage parties	
(ii) Pilgrims proceeding to Pandharpur for Ashadh Ekadashi Fair availing combined Rail and Bus concession return tickets.	
The large increase in the earnings was due to the running of two troops specials during this period of last year.	19
The increase was due to the following :—	20
(i) Mahakali Amma Festival at Secunderabad	
(ii) Movements of military details by ordinary trains	
The increase was due to the following :—	21
(i) Movement of military details by ordinary trains	
(ii) Running of Paristan Park special trains from Balharsha to Secunderabad	
(iii) Increased handling of parcels traffic at Hyderabad B.G., Secunderabad and Bezwada.	

No. 12.—STATEMENT OF PERIODICAL EARNINGS

Srl. No.	Periods	Coaching receipts	Goods	Sundries	Total earnings	Total earnings last year	Increase or decrease
22	10th Aug. 1941 ..	2,09,140	4,83,184	7,185	6,99,509	5,87,217	+1,62,292
23	20th do ..	2,39,799	4,71,074	7,061	7,17,934	5,65,961	+1,51,073
24	31st do ..	2,35,873	5,52,670	9,155	7,97,698	6,17,360	+1,80,338
25	10th Sept. do ..	2,41,787	4,85,615	16,547	7,43,949	5,65,505	+1,78,444
26	20th do ..	2,27,984	4,82,769	15,679	7,26,232	6,32,049	+ 94,183
27	30th do ..	2,28,952	4,89,204	16,551	7,29,707	6,75,484	+ 59,223
28	10th Oct. do ..	2,41,367	3,87,121	11,588	6,40,044	6,11,020	+ 29,024
29	20th do ..	2,59,332	4,26,314	11,745	6,97,391	5,98,818	+ 98,573
30	31st do ..	3,08,126	4,95,905	12,563	8,11,594	7,06,515	+1,05,079
31	10th Nov. do ..	2,38,623	5,22,580	9,624	7,65,827	6,35,265	+1,30,562
32	20th do ..	2,45,276	5,66,401	10,312	8,21,989	7,17,349	+1,04,640
33	30th do ..	2,50,185	6,01,181	9,909	8,61,225	7,43,133	+1,88,092
34	10th Dec. do ..	2,73,635	5,60,772	10,601	8,45,008	7,39,485	+1,05,523
35	20th do ..	2,83,253	5,98,105	9,458	8,90,816	8,50,495	+ 40,321
36	31st do ..	3,10,560	3,43,817	10,047	9,64,424	9,68,146	- 3,722

FROM JANUARY 1941 TO DECEMBER 1941 (1950) F.

Remarks	Serial No.
(iv) Pilgrims proceeding to Ajmere Urs (v) Running of Deval's Circus special train from Nizamabad to Secunderabad	22
The increase was due to the following :—	
(i) More foreign outward passenger traffic to Bombay	
(ii) Marriage parties	
(iii) Running of special troop trains from Aurangabad to Manmad	
(iv) Running of Grand Aryan Circus special from Sailu to Jalna	23
The increase was due to the following :—	
(i) Movement of Military details, and	
(ii) Marriage parties	
(iii) Increased handling of parcels traffic chiefly at Aurangabad B.G.	
(iv) Urs near Nander	
(v) Running of Grand Aryan Circus special ex-Jalna to Aurangabad	24
The increase was due to the following :—	
(i) Movement of Military details	
(ii) Running of troop specials	
(iii) Increased handling of parcels traffic	25
The increase was due to the following :—	
(i) Movement of Military details	
(ii) Running of troop specials	
(iii) One special train ex-Wadi to Hyderabad B.G.	
(iv) Bona fide delegates and visitors attending Veerashiva Lingayath Conference at Hyderabad.	
(v) Janda Jathra at Nizamabad	26
The increase was due to the following :—	
(i) Movement of Military details	
(ii) People travelling on business and for court attendance	
(iii) Increased handling of parcels traffic	
(iv) Janda Jathra at Nizamabad	
(v) People travelled to take halt in the Godaveri River on Solar Eclipse day	
(vi) Running of troop special trains from Aurangabad to Manmad.	
The increase in the earnings was due to movement of Military details and running of 2 troops	27
and one Deval's Circus specials as well as public travelling on business.	
The increase in the earning was due to the movement of Military details and running of 9	28
troops specials, and one Deval's Circus special as well as public travelling on business	
and to the Devalgaon Jatra near Jalna and passenger traffic to Bombay.	
The increase in earning was due to the movement of Military details and running of 6 troop	29
special, and one Deval's Circus special as well as public travelling on business, and stu-	
dents proceeding to their homes for Deepavali and Ramzan Holidays.	
The increase was due to the move of Military details by ordinary trains, Pilgrims proceed-	30
ing to Pandharpur and running of 18 Troops specials and move of foreign outward pas-	
senger traffic to Bombay.	
The increase in earning was due to the move of foreign outward passenger traffic and run-	31
ning of 4 troop specials and one Parasram's Circus special.	
The increase in earnings was due to running of 7 troop specials and Military details moving	32
by ordinary trains and one Circus special running ex-Warangal to Khammameth and	
another troops special ex-Aurangabad on Manmad.	
The increase in earnings was due to the marriage parties and businessmen travelling to and	33
from trading centres and move of labourers and Military details by ordinary trains, and	
running of Circus special ex-Khammameth to Bezwada.	
The increase was due to the Gulbarga Urs specials, running of troops special, and increase	34
handling of parcel traffic.	
The increase was due to movement of marriage parties; Military details and the running of	35
4 specials and increased handling of parcels and luggage traffic and labourers moving about	
locally for work.	
The increase was due to move of Military details and running of 27 troops special and stu-	36
dents proceeding to their homes for Xmas holidays and delegates attending Muslim Con-	
ference at Jalna.	

No. 18.—STATISTICS OF SUBURBAN TRAFFIC, N.S. RAILWAY
(In Thousands.)

Gauge and Year	No. of Passengers	Passengers miles	Train miles	Earnings	Earnings per passenger mile	Earnings per train mile
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>B.G.</i>						
1940-1941 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939-1940 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938-1939 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937-1938 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936-1937 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935-1936 ..	218	910	32	14	2.89	0.48
<i>M.G.</i>						
1940-1941 ..	1,362	8,218	157	1.18	2.64	0.72
1939-1940 ..	1,368	8,460	174	1.15	2.62	0.66
1938-1939 ..	1,580	9,689	190	1.26	2.49	0.66
1937-1938 ..	1,561	9,739	192	1.26	2.49	0.66
1936-1937 ..	1,104	6,587	180	.98	2.84	0.54
1935-1936 ..	1,156	6,837	168	1.10	3.09	0.70

No. 14.—PILGRIM TRAFFIC OF N. S. RAILWAY

Srl No.	Name of Jatra, Mela or Urs where Pilgrims visited	District	Nearest Railway Station
1	2	3	4
1	Durga Devi Jatra at Lasur ..	Osmanabad ..	Lasur ..
2	Roza Urus at Doulatabad ..	Aurangabad ..	Doulatabad ..
3	Pandharpur Jatra (Ashadh Ekadasi Festival). ..	Bombay ..	Parli-Vaijnath ..
4	Mahankali-Amma Jatra, Sec'bad ..	Hyderabad ..	Latur Road. Sec'bad ..
5	Devalgaon Jatra ..	Aurangabad ..	Jalna ..
6	Kartik Ekadasi Festival of Pandharpur.	Bombay ..	Parli-Vaijnath, ..
7	Gulburga Khaja Bande Nawaj Urus	Gulburga ..	Latur Road. Gulburga ..
8	Mukoti Ekadasi Festival Bhadrachellam.	Bhadrachellam	Bhadrachellam ..
9	Keshav Swami Jatra, Gadwal ..	Mahbubnagar	Gadwal ..
10	Mahasivaratri Fair at Srisailem ..	Kurnool ..	Karnool Town ..
	Do Brahmagundam	do	Veldurti ..
	Do Baser ..	Nander ..	Baser ..
	Do Aundlah ..	do	Chondi ..
	Do Ellora ..	Aurangabad ..	Doulatabad ..
	Do Parli-Vaijnath	Bir ..	Parli-Vaijnath ..
	Do do	Kamareddi ..	Kamareddi ..
11	Sriramanavami Festival at Bhadrachellam.	Bhadrachellam.	Bhadrachellam- ..
12	Urus Hazrat Saifali Shah Snahebad Dharmabad.	Nander	Road. Dharmabad ..

RAILWAYS.

817

DURING THE YEAR 1850 FASLI, (1940-1941.)

Date of occurrence in 1940-41	APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF PASSENGERS DEALT WITH DURING					Srl. No.
	1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
26th April 1940 ..	4,000	4,180	7,227	8,846	8,578	1
15th do	2,320	2,456	6,282	8,449	2,544	2
15th July 1940 ..	68,531	18,785	82,717	22,071	23,002	3
21st July 1940 ..	9,765	11,542	26,019	14,148	3,984	4
19th Oct. 1940 ..	15,164	16,866	36,150	18,180	7,857	5
10th Nov. 1940 ..	18,072	13,524	20,757	4,449	7,460	6
16th Dec. 1940 ..	2,378	5,663	12,654	6,748	6,369	7
9th Jan. 1941 ..	2,208	4,224	7,979	3,589	..	8
12th Feb. 1941 ..	6,672	10,288	22,219	10,149	13,935	9
24th Feb. 1941 ..	5,843	3,634	11,180	7,976	5,467	10
Do ..	1,542	1,228	4,422	2,638	6,268	
Do ..	8,333	6,236	12,334	7,727	3,121	
Do ..	4,478	8,151	10,451	6,598	..	
Do ..	1,801	3,331	7,648	3,889	2,254	
Do ..	8,572	14,394	35,316	21,718	22,697	
Do ..	5,818	5,042	..	..	..
16th April 1940 ..	31,919	4,224	98,824	35,437	..	11
Do ..	..	1,729	6,480	4,523	..	12

No.,15.—NUMBER OF RAILWAY STATIONS, TRAINS RUN AND EMPLOYEES

Srl. No.	Years	No. of railway station	NO. OF TRAINS RUN PASSENGERS AND MAIL THROUGH			AVERAGE TIME TABLE SPEED			P.C. of punctuality of passengers train	NO. OF OFFICERS			
			B.G.	M.G.	Suburban B.G & M.G.	B.G.	M.G.	Suburban B.G. & M.G.		NIZAM'S STATE RAILWAY			R.
										Gazetted	Non-gazetted	Total	Gazetted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1940-41	211	2,555	2,190	12,396	24.6	22.0	18.7	88	67	15,202	15,269	9
2	1939-40	213	2,562	2,196	14,079	24.8	22.1	14.1	89	67	14,614	14,681	7
3	1938-39	231	2,555	2,434	15,673	26.0	22.3	14.1	89	81	14,827	14,008	6
4	1937-38	208	2,190	2,308	15,109	25.3	22.1	14.7	91	72	14,395	14,467	5
5	1936-37	208	2,189	2,190	12,357	25.3	21.7	14.0	91	61	14,544	14,605	7
6	1935-36	211	2,196	2,196	16,054	24.6	20.9	14.2	92	57	15,474	15,531	8

RAILWAYS.

819

AND TOTAL COST OF N.S. RAILWAY (RAILWAY & ROAD TRANSPORT).

AND STAFF			COST OF ESTABLISHMENT							Grand total column 20 & 23	Sl. No.
M. T. S.		Grand total 13 & 16	N. S. R.			R. T. S.					
Non-gazett- ed	Total		Gazetted	Non-gazetted	Total	Gazetted	Non-gazetted	Total			
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			1
1,868	1,877	17,146	8,73,873	60,42,458	69,16,331	78,642	8,43,044	9,21,686	78,38,017	1	
1,687	1,694	16,375	10,26,964	57,69,525	67,96,489	80,609	7,94,684	8,75,293	76,71,782	2	
1,714	1,720	16,669	10,87,690	56,41,949	66,79,639	75,437	7,27,345	8,02,782	76,82,421	3	
1,632	1,687	16,104	9,67,590	54,65,194	64,32,784	57,008	6,60,126	7,17,129	71,49,913	4	
1,391	1,398	15,953	9,06,772	56,21,942	65,28,719	48,436	4,47,758	4,96,194	70,24,908	5	
622	625	16,156	9,52,368	62,11,588	71,63,856	33,223	2,46,043	2,79,266	74,42,222	6	

No. 16.—*Brief History of H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway.*

1. *Established in 1339 F. (1930).*

2. *General Managers with period of their tenures:—*
Lieut.-Col. E. W. Slaughter, M.B.E., M.I.M.E. from 1339 (Continuing)

3. *History.*—The question of providing Hyderabad with railway facilities was first considered when the alignment of the Bombay-Madras route was decided and in October 1874 the railway line from Wadi to Secunderabad was opened for public traffic. This line was worked by G.I.P. Railway till the end of 1878, by the State Railway Agency for the next six years and by the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway Company (incorporated in England) from January 1885 to the end of March 1930. On 1st of April 1930, the Railway was purchased by H.E.H. the Nizam's Government and the said company's connection ceased with it. Thus the Government became the owner of the whole railway system excluding the Bezwada extension and British Frontier to Dronachellam sections of the Govt. of India and the title was changed to "H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway."

The system comprises 1367 miles of open line, 693 of which are broad gauge and 674 metre gauge—58 miles of line lies outside the State and is owned by the Government of India but is worked by this Railway, *viz.*, the Bezwada extension and the British Frontier to Dronachellam sections. The Railway connects at three points with the G.I.P. Railway, *viz.*, Wadi, Manmad and Balharshah and also has two exchange points with the M.&S.M. Railway at Bezwada and Dronachellam.

The extension of the railway from Kazipet to Balharsha has provided a new direct route between Madras, Delhi and the North.

The question of providing feeder and branch lines to existing main line with a view to developing the country has been receiving the constant attention of the Administration.

In pursuance of this policy of progressive development the Puri-Aurangabad line has been surveyed and the construction of branch to Adilabad from Mudkhed has been undertaken. A branch line about 12 miles in length from Jankampet to Bodhan has been constructed and opened for traffic from 1st December 1938.

An outstanding event in the history of the railway was its acquisition on 1st April 1930 by Government from H.E.H. the Nizam's Guaranteed State Railway Company. The net revenue from the railway which formerly used to be distributed to the share-holders of the company now accrues entirely to the State.

4. *Chief Functions.*—To provide full transport and traffic facilities in the Dominions.

5. *Achievements.*—The Engineering Department has endeavoured to keep abreast of the times. Amongst the most important works completed during recent years are remodelling of Hyderabad B.G. station and the building of an up-to-date and modern Hotel at Aurangabad.

In conformity with the policy adopted on other railways the commercial side of the Traffic Department has been constituted as a separate department so that commercial problems may receive more attention. The Road Transport is also controlled by the separate department which is responsible for operating the road services.

6. *Control.*—The management of the railway is vested in a Board of experienced officers in London who are appointed by His Exalted Highness. His Excellency the President of the Executive Council is the President of the Board as well as Railway member of H.E.H.'s Executive Council. The Board is responsible to the Executive Council for the management of the undertaking and for the control of all railway funds. The members of the Board during 1941 i. e., up to the end of 1950 F. were :—

The Rt. Hon. Sir Akbar Hydari, (Nawab Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur, P.C., LL.D.)	.. ..	.. <i>President.</i>
Sir James B. Brunyate, K.C.S.I., C.I.E.	.. ..	.. <i>Chairman.</i>
C. W. Lloyd Jones, Esq., C.I.E.	.. ..	.. <i>Managing Director.</i>
Sir Frank Noyce, M.A., K.C.S.I., C.B.E.,	.. ..	.. <i>Director.</i>
Sir Ernest Jackson, C.I.E., A.C.A.	.. ..	.. <i>Do</i>
F. Adams, Esq.,	.. ..	.. <i>Secretary.</i>

The Headquarters of the Railway are at Secunderabad. The Chief Executive Officer is the General Manager Lieut.-Col. E. W. Slaughter, M.B.E., M.I.M.E., and the Heads of the departments during 1941, i. e., up to the end of 1950 F. were :—

Engineering Department	..	<i>Chief Engineer, Open Line,</i> J. N. Nanda, Esq.
Commercial	..	<i>Chief Commercial Manager,</i> A. Boxall, Esq.
Transportation	..	<i>Chief Transportation Superintendent,</i> A. W. Watts, Esq.
Audit	..	<i>Chief Accountant & Auditor,</i> R. H. Nailer, Esq.
Locomotive	..	<i>Loco. & Carr. Superintendent,</i> F. E. Hough, Esq.
Stores	..	<i>Controller of Stores,</i> F. Blair, Esq.
Medical	..	<i>Chief Medical Officer,</i> Dr. S. P. Taylor
Road Transport	..	<i>Road Transport Supdt.,</i> B. A. J. Dunlop, Esq.
Air Department	..	<i>Offg. Air Superintendent,</i> S. N. Bilgrami, Esq.

Government Control over the finances of the Railway is exercised by a Government Auditor who is vested with full powers of audit.

SECTION—XXXI.

Motor Transport

ROAD SERVICES

In 1350 F. 7,064 motor vehicles were registered in these Dominions as compared with 6,517 in 1349 F. Of them 3,036 were private motor cars. The number of taxi motor cars increased from 2,114 in 1349 F. to 2,149 in 1350 F. and that of motor cycles from 501 to 590 in 1350 F.

In 1350 F. the revenue realised was Rs. 3,71,554 as compared to 3,02,880 in 1349 F.

RAILWAY BUS SERVICE

The Railway Road Transportation Department put on the road in 1350 F. (1940-41) 341 vehicles including goods and parcel lorries which operate on the route mileage of 4186.3. The seating accommodation in the passenger buses was 6,436. These buses carried 13,509,845 passengers. The total amount of earnings beings Rs. 34,92 lakhs as against 29,55 lakhs in 1349 F.

No. 1.—No. OF BUSES &

Srl No.	City and Districts	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES				
		Buses	Trucks & lorries		No. of Taxi motor cars	No. of Private motor cars
			Plying on hire	For private use		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City					
	(i) Private	55	83	164	1,979	218
	(ii) Govt. Rly. Buses ..	86	83	..	..	7
	(iii) Br. Admn. Area ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda .. ..	..	..	96	8	1,373
3	Nizamabad	14	..	58	5	117
4	Medak	9	..	..	1	99
5	Mahbubnagar	35	..	..	10	192
6	Nalgonda	10	6	46	24	91
7	Warangal	61	17	75	14	207
8	Karimnagar	20	..	22	4	88
9	Adilabad	19	..	18	5	52
10	Aurangabad	34	5	42	31	178
11	Parbhani	16	..	5	8	48
12	Nander	21	..	21	8	50
13	Bir	21	2	6	39	5
14	Gulbarga	20	..	22	4	88
15	Raichur	117	..	..	..	106
16	Osmanabad	8	..	12	8	61
17	Bidar	4	..	6	1	56
	Total for 1850 F. ..	550	146	593	2,149	3,086
	„ 1849 F. ..	453	189	595	2,229	3,828
	„ 1848 F. ..	538	188	657	554	5,585
	„ 1847 F. ..	675	187	618	541	5,648
	„ 1846 F. ..	1,161	..	..	..	5,584
	„ 1845 F. ..	348	..	..	..	1,001
	All-India 1939 ..	37,789	..	..	94,285	

TRANSPORT.

827

TRUCKS REGISTERED

REGISTERED		No. of driving licenses issued	REVENUE REALISED				Srl. No.
No. of Motor cycles	Total from columns 3 to 8		Registration of motor vehicles	Driving licenses issued	Miscellaneous	Total columns 11 to 13	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
164	2,663	3,820	93,538	12,464	3,642	109,644	i
8	134	..	32,481	..	..	32,481	ii
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	iii
248	1,725	1,155	37,824	4,020	99	41,943	2
36	230	460	18,287	864	11	19,162	3
14	123	120	3,671	440	6	4,117	4
15	252	221	9,328	706	13	10,047	5
10	187	183	14,567	689	11	15,267	6
13	387	423	31,984	1,486	44	33,514	7
7	141	140	10,309	482	..	10,741	8
4	98	22	7,728	220	..	7,948	9
21	811	303	17,957	972	33	18,962	10
4	81	98	4,244	384	10	4,638	11
7	107	121	10,403	544	12	10,959	12
6	79	73	7,036	284	..	7,320	13
7	141	140	10,309	432	..	10,741	14
13	236	237	18,937	746	..	19,683	15
5	94	91	11,532	426	2	11,960	16
8	75	76	2,170	250	7	2,427	17
590	7,064	7,683	342,305	25,359	3,890	371,554	
764	8,053	7,422	274,917	85,702	6,219	316,838-0-0	
724	8,246	10,454	266,351-8-0	37,104	3,724	177,179-8-0	
728	8,392	7,168	320,821-0-0	36,787	1,193	358,801-0-0	
715	7,460	7,024	288,873-0-0	37,985	..	326,863-0-0	
162	1,511	6,337	45,596-0-0	50,507	..	96,103-0-0	
8,387	140,461	..	..	..	..	..

XXXI.—MOTOR

No. 2.—ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT

S. No.	City & Districts	Route mileage open for traffic	TOTAL NUMBER OF VEHICLES		TOTAL NUMBER OF DAILY TRIPS		Approximate No. of passengers carried daily
			Passengers buses	Goods lorries and trailers	Passenger buses	Goods lorries and trailers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atrafi-Balda ..	158	5	..	1	..	20
3	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	188	20	22	20	44	900
9	Adilabad ..	220	20	14	20	..	494
10	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Raichur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Bida ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	566.0	45	36	41	44	1,414
	Railway Bus Service ..	4,186.3	278	63	..	..	37,013
	Grand total for 1350 F.	4,752.3	323	99	41	44	38,427
	1349 F.	6,375	565	147	203	11	33,450
	1348 F.	6,363½	360	63	103	..	33,553
	1347 F.	6,363	399	56	122	17	32,787
	1346 F.	45	..	..	2	..	13
	1345 F.	44	..	..	2	..	13
	All-India 1937-1938 ..	..	..	..	..	..	Not avail

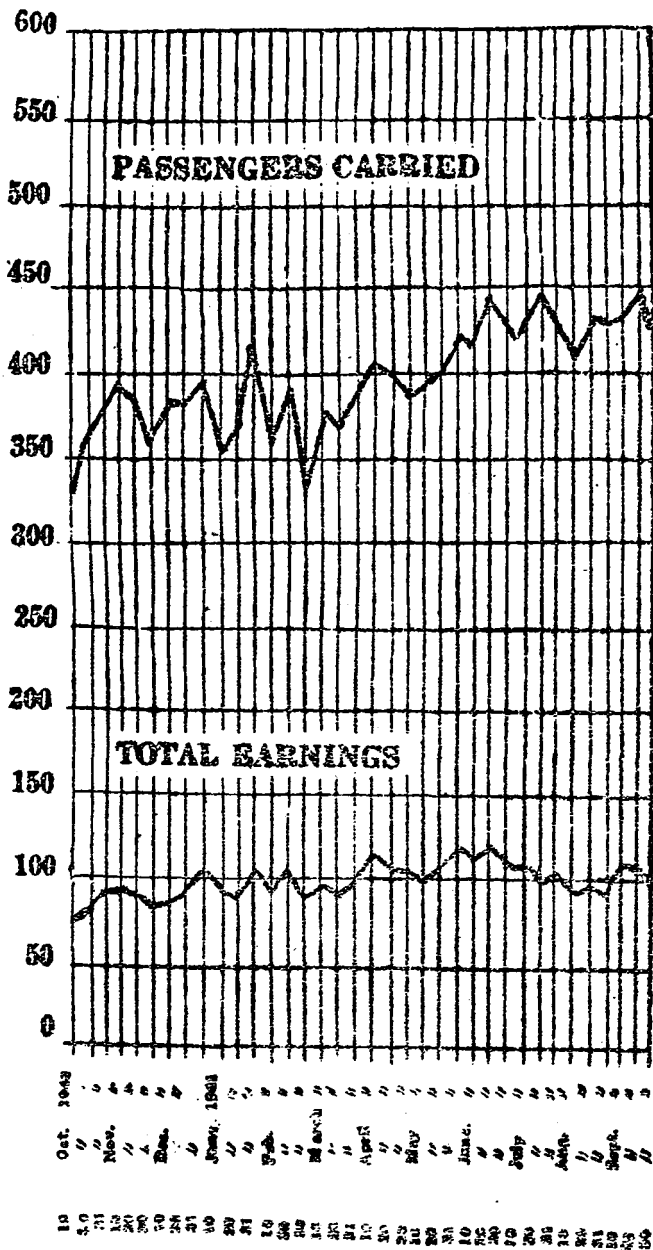
No. 3.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CARRIED AND THE TRI-MONTHLY EARNINGS OF THE ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT SERVICE DURING 1850 F. (1940-41)

Srl. No.	Periods	No. of passengers	Increase or decrease on corresponding period last year	Total earnings	Increase or decrease on corresponding period last year
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	10th October 1940	334,405	+ 22,834	78,376	+ 9,251
2	20th do	364,574	+ 53,003	87,084	+ 18,059
3	31st do	379,611	+ 36,881	94,246	+ 18,208
4	10th November	393,162	+ 49,372	96,333	+ 14,873
5	20th do	379,157	+ 35,367	94,801	+ 13,341
6	30th do	353,555	+ 9,764	85,940	+ 4,480
7	10th December	382,636	+ 33,989	89,041	— 1,151
8	20th do	383,250	+ 34,553	97,057	+ 6,865
9	31st do	401,932	+ 18,364	1,06,794	+ 7,582
10	10th January 1941	356,836	+ 15,992	95,946	+ 8,845
11	20th do	369,229	+ 28,385	92,773	+ 5,672
12	31st do	424,742	+ 49,814	1,11,425	+ 15,618
13	10th February	351,375	+ 20,030	92,051	+ 4,324
14	20th do	416,108	+ 84,763	1,11,590	+ 23,863
15	28th do	315,294	+ 17,083	86,498	+ 7,544
16	10th March	389,698	+ 43,759	1,00,461	+ 10,285
17	20th do	365,041	+ 19,102	97,365	+ 7,189
18	31st do	397,839	+ 17,305	1,02,439	+ 3,245
19	10th April	403,692	+ 45,020	1,22,599	+ 18,575
20	20th do	405,075	+ 41,403	1,08,790	+ 4,766
21	30th do	387,518	+ 93,844	1,05,525	+ 1,501
22	10th May	393,014	+ 6,153	1,04,908	+ 3,041
23	20th do	406,058	+ 19,197	1,06,791	+ 1,158
24	31st do	423,743	+ 3,195	1,16,707	+ 2,036
25	10th June	418,416	+ 37,967	1,15,998	+ 15,162
26	20th do	452,994	+ 72,545	1,17,758	+ 17,922
27	30th do	421,205	+ 40,756	1,06,678	+ 6,840
28	10th July	424,354	+ 42,645	1,07,796	+ 8,640
29	20th do	451,930	+ 70,221	1,00,598	+ 1,442
30	31st do	423,405	+ 8,527	1,01,286	+ 7,784
31	10th August	395,143	+ 46,912	91,140	+ 10,000
32	20th do	434,994	+ 86,764	99,437	+ 19,067
33	31st do	430,352	+ 47,300	97,993	+ 9,585
34	10th September	433,979	+ 86,445	1,10,086	+ 28,528
35	20th do	450,748	+ 1,03,214	1,06,015	+ 24,457
36	30th do	420,901	+ 73,866	98,308	+ 16,750
All-India Statistics 1937-38		Not available in British India Abstract.			

No. 24 (XXXI-3).

No. OF PASSENGERS CARRIED AND THE TRI-MONTHLY EARNINGS OF THE ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT SERVICE

(In thousands) 1350 F. (October 1940 to September 1941).



XXXI.—MOTOR TRANSPORT

831

No. 4.—REVENUE ACCOUNT OF ROAD MECHANICAL TRANSPORT SERVICES (Nizam's State Railways).

Srl. No.	Heads	1940-41	1939-40	1938-39	1937-38	1936-37	1935-36	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Traffic earnings ..	34,62,986	29,83,925	28,45,399	20,11,151	22,78,794	18,18,364	
2	Miscellaneous earnings ..	29,802	21,169	20,384	32,385	22,679	15,575	
	Total earnings ..	34,92,788	29,55,094	28,65,783	29,43,536	22,96,473	18,33,939	
	<i>Deduct.</i>							
1	General administration ..	3,38,784	3,46,711	3,57,050	2,76,394	1,98,930	1,20,670	
2	Ordinary repairs & maintenance ..	9,22,155	8,58,454	7,86,346	5,74,383	2,26,737	1,41,340	
3	Operating expenses	10,57,654	9,33,706	9,80,885	11,76,768	9,02,482	5,64,297	
4	Replacement and renewals ..	6,98,558	5,91,019	7,98,252	7,79,818	5,76,911	2,66,907	
	Total expenses ..	30,17,151	27,29,890	29,22,539	28,07,368	19,15,060	10,92,914	
	Net earnings ..	4,75,637	2,25,204	56,756	1,86,173	3,81,413	2,41,025	
	Percentage of gross earnings on working expenses ..	18.62	7.62	—	1.98	4.63	16.61	
	All-India Statistics 1937-38 ..		Not available in British India Abstract.					

No. 5.—EXPENDITURE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT ROAD MECHANICAL

Srl. No.	Heads	Dur- ing the year 1933	1940-1941		1939-1940		1938-
			During the year	From com- mence- ment of the opéra- tion to the end of year	During the year	From com- mence- ment of the opéra- tion to the end of year	During the year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Preliminary expenses .. ..	.. ..	..	32,9773	..	32,977	..
2	Lands .. ..	.. ..	335	26,42	635	26,068	1,173
3	Buildings .. ..	.. ..	26,381	10,31,001	53,617	10,04,620	1,73,491
4	Vehicles .. ..	.. ..	41,542	41,04,936	1,38,699	41,46,478	45,485
5	Plant .. ..	.. ..	37,005	5,11,715	1,17,065	4,74,710	95,394
	Total .. ..	.. ..	1,05,263	57,07,052	3,10,016	56,84,853	3,15,554

TRANSPORT SERVICES (N. S. RAILWAYS).

1989	1987-1988		1986-1987		1985-1986		Srl. No.
	During the year	From commencement of the operation to the end of year	During the year	From commencement of the operation to the end of year	During the year	From commencement of the operation to the end of year	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
32,977	420	32,977	2,678	33,398	266	30,720	1
25,434	3,245	24,261	540	21,015	20,475	20,475	2
9,50,971	88,094	7,77,480	2,80,674	6,89,386	84,131	4,08,713	3
40,07,800	4,17,114	39,62,314	20,13,610	35,45,201	78,762	15,21,723	4
3,57,655	61,167	2,62,250	70,950	2,01,082	26,470	1,30,132	5
52,74,837	5,69,200	50,59,282	23,68,452	44,90,082	6,12,289	21,21,631	

Srl. No.	Particulars	1940-41
1	2	3
1	Route mileage open (miles)	4,186.8
2	Capital outlay (including suspenses)	65,24,882
3	No. of passenger buses in services	256
4	No. of parcel vans and goods lorries in service	37
5	Total No. of seats	6,486
6	No. of passengers carried	18,509,845
7	Earnings from passengers carried	3,222,422
8	Total gross earnings	3,492,788
9	Total working expenses (including contribution to depreciation)	3,017,151
10	Operation ratio P.C.	86.88
11	Net earnings	4,75,687
12	P.C. of net earnings on capital outlay	7.29
13	Total vehicles miles (power units only)	9,845,182
14	Passenger miles (approximate)	1,20,803,717
15	Passenger earnings per passenger mile (in pies)	5.0
16	Gross earnings per vehicle mile (per units)	71.8
17	No. of gallons of petrol consumed by buses of traffic services	60,398
18	Miles run per gallon of petrol	12.6
19	No. of gallons of diesel oil consumed by buses of traffic service	438,214
20	Miles run per gallon of diesel oil	19.7
21	Total No. of staff	1,877
22	Total cost of staff	9,21,686

SERVICES SUMMARY.

1989-90	1988-89	1987-88	1986-87	1985-86	Srl. No.
4	5	6	7	8	1
4,082	4,069	4,017	3,977	13,540	1
63,91,061	58,14,598	55,75,501	54,54,586	50,696	2
263	281	293	269	118	3
57	63	41	27	4	4
6,442	6,705	6,933	6,407	8,197	5
11,969,436	11,688,189	11,645,557	10,775,552	7,008,715	6
27,17,074	26,83,675	27,67,323	21,98,592	12,66,662	7
29,55,094	28,65,783	29,43,586	22,96,473	13,33,939	8
27,29,890	29,22,539	28,07,363	19,15,060	10,92,914	9
92.38	102.0	95.4	83.4	81.9	10
2,25,204	56,756	36,173	3,81,413	2,41,025	11
3.52	1.08	2.44	6.99	10.7	12
8,653,494	85,40,886	81,52,618	61,64,567	31,32,629	13
101,497,277	100,223,864	103,405,813	819,96,123	47,288,704	14
5.0	..	5.1	5.5	5.1	15
65.6	64.4	69.8	71.6	81.1	16
62,873	77,286	143,873	173,016	181,676	17
18.4	10.8	8.73	10.6	8.9	18
4,33,951	4,85,290	412,005	230,069	59,755	19
18.4	15.9	17.1	19.3	5.5	20
1,694	..	1,637	1,889	625	21
8,75,293	..	7,17,129	4,96,194	2,79,266	22

**No. 7.—Brief history of the Road Transport Department, H.E.H.
Nizam's State Railway.**

1. *Established in Amardad 1341 F. (June 1932).*
2. *Head of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Road Transport Superintendent.

Lieut.-Col. J. A. H. Bampton, M.B.E., 1347 F. (on War Service).
B. A. J. Dunlop, Esqr. 1349 F. (Acting).

3. *History.*—Up till the year 1341 F. (1932) road transport by motor vehicles was carried on by private individuals and small private business concerns. The Hyderabad Deccan Motor Services had a monopoly of a wide area and their services extended to many districts of the Dominions. In the City of Hyderabad, individuals and companies operated. The services rendered by the private agencies were neither regular nor punctual, and the inconvenience caused to the public by dislocation of traffic due to unhealthy competition, was great. Besides, the fares charged were arbitrary and the kind of vehicles run unsatisfactory. Therefore, the Government took over the road monopoly of certain trunk roads in the City and Suburbs as well as in the districts and entrusted the Railway Department with the operation of the services from June 1932 (1341 F.). The services have advanced beyond the experimental state. A policy of expansion has been pursued. The Financial results are encouraging and the public are satisfied with regular and punctual services at cheap standard fares.

There are now 341 vehicles including goods and parcel lorries operating on most of the important roads of the Dominions, the route mileage being 4,186.3

As a measure of co-ordinated railway and road service, out-agencies linking important trade centres have been opened. Collection and delivery of goods in the towns of Hyderabad, Secunderabad and Warangal are well established.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Affording cheap and regular motor transport by road for passengers and goods throughout the Dominions.

5. *Achievements.*—Transport service, on 4,186.3 route miles of road serving important Railway Stations, villages, markets, pilgrimage centres and towns in the districts and headquarters.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the State Railway management with an executive officer as Road Transport Superintendent and five assistant officers,

SECTION XXXII
Aviation and Transport

XXXII.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT. 839

AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT.

The Flying Club started in June 1936 continued to function at Begampet. Air Transport Service terminating at Colombo was available five times a week.

H.E.H. the Nizam's Government sanctioned a subsidy of Rs. 45,900 for the training of pilots.

The total number of hours flown during 1935 F. was 95.

No. 1.—AIR TRANSPORT SUMMARY

Particulars	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.
	6-10-40 to 5-10-41	6-10-39 to 5-10-40	6-10-38 to 5-10-39	6-10-37 to 5-10-38
1	2	3	4	5
	B. G. Rs.	B. G. Rs.	B. G. Rs.	B. G. Rs.
Capital at charge to end of year ..	2,49,674	1,31,102	28,520	82,744
Gross earnings	1,41,014	51,845	52,819	64,828
Working expenses	2,24,742	2,06,888	1,34,195	78,073
Net earnings	83,728	1,54,543	81,376	13,845
P.C. of net earnings on capital charge	33.54	117.80	..	..
P.C. of working expenses to gross earnings.. ..	62.75	3,78.79	..	..
No. of passengers carried, joy rides	293	736	620	Not available.
I. Class } Charter flights ..	47	78	47	..
II. Class }				
Total ..	340	814	667	..
No. of letters, packets carried ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Weight of do	"	"	"	"
<i>Staff</i>				
European	1	1	4	..
Indians	80	40	28	..
Total ..	81	41	32	..
No. of persons killed on Air Transport.				
(i) Passengers	} .. Nil	} .. Nil	} .. Nil	} .. Nil
(ii) Servants				
(iii) Others				
Total ..	..	..	..	..
No. of persons injured on accidents:				
(i) Passengers	} .. Nil	} .. Nil	} .. Nil	} .. Nil
(ii) Servants				
(iii) Others				
Total ..	..	..	..	..
No. of Air pilot Licences issued				
Class A		Licences are not issued by this	Department.	
" B				
" C				
<i>Stock.</i>				
No. of planes working				
Aircraft owned by H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway ..	6	6	2	8
Aircraft owned by the Government of India but operated by H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway ..	17	..	..	..
Total ..	23	6	2	8

N.B.—Air Transport Division started from 1-1-1938.

XXXII.—AVIATION AND AIR TRANSPORT. 841

No. 2.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, LETTER AND PACKETS CARRIED, AND EARNINGS THEREFROM

Name of Airport	1350 FASLI			
	No. of passengers	Earnings	No. of letters and packets	Earnings
1	2	3	4	5
(A) WITHIN INDIA				
From				
1. Karachi ..				
2. Bombay ..				
3. Allahabad ..				
4. Delhi ..				
5. Calcutta ..				
6. Madras Southbound				
7. Begumpet, Hyderabad, Dn. ..				
Total ..				
(B) OUTSIDE INDIA.				
From				
1. Burma ..	No regular services were operated during this year			
2. Colombo (Ceylon) ..				
3. Great Britain ..				
4. Other European Countries. ..				
5. Asiatic Countries ..				
6. Other Foreign Countries. ..				
Total ..				
(C) WITHIN INDIA.				
To				
1. Karachi ..				
2. Bombay ..				
3. Allahabad ..				
4. Delhi ..				
5. Calcutta ..				
6. Madras ..				
7. Begumpet, Hyderabad-Dn. ..				
Total ..				
(D) OUTSIDE INDIA.				
To				
1. Burma ..				
2. Ceylon ..				
3. Great Britain ..				
4. European Countries				
5. Asiatic Countries ..				
6. Other Foreign Countries. ..				
Total ..				

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	Department	No. of aerodromes or airports	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			E x
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allow-ances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Air Transport Department	2	10	43	28	Bts. Rs 55,496
	Total for 1850 F.	2	10	43	28	55,496
	„ 1849 F.	1	9	9	22	60,575
	„ 1848 F.	1	13	7	12	77,996
	„ 1847 F.					Not

AIR TRANSPORT.

843

OF AVIATION DEPARTMENT

P E N D I T U R E .							Srl. No.
Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Aerodromes construction and building charges	Other special charges	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
Bts. Rs.	Bts. Rs.	Bts. Rs.	Bts. Rs.	Bts. Rs.	Bts. Rs.	Bts. Rs.	
12,755	4,585	3,041	784	2,74,095	..	3,50,756	1
12,755	4,585	3,041	784	2,74,095	..	3,50,756	
22,720	720	4,152	690	1,86,173	..	2,75,036	
..	-14,808	4,886	1,616	4,69,319	..	5,69,976	
available							

No. 4.—CIVIL AIRCRAFT SUMMARY.

Serial No.	Description	1930 F. (6-10-40 to 5-10-41)	1949 F.	1948 F.
1	2	3	4	5
1	Registered Aircraft ..	Aircraft owned by H.E.H. the N.S. Railway .. 6 Aircraft owned by the Government of India but operated by H.E.H. the N.S. Railway .. 17 Total .. 23	No. 6 .. 6	No. 6 .. 6
2	Licensed Pilots ..	" B " Licence-4, " A-1 " Licence-2 .. 6	4. A. 1-2 .. 6	A license 4 A. 1-1, = B. 3 8
3	Licensed flying Instructors ..	Full 2 Assistants .. 2	4	3
4	Licensed Navigators ..	.. 1	1	1
5	Licensed Aircraft Wireless Operators ..	.. .. 8	1	1
6	Licensed Ground Engineers ..	.. .. 8	6	4
7	Total number of Officers ..	Substantive 8 } Appree. Pilots 3 }	11	13
8	Do Establishment ..	43	9	7
9	Do Menials ..	28	22	12
	Total ..	82	40	32
10	Aerodromes ..	2 (Begumpet and Chikalhana)	1	1
11	Government Emergency Grounds	2 (Adilabad and Bidar)	..	..
12	Flying carried out ..	Instructional, Charter and Joy Rides	Instructional, Charter and Joy Rides.	Instructional, Charter and Joy Rides.
13	Hours flown ..	Hours .. 3,820	1,417	1,110
14	Approximate mileage ..	Miles .. 4,20,200	1,55,870	1,22,100
15	Passengers carried :—			
	Paying ..	293	736	620
	Joy Rides ..	47	78	47
	Charter Flights ..	..	..	..
	Non-paying ..	..	..	..
	Total ..	340	814	667
16	Goods weight carried ..	..	..	..
17	Miscellaneous weight carried ..	..	..	..
18	Accidents ..	..	..	1
	Persons killed ..	..	..	..
	Do injured ..	..	..	..
19	Capital outlay up to the end of 1930 F. (5-10-1941) ..	B.G. Rs. 2,49,674	B.G. Rs. 2,39,367	. Rs. 30,578
20	Expenditure annual, total ..	2,24,742	2,06,388	12,869
	Salaries and allowances of :—			
	Officers ..	55,496	60,575	77,996
	Establishment ..	12,755	22,726	18,809
	Menials ..	4,585	720	..
	T.A. and tour charges ..	3,041	4,152	4,236
	Contingencies ..	784	690	1,616
	Special charges ..	..	..	..
	Receipts annual ..	1,41,014	51,845	1,27,647

No. 5.—Brief History of Hyderabad State Aero Club, Begampet, Hyderabad-Deccan.

1. *The Club was established in the year 1345 F. (1936 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

1. *Member-in-charge of Aviation.*

Hon'ble Nawab Khusroo Jung Bdr.,
Army Member,.....1849 F.

2. *Head of the Department in 1350 F.*

Nawab Samad Yar Jung Bdr.,
Army Secretary, 1-10-1940 to 30-7-1941.
Nawab Hasan Nawaz Jung Bahadur, 31-7-1941 to
31-9-1941.

3. *History.*—The idea of starting a State Flying Club and the necessity of an Air Port was felt some years ago and this took a definite shape on June 1936 when the Flying Club started functioning.

An Aviation Board was set up to decide upon the running of aviation in the State on which several departments, were represented, namely, Finance, Army, Political, Railway, Industry and Postal.

To begin with an aerodrome and a small hangar together with accommodation for Officers, etc., was constructed at Begampet to house the Club's aircraft and training in flying commenced at the Hyderabad State Aero Club.

The inauguration of Tata's Karachi -Madras Air Service via Hyderabad instead of Bellary took place in the beginning of 1935 when Hakimpet was used as a landing ground. Soon after the establishment of the Hyderabad State Aero Club the service was diverted to Begampet Aerodrome. In 1938 this was extended to Colombo and its frequency increased to four times a week instead of twice a week. Soon afterwards the service started operating five times weekly.

The construction of an Air Port Building, large hangar and staff quarters was also completed to cope with the increased activity. At the same time suitable sites for landing grounds in some of the districts were selected.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Training of Pilots. A subsidy of Rs. 45,900 was sanctioned by Government for Hyderabad State Aero Club for the year under review.

5. *Achievement.*—The total number of hours flown during 1350 F. was 95 hours out of which 44 hours 20 minutes were for solo flights. Upto the end of 1350 F. 39 "A", 2 "A-1" and 3 "B" licenses were trained and the total membership was 143. In 1349 F. (1-10-1938 A.D.) the aircraft owned by the Club were transferred to H.E.H. the Nizam's State Railway, Air Transport Department, which took over the technical side of the Aero Club.

6. *Control.*—This department is under the control of Army Secretary, H.E.H. the Nizam's Government.

SECTION XXXIII.

Electricity.

ELECTRICITY.

In Hyderabad, Warangal, Aurangabad and Gulbarga Cities; Nizamabad, Narayanpet, Nander, Yadgir and Raichur Towns electricity is generated and supplied for street and house lighting. Many industrial concerns also take a supply for running their machinery, the total capital outlay being Rs. 143.7 lakhs of which that for Hyderabad City is Rs. 117 lakhs.

The total overhead transmission line was 212 miles in 1935 F. and the consumers numbered 14,098 of whom 9,962 were in the City of Hyderabad, which represents only 2 per cent. of the population. Out of 277 lakhs of units generated, 7 per cent. was consumed by the Power Houses, 9.0 per cent. went to waste and 84 per cent. was sold to consumers at the rate of 2.9 annas a unit, realising therefrom a total of Rs. 27.01 lakhs of which Rs. 22.0 lakhs came from Hyderabad City consumers. The expenditure of the Electricity Department amounted to Rs. 14.26 lakhs as against a total revenue of Rs. 13.39 lakhs.

The amount of deposits held from the consumers was Rs. 4.4 lakhs which yielded an interest of Rs. 10,429 in 1935 Fasli.

HYDERABAD STATE PROPOSED ELECTRIC SCHEMES.

The state holds a very favourable position in as much as the largest rivers of Deccan, namely, Godavery and Krishna, flow through it: the extent of water power so far investigated amounts to more than 112 lakhs continuous horse power, excluding the large tributaries such as Tungabhadra, Painganga, Manjira, Purna, Kadda, Manair, etc., which can supply an additional 171 lakhs or in all nearly 283 lakhs horse power. A brief description of the various Hydro-Electric possibilities in the State are given below.

The river Tungabhadra flowing as a boundary river between Madras and Hyderabad in the south has been under investigation for a long time. It is intended to construct a joint reservoir across this river near Malapuram. The Hyderabad canal during its course drops 230 ft., at two places, one at mile 14 and the other at mile 24. With this total fall of 230 ft., and with a perennial discharge of at least two thousand cusecs from our share of the waters, it is expected to develop about 42,000 H.P. continuous. The river Krishna flowing to the north of Raichur also affords great possibilities. It falls through a height of nearly 300 ft., in a distance of 4 miles, above Lingsugur. These falls are known as Jaldrug falls. It is proposed to construct a reservoir across this river just above the cataract, and divert the Perennial supply on the right bank. This channel will tunnel through a ridge near Hira village and beyond it will be dropped about 250 ft., in two or three developments and eventually the water will be joined with the Tungabhadra canal. This river is at least $1\frac{1}{3}$ times the river Tungabhadra, and with a storage of 60,000 M.C. ft., it will be possible to create a perennial flow of 2,500 cusecs. This canal discharge will be capable of developing about 67,000 horse power. Lower

down on the river Krishna in Nalgonda district, another project is contemplated which is known as Lower Krishna Project. This is also likely to be combined Project, between Madras and Hyderabad. The dam will be nearly 400 ft. high and the height between the sill of canal and the riverbed about 240 ft. Madras will be joining the schemes, in order to safeguard their existing irrigation in the Krishna Delta. The needs of this delta are likely to be in the region of 3,000 cusecs perennial, which dropped through a 240 ft. fall will give about 66,000 H.P. Besides this, there is another drop of 100 ft. available between the F.S.L. of reservoir and the sill of canal which is likely to be harnessed one day for secondary power to be utilized for irrigation pumping. The potentiality of the river Krishna is thus about 1,65,000 H.P.

The river Godavery falls through a rapid below Soan Bridge on the Hyderabad-Nirmal Road. It falls as much as 500 ft. in 50 miles and it is this fall which is proposed to be utilized. By constructing a reservoir above Soan Bridge it is possible to create a fall of about 300 ft. and to drop the waters in its tributary, the Kaddam. The river Godavery with the storage under consideration will give about 2,000 cusecs perennial discharge which will be to create 55,000 H.P., continuous. Among the tributaries of the river Godavery, Painganga, Purna, Manjira, Kaddam and Manair, all offer opportunities for the development of power. Painganga is capable of giving about 15,000 H.P., Purna about 7,000 H.P., Manjira about 30,000 H.P., Kaddam 10,000 H.P., and Manair about 1,000 H.P. The total potentialities of the river Godavery are in the region of 1,18,000 H.P.

The total resources of the State in the way of water-power are thus well above 2,50,000 H.P. Most of these schemes are combined Hydro-Electric and irrigation schemes irrigating more than 2½ million acres when completed, and as combined schemes they are capable of giving a reasonable return on the capital outlay. The Hydro-Electric power generated in the state can serve the various metal industries it will also be useful for the nitrogen fixation industry and for running electrification, such as irrigation pumping.

The following figures (From world Almanac New York 1932) will show how inadequate Hydro-electric development in India as a whole is when compared with the leading countries of the world :—

WATER POWER RESOURCES.

Countries	IN MILLION HYDRO-POWER		Percentage to Total
	Potential	Developed quantity	
U. S. A.	35.0	11.7	33
India	27.0	0.8	3
Canada	18.2	4.5	25
France	5.4	2.1	37
Japan	4.5	1.7	37
Spain	4.0	1.0	25
Italy	3.8	1.8	47
Switzerland	2.5	1.8	72
Germany	2.0	1.1	55

From the figures given for the Dominions it is evident that the Hydro-Power available will be more than 2 lakhs K. W. continuous which when fully developed in conjunction with fuel plants may amount to nearly 1,800 million units or about 120 units per head of population in the Dominions. It has been established in all developed countries of the world that the only way to increase prosperity and thereby the wealth per head is to increase the output of power per head.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE PRINCIPAL FEATURES OF HYDRO-ELECTRIC SCHEMES IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Seri- No.	Name of Project	Power possi- bilities K.W. (Contin- uous)	Irrigation possi- bilities (Acres)	Net revenue from power Lakhs of Rs.	Net revenue from irrigation Lakhs of Rs.	Total net revenue lakhs of Rs.	Total cost of the scheme lakhs of Rs.	Percent- age of return
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Devanoor Project .	17,800	..	24.92	..	24.92	2,80	9.0
2	Khddam ..	3,850	23,500	5.39	1.97	7.36	97	7.6
3	Purna.. ..	3,740	75,000	5.24	6.28	11.52	1,56	7.4
4	Nizamsagar ..	2,800	..	3.92	..	3.92	25	15.6
5	Tungabhadra ..	38,000	420,000	53.00	35.00	88.00	10,25	8.6
6	Godavery ..	65,000	410,000	91.00	34.00	1,25.00	9,00	13.9
7	Upper Krishna ..	30,000	800,000	42.00	66.96	1,08.96	14,50	7.5
8	Manair ..	680	9,260	0.95	2.27	3.22	37.3	8.5
9	Painganga ..	3,500	40,000	4.90	3.35	8.25	1,25	6.6
10	Lower Krishna ..	50,000	900,000	70.00	1,00.00	1,70.00	26,00	6.8
	Total ..	215,370	2,677,700	301.32	2,49.83	5,51.15	65,95.3	8.4

No. 1.—ELECTRICITY

Srl. No.	Districts	CAPACITY OF PLANT					ROUTE	
		MOTIVE POWER GENERATORS					System of supply A.C.	Supply voltage
		Main plant B.H.P.	Stand by plant B.H.P.	Main plant K.V.A.	Stand by plant K.V.A.	Maximum load K.V.A.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City ..	13,100	120	12,187	150	4,600	A.C. 400 volts 3 phase and 230 volts single phase 50 cycles	3 phase 400 volts for, power single phase, 230 volts for lighting
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	..	Bulk supply	..	..	202.5	3 phase 50 cycle.	400/230
4	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	300	150	250	125	196.25	do	do
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar (Narayanpet) ..	38	38	25	25	35	do	do
9	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	550	..	405	..	292.5	do	do
11	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	288	..	255	..	78.75	do	do
13	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	358	7	265	3.75	181.8	do	do
15	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	630	315	450	225	437.5	do	do
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F. ..	15,264	630	13,837	528.75	..	..	..
	„ 1349 F. ..	15,056	851	13,617.20	679.5	..	3 phase	do
	„ 1348 F. ..	13,100	100	12,187	150	5,750	do	do
	„ 1347 F. ..	13,000	100	12,187	150	5,750	do	do
	„ 1346 F. ..	14,622	550	13,306	487	6,744	do	440/230
	„ 1345 F. ..	13,100	873	12,187	813	4,650	do	do

*Cols, No. 10 & 11 are totally given

STATISTICS.

MILEAGE OF LINE LAID				No. of consumers	Consumers per 100 population	Connected load per 100 consumers K.V.A.	Maximum load per 100 of population K.V.A.	Demand factor P.C.	Srl. No.
Transmission over head line	Distribution over head line	Under-ground cables	Total						
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
149	..	80.00	229	9,962	2	110.8	Not available	61.6	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
16.37	17.302	1.68	35.3576	778	1.1	71.4	0.29	Bulk supply	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
4.2	10.5	1.15	15.85	545	1.7	118.1	0.6183	52.3	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	1.78	..	1.78	150	5.6	67.0	0.13	70	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
13.0	14.44	2.31	29.753	883	1.766	57.0	0.5081	72.2	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
2.25	7.5	1.20	10.955	360	1	114.0	0.22	30.9	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
6.738	16.9814	1.96	25.6878	803	1.12	42.15	0.24	71.25	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
21	14.76	2.86	38.625	617	1.54	62.4	1.094	64.8	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
212.558	83.2634	91.16	337.0684	14,098	1.979	..	..	..
77.07	80.0	12.09	168.16	12,561	1.57	96.56	0.64	40.35	
67.54	72.35	10.769	150.659	11,829	1.45	89.71	0.50	41.49	
129.80	37.00	10.238	139-5-75	10,603	9.35	6.29	3.74	242.16	
71.10	69.00	2-58½	140-1-125	9,913	..	48.9	0.60	3.39	
10-70	209	14-20½	12-4-190	6,988	..	..	..	..

for City of Hyderabad.

XXXIII.—ELECTRICITY.

No. 2.—ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION.

Srl. No.	City and districts	Units generated K.W.H.	Units sold K.W.H.	Unproductive supply in units consumed by Power House (auxiliaries, etc.)	Total units of wastage K.W.H.	No. of consumers	Average rate per unit sold in annas K.W.H.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Hyderabad City.	2,43,30,950	2,04,44,336	18,47,560	20,39,054	9,962	1.753
2	Atraf-i-Balda	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	438,310	360,951	3,863	73,495	778	3.200
4	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	303,725	215,838	25,325	59,562	545	3.520
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar	37,599	35,173	282	2,425	147	4.835
9	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad	639,507	518,879	81,187	80,439	883	2.676
11	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	303,648	254,567	9,609	39,472	360	2.640
13	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	229,142	178,800	14,808	36,075	801	5.730
15	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	1,466,530	1,284,731	58,655	123,143	617	1.552
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F.	27,746,411	23,293,275	1,991,239	2,462,665	14,093	2.953
	„ 1349 F.	24,121,289	20,168,970	1,658,954	2,293,869	9,284	3.854
	„ 1348 F.	21,875,147	18,179,369	1,705,316	1,991,011	11,829	3.023
	„ 1347 F.	20,710,049	17,136,130	1,558,537	2,015,482	10,603	3.500
	„ 1346 F.	19,226,569	15,303,707	1,751,182	2,171,677	9,913	3.133
	„ 1345 F.	16,609,544	13,250,426	1,813,818	1,545,737	9,988	2.066

No. 3.—ELECTRICITY REVENUE AND

Srl. No.	City and Districts	REVENUE		
		Sale of current	Other receipts	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City	22,42,599	41,682	22,84,281
2	Atraf-i-Balda .. ..	..	..	..
3	Warangal	71,341	6,063	77,404
4	Karimnagar .. ..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad .. ..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad	46,369	3,882	50,251
7	Medak .. ..	..	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar	9,408	488	9,896
9	Nalgonda .. ..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad	1,12,923	1,537	1,14,460
11	Bir .. ..	..	..	..
12	Nander	42,072	804	42,876
13	Parbhani .. ..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga	53,617	4,073	57,690
15	Osmanabad .. ..	..	..	..
16	Raichur	1,23,621	5,336	1,28,957
17	Bidar .. ..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F.	27,01,950	63,865	27,65,815
	„ 1349 F.	24,66,391	70,480	25,36,781
	„ 1348 F.	21,83,885	67,785	22,51,670
	„ 1347 F.	21,57,513	62,483	22,19,996
	„ 1346 F.	20,33,218	46,129	20,79,347
	„ 1345 F.	17,00,435	28,418	17,34,853

*Bulk supply from the

EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RS.

EXPENDITURE			Net revenue (col. 5 & 8)	Deposit amount collected from con- sumers to end of the year.	Interest realised thereon	Srl. No
Generation and distribu- tion charge of current	Management and special charges	Total				
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
6,88,336	2,60,029	9,48,365	+ 13,35,916	4,15,744	10,429	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2
44,378	14,604	58,982	+ 18,422	3,294	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	5
34,482	26,734	61,216	- 10,965 Loss	2,856	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	7
10,260	2,504	12,764	- 2,868 Loss.	369	..	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	9
54,752	31,886	86,638	+ 27,322	5,474	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	11
42,640	12,846	55,486	- 12,610 Loss.	608	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	13
44,416	36,883	81,299	- 23,609 Loss.	1,816	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	15
83,000	38,528	121,528	+ 7,429	6,688	..	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	17
10,02,264	4,24,014	14,26,278	+ 13,39,537	4,86,849	10,429	
8,20,593	3,75,972	11,96,565	+ 13,40,216	4,00,555	10,172	
7,82,968	3,51,431	11,34,399	+ 11,17,271	3,94,691	8,876	
7,24,013	3,00,665	10,24,678	+ 11,95,318	3,79,387	8,399	
6,28,002	2,54,728	8,82,730	+ 11,96,617	3,28,438	7,973	
5,72,616	2,14,007	7,86,623	+ 9,48,230	3,03,795	7,699	

No. 4.—CAPITAL OUTLAY AND ACCRUED FUNDS IN O.S. RUPEES

Serial No.	City and Districts	Land and buildings including siding and channel	Generation plant, machinery and transformers	Distribution plant mains, meters including transformer	Sundries, furniture, fixtures, motor cars, cycles, etc.	Total	Depreciation set aside (whether earned or not)	Depreciation accumulated to the end of the year (i.e., investment)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City.	13,71,643	41,44,307	60,23,404	2,07,103	1,17,46,457	3,88,164	43,39,767
2	Atrafi-Balda.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	34,453	..	3,35,589	9,758	3,79,800	38,298	30,000
4	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad	65,276	99,862	1,70,789	12,337	3,47,764	10,992	68,860
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar.	..	8,389	20,767	100	29,256	1,000	3,428
9	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad	69,972	1,67,172	2,87,010	10,470	5,34,624	2,15,637	1,68,792
11	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	10,441	84,279	1,14,014	4,188	2,12,917	7,449	..
13	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	1,898	2,20,115	2,49,299	8,591	4,74,408	15,686	8,521
15	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	81,128	2,65,451	2,81,329	20,401	6,48,309	23,600	48,085
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1850 F.	16,34,811	49,89,075	74,82,201	2,61,943	1,43,73,530	701,676	46,62,403
	„ 1349 F.	16,05,940	49,43,211	71,64,192	2,33,254	1,39,46,597	8,21,049	42,02,153
	„ 1348 F.	12,27,039	47,78,507	67,26,712	3,19,872	1,30,52,130	6,22,112	36,26,785
	„ 1347 F.	9,52,361	37,65,507	52,70,400	1,39,088	1,01,27,356	3,43,708	32,35,901
	„ 1346 F.	9,25,021	37,15,183	50,79,283	1,25,672	98,45,139	3,34,030	29,49,180
	„ 1345 F.	8,94,761	36,55,685	48,56,290	1,13,776	95,20,512	3,06,576	25,47,068

No. 5.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF ELECTRICITY

Srl. No.	City and Districts	Power station	SANCTIONED STRENGTH				EXPENDITURE			
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Executive staff	Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	Executive staff salaries and allowances.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	10	140	56	963	90,554	1,14,063	Not Received	3,77,490
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	..	1	16	..	16	3,600	9,300	..	10,302
4	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	..	1	17	..	23	4,800	9,420	..	9,602
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mahbubnagar (Narayanpet) ..	..	..	5	..	4	..	1,428	..	1,800
9	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	..	1	33	..	17	3,203	15,061	..	8,838
11	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	..	1	15	..	Not-received	2,106	8,951	..	13,330
13	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	..	2	23	..	40	1,529	11,433	..	15,583
15	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Raichur ..	..	1	16	..	29	4,800	8,830	..	16,547
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F. ..	..	17	40	56	1,092	1,10,682	1,10,063	..	4,53,492
				125				4,423		
	.. 1349 F. ..	..	16	140	50	1,251	1,18,476	1,12,129	..	4,65,622
	.. 1348 F. ..	..	17	240	109	1,183	1,16,184	1,63,467	55,354	4,56,151
	.. 1347 F. ..	..	16	237	48	952	1,17,429	1,55,934	..	3,90,223
	.. 1346 F. ..	..	20	250	..	916	1,20,001	1,31,355	..	3,72,123
	.. 1345 F. ..	..	10	145	..	726	87,736	86,467	..	2,62,573

ELECTRICITY.

861

DEPARTMENT WITH NUMBER OF UNITS SUPPLIED.

IN O.S. RUPEES				NUMBER OF UNITS SUPPLIED				Income from Electricity supply in O.S. Rs.	P.C. of receipts to expenditure	Serial No.
T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total	For private and street lighting K.W.H.	For electric fans K.W.H.	For power supplied to consumers, theatres, mills, motors, etc.	For other purposes			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	1
..	..	..	5,82,107	46,31,870	2,35,641	1,55,76,82	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
463	11,867	2,950	38,482	1,38,661	..	2,22,290	3,863	71,341	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
436	948	2,950	28,156	90,428	..	1,22,420	2,990	50,252	121.7	6
..	745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	3,973	17,014	..	17,877	797	9,897	129.0	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
522	1,303	2,950	81,877	1,49,204	..	3,16,638	53,037	1,22,923	132.1	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
710	2,400	2,950	30,537	65,776	..	1,87,373	958	42,072	130.0	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
1,159	2,065	2,950	35,731	1,18,546	..	59,723	14,808	54,010	151.4	14
..	1,012	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
195	1,683	2,950	35,005	1,03,733	..	7,33,888	4,47,110	1,23,621	367	16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
3,485	20,266	17,700	7,85,868	46,31,870	2,39,641	1,72,37,534	5,23,563	4,64,116	..	
..	1,757	..	..	6,83,362	..	..	..	..	..
2,768	9,908	20,738	1,93,546	6,54,519	1,85,089	1,45,26,882	4,56,215	4,26,105	22.2	
4,157	9,908	20,738	1,93,546	43,45,656	1,85,089	1,45,26,882	4,56,215	4,26,105	22.2	
1,071	2,291	19,115	7,60,279	38,99,765	17,07,506	1,24,06,009	46,101	3,74,005	49.1	
2,703	8,887	13,650	6,88,918	33,88,327	11,67,335	1,20,19,948	4,55,884	..	39.8	
8,510	9,310	21,300	6,62,599	30,33,458	1,86,762	1,20,78,981	4,234	20,33,288	306.9	
220	..	..	4,36,996	26,72,610	1,87,305	1,03,90,511	..	17,06,435	390.4	

No. 6.—*Brief History of the Hyderabad City Electricity Department (Barqi.)*

1. *Established in 1319 F. (1910).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*
(Directors.)
 1. Mr. R. L. Gamlen, M.I.E.E. 16-12-1319 F. to 11-7-1344 F.
 2. Mr. H. C. H. Armstaed, B.Sc., A.C.G.I., M.I.E.E., M.I.M.E., M.I.C.E. 12-7-1344 F. (Continuing).

3. *History.*—In 1319 F. the Electricity Department was founded by Mr. Gamlen who was then the Mint Master.

In 1912 (1321 F.) eleven lakhs of rupees were sanctioned (a) for the erection of a regular power house as an addition to the old Mint Engine Rooms, (b) the extension of the distribution and transmission systems and (c) the construction of a railway siding for bringing the coal to the site of the Power House. The first generator was a 14 KW. reciprocating D.C. machine, which was used to supply only a few buildings in the vicinity of the Mint, but gradually the demand grew and the plant was increased step by step. The first Central Power House was built in 1321 F. and the plant capacity of this ultimately became 4,000 KW. The demand, however, soon outgrew the size this plant and the New Power House in the southern flank of Husain Sagar tank was finally erected in 1334 F. The old and new Power Houses worked together for some years, but eventually the more modern plant in the latter entirely superseded that of the old Power Houses which ceased to generate power, except during emergencies, after the year 1335 F. There are now three turbo-generators in the New Power House having a total capacity of approximately 10,000 KW. Eight boilers are installed four of which are fed by pulverised coal, and the other four are fired by means of modern mechanical stokers. Singareni coal is used entirely.

During the year 1350 F. no less than 2,43,30,950 units were generated. The highest load yet experienced was during the Silver Jubilee of His Exalted Highness when the lavish illuminations together with the normal requirement made a total demand of 5,750 KW. To end of 1350 F. there were 9,962 consumers in Hyderabad which includes four bulk supply consumers namely Secunderabad Electricity Co., Ltd., Nizam's State Railway, Ramgopal Mills and Hyderabad Spinning and Weaving Mills who were being fed with electrical energy from Husain Sagar Power House.

The average price received per unit is about H.S. 1.753 annas. With a view to stimulating the demand of electricity a Publicity Section was started three or four years ago, with a showroom known as 'Bijli Mahal' where the public may receive information as to the uses of the electricity, and where they may witness demonstrations of a large variety of electrical appliances.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The generation and distribution of electrical energy from coal.

5. *Achievements.*—On account of the cheap power supply many industrial works have been started around the city. The citizens have all the amenities of life usually present in a modern city due to the use of electric energy, and the highways and byways of the city and suburbs are extensively illuminated.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director assisted by a Deputy with a staff of engineers,

No. 7.—*Brief History of the Department of Districts Power Scheme, P.W.D.*

1. *Established in 1836 F. (1927 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of Department and the period of their tenure:—*

1. Mr. A. Mahmood Husain, M.A., M.Sc.,
A.M.I.E.E., Special Engineer from 1836 to 1849 F.
2. Mr. K. M. Muthanna, -4-1849 F. to
20-4-1850 F.
3. Mr. S. A. Qader, B.Sc., (Hon.)
Manchester, A.M.I.E.E., from ..20-4-1850 F.

(Continuing).

3. *History.*—During the year 1836 F. the Government sanctioned electric installation in all district towns beginning with Aurangabad Town. The power-house at Aurangabad was declared open in 1837 F. In 1840 F. a 90 KW set discharged from Nizamabad project was transferred to Aurangabad Power House and the Government also sanctioned in Dai 1349 F. a sum of Rs. 1,90,650 for the purchase of additional sets in order to increase the capacity of the station but owing to war machinery could not be had.

Nizamabad and Raichur towns were taken up in 1842 F. The Power Houses at these places were declared open, the former by Walashan Prince Azam Jah Bahadur on 11th Dai 1344 F. and the latter by Walashan Prince Moazzam Jah Bahadur on 11th Isfandar 1344 F.

Raichur Power House had three sets of 315 BHP. Out of Rs. 7,64,000 estimated for extension in Raichur Rs. 1,81,400 was appropriated for starting provisional supply at Yadgir and Narayanpet and thereby build up the load for the expansion of Raichur system. Accordingly in 1347 F. two separate installations were started at Yadgir and Narayanpet. These are now considered separate units and not as extension to Raichur.

In the year 1345 F. Nander Town and the Warangal City were dealt with by taking bulk supply from the Osmanshahi and Azam Jahi Mills, situated at the respective places. Two distributing stations were subsequently opened one at Nander and the other at Warangal. But since Ardibehisht 1349 F. the former station has been transformed from a distributing centre into a generating one.

The electrification of Gulbarga town was taken up in the year 1347 F. with 2 sets. One of them was subsequently damaged. Therefore a bulk supply was taken from Mehir 1350 F. from the M. S. K. Mills. This arrangement is temporary.

The capital expenditure incurred during 1350 F. under extensions amounted to Aurangabad, 2,700, Nizamabad, 4,765, Raichur, 3,233, Warangal, 4,533, Nander, 4,132, Gulbarga 87,398, Yadgir, 12,600, Narayanpet 6,831.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The chief functions of the department are the investigation and survey of electric power prospects, both Hydro and Thermal in the State and the construction undertaking, and organisation of electricity undertakings in the districts.

5. *Achievements.*—Cities and towns eight in number have been electrified by the Department.

6. *Control.*—The Department is controlled by a Special Engineer with a Technical Assistant, three Power-House Superintendents and 2 Assistant Superintendents,

SECTION XXXIV.

Telephones

TELEPHONE.

Telephone service is established in the cities of Hyderabad, Warangal and Aurangabad and also in Jalna and Raichur towns. Thorough communication is also provided between Hyderabad and Warangal and between Aurangabad and Jalna. The total mileage of line was 879 miles *i.e.* 20 miles more than the preceding year.

The Telephone System had 10 exchanges and 1,450 subscribers.

The total Revenue derived from all sources was 8.2 lakhs and working expenses was amount to 8.1 lakhs.

XXXIV.—TELEPHONE.

No. 1.—TELEPHONE LINES SUMMARY.

Srl. No.	District and names of Lines	Miles of line (a)	Miles of wire (c)	Miles of cable (b)	Miles of cable conductor (d)	Total miles of lines (a) & (b)	Total miles of wire (c) (d)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.	M. F.
1	Hyderabad and Secunderabad	583 ½	1,166 —1½	37 —6½	8,765 —7	620 —2	9,922 —½
2	Warangal ..	38 2	76 —4	2 —5	190 —7	40 —7	267 —3
3	A trunk line to Warangal ..	180 —0	360 —0	..	..	180 —0	360 —0
4	Aurangabad and Jalna ..	31 —6	63 —4	1 —0	45 —2	32 —6	108 —6
5	A trunk line between Aurangabad and Jalna ..	42 —0	84 —0	..	..	42 —0	84 —0
6	Raichur ..	4 —0	8 —0	..	..	4 —0	8 —0
	Total for 1350 F.	879 — ½	1,758 —1½	40 —6½	9,002 —0	919 —7	10,750 —1½
	„ 1349 F.	859 —4½	1,719 —1½	40 —3½	8,990 —2	900 — ½	10,708 —3½
	„ 1348 F.	842 —1½	1,684 —3½	39 —5½	62 —4	881 —7½	10,646 —7½
	„ 1347 F.	758 —1½	1,570 —2½	39 —5½	8,962 —4	824 —7	10,53 —6½
	„ 1346 F.	737 —2½	1,474 —5	39 —5½	8,962 —4	777 — ½	10,43 —1
	„ 1345 F.	726 —0	1,451 —4	39 —3	8,945 —1	765 —3	10,39 —1

XXXIV.—TELEPHONE.

869

No. 2.—TELEPHONE OFFICES SUMMARY.

Serial No.	Year & District	NUMBER OF EXCHANGES			Total Tele-phones con-nect-ed	No. of depart-mental ex-change tele-phones	Capital expendi-ture of the year	REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RS.				Working expen-ses in O.S. Rs.	Net reve-nue in O.S. Rupees
		Depart-mental	Non-depart-mental	Pri-vate				Total annual rental includ-ing fees	REVENUE				
									From mes-sages	Miscel-laneous	Total		
1*	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Hyderabad City	4	..	..	1,315	..	53,664	2,66,958	..	19,092	2,86,050	2,47,010	+ 39,040
2	Warangal ..	3	..	..	65	..	1,196	8,923	12,490	320	21,738	35,377	- 13,644
3	Aurangabad and Jaina ..	2	..	..	61	..	1,085	8,168	810	479	9,457	24,256	- 14,799
4	Baichur ..	1	..	..	9	..	215	1,365	..	57	1,422	7,233	- 5,811
	Total for 1350 F. ..	10	..	..	1,450	..	56,160	2,85,414	13,300	19,948	3,18,662	3,13,876	+ 39,040 } - 34,254 }
	.. 1349 F. ..	10	..	..	1,284	..	2,10,588	2,67,523	11,589	15,093	2,94,205	3,02,442	- 29,003
	.. 1348 F. ..	8	..	..	1,178	..	3,22,434	2,54,246	7,648	12,371	2,74,265	2,77,181	- 37,240
	.. 1347 F. ..	8	..	..	1,094	..	29,681	2,47,883	6,888	15,660	2,70,431	2,72,578	- 36,730
	.. 1346 F. ..	8	..	..	1,068	2	42,914	2,36,134	7,938	12,564	2,56,636	2,86,742	- 2,416
	.. 1345 F. ..	9	..	..	989	2	51,691	2,21,789	10,344	8,048	2,40,181	2,78,869	- 2,147
													- 30,106
													- 38,688

* NOTE.—City Telephone concern worked at a net profit of Rs. 39,040 while District telephone concerns worked at a net loss of Rs. 34,254.

No. 3.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EX- Officers' salaries with allowances
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	1	2	108	7	10,120
2	Warangal District ..	1	..	26	12	..
3	Aurangabad & Jalna Dist.	2	..	25	14	..
4	Raichur District ..	1	..	12	14	..
	Total for 1850 F. ..	5	2	171	47	10,120
	„ 1849 F. ..	5	2	172	87	15,900
	„ 1848 F. ..	4	2	171	87	12,895
	„ 1847 F. ..	4	2	171	87	9,120
	„ 1846 F. ..	4	1	197	20	9,120
	„ 1845 F. ..	4	2	197	20	16,476

TELEPHONE.

OF TELEPHONE DEPARTMENT.

PENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						Receipts in O.S. Rs.	P.C. of expendi- ture to income	Srl. No.
Pay of the esta- blish- ment with al- lowances	Pay of the me- nials with al- lowances	T.A. & tour char- ges	Con- tin- gen- cies	Other charges	Total expendi- ture			
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
54,154	1,224	..	..	1,81,512	2,47,010	2,86,050	86.85	1
8,641	1,440	145	..	25,151	85,877	21,788	162.78	2
9,187	1,404	157	..	18,508	24,256	9,457	256.48	3
1,641	..	..	..	5,592	7,288	1,422	508.64	4
78,628	4,068	302	..	2,25,763	3,18,876	3,18,662	98.49	
72,198	4,068	580	..	2,09,701	3,02,442	2,94,205	102.79	
74,822	4,056	49	..	1,85,859	2,77,181	2,74,265	101.06	
76,981	3,714	610	..	1,82,153	2,72,578	2,70,481	101.00	
84,926	1,890	586	..	1,80,270	2,76,964	2,56,686	108.00	
78,258	1,986	642	..	1,81,507	2,78,869	2,40,181	116.10	

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH.

No. 4.—Brief History of the Telephone Department.

1. *Established in 1294 F. (1885 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*
 1. Mr. H. Neale 1296 to 1312 F.
 2. Mr. Fred Gordon 1313 F.
 3. Mr. Kazim Ali 1314 to 1315 F.
 4. Mr. Johan A. Heeman .. 1316 to 1319 F.
 5. Mr. Md. Fazil Mooraji .. 1320 F.
 6. Mr. S. Beeby 1321 to 1322 F.
 7. Mr. J. C. Viccajee 1323 to 1324 F.
 8. Mr. Iftikhar Husain 1325 F.
 9. Mr. Bala Pershad 1326 to 6-10-1345 F.
 10. Mr. Mustafa Baig 7-10-46 F. (*contg.*).

3. *History.*—Telephone service was introduced into the Hyderabad City in 1294 F. under the commands of the late H.H. the Nizam. The work of installation was entrusted to the Bombay Telephone Co., and on its completion the concern was taken over and managed by Government.

To construct Telephone Lines previous approval of the Government of India was necessary till about 1910 A.D. (1320 F.) when the procedure was amended and the Indian States were permitted to construct Telephone Lines.

To start with there was only one Telephone Exchange with 16 Lines at Baradari (City). To facilitate speedy communication, the service which was intended purely for Government use opened to the public as well as to cope with the demand for Telephone connection two more Exchanges, one at Narayanguda in 1300 F. and another at Secunderabad in 1322 F. were opened.

The system of service first introduced was magneto system with single line earth return circuit with Battery at each subscriber's Station. On the recommendation of Mr. Robinson of the Bombay Telephone Co., the entire system was reconstructed. In place of Overhead Lines Cables were laid underground. One Central Exchange was established at Gowliguda with one Common Battery at the Exchange and all the lines connected to the three different Exchanges were brought on the C.B. Switch Board at the Central Exchange, and this system was brought into operation in 1333 F.

—To make use of the magneto telephone and other materials dismantled at Hyderabad City Scheme were formulated to install them at districts and in obedience to Firman-e-Mubarak dated 20-6-42 H. Telephones were installed at Aurangabad, Jalna and Raichur in 1335 F. and at Warangal and Sub-station Bhongir, Alir, Jangaon, and Ghanpur in 1336 F. In addition to the Central Battery Exchange at Gowliguda the magneto Exchange connecting to King Kothi Mubarak and certain Royal Palaces continued to remain.

H.E.H. in Firman-e-Mubarak dated 7th Rajab 1357 H. sanctioned to the introduction of automatic system in place of C.B. system. In obedience to this order for an automatic switch board having a capacity of 2,500 lines was placed in 1347 F. Under this system three Sub-Exchanges were created, one at Secunderabad, another at Golconda and the third at the Osmania University. The Secunderabad sub-Exchange is equipped for 500 lines and the other two sub-Exchanges for 50 lines each. The entire work was completed on 19th Thir 1348 F. This system insured preferential facilities.

Trunk lines were installed connecting (1) Aurangabad with Jalna in 1335 F. and (2) Hyderabad with Warangal in 1336 F. with a view to improve the conditions of the District Telephones concerns the Department has taken up the scheme of connecting all important towns like district headquarters with Hyderabad City by means of Trunk Lines. It is confidently expected that the work will be started in the very near future.

H.E.H. has commanded the installation of Trunk lines connecting Hyderabad with Sholapur and thereby to the All-India Trunks. The matter is under correspondence with the Government of India and it is hoped that the Trunk service will be available to the public at the earliest opportunity.

4. *Chief Functions.*—To render telephone service to the public and Government offices at Hyderabad, Secunderabad and Bolarum and at Districts, Aurangabad, Jalna, Raichur, Warangal and sub-stations.

5. *Achievements.*—The system of service installed in 1294 F. was magneto. In 1333 F. C.B. system was introduced. In 1348 F. the automatic system was introduced. The total capital outlay at the end of the year 1350 F. for the whole Dominions came to Rs. 23.1 lakhs. In the city of Hyderabad there are 1,315 telephone connections, Aurangabad 40, Jalna 21, Raichur 9, Warangal 56 and 9 at Bhongir sub-station of Warangal 8. At the end of 1350 F. there were 1,315 exchange lines, 333 extension lines, 1 call office and 2 service lines, in the city. This shows an increase of 155 exchange lines and a decrease of 10 extension lines.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under the control of the Chief Engineer and Secretary, P.W.D., from 1294. But for two years 1326 and 1327 F. the Department was under the control of the Finance Department.

No. 5.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF TELEPHONE AND WIRELESS DEPARTMENTS.

Sri- No.	City & District	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE								Re- ceipt
		No. of offices	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries with allowances	Pay of the establishments with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1350 F.	2	8	38	30	40,800	88,904	4,560	2,473	10,628	92,921	190,286	196
2	1349 F.	2	5	86	25	41,440	44,017	3,211	3,060	7,122	134,710	233,560	287
3	1348 F.	1	2	24	18	26,720	36,373	2,953	2,500	9,065	114,320	191,932	584
4	1347 F.	1	1	8	6	8,640	7,644	776	..	1,082	31,071	49,163	773
5	1346 F.	1	1	8	4	8,640	7,644	576	..	1,210	33,367	51,437	555
6	1345 F.	1	1	8	4	8,640	6,784	576	..	800	38,071	54,371	80

No. 6.—*Note on the Activities of the Broadcasting Department during 1350 F.*

1. *Established in 1st Farwardi 1344 F.*
2. *Heads of the Department and the Period of their tenure.*
 1. Nawab Ali Yaver Jung Bahadur,
Secretary, Wireless Department and
Controller of Broadcasting till ..29th Isfandar 1350 F.
 2. Mr. Md. Fazlur Rahman, Controller
of Broadcasting from80th Isfandar 1350 F.

Other Officers of the Department.

1. Mr. Md. Afzal Ali Khan (Wireless Engineer).
2. Mr. Mahboob Ali Tahir (Deputy Controller).
3. Mr. N. Mahalingam (Station Engineer).
4. Mr. Syed Mohamed Husain (District Controller).
5. Mr. Abbas Ali Khan (News Editor).
6. Mr. Syed Muzaffer Ali (Assistant Engineer).

3. *History.*—The Department was managed by Mr. Md. Fazlur Rahman as Deputy Controller till 29th Isfandar 1350 F. and as Controller from 30th Isfandar 1350. Nawab Ali Yaver Jung Bahadur continued to be Secretary and Nawab Sir Aqeel Jung Bahadur as Member in charge of the Department. Mr. Mehboob Ali Thair became the Deputy Controller since 1st Ardebchisht 1350 F.

4. *Chief Functions.*—There was no material change in the chief functions of this Department. They remained to be the same as they were in 1349 F., viz., to broadcast programmes of educational and entertainment value including the latest news from India and abroad. The programmes can be classified under the following three broad categories :—

1. Music.
2. Talks, features and dramas.
3. News.

which had a total duration of 4½ hours daily during the period. Half an hour daily was devoted to the Children's hour, thus leaving four hours for general programme. Out of these four hours, 50 minutes were taken up by news in Urdu and English. A talk of 15 minutes' was and still is a regular daily feature of the programmes the rest of time being devoted to musical and other items.

In the Children's hour features were broadcast twice a week while on other days interesting and instructive talks and conversations were included, intermingled with vocal and instrumental music consisting of live and recorded items.

Morning transmission on Fridays of a duration of 1½ hours consisting of Qawwali, recorded music besides a talk and weekly news review in English and Urdu, was started from 7th Khurdad 1350 F. This is meant purely for women.

5. *Achievements.*—With a view to extending broadcasting in the State, a medium-wave transmitting station was completed at Aurangabad and started to function from the 4th April 1941 (31st Ardibehisht 1350 F.). This regional station broadcast rural and Urban programmes in Urdu and Marathi. This is in addition to the present 5 K.W. medium wave station which has been radiating programmes since July 1939 on 411 metres (730 Kc/s) from Saroornagar in the vicinity of Hyderabad.

Altogether 248 speakers participated in the general programme and 368 talks were broadcast from Hyderabad alone. Among the prominent speakers the names of the Rt. Hon'ble Sir Akbar Hydari, Nawab Hyder Nawaz Jung Bahadur, His Excellency the Nawab Saheb of chattari and Hon'ble Nawab Sir Aqueel Jung Bahadur may be mentioned.

During the period under review, new series of task such as "Smaller countries of Europe," "Urdu Idioms," "Famous Men of India," "Near East," and "My Favourite Books," were broadcast.

During the year under review Bazme Sakhun was broadcast 8 times in which well known as well as young and rising poets took part.

Besides 67 features, 229 talks and stories, 52 dialogues, etc., were broadcast in the Children's hour.

In the year under review, 22 plays were broadcast in the general programme from the Hyderabad Broadcasting Station.

On account of the war the total duration of the Urdu and English news bulletin was 50 minutes daily as in 1349 F. In addition to the latest news, topical talks, write-ups pertaining to the war, and articles on the progress of Hyderabad were also broadcast. The total number of such broadcasts in Urdu and English was approximately 200.

During this period, classical and light music found proportionate recognition. Khayals of various ragas and raginis were broadcast 400 times. In light music there were 1,441 gazals, 452 thumris, 263 dadras, 262 geets, 38 duets, 5 musical features and 2 operas besides 76 Khamas, 131 natiyah ghazals, 72 Marathi puds and 180 Bhajans. Qawwali was broadcast on Fridays. Carnatic music was broadcast twice a month.

Besides recorded European music in which 552 sides were played, one vocal concert also had been arranged.

In all 97 male artists and 35 female artists took part in the musical programmes and the Studio Orchestra played 264 guths most of which were appreciated by listeners.

The new half K.W. medium-wave transmitting station at Aurangabad, which was opened on 4th April 1941, serves an area within radius of 50 miles from Aurangabad. Its programmes are broadcast both in Urdu and Marathi for the benefit of both urban and rural population of the District. These include news bulletin in the two languages,

each of 15 minutes duration, talks, music and occasional plays and features. The village hour lasting from 7 to 8 p.m. is divided into Urdu and Marathi programmes consisting of news, talks, dialogues, features and music suitable for the village listeners. About twenty sets have been installed in different villages, situated within a radius of approximately 25 miles from Aurangabad, where proper facilities have been provided for regular listening.

The Department has made special arrangements for the supply and broadcast of latest news, both for the town and village listeners. Informative and entertaining talks on different subjects dealing with social, economical and health problems are a regular feature and it is hoped that this attractive form of village uplift propaganda will greatly help the nation building activities of the Government.

6. *Control.*—The department was under the Control of Nawab Ali Yaver Jung Bahadur up to 29th Isfandar 1350 F. and under Mr. Md. Fazlur Rahman from 30th Isfandar 1350 F. when he assumed the charge as the Controller of Broadcasting.

No. 7.—CENSUS OF RADIO RECEIVING SETS. 1350 FASLI.

Srl. No.	City and Districts	No. of Radio sets	NO. OF SETS CLASSIFIED BY VALUES			WHETHER MAINS OR BATTERY OPERATED				Crystal Head phones	NO. OF SETS CLASSIFIED BY WAVE LENGTH RANGE				
			Upto 4 valves	5 to 10 valves	Over 10 valves	A. C.	D. C.	A.C. & D. C. combined	Battery		Local		Foreign		
											Hyderabad-Dn	India	Short wave	Medium wave	Long wave
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Hyderabad City	2,293	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>i.</i> Secunderabad	760	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	383	14	332	37	368	..	..	12	3	6	8	369	369	369
3	Nizamabad ..	92	9	83	..	77	..	..	15	..	4	5	83	83	83
4	Medak & Baghat	28	13	15	..	1	..	2	25	..	11	2	15	15	15
5	Mahbubnagar ..	29	2	25	2	13	..	2	14	..	..	2	27	27	27
6	Nalgonda ..	30	8	22	..	..	..	..	30	..	3	5	22	22	22
7	Warangal ..	155	12	137	6	134	..	..	21	..	6	7	143	143	143
8	Karimnagar ..	26	5	21	..	..	..	..	26	..	3	2	21	21	21
9	Adilabad ..	28	8	20	..	10	..	..	18	..	4	4	20	20	20
10	Aurangabad ..	166	10	156	..	122	..	4	39	1	4	6	156	156	156
11	Parbhani ..	45	5	40	..	9	..	..	36	..	3	2	40	40	40
12	Nander ..	48	7	41	..	37	..	..	11	..	5	2	41	41	41
13	Bir ..	15	2	13	..	..	..	..	15	..	2	..	13	13	13
14	Gulbarga ..	96	16	78	2	91	..	..	5	..	2	14	80	80	80
15	Raichur ..	95	1	92	2	84	..	1	10	..	1	..	94	94	94
16	Osmanabad ..	41	2	39	..	10	..	3	28	..	..	2	39	39	39
17	Bidar ..	21	4	15	2	1	8	..	12	..	3	1	17	17	17
	Total 1350 F. ..	4,351	118	1,129	51	957	8	12	317	4	56	62	1,180	1,180	1,180
	<i>Non-Government.</i>														
1	Medak Subah.	48	9	39	..	29	..	..	10	..	5	4	39	39	39
2	Warangal „ „	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	1
3	Aurangabad „ „	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga „ „	26	1	20	5	16	..	1	9	..	..	1	25	25	25
	Total Non-Govt.	76	11	60	5	45	..	1	30	..	5	6	65	65	65
	Grand Total 50F.	4,427	129	1,189	56	1,002	8	13	347	4	61	68	1,245	1,245	1,245

SECTION XXXV.

(a) Trade in General.

SUMMARY OF TRADE 1850 F.

The aggregate volume of trade of Hyderabad, export and import, touched a level not reached at any time before. In terms of value, the total trade represented Rs. 84.8 crores as against 83.5 crores in 1849 F. or 18.2 per cent., above the quinquennial average and 29 per cent., higher than 1840 F. figure.

Exports.—The exports value amounting to Rs. 17.71 lakhs was about 5 per cent., more than in the previous year and 16 per cent., above the five year's average. It consisted of dutiable merchandise valued at Rs. 15.76 lakhs, duty-free merchandise at Rs. 1.45 lakhs and duty-exempted goods at Rs. 50 lakhs. Under each head the declared value is more than the average.

The dutiable merchandise formed 89 per cent., of the total exports. It was slightly higher than in 1849 F. Duty-free merchandise increased by 8.2 as compared to the previous year and the value of duty-exempted goods by Rs. 2 lakhs. Increases in value occurred under the following items:—Foodgrains and pulses Rs. 80 lakhs; oils Rs. 14 lakhs; hides and skins Rs. 8 lakhs; unspecified merchandise Rs. 6.2 lakhs; sugar Rs. 3.6 lakhs; coal and coke Rs. 2.4 lakhs; fodder Rs. 1.6 lakhs; and wood and timber Rs. 1.1 lakh. Decreases occurred under seeds Rs. 20 lakhs; spices Rs. 9 lakhs; tobacco Rs. 5.3 lakhs; leather Rs. 4.75 lakhs; textile Rs. 3 lakhs and jewellery and coins Rs. 1.11 lakhs.

Imports.—The total declared value of imports is Rs. 16.62 crores, comprising dutiable goods for Rs. 13.85 crores or 80.3 per cent., duty free goods for Rs. 1.5 crores or 9.1 per cent., and duty-exempted goods for Rs. 1.8 crores or 10.6 per cent.

The imports of dutiable goods declined while duty free and duty-exempted goods increased. Among the goods which recorded an appreciable increase may be mentioned the following:—duty-exempted goods Rs. 30 lakhs, oils (mineral and vegetable) Rs. 21 lakhs, machinery Rs. 21 lakhs, paints Rs. 9 lakhs, provisions Rs. 5.5 lakhs, tobacco Rs. 4.8 lakhs, other unspecified merchandise Rs. 4 lakhs, drugs, salt, spices and tea Rs. 8 lakhs each, rubber goods Rs. 2.6 lakhs and paper and books Rs. 2 lakhs. The following goods were imported less than in the previous year: grains and pulses Rs. 69.7 lakhs, railway materials Rs. 18.3 lakhs; sugar Rs. 12 lakhs, precious metals Rs. 5.5 lakhs, manure Rs. 3.9 lakhs, vehicles Rs. 3.2 lakhs and metals and cinema films Rs. 8 lakhs each.

Balance of Trade.—The visible balance of trade in favour of these Dominions amounted to Rs. 2.83 lakhs as compared with Rs. 1.99 lakhs in the preceding year.

In determining the balance of trade for this year the value of duty exempted goods and railway stores under imports have not been taken into account. Although under exports coal is a duty-exempted article it is an item of merchandise. On the whole the net result, inspite of the world-war conditions, is highly satisfactory.

No. 1.—TOTAL TRADE OF H.E.H.

Serial No.	Particulars	1350 Fasli	1349 Fasli	1348 Fasli	1347 Fasli
1	2	3	4	5	6
	I. IMPORTS. (Statement No. 2.)				
1	Dutiable merchandise	13,34,52,799	13,72,15,536	12,49,60,017	12,93,37,059
2	Duty free merchandise	1,51,12,422	1,24,04,484	85,56,956	77,28,726
3	Articles imported duty exempted ..	1,50,14,000	1,19,60,000	98,91,000	1,00,71,044
4	Railway stores ..	26,44,000	44,73,000	34,59,000	25,72,000
	Total Imports ..	16,62,23,221	16,60,53,020	14,68,66,973	14,97,08,829
	II. EXPORTS. (Statement No. 3.)				
1	Dutiable merchandise	15,75,60,810	14,96,38,167	11,95,19,657	13,08,19,407
2	Duty free merchandise	1,45,42,446	1,42,20,357	1,18,53,196	1,11,44,582
3	Articles exported duty exempted ..	49,76,000	47,76,000	44,34,000	45,17,000
	Total exports ..	17,70,79,256	16,86,34,524	13,58,06,853	14,64,80,989
	Total Trade ..	34,33,02,477	33,46,87,544	28,26,73,826	29,61,89,818
	Balance of Trade ..	+ 1,08,56,035	+ 25,81,504	—1,10,60,120	—32,27,840

THE NIZAM'S DOMINION.

1346 Fasli	1340 Fasli	P.C. of increase (+) or decrease (—) compared with the year 1340 F.					Serial No.
		1350 Fasli	1349 Fasli	1348 Fasli	1347 Fasli	1346 Fasli	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
12,90,67,940	9,88,87,000	+ 35	+ 39	+ 26	+ 31	+ 31	1
89,34,550	1,91,66,200	— 21	— 35	— 55	— 60	— 53	2
88,36,365	81,57,800	+ 84	+ 47	+ 21	+ 24	+ 18	3
39,28,000	39,28,000	— 33	+ 14	— 16	— 34	— 6	4
15,05,45,855	13,01,39,000	+ 28	+ 28	+ 13	+ 15	+ 16	
							II.
14,70,84,829	12,69,89,000	+ 24	+ 18	— 6	+ 3	+ 16	1
1,69,46,106	51,19,000	+184	+178	+131	+118	+231	2
34,86,238	27,46,000	+ 31	+ 74	+ 62	+ 64	+ 27	3
16,75,17,173	13,48,54,000	+ 31	+ 25	+ 1	+8.6	+ 24	
81,80,63,028	26,49,93,000	+ 29	+ 26	+ .7	+ 12	+ 20	
+1,39,71,318	+ 47,15,000	..	..	..	..	..

No. 2.—IMPORTS OF H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

N.B.—*Maund used in a Railway*

Serial No.	Classification	Unit of Quantity	1350 F. (1940-41)		1349 F. (1939-40)	
			Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Animals Living	Nos.	74,528	16,49,116	72,513	15,52,446
2	Apparels (excluding Boots and Shoes) ..	Nos.	..	13,27,273	4,090	12,42,638
3	Arms and ammunition .. ..	..	..	48,879	..	73,400
4	Baskets and basketware .. ..	..	..	88,214	..	1,03,727
5	Belting, etc., (leather) for Machinery ..	..	..	2,55,304	..	1,35,443
6	Bones and horns	Mds.	73	118	73	278
7	Boots and Shoes	Pairs	728,030	10,58,476	685,293	8,50,985
8	Brooms .. ..	..	..	6,918	..	13,939
9	Building materials .. ..	..	..	2,40,348	..	2,07,958
10	Chemicals (Sulphur, acids, etc.) .. ..	..	..	4,74,768	..	3,90,308
11	Cinema Films	Feet	20,019,884	37,37,118	21,540,906	40,24,376
12	Coal and coke	Mds.	58,270	40,901	70,630	35,988
13	Cutlery .. ..	..	..	71,876	..	73,371
14	Drugs and Medicines .. ..	..	..	20,38,669	..	17,41,986
15	Dyeing and tanning materials	Mds.	26,246	1,55,794	35,262	1,30,230
16	Porcelain goods as chinaware, etc .. ..	..	..	2,89,382	..	2,62,417
17	Fodder	Maunds	40,218	87,994	47,958	1,11,459
18	Forest produce .. ..	..	..	65,541	..	64,199
19	Fruits and vegetables, flowers and plants ..	..	997,068	52,55,784	932,013	50,18,806
20	Glass and Glassware .. ..	..	..	10,63,844	..	8,74,108
21	Ghee	Maunds	448	15,980	498	11,940
22	Grain, pulses and flour .. ..	..	1,410,131	65,65,085	3,524,172	1,35,31,204
23	Gum and Resin .. ..	..	3,246	83,589	2,310	23,227
24	Hides and Skins (Salted) .. ..	..	66,036	1,01,646	133,805	2,36,789
25	Hosiery .. ..	..	..	4,77,981	..	4,89,849
26	Instruments and apparatus .. ..	..	..	5,49,664	..	5,54,317
27	Jewellery	Tolas	391,232	6,31,323	397,309	5,25,803
28	Lac	Maunds	..	4,302	..	2,194
29	Leather .. ..	..	..	3,10,800	..	2,76,646
30	Liquors, foreign wine and spirit .. ..	..	..	8,54,961	..	7,07,784
31	Machinery and mill work .. ..	..	..	48,09,549	..	28,70,809
32	Manures-artificial and natural	Mds.	8,711	60,583	67,170	4,62,319
33	Matches	Gross	220,412	6,67,296	236,226	5,60,236
34	Metal, ores and manufacture	Maunds	328,067	70,69,623	470,033	73,12,550
35	Oils (a) mineral Oil	Gallons	11,139,408	1,32,94,017	10,507,198	1,09,06,465
	(b) Vegetable	Maunds	116,455	19,07,400	88,371	16,64,522
36	Oil-cakes (Manures) .. ..	..	12,903	24,191	3,597	6,944
37	Paints, colours, turpentines, varnish, etc. ..	..	26,109	20,48,163	20,035	11,26,177
38	Papers, paste-boards, books, maps, etc. ..	..	..	28,68,527	..	26,30,373

IN GENERAL.

FOR THE YEAR 1350 F., AS COMPARED WITH 1340 TO 1345 F.

Mauud of 40 Srs. or 82-2/7 Lbs.

1348 F. (1938-39)		1347 F. (1937-38)		1346 F. (1936-37)		1345 F. (1935-36)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
62,865	10,98,957	66,459	13,21,468	81,588	16,02,738	59,954	11,92,062	1
8,977	10,12,760	..	11,47,837	..	12,73,050	..	12,84,969	2
..	85,124	..	61,155	..	60,230	..	57,314	3
..	61,481	..	60,747	..	70,312	..	54,201	4
..	1,30,261	..	1,62,287	..	1,25,065	..	97,271	5
619	882	483	681	3,651	5,155	1,113	1,428	6
681,871	8,18,629	729,786	8,51,075	845,199	9,15,428	767,749	8,71,118	7
..	6,789	..	11,432	..	10,420	..	12,025	8
..	1,59,789	..	1,57,107	..	1,12,853	..	1,31,366	9
..	2,97,375	..	2,57,389	..	1,93,571	..	2,20,859	10
7,762,734	36,24,550	17,872,008	39,05,746	15,906,564	34,34,832	155,919,916	23,97,817	11
47,077	34,398	36,620	21,041	65,740	25,883	73,413	23,440	12
..	77,384	..	79,180	..	80,360	..	85,647	13
..	14,11,540	..	13,80,338	..	15,05,890	..	14,18,430	14
..	1,01,922	15,583	77,534	14,600	93,961	22,462	98,354	15
..	2,56,793	..	2,36,337	..	2,62,038	..	2,54,479	16
44,655	98,359	41,590	94,036	34,485	78,585	26,816	85,097	17
..	44,251	..	56,524	..	53,512	..	42,373	18
877,994	42,46,928	1,058,503	45,82,480	8,571,653	48,01,374	732,471	46,21,223	19
..	8,35,901	..	9,37,601	..	9,68,077	..	9,29,743	20
485	12,013	390	12,020	722	18,098	..	15,421	21
3,882,509	1,41,34,950	2,869,040	1,12,37,066	3,171,780	1,21,62,012	1,987,035	75,82,291	22
2,630	30,951	2,733	39,172	1,786	23,030	574	22,848	23
15,093	68,538	85,610	78,565	219,285	1,85,616	23,327	2,29,251	24
..	4,47,750	..	5,38,311	540,471	5,40,471	..	6,33,832	25
..	6,34,086	..	8,08,894	..	7,19,466	..	8,88,216	26
2,69,255	4,93,426	3,254	5,69,978	4,864	5,79,806	..	4,97,809	27
..	3,218	..	2,444	..	4,852	..	3,692	28
..	2,60,950	..	2,66,975	..	2,15,905	..	2,33,667	29
..	6,52,436	..	6,25,379	..	6,17,897	..	6,06,145	30
4,340	27,69,479	..	23,54,334	..	..	..	20,29,660	31
85,932	3,57,849	..	89,687	..	71,048	..	95,591	32
122,395	2,41,481	131,376	2,80,333	118,782	2,57,084	128,184	2,54,023	33
593,957	70,77,848	645,381	76,72,621	575,782	68,27,802	807,204	81,90,886	34
9,783,744	90,76,558	14,379,827	91,81,997	9,562,194	81,33,122	..	87,62,533	35
88,986	17,63,704	89,117	16,44,899	81,092	12,39,061	..	..	36
1,803	3,402	2,664	6,034	5,237	11,855	3,709	9,275	37
22,786	11,15,665	23,577	10,60,336	23,060	9,78,826	27,109	10,70,613	38
..	18,86,731	..	22,17,340	..	18,88,350	..	19,57,837	38

No. 2 —IMPORTS OF H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

N.B.—Maund used is a Railway

Serial No.	Classification	Unit of Quantity	1950 F. (1940-40)		1949 F. (1939-40)	
			Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
39	Perfumery and incense .. ..	..	..	5,71,070	..	4,91,733
40	Photographic goods .. ..	..	..	7,16,362	..	5,74,600
41	Pitch and tar .. ..	..	5,492	28,220	33,273	16,297
42	Precious metals .. ..	..	..	26,29,005	..	31,74,882
43	Precious stones .. ..	..	..	1,76,909	..	1,84,201
44	Provisions and Oilmanstores ..	Maunds.	116,938	25,63,979	106,627	20,24,440
45	Pyrotechnics .. ..	..	..	1,00,978	..	91,253
46	Railway Plant and rolling stock, stores, etc.	..	..	26,44,000	..	44,73,000
47	Rubber manufactures (including tyres and tubes).	Nos.	..	8,35,523	138,062	5,71,406
48	Salt	Maunds.	..	69,38,384	1,977,073	66,20,890
49	Sandalwood .. ..	..	190	6,075	138	3,206
50	Seeds .. ..	..	160,608	3,27,731	129,890	2,88,591
51	Soaps of all kinds (Indian and foreign) ..	..	34,944	7,54,915	29,013	6,25,747
52	Spices .. ..	..	233,056	43,70,135	238,990	40,70,728
53	Statues and portraits .. ..	..	..	1,988	..	2,550
54	Sugar	Mds.	..	65,90,433	1,004,879	77,71,654
55	Tallow and Wax .. ..	..	..	1,82,919	9,135	1,57,598
56	Tea	Lbs.	2,798,506	15,27,192	2,330,264	12,04,557
57	Textiles .. ..	..	..	3,92,95,258	..	3,95,05,296
58	Tobacco	Mds.	..	36,69,680	..	31,92,173
59	Umbrellas and umbrella fittings ..	Nos.	..	72,984	40,073	68,426
60	Vehicles (excluding locomotives) ..	..	..	22,29,940	..	25,54,468
61	Wood and timber .. ..	..	..	9,64,083	..	10,17,728
62	All other articles of merchandise ..	..	..	34,12,608	..	30,29,666
63	Railway freight .. ..	..	..	1,03,23,600	..	1,16,43,516
64	Articles imported duty exempted ..	..	..	1,50,37,229	..	1,19,82,234
	Grand Total .. ..	..	..	..	..	16,60,53,020

IN GENERAL.

887

FOR THE YEAR 1350 F. AS COMPARED WITH 1349--1345F. (concl'd.)
maund of 40 Srs. or 82-2/7 Lbs.

1348 F. (1938-39)		1347 F. (1937-38)		1346 F. (1936-37)		1345 F. (1935-36)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Value In O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value In O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value In O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value In O.S. Rs.	
8	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	4,48,079	..	4,42,546	..	4,45,709	..	4,35,873	39
..	5,44,085	..	5,97,351	..	6,04,775	..	6,83,688	40
2,886	10,566	..	9,838	9,838	12,130	..	11,626	41
..	4,62,438	..	13,22,196	..	21,12,702	..	24,10,771	42
..	2,23,763	..	2,62,451	..	2,73,477	..	2,69,424	43
112,003	20,97,482	101,671	19,93,605	31,167	10,27,474	90,630	18,88,299	44
..	51,460	..	74,890	..	1,05,669	..	40,808	45
..	34,59,000	..	25,72,000	..	37,07,000	..	20,27,000	46
..	6,31,297	591,374	6,39,403	129,724	6,39,851	..	6,26,562	47
2,053,179	68,89,621	1,804,634	60,48,041	2,116,211	70,85,864	1,768,850	59,27,272	48
61	1,894	207	3,645	100	2,805	151	3,381	49
..	2,13,637	759	2,65,967	125,348	3,24,874	78,365	1,55,948	50
23,320	5,78,219	22,977	5,52,582	27,552	5,73,745	17,680	4,69,159	51
277,458	41,13,187	2,57,583	40,74,029	259,263	38,70,001	235,889	34,12,424	52
..	2,503	..	7,332	..	4,616	..	1,319	53
948,916	80,39,970	1,160,918	1,01,91,654	824,932	81,06,336	859,548	79,72,927	54
11,322	1,34,109	6,121	75,354	11,873	78,525	1,824	62,555	55
2,123,536	10,92,323	2040,106	10,67,751	1,724,244	9,23,221	1,351,466	7,57,295	56
..	3,26,30,058	..	3,57,77,956	46,343	3,84,51,885	33,998	3,49,86,295	57
..	27,14,762	..	27,68,825	..	27,21,273	..	23,21,994	58
..	97,958	9,482	1,06,965	70,919	1,17,704	80,406	98,784	59
..	29,43,987	6,399	31,58,362	8,641	32,47,163	758	30,31,206	60
..	10,21,675	..	10,81,487	..	11,30,695	..	11,45,664	61
..	31,82,905	..	32,06,740	..	32,98,690	..	31,72,193	62
..	99,47,009	..	94,30,370	..	95,04,415	..	5,10,638	63
..	99,10,341	..	1,00,71,044	..	88,36,365	..	96,75,790	64
..	14,68,66,073	..	14,97,08,829	..			3,75,40,330	

No 3.—EXPORTS OF H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

N.B.—Maund used is a Railway

Serial No.	Classification	Unit of Quantity	1850 F. (1940-41)		1949 F. (1989-90)	
			Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Animals living	Nos.	1,601,143	43,94,754	..	43,82,181
2	Apparels (excluding boots and shoes) .. ..	..	..	86,426	..	43,877
3	Boots and shoes	Pairs	4,439	4,941	4,560	3,983
4	Building materials other than iron & steel .. ..	..	..	43,13,138	..	34,08,822
5	Coal and coke	Mds.	..	51,08,766	..	48,68,718
6	Dairy produce (Ghee & Butter) .. ..	..	8,562	3,62,425	5,822	2,43,182
7	Drugs and medicines .. ..	..	..	52,767	..	40,731
8	Dyeing & tanning substances .. ..	..	147,910	2,06,828	206,604	2,81,667
9	Fodder .. ..	..	148,133	1,91,277	23,141	34,696
10	Forest produce .. ..	..	..	9,14,000	..	9,48,042
11	Fruits & vegetables .. ..	..	118,285	2,92,692	120,933	2,81,629
12	Glass & glassware .. ..	..	..	98,391	..	1,79,979
13	Grains pulses & Flour .. ..	..	4,966,930	1,75,57,943	2,759,263	95,83,493
14	Hides & skins	Nos.	1,716,393	17,07,552	..	8,98,613
15	Horns & hoofs	Mds.	6,879	26,333	7,621	19,618
16	Jewellery coins .. ..	..	..	2,66,740	..	3,78,225
17	Leather	Nos.	2,716,561	26,50,783	2,498,683	31,26,427
18	Machinery, old & new .. ..	..	..	2,01,488	..	1,67,103
19	Manures & bones	Mds.	64,231	1,07,331	74,010	1,51,059
20	Matches	Gross	..	1,35,900	94,685	2,02,306
21	Metals & ores	Mds.	..	21,011	..	13,424
22	Oils (vegetables & essential) .. ..	..	1,404,219	1,22,49,932	1,131,278	1,80,20,737
23	Oil cakes .. ..	..	2,260,324	41,62,843	1,912,003	39,83,359
24	Paper, paste-board and stationery .. ..	..	..	53,750	..	1,21,332
25	Perfumery & scented oils .. ..	..	..	28	..	20
26	Seeds .. ..	..	11,659,566	4,86,37,897	9,964,439	5,04,50,782
27	Soap .. ..	..	..	11,725	..	7,296
28	Spices .. ..	..	349,561	22,02,773	485,463	31,10,194
29	Sugar .. ..	..	71,908	4,83,305	16,606	1,24,266
30	Textiles .. ..	..	..	6,55,88,831	..	6,57,80,036
	A. Raw .. ..	..	..	..	3,072,984	5,80,32,688
	B. Waste .. ..	..	..	..	13,392	63,721
	C. Manufactured .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Tobacco .. ..	..	..	16,35,047	..	31,50,775
32	Wood and timber	Mds.	..	7,62,704	..	6,53,848
33	All other kinds of merchandise .. ..	..	..	27,90,938	..	21,75,068
	Grand total .. ..	..	..	..	..	16,86,34,524

IN GENERAL.

889

FOR THE YEARS 1350 F. AS COMPARED WITH 1349 to 1345 F.

Mound of 40 Srs. or 82-2/7 Lbs.

1348 F. (1938-39)		1347 F. (1937-38)		1346 F. (1936-37)		1345 F. (1935-36)		Srl. No.
Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	Quantity	Value in O.S. Rs.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
1,298,098	38,28,182	1,498,490	36,87,221	..	41,15,130	..	30,07,879	1
..	67,382	..	49,142	..	23,924	..	16,994	2
6,583	5,693	5,026	5,183	4,001	6,222	4,848	6,453	3
..	38,37,361	..	40,16,678	..	46,45,054	..	45,84,280	4
..	45,18,319	..	45,65,463	..	85,24,793	..	28,66,297	5
2,849	1,04,620	..	1,57,924	..	1,98,358	..	1,17,926	6
..	12,415	1,011	11,370	486	15,586	..	10,883	7
..	2,74,727	183,634	2,80,441	336,033	4,15,916	206,895	3,23,888	8
75,647	1,01,568	59,023	1,03,426	83,634	106,780	173,121	2,60,825	9
115,546	9,30,168	158,509	9,51,211	..	11,01,291	124,868	1,37,393	10
..	2,94,015	71,212	1,98,266	4,105,196	3,44,627	3,925,851	2,63,263	11
..	86,147	..	1,204	..	2,336	..	41,980	12
2,579,148	96,41,285	3,683,878	1,25,48,106	14	1,22,74,537	..	1,14,73,564	13
1,676,328	9,30,426	887,878	9,14,387	..	11,47,897	..	6,04,203	14
11,704	33,099	10,731	30,140	16,072	46,189	41,552	41,073	15
..	2,30,563	..	3,10,922	..	3,74,962	..	5,81,682	16
4,234,277	45,80,675	2,894,479	32,09,489	3,783,281	40,55,942	3,148,120	35,20,100	17
..	1,17,389	..	1,35,341	..	1,26,504	..	60,207	18
174,493	3,65,199	137,567	8,76,442	2,209,297	4,04,091	144,755	1,58,681	19
99,428	1,97,407	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	19,926	..	27,987	..	27,648	..	12,506	21
1,076,986	69,72,153	..	57,63,032	627,036	69,68,859	..	1,05,86,083	22
2,479,920	51,66,515	..	44,41,075	1,593,933	33,70,720	..	10,26,607	23
..	81,593	..	85,345	3,662	65,349	..	80,250	24
..	1,231	..	1,785	..	14,633	..	53,889	25
10,955,271	4,95,27,649	9,201,898	5,10,88,461	11,301,636	4,47,54,533	7,214,729	3,84,68,996	26
..	6,545	..	5,649	324	4,282	..	3,117	27
273,738	22,69,296	..	35,82,647	243,162	23,73,246	..	16,59,360	28
83,485	3,14,302	..	98,460	..	16,21,311	..	1,72,329	29
..	3,71,59,745	..	4,45,94,595	..	7,08,93,376	..	5,80,98,065	30
1,990,665	3,25,85,881	2,714,014	4,10,88,190	..	6,65,47,358	..	5,44,77,473	A.
10,176	82,141	2,104	10,267	..	31,175	..	19,182	B.
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	C.
..	15,89,605	28,619	16,84,941	25,580	16,21,811	..	11,84,396	31
..	6,48,812	..	8,09,103	..	6,79,184	..	5,62,568	32
..	19,42,838	..	19,72,981	..	22,42,007	..	14,33,792	33
..	13,58,06,853	..	14,64,80,989	..	16,75,17,173	..	14,39,72,654	

No. 4.—IMPORTS OF FOODGRAINS, ETC., INTO

(Quantity shown in pallas of 120)

Srl. No.	Province	Wheat	Wheat flour	Paddy	Rice	Jawar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	H.E.H. the Nizam's Dominions	55,103	15	102	179,817	73,940
2	Assam .. ..	..	..	..	1	..
3	Bengal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Bihar and Orissa .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	U. P. of Agra and Oudh	42	73	..	10	..
6	The Punjab	1,035	8,179	1	11,252	108
7	Sindh and Baluchistan	122	..	..	..	..
8	C. I. & Rajputana .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	C. P. & Berar	4,053	338	..	190	65
10	Delhi .. ..	..	..	..	2	..
11	Madras	442	1,455	..	105,722	154
12	Bombay	679	33,611	..	86	266
13	Mysore	105	..	..	4	..
14	Other Indian States	4,264	5,294	..	395	841
	Total for 1350 F. ..	65,845	48,945	103	297,479	75,374
	„ 1349 F. ..	41,866	36,837	45	557,842	165,586
	„ 1348 F. ..	20,004	64,487	202	407,106	65,800
	„ 1347 F. ..	63,729	29,755	132	470,710	44,718
	„ 1346 F. ..	66,514	25,024	827	258,262	74,257
	„ 1345 F. ..	52,546	29,438	108	420,651	65,292

IN GENERAL.

891

THE CITY OF HYDERABAD & SECUNDERABAD.

seers each except for cotton and ghee.)

Bajra	Ragi	Urad	Gram	Lin-seed	Cotton (Bales)	Ghee (Mds.)	Tea	Sugar	Srl. No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
512	1	10,801	23,682	..	104	10,661	..	29,157	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,197	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	185	4
..	..	..	486	..	..	8	2	1,991	5
..	..	..	24	..	..	..	1	4	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	1,949	..	..	5	201	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	805	2,394	9,003	11
13	..	..	900	..	..	5	50	2,723	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	..	13
..	..	..	1,449	..	..	8	1	..	14
525	1	10,801	28,440	..	104	10,982	3,945	43,063	
1,870	..	2,981	19,094	..	138	4,032	3,284	55,146	
1,944	37	3,230	15,769	183	88	4,829	2,324	53,471	
8,952	174	2,500	39,392	2,468	396	5,260	1,127	53,832	
1,627	154	3,493	58,654	38	58	6,208	3,963	57,677	
3,940	41	4,035	58,736	2	155	5,527	3,061	51,294	

No. 5.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT SHOWING TRADE OF H. E. H
INDIAN STATES AND

Srl. No.	Articles	APRIL 1940 TO MARCH			
		Imports into the State From All-India (in Mds.)	Exports from the State to All-India (in Mds.)	P.C. OF DOMINIONS TO ALL-INDIA	
				Imports	Exports.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Cattle excluding sheep and goats	245	115	0.10	..
2	Horses, ponies and mules ..	861	424	1.90	2.17
3	Sheep and goats	53	14,405	..	1.35
4	Others	612	786	0.23	0.29
5	Bones	5	69,182	..	0.04
6	Cement	38,463	2,899,993	0.14	10.90
7	Coal and coke	1,443,347	21,422,380	0.30	4.46
8	Coffee	3,612	15	1.90	0.01
9	COTTON RAW	7,882	1,545,814	0.01	11.06
10	COTTON TWIST & YARN				
	(i) Foreign	4,326	..	1.46	..
	(ii) Indian	53,926	18,179	1.48	0.50
11	COTTON PIECE-GOODS.				
	(i) Foreign in bales ..	3,749	492	0.89	0.11
	(ii) Foreign in boxes ..	4,984	..	1.50	..
	(iii) Indian in bales ..	160,340	95,605	1.41	0.83
	(iv) Indian in boxes ..	19,189	487	5.05	0.13
12	Dyes, tans and myrobalans ..	10,215	77	0.72	0.01
13	Fruits dried	480,161	16,405	6.56	0.22
14	Glass	27,694	16,862	2.63	1.60
15	GRAINS AND PULSES.				
	(i) Gram	7,007	743,758	0.05	5.85
	(ii) Jawar and bajra ..	15,516	771,620	0.22	10.88
	(iii) Rice in the husk ..	5,621	1,253	0.10	0.02
	(iv) Rice not in the husk ..	1,140,452	70,262	2.75	0.16
	(v) Wheat	99,849	32,230	0.33	0.11
	(vi) Wheat flour	176,816	214	2.34	..
	(vii) Other sorts	146,399	1,067,343	0.61	4.43
16	Hemp Indian & other fibres (excluding jute).	20,637	418	1.13	0.03
17	Hides-raw	3,850	8,107	0.19	0.42
18	Skins-raw	1,767	36,637	0.17	3.53
19	Hides & skins tanned & leather .	1,929	33,470	0.25	4.23
20	JUTE RAW				
	(i) Loose	473	57	0.06	..
	(ii) Pucca bales	206	51	..	..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS WITH BRITISH PROVINCES,
CHIEF PORTS

1941		APRIL 1939 TO MARCH 1940						No.
RANK OF THE DOMINIONS IN ALL-INDIA		Imports to the State from All-India (in Mds.)	Exports from the State to All-India (in Mds.)	P.C. OF DOMINI-ONS TO ALL-INDIA		RANK OF THE DOMINIONS IN ALL-INDIA		
Im-ports	Ex-ports			Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
21	21	849	157	0.12	0.05	21	20	1
14	11	485	409	2.71	2.30	14	10	2
21	9	45	82,682	..	2.87	22	8	3
19	16	621	760	0.24	0.28	16	16	4
18	9	..	116,502	..	8.28	..	10	5
21	4	4,978	2,726,008	0.02	10.75	22	4	6
21	4	1,877,693	21,476,996	0.28	4.32	20	4	7
6	15	8,132	17	1.55	..	7	15	8
..	..	..	Not available	..	..	..	..	9
18	..	5,044	73	1.84	0.03	11	..	10 (i)
18	17	58,039	10,615	1.92	0.35	15	16	10 (ii)
18	12	4,761	118	0.91	0.02	15	14	11 (i)
14	..	5,680	..	1.66	..	13	..	11 (ii)
17	14	139,856	62,253	1.38	0.69	19	14	11 (iii)
9	15	16,915	479	5.27	0.15	9	16	11 (iv)
11	17	19,163	60	1.18	..	9	18	12
5	17	447,092	4,362	5.41	0.05	5	19	13
14	8	29,537	14,691	2.95	1.47	12	10	14
22	7	27,656	317,076	0.22	2.57	19	..	15
15	4	779,004	181,949	6.36	1.48	6	11	15 (i)
14	17	7,064	722	0.07	0.01	15	9	15 (ii)
11	16	2,590,050	2,663	5.01	0.01	9	17	15 (iii)
16	11	101,636	21,739	0.37	0.08	15	20	15 (iv)
12	21	158,936	159	2.24	0.02	12	14	15 (v)
20	6	94,611	505,879	0.42	2.24	20	21	15 (vi)
10	18	15,734	4,101	0.84	0.22	10	11	15 (vii)
16	19	2,391	10,410	0.11	0.46	18	15	16
17	12	5,634	19,653	0.49	1.74	18	19	17
19	7	1,528	58,849	0.50	6.77	19	17	18
12	18	21	928	..	0.01	18	4	19
16	10	443	58	..	..	15	9	20 (i)
							12	20 (ii)

No. 5.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT SHOWING TRADE OF H. E. H.
INDIAN STATES AND

Srl. No.	Articles	APRIL 1940 TO MARCH			
		Imports in- to the State from All India (in Mds.)	Exports from the State to All India (in Mds.)	P.C. OF DOMINIONS TO ALL-INDIA	
				Imports	Exports
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	Gunny bags & cloth	295,246	10,072	5.04	0.17
22	Iron & steel bars, sheets, girders & other commercial form of iron & steel.	553,156	40,447	1.25	0.09
23	Lac and shellac	99	2,512	0.01	0.31
24	Manganese ore .. ..	..	..	..	..
25	Oil cakes	2,252	1,581,208	0.03	19.25
26	OILS				
	(i) Kerosene	455,490	808	3.07	0.01
	(ii) Vegetable oils	74,112	1,104,652	0.82	12.25
27	OIL SEED				
	(i) Castor	1	537,299	..	39.59
	(ii) Cotton	2,513	1,655,371	0.03	17.36
	(iii) Groundnut	307	3,613,108	..	27.81
	(iv) Linseed	66	531,722	..	10.20
	(v) Rape and mustard	481	11,832	0.01	0.15
	(vi) Til or jingily	18	279,304	..	13.86
28	Ghee	598	3,277	0.09	0.50
29	Salt	1,741,008	200	5.60	0.01
30	SUGAR				
	(i) Refined & unrefined	247,521	4,785	1.18	0.02
	(ii) Gur, rab, molasses, jaggery etc.	383,569	3,664	2.15	0.02
31	Tea	27,474	179	0.50	..
32	Tobacco raw	106,470	4,604	2.80	0.12
33	Wood & timber				
	(i) Teak	115,127	68,691	5.24	8.14
	(ii) Other timber	113,147	206,303	0.60	1.10
34	Wool raw	15	54,745	..	5

No. 5.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT SHOWING TRADE OF H. E. H.
INDIAN STATES AND

Serial No.	Articles	APRIL 1938 TO MARCH			
		Imports into the State from All India (in Mds.)	Exports from the State to All India (in Mds.)	P.C. OF DOMINIONS TO ALL-INDIA	
				Imports	Exports
1	2	15	16	17	18
1	Cattle excluding sheep and goats.	389	179	0.14	0.07
2	Horses, ponies and mules ..	499	746	2.01	3.01
3	Sheep and goats	35	20,343	..	1.93
4	Others	803	930	0.27	0.31
5	Bones .. ..	..	137,450	..	4.63
6	Cement	6,095	3,434,616	0.02	12.01
7	Coal and coke	1,769,475	20,373,892	3.93	4.53
8	Coffee	3,133	8	1.66	..
9	COTTON RAW		Not available		
10	COTTON TWIST AND YARN				
	(i) Foreign	6,581	..	2.67	..
	(ii) Indian	61,879	6,509	2.11	0.22
11	COTTON PIECE-GOODS.				
	(i) Foreign in bales ..	4,568	1	0.85	..
	(ii) Foreign in boxes ..	8,593	..	2.17	..
	(iii) Indian in bales ..	123,531	51,113	1.80	0.52
	(iv) Indian in boxes ..	10,894	287	3.84	0.10
12	Dyes, tans & myrobalans ..	11,602	2,291	0.91	0.17
13	Fruits dried	467,566	11,922	4.54	0.12
14	Glass	33,278	9,483	3.25	0.93
15	GRAINS & PULSES.				
	(i) Gram	132,664	661,894	0.96	4.79
	(ii) Jawar and bajra ..	236,754	518,527	3.35	7.33
	(iii) Rice in the husk ..	4,943	893	0.07	0.01
	(iv) Rice not in the husk ..	1,844,019	5,574	4.14	0.01
	(v) Wheat	55,076	26,317	0.20	0.09
	(vi) Wheat flour	152,024	20	2.24	..
	(vii) Other sorts	183,837	818,756	0.80	3.46
16	Hemp Indian & other fibres (excluding jute).	14,617	4,460	0.82	0.25
17	Hides raw	656	10,215	0.04	0.61
18	Skins raw	4,152	28,001	0.42	9.83
19	Hides, skins tanned and leather	1,888	46,772	0.30	7.34
20	JUTE RAW				
	(i) Loose	172	..	0.02	..
	(ii) Pucca bales	1,633	23	0.01	..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS WITH BRITISH PROVINCES,
CHIEF PORTS (contd).

1939		APRIL 1937 TO MARCH 1938						Srl. No.
RANK OF THE DOMINIONS IN ALL-INDIA		Imports to the State from All-India (in Mds.)	Exports from the State to All-India (in Mds.)	P.C. OF DOMINIONS TO ALL-INDIA		RANK OF THE DOMINIONS IN ALL-INDIA		
Im-ports	Ex-ports			Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	1
21	20	221	130	0.04	0.05	20	20	1
16	9	480	554	1.90	2.15	15	10	2
19	9	46	40,274	..	4.83	21	6	3
16	15	761	864	0.22	0.24	15	15	4
..	10	3,012	226,835	0.06	4.56	16	9	5
22	4	13,513	3,204,384	0.06	14.09	20	4	6
20	4	1,620,764	20,018,662	0.35	4.81	20	4	7
7	15	3,290	9	1.87	..	6	15	8
			Not available					9
9	..	5,265	1	3.07	..	9	20	10 (i)
11	17	70,468	10,441	2.44	0.36	11	17	(ii)
15	21	3,668	6	0.72	..	16	19	11 (i)
10	..	9,454	4	0.28	..	10	18	(ii)
19	17	158,132	41,871	1.58	0.42	17	17	(iii)
13	16	11,994	217	4.03	0.07	12	15	(iv)
9	13	8,114	39	0.42	0.01	9	20	12
5	19	519,565	23,865	5.14	0.24	5	16	13
11	12	38,607	5,994	3.58	0.55	10	13	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
14	10	136,065	419,182	0.84	2.60	16	9	(i)
7	4	231,733	724,933	3.71	11.51	5	4	(ii)
18	17	5,573,759	684	0.14	0.01	10	20	(iii)
10	21	1,678,124	2,960	3.99	0.01	10	20	(iv)
20	13	105,889	33,628	0.33	0.10	15	15	(v)
14	20	134,877	500	2.17	0.01	15	21	(vi)
19	9	365,619	694,825	1.15	3.00	16	8	(vii)
9	16	14,490	2,395	0.09	0.15	10	15	16
20	18	1,034	8,883	0.09	0.49	19	19	17
14	13	6,061	27,475	0.55	2.38	13	15	18
18	4	1,603	47,142	0.25	7.89	18	4	19
15	..	245	5	0.02	..	12	18	20 (i)
12	15	144	..	..	..	14	..	(ii)

No. 5.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT SHOWING TRADE OF H.E.H.
INDIAN STATES AND

Serial No.	Articles	APRIL 1938 TO MARCH			
		Imports into the State from All-India (in Mds.)	Export from the State to All-India (in Mds.)	P.C.OF DOMINIONS TO ALL-INDIA	
				Imports	Exports
1	2	15	16	17	18
21	Gunny bags and cloth ..	252,516	8,439	4.84	0.16
22	Iron & steel bars, sheets, girders & other commercial forms of iron & steel.	957,119	38,366	2.28	0.09
23	Lac and shellac	129	15	0.01	..
24	Manganese ore .. ..	..	..	..	..
25	Oil cakes	854	2,349,478	0.01	19.98
26	OILS				
	(i) Kerosene	460,071	821	2.96	..
	(ii) Vegetable oils	69,480	822,535	0.96	11.42
27	OIL SEEDS				
	(i) Castor	7	329,682	..	51.78
	(ii) Cotton	11,055	1,018,959	1.74	12.15
	(iii) Groundnut	3,355	5,191,794	0.02	23.36
	(iv) Linseed	28	1,105,155	..	22.25
	(v) Rape & mustard	407	2,940	0.01	0.04
	(vi) Til or jingily	159	256,584	0.01	12.58
28	Ghee	939	1,553	0.13	0.22
39	Salt	1,640,068	396	5.44	..
30	SUGAR				
	(i) Refined & unrefined	488,412	14,888	1.99	0.02
	(ii) Gur, rab, molasses, jaggery, etc.	304,757	3,178	20.24	0.02
31	Tea	21,941	238	0.43	..
32	Tobacco raw	30,535	4,372	2.22	0.12
33	WOOD & TIMBER				
	(i) Teak	124,543	67,375	6.62	3.58
	(ii) Other timber	165,286	188,001	1.05	1.20
34	Wool, raw	4	20,669	..	2.69

SECTION XXXV.

(b) Agricultural Marketing

No. I.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE DOMINIONS.

Serial No.	District	Taluka	Place and name of centre	Chief features with annual arrivals in 1,000 maunds
1	2	3	4	5
1	Hyderabad City		HYDERABAD CITY Moazam Jahi Market Sultan Bazar Market. Mir Alam Mandi .. Sabzi Mandi .. Chatta Bazaar .. Panchmahalla Mandi Jumarat Bazaar .. Chawk .. Muktar Gunj .. Maharaj Gunj .. Osman Gunj .. Hashmat Gunj .. Chikkadpalli .. Purana Pool .. Chandrayangutta .. SECUNDERABAD General Market .. Hissam Gunj .. Sitaphal Mandi ..	Fruit, Vegetable, Meat and Fish Market. Vegetable, Meat and Fish Market. Vegetable Market (1-6 p.m.). Vegetable Market (7-30 to 11 am.). Ripe Mango Market. Un-ripe Mango Market (7 to 9 am.). (700 to 800 carts in season). Sheep and Goat Market. Egg and Poultry Market (2 to 6 p.m.). Grain Market. Maize cobs (June to December 8 a.m. to 2 p.m.). Custard Apple Mandi. do do Grain. do Custard Apple.
2	Atraf-i-Balda	Gharbi	1. Narsingi	Tobacco (80) and Cattle.
3	Warangal	Warangal	1. Warangal Mathwada (R) ..	Groundnut (800), Til (90), Paddy (450), Tobacco (170), Mung and Urad (75).
		Mahbubabad ..	2. Mahbubabad ..	General Market.
		Khammam ..	3. Khammam (R) ..	Groundnut (600), Wheat, Paddy (100), Tobacco (30), Mung Urad (150), and caster (100).
		Madhra ..	4. Madhra ..	Groundnut.
4	Karimnagar	Jagtiyal .. Suitanabad ..	1. Jagtiyal .. 2. Peddapalli ..	General Market. Rice (40), Mung (110).
5	Adilabad	Adilabad .. Lakshatipet .. Nirmal ..	1. Adilabad (R) .. 2. Mancherial .. 3. Nirmal ..	General Market. Til (40). General Market.
6	Nizamabad	Nizamabad .. Do .. Kamgreddi ..	1. Nizamabad (R) .. 2. Bhiknur .. 3. Kamareddi ..	Rice (150), Gur (500), Gram and Mung (90). Rice. Rice, Gur (75), Ghee.
7	Medak	Medak .. Andol .. Kalabgur .. Do .. Do .. Siddipet .. Vikarabad ..	1. Medak .. 2. Jogipet .. 3. Kandi .. 4. Shankerpalli .. 5. Sadasivpet .. 6. Siddipet .. 7. Vikarabad ..	Rice. Rice (70), Gur. General Market. Linseed. Rice (90), Tobacco (5). General Market. Linseed, Mung (60).

XXXV.—(b.) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING 903

No. I.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE DOMINIONS.
(contd.)

Serial No.	District	Taluka	Place and name of centre	Chief features with annual arrivals in 1,000 maunds
1	2	3	4	5
8	Baghat ..	Shamshabad ..	1. Shamshabad ..	General Market, and Castor.
9	Mahbubnagar.	Mahbubnagar.	1. Badepalli (R) (Jadcherla) ..	Groundnut (70), castor (200), Rice, Tobacco (10).
		Do ..	2. Mahbubnagar ..	Rice (60), tobacco (5).
		Do ..	3. Shadnagar ..	Gur and General Market.
		Pargi ..	4. Sardarnagar ..	
		Makhtal ..	5. Shamshabad ..	Gur and General Market.
		Do ..	6. Narayanpet ..	do do
		Wanparthi ..	7. Wanparthi ..	Groundnut.
10	Nalgonda ..	Bhongir ..	1. Bhongir ..	Castor (200), Tobacco (20).
		Suryapet ..	2. Suryapet ..	General Market.
		Jangaon ..	3. Jangaon ..	Ghee (5), Paddy (150).
		Do ..	4. Chiryal ..	General Market.
11	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ..	1. Aurangabad (R) ..	Cotton, Wheat (70), Kapas (120).
		Ambad ..	2. Ambad ..	Cotton, Grain.
		Jalna ..	3. Jalna (R) ..	Kapas (400), Linseed (80), Safflower (175), Tuar (131), Mung 30.
		Do ..	4. Badnapur ..	Cotton, Linseed.
		Paithan ..	5. Paithan ..	Linseed.
		Vaijapur ..	6. Vaijapur ..	Groundnut.
		Do ..	7. Lasur ..	Wheat (50), Jawar (40).
12	Bir ..	Bir ..	1. Bir ..	Groundnut, Linseed.
		Georai ..	2. Georai ..	Linseed, grain.
		Ashti ..	3. Ashti ..	General Market.
		Mominabad ..	4. Mominabad ..	General Market.
		Do ..	5. Kej ..	do
		Do ..	6. Dharur ..	Gur (40), Linseed, Groundnut.
		Do ..	7. Purli ..	Safflower (80), Gur (50), Groundnut (65), Wheat (50), Kapas (110)
		Manjlegaon ..	8. Manjlegaon ..	General Market.
		Do ..	9. Wadoni ..	Gur, grain.
13	Nander ..	Nander ..	1. Nander (R) ..	Jawar (40), Wheat (40), Tobacco (35), Tuar, Gram (130), Kapas (110).
		Deglur ..	2. Deglur ..	Linseed, Gur.
		Do ..	3. Bichkonda ..	General Market.
		Madhol ..	4. Umri (R) ..	Cotton Market.
		Do ..	5. Karkheli ..	do do
		Do ..	6. Bhainsa ..	Cotton, Grain.
		Do ..	7. Dharmabad ..	do
		Do ..	8. Mukhed ..	Linseed (45), Groundnut (90), Gram and Mung (90).
		Biloli ..	9. Nayegaon ..	General Market
		Kandahar ..	10. Kandahar ..	do
14	Parbhani ..	Parbhani ..	1. Parbhani ..	Cotton, Linseed (50), Gram (120), Cotton, Jawar (60)
		Do ..	2. Partur ..	

904 XXXV.—(b.) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING

No. 1.—PARTICULARS OF IMPORTANT TRADE CENTRES IN THE DOMINIONS, (Contd).

Srl. No.	District	Taluka	Place and name of centre	Chief features with annual arrivals in 1,000 maunds,		
1	2	3	4	5		
	Parbhani (Contd)	Basmath ..	3. Basmath ..	Cotton, Grain.		
		Do ..	4. Purna ..	Cotton, Gram (120), Tuar, Jawar.		
		Hingoli ..	5. Hingoli ..	Wheat (80), Kapas (110).		
		Jintur ..	6. Jintur ..	General Market.		
		Pathri ..	7. Sailu (R) ..	Linseed (60), Jawar (140), Gram (90), Tuar, kapas (200).		
		Do ..	8. Satona ..	Cotton, Tuar.		
		Do ..	9. Manwat ..	Jawar (160).		
		Palam ..	10. Gangakhed ..	General Market.		
		15	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga ..	1. Gulbarga (R) ..	Linseed (70), Groundnut (300), Safflower (80), Tobacco (20).
				Kodangal ..	2. Kosgi ..	General Market.
Seram ..	3. Seram ..			Groundnut, Mung and Gram (80).		
Yadgir ..	4. Yadgir ..			Cotton, Tobacco (10).		
Kalyani ..	5. Kalyani ..			General Market.		
Aland ..	6. Aland ..			do		
Tandur ..	7. Tandur ..			Groundnut, Mung (110), Gram, Linseed.		
16	Osmanabad ..	Chitapur ..	8. Chitapur ..	Jawar, Grain.		
		Osmanabad ..	1. Osmanabad ..	Groundnut, Jawar.		
		Kalam ..	2. Kalam ..	General Market.		
17	Raichur ..	Latur ..	3. Latur (R) ..	Kapas (200), Linseed (80), Groundnut (400), Safflower (100),		
		Raichur ..	1. Raichur (R) ..	Groundnut (400), Safflower (40), Tobacco (25).		
		Alampur ..	2. Alampur ..	Melons.		
		Gangawati ..	3. Gangawathi ..	Gur.		
		Kopbal ..	4. Kopbal ..	General Market.		
		Do ..	5. Kinhal ..	Groundnut.		
18	Bidar ..	Gadwal ..	6. Gadwal ..	Groundnut.		
		Honnabad ..	1. Honnabad ..	General Market.		
		Bidar ..	2. Bidar ..	Tobacco (80), Ghee(15), Jawar (50), Mung (230).		
		Udgir ..	3. Udgir ..	Groundnut, Linseed, Ghee (7).		
		Moinabad ..	4. Chitgopa ..	General Market.		
		Zahirabad ..	5. Zahirabad ..	Jawar (50), Mung, Gram and Urad (140).		
		Partabpur ..	6. Rajeshwar ..	General Market.		
Bhalki ..	7. Bhalki ..	Groundnut, Ghee.				

Note—(R) stands for regulated markets.

XXXV.—(b.) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING 905

No. 2.—THE NUMBER OF MARKETS AND BAZAARS IN THE DOMINIONS 1941 (1850 F.).

Srl. No.	Districts	Mandis	Ganjs	Total	No. of regulated markets	No. of weekly Bazaars	No. of periodical Bazaars	No. of cattle sale Bazaars weekly	No. of cattle sale Bazaars periodical
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City ..	6	3	9	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	3	1	4	..	80	5	4	..
3	Warangal ..	2	2	4	2	10	3	..	3
4	Karimnagar ..	2	..	2	..	18	2	..	2
5	Adilabad ..	3	..	3	1	60	..	3	..
6	Nizamabad ..	2	1	3	1	22	..	3	1
7	Medak ..	3	4	7	..	36	..	4	..
8	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	2	5	7	1	63	..	2	5
10	Nalgonda ..	2	2	4	..	10	..	..	..
	Total Telingana ..	25	18	43	5	249	11	21	11
11	Aurangabad ..	4	3	7	2	80	6	80	1
12	Bir ..	2	7	9	..	51	7	19	..
13	Nander ..	5	5	10	3	75	3	16	2
14	Parbhani ..	6	4	10	3	81	..	19	..
15	Gulbarga ..	5	3	8	..	105	2	5	..
16	Osmanabad ..	2	1	3	1	49	2	11	..
17	Raichur ..	3	3	6	1	72	2	3	1
18	Bidar ..	4	3	7	..	101	2	14	..
	Total Marathwara ..	31	29	60	10	613	24	117	4
	Hyderabad state Grand Total ..	56	47	103	15	862	35	138	15

Note.—Mandi is the place of daily wholesale transaction by auction only.
Ganj is the place of daily wholesale transaction by auction or sale.

Serial No.	Market	District	Act enforced (in Fashi year)	ARRIVALS IN 1000 (CARTS)		
				Cotton	Other Agricultural produce	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Nander ..	Nander ..	1340	67	29	96
2	Jalna ..	Aurangabad ..	1341	63	71	134
3	Latur ..	Osmanabad ..	1341	83	156	239
4	Sailu ..	Parbhani ..	1341	36	23	59
5	Umri ..	Nander ..	1341	35	2	37
6	Warangal ..	Warangal ..	1342	8	132	140
7	Hingoli ..	Parbhani ..	1343	38	17	55
8	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ..	1343	32	37	69
9	Raichur ..	Raichur ..	1343	70	205	275
10	Adilabad ..	Adilabad ..	1345	32	14	46
11	Badepalli ..	Mahbubnagar ..	1347	..	65	65
12	Partur ..	Parbhani ..	1345	20	12	32
13	Khammam ..	Warangal ..	1345	..	67	67
14	Bhainsa ..	Nander ..	1347	22	3	25
15	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad ..	1347	2	76	78
16	Bhongir ..	Nalgonda ..	1349	..	31	31
17	Bidar ..	Bidar ..	1349	..	52	52
18	Dharmabad ..	Nander ..	1349	9	29	38
19	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga ..	1349	..	124	124
20	Peddapalli ..	Karimnagar ..	1349	5	20	25
21	Purli ..	Bir ..	1349	15	41	56
22	Suryapet ..	Nalgonda ..	1350	..	43	43
Total for 1350 F.				537	1,249	1,786
,, 1349 F.				397	764	1,161
,, 1348 F.				225	882	1,107
,, 1347 F.				358	767	1,125
,, 1346 F.				289	259	548

(i) Since the number of Regulated markets has increased from year to year the total annual figures do not bear comparison except in as much as they show expansion of Regulated Markets.

MARKETING.

907

REGULATED MARKETS

Value of total produce in lakhs of Rupees	FINANCIAL POSITION OF MARKET COMMITTEES			NUMBER OF MARKET FUNCTIONARIES					Srl. No
	Receipts for the year	Expenditure	Closing balance	Trader buyers	Traders adatyas	Dalals	Weighmen	Measurers	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
76.40	25,939	8,980	16,959	38	59	14	28	33	1
75.04	23,871	7,683	16,188	39	80	10	125	..	2
95.30	11,140	6,263	4,877	21	195	12	407	..	3
95.75	16,291	8,221	8,070	16	56	7	33	38	4
28.50	9,041	3,425	5,616	11	73	5	52	..	5
70.17	32,802	32,802	16,952	108	82	27	60	..	6
37.68	18,216	5,060	13,156	12	59	3	32	..	7
36.33	13,853	11,489	2,364	24	75	3	40	..	8
185.00	29,073	8,456	20,617	31	91	..	91	91	9
8.95	12,205	3,690	8,515	8	22	3	11	..	10
25.00	6,467	3,782	2,685	..	82	..	71	76	11
10.77	8,304	2,550	5,754	8	33	..	66	..	12
41.00	18,424	5,502	12,922	53	72	..	50	..	13
18.45	6,995	1,505	5,490	17	32	2	11	..	14
52.56	13,646	8,563	5,083	32	50	..	26	..	15
22.33	5,490	4,593	897	26	44	..	9	21	16
25.00	1,100	1,100	..	30	70	..	40	..	17
26.28	6,000	5,437	563	23	97	9	35	18	18
46.50	8,912	2,912	6,000	14	105	..	79	105	19
10.00	2,213	1,970	213	24	15	1	4	..	20
29.84	6,791	5,362	1,429	15	36	4	..	20	21
9.72	1,681	1,447	234	8	31	..	12	..	22
947.02	278,454	1,24,942	1,53,512	558	1,459	100	1,282	402	
1,097	1,97,786	77,703	1,20,063	775	1,164	128	761	411	
N. A.	1,48,456	56,252	92,144	628	1,028	75	709	279	
N. A.	1,35,525	61,453	74,072		1,162	59	743	..	
N. A.	1,28,171	68,101	60,070		1,804	89	724	..	

(ii) Bidar, Gulbarga and Purli markets also were regulated during the year but since market committees were either not formed or were functioning only partially, Statistics are not available.

SECTION XXXVI.
Joint-Stock Companies

XXXVI.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES. 911

JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES.

(Registered under Hyderabad Companies Act).

There were in 1350 F. altogether 76 Joint-stock Companies at work with a paid-up capital of O.S. Rs. 149.8 lakhs and B.G. Rs. 140.7 lakhs. Of the total number of companies at work, 33 were for trading and manufacturing, 22 banking, 4 weaving mills and 17 others. Of the total number of companies registered 8 were newly formed in 1350 F. while 3 ceased to work.

The weaving mills had a paid-up capital of O.S.Rs. 25.75 lakhs and B.G. Rs. 65.60 lakhs as against O.S. Rs. 29 lakhs and B.G. Rs. 120.67 lakhs authorised capital.

The one coal company worked with a paid-up capital of B.G. Rs. 63.2 lakhs as against B.G. Rs. 90 lakhs authorised.

**No. 1.—ABSTRACT STATEMENT OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES
RATED IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS**

Srl. No.	Particulars	No. of com- panies limited by shares	Cur- rency	JOINT-STOCK BY	
				C	A
				Authorised	
1	2	3	4	5	
1	Companies registered during the year.	8	O.S. B.G.	18,00,000 5,00,000	
2	Capital of companies increased during the year.	..	O.S. B.G.	4,00,000 79,315	
3	Capital of companies decreased during the year.	..	O.S. B.G.	.. ..
4	Companies ceased to work during the year.	3	O.S. B.G.	6,50,000 ..	
5	Companies working at the close of the year 1350 F.	76	O.S. B.G.	3,35,31,500 2,45,90,415	
	Do 1349 F.	71	O.S. B.G.	2,92,70,000 2,47,78,600	
	Do 1348 F.	63	O.S. B.G.	2,74,90,000 2,61,77,000	
	Do 1347 F.	52	O.S. B.G.	1,61,10,000 2,75,10,000	
	Do 1346 F.	42	O.S. B.G.	1,42,00,000 2,73,80,000	
	Do 1345 F.	88	O.S. B.G.	88,60,000 2,83,80,000	

STOCK COMPANIES.

913

AND ASSOCIATIONS FORMED NOT FOR PROFIT INCORPORATED FOR THE YEAR 1850 F.

COMPANIES LTD. SHARES		COMPANIES LTD. BY GUARANTEE		ASSOCIATIONS NOT FOR PROFIT		Srl. No.
P I T A L		No .of Com- panies	No. of Mem- bers	No. of Associa- tions	No. of Mem- bers	
Subscribed	Paid-up					
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
58,820	28,485	..	..	..	..	1
1,00,000	19,090	..	..	..	..	2
2,87,010	22,62,097	..	..	..	..	3
18,180	20,611	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	6
84,545	49,180	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	8
1,65,91,282	1,49,84,501	..	..	6	781	9
1,44,24,688	1,40,12,761	..	..	(unlimited)		10
1,52,85,450	1,16,59,025	..	..	..	..	11
1,49,28,120	1,42,54,300	..	..	..	..	12
1,89,80,608	99,14,147	..	..	5	681	13
1,49,24,020	1,42,47,181	..	..	(unlimited)		14
94,84,882	87,67,149	1	800	2	81	15
1,45,86,200	1,39,11,926	1	800	2	81	16
82,87,775	65,85,880	1	800	2	81	17
1,45,21,200	1,38,60,152	..	..	2	81	18
54,82,470	47,25,800	..	..	2	81	19
1,79,65,700	1,72,80,192	..	..	2	81	20

No. 2.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED

Srl. No.	Classification of Companies	1350 FASLI (1940-1941)		
		No.	PAID-UP CAPITAL	
			O.S.	B.G.
1	2	3	4	5
I	Banking, Loan & Insurance ..	25	4,88,520	1,93,330
II	Transit and Transport ..	2	2,99,200	..
III	Trading & Manufacturing ..	33	66,75,282	967
IV	Mills & Presses ..	8	29,09,961	62,99,300
V	Tea and other Planting companies.	..	..	..
VI	Mining and quarrying ..	2	..	64,88,385
VII	Estate, Land and Building	3	3,68,999	..
VIII	Breweries and Distilleries ..	..	..	..
IX	Sugar (including Manufactured Jaggery).	1	34,99,498	..
X	Hotels, Theatres & entertainments.	2	1,098	10,00,000
XI	Companies other than those specified above.	..	..	..
	Grand total ..	76	1,42,42,558	1,39,81,982

Note.—(1) The Hyderabad Construction Co., Ltd., and Taj Clay
(2) The Nizam Sugar Factory Ltd., has been taken in the

STOCK COMPANIES.

915

AND WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

1849 FASLI (1939-40)			1848 FASLI (1938-39)			Srl. No.
No.	PAID-UP CAPITAL		No.	PAID-UP CAPITAL		
	O.S.	B.G.		O.S.	B.G.	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
24	3,83,314	2,02,680	21	3,57,781	1,96,021	I
2	2,99,200	..	2	2,99,200	..	II
81	45,33,570	720	33	23,67,365	2,12,594	III
6	25,75,116	65,60,600	6	18,34,116	65,60,600	IV
..	..	..	..	..	..	V
2	..	64,88,165	2	..	64,87,705	VI
3	3,63,479	..	3	3,51,218	..	VII
..	..	..	..	..	..	VIII
1	34,94,587	..	1	34,93,025	..	IX
2	1,098	10,00,000	3	1,698	10,00,000	X
..	..	..	..	..	..	XI
71	1,16,59,029	1,42,54,300	63	99,14,147	1,42,47,181	

Works Ltd., have been taken in the "Estate Land & Building."
"Sugar (including manufactured Jaggery)."

No. 2.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES REGISTERED AND

Srl. No.	Classification of Companies	1847 FASLI (1937-1938)		
		No.	PAID-UP CAPITAL	
			O.S.	B.G.
1	2	12	13	14
I	Banking, Loan & Insurance ..	17	2,51,004	1,52,308
II	Transit and Transport ..	2	2,99,200	..
III	Trading & Manufacturing ..	18	25,17,867	2,185
IV	Mills & Presses ..	5	18,31,366	62,92,200
V	Tea & other Planting Companies.	..	..	..
VI	Mining and Quarrying ..	2	..	64,65,285
VII	Estate, Land & Building ..	2	8,48,738	..
VIII	Breweries & Distilleries ..	..	..	..
IX	Sugar (including manufactured Jaggery).	1	84,91,657	..
X	Hotels, Theatres & Entertainments.	4	32,317	10,00,000
XI	Companies other than those specified above.	..	..	..
	Grand total ..	52	87,67,149	1,89,11,926

Note.—(1) The Hyderabad Construction Co., Ltd., & Taj Clay
(2) The Nizam Sugar Factory Ltd., has been taken in the

STOCK COMPANIES.

917

WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS. (contd.)

1346 FASLI (1936-1937)			1345 FASLI (1935-1936)			Srl. No.
No.	PAID-UP CAPITAL		No.	PAID-UP CAPITAL		
	O.S.	B.G.		O.S.	B.G.	
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
13	2,24,534	1,16,832	10	1,88,169	86,102	I
2	2,99,200	2,185	2	2,99,200	..	II
15	26,52,964	..	11	22,23,731	35,02,185	III
5	18,18,915	62,76,400	5	18,12,965	60,97,100	IV
..	..	..	..	..	..	V
2	..	64,65,285	2	..	64,64,855	VI
2	2,71,640	..	1	1,99,960	..	VII
..	..	..	..	..	..	VIII
1	15,61,577	..	..	..	..	IX
2	5,755	10,00,000	2	1,775	10,00,000	X
..	..	..	..	..	..	XI
42	65,35,380	1,38,60,152	33	47,25,800	1,72,30,192	

Works Ltd., have been taken in the "Estate Land & Building."
"Sugar (including manufactured Jaggery)."

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of Company
1	2	3
I. BANKING LOAN & INSURANCE		
<i>(a) Banking.</i>		
1	4-7-1331	Saraswati Banking Co., Ltd.
2	21-4-1332	Nizamiah Banking Co. Limited
3	8-3-1338	The Deccan Karnatik Bank Ltd.
4	2-2-1340	The Gulbarga Banking Co., Ltd.
5	5-4-1340	Sri Ram Banking Co., Ltd.
6	6-6-1340	Sri Maha Laxmi Dn. Bank Ltd.
7	1-12-1342	Osmania Aziz Bank Limited
8	26-3-1346	Navjivan Bank Ltd.
9	21-4-1346	Sri Sharda Banking Co., Ltd.
10	25-12-1346	Raichur Deccan Bank Ltd.
11	8-5-1347	The Anand Bank Ltd.
12	22-7-1347	The Yadgir Bank Limited
13	26-7-1347	The Pandurang Bank Ltd.
14	21-9-1347	The Deccan Banking Co., Ltd.
15	25-1-1348	The Muslim Bank & Stores, Ltd.
16	7-6-1348	Tijarati Company Ltd.
17	26-3-1348	Sahookaran Ghareeban Ltd.
18	3-10-1348	Raichur Banking Co., Ltd.
19	26-10-1348	The Deccan Peoples Bank Ltd.
20	27-4-1349	Sri Venkatesh Banking Co., Ltd.
21	24-5-1349	Hyderabad Bank Ltd.
22	27-5-1349	Sridhar Pandharinath & Co., Ltd.
<i>(b) Insurance.</i>		
23	4-12-1344	The Hyderabad Pioneer Assurance Co., Ltd.
24	13-2-1349	The Muslim Assurance Co. Ltd.
25	28-3-1350	The Protection Assurance Co. Ltd.
II. TRANSIT & TRANSPORT.		
<i>Motor Transaction.</i>		
26	10-1-1335	The Hyderabad Motor & Oil Co., Ltd.
27	22-12-1345	Sri Ganesh Co., Ltd.
III. TRADING & MANUFACTURING.		
<i>(a) Printing, Publishing & Stationery. etc.,</i>		
28	7-5-1344	Sultan & Company Limited
29	30-10-1350	The Industrial Enterprises Ltd.
30	3-8-1348	Keshev Publication & Book Stalls
31	16-5-1350	The Ryat Ltd.
<i>(b) Iron & Steel Works Ltd.</i>		
32	22-9-1346	Hyderabad Iron & Steel Works Ltd.
33	8-3-1350	The Hyderabad Lock & Metal works Ltd.
<i>(c) Water Works & Electrical Engineering.</i>		
34	8-4-1330	Company Intezam Abrasani (Parbhani) Ltd.
<i>(d) Clay Stone & other Building & Construction.</i>		
35	20-3-1344	The Hyderabad Construction Co., Ltd.
36	20-11-1348	Taj Clay Works Ltd.

STOCK COMPANIES.
AT WORK AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1850 F.

919

Situation of the registered Office	Cur-rency	CAPITAL			Srl. No
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	9
	(O.S.	28,60,000	6,37,580	3,88,814	I
	B.G.	10,31,600	3,32,900	2,02,680	(a)
Gulburga ..	O.S.	1,00,000	1,00,000	1,00,000	1
Raichur ..	B.G.	5,00,000	44,200	44,200	2
Hyderabad ..	B.G.	1,00,000	33,260	27,644	3
Gulburga ..	O.S.	1,00,000	1,00,000	87,888	4
Bhoom ..	do	20,000	3,460	3,405	5
Raichur ..	do	50,000	35,100	34,256	6
do ..	do	1,00,000	14,340	14,220	7
Aurangabad ..	do	20,000	1,500	1,500	8
Raichur ..	do	1,00,000	28,700	18,546	9
do ..	do	20,000	4,850	2,401	10
Osmanabad ..	do	1,00,000	..	..	11
Yadgir ..	do	1,00,000	16,679	16,670	12
Kandi ..	do	2,00,000	19,500	9,324	13
Hyderabad ..	do	6,00,000	61,000	50,512	14
do ..	do	5,00,000	1,86,880	90,916	15
do ..	do	1,00,000	5,100	494	16
do ..	do	2,00,000	955	600	17
Raichur ..	do	1,00,000	12,000	10,320	18
Karmad ..	do	50,000	1,500	1,100	19
Shorapur ..	do	1,00,000	5,900	1,144	20
Hyderabad ..	do	2,00,000	23,600	14,500	21
Nagapur ..	B.G.	10,415	8,993	5,630	22
					(b)
Hyderabad ..	B.G.	5,00,000	2,71,400	1,45,500	23
do ..	O.S.	1,00,000	..	..	24
do ..	do	2,00,000	13,550	2,580	25
					II
	do	5,20,000	3,00,800	2,99,200	
Hyderabad ..	do	5,00,000	2,99,000	2,99,200	26
do ..	do	2,00,000	..	..	27
Hyderabad ..	(O.S.	2,29,40,000	1,17,36,713	83,91,656	III
do ..	B.G.	11,80,000	1,220	720	(a)
do ..	do	5,00,000	2,50,000	44,630	28
do ..	do	2,00,000	..	..	29
do ..	do	1,00,000	11,075	1,711	30
do ..	do	50,000	21,000	13,215	31
					(b)
do ..	O.S.	10,00,000	4,00,000	8,83,39	32
do ..	do	3,00,000	4,680	2,690	33
					(c)
Parbhani ..	do	2,50,000	2,02,000	2,02,000	34
					(d)
Hyderabad ..	do	5,00,000	2,50,000	2,50,000	35
do ..	do	10,00,000	1,66,800	1,16,760	36

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of Company
1	2	3
37	31- 6-1348	Hafeez & Co., Ltd. (c) Glass.
38	19-11-1345	The K hincor Glass Factory Ltd.
39	18- 1-1350	The Taj Glass works Ltd. (f) Gold & Silver.
40	15- 6-1339	Swarnakar— Brothers & Co. Ltd. (g) Paper.
41	3- 2-1348	The Sirpur Paper Mills Ltd. (h) Provisions.
42	7- 1-1347	Sri Dhan Laksmi Stores Ltd.
43	17- 3-1349	The Dominion Marketing Syndicate Ltd.
44	17- 4-1349	Indian Stores & Industries Ltd.
45	2- 5-1349	Sri Panchavati Laxmi Narsimha Swami Grain Supplying Co., Ltd. (i) Sugar
46	13- 7-1346	The Nizam Sugar Factory Ltd. (j) Flour.
47	26- 3-1349	The Deccan Flour Mills Ltd.
48	27- 6-1349	The Hyderabad Roller Flour Mills Ltd. (k) Vegetable.
49	3- 10-1348	The Hyderabad Vegetable Products Co., Ltd. (l) Paan.
50	14- 1-1346	Sri Datatri Paan Co., Ltd. (m) Tobacco.
51	26- 7-1338	The Hyderabad Tobacco Co., Ltd.
52	6- 2-1340	The Vazir Sultan Tobacco Co., Ltd... ..
53	13- 2-1349	The Virginia Tobacco Corpn. Ltd. (n) Medicine.
54	25- 4-1349	The Unani & Tibbi Chemical Co., Ltd.
55	26-12-1346	The Hyd. Chemical & Pharmaceutical Works Ltd. (o) Excise & Opium.
56	30-12-1338	Dr. Chandulal & Co., Ltd. Mominabad (p) Laundry.
57	30- 7-1346	The Jubilee Elec. Laundry Hyd. Dn. Ltd. (q) Agencies.
58	25- 4-1340	The Supplies Company Limited*
59	17- 8-1348	The Business Corporation Ltd. (r) Cottage Industries.
60	31- 6-1348	The Home Industries Limited
61	13 2-1349	Kaigarak Uttaijak Sangha Ltd. (s) Agricultural & Cattle Breeding.
62	19-12-1338	The Osmania Agricultural & Cattle Breeding .. Co., Ltd. (t) Handloom & Weaving, Hosieries.
63	5-10-1347	The Dn. Industries and Trades Ltd.
64	29- 2-1348	The Hyderabad Hosieries Ltd.

*Suspended business for lack of minimum Members.

Situation of the registered Office	Cur-rency	CAPITAL			Srl. No
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
Hyderabad ..	O.S.	1,00,000	8,252	2,289	87 (e)
do ..	do	2,00,000	1,25,000	1,00,000	88
do ..	do	25,00,000	19,900	9,950	89 (f)
Gulbarga ..	do	1,00,000	18,800	13,800	40 (g)
Hyderabad ..	do	1,00,00,000	41,20,600	89,28,725	41 (h)
Raichur ..	B.G.	80,000	1,490	967	42
Hyderabad ..	B.G.	1,00,000	..	..	43
do ..	O.S.	2,00,000	3,150	2,869	44
Raichur ..	do	20,000	5,000	4,000	45 (i)
Hyderabad ..	O.S.	85,00,000	35,00,000	84,99,498	46 (j)
Aurangabad ..	do	5,00,000	1,48,500	59,275	47
Hyderabad ..	do	10,00,000	15,40,080	42,381	48 (k)
do ..	B.G.	10,00,000	..	..	49 (l)
do ..	O.S.	20,000	19,850	19,850	50 (m)
do ..	do	1,00,000	65,000	65,000	51
do ..	do	20,00,000	15,85,040	15,85,040	52
Hyderabad ..	do	20,000	16,000	16,000	58 (n)
do ..	do	20,000	8,040	1,321	54
do ..	do	5,00,000	..	..	55 (o)
Mominabad ..	do	2,00,000	2,00,000	1,00,000	56 (p)
do ..	do	50,000	48,000	46,711	57 (q)
do ..	do	50,000	2,150	2,125	58
do ..	do	20,000	11,000	2,250	59 (r)
do ..	do	5,00,000	21,700	8,285	60
Raichur ..	do	20,000	1,110	881	61 (s)
(Dharwara) ..	do	5,00,000	3,01,760	3,01,744	62 (t)
Aurangabad ..	do	..	..	..	..
Hyderabad ..	do	20,000	2,760	980	63
do ..	do	1,00,000	17,000	10,510	64

Srl. No.	Fasli date of Registration	Name and classification of Company
1	2	3
		IV. MILLS & PRESSES.*
		(a) Cotton Mills.
65	12-5-1329	The Dewan Bahadur Ramgopal Mills Ltd. ..
66	7-10-1331	The Osman Shahi Mills Ltd. ..
67	25-9-1340	The Azam Jahi Mills Ltd. ..
68	5-6-1350	Adilabad Cotton Company Ltd., ..
		(b) Silk Mills.
69	7-5-1344	The Hyderabad Silk Mills Ltd. ..
		(c) Oil Mills.
70	17-10-1348	Ruya Vanspati Oil Mills ..
		(d) Ginning & Pressing.
71	17-11-1348	The Padamsy Mulji Ginning & Pressing Co., Ltd.
72	28-11-1348	The Ganesh Ginning & Pressing Co., Ltd. ..
		V. MINING & QUARRYING.
		(a) Coal.
73	20-3-1330	The Singareni Collieries Co., Ltd. ..
		(b) Marble.
74	29-10-1339	The Dn. Marble & Mining Co., Ltd. ..
		VI. THEATRES & ENTERTAINMENTS
		(a) Producers & Exhibitors.
75	24-8-1339	The Commercial Industries India Ltd. (Jemotilal Theaters Ltd.) ..
76	25-7-1347	The Venus Talkies Ltd. ..
		Total for 1350 F. ..
		.. 1349 F. ..
		.. 1348 F. ..
		.. 1347 F. ..
		.. 1346 F. ..
		.. 1345 F. ..

*There are three more mills in the Dominions but as they are not Registered under Hyderabad Companies Act they are not included in this Statement. The names of these mills are as follows.

- (1) The Aurangabad Mills Limited.
- (2) The Muhibub Shahi Gulbarga Mills Limited.
- (3) The Hyderabad Spinning & Weaving Co. Ltd.

STOCK COMPANIES.

923

AT WORK AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1350 F. (Contd.)

Situation of the registered Office	Currency	CAPITAL			Srl. No.
		Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	
4	5	6	7	8	1
..	O.S.	29,00,000	25,91,000	25,75,116	IV (a)
	B.G.	1,20,67,000	70,67,000	65,60,600	
do	do	18,00,000	18,00,000	17,98,800	65
do	do	1,00,00,000	50,00,000	45,00,500	66
do	O.S.	18,00,000	18,00,000	17,92,790	67
Adilabad	do	5,00,000	1,00,000	19,090	68
Hyderabad	do	1,00,000	52,900	45,581	(b)
					(c)
					69
Narayanpeth Road	do	50,000	..	..	70
Sailu	do	10,00,000	7,41,000	7,41,000	(d) 71
Jalna	do	3,11,500	3,11,500	3,11,500	72
Singareni	B.G.	95,00,000	65,23,750	64,88,165	V (a)
	B.G.	90,00,000	63,21,450	63,21,450	73
Hyderabad	B.G.	5,00,000	1,90,740	1,66,985	(b) 74
do	}	O.S.	1,00,000	10,410	VI (a)
		B.G.	10,00,000	10,00,000	
		B.G.	10,00,000	10,00,000	
		O.S.	1,00,000	10,410	
	O.S.				75
	B.G.				76
	O.S.	2,92,70,000	1,52,85,450	1,16,59,029	
	B.G.	2,47,78,600	1,49,28,120	1,42,54,300	
	O.S.	2,90,60,000	95,02,582	86,65,681	
	B.G.	2,50,10,000	1,45,86,000	1,39,12,926	
	O.S.	1,72,00,000	93,92,012	87,14,507	
	B.G.	2,75,10,000	1,45,86,000	1,39,11,926	
	O.S.	92,00,000	54,32,470	47,25,800	
	B.G.	3,08,80,000	1,79,65,700	1,72,30,192	
	O.S.	1,82,60,000	47,72,588	40,14,314	
	B.G.	2,90,80,000	1,79,65,700	1,75,88,203	

XXXVI.—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.

No. 4.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY GUARANTEE OR ASSOCIATIONS NOT FOR PROFIT.

Srl. No.	No. on the Register	Date of Registration	Name of the company or association	Situation of the Registered Office	No. of members	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	2/41 ..	13-6-1841 F. 17-3-1932	The Deccan Financial Board of the Methodist Episcopal Church in S. India.	New Lane Bungalow, Hyderabad-Deccan.	20	Association not for profit.
2	1/48 ..	2-8-1343 F. 7-5-1933	Anjunnane Qurani Masjid (Qurani Masjid Society).	Harilal Bagh, Azampura, Hyderabad-Deccan.	11	do
3	8/46 ..	18-9-1346 F.	Bul Bhim Bond Bank Limited.	Raichur District	300	Limited by guarantee.
4	4/48 ..	6-3-1348 F. 10-12-1938	Anjuman Khadimul Musalmin.	Hyderabad-Deccan.	Unlimited.	Association not for profit.
5	5/48 ..	27-4-1348 F. 30-1-1939	The Hyderabad Trade Association.	do	100	do
6	9/48 ..	3-8-1348 F. 9-5-1939	The Hyderabad Educational Conference.	do	500	do
7	13/49	29-11-1349 F. 4-8-1940	Exhibition Society, Economic Committee.	do	100	do

No. 5.—JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES LIMITED BY SHARES
 DATION AND HAVE BEEN FINALLY DISSOLVED,

Srl. No.	Fasli date of registration	Name of the Company	Date of liquidation
1	2	3	4
1	25-12-1346	The Deecan Tobacco Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	30- 3-1349
2	19- 3-1347	The General Stores Ltd.	.. 29- 9-1350
3	4- 1-1339	The Peoples Union Ltd.	.. 10- 7-1347
		Total for	1350 F. ..
		..	1349 F. ..
		..	1348 F. ..
		..	1347 F. ..
		..	1346 F. ..
		..	1345 F. ..

STOCK COMPANIES.

927

THAT HAVING CEASED TO WORK HAVE GONE INTO LIQUIDATION (OR OTHERWISE BECAME DEFUNCT.)

Cur- rency	CAPITAL			Remarks	Srl. No.
	Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		
5	6	7	8	9	1
O.S.	50,000	12,500	12,500	Valid information recd. on 16-7-50 F. Voluntary liquidation.	1
do	5,00,000	55,825	29,772		2
do	10,00,000	17,220	6,857		3
O.S. B.G.	15,50,000	85,545	49,129		
O.S.	23,80,000	2,40,420	59,534		
B.G.	20,50,000	35,620	80,452		
O.S.	10,00,000	98,790	31,817		
B.G.	26,00,000	..	..
O.S.	28,62,500	23,750	13,887		
B.G.	20,000	..	..
O.S.	5,20,000	1,06,530	21,005		
B.G.	52,00,000	35,62,928	35,62,928		
O.S.	1,00,000	1,700	980		
B.G.	4,00,000	2,62,928	2,12,928		

SECTION XXXVII.

Banks.

No. 1.—TOTAL NO. OF BANKS WORKING IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Srl. No.	Name of the Banks	Places of Banking	Year of Starting
1	Central Bank of India. ..	1. Hyderabad City .. 2. Secunderabad .. 3. Jalna .. 4. Sailu .. 5. Warangal .. 6. Raichur 7. Aurangabad 8. Latur	Mehir 1842 F. (August 1933) Isfandar 1333 F. (January 1924) Farwardi 1341 F. (February 1932) Ardibehist. 1341 F. (March 1932) Dai 1348 F. (November 1933) Farwardi 1277 F. (December 1933)
2	Imperial Bank of India Ltd. ..	1. Hyderabad City .. 2. Secunderabad .. 3. Nander .. 4. Parbhani .. 5. Nizamabad .. 6. Gulbarga ..	February 1868 (Khurdad 1815 F.) January 1929 (Isfandar 1338 F.) January 1929 (Dai 1338 F.) November 1936 (Bahman 1347 F.) December 1937 (Bahman 1348 F.) December 1938 (Bahman 1348 F.)
8	Andhra Bank Ltd. ..	1. Hyderabad City .. 2. Khamam ..	Aban 1347 F. (September 1938) Isfandar 1346 F. (January 1937 F.)
4	Hyderabad Co-operative Dominions Bank Ltd.	1. Hyderabad City ..	Ardi. 1324 F. (March 1915)
5	Saraswati Banking Co. Ltd. ..	1. Hyderabad City ..	Khurdad 1331 F. (April 1922)
6	Peoples' Union Bank Ltd. ..	1. Hyderabad City ..	Isfandar 1339 F. (January 1930)
7	Modern Industrial Bank, Ltd. ..	1. Raichur ..	Khurdad 1342 F. (April 1933)
8	Gulbarga Banking Co., Ltd. ..	1. Gulbarga ..	Dai 1340 F. (November 1930)
9	Sri Ram Banking Co., Ltd. ..	1. Osmanabad ..	Isfandar 1340 F. (January 1931)

XXXVII.—BANKS.

931

No. 1.—TOTAL NO. OF BANKS WORKING IN HYDERABAD STATE (*contd.*)

Srl. No.	Name of the Banks	Places of Banking	Year of Starting
10	Shree Maha Lakshmi Deccan Bank, Ltd. ..	1. Raichur ..	Ardibehist 1840F. (March 1931)
11	Osmania Aziz Bank Ltd. ..	1. Hyderabad City ..	Aban 1840 F. (September 1931)
12	Nizamia Bank, Ltd. ..	1. Raichur ..	Isfandar 1844 F. (January 1935)
13	The Deccan Karnatic Bank Ltd. ..	1. do ..	Bahman 1838 F. (December 1928)
14	Navjivan Bank, Ltd. ..	1. do ..	Bahman 1846 F. (December 1936)
15	Sri Sharada Bank, Ltd. ..	1. do ..	Isfandar 1846 F. (January 1937)
16	The Bank of Hyderabad, Ltd. ..	1. do ..	Isfandar 1846 F. (January 1937)
17	The Raichur Dominion Bank Ltd. ..	1. do ..	Aban 1846 F. (September 1937)

No. 2.—PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL IN
(BANKS WITH PAID-UP CAPITAL AND

Years	No. of Joint Banks	PAID-UP CAPITAL		RESERVE & REST	
		Imperial Bank of India Ltd.	Joint- Stock Banks	Imperial Bank of India Ltd.	Joint- Stock Banks
1350 F. (6th October 1939 to 5th October 1940)
1349 F. (6th October 1938 to 5th October 1939)
1348 F. (6th October 1937 to 5th October 1938)
1347 F. (6th October 1936 to 5th October 1937)
1346 F. (6th October 1935 to 5th October 1936)
1345 F. (6th October 1934 to 5th October 1935)
1344 F. (6th October 1933 to 5th October 1934)

N.B. Data not available.

BANKS.

988

H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS
RESERVE OF Rs. 5 LAKHS AND OVER).

DEPOSITS				CASH BALANCE AT HEAD & BR. OFFICES	
IMPERIAL BANK OF INDIA LTD.		Joint-Stock Banks	Total	Imperial Bank of India of Ltd.	Joint-Stock Banks
Public	Private				
..
..
..
..
..
..
..

N.B. Data Not available

XXXVII.—BANKS.

No. 3.—THE PROGRESS OF BANKING CAPITAL OF INDIAN
CO-OPERATIVE BANKS.

Years	No. of Banks	Paid-up capital	Reserve and other funds	Total	Deposits and loans received	Loans outstanding	Cash balances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1350 F. (1940-41)	3	..	..	..	.	..	..
1349 F. (1939-40)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1348 F. (1938-39)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1347 F. (1937-38)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1346 F. (1936-37)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 4.—PARTICULARS OF JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES INCORPORATED
IN BRITISH INDIA AND WORKING IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Serial No.	CLASS & NAME	Names of agents, secretaries, etc., & situation of Registered Office	Object	CAPITAL		
	Companies limited by Shares, Banking loans, etc.			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

XXXVII.—BANKS.

935

5.—PROPORTION PERCENT OF CASH TO LIABILITIES ON DEPOSITS OF THE IMPERIAL, EXCHANGE, STATE AIDED. AND JOINT STOCK BANKS IN HYDERABAD-DECCAN ON 5TH OCTOBER OF EACH YEAR

Banks	1950 F.	1949 F.	1948 F.	1947 F.	1946 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Imperial Bank of India
II. Exchange Banks
(a) Banks doing considerable Portion of their business in Hyderabad Deccan
(b) Banks which are merely agencies of large bank- ing Co-operations doing major part of their busi- ness outside Hyderabad Deccan
III. State Aided Banks
(a) Banks having capital and reserve of Rs. 5 lakhs and over
(b) Banks having capital and reserve between one lakh and less than 5 lakhs
IV. Joint Stock Banks
(a) Banks having capital and reserve of Rs.5 lakhs and over
(b) Banks having capital and reserve between one lakh and less than 5 lakhs

N.B.—Data not available.

SECTION XXXVIII.

Life Insurance.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Statistics given in this Section relates to business done only by the State Life Insurance Department. All policies are on Endowment System, the sum assured in 1950 F alone being Rs. 15.8 lakhs. As much as Rs 3.0 lakhs were paid in settlement of claims and Rs. 2.8 lakhs paid out as bonus. The expenses of management in the year amounted to Rs. 77,011.

No. 1.—AMOUNT OF INCOME AND OUTGO OF THE HYDERABAD STATE LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY FOR THE YEAR 1850 F.

Srl. No.	Details	1350 F.	1349 F.	1348 F.	1347 F.	1346 F.	1345 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Income.</i>						
1	Premiums for life assurance & annuities ..	8,89,937	8,46,621	7,79,251	7,37,639	7,05,364	6,57,622
2	Net interest dividends and rents ..	4,71,515	4,52,009	4,39,040	4,21,184	..	..
3	Other receipts if any ..	14,138	12,107	24,729	11,513	8,197	23,156
	Total ..	13,75,590	13,10,737	12,43,019	11,70,336	7,13,561	6,80,778
	<i>Outgo.</i>						
4	Claims by death ..	1,82,923	1,81,119	1,83,376	1,60,866	1,40,681	1,41,461
5	Claims by survival ..	8,01,948	2,50,364	2,83,079	2,21,212	1,84,723	1,61,230
6	Surrenders including bonuses in cash & in reduction of premiums ..	22,565	31,014	33,195	26,577	16,016	30,042
7	Claims by Provident Fund (Special & ordinary) ..	20,441	23,922	15,003	15,732	..	..
8	Annuities & pensions and other payments ..	23,265	31,010	34,004	14,511	15,552	54,158
9	Dividends not including those paid by companies transacting business other than Life Assurance ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Expenses by Management ..	77,011	89,312	73,210	62,644	..	..
11	Depreciation transfer to investment fluctuation, account, etc. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bonus ..	2,26,798	2,10,148	2,76,402	4,89,538	..	..
13	Increase to Life Assurance Funds ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Miscellaneous ..	21	2	..	50	..	..
	Total ..	8,54,987	8,16,891	8,98,269	9,91,130	3,56,972	3,94,950

XXXVIII.—LIFE INSURANCE.

941

No. 2.—AMOUNT OF NEW SUMS ASSURED BY THE HYDERABAD STATE INSURANCE.

Slr. No.	Class of life assurance	FINANCIAL YEAR ENDING IN					
		1850 F.	1849 F.	1848 F.	1847 F.	1846 F.	1845 F.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Whole term of life	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Limited premiums	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Endowment assurances	15,90,862	15,86,780	18,43,133	15,51,602	12,71,321	11,32,061
4	Children endowments	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Other classes	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	15,90,862	15,86,780	18,43,133	15,51,602	12,71,321	11,32,061
	Total sum assured in force at the end of the period under ordinary life assurance policies plus bonus additions.	..	..	..	..	..	..

No. 8.—NON-GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE COM-

Srl. No.	Name of the Limited Company	Premiums for Life Assurance annuities	Others if any
1	2	3	4
1	Manufacturers Life Assurance Co., Canada	*††	..
2	Allianz Stuttgarter Assee., Co., Germany ..	"	..
3	Prudential Assurance Co. G., Britain ..	"	..
4	Norwich Union Life Assurance England ..	††	..
5	Deccan Assurance Co., Bezwada ..	*††	..
6	United India Life Assurance Co., Madras ..	††	..
7	Hyderabad Co-operative Insurance Society, Hyderabad-Dn. ..	*†	..
8	Phoenix Assurance Co., England ..	†	..
9	Standard Life Assurance Co., Edinburgh	†	..
10	Jupiter General Insurance Co., Bombay	*††	..
11	Zenith Life Assurance Co., Bombay ..	††	..
12	National India Life Assurance Co., Calcutta ..	†	..
13	General Assurance Society, Ajmer	††	..
14	Gresham Life Assurance Society, England	*††	..
15	Prabhat Life Assurance Co., Bombay ..	*††	..
16	New India Assurance Co., Bombay ..	†	..
17	Sun Life Assurance Co., Canada	*	..
18	Oriental Government Security Life Assurance, Co. Bombay ..	..	..
19	The Empire of India Life Assurance Co., Ltd. ..	†	..
20	Bombay Life Assurance Co., Bombay ..	*††	..
21	Indian Globe Insurance Co., Bombay ..	*††	..
22	Hindusthan Co-operative Insurance Co., Calcutta ..	*††	..
23	Commonwealth Assurance Co., Poona ..	*††	..
24	Neptune Assurance Co., Bombay ..	*††	..
25	United Karnatak Insurance Co., Dharwar	*††	..
26	Bharath Insurance Co., Delhi ..	*††	..
	Totals as received for 1985 ..	3,96,634	19,749
	" " 1986 ..	9,59,384	21,201
	" " 1987 ..	3,56,301	12,345

N.B.* Data not received for 1985

PANIES DOING BUSINESS IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Total Income	Claims by death	Claims by Survivance	Surrenders etc.	Annuities and pen- sions	Total outgo	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	9	10	1
..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	6
..	7
..	8
..	9
..	10
..	11
..	12
..	13
..	14
..	15
..	16
..	17
..	18
..	19
..	20
..	21
..	22
..	23
..	24
..	25
..	26
4,16,388	1,59,545	94,780	12,868	..	2,66,688	
9,80,585	1,28,429	2,14,791	28,060	77,800	4,43,580	
3,68,648	54,294	1,19,652	11,038	500	1,85,484	

† Data not received for 1986. ‡ Data not received for 1987.

No. 4.—NON-GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE COM-

Serial No.	Name of the Company	Year ending
1	2	3
1	Manufacturers Life Assurance Co., Canada ..	*††
2	Allianz und Stuttgarter Assurance Co., Germany ..	*††
3	Prudential Assurance Co., Great Britain ..	*††
4	Norwich Union Life Assurance Society, England ..	†††
5	Deccan Assurance Co., Bezwada ..	*††
6	United India Assurance Co., Madras ..	††
7	Hyderabad Co-operative Insurance Society, Hyderabad-Deccan.	*†
8	Phoenix Assurance Co., England ..	†
9	Standard Life Assurance Co., Edinburgh ..	†
10	Jupiter General Insurance Co., Bombay ..	*††
11	Zenith Life Assurance Co., Bombay ..	††
12	National Indian Life Insurance Co., Calcutta ..	††
13	General Assurance Society, Ajmer ..	††
14	Gresham Life Assurance Society, England ..	*††
15	Prabhat Life Assurance Co., Bombay ..	*††
16	New India Assurance Co., Bombay ..	..
17	Sun Life Assurance Co., Calcutta ..	*†
18	Oriental Government Security Life Assurance Co., Bombay.	..
19	The Empire of India Life Assurance, Co., Bombay..	*††
20	Bombay Life Insurance Co., Bombay ..	*††
21	Indian Globe Insurance Co., Bombay ..	*††
22	Hindusthan Co-operative Insurance Co., Calcutta ..	*††
23	Commonwealth Assurance Co., Poona ..	*††
24	Neptune Assurance Co., Bombay ..	*††
25	United Karnatak Insurance Co., Dharwar ..	*††
26	Bharat Insurance Co., Delhi ..	*††
	Totals as received for 1935 ..	..
	" " 1936 ..	..
	" " 1937 ..	..

N.B.* Data not received for 1935

† " " 1936
‡ " " 1937

INSURANCE.

945

PANIES DOING BUSINESS IN HYDERABAD STATE.

Whole term of life	Limited premium	Endowment Assurance	Children's endowments	Other classes	Total	Srl. No.
4	5	6	7	8	9	1
..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	6
..	7
..	8
..	9
..	10
..	11
..	12
..	13
..	14
..	15
..	16
..	17
..	18
..	19
..	20
..	21
..	22
..	23
..	24
..	25
..	26
28,000	1,98,000	19,40,750	88,000	44,000	22,98,750	
2,000	2,12,000	29,52,408	82,000	48,000	82,46,908	
..	7,000	18,52,750	9,500	12,000	14,44,250	

*No. 5.—Brief history of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund
for the year 1350 F.*

1. *Established in 1322 F. (1913 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*
 - (i) Mr. Dilsukh Ram, B.A., LL.B., Chartered Accountant
1-3-1342 F. (Continuing.)

3. *History:—*The history of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund goes as far back as 1st Khurdad 1316 F. (5th April 1907) when it was started originally under the name of the Family Pension Fund with a view to alleviate the distress of the surviving members of the deceased Government servants' families. Owing to the severity of the Family Pension Fund Rules and the limited scope of benefit derived therefrom to the subscribers' families; this Fund was unpopular and therefore in its place the Life Insurance Fund was established on 1-4-1322 F. Insurance is compulsory to the extent of 2 per cent of the salaries of the permanent employees of H.E.H. the Nizam's Government. It is left to the option of the employees to increase their contribution to the extent of a maximum monthly premium of Rs. 75.

Three valuations of the Insurance Fund were conducted prior to 1341 F. but as the results of these valuations did not disclose the true financial position of the Fund, a fresh valuation for the years 1322 to 1344 F. was taken up in 1345 F. and the Fund was found to be in a very sound position. The surplus disclosed by the valuation enabled the Government to declare a simple Reversionary Bonus at the rate of 2 per cent. per annum. A second valuation of the Fund was taken up in 1348 F. for the period 1345 to 1347 F. and the Consulting Actuary has once again recommended a bonus at the same rate as declared for the period of the first valuation, viz., 1322-1344 F. The Government has been pleased to sanction the above recommendation.

Out of the total sum of Rs. 4,60,060 allotted for payment of cash bonus, an amount of Rs. 3,24,544-2-0 was distributed until the close of 1348 F. to the policy-holders or their heirs in respect of their share of the bonus, and a sum of Rs. 1,35,515-10-0 is still due to be disbursed.

The progress of the Hyderabad State Life Insurance Fund has been maintained in the year 1350 F. and this is evidenced by a gradual increase in the volume of business. Proposals received numbering 2,387 amounting to the face value of Rs. 14,31,504 yielding an annual premium of Rs. 68,568 resulted into policies.

The Family Pension Fund Scheme and the Public Insurance Scheme received the sanction of His Exalted Highness the Nizam through Firman-i-Mubarak dated 3rd Shaban 1360 H. The Firman-i-Mubarak directed that the Public Insurance Scheme will come into force one year after the Family Pension Scheme.

The object of the Family Pension Scheme is to provide equitably and uniformly for the families of the Government employees of all grades, wherein the officials in the superior service will have to contribute 6 per cent. of their salary and the Government will contribute 2 per cent. of the salaries of the officials in the superior service. The Government will be pleased to make a free gift of a Whole Life Policy in lieu of Re. 1-0-0 per mensem for the employees in the inferior service.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Insurance of lives of permanent employees of H.E.H. the Nizam's Government for the benefit of policy holders and to their nominees in the event of their death before maturity.

5. *Achievements.*—The immense popularity gained by the Department can be gauged by the continuous increase in the contribution by the Government employees.

6. *Control.*—The general control is vested in the Managing Committee of the Finance Department under the supervision of the Accountant-General who is assisted by an officer-in-charge for this particular work.

SECTION XXXIX.
Prices and Exchange.

No. 1.—PRICES OF UNCOINED GOLD AND SILVER BAR IN HYDERABAD

Srl. No.	Months	1850 F. (1940-41)		1849 F. (1939-40)		1948 F.
		Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Azur (October) ..	48 0 0	0 14 2	48 8 0	0 14 3	42 8 0
2	Dai (November) ..	48 12 0	0 14 4	48 13 0	0 14 6	42 9 0
3	Bahman (December) ..	49 1 0	0 14 6	48 14 0	0 14 1	43 9 0
4	Isfandar (January) ..	49 1 0	0 14 9	49 7 0	0 13 3	43 11 0
5	Farwardi (February) ..	50 10 0	0 14 9	49 13 0	0 12 7	43 5 0
6	Arditehisht (March) ..	50 6 0	0 14 9	49 9 0	0 13 4	43 2 0
7	Khurdad (April) ..	49 11 0	0 14 7	49 10 0	0 13 11	43 4 0
8	Thir (May) ..	49 4 0	0 14 7	51 11 0	0 14 7	43 0 0
9	Amerdad (June) ..	49 6 0	0 14 8	48 13 0	0 14 8	43 5 0
10	Shehrewar (July) ..	49 0 0	0 14 8	48 11 0	0 14 9	43 5 0
11	Mehir (August) ..	49 4 0	0 14 8	50 0 0	0 14 11	43 5 0
12	Aban (September) ..	49 3 0	0 14 8	48 15 0	0 14 8	46 15 0
	Total ..	49 5 0	0 14 7	49 3 0	0 14 2	43 7 5

AND EXCHANGE.

CITY ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH MONTH IN RUPEES, ANNAS & PIES PER TOLA.

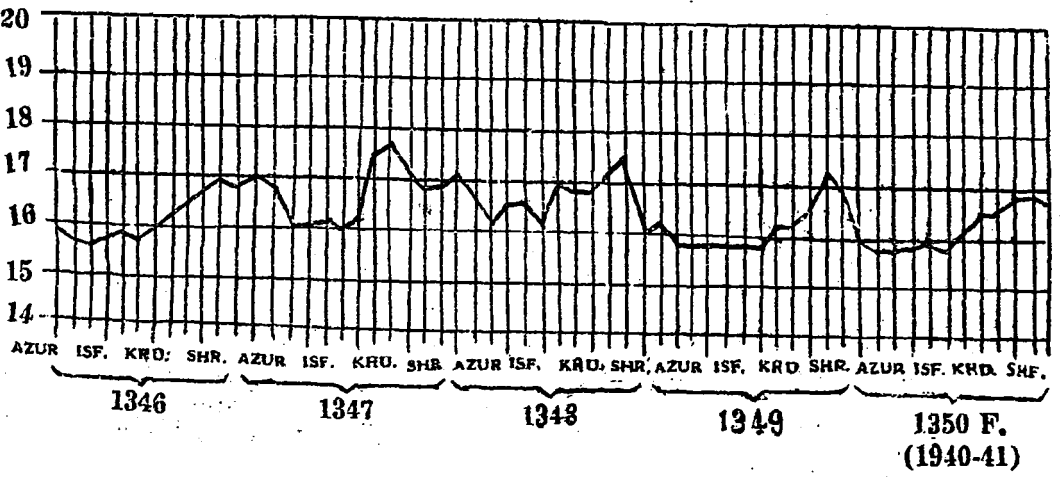
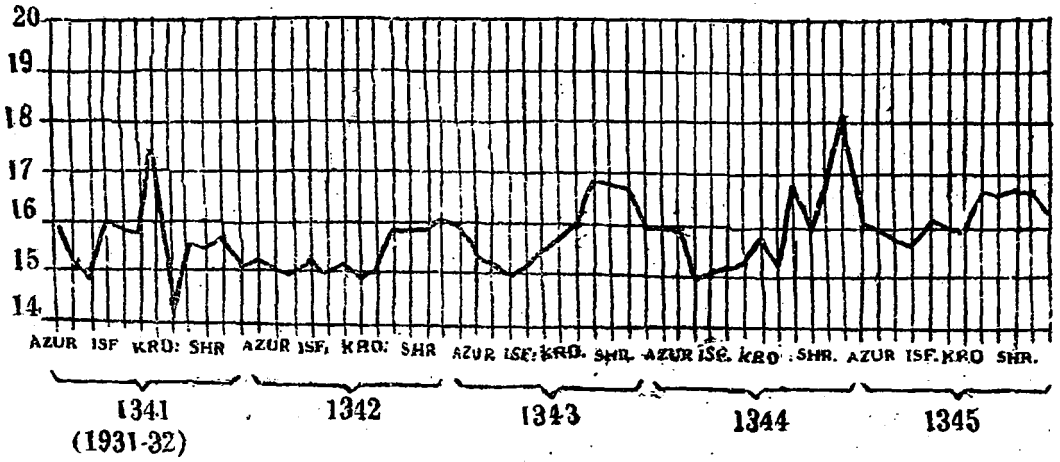
(1938-39)	1847 F. (1937-38)		1848 F. (1938-37)		1845 F. (1935-36)		Srl. No.
Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	Gold	Silver	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
0 11 11	40 6 0	0 11 9	41 3 0	0 11 10	40 13 0	0 15 6	1
0 11 11	40 3 0	0 11 1	41 0 0	0 12 3	40 12 0	0 15 2	2
0 11 11	40 3 0	0 11 7	41 12 0	0 12 3	40 11 0	0 12 0	3
0 12 2	40 4 0	0 11 9	41 0 0	0 11 8	40 8 0	0 11 8	4
0 12 3	40 5 0	0 11 11	41 4 0	0 12 5	40 10 0	0 11 3	5
0 12 3	40 13 0	0 11 5	40 14 0	0 12 3	40 10 0	0 11 7	6
0 12 4	40 13 0	0 11 6	40 8 0	0 12 4	40 5 0	0 11 8	7
0 12 8	41 6 0	0 11 7	40 9 0	0 12 3	40 3 0	0 11 8	8
0 12 4	41 5 0	0 11 9	40 7 0	0 12 2	40 1 0	0 11 5	9
0 11 1	41 14 0	0 11 11	40 4 0	0 12 1	40 0 0	0 11 5	10
0 10 3	..	..	40 8 0	0 12 0	39 13	0 11 5	11
0 13 7	42 3 0	0 11 11	40 10 0	0 11 10	41 1 1	0 11 8	12
0 12 1	40 14 1	0 11 8	40 12 0	0 12 2	40 5 5	0 11 11	

XXXIX.—PRICES AND EXCHANGE.

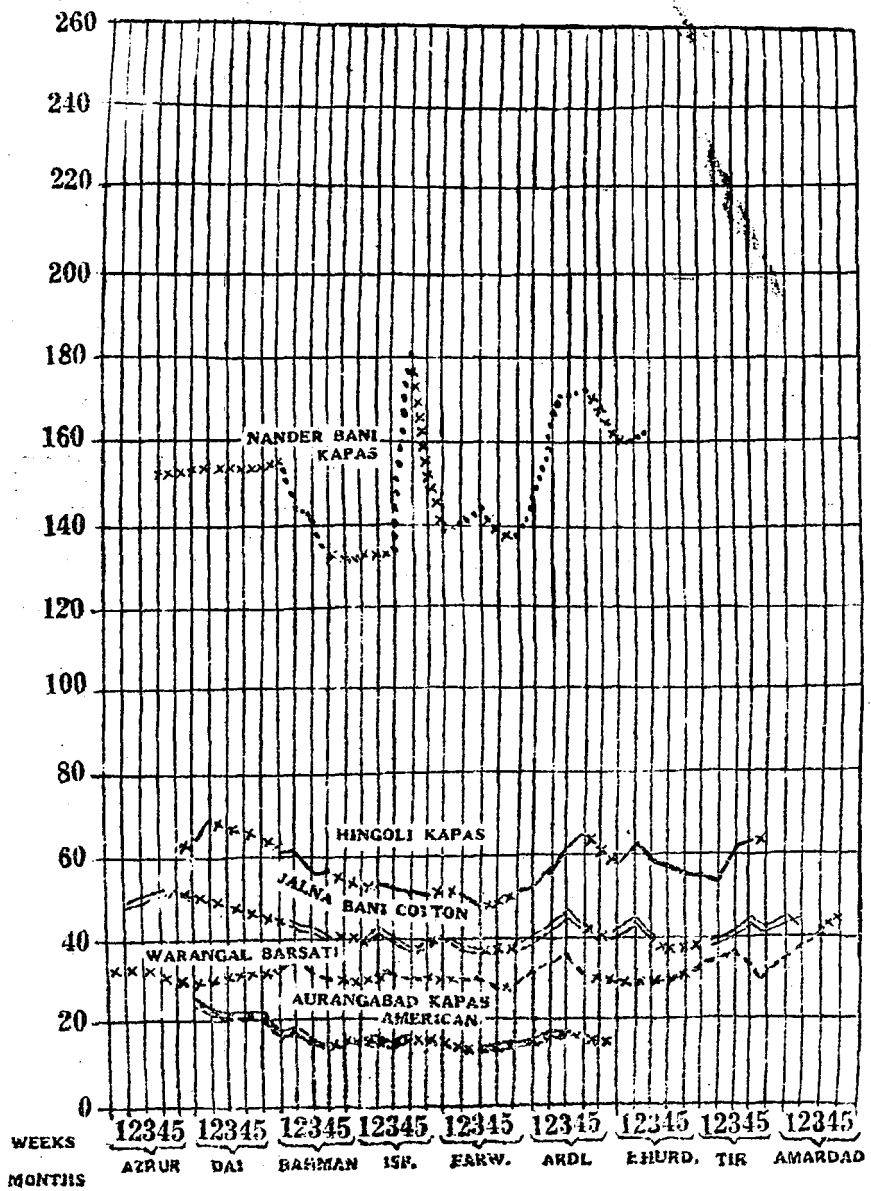
No. 2.—RATE OF EXCHANGE IN O.S. RUPEES & ANNAS PER 100 B.G. RUPEES ON
THE LAST DAY OF EVERY MONTH.

Srl. No.	Years	Azur (October)	Dai (November)	Bahman (December)	Isfandar (January)	Farwardi (February)	Ardi-behishht (March)	Khurdad (April)	Thir (May)	Amerdad (June)	Shehrewar (July)	Mehir (August)	Aban (September)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1350 F. 1940-41	116-0	115-13	115-13	115-15	115-15	115-13	116-2	116-7	116-8	..	..	..
2	1349 F. 1939-40	116-6	115-13	115-13	115-15	115-15	115-15	115-15	116-5	116-5	116-11	117-4	116-15
3	1348 F. 1938-39	117-1	116-0	116-1	116-8	116-10	116-3	116-14	116-13	116-14	117-2	117-8	116-
4	1347 F. 1937-38	116-14	116-14	116-0	116-1	116-4	116-0	116-8	117-8	117-9	116-15	116-14	116-14
5	1346 F. 1936-37	115-13	115-11	115-10	115-13	115-15	115-11	115-13	116-2	116-8	116-11	116-12	116-8
6	1345 F. 1935-36	116-6	115-15	115-14	115-12	116-1	115-13	115-2	116-10	116-6	116-7	116-7	116-3
7	1344 F. 1934-35	116-1	115-11	115-0	115-0	115-5	115-9	115-13	115-2	117-0	115-13	116-11	116-9

No. 25 (XXXIX—2)
**FLUCTUATIONS IN RATE OF EXCHANGE BETWEEN
 OSMANIA AND BRITISH CURRENCY AS PER BANK
 RETURNS 1341 to 1350 F. (1931-32 to 1940-41)**
 Percentage increase of O.S. on B.G.



No. 26 (XXXIX-3).
KAPAS RATES ON TUESDAYS AT VARIOUS MARKETS
FOR 1350 FASLI (1940-41).
 (For the season only).



Nander Bani Kapas per khandi	..	..	800	seers
Jalna Bani Cotton per palla	..	..	140	"
Hingoli Kapas per khandi	..	..	400	"
Warangal Barsati Kapas per khandi	..	..	240	"
Aurangabad American Kapas per palla	..	..	120	..

No. 8.—WARANGAL COTTON MARKET RATES ON MONDAYS.

(Kapas per khandy of 240 seers.)

Srl. No	Mondays	1850 Fasli.		1849 Fasli.	
		Barsathy Kapas	Robby Kapas	Barsathy Kapas	Robby Kapas
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Monday of Azur ..	34 4 0	..	..	40 4 0
2	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
3	3rd do ..	34 4 0	..	..	..
4	4th do ..	..	..	89 0 0	87 8 0
5	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
6	1st Monday of Dai ..	32 4 0	84 4 0	..	89 8 0
7	2nd do ..	..	85 0 0	..	40 8 0
8	3rd do ..	..	85 4 0	..	41 8 0
9	4th do ..	..	88 4 0	..	44 8 0
10	5th do ..	..	87 0 0	..	47 0 0
11	1st Monday of Bahman ..	33 0 0	..	..	46 0 0
12	2nd do ..	34 8 0	..	..	52 12 0
13	3rd do ..	32 8 0	..	..	50 8 0
14	4th do ..	31 8 0	..	..	52 0 0
15	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
16	1st Monday of Isfandar ..	30 8 0	..	..	55 0 0
17	2nd do ..	..	..	..	54 0 0
18	3rd do ..	31 8 0	..	..	51 0 0
19	4th do ..	30 12 0	..	..	50 4 0
20	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
21	1st Monday of Farwardi..	31 12 0	..	..	50 8 0
22	2nd do ..	29 4 0	..	..	50 4 0
23	3rd do ..	29 12 0	..	..	49 0 0
24	4th do ..	27 4 0	..	..	47 4 0
25	5th do ..	28 12 0	31 0 0	..	50 8 0
26	1st Monday of Ardibehisht	30 4 0	33 4 0	54 4 0	50 0 0
27	2nd do ..	32 12 0	36 8 0	53 4 0	49 4 0
28	3rd do ..	37 0 0	37 12 0	52 0 0	45 0 0
29	4th do ..	31 8 0	33 8 0	50 12 0	46 8 0
30	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
31	1st Monday of Khurdad..	31 4 0	34 8 0	..	..
32	2nd do ..	..	..	50 12 0	45 8 0
33	3rd do ..	30 12 0	32 12 0	50 8 0	45 8 0
34	4th do ..	30 4 0	33 12 0	50 12 0	44 0 0
35	5th do ..	..	..	..	..

No. 3.—WARANGAL COTTON MARKET RATES ON MONDAY.

(Kapas per khandy of 240 seers.)—(contd.)

Sr. No.	Monday	1850 Fasli.		1849 Fasli.	
		Barsathy Kapas	Robby Kapas	Barsathy Kapas	Robby Kapas
1	2	3	4	5	6
36	1st Monday of Thir	34 4 0	30 0 0	51 0 0	45 12 0
37	2nd do ..	35 0 0	30 8 0	49 12 0	43 4 0
38	3rd do ..	35 8 0	29 8 0	48 8 0	38 0 0
39	4th do ..	38 12 0	28 4 0	45 0 0	..
40	5th do ..	29 4 0	26 4 0	..	..
41	1st Monday of Amardad	25 12 0	30 0 0	38 8 0	..
42	2nd do ..	37 8 0	31 12 0	..	..
43	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
44	4th do ..	43 0 0	..	..	..
45	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
46	1st Monday of Shehrewar	..	35 0 0	82 8 0	35 8 0
47	2nd do ..	42 12 0	34 12 0	..	..
48	3rd do ..	46 8 0	..	..	..
49	4th do ..	46 0 0	40 0 0	..	..
50	5th do ..	42 4 0	..	..	..
51	1st Monday of Mehira	..	..	..	..
52	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
53	3rd do ..	44 0 0	..	..	..
54	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
55	5th do ..	47 4 0	40 4 0	..	..
56	1st Monday of Aban	..	..	88 12 0	..
57	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
58	3rd do ..	..	..	88 8 0	..
59	4th do ..	..	..	85 12 0	..
60	5th do ..	..	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks.

No. 4.—AURANGABAD COTTON MARKET

(Kapas and Cotton)

Serial No.	Tuesdays	1350 F.			
		American Kapas	Chaloo Kapas	Chaloo Cotton	
1	2	3	4	5	
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	..	..	..
2	2nd do	..	..	..
3	3rd do	..	..	..
4	4th do	..	..	..
5	5th do	..	..	..
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	..	23 3 0	..	
7	2nd do	..	21 5 0	..	
8	3rd do	..	20 7 0	55 6 0	
9	4th do	..	20 5 0	..	
10	5th do	..	20 3 0	..	
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman	..	17 3 0	..	
12	2nd do	..	17 5 0	..	
13	3rd do	..	15 13 0	46 8	
14	4th do	..	14 15 0	44 10	
15	5th do	..	..	..
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar	..	22 5 0	14 13 0	44 8
17	2nd do	..	22 5 0	14 13 0	44 0
18	3rd do	..	21 5 0	13 13 0	41 8 0
19	4th do	..	21 15 0	14 7 0	..
20	5th do	..	..	..	..
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi	..	21 15 0	14 7 0	42 4
22	2nd do	..	..	..	..
23	3rd do	..	..	12 11 0	88 0
24	4th do	..	..	14 1 0	..
25	5th do	..	..	14 1 0	40 4 0
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehisht..	..	..	15 7 0	49 0 0
27	2nd do	..	..	17 3 0	56 0 0
28	3rd do	..	..	18 5 0	54 0 0
29	4th do	..	..	17 5 0	..
30	5th do	..	..	..	..
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad	..	..	14 15 0	..
32	2nd do	..	..	..	..
33	3rd do	..	..	15 13 0	..
34	4th do	..	..	14 5 0	..
35	5th do	..	..	..	..
36	1st Tuesday of Thir	..	..	14 9 0	..
37	2nd do	..	..	15 5 0	..
38	3rd do	..	..	16 1 0	..
39	4th do	..	..	15 3 0	..
40	5th do	..	..	..	..
41	1st Tuesday of Amardad	..	Season over	..	..
42	2nd do	..	..	..	..
43	3rd do	..	..	..	..
44	4th do	..	..	..	..
45	5th do	..	..	..	..
46	1st Tuesday of Bahman	..	..	..	..
47	2nd do	..	..	..	..
48	3rd do	..	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the

RATES ON TUESDAYS.

per palla of 120 seers.)

1849 F.			1848 F.			Serial No.
Ameri- can Ka- pas	Chaloo Kapas	Chaloo Cotton	Ameri- can Kapas	Chaloo Kapas	Chaloo Cotton	
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	..	..	..	.	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	21 15 0	..	..	14 1 0	..	3
..	23 9 0	..	..	14 6 0	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	23 18 0	..	Market closed	..	..	6
..	25 18 0	..	..	17 4 0	..	7
..	26 15 0	74 4 0	..	17 10 0	..	8
..	27 15 0	..	..	17 6 0	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	29 18 0	81 0 0	..	17 1 0	..	11
..	29 7 0	..	..	17 5 0	..	12
..	33 3 0	..	..	17 11 0	46 4 0	13
..	31 1 0	..	17 12 0	17 11 0	..	14
..	30 3 0	87 4 0	19 2 0	17 3 0	45 10 0	15
..	..	..	17 12 0	16 15 0	..	16
..	80 7 0	88 4 0	..	16 3 0	..	17
..	27 3 0	..	17 0 0	15 11 0	..	18
..	24 1 0	68 8 0	18 1 0	15 2 0	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	26 3 0	..	..	16 7 0	..	21
..	24 13 0	..	..	15 9 0	..	22
..	25 5 0	..	18 0 0	15 7 0	41 4 0	23
..	26 11 0	..	18 1 0	15 7 0	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	25
..	26 1 0	..	..	..	..	26
..	26 5 0	..	19 0 0	16 9 0	..	27
..	24 1 0	..	..	..	..	28
..	25 9 0	..	..	16 3 0	..	29
..	22 5 0	..	..	16 1 0	..	30
..	24 1 0	..	..	15 13 0	..	31
..	24 11 0	..	..	15 15 0	..	32
..	24 3 0	..	..	15 15 0	..	33
..	27 3 0	..	..	15 18 0	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	..	35
..	Closed	..	..	15 0 0	..	36
..	28 15 0	..	..	Season over	..	37
..	20 1 0	..	..	..	..	38
..	20 9 0	..	..	..	..	39
..	19 7 0	..	..	..	..	40
..	18 1 0	45 8 0	..	..	..	41
..	17 5 0	..	..	..	..	42
..	Season over.	..	..	..	..	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	44

month of only four weeks.

No. 4.—AURANGABAD COTTON MARKET

Capas and Cotton

Serial No.	Tuesdays	1347 F.		
		American Kapas	Chaloo Kapas	Chaloo Cotton
1	2	12	13	14
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	..	..	..
2	2nd do	..	..	..
3	3rd do	..	..	..
4	4th do	..	..	..
5	5th do	..	..	..
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	..	14 4 0	..
7	2nd do	..	14 12 0	42 10 0
8	3rd do	..	17 12 0	44 8 0
9	4th do	..	16 4 0	43 0 0
10	5th do	..	..	..
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman	..	16 2 0	43 10 0
12	2nd do	..	15 8 0	44 10 0
13	3rd do	..	17 4 0	46 1 0
14	4th do	..	17 2 0	45 12 0
15	5th do	..	..	..
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar	..	16 6 0	45 0 0
17	2nd do	..	17 12 0	48 8 0
18	3rd do	..	16 12 0	48 4 0
19	4th do	..	16 2 0	47 8 0
20	5th do	..	17 0 0	47 14 0
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi	..	16 10 0	48 2 0
22	2nd do	..	16 10 0	48 10 0
23	3rd do	..	18 0 0	50 14 0
24	4th do	..	17 14 0	50 0 0
25	5th do	..	..	..
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehisht	..	15 12 0	46 14 0
27	2nd do	..	15 12 0	46 0 0
28	3rd do	..	14 14 0	43 8 0
29	4th do	..	14 12 0	44 0 0
30	5th do	..	..	..
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad	..	17 8 0	41 8 0
32	2nd do	..	14 6 0	43 0 0
33	3rd do	..	15 4 0	43 14 0
34	4th do	..	14 12 0	42 8 0
35	5th do	..	13 14 0	39 8 0
36	1st Tuesday of Thir	..	14 0 0	40 6 0
37	2nd do	..	14 0 0	40 0 0
38	3rd do	..	18 8 0	39 12 0
39	4th do	..	11 4 0	..
40	5th do	..	..	..
41	1st Tuesday of Amardad	..	..	..
42	2nd do	..	..	..
43	3rd do	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the

RATES ON TUESDAYS.-(contd)

Per palla of 120 seers.

1846 F.			1845 F.			Serial No.
American Kapas	Chaloo Kapas	Chaloo Cotton	American Kapas	Chaloo Kapas	Chaloo Cotton	
15	16	17	18	19	20	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	23 8 0	..	..	..	..	3
..	23 8 0	..	..	23 5 0	..	4
..	22 12 0	..	..	25 4 0	..	5
..	22 8 0	..	..	26 12 0	..	6
..	23 0 0	..	26 8 0	25 12 0	..	7
..	24 12 0	..	..	..	..	8
..	22 0 0	..	26 8 0	26 0 0	74 0 0	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	10
25 10 0	23 10 0	62 2 0	..	24 6 0	..	11
24 0 0	23 0 0	63 12 0	..	24 2 0	..	12
23 9 0	23 6 0	62 0 0	..	24 8 0	..	13
24 9 0	23 11 0	66 4 0	25 9 0	24 1 0	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	15
24 0 0	23 9 0	64 0 0	26 5 0	24 5 0	..	16
..	..	..	..	22 11 0	..	17
..	23 13 0	65 0 0	..	22 15 0	..	18
..	23 5 0	63 10 0	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	25 9 0	66 8 0	..	21 5 0	63 10 0	21
..	25 9 0	..	..	20 11 0	..	22
..	24 13 0	..	..	21 3 0	62 12 0	23
..	25 18 0	64 0 0	..	20 9 0	..	24
..	25 11 0	66 0 0	21 0 0	20 5 0	..	25
27 9 0	26 11 0	69 14 0	21 13 0	21 1 0	60 8 0	26
28 13 0	28 5 0	73 0 0	22 1 0	21 5 0	..	27
..	28 1 0	..	22 5 0	21 9 0	..	28
28 13 0	28 3 0	..	22 1 0	21 5 0	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	30
28 3 0	28 1 0	..	21 13 0	21 1 0	..	31
27 7 0	26 7 0	..	23 1 0	22 5 0	..	32
..	26 15 0	..	..	..	..	33
24 18 0	..	65 0 0	22 1 0	21 9 0	..	34
..	24 7 0	..	22 9 0	22 1 0	..	35
..	24 15 0	..	22 1 0	21 9 0	..	36
..	23 0 0	..	..	..	..	37
..	Season over	..	..	..	21 9 0	38
..	..	..	..	..	21 7 0	39
..	..	..	..	..	21 7 0	40
..	..	..	..	..	21 7 0	41
..	..	..	..	..	22 7 0	42
..	..	..	..	..	22 7 0	43

month of only four weeks.

No. 5.—JALNA COTTON MARKET
Kapas and Cotton

Srl. No.	Tuesdays	1350 F.			1849 F.	
		Havri Kapas	Bani Cotton	Havri Cotton	Kapas	Cotton
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	18 8 0	..	..	..	..
2	2nd do	20 0 0	50 8 0	..	..	..
3	3rd do	19 12 0	51 8 0	51 4 0	27 0 0	..
4	4th do	19 6 0	52 12 0	51 12 0	27 2 0	67 0 0
5	5th do	..	..	..	..	..
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	..	..	..	27 12 0	70 8 0
7	2nd do	..	..	..	30 2 0	76 8 0
8	3rd do	..	..	..	31 10 0	80 4 0
9	4th do	..	..	..	31 10 0	82 0 0
10	5th do	..	..	..	..	..
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman	16 12 0	45 8 0	..	34 10 0	89 0 0
12	2nd do	16 12 0	45 4 0	..	34 4 0	90 8 0
13	3rd do	15 8 0	42 0 9	..	39 0 0	100 4 8
14	4th do	15 2 0	41 12 0	..	35 10 0	95 12 0
15	5th do	..	..	..	35 6 0	97 8 0
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar	14 4 0	39 0 0	37 8 0	Closed	Amavas
17	2nd do	14 10 0	41 8 0	39 12 0	35 12 0	97 4 0
18	3rd do	18 10 0	39 0 0	36 0 0	32 0 0	88 4 0
19	4th do	13 12 0	37 8 0	35 8 0	29 2 0	79 4 0
20	5th do	..	..	..	..	..
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi	14 0 0	40 8 0	38 8 0	31 4 0	86 4 0
22	2nd do	14 8 0	39 4 0	36 4 0	29 10 0	81 4 0
23	3rd do	12 10 0	36 4 0	34 0 0	30 12 0	81 8 0
24	4th do	13 4 0	..	..	32 4 0	84 8 0
25	5th do	14 2 0	36 4 0	30 8 0	..	..
26	1st Tuesday of Ardibehisht	15 8 0	40 12 0	39 8 0	31 4 0	82 8 0
27	2nd do	16 14 0	44 0 0	41 0 0	30 8 0	80 4 0
28	3rd do	17 0 0	47 0 0	40 0 0	29 0 0	75 8 0
29	4th do	15 10 0	41 0 0	37 0 0	29 0 0	77 0 0
30	5th do	..	..	..	26 12 0	71 0 0
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad	14 6 0	39 12 0	35 0 0	29 4 0	76 0 0
32	2nd do	15 8 0	42 0 0	39 4 0	29 8 0	77 0 0
33	3rd do	14 14 0	39 0 0	35 4 0	29 4 0	77 8 0
34	4th do	14 8 0	35 8 0	..	32 10 0	83 12 0
35	5th do	..	..	..	..	..
36	1st Tuesday of Thir	14 2 0	38 4 0	36 4 0	Market closed	..
37	2nd do	14 8 0	39 0 0	36 8 0	28 0 0	78 8 0
38	3rd do	15 4 0	40 12 0	39 4 0	28 2 0	56 0 0
39	4th do	16 0 0	48 0 0	42 0 0	23 8 0	59 0 0
40	5th do	16 8 0	42 0 0	39 0 0	23 6 0	..
41	1st Tuesday of Amardad	16 0 0	45 0 0	42 0 0	19 10 0	..
42	2nd do	19 8 0	..	..	20 0 0	..
43	3rd do	..	..	..	..	Season over
44	4th do	18 10 0	..	..	..	..
45	5th do	..	Season over	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate

AND EXCHANGE.

961

RATES ON TUESDAYS.
per Palla of 140 Seers.

1848 F.		1847 F.		1846 F.		1845 F.		Serial No.
Kapas	Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	
8	9	10	11	12	18	14	15	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
14 1 0	..	..	..	26 12 0	..	..	..	3
14 6 0	..	..	..	26 0 0	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	26 4 0	..	28 10 0	..	5
..	..	17 4 0	..	..	..	29 0 0	71 12 0	6
..	..	17 12 0	..	27 8 0	..	29 8 0	74 8 0	7
20 12 0	50 12 0	20 2 0	49 0 0	27 4 0	70 4 0	..	..	8
..	..	19 0 0	48 0 0	27 4 0	69 4 0	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
20 2 0	49 4 0	18 4 0	46 8 0	27 6 0	69 8 0	29 2 0	71 0 0	11
..	..	18 10 0	46 8 0	26 14 0	70 0 0	27 6 0	69 0 0	12
20 8 0	49 12 0	19 8 0	48 12 0	..	69 0 0	27 14 0	69 8 0	13
20 10 0	50 0 0	19 4 0	49 4 0	27 12 0	72 12 0	28 2 0	70 0 0	14
20 8 0	50 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
19 8 0	49 8 0	18 12 0	48 12 0	27 0 0	70 8 0	28 0 0	69 0 0	16
18 2 0	47 4 0	19 12 0	52 12 0	..	..	26 4 0	65 4 0	17
18 12 0	47 4 0	19 0 0	51 12 0	27 0 0	70 0 0	26 4 0	66 0 0	18
18 0 0	45 4 0	18 14 0	50 0 0	26 8 0	70 0 0	..	..	19
..	..	20 0 0	50 8 0	..	..	..	..	20
19 0 0	46 0 0	19 10 0	51 12 0	28 4 0	71 12 0	25 4 0	60 0 0	21
18 10 0	44 12 0	19 8 0	62 0 0	28 0 0	72 0 0	25 6 0	63 4 0	22
18 8 0	44 12 0	20 4 0	52 12 0	27 8 0	70 12 0	25 4 0	63 0 0	23
18 8 0	45 8 0	20 0 0	51 12 0	27 12 0	70 0 0	24 8 0	61 0 0	24
..	..	..	..	27 2 0	72 0 0	23 12 0	58 12 0	25
19 10 0	..	18 14 0	49 8 0	28 14 0	74 0 0	24 4 0	59 12 0	26
20 0 0	47 4 0	18 8 0	47 0 0	31 0 0	77 12 0	25 2 0	61 12 0	27
..	..	17 14 0	45 12 0	30 8 0	77 4 0	24 14 0	61 8 0	28
..	..	17 12 0	46 12 0	29 12 0	77 4 0	25 2 0	62 12 0	29
20 4 1	45 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
20 0 0	45 0 0	17 8 0	45 8 0	32 0 0	81 4 0	24 10 0	60 12 0	31
20 6 0	..	17 8 0	44 0 0	31 6 0	81 0 0	25 8 0	62 8 0	32
20 12 0	46 8 0	18 0 0	47 8 0	29 12 0	..	26 0 0	63 4 0	33
20 4 0	46 8 0	17 8 0	46 4 0	28 12 0	..	..	..	34
Season over	..	16 6 0	44 0 0	28 12 0	..	24 0 0	61 8 0	35
..	..	17 0 0	43 0 0	29 0 0	74 0 0	24 8 0	60 4 0	36
..	..	17 0 0	43 8 0	29 8 0	74 4 0	24 8 0	..	37
..	..	16 8 0	41 4 0	30 10 0	..	24 14 0	61 8 0	38
..	..	15 0 0	..	Season over	..	25 2 0	..	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
..	..	15 0 0	..	..	..	25 10 0	..	41
..	..	..	..	Season over	..	Season over	..	42
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48

month of only four weeks.

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET

Kapas per Khandy of 800 Seers

Srl. No.	Tuesdays	1350 F.			
		Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani Kapas No. 6	Bani Cotton
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	..	..	..	..
2	2nd do	..	..	..	..
3	3rd do	.. 151 4 0	.. 145 4 0	.. 165 4 0	..
4	4th do	.. 158 4 0	.. 149 4 0	.. 173 8 0	..
5	5th do	..	..	..	..
6	1st Tuesday of Dai	..	..	..	..
7	2nd do	..	..	..	..
8	3rd do	..	..	..	..
9	4th do	..	..	..	..
10	5th do	..	..	..	..
11	1st Tues. of Bahman.	.. 154 0 0	.. 140 0 0	.. 172 0 0	..
12	2nd do	.. 145 4 0	.. 127 0 0	.. 161 0 0	..
13	3rd do	.. 141 8 0	.. 124 4 0	.. 160 0 0	..
14	4th do	.. 133 0 0	.. 115 0 0	.. 155 0 0	..
15	5th do	..	..	..	..
16	1st Tues. of Isfandar	.. 130 2 0	.. 112 8 2	.. 147 0 0	..
17	2nd do	..	..	..	..
18	3rd do	.. 131 8 0	.. 102 8 2	.. 151 8 2	..
19	4th do	.. 180 2 2	.. 102 8 2	.. 156 4 2	..
20	5th do	..	..	..	..
21	1st Tues. of Farwardi	.. 138 0 0	.. 102 4 0	.. 161 4 0	..
22	2nd do	.. 140 0 0	.. 102 8 0	.. 160 0 0	..
23	3rd do	.. 143 0 0	.. 101 4 0	.. 160 0 0	..
24	4th do	..	..	..	..
25	5th do	.. 135 0 0	.. 105 0 0	.. 155 0 0	.. 71 0 0
26	1st Tues. of Ardibehist	.. 141 0 0	.. 104 0 0	.. 161 0 0	.. 75 0 0
27	2nd do	.. 155 0 0	.. 121 4 0	.. 175 0 0	.. 87 4 0
28	3rd do	.. 170 0 0	.. 125 0 0	.. 190 0 0	.. 90 4 0
29	4th do	.. 170 0 0	.. 125 0 0	.. 190 0 0	.. 90 0 0
30	5th do	..	..	..	..
31	1st Tues. of Khurdad	.. 160 0 0	.. 110 0 0	.. 180 0 0	.. 89 0 0
32	2nd do	.. 160 0 0	.. 125 0 0	.. 180 0 0	.. 92 0 0
33	3rd do	..	..	..	.. 92 0 0
34	4th do	..	..	..	.. 92 0 0
35	5th do	..	..	..	..

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET

Kapas per Khandy of 800 Seers

Srl. No.	Tuesdays	1848 F.		1847	
		Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani Kapa No.6
1	2	14	15	16	17
1	1st Tuesday of Azur ..	..	..	..	..
2	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
3	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
4	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
5	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
6	1st Tuesday of Dai ..	..	..	..	..
7	2nd do ..	54 4 0	107 0 0	107 0 0	..
8	3rd do ..	..	111 0 0	107 0 0	..
9	4th do ..	..	115 8 0	110 0 0	..
10	5th di ..	..	..	..	..
11	1st Tuesday of Bahman ..	..	116 8 0	118 0 0	..
12	2nd do ..	..	115 4 0	105 0 0	..
13	3rd do ..	..	118 8 0	116 0 0	..
14	4th do ..	..	117 0 0	114 0 0	..
15	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
16	1st Tuesday of Isfandar ..	..	114 4 0	112 0 0	..
17	2nd do ..	..	123 4 0	121 8 0	..
18	3rd do ..	..	123 0 0	118 0 0	..
19	4th do ..	..	116 0 0	110 0 0	..
20	5th do ..	..	117 4 0	114 8 0	..
21	1st Tuesday of Farwardi ..	..	120 4 0	115 0 0	..
22	2nd do ..	60 0 0	123 0 0	111 0 0	..
23	3rd do ..	57 0 0	120 0 0	115 0 0	..
24	4th do ..	58 0 0	122 0 0	111 0 0	..
25	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
26	1st Tues. of Ardibehisht ..	..	115 0 0	112 4 0	..
27	2nd do ..	59 0 0	115 0 0	113 0 0	..
28	3rd do ..	57 0 0	112 0 0	107 0 0	..
29	4th do ..	55 0 0	..	..	..
30	5th do ..	56 0 0	..	..	..
31	1st Tuesday of Khurdad ..	56 8 0	..	..	..
32	2nd do ..	56 4 0	..	..	..
33	3rd do ..	58 4 0	..	..	..
34	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
35	5th do ..	..	..	..	..

RATES ON TUESDAYS.—(contd).

and Cotton per Palla of 142 Seers.

Fasli		1846 F.				Serial No.
Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani Kapas No. 6	Bani Cotton		
18	19	20	21	22	1	
..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	4
..	140 0 0	188 0 0	..	..	5
..	185 0 0	183 0 0	..	..	6
..	185 0 0	140 0 0	..	..	7
..	188 0 0	188 0 0	..	..	8
..	186 0 0	185 0 0	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	10
..	189 8 0	128 8 0	..	..	11
..	149 8 0	142 8 0	..	..	12
..	141 0 0	141 0 0	..	..	13
..	141 0 0	141 0 0	..	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	15
..	140 0 0	185 4 0	..	..	16
..	143 0 0	140 0 0	..	..	17
..	185 0 0	185 0 0	..	..	18
..	140 0 0	140 0 0	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	20
66 4 0	131 0 0	181 0 0	..	66 4 0	21	
65 0 0	132 0 0	182 0 0	..	65 0 0	22	
67 0 0	128 0 0	182 0 0	..	67 0 0	23	
68 4 0	..	..	..	..	24
..	180 0 0	181 0 0	..	67 8 0	25	
..	
60 8 0	135 0 0	140 0 0	..	..	26
64 0 0	185 0 0	140 0 0	..	72 8 0	27	
65 0 0	135 0 0	140 0 0	..	76 0 0	28	
64 0 0	140 0 0	141 0 0	..	80 0 0	29	
..	..	..	..	..	30
68 0 0	150 0 0	150 0 0	..	80 8 0	31	
60 8 0	145 0 0	145 0 0	..	78 4 0	32	
68 0 0	..	..	..	..	33
68 0 0	..	..	..	76 0 0	34
62 8 0	..	..	..	76 0 0	35

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET

Kapas per Khandy of 800 Seers

Srl. No.	Tuesdays	1850 F.			
		Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani Kapas No. 6	Bani Cotton
1	2	3	4	5	6
36	1st Tuesday of Thir	..	..	..	90 0 0
37	2nd do ..	..	..	..	91 0 0
38	3rd do ..	..	..	..	91 0 0
39	4th do ..	..	..	..	92 0 0
40	5th do ..	..	..	..	92 0 0
41	1st Tues. of Amardad.	..	..	..	92 0 0
42	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
43	3rd do ..	..	..	..	98 0 0
44	4th do ..	..	..	..	105 0 0
45	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
46	1st Tues, of Shehrewar	..	..	..	102 0 0
47	2nd do ..	..	..	..	105 0 0
48	3rd do ..	..	..	..	115 4 0
49	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
50	5th do ..	..	..	..	101 0 0
51	1st Tuesday of Mehir		Season over		
52	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
53	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
54	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
55	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
56	1st Tuesday of Aban	..	..	..	..
57	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
58	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
59	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
60	5th do ..	..	..	..	..

Note—Balanks indicate the

AND EXCHANGE.

967

RATES ON TUESAYS.—(contd)

and Cotton per Palla of 142 Seers.

1849 F.				1848 F.			Serial No.
Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Goerani Kapas No.6	Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri kapas	Georani Kapas	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
16 0 0	166 0 0	..	190 4 0	91 0 0	..	..	36
165 0 0	160 0 0	..	183 4 0	85 0 0	..	..	37
137 0 0	135 0 0	..	159 0 0	80 8 0	..	..	38
5	83 0 0	..	..	39
..	81 0 0	..	..	40
..	68 0 0	..	..	41
..	68 0 0	..	..	42
..	71 0 0	..	..	43
..	44
..	45
..	63 0 0	..	..	46
..	47
..	48
..	49
..	50
..	51
..	52
..	53
..	54
..	55
..	56
..	57
..	58
..	59
..	60

month of only four weeks

No. 6.—NANDER COTTON MARKET
Kapas per Khandy of 800 Seers

Srl. No.	Tuesdays	1848 F.		1847	
		Bani- Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri- Kapas	Georani KapasNo.6
1	2	14	15	16	17
36	1st Tuesday of Thir ..	59 8 0	..	..	..
37	2nd do ..	62 0 0	..	..	..
38	3rd do ..	60 0 0	..	..	..
39	4th do ..	60 4 0	..	..	..
40	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
41	1st Tuesday of Amardad ..	58 8 0	..	..	..
42	2nd do ..	60 4 0	..	..	..
43	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
44	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
45	5th do ..	58 8 0	..	..	..
46	1st Tuesday of Shehrewar ..	..	..	..	..
47	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
48	3rd do ..	60 8 0	..	..	..
49	4th do ..	59 0 0	..	..	..
50	5th do ..	..	..	..	..
51	1st Tuesday of Mehir ..	..	..	..	..
52	2nd do ..	58 8 0	..	..	..
53	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
54	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
55	5th do ..	59 4 0	..	..	..
56	1st Tuesday of Aban ..	..	..	..	..
57	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..
58	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..
59	4th do ..	..	..	..	..
60	5th do ..	..	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the

AND EXCHANGE.

969

RATES ON TUESDAYS.—(contd.)
and Cotton per palla of 142 Seers.

Fasli	1846 F.				Serial No.
Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani Kapas No.6	Bani Cotton	
18	19	20	21	22	1
62 0 0	78 0 0	86
61 0 0	78 4 0	87
59 8 0	76 6 0	88
59 8 0	76 0 0	89
..	40
57 8 0	75 0 0	41
58 8 0	75 4 0	42
58 0 0	76 4 0	43
59 0 0	76 0 0	44
60 0 0	72 4 0	45
61 0 0	46
59 8 0	47
59 8 0	72 8 0	48
58 0 0	72 8 0	49
..	50
56 0 0	71 8 0	51
55 4 0	71 0 0	52
55 4 0	53
55 4 0	54
..	55
55 4 0	56
55 4 0	57
55 4 0	58
55 4 0	59
..	60

No. 7.—UMRI COTTON MARKET

(Kapas per Khandy of 480 Seers

S. No.	Mondays	1350		
		Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Georani No. 6 A
1	2	3	4	5
1	1st Monday of Azur ..	..	..	..
2	2nd do ..	..	..	..
3	3rd do ..	..	..	..
4	4th do ..	..	..	..
5	5th do ..	..	..	..
6	1st Monday of Dai ..	..	..	..
7	2nd do ..	..	..	..
8	3rd do ..	..	..	..
9	4th do ..	97 4 0	..	106 0 0
10	5th do ..	..	..	..
11	1st Monday of Bahman ..	47 8 0	..	52 8 0
12	2nd do ..	44 4 0	..	49 0 0
13	3rd do ..	42 4 0	..	47 0 0
14	4th do ..	42 0 0	..	47 0 0
15	5th do ..	..	..	..
16	1st Monday of Isfandar ..	40 8 0	..	46 0 0
17	2nd do ..	41 4 0	..	47 4 0
18	3rd do ..	40 4 0	30 0 0	45 12 0
19	4th do ..	40 4 0	29 4 0	45 8 0
20	5th do ..	..	..	..
21	1st Monday of Farwardi ..	43 12 0	..	50 0 0
22	2nd do ..	43 0 0	..	49 8 0
23	3rd do ..	42 8 0	28 4 0	49 8 0
24	4th do ..	Closed	..	..
25	5th do ..	Closed	..	..
26	1st Monday of Ardibehisht ..	48 8 0	32 8 0	51 4 0
27	2nd do ..	47 8 0	35 0 0	55 0 0
28	3rd do ..	51 0 0	..	58 0 0
29	4th do ..	58 8 0	..	58 8 0
30	5th do ..	..	..	..
31	1st Monday of Khurdad ..	53 0 0	..	60 0 0
32	2nd do ..	52 0 0	..	60 0 0
33	3rd do ..	50 0 0	..	59 0 0
34	4th do ..	49 0 0	..	56 0 0
35	5th do ..	Closed	..	..
36	1st Monday of Thir ..	..	..	..
37	2nd do ..	..	..	..
38	3rd do ..	..	..	..
39	4th do ..	..	..	..
40	5th do ..	..	..	..
41	1st Monday of Amardad ..	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks.

AND EXCHANGE.

971

RATES ON MONDAYS.

and Cotton per Palla of 142 Seers.

Fasli.		1849 F.			1848 F.			Serial No.
Georani No. 6. R	Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Bani Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Bani Cotton	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	1
..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	6
..	7
..	..	97 4 0	..	..	..	..	..	8
105 8 0	..	108 0 0	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	120 8 0	110 4 0	..	..	..	..	10
53 10 0	..	121 8 0	105 0 0	..	75 4 0	..	..	11
49 10 0	..	131 0 0	121 4 0	..	79 0 0	69 0 0	..	12
47 10 0	..	120 0 0	107 0 0	..	80 0 0	70 0 0	..	13
47 10 0	..	123 0 0	111 0 0	..	86 0 0	67 8 0	..	14
..	83 4 0	67 0 0	..	15
46 10 0	..	125 0 0	121 0 0	..	82 0 0	69 0 0	..	16
47 14 0	Closed	..	78 8 0	69 0 0	..	17
46 6 0	..	112 8 0	..	..	75 0 0	65 0 0	..	18
46 2 0	..	103 0 0	..	..	73 8 0	61 4 0	..	19
..	20
50 10 0	..	103 12 0	..	..	74 0 0	61 4 0	59 4 0	21
50 2 0	..	103 12 0	..	..	72 8 0	60 0 0	59 0 0	22
50 2 0	Closed	..	72 8 0	59 0 0	59 0 0	23
..	..	102 8 0	..	..	72 0 0	58 0 0	57 8 0	24
..	..	100 0 0	..	92 4 0	..	..	..	25
51 10 0	78 0 0	101 8 0	..	91 4 0	..	Market closed	..	26
55 12 0	85 0 0	93 0 0	..	86 0 0	74 8 0	61 0 0	62 0 0	27
58 12 0	91 0 0	92 8 0	..	87 8 0	73 0 0	61 0 0	59 8 0	28
59 4 0	96 8 0	91 0 0	..	87 12 0	73 0 0	..	58 12 0	29
..	72 0 0	..	58 0 0	30
60 12 0	93 8 0	90 0 0	..	83 0 0	72 0 0	..	58 0 0	31
60 12 0	94 12 0	85 0 0	..	86 4 0	..	..	58 0 0	32
59 12 0	93 0 0	85 0 0	..	86 0 0	..	..	59 0 0	33
56 12 0	93 8 0	86 0 0	..	92 8 0	..	..	58 8 0	34
..	35
..	90 8 0	..	..	59 8 0	36
..	86 4 0	..	..	62 8 0	37
..	80 0 0	..	..	62 0 0	38
..	83 0 0	..	..	62 0 0	39
..	82 0 0	..	..	61 8 0	40
..	Season over	..	..	..	61 4 0	41

No. 8.—HINGOLI COTTON MARKET

(Kapas per. Khandy of 400 Seers

Serial No.	Mondays	1850 F.		1849 F.		18
		Kapas	Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	Kapas
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	1st Monday of Azur ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	2nd do ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	3rd do ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	4th do ..	..	..	72 8 0	..	..
5	5th do ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1st Monday of Dai ..	64 4 0	..	75 12 0	..	..
7	2nd do ..	68 8 0	..	79 4 0	..	..
8	3rd do ..	..	..	84 0 0	..	..
9	4th do ..	66 8 0	..	88 4 0	..	..
10	5th do ..	..	..	98 0 0	..	..
11	1st Monday of Bahman ..	60 12 0	..	96 4 0	..	..
12	2nd do ..	60 0 0	..	118 0 0	..	..
13	3rd do ..	56 0 0	..	99 0 0	..	..
14	4th do ..	54 0 0	..	101 12 0	..	..
15	5th do ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	1st Monday of Isfandar ..	51 12 0	..	102 12 0	..	..
17	2nd do ..	51 12 0	..	101 0 0	..	..
18	3rd do ..	51 12 0	..	94 4 0	..	..
19	4th do ..	50 4 0	..	85 0 0	..	..
20	5th do ..	..	..	..	..	..
21	1st Monday of Farwardi ..	53 8 0	..	89 0 0	..	..
22	2nd do ..	50 4 0	..	86 8 0	..	..
23	3rd do ..	48 4 0	..	Closed	..	..
24	4th do ..	Closed	..	85 8 0	..	..
25	5th do ..	52 12 0	..	82 8 0	..	..
26	1st Mon. of Ardibehisht. ..	52 12 0	..	84 4 0	..	..
27	2nd do ..	55 8 0	..	80 8 0	..	..
28	3rd do ..	61 0 0	..	81 8 0	..	..
29	4th do ..	65 0 0	..	74 0 0	..	..
30	5th do ..	..	..	..	..	..
31	1st Monday of Khurdad ..	58 12 0	..	..	..	..
32	2nd do ..	61 12 0	..	83 12 0	..	..
33	3rd do ..	58 4 0	..	82 4 0	..	..
34	4th do ..	57 0 0	..	84 8 0	..	..
35	5th do ..	56 0 0	..	..	..	..
36	1st Monday of Thir ..	55 4 0	..	84 8 0	..	..
37	2nd do ..	54 4 0	..	81 0 0	..	..
38	3rd do ..	60 0 0	..	69 8 0	..	..
39	4th do ..	61 0 0	..	68 8 0	..	..
40	5th do ..	..	..	63 4 0	..	..
41	1st Mon. of Amardad ..	..	..	55 8 0	..	..
42	2nd do ..	SEASON	OVER.	56 8 0	..	..
43	3rd do ..	..	..	SEASON	OVER.	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks

RATES ON MONDAYS.

and Cotton per Palla of 120 Seers).

48 F.	1847 F.		1846 F.		1845 F.		Serial No
Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	Kapas	Cotton	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	51 8 0	71 8 0	..	..	..	6
..	..	51 0 0	72 8 0	..	87 12 0	..	7
..	..	55 0 0	74 0 0	..	..	..	8
..	..	54 0 0	68 0 0	..	80 8 0	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	53 12 0	..	67 0 0	..	80 12 0	..	11
..	55 12 0	..	69 8 0	..	79 0 0	..	12
..	57 12 0	..	69 8 0	..	78 4 0	..	13
..	57 8 0	..	72 4 0	..	77 4 0	..	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	58 8 0	..	75 0 0	..	72 0 0	..	16
..	61 12 0	..	77 0 0	..	..	..	17
..	56 8 0	..	72 0 0	..	66 12 0	..	18
..	57 8 0	..	76 0 0	..	66 8 0	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
..	59 4 0	..	80 0 0	..	65 4 0	..	21
..	58 8 0	..	80 0 0	..	65 8 0	..	22
..	59 0 0	..	75 0 0	..	66 8 0	..	23
..	57 12 0	..	75 12 0	..	61 12 0	..	24
..	60 4 0	..	76 12 0	..	61 12 0	..	25
..	65 4 0	..	82 8 0	..	64 0 0	..	26
..	64 8 0	..	85 0 0	..	63 0 0	..	27
..	62 12 0	..	85 0 0	..	..	..	28
..	65 12 0	..	85 0 0	..	..	..	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
..	68 0 0	..	87 4 0	..	64 12 0	..	31
..	72 0 0	..	86 12 0	..	65 8 0	..	32
..	75 4 0	..	85 0 0	..	70 0 0	..	33
..	74 8 0	..	72 12 0	..	68 8 0	..	34
..	78 0 0	..	71 8 0	..	67 8 0	..	35
..	75 0 0	..	79 4 0	..	69 4 0	..	36
..	75 0 0	..	75 8 0	..	69 8 0	..	37
..	72 0 0	..	77 4 0	..	68 4 0	..	38
..	72 0 0	..	72 8 0	..	71 0 0	..	39
..	70 0 0	..	SEASON	OVER	SEASON	OVER.	40
..	SEASON	OVER.	..	..	..	..	41
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
..	..	..	..	..	SEASON	OVER	43

No. 9.—SAILU COTTON MARKET RATES ON TUESDAYS.

(Kapas per Khandy of 240 Seers; Cotton per Palla of 136 lbs.)

Serial No.	Tuesdays	1350 Fasli.		1349 Fasli.	
		Havri Kapas	Havri Cotton	Havri Kapas	Havri Cotton
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1st Tues. of Azur .	..	..	..	..
2	2nd do	..	..	..	..
3	3rd do	..	..	..	..
4	4th do	..	..	46 8 0	..
5	5th do	..	..	..	..
6	1st Tues. of Dai ..	36 4 0	..	46 8 0	..
7	2nd do	38 4 0	..	48 8 0	..
8	3rd do	38 8 0	..	51 8 0	77 0 0
9	4th do	39 8 0	..	53 0 0	75 8 0
10	5th do	39 8 0	55 0 0	..	..
11	1st Tues. Bahman .	35 12 0	50 0 0	58 4 0	79 0 0
12	2nd do	35 4 0	48 0 0	57 0 0	83 0 0
13	3rd do	33 4 0	47 0 0	64 4 0	95 4 0
14	4th do	31 4 0	43 0 0	Close d.	
15	5th do	..	..	60 4 0	86 8 0
16	1st Tues. Isfandar .	30 4 0	48 0 0	62 8 0	90 0 0
17	2nd do	..	..	60 8 0	83 8 0
18	3rd do	28 12 0	38 0 0	55 0 0	79 0 0
19	4th do	28 0 0	40 0 0	50 0 0	67 0 0
20	5th do	..	..	..	..
21	1st Tues. Farwardi.	29 4 0	42 8 0	55 12 0	70 8 0
22	2nd do	29 4 0	42 0 0	51 4 0	70 0 0
23	3rd do	25 0 0	37 0 0	51 4 0	70 0 0
24	4th do	26 8 0	37 0 0	54 8 0	74 0 0
25	5th do	27 0 0	37 0 0	..	..
26	1st Tues. Ardibehisht	30 12 0	42 0 0	58 0 0	75 8 0
27	2nd do	31 12 0	45 0 0	52 8 0	74 0 0
28	3rd do	32 8 0	45 8 0	48 4 0	69 0 0
29	4th do	32 0 0	42 0 0	48 8 0	69 8 0
30	5th do	..	..	45 0 0	64 0 0
31	1st Tues. Khurdad.	26 4 0	40 0 0	47 8 0	71 0 0
32	2nd do	30 8 0	41 0 0	Closed.	
33	3rd do	29 12 0	41 0 0	49 8 0	73 8 0
34	4th do	..	..	52 0 0	76 8 0
35	5th do	..	..	..	..
36	1st Tues. Thir ..	26 8 0	38 0 0	51 12 0	73 4 0
37	2nd do	28 0 0	38 0 0	46 0 0	68 0 0
38	3rd do	30 0 0	43 0 0	36 8 0	50 0 0
39	4th do	33 0 0	43 4 0	39 0 0	56 0 0
40	5th do	32 0 0	44 0 0	34 0 0	48 0 0
41	1st Tues. Amardad.	Season over		32 0 0	43 0 0
42	2nd do	..	..	Season over.	

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks.

No. 10.—LATUR COTTON MARKET

(Kapas Per Khandi of 800 Seers

Serial No.	Tuesdays	1850		
		Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Bani Cotton
1	2	3	4	5
1	1st Tuesday of Azur	..	..	..
2	2nd do	..	..	..
3	3rd do	..	..	..
4	4th do	..	..	..
5	5th do	..	..	..
6	1st Tuesday Dai	..	..	..
7	2nd do	.. 151 0 0	..	..
8	3rd do	.. 151 0 0	141 0 0	..
9	4th do	.. 163 12 0	148 8 0	..
10	5th do	.. 159 0 0	147 8 0	..
11	1st Tuesday Bahman	.. 150 0 0	135 0 0	..
12	2nd do	.. 141 0 0	117 0 0	..
13	3rd do	.. 130 0 0	121 0 0	..
14	4th do	.. 121 4 0	113 0 0	..
15	5th do	..	..	..
16	1st Tuesday Isfandar	.. 121 4 0	118 0 0	..
17	2nd do	.. 119 4 0	115 8 0	..
18	3rd do	.. 117 4 0	107 0 0	..
19	4th do	.. 115 0 0	107 0 0	..
20	5th do	..	..	..
21	1st Tuesday Farwardi	.. 117 4 0	109 0 0	..
22	2nd do	.. 120 0 0	109 0 0	..
23	3rd do	.. 115 0 0	108 0 0	..
24	4th do	.. 125 0 0	91 0 0	..
25	5th do	.. 125 4 0	100 0 0	..
26	1st Tuesday Ardibehisht	.. 127 0 0	100 0 0	..
27	2nd do	.. 135 0 0	111 0 0	..
28	3rd do	.. 151 0 0	131 0 0	87 4 0
29	4th do	.. 140 0 0	122 0 0	91 8 0
30	5th do	..	..	..
31	1st Tuesday Khurdad	.. 140 0 0	120 0 0	94 0 0
32	2nd do	.. 160 0 0	130 0 0	93 12 0
33	3rd do	.. 151 0 0	115 0 0	90 8 0
34	4th do	.. 140 0 0	113 4 0	89 0 0
35	5th do	..	Season over	..
36	1st Tuesday Thir	..	..	..
37	2nd do	..	..	..
38	3rd do	..	..	..
39	4th do	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks.

RATES ON TUESDAYS.
and Cotton Per Palla of 142 Seers)

FASLI	1849 FASLI				Str.No.
	Havri Cotton	Bani Kapas	Havri Kapas	Bani Cotton	
6	7	8	9	10	1
..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	5
..	141 0 0	..	..	..	6
..	167 12 0	..	..	..	7
..	174 0 0	..	..	..	8
..	172 8 0	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	10
..	196 4 0	191 0 0	..	..	11
..	198 0 0	191 0 0	..	..	12
..	208 0 0	201 4 0	..	..	13
..	195 8 0	195 8 0	..	..	14
..	198 4 0	195 4 0	..	..	15
..	..	Closed.	..	..	16
..	197 4 0	198 4 0	..	..	17
..	177 4 0	..	..	..	18
..	169 0 0	..	..	..	19
..	..	..	..	..	20
..	178 8 0	..	..	..	21
..	178 4 0	..	..	..	22
..	181 4 0	..	..	..	23
..	185 0 0	..	96 0 0	..	24
..	..	..	..	..	25
..	191 0 0	..	97 4 0	..	26
..	186 0 0	..	99 4 0	..	27
84 8 0	170 0 0	..	90 4 0	..	28
85 0 0	..	Closed.	..	..	29
..	160 0 0	..	91 4 0	..	30
80 0 0	..	..	85 8 0	..	31
89 8 0	..	..	..	..	32
..	..	..	94 12 0	..	33
..	..	..	93 8 0	..	34
..	..	..	..	..	35
..	..	Closed.	..	..	36
..	..	..	93 0 0	..	37
..	..	..	79 0 0	..	38
..	..	..	SEASON O	VER.	39

No. 11,—RAICHUR COTTON MARKET

(Kapas And Cotton Per

Sri. No.	Tuesdays	1350 FASLI					
		KAPAS			COTT		
		Mingari	Jawari	Farm	Mingari	Jawari	Farm
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1st. Tuesday of Azur	..	..	..	63 0 0	82 0 0	..
2	2nd. "	..	..	..	..	73 8 0	74 0 0
3	3rd. "	..	..	..	62 0 0	78 0 0	80 0 0
4	4th. "	..	..	..	..	78 0 0	79 0 0
5	5th. "	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1st. Tuesday of Dai ..	25 12 0	..	26 0 0	61 0 0	..	82 0 0
7	2nd. "	23 12 0	..	27 0 0	61 0 0	..	85 0 0
8	3rd. "	23 12 0	..	27 4 0	62 0 0	..	86 0 0
9	4th. "	23 4 0	..	30 0 0	62 0 0	..	85 0 0
10	5th. "	23 0 0	..	29 4 0	62 0 0	..	86 0 0
11	1st. Tuesday of Bahman	22 4 0	..	27 4 0	58 0 0	..	82 0 0
12	2nd. "	21 0 0	..	25 0 0	57 0 0	..	82 0 0
13	3rd. "	19 12 0	..	24 4 0	53 0 0	..	81 0 0
14	4th. "	19 0 0	..	24 8 0	52 0 0	..	80 0 0
15	5th. "	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	1st. Tuesday of Isfandar	17 12 0	..	23 4 0	49 0 0	..	78 0 0
17	2nd. "	18 8 0	..	23 4 0	50 0 0	..	72 0 0
18	3rd. "	18 12 0	..	..	51 0 0	..	75 0 0
19	4th. "	19 8 0	..	..	52 8 0	..	80 0 0
20	5th. "	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	1st. Tues. of Farwardi	20 12 0	..	27 0 0	55 0 0	..	83 0 0
22	2nd. "	20 12 0	..	27 12 0	54 0 0	..	85 8 0
23	3rd. "	19 4 0	26 0 0	27 8 0	48 0 0	..	86 0 0
24	4th. "	18 8 0	27 0 0	27 12 0	50 0 0	..	87 0 0
25	5th. "	18 0 0	27 4 0	27 12 0	48 0 0	..	86 0 0
26	1st. Tues. of Ardibehisht	20 4 0	29 0 0	29 12 0	50 8 0	..	93 0 0
27	2nd. "	23 4 0	30 12 0	33 0 0	55 0 0	..	106 0 0
28	3rd. "	20 8 0	30 0 0	32 4 0	55 0 0	..	111 0 0
29	4th. "	18 0 0	27 0 0	29 0 0	55 0 0	..	105 0 0
30	5th. "	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	1st. Tuesday of Khurdad	15 0 0	21 0 0	26 8 0	..	..	90 0 0
32	2nd. "	17 0 0	25 0 0	29 0 0	48 0 0	..	98 0 0
33	3rd. "	17 0 0	24 0 0	27 8 0	46 0 0	..	97 0 0
34	4th. "	16 4 0	25 0 0	29 4 0	50 0 0	..	98 0 0
35	5th. "	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	1st. Tuesday of Thir..	19 8 0	23 8 0	28 8 0	53 0 0	..	96 0 0
37	2nd. "	17 8 0	21 8 0	28 8 0	50 0 0	..	98 0 0
38	3rd. "	18 4 0	26 0 0	29 0 0	50 0 0	..	103 0 0
39	4th. "	18 0 0	26 0 0	30 0 0	48 0 0	..	101 0 0
40	5th. "	18 0 0	20 0 0	26 0 0	47 0 0	..	104 0 0
41	1st. Tuesday of Amardad	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	2nd. "	24 0 0	28 0 0	31 0 0	65 0 0	..	105 0 0
43	3rd. "	26 0 0	28 0 0	31 4 0	61 0 0	..	107 0 0
44	4th. "	22 0 0	25 0 0	28 0 0	60 0 0	..	114 0 0
45	5th. "	..	..	Season over	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks.

XXXIX.—PRICES

No. 11.—RAICHUR COTTON MARKET

Kapas and Cotton per

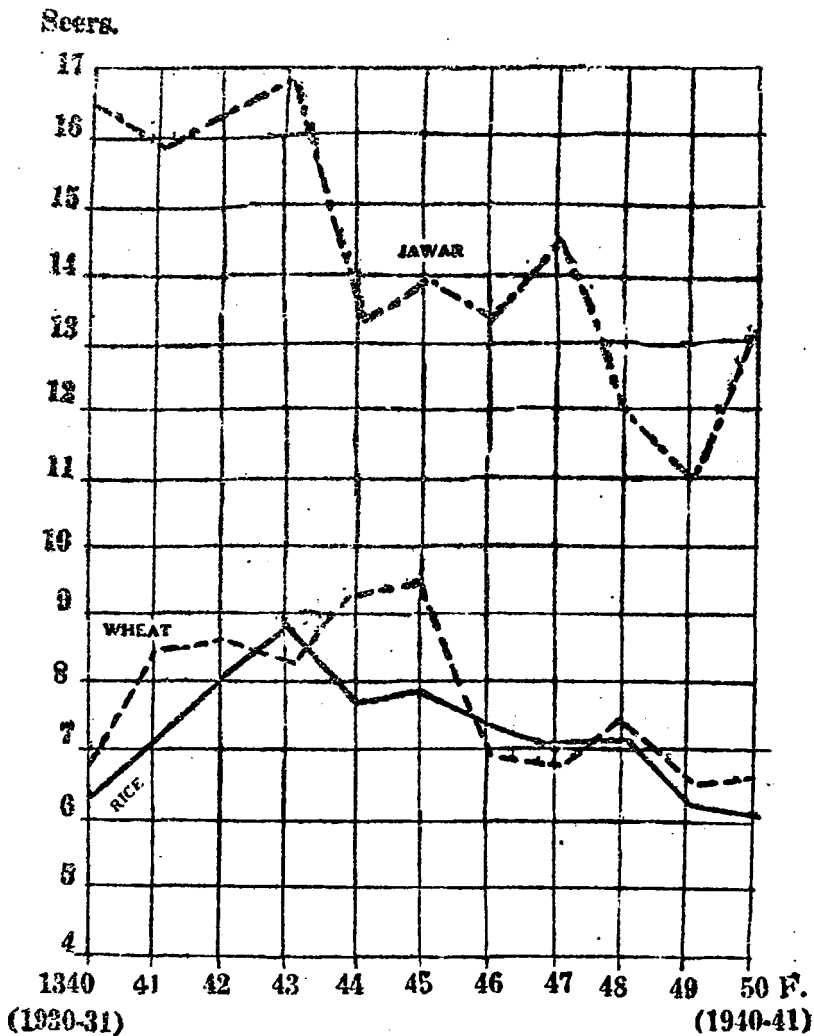
Srl. No.	Tuesdays	1350 FAS					
		KAPAS			COTT		
		Mingari	Jawari	Farm	Mingari	Jawari	Farm
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
46	1st. Tuesday of Shahrewar	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	2nd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	3rd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	4th " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	5th " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	1st Tuesday of Mehir	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	2nd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	3rd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	4th " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	5th " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	1st Tuesday of Aban	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	2nd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	3rd " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	4th " "	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	5th " "	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note.—Blanks indicate the month of only four weeks.

No. 12.—ANNUAL AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF COMMODITIES IN SEERS AND CHATAKS PER O.S. RUPEES.

Serial No.	Districts	Rice	Pad-dy	Whe-at	Ja-war	Baj-ra	Ragi	Mai-ze	Gram	Tuar	Salt
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Hyderabad City	5-9	..	6-7	10-11	12-1	..	..	7-12	10-1	9-0
2	Warangal	.. 6-9	12-5	5-15	11-2	11-0	..	11-15	7-8	12-9	8-12
3	Karimnagar	.. 6-11	12-13	6-2	11-0	..	..	11-0	7-10	11-4	8-15
4	Adilabad	.. 6-9	14-2	6-13	14-9	12-4	..	13-5	8-8	11-3	7-14
5	Medak	.. 6-5	14-7	6-3	11-13	13-14	13-12	12-3	7-8	10-4	8-0
6	Nizamabad	.. 7-13	15-2	7-5	12-4	12-0	..	12-7	8-2	10-12	8-7
7	Mahbubnagar	.. 7-1	13-7	6-0	13-9	14-0	10-1	..	7-10	13-12	8-0
8	Nalgonda	.. 6-9	14-3	5-10	12-7	12-6	..	12-15	7-7	11-6	9-6
9	Aurangabad	.. 6-0	..	7-10	15-15	13-10	..	16-0	8-4	12-6	9-4
10	Bir	.. 5-1	10-12	6-11	17-8	15-5	..	..	7-8	12-10	8-11
11	Nander	.. 5-13	11-13	6-7	13-1	8-15	..	..	7-7	9-11	8-7
12	Parbhani	.. 5-14	13-0	6-15	14-4	10-12	..	..	7-11	9-12	8-8
13	Gulbarga	.. 5-8	13-11	6-7	12-11	11-12	12-9	..	7-0	8-13	8-8
14	Osmanabad	.. 5-5	..	6-13	15-12	14-7	..	..	7-15	11-6	9-2
15	Raichur	.. 4-3	10-14	6-0	10-7	11-5	..	..	5-10	8-6	7-13
16	Bidar	.. 5-15	11-9	6-2	12-15	14-0	..	..	8-8	11-9	7-12
	Average for 1850 F.	6-1	12-15	6-8	13-2	12-8	14-2	12-13	7-10	11-0	8-8
	.. 1849 F.	6-3	12-15	6-9	11-0	10-5	11-2	11-5	7-10	10-0	8-9
	.. 1848 F.	7-3	15-3	7-7	11-14	12-0	12-14	12-3	7-13	10-2	8-12
	.. 1847 F.	7-1	14-11	6-11	14-4	12-12	13-14	12-14	8-0	9-10	8-12
	.. 1846 F.	7-5	13-4	6-15	14-2	12-4	15-3	13-5	8-5	10-10	8-10
	.. 1845 F.	7-11	15-11	9-10	13-1	12-1	15-2	12-15	11-1	12-4	8-13

No. 27 (XXXIX—12).
**RETAIL PRICES OF RICE, WHEAT AND JAWAR IN
 HYDERABAD DOMINIONS.**
 1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41).
 In anna per O.S. Rupee.



No. 18.—ANNUAL DISTRICTS AVERAGE

Srl. No.	District	PER PALLA=120							
		Pad-dy	Rice	Wheat	Jawar	Bajra	Gram	Seasum	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City	..	20-13	18- 1	10- 6	8-10	14-11	19-15	8-0
2	Warangal ..	10-14	17-11	19-15	10- 3	10- 1	15- 6	18- 8	..
3	Karimnagar ..	9-11	17-14	19-10	11- 3	..	15- 4	17- 3	..
4	Adilabad ..	9- 2	18-10	17- 7	8- 9	7- 4	15- 6	17- 3	..
5	Medak ..	8-11	18- 2	18- 7	10-13	8- 3	15- 6	15- 2	8- 8
6	Nizamabad ..	8- 2	15- 0	16- 0	9- 4	8-15	14- 5	20- 5	..
7	Mahbubnagar ..	9- 6	13- 2	22-11	10- 1	9-15	17- 6	18- 3	8- 5
8	Nalgonda ..	8-15	17- 3	20-10	9- 4	9- 2	15-13	15- 8	..
9	Aurangabad ..	..	20- 1	15- 5	7- 7	8- 9	14- 9	17- 8	..
10	Bir ..	10-15	23-14	18- 8	6-15	8- 0	16- 2	18- 9	..
11	Nanded ..	11- 8	21- 1	18-10	9- 6	13- 5	15-15	22- 3	..
12	Parbhani ..	8- 2	18- 7	16- 1	8-10	10-14	14- 6	19- 9	..
13	Gulbarga ..	8-13	21- 2	18-12	9- 8	9- 9	16-13	18-11	9- 8
14	Osmanabad ..	..	23- 1	18- 2	7-13	8- 6	15- 2	14- 1	..
15	Raichur ..	11- 2	23- 9	21- 0	11- 7	10- 9	21- 5	18-11	..
16	Bidar ..	10- 6	20- 9	20- 8	9- 6	9- 0	15- 6	19-11	..
	Average 1350 F.	9-11	20- 1	18-11	9- 6	9- 6	15-13	18- 3	8- 8
	Do 1349 F.	9- 9	19- 5	18- 8	11- 1	11- 7	15-15	19- 7	10- 2
	Do 1348 F.	8- 1	16- 9	16- 5	10- 7	9-14	15- 6	16-11	9- 2
	Do 1347 F.	8- 2	16-12	17- 8	8-11	9- 3	14-14	17-14	7-14
	Do 1346 F.	7-11	16- 4	17- 5	9- 2	9-14	14- 5	19- 9	7-10
	Do 1345 F.	7- 5	15- 9	12-15	8- 7	8-15	11- 0	19-14	10-15

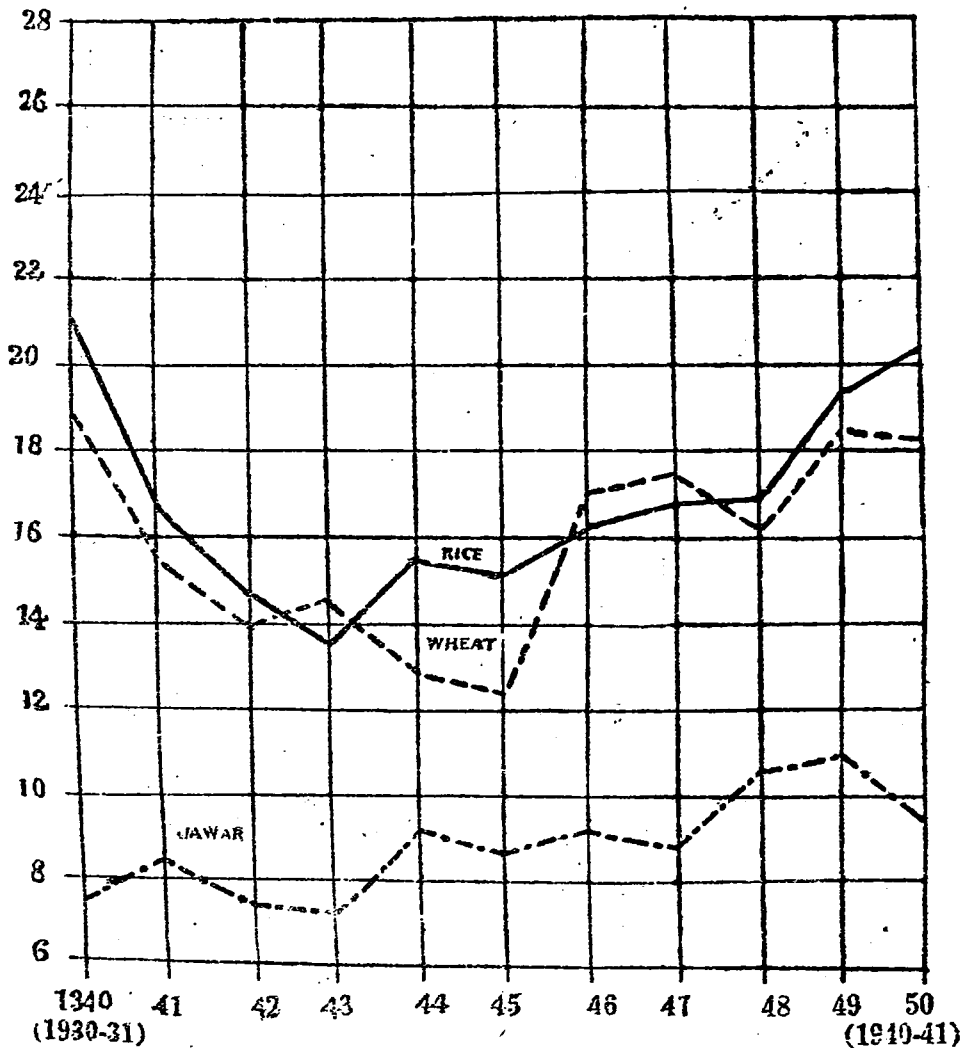
No. 28 (XXXIX-13).

WHOLESALE PRICES OF RICE, WHEAT AND JAWAR
IN HYDERABAD DOMINIONS.

1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41)

Per Palla of 120 Seers.

Rupees O.S.

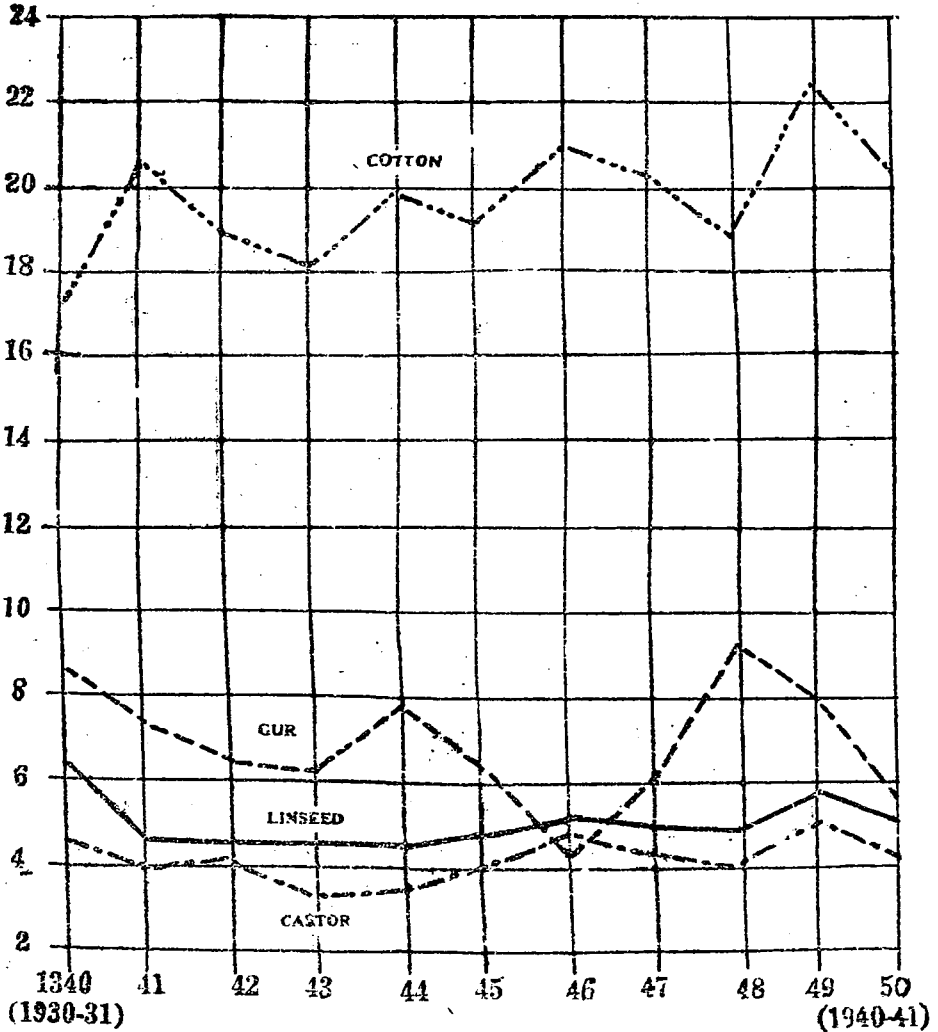


No. 29 (XXXIX—13).

WHOLESALE PRICES OF DIFFERENT COMMODITIES
IN HYDERABAD DOMINIONS.
1340 to 1350 F. (1930-31 to 1940-41)

Per Maund of 40 Seers.

Rupees O.S.



AND EXCHANGE.

985

WHOLESALE PRICES IN O.S. RUPEES.

SEERS		PER MAUND=40 SEERS.									Kero- sene oil (a tin of 4 gln.)	A pair of bul- locks	Srl. No.
Maize	Tuar	Cotton	Cotton seed	Lin- seed	Castor seed	Toba- cco	Ghee	Salt	Gur				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1	
..	10-7	..	2-5	4-7	4-8	11-2	41-7	4-2	4-12	4-11	..	1	
9-11	8-9	19-0	3-0	..	4-11	16-13	45-6	4-7	6-1	5-1	141-12	2	
11-4	10-13	22-14	2-9	..	4-0	16-14	42-3	4-6	5-0	5-8	78-8	3	
9-5	11-8	21-8	2-13	4-7	4-0	17-7	47-5	4-12	5-14	5-6	103-10	4	
10-12	11-9	18-4	3-9	5-3	4-14	13-3	44-6	5-2	4-1	5-3	114-12	5	
8-15	11-4	20-5	2-5	4-14	4-6	15-8	45-10	4-11	4-1	5-3	84-9	6	
..	10-4	..	2-5	5-0	3-1	13-9	44-9	5-6	5-1	5-2	78-2	7	
8-8	9-12	18-4	3-6	..	4-4	11-6	43-7	4-6	5-4	5-1	119-6	8	
7-8	8-12	13-4	2-0	5-2	3-14	15-13	57-13	4-3	4-6	4-13	56-8	9	
..	9-13	22-0	2-2	4-3	3-9	14-14	55-1	4-11	5-5	5-3	56-13	10	
..	12-12	24-3	2-3	5-11	4-3	20-14	51-9	4-13	7-14	5-1	..	11	
..	11-14	20-3	2-0	5-6	4-0	12-13	54-8	4-10	5-9	5-0	72-15	12	
..	12-14	19-12	2-9	5-13	..	15-4	46-9	4-13	5-3	5-2	114-1	13	
..	10-13	17-14	2-3	4-4	2-12	21-15	56-6	4-7	5-0	4-15	75-2	14	
..	14-9	25-2	2-10	4-15	3-11	12-3	45-2	5-1	7-11	5-2	108-4	15	
..	10-14	22-7	2-2	5-9	4-9	15-15	48-2	5-4	5-6	5-5	104-12	16	
9-7	11-0	20-6	2-3	5-0	4-1	15-14	48-2	4-11	5-7	5-1	92-12		
10-10	12-0	22-5	2-14	5-13	5-3	16-0	43-11	4-10	7-15	4-12	89-15		
9-11	11-9	18-11	2-3	4-12	4-1	15-9	44-4	4-3	9-2	4-3	87-13		
8-11	12-9	19-5	2-4	4-14	4-3	16-2	44-3	4-3	6-1	4-3	87-12		
8-15	11-7	21-2	2-5	4-14	4-7	16-2	41-12	4-10	4-7	4-2	86-7		
8	9-10	19-12	2-9	4-7	3-12	15-9	44-0	4-7	6-2	4-0	86-10		

AND EXCHANGE.

987

ABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH WITH INDEX NUMBERS
(1940-1941 A.D.). BASE: JULY, 1914=100.

OF				INDEX NUMBERS														Serial No.
June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941	October, 1940	November, 1940	December, 1940	January, 1941	February, 1941	March, 1941	April, 1941	May, 1941	June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941			
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1		
40 0	42 8	47 8	47 8	103	100	108	106	121	132	132	125	118	125	140	140	(I, (5) 1		
18 8	20 8	22 8	22 0	93	95	100	100	100	93	99	91	91	98	107	105	2		
20 8	22 8	22 8	21 8	117	116	121	131	123	128	123	120	123	135	135	129	3		
19 0	20 8	21 8	21 0	92	89	90	93	94	98	98	98	93	100	105	102	4		
17 4	..	20 8	19 12	99	95	92	99	92	89	89	89	92	..	109	105	5		
16 8	..	..	..	103	..	..	..	..	96	96	96	97	..	..	..	6
15 8	..	18 8	18 12	80	76	73	..	..	83	84	82	86	..	103	104	7
10 12	12 12	13 0	11 8	93	100	100	105	105	100	100	100	102	121	124	110	8		
10 8	12 0	12 8	11 0	100	105	100	105	105	105	105	105	111	126	132	116	9		
8 6	10 4	10 10	10 4	70	75	73	68	75	80	77	77	76	93	97	93	10		
..	..	..	..	95	95	95	101	102	100	100	98	99	114	117	112	
																(ii)		
15 10	17 0	17 8	17 0	87	86	75	81	86	88	89	94	99	108	111	108	11		
6 12	9 6	7 12	8 8	60	57	56	58	54	51	59	50	57	78	65	71	12		
13 4	13 12	14 8	14 0	71	71	73	73	74	81	89	85	85	89	94	90	13		
13 12	14 8	..	..	..	..	85	89	93	96	96	104	102	107	..	..	14
14 8	15 8	15 8	14 0	121	115	113	115	88	104	115	108	112	119	119	108	15		
14 8	15 12	17 8	16 8	83	82	82	79	78	76	76	76	76	83	92	87	16		
..	..	..	..	84	82	81	83	79	83	87	86	89	97	96	93	
																(iii)		
39 6	45 0	40 8	39 6	139	123	120	129	127	124	124	125	131	150	135	131	17		
12 0	20 0	17 8	14 0	65	63	55	60	58	55	55	55	60	100	88	70	18		
..	..	..	..	102	98	88	95	93	90	90	91	96	125	112	100	

ABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH WITH INDEX NUMBERS

(1940-1941 A.D.). BASE : JULY, 1914=100. (contd.)

OF				INDEX NUMBERS															Serial No.
June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941	October, 1940	November, 1940	December, 1940	January, 1941	February, 1941	March, 1941	April, 1941	May, 1941	June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941				
18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1			
1 8	1 8	1 8	1 3	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	(iv) 19			
12 8	12 10	12 12	12 12	138	187	187	140	140	188	188	187	187	188	140	140	20			
11 0	18 12	18 8	16 0	55	74	116	148	126	74	61	110	142	177	174	206	21			
16 4	22 8	20 8	21 0	125	108	110	115	90	85	80	88	81	118	108	105	22			
9 2	18 8	12 8	9 8	119	104	115	119	78	72	56	67	68	100	98	70	23			
16 0	21 0	22 0	21 0	42	40	32	34	37	80	28	28	32	42	42	42	24			
0 8	0 11	0 11	0 11	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	100	100	133	138	138	25			
52 0	80 0	75 0	65 0	87	87	85	84	84	84	84	85	98	151	142	123	26			
9 9	10 0	10 0	7 8	42	39	39	42	39	39	42	57	60	63	63	47	27			
12 0	8 12	15 13	8 12	61	52	61	65	74	92	96	127	157	92	165	92	28			
0 15	0 1	1 0	1 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
0 7	0 3	0 8	0 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
a. p. 1 8	a. p. 1 8	a. p. 1 8	a. p. 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
0 4	0 4	3 4	3 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
..	..	..	..	90	87	93	98	90	85	82	89	97	110	116	106	
Rs. a. 19 8	Rs. a. 21 3	Rs. a. 21 8	Rs. a. 19 0	78	76	74	74	70	78	65	76	72	80	80	70	II 84			
6 12	7 12	8 4	7 6	94	87	81	77	77	81	81	84	87	100	106	95	85			
12 0	15 8	19 0	15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86
13 0	15 0	14 0	13 0	71	71	65	73	68	71	68	73	73	85	79	78	87			
12 0	16 8	16 8	15 0	100	100	100	75	80	85	74	80	80	110	110	100	88			
..	..	..	..	86	84	80	75	74	79	72	78	78	94	94	85	

ABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH WITH INDEX NUMBERS

(1940-1941 A.D.). BASE: JULY, 1914=100. (contd.)

OF				INDEX NUMBERS														Serial No.
June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941	October, 1940	November, 1940	December, 1940	January, 1941	February, 1941	March, 1941	April, 1941	May, 1941	June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941			
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1		
																III		
42	50 0	55 0	50 0	105	99	105	94	94	105	94	105	99	117	129	117	39		
28 12	85 0	40 10	85 0	129	120	99	99	99	93	99	95	95	99	114	99	40		
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
28 12	36 12	46 4	35 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
..	..	..	..	117	110	102	97	79	97	94	100	97	108	122	108	
																IV		
137 8	187 8	137 8	137 8	92	92	74	74	74	74	83	83	101	101	101	101	(i)		
..	..	..	..	92	92	74	74	74	74	83	83	101	101	101	101	43
																(ii)		
0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	111	111	111	111	44		
0 13	0 13	0 13	0 13	108	108	83	83	83	83	92	83	108	108	108	108	45		
0 14	0 14	0 14	0 14	92	92	..	..	..	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	46
1 2	1 2	1 2		87	87	87	87	87	87	93	93	120	120	120	120	47		
0 15	0 15	0 15	0 15	85	85	85	85	85	85	92	92	115	115	115	115	48		
..	..	..	..	92	92	86	86	86	89	93	89	114	114	114	114	
																V		
3 0	3 0	3 4	3 4	95	140	160	120	130	130	120	110	120	120	130	130	49		
0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	56	56	56	44	56	56	67	67	89	89	89	89	50		
..	..	..	..	76	98	108	82	03	93	94	89	105	105	110	110	

ABAD ON THE LAST DAY OF EACH ENGLISH MONTH WITH INDEX NUMBERS
(1940-1941 A.D.). BASE : JULY, 1914=100. (contd.)

OF				INDEX NUMBERS																Srl. No.
June 1941	July 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941	October, 1940	November, 1940	December, 1940	January, 1941	February, 1941	March 1941	April, 1941	May, 1941	June, 1941	July, 1941	August, 1941	September, 1941					
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1				
																VI				
25 11	25 11	29 8	29 8	168	168	168	168	168	102	206	206	206	206	234	234	51				
30 0	30 0	30 0	30 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	267	286	286	286	286	52
4 0	4 0	4 0	4 4	50	53	56	56	67	67	78	78	89	89	89	94	53				
8 8	8 8	8 8	8 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	87	87	87	87	54
2 18	2 12	2 12	2 12	102	102	109	100	100	105	109	102	102	100	100	100	55				
20 0	20 0	20 0	20 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	105	105	105	105	56
10 0	10 0	10 0	10 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	138	138	138	138	138	57
17 8	17 8	17 8	18 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58
..	..	..	..	107	108	111	108	112	121	181	140	145	144	148	149		
																VII				
1 12	1 12	1 14	1 12	36	44	44	39	42	39	89	86	89	89	42	39	59				
7 5	7 0	7 0	7 0	150	133	133	157	167	157	157	157	163	157	157	157	60				
4 14	4 14	4 14	4 14	164	164	164	166	200	164	173	173	177	177	177	177	61				
11 8	12 8	11 8	11 8	100	92	83	92	92	92	92	83	96	104	96	96	62				
96 1	97 10	108 8	111 10	75	75	73	73	73	73	73	73	77	78	87	90	63				
4 0	4 0	4 2	4 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64
0 8	0 8	0 8	0 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
..	..	..	..	105	102	99	105	115	105	107	104	110	111	112	112		

SECTION XL.
Wages and Labour

No. 1.—WAGES CENSUS—(URBAN)

Serial No.	Districts	BLACK-SMITHS		CARPENTERS		MASONS		COOL	
		Superior (Daily)	Ordinary (Daily)	Superior (Daily)	Ordinary (Daily)	Superior (Daily)	Ordinary (Daily)	Men (Daily)	Women (Daily)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Hyderabad City.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	1 0 0	0 9 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
4	Karimnagar	0 10 6	0 7 6	0 12 0	0 8 6	0 14 0	0 8 0	0 3 6	0 2 4
5	Adilabad ..	0 10 6	0 8 0	1 2 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 3 8	0 2 6
6	Medak ..	1 0 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 10 0	0 14 0	0 9 0	0 3 6	0 2 6
7	Nizamabad	1 2 0	0 11 0	1 2 0	0 12 0	1 1 0	0 10 0	0 5 0	0 2 8
8	Mahbubnagar	1 0 0	0 11 0	1 4 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 3 0
9	Nalgonda ..	1 0 0	0 8 6	1 3 0	0 10 0	1 2 0	0 10 8	0 7 0	0 4 6
	Telingana average	0 15 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	0 11 0	0 5 0	0 3 0
10	Aurangabad	1 0 0	0 11 0	1 2 6	0 11 6	1 2 0	0 12 0	0 5 6	0 3 0
11	Bir ..	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 6	1 4 0	0 13 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
12	Nander ..	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 6 0	0 12 0	0 5 0	0 4 0
13	Parbhani ..	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 6 0	0 4 0
14	Gulbarga ..	1 8 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	0 12 6	1 2 0	0 11 6	0 5 2	0 3 0
15	Osmanabad ..	1 8 0	0 14 6	1 6 0	0 15 0	1 8 0	0 14 0	0 5 3	0 2 9
16	Raichur ..	1 4 0	0 10	1 4 0	0 10 0	1 2 0	0 10 0	0 4 6	0 3 6
17	Bidar ..	1 12 0	0 12 0	1 12 0	0 12 0	1 8 0	0 12 0	0 6 0	0 3 0
	Marathwara average	1 4 0	0 12 0	1 5 0	0 13 0	1 5 0	0 12 0	0 5 6	0 3 6
	Hyderabad State average for 1349 F.	1 2 6	0 11 6	1 2 6	0 12 0	1 2 6	0 11 6	0 5 3	0 3 3
	Hyderabad State average for 1344 F.	1 1 5	0 11 1	1 3 9	0 12 10	1 2 9	0 12 0	0 4 4	0 3

FOR 1949 F. (1940)

IES	SWEET- PERS	BHISTIES	MALIS		SYCE	MOTOR- DRIVER	COOK	Serial No.	
	(Mon- thly)	(Monthly)	Male (Monthly)	Female (Monthly)	(Monthly)	(Monthly)	(Monthly)		
Child (Daily)	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
0 2 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	8 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	..	3
0 1 6	3 0 0	3 0 0	5 0 0	3 8 0	6 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	..	4
0 1 2	3 0 0	3 0 0	6 0 0	3 12 0	7 0 0	27 0 0	9 0 0	..	5
0 1 8	3 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	23 0 0	10 0 0	..	6
0 2 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	22 0 0	12 0 0	..	7
0 2 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	7 0 0	4 7 0	6 0 0	23 0 0	9 0 0	..	8
0 3 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	4 0 0	7 8 0	20 0 0	9 0 0	..	9
0 2 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0	4 0 0	7 0 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	..	10
0 2 6	5 0 0	11 0 0	9 8 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	26 0 0	10 0 0	..	11
0 2 0	6 0 0	10 0 0	7 0 0	5 4 0	8 0 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	..	12
0 2 6	5 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	9 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	..	13
0 2 0	7 0 0	23 0 0	12 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	..	14
0 2 6	4 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	6 0 0	10 0 0	25 0 0	12 0 0	..	15
0 2 0	5 8 0	9 0 0	11 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	26 8 0	10 0 0	..	16
0 2 6	5 0 0	3 8 0	6 8 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	27 0 0	10 0 0	..	17
0 3 0	7 0 0	20 0 0	15 0 0	..	6 0 0	20 0 0	10 0 0	..	18
0 2 6	5 8 0	11 8 0	9 12 0	5 4 0	8 4 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	..	19
0 2 3	4 12 0	7 12 0	7 14 0	4 10 0	7 10 0	25 0 0	10 0 0	..	20
0 2 2	8 10 2	3 11 6	8 1 9		8 2 2	Not available		..	21

No. 2.—WAGES CENSUS (RURAL)

Serial No.	Districts	Black-smiths	Carpenters	Ploughmen	SOWERS AND TRANSPLANTERS	
					Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 3 6	0 4 6	0 2 6
4	Karimnagar ..	2 4 0	2 4 0	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 2 0
5	Adilabad ..	1 14 0	2 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 1 8
6	Medak ..	1 3 0	1 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 8	0 2 0
7	Nizamabad ..	1 1 2	2 1 2	0 3 6	0 3 2	0 1 9
8	Mahbubnagar ..	1 3 4	1 4 4	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 2 4
9	Nalgonda ..	1 7 0	1 7 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 4
	Telingana average ..	1 8 0	1 9 0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 2 2
10	Aurangabad ..	2 0 0	2 1 0	0 4 4	0 4 0	0 2 4
11	Bir ..	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 4 4	0 4 6	0 3 0
12	Nander ..	1 2 0	1 2 0	0 4 4	0 4 0	0 2 4
13	Parbhani ..	1 10 0	2 3 0	0 4 4	0 4 6	0 3 0
14	Gulbarga ..	2 8 0	2 12 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 2 2
15	Osmanabad ..	1 0 0	0 14 6	0 4 8	0 4 4	0 2 6
16	Raichur ..	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 3 2	0 3 6	0 2 6
17	Bidar ..	2 6 0	3 4 0	0 4 5	0 4 9	0 2 8
	Marathwara average ..	1 10 0	1 10 0	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 2 8
	Hyderabad State average for 1849 F. ..	1 9 6	1 9 6	0 3 9	0 4 1	0 2 5
	do do for 1844 F. ..	1 10 10	1 12 5	0 3 11	0 4 4	0 2 8

FOR 1849 F. (1940)

WEEDEERS		REAPERS		Herds- men	OTHER AGRICUL- TURAL LABOURERS		Cart-fare includ- ing pair of bul- locks	Serial No.
Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
0 3 0	0 2 3	0 3 8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 8	0 2 6	1 0 0	3
0 2 8	0 1 8	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 0	0 14 0	4
0 2 6	0 1 8	0 3 0	0 2 4	0 3 0	0 3 4	0 2 0	0 14 0	5
0 2 6	0 2 0	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 2 3	1 0 0	6
0 2 8	0 2 0	0 4 2	0 2 6	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 2 0	0 14 6	7
0 2 8	0 1 8	0 4 8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 4 0	0 2 4	1 0 0	8
0 4 0	0 2 4	0 4 0	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 4 0	0 2 8	1 0 0	9
0 3 0	0 2 6	0 4 0	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 2 2	0 15 0	
0 4 2	0 2 6	0 4 6	0 2 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 2 4	1 0 0	10
0 4 8	0 2 6	0 4 8	0 2 8	0 3 8	0 4 4	0 2 6	1 1 0	11
0 4 0	0 2 6	0 4 4	0 2 2	0 4 0	0 4 2	0 2 6	1 4 0	12
0 3 6	0 2 4	0 3 4	0 3 2	0 2 3	0 4 4	0 2 0	1 1 0	13
0 3 0	0 2 2	0 4 2	0 2 8	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 2 0	1 3 6	14
0 4 2	0 2 2	0 5 0	0 2 0	0 2	0 4 0	0 2 2	1 4 0	15
0 3 0	0 2 4	0 3 8	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 4	0 2 4	1 2 0	16
0 4 0	0 2 6	0 5 6	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 4 6	0 2 6	1 0 0	17
0 3 0	0 2 6	0 4 6	0 3 0	0 3 2	0 4 0	0 2 4	1 2 0	
0 8 8	0 2 6	0 4 3	0 2 9	0 3 1	0 3 9	0 2 3	1 0 6	
0 8 5	0 2 2	0 4 3	0 2 11	0 2 9	0 4 6	0 2 8	..	

SECTION XLI.
Trade Unions.

No. 1.—STATISTICS OF TRADE

Serial No.	Name of the Union	Date of Registration	Locality
1	2	3	4

TRADE UNION.

1003

UNIONS FOR 1850 FASLI.

No. of mem- bers at the end of each year	Name of the Office Bearer	Income	Expenditure	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	1

SECTION XLII.

Employment and Unemployment.

No. 1.—WORK OF THE EMPLOYMEN

Srl No.	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS FOR EMPLOYMENT				NUMBER FOR WHOM							
	Details of qualification	No. APPLIED		GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS		NON-GOVT. INSTITUTION		DOMESTIC SERVICE		AGRICULTURE		
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<i>A. Professional.</i>												
1	L.L.B.	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	M.B.B.S.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	B.E.	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	B.Com.	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	B.Ag.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Vakil	188	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Drawing	171	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Mechanic & Smiths & mechanical Engineers	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Embroidery	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Leather Work	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Paper Making	61	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Tailoring	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Cane Work	120	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Weaving	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Carpentry	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Agri & Horticulture	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Drill-Master	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Book-Binding .. ..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Compoundry .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Needle Work .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cooking .. ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Himru & Mashru Weaving .. ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Tile Work .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Shroff .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>C. Literary.</i>												
25	M.A.	41	..	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
26	B.A.	182	..	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
27	B.Sc.	91	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	M.Sc.... ..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	B.T.	18	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
30	Intermediate	162	..	9	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
31	Matriculation	821	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Middle School	149	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Exempted from Matric Examination .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Oriental Examination	123	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	(a) Typist and	148	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	(b) Stenographer .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Caligraphy & Printing	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Record-keeper .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Accountants .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>D. Mental Work.</i>												
39	Mental duties	400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Misc. duties .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for 1850 F.		3,089	12	84	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
" 1849 F.		958	..	31	4	..	..	26	..	..	..
" 1848 F.		2,424	3	63	1	6	..	..	..	..	..
" 1847 F. .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Data not available												

1008 XLII.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

No. 2.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU.

Year	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RUPEES						
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Pay of the officers with Allow.	Pay of establishment	Pay of menials	T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1350 F...	1	*	6	4	..	6,336	576	..	200	463	16,115

* The Head of the Board of Employment is the head of the Employment Bureau.

No. 8.—Brief History of the Department of Employment Bureau.

1. *Establishment.*—The Department formally came into existence on Rabi-us-Sani 19, 1355 Hijri, but it really began to function on Isfandar 19, 1348 F.

2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

1. KHAN FAZL MUHAMMAD KHAN, ESQ., 1848 to 1851 F.
2. SYED MOHIUDDIN, ESQ., 1851 to 1851 F.
3. MAJOR K. M. SAYEED, 1851 to (*Continuing*).

3. *History.*—It was in the year 1848 F. that our illustrious Sovereign H.E.H. the Nizam of Hyderabad and Berar was most graciously pleased to issue an August Firman commanding the Government to adopt suitable measures to reduce and finally banish unemployment from our midst.

The Employment Bureau remained functioning under the Commissioner and Secretary to Government, Department of Technical and Vocational Education, till Bahman 1351 F. when it was transferred on deputation to the office of the Secretary, Board of Employment (Technicians) in connection with War Work.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The aim of the Employment Bureau is to watch over the interests of all educated, but unemployed, *bonafide* subjects of H.E.H., men as well as women, but at present its main concern is the recruitment of technicians. With this end in view the attention of candidates who apply for registration is first drawn to war work and the position with regard to civil employment under the Government during and after the war is also explained to them.

5. *Achievements.*—

6. *Control.*—

XLII.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

No. 4.—*Brief History of the Office of the Secretary, Board of Employment. (Technicians).*

1. *Establishment.*—28th Maher 1350 F.
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*
 1. MR. ASHFAQ AHMAD KHAN, 28th Maher, 1350 F. (*continuing*)

3. *History.*—The Department has been created in connection with the war effort of the State. The importance and urgency of providing technical personnel in adequate numbers was stressed by His Excellency the President of the Executive Council in a note which he was pleased to record on September 5, 1941. It may be mentioned that in the organisation of this department the way this problem is being tackled in England and in British India has been kept in mind and the department is modelled more or less on similar organizations in England and in British India.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The main object of the Department is to provide candidates for technical training in connection with the War. The candidates recruited by the department are sent to various technical training workshops in Hyderabad. The candidates now being recruited and trained will greatly benefit the industrial expansion of Hyderabad and enable the State to keep pace with similar expansion in British India during and after the War. The training is free and the candidates are granted allowances during their training.

This department has under it three hostels for trainees, namely, the Kachiguda Hostel, the Lalaguda Hostel, and the Saifabad Hostel. These hostels, which are intended mainly for trainees for districts but also provide accommodation for local trainees, have enough room for 240,100 and 50 trainees respectively. Accommodation, lights, water and a minimum of equipment in the way of furniture, etc., are provided free of cost and boarding arrangements have been made at very moderate rates, cooking utensils and menial service being provided gratis. Medical attendance is also free.

5. *Achievements.*—Recruitment up-to-date is as follows :—

Air Force	Ordinance	Artisan.
72	479	1,579

The above figures have raised Hyderabad to the status of a first-class recruiting and training centre.

6. *Control.*—The department is attached to the Defence Secretariat.

SECTION XLIII.

Industries.

INDUSTRIES.

In the year 1350 F. there were 1,076 large industrial establishments, of which only 629 were subject to the Factory Rules and Regulations. The average daily number of labourers employed was 42,219.

278 accidents to labourers were reported in the year against 196 in 1349 F. of which 53 were serious and 5 fatal. The amount of compensation paid was Rs. 2,666.

The Weaving Mills shown in Statement No. 8 consumed 73,865½ bales of cotton as compared with 67,762½ last year. The mills spun 22,946,307-5 lbs. of yarn of different counts as against 24,789,830 in the previous year. The mills produced 16,092,825-6½ lbs. (61,127,090½ yards) of cloth valued at Rs. 92,24 lakhs.

The daily average establishment in the weaving mills was 10,859 of whom 1,922 and 267 are women and children respectively.

Two partial strikes in D.B. Ramgopal Mills, Hyderabad-Deccan and the Aurangabad Mills, Aurangabad were reported during the year 1350 F.

Among the other important industrial concerns are pressing for oil mills, cement, match, tile and earthenware, pipe factories, power printing presses, sugar, glass, biscuit and clothing factories. A large scale paper factory is an addition.

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5

I. FACTORIES OWNED BY THE STATE (PERENNIAL).

1	Hyderabad	City	Saifabad	H.E.H. the Nizam's Electricity Department
2	Do	do	do	H.E.H. the Nizam's Government Mint & Stamp Printing
3	Do	do	do	H.E.H. the Nizam's P.W.D. Workshop.
4	Do	do	Mushirabad	Government Village Industries Training Centre
5	Do	do	Chanchalguda	H.E.H. the Nizam's Government Central Press
6	Do	do	do	The Hyderabad Central Jail
7	Warangal	Warangal	Warangal	The Warangal District Jail Factory
8	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	The Nizamabad District Jail Factory
9	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	The Aurangabad District Jail Factory
10	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	The Gulbarga District Jail Factory
11	Hyderabad	City	Lalaguda	The Government Loco and Carriage Workshops
12	Do	do	do	do Running Shed
13	Do	do	Secunderabad	Government Train Examiner Depts.
14	Warangal	Warangal	Kazipet	do
15	Do	Mahbubabad	Dornakal	do
16	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	do
17	Aurangabad	Jalna	Jalna	do Running Shed
18	Parbhani	..	Purna	do
19	Do	..	Purli	do Train Examiner Depot.
20	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Wadi	do
21	Central Provinces	..	Balharsha	do
22	Madras Presidency	..	Dronachalam	do
23	Khandesh	..	Manmad	do
24	Madras Presidency	..	Bezwada	do

II. GOVERNMENT AIDED AND PRIVATE INDUSTRIAL AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS

25	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	Mint Compound	The Osmania Technical College
26	Do	do	Troop Bazar	The Boys Industrial School, Hyderabad-Deccan.
27	Do	do	do	The Girls' Industrial School, Hyderabad Deccan.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1870 F.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1910	Electricity generating ..	1,015	M, O, S, B	40, 2, 1, 6.	M (925), O (11), S (222), B (30).	1
1918	Mint	285	M	36	597	2
..	General Workshop ..	833	..	..	..	3
1930	Cottage Industries ..	128	H, B, M	B (1) M (13)	B (150 lbs), M (28.75)	4
1867	Printing	702	B, M, D	B (1), M (81) D (5)	M (326.8), D (148)	5
1897	Weaving, carpentry, tent-making, shoe and carpet making.	392	M	6	40 HP	6
1890	Carpet making, carpet, durries, weaving, furniture.	162	H	..	..	7
..	Weaving, durries ..	68	H	..	..	8
..	Tape weaving & Carpet weaving	7	H	..	..	9
1895	Weaving, carpentry ..	230	H	..	..	10
1899	Mfg. and repairs ..	1,788	M, B	86	1,813.5 HP	11
1899	do	380	M	6	17.53	12
1874	do	185	M	2	26 HP	13
1886	do	196	H	..	..	14
1886	do	157	O	2	53 HP	15
1900	do	32	H	..	..	16
1899	do	40	H	..	..	17
1900	do	140	H	..	..	18
1929	do	35	H	3	72 HP	19
1874	do	58	H	..	..	20
1928	do	48	H	..	..	21
1928	do	44	H	..	..	22
1899	do	81	H	..	..	23
1889	do	53	H	..	..	24
(PERENNIALS).						
..	Diploma course in Mechanical & Commercial Course and Electrical Engineering, Mechanical, Trade course, Special A & B Grade Railway Apprentices.	154	B, O, M	12	78.5 HP	25
1939	Carpentry, weaving, cane work, blacksmithy.	1	M	4	.5 HP	26
1940	Weaving, tory and flower making, cane-weaving, washing & dyeing, pruning and cookery.	..	..	..	..	27

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
28	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	The Osmania Industrial School, Hyderabad Deccan.
29	Do	do	do	The Anjumane-Khadiamul-Muslimeen
30	Do	do	do	The Leather Work School, Nampalli
31	Do	do	do	The Latifiya Girls' Industrial School
32	Warangal	Warangal	Warangal	The Industrial School, Warangal
33	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	The Industrial School, Nizamabad
34	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	The Industrial School, Aurangabad
35	Nander	Nander	Nander	The Industrial School, Nander
36	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	The Industrial School, Gulbarga
37	Do	do	do	The Girls Industrial School, Gulbarga
38	Do	do	do	The Deeniya Industrial School, Gulbarga
39	Bidar	Bidar	Bidar	The Industrial School, Bidar
III. TEXTILES (FACTORIES OWNED BY COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS)				
40	Hyderabad	Hyderabad	Elchiguda	The D. B. Ramgopal Mills, Ltd.
41	Do	do	do	The Hyderabad-Deccan S. & W. Mills, Ltd.
42	Do	do	Kazipura	R. Jivanlal Cloth Factory
43	Do	do	Muzshirabad	The Hyderabad Silk Mills
44	Do	do	Asifnagar	Rajiah Cloth Stores (Factory)
45	Do	do	Sultanbazar	The Bhagyanagar Weaving Mills
46	Do	do	Asifnagar	Ashana Cloth Factory
47	Do	Secunderabad	Zeera Compound	The Deccan Knitting Works
48	Do	do	Bakaram	The Shahy Hosiery Factory
49	Do	do	Chilalguda	Welcome Weaving Works
50	Do	Hyderabad	Chaderghat	Deccan Weaving Works
51	Warangal	Warangal	Warangal	The Azam Jahi Mills Ltd.
51-A	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	The Aurangabad Mills
52	Do	do	do	Abdul Majid Khan Mohammad Khan Silk Mills
53	Do	do	do	Abdul Hamid Khan and Others, Silk Mills
54	Nander	Nander	Nander	The Osman Shahi Mills, Ltd.
55	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	The Mahubshahi Gulbarga Mills, Ltd.
IV. ENGINEERING (PERENNIALS).				
56	Hyderabad	City	Domalguda	A. A. Grant Motor Works
57	Do	do	do	Motor Repairing Works
58	Do	do	Gowliguda	Imperial Works
59	Do	do	do	Rangiah Carriage Works
0	Do	do	do	A. Gafoor Motor Works
61	Do	do	Sultan Bazaar	K. L. Swami's Motor Works
62	Do	do	Osman Shahi	Bus Motor Works

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1939	Carpentry, fitting, weaving, embroidery.	106	..	..	..	28
1908	Carpentry, tailoring, shoe and pen making, leather work.	8	..	..	..	29
1938	Leather work ..	13	..	..	..	30
1939	Needle work, knitting, embroidery, cooking.	..	..	..	..	31
1939	Carpentry, weaving, blacksmithy, cane-work.	71	M	2	4 HP	32
1907	Carpentry, blacksmithy, copper-smithy, carpet weaving.	64	..	..	..	33
1890	Carpentry, weaving, handloom weaving, cane work, tailoring and moulding.	110	O. M	2	23 HP	34
1939	do ..	79	M	2	4 HP	35
1939	Carpentry, cement and electro plating.	..	M	3	78.31 HP	36
1939	do ..	..	..	..	..	37
1940	Lacquer and tailoring work ..	..	..	..	..	38
1909	Carpentry and Bidri work ..	155	..	..	..	39
(PERENNIALS).						
1922	Spinning & Weaving, ..	1,328	B, M	1 & 14	800 HP	40
1877	do ..	408	B, M	1 & 1	600 HP	41
1936	Cloth Factory ..	12	M	1	5 HP	42
1938	Silk weaving ..	12	M	1	20	43
1938	Cloth weaving ..	10	M	1	..	44
1938	do ..	51	M	1	15	45
1928	do ..	12	..	1	..	46
1928	Hosiery Mfg. ..	6	M	1	5 HP	47
1937	do ..	16	H	..	..	48
..	Weaving Factory ..	12	H	..	..	49
..	do ..	14	H	..	..	50
1934	Cloth weaving & spinning ..	2,284	H. B	..	..	51
1888	Cloth weaving ..	1,013	B. S	8	915	51-A
..	Silk weaving ..	119	M	2	25	52
..	do ..	..	O	..	..	53
1925	Spinning & weaving ..	2,188	B,S, M,O,S	12	820 HP	54
1884	do ..	3,322	S,B	9	2,250 HP	55
1935	Motor works ..	30	M	3	5 HP	56
1931	do ..	15	M	..	100 HP	57
1933	do ..	10	M	10	8 HP	58
1933	do ..	10	H	..	..	59
1930	do ..	10	H	..	..	60
1927	do ..	4	M	1	2 HP	61
1927	do ..	200	M	10	5 HP	62

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
63	Hyderabad	City	Afzul Gunj	Syed Abbas Motor Works ..
64	Do	do	High Court	Jhatka Works ..
65	Do	do	Putli Bowli	Esh-miah Battery Charging ..
66	Do	do	Chickarpalli	Hyderabad Iron and Steel Moulding Works ..
67	Do	do	do	Rahmania Moulding Machine Factory ..
68	Do	do	Gowliguda	Narsimlu Iron Machine Works ..
69	Do	do	Nallagutta	Mohamad Asadulla Moulding Works ..
70	Do	do	Fateh Maidan	S. K. Khan Fitting Works ..
71	Do	do	Tuljaguda	Habib Yasin Lead Machine Works ..
72	Do	do	Troop Bazar	Ram Narayan Lead Machine Works ..
73	Do	do	do	Syed Mohamad Husain Repairing Works ..
74	Do	do	Putli Bowli	G. Chetty Eswanathan Battery Charing ..
75	Do	do	Sultan Bazaar	Battery Charging Works ..
76	Do	do	do	G. Vardiah Moulding Works ..
77	Do	do	do	J. C. Ramdir & Co., Motor Works ..
78	Do	do	do	J. C. Raj & Bros. Battery Charging ..
79	Do	do	Abid's Compound.	Satyanarayan Engineering Works ..
80	Do	do	Maharaj Gunj	Murtuza Motor Parts Works ..
81	Do	do	Mahooob Chawk.	Mahboob Polish Works ..
82	Do	do	Tuljaguda	Shaik Ibrahim Furniture Factory ..
83	Do	do	Osmanshahi	Ahpadiya Trunk Bore Factory ..
84	Do	do	do	Tikaram Steel Trunk Factory. ..
85	Do	Secunderabad	James' Street	Madras Cycle Mart & Motor Agency ..
86	Do	do	Mud Fort	Cantonment Central Depot ..
87	Do	do	James Street..	Bombay Cycle & Motor Agency Ltd. of Secunderabad ..
88	Do	do	do	Bombay Cycle & Motor Agency Ltd. of Bombay ..
89	Do	do	do	Abdul Razaack Motor Works ..
90	Do	do	do	Banaji & Sons ..
91	Do	do	do	Popular Motor Works ..
92	Do	do	do	Swastik Motor Works ..
93	Do	do	Balamraj	Hormusjee & Co. ..
94	Do	do	James Street..	Jenhangirjee & Co., Automobile Engineers ..
95	Do	do	do	S. Afsaruddin ..
96	Do	do	do	Deccan Motor Cycle Works ..
97	Do	do	St. Mary's Road	Sree Rama Motor Works ..
98	Do	do	Sajanlal St.	Delhi Motor Works ..
99	Do	do	Rear Road	A. R. Narsimlu Motor Cycle Works ..
100	Do	do	do	Jal M. Lakdawala ..
101	Do	do	Oxford St.	Vazir Sultan & Company ..
102	Do	do	do	Metro Motor Ltd. ..
103	Do	do	do	Patny & Co. ..
104	Do	do	do	Hendricks & Brothers ..
105	Do	do	do	Abdul Aziz Motor Works ..
106	Do	do	Chand Khan St.	P. C. Motor Works ..
107	Do	do	Kingway	Secunderabad Auto Works ..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1931	Motor Works- ..	8	M	1	10 HP	63
1926	Workshop ..	25	H	..	..	64
1931	Battery charging ..	12	M	2	15 HP	65
1938	Irin moulding ..	100	M	10	150 HP	66
1941	Moulding machine ..	20	M	2	25 HP	67
1923	Machine work ..	15	M	1	10 HP	68
1932	Moulding works ..	12	H	..	..	69
1937	Fitting works ..	11	H	..	..	70
1930	Machine work ..	6	M	..	10 HP	71
1937	do ..	5	M	..	8 HP	72
1926	Repairing works ..	12	H	..	..	73
1930	Charging works ..	2	M	1	3 HP	74
1940	do ..	2	M	1	3 HP	75
1935	do ..	4	M	1	3 HP	76
1920	Motor works ..	8	M	1	5 HP	77
1932	Battery charging ..	2	M	1	3 HP	78
1928	Motor works ..	7	EM	1	15 HP	79
1935	do ..	8	do	1	10 HP	80
1936	Polish work ..	4	do	1	8 HP	81
1935	Furniture ..	10	..	..	..	82
1934	Trunk mfg. ..	30	EM	1	10 HP	83
1940	do ..	20	do	1	..	84
1906	Motor works ..	8	EM	1	10 HP	85
..	do ..	65	M.P.	..	..	86
1900	do ..	33	EM	5	5 HP	87
1936	do ..	4	EP	1	2½ HP	88
1938	do ..	5	MP	..	..	89
1915	do ..	12	EM	2	5 HP	90
1936	do ..	8	MP	..	..	91
1921	do ..	8	MP	..	..	92
..	do ..	18	MP	..	..	93
..	do ..	8	EM	1	10 HP	94
1932	do ..	7	do	..	1½ HP	95
1930	do ..	3	MP	..	..	96
1932	do ..	4	do	..	..	97
1928	do ..	5	do	..	..	98
1932	do ..	14	do	..	..	99
1937	do ..	13	do	..	1½ HP	100
1931	do ..	12	EM	..	5 HP	101
1936	do ..	4	do	..	1½ HP	102
1930	do ..	43	EM	5	11½ HP	103
1922	do ..	20	do	..	4 HP	104
..	do ..	6	MP	..	..	105
1937	do ..	5	do	..	..	106
1939	do ..	..	do	..	..	107

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
108	Hyderabad	Secunderabad	Oxford Street	Secunderabad Motors
109	Do	do	do	Derby Motors
110	Do	do	James' St.	Abdul Jabbar
111	Do	do	do	The Central Turing and Light Machine Works.
112	Do	do	do	Deccan Turing and Light Machine Works.
113	Do	do	do	The Automobile Light Machine Works.
114	Do	do	Nallagutta	M. Asadulla Factory
115	Do	do	Ranigunj	Sree Laxmi Works
116	Do	do	do	Bombay Bharat Welding Works
117	Do	do	Rear Road	Ram Krishna Welding Works
118	Do	do	do	Saheb Jani
119	Do	do	Dhan Bazar	Putta Bahiah & Sons.
120	Do	do	Nalgutta	Cheekoti Veerannah Iron Moulding Works.
121	Do	do	Lalaguda Bazar	Y. V. Narsimlu Iron Moulding Works
122	Do	do	Ranigunj	Mechanical Engineering and Moulding Works.
123	Do	do	James St.	M. Pirani & Company
124	Do	do	do	Abdul Ghafoor
125	Do	do	do	Narayan Das Govind Das
126	Do	do	do	Deccan Bucket and Trunk Factory
127	Do	do	Nallagutta	Abdul Karim
128	Do	do	do	R. Narsimlu
129	Do	do	Naganna Devdi	Bachu Raghavaiah and Sons
180	Do	do	Surugu Chety Bazaar.	Deccan Iron Works
181	Do	do	Distillery Road.	Secunderabad Turing Company
182	Do	do	do	Indian Iron & Steel Corporation
183	Do	do	do	Jani Mian
184	Do	do	do	M. A. Dady Sahib
185	Do	do	do	S. Rahimuddin
186	Do	do	Rear Road	Deccan Mill Stores
187	Do	do	Oxford Street	Women's Workshop

V. MINERALS AND METALS (PERENNIALS).

138	Hyderabad	Secunderabad.	Upperguda	Shiam Ramlal Kanyalal
139	Do	do	Mahankali St.	Uppa Narayana
140	Do	City	Husain-i-Alam	The Deccan Button Factory
141	Do	do	Magalpura	Yadgir Button Factory
142	Do	do	Lad Bazaar	Hyderabad Tessel Button Factory
143	Do	do	Shah Gunj	Bharat Button Factory
144	Do	do	do	Sigri Button Factory
145	Do	do	do	Watan Button Factory
146	Do	do	Jalal St.	Gasia Button Factory
147	Do	do	Jawheri St.	Prabhat Button Factory
148	Do	do	Kabootar Khana.	Prem Button Factory
149	Do	do	Chawk Aspan	Mohamadia Button Factory
150	Do	do	Urdu Shareef	Shanker Button Factory
151	Do	do	Kasaratha	Marwadi Button Factory

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Motor Works ..	1	MP	..	..	108
1931	do ..	4	do	..	..	109
..	Welding works ..	4	do	..	3 HP	110
1937	Motor Works ..	3	do	..	3 HP	111
1940	do ..	3	do	..	1½ HP	112
..	do ..	3	do	..	2 HP	113
1924	Welding Works ..	14	MP	..	5 HP	114
1936	do ..	3	do	..	5 HP	115
1930	do ..	3	do	..	..	116
..	do ..	3	do	..	..	117
1918	do ..	3	EM	..	5 HP	118
..	do ..	13	do	..	10 HP	119
1928	Moulding works ..	33	do	8	30 HP	120
1938	do ..	7	do	2	22 HP	121
1938	do ..	12	do	..	10 HP	122
1935	Iron works ..	8	MP	..	..	123
1940	do ..	6	do	..	..	124
1940	do ..	10	do	..	5 HP	125
1934	do ..	60	EM	..	10 HP	126
1937	do ..	18	MP	..	..	127
1935	do ..	5	do	..	..	128
1936	do ..	10	do	..	..	129
1926	do ..	8	..	..	..	130
1928	do ..	8	do	..	..	131
1935	do ..	25	EM	..	8½ HP	132
1939	do ..	5	MP	..	..	133
1912	do ..	9	do	..	..	134
1941	do ..	3	do	..	..	135
1936	do ..	4	do	..	..	136
1941	Needle work ..	6	EP	1	5 HP	137
..	Gold, silver & jewellery ..	17	EM	2	15 HP	138
..	do ..	6	dc	..	10 HP	139
..	Button Factory ..	124	..	..	..	140
1940	do ..	5	HM	..	..	141
1926	do ..	125	E & HM	6	10 HP	142
1933	do ..	200	do	4	5 HP	143
1935	do ..	125	do	8	10 HP	144
1937	do ..	225	do	11	9 HP	145
1929	do ..	165	do	9	..	146
1938	do ..	60	do	4	..	147
1940	do ..	75	HM	7	..	148
1934	do ..	85	E & HM	8	7½ HP	149
1940	do ..	50	HM	..	..	150
1932	do ..	160	M	2	15 HP	151

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
152	Hyderabad	City	Buraz Panchi	Prakash Button Factory
153	Do	do	Umda Bazaar	Royal Button Factory
154	Do	do	Chowk	The Marwadi Moulding Works
155	Do	do	Lingampalli	The Hyderabad Enamel Works
156	Do	do	Gulzar House	Suraj Bhuvan & Co.
157	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	Pemberry	Aylaya Yelliah Brass & Silver Mfg.
158	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yadgir	Peer Mohd. A. Gafoor Button & Tassel Co.

VI. (a).—FOOD, DRINKS AND TOBACCO (PERENNIALS).

159	Hyderabad	City	Domalguda	The Rose Biscuit Factory
160	Do	do	Kasaratha	Bread Factory
161	Do	do	Old Bridge	do do
162	Do	do	Moosa Bowli	do do
163	Do	do	Husain-i-Alam	do do
164	Do	do	Abid Road	Aziz & Co.
165	Do	do	do	Nizamia Restaurant
166	Do	do	do	John & Co.
167	Do	do	do	Viccaji's Restaurant
168	Do	do	do	The India Coffee House
169	Do	do	Kachiguda	The Star Confectioners

VI. (b).—BREWERIES (PERENNIALS).

170	Hyderabad	City	Narayanguda	The Central & Star Distillery
171	Do	do	do	Nathu Prasad Distillery
172	Nizamabad	Kamareddi	Kamareddi	The Government Alcohol Factory
173	Mahbubnagar	Mahbubnagar	Mahbubnagar	Pingal Venkat Rama Reddi & Raja of Wanparthi Liquor Distillery.
174	Parbhani	Parbhani	Parbhani	The Government Distillery

VI. (c).—ICE AND AERATED WATERS (PERENNIALS).

175	Hyderabad	City	Abid's Road	Badshah & Sons Soda Factory
176	Do	do	Troop Bazaar	Dalton Soda Factory
177	Do	do	Gowliguda	Shahbuddin Soda Factory
178	Do	do	Nampalli	Royal Soda Factory
179	Do	do	Troop Bazaar	Grand Soda Factory
180	Do	do	Isamiah Bazar	Ram Singh Soda Factory
181	Do	do	Begum Bazar	Balikishen Soda Factory
182	Do	do	Afzal Gunj	Parmanand & Other Soda Factory
183	Do	do	Akbarja Bazaar.	Soda Factory
184	Do	do	Osman Shahi	Chinniah Soda Factory
185	Do	do	do	Bankatlal Soda Factory
186	Do	do	do	Mahbubia Soda Factory
187	Do	do	Akbarja Bazaar.	Lachman & Others Soda Factory
188	Do	do	Gulzar Houz	Haji Tyab Ali Soda Factory
189	Do	do	Gowliguda	Abid & Co. Ice Factory
190	Do	do	Akbarja Bazaar.	Parmanand Thakurdas

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1938	Button Factory ..	125	HM	..	..	152
1941	do ..	20	do	..	..	153
1933	Moulding works ..	57	EM	1	10 HP	154
1938	Enamel works ..	15	OE	1	15	155
..	Gold & silverwares ..	10	H	..	..	159
..	Brass & silver ..	17	OE	1	14	157
..	Button & Tassel mfg. ..	88	do	3	60	158
1932	Biscuit mfg. ..	100	M	..	100 HP	159
1932	Bread making ..	10	HM	..	..	160
1932	do ..	10	do	..	..	161
1933	do ..	10	do	..	..	162
1932	do ..	10	do	..	..	163
1895	Confectionery & biscuit ..	85	H	..	..	164
1912	do ..	25	do	..	..	165
1910	do ..	14	do	..	..	166
1915	do ..	41	do	..	..	167
1937	Coffee ..	85	do	..	..	168
1938	Confectionary ..	12	do	..	..	169
..	Liquor distillery ..	36	B & SE	5+1	140+25	170
..	do ..	23	B	2	32	171
..	do ..	26	B-SE-OE	6	411	172
..	do ..	..	S-B	..	..	173
..	do ..	20	..	..	..	174
..	Soda Factory ..	5	HM	1	..	175
..	do ..	5	do	1	..	176
..	do ..	5	do	1	..	177
..	do ..	5	do	1	..	178
..	do ..	5	do	1	..	179
1939	do ..	3	HM	1	..	180
1939	do ..	4	do	1	..	181
1937	do ..	4	do	1	..	182
1925	do ..	10	do	1	..	183
1936	do ..	8	do	1	..	184
1936	do ..	10	do	1	..	185
1925	do ..	10	do	1	..	186
1939	do ..	8	do	1	..	187
1930	Ice & aerated water ..	12	do	1	..	188
1880	Ice Factory ..	4	M	2	25 HP	189
1930	Ice Cream ..	12	HM	1	..	190

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
191	Hyderabad ..	City ..	Afzal Gunj ..	G. Allauddin Ice Cream ..
192	Do ..	Secunderabad ..	Oxford Street ..	Alauddin & Sons ..
193	Do ..	do ..	do ..	do ..
194	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Imperial Aerated Waters ..
195	Do ..	do ..	James Street ..	Elite Factory ..
196	Do ..	do ..	Park Lane ..	Spencer & Company ..
197	Do ..	do ..	do ..	A. Maisanna ..
198	Do ..	do ..	do ..	M. G. Aerated Waters ..
199	Do ..	do ..	Khanjari Bazaar ..	Mohammad Afzal ..
200	Do ..	do ..	Khalasiguda ..	A. Muthal Co. ..
201	Do ..	do ..	Rangrez Bazaar ..	Deccan Aerated Waters ..
202	Do ..	do ..	do ..	B. Balreddi ..
203	Do ..	do ..	Shubric St. ..	G. Sathiah ..
204	Do ..	do ..	Pot Market ..	G. Enkayya ..
205	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Rama & Company ..
206	Do ..	do ..	Market St. ..	Kasim Khan ..

VI. (d).—TOBACCO FACTORIES (PERENNIALS).

207	Hyderabad ..	City ..	Mashirabad ..	The Hyderabad Deccan Cigarette Factory ..
208	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Vazir Sultan Tobacco Co., Ltd. ..
209	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Hameedia Beedi Factory ..
210	Do ..	do ..	Sikandar Bazaar ..	S. Imam & Others Beedi Factory ..
211	Do ..	do ..	Osman Shahl ..	J. Shareef Beedi Factory ..
212	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Sharfuddin Beedi Factory ..
213	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Jehangir Shareef Beedi Factory ..
214	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ghulam Dastagir Beedi Factory ..
215	Do ..	do ..	Dhoolpet ..	Beedi Factory ..
216	Do ..	do ..	Chota Bazaar ..	A. Razaack Beedi Factory ..
217	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Bhamani Pershad (Gulbarga) Beedi Factory ..
218	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Mohamad Osman Beedi Factory ..
219	Do ..	do ..	Husain-i-Alam ..	Rajeshwar Beedi Factory ..
220	Do ..	do ..	do ..	M. A. Aziz Beedi Factory ..
221	Do ..	do ..	Devdi Alam ..	Beedi Factory ..
222	Do ..	do ..	Ali Khan ..	Beedi Factory ..
223	Do ..	do ..	Paitla Burz ..	Beedi Factory ..
224	Do ..	do ..	Gondki Bowdi ..	Beedi Factory ..
225	Nizamabad ..	Nizamabad ..	Umda Bazaar ..	Beedi Factory ..
226	Do ..	do ..	Nizamabad ..	Kishen Lal Ram Swaroop Beedi Factory ..
227	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ghulam Ahmad Tara Saheb Beedi Factory ..
228	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Engine Mark Beedi Factory ..
229	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ellappa Beedi Factory ..
230	Do ..	Armur ..	Amur ..	The Bakaram Beedi Factory ..
231	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Engine Mark Beedi Factory ..
231	Mahbubnagar ..	Makhtal ..	Utkur ..	"Chand" Mark Beedi Factory ..
232	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Syed Peer Pasha Beedi Factory ..
233	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Mohammad Ali Saheb Beedi Factory ..
234	Do ..	Wanparthi ..	Kotha Kota ..	Mohammad Abdul Hussain Beedi Factory ..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry		Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7		8	9	10	11	1
1938	Ice Cream	.. ..	10	HM	..	..	191
1882	Ice Factory	.. ..	20	EM	..	50 HP	192
..	Soda Factory	.. ..	25	do	..	5 HP	193
1939	do	.. ..	8	MP	..	..	194
..	do	.. ..	10	do	..	..	195
1934	do	.. ..	8	do	..	..	196
1912	do	.. ..	5	do	..	..	197
1940	do	.. ..	5	do	..	..	198
1927	do	.. ..	7	do	..	..	199
..	do	.. ..	8	do	..	..	200
..	do	.. ..	4	do	..	..	201
..	do	.. ..	8	do	..	..	202
1935	do	.. ..	10	do	..	..	203
1935	do	.. ..	5	do	..	..	204
1922	do	.. ..	14	do	..	..	205
1930	do	.. ..	8	do	..	..	206
1930	Cigarette	.. ..	379	M	11	55	207
1933	do	.. ..	714	B	1	250	208
1935	Beedi mfg.	.. ..	13	H	..	..	209
1936	do	.. ..	15	do	..	..	210
1932	do	.. ..	16	do	..	..	211
1932	do	.. ..	10	do	..	..	212
1934	do	.. ..	15	do	..	..	213
1935	do	.. ..	13	do	..	..	214
1930	do	.. ..	25	do	..	..	215
1936	do	.. ..	20	do	..	..	216
1934	do	.. ..	15	do	..	..	217
1937	do	.. ..	25	do	..	..	218
1937	do	.. ..	14	do	..	..	219
1936	do	.. ..	15	do	..	..	220
1936	do	.. ..	10	do	..	..	221
1932	do	.. ..	50	do	..	..	222
1936	do	.. ..	25	do	..	..	223
1932	do	.. ..	10	do	..	..	224
..	do	.. ..	50	do	..	..	225
..	do	.. ..	145	do	..	..	226
..	do	.. ..	70	do	..	..	227
..	do	.. ..	30	do	..	..	228
..	do	.. ..	26	do	..	..	229
..	do	.. ..	70	do	..	..	230
..	do	.. ..	250	do	..	..	231
..	do	.. ..	140	do	..	..	232
..	do	.. ..	115	do	..	..	233
..	do	.. ..	130	do	..	..	234

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
235	Mahbubnagar ..	Wanpart'i ..	Kothakota ..	S. Ghulam Moham'ud Beedi Factory
236	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ..	Aurangabad ..	Md. Nazir Mohammad Murad Beedi Factory.
237	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ghulam Ahmad Tara Saheb Beedi Factory.
238	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Bhavanlal Munnalla Beedi Factory ..
239	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Khawaja Vazirulla Haji Beedi Factory
240	Do ..	Jalna ..	Jalna ..	Pannalal Nain Sukh Beedi Factory ..
241	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Him'ath Lal Mian Lal Beedi Factory ..
242	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Kundanlal Rafehand Beedi Factory ..
243	Gulbarga ..	Yadgir ..	Yadgir ..	Abdul Hui Beedi Factory ..
244	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Shaik Chand Patael Beedi Factory ..
245	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Sved Peer Pasha Qadri Beedi Factory ..
246	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Md. Abdul Nabi Beedi Factory ..
247	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Moham'ud Kasim Beedi Factory ..
248	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Chand Tara Beedi Factory ..

VI. (e).—RICE MILLS (PERENNIALS).

249	Hyderabad ..	City ..	Maharaj Gunj ..	Haji Altaf Husain ..
250	Do ..	do ..	Kishen Gunj ..	Ram'ingam Rice Mill ..
251	Do ..	do ..	Mukhtar Gunj ..	Abdulla Sait Rice Mill ..
252	Do ..	do ..	Sham'sheer Gunj.	Laxminarayan Rice Mill ..
253	Do ..	Secunderabad ..	Distillery Road ..	Sri Krishna Rice Mill ..
254	Warangal ..	Warangal ..	Warangal ..	Brahma Deva Ananda Rice Mill ..
255	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Narla Sri Hari & Bolda Lingiah Rice Mill.
256	Do ..	do ..	Ghanapur ..	Rama Lingeshwara Rice Mill ..
257	Do ..	do ..	Warangal ..	Kulwa Ram'ingam Murthi Rice Mill ..
258	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Mannadi Rajanna Rice Mill ..
259	Do ..	do ..	Jaffargarh ..	Chowdri Ramaniah & Hasham Ali Rice Mill.
260	Do ..	Mahbubabad ..	Mahbubabad ..	Sri Ventakeshwara Rice Mill ..
261	Do ..	Khammam ..	Khammam ..	Kattam Na'sah Rice Mill ..
262	Karimnagar ..	Karimnagar ..	Karimnagar ..	Sri Gopal Rice Mill ..
263	Do ..	do ..	Jagtiyal ..	Sidham Setty Vera Sangiah Rice Mill ..
264	Do ..	do ..	Kothapalli ..	Raja Bhagwandas Hari Das & Sons ..
265	Nizamabad ..	Kamareddi ..	Kamareddi ..	Raja Ghulabdas Haridas & Sons Rice Mills.
266	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Vaman Naik Rice Mill ..
267	Do ..	do ..	Biknur ..	Sri Mukund Rice Mill ..
268	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Sri Annapurna Rice Mill ..
269	Do ..	do ..	Chakkapuram ..	Sri Laxinarayan Swami Rice Mill ..
270	Do ..	Banswada ..	Banswada ..	Vithal Reddi Narla Ramloo Rice Mill
271	Do ..	do ..	Petlam ..	The Ventakeshwara Rice Mill ..
272	Do ..	do ..	M'Nagar ..	Sri Rajeshwara Rice Mill ..
273	Do ..	Bodhan ..	Biknur ..	Hiralal Rice Mill ..
274	Do ..	do ..	Bodhan ..	D. B. Laxminarayan Sri Kishen Rice Mill ..
275	Do ..	Armur ..	Armur ..	Uppala Rajayagiri Veeriah Rice Mill ..
276	Medak ..	Andol ..	Jogipet ..	Raisoor & Brothers Rice Mill ..
277	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Kailasa Laxmiah Rice Mill ..
278	Do ..	do ..	Papannapet ..	do do ..
279	Do ..	do ..	Shankarampet ..	Raghava Reddi and Neela Kanta Rice Mill.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Beed M 69	40	H	..	..	235
..	do	50	do	..	..	236
..	do	158	do	..	..	237
..	do	..	do	..	..	238
..	do	83	do	..	..	239
..	do	45	do	..	..	240
..	do	40	do	..	..	241
..	do	..	do	..	..	242
..	do	110	S. E. B.	..	..	243
..	do	65	..	..	..	244
..	do	55	..	..	..	245
..	do	60	..	..	..	246
..	do	20	..	..	..	247
..	do	..	..	..	..	248
1914	Rice Mills	10	M	3	25 HP	249
1906	do	50	do	6	40 HP	250
1930	do	6	do	1	40 HP	251
1901	do	2	do	1	15 HP	252
1920	do	52	do	3	70 HP	253
..	do	16	OE	1	30 HP	254
..	do	17	do	1	32 HP	255
..	do	81	OE	1	..	256
..	do	19	SE	1	.. HP	257
..	do	21	OE	1	..	258
..	do	17	do	1	..	259
..	do	22	do	1	..	260
..	do	30	OE	1	..	261
..	do	81	OE	1	31 HP	262
..	do	13	do	1	..	263
..	do	15	SB	1	..	264
..	do	..	SP	..	..	265
..	do	..	do	..	..	266
..	do	10	SP-OE	1	26 HP	267
..	do	14	PS	1	..	268
..	do	14	do	..	..	269
..	do	28	do	..	..	270
..	do	13	OE	1	34 HP	271
..	do	18	SP	1	..	272
..	do	..	OE	1	..	273
..	do	8	SP	1	..	274
..	do	30	OE	1	35 HP	275
..	do	12	do	1	34	276
..	do	8	B & OE	1	..	277
..	do	8	B & E	1	..	278
..	do	13	do	1	..	279

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
280	Medak	Medak	Ramayanpet	Mohammad Moulana Rice Mill
281	Do	do	Masiapet	E. Narsimloo & G. Raghavalo Rice Mill
282	Do	do	Lingampalli	Ganga Lingayya Kotha Bhoomayya Rice Mill
283	Do	do	Ramyanpet	C. K. Narayan Swami Rice Mill
284	Do	do	Medak	V. R. Naik Rice Mill
285	Do	do	Kalhoram Shareef	Dajjipalli Lingaih Rice Mill
286	Do	do	Pillikathal	Raja Gowd Rice Mill
287	Do	Siddipet	Siddipet	Narimuddin & Others Rice Mill
288	Do	do	do	Kasan Gathoo Ramiah Rice Mill
289	Do	do	do	Jaganath Rice Mill
290	Do	do	do	Kasangantha Yeerannah Rice Mill
291	Do	do	do	Laxminarayana Rice Mill
292	Do	do	Doulatabad	Syed Mahbub Ali Rice Mill
293	Do	do	Ahmadpur	K. Venkat Rajiah Rice Mill
294	Do	Yellareddi	Yellareddi	Motilal Gulabchand Rice Mill
295	Do	do	do	Muppidi Laxminarayana & Others Rice Mill
296	Do	do	Nizampet	Manik Sangiah & T. Laxmi Kanth Rice Mill
297	Do	do	Yellareddi	Nooruddin & Narsing Rao Rice Mill
298	Do	do	Nagareddi	Bhomi Reddy Rice Mill
299	Do	do	Ghanapur	Veera Reddy & Lingasanpally
300	Do	Hathnura	Dharamsagar	Shiak Mohammad Sahab Rice Mill
301	Do	do	Venkatrapet	K. Nagalingam Rice Mill
302	Do	Medak	Gummididala	Vazari Raja Lingam Rice Mill
303	Mahbubnagar	Alwal	Shahdnagar	The United Rice Mill
304	Do	do	do	Yerramalli Balakishtiah Rice Mill
305	Do	Gopalpet (S)	Gopalpet (Samasthan)	Rani Rangamma Rice Mill
306	Nalgonda	Suryapet	Suryapet	Sri Sathyanarayana Rice Mill
307	Do	Bhongir	Aliir	A. Janaki Ram Rao Rice Mill
308	Do	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	Sri Venkateshwara Rice Mill
VI. (f).—OIL MILLS (PERENNIALS).				
309	Hyderabad	City	Maharaj Gunj	Caster Oil Mills
310	Do	do	Mushirabad	B. Krishna Lal Oil Mills
311	Do	do	do	Dayaram Surajmal Oil Mill
312	Do	Secunderabad	Hissamgunj	Sri Kanaka Parameshwari Oil Mill
313	Do	do	Old Jail St.	Parma Changi Lal
314	Osmanabad	Kallam	Dholic	P. M. Thanerav Oil Mill
315	Warangal	Warangal	Warangal	Bande Ali Rajjar Oil Mills
316	Nalgonda	Jangaon	Raigir	The Raigir Oil Mills
VI. (g).—PULSE MILLS (PERENNIALS).				
317	Hyderabad	City	Brahmanwadi	Manik Lal Ramchander Dal Mill
318	Do	do	do	Sambiah Dal Mill
319	Do	do	Mittikasher	Lalchand Babji Dal Mill
320	Do	do	Feelkhana	Maniklal Ranchander Dal Mill
321	Do	do	Afzal Gunj	Dagi Kepentanchand

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1350 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Rice Mill	12	B & E	1	..	280
..	do	21	do	1	..	281
..	do	11	OE	1	105	282
..	do	..	O.E.	1	60	283
..	do	14	do	1	64	284
..	do	..	do	1	..	285
..	do	11	S.E.	1	..	286
..	do	16	S.E.	1	..	287
..	do	13	O.E.	1	13	288
..	do	7	do	1	34	289
..	do	11	do	1	18½	290
..	do	11	do	1	9	291
..	do	10	SE	1	..	292
..	do	14	do	1	..	293
..	do	24	S.E. & B.	1	..	294
..	do	20	OE	1	46	295
..	do	9	E	1	42	296
..	do	9	OE	1	46	297
..	do	10	do	1	40	298
..	do	11	do	1	..	299
..	do	11	do	1	..	300
..	do	16	do	1	..	301
..	do	18	do	1	..	302
..	do	21	SE	1	..	303
..	do	16	OE	1	24	304
..	do	9	do	1	27/30	305
..	do	34	do	1	32	306
..	do	31	SE	1	32	307
..	do	22	OE	1	..	308
1939	Oil Mills	5	HM	1	..	309
1938	do	15	M	1	20 HP	310
1940	do	25	do	1	50 HP	311
1926	do	20	do	1	30 HP	312
1935	do	18	do	1	20 HP	318
..	do	..	SE	1	..	314
..	do	35	OE	2	77	315
..	do	151	SE	1	..	316
1938	Pulse Mill	9	M	1	10 HP	317
1935	do	6	do	1	10 HP	318
1937	do	9	do	1	10 HP	319
1931	do	15	do	2	10 HP	320
1930	do	8	do	1	10 HP	321

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
322	Hyderabad	City	Afzal Gunj	Kara Patama Dal Mill
323	Do	do	do	Mohanlal Dunichand
324	Do	do	Maharaj Gunj	Gopi Lal Dal Mill
325	Do	do	do	Jawari Lal Dal Mill
326	Do	do	Kishen Gunj	Ganpat Lal Dal Mill
327	Do	do	do	Mohan Lal Dal Mill
328	Do	do	Maharaj Gunj	Radha Kishen Dal Mill
329	Do	do	Makhtar JGunj	Bandoo Lal Dal Mill
330	Do	do	do	Balchandra Dal Mill
331	Do	do	do	Sitaram Ramchopal Dal Mill
332	Do	do	do	Kishen Shai Ram & Others Dal Mill
333	Do	do	do	Durga Pershad Dal Mill
334	Do	do	do	Misri Lal Dall Mill
335	Do	do	do	Daya Pershad & Others Dal Mill
336	Do	do	do	Sitaram Lchminarayan Dal Mill
337	Do	do	do	Gulab Chand Dal Mill

(8).—FLOUR MILLS (PERENNIALS).

338	Hyderabad	City	Gowliguda	Mohammad Khawaja Flour Mill
339	Do	do	Tuljaguda	Dilawar Husain Flour Mill
340	Do	do	Gunfoundry	Ami Alias
341	Do	do	do	Shaik Ahmad Flour Mill
342	Do	do	do	Fateh Mohammad Flour Mill
343	Do	do	do	Abdulla Khan Flour Mill
344	Do	do	do	Tulja Ram Flour Mill
345	Do	do	Nampalli	Abdul Sattar Flour Mill
346	Do	do	do	Mohammad Saheb Flour Mill
347	Do	do	do	Shaik Ahmad Flour Mill
348	Do	do	do	A. Wahab Flour Mill
349	Do	do	Hyderguda	Mohammad Saffadar Flour Mill
350	Do	do	Tuljaguda	Lachmiah Flour Mill
351	Do	do	Troop Bazaar	A. Majeed Flour Mill
352	Do	do	do	Vithoba Flour Mill
353	Do	do	Hasmath Gunj.	G. Purushottam Das Flour Mill
354	Do	do	Kandaswami Market.	Jaganath Purshad Flour Mill
355	Do	do	New Bazaar Head Police Station.	Narayan Rao Flour Mill
356	Do	do	Ismail Bazaar	Munnahai Flour Mill
357	Do	do	Head Police St.	Sital Singh Flour Mill
358	Do	do	Ramkote	D. Venayak Rao Flour Mill
359	Do	do	do	Istan Flour Mill
360	Do	do	do	Shimsenak Pershad Flour Mill
361	Do	do	do	Sofi Sarmust Flour Mill
362	Do	do	Hanuman Tekri.	Babia Flour Mill
363	Do	do	Begum Bazaar	G. Lachmi Ram Flour Mill
364	Do	do	Akbar Jah Bazaar.	Kulsoombi Flour Mill
365	Do	do	Afzal Gunj	Bidri Narayan Flour Mill

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O E), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1915	Pulse Mill	1	M	1	10 HP	322
1937	do	1	do	1	10 HP	323
1938	do	8	do	1	10 HP	324
1937	do	8	do	1	10 HP	325
1929	do	8	do	1	10 HP	326
1930	do	5	do	1	10 HP	327
1936	do	6	do	1	10 HP	328
1936	do	4	do	1	10 HP	329
1936	do	7	do	1	10 HP	330
1936	do	8	do	1	10 HP	331
1928	do	9	do	1	10 HP	332
1932	do	12	do	1	10 HP	333
1930	do	9	do	1	10 HP	334
1929	do	1	do	1	10 HP	335
1924	do	6	do	1	10 HP	336
1934	do	2	do	1	10 HP	337
1905	Flour Mill	1	M	1	12 HP	338
1932	do	1	do	1	10 HP	339
1932	do	1	do	1	10 HP	340
1936	do	1	do	1	10 HP	341
1936	do	1		1	12 HP	342
1936	do	1		1	10 HP	343
1931	do	1		1	12 HP	344
1920	do	1	do	1	12 HP	345
1928	do	1	do	1	12 HP	346
1920	do	1	do	1	10 HP	347
1938	do	1	do	1	7½ HP	348
1936	do	1	do	1	6 HP	349
1920	do	1	do	1	12 HP	350
1930	do	1	do	1	12 HP	351
1928	do	1	do	1	12 HP	352
1919	do	1	do	1	7½ HP	353
1939	do	1	do	1	10 HP	354
1937	do	1	do	1	8 HP	355
1915	do	1	do	1	10 HP	356
1940	do	1	do	1	7½ HP	357
1936	do	1	do	1	10 HP	358
1935	do	1	do	1	10 HP	359
1941	do	1	do	1	10 HP	360
1938	do	1	do	1	10 HP	361
1930	do	1	do	1	10 HP	362
1930	do	4	do	1	10 HP	363
1935	do	2	do	1	10 HP	364
1926	do	10	do	1	10 HP	365

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
366	Hyderabad	City	Kolsawadi	Sitaram Flour Mill
367	Do	Do	Do	Do
368	Do	do	do	Mohammad Husain Flour Mill
369	Do	do	Afzal Gunj	A. Kuddoos Flour Mill
370	Do	do	Maharaj Gunj	Flour Mill
371	Do	do	Mukhtar Gunk	M. A. Rahim Flour Mill
372	Do	do	Mangal Hatt	Tuljaram Flour Mill
373	Do	do	Joshi Wadi	Dwarakdas Flour Mill
374	Do	do	do	Sambiah Flour Mill
375	Do	do	Sitarampet	Bholaram Flour Mill
376	Do	do	Chorrangini	Ratan Singh Flour Mill
377	Do	do	do	Durga Bai Flour Mill
378	Do	do	do	Ranichandriah Flour Mill
379	Do	do	do	Chandriah Flour Mill
380	Do	do	Nanpalli	Jaswant Flour Mill
381	Do	do	do	Zahoor Mohammad Flour Mill
382	Do	do	do	Noor Mohammad Flour Mill
383	Do	do	Near Public Garden	Rahman Bi Flour Mill
384	Do	do	Kkairtabad	S. Kasim Ali Flour Mill
385	Do	do	do	Vailla Yelliah Flour Mill
386	Do	do	do	Mohammad Jehangir Flour Mill
387	Do	do	do	J. L. Narsiah Flour Mill
388	Do	do	Chinlalguda	Mohammad Osman Flour Mill
389	Do	do	Agapura	A. Rahim Flour Mill
390	Do	do	do	Mohammad Osman & others Flour Mill
391	Do	do	New Malla palli	M. A. Husain & others Flour Mill
392	Do	do	do	Misri Bi Flour Mill
393	Do	do	Habibnagar	Bakhter Singh Flour Mill
394	Do	do	Humayun Bazar	A. Khader Flour Mill
395	Do	do	do	Karim rasa Flour Mill
396	Do	do	Lal Darwaza	Zahawar Ali Flour Mill
397	Do	do	Shah Ali Banda	Gulab Singh Flour Mill
398	Do	do	Moghal Pura	Sharif Begum Flour Mill
399	Do	do	Gowli pura	Fiaz Mohammed Flour Mill
400	Do	do	Maidan Chowk	Khawja Mian Flour Mill
401	Do	do	Attibar Chowk	M. A. Razzaack Flour Mill
402	Do	do	do	Gulab Singh Flour Mill
403	Do	do	Kali Kaman	Jameel Ahmad Flour Mill
404	Do	do	Mir Alam Mandi	Raja Ram Flour Mill
405	Do	do	do	Gulab Singh Flour Mill
406	Do	do	Chota Bazar	A. Razak Flour Mill
407	Do	do	do	Mohammadia Flour Mill
408	Do	do	do	Mohammadia Flour Mill
409	Do	do	Haveli Qadim	Sharfuddin Flour Mill
410	Do	do	Noor Khan Bazar	Mohammad Ghouse Flour Mill
411	Do	do	do	Mohammad Ibrahim Flour Mill
412	Do	do	do	Sharfuddin Flour Mill
418	Do	do	Dabirpura	A. Rahim Flour Mill
414	Do	do	Sultanpura	Md. Sharfuddin Flour Mill

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(Contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1929	Flour Mill	1	M	1	10 HP	366
1929	do	1	do	1	10 HP	367
1934	do	2	do	1	10 HP	368
1934	do	1	do	1	15 HP	369
1915	do	3	do	1	10 HP	370
1930	do	1	do	1	10 HP	371
1940	do	2	do	1	10 HP	372
1940	do	2	do	1	10 HP	373
1933	do	2	do	1	10 HP	374
1936	do	2	do	1	10 HP	375
1931	do	2	do	1	10 HP	376
1931	do	1	do	1	10 HP	377
1921	do	1	do	1	10 HP	378
1931	do	1	do	1	10 HP	379
..	do	1	do	1	10 HP	380
1931	do	1	do	1	10 HP	381
1931	do	1	do	1	10 HP	382
1940	do	1	do	1	7½ HP	383
1941	do	1	do	1	10 HP	384
1934	do	1	do	1	10 HP	385
..	do	1	do	1	10 HP	386
1930	do	1	do	1	10 HP	387
1939	do	1	do	1	10 JP	388
1938	.. ..	1	do	1	10 HP	389
1836	do	1	do	1	6 HP	390
1940	do	1	do	1	10 HP	391
..	do	1	do	1	10 HP	392
..	do	1	do	1	10 HP	393
1925	do	1	do	1	15 HP	394
1933	do	1	do	1	10 HP	395
1938	do	2	do	1	10 HP	396
1937	do	2	do	1	10 HP	397
1936	do	2	do	1	10 HP	398
1935	do	2	do	1	10 HP	399
1937	do	2	do	1	10 HP	400
1931	do	2	do	1	10 HP	401
1933	do	2	do	1	10 HP	402
1930	do	2	do	1	10 HP	403
1929	do	2	do	1	10 HP	404
1931	do	2	do	1	10 HP	405
1937	do	2	do	1	10 HP	406
1933	do	2	do	1	10 HP	407
1936	do	2	do	1	10 HP	408
1930	do	2	do	1	10 HP	409
1930	do	2	do	1	10 HP	410
1940	do	2	do	1	10 HP	411
1940	do	2	do	1	10 HP	412
1940	do	2	do	1	7½ HP	413
1939	do	2	do	1	10 HP	414

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
415	Hyderabad	City	Sultanpura	Mirza Mohammad Baig Flour Mill
416	Do	do	Maidan Chowk	Rajiah Flour Mill
417	Do	do	Yakutpura	Kasiram Flour Mill
418	Do	do	Juloo Khana	G. Mustafa Flour Mill
419	Do	do	do	G. Husain Flour Mill
420	Do	do	Chota Bazaar	Basit Ali Flour Mill
421	Do	do	Shah Ali Banda.	Muniruddin Flour Mill
422	Do	do	Shah Gunj	Bishauri Lal Flour Mill
423	Do	do	Kazi pura	Maulana Saheb Flour Mill
424	Do	do	Abdus Shukur Masjid.	Balaram Flour Mill
425	Do	do	Dood Bowdi	Chinnoo Mian Flour Mill
426	Do	do	do	do do do
427	Do	do	Husainialam	Narsimloo Flour Mill
428	Do	do	Darcha Bawahir	Nand Lal Flour Mill
429	Do	do	Old Bridge	Puran Das
430	Do	do	Sarai Bahawari.	Husain Bi Flour Mill
431	Do	do	Shah Gunj	Abdulla Bib Ahmad Flour Mill
432	Do	do	do	do do do
433	Do	do	Champa Darwaza	do do do
434	Do	do	do	do do do
435	Do	do	Buraz Panchi	do do do
436	Do	do	Paitla Burz	do do do
437	Do	do	do	do do do
438	Do	do	Moosa Kadri	do do do
439	Do	do	Kasaratta	do do do
440	Do	do	Kaman Shahi Balit.	do do do
441	Do	do	Mama Jamila	do do do
442	Do	do	Urdu Shahreef	do do do
443	Do	do	Bazar Ghousi	Shaik Husain Flour Mill
444	Do	do	do	do do do
445	Do	do	Chala Pura	do do do
446	Do	do	Kotal Guda	A. Aziz Flour Mill
447	Do	do	Azam Pura	Andaz Khan Flour Mill
448	Do	do	do	G. M. Khan Flour Mill
449	Do	do	do	Nasiruddin Flour Mill
450	Do	do	Malakpet	Muktar Husain Flour Mill
451	Do	do	do	Jamaid Khan Flour Mill
452	Do	do	Kala Daira	Kamal Khan Flour Mill
453	Do	do	Chanchalguda	A. Khuddoos Flour Mill
454	Do	do	do	do do do
455	Do	do	do	Manikam Flour Mill
456	Do	do	Chawni Nada Ali Beg.	Sinag Pershad Flour Mill
457	Do	do	Brahwanwadi	Chinno Khan Flour Mill
458	Do	do	do	Shaik Mohammad Flour Mill
459	Do	do	Alma Bolia	Syed Mir Flour Mill
460	Do	do	Alama Fallman	Shaik Boo Ali Flour Mill
461	Do	do	do	Mohammad Bahan Flour Mill

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(Contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1938	Flour Mill	2	M	1	10 HP	415
1939	do	2	do	1	10 HP	416
1939	do	2	do	1	10 HP	417
1940	do	2	do	1	10 HP	418
1940	do	2	do	1	10 HP	419
1938	do	2	do	1	10 HP	420
1935	do	2	do	1	10 HP	421
1936	do	2	do	1	10 HP	422
1933	do	2	do	1	10 HP	423
1934	do	2	do	1	10 HP	424
1932	do	2	do	1	10 HP	425
1934	do	2	do	1	7 HP	426
1936	do	2	do	1	8 HP	427
1934	do	2	do	1	10 HP	428
1932	do	2	do	1	10 HP	429
1934	do	2	do	1	10 HP	430
1937	do	2	do	1	10 HP	431
1934	do	2	do	1	7 HP	432
1933	do	1	do	1	5 HP	433
1932	do	1	do	1	10 HP	434
1932	do	1	do	1	5 HP	435
1934	do	1	do	1	10 HP	436
1932	do	1	do	1	5 HP	437
1933	do	1	do	1	10 HP	438
1934	do	1	do	1	5 HP	439
1933	do	1	do	1	10 HP	440
1934	do	1	do	1	5 HP	441
1933	do	1	do	1	5 HP	442
1934	do	1	do	1	5 HP	443
1933	do	1	do	1	5 HP	444
1934	do	1	do	1	10 HP	445
1932	do	1	do	1	10 HP	446
1939	do	1	do	1	10 HP	447
1938	do	1	do	1	10 HP	448
1934	do	1	do	1	10 HP	449
1940	do	1	do	1	10 HP	450
1939	do	1	do	1	10 HP	451
1939	do	1	do	1	10 HP	452
1931	do	1	do	1	10 HP	453
1933	do	1	do	1	7½ HP	454
1936	do	1	do	1	10 HP	455
1937	do	1	do	1	7½ HP	456
1925	do	1	do	1	10 HP	457
1937	do	1	do	1	10 HP	458
1936	do	1	do	1	10 HP	459
1934	do	1	do	1	10 HP	460
1936	do	1	do	1	10 HP	461

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
462	Hyderabad	City	Dabirpura	T. Narayan Flour Mill
463	Do	do	Yaqutpura	Mohammad Ibrahim Flour Mill
464	Do	Secunderabad	Risala Bazaar	Mir Hyder Ali Flour Mill
465	Do	do	Pioneer Bazar	R. Malliah Flour Mill
466	Do	do	do	G. Balakrishna Flour Mill
467	Do	do	do	Balakrishna Flour Mill
468	Do	do	Sada Bazaar	Mohammad Ismail Flour Mill
469	Do	do	do	Kasinadas Flour Mill
470	Do	do	do	Jivraj Flour Mill
471	Do	do	Chintal Bazar	A. V. Kistiah Flour Mill
472	Do	do	Picket	Venkat Krishna Flour Mill
473	Do	do	Commissioner Bazaar.	Gattu Shankariah Flour Mill
474	Do	do	do	Redisetti Veeriah Flour Mill
475	Do	do	Gun Bazaar	Mysanna Flour Mill
476	Do	do	Trimulgerry Bazaar.	Robeniyan Flour Mill
477	Do	do	do	do do do

(8) SUGAR FACTORIES (PERENNIALS).

478	Nizamabad	Bodhan	Bodhan	The Nizam Sugar Factory
-----	-----------	--------	--------	-------------------------

V. CHEMICALS, DYES, ETC. (PERENNIALS).

(1) Bone and Manure (Perennials).

479	Warangal	Warangal	Warangal	The Deccan Manure Works
480	Do	do	do	The Warangal Bone Mill

(2) Chemicals (Perennials).

481	Hyderabad	City	Kachiguda	Zinda Tilimat Factory
482	Do	do	Bogul Kunta	Abdul Razzack Chemical Works

(8) Matches (Perennials).

483	Hyderabad	City	Mushirabad	The Osmania Match Factory
484	Do	do	Azamabad	The Zenith Match Factory
485	Do	do	Mayakala Mandir.	The Vishnu Match Factory
486	Do	do	Azamabad	Badruddin Match Factory
487	Do	do	Chickarpalli	Anant Match Factory
488	Do	do	Mashirabad	Royal Match Factory
489	Do	do	do	Swastika Match Factory
490	Do	do	Bakaram	Nizamiah Match Factory
491	Warangal	Mahbubabad	Mahbubabad	The Mahbubia Match Factory
492	Aurangabad	Vijapur	Vijapur	The Deccan Match Factory
493	Gulbarga	Tandur	Tandur	The Sri Ganesh Match Factory

(4) Soaps (Perennials).

494	Hyderabad	City	Mahbukimendi.	Dhan Rai Soap Factory
-----	-----------	------	---------------	-----------------------

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1350 F.)—(contd).

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry		Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O E), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7		8	9	10	11	
1929	Flour Mill	..	1	M	1	10 HP	462
1930	do	..	1	do	1	10 HP	433
..	do	..	1	Mechanical power.	1	10 HP	464
..	do	..	1	do	1	..	465
..	do	..	1	do	1	..	466
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	467
..	do	..	1	do	1	..	468
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	469
..	do	..	1	do	1	..	470
..	do	..	1	do	1	..	471
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	472
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	473
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	474
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	475
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	476
..	do	..	2	do	1	..	477
1937	Sugar mfg.	..	1,157	B. S. E.	537	4,780 each	478
..	Bone Mills	..	43	O.E.	1	56	479
..	do	..	28	S.E.	1	..	480
1924	Zinda Tilismat mfg.	..	..	..	..	..	481
..	Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	482
1931	Match works	..	62	O.E.	..	25	483
..	do	..	36	Hand	..	..	484
1938	do	..	30	do	..	..	485
1940	do	..	88	do	..	..	486
1937	do	..	25	do	..	..	487
1941	do	..	25	do	..	..	488
1938	do	..	30	do	..	..	489
1925	do	..	30	do	..	..	490
..	do	..	300	S. E.	1	..	491
..	do	..	417	O. E.	1	22	492
..	do	..	46	do	1	40	493
1932	Soap mfg.	..	12	Hand	..	..	494

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
495	Hyderabad	City	Kali Kaman	Dhan Raj Soap Factory
496	Do	do	Mahbubshahi	Dhan Raj Soap Factory
497	Do	Secunderabad	Gunj Bazaar	Daulat Soap Factory
498	Do	do	Khatergarguda	Nizam Soap Factory
499	Do	do	Kalasisguda	Kishen Light Soap Factory
500	Do	do	Rangrez Bazaar.	Rama Krishna Soap Factory
501	Do	do	Hissamgunj	P. Laxmi Narayan Soap Factory
502	Do	do	New Bhoiguda	National Soap Factory
VI. PAPER AND PRINTING (PERRENNIALS).				
503	Hyderabad	City	Mogalpura	Azam Steam Press
504	Do	do	Jam Bagh	The Ahd— Afrin Press
505	Do	do	do	Deccan Law Reporting Press
506	Do	do	do	The Mahubia Book-binding Factory
507	Do	do	Siddiamber Bazaar.	The Inthazami Press
508	Do	do	Kachiguda	The Zinda Tilismat Press
509	Do	do	Chaderghat	The Sahifa Press
510	Do	do	Chota Bazaar	The Moin-i-Deccan Press
511	Do	do	do	Christia Press
512	Do	do	Kattalmandi	Muktabi-Ibrahmia Press
513	Do	do	do	Printing Works
514	Do	do	Abid Road	Sultan & Co., Ltd.
515	Do	do	do	Shamshul Matabe M. Press
516	Do	do	Shanker Bagh	Darutabaut, Hyderabad-Deccan
517	Do	do	Afzal Gunj	The Marwadi Press
518	Do	do	Gowliguda	The Prem Sagar Press
519	Do	do	do	The Chandra Kantha Press
520	Do	Secunderabad	Park Lane	B. V. R. Balreddi & Co.
521	Do	do	do	G. Narayan & Sons
522	Do	do	do	Excelsior Press
523	Do	do	do	Sardar Press
524	Do	do	do	D. Narayan Reddy
525	Do	do	do	Anjaih
526	Do	do	Khalasisguda	Victor Press
527	Do	do	Gollaguda	Cheekoti Veeriah
528	Do	do	Mohankali St.	Pearl Press
529	Do	do	Tobacco Bazaar.	Gowri Shanker Press
530	Do	do	Gunj Bazaar	Premier Press
531	Do	do	Saunders Road	Qakar Press
532	Do	do	do	Sri Laxmi Narayan Press
533	Do	do	Kingsway	Osmania Printing Press
534	Do	do	do	Maruti Press
535	Do	do	do	Associated Press
536	Do	do	do	Moses and Company
537	Do	do	do	Modi Press
538	Do	do	do	Iqbal Press
539	Do	do	Station Road	Laxmi Press
540	Do	do	Imam Bowdi	Sri Nivas Press
541	Do	do	General Bazaar.	B. T. Press

INDUSTRIES.

1039

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
1937	Soap mfg.	10	H	..	..	495
1941	do	10	do	..	..	496
1937	do	9	M.P.	..	..	497
1918	do	12	do	..	..	498
1922	do	10	do	..	..	499
1939	do	10	do	..	..	500
1939	do	10	do	..	..	501
1930	do	65	do	..	..	502
..	Printing Press	62	EM	1	10 HP	503
1911	do	20	E by ED	..	..	504
1927	do	42	..	..	..	505
1927	Book-binding	25	Hand	..	..	506
1935	Printing Press	12	E by HPH	..	..	507
1935	do	24	..	..	..	508
..	do	24	..	..	..	509
..	do	10	..	..	..	510
..	do	9	..	..	..	511
1929	do	12	E by EPH	..	..	512
1930	do	15	do	..	10 HP	513
1935	do	30	do	..	..	514
1895	do	10	do	..	..	515
..	do	20	do	..	..	516
1928	do	40	do	..	..	517
..	do	9	do	..	..	518
1929	do	81	H	..	..	519
..	do	30	Motor	1	1 HP	520
..	do	18	do	do	do	521
..	do	12	do	1	3 HP	522
..	do	8	Mechanical P.	..	..	523
..	do	4	do	..	..	524
..	do	5	do	..	..	525
..	do	7	M	1	2 HP	526
..	do	18	Mechanical P.	..	..	527
..	do	10	Motor	1	1 HP	528
..	do	3	Mechanical P.	..	..	529
..	do	12	do	..	..	530
..	do	10	do	..	..	531
..	do	14	do	..	..	532
..	do	30	EM	2	3 HP	533
..	do	8	MP	..	..	534
..	do	9	do	..	..	535
..	do	7	do	..	..	536
..	do	5	M	1	2 HP	537
..	do	7	MP	..	..	538
..	do	8	M	1	2 HP	539
..	do	6	MP	..	..	540
..	do	4	do	..	..	541

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
542	Hyderabad	Secunderabad	Hayter Basti	Bharat Press
543	Do	do	Dokkalamna Temple.	Panduranga Press
544	Do	do	Francis St.	St. Mary's School Press
545	Do	do	Bolton Road	I. Motilal & Sons (Bulletin Press)

VII. PROCESS RELATING TO WOOD, STONE AND GLASS (PERENNIALS).

(1) Bricks and Tiles.

546	Hyderabad	City	Domalguda	Mangalore Tile Works
547	Do	do	do	The Reliance Cement Flooring and Tiles Works
548	Do	do	Mushirabad	The Indian Hume Pipe Co.
549	Do	do	Anaram	The Taj Clay Works, Ltd.

(2) Carpentry and Cabinet Making and Furniture Dealers (Perennials)

550	Hyderabad	City	Shanker Bagh	Narsimloo Furniture Factory
551	Do	do	Osman Shahi	Furniture Factory
552	Do	do	Panch Mohalla	Rafai Rafuiddin Furniture Factory
553	Do	do	Tuljaguda	Shaik Ibrahim Furnituer Factory
554	Do	do	Lal Darwaza	Farid & Co.
555	Do	do	Nampalli	H. M. Rahamatulla Razabhoy
556	Do	do	Afzalgunj	The Bombay Furniture House
557	Do	do	do	Syed Yakub & Sons
558	Do	do	do	M. Pentiah Furnitruer Company
559	Do	do	Begumbazar	G. Lachmia Rama
560	Do	do	do	A Raof
561	Do	Secunderabad	Oxford St.	Tayaballi & Sons
562	Do	do	do	E. K. Husain & Com.
563	Do	do	do	Abbas & Brothers
564	Do	do	do	V. Mahadev Rao & Sons
565	Do	do	do	S. Mohammad Ali & Sons
566	Do	do	James St.	Khawaja Mian & Sons
567	Do	do	Chintal Bazar	V. D. Rajalingam Mudialiar
568	Do	do	do	Jinwalla
569	Do	do	Rear Road	Koher Sing
570	Do	do	Oxford St.	Hamilton & Co.
571	Do	do	Alexandra Road.	Architects, Furniturers and Interior Decorators.
572	Do	do	T. Gherry Bazaar.	Brahmiah's Carpentry Shop

(3) Cement Line and Potteries. (Perennials).

573	Hyderabad	City	Chowk Maidan	Rajiah Lime Factory
574	Gulbarga	Shahabad	Shahabad	The Associated Cement Company

(4) Glass. (Perennials).

575	Hyderabad	City	Begumpet	The Kohinoor Glass Factory
576	Medak	Medak	Lingampalli	The Hyderabad National Industry Factory.

THENIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd).

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Printing Press ..	5	MP	..	..	542
..	do ..	7	do	..	..	543
..	do ..	172	Mechanical P.	..	..	544
..	do ..	47	do	..	..	545
1880	Tiles & Pipes mfg.	170	..	..	..	546
1936	Tiles ..	9	..	..	..	547
1930	Pipe ..	50	EM	1	52 HP	548
1930	Bricks, mfg. ..	250	..	..	..	549
1910	Furniture ..	12	EM	..	12 H-	550
1940	do ..	18	do	1	7½ HP	551
1940	do ..	12	Hand	..	..	552
1935	do ..	10	do	..	..	553
..	Carpentry ..	15	Hand	..	..	554
..	Furniture mfg. ..	12	do	..	..	555
..	do ..	10	do	..	..	556
..	do ..	12	do	..	..	557
..	do ..	10	do	..	..	558
1940	Sandalwood ..	6	M	1	10 HP	559
1937	do ..	9	do	1	8 HP	560
..	Furniture dealers ..	13	do	..	..	561
..	do ..	4	do	..	..	562
..	do ..	30	do	..	..	563
..	do ..	7	do	..	..	564
..	do ..	25	do	..	..	565
..	do ..	6	Motor	..	10 HP	566
..	Timber workshop ..	40	..	..	..	567
..	Furniture dealers ..	12	Motor	..	10 HP	568
..	do ..	5	Mechanical	..	..	569
..	do ..	5	Motor	..	8 HP	570
..	do ..	10	Mechanical	..	..	571
..	Carpentry ..	6	MP	..	..	572
..	Lime works ..	4	EM	1	10 HP	573
1938	Cement mfg. ..	882	SE-B	10	..	574
..	Glass mfg. ..	524	OE	1	14 HP	575
..	do ..	27	ME	1	..	576

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
(5) <i>Saw Mills. (Perennials).</i>				
577	Adilabad	Adilabad	Adilabad	Narsagowd Linga Gowd Saw Mill
(6) <i>Stone Dressing and Marble Works. (Perennials).</i>				
578	Hyderabad	City	Moazam Jahi Road.	S. Safdar Ali Agra Marble Works
579	Do	Secunderabad	Oxford St.	Royal Marble Works
580	Do	do	do	Deccan Marble Works
581	Do	do	do	Agra Marble Works
582	Warangal	Yellandu	Monditog	Deccan Marble and Mining Co.
583	Gulbarga	Tandur	Tandur	Yousif Saith Stone Dressing Factory
584	Do	do	Baspalli	Yousif Saith Shahabad Quarries
585	Do	do	Tandur	P. V. Ram Reddi Stone Dressing Factory.
586	Do	Tandur	Malkapur	P. V. Ram Reddi Shahabad Quarries
587	Do	do	Sirgimpet	P. V. Ram Reddi Shahabad Quarries
588	Do	do	Navandgi	P. V. R. Shahabad Quarries
589	Do	do	Katgira	B. Narsappa Shahabad Quarries
590	Do	Chincholi	Gingurthi	Yousif Saith Shahabad Quarries
591	Do	Seram	Karankot	do do
592	Do	Bashirabad	Navandgi	Yousif Saith Stone Dressing Factory
593	Do	Seram	Korrichur	do Quarries Factory
594	Do	Bashirabad	Navandgi	P. Venkat Rama Reddy Stone Dressing Factories.
595	Do	do	do	B. Narsappa Stone Dressing Factory
596	Do	Seram	Batgira	B. Narsappa Shahabad Quarries
597	Do	do	Kurkunta	B. Narsappa Stone Dressing Factory
598	Do	do	do	Khamidkar Stone Dressing Factory
599	Do	do	do	do Shahabad Quarries
600	Do	Chitapur	Clitapur	do Stone Dressing Factory
601	Do	do	do	do Shahabad Quarries
602	Do	do	do	P. V. Ramareddi Stone Dressing Factory.
603	Do	do	Dungur	do Shahabad Quarries
604	Do	Chitapur	Chitapur	P. V. Ramareddi Shahabad Quarries
605	Do	do	do	Khamidkar Stone Dressing Factory
606	Do	do	Wadi	Bhikulal B. hramji Stone Dressing Factory.
607	Do	do	do	do Shahabad Quarries
608	Do	do	Reur	do do do
609	Do	do	Wadi	Ahmed Said & Nagappa Stone Dressing Factory
610	Do	do	Shahabad	P. V. Rama Reddi Stone Dressing Factory
611	Do	do	Bamanhalli	Ahmad Said Shahabad Quarries
612	Do	do	Halkatta	Do do do
613	Do	do	Shahabad	P. V. Rama Reddi Shahabad Quarries

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1350 F.).—Contd.

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O.E), electric motor (EM), steam pWant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
	Saw mill	55	S.E. L. B.	..	..	577
..	Marble work	10	H	..	..	578
..	do	6	Mech. P.	..	..	579
..	do	4	do	..	..	580
..	do	3	do	..	..	581
..	Marble & quarries	91	S. E.	..	..	582
..	Stone dressing	500	H	..	..	583
..	Quarries	400	H	..	..	584
..	Stone Dressing	700	H	..	..	585
..	Quarries	700	H	..	..	586
..	do	100	H	..	..	587
..	do	350	H	..	..	588
..	do	200	H	..	..	589
..	do	100	H	..	..	590
..	do	200	H	..	..	591
..	Stone Dressing	162	H	..	..	592
..	Quarries	300	H	..	..	593
..	Stone Dressing	300	H	..	..	594
..	do	162	H	..	..	595
..	Quarries	100	H	..	..	596
..	Stone Dressing	125	H	..	..	597
..	do	175	H	..	..	598
..	Quarries	240	H	..	..	599
..	Stone Dressing	150	H	..	..	600
..	Quarries	250	H	..	..	601
..	Stone Dressing	150	H	..	..	602
..	Quarries	250	H	..	..	603
..	do	132	H	..	..	604
..	Stone Dressing	100	H	..	..	605
..	do	110	H	..	..	606
..	Quarries	50	H	..	..	607
..	do	200	H	..	..	608
..	Stone Dressing	125	H	..	..	609
..	do	200	H	..	..	610
..	Quarries	200	H	..	..	611
..	do	200	H	..	..	612
..	do	500	H	..	..	613

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5

VIII. PROCESS : RELATING TO SKINS AND HIDES.

(1) *Leather and Shoes (Perennials).*

614 | Hyderabad .. | Secunderabad | Oxford St. .. | Messrs. Watts Brothers ..

(2) *Tanneries & (Perennials).*

615 | Hyderabad .. | Hyderabad .. | Mushirabad .. | Abdul Aziz Tannery ..
616 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Roshan Leather Tannery ..
617 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | A. Dalmia & Co. ..
618 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | C. V. K. Srinivaslu ..
619 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | A. B. Abdul Wahab ..

IX. GINS AND PRESSES. (PERENNIALS).

620 | Warangal .. | Warangal .. | Warangal .. | The Warangal Pressing Factory ..
621 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | The Electric Ginning Factory ..
622 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Messrs. Kasim Nathulaji & Sons ..
623 | Karimnagar .. | Huzurabad .. | Jami Kunta .. | Messrs. Yousif Nathu Meghji & Sons ..
624 | Adilabad .. | Nirmal .. | Limha .. | The Empress Mills Co. ..
625 | Do .. | Rajura .. | Manikgarh .. | Messrs. Kasim Nathulaji & Sons ..
626 | Do .. | Nirmal .. | Dilavarpur .. | Narsa Gowd Lings Gowd Ginning Factory.
627 | Do .. | do .. | Limha .. | The Empress Mills Co. Ginning Factory
628 | Do .. | Kinwat .. | Mandvi .. | Baliram Hiramun Ginning Factory ..
629 | Do .. | do .. | Patoda .. | Babu Rao Khanddoji Ginning Factory ..
630 | Do .. | Adilabad .. | Adilabad .. | Baliram Hiramun Ginning Factory ..
631 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Pola Venkatram Ginning Factory ..
632 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Baxiram Rudmul Ginning and Pressing Factory.
633 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Buchraj Factories Limited ..
634 | Aurangabad .. | Aurangabad .. | Aurangabad .. | The Aurangabad Ginning and Pressing Factory.
635 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Govindji Veeramji Ginning & Pressing Factory.
636 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Ranchod Das Anandi Das Ginning & Pressing Factory
637 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | R. Bezonji Faridonji Ginning & Pressing Factory.
638 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | The Ganesh Ginning & Pressing Factory.
639 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | The Narayandas Chunilal Ginning and Pressing Factory.
640 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | The Shreen Ginning Factory ..
641 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | Thakurdas Parmanand Das Ginning Factory.
642 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | The Gangapur Ginning Factory ..
643 | Do .. | do .. | do .. | The Mahalaxmi Ginning Factory ..
644 | Do .. | Ajanta .. | Fardapur .. | The Khandesh Spinning and Weaving Co. Ginning and Pressing ..
645 | Do .. | Sillod .. | Golegaon .. | Abaji Bapuji Ginning Factory ..
646 | Do .. | do .. | Seona .. | Tejpal Nandal Ginning Factory ..
647 | Do .. | do .. | Odegaon .. | Pooranmal Dagduchand Ginning Factory.

THE NIZAMS DOMINIONS FOR THE ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6		8	9	10	11	12
..	Shoe Factory ..	7	Hand	..	..	614
1928	Tannery ..	150	Hand	..	..	615
1928	do ..	250	do	..	..	616
1922	do ..	25	do	..	..	617
1915	do ..	40	do	..	..	618
1988	do ..	25	do	..	..	619
..	Pressing ..	42	S. E.	..	..	620
..	Ginning ..	..	do	1	..	621
..	Ginning and Pressing ..	35	S. E.	1	..	622
..	Pressing ..	35	do	1	..	623
..	Ginning and Pressing ..	51	do	1	..	624
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	625
..	Ginning ..	102	do	1	..	626
..	do ..	73	do	1	40 HP	627
..	do ..	20	OE	1	25 HP	628
..	do ..	54	do	2	42 HP	629
..	do ..	37	do	1	52 HP	630
..	do ..	57	E and Boiler	1	60 HP	631
..	Ginning and Pressing ..	178	S E	1	..	632
..	do ..	55	S E and Boiler	1	..	633
..	do ..	77	SP	1	..	634
..	do ..	65	do	1	..	635
..	do ..	..	..	..	..	636
..	do ..	..	..	..	..	637
..	do ..	..	..	..	..	638
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	639
..	Ginning ..	50	..	6	..	640
..	do ..	35	..	6	..	641
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	642
..	do ..	..	Gas Engine	2	45 HP	643
..	do ..	106	S.P. S.C.S.E.	..	20 HP	644
..	do ..	60	S.P.	..	..	645
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	646
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	647

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENT IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
648	Aurangabad ..	Petlum ..	Balnagar ..	Dhondi Raom Raghunath Das Ginning Factory.
649	Do ..	do ..	Bhoom ..	Devidos Maganlal & Co. Ginning Factory
650	Do ..	do ..	Nonderwadi ..	Behramji Faridoomji Ginning Factory
651	Do ..	do ..	Petlam ..	Gangadhar Ginning Factory
652	Do ..	Kannad ..	Gandegaon ..	Rajaram Naroba Ginning Factory
653	Do ..	do ..	Chincholi ..	Tahkurdas Parmanand Das Ginning Factory.
654	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Narayan Rao Ginning Factory
655	Do ..	do ..	Kannad ..	The Kannad Ginning Factory
656	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Poonamchand Tarachand Ginning Factory
657	Do ..	Gangapur ..	Lasoor ..	Chungi Ram Ginning Factory
658	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Narayandas Chunilal Ginning and Pressing Factory.
659	Do ..	Vijapur ..	Rotegaon ..	Prahlad Das Magan Lal Ginning and Pressing Factory.
660	Do ..	Jalna ..	Badnapur ..	Ganpat Rao Vithoba Ginning Factory
661	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Anand Ram, Ram Kishen Ginning Factory.
662	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Ahmadia Ginning Factory
663	Do ..	do ..	Jalna ..	Kishanlal Ramchander Ginning Factory
664	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Nagnath Ginning and Pressing Factory
665	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Dhanraj Ginning and Pressing Factory.
666	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Jalna Merchants Ginning and Pressing Factory.
667	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Godavari Ginning and Pressing Factory.
668	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Jalna Ginning and Pressing Factory.
669	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Narayandas Chunilal Ginning and Pressing Factory.
670	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Padamsi Premji Ginning and Pressing Factory.
671	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Khila Ginning and Pressing Factory
672	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Messrs. Gamodia Factories Ltd.
673	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Ganesh Ginning and Pressing Factory.
674	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Mahabir Ginning and Pressing Factory.
675	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ramnarayan Dagdoo Ram Ginning Factory.
676	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Dagdoo Ram Sri Ram Ginning Factory
677	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Bagh Ginning Factory
678	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Mohamadia Ginning Factory
679	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ramnanth Rajaram Ginning Factory
680	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Krishna Ginning Factory
681	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Aziz Ginning Factory

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1350 F.).—Contd.

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O.E), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Srl. No
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Ginning	..	S. P.	..	..	648
..	do	..	..	1	45 HP	649
..	do	..	Boiler	1	..	650
..	do	..	S.P.	1	..	651
..	do	..	Boiler	1	..	652
..	do	..	S.P.	1	..	653
..	do	..	S.P.	1	..	654
..	do	..	S.P.	..	..	655
..	do	..	O.E.	..	..	656
..	do	..	..	..	..	657
..	Ginning & Pressing	150	O.E.	..	..	658
..	do	..	S.P.	..	..	659
..	Ginning	..	45	S.P.	..	660
..	do	..	47	O.E.	2	50 HP
..	do	..	15	O.E.	1	21 HP
..	do	..	..	S.P.	..	663
..	Ginning & Pressing	..	145	O.E.	1	..
..	do	..	101	S.P.	..	665
..	do	..	185	..	..	666
..	do	..	55	S.P.	..	667
..	do	..	..	..	2	..
..	do	..	147	Gas Engine	1	5 HP
..	do	..	..	O.E.	..	..
..	do	..	..	S.P.	..	670
..	do	..	150	B. & S.E.	2	..
..	do	..	194	..	..	672
..	do	..	114	O.E.	1	..
..	do	..	114	O.E.	1	..
..	Ginning	..	..	S. P.	..	675
..	do	..	..	S.P.	..	676
..	do	..	..	O.E.	2	160 HP
..	do	..	..	O.E.	..	678
..	do	..	..	O.E.	..	679
..	do	..	..	O.E.	..	680
..	do	..	..	O.E.	..	681

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
682	Aurangabad ..	Jalna ..	Jalna ..	The Anandi Ginning Factory ..
683	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Shanker Ginning Factory ..
684	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Padamji Mulji Ginning Factory ..
685	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Meherwanji & Pestonji Ginning Factory ..
686	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Meherwanji Faridoonji Ginning Factory ..
687	Do ..	do ..	Salegaon ..	The Laxmi Ginning Factory ..
688	Do ..	do ..	Kalegaon ..	Ramchander Ginning Factory ..
689	Do ..	do ..	Dongarseoli ..	The Misri Lal Ginning Factory ..
690	Do ..	do ..	Samongaon ..	The Samongaon Ginning Factory ..
691	Do ..	do ..	Seoli ..	The Rampershad Shewpal Ginning Factory ..
692	Do ..	Ambad ..	Ambad ..	The Ambad Ginning Factory ..
693	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Ganesh Ginning Factory ..
694	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Pattan Ginning Factory ..
695	Do ..	do ..	Ramchintegaon ..	Kishan Lal Ramchander Ginning Factory ..
696	Do ..	do ..	Pipalgaon ..	Assaran Ramnarayan Ginning Factory ..
697	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ram Lal Ram Kishen Ginning Factory ..
698	Do ..	do ..	Jamikhed ..	Noor Mohammad Ginning Factory and Flour Mill ..
699	Do ..	Parsoda ..	Parsod ..	Metha Kulkarni Ginning Factory ..
700	Do ..	Ladsangni ..	Landsangvi ..	The Shanker Ginning Factory ..
701	Do ..	Petlam ..	Via Mandra ..	The Viamundra Ginning Factory ..
702	Nander ..	Nander ..	Nander ..	Md. Younus Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
703	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ramzan Ali Lalji Sajan Ginning and Pressing ..
704	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Nowroshji Wadia Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
705	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Dhanrajgirji Narsingirji Ginning and Pressing ..
706	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Messrs. Gamodia Factories Limited ..
707	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Bezonji Bairamji Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
708	Do ..	do ..	do ..	V.R. Naik Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
709	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Ahmad Bhai Rahim Bhai Ginning Factory ..
710	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Mohani Ginning Factory ..
711	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Lal Mohammad Ginning Factory ..
712	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Osmania Flour Mill and Ginning Factory ..
713	Do ..	do ..	Muzzayyapeth ..	The Muzzayyapeth Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
714	Do ..	do ..	Kalambar ..	Narayan Murthi Ginning Factory ..
715	Do ..	do ..	Mudkhed ..	R. B. Bansilal Abirchand Ginning Factory ..
716	Do ..	do ..	do ..	The Mudkhed Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
717	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Laxminarayan Ginning Factory ..
718	Do ..	Khander ..	do ..	The Gamidia Factories Ltd. ..
719	Do ..	do ..	Loha ..	R. B. Bansilal Abirchand Ginning Factories ..
720	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Sri Ram Jaiwanth Ginning Factory ..
721	Do ..	do ..	do ..	Bali Ram Krishnaram Ginning Factory ..
722	Do ..	Madhole ..	Umri ..	Raja Bir Bhangirji Ginning Factory ..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1350 F.) (Contd)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O.E), electric motor (E.M), steam plant (S.P)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Ginning ..	..	O.E.	..	..	682
..	do ..	..	do	1	72 HP	683
..	do ..	85	do	1	80 HP	684
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	685
..	Ginning and Ice Soda	..	O.E.	3	..	686
..	Ginning ..	21	do	1	80 HP	687
..	do ..	9	do	1	..	688
..	do ..	17	O.E.	1	24 HP	689
..	do ..	do	do	1	82 HP	690
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	691
..	do ..	19	S.E., O.E.	2	..	692
..	do ..	18	O.E.	1	20 HP	693
..	do ..	85	do	2	..	694
..	do ..	..	S. P.	..	..	695
..	do ..	27	O.E.	1	..	696
..	do ..	18	O. E.	1	..	697
..	do ..	15	O.E.	1	..	698
..	do ..	..	O.E.	1	48 HP	699
..	do ..	32	do	2	60 HP	700
..	do ..	25	do	..	..	701
..	Ginning & Pressing	..	do	..	..	702
..	do ..	..	S.E.	..	..	703
..	do ..	300	do	..	..	704
..	do ..	140	do	..	..	705
..	do ..	155	do	..	..	706
..	do ..	92	do	..	..	707
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	708
..	Ginning	..	do	..	..	709
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	710
..	do ..	10	do	1	35 H.P.	711
..	do ..	12	O.E.	1	25 H.P.	712
..	Ginning & Pressing	..	S.P.	..	..	713
..	Ginning	..	do	..	..	714
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	715
..	Ginning	115	do	..	..	716
..	Ginning	75	O.E.	1	..	717
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	718
..	do ..	..	O.E.	1	80 HP	719
..	do ..	10	do	1	22 HP	720
..	do ..	28	do	1	86 HP	721
..	do ..	181	S.P.	..	..	722

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
723	Nander	Madhole	Umri	The Umri Ginning & Pressing Factory
724	Do	do	do	The Empress Mills Ginning & Pressing Factory.
725	Do	do	do	The Raja Ginning & Pressing Factory.
726	Do	do	do	Banadi Ram Balchand Ginning and Pressing Factory.
727	Do	do	Karkhelli	The Karkheli Cotton Press Factory..
728	Do	do	do	Bazonji Bairamji G. & P. Factory. ..
729	Do	do	do	Madhyala Rammanna Govindu Ginning Factory.
730	Do	do	do	Nagnath Bhimayya Chetty Ginning Factory.
731	Do	do	Dharmabad	The New Cotton Ginning & Pressing Factory.
732	Do	do	do	Goverdhan Das Gokul das Ginning Factory.
733	Do	do	do	The Shankar Ginning & Pressing Factory.
734	Do	do	Bhainsa	The Chenoy Ginning Factory ..
735	Do	do	do	The Swadeshi Mills Ginning & Pressing Factory.
736	Do	do	do	The Bhainsa Ginning & Pressing Factory.
737	Do	do	do	D.B. Laxminarayan Sree Kishen Ginning & Pressing Factory
738	Do	do	do	The Laxmi Ginning Factory ..
739	Do	do	do	Abdul Wahed & Bros. Ginning Factory.
740	Do	do	do	The Chondi Ginning Factory ..
741	Do	do	Palsi	The Palsi Ginning Factory ..
742	Do	do	Nigwa	Manik Chane Lalchand Ginning Factory.
743	Do	do	Kondalwadi	Poorilal Ginning Factory ..
744	Do	do	Khani	The Manik Chand Lalchand Ginning Factory.
745	Do	Deglur	Deglur	D. D. Italia & Co. ..
746	Do	do	Madnoor	Ramnath Balaram Ginning Factory..
747	Do	Biloli	Naigaon	Benadi Ram Balchand Ginning Factory
748	Do	Hadgaon	Wazdhona	Kishenlal Murlidhar Ginning Factory..
749	Do	do	do	Ramchandrar Nagaba Patel Ginning Factory.
750	Do	Deglur	Deglur	The Central Ginning Factory ..
751	Parbhani	Parbhani	Parbhani	Benzonji Bairamji Ginning & Pressing Factory.
752	Do	do	do	Messrs. Gamadia Factories Ltd.
753	Do	do	do	The Vishnu Ginning & Pressing Factory
754	Do	do	do	The Annanth Vijaya Ginning Pressing Factory.
755	Do	do	do	The Narayandas Chunilal Ginning & Pressing Factory.
756	Do	do	do	The Mutha Ginning Factory

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1350 F.) (Contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O E), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Ginning & Pressing	63	S.P.	..	..	723
..	do ..	261	do	..	..	724
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	725
..	do ..	148	do	1	84 HP	726
..	Pressing	..	S.P.	2	..	727
..	Ginning & Pressing	..	Engine	2	..	728
..	Ginning	48	S.P.	1	..	729
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	730
..	Ginning & Pressing	157	Boilers	8	..	731
..	Ginning	79	S.P.	1	..	732
..	Ginning & Pressing	..	do	..	..	733
..	Ginning	46	do	1	..	734
..	Ginning & Pressing	73	do	1	..	735
..	do ..	82	do	1	..	736
..	do ..	75	do	1	..	737
..	Ginning	..	do	..	..	738
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	739
..	do ..	50	do	..	..	740
..	do ..	80	do	..	..	741
..	do ..	59	do	..	..	742
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	743
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	744
..	do ..	5	do	..	..	745
..	do & Oil	10	O. E.	1	..	746
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	747
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	748
..	do ..	..	O.E.	..	..	749
..	do & Oil	15	do	..	..	750
..	do & Pressing	..	..	..	..	751
..	do ..	..	..	..	..	752
..	do ..	288	Steam Plant	..	..	753
..	do ..	58	..	..	..	754
..	do ..	..	..	..	..	755
..	do ..	92	O.E.	1	80	756

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
757	Parbhani	Parbhani	Parbhani	Laxmi Ginning Factory ..
758	Do	do	Shahpur	The Shahpur Ginning Factory ..
759	Do	Basmat	Purna	R. B. Bansilal Abirchand Ginning and Pressing Factory.
760	Do	do	do	Neloba Ramjiwan Ginning Factory ..
761	Do	do	do	Shaik Mian Ginning Factory ..
762	Co	do	Basmath	Badri Alam & Sons Ginning and Pressing Factory.
763	Do	do	do	Syed Abdur Razaek Ginning Factory ..
764	Do	do	do	The Jaya Shanker Ginning Factory ..
765	Do	do	do	Sri Mahalaxmi Ginning Factory ..
766	Do	do	do	Mahasaraswati Ginning Factory ..
767	Do	do	Palsi	Kamalnani Keshavdas Ginning Factory ..
768	Do	do	Pingili	Vinayak Rao Ginning Factory ..
769	Do	Hingoli	Hingoli	The Dhanraj Kishen Das Ginning and Pressing Factory.
770	Do	do	do	The Deoda Ginning and Pressing Factory.
771	Do	do	do	The New Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factory.
772	Do	do	do	Shameerlal Goverdhandas Ginning Factory.
773	Do	do	do	The Shri Radheshyam Ginning Factory ..
774	Do	do	do	R. W. Desphodia Ginning Factory ..
775	Do	do	do	Sardar Press ..
776	Do	do	do	Jew a Ginning Factory ..
777	Do	do	do	Lateef Saith and Others Ginning Factory ..
778	Do	do	do	The Narsing Ginning Factory ..
779	Do	do	do	Bindra-Bun and Gulab Chand Ginning Factory.
780	Do	do	Ajigaon	Sri Ram Dwarak Das Ginning Factory ..
781	Do	do	Goregaon	Motiram Ginning Factory ..
782	Do	do	Bahu gaon	Balwanth Singh Man Singh Ginning Factory.
783	Do	do	do	Bhuranmal Hariram Ginning Factory ..
784	Do	do	Narsi	Maharatha Ginning Factory ..
785	Do	Partur	Partur (Jatri)	Sonewar Ginning Factory. ..
786	Do	do	do	Mahalami Ginning Factory ..
787	Do	do	do	Kasim Saheb Fakir Mohammad Ginning Factory.
788	Do	do	do	Padamsi Mulji Ginning and Pressing Factory.
789	Do	do	do	Radha Bhai Meena Bhai Ginning and Pressing Factory.
790	Do	do	do	Shreen Ginning Factory ..
791	Do	Pathri	Satona	The Satona Ginning and Pressing Factory.
792	Do	do	do	Kundanmal Narayandas Ginning Factory.
793	Do	do	do	Manikgi Sorabji and Kundan Mal-Gasraji Ginning Factory ..
794	Do	do	do	Abdul Sathar Ginning Factory. ..
795	Do	do	Sailu	Messrs. Gamodia Factories Ltd. ..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.) (Contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Ginning ..	..	S.P.	..	..	757
..	do ..	..	O.E.	1	..	758
..	Ginning and Pressing	..	..	..	..	759
..	Ginning ..	..	S.P.	..	..	760
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	761
..	Ginning & Pressing	..	..	..	..	762
..	Ginning ..	11	O.E.	1	24 HP	763
..	do ..	21	O.E.	1	55 HP	764
..	do ..	82	do	1	84 HP	765
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	766
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	767
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	768
..	Ginning and Pressing	172	do	1	47 HP	769
..	do ..	184	do	..	..	770
..	do ..	168	..	..	..	771
..	Ginning ..	22	O.E.	..	..	772
..	do ..	..	..	..	..	773
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	774
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	775
..	do ..	..	do	..	..	776
..	do ..	..	O.E.	1	..	777
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	778
..	do ..	..	do	2	61 HP	779
..	do ..	..	do	1	85 HP	780
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	781
..	do ..	..	O.E.	1	..	782
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	783
..	do ..	..	do	1	..	784
..	do ..	55	..	..	..	785
..	do ..	54	..	..	..	786
..	do ..	32	O.E.	3	..	787
..	Ginning and Pressing	113	do	2	..	788
..	do ..	80	do	1	..	789
..	Ginning ..	..	do	1	..	790
..	Ginning & Pressing	80	..	..	..	791
..	Ginning ..	85	..	..	..	792
..	do ..	..	S.P.	..	..	793
..	do ..	38	O.E.	2	..	794
..	do ..	51	do	1	..	795

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial N.o	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
796	Parbhani	Pathri	Sailu	Bansilal Abirchand Ginning and Pressing Factory.
797	Do	do	do	Padamsi Mulji Ginning and Pressing Factory.
798	Do	do	do	The Narayandas Chunilal Ginning and Pressing Factory.
799	Do	do	do	Vithal Das Gopal Das Ginning and Pressing Factory.
800	Do	do	do	The Sailu New Cotton Ginning and Pressing Factory.
801	Do	do	do	Sardarmul Ithuram Ginning Factory
802	Do	do	do	Motilal Bhagirathma Ginning Factory
803	Do	do	do	Tejpa Khenji Ginning Factory
804	Do	do	do	The Merchant Ginning Factory
805	Do	do	do	Bezonji Biramji Pressing Factory
806	Do	do	do	Mallappa Eshwarappa Ginning Factory
807	Do	do	Pathri	The Mahubia Ginning Factory
808	Do	do	do	Devji Velji Ginning Factory
809	Do	do	Sailu	Radha Kishen Parmalal Pressing Factory.
810	Do	do	do	The Mathura Ginning Factory
811	Do	do	Manwath	Narayandas Chunilal
812	Do	do	do	Nemdas Ginning Factory
813	Do	do	do	The Manwath Merchant Ginning Factory.
814	Do	do	do	Jai Kishen Ganesh Lal Ginning Factory.
815	Do	Jintur	Bori	Sri Ram Dwarak Das Ginning Factory
816	Do	do	do	Hemraj Shivalal Ginning Factory
817	Do	do	Jintur	Chunilal Wardasa Ginning Factory and Flour Mill.
818	Do	do	do	Godavari Ginning Factory
819	Do	do	Baloor Jakir	Gokulchand Ram Rathan Ginning Factory.
820	Do	do	Manths	Gulab Das Haridas and Sons Ginning Factory.
821	Do	do	Baloor Jakir	Suraj Karan Baxi Ram Ginning Factory.
822	Do	do	Bhamani	Deolal Ambadas Ginning Factory
823	Do	do	Wazar	Suraj Karan and Rambhan Ginning Factory.
824	Do	Pattan	Gangakhed	Laxman Abaji Rudrawar Ginning Factory.
825	Do	do	do	Laxman Devidas Ginning Factory
826	Do	do	do	The Star Pressing Factory
827	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Yadgir	Mohammad Abdulla Ginning Factory
828	Do	Shahpur	Shahpur	Sved Ahmad & Others Ginning Factory
829	Do	Shorapur	Shorapur	Sivanarayan Motichand Ginning Factory.
830	Osmanabad	Latur	Latur	Nagsetappa Ginning Factory
831	Do	do	do	Rashid Shah-Purji Cheney Ginning Factory.
832	Do	do	do	Motilal Chunilal Ginning and Pressing Factory.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Ginning and Pressing	..	O.E.	1	55 HP	796
..	do	170	do	1	42 HP	797
..	do	140	do	1	..	798
..	do	..	do	..	..	799
..	do	70	do	1	24 HP	800
..	Ginning	50	do	..	..	801
..	do	..	S.P.	..	..	802
..	do	85	O.E.	1	..	803
..	do	25	O.E.	1	84 HP	804
..	Pressing	..	S.P.	1	..	805
..	Ginning	23	O.E.	1	20 HP	806
..	do	..	do	..	..	807
..	do	..	do	1	18 HP	808
..	Pressing	..	S.E.	1	..	809
..	Ginning	13	O.E.	1	..	810
..	do	155	S.P.	1	..	811
..	do	..	do	1	..	812
..	do	20	O.E.	1	..	813
..	do	33	do	1	62 HP	814
..	do	..	S.P.	1	..	815
..	do	36	O.E.	1	30 HP	816
..	do	31	do	1	16½ HP	817
..	do	27	do	1	55 HP	818
..	do	22	do	1	35 HP	819
..	do	..	..	..	..	920
..	do	..	..	..	12 HP	821
..	do	..	do	1	28 HP	822
..	do	11	do	1	20 HP	823
..	do	55	S.P.	1	..	824
..	do	..	..	..	..	825
..	Pressing	52	S.P.	..	..	826
..	Ginning	21	O.E.	1	29 HP	827
..	do	18	O.E.	1	25 HP	828
..	do	46	Boiler	1	..	829
..	do	90	S.E.	1	..	880
..	Ginning	115	S.E.	1	..	881
..	Ginning and Pressing	..	S.E.	1	..	882

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
833	Ostmanabad	Latur	Latur	Karra Basappa Hatti Ginning Factory
834	Do	do	do	Gurlingappa Nagsettappa Ginning Factory.
835	Do	do	do	Bhagwanth Tuljaram Ginning Factory
836	Do	Kallam	Kallam	Fatechand & Others Ginning Factory
837	Raichur	Raichur	Raichur	Raichur Press Co.
838	Do	do	do	Kallappa Bassan Gowda Gadappa Ginning Factory.
839	Do	Manvi	Kallam	Setty Sharnappa Mali Karzanappa
840	Do	do	Sirwar	Ganelal Hanpath Garden Basappa Ginning Factory.
841	Do	do	Kallur	Neelamm Ginning Factory
842	Do	Gangawati	Karetgi	Jamuna Basappa and Erappa Bood gung Ginning Factory.
843	Do	Sindhnur	Sindhnur	Havanilal Venkat Rao Ginning Factory
844	Do	do	do	Ganadivi Shenniah Ginning Factory
845	Warangal	Warangal	Warangal	Girmala Narhari Ginning Factory
846	Do	do	do	Konda Aylaya Ginning Factory
847	Do	do	do	do do do
848	Do	do	do	Siddam Setty Narsimloo & Sons
849	Do	do	do	Kondur Ramlingam Ginning Factory.
850	Do	do	do	D. B. Ramgopal Sri Kishen
851	Do	do	do	Mess. Bhicaji Dadhabhoy & Co.
852	Do	do	do	Akarap Venkanna & Pingle Venkat-ramareddi Ginning Factory.
853	Do	do	do	Sar Mohammad Jahoo Ginning Factory
854	Do	do	do	Girmala Ramiah Ginning Factory
855	Do	do	do	Akarapu Venkanna & Pingal Venkat-ramareddi Ginning Factory.
856	Do	do	do	Gummedelli Bachi Ramloo Ginning Factory.
857	Do	do	do	P. Kodanada Rama Reddy Ginning Factory.
858	Do	do	do	Kanna Setty Lingawah & P. V. Redd Ginning Factory.
859	Do	do	do	Medi Somiah Nuka Soma Lingam
860	Do	do	do	Bitta Venkaih & Kusma Ramannah
861	Do	do	Ghanapur	Uma Maheswara Rice Mill
862	Do	do	do	Sri Kanyaka Parameshwari Rice Mill
863	Do	do	Warangal	Abdul Aziz Khan Oil Mills
864	Do	do	Ghanapur	Pettapelli Seetharam Rao Rice Mill
865	Do	do	Mahbubabad	Sri Laxminarayana Rice Mill
866	Do	do	do	Sri Rangam Bahiah Rice Mill
867	Do	do	Kesawrudam	Bansilal Baldeo Pershad Rice Mill
868	Do	do	Dornakal	Mangilal Rice Mill
869	Do	do	Dannuiyigudam.	Maddi Pitchiah Decorticating Factory
870	Do	do	Kasamudram	Thatikonda Malliah Rice Mill
871	Do	Yellandu	Yellandu	Sri Sathyannarayan Rice Mill
872	Do	do	do	B. E. Nakra & Sons
873	Do	Madira	Madira	Pingal Venkat Rama Reddy Ginning Factory.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1940 (1341 F.)—(Contd)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O E), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	Ginning	..	S.E.	1	..	832
..	do	..	do	1	..	834
..	do	..	do	1	..	835
..	do	..	do	1	..	836
..	do	53	O.E. and S.E.	1	75 HP	837
..	do	16	O.E.	1	..	838
..	do	24	do	1	85 HP	839
..	do	17	do	1	88 HP	840
..	do	23	do	1	88 HP	841
..	do	11	do	1	89 HP	842
..	do	40	do	1	..	843
..	do	11	do	1	25 HP	844
..	Ginning, Decorticating and Rice.	..	S.E.	1	..	845
..	do	48	do	1	..	846
..	do	44	O.E.	1	22 HP	847
..	do	10	S.E.	1	..	848
..	do	60	do	1	..	849
..	do	130	S.P.	..	..	850
..	do	38	S.E. and O.E.	2	..	851
..	do	..	do	1	..	852
..	do	..	O.E.	1	50 HP	858
..	do	48	S.E. + B. i	..	..	854
..	do	58	S.E.	1	..	855
..	do	55	do	1	..	856
..	Ginning Decorticating Rice and Oil.	83	do	1	22 HP	857
..	Ginning Decorticating and Rice	45	do	1	..	858
..	Decorticating and Rice	85	do	1	..	859
..	do	62	do	1	..	860
..	Decorticating, Rice & Oil	38	do	1	..	861
..	Decorticating and Rice	36	do	1	..	862
..	do	18	do	1	..	868
..	do	27	do	1	..	864
..	Decorticating and Rice	26	do	1	..	865
..	Decorticating and Rice	20	do	1	..	866
..	do	18	do	1	..	867
..	do	31	do	1	24 HP	868
..	Decorticating and Rice	5	do	1	..	869
..	Decorticating and Rice	22	do	1	..	870
..	do	22	do & B.	1	..	871
..	Decorticating, Rice & Oil	22	E.M.	1	30 HP	872
..	Ginning, Pressing, D.R. & O.	109	S.E.	1	..	873

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H. E. H.

Serial No.	Districts	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
874	Warangal	Madira	Madira	Mohammad Kasim Saheb Decorticating Factory.
875	Do	do	Yerupalayam	P. V. Reddy Ginning Factory
876	Do	Khammam	Khammam	Sri Venkateshwara Swamy Rice Mill and Ginning Factory.
877	Do	do	do	Sri Ganti Malleswaraswami Rice Mill
878	Do	do	do	Sri Seetha Ramchandra Swami Rice Mill.
879	Do	do	do	Sri Sathyanarayan Swami Rice Mill
880	Do	do	do	Messrs., Bhicaji Dadabhoy & Co.
881	Do	do	do	Sri Rama Krishna Rice Mill & Co.
882	Do	do	do	Venganati Rangiah Rice Mill
883	Do	do	do	Gurgunta Ram Narsiah Rice Mill
884	Do	do	Garla	Chandra Raghavloo Rice Mill
885	Do	do	Khammamet	R. Naghabushanam Rice Mill
886	Karimnagar	Peddapalli	Peddapalli	Hanuman Bax Hazarimal Ginning Factory.
887	Do	do	do	Hirachand Poonamchand Ginning Factory.
888	Do	do	do	Messrs. Bhicaji Dadabhoy & Co. G & P Factory.
889	Do	do	do	Messrs. Kasimnathu Meghji & Sons
890	Do	Huzurabad	Jamnukunta	Messrs. Kondur Venkat Ragam Bros.
891	Do	do	do	Yusufnathu Meghji & Sons
892	Adilabad	Lakshatipet	Manickgarh	The Vasanth Saw Mills
893	Do	Nirmal	Nirmal	Ramchander Mirzamall Ginning Factory
894	Do	do	Tinharni	Shakkar Gopalan and Yenkanna Ginning Factory.
895	Do	Adilabad	Adilabad	Pola Venkatram Ginning Factory
896	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Bansilal Abirchand Ginning and Rice Factory.
897	Do	do	do	Ramchander Bhajanlal Ginning Factory
898	Do	do	do	Narsa Gowd Yenka Gowd Ginning Factory.
899	Do	do	do	Krishna Rice Mill and Ginning Factory
900	Do	do	do	D. B. Laxminarayan Sri Kishen
901	Do	do	do	Bhicaji Dadabhoy Ginning and Pressing Factory.
902	Do	do	do	Goverdhan Das Gokuldas and Rice Factory.
903	Do	do	do	V. R. Naik Ginning and Rice Factory.
904	Do	do	do	Maduri Kistayya Ginning and Rice Factory.
905	Do	Armoor	Bidwalgot	Ramchander Bhajanlal Ginning and Rice Factory.
906	Do	Kamareddi	Kamareddi	The Parsi Rice Mill
907	Do	Banswada	Petlam	N. Reddi and Others Ginning and Rice Factory.
908	Do	Bodhan	Yadpalli	Bhicaji Dadabhoy & Co.
909	Do	do	Mosra	Vithal Reddi Narayan Reddy Rice Mill.
910	Do	Banswara	Desaipeth	Boaboo Keshav Rao Rice Mill
911	Do	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	The Gopalji Mothichand Dal Mill, Turmeric, Polishing Factory.

THE NIZAMS DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1950 F.)—(contd).

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse-power	
6	7	8	9	10	11	
..	Decorticating and Oil	76	S.E.	1	..	874
..	G & D	59	do	1	..	875
..	G. D. R. & O.	74	C.E.	1	80 HP	876
..	G. D. R. & O.	..	..	..	..	877
..	D & R.	30	S.E.	1	80 HP	878
..	do	61	do	1	..	879
..	G. D. R. & O.	85	do	1	..	880
..	D. & R.	..	do	1	14 HP	881
..	do	38	O.E.	1	50 HP	882
..	R. D. & Sugarcane Crushing	28	S.E.	1	..	883
..	R. O. & D.	27	O.E.	1	42 HP	884
..	D. & R.	65	S.E.	1	..	885
..	G. & R.	49	do	1	..	886
..	G. D. & R.	42	do	1	..	887
..	G. P. & O.	42	do	1	..	888
..	G. P. & D.	70	do	1	..	889
..	G. D. R. & O.	120	do	1	..	890
..	D & O.	82	do	1	..	891
..	G. D. R. & Saw	25	do & B.	2	..	892
..	G. & R.	39	S.E.	1	..	893
..	G. & R.	39	do	1	..	894
..	G. & R.	22	O.E.	1	..	895
..	G. & R.	..	do	1	..	896
..	G. P. R. & O.	..	..	..	..	897
..	G. & R.	..	S.T.P.	..	..	898
..	G. R. D. & Sugarcane Crushing	37	do	1	..	899
..	G. R. & O.	60	do	1	..	900
..	G.P. & R.	80	S.E.	1	..	901
..	G. D. R. & O.	38	S.P.E.M.	1	80 H.P.	902
..	G. & R.	9	S.P.	..	..	903
..	G. & R.	11	O.E.	1	..	904
..	G. & R.	28	S.E.	..	..	905
..	R. & O.	14	S. P. O. E.	1	..	906
..	G. & R.	17	S. P. O. E.	1	..	907
..	R. & S. C.	16	S.P.O.E.	1	..	908
..	R. & S. C.	16	S.P.	1	..	909
..	R. & S. C.	..	S.E.	1	..	910
..	Pal Mill & Turmeric polishing	22	O.E.	..	..	911

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	District	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
912	Medak	Andol	Jogipet	Pannalal Kishan Lal Rice Mill Factory.
918	Do	..	..	Sree Venkateshwar Lice Mill
914	Do	Medak	Wadyaram	Leela and Mohini Lice Mill
915	Do	do	Brahmanpalli.	Krishna & Keshav Rice Mill
916	Do	do	Shankarampet	Manik shah Rustumji Chenoy
917	Do	do	Taranagar	Mukund das Rice Mill
918	Do	Siddipet	Goraram	Yelchalo Venkat Ramiah Rice Mill
919	Do	Kalabgur	Sadasevpet	Venkat Ramiah Gowd Ginning Factory.
920	Do	Medak	Shankarpalli	Miryala Venkanna Rice Mill
921	Mahbubnagar	Makhtal	Krishna	Velzi Shamji Ginning Factory
922	Do	Mahbubnagar.	Mahbubnagar	Gotur Veeranna Decorticating Factory.
923	Do	do	do	Bhagvan Das & Others
924	Do	do	Deverkonda	Kalwa Dharmiah Decorticating Fact.
925	Do	do	Jadcharla	Eprila Narsimha & Gongu Raghavoo..
926	Do	do	do	G. Deerrannah & Co.
927	Do	do	do	Sree Jagadesh Rice & Oil Mill
928	Do	do	do	R. Mohan Reddi & Sons
929	Do	do	Mahbubnagar.	Mohamad Ibrahim Ali Rice Mill
930	Do	Makhtal	Narayanpet	Bankat Lal Decorticating Factory
931	Do	do	Marikal	Bankat Lal Rice Mill
932	Do	do	do	Shivji Devji Rice Mill
933	Do	Wanparti	Kothakota	Bhima Thimmiah Rice Mill
934	Do	do	Yaparla	Theti Sheva Lingam Rice Mill
935	Do	do	Kothakota	P. Veerapaksha Rice Mill
936	Do	do	Wanparti	Lexetty Narayan & Others
937	Do	do	do	Moosa Abu Bakar Decorticating Factory.
938	Do	do	do	Dandu Augiah & Telikunta Balakistiah.
939	Do	do	do	Haji Mohamad Decorticating Factory.
940	Do	do	do	Dacha Lachiah Rice Mill
941	Do	do	Yapral	Gonda Shimannah & Sons, Masi Reddi Rice Mill.
942	Do	do	Wanaparti (S)	K. Sayannah Rice Mill
943	Do	Jatpole	Kolapur	Rani Sahaba of Kolapur
944	Do	Amarchinta	Atmakur	S. Kishtiyya & Nagappa Rice Mill
945	Nalgonda	Jangaon	Jangaon	Peddi Rajiah Rice Mill
946	Do	do	do	Jidgam Rammiah Rice Mill
947	Do	do	do	Jidgam Laxmiah Rice Mill
948	Do	do	do	Pabha Somiah & Pabha Siddiah Rice Mill.
949	Do	do	do	Medi Setty Papiah K. Ramiah & Co.
950	Do	Suriyapet	Suriyapet	Sree Ram Lingeshwar Swami Rice Mill.
951	Do	Huzurnagar	Dondapandu	Paingal Venkat Rama Reddi Ginning
952	Do	do	Kodad	Sree Raghunath Rice & Oil Mill
953	Mahbubnagar.	Jatpolee	Pentlavelli	K. Soma Gowd Pulliah Rice Mill
954	Do	Sardarnagar	Sardar nagar..	Chowkampet Narayan & Co.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(Contd).

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (O.E), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse power	Srl. No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	R. & D.	22	B.E.	2	12 H.P.	912
..	R.O. & D.	17	O.E.	1	52 HP	913
..	R. O. & S.C.	10	S.E.	1	20 HP	914
..	R. S. (C. & O.)	10	S.E.	1	18 HP	915
..	S.C. & R.	11	O.E.	1	..	916
..	D. & R.	12	O.E.	1	..	917
..	R. & O.	14	S.E.	1	12 HP	918
..	G. & D.	9	S.E.	1	32 HP	919
..	R.O. & D.	12	S.E.	2	..	920
..	G.R. & R.	35	do	1	..	921
..	D.R. & O.	20	O.E.	1	69½ HP	922
..	do	20	O.E.	1	88/36½HP	923
..	do	12	do	do	25 HP	924
..	do	22	S.E.	1	..	925
..	do	20	S.E.	do	..	926
..	do	14	O.E.	1	84 HP	927
..	do	24	O.E.S. E.B.	3	12 HP	928
..	do	18	O.E.	1	85 HP	929
..	D. & O.	15	O.E. & E.	2	46 H.P.	930
..	D.R. & O.	..	O.E.	1	52 HP	931
..	D. & R.	..	S.E.	1	12 HP	932
..	R.O. & D.	10	O.E.	1	..	933
..	R.O. & D.	12	S.E.	1	12 HP	934
..	D. & R.	15	O.E.	1	40 H.P.	935
..	D. & O.	25	S.E.	1	..	936
..	D.	12	O.E.	1	20 HP	937
..	D. & O.	21	S.E.	1	..	938
..	do	20	do	1	9 HP	939
..	D.R. & O.	9	O.E.	1	15 HP	940
..	do	25	O.E.	1	25 HP	941
..	D. & R.	19	do	1	44 HP	942
..	R. O. & Electricity	17	O.E.	2	55½0]27]30 HP	943
..	D. & R.	16	O.E.	1	18 HP	944
..	R. O. & D.	..	S.E.	1	..	945
..	D. & R.	30	O.E.	1	..	946
..	R.O. & D.	45	S.E. & B.	1	8 HP	947
..	R. & D.	42	S.E.	1	..	948
..	R. O. & D.	37	S.E.	1	..	949
..	do	26	S.E.	1	..	950
..	G.D. & O.	26	S.E.	1	..	951
..	D. & O.	..	S.E.	1	..	952
..	D.R. & O.	12	S.E.	1	12 H	953
..	R. & O.	13	S.E.	1	..	954

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H

Serial No.	Districts	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
955	Nalgonda	Huzurnagar	Kodad	P. Ramiah & Co.
956	Do	do	Huzurnagar	M. Kotiah and Others Ginning Factory.
957	Do	Bhongir	Bhongir	Ramyad Pande Rice Mill
958	Do	do	do	Manchal Rajiah Rice Mill
959	Do	Nalgonda	Etipam a	Sri Rama Krishna Rice Mill
960	Do	Jangaon	Maidrai	N. Narsimlu Rao Rice Mill
961	Do	Suryapet	Suryapet	Seri Venugopalaswami Rice Mill
962	Do	Bhongir	Bhongir	Abdul Aziz Rice and Decorticating Factory.
963	Do	Miryalguda	Miryalguda	Tirmagiri Ramuloo and Others Rice Mill.
964	Do	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	Sri Vishnu Rice Mill
965	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Punamchand Tarachand Ginning and Oil Factory.
966	Do	Ajanta	Amkhed	Ramji Mahipath Rao Patel Ginning Factory.
967	Do	do	Ajanta	Bapoo Rao Ginning Factory
968	Do	Kannad	Nagnath	Omras Singh Chattar Singh Ginning Factory.
969	Do	Gangapur	Gangapur	The Narsingh Ginning Factory
970	Bir	Mominabad	Paoli	R. B. Bansilal Abirchand G. and P and D Factory.
971	Do	do	do	Tulsi Ram Bapooji Ginning Factory.
972	Do	do	do	The Jaya Mitra Ginning Factory
973	Do	do	Mominabad	Bankatalal Bansilal Ginning Factory
974	Do	Bir	Bir	The Champawathi Ginning Factory
975	Do	do	do	Mohanlal Kasturchand Ginning Factory
976	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Shivanand Oil Mills
977	Do	Chincholi	Sulabpet	Gur Lingappa Gundappa Ginning Factory.
978	Do	do	do	Daya Ram Surajmal Ginning Factory.
979	Do	Seram	Seram	Ramchnader Ramnarayan
980	Do	do	do	Nimhanappa Sharanappa Ginning Factory.
981	Do	do	do	D. B. Ramgopal Laxminarayan G and P Factory.
982	Do	do	do	Kunwarji Lalji Anandji Govindji Ginning Factory.
983	Do	do	do	Dade Rao Pandappa Deshmuk Ginning Factory.
984	Do	Yadgir	Yadgir	Messrs. Chunni Phakurappa & Sons Cotton Factory.
985	Do	do	do	Lingeri Konappa Ginning and Pressing Factory.
986	Do	do	do	Haji Mohammad Husain & Sons
987	Do	do	do	Rudrappa Shannur Ginning Factory
988	Do	do	do	Khenji Chunilal Ginning Factory
989	Do	do	do	Premji Haridas Decorticating Factory
990	Do	do	do	Peer Mohammad Ginning Factory
991	Do	do	do	Peer Mohammad Abdul Gaffar Button Mfg. Decorticating
992	Do	do	do	Shivanand Oil Mills
993	Do	do	Saidapur	Aspelli Kallappa Shewji Bhai Ginning Factory.

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1849 F.)—(contd).

Year of stab-ishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse-power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	D. & R.	28	S.E.	1	..	955
..	G. & D.	29	do	1	..	956
..	R. O. & D.	16	S.E. & B.	1	..	957
..	R. & D.	16	O.E.	1	14 HP	958
..	R. O. & D.	27	do	1	..	959
..	R. O. & D.	15	S.E. O.E.	2	54/16 HP	960
..	R. O. & D.	40	O.E.	1	54 HP	961
..	R. O. & D.	36	O.E.	1	22 HP	962
..	D. & R.	25	S.E. & B.	2	..	963
..	R. Flour & D.	45	S.E.	1	..	964
..	G. O. & D.	50	O.E.	1	78 HP	965
..	G. & D.	44	S.P. & O.E.	1	16 HP	966
..	G. & D.	60	S. P.	..	..	967
..	G. & D.	..	..	..	..	968
..	G. & D.	..	Boiler	1	..	969
..	G. P. & D.	166	S.P.	..	..	970
..	G. & D.	9	O.E.	2	72 HP	971
..	G. & D.	14	O.E.	1	46 HP	972
..	G. D. & O.	..	SP	..	..	973
..	G. & D.	..	do	..	..	974
..	G. D.	29	O.E.	2	62 HP	975
..	D. & O.	46	S.E. & B.	4	..	976
..	G. D. R. & O.	48	O.E.	2	22 HP	977
..	G. & D.	61	S.E.	1	..	978
..	G. D. & O.	85	do	1	..	979
..	G. D. & O.	..	do	1	..	980
..	G. P. D. & O.	37	do	2	..	981
..	G. D. & O.	9	do	1	..	982
..	G. D. & O.	..	do	2	35 HP	983
..	G. P. & D.	..	..	..	..	984
..	G. P. & D.	76	S.E.	1	..	985
..	G. P. & D.	222	S.E.	..	..	986
..	G. D. & O.	33	O.E.	1	47 HP	987
..	G. D. & R.	28	O.E.	2	90 HP	988
..	G. D. R.	40	S.E. & B.	2	..	989
..	D. & O.	20	O.E.	1	42 HP	990
..	Button D. & O.	10	do	1	50 HP	991
..	D. & O.	43	S.E. & B.	2	..	992
..	G. & D.	20	..	..	..	993

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	Districts	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
994	Gulbarga	Yadgir	Saipure	Shaik Husain Ahmadi Ginning Factory
995	Do	do	do	Warad Laxmappa Kesavji Bhai Ginning Factory.
996	Do	do	do	Maroothi Rao Decorticating Factory ..
997	Do	Tandoor	Tandoor	Mohammad Yousif Seth Decorticating Rice and Oil
998	Do	do	do	Mohammad Yousif Seth Ginning Factory
999	Do	do	do	Masood Mills ..
1000	Do	do	do	Kalwa Rajiah and Bros., Rice Mill ..
1001	Do	do	do	Agnur Veerappa Rice Mill ..
1002	Do	do	do	The Tandoor Oil Mills ..
1003	Do	Navandgi	Navandgi	Rupchand Chunilal Ginning Factory ..
1004	Do	Shorapur	Shorapur	Durga Ginning Factory ..
1005	Do	do	Ramazampeth	Phakmappa Nagendruppa Ginning Factory.
1006	Do	do	Neikal	Sidda Ramappa Lase Ginning Factory
1007	Do	Kosgi	Kosgi	Molgi Mallappa ..
1008	Do	do	do	Rani Ratnamma Ramchandramma Rice Factory.
1009	Do	Shahabad	Shahabad	Vishwanath Gopal Oil Mill ..
1010	Do	Yadgir	Nalwar	Ramchander Ranijan Ginning Factory ..
1011	Do	Chitapur	Chitapur	Mohammad Mashayak Abdul Khader Ginning Factory.
1012	Do	Gulbarga	Gulbarga	Daya Ram Suraj Mal Oil Mill ..
1013	Do	Yadgir	Saidapur	Manikchand Tejchand Oil Mill ..
1014	Do	do	Nalwar	Vishwanath Reddy Nathu Mulji Ginning Factory.
1015	Osmanabad	Latur	Latur	Laxmi Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
1016	Do	do	do	Raja Narsingirji Dhanrajgirji Ginning and Pressing
1017	Do	do	do	Dayaram Surajmal Ginning and Pressing Factory.
1018	Do	do	do	The Sholapur Mills Co, Ginning and Pressing Factory.
1019	Do	do	do	Sri Kishen Bankat Lal Ginning Factory
1020	Do	do	do	Sri Krishna Ginning & Pressing Factory
1021	Do	do	do	The Latur Electric Ginning and Pressing Factory.
1022	Raichur	Raichur	Raichur	Messrs. Volkart Bros. ..
1023	Do	do	do	Mahabir Factory ..
1024	Do	do	do	Ummamaheswari Factory ..
1025	Do	do	do	Messrs. Channi Fakurappa & Sons ..
1026	Do	do	do	Messrs. Giridhari Lal Damodar Das Rathi G and P Factory. ..
1027	Do	do	do	Messrs. Vishwanath Yelliah & Sons ..
1028	Do	do	do	Sabhapati Press Co. ..
1029	Do	do	do	Bhagi Gundappa Venkiah Chetty Ginning Factory.
1030	Do	do	do	Syed Abdul Kadir Ginning Factory ..
1031	Do	do	do	Medidoddi Laxmiah Ginning Factory ..
1032	Do	do	do	Adoni Basappa Oil Ghani Factory ..
1033	Do	do	do	Yaseen Khan Oil Ghani Factory ..
1034	Do	do	do	Gurnithal Veeriah Oil Ghani Factory ..
1035	Do	do	do	Allwandi Narsiah Oil Ghani Factory ..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.)—(contd).

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse-power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	G. & D.	54	S.E.	1	..	994
..	G. & D.	60	do	1	..	995
..	D.	20	O.E. & B.	2	33 HP	996
..	D. R. & O.	12	S.E.	1	12 HP	997
..	G. R. & D.	40	do	1	16 HP	998
..	G. D. & R.	17	do	1	..	999
..	D. R. & O.	21	do	1	..	1000
..	D. & R.	17	do	1	..	1001
..	O. P. & D.	24	O.E. B. & SE	8	46 HP	1002
..	G. D. & O.	12	O.E.	1	25 HP	1003
..	G. & D.	9	do	1	30 HP	1004
..	G. D. & O.	8	O.E.	1	25 HP	1005
..	G & D.	11	do	1	45 HP	1006
..	G. D. & R.	28	S.E.	2	24 HP	1007
..	R & D	17	S.E.	1	..	1008
..	G. D. & O	25	O.E.	1	..	1009
..	G. D. & O	20	do	1	81 HP	1010
..	G., D., & O	22	do	1	..	1011
..	O & D	38	Boiler & SE	2	..	1012
..	O & D	25	S.E. & Boiler	2	..	1013
..	G. O & D	25	O.E.	1	40 HP	1014
..	G. P. & E	228	S.E.	2	185 HP	1015
..	G. P. & D	63	do	1	150 HP	1016
..	G. P. D. & O	237	C.E., S.E.	4	298 HP	1017
..	G. P. & D.	162	O.E. do	1	280 HP	1018
..	G.D. & O	..	do	1	60 HP	1019
..	G.D. & O	140	C.E., S.E.	3	150 HP	1020
..	G.P. & D.	176	O.E. G.E.	1	250 HP	1021
..	G.P. & D.	150	S.E.	1	100 HP	1022
..	Decorticating	33	S.E.	1	..	1023
..	G.P.D. & O	104	S.E., P.S.E. & SE.	3	45 HP	1024
..	G.P. & D.	75	S.E.	2	..	1025
..	G.P. & D.	179	S.E. & Boiler	3	12 HP	1026
..	G. D & O	42	S.E.	1	20 HP	1027
..	P & D	91	P.E.	1	..	1028
..	G & D	46	S.E.	1	20 HP	1029
..	G. D. & O	46	do	1	..	1030
..	G. D. & O	55	O.E.	2	132 HP	1031
..	R. & O	21	O.E.	2	24 HP	1032
..	D. & O	22	do	1	42 HP	1033
..	D, R & O	19	do	1	52 HP	1034
..	D. & O	18	do	1	48 HP	1035

No. 1.—STATEMENT SHOWING LARGE INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS, IN H.E.H.

Serial No.	Districts	Taluk	Place	Name of establishment
1	2	3	4	5
1086	Raichur	Raichur	Raichur	Gowli Budappa Oil Ghani Factory ..
1037	Do	do	do	Adri Basappa Oil Ghani Factory ..
1038	Do	do	do	Ahmad Bhoi Omar Bhoi Oil Mill ..
1039	Do	Manvi	Manvi	Bhagwandas Ginning Factory ..
1040	Do	do	do	Rajala Banda Chinniah Ginning Factory ..
1041	Do	Gadwal	Gawal	Laxmi Keshava Reddi Decorticating Factory.
1042	Do	do	do	Gadwal Industrial Works ..
1043	Do	do	do	Maha Nandi Achanna Decorticating Factory.
1044	Do	do	do	Alugadda Laxmiah Decorticating Factory.
1045	Do	Kopbal	Kopbal (J)	Sangappa Mudgal Ginning Factory ..
1046	Do	do	do	Sangappa Ginning Factory ..
1047	Do	do	do	V. V. Balloli Ginning Factory ..
1048	Do	do	do	Kopbal Ginning and Pressing Factory ..
1049	Do	do	do	Muttanmull Ginning Factory ..
1050	Do	do	Irkalgadh	Pampama Marri Basappa Decorticating
1051	Do	do	Bhanapur	Yankappa Yarrasi and Raghappa Punyamurthi Ginning Factory
1052	Do	do	do	Gudthirappa and V. Siddiappa Chandi Ginning Factory.
1053	Do	do	Bettigiri	Muddi Basappa V. Balloli Ginning , Factory.
1054	Do	do	Kuknur	Virappa Anandappa Ginning Factory ..
1055	Do	do	do	Undanappa Iklaspur ..
1056	Do	do	Bettigiri	Muddi Basappa V. Balloli Ginning Factory ..
1057	Do	Alampur	Undavelli	Jalgam Narsanna Ginning Factory ..
1058	Do	do	Manopeda	S. Ranga Reddi and Others Ginning Factory.
1059	Do	do	Alampur	Katta Siviah Keshao Rao Ginning Factory.
1060	Do	do	Bonevalli	K. Pulla Reeddi Jallapur Ginning Factory ..
1061	Do	Gangawati	Koratgi	Marri Gundappa Amarappa Ginning Factory.
1062	Do	do	do	Kalyanappa Setty Papannah Ginning Factory.
1063	Do	do	Gangawati	Ganzetti Erappa Ginning Factory ..
1064	Do	do	do	Amar Gandappa Ginning Factory ..
1065	Do	Deodrug	Deodrug	Muddi Setty Govindappa and Waradabana Lingappa Ginning Factory.
1066	Do	do	do	Pampangowda and Thamama Vakil Ginning Factory.
1067	Do	Kushtagi	Manedlal	Prahlad Rao Desai Ginning Factory ..
1068	Do	do	Khanlal	Basatappa Sijjanna ..
1069	Do	do	Kushtagi	Shankar Gowd Ginning Factory ..
1070	Do	do	Bayoor	Govindappa Jamadare, ..
1071	Do	do	do	Basappa Bukandar ..
1072	Do	Bhonikappa	Bhonikappa	Madyapap Bhomi Reddi ..
1073	Bidar	Udgir	Udgir	Nurandappa Kheni & Co. ..
1074	Do	do	do	The Akbar Manufacturing Co. ..
1075	Do	Zahirabad	Zahirabad	Mohanlal and Bhimannah Ginning Factory.
1076	Do	do	do	Shivanand Oil Mills ..

THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 (1850 F.).—(Concld.)

Year of establishment	Class or description of industry	Average No. of persons employed daily	Worked by hand (H), boiler (B), oil engine (OE), electric motor (EM), steam plant (SP)	Number	Horse-power	Serial No.
6	7	8	9	10	11	1
..	D & O	17	O.E.	1	42 HP	1086
..	D & O	20	do	1	40 HP	1087
..	D & O	185	E.M. Boiler	5	180 HP	1088
..	G., D. & O	20	S.E.	1	14 HP	1089
..	G., D. & O	15	O.E.	1	85 HP	1040
..	D & O	88	S.E. & O.E.	2	25 HP	1041
..	D	22	B. S.E.	2	..	1042
..	D & O	85	O.E.	1	80 HP	1048
..	D. R. & O	37	do	1	22 HP	1044
..	G. D. R. & Electric Generating	22	S.E.	2	50 HP	1045
..	G & D	25	O.E.	1	36 HP	1046
..	G & D & O	47	S.E.	1	75 HP	1047
..	G. P. & D.	82	do	1	..	1048
..	G. D. & R	22	O.E.	1	..	1049
..	D & O	88	do	1	..	1050
..	G & D	16	S.E.	1	..	1051
..	G & D	15	do	1	12HP	1052
..	G. D. & O.	19	do	1	8 HP	1058
..	G. D. & O.	16	do	1	8 HP	1054
..	G. & D	16	do	1	8 HP	1055
..	G. & D	14	O.E.	1	51 HP	1056
..	G & D	80	S.E.	1	16 HP	1057
..	G & D	42	S.E.	1	16 HP	1058
..	G. D. R. & O	81	O.E.	1	40 HP	1059
..	G. & D.	15	S.E.	1	..	1060
..	G. D. & O.	24	Engine	1	75 HP	1061
..	G. D. & O.	11	O.E.	1	80 HP	1062
..	do	20	do	2	75 HP	1068
..	G. D. & R.	17	do	1	69 HP	1064
..	G. D. & R.	85	do	1	52 HP	1065
..	G. D. R. & O.	28	do	1	57 HP	1066
..	G. D. & O.	14	S.E.	1	..	1067
..	G. & D	80	..	..	..	1068
..	G & D	21	..	..	..	1069
..	D	20	..	..	..	1070
..	D	20	..	..	..	1071
..	G. O. P. & D	9	O.E.	1	16 HP	1072
..	G. & D.	35	S.E.	1	..	1073
..	G. P. & D.	159	S.E. & O.E.	3	840 HP	1074
..	G. D. R. & O.	15	O.E.	1	..	1075
..	D. & O	22	S.E.	1	..	1076

No. 2.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES

Serial No.	Classification	Hyderabad	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat	Mahbubnagar
		City								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	GOVERNMENT, GOVT. ADID & LOCAL FUND FACTORIES									
1	Textiles ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Mint ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Engineering ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Railway ..	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	..	..
5	Water Pumping Stations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Electricity ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Breweries & distilleries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
8	Printing ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Soap ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Wood & carpentry ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
11	Miscellaneous ..	..	12	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
	Total ..	..	19	..	4	..	..	3	..	..
	FACTORIES OWNED BY COMPANIES & INDIVIDUALS.									
	<i>I. Textiles.</i>									
1	Cotton (S. & W.) ..	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
2	Ginning ..	..	..	..	21	6	14	11	2	..
3	Pressing ..	..	..	..	5	2	4	3	..	..
4	Hosiery ..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Silk mills ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Woollen mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	12	..	27	8	18	14	2	..
	<i>II. Engineering.</i>									
8	Carriage & Car repiaring ..	..	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Electric generating & transforming station ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	General engineering ..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Steel truck, lock and cutlery ..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Miscellaneous ..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>III. Mineral & Metals.</i>									
13	Buttons ..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Foundries ..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>IV. Food, Drink & Tobacco.</i>									
15	Bakeries, biscuits & confectionery. ..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Nalgonda	Aurangabad	Bir	Parbhani	Nander	Gulbarga	Osmanabad	Raichur	Bidar	1350 F./1941	1349 F./1940	1348 F./1939	1347 F./1938	1346 F./1937	Serial No.
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	7	18	18	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	3	3	3	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	3
..	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	14	14	1	1	1	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	1	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	3	3	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	1	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	1	12	..	29	29	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	20	1	..	58	58	11
..	2	..	2	1	8	..	..	1	40	40	16	114	108	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	6	6	6	1
2	79	6	73	47	30	14	42	3	351	309	359	847	349	2
..	24	1	23	22	4	6	7	2	103	91	92	108	112	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	..	4
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	4	8	2	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
2	106	7	96	69	34	20	49	5	470	414	463	469	469	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	27	29	35	6	8
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	1	16	16	3	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	2	2	1	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	..	..	12
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	5	4	4	3	13
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	6	9	12	10	6	14
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	8	7	5	..	15

No. 2.—ENUMERATION OF FACTORIES

Serial No.	Classification	Hyderabad	Atraf-i-Balda	Warangal	Karimnagar	Adilabad	Nizamabad	Medak	Baghat	Mahbubnagar
		City								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
16	Dairy produce ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Flour mill ..	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Food canning ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Ice & aerated waters ..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	R. ce & pulse mill ..	26	..	48	6	4	24	37	1	23
21	Oil mills ..	6	..	21	7	..	9	15	..	39
22	Decorticating ..	..	..	39	3	1	2	6	..	26
23	Sugar ..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
24	Tobacco, cigarettes & beedies ..	18	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	5
25	Water pumping stations ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Distilleries ..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
27	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>V. Chemical Drugs, etc.</i>									
28	Bone manure ..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Chemicals & drugs ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Dyeing & bleaching ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Laundry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Matches ..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Paint & varnishes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Soaps ..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>VI. Relating to Wood, Stone & Glass.</i>									
36	Bricks & Tiles ..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Pipe & stone-ware ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Carpentry & cabinet ..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Cement, lime and potteries ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Glass ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
41	Saw Mills ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
42	Quarries Stone dressing ..	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>VII. All Other Factories.</i>									
43	Paper mills ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Printing and book-binding ..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Leather & shoes ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Tanneries ..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F.	469	..	143	24	24	60	61	1	95
	„ 1349 F.	195	..	128	24	19	51	56	1	85
	„ 1348 F.	178	..	119	17	19	54	66	8	81
	„ 1347 F.	191	..	95	26	29	59	14	1	57
	„ 1346 F.	105	..	99	23	30	43	46	4	55
	„ 1345 F.	180	2	91	20	21	24	21	..	37

INDUSTRIES.

1071

IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.—(concl'd.)

Nalgonda	Aurangabad	Bir	Parbhani	Nander	Gulbarga	Osmanabad	Raichur	Bidar	1350 F./1941	1349 F./1940	1348 F./1939	1347 F./1938	1346-1937	Serial No.
12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	5	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	15	16	16	188	29
13	..	..	1	..	11	1	9	..	204	116	157	184	..	20
9	2	8	4	5	19	2	27	4	172	158	115	95	9	21
15	5	9	7	8	87	9	48	4	214	200	167	175	..	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	8	8	4	23
..	7	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	42	44	47	45	4	24
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	25
..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	5	4	5	5	8	26
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	28
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	80
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	11	10	11	10	4	82
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	8	5	7	84
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8	..	2	86
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	87
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	7	..	..	..	88
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	1	1	1	1	89
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	2	2	2	40
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	41
..	..	..	..	..	31	..	..	..	86	84	84	8	..	42
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	30	28	28	1	44
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	8	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	5	5	..	46
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
40	123	19	111	78	149	82	133	14	1576	1211	1153	1,098	..	
87	118	28	118	67	141	85	110	8	..	1211	..	..	..
88	111	28	116	83	127	29	114	12	..	..	1158	..	..
25	104	28	122	75	109	28	117	9	..	..	..	1,098	..	
34	104	26	117	79	105	84	112	11	..	..	..	..	..
28	101	24	118	77	11	82	98	10	..	..	..	..	1,082	

No. 3.—SUMMARY OF THE FACTORIES SUBJECT TO THE
 FACTORIES ACT (YEAR ENDING 31 MARCH) (ARDIBEHISHT)

Serial No.	Details	1850 F. (1941)	Remarks
1	Total No. of factories in the state .	629	
2	No. of factories at work ..	481	
3	Working of seasonal factories ..	409	
4	Working perennial factories ..	72	
5	Average daily No. of labourers employed	42,219	
6	No. of strikes and lock-outs during the year	2	2 Partial strike in D. B. Rangopal Mills, Hyderabad & the Aurangabad Mills, Aurangabad.
7	Total No. of accidents ..	278	During the year there were only 5 fatal accidents.
8	Compensation paid in Rs. ..	2,666	This sum only indicates that the dependents of the deceased, who had met with fatal accidents in different factories, were paid.

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY BY THE LARGE

Sl. No.	Districts	FACTORIES OWNED BY GOVT. AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES INCLUDING								
		Textiles	Mint	Engineering	Railway	Water pumping station	Electricity	Breweries and distilleries	Printing	Soap
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Hyderabad City	..	568	1,105	2,853	..	..	..	600	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	..	..	..	853	..	..	..	..	..
4	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	175	..	..	..	..	..
14	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	284	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Raichur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F	..	568	1,105	3,237	..	..	..	600	..
	„ 1349 F.	930	484	..	3,237	..	1,048	..	524	..
	„ 1348 F.	666	563	154	3,307	..	797	..	524	..
	„ 1347 F.	1,950	663	317	3,316	..	787	..	409	..
	„ 1346 F.	2,235	1,023	..	3,092	..	726	..	1,077	..
	„ 1345 F.	2,255	851	..	3,375	..	647	..	412	..
	British India 1937-1938 ..	4,407	1,874	6,769	58,802	2,725	3,621	256	11,520	..

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

VOCATIONAL SCHOOLS.			. FACTORIES OWNED BY COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS									Serial o.N
Wood and car- pentry	Miscellaneous	Total (8 to 18)	TEXTILES							ENGIN- EERING		
			Cotton S. and W. Mills	Ginning	Pressing	Hosiery	S'lk mills	Woolen mills	Miscellaneous	Carriage and Car repairing		
12	18	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	1	
114	684	5,424	1,825	..	..	88	12	..	..	808	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
162	71	586	2,284	808	231	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	258	160	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	512	120	..	..	..	..	..	5
64	68	164	..	304	96	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	7	47	1,018	1,951	1,118	..	119	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	..	889	10	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	175	..	2,281	1,689	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	79	79	2,188	2,315	1,615	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	230	514	3,322	928	420	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	..	..	157	718	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	..	..	221	756	..	..	..	..	..	17
155	..	155	..	210	25	..	..	..	..	..	18
495	1,139	7,144	10,682	10,857	6,953	38	131	..	..	803	
1,087	155	7,465	9,572	8,474	6,207	41	175	..	..	360	
778	645	7,434	9,337	3,760	3,834	17	100	..	8,052	612		
4,101	10,279	21,922	7,751	5,560	3,390	20	80	..	5,616	557		
6,702	7,541	22,406	7,845	12,518	7,964	..	58	..	..	143	
2,902	9,986	20,934	9,350	11,904	7,638	..	62	..	..	320	
529	82,689	118,192	472,470	156,850	7,704	3,708	6,707	462,767	5,996			

No. 4.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY BY THE LARGE

Sl. No.	Districts	FACTORIES OWNED BY								
		ENGINEERING				MINERALS AND METAL		FOOD		
		Electricity generating station	General Engineering	Steel Trunk lock and cutlery	Miscellaneous	Foundries	Buttons	Bakeries biscuits and confectionery	Dairy produce	Flour mills
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	Hyderabad City	..	328	50	18	105	1,544	302	..	202
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Kairmnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	17	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Raichur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1350 F.	..	328	50	18	122	1,582	302	..	202
	„ 1349 F.	..	100	149	170	209	800	183	..	..
	„ 1348 F.	..	386	90	..	139	652	183	..	..
	„ 1347 F.	..	554	54	..	75	542	143	..	125
	„ 1346 F.	..	128	40	..	79	229	23	..	109
	„ 1345 F.	..	168	40	60	82	226	24	..	90
	All India 1937-38	6,487	39,138	1,729	79,583	51,443	1,980	241	5,964	

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS—(contd.)

COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS										Sl. No.
DRINKS AND TOBACCO										
Food canning and bottling	Ice and aerated waters	Rice and pulse mills	Oil mills	Decorticating	Sugar	Tobacco, Cigarettes and beedies	Water pumping stations	Distilleries	Miscellaneous	
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	1
..	265	163	115	..	..	1,384	..	105	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	978	416	2,581	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	186	258	851	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	92	..	74	..	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	535	203	165	1,157	391	..	..	..	6
..	..	515	198	136	..	..	..	..	..	7
..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	..	296	309	412	..	675	..	..	..	9
..	..	440	175	436	..	..	..	..	..	10
..	..	..	95	75	..	376	..	..	..	11
..	..	..	56	290	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	..	8	66	381	..	..	..	..	..	13
..	..	..	285	291	..	..	..	..	..	14
..	..	315	446	1,090	..	340	..	..	..	15
..	..	12	297	930	..	..	..	..	..	16
..	..	201	753	1,731	..	..	..	..	..	17
..	..	..	231	263	..	..	..	..	..	18
..	265	3,746	3,853	9,156	1,157	3,166	..	105	..	
..	110	3,224	3,277	7,569	1,117	3,167	..	105	..	
..	161	597	102	23	..	3,373	..	120	..	
..	168	764	88	..	..	3,265	..	100	58	
..	56	3,424	2,393	5,194	..	1,284	..	96	58	
..	81	2,087	1,590	3,454	..	1,518	..	72	..	
58	2,019	43,856	14,075	..	76,523	9,999	39	1,646	18,963	

No. 4.— AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY BY THE LARGE

Serial No.	Districts	FACTORIES OWNED BY									
		CHEMICALS, DRUGS, ETC.								RELATING TO	
		Bone and manure	Chemicals and drugs	Dyeing and bleaching	Laundry	Matches	Paints and varnishes	Soaps	Miscellaneous	Bricks and tiles	Pipe and stone
1	2	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
1	Hyderabad City	..	43	..	..	276	..	148	..	429	50
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	71	..	..	..	300	..	..	..	..	..
4	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	417	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Raichur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1850 F.	71	43	..	..	1,030	..	148	..	429	50
	„ 1849 F.	99	23	..	..	1,202	..	163	..	391	..
	„ 1848 F.	79	25	..	..	1,248	..	173	..	420	..
	„ 1847 F.	77	15	..	..	1,382	..	95	..	409	95
	„ 1846 F.	..	15	..	..	1,207	..	150	..	160	387
	„ 1845 F.	72	15	..	..	1,314	..	234	..	91	311
	British India 1937-38 ..	4,635	4,170	8,985	..	12,898	1,614	1,859	8,712	11,034	..

INDUSTRIES.

1079

INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS—(concl'd.)

COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS											Grand Total	Serial No.
WOOD, STORES AND GLASS					ALL OTHER FACTORIES					Total		
Carpentry and cabinet making	Cement lime and potteries	Glass	Saw mills	Stone dressing	Paper mills	Printing and Book-binding	Leather and shoes	Tanneries	Miscellaneous		Total	Grand Total	Serial No.
52	58	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	1
2,620	4	524	..	28	..	855	7	400	..	12,728	18,147	1
..	2
..	91	..	..	..	..	..	7,700	8,286	3
..	1,208	1,208	4
..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	853	853	5
..	2,851	3,015	6
..	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	886	886	7
..	10	10	8
..	1,700	1,700	9
..	1,083	1,083	10
..	5,159	5,206	11
..	745	745	12
..	4,425	4,600	13
..	6,644	6,723	14
..	882	..	..	7,756	..	..	..	..	..	15,583	16,097	15
..	2,114	2,114	16
..	3,662	3,662	17
..	729	884	18
2,620	886	551	55	7,870	..	855	7	490	..	68,075	75,219	
..	..	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	7,891	..	355	..	648	..	43,939	51,373	
174	..	218	126	20	..	599	..	635	..	35,567	56,573	
..	..	194	162	..	..	..	130	1,000	..	42,531	63,465	
..	..	175	..	81	..	11	..	..	..	30,949	52,109	
3,242	3,098	424	7,276	27,295	6,564	5,077	7,368	1,602,369	1,720,561	

No. 5.—THE POWER USED IN THE FACTORIES WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Serial No.	Districts	BOILERS		CRUDE OIL ENGINES		KEROSENE OIL ENGINES		ELECTRIC MOTORS		TRACTORS		OTHERS	
		No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.	No.	H.P.
1	Hyderabad City.	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal ..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Karimnagar ..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Adilabad ..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Nizamabad ..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Medak ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Mahbubnagar	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Nalgonda ..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Telingana total	210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Aurangabad ..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Bir ..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Gulbarga ..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Osmanabad ..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Raichur ..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Bidar ..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Marathwara total ..	361	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand total for 1350 F.	571	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1349 F.	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1348 F.	493	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1347 F.	546	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1346 F.	538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1345 F.	522	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

The information of No. H.P. of the boilers is not available, as the inspection fee is charged on the heating surface of a boiler.

No. 6.—FACTORIES SUBJECT TO

Sl. No.	Districts	No of Factories subject to factories Act	AVERAGE NO. OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY			
			Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	41	7,028	1,532	777	9,337
2	Warangal ..	60	3,379	920	17	4,316
3	Karimnagar ..	10	212	119	..	331
4	Adilabad ..	15	837	246	..	583
5	Nizamabad ..	37	1,816	336	25	2,177
6	Medak ..	37	310	145	5	460
7	Mahbubnagar ..	32	618	353	165	1,136
8	Nalgonda ..	24	437	262	..	699
9	Aurangabad ..	86	2,798	1,319	89	4,706
10	Bir ..	20	222	218	..	485
11	Parbhani ..	90	1,505	1,559	..	3,064
12	Nander ..	51	3,914	1,968	..	5,877
13	Gulbarga ..	52	4,338	1,230	189	5,757
14	Osmanabad ..	14	664	330	..	994
15	Raichur ..	56	1,083	1,033	..	2,116
16	Bidar ..	4	116	115	..	231
Total for 1850 F. ..		629	28,777	12,175	1,267	42,219
,, 1849 F. ..		610	25,807	11,103	1,065	37,975
, 1848 F. ..		595	23,082	10,514	766	34,362
,, 1847 F. ..		577	22,952	11,393	1,078	35,423
,, 1846 F. ..		559	20,811	10,647	1,035	32,493
,, 1845 F. ..		521	19,167	9,624	941	29,732
All India 1938-39 .		10,466	1,475,723	239,414	36,000	1,751,137

HYDERABAD FACTORIES ACT.

NO. OF FACTORIES				No. of convictions obtained for breach of act.	NO. OF ACCIDENTS REPORTED				Sl. No.
With Friday holiday	With holiday on week days	Subject to exemption	Worked otherwise		Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	1
89	2	8	..	..	2	9	76	87	1
60	..	24	..	..	..	11	15	26	2
10	..	7	..	..	..	..	1	1	8
7	8	7	..	..	1	..	..	1	4
10	27	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
85	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
26	5	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	7
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	8
16	70	75	..	..	..	..	9	9	9
2	18	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
6	84	90	..	..	..	1	1	2	11
25	26	50	..	..	..	8	82	85	12
89	18	31	..	..	2	26	80	108	18
14	..	14	..	..	..	..	1	1	14
45	12	40	..	..	..	8	1	4	15
4	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
362	267	386	..	..	5	53	220	278	
345	265	380	..	..	8	37	156	196	
..	..	..	..	..	1	40	188	179	
..	..	..	..	..	8	38	119	160	
..	..	..	..	..	8	80	86	119	
..	..	..	..	..	2	21	48	66	
2,982	5,206	2,880	..	1,569	221	5,887	29,948	86,006	

XLIII.—INDUSTRIES.

1085

No. 8.—QUANTITY OF COTTON CONSUMED IN ALL THE MILLS WORKING IN I.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS. (IN BALES OF 400 LBS.)

Serial No.	MONTHS	QUANTITY OF COTTON CONSUMED IN ALL THE MILLS IN (IN BALLS OF 400 LBS.)						Last five years' average
		1350 F. (1940-41)	1349 F. (1939-40)	1348 F. (1938-39)	1347 F. (1937-38)	1346 F. (1936-37)	1345 F. (1935-36)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Azur (October)	5,340½	6,323½	4,704½	5,170	3,658½	4,337	4,888 3/5
2	Dai (November)	5,300½	5,747½	5,364½	4,910	3,950½	4,559	5,054 3/5
3	Bahman (December)	6,408½	5,737½	6,309	5,322	3,854½	4,513½	5,526
4	Isfandar (January)	6,705½	5,354	6,527½	5,614	4,148½	4,702½	5,673
5	Farwardi (February)	5,694½	5,514½	5,552	5,058	3,901½	4,492½	5,144
6	Ardibehisht (March)	5,910½	4,826	5,141½	4,979	4,026	4,247½	4,977
7	Khurdad (April)	6,047½	5,217½	5,727½	5,150	4,214½	4,001	5,271
8	Thir (May)	6,171½	5,106½	6,009½	5,297	4,770	4,009	5,470
9	Amardad (June 1941)	6,171½	5,865½	5,652½	5,148	4,433½	3,923	5,354 1/5
10	Shehrewar (July)	6,188	5,817½	5,749½	5,655½	4,307½	4,389½	5,543
11	Mehir (August)	7,199	7,030	5,601½	5,786½	4,879	4,072½	6,099
12	Aban (September)	6,748	5,722½	5,954½	5,316	5,003½	3,836½	5,848 3/5
	Total ..	73,885½	67,762½	68,305	63,001½	51,097½	51,181½	64,799
	Total All-India 1940-41.	2,612,132	3,017,144	3,151,065	2,990,609	2,632,785	2,677,688	2,814,655

No. 9.—STATISTICS RELATING TO THE COTTON

Serial No.	Name of Mill	Location	CAPITAL		
			Authorised	Paid-up	Debentures
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Dewan Bahadur Ramgopal Mills, Ltd. ..	Hyd'abad ..	18,00,000	17,98,800	..
2	The Aurangabad Mills Ltd. ..	Aurangabad	12,00,000	6,44,000	7,00,000
3	The Mahbubshahi Kulbarga Mills Ltd. ..	Gulbarga ..	12,00,000	5,98,000	..
4	The Osmanshahi Mills, Ltd. ..	Nander ..	1,00,00,000	44,89,000	6,50,000
5	The Hyderabad-Deccan Spinning & Weaving Mills, Ltd. ..	Sec'abad ..	8,00,000	7,00,000	..
6	The Azam Jahi Mills, Ltd.,	Warangal ..	18,00,000	17,89,675	24,00,000
	Total for 1850 F. ..	..	1,68,00,000	1,00,25,685	87,50,000
	„ 1849 F. ..		1,68,00,000	1,00,12,475	26,00,000
	„ 1848 F. ..		1,68,00,000	1,00,11,275	26,00,000
	„ 1847 F. ..		1,68,00,000	1,00,08,800	24,00,000
	„ 1846 F. ..		1,68,00,000	99,14,485	24,00,000
	„ 1845 F. ..		1,80,00,000	1,01,91,275	24,00,000
	All India 1939-40		54,02,31,672 £60,000	34,23,91,777 £51,643	8,82,81,881

INDUSTRIES.

1087

MILLS FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 1941 A.D.

Whether spinning (S) or Weaving (W) or both (S & W)	Whether at work (AW) or Idle (I) or in course of erection (E)	No. of looms	No. of spindles	AVERAGE NO OF PERSONS EMPLOYED DAILY				Serial No.
				Men	Women	Children	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
S & W	AW	838	21,441	1,111	294	2	1,407	1
S & W	AW	218	12,864	641	194	21	856	2
S & W	AW	448	26,791	1,896	586	144	2,076	8
S & W	AW	257	20,816	714	..	..	714	
		627	24,708	1,224	484	..	1,708	4
				1,045			1,045	
S & W	AW	237	18,080	620	180	100	900	5
S & W	AW	428	19,944	1,919	284	..	2,158	6
S & W	AW	2,548	188,594	8,670	1,922	267	10,859	
S & W	AW	2,043	115,222	7,474	1,782	260	9,516	
S & W	AW	2,182	125,182	7,566	1,575	881	9,472	
S & W	AW	2,286	185,789	6,077	1,418	256	7,751	
S & W	AW	2,126	124,716	6,188	1,375	855	7,899	
S & W	AW	2,184	123,572	6,301	1,295	873	8,069	
	AW	167,726	8,408,126	..	..	...	..

No. 10.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE DESCRIPTION AND WEIGHT OF ALL YARN SPUN IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

Count or Number	1350 F. (1940-41)	1349 F. (1939-40)	1348 F. (1938-39)	1347 F. (1937-38)	1346 F. (1936-37)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1 ..	..	..	..	..	..
1½ ..	124,931-0	198,963-0	179,351-0	194,104-0	228,755-0
2 ..	68,589-0	74,289-0	83,721-0	84,352-0	52,358-0
3 ..	..	1,263-0	..	..	..
4 ..	23-0	485-8	..	..	..
5 ..	..	..	..	..	..
6 ..	137,063-0	172,479-0	156,798-0	165,124-0	174,561-0
6½ ..	189,634-0	243,906-8	258,013-0	132,825-0	47,023-0
7 ..	..	62,512-0	9,754-0	269,889-0	87,075-0
8 ..	909,297-8	207,644-8	257,377-8	1,203,036-0	522,870-0
8½ ..	399-0	254,303-0	495,196-0	..	..
9 ..	476,199-9	965,063-0	601,069-0	351,897-0	146,018-0
9½ ..	..	35,507-0	382,262-0	..	..
10 ..	1,415,260-0	885,642-12	912,343-8	1,065,301-8	827,722-0
Total Nos. 1 to 10 ..	3,321,396-1	3,102,057-0	5,335,585-0	3,493,528-8	2,096,617-0
10½ ..	680,282-0	634,988-0	1,120,792-0	652,067-0	502,173-0
11 ..	36,029-0	99,691-0	142,208-0	65,443-0	3,493-0
11½ ..	..	1,303-0	606-0	..	..
12 ..	1,417,121-12	1,255,905-12	776,072-0	647,220-8	512,745-12
12½ ..	815,692-0	1,179,838-0	1,265,068-4	1,080,049-0	687,791-0
13 ..	..	40,044-0	..	..	..
13½ ..	..	2,045-0	1,103-0	..	..
14 ..	2,195,527-0	1,494,376-0	872,636-0	527,944-12	468,292-8
14½ ..	3,303-0	143,885-0	102,626-0	11,673-0	13,882-0
15 ..	727,916-0	1,048,287-0	94,969-0	291,703-0	60,509-0
15½ ..	1,693,324-0	..	..	..	..
16 ..	905,810-8	1,058,674-0	1,627,491-0	1,243,037-0	1,909,694-4
16½ ..	..	999,046-0	1,462,861-0	..	2,043-0
17 ..	100,341-0	512,034-0	460,268-0	1,247,263-0	59,439-8
18 ..	514,035-4	81,033-0	793,234-8	564,692-8	570,365-4
19 ..	313,329-8	662,441-0	..	..	31,082-0
20 ..	3,333,213-0	40,002-0	4,152,698-8	3,721,729-0	3,833,112-8
2/20 ..	..	5,221,886-0	..	..	110-0
Total Nos. 10½ to 2/20 ..	12,735,924-0	16,280,475-0	12,972,642-4	10,052,882-4	8,555,002-12
20½ ..	1,100,063-0	1,442,133-0	1,070,730-0	1,533,388-0	2,394,667-0
21 ..	257,834-0	204,285-0	398,924-8	466,456-8	43,572-0
22 ..	1,269,639-0	1,018,919-4	1,363,722-12	1,567,869-12	1,274,217-0
23 ..	30,028-0	..	..	..	..
24 ..	1,349,008-4	1,058,805-8	1,137,932-8	1,065,681-0	825,412-4
2,24 ..	..	..	..	..	..
25 ..	..	4,345-0	..	..	4,699-0
26 ..	100,435-0	145,643-8	223,426-8	153,491-8	105,839-0
27 ..	..	4,609-0	..	..	..
28 ..	75,421-0	55,857-8	89,578-0	189,039-8	77,010-0
29 ..	..	10,768-0	3,012-0	..	..
30 ..	1,329,036-8	620,025-0	310,038-12	332,050-0	204,170-8
2/30 ..	..	..	..	..	1,781-8
Total Nos. 20½ to 2/30 ..	5,511,564-12	4,554,422-8	4,597,366-0	5,357,976-4	5,318,367-12

XLIII.—INDUSTRIES.

1089

No. 10.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE DESCRIPTION AND WEIGHT OF ALL YARN SPUN IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS—(concl'd.)

Count or Number	1850 F. (1940-41)	1849 F. (1939-40)	1848 F. (1938-39)	1847 F. (1937-38)	1846 F. (1936-37)
1	2	3	4	5	6
31 ..	..	1,685—0	..	..	..
32 ..	873,205—0	563,719—0	621,558—12	406,826—0	379,044—4
33 ..	..	..	..	..	..
34 ..	8,154—0	..	..	448—0	..
35 ..	225,715—0	54—0	..	..	..
36 ..	..	81,865—0	..	..	91—0
37 ..	..	..	..	..	..
38 ..	53,909—0	..	105—0	..	112—0
39 ..	..	86,325—0	..	..	..
40 ..	216,543—8	196,068—12	251,846—0	117,391—0	83,876—0
Above 40 (wastes) or 50s ..	4,896—0	12,191—0	1,688—0	8,716—0	..
Total Nos. 31 to 40 ..	1,372,526—8	829,716—12	873,509—12	674,665—0	415,639—4
Grand total	22,946,307—5	24,739,830—0	23,779,103—0	19,582,708—0	6,385,626—12
Total All- India 1940-41	1,055,615,633	1,233,636,576	1,303,245,902	1,160,715,937	1,050,636,071

No. 11.—THE PARTICULARS OF ALL COTTON GOODS MANUFACTURED

Serial No.	DESCRIPTION OF GOODS	1850 FASLI	
		Quantity produced during the year	
		Lbs	Yds.
1	2	3	4
PART I. Grey and Bleached Piece-goods			
1	Chaddars	1,203,691 13	1,677,112
2	Dhoties	2,783,980 8½	4 2 0 4½
3	Drills and Jeans	617,624 6	2,781,677
4	Cambrics and Lawns .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
5	Printers	96,090 2	520,630
6	Shirting and Long Cloth	5,187,992 2	21,023,792
7	T. Cloth, Domestic and Sheeting	2,225,446 2	6,718,547
8	Tent Cloth .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
9	Kladi, Dungri or Khaddar	865,270 2	2,660,811
10	Other Sorts	400,434 11	1,650,519
	Total Part I ..	18,880,589 14½	49,431,127
PART II. Cotton Piece-Goods.			
1	Chaddar .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
2	Lungies and Dhoties	960,737 0	3,870,819
3	Drills and Jeans .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
4	Gray and Dyed	64,773 0	182,671½
5	Cld. Striped Series and Susis	1,488,777 10	7,433,308
6	Cotton Tweeds and Checks	172,092 4	729,990
7	Other sorts .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Total Part II ..	2,686,379 14	11,686,283½
PART III. Grey and Coloured Goods other than Piece-goods			
			Yds. Doz.
1	Towels	5,869 8	2,213 ..
2	Carpets	255 0	8 5/8
3	Napkins (Handkerchiefs)	245 14	138 —1/8
4	Dusters	80 4	914 ..
1	PART IV. Hosiery gray, and Coloured Hosiery, grey and coloured ..	19,405 0	6,411 ..
PART V. Miss. Cotton goods			
1	Misc. Cotton goods .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
PART VI. Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool			
1	Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
	Total Part III to VI ..	25,855 10	9,680 —1/6
	Grand Total ..	18,092,825 6½	61,127,090 —2/3
	Total All-India ..	..	..

IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

(1940-41)	1940 Fasli (1939-40)			Serial No.	
	VALUE (In O.S. Rupees)	Quantity produced during the year			VALUE (In O.S. Rupees)
		Lbs.	Yds.		
5	6	7	8	1	
Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	I.	
6,01,593 13 1	1,958,168 8	8,983,564	9,56,447 2 11	1	
19,21,830 7 11	8,350,358 11	13,438,288	28,21,750 14 8	2	
8,13,753 15 0	111,421 0	584,210	57,047 8 0	3	
..	..	..	..	4
61,792 7 0	8,481,276 10	9,012,850	18,87,102 7 8	5	
28,97,161 14 8	1,968,513 12	8,261,160	11,75,304 15 9	6	
11,04,632 12 6	1,220,721 0	8,438,927	5,93,247 15 0	7	
..	..	..	..	8
3,93,554 2 9	605,029 6	1,994,897	2,64,701 5 8	9	
2,28,025 10 0	230,277 5	784,747	1,88,882 8 10	10	
75 22,345 2 6	12,875,761 4	41,438,148	78,48,984 8 7		
				II.	
..	578,675 0	1,416,518	2,71,524 1 0	1	
5,10,891 8 5	1,849,937 0	4,927,960	7,17,154 0 6	2	
..	..	..	..	3
44,730 8 6	5,629 0	15,824	4,726 13 6	4	
9,98,178 4 7	1,112,522 8	5,550,004	8,22,888 4 5	5	
1,20,415 11 9	180,696 12	563,384	90,356 0 7	6	
..	888 0	4,841	680 4 6	7	
16,73,710 12 8	8,178,348 4	12,478,082	19,07,129 8 6		
				III.	
		Yds. Doz.			
8,936 2 8	18,191 6	4,471 2,672	11,500 6 9	1	
159 6 0	..	.. ..	..	2
187 0 6	1,872 0	7,222 .. ½	685 4 0	3	
50 15 0	488 0	920 ..	244 0 0	4	
23,722 8 6	18,857 8	5,774½ ..	20,482 14 1	IV.	
..	..	.. ..	.. 1	V.
..	..	.. ..	.. 1	VI.
28,055 11 8	31,908 14	18,387½ 2,672½	82,712 0 5		
92,24,111 10 0	16,086,017 0	Yds 53,934,562 and doz. 2,672½	92,83,828 10 6		
..	877,812,000 0	4,012,529,000	..		

No. 11.—THE PARTICULARS OF ALL COTTON GOODS MANUFACTURED

Sl. No.	Description of Goods	1938 FASLI (1938-39)			
		Quantity produced during the year		Value (in O. S. Rupees)	
		Lbs.	Yds.		
1	2	9	10	11	
	PART I. Grey and Bleached Piece-goods.			Rs.	
1	Chaddars	1,844,054	9	4,552,339	10,32,065 8 7
2	Dhoties	8,861,560	14	12,113,078	23,98,136 7 10
3	Drills and Jeans	16,071	8	77,549	13,569 15 8
4	Cambrics and Lawns .. ..				.. ..
5	Printers	207,234	0	1,151,091	1,58,663 8 6
6	Shirting and Long Cloth	4,207,743	7	11,622,238	23,96,428 0 3
7	T. Cloth, Domestic and Sheeting	972,868	7	3,280,783	5,15,414 8 2
8	Tent cloth .. ..				.. ..
9	Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar	707,621	12	2,583,951	3,27,092 3 1
10	Other Sorts	230,167	8	861,067	1,61,342 3 6
	Total Part I. ..	11,567,322	1	36,255,936	70,62,622 7 2
	PART II. Cotton Piece-goods				
1	Chaddar.. ..	640,672	7	1,501,570	3,20,937 6 3
2	Lungies and Dhoties	1,042,041	0	3,828,860½	7,76,881 14 9
3	Drills and Jeans .. ..				.. ..
4	Gray and Dyed	2,051	2½	6,005	1,554 1 0
5	Cld. Striped Saris and Susis	1,505,335	6½	5,575,517½	8,21,614 6 0
6	Cotton Tweeds and Checks	42,048	0	157,782	81,536 0 0
7	Other Sorts	9,059	3	31,763½	15,074 13 10
	Total Part II. ..	3,241,207	3	11,101,408½	19,67,508 9 11
	PART III. Grey and Coloured Goods other than Piece-goods.				
1	Towels	13,607	4	Yds. 4,712 Doz 2,504	11,922 2 0
2	Carpets	43		164	24 0 0
3	Napkins (Handkerchiefs)	807		399	205 10 6
4	Dusters	18,783	4	.. 6,765	25,486 8 8
	PART IV. Hosiery, grey and Coloured				
1	Hosiery, grey & coloured .. ..				.. ..
	PART V. misc. Cotton goods				
1	Misc. Cotton goods .. ..				.. ..
	PART VI. Cotton goods with silk or wool				
1	Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool .. ..				.. ..
	Total Part III to VI. ..	32,745	8	5,275½ 0 423	37,638 5 2
	Grand Total ..			Yds. 47,962,710 and 9,423 doz.	93,07,859 6 8
	Total All-India	920,476,000	0	4,269,269	..

IN THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS (concl'd).

1347 FASLI (1837-38)			1346 FASLI (1936-37)			Sl. No.
Quantity produced during the year		Value (In O. S. Rs.)	Quantity produced during the year		Value (In O. S. Rupees)	
Lbs.	Yds.		Lbs.	Yds.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	1
		Rs. a. p.			Rs. a. p.	I.
1,820,980 8	3,596,167	9,45,841 3 6	1,163,457 14	2,596,666	6,53,422 0 1	1
2,432,515 9	19,577,984	1768901 14 1	1,520,700 8	6,797,589	11,12,141 13 8	2
10,315 0	51,133	21,374 10 6	5,753 0	26,930	3,740 4 1	3
178,307 0	990,102	1,36,730 8 8	67,400 4	371,845	49,116 3 6	4
1,56,117 8	6,543,976	9,85,307 7 6	3,084,154 13	11,301,807	17,43,315 14 7	5
2,844,610 15	10,743,365	1535018 12 10	767,703 13	1,964,057	4,68,111 15 0	6
678,359 6	2,409,488	3,22,603 6 4	638,433 8	2,166,529	2,36,418 5 7	7
264,140 6	1,173,436	1,63,313 5 6	188,821 0	760,753	1,14,550 4 10	8
9,770,405 4	36,084,751	3879081 4 6	7,786,474 2	26,986,078	44,40,866 15 4	9
						10
						II.
130,574 0	260,115	65,363 1 0	..	..	..	1
357,020 0	1,599,239	2,45,458 3 0	600,336 0	2,909,484	4,23,870 6 8	2
70 0	216	52 8 0	..	..	..	3
190 0	663	166 3 6	1,912 0	987	1,792 10 10	4
893,892 0	4,358,893	6,87,699 2 5	925,218 2	4,717,633	6,76,293 4 5	5
21,116 4	99,062	14,535 12 9	..	..	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	7
1,402,952 4	6,318,188	1018274 14 8	1,527,466 2	7,636,924	11,01,956 5 11	8
						III.
19,670 5	Yds. Doz. 974 2,318	16,546 10 9	8,929 14	Yds. Doz. 2,134	5,939 15 9	1
133 0	493 1	77 13 0	469 8	213	304 2 6	2
166 0	375 ..	93 0 0	319 4	86	214 0 0	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	IV.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
175 4	656 ..	109 8 6	..	..	..	V.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	VI.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
20,147 9	2,498 2,319	16,827 0 3	9,718 10	Doz. 2,433	6,458 2 3	
11,193,595 2	yds 42,405,437 and 2319 Doz.	6909183 8 5	8,973,660 14	35,623,002 doz. 2,433	55,49,231 7 6	
864,205,000 0	4,084,276,000	..	781,814,000	8,571,987,000	..	

No.12—TOTAL QUANTITY AND DESCRIPTION OF WOVEN GOODS IN STOCK

Serial No.	Description of goods	1350 FASLI (1940-41)		1349 FASLI (1939-40)	
		Weight (in lbs.)	Yards	Weight (in lbs.)	Yards
1	2	3	4	5	6
PART I.					
1	Chaddars	54,854—0	118,971	334,952— $\frac{1}{2}$	690,604
2	Dhoties	233,379—2	822,911	532,137—10	4,184,705
3	Drills & Jeans	44,715—6	153,093	37,212—0	109,880
4	Cambrics & Looms .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
5	Printers	2,250—0	13,500	18,000—0	126,000
6	Shirting & Long Cloth	346,367—12	1,827,078	881,287—8	2,516,283
7	Tent cloth & domestic sheeting	141,168—0	392,576	484,491—0	2,090,544
8	Tent cloth .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
19	Khadi, Dungri or Khaddar	23,597—3	147,072	524,427—4	1,662,844
0	Other sorts	67,201—1	468,044	284,463—6	795,890
Total Part I ..		915,528—6	3,943,190	3,127,020—12 $\frac{1}{2}$	12,185,705
PART II.					
1	Chaddars .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	19,334—0	45,352
2	Lungies & Dhoties	57,801—0	177,915	273,748—0	920,592
3	Drills & Jeans .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
4	Grey & Dyed	4,156—0	14,688	1,963—0	4,700
5	Cld. & striped saris & susis	100,904—2	525,226	207,885—1	944,700
6	Cotton tweeds & checks	5,290—14	24,996	5,253—9	24,874
7	Other sorts .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	600—0	86,000
Total Part II ..		168,152—0	742,935	508,783—10	1,984,778
PART III.					
1	Towels	1,640—14 $\frac{2}{3}$	779 $\frac{1}{6}$	737—10	doz. 655 $\frac{1}{2}$
2	Carpets .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
3	Napkins & Kerchiefs	648—7	3,040	452—0	2,712
4	Dusters	202—0	808	202—0	450
PART IV. <i>Hosiery, grey & Coloured</i>		1,277—0	1,754	6,613—0	doz. 2,205 $\frac{1}{2}$
1	Hosiery, grey & Coloured .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
PART V. <i>misc Cotton goods</i>		33,111—0	66,222	.. ..	.. ..
1	Misc. cotton goods .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
PART VI. <i>Cotton goods mixed with silk or wool</i>		.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
1	Cotton goods mixed.. .. with silk or wool.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
Total Part III ..		36,879—5 $\frac{2}{3}$	72,603—1/6	8,004—10	yds 8,162 & doz. 2,861
Grand total ..		1,120,559—11 $\frac{2}{3}$	4,758,723—1/6	3,643,808 $\frac{1}{2}$	yds 14,173,645 doz. 2,861

WITH THE MILLS WORKING IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS ON 1st APRIL.

1848 FASLI (1938-39)		1847 FASLI (1937-38)		1846 FASLI (1936-37)		Serial No.
Weight (in lbs.)	Yards	Weight (in lbs.)	Yards	Weight (in lbs.)	Yards	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
I.						
1,119,754—8½	2,245,437	771,874—8½	2,601,049	322,155—7	620,527	1
1,038,287—5	2,644,348	880,511—10	2,174,468	555,872—14	2,307,123	2
4,016—6½	9,030	674—0	1,552	1,542—14	4,068	3
48,668—12	257,410	10,810—0	51,842	789—4	3,701	4
829,444—7½	3,179,080	2,051,212—2	5,254,803	1,189,815—2	4,199,037	5
1,944,802—4	5,052,241	130,026—14	697,650	60,326—0	86,990	6
733,677—9½	2,244,608	844,451—0	1,183,034	283,434—6	824,729	7
821,859—4	938,355	287,120—10	1,202,819	103,360—1	439,745	8
6,040,500—9	16,570,509	4,396,681—6½	13,528,517	2,517,801—0	8,545,915	9
II.						
62,572—0½	124,535	198,807—0	424,913	..	..	1
386,965—3½	1,225,477	6,676—0	88,561	559,397—2	3,385,312	2
..	..	575,892—2	3,062,498	..	..	3
1,971—4	11,764	..	..	488—0	1,803	4
525,844—7½	2,379,575	234,755—0	1,169,461	400,086—7	2,191,176	5
44,035—2	252,969	494,498—12	2,432,421	18,843—0	89,327	6
1,271—0	4,672	2,789—8	13,272	552—0	1,891	7
972,659—2	3,998,992	1,511,477—6	7,151,126	1,109,366—3	5,669,509	8
III.						
18,510—0	doz. 2,422	12,053—12	doz. 2,814	11,155—5	doz. 1,674½	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	2
..	..	..	..	..	..	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	2,352—0	doz. 588	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	IV.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	V.
65—15	9,641	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..	VI.
..	..	..	..	..	..	1
18,575—15	9,641 doz. 2,422	14,405—12	doz. 3,402	11,155—5	doz. 1,674½	
5,922,564—8½	20,679,643 doz. 2,422	5,922,564—8½	20,679,643 doz. 3,402	3,638,323—8	14,214,424 doz. 1,674	

No. 13.—TOTAL OUTPUT OF SPECIAL INDUSTRIES

Serial No.	Months		Matches		Cement	
			Quantity (in Gross boxes)	Value	Quantity (in tons)	Royalty in B.G. Rs.
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Azur	1350 F. (October 1940).	44,380	1,31,518	12,908	9,681
2	Dai	do (November do).	47,505	1,44,769	12,016	9,012
3	Bahman	do (December do).	56,976	1,63,983	10,299	7,724
4	Isfandar	do (January do).	59,919	1,69,338	9,628	7,221
5	Farwardi	do (February 1941).	60,685	2,00,788	13,846	10,010
6	Ardibehist	do (March do).	86,434	1,14,854	16,413	12,310
7	Khurdad	do (April do).	27,282	1,07,530	12,967	9,725
8	Thir	do (May do).	80,724	1,24,526	14,982	11,237
9	Amardad	do (June do).	38,551	1,48,519	12,439	9,329
10	Shahrewar	do (July do).	37,380	1,49,514	8,627	7,470
11	Mehir	do (August do).	38,335	1,66,806	13,203	9,902
12	Aban	do (September do).	29,749	1,31,660	13,046	9,734
		Total for 1350 F. ..	507,920	17,53,810	149,874	112,505
		do 1349 F. ..	601,651	..	125,286	..
		do 1348 F. ..	807,784	..	138,662	..
		do 1347 F. ..	806,531	..	139,733	..
		do 1346 F. ..	804,134	..	144,189	..
		do 1345 F. ..	697,176	..	125,287	..
	All India 1939-40	.. ..	21,970,104	..	1,169,894	..

INDUSTRIES.

1097

IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

Liquor Issued		Cigarettes		Glass		Sugar		Serial No.
Quantity (in gallons)	Value	Quantity (a case of 100 boxes of 50 000 Cigarettes)	Value	Quantity (in mds.)	Value	Quantity (in tons)	Value	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
27,905.9	76967	2,410	..	2,584	21,475	4,138	..	1
83,630.6	86254	2,671	..	8,050	16,480	85,678	..	2
83,600.2	95125	2,846	..	2,884	19,149	70,780	..	3
83,827.2	94051	2,916	..	2,805	23,237	79,760	..	4
28,765.6	90492	3,227	..	2,940	20,893	67,668	..	5
80,569.7	92822	3,439	..	2,429	19,595	64,648	..	6
22,135.5	58996	3,135	..	2,403	10,305	57,186	..	7
19,294.6	75090	2,718	..	2,365	18,921	8,434	..	8
81,753.3	59110	2,902	..	2,485	20,885	..	..	9
81,218.8	79630	2,973	..	2,471	10,931	..	..	10
27,837.1	77864	2,856	..	2,701	21,606	..	..	11
89,255.3	86126	3,210	..	2,946	23,729	..	..	12
859,793.8	972527	35,303	..	31,563	2,26,506	883,292	..	
820,812.3	..	33,811.2	..	30,724	2,45,767	1,043,615	..	
283,539.2	..	..	..	20,851	..	..	..
827,428.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	
..	
..	..	..	..	..	..	25,840,541	..	

No. 14.—QUANTITY AND DESCRIPTION OF VEGETABLE
SEEDS IN PALLAS.

Serial No.	Districts	No. of Mills	CASTOR		GROUNDNUT	
			Seeds crushed	Output of oil	Seeds crushed	Output of oil
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Warangal ..	..	..	..	179,748	5,687,821
2	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Bir ..	..	..	..	87	1,033
10	Parbhani ..	..	646½	28,320	..	..
11	Nander ..	..	20	220	19	224
12	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	290	9,435
13	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Raichur ..	..	..	..	180	25,520
15	Bidar ..	..	..	..	2,850	141,611
	Total for 1850 F.	..	666½	28,549	188,069	5,865,144
	„ 1849 F.	158	124	5,580	116,495	5,260,805
	„ 1848 F.	115	4,588	286,592	119,094	5,929,114
	„ 1847 F.	95	18,051½	658,856	102,807½	4,886,870
	„ 1846 F.	92	18,424	885,401	72,867	8,048,681
	„ 1845 F.	..	5,908	324,089	9,391	502,914

OILS PRODUCED IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.
(OIL IN SEERS.)

LINSEED		SESAMUM		COCOANUT		RAPE		Serial No.
Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	6
..	7
..	8
..	9
..	10
..	11
..	12
..	13
..	14
..	15
..	
..	
1	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
60½	2,962	1,798½	115,115	..	..	478½	22,587	
601	18,086	1,770	98,824	186	11,121	177½	2,768	
241	6,414	870	20,165	6½	140	..	..

No. 14.—QUANTITY AND DESCRIPTION OF VEGETABLE
SEEDS IN PALLAS.

Serial No.	Districts	SAFFLOWER		NIGER SEED		MOHWA	
		Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21
1	Warangal .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Karimnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Adilabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Nizamabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Medak .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Mahbubnagar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Nalgonda .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Aurangabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Bir .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Parbhani .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Nander .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Gulbarga .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Osmanabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Raichur .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Bidar .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1850 F.	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total for 1849 F.	5,064½	67,847	5	80	..	..
	„ 1848 F.	2,076	58,060	12	298	..	..
	„ 1847 F.	851	19,172	8	170	..	..
	„ 1846 F.	8,904	130,110	4	180	10½	385
	„ 1845 F.	2,119	66,505	..	..	57	2,167

INDUSTRIES.

1101

OILS PRODUCED IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS—(concl'd.)
OIL IN SEERS.

COTTON		AMBADA		OTHERS		TOTAL		Serial No.
Seeds	Oil (in Srs.)	Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil	Seeds	Oil	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	1
..	179,743	5,687,821	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	6
..	7
..	8
..	..	4	128	23	684	64	1,845	9
..	1568	46,980	2,214½	75,309	10
..	..	6	66	10	150	55	660	11
..	145	850	485	9,785	12
..	13
..	180	25,520	14
..	8	81	2,858	141,692	15
..	..	10	194	1749	48,245	185,449½	5,942,132	
..	..	16-2/5	218	13	90	121,717	5,834,065	
..	..	7½	194	..	..	..	..
1/8	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	24	6	121	60½	321	..	..
..	..	143	5,697	18½	228	..	..

No. 15.—DISTILLERIES AND BREWERIES

Srl. No.	Years	NUMBER OF			Description of products
		Distilleries	Breweries	Pot-Stills	
1	2	3	4	5	6
I	1850 F.	5	..	..	I. Distilleries (a) Country Spirit— (i) Plain (ii) Spiced (b) Indian-made foreign spirit (i) Brandy (ii) Whisky (iii) Rum (c) Rectified including re- rectified spirit (d) Denatured spirit
II					II. Breweries
III					III. Pot-stills
	Total for 1850 F.	5	..	..	..
	do 1849 F.	5	..	..
	do 1848 F.	5	..	1	
	do 1847 F.	6	..	1	
	do 1846 F.	6	..	85	
	do 1845 F.	6	..	85	

INDUSTRIES.

1103

IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Total production L. P. Gallons	Total issue of liquor in L. P. Gallons	Cost of production	No. OF PERSONS EMPLOYED			Srl. No.
			Govt.	Others	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
..	859,798.8	8,20,819 2 8	79	162	241	I
..	..	..	..	..	..	(a)
400,259	..	..	..	..	..	(i)
1,794	..	..	..	..	..	(ii)
..	..	..	..	..	..	(b)
5,490	..	..	..	..	..	(i)
8,584	..	..	..	..	..	(ii)
6,424	..	..	..	..	..	(iii)
6,854.7	..	..	..	..	..	(c)
2,268.5	..	..	..	..	..	(d)
..	..	..	..	..	..	II
..	..	..	..	..	..	III
426,619.2	859,798.8	8,20,819 2 8	79	162	241	
313,695.5	320,812.8	6,44,808 12 10	80	154	234	
206,510.0	294,669.0	7,88,855 4 4	80	149	229	
352,589.2	376,572.4	7,84,949 12 0	181	201	382	
584,470.0	268,861.0	4,63,273 11 1	154	191	345	
874,834.0	865,832.7	7,45,819 15 0	181	191	372	

No. 17.—INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

Serial No.	Districts	No. of accidents				Amount of compensation or damages paid in rupees
		Minor	Serious	Fatal	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Hyderabad City ..	76	9	2	87	A sum of rupees 2,666 has been paid to the dependants of the deceased who had met with fatal accidents in different factories during the year. In cases of the accidents other than fatal, full wages are paid to the injured for a period of thier convalescence.
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..
3	Warangal ..	15	11	..	26	
4	Karimnagar ..	1	..	..	1
5	Adilabad ..	..	..	1	1
6	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..
7	Medak ..	..	..	..	..
8	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..
9	Mahbubnagar ..	1	..	..	1
10	Nalgonda ..	3	..	..	3
	Telingana total ..	96	20	3	119	
11	Aurangabad ..	9	..	..	9
12	Bir ..	..	..	..	..
13	Parbhani ..	1	1	..	2	
14	Nander ..	82	3	..	35	
15	Gulbarga ..	80	26	2	108	
16	Osmanabad ..	1	..	..	1
17	Raichur ..	1	3	..	4	
18	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..
	Marathwara total..	124	33	2	159	
	Grand total for 1350 F.	220	53	5	278	
	Do 1349 F.	156	37	3	196	
	Do 1348 F.	138	40	1	179	
	Do 1347 F.	119	38	3	160	
	Do 1346 F.	86	30	3	119	
	Do 1345 F.	43	21	2	66	
	All-India 1938-39 .	29,948	5,837	221	36,003	

No. 18.—No. OF APPLICATIONS RELATING TO PATENTS AND DESIGNS AND INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM.

Sl. No.	Patents	1850 Fasli	1849 Fasli	1848 Fasli	1847 Fasli	1846 Fasli	All-India 1939-40
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Applications.</i>							
1	No. of applications received ..	17	26	19	12	12	1,060
2	No. of patents sealed ..	1	9	6	3	6	1,079
<i>Subject of Applications.</i>							
3	Bicycles & similar vehicles ..	..	8	..	..	..	..
4	Tea trade ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Railways ..	..	..	..	..	..	21
6	Lamps and Burners ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Electrical contrivances ..	1	1	..	1	..	..
8	Spinning & weaving machines ..	1	..	1	1	..	46
9	Water lifts and pumps ..	3	4	1	..	1	5
10	Sugarcane and other mills ..	..	..	3	..	..	..
11	Chemical appliances and preparations ..	..	1	3	..	4	56
12	Improvements in buildings and building materials ..	4	2	..	5	..	67
13	Flying machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
14	Talking machines ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
15	Motor Cars ..	..	..	..	..	..	3
16	Telegraphy, Telephony and Wireless ..	..	..	..	..	..	88
17	Agriculture and Farming ..	..	..	1	..	..	26
18	Others ..	8	15	10	6	6	394
<i>Applications from Residents in India and from others.</i>							
19	No. of application forms ..	..	..	..	..	..	817
20	Persons resident in India ..	..	..	..	..	..	8 8
21	Indians ..	17	23	7	7	..	743
22	Others ..	..	..	..	..	9	79
23	Persons not resident in India ..	..	3	12	2	2	..
<i>Applications for extension of privileges.</i>							
24	No. of applications received ..	25	17	24	25	21	1
25	Do do accepted ..	25	17	23	25	21	..

XLIII.—INDUSTRIES.

1107

No. 18—No. OF APPLICATION RELATING TO PATENTS AND DESIGNS AND INCOME FROM FEES REALISED THEREFROM.—(concl'd).

Sl. No.	Patents	1850 Fasli	1849 Fasli	1848 Fasli	1847 Fasli	1846 Fasli	All-India 1939-40
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	<i>Privileges kept alive by payment of the prescribed fees.</i>	25	17	23	24	21	702
26	No. of cases in which exclusive privilege cases through non-payment of fees ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>Designs.</i>						
	<i>Applications for copyright in design.</i>						
27	No. of applications for the registration of designs ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,551
28	No. of designs registered ..	..	..	..	1	2	1,880
29	No. of designs registered by persons resident in India ..	..	..	..	1	..	1,094
30	Indians ..	..	..	..	..	2	876
31	Others ..	..	..	..	..	..	218
	<i>Income from fees in O.S. Rs.</i>						*
32	Applications for patents ..	80	90	85	65	80	10,600
33	Patents sealed ..	5	180	90	45	90	82,100
34	Continuance or exclusive privilege ..	375	425	625	770	525	1,80,480
35	Others ..	25	5	5	..	10	8,245

*B.G. Rs.

No. 19.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF THE

Serial No.	City and Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE		
			Officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers, salaries and allices.	Pay of the establishment, with allowances	Pay of the Menials with allowances
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Direction ..	1	6	21	21	42,412 0 0	28,370 0 0	3,038 0 0
2	Industrial Laboratory	1	6	8	10	35,067 0 0	3,867 0 0	1,512 0 0
3	Village Industries Training Centre ..	1	1	30	10	3,340 0 0	23,335 0 0	1,539 0 0
4	C. I. Sales Depot, Hyderabad ..	1	..	6	6	..	5,742 0 0	894 0 0
5	District Demonstration Parties ..	1	1	38	9	..	22,622 0 0	1,712 0 0
6	Weaving Institute, Paithan (Aurangabad) ..	1	..	3	2	..	3,395 0 0	288 0 0
7	Carpet Factory, Warangal ..	1	..	3	2	..	2,005 0 0	288 0 0
8	C. I. Emporium, Aurangabad ..	1	..	2	1	..	785 0 0	288 0 0
9	C. I. Sales Depot Karimnagar ..	1	..	1	..	..	1,497 0 0	..
10	Chief Inspector of Factories & Boilers	1	3	8	11	24,965 0 0	7,938 0 0	1,333 0 0
	Total for 1350 F. ..	10	17	120	72	106,284 0 0	99,556 0 0	11,442 0 0
	Do 1349 F. ..	12	17	123	70	97,629 0 0	33,340 0 0	9,598 0 0
	Do 1343 F. ..	8	18	120	70	1,18,754 0 0	86,692 0 0	9,817 0 0
	Do 1347 F. ..	13	20	147	94	1,26,955 0 0	1,02,444 0 0	11,165 0 0
	Do 1346 F. ..	13	22	147	88	1,23,218 0 0	94,629 0 0	10,533 0 0
	Do 1345 F. ..	11	20	150	80	1,21,691 0 0	93,367 0 0	10,573 0 0

INDUSTRIES.

1109

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES & BOILERS.

IN O.S. Rs				Income in O.S. Rs.	Serial No.
T.A. & tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total		
10	11	12	13	14	1
6,610 0 0	2,819 0 0	254 0 0	83,498 0 0	..	1
482 0 0	2,470 0 0	80,441 0 0	78,789 0 0	1,447 0 0	2
..	4,836 0 0	58,764 0 0	92,864 0 0	37,499 0 0	3
..	1,060 0 0	792 0 0	8,488 0 0	3,247 0 0	4
2,080 0 0	2,168 0 0	1,402 0 0	29,984 0 0	842 0 0	5
..	811 0 0	26,967 0 0	81,461 0 0	24,810 0 0	6
..	3,408 0 0	3,925 0 0	9,621 0 0	6,959 0 0	7
2 0 0	1,023 0 0	3,193 0 0	5,291 0 0	1,300 0 0	8
41 0 0	..	..	1,538 0 0	..	9
8,967 0 0	1,994 0 0	1,223 0 0	46,925 0 0	O.S. 22,087 0 0 B.G. 358 0 0	10
18,132 0 0	20,584 0 0	1,26,961 0 0	3,82,959 0 0	97,700 0 0 358 0 0	O.S. B.G.
20,855 0 0	11,518 0 0	69,808 0 0	2,92,346 0 0	88,187 0 0	
18,032 0 0	18,166 0 0	82,166 0 0	3,28,628 0 0	70,486 0 0	
24,048 0 0	16,749 0 0	67,704 0 0	3,49,060 0 0	1,51,604 0 0 939 0 0	O.S. B.G.
24,436 0 0	15,582 0 0	98,288 0 0	3,66,686 0 0	92,533 0 0	
28,547 0 0	11,415 0 0	6,539 0 0	3,35,132 0 0	98,192 0 0	

No. 20.—Brief history of the Department of Commerce and Industries (Sanat-o-Hirfat).

1. *Established on 29-8-1327 F. (1918 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Directors.

1. Mr. C. R. Palairedt 1327 to 1329 F.
2. Mr. Ghulam Ali Mohamadi B.A., F.C.S. 1336 to 1347 F.
3. Mr. Ahmed Mohiuddin, B.A. (Cantab) from 1-1-1848 F.
(continuing)

3. *History.*—Till 1326 F. the Revenue Department was dealing with the matters concerned with Commerce & Industry. In that year an advisory Board of nine members (four officials and 5 non-officials) was constituted to advise Government on all matters relating to the Industrial Development of the State; with the growing importance the Government established a separate Department on 1st January 1918 (1327 F.) with a Director assisted by two assistants.

In 1330 F. (1921) however, as the result of the establishment of the Development Department the Commerce & Industries Department was abolished and its activities were associated with the Commerce & Industries Secretariat. The then officer-in-charge of the Department was made Deputy Secretary, Commerce and Industries. The Department was reorganised in 1336 F. (1927) by the appointment of B.A.Collinis, Esq., C.I.E., I.C.S., as its Director-General and Mr.G.A.Mohmmadi as its Director. After the retirement of Mr.Collinis in the year 1342 F.(1933) the post of Director-General was abolished.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The work of the Department is divided into 4 main heads namely (a) Industrial Laboratory. (b) Industrial Engineering, (c) Textiles and (d) Registration of Joint Stock Companies.

(a) *Industrial Laboratory.*—The main work of the Laboratory consists of (i) Analysis of samples of various articles, (ii) Industrial investigation, (iii) Researches and (iv) Training of students.

(b) *Industrial Engineering Section.*—The work of the Section is as follows :—

1. To give advise to the factory owners in connection with the erection of factories, installation of machinery.
2. Preparation of plans for various new factories.
3. Investigation of cases who apply for loans to small scale industries.
4. Investigation about applications for Patents.

(c) *Textile Section.*—This section gives training at the Village Industries Training Centre about the following :—

- (a) Weaving, (b) Dyeing and Printing, (c) Knitting, (d) Durrie and Carpet Weaving, (e) Woollen Spinning and Blanket Weaving (f) Embroidery, (g) Rattan and Basket Weaving, (h) Toy making and lacquer work and (i) Namda making.

Besides the above there are District Demonstration Centres. These parties demonstrate the superiority of fly shuttle sleys and dobbies over old pit-loom with throw shuttles by practical experiments. They also study the textile conditions of the various centres.

There is a Cottage Industries Sales Depot where all Mulki products are stocked for sale. Gold thread, cholkhans, poona Pattern saris and Tassar silk coatings, etc., are manufactured at Government Weaving Institute, Paithan and the students also are trained there on the above lines. High class carpets are manufactured at Experimental Carpet Factory, Warangal. In 1848 F. a Sales Depot has been opened at Aurangabad on lines similar to that of the Hyderabad Sales Depot, two more Sales Depots have been sanctioned by the Industrial Trust Fund for Gulbarga and Warangal which are shortly to be opened. New line Model Lanneries are also to be opened shortly to improve the output of leather and encourage the tanning industry.

(d) *Joint Stock Companies Section.*—Registration of Joint-Stock Companies is done by the Director in the capacity of the Registrar.

5. *Achievements.*—The Cottage Industries that were dying out were subsidized and encouraged with financial and technical help.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director assisted by a Personal Assistant, an Industrial Engineer, a Textile Expert, a Superintendent for District Demonstration Parties, a Dyeing Expert and a Superintendent for Village Industries Training Centre. The Industrial Laboratory has six chemists.

No. 21.—Brief History of the Factories and Boilers Inspection Department.

1. *Established on 20-5-1921 F. (1912 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Chief Inspectors.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----|--------------|---------------|
| 1. Mr. D. G. Lanten | .. | 20-5-1921 to | 1-7-1932 F. |
| 2. Mr. A. M. Abid Evans | .. | 2-7-1932 to | 1-8-1939 F. |
| 3. Mr. R. S. Farnie | .. | 9-8-1939 to | 6-6-1944 F. |
| 4. Mr. Harold Green | .. | 7-6-1944 to | (continuing). |

3. *History.*—About the beginning of 1921 F. the Hyderabad Boiler and Machinery Inspection Act was enforced in the State and a boilers Inspector was appointed to administer the Act.

In 1939 F. the Hyderabad Factories Act modelled on the Government of India Factories Act then in force was enforced throughout the State. This department was consequently reorganized and enlarged. Two Inspectors in addition to Chief Inspector were appointed.

About the beginning of 1944 F. the Hyderabad State Boiler and Machinery Act modelled on the Government of India Boiler Act then in force was enacted and enforced throughout the State.

1921 to 1950 F. has been a period of very marked industrial activity and progress in the State. The total number of factories increased from 150 to 629. The number of Boilers on the register has risen from 96 to 571. The average daily number of operatives working in factories rose to 42,219. Various new industries such as power pressing oil mills, Cement factories, match factories, cigarette factories, tile and earthenware and pipe factories, spinning and weaving mills with modern machinery and button manufacturing factories, power printing presses, sugar factories, glass factory and biscuit manufacturing factory and cloth factory (which concerns to War works) have been started. A large scale paper factory in Adilabad district is under erection. Electric power supply has been introduced in the city as well as in several district towns.

The workmen's compensation Act and Maternity Benefit Act have been passed and both the acts are in force. The Payment of Wage Act and Trade Dispute Act is also under consideration of Government.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Inspection of factories and boilers within the Hyderabad Dominions. The Chief Inspector had been notified as the Inspector of factories in the Railway Lands in the Administered Areas. Therefore, the Railway Workshops which are large establishments give employment to 2,485 persons are also inspected.

5. *Achievements.*—Legislative measures enforced.

6. *Control.*—The department is under a Chief Inspector, assisted by two Inspectors, one for boilers and one for factories.

No. 22.—SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES FOR 1950 FASLI. (WORKED BY

Srl. No.	Districts	NUMBER OF HAND LOOMS			Number of spindles or charias at work for spinning yarn out of cotton	No. of houses or establishments containing two or more persons, not being weavers, who are engaged in dyeing yarn or cloth	No. of houses or establishments containing two or more persons not being weavers, who are engaged in printing cloth	No. of hand cotton ginning machines at work.	No. of tailoring establishments composed of two or more tailors using sewing machines	Total number of sewing machines used at tailoring establishments	No. of oil Ghans at work driven by hand or bullock power	No. of sugar-cane pressing Mills at work driven by hand or bullock power
		(a) Cotton	(b) Silk	(c) Wool								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Hyderabad City ..	271	71	10	252	39	23	7	451	1,561	55	..
2	Atraf-i-Balda ..	2,768	54	306	4,201	126	74	148	198	309	309	278
3	Nizamabad ..	4,866	739	573	29,823	66	95	3,859	384	503	609	1,688
4	Medak ..	6,635	608	1,401	9,100	151	72	1,008	380	526	641	1,075
5	Baghat ..	326	15	152	295	8	..	60	23	30	30	15
6	Mahbubnagar	6,986	491	2,309	1,883	78	22	25	427	573	334	62
7	Nalgonda ..	8,241	126	735	29,834	176	71	4,004	572	678	322	86
8	Warangal ..	6,848	229	521	9,715	101	50	1,256	586	778	394	11
9	Karimnagar ..	13,344	35	1,807	57,277	136	27	6,391	584	694	949	64
10	Adilabad ..	3,246	29	47	19,827	351	154	2,464	340	404	1,442	112
11	Aurangabad ..	1,186	44	364	492	38	16	129	636	1,006	987	412
12	Parbhani ..	1,918	30	87	277	28	11	45	484	578	352	133
13	Nander ..	1,544	2	200	1,050	168	33	2,892	423	586	411	146
14	Bir ..	602	58	127	254	5	169	188	495	635	539	112
15	Gulbarga ..	12,624	543	1,023	5,225	369	41	464	822	1,233	1,275	253
16	Kalchur ..	5,112	1,456	216	701	14	..	31	422	569	129	262
17	Osmanabad ..	5,365	4	145	51	10	2	49	608	814	842	251
18	Bidar ..	2,502	13	1,289	2,564	41	38	2,000	697	984	752	1,165
	Grand Total for 1950 F.	79,584	4,547	11,312	172,821	1,905	898	25,020	8,487	12,531	10,373	6,135

INDUSTRIES.

1115

HAND OR BULLOCK POWER ONLY AND NOT BY MECHANICAL POWER).

14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	1
No. of printing presses and litho (Hand)	No. of smithy workshops composed of two or more blacksmiths	Number of gold and silver smeltries	No. of metal workshops	Number of carpenters' workshops composed of two or more carpenters including cabinet makers, wheel weights and boat builders	Number of painters' workshops where toys painted, boxes, plates, stationery boxes, playing cards, etc., are made	Number of potters' establishments composed of two or more potters	Number of brick and tile workers	Number of dairy establishments where butter or ghee is manufactured	Modern cream separating machines at work	Poultry farms	Number of tanneries	Number of cane and bamboo workshops	Number of basket manufactories	Number of soap factories	Sr. No.
28	88	271	197	118	18	35	3	125	4	6	42	33	77	9	1
8	264	271	175	307	2	317	86	3	1	52	67	2	97	..	2
14	566	326	198	533	50	964	151	292	8	88	120	28	403	1	3
7	486	496	184	499	21	658	194	82	3	24	228	17	226	12	4
	80	51	16	96	..	107	30	..	..	..	33	2	33	..	5
2	523	522	145	705	8	664	66	..	4	53	181	33	345	..	6
3	1,296	1,115	459	1,269	24	1,483	233	241	6	35	300	23	562	4	7
17	695	752	846	891	25	1,035	96	11	12	25	58	117	325	5	8
6	1,003	1,389	378	1,298	15	1,440	255	5	9	1,267	95	30	462	2	9
1	685	603	235	892	16	573	96	..	..	21	114	17	244	..	10
23	407	470	182	465	5	362	116	82	1	56	376	47	192	4	11
2	183	307	75	406	5	210	43	12	1	10	162	16	58	2	12
3	262	355	68	524	4	425	159	41	2	88	174	22	100	2	13
2	235	294	74	394	5	227	20	..	..	3	305	1	94	1	14
7	572	555	187	794	18	516	40	80	1	14	294	44	237	10	15
1	449	243	82	446	15	298	3	..	..	11	173	49	143	3	16
7	250	244	107	372	5	259	22	30	..	73	44	7	66	..	17
3	413	503	175	982	6	544	72	23	1	8	320	14	257	5	18
135	8,466	9,267	3,283	11,047	242	10,337	1,685	977	58	1,834	3,042	303	3,923	60	

SECTION XLIV.
Scarcity and Famine Relief

XLIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

In 1850 F. relief work started in the previous year was continued in certain areas, and an extraordinary taccavi grant of Rs. 4 lakh was made. A sum of Rs. 10,000 was sanctioned for each district from Local Fund for silt clearing and deepening of wells. In 66 villages of Shorapur and Shahpur relief works for one lakh were sanctioned, Rs. 1.15 lakhs for the relief of weavers in the Gulbarga District, Rs. 10,000 for anti-caterpillar campaign in castor field of Telingana and Rs. 10,000 for field-bunding in Raichur. Fodder worth Rs. 2.1 lakhs was transferred to Nalgonda District where it was sold at Rs. 15 per 100 lbs.

The number of wells sunk in the famine zone is mentioned in the report for the well sinking Department of the Local Fund.

No. 1.—EXPENDITURE OF FAMINE RELIEF

Sl. No.	Districts	P.W.D. Relief Works	Local Fund Relief Works	Taccavi for Well-sinking	Taccavi for Fodder
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..
2	Nizamabad ..	..	26,774	2,000	1,730
3	Medak ..	..	..	..	..
4	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	2,344	125	457	12,838
7	Warangal ..	..	..	11,000	7,000
8	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	..	..	..	1,625
13	Bir ..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	..	..	650	206
15	Raichur ..	..	..	..	8,903
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	..	10,000	..	..
	Govt. Total for 1850 F.	2,344	36,899	14,107	32,302
	<i>Non-Government.</i>				
1	Medak Subah ..	18,800	100	..	..
2	Warangal Subah ..	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad Subah ..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	..	..	..	..
	Non-Govt. Total ..	18,800	100	..	..
	Grand Total for 1850 F.	21,144	36,999	14,107	32,302
	.. 1849 F.	6,37,724	2,10,080	78,352	25,490
	.. 1848 F.	20,050	22,784	1,12,460	507
	.. 1847 F.	..	..	..	..
	.. 1846 F.	..	..	..	..
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Grand Total ..	..	..	..	..
	All-India 1940-41 ..		Not available.		

OPERATIONS IN THE DOMINIONS.

Gratuitous Relief	Railway relief works	Poor houses and camps	Contingencies and miscellaneous	Grand Total	P. C. of amount that of spent to sanctioned	Sl. No.
7	8	9	10	11	12	1
..	1
..	80,504	..	2
..	3
..	4
..	5
..	15,764	..	6
..	13,000	..	7
..	8
..	9
..	10
..	11
..	1,625	16	12
..	13
..	856	..	14
..	8,903	..	15
..	16
..	10,000	..	17
..	85,652	..	
..	18,900	..	1
..	2
..	3
..	4
..	18,900	..	
..	1,04,552	..	
1,63 961	..	1,292	2,14,009	18,80,888	..	
86,118	6,863	1,98,548	64	
..	
..	
..	

No. 2.—GRATUITOUS RELIEF IN THE SHAPE OF CASH

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of villages	PERIOD OF DISTRIBUTION		
			Commenced on	Ended on	Total No. of Days
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Atraf-i-Balda .. .. .	..	..	..	..
2	Nizamabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..
8	Medak .. .. .	..	..	..	..
4	Baghat .. .. .	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda .. .. .	..	..	..	..
7	Warangal .. .. .	..	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar .. .. .	..	..	..	..
9	Adilabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani .. .. .	..	..	..	..
12	Nander .. .. .	..	..	..	..
13	Bir .. .. .	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga .. .. .	..	..	..	..
15	Raichur .. .. .	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad .. .. .	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Govt. Total for 1350 Fasli ..		..	..	..	..
<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah .. .. .	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal Subah .. .. .	..	..	..	..
3	Aurangabad Subah .. .. .	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga Subah .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Total Non-Govt. ..		..	..	..	..
Grand Total for 1350 F. ..		..	..	..	..
.. 1349 F. ..		430	..	..	1,095
.. 1348		1,005	..	..	64
.. 1347 .. ..		..	..	..	..
.. 1346 .. ..		..	..	..	..
P. C. of Non-Govment to Grand Total ..		..	..	..	..
All-India ..		..	..	..	..

No. 3.—FAMINE RELIEF WORKS CARRIED OUT IN

Sl. No.	Districts and Taluks	Nature of the work	Quantity of the work	Length in miles	PERIOD OF OPERATIONS	
					Commenced on	Ended on
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Atraf-i-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Nizamabad ..	..	..	10	1-1-50 F.	30-12-50 F.
3	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Baghat ..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda ..	Repair of tanks and knutas	..	..	28-11-50 F.	23-12-50 F.
7	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Aurangabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Parbhani ..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Nander ..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Bir ..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Gulbarga ..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Raichur ..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Osmanabad ..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Bidar ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Govt. ..	..	..	10	..	..
	<i>Non-Government.</i>					
1	Medak Subah ..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Warangal Subah ..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Aruangabad Subah ..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Gulbarga Subah ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total Non-Govt. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	Grand Total for 50 F.	..	..	10	..	..
	„ 1349 F. ..	..	350.902 c.ft	99½	..	..
	„ 1348 F. ..	..	552	181½	..	..
	„ 1347 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1346 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..
	P. C. of Non-Govt. to Total ..	..	..	..	..	..
	All-India 1940-41. F.	..	..	..	..	..

No. 5.—*Brief history of Famine & Scarcity in H.E.H. the Nizams' Dominions.*

1. *Established in 1305 F. (1896 A.D.)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure:—*

Famine Commissioners.

- | | | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. | Mr. A. J. Dunlop, C.I.E.
(Senior member of Board of Revenue) | | 1805-1806 F. (1896-1897) |
| 2. | Do | .. .. | 1309 F. (1899-1900). |
| 3. | Do | .. .. | 1315 F. (1905-1906). |
| 4. | Mr. G. M. Warner,
(Municipal Commissioner) | | 1315-17 F. (1905-1908). |
| 5. | Mr. G. E. C. Wakefield
(D. G. Revenue) | | 1318-21 F. (1909-1912). |
| 6. | Do | .. .. | 1322 F. (1912-1913). |
| 7. | Do | .. .. | 1327-28 F. (1918-1919). |
| 8. | Nawab Mohammad Nawaz Jung Bahadur (Subedar) | 21-2-1328 F. to 30-12-1329 F. | 1919-1921 |
| 9. | Nawab Mohiuddin Yar Jung Bdr., B.A. (Sadar Nazim Mal). | 1330-1331 F. | (1920-1921) |
| 10. | Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bdr.
(Director of Statistics) | 1336-37 F. | (1927-1928) |
| 11. | Sir Theodore Tasker, C.I.E.,
I.C.S. (D.G. of Revenue). | 1343-44 F. | (1934-1935) |
| 12. | Mr. W. V. Grigson, I.C.S.
(Addl. Dir. Gen. Revenue). | 1348 F. | (1938-39). |
| 13. | Mr. R. M. Crofton, C.I.E.,
I.C.S. (D.G. Revenue) | 1349 F. | (1939-40) |

3. *History.*—The usual causes of famine and scarcity are :

- (1) Devastations by armies or wholesale evacuations,
- (2) Earth becoming man-heavy,

(3) Partial or total failure of the crops due to insufficient or unseasonal rainfall or both. Occasionally great damage is locally caused to standing crops by floods, hails, frosts, locusts, rats, insect-pests, diseases, etc., but the injury done thereby has never been known to be so serious as to cause a great famine.

A very large proportion of the population of Hyderabad State being dependent on agriculture for their livelihood, the effects of the failure of crops are widely felt. In the case of the labouring classes usually employed in the fields, the pressure of bad seasons is enhanced by the fact that the same cause greatly increases the cost of food while it decreases the prospects of employment.

No particular part of the Dominions can be said to be immune from periodical visitation of famine and scarcity. The western portion of the Dominions comprising parts of Aurangabad, Bir, Osmanabad, Gulbarga and Raichur are however more susceptible to crop failure due to rain than other parts of the Dominions and have been recognised as a "Famine Zone".

Accounts of famines and scarcities exist from the 14th century. Many of these famines were the results of drought, many were brought about by war and political disturbances.

The earliest famine on record was in 1386 A.D. It was called the "Durga Devi Kal." It occurred in the reign of the Bahmanic Sultan Feroz Shah. It lasted for 12 years in the Deccan and North India. In 1472 A.D. according to Historian Farishta, "the towns became almost depopulated, many of the inhabitants died of famine and numbers emigrated for food outside the Dominions. In Telingana, Marathwara and throughout the Bahmani Dominions no grain was sown for 2 years and in the 3rd when Almighty showered his mercy upon the earth scarcely any farmer remained in the country to cultivate the land.

In the days of Mahmood Gawan, one of the ablest ministers of the Bahmani Dynasty, another famine spread over the whole of the Deccan.

Due to drought there was a great famine in 1680 A.D. which devastated Doulatabad and the surrounding country. Abdul Hamid, the author of Badshahnama says, "Life was offered for a loaf, but none would buy nor was sold for a cake but none cared for it. For a long time dog's flesh was sold for goat's flesh and the pounded bones of the dead were mixed with flour and sold. Men deserted their wives and children. Women sold themselves as slaves. Mothers sold the children. Some families took poison, others threw themselves into the rivers. Destitution at last reached such a pitch that men began to devour each other and the flesh of a son was preferred to his love. In the streets and still more on the road journeys men ran great danger of being murdered and eaten."

Twenty years later, another famine occurred which was caused both by drought and the Maratha and Pindaris Wars.

In 1659 due to drought there was a famine throughout India and the territory now comprising the Nizam's Dominions had to bear its full share in the calamity. Again in 1681 the central portion of the country was affected by famine due both to a state of war and to a season of drought, both of which accompanied the downfall of Kutub Shahi Dynasty.

1685 was a famine year due to drought. 1702 was famine due to excess of rain. The Kharif crop was destroyed and the rabi crop yield was reduced to one-tenth of the normal and 1713 was famine due to drought.

The following statement shows dates of recorded famines during the Asafia Dynasty's rule, the areas affected, the approximate amount of money spent by Government for the relief of distress, etc:—

Serial No.	Famine years A.D. & Fashi	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1730 A.D.	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
2	1747 A.D.	.. ..	Jawar=1½ srs.	.. ..	.. ..
3	1749 A.D. ..	Aurangabad ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..
4	1787 A.D. ..	Aurangabad ..	Jawar=9 srs.	.. ..	.. ..
5	1792-93* .. A.D.	Raichur (all) Gulbarga (all) Mahbubnagar (all) Hyderabad City	Jawar=3 srs. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
6	1802-03 .. A.D.	Raichur (all)	Jawar=3 srs.	.. ..	.. ..
7	1804* A.D. .. (1213 F.) ..	Raichur (all) Gulbarga (all) Bidar (all) .. Hyderabad .. Mahbubnagar (all) Aurangabad (all) Bir (all) .. Parbhani (all)	Ragi=2½ srs. Jawar=6 srs. Jawar=1½ srs. Jawar=1½ srs. Jawar=1½ srs. Jawar=2 srs.	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
8	1818 A.D. ... (1222 F.)	Parbhani (all) Bidar (all) .. Bir (all) .. Gulbarga (all) Raichur (all)	Jawar=9 srs. Jawar=5 srs. Jawar=3 to 6 srs. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
9	1819* A.D. ... (1228 F.)	Gulbarga (all) Bir (all) .. Raichur (all) Nizamabad (all) Parbhani (all)	Jawar=3 srs. Jawar=5 srs. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
10	1823 A.D. .. (1234 F.)	Gulbarga (all) Raichur (all) Bir (all) .. Parbhani (all) Nizamabad (all)	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
11	1825 .. (1236 F.)	Aurangabad Parbhani ..	Jawar=9 srs. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..
12	1830 .. (1239 F.)	Gulbarga (all) Raichur (all) .. Parbhani (all) Bir (all) .. Bidar (all) ..	Jawar=7 srs. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
13	1833* A.D. (1242 F.)	Gulbarga (all) .. Raichur (all) .. Aurangabad (all) Parbhani (all) .. Nizamabad (all) Hyderabad City Mahbubnagar (all)	Jawar=6 srs. Rice=3 to 7 srs. Rice=6 srs. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..

RECORD.—(Contd.)

Total No. receiving gratuitous relief	Total expenditure by Government, etc.	Details	Serial No.
7	8	9	1
..	..	First recorded famine since the Asafia Dynasty came into power.	1
..	..	A famine year due to drought.	2
..	..	A serious famine in Aurangabad and adjoining districts.	3
..	..	Famine due to drought.	4
..	..	A severe famine much affecting Telingana. It is known as the Doai Barra or the skull famine owing to the appalling number of human beings that perished. Agricultural operations were entirely suspended and the country looked barren and desolate.	5
..	..	This tract of the Deccan suffered a big catastrophe. People migrated to Bombay Presidency.	6
..	..	Intense distress was experienced due to drought and Holkar raid. Kharif failed entirely. There was great scarcity of drinking water and caused a great toll of human life. Thousands perished in Parbhani, Bir and Raichur. Bhils plundered the villages. No detail records of famine relief measures available.	7
..	..	There was insufficient rains and over and above it locusts swarms appeared and caused famine. Gulbarga suffered most.	8
..	..	Excessive rains and cholera. Carrots were grown extensively in lands under wells. Hence famine is remembered as the Gajarakal or carrot famine. The poor received cooked food and better classes received one seer of jawar and two dubs per head per day. Charity-houses were opened.	9
..	10
..	10
..	10
..	10
..	..	Famine due to excessive rain.	11
..	12
..	12
..	12
..	12
..	..	Rains failed. Thousands perished. Great many (80,000) emmigrated. Parents sold their children. People lived on leaves of trees. To add to this calamity cholera broke out. Government opened poor-houses, 10,000 were relieved. Export of grain was stopped, prices were fixed by local authorities.	18

Serial No.	Famine years A.D. & Fasil	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
14	1846 A.D. ... (1255 F.)	Gulbarga (all) .. Raichur (all) ..	Jawar=15 srs. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..
15	1854 A.D. ... (1263 F.)	Gulbarga (all) .. Raichur (all) .. Osmanabad (all) .. Mahbubnagar (all) .. Hyderabad City .. Nizamabad (all) ..	Jawar=11 srs. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
16	1862 A.D. ... (1271 F.)	Medak (all) .. Hyderabad City .. Nalgonda (all) ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..
17	1866 A.D. ... (1275 F.)	Gulbarga (all) .. Raichur (all) .. Mahbubnagar (all) .. Hyderabad City .. Nizamabad (all) ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	4.3 lakhs .... .... .... .... ..	.. .... .... .... .... ..
18	1871 A.D. ... (1280 F.)	Gulbarga (all) .. Atraf-i-Balda (all) .. Hyderabad City .. Mahbubnagar (all) .. Nizamabad (all) .. Aurangabad (all) ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. Jawar=12½ srs. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..
19	1876-78*A.D. (1285-87 F.)	Gulbarga (all) .. Raichur (all) .. Mahbubnagar (all) .. Nalgonda (all) .. Bir (all) .. Osmanabad (all) .. Other parts of the Domi- nions, Total 32,295 sq. miles.	Rice=6½ to 7½ srs. Jawar=8 to 14½srs... .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 62 lakhs	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 21,665 (for 9 months and 17 days).
20	1879 A.D. ... (1288 F.)	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..

RECORD. (contd).

Total No. receiving gratuitous relief	Total expenditure by Government: etc.	Details	Serial No.
7	8	9	1
..	..	Rains failed. Cattle died in great numbers and fowls in many places disappeared completely.	14
..	..	Famine due to drought. Kharif failed. A few relief works were undertaken in worst centres, Col. Meadows Taylor has given some account of this famine in his book "The story of my life."	15
..	..	Failure of rain, Severity in Hyderabad City. Grain had to be imported from as far away as Calcutta worth Rs. 11½ lakhs.	16
..	4 lakhs.	Failure of rains. Severity in Hyderabad City. Salaries of those who draw small pay were increased. Cooked food was distributed in the city for several months. No detail records of famine relief available.	17
..	..	Rains failed, Land Revenue amounting to Rs. 1 lakhs was remitted in Aurangabad alone. Rs. 20,000 were spent on relief works.	18
..	13.75 lakhs.	A widespread famine of great intensity, throughout southern India due to failure of rains. Both crops failed in 1875. Raichur had 10 inches and in 1877 it had only 2.4 inches. Distress began from October 1876 and continued till July 1878. Relief works and organised charity prevented enormous loss of life both human and cattle. Gold was sold at the rate of Rs. 6 to 7 per tola. At the instance of the Earl of Northbrook, H.E.H. the Nizam's Government was offered a part of the funds which the charitable generosity of the people of England had subscribed for the relief. Sir Salar Jung Bahadur has recorded this with the expression of gratitude. A central relief committee was appointed and 2 special commissioners were nominated. The main principle laid down by Government in dealing with the situation was that there should be no interference with private trade. The arrangements made by Government were so perfect that Sir Richard Temple who had been to Southern India as a Famine Delegate, visiting Hyderabad said, "the arrangements made to meet the distress and the diagnosis of the coming trouble were creditable to the prudence and foresight of His Highness the Nizam's Government." The revenue remissions totalled 321 lakhs. In spite of such measures there was considerable loss of life, the estimated number of deaths being 71,658 persons and 432,926 cattle. Details of amount spent are: Public works 5.78 lakhs; relief works 8.38 lakhs; poor-houses 2.44 lakhs, decrease in land assessment 32.59 lakhs. The Karnatak area was much affected and the Telingana districts were much safer. Daily wages given were 0-2-2.	19
..	..	Rat-plague appeared in severity and spoiled the crops of rabi and reduced the crop to 6 annas in some parts.	20

Serial No.	Famine years A.D. & Fasli	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
21	1890 A.D. .. (1299 F.)	Southern districts of the Dominions.	..	..	..
22	1894 A.D. .. (1303 F.)	Gulbarga (all) (559 sq. miles)	Jawar=8 to 10 srs.	115,099	..
23	1896-98*A.D. (1305-07 F.)	Gulbarga Dist.	Jawar=9½ to 10 ..	68,279	..
		Andola	do 8½ ..	92,210	..
		Shahpur	do 8½ ..	101,185	..
		Mahagaon .. ..	.. ..	650,438	..
		Osmanabad Dist. ..	Jawar=7½ to 12 ..	71,860	..
		Parenda .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Raichur Dist. .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Gangawati	Jawar=8 to 11 ..	55,097	..
		Kushtagi	do 10 ..	106,625	..
		Lingsugar	do 8 to 11 ..	73,063	..
		Sindhnur	do 8½ to 11 ..	49,776	..
		Raichur	do 8½ to 10 ..	63,475	..
		Bir Dist. .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Bir .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Ashti	do 8 to 10 ..	70,059	..
		Patoda	do 8½ to 9½ ..	42,025	..
		Mahbubnagar (all) ..	.. ..	..	..
		Total 17,836 sq. miles ..	.. ..	..	..
		Total ..	..	24 lakhs	87,044
24	1899-1900* (1309 F.)	Aurangabad (all) ..	Jawar=5 to 10 ..	828,075	138,639
		Bir (all)	do 4 to 11 ..	642,722	80,056
		Parbhani (all)	do 4½ to 11 ..	605,335	90,222
		Nander .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Bhainsa .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Hadgaon	Jawar=4 to 20 ..	80,590	25,253
		Part of Nander .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Osmanabad (all) ..	Jawar=4½ to 12 ..	649,272	133,167
		Gulbarga .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Mohagaon	Jawar=6½ to 12 ..	63,438	26,471
		Bidar .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Udgir .. ..	.. ..	121,407	..
		Nilanga	Jawar=5 to 17 ..	59,148	85,407
		Rajura .. ..	.. ..	148,805	..
		Total 23,007 sq. miles ..	.. ..	36 lakhs severely 65 lakhs slightly.	440,507
25	1905-08 A.D. (1315-17 F.)	Aurangabad Dist	Jawar=10 ..	10,268	1,578
		Aurangabad	do 10 ..	3,561	..
		Paitha	do 9 1/2 ..	49,657	..
		Gangapur	do 12 ..	57,296	..
		Vijapur	do 10 1/2 ..	23,195	1,252
		Bir (Ashti) .. ..	.. ..	..	678
		Osmanabad .. ..	.. ..	..	..
		Parenda	Jawar=12½ ..	42,568	..
		Tuljapur	do 11 1/2 ..	18,135	..

RECORD.—(contd.)

Total No. receiving gratuitous relief	Total expenditure by Government, etc.	Deaths	Serial No.
7	8	9	1
..	21
..	22
..	..	This great famine was caused by irregular rainfall. The tracts dependent for the most part on the Kharif crops received abundant rainfall till the middle of August. But beyond a few scattered showers there was practically no rain in September and October to bring the kharif crop to maturity and to sow the rabi Crops. The sudden and general rise in prices of foodgrains pressed heavily on persons who had no savings. Government opened cheap grain shops for 2½ months and sold 5,000 maunds of rice and 10,000 maunds of jawar imported from Calcutta, Rangoon and Bombay costing Rs. 3.53 lakhs. Rs. 20,000 were sanctioned for each Subah for distribution of grain free to the poor and disabled. Free clothings were given to Purdah women. Poor houses were opened.	23
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	7.76 lakhs.		
2,754,618	..	This great famine of 1900 or 1309 F. was of unprecedented severity and badly affected one-third of the Dominions. The period was from 5th November 1899 to 1st December 1900. The rainfall in 1899 was meagre in parts and failed completely in Aurangabad and Gulbarga districts. The famine and scarcity conditions prevailed throughout the Dominions. This famine affected the census of 1901 due to the heavy toll of lives. Cattle mortality was terrible due to the great fodder famine. Water-supply very deficient. Government established cheap grain depots 40,000 tons of grains were purchased and imported from Cocanada. The taccavi and charity amount spent was Rs. 2.38 lakhs. In the cheap grain shops coarse rice was sold at 7½ seers per rupee while the bazar rate was 5½ seers. The sale was limited to one rupee per person per day and the shops remained for 2½ months. Rs. 2.22 lakhs were subscribed by public for taccavi and charity and Rs. 2 crores were sanctioned by Government.	24
2,875,722	..		
3,054,910	..		
..	..		
1,088,101	..		
..	..		
3,410,691	..		
86,534	..		
..	..		
..	..		
1,532,645	31.20 lakhs		
..	2.22 lakhs		
..	..	The amount of taccavi and charity spent was Rs. 46,238. Besides the drought in 1905 swarms of locusts appeared in great numbers and destroyed the standing crops and the gardens to a most destructible point.	25
14,442	..		
82,870	..		
..	..		
12,482	..		
..	..		
17,576	..		

Serial No.	Famine years A.D. Fasli	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Raichur			852
		Deodrug	Jawar = 11	46,183	..
		Manvi	do 15	47,546	..
		Sindhur	do 13 1/2	45,382	..
		Lingsugur	do 11 1/2	29,237	..
		Total 8,164 sq. miles .. .. .	.. .. .	4 lakhs	..
26	1909-12 A.D. (1818-21 F.)	Aurangabad (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	47.38 lakhs
		Bir (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Osmanabad (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
27	1913 A.D. .. (1322 F.)	Aurangabad (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Bir (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
28	1918-19* A.D. (1327-28 F.)	Aurangabad (all)	Jawar = 3 to 10	47 lakhs	..
		Bir (all)	Rice = 2 1/2 to 4 .. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Karimnagar (all)	Wheat 2 1/2 to 4 .. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Warangal (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Nalgonda (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Mahbubnagar (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Medak (all) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
29	1921-22* A.D. (1330-31 F.)	Parts of every district. Total 25,433 sq. miles.	Jawar = 3 1/2 to 6	38.8 lakhs	..
			Rice 3 1/2 to 4 1/2 .. .. .	.. .. .	..
			Wheat 3 to 4 .. .. .	.. .. .	..
30	1927 A.D. .. (1336-37 F.)	Raichur .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Lingsugur .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Sindhur .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Nalgonda (parts) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
31	1934-35 A.D. (1343-44 F.)	Raichur (parts) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Gulbarga (parts) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..
		Karimnagar (parts) .. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	..

FAMINE RELIEF.

1137

RECORD.—(contd.)

Total No. receiving gratuitous relief	Total expenditure by Government, etc.	Details	Serial No
7	8	9	1
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
Rs. 5.06 lakhs.	..		
Rs. 56,233	..		
2.1 lakhs	..		
..	} 26
..	
..	
67.83 lakhs	..	There was a severe fodder famine in Marathwara districts in which many thousands of cattle perished (23 per cent. is the estimate) and scarcity conditions and high prices prevailed throughout the western districts. In its extent and severity it is comparable with the great famine of 1309 F. The expenditure on the gratuitous relief amounted to Rs. 19.40 lakhs.	} 27
..	..		
..	51.72 lakh.	The season of 1918-19 was from the point of view of agricultural production one of the most disastrous on record. Drought was general and occurred in each season. The rainfall was in comparatively few places more than half the normal. The main feature of the year was the very early opening of the monsoon followed by abrupt breaks in the rains and their final close much before the proper time. This coupled with the effect of the European War and the occurrence of influenza epidemic at what was, at once, the harvest time of the early crops and the sowing time of the late crops, led to a general reduction in area, failure of growth and scanty outturn almost in every case resulting in the declaration of famine or scarcity over the greater part of the State. Government sanctioned Rs. 1.8 crores. In Khurdad 1327 F. on account of the great European War and rise in prices and scarcity, the foodgrains were not moving easily, Government appointed a Director of Civil Supplies and cheap grainshops were opened in almost every town throughout the Dominions and Rs. 20,000 worth of grain and cloth was ordered to be distributed free to the poor and purdah women in each Subah.	} 28
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
..	..		
87.45 lakhs.	Rs. 93.30 lakhs.	It was more acute than 1305 F. and 1309 F. The whole of the Dominions was in its grip. Average labour wage given was Re. 0-2-8. The expenses sanctioned were Divani 87.75 lakhs; Sarf-i-Khas 2.15 lakhs; Local Fund 3.4 lakhs. The detail expenses incurred under main heads were salaries 9.99 lakhs, P.W.D. and L.F. works 42.27 lakhs, gratuitous relief 19.40 lakhs, taccavi for wells 21.02 lakhs, taccavi for fodder 2.6 lakhs. Famine work ceased in Amardad 1331 F.	} 29
..	..		
..	..		
..	} 80
..	
..	
..	} 81
..	
..	17 lakhs	..	

Serial No.	Famine years A.D. & Faslī	Much affected districts (with details of talukas, etc.)	Price of staple food in seers per Rupee	Affected population	Maximum number relieved any one day
1	2	3	4	5	6
32	1939 A.D. ... 1848 F.)	Karimnagar (all) .. Adilabad .. Chinnur .. Asifabad .. Nizamabad .. Kamareddi .. Medak .. Andol .. Siddipet .. Baghat .. Ibrahmipatam .. Nalgonda .. Devarkonda .. Mahbubnagar .. Makthal ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	241,971	..............................
33	1940 A.D. ... (1849 F.)	Karimnagar (all) .. Adilabad .. Chinnur .. Asifabad .. Nizamabad .. Kamareddi .. Banswara .. Medak .. Andol .. Baghat (all) .. Nalgonda .. Nalgonda .. Bhongir .. Miryalguda .. Devarkonda .. Bir (Ashti) .. Nander .. Hadgoan .. Gulbarga .. Chincholi ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	2,757,880	4,276
34	1941 A.D. 1850 F.	Nizamabad .. Armur .. Kamareddi .. Banswara .. Nalgonda (all) .. Warangal (all) .. Nander .. Mukaramabad .. Gulbarga .. Andola .. Shahapur .. Shorapur .. Raichur .. Lingsugur .. Manvi .. Sindhur .. Bidar ..	............................................	..	..........................................

FAMINE RELIEF.

1139

RECORD. (concl'd.)

Total No. receiving gratuitous relief	Total expenditure by Government, etc.	Details	Serial No.
7	8	9	1
39,962	4,99,061	Owing to partial failure of rains, scarcity was declared in Mehri 1348F. Work commenced from 11th Mehri 1348 F. and finished at the end of Aban 1348 F. Government, sanctioned 9.20 lakhs from Famine Reserve. Wells were sunk in famine zone. Following relief measures were sanctioned :— (1) Gratuitous relief Rs. 6,000 per district ; (2) Prophylactic relief works Rs. 10,000 per district ; (3) Application of ordinance for controlling export and prices of grains and fodder in Osmanabad district. (4) Suspension of grazing fees and auction sale of custard apples. (5) Special survey party expenses Rs. 8,000. (6) Suspension of kharif kist Rs. 8,000. (7) Remission of 8 annas per rupee in abi and Re. 0-10-8 per rupee under wells.	32
170,855	1,878,188	Road construction and improvement of irrigation works undertaken for Rs. 10.57 lakhs. 115 miles of forest work done. Kharif and rabi postponement = Rs. 10 lakhs ; remissions Rs. 9.6 lakhs of land revenue allowed. Number of persons employed on works and cost works = 27.57 lakhs.	33
85,652	85,652	In 66 villages of Shahpur and Shorapur relief work for Rs. One lakh was sanctioned. 1.15 lakhs for the relief of weavers in the Gulbarga District. An extraordinary taccavi grants of 4.0 lakhs was made. A sum of 10,000 was sanctioned for each district from Local Fund for silt clearing. Rs. 10,000 for anti-caterpillar. Campaign in castor field of Telingana. Rs. 10,000 for field founding in Raichur. Fodder worth Rs. 2.1 lakhs was transported to Nalgonda District, where it was sold at Rs. 15 per 1,000 lbs. Remissions Rs. 6.2 lakhs of the land Revenue allowed.	34

No. 6.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE

Serial No.	Districts	No. of offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE		
			No. of officers	Estab-lishment	Menials	Officers salaries	Pay of the estab-lishment	Pay of the menials
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City.	1	1	5	6	1,200	6,902	276
2	Osmanabad	1	1	54	46	11,400	89,176	5,030
	Total for 1850 F.	2	2	59	52	12,600	46,078	5,306
	„ 1849 F.	2	2	61	48	12,600	49,465	4,888
	„ 1848 F.	2	2	60	39	14,542	43,276	4,600
	„ 1847 F.	2	2	61	89	83,325	40,268	4,161
	„ 1846 F.	1	1	57	87	10,200	40,885	4,094

FAMINE RELIEF.

1141

OF WELL-SINKING DEPARTMENT.

IN O.S. RUPEES				No. of wells completed	Cost per well excluding supervision charges	Average depth of new wells in ft.	Average height of staining of new wells in ft.	Serial No.
T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total					
10	11	12	18	14	15	16	17	1
1,618	993	..	10,989	..	..	..	..	1
16,377	3,213	626	75,822	299	1,472	45'.5"	45'.02"	2
17,995	4,206	626	86,811	299	1,472	45'.5"	45'-02"	
13,542	2,645	17,946	101,081	860	1,205	45'.0"	45'.10"	
9,107	3,609	10,108	85,242	314	1,276	45'.67"	49'.12"	
7,907	3,193	69	85,380	346	1,210	45'.40"	49'.00"	
3,466	3,115	773	67,033	342	792	37'.75"	40'.72"	

1142 XLIV.—SCARCITY AND FAMINE RELIEF.

No. 7.—*Brief History of Well Sinking Dept, for 1850 F.*

1. *Established in Khurdad 1837 F. (May 1928).*

2. *Heads of Department and the period of their tenure :—*

1. CAPT. LEONARD MUNN, O.B.E., Khurdad 1837 to 15-1-1845 F.

2. MR. D. V. RAO, B.Sc., (Lon.) 16-1-'45 to 26-5-'46 F.)

3. MR. AHMED MIRZA, C.E. (Kings College Lon.), 27-5-46 to 29-1-47 F

4. MR. SAMULLAH SHAH, B.Sc., (Allahabad) B.Sc. (Hons.)
Manchester, M. Inst. C.E. (Lon.), 30-1-47 to 11-5-48 F.

5. MR. C. C. PAUL, O.B.E., M.I.E., 12-5]48 (continuing).

3. *History.*—This unique experiment, the first of its kind in India, intended to provide unfailing supply of pure drinking water in every village of the famine zone, was started in Thir 1837 under the sanction accorded by the Commandants of H.E.H. the Nizam in Khurdad 1837 F.

In the parts, where the average rainfall is less than 25 inches, water supply besides being poor, is infested with guinea worm and other agents of water borne diseases. The areas coming under the jurisdiction of the Well Sinking Department are the whole of Raichur district, the three Sarf-i-Khas taluqs of Shorapur, Shahpur and Andola and the Dewani taluqs of Yadgiri and Gulberga of the Gulberga district : Parenda and Tuljapur of Osmanabad district : Ashti, Patoda and Georai taluqs of Bir District : Paithan, Ambad, Vaijapur and Ganga-pur taluqs of Aurangabad district : Nilanga of Bidar district : Makthal, Mahbubnagar, Nagarkarnul, Kalwakurthi, Amrabad taluqs and Wanparthi Samasthan of Mahbubnagar district : and Devarkonda, Bhongir and Miryal guda taluqs of Nalgonda district.

4. *Chief functions.*—To provide pure drinking water and to eradicate guinea worm and other water-borne diseases, new wells are sunk and where it is practicable and economical, old step or draw wells (without pulleys or parapet) are converted into standardised draw-wells.

Such of the old step wells which cannot be economically converted into draw wells but are the source of guinea worm infection and the cause of other water-borne diseases, are blocked, sterilised or filled up.

5. *Achievements.*—The incidence of guinea worm infection and other water-borne diseases has been controlled.

To end of 1850 F. 2017 new wells have been constructed, 620 old step wells have been converted into draw wells and 658 old step wells which were infected with water-borne diseases have been blocked or filled up in the districts of Raichur, Gulbarga, Osmanabad and Bir. The total cost so far invested amounts to Rs. 53,47,649-15-2½, which is inclusive of supervision and all other charges. The average outlay on each work on the total of 8,295 works, works out to Rs. 958.

6. *Control.*—The Department is controlled by the Special Engineer, Local Funds, assisted by a Special Officer, under the aegis of the Famine Board.

SECTION XLV.

Miscellaneous

No. 1.—REGISTRATION OF WAKF PROPERTIES BY RELIGION

Serial No.	Details of Properties	Details	HINDUS-BRAHMANIC-AND ADI HINDUS		LINGAYAT		MUSLIMS		CHRISTIANS	
			No. of pro- perties re- gistered	Value and income in O.S. Rs.	No. of pro- perties re- gistered	Value and income in O.S. Rs.	No. of pro- perties re- gistered	Value and income in O.S. Rs.	No. of pro- perties re- gistered	Value and income in O.S. Rs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10	Hospitals and dispensa- ries or properties given for that purpose.	Valued properties ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Annual income ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total No. of proper- ties having value & income or either of them registered ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Schools, Collegt, Librar- ies, Institutions or properties given for that purpose	Valued properties ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Annual income ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total No. of proper- ties having value & income or either of them registered ..	3	..	1	..	17	..	1	..
12	Scholarships or proper- ties given for that purpose.	Valued properties ..	3	625	1	2,00,000	15	2,90,970	1	72,000
		Annual income ..	1	60	1	10,000	5	390	..	..
		Total No. of proper- ties having value & income or either of them registered ..	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..
13	Lunatic Asylums and Sanitariums or prop- erties given for that purpose	Valued properties ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Annual income ..	1	451	..	..	3	8,286	..	..
		Total No. of proper- ties having value & income or either of them registered ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Widow-houses or prop- erties given for that purpose.	Valued properties ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Annual income ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total No. of prop- erties having value & income or either of them registered ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Families, Welfare cen- tres and Education funds or properties given for that purpose	Valued properties ..	..	..	..	..	9	32,850	..	..
		Annual income ..	..	..	..	..	7	38,052	..	..
		Total No. of proper- ties having value & income or either of them registered ..	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..
16	Miscellaneous places or properties given for that purpose	Valued properties ..	2	525	..	..	36	4,28,615	..	..
		Annual income ..	..	..	..	..	35	23,788	..	..
		Total No. of proper- ties having value & income or either of them registered ..	2	..	..	..	42	..	..	..

(1) Total number of properties registered from 1307 to the end of 1350 F. is 1544—these properties have value and income or either of them

(2) Do do do do 1349 F. is 1289 do do do do
 (3) Do do do do 1348 F. is 1168 do do do do
 (4) Do do do do 1347 F. is 1008 do do do do
 (5) Do do do do 1346 F. is 910 do do do do

N.B.—The value and income have not been recorded in the register for many of the properties taken above.
 And the number of properties registered altogether are in 1350 F. 1697—these include such properties also which have not income and value.

No. 2.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF ECCLESIASTICAL DEPARTMENT

Sl. No	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE								Receipts
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers' salaries and allowances	Pay of the Establishment with allowance	Pay of the Menials with allowance	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	1850 F.	4	25	21	32,400	36,169	4,912	4,080	9,690	..	86,251	..	
2	1849 F.	4	25	22	31,772	33,840	3,900	4,080	9,690	..	83,282	..	
3	1848 F.	4	29	22	26,160	40,044	4,310	4,080	9,090	10,544	94,228	..	
4	1847 F.	4	29	22	24,382	38,088	4,068	4,100	8,890	10,544	90,022	..	
5	1846 F.	3	27	20	20,830	35,704	3,816	2,292	8,086	7,975	78,703	..	
6	1845 F.	4	66	35	27,420	50,652	7,054	2,911	20,326	1,53,668	2,82,081	..	

No. 8.—*Brief History of the Ecclesiastical Department.*
(*Umoor-e-Mazahabi*).

1. *Established in the year 1294 Fasli.*
2. *Heads of the Department with the period of their tenure*
 1. Nawab Rasool Yar Khan .. 1294 to 1304 F.
 2. Nawab Izzat Yar Khan
Mohiud-Dowla Bahadur .. 1805 to 1821 F.
 3. Nawab Fazilat Jung Bahadur .. 1321 to 1824 F.
 4. Nawab Ikramulla Khan.. .. 1824 to 1826 F.
 5. Nawab Akhtar Yar Jung Bahadur .. 1826 to 1844 F.
 6. Mr. Aliuddin Ahmed .. 1-1-1845 F. (Continuing).

3. *History.*—The Department was established in 1161 Hijri, and was originally known Sadaratul-Aliya. It dealt with all the religious matters such as distribution of Yomias, control of expenditure from religious grants, construction of place of worship, arrangements for sending pilgrims, etc. under an Officer called Sadrus-Sudur This Officer was responsible for carrying out of religious functions and checking of the weights and measures. The Sadrus-Sudur was also called 'Nirkhi'. This designation was based on the fact that he had to fix the rates of provisions. Judicial matters (before the creation of the Judicial Department) and judgements passed by the Qazi, Kotwal, were executed through the Sadrus-Sudur

In 1294 F., is during the incumbency of Nawab Imadus Saltanat the Department was split into two separate and permanent offices. One retaining its old name and prestige and the other was given the name of Ecclesiastical Department. The later remained independent. The Sadrus-Sadar was changed to the Secretary, Ecclesiastical Department.

4. *Chief Functions.*—

1. General control and supervision of mosques, temples, churches and other religious buildings.
2. Supervision and protection of the properties endowed for religious purposes.
3. Arrangements and supervision of the cash and landed properties granted for religious services.
4. Supervision of the work of persons appointed for religious duties.
5. Necessary arrangements for the religious functions.

6. Construction and repairs of religious buildings.
 7. Supervision and maintenance of religious schools and libraries.
 8. Arrangements necessary for pilgrims.
 9. The distribution of fixed and sanctioned Mamuls, Yomias and Saliyanas.
 10. Entry of endowed properties in the Register of Endowments.
 11. Adjustment of religious differences and promotion of amicable relations among the subjects of H.E.H. the Nizam's Government professing different religions.
5. *Achievements*.—Properties endowed for charities and other public purposes by philanthropists are investigated, registered and put into proper uses.
6. *Control*.—The Department is under a Director aided by three Assistants and a Superintendent.

XLV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

1151

No. 4.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF STATISTICS DEPARTMENT.

Serial No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE								Receipts
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowance	Pay of the Menials with allowance	T.A. and tour charges	Contin-gencies	Special charges	Total expenditure		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	1850 F.	4	21	13	31,065	18,890	2,232	2,400	8,819	..	68,806	551	
2	1849 F.	4	21	13	26,400	17,772	2,196	2,400	8,819	..	57,587	439	
3	1848 F.	4	21	13	36,000	16,762	2,196	2,400	8,819	..	66,177	668	
4	1847 F.	4	21	13	36,000	16,762	2,400	2,400	8,819	..	66,177	785	
5	1846 F.	4	21	13	36,000	18,282	2,208	2,220	7,859	..	66,261	491	
6	1845 F.	4	21	13	34,200	22,384	2,400	2,400	4,500	..	65,592	718	

No. 5.—Brief history of Statistics Department (Adad-o-Shumar).

1. *Established on 19th Khurdad 1328 F.*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure :—*

Directors.

1. M. Mohammad Rahmatulla,
Nawab Rahmat Yar Jung Bdr. 19-7-1328 to 30-4-1338 F.
2. Mr. Abu Muhammad (In charge) 1-5-1338 to 6-3-1339 F.
3. Mr. Ghulam Ahmad Khan 7-3-1339 to 31-6-1342 F.
4. Mr. Mazhar Husain, M.A., B.Sc., 1-7-1342 (*Continuing*)

3. *History.*—The Department of Statistics was created by a Firman dated 22nd Rajab 1337 Hijiri (19th Khurdad 1328 F. or 24th April 1919), eight years after His Exalted Highness' accession. Its creation was received with satisfaction by the Government of India, and made the subject of commendation by the Viceroy, H. E. Lord Chelmsford, in the sessions of the Chamber of Princes.

Previously the only evidence of a definitely statistical character was the decennial population census, beginning with 1290 F. (1888). The different departments of Government also collect such statistics as were of immediate concern to them for administrative purposes and much of them lay buried in the Yellow Books. Statistics of scio-economic importance had been left untouched or treated inadequately. Consequently, the range of economic activities and the material development of the State could not be properly gauged from the information obtainable from the department administration reports. Gradually statistical consciousness emerged as the need for quantitative data grew, and this Department came into existence. The scope and function of the Department are almost similar to those of like departments of the Government of India and of the Dominions of Australia, Canada and New Zealand.

Within this short life the Department progressed so rapidly and gained such importance that it is now considered for State administration.

R. A. Fisher, Esq., sc.D., sc., F.R.S., Galton Professor of Eugenics, London University, who visited Hyderabad, inspected the Office in 1347 F. (1938). Besides paying a warm tribute to the functions of the Statistical Department, he emphasised the need of developing at a very early date the commercial intelligence side and the establishment of a Research Department (a) as training ground for responsible posts later and (b) to allow special enquiries to be carried out independently of the routine work of collection and tabulation.

4. *Chief Functions.*—This can be classified into two groups, viz., (1) routine and periodical collection and publication of various statistical matters, and (2) remarks and reviews on the material thus gathered.

(a) The following are the main heads of statistical subjects for which regular statements are compiled and supplied to Government Department, Government of India and Local press and also published in the Jarida.

(1) *Issued every Week*.—Season and Crop Reports and Cotton Bales pressed in Factories.

(2) *Issued every Fortnight*.—Retail and Wholesale Prices of Commodities and Linseed stock.

(3) *Issued every Month*.—Special Reports of Season Agriculture and economic conditions during the monsoon periods, Export trade and market price of cotton, quantity of yarn spun and cotton goods woven in factories and their value consumption of cotton in mills, returns of selected industries, e.g., matches, cement, glass, distillery produce and tanneries, cigarettes and vegetable oil production, imports of foodgrains and Joint Stock Companies and Wholesale Prices.

(4) *Issued every Year*.—Trade Statistics and Review of trade statistics of cotton mills, ginning and pressing factories; trade, joint-stock companies; large industrial establishments; cotton stock; cattle mortality and statistics of various departments for the Statistical Year Book. It has as many as 880 statements accompanied by numerous charts, diagrams and other statistical devices showing the activities in the data of various Government Departments and private organisations.

(5) *Issued periodically during the Year*.—Forecasts for 19 principal crops, Railway Statistics; Motor Transport; Post-mortem Examination of Cotton Crop.

(b) The other works of periodical nature include the following:—

1. Population Census (every 10 years).
2. Livestock Census (every 5 years).
3. Urban and Rural Wages Census (every 5 years).
4. District Gazetteers (both tables and descriptive volumes) (every 5 years).
5. Census of Cotton Stock (every year).
6. Village Lists (every 10 years).
7. Prices Statistics (every 10 years).
8. Cotton Manual (every 5 years).
9. Agricultural Statistics (every 5 years).

5. *Achievements*.—The Department conducted and published reports of two previous population censuses (1921 and 1931), four livestock censuses (1920, 1925, 1930 and 1935); wages and labour census for 1935 and issued a score of useful series of statistical publications relating to trade, agriculture, economics, Census, labour, etc. The Department keenly participated in the All-India Economic Conference held in 1937 at Hyderabad and is an active member of the All-India Cotton Committee at Bombay. In 1949 F. the quinquennial Live stocks and Wages Censuses were conducted.

Both Government and public including statisticians and students of Indian and foreign Universities seek the assistance of this Department for various statistical facts and figures.

6. *Control*.—The Department is under a Director assisted by a Deputy and two assistants.

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE

Serial No.	Districts & Talukas	Place	Brahmanic Hindu	Rupees	Muslim	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I Hyderabad						
1	Hyderabad City	Charminar ..	..	..	Charminar ..	3,747
2	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Charkaman & Gulzarhous ..	..
3	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Jama Musjid ..	500
4	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Mecca Musjid ..	..
5	Do ..	Ashur Khana ..	..	..	Badshahi Ashurkhana ..	9,181
6	Do ..	Darus-shafa ..	..	..	Darus-abafa Mosque ..	2,000
7	Do ..	Gosha-mahal ..	..	..	Gosha-mahal ..	..
8	Do ..	Topka-sancha ..	..	..	Erecting compound wall around Chowk Mosque ..	7,000
9	Do ..	Chowk ..	..	..	Tank Bund ..	..
10	Do ..	Mir Alam Tank ..	..	..	Mir Momin Darga ..	..
11	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Masjid Mian Mashk ..	..
12	Do ..	Purana Pool ..	..	..	Karwan Masjid ..	..
13	Do ..	Karwan ..	..	..	Toll Masjid ..	8,724
14	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Mushirabad Masjid ..	4,787
15	Do ..	Mushirabad ..	..	..	Siddi Abdul Rahman's Tomb ..	380
16	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Ghassajan-ki-Musjid ..	..
17	Do ..	Mir-ka-Daira ..	..	..	Haji Kama's Musjid ..	..
18	Do ..	Darus-shafa ..	..	..	Tahmaspkan Musjid ..	1,025
19	Do ..	Tahmaspkan-pura ..	..	..	Kali Kadar Syed Shah Allah Dost Khan's grave D.1197 H. ..	..
20	Do ..	Chaderghat ..	..	..	Saleha Bibi Musjid ..	..
21	Do ..	Shivraj Deoral ..	..	..	Mosque & grave No. Mir Md. Mehdi D. 1120 H. ..	..
22	Do ..	Alljah Kotla ..	..	..	Mosque of Abdul Hasan Md. Shirazi. ..	..
23	Do ..	Charminar ..	..	..	..	..
24	Do ..	Malakpet ..	..	..	..	..
25	Do ..	Moula Ali ..	..	..	..	..
26	Do ..	Golconda ..	..	..	Golconda Fort ..	3,245
27	Do ..	do ..	..	..	do Mosque ..	1,886
28	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Premamati Mosque ..	1,710
29	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Supola Burz & Aurangazeb's gun. ..	..
30	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Petta Burj & Aurangazeb's gun (Fateh Rahbar) ..	..
31	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Musa Burj & Aurangazeb's gun (Azdoha Paiker). ..	..
32	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Barl & Baridi Mosque near Banjara Darwaza. ..	..
33	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Hirakhana-ki-Musjid ..	..
34	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Camels stables ..	..
35	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Ashrafi Musjid ..	..
36	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Chain Musjid ..	..
37	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Nuruddin Arabs Tombs, Kanqah & Mosque ..	..
38	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Mustafa Khans Mosque ..	..
39	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Mulla Khayalls mosque ..	..

No. 6.—ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE

Serial No.	Districts & Talukas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslim	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
40	Hyderabad ..	Golconda ..	..	..	Taramatu Baradari ..	781
41	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Hakim's Tomb ..	1,500
42	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Kutb Shahi Tombs ..	..
43	Do ..	Toli Chowk ..	..	..	Husain Shah Walls Khanqah ..	..
44	Do ..	Shaikpet (near Golconda Tombs)	..	..	Shaikpet Mosque ..	..
II <i>Atraf-i-Balda District.</i>						
45	Atraf-i-Balda ..	Gurramguda ..	..	..	..	..
46	Do ..	Hashimpet ..	..	..	..	..
III <i>Warangal District</i>						
47	Warangal ..	Hanamkonda ..	Thousand Pillar Temple	17,115	..	..
48	Do ..	Warangal ..	Warangal Fort ..	14,608	..	..
49	Do ..	Upparpalli ..	Temple	..	..	..
50	Do ..	Zafargad ..	Zafargadh Fort ..	..	..	..
51	Mulag ..	Palampet ..	Ramappa Temple	18,514	..	..
52	Do ..	Ghanapur ..	Temple ..	500	..	..
53	Mahbubabad ..	Kurvi ..	Kurvi Temple ..	..	..	..
54	Paloncha ..	Bhadrachalam ..	Bhadrachalam Temple.	..	..	..
55	Khammam ..	Khammam ..	Fort ..	..	..	..
56	Madhra ..	Kundaypalli ..	Ruin ..	..	..	..
IV <i>Karimnagar District.</i>						
57	Karimnagar ..	Elgandal ..	..	..	Elgandal Fort ..	..
58	Do ..	do ..	..	..	do Mosque ..	787
59	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Idgah ..	..
60	Do ..	Nagnur ..	Temple ..	..	..	..
61	Huzurabad ..	Malongur ..	..	..	..	..
62	Do ..	Singapur ..	..	..	..	..
63	Mahadeopur ..	Manthani ..	Temples ..	..	..	..
64	Jagtiyal ..	Jagtiyal ..	..	..	Zafaruddowla Fort ..	..
65	Sirella ..	Wamalwada ..	Temple ..	..	..	..
V <i>Adilabad District.</i>						
66	Kinwat ..	Mahur ..	Mahur Fort ..	200	..	..
67	Do ..	do ..	Mahur caves ..	1,083	..	..
68	Rajura ..	Manikgarh ..	..	..	Manigarh Fort ..	..
VI <i>Medak District.</i>						
69	Medak ..	Medak ..	..	..	Medak Fort ..	2,554
70	Do ..	Komtoor ..	..	..	Mosque ..	..
71	Do ..	Patenchur ..	..	..	Unidentified Tomb ..	..

No. 6.—ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE

Serial No.	Districts & Talukas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslim	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
VII	<i>Nizamabad District.</i>					
72	Nizamabad	Dichpalli	Temple	3,468		
VIII	<i>Mahbubnagar District.</i>					
73	Mahbubnagar	Kalkonda			Fort	
IX	<i>Nalgonda District.</i>					
74	Nalgonda	Nalgonda	Monolithic Pillar	715		
75	Do	Fangal	Temple	2,386		
76	Bhongir	Bhongir	Fort	5,096		
77	Do	Baigir	Fort			
78	Do	Kulpak				
79	Do	Rajconda			Inscription	
80	Devarconda	Devarconda			Fort	
81	Suriapet	Polalmari	Temple			
82	Do	Nagalpad	Temple			
X	<i>Aurangabad District.</i>					
83	Aurangabad	Aurangabad			Nawkhanda Palace	10,486
84	Do	do			Sonahri Mahal	2,212
85	Do	do			Zafar Darwaza	500
86	Do	do			Bakhr-e-Kul Gate	527
87	Do	do			Delhi Darwaza	2,000
88	Do	do			Meccal Darwaza	400
89	Do	do			Lal Musjid	
90	Do	do			Talqi Musjid*	
91	Do	do			Kali Musjid *	
92	Do	do			Bibika Maqbara	88,884
93	Do	Wakia			Unidentified Tombs	
94	Do	Daultabad	Daultabad Fort	57,002	Ab-pash Dara	1,068
95	Do	do	Half-finished caves			
96	Do	do			Abdulla Zaman Shah's Tomb	1,000
97	Do	Khuldabad			Aurangzeb's Tomb	21,189
98	Do	do			Bani Begum's Tomb & Garden	4,643
99	Do	do			Malik Ambar's Tomb	2,809
100	Do	do			Abul Hasan Tani Shah's Tomb.	934
101	Do	do			Dargah Amir Hasan Sanjar	1,226
102	Do	do			Ankus Khan's Tomb	442
103	Do	do			Malik Chajjus Tomb	200
104	Do	do			Naqqar Khana (Main Gateway)	864
105	Do	do			Munim Bagh	1,000.

No. 6.—ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL "REMAINS" IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE

Serial No.	Districts & Talukas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslim	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
106	Aurangabad	Kagazipura	..	..	Mosque	..
107	Do	Kummarwada	..	..	Mosque	..
108	Do	Ellora	.. Shrine XIII	..	..	..
109	Do	do	.. Ravan-ki-kal	..	..	..
110	Do	do	.. Dasavatara	..	..	..
111	Do	do	.. Kallasa	50,180	..	..
112	Do	do	.. Shrine XVII-XX	..	..	..
118	Do	do	.. Rameshwara	..	..	..
114	Do	do	.. Nilakantha	..	..	..
115	Do	do	.. Shrine XXIII	..	..	..
116	Do	do	.. Tell-ka-ghana	..	..	..
117	Do	do	.. Kumbharwada	..	..	..
118	Do	do	.. Janwasa	..	..	..
119	Do	do	.. Milk Mald's Cave	..	..	..
120	Do	do	.. Shrine XXVIII	..	..	..
121	Do	do	.. Sita-ki-nahani	..	..	..
122	Ajanta	Ajanta	..	..	Construction of Hydari Path	1,750
123	Do	do	..	..	..	..
124	Do	do	..	..	..	..
125	Do	do	..	..	..	..
126	Do	do	..	..	..	..
127	Sillode	Anwah	.. Anwah Temple	4,898	..	..
128	Kannad	Pitalkhora	.. P. Caves	3,105	..	..
129	Do	Antur	..	..	Fort	..
130	Paithan	Paithan	.. Remains of the ancient town.	..	..	..
131	Jalna	Jalna	..	..	Kali Masjid	..
132	Do	do	..	..	Zachcha Bachcha's Tomb	753
133	Bhokardan	Bhokardan	.. Rock-cut caves	1,700	..	..
134	Do	do	.. do temple	..	..	..
XI	<i>Bir District</i>					
135	Bir	Bir	.. Khandeshwar Temple.	..	..	..
136	Do	do	.. Jagat	..	Kazana Bawli	..
137	Manjlegaon	Mominabad	.. Amba Temple	1,000	..	..
138	Do	do	.. do	..	..	..
XII	<i>Parbhani District.</i>					
139	Jintur	Jintur	..	..	..	..
140	Hingoli	Aundah	.. Nagnath Temple	..	..	..
XIII	<i>Nander District.</i>					
141	Nander	Nander	..	..	Fort	168
142	Qandahar	Qandahar	..	..	Fort	5,493

NIZAM'S DOMINIONS AND THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVERNMENT DURING 1323-1350 F. (contd.)

Jains	Rupees	Buddhists	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Serial No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	106
..	107
Choti Kallas Cave XXXII	..	Ellora caves I-XII.	26,005	..	..	Establishment at caves & maintenance exp. Ellora Ghat Rd. constructed.	5,100	108
Indra Sabha	31,208	..	..	..	..	..	1,97,073	109
Jaganath Sabha. Cave XXVIII.	110
Parsvanath	111
..	112
..	113
..	114
..	115
..	116
..	117
..	118
..	119
..	120
..	121
..	..	Ajanta caves.	4,20,274	..	..	Fardapur Guest House.	6,000	122
..	..	Ajanta caves II.	1,500	..	..	..	..	123
..	..	Ghatokatch caves.	1,506	..	..	Maintenance exp.	24	124
..	..	Ajanta caves	..	..	..	Maintenance of the caves.	1,500	125
..	Ajanta Ghat & Cave roads constructed.	4,05,658	126
..	Maintenance of temple.	3,104	127
Fithalhora caves.	3,104	Pithalkhora caves.	3,105	..	..	..	..	128
..	129
..	130
..	131
..	132
..	133
..	134
..	XI
..	135
..	136
Mominabad caves. Bajnath temple.	1,000	..	..	Christian cemetery	169	..	..	137
..	138
..	XII
Jain temple	139
..	140
..	XIII
..	Guru Govind Gurudwara.	..	..	..	141
..	Establishment and maintenance of fora	978	142

No. 6.—ARCHAEOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL REMAINS IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE

Serial No.	Districts and Talukas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslim	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
143	Gandhar ..	Malegaon ..	Temple ..	..	..	..
144	Do ..	Biloli ..	..	..	Mosque Sarfrez Khan ..	1,755
XIV	<i>Gulbarga District.</i>					
145	Gulbarga ..	Gulbarga ..	..	..	Gulbarga Fort ..	10,180
146	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Shah-ka-Rowza. ..	1,000
147	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Sultan Alaudin Hasan Gangu Bahmani's Tombs ..	..
148	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Seven Bahamani Tombs ..	24,150
149	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Darga Hazrat Khwaja Gesudaraz. ..	..
150	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Unidentified tombs i.e. of Darga Khwaja Gesudaraz. ..	..
151	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Darga Shah Sirajuddin ..	..
152	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Darga Hazrat Kamal Mujarad. ..	1,500
153	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Chor Gumbad ..	2,970
154	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Chand Bibi's Tomb ..	2,500
155	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Gulbarga Fort Mosque ..	3,000
156	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Gulbarga Fort Small Mosque ..	..
157	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Qalandur Khans Mosque ..	6,682
158	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Hitapur Mosque ..	..
159	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Langur Masjid Water Works ..	2,000
160	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Furani Idgah i.e. of Chor Gumbad. ..	1,000
161	Do ..	Shahabab ..	..	..	Ferozabad Ruins ..	..
162	Seram ..	Chitapur ..	Nagai Bulas ..	..	..	..
163	Yadgir ..	Yadgir ..	..	..	Fort ..	..
164	Do ..	Karachur ..	..	..	Mosque ..	1,100
165	Shahpur ..	Gogi ..	..	..	Tomb of Yousif Adil Shah ..	350
166	Do ..	do ..	..	..	Kali Masjid & Jami Masjid ..	..
167	Do ..	Shahpur ..	..	..	..	..
168	Shorapur ..	Shorapur ..	..	..	..	..
XV	<i>Osmanabad District.</i>					
169	Osmanabad ..	Osmanabad ..	Osmanabad Lena Caves. ..	8,585	..	..
170	Do ..	Thair ..	Ruins of Tagarha Towns. ..	..	..	..
171	Tuljapur ..	Tuljapur ..	Tulja Bhavani ..	..	..	..
172	Do ..	Naldurg ..	..	..	Shahdurg Fort(Pani Maha) ..	9,692
173	Letur ..	Ausa ..	..	..	Fort Ausa ..	100
174	Parenda ..	Parenda ..	..	..	Parenda Fort ..	454
XVI	<i>Raichur District.</i>					
175	Raichur ..	Raichur ..	Raichur Fort ..	530	Ekminari Masjid ..	..
176	Do ..	Mallhabad ..	Mallhabad ruins & edict. ..	..	..	..
177	Lingsugur ..	Jaldrug ..	..	..	Jaldrug Fort ..	..

No. 6.—ARCHÆOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL 'REMAINS' IN HIS EXALTED HIGHNESS THE

Serial No.	Districts & Talukas	Place	Brahmanic Hindus	Rupees	Muslim	Rupees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
178	Lingsugur	Muski	.. ..	..	..	..
179	Do	Mudgal	.. ..	..	Mudgal Fort	580
180	Do	Kantal	.. ..	..	..	..
181	Do	Kadkal	.. ..	..	..	..
182	Do	Aidua	.. ..	..	..	..
183	Do	Venkatapur	.. ..	..	..	..
184	Do	Totegal	.. ..	..	..	..
185	Do	Agetgi	.. ..	..	..	..
186	Do	Saigonda	.. ..	..	..	..
187	Do	Budini	.. ..	..	..	..
188	Do	Manslapur	.. ..	..	..	..
189	Gangawat	Kanakgiri	.. Temple	..	..	..
190	Do	Anagondi	.. Temple	..	..	..
191	Kopba	Kopbal	.. ..	..	Bahdurbunda & Fort	..
192	Do	Ittagi	.. Ittagi Temple	7,600	..	..
193	Do	Kukanur	.. Temple	5,751	..	..
194	Alampur	Alampur	.. Temple	..	Dargah	..
XVII	<i>Bidar District.</i>					
195	Bidar	Bidar	.. ..	..	Bidar Fort	54,739
196	Do	do	.. ..	..	Sola Khamba Mosque	31,370
197	Do	do	.. ..	..	Bibi Bandagi's Mosque*	..
198	Do	do	.. ..	..	Kali Musjid*	..
199	Do	do	.. ..	..	Bahmani Tombs	17,091
200	Do	do	.. ..	..	Kallulla's Tombs	4,308
201	Do	do	.. ..	..	Baridi Tombs	29,227
202	Do	do	.. ..	..	Madrassa Mahmud Gawan	39,757
203	Do	do	.. ..	..	Grave Mahmud Gawan	3,212
204	Do	Khanapur	.. Temple	..	..	..
205	Do	Nanbad	.. ..	..	..	..
206	Do	Chandapur	.. ..	..	Mosque with Persian inscription.	..
207	Udgir	Udgir	.. ..	..	Udgir Fort	2,280
208	Do	do	.. ..	..	Bagh-i-Husan	3,547
209	Kalyani	Kalyani	.. ..	..	Fort	..
210	Berar (C.P.)	Burhanpur	.. ..	..	Tomb of Asif Jah I Mosques*	5,607
	Total expenditure in 1350 F	..	..	1,000	..	50,991
	Grand total expenditure from 1323 to 1350 F	..	..	1,98,986	..	408,371

NIJAM'S DOMINIONS AND THE AMOUNT SPENT BY GOVERNMENT DURING 1923-1950 F. (conold.)

Jains	Rupees	Buddhists	Rupees	Others	Rupees	Other expenses	Rupees	Seri al No.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	1
..	..	Asoka's edict	..	Prehistoric graves avenue, cairns.	2,508	..	..	178
..	179
..	180
Remains of a Jain temple	Prehistoric graves cairns and imple-ments.	..	..	..	181
..	Prehistoric imple-ments.	..	..	..	182
..	Cairns & lithic imple-ments.	..	..	..	183
..	Traces of old smelt-ing stones and imple-ments and py-gmy blades.	..	..	..	184
..	Prehistoric imple-ments.	..	..	..	185
..	do	..	..	..	186
..	Ash mound	..	..	..	187
..	do	..	..	..	188
..	189
..	190
Temple	..	Asoka's edict	..	..	..	..	..	191
..	192
..	193
..	194
..	XVII
..	Establishment & maintenance of archaeological blds.	7,224	195
..	196
..	197
..	198
..	199
..	200
..	201
..	202
..	203
..	204
..	205
..	206
..	Establishment at Fort.	840	207
..	208
..	209
..	210
..	9,000	..	759	..	27,054	
..	38,847	..	404,520	..	9,640	..	7,92,924	

No. 7.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF ARCHÆOLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

Sl. No.	Years	No. of Offices	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							Receipt
			Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers salaries with allowances	Pay of establishment with allowances	Pay of Menials with allowances	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	1850 F.	6	6	21	67	47,360	22,522	11,350	5,000	23,558	70,000	..	..
2	1849 F.	6	6	21	67	95,320	28,246	17,284	5,000	25,637	95,763	2,67,250	..
3	1848 F.	6	6	20	58	45,320	25,326	11,734	18,000	23,637	96,296	2,15,818	..
4	1847 F.	4	4	19	58	38,680	24,246	9,748	8,300	23,819	97,863	2,02,656	..
5	1846 F.	4	4	19	58	37,540	23,914	9,554	9,000	18,610	1,06,304	2,04,922	..
6	1845 F.	4	4	19	55	36,700	23,894	9,122	11,300	6,841	97,429	1,84,786	..

No. 8.—*Brief history of the Archaeological Department (Asar-e-Qadima).*

1. *Established in 1828 F. (1914)*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure*

Directors.

1. Mr. Ghulam Yazdani, MA., F.A.S.B., M.R.A.S., O.B.E.
21-7-1828 F., (*Continuing*).

3. *History.*—The Department was established with a Director with the sole purpose of preserving the ancient monumental remains of the Dominions. A Curator was appointed each at Ajanta and Ellora for preventing the removal of fresco pieces from the walls and the disfigurement of the paintings and sculptures of the world-famous architectural glory of the Ajanta and Ellora Caves. Curators and caretakers were subsequently appointed to look after the historical monuments of Bidar, Gulbarga and Warangal.

4. *Chief Functions.*—(1) To preserve and study authentic specimens of the monumental antiquities of the Dominions.

(2) To excavate and survey such sites as are likely to throw light on the past history of the country.

(3) To arrange for the systematic collection and location of movable antiquities such as sculptures, inscriptions, manuscripts, paintings, coins, arms, fabrics, ceramics, etc.

5. *Achievements.*—Successfully preserved all the principal monuments of the Dominions including Ajanta and Eullara, and made excavations at several prehistoric and proto-historic sites, the most prominent being, Maski, Condapur and Paithan and established a Museum in Hyderabad for the location and exhibition of genuine specimens of the arts and crafts of the Dominions.

Published a vast literature in the form of monographs, guide-books and illustrated articles. Ajanta and Bidar being the most noteworthy publications. The last monograph is now passing to be issued shortly.

The Museum located in the Public Gardens of the City of Hyderabad contains many rich collections of rare coins and antiquities. It is under a Superintendent and is open to the public free of charge.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director assisted by an Assistant Director and two Superintendents.

No. 9.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF INFORMATION BUREAU DEPARTMENT

Sl. No	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE								Receipts
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers salaries and allowances	Pay of the Establishment with allowances.	Pay of the Menial with allowances	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total Expenditure		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	1850 F.	8	37	25	40,167	36,908	3,938	2,447	54,904	41,292	1,79,656	2027	
2	1849 F.	5	21	22	30,556	23,818	3,200	..	24,019	13,182	94,725	106	
3	1848 F.	4	17	22	24,612	20,335	2,254	..	45,041	27,292	1,17,534	28	
4	1847 F.	4	15	10	25,644	20,364	1,502	893	11,727	18,617	73,747	31	
5	1846 F.	4	15	10	25,114	20,546	1,499	429	11,285	13,635	72,508	..	
6	1845 F.	4	10	10	15,369	17,104	1,442	213	5,387	14,451	53,966	..	

No. 10.—*Brief history of the Department of Information Bureau
(Malumat-i-Ama)*

1. *Established on 1-10-1840 F. (1931 A.D.).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Directors.

1. Mr. Mammaduke Pickthall. 1-10-1840 F. to 16-8-1841 F
2. Mr. Qadir Husain Khan, 17-8-1841 F. to 18-12-1848 F.
M.A., BAR-AT-LAW.
3. Mr Mirza Ali Khan, B.A., 14-12-1848 F. to 12-8-1846 F.
(Oxon.), (Nawab Ali Yavar
Jung Bahadur).
4. Mr. Syed Mubarak, B.A. . . 18-8-1846 F. to 12-9-1846 F.
5. Mr. Habib-ur-Rahman, M.A., 13-9-1846 F. (*Continuing*).
LL.B., B.Sc., (Hons). (Lon.)

8. *Chief Activities.*—The Bureau was established in 1840 F. (1931 A.D.) with the primary object of serving as a liaison between the Government and the Press, the aim being, on the one hand, to keep Government posted up with the current trends of public opinion on important questions by means of a daily service of newspaper cuttings and monthly summary of important happenings within and outside the State, and on the other hand, to keep the press informed of the important activities of Government by issuing Communiques, Press Notes and Notifications from time to time, arranging for the occasional publication of brochures, contributing special articles to selected newspapers, publishing the monthly HYDERABAD INFORMATION in five languages and issuing a General Administration Report annually.

The Bureau also supplies authoritative information on specific and general matters relating to the State to authors, journalists, businessmen and others who may need it. It gives Introduction Cards to newspapers correspondents in order to enable them to meet the different departmental heads and obtain first-hand information on any particular matter pertaining to that department. It also arranges for the holding of Press Conferences in order to enable Heads of Departments to meet the representatives of the press and explain to them personally the policy of Government regarding any particular matter requiring such elucidation. It also arranges for the representation of the Press at official functions. It distributes the annual reports issued by the various departments of Government to the Press and to selected institutions and individuals in and outside the Dominions. It also undertakes the purchases and distribution of selected local and outside newspapers to Government offices and Educational institutions in the Dominions. Since the outbreak of war, the Bureau has been actively engaged in war propaganda, which has been effected through the Distribution of Literature, including pamphlets, leaflets, posters, etc., through the medium of Broadcasting, and by other means which include, Exhibitions and the use of the Cinema Film and slide.

4. *Control.*—The department is under a Director assisted by an Assistant Press Commissioner, one Assistant Director (Administration Branch) and five Publicity Assistants two of whom are specially deputed to tour the districts, two are deputed to visit the various departments at the headquarters and the remaining one is entrusted with the editing of the HYDERABAD INFORMATION. The Department is included in His Excellency the President's Portfolio and the Secretariat concerned is the Constitutional Affairs Secretariat.

No. 11.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF DAFTER-E-DEWANI, MAL MULKI.

Srl. No.	Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							Receipts
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers salaries with allowances	Pay of establishment with allowances	Pay of Menials with allowances	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	1350 F.	8	96	32	55,800	85,482	5,268	..	12,250	..	1,58,800	86
2	1349 F.	7	96	32	53,280	83,268	5,256	..	12,250	..	1,54,054	552
3	1348 F.	7	96	32	52,321	81,113	5,117	..	23,289	..	1,61,840	..
4	1347 F.	7	96	32	52,743	78,255	2,120	..	8,683	..	1,45,801	1,47,610
5	1346 F.	7	96	32	50,224	87,688	5,182	..	14,569	..	1,57,663	1,49,185
6	1345 F.	7	70	80	46,653	55,476	4,615	..	17,791	..	1,24,535	1,21,780

No. 12.—*Brief History of Daftar-e-Diwani, Mal and Mulki.*

1. *Established* in the reign of Nawab Asif Jah Bahadur I.
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

1. Mr. Syed Khurshid Ali 17-2-1825 F.
2. Mr. Naseer-ud-din Khan, M.A.

3. *History.*—The Daftar-e-Diwani was founded in the August reign of the Great Nizam-ul-Mulk, Asif Jah I. It holds the official records of the Dominion, including some of the Moghal Emperor's, also, in an unbroken continuity from that time.

The system of the administration, laid down by Asif Jah I. in the Deccan, was more or less similar to that prevailing, at the time, in the Mughal Empire in India. All matters, civil and military, concerning the government of the country were dealt with through the Daftar of the Divan of the Deccan, or the Daftar-e-Diwani, as it came to be known under the direct control of the Nizam, in the early days, and later on under the supervision of the Prime Minister.

The work of the Daftar-e-Diwani was apportioned between two Daftars, the Civil and Military administration of Aurangabad, Berar, Bijapur and Burhanpur Subas, including such matters as the supervision over the army, appointments, posting to and dismissals from the Military Units; appointments, etc., of the Revenue Executive Officers, and the supervising staff; the whole system of financial administration; arrangements for prompt despatch of the Court Bulletins and Newsletters; periodic accounts of income and expenditure; regular issue or Sanads and Order letteres, regarding grant of Jagirs, Inams, etc.; was supervised over through the Daftar-e-Diwani proper, while all similar administrative matters, pertaining to Hyderabad and Bidar Subas were dealt with through Daftar-e-Mal.

As the necessity arose, other subordinate offices which dealt with some particular administrative matters, came into being from time to time; but the Daftar-e-Diwani and Daftar-e-Mal still remained the pivot of the Government of the Dominions.

This was true up to the time when Nawab Sir Salar Jung Bahadur became the Prime Minister of Hyderabad. However, Nawab Sir Salar Jung Bahadur introduced the modern system of administration and created many new offices at the Central Government, including various Secretariats, office of the Accountant-General, Central Government Treasury, etc., and not only stopped the system of land-assignments for stipulated rent in the district but also re-organised the administrative machinery on new lines. Consequently, Daftar-e-Diwani and Mal did not retain their close connection with the general administration. None the less, they maintained their former position in regard to the grants of Jagirs, Inams, or the issue and the verification of Sanads of the Crown Grants in the Dominions.

Formerly, the Daftar-e-Divani and Mal were in the custody of certain families, but gradually the Government resumed the direct control and supervision over them together with other subordinate Daftars, like the Daftar-e-Mansab-o-Khitabat, etc.

Some Daftars of the time of Shah Jehan and Aurangazeb, which were locked up in the Imperial Palace at Aurangabad, were transferred to the custody of Daftar-e-Divani. The Daftar-e-Mulki, which had served Nawab Siraj-ul-Mulk Bahadur and Nawab Sir Salar Jung Bahadur (Prime Minister of Hyderabad) as Daftar-e-Dar-ul-Insha was also transferred to the Daftar-e-Divani, thus amalgamating in the end, the following into one office :

1. Daftar-e-Divani.
2. Daftar-e-Mal.
3. Daftar-e-Mulki.
4. Daftar-e-Dar-ul-Insha.
5. Daftar-e-Istifa.
6. Daftar-e-Manasib and Khitabat.
7. Daftar-e-Mawahir.
8. Daftar-e-Salatin-e-Mughlia.

4. *Chief Functions and Achievements.*—Although, after the introduction of administrative reforms by Nawab Sir Salar Jung Bahadur, these Daftars were deprived of their executive work in regard to the Civil and Military administration, yet they retained the entire responsibility of issuing and verifying Sanads for the various Grants and Inams and for furnishing details in all matters pertaining to the Crown Grants in the Dominions. They also keep a record of Titles and honours conferred on the people by the August Sovereign and are the only authority dealing with such matters as for example the Inam claims between the Jagirdars and the Government for all accounts relating to the whole administration, whether pertaining to the provinces in the Dominions or its Farmers-General. Such cases are mostly referred to from Revenue and Attiyat Department, Finance Department, Accountant-General's Office, Secretariat of Sarf-e-Khas-Mubarik, Atraf-e-Balda, Ecclesiastical Department, High Court of Judicature, etc.

The importance of these Daftars is not only due to their being the sole authority for the grant and verification of Sanads, but also to their being the archives of rare historical documents and valuable records of past events. These records can be utilized as the original sources of the History of the Deccan and of India.

Realizing the importance of historical research, the Government of H.E.H. the Nizam has passed special rules and regulations to allow scholars to make use of them. The Indian Historical Records Commission has also collaborated with this Department in certain matters and Professors, Indian as well as Europeans, make use of the valuable historical data at this office in their study and research of the period.

5. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director, who is helped by two Assistants, four Deputy Assistants and one Probationer, who has received his training at the British Museum.

XLV.—MISCELLANEOUS.

1173

NO. 13.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF SECRETARY CONSTITUTIONAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT.

Years	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							Receipts
	Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officers salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowances	Pay of the menials with allowances	T. A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1350 F.	10	28	30	128,168	41,485	3,146	8,742	40,245	4,775	2,34,571	..
1349 F.	7	20	20	74,638	24,075	3,062	5,429	14,067	..	1,21,271	..
1348 F.	5	11	14	58,003	17,271	2,504	1,365	31,754	..	1,10,897	..
1347 F.	5	11	14	44,531	17,996	1,907	6,100	13,759	..	84,293	..
1346 F.	5	9	6	37,159	12,418	1,665	7,147	13,487	3,023	74,899	..
1345 F.	5	9	6	8,580	2,095	213	520	2,187	..	13,505	..

No. 14.—Brief history of the Constitutional Affairs Secretariat.

1. *Established. in Thir 1345 F. (1936).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Secretary.

1. Nawab Ali Yawar Jung Bahadur, B.A. (Oxon.) 26-7-45 (Continuing).

3. *History.*—In Thir 1349 Fasli the unanimous proposal of the Executive Council, His Exalted Highness was pleased to sanction the creation of a new Government Secretariat for 'Constitutional affairs' separate from the Political Department. The need for this Secretariat and the functions assigned to it were described in a committee as follows :—

“The External Relations Committee, first formed in Isfandiār 1339 F., was authorised to deal with (a) all constitutional issues arising from the Round Table Conference pending their final settlement, (b) all matters dealing with the Chamber of Princes and (c) all such other matters as the Hon'ble the Political Member considered it advisable for purposes of consultation to refer to the Committee. The Committee accordingly took part in the three Round Table Conferences, the Joint Select Committee, the various meetings held from time to time, of Ruling Princes or their representatives, such as the Committee of Ministers, and different Committees of Enquiry, such as the Davidson Committee. Negotiations regarding matters connected directly or indirectly with these proposals, such as Berar or the Commercial Treaty of 1802, as well as the pursuit of useful collaboration with other States, were also undertaken by the Committee.

“These constitutional deliberations have now reached the penultimate stage and, with the placing of the Government of India Act on the Statute Book, a large measure of finality has been reached in the scheme of an all India Federation. Nevertheless, the advance made has left some matters, of close and more vital interest to the States, still to be threshed out; certain questions, particular to individual States, still remain to be settled and though the structure emerging from the act will soon be ready to admit of accession by the states, the terms of entry have yet to be negotiated separately with each State. The stage will, therefore, soon be set for discussions pertaining to the instrument of Accession to Federation which will be the governing factor in the transaction of accession by States. At the present moment, the form of the instrument common to all the States is under discussion and it is anticipated that, once a suitable general form has been drafted, the States will individually be asked to indicate their willingness to accede and the extent of their accession to the Federation. The determination of the extent of accession to Federal Subjects and to their administration within the State, requires detailed investigation and careful scrutiny and His Exalted Highness' Government have deemed it inadvisable to enter upon this intensive stage without being fully equipped with a separate Secretariat organisation.

In constitutional matters, the immediate functions of the Secretariat will be to deal with all important question of the instrument of Accession with the States in general and the Committee of Ministers in particular to give correct information wherever desirable on constitutional matters and, in general to perform all the other duties which formerly fall to the External Relations Committee.

4. *Chief Functions.*—The Information Bureau was placed under the new Secretariat, which was to perform the duties of the Press Commissioner, the portfolio being held by the Political Minister. Subsequently, it was placed under a Sub-Committee (Constitutional Affairs Committee) of the Executive Council and Nawab Ali Yawar Jung was appointed Secretary.

The visit to Hyderabad in 1845 F. of Sir Walter Moncton, .KC. the State's leading Counsel, was availed of for a discussion of the Federation question.

The Constitutional Affairs Committee considered final settlement of the new Berar Agreement contemplated under Section 47 of the Government of India Act, 1935.

Participation in the Informal Committee of Ministers in Bombay which discussed matters relating to instrument of Accession.

Informal Committee of Ministers met in Bombay on 15th to 17th January 1937.

The Committee attended a Conference in Delhi on 19th March 1937 to discuss the question of retrocession of jurisdiction over Railway areas in the State. Attended the Conference for discussing the entries in the Federal Legislative List and the general clauses of the Draft instrument of Accession.

5. *Achievements.*—Successful conclusion of the Berar Agreement (which was signed on 24th October 1936—19th-Azur 1347 F.)

The salient features of the Agreement, which was designed to ensure a more effective recognition of His Exalted Highness' sovereignty over Berar, are the rights to be consulted about the appointment of the Governor of C.P. and Berar and whose legislative action will, so far as Berar is concerned, be specified to be by virtue of the Agreement, the right to appoint an Agent in Nagpur, the protection of the commercial and economic interest of Hyderabad in Berar, the continuance of the payment of 25 lakhs to the State and of the specific military guarantees and, above all, the termination of the perpetual lease contracted in 1902. The Agreement was followed by a letter from His Majesty associating the Berar with the Dynastic title of His Exalted Highness and conferring the title of 'His Highness the Prince of Berar' on the Heir-Apparent of His Exalted Highness and of his successors.

The press Commissionership and the Wireless Department were placed under the Constitutional Affairs Secretariat.

6. *Control.*—The control of the Secretariat is under a Committee of the Executive Council.

No. 15.—STRENGTH AND EXPENDITURE OF PUBLIC AND CITY GARDENS

Sl. No	Year	SANCTIONED STRENGTH			EXPENDITURE							Receipts.
		Officers	Establishment	Menials	Officer's salaries and allowances	Pay of the establishment with allowance	Pay of the Menials with allowance	T.A. and tour charges	Contingencies	Special charges	Total expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	18
1	1850 F.	1	7	264	12,600	5,858	28,126	300	1,686	28,621	73,191	..
2	1849 F.	1	7	264	12,600	4,173	28,562	..	2,932	31,864	1,18,831	403
3	1848 F.	1	8	288	12,319	6,012	30,996	..	692	34,022	84,401	678
4	1847 F.	1	7	288	12,768	4,784	32,452	..	1,901	31,353	82,449	566
5	1846 F.	1	7	301	12,300	4,418	33,347	..	773	34,588	85,426	1,198,
6	1845 F.	1	7	300	12,300	4,308	33,309	..	912	34,375	85,204	827

No. 16—*Brief history of the Department of Government Gardens.*

1. *Established in 1289 F. (1874).*
2. *Heads of the Department and the period of their tenure.*

Superintendents.

1. Mr. Cornish.
2. Mr. S. Jamaluddin.

Director.

1. Mr. S. Jamaluddin, F.R.S., F.L.S., (London), 1-1-1839 F.
(*Continuing*)

3. *History.*—A regular department of Government Gardens though established in 1339 F., the initiative was taken as far as 1283 F. When the Public Gardens known also as Mahbub Bagh situated in the heart of the City close to the Broad gauge Railway Station was formed during the reign of late Highness (Mir Mahbub Ali Khan Bahadur) and completed in 1291 H. (1283 F.). This was kept under the control of the P.W.D. up to 1333 H. (1914) when under Firman-e-Mubarak dated 16th Moharrum-ul-Haram 1333 H. (4-2-14) it was handed over to the City Improvement Board. The Board carried out major improvements in the gardens costing Rs. 95,000 in 1915. The Gardens, covering an area of 50 acres with fine lawns and trees, is open to public free of charge. Attached to the garden there is a section devoted to garden produces used for demonstration purposes. Among other main features of the gardens which also maintain, a menagerie there are some fine specimens of Government buildings in it, to wit, the Museum, Town Hall, Mosque, Jubilee Hall, and Industries pavilion and courts for Tennis are also within the garden. Till 1345 F. the annual Poultry and Horticultural Show used to be held here.

A military band discourses music on Friday evening and occasionally a portable radio is installed to the benefit of the public.

4. *Chief Functions.*—Providing public with open air promenades and Parks and horticultural demonstrations and maintenance of gardens and parks belonging to Government houses and public offices, etc.

5. *Achievements.*—Gardening interest is created amongst the citizens and the open grounds of the city wherever available are now turned into gardens, lawns and parks, under the supervision of this Department, e.g., River Garden.

6. *Control.*—The Department is under a Director. The budget was Rs. 66,767 for Mahbub Bagh, and Rs. 11,818 for other gardens in the City under the control of the Director of Gardens.

No. 17.—STATISTICS RELATING TO

Serial No.	City & Districts	No. of Cinema Theatres	TYPE OF BUILDING		Total No. of seating accommodation	Paid admission during the year to all classes i.e., No. of tickets sold	Total No of films screened during the year	Aggregate length of all films screened in lakhs of feet
			No. of pucca buildings	No. of the shades kucha buildings				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Hyderabad City	9	8	1	7,201	538,032	316	34.8
2	Atrafi-Balda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Nizamabad ..	1	..	1	600	123,911	62	8.4
4	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nalgonda* ..	1	..	1	31,516	27,516	15	0.2
7	Warangal ..	3	1	2	1,980	355,254	204	25.5
8	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Adilabad ..	2	2	..	350	40,000	84	26.8
10	Aurangabad ..	1	..	1	1,421	188,275	167	23.4
11	Parbhani* ..	3	..	3	2,475	184,682	196	7.4
12	Nander ..	2	2	..	696	59,027	116	14.7
13	Bir ..	2	1	1	891	114,245	124	14.8
14	Gulbarga ..	4	4	..	3,050	301,500	248	18.7
15	Raichur ..	1	..	1	500	115,959	61	7.1
16	Osmanabad ..	1	..	1	1,200	117,392	60	7.6
17	Bidar ..	1	1	..	700	108,749	80	1.0
	Total 1350 F. ..	31	19	12	52,580	2,272,542	1,730	352.6
	„ 1349 F. ..	33	17	16	58,585	3,867,808	1,823	168.7
	„ 1348 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1347 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1346 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	„ 1345 F. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

*Figures not received, hence the figures for

MISCELLANEOUS.

1179

CINEMA THEATRES.

ANNUAL AVERAGE NO. OF PERSONS EMPLOYED		RECEIPTS IN O.S. RS.			EXPENDITURE IN O.S. RS.					Serial No.	
Full time	Part time	From sale of admission tickets	From screened advertisements	Others	Salaries and wages	Film hire	Freight	Advertisements	Rent & other expenditure		
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	1	
169	81	..	..	..	61,676	..	..	..	..	1	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
..	16	8	35,608	142	600	4,000	21,100	..	180	5,320	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,990	..	..	..	..	5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
..	62	8	75,189	216	360	8,775	87,219	2,180	5,305	16,481	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
..	4	10	11,000	..	..	2,500	5,900	600	119	580	9
..	27	6	50,569	163	1,075	5,430	25,803	2,197	1,812	13,680	10
..	..	..	..	..	..	5,716	..	..	..	..	11
..	9	9	30,318	..	432	5,000	15,900	1,404	4,050	8,400	12
..	24	18	35,891	208	556	5,804	17,668	..	350	8,544	13
..	39	9	54,500	390	600	9,500	28,250	2,100	5,000	15,872	14
..	25	4	16,541	..	..	2,620	9,384	..	614	2,900	15
..	22	..	24,440	130	..	2,194	13,138	1,123	1,190	4,779	16
..	13	7	17,843	105	197	3,000	12,946	600	6,400	442	17
410	160	351,899	1,354	4,420	121,205	187,308	10,204	25,091	76,998		
408	124	524,966	1,285	2,519	196,163	172,349	81,210	41,090	84,897		
..		
..		
..		
..		

the previous year are repeated.

SECTION XLVI

Appendices

APPENDIX I.

1—*Customs Tariff (Import)—Articles which are Free of Duty.*(1) *Grain, Pulse and Flour.*

1. Beaten rice (chudwa and Rajgira).
2. Maize ears (green.)

(2) *Provisions, Oilmanstores and Groceries of all sorts.*

3. Eggs.
4. Fish or meat (fresh).
5. Pastry of all sorts and Indian sweetmeats for personal use up to 10 seers.

(3) *Spices and Condiments.*

6. Tamarind (fresh).

(4) *Salt.*

7. Lonar salt. (see S. No. 171 a.)
8. Tanning salt. (Chrome).

(5) *Dairy Produce.*

9. Milk and curds (fresh)

(6) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

10. Fruits (fresh) for private consumption.
11. Fruit (wild, including wood-apples, charoli, jamun, gengul, custard apples, Bhelawan fruit, etc.)
12. Garlic.
13. Myrobalans.
14. Onions.
15. Tubers of all kinds not otherwise specified.
16. Vegetables (green) including cucumber.

(7) *Textile materials, Yarn and Fabrics.*

17. Cotton (raw, clean and waste).
18. Gunny bags, hessian cloth and tarpaulin, old.
19. Raw hemp, jute and wool.
20. Hand-made cloth of Madina Shariff.

(8) *Apparel.*

21. Second-hand or used apparel for personal use.
22. Karanj oil for tanneries.

(9) *Seeds.*

23. Ambada seed.
24. Hemp seed.
25. Vegetable, fruit and flower seeds and bulbs for ornamental plants and trees.

(10) *Wax and Fat.*

26. Artificial wax or paraffin.
27. Tallow or fat.

(11) *Dyes, Colours and Tanning Substances.*

28. All kinds of vegetable and mineral (aniline and alizarine) dyes, colours, barks, roots, etc., used in dyeing cotton, silk, wool and similar articles, including sappan wood, suranjiwood, indigo, safflower, crude lac and lac seeds, indigo seed but excluding paints, varnish, distemper, turmeric, catechu and red ochre (gairu), (see S, Nos. 17, 26, 107, 109 and 119).
29. Dyes, vegetable materials and chrome salt used in dyeing and tanning hides and skins, including harda chamari (galls), amal-tas and turwar bark.
30. Hirakush green and red (sulphate of iron).

(12) *Forest produce and Manufactures thereof.*

31. Baskets made of twigs and palm leaves.
32. Brooms and canes.
33. Gums and resins (used for polishing purposes).
34. Leaf plates (patroli) and leaf cups (duppas).
35. Leaves and twigs on which duty has not been specifically prescribed.
36. Seed lac, lac-stick.
37. Sieves and winnows made of bamboo.

(13) *Wood, Timber and other Manufactures.*

38. Firewood.
39. For match factories, matchwood.
40. Wheels for country carts with or without tyres.

(14) *Fodder.*

41. Chuni and konda of all kinds.

42. Grass, hay, straw and Kadbi (jamar, bajra and maize stalks).

(15) *Building Materials.*

43. Fire bricks and fire clay.
44. Sand carch and Sunari sand.
45. Stone, undressed.

(16) *Animals and birds.*

46. Country fowls.
47. Kids with goats and calves with cows and buffaloes under three months and one year respectively.

(17) *Coal, Coke and Plumbago.*

48. Coke and Plumbago.

(18) *Metals and their Manufactures.*

49. Brass or copper ingots and sheets of all shapes, including broken pieces and used brass pipes from boilers.
50. Ingots or broken pieces of kansa (Bell-metal).
51. Current coins of H.E.H. the Nizam's Government and British Government (for sovereigns see S, No. 145).
52. Iron and steel :—

Pig iron. Wrought and cast iron ingots or blocks. Scraps or iron and steel, including old broken pots and pans. Flat or square bars of iron or steel. Sheets and plates, galvanised, tinned or otherwise, of iron and steel, except galvanised corrugated sheets.

53. Tin, lead, zinc, aluminium or German silver sheets and ingots of all shapes, including broken pieces.

(19) *Cutlery, Implements and Instruments.*

54. Agricultural implements, namely, winnowers, threshers, mowing, reaping and binding machines, elevators, seed and corn crushers, chaff cutters, root cutters, ensilage cutters, horse and bullock gears, ploughs, cultivators, scarifiers, harrows, clod crushers, seed drills, hay tedders, hay presses, potato diggers, Lates spouts, spraying machines, powder blowers, white-ant exterminating machines, boring machines, beet-pullers, broadcast seeders, corn pickers, corn shedders, culti-packers, drag scrappers, stalk cutters, huskers and shredders, potato planters, lime sowers, manure spreaders, listers, soil graders and rakes; also agricultural tractors, (worked by power or otherwise), pumps worked by any power; also component parts of these implements, machines or tractors, provided that they can be readily fitted into their proper places in the implements, machines or tractors for which they are imported, and

they cannot ordinarily be used for purposes unconnected with agriculture.

55. Dairy appliances, namely : Cream separators, milking machines, milk sterilising or pasteurizing plant, milk aerating and cooling apparatus, churns, butter dryers, butter workers, milk bottle fillers and cappers, apparatus specially designed for testing milk and other dairy produce ; also component parts of these apparatus, provided that they can be readily fixed into their proper places in the appliances for which they are imported and that they cannot ordinarily be used for other than dairy purposes.

(20) *Machinery.*

56. All machinery worked by any kind of power, including electric machinery, and electric motors, also belting (canvas, leather, hair and cotton), driving ropes, belts and leather washers for *bona fide* use of factory and parts thereof for industrial purposes only.
57. Boilers, and power-driven road rollers, lathes, oil-engines, steam-engines and spray painting plant.
58. Drilling machines worked by power.
59. Flour mills, oil crushing and refining machinery, rice mills including hullers, shellers and parts, saw mill and wood working machinery and sugar-cane mills and parts.
60. Hosiery, printing and silver wire and plate drawing machines and parts thereof worked by any power.

(21) *China, Glassware and Earthenware.*

61. Indian made earthen pots and goglets.

(22) *Chemicals, Drugs, and Medicines.*

62. Heavy chemicals, namely :—

Alum, carbonates of soda (lonar salt, crude or pure or soda ash or washing soda and sujji khar), caustic soda, crude carbolic acid, hydrochloric acid, nitric acid, chlorate of potash, sulphur and sulphuric acid and bleaching powder for sand mills and cottage paper industry.

63. Kaliziri.
64. Medicines imported for charitable institutions.
65. Palas papad.
66. Oxalic acid for Tanneries.

(23) *Manures.*

67. Quinine imported by P. O. for sale.
68. Organic manures.

69. Chemical manures such as :—Amophus, sulphate of ammonia, sulphate of potash, muriate of potash, nitrate of soda, nitrate of lime, muriate of ammonia, calcium cyanide, ordinary superphosphates, concentrated superphosphates, basic superphosphates, basic slag, radiophos, nitrophos, ephas, solophos, arsokol, potash fish oil, rosin soap, crude oil emulsion, synogas and pysect, nitro chalk, potash salt, rock phosphates, carbonate and oxide of lime diamorphos, nitrate of potash.
70. Waste of dry fish used as manure.

(24) *Stationery, Books, Printed Matter, Pictures, etc.*

71. Books, printed maps, manuscripts, newspapers and waste-paper.
72. Printed account-books and letter forms with name of firm, advertising circulars, catalogues, calendars, and printed labels, binding tapes, paper bags, paper rolls and calenders with name of firms and stencil plates to mark name of firms.
73. Printed cards, including Christmas, invitation, other greeting and visiting cards not for sale.
74. Trailers, Cinema developed miniature films sent from here : if returned.
75. Postage stamps used or unused and paper money.
76. Photographs (personal) up to 3 copies of different photos and 12 copies of the same photo.

(25) *Miscellaneous.*

77. Aerated waters and ice.
78. Art, the following works of :—
 (a) Statuary and pictures intended to be put up for public benefit in religious, charitable or other public institutions.
 (b) Memorials of a public character intended to be put up in a public place, including materials used or to be used in their construction. (c) Other articles, including furniture, idols, building materials, etc., intended for public institutions.
79. Coconut shells for hukkas, including wooden pipes and earthen chilams.
80. Cowries.
81. Crude washing soda (alkali sodium carbonate).
82. Fresh flowers, plants and trees.
88. Gifts and presents for students of all public schools. Badges and uniforms, etc., for Boy Scouts and Girls Guides (on production of a certificate from organising commissioner or trainer)
84. Samples of no commercial value and advertising articles and articles sent along with goods as discount.
85. Stone pots for domestic use.
86. Grinding stones and stones for making grinding stone.
87. Kardora and religous thread (Zunnar) (cotton, silk or wool).
88. Kuku.
89. Personal jewellery in use (brought or otherwise imported).
90. Surgical Instruments for charitable dispensaries.
91. Traveller's *bona fide* luggage, and old cycles in use including pet birds and animals.

APPENDIX II.

II.—*Customs Tariff (Export)—Articles which are Free of Duty.*

(1) *Grains, Pulses and Flours.*

1. Amaranthus (Rajgira).
2. Maize ears (green).
3. Rice, beaten (partially boiled and pressed).

(2) *Provisions.*

4. Confectionery, pickles, jams, biscuits, etc.
5. Fish (fresh).

(3) *Spices and Condiments*

6. Tamarind, (fresh).

(4) *Sugar.*

7. Jaggery, molasses or jaggery and red sugar.
8. Sugar, brown.
9. Sugar-candy.
10. Sugar, white.

(5) *Dairy Produce.*

11. Milk and curds.

(6) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

12. Fruit, (fresh) for private consumption.
13. Wild fruit, including charoli, jamun, gengul, wood apples, Bhilawan fruit, etc.
14. Green vegetables and tubers, including green chillies, garlic, onions and cucumbers except potatoes.
15. Myrobalans.

(7) *Tobacco and its Manufactures*

16. Bidis, cigars and cigarettes.

(8) *Textile Materials, Yarn and Fabrics*

17. Yarn and textile fabrics, viz. :—(a) Cotton piece-goods, twist and yarn, sacred thread, cotton waste, tape, durries, carpets and other manufactures. (b) Hemp and jute twine and other manufactures. (c) Hosiery. (d) Woollen blankets, kammals, carpets, rugs and other manufactures. (e) Silk cloth and other manufactures.

(9) *Apparels.*

18. Apparel (new or old) other than hosiery including boots and shoes, articles made of silver, gold and other metal thread or lametta, namely, chamki, nakki and gotha, etc.

(10) *Perfumery and Essences.*

19. Perfumery, including essences and incense sticks.
20. Double boiled linseed oil.

(11) *Hides, Skins, Leather and its Manufactures and Guts.*

21. Seeds of vegetable and fruit trees.
22. Hides and skins tanned or dressed, including cuttings thereof
23. Leather and leather manufactures.

(12) *Forest Produce and Manufactures thereof.*

24. All leaves and twigs including brooms, leaf cups and leaf plates, unless otherwise specified.
 25. Baskets, mats, sieves, winnows, etc., made of bamboo and other forest produce.

(13) *Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.*

26. Firewood.
 27. Furniture, toys and other local manufactures of wood such as, country carts, doors, windows, wheels for country carts with or without tyres, etc.

(14) *Fodder.*

28. Grass, hays, straw and kadbi (stalks of jawar, maize, etc.),

(15) *Building Materials.*

29. Bricks and tiles.
 30. Common boulders and undressed stone (granite, trap and sandstone).
 31. Earth and sand.

(16) *Animals and Birds.*

32. Calves with cows and kids with goats under one year and three months respectively.

(17) *Coal and Coke.*

33. Coal and coal ash of collieries situated in the Dominions.

(18) *Metals and their Manufactures.*

34. Current coins of H.E.H. the Nizam's Government and British Government.
 35. Gold, silver and other metal manufactures.

(19) *Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.*

36. Kalizeeri, marking nuts and palas papad.
 37. Medicines, including mercury subchloride and oxide of mercury.

(20) *Stationery, Books and Printed Matters.*

38. Books, maps, manuscripts and waste paper.
 39. Paper and all other articles of stationery.

(21) *Miscellaneous.*

40. Coconut shell for hukkas including wooden pipes and earthen chilams.
 41. Cowries.
 42. Crude washing soda (Alkali sodium carbonate).
 43. Fireworks.
 44. Flowers fresh.
 45. Glue.
 46. All indigenous manufactures by hand or by machinery.
 47. Kuku.
 48. Ice.
 49. Machinery.
 50. Travellers' *bona fide* luggage including pet birds and animals.

N.B.— Any special concessions under Sanads, Agreements, etc., in respect of any item are not noted in this list.

APPENDIX III.

IMPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY.

Srl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff Value	Duty Per cent
	1. Grain, Pulse and Flour.			Rs. a. p.
1	Bajra	Palla	..	0 7 0
2	Gram and parched gram	do	..	0 9 0
3	Gram pulse or flour	do	..	0 12 0
4	Jawar white	do	..	0 8 0
5	Jawar, yellow and red and jawar flour	do	..	0 6 0
6	Kulthi	do	..	0 6 0
7	Mothe and flour made therefrom	do	..	0 10 0
8	Lac, loba, masoor, urad and pulse or flour made therefrom	do	..	0 12 0
9	Maize and peas	do	..	0 8 0
10	Moong and tuar	do	..	0 8 0
11	Moong and tour pulse flour	do	..	0 12 6
12	Rice broken	do	..	0 6 0
13	Ragi	do	..	0 5 0
14	Rice coarse	do	..	0 12 0
15	Rice in husk (paddy or dhan fine or coarse)	do	..	0 6 0
16	Rice parched (murmura)	do	..	0 12 0
17	Rice, fine	do	..	1 4 0
18	Wheat and wheat flour	do	..	0 10 0
	2. Provisions.			
19	Honey	do	..	2 9 0
	3. Spices and Condiments.			
20	Tamarind	do	..	0 12 0
21	Turmeric	do	..	1 0 0
	4. Fruits and Vegetables.			
22	Dates dry	Palla	..	2 0 0
23	Dates wet	do	..	1 0 0
24	Ginger Fresh	do	..	1 0 6
	5. Textile materials, yarn and fabrics			
25	Cotton clean	do	..	3 8 0
26	Cotton Raw	do	..	1 6 0
	6. Oils extracted in the Dominions.			
27	Castor oil	do	..	1 0 0
28	Cocanut oil	do	..	1 0 0
29	Mohwa oil	do	..	1 0 0

IMPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY.—(concl'd.)

Srl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff Value	Duty Per cent
				Rs. a. p.
80	Mustard oil	do	..	1 0 0
81	Sweet oil and mixed oil, groundnut oil, til and karad oil.	do	..	1 0 0
	<i>7. Oil-cakes.</i>			
82	Oil-cakes of all kinds ..	do	..	0 4 0
	<i>8. Seeds.</i>			
83	Castor seed	do	..	0 18 0
84	Cotton seed	do	..	0 5 0
85	Groundnuts (unshelled) ..	do	..	0 8 0
86	Groundnuts (shelled) ..	do	..	0 10 0
87	Karad seed	do	..	0 8 0
88	Linseed	do	..	0 12 0
89	Til (Sesamum seed)	do	..	1 4 0
40	Ram til	do	..	1 0 0
	<i>9. Wax and Fat.</i>			
40	Fat (animal)	Palla	..	2 0 0
	<i>10. Dyes and Colours.</i>			
41	Halda chamari (galls) ..	do	..	0 8 0
42	Indigo	do	..	30 0 0
	<i>11. Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.</i>			
43	Bandoti and scantling (kilchi) ..	Cartload	..	0 8 0
44	Rafters (Kadi) under 1 c.ft. ..	Unit	..	0 1 0
45	Teak poles (bansas) with girth from 12" to 18"	do	..	0 1 0
46	Teak Poles with girth under 12" ..	do	..	0 0 6
	<i>12. Animals and Birds.</i>			
47	Goats and sheep	100	..	25 0 0
	<i>13. Manures.</i>			
48	Bones (crushed)	Palla	..	0 6 0
	<i>14. Miscellaneous.</i>			
49	Betel leaves	do	..	0 8 0
50	Toddy (with permission) ..	Pot or subucha of 40 seers.	..	0 6 0

APPENDIX—IV.

EXPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY

Sl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff value			Duty per cent.		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
<i>1. Grain, Pulses and Flour.</i>								
1	Jawar white	Palla	..	..	..	0	8	0
2	Jawar yellow and red and jawar flour	do	..	..	..	0	6	0
3	Kulthi	do	..	..	..	0	6	0
4	Mothe and flour	do	..	..	..	0	10	0
5	Lac, loba, masur, urad pulse and flour	do	..	..	..	0	12	0
6	Maize and Peas	do	..	..	..	0	8	0
7	Ragi	do	..	..	..	0	5	0
8	Gram and parched gram	do	..	..	..	0	9	0
9	Moong and tuar	do	..	..	..	0	8	0
10	Rice coarse and murmura	do	..	..	..	0	12	0
11	Pulses and flour	do	..	..	..	0	12	0
12	Rice in husk (paddy) or dhan (fine or coarse)	do	..	..	..	0	6	0
13	Rice broken	do	..	..	..	0	6	0
14	Rice fine	do	..	..	..	1	4	0
15	Wheat and wheat flour	do	..	..	..	0	10	0
16	Bajra and flour	do	..	..	..	0	7	0
<i>2. Provisions, Oilmanstores and Groceries of all sorts.</i>								
17	Honey	do	..	..	..	2	8	0
<i>3. Spices and Condiments.</i>								
18	Cardamoms	Palla	..	..	..	0	4	0
19	Tamarind	do	..	..	..	0	12	0
20	Turmeric	do	..	..	..	1	0	0
<i>4. Salt.</i>								
21	Chowr salt	Palla	..	..	..	1	8	0
22	Common salt	do	..	..	..	2	0	0
23	Lahori and senda salt	do	..	..	..	1	4	0
24	Salt (black)	do	..	..	..	1	8	0
<i>5. Sugar.</i>								
25	Jaggery	Palla	..	..	..	0	12	0
26	Molasses of Jaggery	do	..	..	..	0	4	6
27	Sugar brown	do	..	..	..	1	8	0
28	Sugar red	do	..	..	..	1	0	0
29	Sugar white	do	..	..	..	2	0	0
<i>6. Fruits and Vegetables.</i>								
30	Dates dry	do	..	..	..	1	10	0
31	Dates wet	do	..	..	..	1	8	0
32	Ginger fresh	do	..	..	..	1	0	0

EXPORTS OF ARTICLES CHARGED AT VARIABLE DUTY.—(concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Names of articles	Per	Tariff value	Duty per cent.
	<i>7. Oils extracted in the Dominions</i>			Rs. a. p.
33	Vegetable oils	Palla	..	..
	(a) Castor oil	do	..	1 8 0
	(b) Coconut oil	do	..	2 0 0
	(c) Mohwa oil	do	..	2 0 0
	(d) Mustard oil	do	..	2 0 0
	(e) Sweet oil and mixed oil ..	do	..	2 0 0
	<i>8. Oil-cakes.</i>			
34	Oil cakes of all kinds ..	Palla	..	0 4 6
	<i>9. Seeds.</i>			
35	Castor seed	Palla	..	0 18 0
36	Cotton seed	do	..	0 4 0
37	Groundnut (unshelled) ..	do	..	0 8 0
38	Groundnut (shelled) ..	do	..	0 10 0
39	Karad seed	do	..	0 8 0
40	Linseed	do	..	1 4 0
41	Til (sesamum)	do	..	1 4 0
42	Ram til	do	..	1 0 0
	<i>10. Forest produce and manufactures thereof.</i>			
43	Gulmohwa (under permit from the Abkari Dept.) (a) when imported by the public for other purposes	Palla	..	5 0 0
	(b) When imported for manufacture of liquor from British India within 50 miles of the border	do	..	5 0 0
	<i>11. Animals and Birds.</i>			
44	Goats and sheep	100	..	15 0 0
	<i>12. Stationery, Books, Printed matter, Pictures, etc.</i>			
45	Cinematograph exposed standard positive films for exhibition and return within a month ..	Foot	0 2 0	0 10 0
	If returned within 2 months ..	do	0 2 0	1 4 0
	If returned within 6 months ..	do	0 2 0	2 8 0
	If returned after six months ..	do	0 2 0	5 0 0
46	Cinematograph exposed standard positive sound films for exhibition and return within a month ..	do	0 8 0	0 10 0
	If returned within 2 months ..	do	0 8 0	1 4 0
	If returned within 6 months ..	do	0 8 0	2 8 0
	If returned after six months ..	do	0 8 0	5 0 0
47	Betel leaves	Palla	..	0 8 0

Note.—Any special concessions made under Sanads, Agreements, etc. in respect of any item is not noted in this list.

APPENDIX V.

V.—*Customs Tariff (Imports)—Articles which are liable to at varying Duty percentage ad valorem.**Articles which are liable to duty at 5 per cent. ad valorem.*(1) *Grain, Pulse and Flour.*

1. Barley, oats and sago.

(2) *Provisions, Oilmanstores and Groceries of all kinds.*

2. Coffee.

3. Confectionery.

4. Fish (dry).

5. Other provisions and oilmanstores.

6. Tea.

(3) *Spices and Condiments.*

7. Betel-nuts, catachu, cloves (entire, crushed and exhausted), mace and nutmegs.

8. Chillies (dry).

9. Condiments of all sorts, not otherwise specified such as: Asafoetida, cardamom seeds, cardamom wild, carraway seeds, cinnamon, coriander, cumin grass, cumin seed (black, white and jod zcera) parsley, pepper and poppy seed.

10. Musk and saffron.

11. Papad, khar.

12. Tejpat (casica leaves).

(4) *Salt.*

13. Refined table salt.

(5) *Sugar.*

14. Molasses of sugar and tar imported (with permission) for manufacturing liquor and molasses of tar.

15. Saccharine.

16. Sugar-candy.

17. Sugar loaf.

(6) *Dairy Produce.*

18. Butter (fresh).

19. Ghee.

(7) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

20. Almonds (in shell).

21. Almonds (shelled and thin shell).

22. Amsole kokam.

23. Apricots (dried).

24. Cashew nuts.

25. Chironji.

26. Cocoanuts (dried).

27. Cocoanuts (fresh).

28. Fruit (dried) all kinds, not otherwise specified, including dry mango slices.

29. Fruit (fresh) all kinds, not otherwise specified for sale.

30. Kopra.

31. Marking-nuts (shelled).

32. Pistachios.

33. Potatoes.

34. Raisins and currants.

35. Singada (shelled) fresh or dry (trapabispinosa).

36. Singada (unshelled) fresh or dry (trapabispinosa).

37. Vegetables (dried) all kinds, not otherwise specified.

38. Walnuts.

(8) *Liquors.*

39. Foreign spirits and wines of all kinds, including ale, beer and fermented liquors and similar spirits and fermented liquors manufactured in British India.

(9) *Tobacco and its Manufactures.*

40. Cigars, cigarettes and bidis.
41. Manufactured tobacco, gudakoo and snuff.
42. Tobacco (unmanufactured.)

(10) *Textile materials, yarn and fabrics.*

43. Cotton twist and yarn (hand-made).
44. Textile unmanufactured materials—silk waste and raw silk including cocoons, raw flax, silk cotton, artificial silk, coir fibres and all other unmanufactured textile materials not otherwise specified.
45. Cotton piece-goods, twist and yarn, sewing thread, cotton waste, tape (nawar) durries and other manufactures not otherwise specified.
46. Silk and artificial silk yarn (foreign or Indian) silk, tussore and artificial silk piece-goods and other manufactures.
47. Haberdashery.
48. Hosiery.
49. Woollen yarn, knitting wool and other manufactures including rugs, carpets and kammals.
50. Jute and hemp twist and yarn and their manufactures including new empty gunny bags and hessian cloth and sacking, not otherwise specified.
51. Apparel other than hosiery, including boots and shoes, hats caps, bonnets, and hattersware, and articles made of silver gold and other metal thread or lametta, namely kallabuthoo, chamki, nakki, gotha, etc.

(12) *Perfumery and Incense.*

52. Ambergris.
53. Gugul (resin of bdellium).
54. Incense, incense sticks, loban and imitation incense.
55. Perfumery not otherwise specified, including scents.
56. Sandalwood dust.

(13) *Oils.*

57. Essential oils :—

- (a) Raosa oil.
(b) Sandalwood oil.
(c) Others.

58. Mineral oils :—Kerosene oil, crude or fuel oil, lubricating oils and petrol.
59. Vegetable oils :—Linseed oil, solidified oil (*masnui ghee*).

(14) *Seeds.*

60. Mohwa nuts.
61. Mohwa seed or kernel.
62. Mustard and rape seed.

(15) *Wax and Fat.*

63. Wax.

(16) *Hides, Skins, Leather and Leather Goods.*

- 64. Hides and skins raw.
- 65. Leather, including tanned and dressed leather and their manufactures, excluding boots and shoes, belting and washers, etc., for machinery.

(17) *Dyes, Colours and Tanning Substances.*

- 66. Hurmurtaz (a kind of ochre).
- 67. Ochre (red).
- 68. Ochre (yellow).
- 69. Turpentine, varnish and paints, including distemper, white lead-etc.

(18) *Forest produce and Manufactures thereof.*

- 70. Bamboos and baskets made thereof.
- 71. Gulmohwa (under a permit from the Abkari department).
 - (a) When imported from a distance of 50 miles and beyond.
 - (b) When imported into the Asifabad District.
- 72. Mats made of bamboo, palm leaves, etc.
- 73. Sandalwood, white and red.
- 74. Shellac.
- 75. Soap nuts (ritha).
- 76. Sikakai (pods of acacia concuna).
- 77. Tendu leaves.

(19) *Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.*

- 78. Furniture and all other manufactures of wood, not otherwise specified.
- 79. Wood and timber, all sorts, not otherwise specified, including ornamental wood.

(20) *Fodder.*

- 80. Bran.

(21) *Building Materials,*

- 81. Building materials, including bricks, tiles, cement, marble and dressed stone, lime, pipe clay and others, new or old.

(22) *Animals and Birds.*

- 82. All other poultry or wild birds except pet birds.
- 88. Dumbas (broad-tailed sheep).
- 84. Fighting rams and milking goats.
- 85. Horned cattle of all sorts not otherwise specified.
- 86. Other animals, including camels, elephants, horses, etc., except pet animals.

(23) *Coal, Coke and Plumbago.*

- 87. Charcoal.
- 88. Coal, coal-ash and patent-fuel.

(24) *Metals and their Manufactures.*

- 89. Gold and its manufacture not otherwise specified, including wire, leaf, ornaments and obsolete or foreign coins and sovereigns for use as gold.
- 90. Gold and silver-plated and enamelled articles.
- 91. Green and white gold.

92. Iron and steel bars round, tee, angles, beams, galvanized iron, corrugated sheets and other manufactures not otherwise specified.
93. Flat bars under $\frac{1}{4}$ " thickness, square bars under $\frac{3}{4}$ " thickness, thin zinc sheets for packing.
94. Manufactures of gold, with a large percentage of alloy.
95. Manufactures of all metals (brass, copper, aluminium, tin, zinc, German silver, etc.) other than iron, steel, gold and silver, excluding sheets, etc.
96. Quicksilver.
97. Silver and its manufactures, including thread wire, leaf, ornaments and obsolete or foreign coins.
98. Tin for soldering and tinning.
- (25) *Cutlery, Implements and Instruments.*
99. Clocks, watches and parts thereof.
100. Cutlery.
101. Refrigerating or other appliances, implements, apparatus and instruments of all sorts for domestic purposes, including electric appliances and fans, and also broadcasting appliances, gramophone and all musical instruments worked by electricity or otherwise, except surgical instruments for charitable dispensaries.
- (26) *Arms, Ammunitions and other Explosives.*
102. Firearms.
103. Fireworks.
104. Other arms, ammunitions and explosives.
- (27) *Machinery.*
105. Cinema machines and their motors, lighting sets, sewing machines worked by hand or electric motor, soda-water and other small machines worked by hand, including typewriters and parts, perforating and paper-cutting machines.
- (28) *Conveyances.*
106. All conveyances, not otherwise specified, viz., motor-cars, motor-cycles, motor-lorries, motor-omnibuses, motor-scooters, motor-vans, passenger lifts, carriages, carts, jinrikshaws, bath chairs, perambulators, trucks, wheel barrows, bicycles, tricycles and all other conveyances and component parts and accessories thereof including rubber tyres and tubes.
107. Motor vehicles imported for sale if returned within a year.
- (29) *China, Glassware and Earthenware.*
108. Glass and glassware including bottles and phials, enamelled and lacquered ware, earthenware, crockery, china and porcelain.
- (30) *Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.*
109. Camphor and storax and bleaching powder.
110. Chemicals, drugs, medicines and roots, etc., used as medicines.
111. Kost root.
112. Muddi bark.

(81) *Poisons.*

118. Poisons of all sorts not otherwise specified, *viz.*, —Aconite, arsenic, blue stone (sulphate of copper), litharge, mercury oxide, nuxvomica, orpiment white and black, red leaf (sendur), sub-chloride of mercury and vermilion cakes and powder (shangraff dalli).

(82) *Stationery, Books, Printed Matter, Pictures, etc.*

114. Card-board, mill-board and paste-board.
 115. Cinematograph not otherwise specified.
 116. Paper.
 117. Printed cards of all kinds, for sale, unprinted cards of all kind, and other articles of stationery.
 118. Photographs, oil paintings, water colours, picture post-cards prints, engravings of all sorts and photographic materials

(83) *Miscellaneous.*

119. Abeer (dust for drying ink).
 120. Aeroplanes and parts thereof.
 121. Amber, glue, coal-tar, pitch and sangreza.
 122. Bangles and beads of all sorts and false pearls.
 123. Bones and horns.
 124. Coir, cotton, hemp, jute and palm fibre rope and twine, coir mats and matting.
 125. Gulal (red farinaceous powder).
 126. Imitation jewellery.
 127. Ivory and manufactures thereof.
 128. Matches and soaps of all kinds (Indian and Foreign).
 129. Manufacture of Rubber other than tyres and tubes.
 130. Mica.
 131. Precious stones, unset and set, jewellery including pearls.
 132. Toys, playing cards, games, requisites for games and sports.
 133. Umbrellas and materials thereof.
 134. All other articles not otherwise specified.

APPENDIX VI.

VI.—*Customs Tariff (Export)—Articles which are liable to duty at varying percentage ad valorem.*(1) *Grain, pulse and flour.*

1. Barely.
2. Oats.

(2) *Provisions.*

3. Eggs.

(3) *Spices and Condiments.*

- 4a. Chillies (dry).
- 4b. Corriander, cummin seed and parsley.
5. Tejpat (casica leaves).

(4) *Dairy Produce.*

6. Butter, fresh.
7. Ghee.

(5) *Fruits and Vegetables.*

8. Cashew-nuts and chironji.
9. Dry mango slices.
10. Fruit, fresh, all sorts for sale.
11. Custard-apples.
12. Marking-nuts shelled.
13. Potatoes.
14. Singada in shell (*Trapabispinosa*).
15. Singada shelled.

(6) *Tobacco and its Manufactures.*

16. Gudakoo, snuff, snuff-tree for 3 years (up to end of Isfandar 1851 F.) and zarda.
17. Unmanufactured tobacco of all kinds.

(7) *Textile Materials, Yarn and Fabrics.*

18. Unmanufactured textile materials, the following :—Raw hemp, raw jute, raw silk, raw wool, waste cotton, and other fibres.
19. Yarn and textile fabrics, *viz.*,—Ropes of all sorts.

(8) *Perfumery and Essences.*

20. Sandalwood dust.

(9) *Oils extracted in the Dominions.*

21. Linseed, rape, raosa, sandalwood, karanj, neem and other oils.

(10) *Seeds.*

22. Ambada, hemp and mustard and rape seed.
23. Mohwa nuts.
24. Mohwa seed or kernel.

(11) *Wax and Fat.*

25. Wax.

(12) *Hides, Skins, Leather and its Manufactures and Guts.*

- 26. Guts, dried.
- 27. Hides and skins, raw.

(13) *Dyes and Colours.*

- 28. All barks for tanning purposes.
- 29. Red ochre.
- 30. Safflower, sappan wood and suranji wood.

(14) *Forest Produce and Manufactures thereof.*

- 31. Bamboos and canes.
- 32. Gums, lac-stick and seed lac.
- 33. Pods of *accacia concuna* (sikakai) and soap-nuts (ritha).
- 34. Sandalwood, red and white (with permission).
- 35. Tendu leaves.

(15) *Wood, Timber and their Manufactures.*

- 36. Timber of all kinds

(16) *Fodder.*

- 37. Bran and konda of all sorts.

(17) *Building Materials.*

- 38. Lime and pipe clay, Shahabad stone (dressed and undressed) and all other stones.
- 39. Old building materials.
- 40. Shahabad cement (by agreement with Government).

(18) *Animals and birds.*

- 41. Dumbas (broad-tailed sheep) fighting rams, milking goats and all horned cattle not otherwise specified.
- 42. Fowls and all other poultry or wild birds except pet birds.
- 43. Others, including camels, horses, etc.

(19) *Coal and Coke.*

- 44. Charcoal

(20) *Metals and their Manufactures.*

- 45. Metals and ores (indigenous.)

(21) *Chemicals, Drugs and Medicines.*

- 46. Chiratta.
- 47. Drugs, barks, roots, etc., used as medicine, not otherwise specified.
- 48. Kost.
- 49. Muddi bark.

(22) *Manures.*

- 50. Uncrushed bones.
- 51. Dry blood and serappings of hides and skins.

(23) *Miscellaneous.*

- 52. Abeer (dust for drying ink).
- 53. Gulal (red farinaceous powder).
- 54. Horns and hoofs.
- 55. Mica.
- 56. All other articles not otherwise specified.

APPENDIX VII.—CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, JATRAS AND

Serial No.	Districts	Place where held	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U), (M), (J)
1	2	3	4
1	Hyderabad City	Hyderabad City	Yusuf Sahib (U.)
2	Do	(Amberpet)	Mela Alam ..
3	Do	do (Moula Ali)	Moula Ali (U.)
4	Do	do (Mushirabad)	Mela Alam ..
5	Do	Secunderabad	Mahankali (J.)
6	Do	do	Dasara (M.)
7	Atraf-i-Balda	Alwal	Balaji (M.)
8	Do	Ghatkeswar	.. ..
9	Do	Medchal	Ramlingas (J.)
10	Warangal	Bhadrachalam	Ramchander (J.)
11	Do	Kazipet	Afzul Biabani (U.)
12	Do	Madira	.. (J.)
13	Do	Warangal	Mashuq Rabbani (U.)
14	Karimnagar	Alantakunta	Sri Ram (J.)
15	Do	Bijger Shariff	Ankos Shah (U.)
16	Do	Kutta Kunda	Vir Bhadra S. (J.)
17	Do	Vemalwada	Rajeshwar S. (J.)
18	Adilabad	Chinnur	Mela Sangit ..
19	Nizamabad	Nizamabad	Balaji Janda (J.)
20	Medak	Vikarabad	Anantgiri (J.)
21	Do	Yellakunta	Parameshwar (J.)
22	Mahbubnagar	Amapur	Kurumurti S. (J.)
23	Nalgonda	Bhongir	Jamal Bahar (U.)
24	Do	Tirmalgi	Balaji (J.)

URSES IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.

Date when held and duration in days	Average No. of attendance	Value of property and No. of shops	Nearest Railway Station and distance in miles	Srl. No.
5	6	7	8	1
6th Zilhaj (1)	15,000	2,000	Hyderabad City ½ mile ..	1
20th Moharam (1)	..	..	Hyderabad 3 miles .	2
17th Rajab (3)	6,000	10,000	Safeelguda 2 miles .	3
30th Moharam (1)	10,000	..	Hyderabad City 3 miles .	4
July	..	..	Secunderabad 1 mile ..	5
October	..	..	Secunderabad 1 mile ..	6
November (3)	50,000	..	Alwal ..	7
March (2)	80,000	..	Ghatkeswar ..	8
March	..	..	Medchal ..	9
18th Chait (30)	20,000	20,000 (100)	Kottagudam 28 miles .	10
27th Safar (2)	2,000	4,000 (800)	Kazipet 1 mile ..	11
Feberuary	..	..	..	12
21st Rajab (3)	1,000	2,000 (200)	Warangal 2 miles .	13
8th Chait (8)	5,000	21,000	Jamikunta 3 miles .	14
10th Zilhaj (4)	5,000	650	do 4 miles .	15
13th Posh	15,000	8,400	do 16 miles .	16
29th Magh (15)	15,000	10,000	Kamareddi ..	17
12th Year	12,000	5,000 (20)	Jancherial 25 miles .	18
1st Sravan (15)	6,000	..	Nizamabad 1 mile ..	19
21st Dai (11)	4,000	10,000 (800)	Vikarabad 1 mile ..	20
23rd Ardibehisht (6)	1,500	..	Gollaguda 2 miles .	21
5th Kartik (15)	20,000	1,50,000 (600)	Kurumurti 4 miles .	22
18th Jamadi-ul I (3)	4,000	5,000 (200)	Bhongir 1 mile .	23
15th Magh	500	1,000 (30)	Raigir 1 mile ..	24

APPENDIX VII.—CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, JATRAS AND

Serial No.	Districts	Place where held	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U), (M), (J)
1	2	3	4
25	Nalgonda	Yadgarpalli	Narsima S. (J.)
26	Aurangabad	Aurangabad	Nizamuddin (U.)
27	Do	do	Rokaria Hammam (J.)
28	Do	Dowlatabad	Bahauddin S. (U.)
29	Do	Ellora	Garshir S. (J.)
30	Do	Kannad	.. (U.)
31	Do	Khuldabad	Zarzari Baksh (U.)
32	Do	Lasoor	DurgaDevi (J.)
33	Do	Paithan	Eknath S. (J.)
34	Do	Vijapur	Ruknuddin D. (U.)
35	Bir	Bir	Kochak Shah (U.)
36	Do	Mominabad	Jageshwari Devi (J.)
37	Do	Pandole	Narayan S. (J.)
38	Do	Purli	Vaijnath (J.)
39	Nander	Basar	Saraswati Devi (J.)
40	Do	Hadgoan	Datadari (J.)
41	Do	Kandhar	Saeduddin S. (U.)
42	Do	Malegaon	Khandraj S. (J.)
43	Parbhani	Gangakher	Balaji Saheb (U.)
44	Do	Oundah	Nagnath S. (J.)
45	Gulbarga	Chitapur	Chita Shah (U.)
46	Do	Gulbarga	Khaja Saheb (U.)
47	Do	do	Sharan Basappa (J.)
48	Do	Kadlore	.. (J.)

URSES IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.—(contd.)

Date when held and duration in days	Average No. of attendance	Value of property and No. of shops	Nearest Railway Station and distance in miles	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	1
15th Margasir (6)	6,000	5,000 (800)	Raigir 1 mile	25
18th Zikad	25,000	..	..	26
10th Sarvan (1)	5,000	400 (60)	Aurangabad 8 miles	27
15th Safar (1)	15,000	..	Dowlatabad' 8 miles	28
14th Magh (3)	15,000	20,000	Aurangabad 11 miles	29
2nd Shawal (2)	15,000	..	do 36 miles	30
4th Rabi (3)	10,000	..	Dowlatabad 8 miles	31
5th Chait (4)	20,000	6,000 (400)	Lasur 2 miles	32
6th Phalgaun (3)	10,000	1,00,000 (846)	Aurangabad 82 miles	33
27th Safar (1)	12,000	2,000 (100)	Rotagaon 2 miles	34
1st Rabi I (2)	8,000	800	Jalna 56 miles	35
15th Margesir (5)	4,000	500 (15)	Purli 14 miles	36
15th Kartik (3)	20,000	500	Jahore 60 miles	37
18th Magh (15)	15,000	25,000 (300)	Purli 1 mile	38
28th Magh (3)	2,000	1,500	Basar 12 miles	39
15th Margesir (5)	5,000	2,000 (250)	Borda 24 miles	40
15th Rajab (2)	2,000	1,000	Nander 83 miles	41
14th Margasir (3)	10,000	1,000	do 40 miles	42
8th Khurdad (1)	1,000	..	..	43
18th Magh (8)	25,000	5,000 (500)	Chondi 14 miles	44
21st Zikad (15)	10,000	10,000 (60)	Chitapur 12 miles	45
15th Zikad (3)	9,000	1,000 (300)	Gulbarga 8 miles	46
1st Phalgun (5)	5,000	2,000 (500)	do 12 miles	47
30th Phalgun (4)	10,000	1,500 (20)	Saidapur 1 mile	48

APPENDIX VII.—CHIEF FAIRS, MELAS, JATRAS AND

Serial No.	Districts	Place where held	Name of Urus, Melas or Jatra (U), (M), (J)
1	2	3	4
49	Gulbarga	.. Kalyani ..	.. Tajuddin S. (U.)
50	Do	.. Milapur ..	.. Devi Ling (J.)
51	Do	.. Metakpalli	.. Bhimsen Devi (J.)
52	Do	.. Sagar Sharif	.. Sufi Sahib (U.)
53	Osmanabad	.. Bermala	.. Maheswari (J.)
54	Do	.. Osmanabad	.. Shamsuddin S. (U.)
55	Do	.. Ramkhand	.. Parsnath (J.)
56	Do	.. Thair ..	.. Grubabaji (J.)
57	Do	.. Tuljapur ..	.. Tulja Devi (J.)
58	Raichur	.. Almapur ..	.. Shahili (U.)
59	Do	.. Gadwal	.. Keshwa S. (J.)
60	Do	.. Hulgi	.. Halgamma (J.)
61	Do	.. Kalur	.. Kalshwar (J.)
62	Do	.. Kanakagiri	.. Kanakchalpati (J.)
63	Do	.. Mangal ..	.. Ranganath (J.)
64	Do	.. Raichur	.. Shams Alam (U.)
65	Do	.. Somlapur ..	.. Bugalamikhi (J.)
66	Bidar	.. Bidar	.. Multani S. (U.)
67	Do	.. do	.. Sultan Ahmad Shah (U.) Wali.
68	Do	.. do	.. K. Abdul Fiaz (U.)
69	Do	.. Honnabad	.. Manick Prabhu (M.)
70	Do	.. Khanapur	.. Mahalasakent (J.)
71	Do	.. Kohir	.. Shams Alam (U.)
72	Do	.. Wanzarwada	.. Govind Baswa (J.)

USES IN H.E.H. THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS.—(concl.)

Date when held and duration in days	Average No. of attendance	Value of property and No. of shops	Nearest Railway Station and distance in miles	Serial No.
5	6	7	8	9
22nd Bahman (2)	10,000	5,000 (400)	Bhalki 16 miles	49
20th Posh (4)	10,000	1,000 (200)	Yadgir 1 mile	50
4th Margesir (5)	8,000	10,000 (100)	Seram 14 miles	51
4th Rabi II (3)	10,000	6,000 (150)	Yadgir 25 miles	52
14th Chait (3)	10,000	5,000	Yedsi 14 miles	53
15 Rajab (3)	5,000	4,000	do 12 miles	54
9th Margesir (7)	8,000	1,500 (200)	Barsi 28 miles	55
24th Chait (5)	7,000	8,000	Ousa Road 2 miles	56
10th Aswin (2)	16,000	50,000	Shilapur 30 miles	57
21st Zikad (3)	10,000	1,500 (50)	Alampur 7 miles	58
February			Gadwal	59
Tir (3)	80,000	5,000 (200)	Munirabad	60
18th Kartik (1)	12,000	100	Banikot	61
13 Phalgun (2)	10,000	5,000 (50)	Gingira 27 miles	62
15 Viyask (6)	8,000	3,000	.. ..	63
14 Safar (8)	5,000	1,000	Raichur 2 miles	64
15 Posh (6)	10,000	10,000 (300)	Raichur 60 miles	65
1st Shawal (5)	5,000	..	Bidar 1 mile	66
20th Rabi II (6)	4,000	..	do 3 miles	67
7th Rabi I (2)	2,000	..	do 1 mile	68
Zikad (5)	25,000	..	.. ..	69
6th Kartik (8)	8,000	..	Bidar 8 miles	70
15 Jamadi II (2)	5,000	..	Kohir 3 miles	71
21st Chait (5)	25,000	5,000	Latur 26 miles	72

				Rs.	a.	p.
13.	Trade Statistics with a Review	1852 F. (1948)	18th Issue	2	0	0
14.	Do do	1858 F. (1944)	14th do	2	0	0
15.	Do do	1854 F. (1945)	15th do	2	0	0*
16.	Do do	1855 F. (1946)	16th do	2	0	0†
XII.	1. Retail & Wholesale Prices 1800-1829 F. (1891-1920)	1st do	1	0	0	
	2. Do do	1830-40 F. (1921-81)	2nd do	1	0	0
	3. Do do	1841-50 F. (1932-41)	3rd do	2	0	0
	4. Do do	1851-55 F. (1942-46)	4th do	2	0	0*
XIII.	1. Diglott Calendar 1879-1930 (1288-1339 F.)	Vol. I	..	5	0	0
	2. Do	1931-1930 (1840-1389 F.)	Vol. II.	..	5	0
XIV.	1. Village Lists of 1911 (1920 F.) (Urdu) of all Districts	..	2	0	0	
	2. Do	1921 (1930 F.) (English)	do	..	4	0
	3. Do	1921 (1930 F.) (Urdu)	do	..	4	0
	4. Do	1931 (1940 F.) (English)	do	..	8	0
	5. Do	1931 (1940 F.) (Urdu)	do	..	8	0
	6. Do	1941 (1950 F.) (Bilingual)	do	..	16	0
XV.	1. List of Urses, Melas and Jatras of the Dominions	1349 F. (1940)	1st Issue	..	2	0
	2. Do do	1354 F. (1945)	2nd do	..	2	0
XVI.	1. Cotton Manual of the Dominions	1344 F. (1935)	1st Issue	..	3	0
	2. Do do	1349 F. (1940)	2nd do	..	3	0
	3. Do do	1354 F. (1945)	3rd do	..	3	0
XVII.	1. Some Economic Facts and Figures—Bulletin No. 1 of 1947	F	1	0	0	†
XVIII.	1. Alphabetical List of Plants (1st Issue) (Reprint)	..	1	0	0	
XIX.	1. General Note on Provisional Figures of Standard Outturn of Crops by Dr. Harold Mann (Reprint)	..	1	0	0	
XX.	1. Crop Forecast Manual (Urdu)	..	..	0	9	0
	2. Do (Marathi)	..	..	0	9	0
	3. Do (Telegue)	..	..	0	9	0†
XXI.	1. Administration Report of the Statistics Department,	1337 F. (1928)	1st Issue	..	1	0
	2. Do	1338 F. (1929)	2nd do	..	2	0
	3. Do	1339 F. (1930)	3rd do (2 parts)	..	2	0
	4. Do	1340 F. (1931)	4th do do	..	2	0
	5. Do	1341 F. (1932)	5th do do	..	2	0
	6. Do	1342 F. (1933)	6th do do	..	2	0
	7. Do	1343 F. (1934)	7th do do	..	2	0
	8. Do	1344 F. (1935)	8th do do	..	1	0
	9. Do	1345 & 1346 F. (1936 & 1937)	9 & 10th Issue	..	1	0
	10. Do	1347 F. (1938)	11th Issue (E.U.)	..	1	0
	11. Do	1348 F. (1939)	12th do do	..	1	0
	12. Do	1349 F. (1940)	13th do do	..	1	0
	13. Do	1350 F. (1941)	14th do do	..	1	0
	14. Do	1351 F. (1942)	15th do do	..	1	0
	15. Do	1352 F. (1943)	16th do do	..	1	0
	16. Do	1353 F. (1944)	17th do do	..	1	0
	17. Do	1354 F. (1945)	18th do do	..	1	0
	18. Do	1355 F. (1946)	19th do do	..	1	0
XXII.	1. Administration Report of the Census Department,	1340 F. (1931)	1st Issue	..	1	0
	2. Do	1350 F. (1941)	2nd do	..	1	0
XXIII.	1. Photographs of Nizam's Silver Jubilee Exhibits of Statistics Department (Prepared on Order)	..	..	..	30	0
XXIV.	1. Census Code 1941 (1350 F.)	..	..	..	1	0
XXV.	1. List of Districts (Pad)	..	..	..	2	0

H.E.H. the Nizam's Government



STATISTICAL YEAR BOOK

For

1350 Fasli

1941 A.D.

(With Comparative Statistics from 1345 Fasli)

By

Mazhar Hussain, M.A., B.Sc.,

Director of Statistics and Census,

Hyderabad-Deccan.

Government Central Press,
Hyderabad-Deccan

1946

Seventh Issue.

Price Rs. 5.