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**SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
SHOLAPUR DISTRICT**

1912-13



**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY**

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF
SHOLAPUR DISTRICT

1972-73

District Statistical Office,
Directorate of Economics & Statistics,
Government of Maharashtra,
Sholapur-1.

District at a Glance: District Sholapur

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	District	Division
1.	<u>Location</u>			
1.1	North Latitude	Degrees	17° 0' to 19° 0'	15° 6' to 20° 0'
1.2	East Longitude	Degrees	75° 0' to 78° 6'	73° 2' to 76° 2'
2.	<u>Area & Population</u> (According to 1971 census)			
2.1	Area	Sq.Km.	15,021.0	74,810.0
2.2	No. of Towns	No.	10	70
2.3	No. of villages			
	1) Inhabited	No.	948	6,505
	ii) Uninhabited	No.	5	66
2.4	Rural Population	No. in '000'	1,637	9,864
2.5	Urban Population	-do-	617	3,152
2.6	Total Population	-do-	2,254	13,016
2.7	Population of scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes	-do-	329	1,456
2.8	Total workers	-do-	759	4,316
	1) As cultivators & Agricultural labourers	-do-	519	2,935
	ii) Others	-do-	240	1,381
2.9	Non workers	-do-	1,495	8,700
2.10	<u>Literacy percentage</u>	Percentage		
	1) Male	-do-	46.40	51.13
	ii) Female	-do-	20.49	24.60
	iii) Persons	-do-	33.90	38.16

Contd---

1	2	3	4	5
3.	<u>Climate</u>			
3.1	Rainfall(1972)*	M.m.s	238.1	Not Applicable
3.2	<u>Temperature(1972)</u>			
	a) Maximum(absolute)	Centi-grade.	40.3	-do-
	b) Minimum(-do-)	-do-	13.5	-do-
	c) Average -do-	-do-	26.9	-do-
4.	<u>Agriculture 1971-72</u>			(1970-71)
4.1	Cultivable Area	Hect.	13,49,731	59,39,990
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	1,18,203	8,0,2,069
4.3	<u>Area sown</u>	-do-		
	i) Net	-do-	11,16,489	51,65,516
	ii) Gross	-do-	11,62,112	54,19,144
4.4	<u>Area Irrigated</u>			
	i) Net	-do-	1,13,662	5,75,821
	ii) Gross	-do-	1,43,166	6,95,287
4.5	Area under Forests	-do-	33,135	7,60,466
4.6	Cropped Area under food grains	-do-	9,56,143	38,22,803
4.7	Land Revenue collection 1971-72	'000'Rs.	2,478	19,043
5.	<u>Animal Husbandry(1972)</u>			
5.1	Live Stock	No.s in'000'	1,308	7,513
5.2	Cattle	-do-	494	2,887
5.3	Buffaloes	-do-	141	1,149
5.4	Sheep	-do-	230	1,436
5.5	Goats	-do-	427	1,966
5.6	Horses & Ponies	-do-	2	- NA-
5.7	Other live-stock	-do-	14	76
5.8	Poultry	-do-	604	4,486
5.9	No. of Vetry.Hospitals & Dispensaries 1972-73	No.	12	81

1	2	3	4	5
6.	<u>Industries</u>			
6.1	Working factories in 1971.	No.	335	2,388
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971 (Total workers)	No.	24,485	1,43,595
7.	<u>Electricity</u>			
7.1	Electricity consumed in 1972-73	'000' KWH.	1,37,730	12,29,709
7.2	No. of villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March 1973.	No.	438	3,484
8.	<u>Co-operation</u>			
8.1	Cooperative societies (All types) 1972-73	No.	2,082	11,522
8.2	Membership	No.	2,97,920	24,88,908
8.3	Working Capital	Rs. in Lakhs	5,839	44,407
8.4	Loan advanced	-do-	2,726	23,507
8.5	Loan advanced by primary Agril. credit societies.	-do-	558	6,841
9.	<u>Medical & Public Health 1972</u>			
9.1	Hospitals	No.	6	65
9.2	<u>Dispensaries</u>	No.)	42	291
	i) Allopathic	No.)	.	.
	ii) Aurvedic	No.)	.	.
	iii) Unani	No.)	.	.
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals and Dispensaries.	No.	1,034	8,051
9.4	Birth rate	Per '000'	22	25.4
9.5	Death rate	-do-	8	9.1
9.6	No. of sterilization operations done	No.s	30,270	1,49,074
10.	<u>Education 1971-72</u>			
10.1	<u>Primary Education</u>			
	i) Institutions	No.	1,827	11,723
	ii) Students	No. in '000'	334	1,979
	iii) Teachers	-do-	9	54

1	2	3	4	5
<u>10.2 Secondary Education 1971-72</u>				
	1) Institutions	No.	210	1,491
	ii) Students	No. in '000'	63	436
	iii) Teachers	-do-	2	17
<u>10.3 Higher Education 1971-72</u>				
	1) Institutions	No.	19	141
	ii) Students	No. in '000'	13	92
	iii) Teachers	-do-	490 * *	4
<u>11. Transport & Communication</u>				
11.1	Total Railway length as on 31-3-73	Kms.	451	1,269
11.2	Total Extra Municipal road length as on March 1973	Kms.	5,702	34,435
11.3	No. of post offices, Telegraph offices as on March 1973	No.	487	3,125
<u>12. Local Self Govt. 1972-73</u>				
12.1	Village Pancha-yats	No.	869	5,435
12.2	Municipalities	No.	10	56
<u>13. Community Development 1972-73.</u>				
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	No.	19.00	116,000
13.2	Villages included in	No.	948	6,583
13.3	Population covered (1971 census)	No. in lakhs	16	99
<u>14. Plan</u>				
14.1	Total Expdr. during Third Plan.	Rs. in lakhs	895	10,452
14.2	Total Expdr. during yearly plan.	-do-		
	1966-67	-do-	297	2,337
	1967-68	-do-	294	2,376
	1968-69	-do-	290	3,044

Contd..

1	2	3	4	5
14.3	Total Exptr. during 4th Plan.	Rs.in lakhs		
	1969-70	-do-	248	2,256
	1970-71	-do-	* 294 @	3,558
	1971-72	-do-	* 430 @	3,749
	1972-73	-do-	441	4,080
15.	<u>Miscellaneous</u>			
15.1	Joint stock Companies as on 31-3-73	No.	31	479
15.2	Banking offices in the beginning of 1972	No.	122	894
15.3	Employment exchange 1972-73.			
	i) Registration	No.	13,451	99,273
	ii) Placement	No.	835	6,442
	iii) Live Register at the end of the year	No.	20,345	14,9,078 1,49,078

1) Revised. (E) /* An average of yearly rainfall of the 12 centres in the district.

(2) ** Actual number

(3) @ Revised.

(4) NA = Not available.

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CHAPTER - I -

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Location:- The Sholapur district is one of the six districts of Poona Division situated in South-east part of the State of Maharashtra. It lies between $17^{\circ}10'$ & $18^{\circ}32'$ North latitude and $74^{\circ}42'$, $76^{\circ}15'$ East longitude. It comprises of an area of 15021 Sq.Kms. which accounts for 4.88 per cent of the total area of the State. It is surrounded on the north by Ahmednagr and Osmanabad districts, on the East by Osmanabad and Andhra Pradesh, on the South by Sangli district & Karnatak State and on the West, by Satara & Poona districts.

1.2 Topography:-

1) Soil:- The geographical foundation of soil prevailing in Sholapur district is mainly of Deccan trap of volcanic origin. The soil is underlain by partially decomposed Basaltic rock locally known as "Murum" which overlies parent material. On account of more or less complete absence of leaching, the soils are base-saturated, the exchangeable calcium being the predominant claimant. The lime reserve is fairly high (3.5 to 10 p.c). The soil exhibits varying degrees of erosion and truncated profile is a common occurrence.

The soils in the district can be classified into four main categories on the basis of depth and structure namely.

- a) Very shallow soils with depth below 7.5 c.m.
- b) Shallow soils between 7.5 to 22.5 c.m.
- c) Medium deep soils between 22.5 to 90 c.m.
- d) Deep soils with depth more than 90 c.m.

It is broadly estimated that out of the total cultivated area very shallow soils occupy about 10 p.c of the area,

shallow soils 20.p.c,medium deep soils 45 p.c area and deep soils 25 per cent area. In Karmala taluka half the soil is black and the remaining is red and light. The soils of Sangola and Mangalwedha are mainly light brown or greyish black and are shallow. Madha taluka has shallow soil having varying depth and quality. In Pandharpur the soil is poor capable of producing millets only. The soil in Malsiras is shallow and not retentive of moisture.Except along with the banks of the river and nallahs and the few valleys where the soils are deep, this district has shallow soils with low water holding capacity. Crops in this area therefore suffer the most during the drought conditions.

2) Rivers:- The main river of the district is Bhima with its right bank feeders the Nira and the Man and left bank feeder the Sina which receives the Bhogavati from the North.The Bhima river and Sina run South east, the Nira nearly East, the Man North-east,the Bhogavati South east. The Bhima river rising in the Sahyadaries, flows within the district through the central part comprising Karmala Madha, Pandharpur, South Sholapur and Mangalwedha talukas. The length of the Bhima river within the limit of the district is 289 Kms.For large part of the year the rivers are fordable, except for occasional pools of water found in the Bhima river during summer. During the South-West monsoon the smaller streams and the Bhima river are flooded by heavy falls in the Sahyadries. The greater part of Malsiras taluka is drained by the river Nira which is the right bank feeder of the Bhima, Sangola, part of Pandharpur and Mangalwedha talukas are drained by the Man river. The eastern talukas of Barsi and North Sholapur and part of Karmala

Madha and South Sholapur talukas are drained by Sina river. Part of the Barsi and Madha talukas lie in the basin of Bhogavati river. Thus the water courses of the tributaries in the district may be reckoned at about 650 K.m.

3) Hill Ranges:- There is no important hill system in the district except in the North east of Barsi, West of Madha and South West of Karmala and Malsiras talukas. The district has generally a flat or undulating terrain. The low table land and small separate hills in Karmala & Madha talukas varying in height between 58 and 91 metres act as the water shed between Bhima river and Sina river. The slopes of these hills are covered with stunted grass and generally the tops are devoid of any vegetation.

1.3 Climate:- Except for the hot months of March, April and May the climate of the district is agreeable and free from extremes of heat or cold. Climatically there are 3 seasons in the district namely summer from the beginning of March to the middle of June, the rainy season from the middle of June to the middle of October and the winter from the middle of October to end of February. There are very little variations in the climate in different parts of the district.

1.4 Rainfall:- Climatically the entire district except Akalkot falls in the rain shadow area. The monsoon period in Sholapur district covers the period from mid-June to end of September. There are two peaks in the rainfall pattern of the district. The first in June-July and the second in September with a trough in between. There is decrease in the rainfall in July and August showing marked trough which decreases in intensity as one moves east-wards and the trough almost disappears in the extreme eastern talukas of Barsi & Akalkot.

In the Western talukas where the trough is well marked in July-August though good rains are received in June, the deficiency in July-August make kharif cropping difficult and farmers have to wait till September rains for rabi cropping. In Barsi and Akalkot talukas both kharif and rabi crops of short duration varieties can be grown.

The rainfall throughout the district is scanty and annual average is $\frac{577.1}{}$ m.m. for the district. This meagre rainfall is received from south west as well as north-east monsoons. The paucity of total amount of rainfall and large variations both in extent and the distribution in different years makes agriculture almost a "gamble" on the rains. The analysis of rainfall data since 1958 indicates that not only there are variations in the total rainfall but also the distribution of rainfall was unevenly spread over the monsoon seasons. The number of rainy days varies very widely from year to year. For instance, the rainy days were 23 only in Mangalwedha in 1966 while they were 39 in 1961, and 24 and 38 respectively in Pandharpur taluka. Apart from the total precipitation, its distribution in September and October is of paramount importance for the district as it is predominantly rabi area. Whenever there were large number of deficient weeks (i.e weeks in which rainfall is 50 per cent less than normal) in September and October, the crops were affected adversely. The average rainfall during 1972 was 238.1 m.m. as against normal rainfall of 577.1 m.m.

1.5 Temperature:- The temperature is generally mild and even except the hot months of March, April and May. During the year 1972 at Sholapur centre, the temperature was highest in May and lowest in November, the maximum and minimum being 40.3 centigrades and 13.5 centigrades respectively.

1.6 Natural Zones:-The district can be broadly divided into three natural Zones. The eastern zone comprising Barsi North Sholapur, South Sholapur and Akalkot talukas has medium to deep black soil, somewhat assured rainfall and grows Jowar, Bajara and Pulses.

The Central or the transitional zone comprising Mohol, Mangalwedha, eastern parts of Pandharpur and Madha talukas has uncertain rainfall, light to medium soil and grows kharif and rabi crops.

The Western zone comprised scarcity areas of Karmala Sangola and Malsiras talukas and Western parts of Madha and Pandharpur talukas with light soil and uncertain rainfall. Mainly Rabi crops are grown in Karmala, Pandharpur and Madha talukas and Kharif crops, such as Bajra and Groundnut in Sangola taluka. Large part of Malsiras taluka receives protection from scarcity due to irrigation provided by Nira Right Bank Canal. Sugarcane is the major crop of that area.

1.7 Famine and Scarcity:- The district falling in the lower rainfall belt witnesses recurrent scarcity conditions. The history of the famine in the district dates back to greatest Durgadevi famine which began in 1396 and is reported to have lasted for 12 years. The past history of 30 years or so, testifies that conditions akin to near scarcity or total scarcity have been in existence in some parts of the district in every two or three years. The erratic character of rainfall is evident from the frequency of large number of deficient weeks in all the talukas.

The district has been recognised as draught prone since long. The Fact Finding Committee appointed in 1960 as well as the second Fact Finding Committee appointed in 1972 under the Chairmanship of Shri. Sukhatankar, have

classified the whole district with the exception of areas covered by major and large irrigation projects as the ~~drought prone area~~ ^{drought prone area}. Thus scarcity conditions stalk about 92 per cent of the gross cropped area of the district.

During the year 1972-73, the ~~948~~ ⁹⁵³ villages in the district, covering a population of 16,37,288 were affected by famine and Chronic Scarcity. The total number of relief works undertaken during 1972-73 were 10,957, for which 4,90,931 persons were employed. The total expenditure incurred on these works was to the tune of Rs.12,89,55,079. Tagal loan distributed under A.L.Act, was Rs.68,46,894.

1.8 Territorial changes in the district:- The district of Sholapur was first formed during the year 1838. The district was abolished in 1864 and was again formed during 1875. Consequent upon the merger of the former Indian States, 80 villages and 2 towns of these States and a part of Akalkot State was added in 1949.

Talukas namely Mohol, Akalkot and Mangalwedha were newly formed and Sholapur taluka was split up into North Sholapur and South Sholapur talukas. In 1950, 53 enclave villages from Hyderabad state were transferred to this district and 12 enclave villages of this district were transferred to Osmanabad and Gulbarga districts. Also one village from Bijapur district was added to Mangalwedha taluka in 1950. At present there are 11 talukas in the district, with 953 villages and 10 towns as per 1971 census.

1.9 District Administration:-

1) State Government Administration:-

For administrative purposes, the district is at present divided into 11 talukas. The Collector is in charge

of general Administration, Law and Order, Treasury, Land Revenue and Civil Supplies. He is assisted by a Resident Deputy Collector in his office and three Deputy Collectors who hold charge of the three revenue divisions viz. Sholapur, Madha & Pandharpur and have their head quarters at Sholapur, Kurduwadi and Pandharpur. Eleven Tahsildars are in charge of eleven taluka offices.

The District and Sessions Judge is the Head of the Judicial Department in the district having his assistants at district and tahsil levels. The Judiciary is entirely separate from the executive. However, the Collector, continues to be the District Magistrate and the Deputy Collectors and Tahsildars are vested with limited magisterial powers.

The District and Sessions Judge is assisted by two Assistant Judges and Additional Sessions Judge. They have jurisdiction over the entire district. They attend to Civil and Criminal work, both original and appellate. The Civil judge (Sr. Division) attends to Civil suits in the whole of the district.

The Police force in the district functions under the District Superintendent of Police who is assisted by two Assistant Superintendents and one Deputy Superintendent & two circle police Inspectors at Sholapur and Pandharpur. There are 21 police stations in the district. There is one Divisional Soil Conservation Office at Sholapur with six sub-Divisional Offices at Barsi, Pandharpur, Sholapur, Akalkot Karmala and Madha to supervise the soil conservation activities under the Agricultural Department.

In addition to these, there are other offices representing various departments at district level like Malaria officer, sub Regional Employment Exchange Officer,

Govt. Milk Distribution scheme Officer, Factory Inspector, Labour Officer, Executive Engineer, B & C Division, Dist. Deputy Registrar of Cooperative Societies and Civil Surgeon. There are Govt. institutions of North Cote Technical High School and the Polytechnic.

2) Central Govt. Administration:- There are Divisional Offices of the Posts and Telegraph Department and South Central Railway at Sholapur. There is also the office of the Assistant Collector, of Central Excise.

3) Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities:- Under the Maharashtra Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samities Act, 1962, Zilla Parishad and 11 Panchayat Samities have been established in the district in the year 1962. The areas under the jurisdiction of the Zilla Parishad and the Panchayat Samities correspond to the district and the taluka boundaries except in the case of Municipal towns which are not covered by them. The Zilla Parishad covers 96.50 percent of the area and 72.05 percent of the total population of the district.

The Zilla Parishad is headed by an elected President from among the elected Councillors. To carry out the administrative and executive work, an Officer in the Senior scale of I.A.S. cadre works as the Chief Executive Officer to the Zilla Parishad. He is assisted by various departmental heads who are Officers belonging to class I and II services of State Govt. The Block Development Officer works as Secretary to Panchayat samiti.

4) Local Bodies Administration:- As regards the administrative set up under the local sector, there is Municipal Corporation for Sholapur city. The Municipal Commissioner works as the Executive Head of the Corporation. There are nine Municipalities in the district, under the administrative control of Chief Officer of which Barsi & Pandharpur are city municipalities.

5) Public Bodies Administration:- The Maharashtra state Road Transport Corporation:- The Divisional Controller functions as the Executive Head of this undertaking.

There are six depots under him, each under the charge of a depot Manager. There are two offices of the Maharashtra State Electricity Board entrusted with the work of electrification programme at Sholapur, one for urban and the other for rural areas. The Executive Engineer, M.S.E.B. works as the Executive Head of the office. There are two branches offices of Life Insurance Corporation of India at Sholapur and at Barsi. These branches are working under the control of Divisional Manager L.I.C. Satara.

1.10 Demography:- The total geographical area of Sholapur district is 15,021 sq.km. In terms of area, Barsi is the biggest taluka with an area of 1,626 Sq.Km. and the smallest taluka is North Sholapur (736 Sq.Km.)

According to 1971 census, the population of the district was 22.54 lakh. Total number of households in the district was 3.90 lakh. Thus the average size of household in the district works out to 5.8. The average size of household was high in Karmala (6.1) as compared to the average size at the district level. In other talukas the average size of household did not vary much (it ranged from 5.7 to 5.9).

More than three thousand households in the district had no houses to live in. These households were scattered all over the district. Houseless population numbered more than 12 thousand. The percentage of houseless population to total population was about half a percent in the district.

There were 928 inhabited villages and 5 uninhabited villages in the district. About two fifths of the villages had a population less than one thousand each. About 35 per cent of the villages had a population between one to two thousand and another 22 per cent villages had a population of 2 to 5 thousand. Only 4 per cent of the villages had a population over 5 thousand. There were 3 towns in Akalkot taluka. In the talukas of Malsiras, Mohol and South Sholapur there was no town and in rest of the seven talukas there was one town each.

The district had a population of 3.20 lakh persons belonging to scheduled castes and 86 hundred to scheduled tribes. The percentage of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes population to total population of the district according to 1971 census, increased to 14.6 as compared to 13.3 in 1961. The percentage of scheduled caste and scheduled tribe population is fairly uniform in all the talukas except in North Sholapur and Sangola where it is considerably less.

2) Urban rural distribution of population:- Out of the 22.54 lakh total population of the district in 1971, 16.37 lakh people lived in rural areas and the remaining 6.17 lakh people lived in urban areas. The percentage of urban population to the total population works out to 27.4.

The rural population of the district increased by 22.2 per cent during the period 1961-71. The growth of urban population on the other hand during the same period was 18.6 per cent. Thus the rural population of the district, had increased at a faster rate than urban population. The result was the proportion of urban population to the rural population declined in 1971 to 27.4 as compared to 28.0 in 1961. As regards the growth of rural population it is observed that the higher growth had taken place in Malsiras

taluka i.e 36.0 per cent as compared to 1961. The growth in rural population was comparatively small in the talukas of Karmala, Barsi and Mohol (17.4, 17.5 and 15.7 per cent respectively). Thus the increase in the rural population was of varying order in different talukas of the district. The talukas of Malsiras, Mohol and South Sholapur had no urban population both in 1961 and 1971. The urban population of the district increased by 18.6 per cent from 1961 to 1971. The urban population of the talukas, Karmala, Barsi & Madha increased at a faster rate i.e 24.9, 23.8 and 29.3 per cent respectively, as compared to other talukas. In the talukas of Akalkot and Mangalwedha the increase in the urban population was of the order of 13.6 and 14.8 per cent respectively. Due to varying rates of increase of urban & rural population the composition of the urban and rural population of the different talukas has also changed slightly. In the talukas of Pandharpur, North Sholapur Sangola, Mangalwedha & Akalkot the proportion of Urban population to the total population declined in 1971 as compared to 1961. In other talukas the percentage of urban population to total population, increased in 1971 as compared to 1961.

3) Density of population:- The density of population per sq.km for the district was 150 in 1971 as compared to 124 in 1961. Compared with the density of 164 in the State in 1971 the density of population in the district is considerably low. Even in the taluka of Malsiras where the growth of population was highest, the density of population is not very high. The pressure of population, therefore is not relatively an inhibiting factor in the growth of the economy of this district.

4) Level of literacy:-The percentage of literacy in the district was 33.90 in 1971. The rate of literacy has considerably improved in 1971 as compared to the rate of 25.2 in 1961. The rate of literacy in Maharashtra is 39.2 per cent. The percentage of literacy varied to a great extent from taluka to taluka. In talukas of Barsi, Fardhapur, Nichol and North Sholapur the percentage of literacy is higher than the average for the district and in other talukas literacy percentage is lower. The percentage of literacy has increased in 1971 as compared to 1961 in all the talukas of the district. Percentage of literacy among males (46.4 p.c) is more than double the rate of literacy among ^{females} (20.5 p.c).

5) Occupational pattern:- Out of the total population of 22.54 lakh in the district, 7.59 lakh were workers and 14.95 lakh were non workers. The percentage of workers to total population is thus about 34. The distribution of workers in different categories of work reveals that 35 percent of the workers were cultivators, 33 percentage worked as agricultural labourers and the remaining 32 percent were other workers. If only the rural population of the district is considered the percentage of workers to the total rural population worked out to 35.8 percent as against the corresponding percentage of 38.6 in Maharashtra. There being some conceptual variations in the definition of the workers and non workers in the 1961 and 1971 censuses the decennial comparison of these two categories would not be relevant.

In the primary sector of the economy comprising of Agriculture, Livestock, forestry, hunting, plantation etc; and mining and quarrying, 70.6 percent of the workers were engaged, while in the secondary sector comprising of manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs and construction activities, 14.5 per cent of the workers and in tertiary

sector which comprises of trade and commerce transport, storage and communications and other services, 14.9 per cent of the workers were engaged. Thus it is clear that the secondary and tertiary sectors of the economy of this district have not yet developed to a satisfactory extent. There is therefore, much pressure on the primary sector. The taluka-wise analysis on the same lines does not bring out any material difference in the position except that in North Sholapur taluka in which the city of Sholapur is located. There is a concentration of industrial activity followed by tertiary occupations. The percentages of workers in secondary sector and tertiary sector in that taluka in 1971 were 46.0 and 34.8 respectively. If higher employment in secondary and tertiary activities is taken as an indicator of economic advancement of a region the talukas of Mohol, South Sholapur, Sangola & Mangalwedha can be identified as more backward areas of the district having less than 15 percent of the workers engaged in activities other than the primary one.

C H A P T E R - I I -

Explanatory note:-

2.1 Introductory:- Statistical information regarding various aspects of development of Sholapur district is presented in the tables of this abstract.

2.2 The data has been compiled for the financial year in most of the cases. For certain groups, such as agriculture and Cooperation, however, the data has been furnished for the Agriculture year and Cooperative year respectively. Calendar year has been taken as reference year for presenting the data regarding meteorology, Vital Statistics and Statistics pertaining to Civil and Criminal Courts. The Abstract is useful not only as a reference book, but also for research, planning and Socio Economic studies.

2.3 In the tables district total is given first followed by its tahsilwise break up. The order of tahsils is as per the order followed in the Census Hand Book. The source of information has been indicated at the bottom of each table.

2.4 A table ' District at a glance ' giving comparative data of the district and the Poona division is given at the beginning of the abstract.

2.5 The concepts, sources and limitations adopted in the preparation of the abstract are summarised major groupwise in the following paragraphs.

2.6 Area & Population:- On the basis of 1971 population Census, data regarding area, houses and population in rural and urban areas is presented in table No.1. Decadal variation in population since 1951 is shown in table No.2.

2.7 Table No. 3 shows talukawise classification of villages, according to population ranges in 1971, whereas table No. 4 shows talukawise towns according to population ranges in 1971. No. of workers and non workers in each taluka, according to 1971 Census is presented in table No. 5. Table No. 6 shows distribution of population of Sholapur district according to age group and religion, as per 1971 census, whereas data regarding talukawise sbheduled caste and scheduled tribes population according to 1971 census is presented in table No. 7.

2.8 As compared to the 1961 census data, the population of workers is found to have decreased. The reason for this appears to be the change in the concept of 'workers' adopted in 1971. The 1971 instructions stipulated that a person primarily engaged in household duties or those who were students and helped in the family economic activity, but not a full time scale, should be treated as non workers, in respect of their main activity.

2.9 Climate:- The rainfall data (Table No. 8) gives information about number of rainy days and total rain fall in m.m. during each month of calendar year 1972, at the selected centres in the district. Figures of normal rainfall are worked out on the basis of actual rainfall for the periods ranging from five years to a maximum of eighty years, except Mchol centre, for which normal rainfall is worked out on the basis of actual rainfall for the period from 1961 to 1970. A day is treated as a rainy day, if during the 24 hours, ~~normal~~ minimum rainfall of 2.5 m.m. is recorded.

2.10 The figures of highest and lowest temperature in each month during 1972, ^{in respect} of Sholapur and Jeur centres are given in table No. 9. The data has been supplied by the Govt. of India's meteorological centre at Kolaba.

2.11 Agriculture:—Statistical information regarding
land utilization, irrigation, area under different crops,
yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops etc. is
given in the tables under this head, for the agricultural
years 1970-71 (provisional) and 1971-72 (provisional). The
break up of the total geographical area according to different
types of land utilization is shown in the table No.10.
Under forest, lands which are classed or administered as
forests under legal enactment dealing with forest whether
state owned or private are included. In case, any portion
of such land is put to some agricultural use, that portion
is included under the appropriate heading of land use. Land
put to non agricultural use stands for all lands occupied
by buildings, roads and railways, rivers and canals and
other lands put to uses other than agriculture. All barren
and uncultivable land like mountains, deserts etc. which
can not be brought under cultivation unless at a high cost
is classified as barren and uncultivable land irrespective
of the fact whether such land is in isolated blocks or within
cultivated holdings. 'Permanent pastures and other grazing
land' covers all grazing lands (whether permanent pastures
and meadows or not) and village common and grazing lands
within forest areas. 'Cultivable waste' includes all lands
available for cultivation whether not taken up for cultivation
or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated
during the current year and last five years or more in
succession. Such lands may either be fallow or covered with
shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. Cultivable
lands kept fallow during the current year only are shown as
'current fallow'.

Other fallow land includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period between 1 to 5 years. The net area sown consists of total area sown with crop and orchards, area sown more than once being counted only once. Gross cropped area represents the sum total of the area under all crops, including area sown more than once. Table No.11 gives details of area under different food crops (cereals, pulses and others) and non food crops (fibres, oil seeds etc). Table No.12 gives information about yield per hectare and outturn of principal crops. Table No.13 gives information of area irrigated by different sources i.e canals, tanks wells etc. in each taluka while table No.14 gives information of area irrigated under different crops in each taluka. Table No.16 presents the no. of minor irrigation works and the net area irrigated. Minor irrigated works are in all the talukas except Mohol and Akalkot. The table No.17 gives information about the Major and Medium Irrigation Projects as on 30-6-1972.

2.12 Table No.18 gives information about agricultural wage rates, in respect of three selected centres viz. 1) Mandrup (2) Modnimb (3) Vairag, while information regarding agricultural implements in each taluka according to livestock census 1972 (provisional figures) is presented in table No.19. Table No.20 pertains to famine, scarcity and akin to scarcity data. Table No.21 gives information about the total No. of villages (taluka-wise and circle-wise) affected by scarcity during the period from 1968-69 to 1972-73.

Animal Husbandry & Forest:-

2.13 (a) Animal Husbandry:- Table No.22 gives the No. of various types of livestock and poultry, as enumerated in the district during the 1972 livestock census.

The data are ~~provisional~~, Statistical information in respect of veterinary institutions and disease-wise no. of attacks and deaths of livestock/ poultry is given in table No. 23 and 24 respectively. Data regarding no. of animals slaughtered in each recognised slaughter house in 1972-73 is presented in table No. 25.

2.14 (b) Forest:- Tables under this group namely 26(A) and 26(B) furnish information on area under forests and production of major and minor forest produce. Information of Forest under the control of both the Forest Department and Revenue Deptt. of the Govt. of Maharashtra is given separately. Areas under forest are again classified as reserved protected and unclassified forests according to legal status. Reserved forests are those that are intended mainly for timber production and in which rights of grazing and cultivation are seldom allowed. In protected forests, right of grazing or cultivation is allowed under certain limitations and restrictions. The unclassified forest refers to the inaccessible forest or unoccupied waste. The figures in table No. 26.A have been obtained from the forest deptt. and they do not tally with those given in table No. 10 the figures for which have been taken from Revenue Deptt. This variation is due to the different concepts of classification of areas by the two departments.

2.15 Employment Industry & Electricity:-

Statistics relating to working factories such as average daily employment of workers, classification of factories according to working strength and no. of days worked during the year is given in three tables 27 to 29 for the year 1972. Table No. 30 shows statistics relating to annual survey of industries, 1966. The figures are based on actuals of census sector factories and estimates of sample sector factories.

Tables 31 to 33 give important statistics of Employment

Exchange in Sholapur district, including monthwise registration, vacancies notified and placements in public and private sectors and no. on live register at the end of each month for the year

1972-73. The data presented in the tables 34 and 35 are pertaining to the census of state Govt. employees as on 1st July, 1966 conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

This data gives the no. of State Govt. employees under, I, II, III and IV classes only and does not include any other category such as workcharged personnel, part-time workers etc.

2.16 The information regarding consumption of electricity in Sholapur district in the year 1972-73 is given in table No. 36. This includes the consumption of electricity supplied by the Maharashtra State Electricity Board and the following private companies in Sholapur district.

1) Barsi General Engineering Co; Barsi (1-4-1972 to 17-10-1972)

2) Pandharpur Electric supply Co; Pandharpur.

3) Karmala Electric Supply Co; Karmala.

2.17 Information regarding towns and villages electrified and the population covered is given in table No. 37.

2.18 Cooperation:-

The data on typewise cooperative societies and Coop. Banks in the district are given separately in tables No. 38 and 39 respectively. Talukawise break up of primary agricultural credit societies during 1972-73 with details of membership, capital structure, loans advanced, recovered and outstanding is given in table No. 40. Data regarding other Cooperative societies (other than Agril. credit and Banks) along with membership, share capital Reserve and other funds and working capital is given in table No. 41. Table No. 42 gives information regarding operation of Central and Primary Cooperative Marketing societies (Talukawise) during the year 1972-73.

The main function of primary Coop. Marketing societies is the purchase and sale of Agril. produce grown by its members or member Coop. societies in its area of operation. In table No. 43, information regarding operation of other Cooperative societies of different types during 1972-73 is given. In table No.44, the ^{quantity} quality and value of annual arrivals of various types of agril. produce in different regulated markets in the district are shown. The talukawise data regarding registered money lenders and loans advanced by them is given in table No. 45.

2.19 Medical and Public Health:-

In this section, data on Medical and Public Health for the year 1972 is given Table No.46 gives medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka along with indoor and outdoor patients treated. Data on vital statistics e.g. talukawise births and deaths and infant deaths registered in the year 1972 with break up into male and female and number of deaths due to important causes, from the year 1969 to 1972 is given in tables No.47 and 48 respectively. Vaccination Statistics and cholera inoculation done in each taluka during 1972 is given in table No.49. Table No.50 gives statistics on family planning.

2.20 Education:-

Data regarding literacy in each taluka according to 1971 census is presented in table No.51. Education in rural and urban area, in each taluka according to 1961 census is given in tables No.52 and 53 respectively. Other statistics such as no. of educational institutions, enrolment of students, teachers (trained and total) no. of backward class beneficiaries at different stages of education, achievements under the scheme of concession to economically backward classes is presented

in table Nos. 54 to 56. Normal and plan expenditure on primary education is shown in table No.57.

2.21 Transport and Communication:-

Table No.58 gives gaugewise total railway length in Km. in Sholapur district as on 31st March 1973. These figures have been compiled with the help of railway time table and map. The figures of extra municipal roads maintained by Buildings and Communication Deptt. and Zilla Parishad are shown in table No. 59. Roads maintained by Municipal Councils are also shown separately in this table. Table No.60, gives data regarding motor vehicles as on 31st March 1973, in the Poona Transport Region, comprising of Ahmednagar, Poona Satara and Sholapur districts. Operational statistics relating to Sholapur Division of the Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, results of traffic census on important roads in the district, information of postal, Telegraph, Telephone and rural broadcasting statistics are also given in the tables No.61 to 64.

2.22 Local bodies:-

Financial position of village Panchayats, Municipal councils and the Zilla Parishad for the year 1972-73 is shown in this section. Table No.65 gives yearwise income and expenditure of V.P.s, Z.P. and Municipal councils/Corporation for year 1965-66 and 1968-69 to 1972-73. No. of Village Panchayats includes independent and group Village Panchayats. The income and expenditure of Village Panchayats and Municipal Councils/Corporation shown in tables No.66 and 68 are exclusive of opening and closing balance respectively. The receipts of the Zilla Parishad are shown under four sub heads viz. (1) Self raised resources (2) Govt. grants (3) Grants for agency schemes and (4) debt section in table No.67. A Details of Govt. grants to Z.P. and expenditure of Z.P. for 1971-72(actual), 1972-73

revised and 1973-74 (estimated) are given in tables 67-B and 67-C respectively.

2.23 Plan and Community Development:-

Tables in this section give information regarding expenditure and physical achievements under district level plan schemes implemented in Sholapur district and Community Development programme in the district for the year 1972-73 which is the fourth year of the Fourth Five Year Plan.

2.24 Prices:-

The table No.74 gives wholesale prices of important agril. commodities like rice, wheat, jowar, Bajra etc. at selected centres in the district i.e. where market committees are established. Table No.75 gives monthly average retail prices of important commodities at Sholapur during 1972. The prices collected for the given commodities are taken from the selected shops. The average shown for individual commodities can not, therefore be said to be fully representative. The data may however, prove useful as a broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices during the period. The table No.76 gives the consumer price index Nos for working class at Sholapur and Poona with the year 1960 and 1961 respectively as the base years.

2.25 Miscellaneous:-

Statistical information on the subject like police force, crime statistics, banks, joint stock companies, insurance, Presses, News papers and periodicals, small savings General Election etc. is included in this section.

2.26 Selected Indicators:-

Tables on selected indicators of development for each tahsil of Sholapur district are appended at the end.

Topics like population, agriculture electricity, factory workers, road length, education, medical facilities etc. are covered. A comparative picture of tahsils in relation to their development under each item has been shown by way of ranking the tahsils on the basis of the latest available data.

C H A P T E R- III-

AN ANALYTICAL REVIEW OF SECTORIAL TRENDS

3.1 Aim of this chapter is to analyse the trends observed in Sholapur district and the tahsils in it in various socio economic sectors during the year 1972-73 in comparison with the past period. The Statistical data presented in part-II of this issue has been utilised as a base for reviewing the sectorial trends presented in this chapter.

3.2 Agriculture:-

Even though agriculture is back bone of economy, the performance in this major sector is far from satisfactory due to various factor such as poor soil, inadequate and uneven rainfall, meagre irrigation facilities, substandard and inadequate application of inputs such as seed, fertilizers, pesticides etc.

3.3 During the year 1971-72, out of the total geographical area(15,01,069 hectares) of the district,13,49,731 hectares of land(about 90 percent) was cultivable. But the percentage of net area sown to cultivable land was about 83.4. statement showing percentage of net area sown to cultivable land and gross cropped area to net area sown in various tahsils is given below:-

TABLE NO.1.

Percentage of net area sown to total cultivable land and percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown

Sr.No.	Tahsil	Percentage of net area sown to total cultivable land		Percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Sholapur-North	79.7	81.5	101.7	101.5
2.	Barsi	94.6	77.9	102.2	102.8

TABLE NO. 1 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
3.	Akalkot	91.5	90.9	102.7	102.5
4.	Sholapur South	95.7	94.0	101.3	106.6
5.	Mohol	90.9	90.1	102.6	102.8
6.	Mangalwedha	88.00	82.6	100.0	102.0
7.	Pandharpur	87.4	82.0	103.2	103.8
8.	Sangola	70.3	66.5	103.8	103.9
9.	Malsiras	58.4	67.0	107.7	106.1
10.	Karmala	92.4	89.3	101.9	108.3
11.	Madha	86.6	91.0	103.4	103.3
	District:-	85.2	82.7	102.9	104.1

3.4 It is seen from the above table that about 83 % of the total cultivable area has been brought under cultivation during the year 1971-72. The above data also reveals that the percentage of net cultivable area to total cultivable area decreased from 85.2 in 1970-71 to 82.7 in 1971-72. The decrease in net area sown can be attributed to the scarcity conditions prevailing in the district from 1970-71 and 1971-72. As vast portion of cultivable land was remained unsown due to sever scarcity conditions, the area under current fallow increased from 79,320 hectares to 1,29,591 hectares as will be seen from table No.10 in part II of this publication. Study of taluka-wise figures indicates that ninety four percent of the total cultivable land was brought under cultivation in South Sholapur tahsil while only about 67 percent cultivable land was cultivated in Sangola and Malsiras tahsils.

3.5 The second indicator, i.e. percentage of gross cropped area to net area sown indicates that the area sown more than once increased from 2.9 % in 1970-71 to 4.1 % in 1971-72, when compared to the net area sown.

As only 4 percent of the net cropped area was sown more than once, it can be said that there is much scope for bringing more area under double cropping in this district.

3.6 Irrigation is one of the most important factor for increasing agricultural out put and as such it has got important place in the study of economic development. It is, therefore quite essential to study the pattern of irrigation prevalent in the district. In order to indicate the extent of irrigation and multiple cropping in irrigated area, the two indicators have been presented in the following table.

TABLE NO. 2

Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown and percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.

Sr.No.	Tahsil	Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net irrigated area.	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Sholapur north	9.29	9.34	111.1	111.0
2.	Barsi	3.75	4.86	160.1	169.7
3.	Akalkot	7.19	6.61	138.1	137.5
4.	Sholapur south	7.13	6.63	118.9	129.9
5.	Mohol	7.44	10.49	135.9	124.9
6.	Mangalwedha	7.68	7.57	127.9	126.6
7.	Pandharpur	11.60	13.58	127.9	125.4
8.	Sangola	13.38	13.49	106.6	113.6
9.	Malsiras	39.57	25.07	119.5	117.4
10.	Karmala	4.93	4.51	138.0	130.9
11.	Madha	9.52	6.83	135.6	137.3
	District:-	9.92	10.18	126.2	126.0

3.7 From the above data, it is revealed that only about 10 percent of the total net area sown was irrigated during the year 1971-72.

This indicator further indicates that the level of development of irrigation facilities amongst the eleven tahsils in the district is not even. Tahsilwise study shows that barring Mohol only certain tahsils such as Pandharpur, Sangola and Malsiras had recorded more percentage than that of district average, and these are the tahsils where the facility of canal irrigation is available. Even though irrigation by means of canals is in existence in North Sholapur tahsil, the percentage of this tahsil is less than that of the district average. Net irrigated area in terms of percentage to net sown area, registered a slight increase in the year 1971-72 over the year 1970-71.

3.8 Agricultural out put can be increased to a great extent by sowing two or more crops of short duration in the same land, provided there is assured water supply throughout the year. But in Sholapur district the area irrigated more than once is limited to only about 1/4th of the total net irrigated area (26 percent) mainly because the water supply from irrigation wells, the major means of providing irrigation facilities in the district, is not satisfactory throughout the year due to meagre rainfall. Intensity of double cropping does not register significant changes in terms of percentage during 1971-72 over the previous year.

3.9 Yield rates and out turn of important crops:-

The rainfall in this district ^{is very} scanty and uncertain.

Irrigation facilities have not much developed. The productivity of soil is poor. Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra, Tur, Sugarcane, cotton, Groundnut are some of the principal crops of Sholapur district. The following table gives yield rate and ^{out} turn of important crops.

TABLE NO.3

Yield rate and outturn of important crops (Yield rate in kg
per hectare and outturn in '00' tonnes)

Crop	Sholapur district			
	Yield per Hect.in kg		Outturn '00' tonnes	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5
1. Rice	779	805	53	33
2. Wheat	708	701	206	274
3. Jowar	183	209	1,395	1,757
4. Bajra	282	104	268	92
5. Maize	800	789	40	71
6. Barley	428	615	3	8
7. Other cereals	318	250	7	3
8. Total cereals	419	228	1,972	2,238
9. Gram	285	315	77	101
10. Tur	169	77	126	12
11. Other pulses	197	138	93	70
12. Total pulses	199	186	303	183
13. Sugarcane (Gur)	8,468	6,014	1,177	890
14. Chillies	662	716	51	53
15. Cotton in terms of bales	157	222	11,300@	13,200@
16. Groundnut	579	505	453	99

Note:- @ Outturn of cotton is in terms of bales of
180 kg each.

3.10 From the above table, it is seen that the production of cereals increased from 192 hundred metric tonnes in 1970-71 to 2,238 hundred metric tonnes in 1971-72. But at the same time the average yield rate of total cereals declined from 419 kg. per hectares in 1970-71 to 228 kg per hectare in 1971-72. Jowar which occupies more than 80 % of the total gross cropped area

under cereals is the most important crop of this district. Total production of jowar increased from 1,395 hundred metric tonnes in 1970-71 to 1,757 hundred metric tonnes in 1971-72. Average yield rate of jowar also registered increase from 183 kg. per hectare to 209 Kg per hectare. However, the yield rate of this important crop is very low as compared to State average and All India average which are more than 373 and 485 Kg per hectare respectively. (Triannual average of the years 1969-70 to 1972-73). As compared to the yield rate in 1970-71 the yield rates of rice, barley, gram and Chillies registered increase in 1971-72 whereas, the yield rates of wheat, bajra, maize and total cereals, tur, total pulses, sugarcane(gur), decreased during the same reference period. In this connection it may be remembered that trends in the yield rates of crops are dependent on many factors such as rainfall, incidence of diseases, use of important agricultural practices climate etc.

3.11 Net area sown available per agricultural labourer. More than 68 percent of the total working population of this district is dependent on agriculture and as such fate of major portion of the total population is closely related with the conditions of agricultural activities. By calculating net sown area available to each agricultural worker, availability of this major portion of total population can be studied. The table below shows tahsilwise net area sown per agricultural worker for the year 1971-72. While calculating the average in this table, the agricultural workers, as recorded at the time of 1971 population census, have been taken into account.

TABLE NO. 4

Net area sown per agricultural worker (Area in Hect.)

Sr.No.	Tahsil	Net area sown per agril. workers 1971-72
1.	Sholapur North	1.99
2.	Barsi	1.74
3.	Akalkot	2.08
4.	Sholapur south	2.63
5.	Mohol	2.28
6.	Mangalwedha	2.62
7.	Pandharpur	2.30
8.	Sangola	2.15
9.	Malsiras	1.41
10.	Karmala	2.77
11.	Madha	2.31
	District Total:-	2.15

3.12 The above data indicates that the highest area available to each agril. worker was 2.77 hectares in Karmala tahsil while the Agril. worker in Malsiras tahsil had the minimum area i.e 1.41 hectares during the year 1971-72. The average for the district was 2.15 hectares. By taking in to account the poor average yields, it will be clear that such small areas shown above are quite insufficient and in order to raise the living standard of the agricultural workers it is necessary to direct working population dependent on agriculture to other sectors of economy along with the efforts to increase the yield rates of agricultural output.

3.13 Agricultural Wage rate:-

The data of Agricultural wage rates are collected from three rural centres, namely Modnimb, Vairag and Mandrup.

The following table gives average wages paid to unskilled field labour in three selected centres.

TABLE NO.5

3.14 Average wages of unskilled field labour in the three selected rural centres:-

Sr.No.	Name of centre	Year	Wages paid to field labour (in Rs.)	
			Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Modnimb	1971	2.50	1.25
		1972	2.50	1.29
2.	Mandrup	1971	2.34	1.50
		1972	2.38	1.48
3.	Vairag	1971	2.50	1.50
		1972	2.42	1.46

3.15 The above data releases that there were no considerable changes in wage rates in 1972 over 1971. The wage rates are highest than these given in the above table in canal areas of Malsiras tahsil and in areas nearby sugar factories and other industrial areas.

3.16 Cooperations:-

In order to increase agricultural production substantially investment on large scale is quite essential. But due to poor economic conditions of cultivators investment from self raised resources of farmers to the desired level becomes impossible, resulting in poor returns from the soil. To step up the rate of investment in agricultural sector agricultural credit societies were formed. All the villages in the district are at present covered by the agril credit societies. The position regarding cooperative societies, membership and other financial performance of the primary agricultural credit societies has been described in the following table.

TABLE NO.6

Primary agricultural credit societies, membership &
financial performances

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	1971-72	1972-73	% in-crease over 1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Primary Agril. credit societies functioning.	No.	887	887	-
2.	Members	No.	1,46,691	1,50,912	3
3.	Loans advanced	Rs.in la-khs	428.47	558.37	30
4.	Loans recovered	-do-	391.97	515.10	31
5.	% of recovery	Percentage	54	71	17

3.17 No new agricultural primary societies have been registered during 1972-73. However, there is an per increase in membership to the extent of 3 percent over 1971-72. Finance to the extent of 30 percent over the level of advancement of loan in 1971-72, was made available for agricultural operations in 1972-73. If the position of recovery is satisfactory, it is a sign of healthy growth of cooperative movement. From this view point, it can be said that performance during the year 1972-73 is quite satisfactory, in comparison with that of in previous year because loans to the extent of 71 percent have been recovered against the poor achievement of 54 % recovery in the year 1971-72.

3.18 The quantum of agricultural finance made available to each member also indicates increase over the previous year. The average loan per member increased from Rs.292 in 1971-72 to Rs.370 in 1972-73.

3.19 Livestock:-

The 11th quinquennial livestock Census was carried out in the year 1972-73 over the state. Animal Husbandry makes a substantial contribution to the economy by providing subsidiary income to farmers and supplementary food products to human population.

3.20 The variation in livestock population during the five years since 1966 can be seen from the following table:-

TABLE NO.7

Livestock population (figures in '000')

Category	Population in		Increase or decrease
	1966	1972	
1. Cattle	542	494	- 48
2. Buffaloes	132	141	+ 9
3. Total	674	635	- 39
4. Sheep	266	230	- 36
5. Goat	336	427	+ 91
6. Poultry	473	604	+ 131

3.21 From the above, it is seen that cattle and sheep population has decreased considerably as compared to 1966 census figures. This is due to the fact that Sholapur district was affected by famine and Chronic scarcity during the last three years. There is a slight increase in the population of buffaloes while the population of goat and poultry has increased considerably, as compared to 1966 census figures.

3.22 Number of working bullocks in relation to cultivable land is one of the indicators to judge the workload of working bullocks.

TABLE NO.8

No. of pair of working bullocks per 100 hectares of gross cropped area for the year 1965-66 & 1971-72

Name of tahsil	1966			1972		
	No. of working bullocks	Gross cropped area 1965-66	No. of pair of working bullocks per 100 hectares of gross cropped area 1965-66	No. of working bullocks	Gross cropped area 1971-72	No. of pair of working bullocks per 100 hectares of gross cropped area 1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Sholapur North.	10308	55863	9	9986	52372	10
2. Barsi	30038	146816	10	29189	126845	12
3. Akalkot	23785	127951	9	21828	121401	9
4. Sholapur South	15163	107165	7	13807	112826	6
5. Mohol	19170	103649	9	16501	107906	8
6. M'wedha	13741	95826	7	10580	89736	6
7. P'pur	16658	114434	7	14237	99734	7
8. Sangola	17709	110455	8	14800	97910	8
9. Malsiras	24351	104240	12	17148	92183	9
10. Karmala	27324	132263	10	29816	130677	11
11. Madha	26624	134222	10	21698	130462	8
Dist. Total:	224871	1233384	9	199590	1162112	9

3.23 It is observed from the above table that nine pairs of bullocks had to work on 100 hectares of land during the year 1965-66 and 1971-72 so far as the district is concerned. In other words, a pair of bullocks was utilised for cultivating about 11 hectares of land. Even though use of mechanical devices such as oil engines and electric motors for irrigation purposes is taken into account, it can be said that no proper cultivation of land is possible by utilising a single pair of bullocks on such a large area.

3.24 It is seen from the above data that within the district Barsi h tahsil had the largest no. of pairs per 100 hectares of land while Sholapur South & Mangalwedha tahsils had the smallest no. of pairs i.e 6 in the district in 1971-72.

3.25 The following veterinary aid facilities were in existence in the district at the end of 1972-73.

- | | | |
|----------------------------|-----|----|
| 1. Veterinary hospitals | No. | 2 |
| 2. Veterinary dispensaries | No. | 10 |
| 3. Veterinary aid centres | No. | 42 |

3.26 Average number of livestock (as per 1972 livestock census) per veterinary aid centre works out to 24,225 for the year 1972-73.

3.27 Employment:- Unemployment situation is quite alarming. The no. of unemployed and under employed is quite distressing and every year-it year it is swelling. Comprehensive statistics are alacking on this vital subject and only Employment Exchange data are available. The Employment Exchange is a ^{link} ~~like~~ between employer and unemployed, but all unemployed persons do not necessarily register their names in Employment Exchange ^{and magnitude} ~~and so~~ of unemployment can not be accurately ascertained from the Employment Exchange statistics.

TABLE NO. 9

Employment Exchange Statistics

Item	Year		
	1965-66	1971-72	1972-73
1. Candidates enrolled during the year.	13,006	12,327	13,451
2. Vacancies occurred	2,312	1,506	1,558
3. Placement in vacancies	1,277	1,038	835
4. % of placement to registration.	9.82	8.38	6.21
5. Candidates on live-register at the end of the year.	9,017	11,869	20,345

3.28 The above table brings out the gravity of unemployment situation in the district. There has been considerable increase in candidates remaining on live register, at the end of 1972-73 as compared to figures in 1971-72, The percentage of placement to total enrollment has declined very much in 1972-73. The percentage in 1971-72 was 23.38 which reduced to 6.21 in 1972-73.

3.29 The placement of candidates is more in public sector in 1972-73 where 723 candidates out of 835 were placed.

3.30 Consumption of Electricity:-

Consumption of electricity is an important indicator of economic development in urban as well as rural areas. More the consumption of electricity, more is the economic development. Trends in per capita consumption of electricity, therefore occupy an important place in the study of economic advancement of any region. Table below gives information regarding per capita consumption of electricity during the years 1968-69, 1971-72 and 1972-73. The year 1968-69 happens to be the previous year of the beginning of the fourth five year plan. In order to know the progress made during the period of fourth plan, the year 1968-69 has been used as a bench mark year in this indicator.

TABLE NO. 10

Per capita consumption of electricity during the year
1968-69, 1971-72 and 1972-73

Item	1968-69	1971-72	1972-73
Per capita consumption in KWH.	40.00	59.7	61.1

3.31 It is evident from the above table that the per capita consumption of electricity has increased considerably from 1968-69 to 1971-72 and 1972-73, the percentage increase

being 49 and 15 in 1971-72 and 1972-73 respectively over 1968-69. However, as compared to the per capita consumption of Maharashtra State which is 171 KWH in 1972-73, the position of Sholapur district is far below:

3.32 The programme of rural electrification has assumed much importance in recent times. The Govt. of Maharashtra has included this programme under the Minimum Needs Programme. At the time of chalking out the programme of rural electrification more weightage is given to energization of pump sets used for irrigation purpose, because use of electricity has dual advantage in agricultural. It increases irrigation capacity of the sources of water supply as well as it helps the farmers to keep down the cost of cultivation at a considerably low level by providing cheap energy for water supply the latter being the important factor in determining the cost of cultivation. By taking into account, the importance of this programme, the percentage of villages electrified to total number of villages in each tahsil has been shown in the following table:-

TABLE NO. 11

Percentage of villages electrified to total No. of *inhabited* villages for the year 1971-72 and 1972-73.

Tahsil	Percentage of villages electrified to total No. of villages	
	as on 31-3-72	31-3-73
1. Sholapur North	72.09	74.42
2. Barsi	35.11	40.31
3. Akalkot	21.01	25.21
4. Sholapur south	52.50	60.00
5. Mohol	57.97	61.36
6. Mangalwedha	26.76	29.58
7. Pandharpur	80.73	81.93
8. Sangola	66.18	66.18
9. Malsiras	42.67	45.33
10. Karmala	18.75	23.97
11. Madha	20.83	21.89
Dist. Total:-	41.77	45.14

3.33. ~~It is seen from the above table that the progress made during one year can be said quite satisfactory as the percentage of villages electrified at the district level is stepped up from about 42 to 45 within one year. It is essential to pay special attention to Akalkot, Mangalwedha, Karmala and Madha tahsils while preparing programme of rural electrification in future in order to achieve the desired goal of 40 villages to be electrified in each tahsil by the end of fifth five year plan as per Minimum Needs Programme.~~

3.34 Medical facilities:-

The following medical facilities were available in the district as at the end of the year 1971 and 1972.

TABLE NO. 12

Medical Facilities available

Item	Year	
	1971	1972
1. Hospitals	6	6
2. Dispensaries	41	42
3. Primary Health centres Health centres and Materinty homes	22	24
4. Beds	905	1034
5. No. of doctors	96	113
6. No. of Nurses	316	383

3.35 While studing above data it may be borne in mind that public and public aided institutions and medical facilities available in them only have been taken into account as the data regarding private sector is not available.

The above data reveals that medical help is made available to the public on an increasing scale every year even though the same is not sufficient to meet the public demand.

The No. of beds per lakh of population increased from 40 at the end of 1971 to 46 by the end of 1972. On an average a doctor, served about 20,000 persons.

3.36 Study of death rate of population can be useful to a certain extent for judging health condition of the people. The trends in death rate per 1000 population shows that the same is falling down gradually from year to year resulting in increasing the expectancy of life as per table given below:-

TABLE NO.13

Death rate per 1000 Population

Item	1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
Death rate.	24	14	13	8	9	8

3.37 It can be argued from the above trend that the decrease in death rate to extent upto 67 percent during 22 years is due to medical facilities available to the public on progressively increasing scale.

3.38 India occupies second place in ranking in the world considered from the point of total population. Faced with the meagre resources she has to keep the birth rate at low level to the possible extent, so that living standard of the masses could be increased to the desired level. From this view point the family planning programme has been ^{accelerated} ~~accelerated~~. The following table shows the trends in birth rate from 1960 onwards which may be of much value to the interested people.

TABLE NO.14

Birth rate per 1000 population

Year	Birth rate
1	2
1960	38

TABLE NO. 14 contd.

Year.	Birth rate
1	2
1961	38
1962	38
1963	37
1964	38
1965	36
1966	35
1967	37
1968	33
1970	24
1971	25
1972	22

3.39 The above table indicates that within a span of 12 years the birth rate came down to 59 percent by taking the year 1960 as 100. It can be argued, therefore, that the various family planning measures such as sterilization operations and use of contraceptive played decisive role in bringing down the birth rate to the present level.

3.40 Education:-

A phenomenal growth was witnessed in the field of education after ~~independence~~ ^{independence}. A peculiar feature of this growth is that it is horisantal as well as vertical. There is a continuous increase in no. of pupils covering all the economic classes of the society. At the time of this growth in hori- zantal direction more and more secondary and higher educational institutions were opened, thus uplifting the level of knowledge. The percentage growth in 1971-72 over 1970-71 has been shown in the following table in support of the above generaliza- tions:-

TABLE NO. 15

No. of educational institutions and students in 1970-71
and 1971-72

Item	1970-71	1971-72	% increase over 1970-71
1) No. of primary schools.	1,817	1,827	0.55
2) No. of students in(1)	32,3,596	3,34,164	3.27
3) No. of secondary schools.	195	210	7.70
4) No. of students in(3)	60,643	63,458	4.64
5) No. of higher institutions	18	19	6.22
6) No. of students in(5)	12,997	13,497	3.85

3.41 To match with the increase in no. of schools and students the no. of teachers was also increased. A teacher had to teach on an average 37.0 and 26.1 students in 1970-71 in primary and secondary schools respectively. The average in 1971-72 for the primary and secondary worked out to 36.0 and 26.0 respectively. No. of teachers in higher institutions however, registered decrease from 506 to 490 in the same reference period.

3.42 Transport & Communication:-

Transport & Communication is one of the important factors in the infrastructure of the economy. A well planned network of road and other means of communications helps in bringing out economic development quickly. In order to judge the progress achieved in road length total area of the administrative unit is taken into account and proportion of the area and road length is worked out. In terms of road length per 100 Km the achievement in Sholapur district is not satisfactory as compared to the position of Maharashtra State.

The road length of Maharashtra per 100 Km. works out to 26.8 Kms as on 31-3-1971 whereas for the Sholapur district the same is 23.6 Km on the same reference day. However, the position in this regard was improved as the road length per 100 Kms worked out to 27.8 Kms and 38.0 Kms on 31.3.72 and 31.3.73 respectively. The progress made in respect of other means of transport and communication has been narrated in the table given below:-

TABLE NO. 16

Means of transport & communications

Item	Unit	Position as on		% increase (+) or decrease (-) over 31-3-72.
		31.3.72	31-3-73	
1. Post offices.	No.	435	445	(+) 2.30
2. Telegraph offices	No.	41	42	(+) 2.44
3. Routes of nationalized road transport	No.	324	283	(-) 12.65
4. Route distance of nationalized road transport	Km	24219	24692	(+) 1.95

3.43 From the above figures, it is clear that except routes of Nationalized road transport, there is increase in other means of transport and Communications. Due to famine conditions prevailing in the year 1972-73 operation of some routes was suspended where traffic was very low. Hence the decrease in no. of routes as on 31-3-73. The length of railway routes is remained unchanged at 451.48 Kms since long.

3.44 There were 96 banking offices at the beginning of 1971. At the beginning of 1972 the number is raised to 122. Out of these banks, 58 banks were scheduled banks and 64 were cooperative banks. These banking offices were serving 8,37,512 persons in urban as well as rural areas. The proportion of banking offices per lakh of population works out to 4.2 and 5.4 for the year 1971 and 1972 respectively as per 1971 population census.

3.45

Prices:-

The upward trend in price levels of commodities affects the standard of living of masses adversely due to inelastic conditions of income in relation to prices. The consumer price index indicates the rise in prices over a base period. Taking 1960 as the base year, the general consumer price index of Sholapur centre rose from 198 in 1971-72 to 216 in 1972-73 whereas the index number of food rose from 214 to 236 during the same period. From the table No.76 in the Abstract part it is clear that with the exception of May 72 a continuous rise in the index number of food and general index has taken place. This rise can be attributed to the scarcity conditions prevailing in the state.

(10)

(43)

CHAPTER - IV

Annual Plan 1972-73

4.1 The year 1972-73 was the fourth year of the Fourth Five Year Plan. In this chapter, an attempt is made to describe financial as well as physical achievements under various heads of development.

4.2 The State's Annual Plan for 1972-73 was to the tune of Rs.204.68 crores. In addition to this, Rs.35.90 crores were provided for the centrally sponsored schemes. The above provision was for state level, Divisional level and District level plan schemes.

4.3 Budget provision for Sholapur district in respect of district level plan schemes (State plan schemes) for the year 1972-73 was of Rs.299.24 lakhs. Out of this, provision of Rs.183.96 lakhs was made for state sector and Rs.113.28 for local sector. In respect of centrally sponsored schemes Rs.68.10 lakhs and Rs.75.68 lakhs were provided under state sector and local sector plan schemes, respectively. The following table indicates the expenditure incurred on major heads of development under state and local sectors with percentage of expenditure to total expenditure incurred both on state plan schemes and centrally sponsored schemes.

TABLE NO.1

Statement showing major headwise expenditure on state plan schemes and centrally sponsored schemes during 1972-73
(Rs. in lakhs)

Head of Development	Expdr. during 1972-73			Centrally sponsored schemes			Total Expdr.	% of Expdr. to total Expdr.
	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Agril. programme.	66.07	28.39	94.46	48.30	23.28	71.58	166.04	38

TABLE NO.1 contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(7)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2. Cooperation and C.D.	3.94	14.02	17.96	-	-	-	17.96	4
3. Irrigation & Power	21.38	-	21.38	-	-	-	21.38	5
4. Industry & Mining.	50.64	1.92	52.56	-	-	-	52.56	12
5. Transport & Communication	2.17	10.42	12.59	-	-	-	12.59	3
6. Social Services.	57.52	56.63	114.15	7.09	35.32	42.41	156.56	35
7. Misc.	0.39	-	0.39	0.20	13.00	13.20	13.59	3
Total:-	202.11	111.38	313.49	55.59	71.60	127.19	440.68	100

It will be seen from the above table that emphasis is given on schemes under agricultural programme as per object of the Fourth Five Year Plan.

The district level schemes are implemented through the implementing officers of state and local sectors. Expenditure incurred by the M.S.E.B. has been included in state sector. The local sector comprises of Zilla Parishad only. Out of the total expenditure about 58% expenditure was incurred under state sector while the percentage of expenditure under local sector was about 42. Some important schemes are being implemented under Agricultural programme, and Social services etc. with the central assistance classification of such schemes has been, therefore, shown separately in the above table.

Progress of Minor Head of developments is narrated in the following paragraphs. Schemes under state plan as well central sector have been taken into account simultaneously.

4.4 Agricultural Programme:

Agriculture and allied programmes have been given high priority in the programme for 1972-73. Out of the total expenditure of Rs.441 lakhs covering state and central sectors, Rs.166 lakhs, representing 38 percent of the total expenditure were utilised for agricultural programme. Broad strategy for agricultural programme, as in the past consisted of continued expansion of irrigation facilities, land reclamation and soil conservation measures such as contour bunding and nalla bunding. Emphasis was given on productive works such as percolation tanks, Community wells, contour and nall bunding while chalking out programme of the works to be undertaken under scarcity relief measures. The district was adversely affected by severe scarcity conditions under caused due to lack of favourable monsoon during the year/reference.

The situation became alarming due to scarcity conditions prevailing in the last two years. However, the scarcity years will turn into a boon for this drought prone area provided all the minor irrigation works started during the scarcity period are completed in time.

4.5 The following table shows progress of expenditure, as compared to budget provision made under each minor head of development under Agricultural programme.

TABLE NO.2

Budget & expenditure under agril. programme 1972-73

(Rs. in lakhs)

Minor Head	Budget			Expdr.			% of expdr. to budget		
	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1) Agril. Production including land development.	3.15	2.68	5.83	2.82	3.18	6.00	89	119	103

TABLE NO.2 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2) Minor Irrigation.	85.79	50.00	135.79	77.75	48.22	125.97	91	96	93
3) Soil Conservation	28.17	-	28.17	19.96	-	19.96	71	-	71
4) Ayacut Development	0.47	-	0.47	0.41	-	0.41	87	-	87
5) Animal Husbandry.	2.22	0.26	0.26	1.0	0.27	0.27	7.104	104	104
6) Dairy Development	1.09	-	1.09	1.06	-	1.06	97	-	97
7) Forest	0.22	-	0.22	0.22	-	0.22	100	-	100
8) Fisheries	0.21	-	0.21	0.13	-	0.13	62	-	62
9) Ware housing and marketing	12.42	-	12.42	12.02	-	12.02	97	-	97
Total:-	131.52	52.94	184.46	114.37	51.67	166.04	87	98	90

From the above table it is observed that against the total budget provision, grants to the extent of 90 percent were utilised under the agricultural programme. More than cent percent amount was utilised under agricultural production and Animal Husbandry. The whole budget provision was spent in respect of Forests. Expenditure in respect of other programme is less than 100 percent, but more than 70 percent except that on Fisheries progress of schemes implemented under each sub head has been narrated below:-

4.6 Agricultural production including land development:-

Major schemes under this programme were plant protection, scheme for small holders and loans under horticultural development. An amount of Rs.99 thousand were provided for grant of subsidy to cultivators for spraying pesticides on cotton. The amount was fully utilised. Under the scheme of small Holders, popularly known as "Page scheme", liberal

assistance was provided to small farmers for meeting the financial requirements of Agriculture and land development operations on their lands. As against the total provision of Rs.2.10 lakhs for development works an amount of Rs.2.62 lakhs was spent in two blocks namely Mghol and Barsi in this district. A target of 1000 desilting of wells was set against which 597 wells were desilted. New plantation of fruit trees was done in 14 hectares of land and rejuvenation of old fruit-trees was carried out in 42 hectares. Other achievements in respect of schemes under this programme are as under:-

TABLE NO. 3

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1. Production of town compost	Tonnes in lakhs.	0.45	0.43
2. Plots of simple fertilizer trials.	No.	144	39

4.6 Minor irrigation:-

Subsidy was granted to cultivators who had obtained loan from Land Development Bank for construction of new irrigation wells and installation of pumping sets on irrigation wells. Exp-enditure incurred for granting subsidy to those cultivators carrying out the above activities and expenditure incurred on construction of irrigation tanks and per-colation tanks, bandharas and lift irrigation schemes were considered under this item of development. Subsidy was granted to 416 & 110 cases of irrigation wells and pumps respectively during the year under reference. Works of five irrigation tanks were in progress under the state sector. Four bandharas, ten percolation tanks and three lift irrigation schemes in the local

sector were practically completed. The programme of construction of minor irrigation tanks was also taken up with the help of central assistance which is known as Drought Prone Area Programme. One tank was completed and works of 43 tanks started under this programme, were in progress.

4.7 Soil Conservation:-

This programme consists of contour bunding and afforestation for soil conservation. The information in respect of annual targets and achievements under the above schemes is as under:-

TABLE NO. 4

Achievements under soil conservation

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1. Area banded	Hect.in '000'	-	7.98
2. Afforestation for soil conservation.			
a) Plantation	Hectare	50	50
b) Pre-monsoon works.	--do--	60	60
c) I, II & III year operations (each)	--do--	20	20

About 90 percent net cultivated area of this district is without irrigation facilities and as such development of agriculture in this district is largely dependent upon bringing dry lands into cultivation on economic basis. In order to popularise and promote the adoption of principles of the new technology in dry farming such as soil management, harvesting of water, new crop varieties and agronomic practices, a scheme of Integrated Dry Land Agricultural

Development in Mandrup village of this district has been introduced with the central assistance. Against the provision of Rs.14.37 lakhs an amount of Rs.6.17 lakhs was utilised on activities such as distribution of agricultural inputs like improved seeds and fertilizers, construction and repairs of irrigation wells, water harvesting, tractor ploughing etc. Progress of this scheme was not upto the mark due to severe scarcity conditions prevailing in the district.

4.8 Animal Husbandry:-

Aid was given to four veterinary aid centres started previously.

4.9 Against the target of 11 thousand of litres of milk collection per day 12 thousand litre;of milk per day was collected under the Town Milk supply scheme, Sholapur.

4.10 Physical Achievements in case of schemes under Forests, Fisheries and Ware housing and Marketing are as under:-

TABLE NO.5

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1) Pre-monsoon works plantation, II & III year operations (each)	Hect.	50	50
2) Stocking of carp fry	No.in lakhs.	8.00	4.65
3) Netting of fish	Kg in '000'	60.00	76.00
4) Fisheries Coopera- tive societies assisted.	No.	2	1
5) Market yards assisted	No.	2	6

4.11 COOperation and Community Development:-

Information regarding budget provision and expenditure in respect of Cooperation and Community Development is as under:-

TABLE NO.6

Budget & Expenditure under Cooperation & C.D.
1972-73 (Rs.in Lakhs)

Item	1972-73								
	Budget			Expdr.			% of expdr. to budget		
	State	Local	Total	Sta- te	Local	Total	Sta- te	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1) Coop- eration	2.40	-	2.40	3.94	-	3.94	164	-	164
2) Communi- ty Deve- lopment	-	14.36	14.36	-	14.02	14.02	-	98	98
Total:-	2.40	14.36	16.76	3.94	14.02	17.96	164	98	107

4.12 Cooperation:-

Cooperative movement in the District embraces several economic activities, such as agricultural credit, distribution of inputs, agricultural marketing, farming consumers store etc. The table below indicates performance under various schemes under this programme.

TABLE NO.7

Achievements under Cooperation 1972-73

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1. Credit societies assisted	No.	-	179
2. Marketing -----do-----	No.	4	6
3. Farming -----do-----	No.	5	8
4. Consumer store assisted	No.	1	1
5. Labour contract societies assisted.	No.	35	50

4.13 Community Development:-

Major scheme under this programme is Community Development project. Entire district has already been covered under this programme. Grant in aid was given to all blocks for carrying out various developmental works. The following constructions works were completed.

1)	Primary school rooms	-	79
2)	Drinking water wells	-	3
3)	Gymnasiums	-	3
4)	Libraray & Recreation centre buildings	-	6
5)	Village roads	-	4
6)	C.D.works,	-	46
7)	Staff quarters	-	7
Total:-			148

The applied Nutrition programme for which grants are being received from the Central as well as State Govt. was in force in Karmala, Sangla, Pandharpur and Madha blocks. This programme provided training and education to improve local diets, protection and preservation of protective foods and ensuring effective utilization of these foods by pregnant & lactating women, infants, pre-school and school children.

The another scheme, i.e composite programme for women and pre-school children, was in force in five blocks, the object and financial assistance of which is also similar to that of Applied Nutrition programme in general. One thousand four hundred & eighty five demonstrations were held in which 14,850 women were trained.

4.14 Irrigation and power:-

No schemes are being implemented under Irrigation at the district level as the major and medium projects have

been classified as Divisional level schemes. The district level schemes under the head 'power' are rural electrification and Normal Development (Rural & Urban). Seven villages have been electrified and 306 agricultural pumps have been energised under the scheme of Rural Electrification and Normal Development.

4.15 Industry and Mining:-

Handloom is an important industry in this district. A provision of Rs. 36.44 lakhs was made for development of handloom industry. An amount of Rs. 45.31 lakhs was spent against this provision. Physical achievements of various schemes under small scale industries were as under:-

TABLE NO. 8

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1. Handloom societies/ units assisted.	No.	161	202
2. Societies of handi- crafts assisted.	No.	Not fixed	66
3. Loans under S.A.I. Rules.	No.	-do-	123

4.16 Transport & Communication:-

Provision under this programme was made for three schemes i.e. District Roads, Roads under public participation and Black Topping of Roads. Out of the provision of Rs. 12.64 lakhs an expenditure to the extent of Rs. 12.59 lakhs was incurred. The following works were completed during the year under reference.

TABLE NO.9

Achievements under transport & Communication

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1) Bridges constructed	No.	1	2
2) District roads constructed.	Kms.	5.0	-
3) District roads improved	Kms	11.6	5.6
4) C.D.works completed	No.	9	4
5) Village approach roads completed.	Kms	Not fixed	26

4.17 Social services:-

Important programme such as general and Technical Education, Health and Family Planning, water supply and drainage, Housing etc. were undertaken under this major head of development. The table below indicates the information regarding budget provision, expenditure and percentage of expenditure to budget provision of various minor heads covered under it.

TABLE NO.10

Minor headwise budget & expdr. under social services 1972-73

(Rs. in lakhs)

Minor head of development.	Budget			Expdr.			% of expdr. to budget		
	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total	State	Local	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Gen. Education.	43.00	40.20	83.20	42.52	39.62	82.14	99	99	99
2. Tech. Education.	1.48	-	1.48	1.36	-	1.36	92	-	92

TABLE NO.9 contd.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
3. Health & Family planning	9.86	35.87	45.73	10.24	33.80	44.04	104	94	96
4. Water supply & drainage	9.53	16.82	26.35	9.45	17.15	26.60	99	102	101
5. Housing	0.05	0.15	0.20	0.02	0.14	0.16	40	93	80
6. Urban Development.	0.80	-	0.80	0.34	-	0.34	43	-	43
7. Welfare of backward classes.	0.03	1.27	1.30	0.01	1.24	1.25	33	98	96
8. Social welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Labour & Labour welfare	0.70	-	0.70	0.67	-	0.67	96	-	96
Total:-	65.45	94.31	159.76	64.61	91.95	156.56	99	97	98

4.18 The table revealed that 98 percent of the budgeted grants under social services were utilised. progress of expenditure was satisfactory in respect of all the minor heads except housing and urban development. Comments on performance of minor heads of development are given below:-

4.19 General Education:-

In all 21 schemes were under implementation in state and local sectors under this programme. Some of the important, schemes were expansion of primary education, grants to local bodies for construction of primary school buildings, Development of non govt. secondary schools, educational concessions to economically backward class students and schemes relating to primary teachers training. Some of the important physical achievements of the schemes included under General Education are as under:-

TABLE NO. 11

Achievement under General Education			
Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1) Secondary schools assisted under development and expansion of non govt. secondary schools.	No.	-	60
2) Technical highschoools Assisted.	No.	3	3
3) Stipends to trainees under pre-primary teachers training	No. of trainees.	40	33
4) Beneficiaries under E.B.C. scheme.	No.	Not fixed	9,113
5) Concessions to children of primary teachers (beneficiaries)	No.	-do-	3,112
6) Appointment of primary teachers under expansion of primary education.	No.	245	245
7) Grants for local bodies for constructions of class rooms for primary schools.	No. of rooms constructed.	44	(works in Progress.)
8) Addl. sets of scholarships in secondary schools.	No. of Scholarships.	150	150
9) Loan scholarships to primary teachers	No. of teachers	200	50
10) Construction of school rooms for primary schools (centrally sponsored scheme)	No. of rooms constructed.	30	30

4.20 4. Technical Education:-

Expenditure was incurred on consolidation of Govt. polytechnic at Sholapur.

4.21 Health and family planning:-

as
Works such/construction of additional 100 bedded ward
and construction of staff quarters at Cottage Hospital, Karmala
were in progress, under state sector. Expenditure was incurred
in local sector for construction of 4 staff quarters of primary
Health centres. Similarly, one main and three sub-centres, of
primary Health centres were established. Schemes pertaining to
control of communicable diseases were under-taken with central
assistance physical achievements of these schemes are as under:-

TABLE NO.12

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
A) <u>Malaria</u>			
1) Blood smears collected	No. in lakhs.	-	2.51
ii) Blood smears ^{Blood smears} persons examined	-do-	-	2.32
B) Small pox persons vaccinated.			
i) Primary	-do-	Not fixed	0.56
ii) Revaccination	-do-	-do-	1.23
C) Cholera	No. of staff.	92	72

Under the family planning programme 28,135 sterili-
zation operations were performed against the target of 23,240
operations and 150 loops were inserted.

4.22 Water supply & drainage:-

Two schemes i.e Dudhani and Mangalwedha water supply
schemes were in progress under Municipal water supply schemes.
The water supply scheme at Maindargi was completed. Drainage
schemes at Pandharpur is not yet started.

Nine schemes were in progress under state sector under piped water supply (special measures) in rural areas. One scheme under piped water supply in rural area at village Kharadi Tal: Pandharpur under local sector was practically completed. Eighty five drinking water wells and 62 bore wells were completed under simple measures of water supply.

4.23 Housing:-

Under the scheme of extension of villages gaathan & provision of house sites, one villages was benefitted. Thirty five huts were covered by tiles under the scheme of replacement of thatched roofs by tiles.

4.24 Welfare of backward classes:-

In order to raise the social, educational and economic standards of backward class people, schemes of educational and economic uplift were under execution. Important physical achievements of the schemes under this programme are as under:-

TABLE NO. 13

Physical Achievement under the minor head of welfare of B.C.

Item	Unit	1972-73	
		Target	Achievement
1. Students benefitted by way of scholarships, tuition fees and examination fees.			
a) Schedules castes, schedules tribes and C.B.C.s	No.	Not fixed.	1,700
b) Vinyakta Jaties.	No.	-do-	432
2) Grants to hostels	No.	-do-	4
3) Financial assistance to industrial cooperative societies.	No.	5	5
4) Irrigation wells constructed	No.	Not fixed	4
5) Beneficiaries under grant of loan cum subsidy for industry & professions	No.	-do-	51
6) Beneficiaries under housing aid	No.	-do-	39

4.25 Labour and labour welfare:-

Provision was made for payment of staff and providing facilities for apprenticeship training in I.T.I. at Sholapur.

4.26 Miscellaneous:-

Against the target of installation of 55 radio sets in rural areas, 27 radio sets were installed. Crash scheme for Rural Employment was launched during the year under reference with central assistance (Construction of eleven roads and one percolation tank was in progress under this scheme.

--000-----

CHART NO.1

Total population of Sholapur District(Tahsilwise)

as per 1971 Census

(Tahsilwise distribution in percentages)

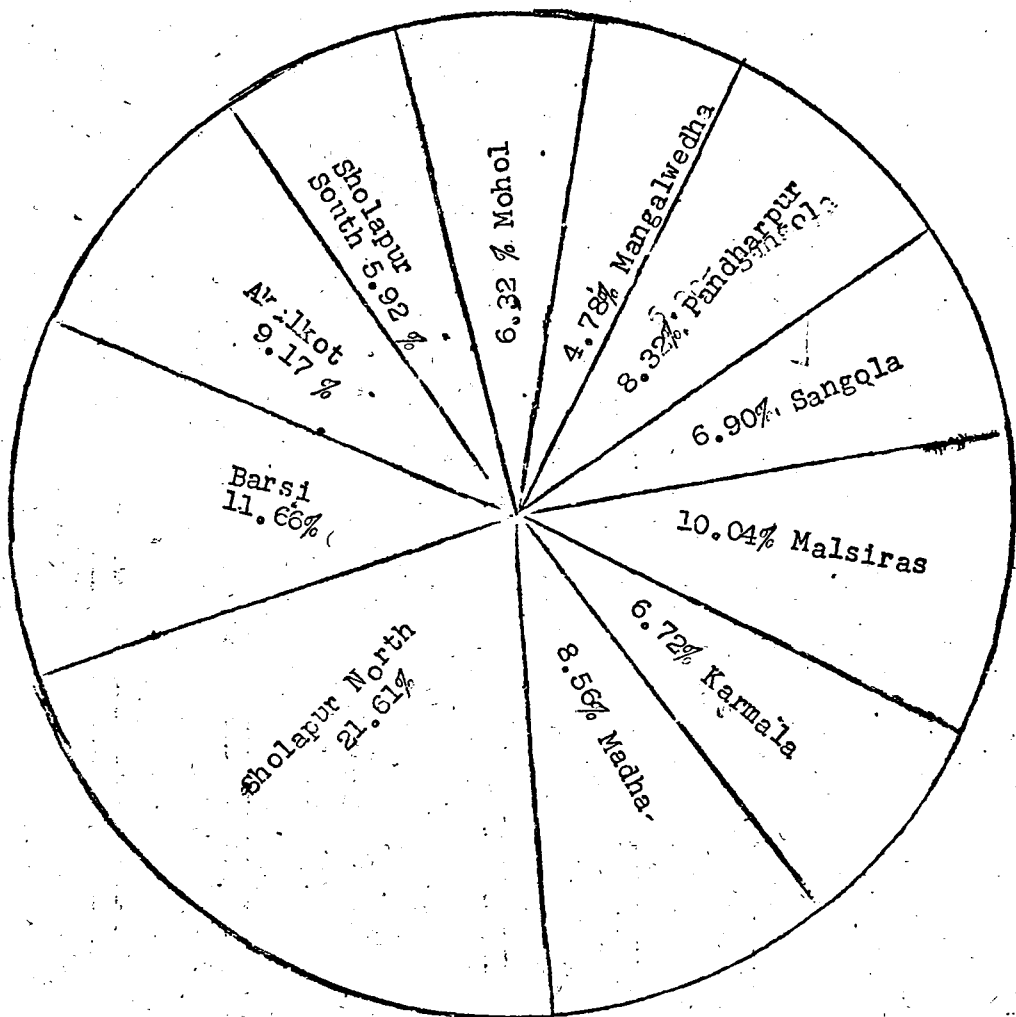
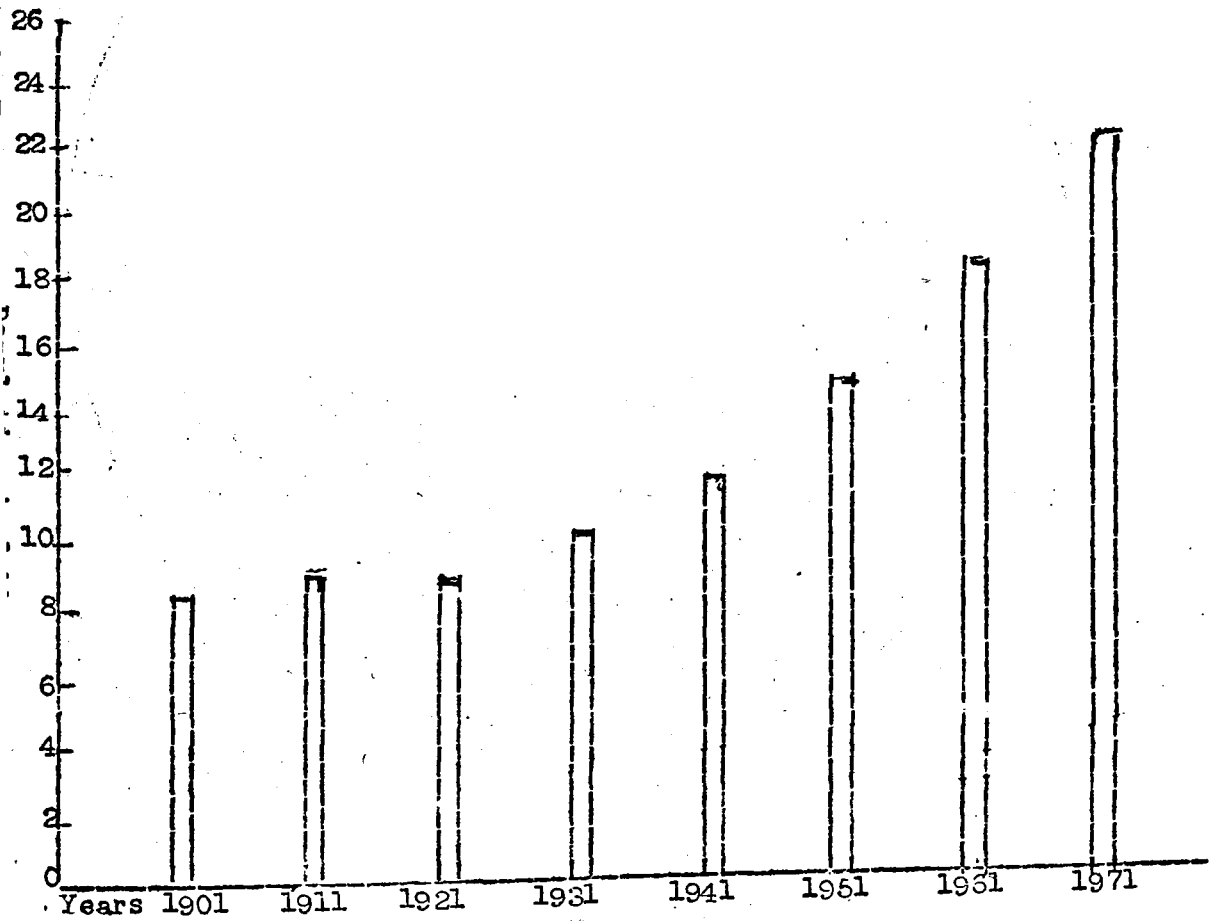


CHART NO.2

Population since 1901

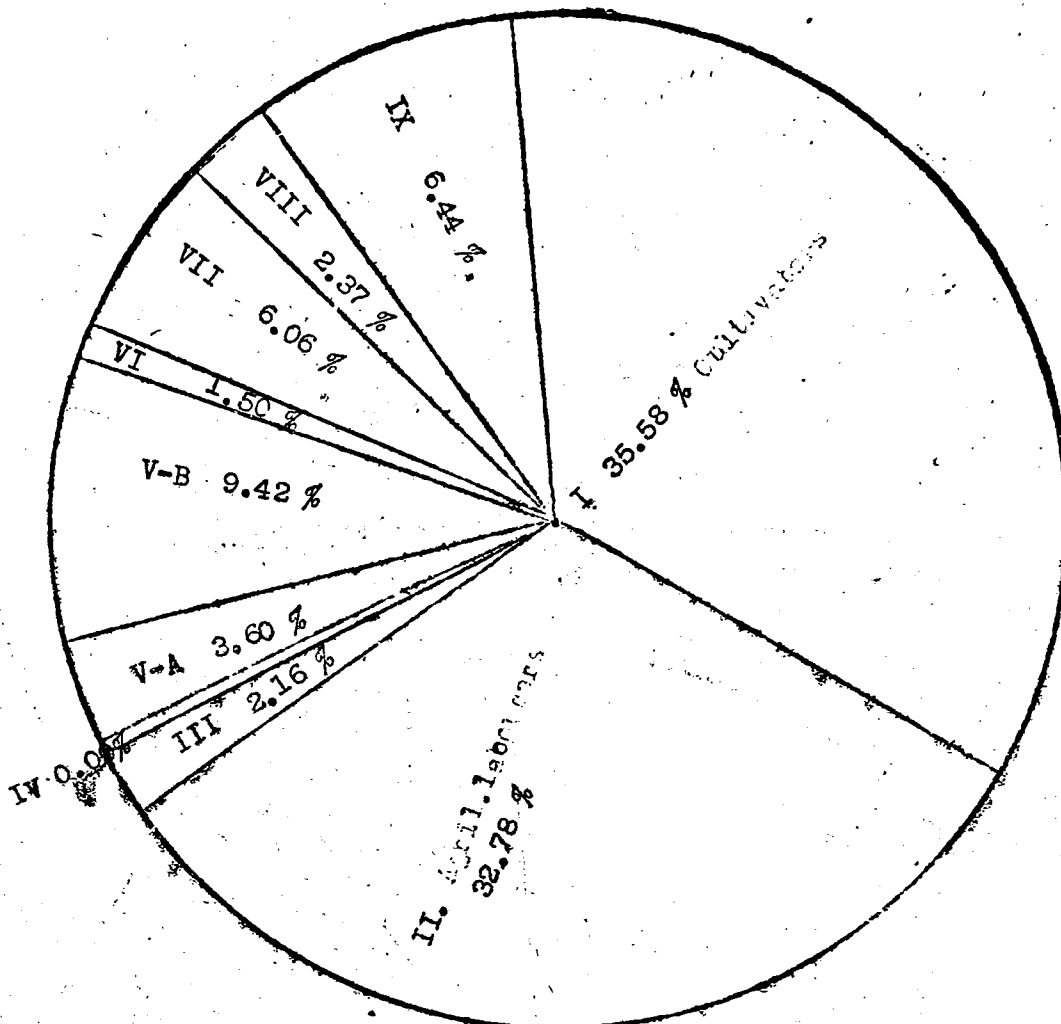
District:Sholapur



Scale: 5 MM=1 lakh population.

CHART NO. 3

Workers (Categoriwise) in Sholapur District
(Sectorwise distribution in percentage)



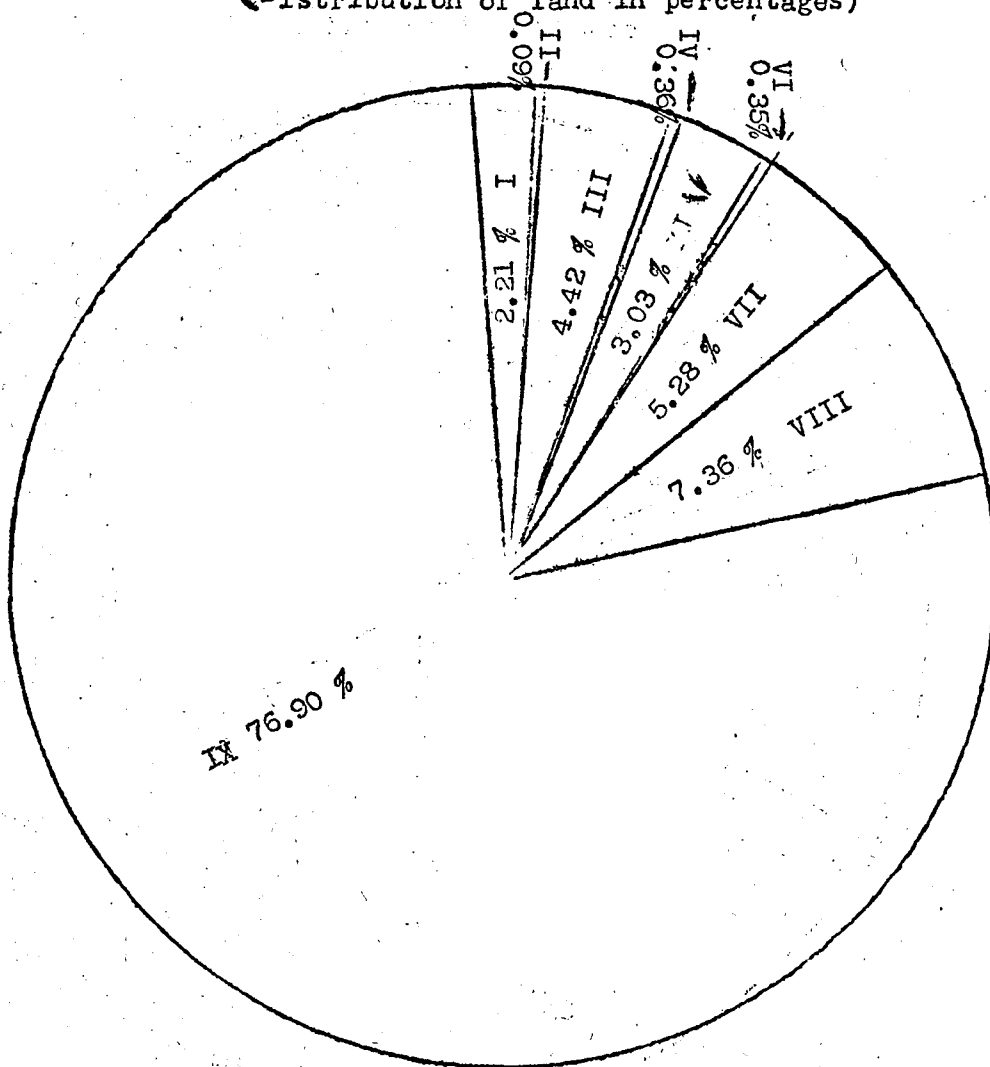
CATEGORIES

- | | |
|--|---|
| I) Cultivators | VI) Construction |
| II) Agril. Labourers | VII) Trade & Commerce |
| III) Livestock, Forestry
Fishing, Hunting,
Plantation, Orchards &
allied activities | VIII) Transport, Other
Storage & Communication |
| IV) Mining & Quarrying | IX) Other services. |
| V) Manufacturing, Processing
servicing & repairs. | |
| A) Household Industries. | |
| B) Other than household
Industries. | |

CHART No.4

Land utilization in Sholapur District for
1970-71

(Distribution of land in percentages)



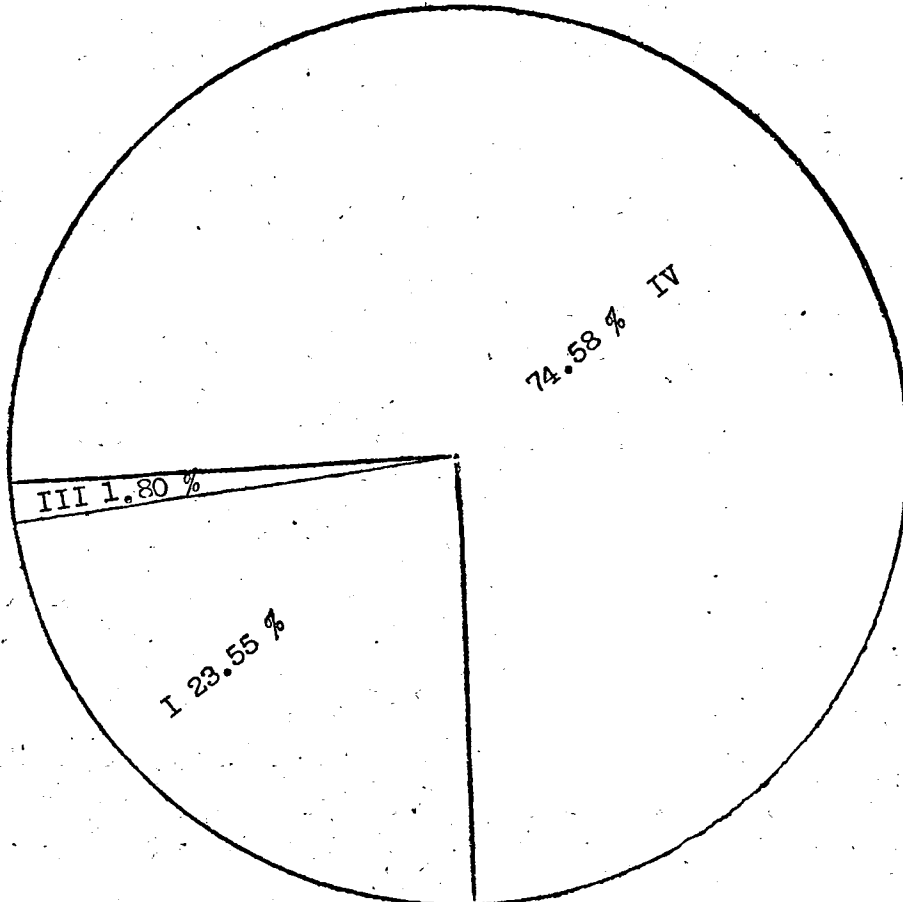
LAND UTILIZATION

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| I) Forests . | VI) Land under M ₁ sc. Tree crops, etc. not included in area sown |
| II) Land put to non agril. use. | VII) Current fallows |
| III) Barren & uncultivable land. | VIII) Other fallows |
| IV) Culturable waste. | IX) Net Area sown. |
| V) Permanent Pastures & Grazing land. | |

CHART NO.5

Sourcewise Irrigation in Sholapur District
for 1970-71

(Distribution of Sourcewise irrigation in percentage)

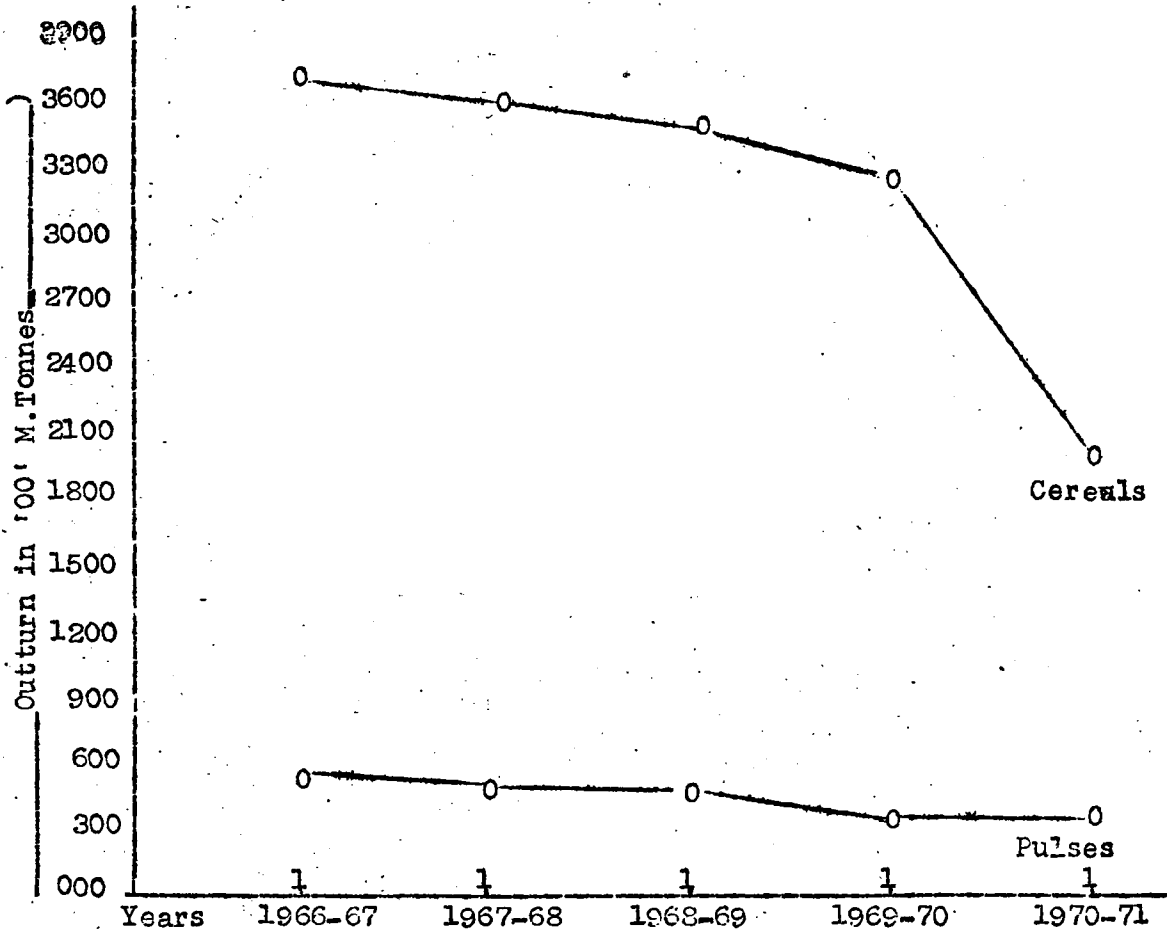


<u>Sources</u>	<u>% to total irrigated area</u>
I) Govt. Canals	23.55
II) Private canals	0.02
III) Tanks	1.80
IV) Wells	74.58
V) Other sources	0.05

Note:- Percentage of the area irrigated by Private canals & other sources is negligible. Hence the same have not been displayed in the chart.

CHART NO.6

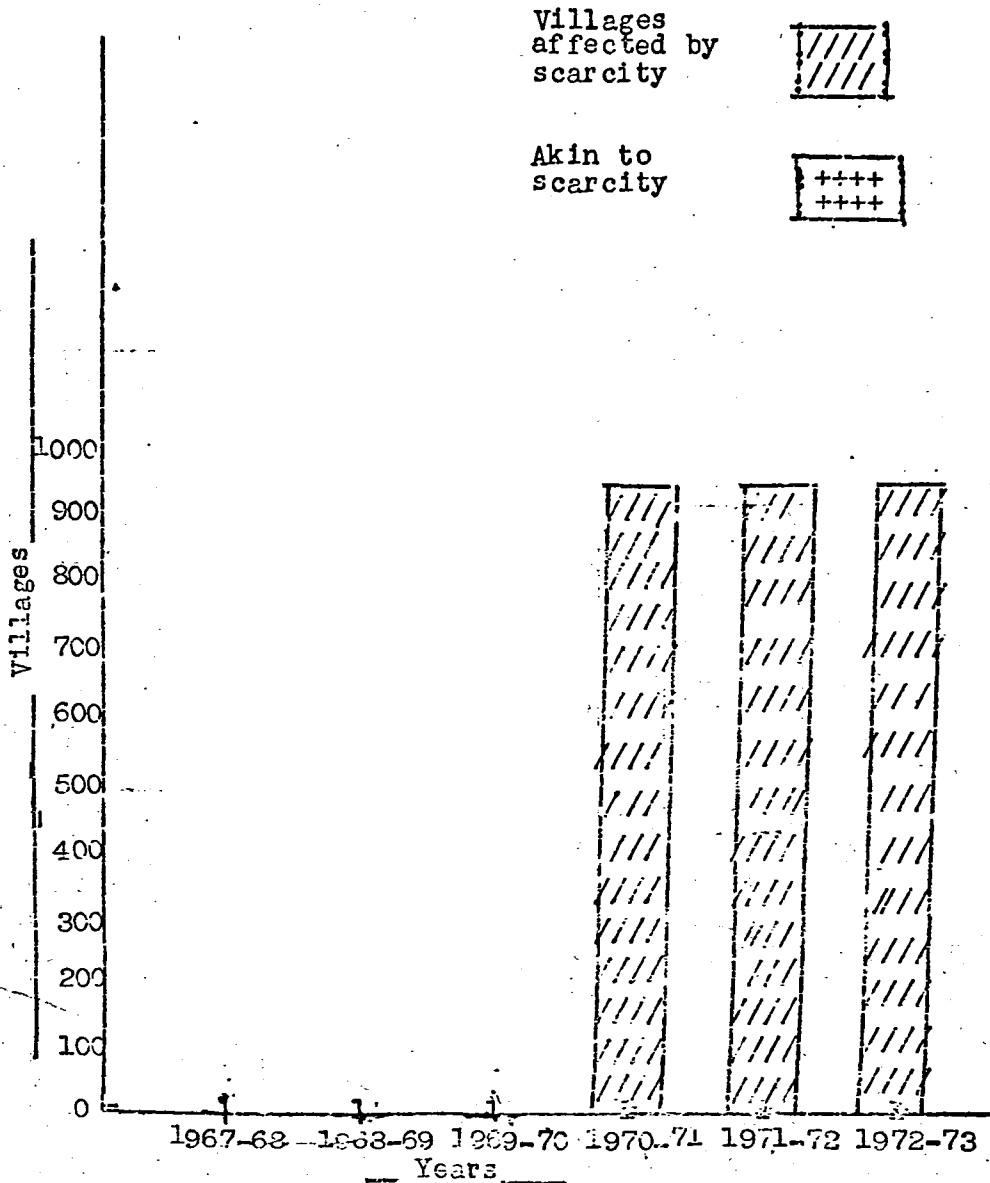
Outturn of total cereals and total pulses in Sholapur
District from 1966-67 to 1970-71



Scale : 1 CM= 300 hundred
M. tonnes.

CHART NO.7

Villages affected by scarcity and akin to scarcity
in Sholapur District since 1967-68 to 1972-73

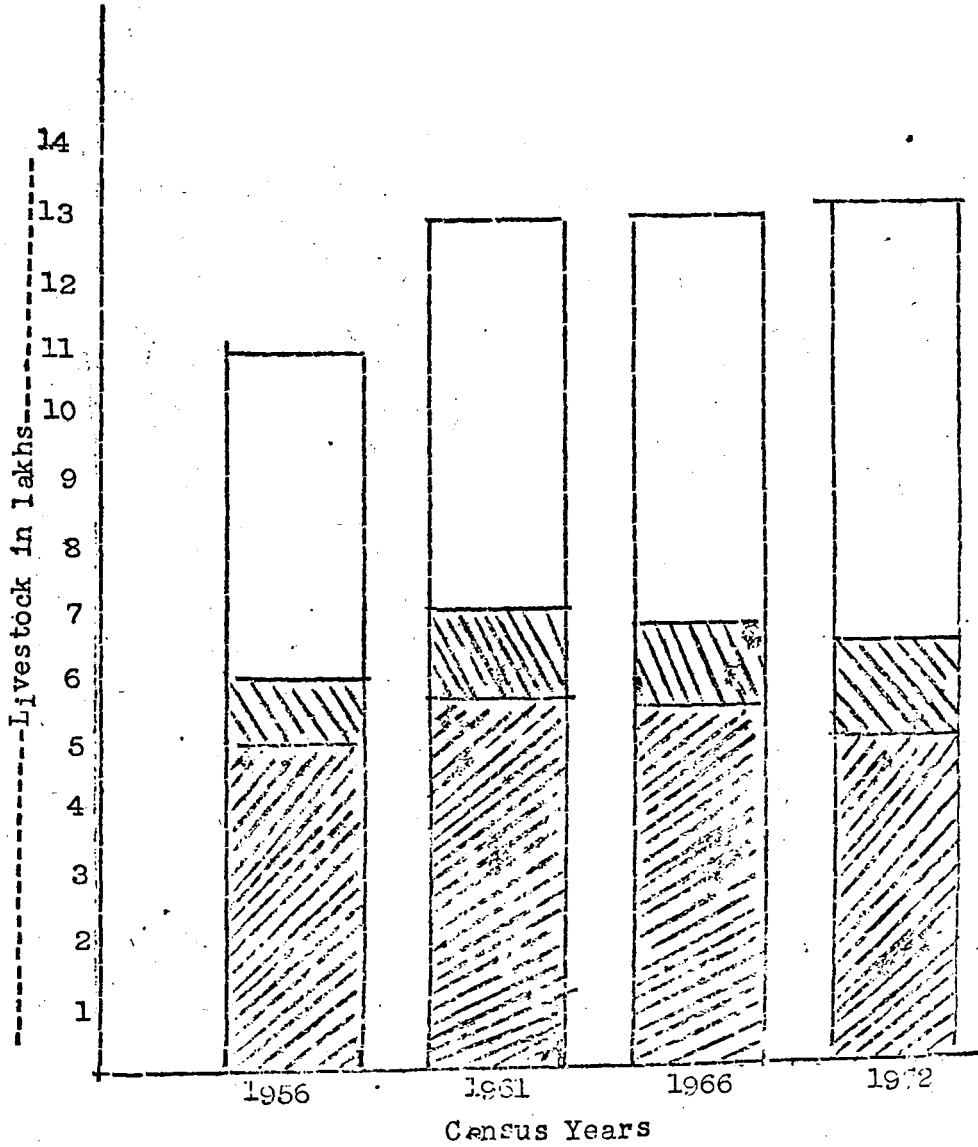


Scale: 1 CM = 100 villages.

- Note:-No. of villages akin to
- 1) scarcity is nil.
 - 2) No village was affected by scarcity during the year 1967-68 to 1969-70.

CHART NO.8

Livestock in Solapur District



Scale= 1 CM= One lakh livestock

References

Cattle

Buffaloes

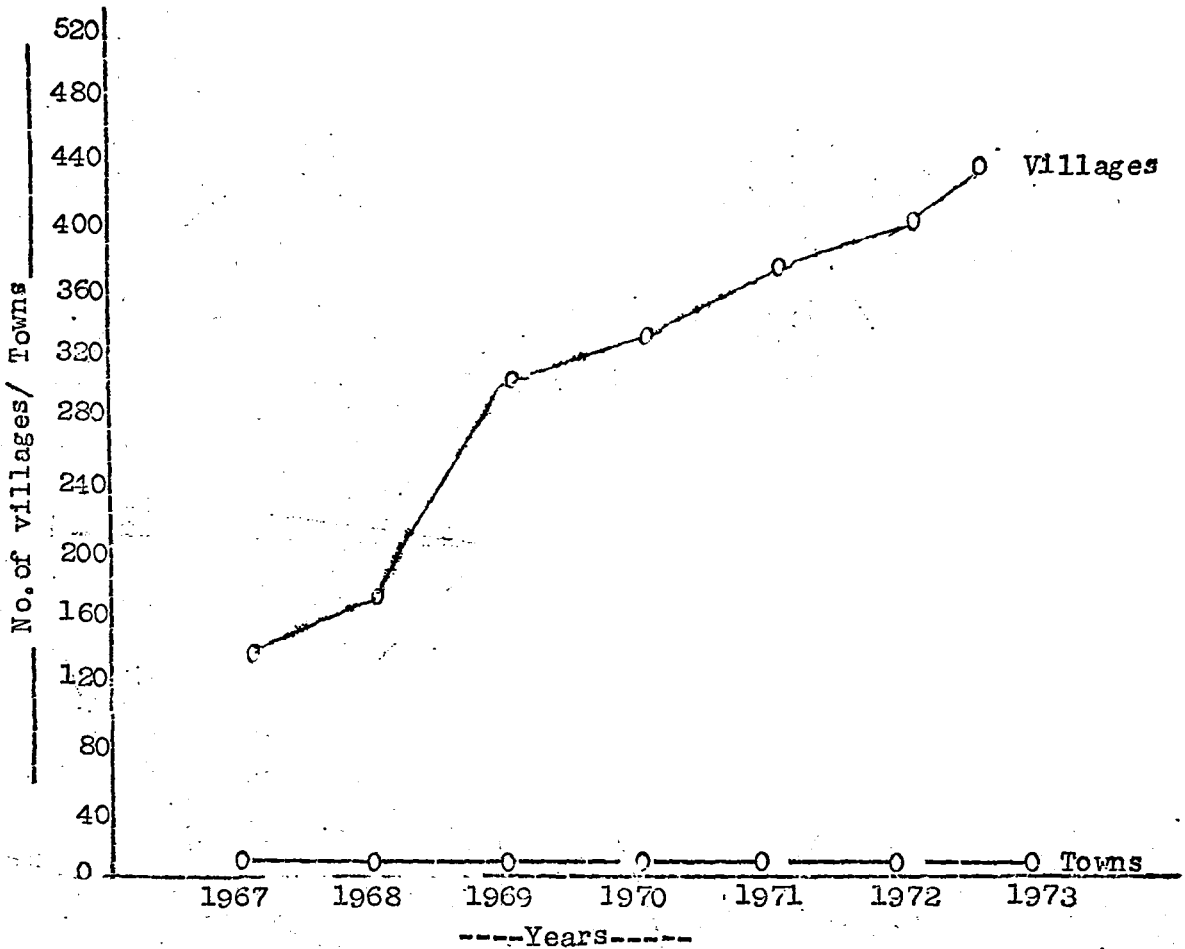
Other livestock



CHART NO.9

Towns and villages electrified in Sholapur
District since 1966-67

(Position as on 31st March)

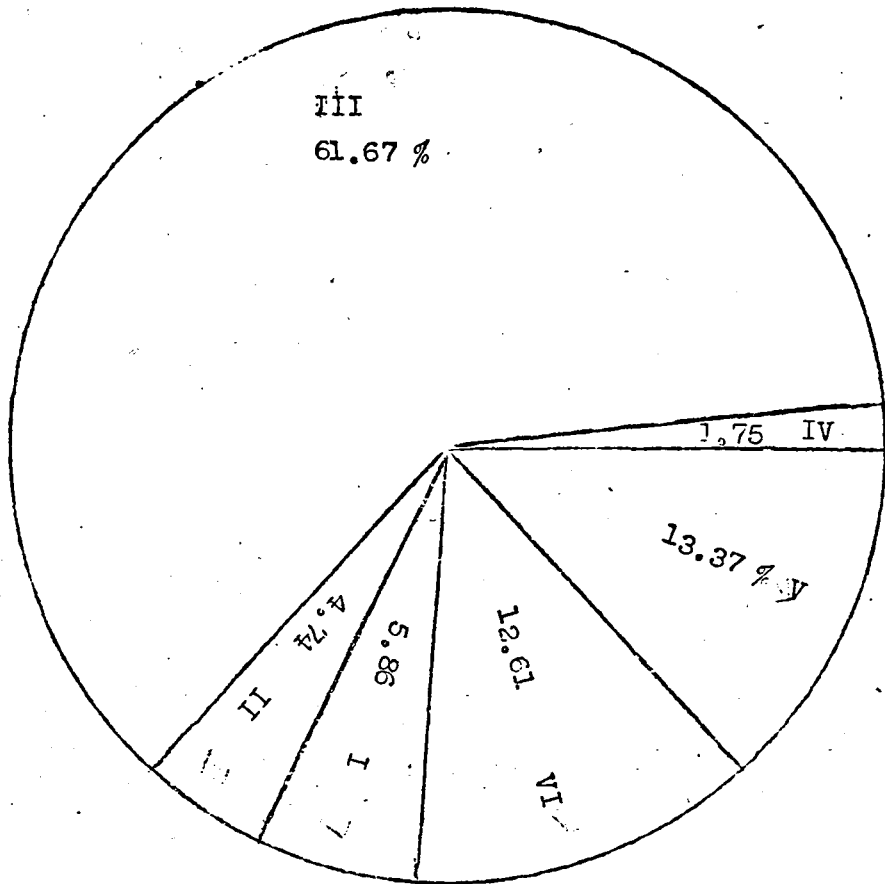


Scale:-1 CM= 40 Villages/
Towns

CHART NO.10

Consumption of Electricity in Sholapur District
according to use for the year 1972-73

(Consumption as per uses in terms
of percentages)

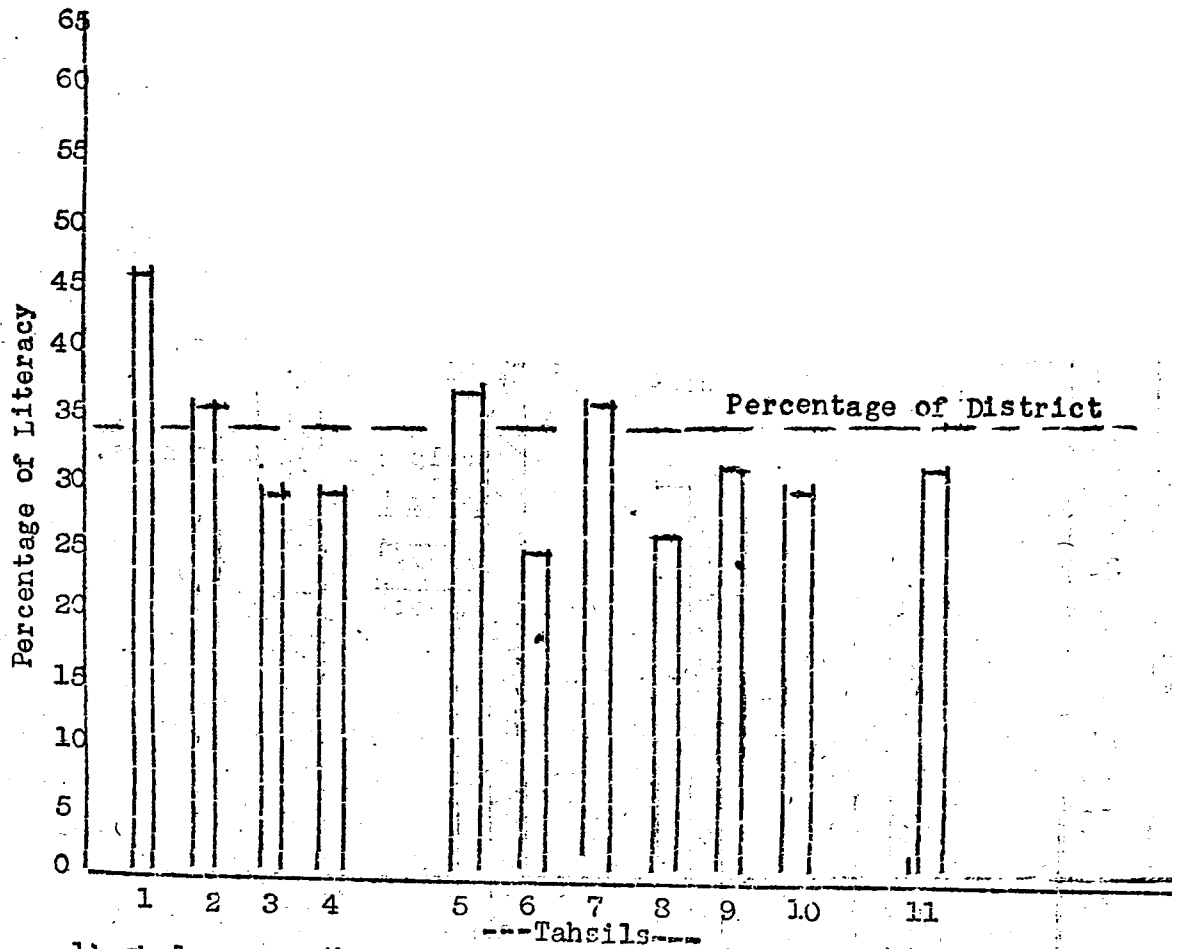


Categories

- References :-
- I) Domestic
 - II) Commercial light & Small Power.
 - III) Industrial Power
 - IV) Public Lighting
 - V) Agriculture
 - VI) Other purposes .

CHART NO.11

Percentage of Literacy in each tahsil of Sholapur
District as per 1971 census.



- 1) Sholapur North
- 2) Barsi
- 3) Akalkot
- 4) Sholapur south
- 5) Mohol
- 6) Mangalwedha
- 7) Pandharpur
- 8) Sangola
- 9) Malsiras
- 10) Karmala
- 11) Madha.

Scale: 1 CM = 5% of literacy

CHART NO.12

Budget and Expenditure for four years of the fourth
Five Year Plan District Sholapur

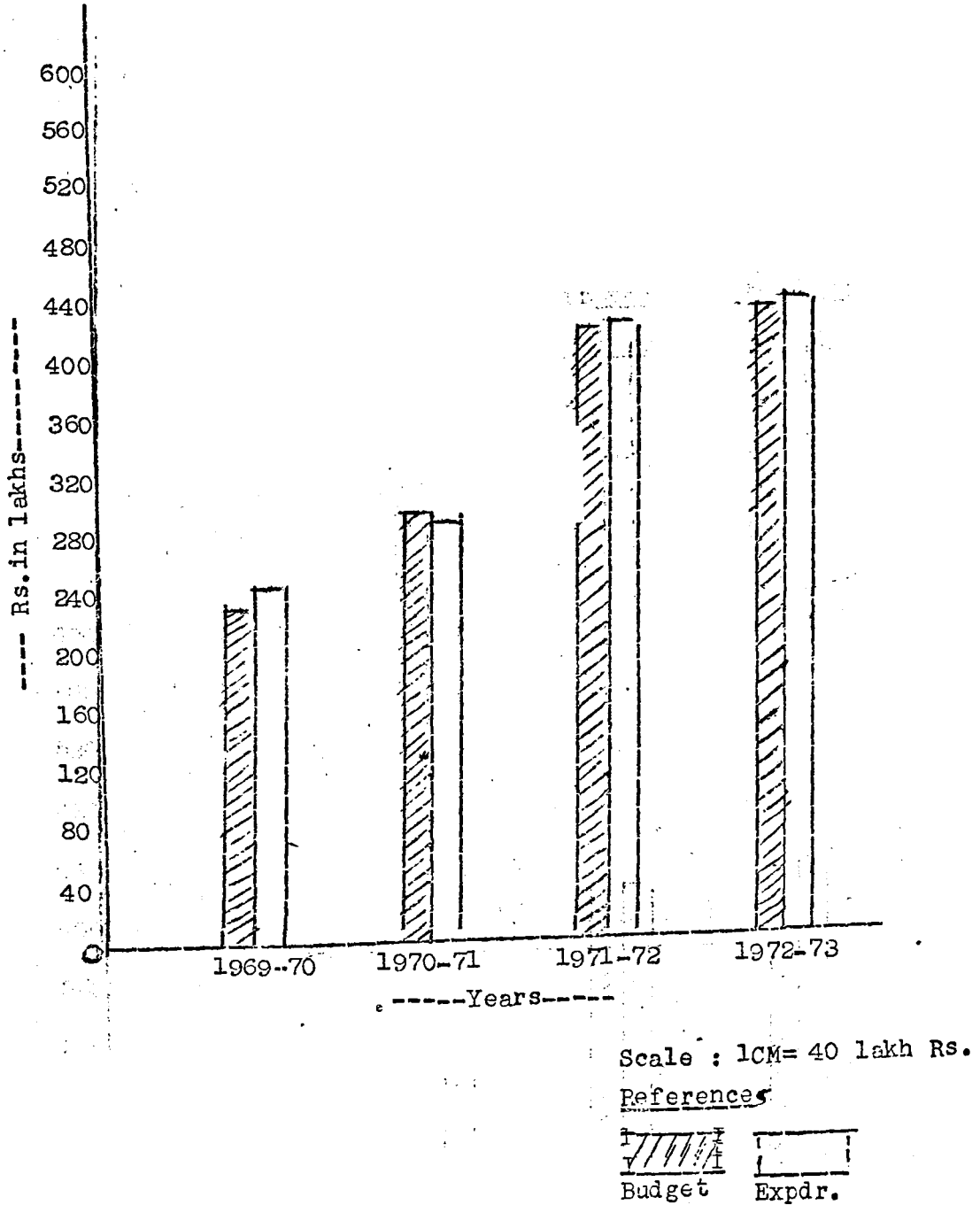
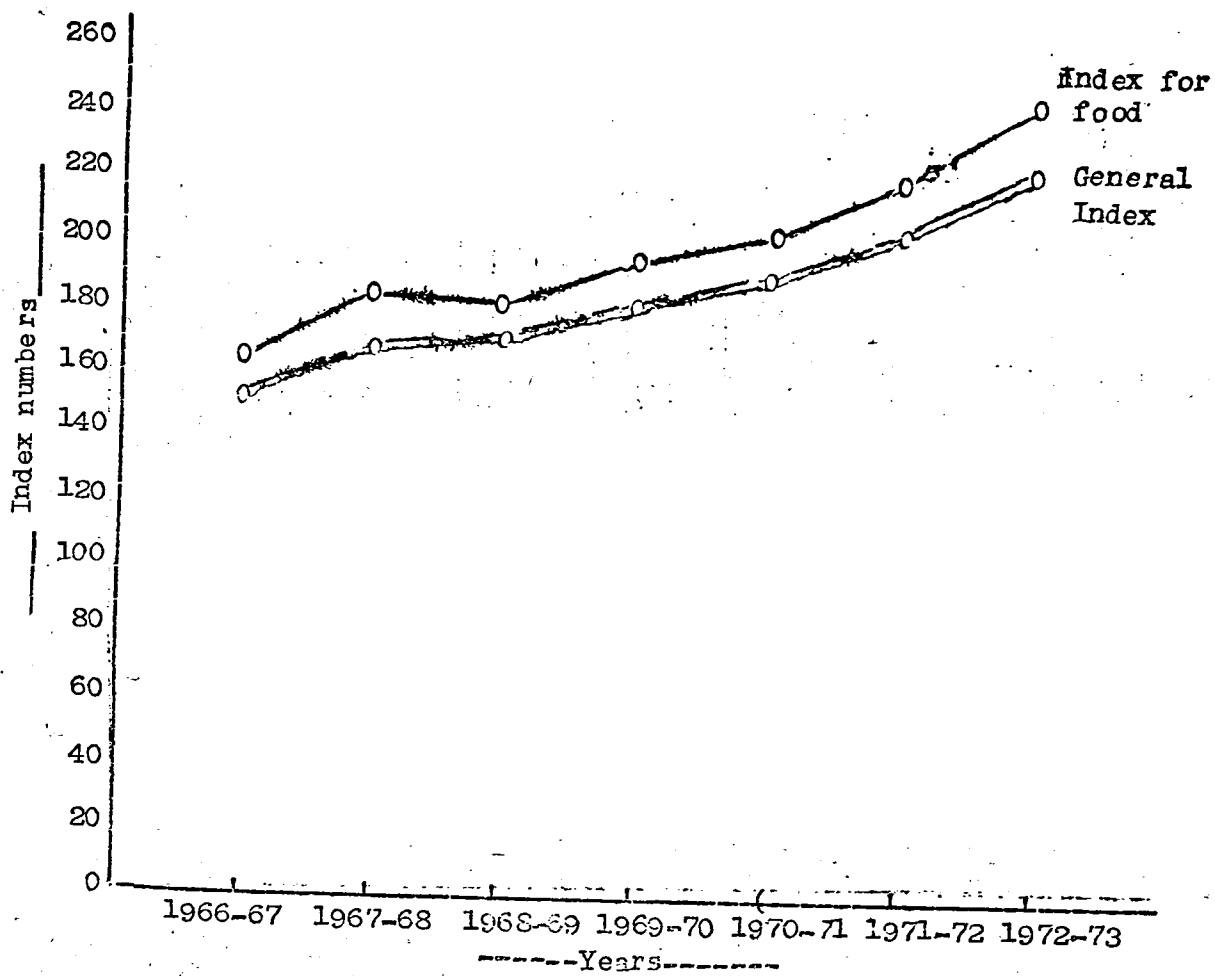


CHART NO.13

General Index and Index for food for working classes

Centre: Sholapur

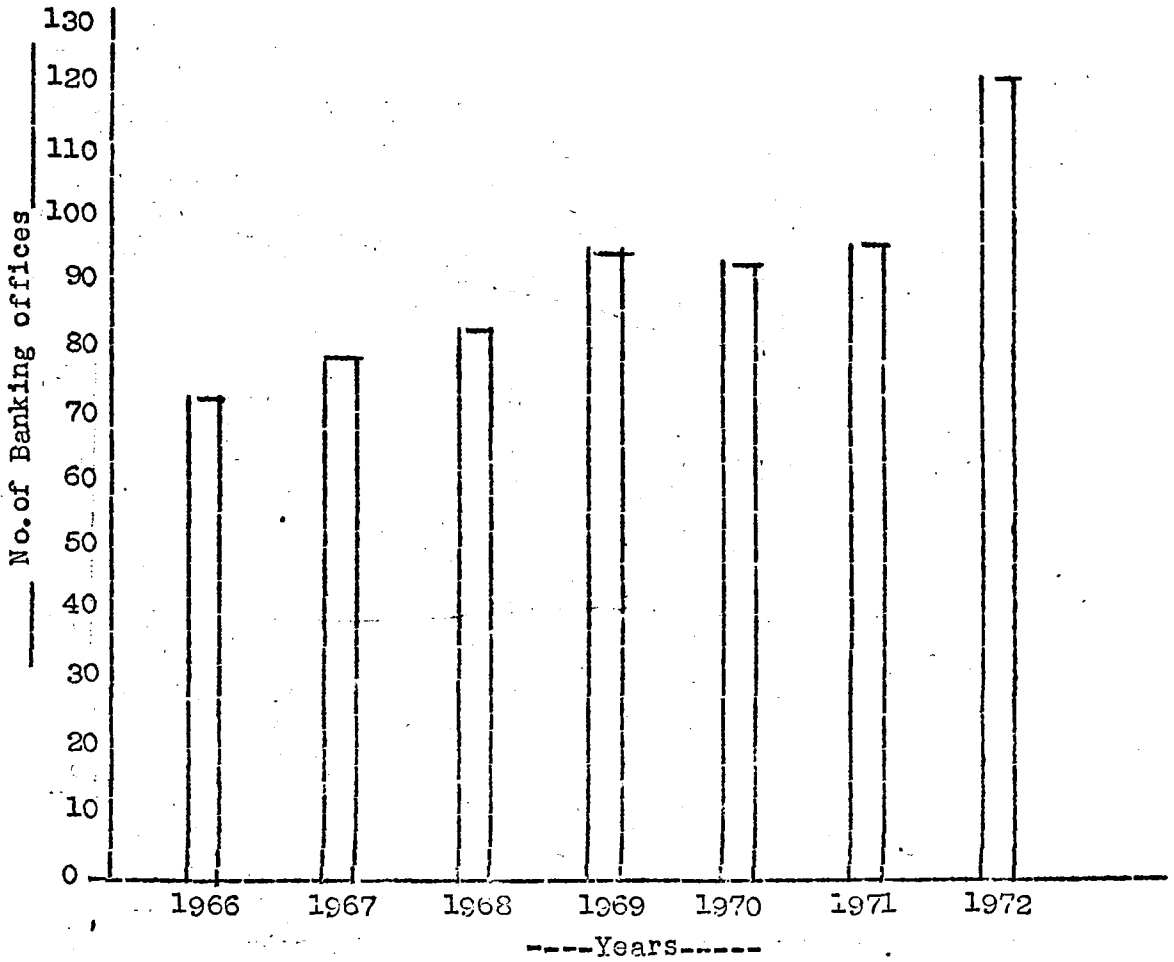
Base year 1960= 100



Scale = 1 CM = 20

CHART NO. 14

Banking offices in Sholapur District
Since 1966 to 1972



Scale : 1 CM = 10 offices

PART-II

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TABLE NO. 1

Area, Houses and Population in District Sholapur (According to 1971 Census)

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Total Rural Urban	Area in Sq.Km.	Population per Sq.Km.	No. of villages		No. of towns
					Inhabited	Uninhabited	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District:-	Total	15,021.0	150	948	5	10
		Rural	14,607.0	112	948	5	-
		Urban	414.0	1,489	-	-	10
1.	Sholapur north	Total	736.3	662	43	1	1
		Rural	713.1	124	43	1	-
		Urban	23.2	17,149	-	-	1
2.	Barsi	Total	1,628.0	162	129	-	1
		Rural	1,589.7	126	129	-	-
		Urban	38.3	1,720	-	-	1
3.	Akalkot	Total	1,390.3	149	119	2	3
		Rural	1,348.5	121	119	2	-
		Urban	41.8	1,050	-	-	3
4.	Sholapur south	Total	1,195.3	112	80	-	-
		Rural	1,195.3	112	80	-	-
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mohol	Total	1,408.4	101	88	1	-
		Rural	1,408.4	101	88	1	-
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Margalwedha	Total	1,140.9	95	71	-	-
		Rural	938.6	94	71	-	-
		Urban	152.3	99	-	-	1
7.	Pardharpur	Total	1,303.6	144	83	-	1
		Rural	1,291.6	104	83	-	-
		Urban	12.0	4,462	-	-	1

TABLE NO.1 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8. Sangola	Total		1,579.4	98	68	-	1
	Rural		1,510.6	96	68	-	-
	Urban		68.8	163	-	-	1
9. Malsiras.	Total		1,522.2	149	75	-	-
	Rural		1,522.2	149	75	-	-
	Urban		-	-	-	-	-
10.Karmala	Total		1,609.7	94	96	-	1
	Rural		1,578.9	87	96	-	-
	Urban		30.8	457	-	-	1
11.Madha	Total		1,544.9	125	96	1	1
	Rural		1,496.1	117	96	1	-
	Urban		48.8	366	-	-	1

TABLE NO. 1 contd.

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Total Rural Urban	No. of occupied residential houses.	No of house- holds.	Population		
					Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13
	District	Total	8,52,816	8,89,618	22,53,840	11,65,927	10,87,913
		Rural	2,68,560	2,80,846	16,37,288	8,43,873	7,93,415
		Urban	84,256	1,08,772	6,16,552	3,22,054	2,94,498
1.	Sholapur North	Total	67,193	84,316	4,87,134	2,54,432	2,32,702
		Rural	14,630	15,517	88,773	45,166	42,607
		Urban	52,563	69,299	3,98,361	2,08,266	1,90,095
2.	Barsi	Total	42,576	46,382	2,62,716	1,35,632	1,27,084
		Rural	32,725	34,899	2,00,342	1,02,608	97,731
		Urban	9,851	11,483	62,374	33,024	29,350
3.	Akalkot	Total	33,574	35,952	2,06,678	1,06,054	1,00,624
		Rural	26,766	28,199	1,62,742	83,574	79,168
		Urban	6,808	7,753	43,936	22,480	21,456
4.	Sholapur south	Total	21,517	22,621	1,33,343	69,013	64,330
		Rural	21,517	22,621	1,33,343	69,013	64,330
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mohol	Total	24,552	24,783	1,42,334	73,550	68,784
		Rural	24,552	24,783	1,42,334	73,550	68,784
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Mangalwacha	Total	17,751	18,469	1,07,823	55,613	52,210
		Rural	15,323	15,724	92,632	47,855	44,827
		Urban	2,428	2,745	15,141	7,758	7,383
7.	Pandharpur	Total	27,045	32,230	1,87,613	97,322	90,291
		Rural	21,638	22,392	1,33,975	69,340	64,635
		Urban	5,407	9,838	53,638	27,982	25,656

TABLE NO. 1 contd.

1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13
8.	Sangola	Total	25,812	26,846	1,55,516	79,347	76,169
		Rural	23,875	24,894	1,44,327	73,550	70,777
		Urban	1,937	1,952	11,189	5,797	5,392
9.	Malsiras	Total	37,553	39,782	2,26,480	1,17,287	1,09,193
		Rural	37,553	39,782	2,26,480	1,17,287	1,09,193
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Karmala	Total	23,326	24,701	1,51,493	73,097	73,326
		Rural	21,251	22,277	1,37,442	70,557	66,885
		Urban	2,075	2,424	14,051	7,540	6,511
11.	Madha	Total	31,917	33,036	1,92,710	99,580	93,130
		Rural	28,730	29,758	1,74,848	90,373	84,475
		Urban	3,187	3,278	17,862	9,207	8,655

Note:- Since the source for the total area figures in respect of the districts is the surveyor General, while that for the total figures in respect of the tahsils is the State Land Records Department, the total areas, as also the rural areas for the tahsils in the district may not add up to the corresponding figures shown against the district.

Source:- 1971 Population Census.

TABLE NO.2

Decadal Variation in Population Since 1951

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	Year	Population persons			Males		
			Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District Sgalapur	1971	22,53,840	16,37,288	6,16,552	11,65,927	8,43,873	3,22,054
		1961	18,60,119	13,40,245	5,19,874	9,60,655	6,88,998	2,71,657
		1951	15,05,316	10,75,544	4,29,772	7,73,209	5,51,200	2,22,609
1.	Taluka.							
1.	Sholapur North	1971	4,87,134	88,773	3,98,361	2,54,432	46,166	2,08,266
		1961	4,05,833	63,250	3,37,583	2,12,895	35,383	1,77,512
		1951	3,25,632	48,545	2,77,087	1,69,611	25,066	1,44,545
2.	Barsi	1971	2,62,716	2,00,342	62,374	1,35,632	1,02,608	33,024
		1961	2,20,895	1,70,506	50,389	1,13,777	87,653	26,124
		1951	1,86,777	1,44,928	41,849	95,915	74,317	21,598
3.	Akalkot	1971	2,06,678	1,62,742	43,936	1,06,054	83,574	22,480
		1961	1,75,333	1,36,668	38,665	89,968	70,059	19,909
		1951	1,49,647	1,15,295	34,352	76,858	59,245	17,613
4.	Sholapur south	1971	1,33,343	1,33,343	-	69,013	69,013	-
		1961	1,12,504	1,12,504	-	58,279	58,279	-
		1951	93,503	93,503	-	48,444	48,444	-
5.	Mohol	1971	1,42,334	1,42,334	-	73,550	73,550	-
		1961	1,23,078	1,23,078	-	63,593	63,593	-
		1951	1,02,114	1,02,114	-	52,353	52,353	-
6.	Mangalwedha	1971	1,07,823	92,682	15,141	55,613	47,355	7,758
		1961	89,172	75,984	13,188	45,725	39,144	6,581
		1951	70,008	60,743	9,265	36,011	31,392	4,613

TABLE NO.2 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7. Pandharpur	1971	1,87,613	1,33,975	53,638	97,322	69,340	27,922	
	1961	1,53,915	1,03,494	45,421	79,216	55,750	23,466	
	1951	1,28,552	88,038	40,514	65,652	45,041	20,611	
8. Sangola	1971	1,55,516	1,44,327	11,189	79,347	73,550	5,797	
	1961	1,28,012	1,18,448	9,564	65,252	60,337	4,915	
	1951	1,03,990	96,293	7,697	52,681	48,827	3,824	
9. Malsiras	1971	2,26,480	2,26,480	-	1,17,287	1,17,287	-	
	1961	1,66,521	1,66,521	-	85,460	85,460	-	
	1951	1,22,830	1,22,830	-	62,734	62,734	-	
10. Karmala	1971	1,51,493	1,37,442	14,051	78,097	70,557	7,540	
	1961	1,28,345	1,17,097	11,248	66,031	60,074	5,957	
	1951	1,00,089	91,883	8,206	51,002	46,821	4,181	
11. Madha	1971	1,92,710	1,74,848	17,862	99,580	90,373	9,207	
	1961	1,56,511	1,42,695	13,816	80,459	73,266	7,193	
	1951	1,22,174	1,11,372	10,802	62,543	56,949	5,594	

TABLE NO. 2 contd.

Sr.No.	Year.	Females			Popula- tion per sq. K.M.	Decadal percentage Variation			
		Total	Rural	Urban		Total	Rural	Urban	
1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Taluka	1971	10,87,913	7,93,415	2,94,408	150	(+) 21.17	(+) 22.16	(+) 18.60	
	1961	8,99,464	6,51,247	2,48,217	123	(+) 23.57	(+) 24.61	(+) 20.37	
	1951	7,31,507	5,24,344	2,87,163	100				
1. S'pur North	1971	2,32,702	42,607	1,90,095	662	(+) 20.03	(+) 30.07	(+) 18.00	
	1961	1,92,938	32,867	1,60,071	551	(+) 24.63	(+) 40.59	(+) 21.83	
	1951	1,56,021	23,479	1,32,542	442	x	x	x	
2. Barsi	1971	1,27,084	97,734	29,350	162	(+) 18.93	(+) 17.50	(+) 23.78	
	1961	1,07,118	82,853	24,265	136	(+) 13.21	(+) 17.65	(+) 20.41	
	1951	90,862	70,611	20,251	144	x	x	x	
3. A'kot	1971	1,00,624	79,168	21,456	149	(+) 17.88	(+) 19.08	(+) 13.63	
	1961	85,365	66,609	18,756	126	(+) 17.16	(+) 18.53	(+) 12.55	
	1951	72,789	56,050	16,739	107	x	x	x	
4. S'pur south	1971	64,330	64,330	-	112	(+) 18.52	(+) 18.52	-	
	1961	54,225	54,225	-	94	(+) 20.32	(+) 20.32	-	
	1951	45,059	45,059	-	78	x	x	x	
5. Mohol	1971	68,784	68,784	-	101	(+) 15.65	(+) 15.65	-	
	1961	59,485	59,485	-	86	(+) 20.53	(+) 20.53	-	
	1951	49,756	49,756	-	71	x	x	x	
6. M'wadha	1971	52,210	44,827	7,383	95	(+) 20.92	(+) 21.98	(+) 14.51	
	1961	43,447	36,840	6,607	78	(+) 27.37	(+) 25.09	(+) 42.84	
	1951	33,997	29,345	4,652	61	(+) x	x	x	

TABLE NO. 2 contd.

1	2	3	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Sr.No.	Taluka	Year.							
7.	Pandharpur	1971	90,291	64,635	25,656	144	(+)21.89	(+)23.49	(+)12.09
		1961	74,699	52,744	21,955	118	(+)19.73	(+)23.23	(+)12.11
		1951	62,900	42,997	19,903	100	x	x	x
8.	Sangola	1971	76,169	70,777	5,392	98	(+)21.49	(+)21.85	(+)16.99
		1961	62,760	58,111	4,649	81	(+)23.10	(+)23.01	(+)24.26
		1951	51,309	47,466	3,843	65	x	x	x
9.	Malsiras	1971	1,09,193	1,09,193	-	149	(+)36.01	(+)36.01	-
		1961	81,061	81,061	-	109	(+)35.57	(+)35.57	-
		1951	60,096	60,096	-	80	x	x	x
10.	Karmala	1971	73,396	66,285	6,511	94	(+)28.04	(+)17.37	(+)24.92
		1961	62,314	57,023	5,291	80	(+)28.23	(+)27.44	(+)37.07
		1951	49,087	45,062	4,025	62	x	x	x
11.	Madha	1971	93,130	84,475	8,655	125	(+)23.13	(+)22.53	(+)29.23
		1961	76,052	69,429	6,623	95	(+)23.10	(+)28.12	(+)27.90
		1951	53,631	54,423	5,208	74	x	x	x

Note:- The population of 1951 census is after adjustment as per rural and Urban classification of 1961 census.

Source:- 1971 population Census.

TABLE NO. 3

Talukwise classification of villages according to population ranges in 1971 census in
Sholapur District (Population '00')

Sr.No.	Taluka/District	Inhabited villages							
		Less than 200		200-499		500-999		1000-1999	
		No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total:-	17	17	81	289	276	2,115	327	4,684
	Taluka.								
1.	Sholapur north	-	-	3	10	8	56	16	228
2.	Barsi	2	2	10	37	43	324	46	671
3.	Akalkot	7	6	17	58	33	247	37	496
4.	Sholapur south	4	4	10	37	19	155	29	412
5.	Mohol	1	*	12	43	27	211	28	415
6.	Mangalwedha	1	2	8	29	29	217	20	296
7.	Pandharpur	-	-	7	23	26	193	31	447
8.	Sangola	-	-	1	4	12	94	26	381
9.	Malsiras	-	-	3	12	17	138	23	335
10.	Karmala	-	-	4	17	37	283	33	523
11.	Madha	2	3	6	19	25	191	33	476

* Less than fifty.

TABLE NO.3 contd.

Sr.No.	Taluka/District	2000-1999		5000-9999		10,000 & above		Total		No. of uninhabited villages
		No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District Total	208	6,064	34	2,333	5	871	948	16,373	5
	Taluka.									
1.	Sholapur north	14	419	1	65	1	109	43	888	1
2.	Barsi	23	649	5	321	-	-	129	2,003	-
3.	Akalkot	22	628	3	192	-	-	119	1,627	2
4.	Sholapur south	14	450	4	274	-	-	80	1,333	-
5.	Mohol	17	490	2	140	1	122	88	1,423	1
6.	Mangalwedha	13	384	-	-	-	-	71	927	-
7.	Pandharpur	16	456	3	216	-	-	83	1,340	-
8.	Sangola	25	685	4	280	-	-	68	1,443	-
9.	Malsiras	23	714	6	426	3	639	75	2,265	-
10.	Karmala	16	482	1	63	-	-	96	1,374	-
11.	Madha	25	706	5	254	-	-	96	1,718	1

Source:- 1971 Population Census publications.

TABLE NO. 4

Talukawise classification of Towns according to population ranges in 1971 in Sholapur District. (Population in '00')

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	No. of towns having population.											Total Towns		
		Below 5,000		5,000-9,999		10,000-19,999		20,000-49,999		50,000-99,999		1,00,000 & above			
		No.	Person	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons	No.	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District	-	-	1	67	5	690	1	265	2	1,160	1	3,984	10	6,166
	Taluka.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1. Sholapur South North.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3,984	1	3,984
	2. Barsi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	624	-	-	1	624
	3. Akalkot	-	-	1	67	1	107	1	265	-	-	-	-	3	439
	4. Sholapur South	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5. Mohol	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	6. Mangalwedha	-	-	-	-	1	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	151
	7. Pandharpur.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	536	-	-	1	536
	8. Sangola	-	-	-	-	1	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	112
	9. Malsiras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10. Karmala	-	-	-	-	1	141	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	141
	11. Madha	-	-	-	-	1	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	179

Source:- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO. 5

No. of workers and non workers in each taluka of Sholapur district according to 1971 census. (in '00')

Sr.No.	Liveli- hood classes	Rural Urban Total	Dist. total	Taluka										
				Shola pur North	Barsi	Akal kot	Shola pur South	Mohel	M'wedha	P'pur	Sangola	Mals iras	Karnal	Madha
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Cultivators	Rural		2,606	92	321	224	176	228	194	239	232	280	273	293
	Urban		95	15	10	22	"	"	18	10	12	"	4	3
	Total		2,702	108	331	246	176	228	212	250	294	280	278	300
2. Agril. Labour -ers.	Rural		2,403	143	364	286	226	232	110	164	140	336	153	214
	Urban		87	8	14	36	"	"	14	4	5	"	2	3
	Total		2,489	151	379	322	226	232	124	169	145	336	153	217
3. Livestock Forestry, Fishing, hun- ting & planta- tions, orchards & allied activi- ties.	Rural		145	6	14	11	8	15	15	13	22	20	9	10
	Urban		19	9	2	3	"	"	1	3	1	"	1	*
	Total		164	16	16	14	8	15	16	16	23	20	9	10
4. Mining & Qua- rrying	Rural		5	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Urban		2	1	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
	Total		7	2	2	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*

TABLE NO.5 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
5. Manufacturing, Processing, Ser- vicing & repairs.														
a) Household Industry.	Rural	135	4	16	15	7	10	6	11	17	20	11	17	
	Urban	137	91	15	16	-	-	2	6	3	-	3	1	
	Total	273	95	31	31	7	10	8	17	20	20	14	18	
b) Other than household industry.	Rural	131	28	10	5	12	9	3	5	5	39	5	10	
	Urban	583	506	34	10	-	-	1	19	2	-	3	8	
	Total	715	534	44	15	12	9	4	24	7	39	9	18	
6. Construction	Rural	68	6	5	4	4	4	1	3	5	6	8	23	
	Urban	46	23	5	3	-	-	1	6	*	-	1	2	
	Total	114	34	10	7	4	4	2	9	6	6	10	25	
7. Trade & commerce	Rural	125	8	18	13	9	11	4	6	8	27	8	14	
	Urban	335	206	43	22	-	-	3	33	5	-	10	8	
	Total	460	214	61	35	9	11	7	45	13	27	18	22	

TABLE NO.5 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
8. Transport other storage & communica- tions.	Rural	38	4	3	4	6	3	*	1	2	7	4	5	
	Urban	141	91	12	7	-	-	1	16	1	-	4	11	
	Total	180	94	14	11	6	3	1	17	3	7	7	16	
9. Other services.	Rural	206	15	30	14	14	20	9	15	16	31	16	27	
	Urban	283	178	28	15	-	-	4	38	6	-	7	7	
	Total	489	194	58	29	14	20	13	53	21	31	23	33	
10. Total workers	Rural	5,863	308	782	578	462	531	343	458	497	766	489	648	
	Urban	1,730	1133	164	133	-	-	45	142	34	-	37	42	
	Total	7,593	1441	946	711	462	531	388	600	531	766	526	690	
11. Non-workers	Rural	10,510	580	1,221	1050	871	892	584	882	946	1499	885	1,100	
	Urban	4,436	2850	460	306	-	-	107	395	78	-	104	137	
	Total	14,946	3430	1681	1356	871	892	691	1276	1024	1499	989	1,237	
12. Total population	Rural	16,373	888	2003	1627	1333	1423	927	1340	1443	2265	1374	1,748	
	Urban	6,166	3984	624	439	-	-	151	536	112	-	141	179	
	Total	22,538	4871	2627	2067	1333	1423	1078	1876	1555	2265	1515	1,927	

Note 1) * Less than fifty. (2) Total may not add up due to rounding.

Source:- 1971 Population census publication.

TABLE NO. 6

Distribution of population according to (A) Age Group & (B) Religion, District Sholapur (in '00')

(A) Population according to Age groups in 1971 Census

Age group classification.	All Ages	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60 & above	Age not stated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total:-	22,538	9,692	1,994	1,754	1,607	2,688	2,075	1,368	1,358	2
Rural	16,373	7,190	1,350	1,184	1,166	1,947	1,503	1,012	1,028	1
Urban	6,166	2,502	644	569	450	741	572	356	330	1

(B) Population according to Religion:

(in '00')

Religion	Total	Budhists	Christian	Hindus	Jains	Shikhs	Muslims	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total:-	22,538	396	64	19,754	210	221	2,104	7
Rural	16,373	251	6	14,982	97	1,125	1,035	1
Urban	6,166	145	58	4,772	113	1,136	1,068	7

Source:-

Note:- Totals may not add up due to rounding.

Source:- 1971 Population Census publication.

TABLE NO.7

Scheduled castes & scheduled tribes in Sholapur District/ Talukas according to 1971 census (In '00')

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Total Rural Urban	Scheduled castes			Scheduled tribes			Total S.C.S S.T.		
			Persons	Male	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	11	12
1.	District Total:-	Total	3,203	1,646	1,557	86	44	42	3,239	1,690	1,600
	Taluka.	Rural	2,626	1,345	1,280	71	36	35	2,697	1,382	1,315
1.	Sholapur	Urban	577	300	277	15	8	7	592	308	284
	North...	Total	515	267	248	20	10	10	535	277	258
		Rural	168	86	82	12	6	5	180	92	87
		Urban	347	180	166	9	4	4	355	185	171
2.	Barsi	Total	385	197	188	22	11	11	407	208	199
		Rural	315	161	154	18	9	9	333	169	163
		Urban	70	36	33	4	2	2	74	39	35
3.	Akalkot	Total	311	159	152	5	3	2	316	162	154
		Rural	269	138	131	5	3	2	274	141	133
		Urban	42	21	21	*	*	*	42	21	21
4.	Sidlapur South	Total	216	111	105	7	4	4	223	115	109
		Rural	216	111	105	7	4	4	223	115	109
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mohol	Total	239	123	115	4	2	2	243	123	117
		Rural	239	123	115	4	2	2	243	123	117
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Mangalwedha	Total	171	88	83	*	*	*	171	88	84
		Rural	160	82	78	*	*	*	161	82	78
		Urban	11	6	5	*	*	*	11	6	5

TABLE NO. 7 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Total	271	139	131	9	5	4	230	144	136
7.	Pandharpur	Rural	223	114	109	8	4	4	231	118	113
		Urban	48	26	23	1	*	*	49	26	23
		Total	196	99	97	*	*	*	197	99	97
8.	Sangola	Rural	189	96	94	*	*	*	189	96	94
		Urban	7	3	4	-	-	-	7	3	4
		Total	361	193	175	5	2	2	135	128	177
9.	Malsiras	Rural	361	193	175	5	2	2	335	188	177
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Total	236	121	115	8	4	4	145	115	119
10.	Karmala	Rural	216	111	106	7	4	4	243	125	109
		Urban	20	11	9	*	*	*	20	11	9
		Total	303	156	147	6	3	3	309	153	150
11.	Madha	Rural	270	133	131	6	3	3	275	141	134
		Urban	33	17	16	1	*	*	34	17	16

Note:- Total may not add up due to the rounding

* Less than fifty.

Source:- 1971 Population census Publication.

TABLE NO. 8

No. of rainy days and total rainfall at selected centres in District Sholapur during 1972.
(Rainfall in m.m.)

Sr. No.	Name of centres	1) Centre: S'pur			2) Centre: Barsi			3) Centre: Madha			4) Centre: Karmala		
		Normal rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Normal rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Normal rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall	Normal rain fall	No. of rainy days	Rain fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	January	5.8	Nil	Nil	5.8	Nil	Nil	7.6	Nil	Nil	7.9	Nil	Nil
2.	February	3.8	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	2.3	Nil	Nil
3.	March	5.8	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	2.0	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil
4.	April.	13.2	2	12.5	9.1	1	5.8	10.7	Nil	Nil	10.7	2	12.5
5.	May	22.3	1	10.6	19.8	1	6.0	17.6	Nil	Nil	15.7	1	3.5
6.	June	113.5	5	53.6	120.7	6	80.0	86.9	1	21.0	102.4	2	11.0
7.	July	109.2	5	21.6	105.4	5	43.8	81.5	Nil	1.0	77.5	1	6.0
8.	August	103.9	1	8.1	103.9	2	23.0	90.4	Nil	Nil	69.6	Nil	2.0
9.	Sept.	189.7	7	118.2	187.7	7	94.0	174.2	3	61.0	159.0	8	149.2
10.	October	69.9	3	45.7	59.7	Nil	1.0	70.9	3	51.0	56.7	Nil	Nil
11.	November	13.5	4	30.8	30.7	1	15.0	29.5	3	113.0	26.9	3	24.8
12.	December	9.1	Nil	2.4	7.4	Nil	Nil	6.9	Nil	Nil	6.3	Nil	Nil
	Year.	677.7	28	306.5	657.4	23	268.6	581.7	10	247.0	540.6	17	209.0

TABLE NO. 8 contd.

Sr.No.	Centre:5:Pandharpur			Centre:-6:Sangola			Centre:-7:Malsiras			Centre:8:Akalnot		
	1972			1972			1972			1972		
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. January	5.8	Nil	Nil	5.6	Nil	Nil	7.1	Nil	Nil	5.3	Nil	Nil
2. February	2.5	Nil	Nil	2.0	Nil	Nil	1.5	Nil	Nil	5.1	Nil	0.6
3. March	3.8	Nil	Nil	3.6	Nil	Nil	4.1	Nil	Nil	6.1	Nil	Nil
4. April.	14.0	Nil	1.5	12.2	Nil	3.0	12.7	Nil	2.0	17.0	1	5.0
5. May	19.8	1	5.0	24.4	2	9.8	19.1	1	5.5	22.3	Nil	Nil
6. June	105.9	3	22.0	91.2	3	44.1	81.5	1	25.5	104.7	4	62.0
7. July	70.9	1	7.3	58.7	1	7.0	57.9	Nil	0.6	126.2	3	23.0
8. August	91.7	1	11.3	69.9	Nil	3.0	55.4	Nil	1.0	103.7	1	5.0
9. Sept.	178.7	4	90.7	151.7	7	52.9	149.6	7	100.8	196.7	4	71.0
10. Oct.	78.2	1	6.8	68.3	3	38.0	72.4	3	18.1	63.3	2	46.0
11. Nov.	33.0	2	12.2	39.4	3	33.9	42.3	1	12.0	32.5	2	49.0
12. Dec.	6.9	Nil	Nil	7.6	Nil	Nil	10.4	Nil	Nil	5.3	Nil	Nil
Year	656.0	13	156.8	537.6	19	291.7	514.6	13	165.5	689.2	17	206.6

TABLE NO.8 contd.

Sr.no.	Centre:9: Mohol 1972			Centre:10: M'wedha 1972			Centre:11: Akluj 1972			Centre:12: Jeur 1972		
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Jan.	0.6	Nil	Nil	0.2	Nil	Nil	6.9	Station		1.3	Nil	Nil
2. Feb.	3.0	Nil	Nil	0.7	Nil	Nil	0.8	is cut		1.3	Nil	Nil
3. March	4.0	Nil	Nil	0.3	Nil	Nil	3.1	of order		6.7	Nil	Nil
4. April.	13.8	2	11.9	7.7	1	4.1	11.4			15.7	1	8.8
5. May	39.3	2	17.0	28.5	1	13.8	15.7			27.8	1	13.8
6. June	104.1	6	62.3	56.6	4	22.6	72.1			87.5	3	56.0
7. July	109.1	1	8.2	113.2	Nil	5.6	49.8			108.7	2	18.6
8. Aug.	98.1	2	9.0	72.4	2	12.4	53.3			85.7	Nil	2.7
9. Sept.	185.5	8	57.3	172.8	6	66.7	135.9			152.2	6	167.6
10. Oct.	47.6	3	56.5	99.0	1	8.8	56.9			64.2	Nil	Nil
11. Nov.	24.3	2	44.6	9.2	2	19.4	34.0			19.2	2	19.4
12. Dec.	6.4	Nil	Nil	15.4	Nil	Nil	8.9			8.0	Nil	Nil
Year.	835.8	26	266.8	576.0	17	154.4	448.8			579.3	15	286.9

Note:- Normal rainfall of Mangalwedha and Jeur centre is not available. Hence average of last ten years (1962 to 1971) is shown under 'Normal Rainfall'

Source:- Talsildars, in district/Govt. Gazette.

TABLE NO.9

Maximum and Minimum monthly Temperature of selected centres in Sholapur District in 1972

(Degrees in centigrade)

Sr.No.	Centres month	Centre-1 Sholapur		Centre-2 Jewar	
		1972		1972	
		Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1.	January	31.1	14.6	35.1	5.7
2.	February	33.3	17.3	37.8	8.8
3.	March	38.9	22.5	42.4	14.4
4.	April	40.0	24.4	42.4	17.1
5.	May	40.3	24.9	42.8	21.4
6.	June	37.8	23.9	42.6	22.2
7.	July	34.0	22.6	37.2	20.2
8.	August	34.0	22.2	37.2	13.2
9.	September	37.2	18.6	37.0	15.9
10.	October	37.6	19.2	37.9	17.0
11.	November	33.4	13.5	34.2	10.8
12.	December	33.7	14.2	33.8	11.6
	Year	40.3	13.5	42.8	5.7

Source:- Meteorological Department, Govt. of India.

TABLE NO. 10

Land utilisation in Sholapur District in 1970-71 and 1971-72

(in Hectares-)

No.	District/Taluka	Year	Total geographical area.	Area under Forests.	Area not available for cultivation		
					Land put to Non Agril. uses.	Barren & un-cultivable land.	Total 6 + 7
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District:-	1970-71	15,01,069	33,135	1,273	66,291	67,564
		1971-72	15,01,069	33,135	1,273	66,666	70,939
	<u>Taluka</u>						
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	68,305	1,244	539	1,181	1,750
		1971-72	68,305	1,244	569	1,181	1,780
2.	Barsi	1970-71	1,65,424	2,566	207	-	207
		1971-72	1,65,424	2,566	207	3,375	3,581
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	1,40,137	552	30	5,114	5,144
		1971-72	1,40,137	552	30	5,114	5,144
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	1,19,469	1,843	65	1,178	1,243
		1971-72	1,19,469	1,843	65	1,178	1,243
5.	Mohol	1970-71	1,31,694	3,902	49	4,990	5,039
		1971-72	1,31,694	3,902	49	4,990	5,039
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	1,14,165	771	2	4,040	4,042
		1971-72	1,14,165	771	2	4,041	4,043

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	1,29,443	1,486	127	5,728	5,255
		1971-72	1,29,443	1,486	127	5,728	5,255
✓8.	Sangola	1970-71	1,59,429	6,951	86	9,690	9,776
		1971-72	1,59,429	6,951	86	9,690	9,776
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	1,60,807	5,837	72	15,776	15,818
		1971-72	1,60,807	5,837	72	15,776	15,848
10.	Karmala	1970-71	1,59,578	6,219	34	12,258	12,292
		1971-72	1,59,578	6,219	34	12,258	12,292
11.	Madha	1970-71	1,52,618	1,709	32	6,336	6,368
		1971-72	1,52,618	1,709	32	6,336	6,368

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land			Total 9+10+11	Fallow land		Total 13 + 14
			Cultivable waste	Permanent pastures & other grazing lands	Land under misc. trees crops etc. not included in area sown.		Current fallows	Other fallows	
1	2	3	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	District:-	1970-71	5,422	45,417	5,399	56,238	79,220	1,10,499	1,89,819
	<u>Taluka.</u>	1971-72	-	47,264	5,057	52,321	1,29,591	98,594	2,28,185
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	488	2,021	125	2,634	2,047	10,158	12,205
		1971-72	-	2,021	132	2,153	2,321	9,232	11,563
2.	Barsi	1970-71	-	1,754	2,724	4,478	2,936	2,974	5,960
		1971-72	-	767	2,724	3,491	29,593	2,974	32,367
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	-	4,052	-	4,052	3,816	7,263	11,079
		1971-72	-	4,052	82	4,134	4,835	7,009	11,844
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	14	3,863	1,372	5,254	2,101	1,326	3,437
		1971-72	-	3,863	798	4,666	4,481	1,416	5,897
5.	Mohol	1970-71	-	6,273	168	6,441	2,023	8,439	10,462
		1971-72	-	6,273	168	6,441	3,022	8,296	11,298
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	1,913	2,978	-	4,891	83	10,736	10,832
		1971-72	-	2,979	81	3,060	11,393	6,937	18,330

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

	2	3	10	15	18	13	14	15	15
7. Pandharpur		1970-71	-	4,895	42	4,937	4,643	10,102	14,745
		1971-72	-	4,895	42	4,937	7,271	13,808	20,979
8. Sangola		1970-71	-	1,201	67	1,268	14,526	27,480	42,006
		1971-72	-	1,201	67	1,268	15,663 35,933	11,243	47,206
9. Malsiras		1970-71	-	9,463	-	9,463	39,691	14,164	53,955
		1971-72	-	9,463	62	9,525	26,507	16,096	42,656
10. Karmala		1970-71	3,007	3,180	709	6,896	2,558	4,118	6,676
		1971-72	-	6,013	709	6,722	3,940	9,780	13,720
11. Madha		1970-71	-	5,732	192	5,924	4,733	13,729	18,462
		1971-72	-	5,732	192	5,924	422	11,903	12,325

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Net area sown	Area sown more than once.	Gross cropped area.
1	2	3	16	17	18
	District:-	1970-71	11,54,313	33,243	11,87,556
	<u>Taluka</u>	1971-72	11,16,489	45,623	11,62,112
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	50,472	862	51,334
		1971-72	51,595	777	52,372
2.	Barsi	1970-71	1,52,213	3,426	1,55,639
		1971-72	1,23,419	3,425	1,26,845
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	1,19,810	3,267	1,22,577
		1971-72	1,18,463	2,938	1,21,401
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	1,07,687	1,453	1,09,140
		1971-72	1,05,815	7,011	1,12,826
5.	Mohol	1970-71	1,05,850	2,833	1,08,683
8.		1971-72	1,05,014	2,892	1,07,906
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	93,629	2,007	95,736
		1971-72	87,961	1,775	89,736

TABLE NO. 10 contd.

1	2	3	16	17	18
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	1,02,420	3,325	1,05,745
		1971-72	96,186	3,608	99,794
8.	Sangola	1970-71	99,423	3,752	1,03,190
		1971-72	94,223	3,682	97,910
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	75,654	5,840	81,494
		1971-72	86,891	5,292	92,183
10.	Kamrla	1970-71	1,27,495	3,390	1,29,885
		1971-72	1,20,625	10,052	1,30,677
11.	Madha	1970-71	1,20,155	4,073	1,24,233
		1971-72	1,26,392	4,170	1,30,462

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source:- District Inspector of Land Records, Sholapur
(Season and crop Reports.)

TABLE NO. 11

Area under different crops in each taluka in Sholapur district 1970-71 and 1971-72 (in Hectares)

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year	Rise.	Wheat	Jowar Kharif	Jowar Rabi	Jowar Total	Bajra
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	District:-	1970-71	6,359	29,036	2,572	6,69,264	6,71,836	97,038
	Taluka:	1971-72	4,103	39,078	575	6,90,514	6,91,089	88,174
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	348	1,272	-	26,049	26,049	2,270
		1971-72	307	1,464	-	38,535	38,535	1,245
2.	Barsi	1970-71	1,579	3,510	1,751	82,809	84,560	2,552
		1971-72	590	5,484	267	81,991	82,258	1,323
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	1,535	3,754	-	46,176	46,176	7,741
		1971-72	738	4,255	81	49,118	49,198	3,786
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	1,308	8,182	-	63,741	63,741	5,275
		1971-72	858	3,249	-	68,156	68,156	2,826
5.	Mohol	1970-71	497	2,643	619	64,336	64,955	6,285
		1971-72	463	3,173	-	71,011	71,011	4,533
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	241	2,824	-	43,329	43,329	23,511
		1971-72	186	2,505	-	43,187	43,187	23,675
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	211	2,420	-	72,714	72,714	8,571
		1971-72	198	3,792	-	65,571	65,571	8,026
8.	Sangola	1970-71	240	2,311	202	56,853	57,055	24,026
		1971-72	182	2,274	227	44,798	45,025	22,246
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	288	4,121	-	55,328	55,328	3,021
		1971-72	245	5,710	-	54,412	54,412	12,061
9.	Karmala	1970-71	51	2,237	-	80,950	80,950	6,939
		1971-72	118	4,702	-	80,018	80,018	2,601
11.	Madha	1970-71	61	756	-	76,979	76,979	6,247
		1971-72	223	2,470	-	83,717	83,717	5,252

TA-BLE NO. 11 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year	Other cereals	Total cereals	Gram	Tur
1	2	3	10	11	12	13
	District:	1970-71	10,987	8,15,256	26,956	74,631
	Taluka:	1971-72	19,654	8,42,097	82,147	33,272
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	394	30,233	1,227	7,997
		1971-72	403	41,954	1,358	2,364
2.	Barsi	1970-71	1,799	94,000	3,277	25,591
		1971-72	2,348	92,003	5,927	7,970
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	459	59,605	1,575	12,510
		1971-72	267	53,289	1,641	5,329
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	335	73,241	2,323	11,335
		1971-72	460	75,549	4,080	7,507
5.	Mohol	1970-71	1,714	76,094	2,571	6,019
		1971-72	1,620	80,800	2,999	2,612
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	687	70,572	3,574	1,515
		1971-72	153	69,711	3,470	692
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	1,540	85,456	2,520	888
		1971-72	1,500	79,087	2,783	802
8.	Sangola	1970-71	1,019	84,657	1,315	303
		1971-72	9,027	78,754	1,438	309
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	424	63,732	1,243	616
		1971-72	1,185	74,213	1,366	622
10.	Karmala	1970-71	1,209	91,486	3,751	3,607
		1971-72	1,204	98,643	4,172	1,306
11.	Madha	1970-71	1,327	85,370	2,975	4,157
		1971-72	1,482	83,144	2,979	3,331

TABLE NO. 11 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Mug	Other pulses	Total pulses.	Total food grains	Sugarcane
1	2	3	14	15	16	17	18
	District.	1970-71	54,823	1,55,325	1,65,417	9,80,667	13,599
	Taluka.	1971-72	2,577	45,950	1,14,046	9,56,143	14,787
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	132	2,027	11,383	41,716	840
		1971-72	62	769	4,547	46,501	1,059
2.	Barsi	1970-71	1,600	4,071	34,482	1,22,482	664
		1971-72	520	980	16,405	1,07,408	664
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	441	2,471	16,997	76,662	838
		1971-72	166	739	7,275	66,114	789
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	330	3,623	18,746	92,587	613
		1971-72	320	4,979	17,256	92,805	671
5.	Mohol	1970-71	316	8,997	17,903	93,997	661
		1971-72	324	8,329	14,654	95,064	1,329
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	158	9,515	14,302	84,864	378
		1971-72	212	7,763	12,443	81,854	304
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	92	5,194	8,694	94,150	1,410
		1971-72	57	4,486	8,098	87,185	1,662
8.	Sangola	1970-71	99	7,570	9,347	94,004	400
		1971-72	83	7,405	9,300	88,054	516
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	51	8	1,918	65,700	6,413
		1971-72	49	496	2,533	76,746	7,022
10.	Karmala	1970-71	571	7,008	14,937	1,06,423	290
		1971-72	138	2,394	8,010	1,06,653	262
11.	Madha	1970-71	732	8,812	16,712	1,02,022	977
		1971-72	641	7,604	14,615	1,07,759	609

TABLE NO. 11 contd.

Sr.No.	District / Taluka	Year.	Chillies.	Condiments & spices.	Fruits & Vegetables	Misc. food crops.	Total food crops.
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23
	District:-	1970-71	7,870	8,745	9,750	374	10,13,135
	Taluka.	1971-72	7,420	8,317	8,344	122	9,87,713
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	151	187	914	307	43,964
		1971-72	130	164	764	-	48,422
2.	Barsi	1970-71	394	840	692	67	1,30,745
		1971-72	376	822	650	67	1,09,611
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	1,800	1,831	2,156	-	81,537
		1971-72	1,665	1,713	1,681	-	70,897
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	617	686	974	-	94,865
		1971-72	688	780	1,083	-	95,339
5.	Mohol	1970-71	845	943	1,836	-	97,427
		1971-72	880	935	985	-	98,313
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	298	320	509	-	86,071
		1971-72	273	309	335	-	82,802
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	525	553	651	-	96,799
		1971-72	474	517	596	-	80,860
8.	Sangola	1970-71	378	420	516	-	95,400
		1971-72	376	403	826	-	83,799
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	201	217	646	-	72,976
		1971-72	68	83	360	-	84,211
10.	Karmala	1970-71	992	996	191	-	1,07,900
		1971-72	680	680	214	-	1,07,809
11.	Madha	1970-71	1,669	1,747	675	-	1,05,481
		1971-72	1,810	1,911	850	55	1,11,134

TABLE NO. 11 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Cotton	Other fibres	Total fibres	G'nut	Safflower	Other oil seeds.
1	2	3	24	25	26	27	28	29
	District:-	1970-71	13,533	4,414	17,947	72,393	44,425	8,263
	Taluka:	1971-72	15,233	2,634	17,917	39,263	67,095	7,125
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	74	207	361	4,607	872	344
		1971-72	117	53	170	1,309	1,633	225
2.	Barsi	1970-71	39	1,643	1,682	15,999	2,464	929
		1971-72	39	763	802	6,742	5,044	822
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	2,754	1,783	4,542	26,200	2,894	1,144
		1971-72	2,555	216	3,371	11,831	5,156	847
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	2,092	59	2,161	6,137	2,575	566
		1971-72	4,291	641	4,932	6,543	3,290	874
5.	Mohol	1970-71	670	205	875	3,751	4,713	1,236
		1971-72	597	79	676	1,523	6,374	731
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	945	34	979	3,035	3,943	955
		1971-72	1,032	34	1,037	650	3,343	675
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	1,179	1,688	1,187	1,867	4,688	381
		1971-72	1,123	1,688	1,123	2,045	5,162	329
8.	Sangola	1970-71	1,132	1,688	1,151	1,456	3,452	409
		1971-72	1,261	1,688	1,264	1,226	4,303	346
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	3,906	213	4,124	1,673	2,069	18
		1971-72	3,533	237	3,770	996	2,009	159
10.	Karmala	1970-71	88	72	166	2,599	5,854	837
		1971-72	88	72	96	1,626	19,683	790
11.	Madha	1970-71	654	65	719	5,073	10,836	1,394
		1971-72	597	74	671	5,692	10,576	1,277

TABLE NO. 11 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Total oil seeds	Tobacco	Other drugs Narcotics	Total drugs Narcotics	Misc. non food crops	Total non food crops
1	2	3	30	31	32	33	34	35
	District:-	1970-71	1,25,081	371	114	485	30,908	1,74,421
		1971-72	1,13,483	299	108	407	42,592	1,74,399
	<u>Taluka.</u>							7,370
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	5,823	12	8	20	1,166	7,115
		1971-72	3,264	19	1	20	420	3,884
2.	Barsi	1970-71	19,392	25	9	34	3,788	24,896
		1971-72	12,603	29	9	38	3,785	17,234
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	30,238	201	53	254	6,006	41,040
		1971-72	17,834	135	53	188	23,711	51,104
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	9,278	21	24	45	2,791	14,275
		1971-72	9,307	15	25	40	2,838	17,487
5.	Mohol	1970-71	9,705	30	-	30	644	11,254
		1971-72	8,685 8683	36	-	36	198	9,593
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	7,933	11	-	11	642	9,565
		1971-72	5,168	4	-	4	725	6,934
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	6,926	5	-	5	858	8,976
		1971-72	7,536	9	5	14	1,256	9,934
8.	Sangola	1970-71	5,317	19	-	19	1,203	7,790
		1971-72	5,875	13	-	13	959	8,111
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	3,763	-	3	3	628	8,518
		1971-72	3,164	-	2	2	1,036	7,972
10.	Karmala	1970-71	9,340	19	9	23	12,451	21,985
		1971-72	22,099	19	10	29	644	22,868
11.	Madha	1970-71	17,866	28	8	36	631	18,752
		1971-72	17,545	20	3	23	1,039	19,278

TABLE NO. 11 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Total gross cropped area.	Area cropped more than once.	Total net area under crops.
2		3	36	37	38
	District:-	1970-71	11,87,556	33,243	11,54,313
	Taluka.	1971-72	11,62,112	45,623	11,16,489
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	51,334	862	50,472
		1971-72	52,372	777	51,595
2.	Barsi	1970-71	1,55,639	3,426	1,52,213
		1971-72	1,26,845	3,426	1,23,419
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	1,22,577	3,267	1,19,310
		1971-72	1,21,401	2,928	1,18,463
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	1,09,140	1,453	1,07,687
		1971-72	1,12,826	7,011	1,05,815
5.	Mohol	1970-71	1,08,683	2,833	1,05,850
		1971-72	1,07,906	2,892	1,05,014
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	95,636	2,007	92,629
		1971-72	89,736	1,775	87,961
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	1,05,745	3,325	1,02,420
		1971-72	99,794	3,608	96,186
8.	Sangola	1970-71	1,03,190	3,762	99,428
		1971-72	97,910	3,682	94,228
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	81,494	5,840	75,654
		1971-72	92,183	5,292	86,891
10.	Karmala	1970-71	1,29,885	2,390	1,27,495
		1971-72	1,30,677	10,052	1,20,625
11.	Madha	1970-71	1,24,233	4,078	1,20,155
		1971-72	1,30,462	4,170	1,26,292

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source:- District Inspector of Land Records, Sholapur.
(Season and crop reports)

TABLE NO. 12
Yield per Hectare and Out turn of principal crops in Sholapur
District in 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr.No.	Crops	1970-71		1971-72	
		Yield per Hectare (in kg)	Outturn in '00' M. tonnes	Yield per Hectares (in kg)	Outturn in '00' M. tonnes
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Rice.	779	53	805	33
2.	Wheat	708	206	701	274
3.	Jowar	183	1,395	209	1,757
4.	Bajra	282	* 268	104	92
5.	Maize	800	40	789	71
6.	Barley	428	3	615	8
7.	Other cereals	318	7	250	3
8.	Total cereals	419	1,972	228	2,238
9.	Gum	285	143 >>	273 315	101
10.	Gur	169	126	77	12
11.	Udid	200	2	NA*	NA*
12.	Others	197	98	138	70
13.	Total pulses	199	303	186	183
14.	Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	8,468	1,177	6,014	890
15.	Chillies.	662	51	716	53
16.	Cotton(in terms of Bales)	157	11,800@	222	13,200@
17.	Groundnut	579	453	505	99
18.	Seasamum	213	10	147	5
19.	Rape & Mustard	-	-	-	-
20.	Linseed	143	3	156	5
21.	Caster seed	500	1	500	0.5
22.	Tobacco	750	3	667	2

* Included in other pulses.

@ Note:- Outturn of cotton is in terms of bales of 180 kg each.

Source:- Chief Statistician Deptt. of
 Agril. M.S. Poona-

TABLE NO.13

Area irrigated by different sources in each taluka of Sholapur District in 1970-71 and 1971-72
(in Hect.)

Sr. District No.	Taluka	Year	Area irrigated by sources						Total gross area irrigated.
			Govt. canals	Pri vate canals.	Tanks	Wells	Other sources.	Total source-net area irrigated	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District		1970-71	26980	26	2067	85445	58	114576	144602
		1971-72	29134	299	2130	82044	55	113662	143166
Taluka									
1. Sholapur north.		1970-71	1525	-	-	3124	42	4691	5214
		1971-72	1370	-	-	3395	55	4820	5351
2. Barsi		1970-71	786	-	-	4918	-	5704	9130
		1971-72	597	-	74	5331	-	6002	10187
3. Akalkot		1970-71	-	-	-	8579	-	8579	11846
		1971-72	-	-	-	7828	-	7828	10763
4. Sholapur south		1970-71	405	-	-	7277	-	7682	9135
		1971-72	162	-	81	6768	-	7011	9106
5. Mohol		1970-71	77	-	-	7781	16*	7874	10707
		1971-72	197	-	-	10822	*	11019	13762
6. M'wedha		1970-71	-	-	197	6993	-	7190	9198
		1971-72	-	-	24*	6637	-	6661	8436
7. P'pur		1970-71	5856	-	-	6026	-	11882	15207
		1971-72	5476	299	-	7284	-	13059	16372
8. Sangola		1970-71	1245	-	1870	10189	-	13304	14187
		1971-72	996	-	1951	9773	-	12720	14449
9. Malsiras		1970-71	15596	-	-	14342	-	29938	35778
		1971-72	19277	-	-	11196	-	30473	35764
10. Karmala		1970-71	1477	-	-	4813	-	6290	8680
		1971-72	1021	-	-	4419	-	5440	7121
11. Madha		1970-71	13	26	-	11403	-	11442	15520
		1971-72	23	*	-	8591	-	8629	11351

Note:- 1) Figures are provisional. (2) *Due to non-availability of water irrigated area is decreased. (3) Short fall in rains hampered the irrigation.

Source:- District Inspector of Land Records
Sholapur (Season & crop reports)

TABLE NO.14 - Sholapur
Area irrigated under different crops in each taluka of/district in 1970-71 & 1971-72
(in Hectares)

Sr. No.	District/ Taluka.	Year.	Rice	Wheat	Jowar Kharif	Jowar Rabi	Bajra	Maize	Total cerea -ls.	Gram	Total Pulse- s.	Sugar -cane	Chilli -ies.	Turn- eric	Potao
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	District:-	1970-71	1996	20314	162	47944	7030	6109	84842	3500	4909	13404	7774	452	10
	Taluka:-	1971-72	1723	22872	535	42454	5222	6868	81608	2872	4552	14787	7321	456	2
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	114	573	-	1924	-	256	2898	41	41	240	151	14	-
		1971-72	89	706	-	2028	-	302	3140	29	29	1059	131	9	-
2.	Barsi	1970-71	377	1333	-	2058	-	53	3821	139	234	664	304	402	-
		1971-72	514	2472	338	1061	-	402	4756	261	359	664	376	404	-
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	174	346	-	5135	-	97	6352	-	28	888	1800	15	-
		1971-72	108	1733	-	4128	-	97	6066	-	-	790	1665	14	-
4.	Sholapur south.	1970-71	-	3178	-	1959	-	190	5019	-	-	464	618	12	-
		1971-72	-	935	-	2109	-	250	3294	-	-	671	688	23	-
5.	Mohol	1970-71	154	1445	-	1966	4	598	4697	1231	1261	621	345	5	-
		1971-72	204	1865	-	2287	2	619	5990	506	571	1329	280	2	-
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	229	1303	-	2859	127	544	4902	747	1224	377	298	-	-
		1971-72	34	1542	-	1837	-	34	4079	983	1918	304	273	-	-

TABLE NO.14 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7. Pandharpur	1970-71	163	2036	-	4575	747	1217	8848	98	221	1410	525	1	-	-
	1971-72	178	2421	-	4928	726	1150	9515	100	225	1562	474	4	-	-
8. Sangola	1970-71	240	2185	162	5331	1818	832	10550	44	55	460	281	-	-	-
	1971-72	165	2274	227	5193	1828	840	10626	-	-	515	275	-	-	-
9. Malsiras	1970-71	283	4122	-	11919	3492	405	20244	1172	1847	6213	201	-	10	-
	1971-72	223	5708	-	11962	2034	1118	21095	993	1450	7022	69	-	8	-
10. Karmala	1970-71	104	1409	-	2129	842	1153	6070	28	22	290	992	4	-	-
	1971-72	89	4118	-	2225	632	1179	5547	-	-	263	620	-	-	-
11. Madha	1970-71	153	1834	-	3089	-	759	10825	-	-	977	1669	4	-	-
	1971-72	119	1798	-	4696	-	877	7500	-	-	609	1810	-	-	-

TABLE NO. 14 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Year.	Onion	Total food crops	Cotton	G'nut	Coconut	Tobacco	Total non food crops	Total all crops.
1	2	3	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	District:-	1970-71	5,813	1,20,491	8,678	7,015	-	259	24,111	1,44,002
	Taluka-	1971-72	4,129	1,20,398	7,958	5,957	-	235	22,768	1,43,166
1.	Sholapur north	1970-71	463	4,802	7	148	-	12	412	5,214
		1971-72	371	4,797	6	213	-	19	554	5,351
2.	Barsi	1970-71	321	6,254	33	781	-	9	2,876	9,130
		1971-72	278	7,681	33	411	-	13	2,506	10,127
3.	Akalkot	1970-71	1,693	11,260	67	50	-	131	536	11,346
		1971-72	1,340	10,230	43	-	-	135	537	10,767
4.	Sholapur south	1970-71	514	7,102	-	154	-	8	2,033	9,135
		1971-72	516	7,746	10	154	-	14	1,360	9,106
5.	Mohol	1970-71	1,468	9,235	670	182	-	30	1,472	10,707
		1971-72	324	11,007	251	506	-	20	2,755	12,762
6.	Mangalwedha	1970-71	235	7,305	945	382	-	11	1,293	9,198
		1971-72	178	6,852	1,032	260	-	1	1,504	8,433
7.	Pandharpur	1970-71	379	11,404	1,179	1,858	-	5	3,803	15,207
		1971-72	344	12,388	1,123	2,045	-	9	2,984	16,522
8.	Sangola	1970-71	97	11,595	1,091	1,456	-	4	2,592	14,137
		1971-72	100	12,110	1,259	1,076	-	4	2,339	14,449
9.	Malsiras	1970-71	127	29,352	3,906	1,676	-	-	6,426	35,773
		1971-72	53	30,048	3,532	995	-	-	5,716	36,734
10.	Karmala	1970-71	147	8,177	121	163	-	19	503	8,690
		1971-72	136	6,693	67	123	-	-	423	7,121
11.	Madha	1970-71	459	14,005	654	165	-	-	1,515	15,520
		1971-72	489	10,846	597	174	-	20	1,005	11,351

Note:- Figures for both the years are provisional.

Source:- District Inspector of Land Records, Sholapur.
(Season and crop reports.)

TABLE NO. 15

No. of irrigation and other wells in each Taluka of Sholapur District in 1970-71
and 1971-72

Sr.No.	District Taluka.	Total No. of wells		No. of irrigation wells in use		No. of irrigation wells not in use.		No. of other wells	
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District:-	65,219	67,222	52,203	53,787	4,342	4,521	8,674	8,914
	<u>Taluka</u>								
1.	Sholapur north	3,136	3,170	2,087	2,121	58	58	991	991
2.	Barsi	6,370	6,409	4,245	4,284	125	125	2,000	2,000
3.	Akalkot	14,675	15,015	13,521	13,905	94	110	1,000	1,000
4.	Sholapur south	3,740	3,730	2,475	2,490	65	90	1,200	1,200
5.	Mchol	5,545	5,695	4,150	4,300	1,100	1,100	295	295
6.	Mangalwedha	2,003	2,620	2,300	2,312	13	13	295	295
7.	Pandharpur	4,855	4,925	4,549	4,614	137	162	149	149
8.	Sangola	3,487	3,936	6,570	6,963	1,622	1,623	295	295
9.	Malsiras	4,002	4,672	3,616	4,146	286	286	100	240
10.	Karmala	4,483	4,487	3,377	3,399	617	624	454	454
11.	Madha	7,373	7,473	5,253	5,253	225	225	1,895	1,895

Note:- Figures are provisional.
Source:- District Inspector of Land Records, Sholapur.
(Season and crop report)

TABLE NO. 16

Minor irrigation works excluding wells in Sholapur district(1971-72)

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of Minor irrigation works											
		No. of works not in use				Works in use (no.)				Net area irrigated during 1971-72 in Hect.			
		Zilla Parishad	State	Private Coop. etc.	Total	Zilla Parishad	State	Private Coop. etc.	Total	Zilla Parishad	State	Private Coop. etc.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	District. Sholapur.					7	16	6	29	567	6,620	64	7,251
	Taluka												
1.	Sholapur north					1			1	81			81
2.	Barsi					2	3	2	7	62	792	17	971
3.	Akalkot												
4.	Sholapur south					1	1	1	3	81	89	8	178
5.	Mohol												
6.	Mangalwedha					1	2		3	81	194		275
7.	Pandharpur							1	1			6	6
8.	Sangola					1	5		6	81	809		809
9.	Malsiras					1		2	3	81		33	114
10.	Karmala					1	4		5	81	4,465		4,546
11.	Madha						1		1		271		271

Note:- Minor irrigation works include lift irrigation works also. (1) A Coop. lift irrigation data of private lifts is not available.

Source:- Executive Engineer, Irrigation

TABLE NO. 17

Major and medium irrigation projects in Sholapur district as 30-6-1972

Sr.No.	Item	Major projects			Medium projects		
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Name of the projects.	Bhima irrigation project Ujani Tal:Madha	Ashti tank Tal: Mohol	Budhihal tank Tal: Sangola	Ekruk tank Tal: N' Sholapur.	Hingani Pangaon project Tal: Barsi	Padawalkarwadi project Tal: Mangalwedha
2.	Location of the projects						
3. a)	Year of completion.	Not completed	1883	1965	1871	-	-
b)	If incomplete probable year of completion.	1981	-	-	-	1976	Nearing completion Feb. 1973.
c)	Estimated cost of the project (Rs. in lakhs)	3418.30 (As per adm. approval estimated cost is 3201.55)	8.29	90.50	14.21	167.00*	23.78*
4.	<u>D a m</u>						
a)	Hight sanctioned in metres	57	17.60	18.53	23.17	24.51	15.17
b)	Hight completed in metres	In progress	17.60	18.53	23.17	1.5 for nearly half the length of Dam	16.05

TABLE NO. 17 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5.	Canal						
	a) Total length (in Km)	425	34.61	61.96@	66.86	31.00	6.60 (including tail distributory)
	b) Length completed (in Km)	9	34.61	61.96@	66.86	Nil	6.6
6.	Maximum storage capacity (in m.m.3)	3114 (gross)	4030	71.00	46.78	45.73	3.005
7.	Storage capacity as on 31.3.72	Nil	22.99	11.64	33.83	Nil	Nil
8.	Gross area commanded (in Hect)	by flow 166400 by lift 11800	7300	7000	8313	7211	530
9.	Culturable area commanded (in Hect)	by flow 133100 by lift 8500	6267	7243	8211	6490	425
10.	Irrigable area by completed project (in Hect.)	by flow 119800 by lift 8500 lift irrigation is proposed on the left fringe by lift lifting the water from lake.	4808	6915	8211	5627	352
11.	Area irrigated at present (in Hect)						
	1) Perennial	Nil	Nil	Nil	290.82	Nil	Nil
	2) Seasonal	Nil	1360	1142	193.88	Nil	Nil

* Revised @ Extended

Source:- 1) Executive Engineer, Irrigation, Dhule. 2) Superintending Engineer, Bhamburda Irrigation Project.

TABLE NO. 18

Agricultural Wage rates in Sholapur District in 1972
(Rs. in Rs.)

Sr.No.	Month	Centre:- Mandrup							
		Skilled labour			Unskilled labour				
		Carpen ters.	Black smith	Cobbler	Field labour		Other Agril.labour		Herdsman
			Male	Female	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	5.00	6.00	5.00	2.50	1.00	-	-	1.25
2.	February	7.00	7.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
3.	March	8.00	10.00	5.00	2.50	2.00	-	-	1.25
4.	April.	10.00	8.00	6.00	2.50	1.00	-	-	1.25
5.	May	8.00	8.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
6.	June	7.00	8.00	5.00	2.00	1.25	-	-	1.25
7.	July	8.00	7.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
8.	August	6.00	7.00	5.00	2.00	1.50	-	-	1.25
9.	September	7.00	8.00	5.00	2.50	2.00	-	-	1.25
10.	October	10.00	8.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
11.	November	6.00	7.00	5.00	2.00	1.50	-	-	1.25
12.	December	5.00	8.00	6.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
	Yearly	7.50	8.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25

TABLE NO. 18 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
				Centre: -2 Vairag					
1.	January	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
2.	February	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
3.	March	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
4.	April	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
5.	May	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
6.	June	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
7.	July	6.50	6.50	7.00	2.50	1.50			1.25
8.	August	7.00	7.00	7.50	2.50	1.50			1.25
9.	September	7.50	7.00	7.50	2.50	1.00			1.25
10.	October	7.50	7.00	7.50	2.00	1.00			1.25
11.	November	7.00	7.00	7.50	2.50	2.00			1.25
12.	December	7.00	7.00	7.50	2.00	1.50			1.25

TABLE NO. 18 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
			<u>Centre:-3 Madnimb</u>						
1.	January	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
2.	February	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
3.	March	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
4.	April.	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
5.	May	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
6.	June	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
7.	July	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
8.	August	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
9.	September	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
10.	October	6.00	4.50	4.50	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25
11.	November	6.00	6.00	4.50	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
12.	December	6.00	6.00	5.00	2.50	1.50	-	-	1.25
	Average	6.00	4.95	4.51	2.50	1.25	-	-	1.25

Note:- Only for selected price collection centres
of District Statistical Offices.

Source:- District Statistical Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 19

Agricultural Implements in each taluka of Sholapur district 1972

Sr.No.	Dist./Taluka	No. of ploughs		No. of carts	No. of sugarcane crushers		Oil Engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Electric pumps for irrigation purpose.	Tractors.	Oil Gh. nis	
		Wooden	Iron		worked by power	Worked by bull ock				5 Kgs & above	Less than 5 kg.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District.	15,863	37,513	49,922	736	181	16,420	6,370	204	384	5
	Taluka.										
	1. Sholapur north	1,328	1,627	2,454	76	-	745	646	14	52	-
	2. Barsi	635	3,893	6,809	87	12	1,863	490	11	17	-
	3. Akalkot	3,345 3,809	4,241 3,185	1,244 4,881	42 124		43	2,115	383	6	16
	4. Sholapur south	2,565	2,671	3,706	60	11	1,177	645	23	3	-
	5. Mohol	1,132	3,139	4,251	95	5	1,007	957	1	59	-
	6. Mangalwedha	1,517	2,801	3,071	18	17	894	264	5	36	-
	7. Pandharpur	1,030	3,446	4,319	79	51	1,320	1,059	8	73	-
	8. Sangola	1,807	4,926	4,622	40	-	1,415	817	1	30	-
	9. Malsiras	1,416	4,412	5,034	69	16	3,380	720	128	9	-
	10. Kamala	547	4,193	5,310	54	6	810	126	1	70	-
	11. Madha	77	3,220	5,465	84	20	1,694	263	6	19	-

Source:- Livestock Census 1972.

TABLE NO.20

Famine, Scarcity and akin to scarcity data in Sholapur district for the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	Item	District Total	Talukas			
			Sholapur North	Barsi	Akalkot	Sholapur South
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u>A. Famine and Chronic scarcity</u>						
1.	Total no. of villages in the district./Taluka	953	44	129	121	80
2.	No. of villages affected	953	44	129	121	80
3.	Population affected	16,37,288	88,773	2,00,342	1,62,742	1,33,343
4.	No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted	948	43	129	113	80
5.	Estimated loss (in Rs.)		----- Information is not available -----			
	i. Failure of crops					
	ii. Loss of livestock property etc.)					
6.	No. of relief works undertaken	10,957	486	1,187	1,551	1,412
7.	No. of persons employed	4,90,931	22,140	62,735	91,004	46,857
8.	Expenditure incurred (Rs.)	22,89,55,079	== Talukawise information is not available ==			
9.	Tagal loan distributed under A.L.Act.	64,23,294	3,50,000	8,15,000	11,05,400	9,53,000
		4,23,000	Expdr. incurred by the Chief Executive Officer Zilla Parishad, Sholapur. Talukawise break up is not available.			

TABLE NO. 20 contd.

Sr.No.	Mohol	Mangalwedha	Pandharpur	Sangola	Malsiras	Karmala	Madha
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	89	71	83	68	75	96	97
2.	89	71	83	68	75	96	97
3.	1,42,334	92,682	1,33,975	1,44,327	2,26,480	1,37,442	1,74,848
4.	88	71	83	68	75	96	96
5.	----- Information is not available -----						
6.	1,554	816	1,065	1,142	701	590	453
7.	26,667	31,571	36,976	57,425	37,914	39,514	37,878
8.	----- Talukawise information is not available -----						
9.	3,30,000	3,96,494	4,05,000	3,35,000	3,67,000	3,30,000	10,35,000

TABLE NO. 20 contd.

1

2

B. Akin to Scarcity

1.No.of villages affected)

2.No.of Population affected)

3.No.of villages to which
full suspension in L.R.
granted.)

4.Estimated loss(in Rs.))

1.Failure of crops)

2.Loss of livestock
property etc.)

in the district.
Question does not arise as all the villages/were affected
by chronic scarcity.

TABLE NO. 20 contd.

1	2	3
5. No. of relief works undertaken		
6. No. of persons employed		
7. Expenditure incurred		
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.		
C. Floods		
1. No. of villages affected.		Nil
2. Population affected.		
3. No. of villages to which full suspension in L.R. granted.		
4. Estimated loss (in Rs.)		
1) Failure of crops		
2) Loss of livestock property etc.		
5. No. of relief works undertaken		
6. No. of persons employed.		
7. Expenditure incurred.		
8. Tagai loan distributed under A.L. Act.		

Note:- Information for items 1,2,3, of Part-A in the table is given as per 1971 census.

Source:- Collector's Office. & Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 21

Determination of precarious and other scarcity areas according to the history of scarcity in the District Sholapur

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Circle	No. of villages in the circle	Total no. of villages affected in the year					Remarks
				1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
District Total:-			35 circles	953	-	952	952	953	No. of villages in col.4 are as per 1971 census.
1. Sholapur north			1) Sholapur	16	-	16	16	16	
			2) Mardi	28	-	28	28	28	
2. Barsi			3) Barsi	18	-	18	18	18	
			4) Argalgaon	31	-	31	31	31	
			5) Vairag	27	-	27	27	27	
			6) Upla(D)	26	-	26	26	26	
			7) Pangach	27	-	27	27	27	
3. Akalkot			1) Akalkot	41	-	41	41	41	
			2) Maindargi	39	-	38	38	39	
			3) Tadwal	41	-	41	41	41	
4. Sholapur south			1) Hattur	26	-	26	26	26	
			2) Borantani	26	-	26	26	26	
			3) Mandrup	28	-	28	28	28	
5. Mohol			1) Mohol	26	-	26	26	26	
			2) Mohol	20	-	20	20	20	
			3) Savaleshwar	24	-	24	24	24	
			4) Shetfal	20	-	20	20	20	

TABLE NO.21 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6. Mangalwedha	1)Mangalwedha	18	-	-	-	18	18	18	
	2)Andhalgaon	25	-	-	-	25	25	25	
	3)Mangalwedha	28	-	-	-	28	28	28	
7. Pandharpur	1)Pandharpur	21	-	-	-	21	21	21	
	2)Tungat	29	-	-	-	29	29	29	
	3)Karkamb	33	-	-	-	32	32	33	
8. Sangola	1)Sangola	29	-	-	-	29	29	29	
	2)Hatid	39	-	-	-	39	39	39	
9. Malsiras	1)Malsiras	26	-	-	-	26	26	26	
	2)Natepute	26	-	-	-	26	26	26	
	3)Akluj	23	-	-	-	23	23	23	
10.Karmala	1)Karmala	25	-	-	-	25	25	25	
	2)Jeur	24	-	-	-	24	24	24	
	3)Pomalwadi	24	-	-	-	24	24	24	
	4)Salse	23	-	-	-	23	23	23	
11.Madha	1)Madha	24	-	-	-	24	24	24	
	2)Kurduwadi	27	-	-	-	27	27	27	
	3)Modnimb	23	-	-	-	23	23	23	
	4)Tembhurni	23	-	-	-	23	23	23	

Source:- Collectors Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 22

Livestock in each taluka of Sholapur District as per 1972 census.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	C a t t l e									
		Males over 3 years					Females over 3 years				
		Used for Breeding only.	Used for Breeding & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total males	Breeding in milk	Dry & not calved even once.	Work-ing	Others	Total females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	District:-	445	8,108	1,91,482	2,727	2,02,762	71,577	84,063	546	625	1,56,811
	Taluka.										
1.	Sholapur ^{North} South	89	279	9,707	57	10,132	3,828	3,892	14	13	7,747
2.	Barsi	14	166	29,023	238	29,441	7,293	10,448	9	61	17,811
3.	Akalkot	16	1,902	19,926	185	21,999	6,739	5,197	5	44	12,015
4.	Sholapur south	36	1,525	12,232	74	13,917	5,068	5,112	95	65	10,340
5.	Mohol.	33	441	16,060	183	16,722	6,383	6,838	168	50	13,439
6.	Mangalwedha	53	190	10,390	84	10,720	5,138	7,470	4	5	12,617
7.	Pandharpur	33	42	14,185	139	14,409	7,034	7,415	9	41	14,549
8.	Sangola	43	434	14,313	223	15,036	7,504	11,420	32	42	18,998
9.	Malsiras	33	648	16,500	228	17,409	8,275	9,087	2	32	17,396
10.	Karnala	45	2,315	27,561	1,009	30,860	7,425	10,173	109	188	17,805
11.	Madha	44	116	21,582	245	21,987	6,810	7,011	92	84	14,004

TABLE NO.22 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Cattle			Buffaloes			
		Young stock	Total cattle	Used for Breeding only.	Used for Breeding & work both	Used for work only	Others	Total males
1	2	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	District:-	1,34,175	4,93,748	318	956	3,741	306	5,324
	Taluka							
1.	Sholapur south	7,215	25,124	48	54	2,80	39	421
2.	Barsi	15,761	63,013	35	109	285	19	443
3.	Akalkot	10,013	44,027	32	32	193	10	267
4.	Sholapur south	9,622	33,879	40	45	127	29	241
5.	Mohol	12,206	42,367	14	123	411	21	569
6.	Manglawedha	8,977	32,314	12	34	203	7	256
7.	Pandharpur	14,525	43,483	34	124	450	13	621
8.	Sangola	11,959	46,023	18	74	371	34	497
9.	Malsiras	13,614	48,419	45	101	195	16	357
10.	Karmala	17,110	65,965	16	132	537	96	731
11.	Madha	13,143	49,134	24	123	632	22	866

TABLE NO. 22 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Buffaloes							
		In milk	Breeding			Total females	Young stock	Total buffaloes	Total bovines
1	2	20	Dry & not calved even once.	Working	Others	24	25	26	27
	District:-	42,533	34,175	619	279	77,611	52,163	1,41,098	6,34,846
	Taluka								
1.	Sholapur North	4,804	3,268	25	18	8,115	4,679 13,215	13,215	33,339
2.	Barsi	4,206	4,590	74	61	9,531	5,777	15,756	78,769
3.	Akalkot	6,852	4,211	13	26	11,302	6,983	18,852	62,379
4.	Sholapur south	4,662	3,530	25	15	8,232	5,425	13,898	47,777
5.	Mohol	3,437	2,617	149	51	6,254	5,582	12,405	54,772
6.	Mangalwedha	2,043	1,998	5	4	4,050	3,510	7,816	40,130
7.	Pandharpur	4,114	2,861	66	33	7,074	6,389	14,084	57,537
8.	Sangola	2,702	2,863	32	10	5,657	4,247	10,441	53,404
9.	Malsiras	3,983	3,145	5	-	7,133	5,930	13,450	61,639
10.	Karmala	2,476	2,832	65	35	5,408	4,747	10,936	76,901
11.	Madha	2,659	2,260	110	26	5,055	4,824	10,745	59,879

TABLE NO. 22 contd.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	Sheep	Goats	Other li-vestock	Total livestock	Total Poultry
1	2	28	29	30	31	32
	District:- Taluka.	2,30,075	4,26,713	16,509	13,08,143	6,08,845
1.	Sholapur north	3,361	20,810	1,637	64,197	20,860
2.	Barsi	7,416	36,889	1,531	1,24,605	35,969
3.	Akalkot	4,538	33,449	1,335	1,01,701	21,919
4.	Sholapur south	3,144	25,817	663	77,406	20,233
5.	Mohol	14,149	46,959	1,555	1,17,435	39,567
6.	Mangalwedha	22,030	26,979	1,487	90,626	49,735
7.	Pandharpur	16,227	52,963	1,131	1,27,883	61,519
8.	Sangola	76,756	41,891	855	1,75,966	94,173
9.	Malsiras	61,214	36,116	1,626	1,60,825	1,49,779
10.	Karmala	11,003	46,776	2,595	1,37,275	53,916
11.	Madha	10,237	58,064	2,039	1,30,219	53,125

Note:- Figures are provisional.

Source:- Livestock Census 1972.

TABLE NO. 23

Veterinary statistics in each taluka of Sholapur district for the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of veterinary					Animals treated in				No. of artificial insemination	
		Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Doctors	Stock men	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Total	Confirmed res.	Animals inseminated.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District total Taluka	2	10	42	12	63	12,773	35,751	69,999	1,18,523	16	1,653
1.	Sholapur North	1	-	2	1	5	8,831	-	2,229	11,060	1	131
2.	Barsi	1	-	6	1	8	3,942	-	9,353	13,295	3	312
3.	Akalkot	-	1	5	1	5	-	3,857	5,500	9,357	1	112
4.	Sholapur South	-	1	3	1	4	-	4,116	4,340	8,456	1	12
5.	Mohol	-	1	4	1	6	-	10,588	9,610	20,193	1	179
6.	Mangalwedha	-	1	3	1	3	-	1,794	2,868	4,662	1	78
7.	Pandharpur	-	1	3	1	6	-	5,844	17,868	23,712	1	157
8.	Sangola	-	2	4	2	8	-	3,004	3,495	6,499	1	5
9.	Malsiras	-	1	4	1	6	-	20,273	4,176	6,455	1	-*
10.	Karmala	-	1	4	1	6	-	2,092	6,555	8,647	2	39
11.	Madha	-	1	4	1	6	-	2,177	4,005	6,182	3	628

* Confirmed

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 24

Sf diseasewise livestock mortality in Sholapur district in
1972-73

Sr.No.	Contagious & Parasitic Diseases.	Local names	Attacks	Deaths
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Total livestock mortality</u>		409	177
I	<u>Equine</u>			177
1.	Haemorrhagic Septicemia	Ghatsarp	44	44
2.	Foot and mouth	Lal-Khurkut	206	-
3.	Black Quarter	Farya	63	62
4.	Anthrax	-	-	-
5.	Surra	-	-	-
6.	Other contagious and Parasitic diseases	-	83	106
	Total:-	-	313	106
II.	<u>Sheep & Goats</u>			
1.	Anthrax	-	-	-
2.	Phears Pneumonia	-	-	-
3.	Foot & mouth	Lalkhurkut	-	-
	Other contagious & parasitic diseases (Enterotoxamia)	Pivalya	96	71
	Total:-	-	96	71
III.	<u>Poultry</u>			
1.	Ranikhed disease	Manmodi	28	28
2.	Fowl pox	Devi	-	-
3.	Spricehotosic	-	-	-
4.	Cocci diosis	-	-	-
5.	Contagious & parasitic diseases	-	-	-
6.	Others	-	33	23
7.	Total:-	-	61	61

Note:- Outbreak reports are not so high as compared to 1971-72.

Whatever livestock has survived after scarcity is looked after very carefully and hence decline in mortality.

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 25

No. of Recognised slaughter Houses and Animals Slaughtered in these slaughter houses
in Sholapur District during the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	Name with taluka.	Slaughter houses total.	No. of animals slaughtered					Total	
			Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs		Other Animals
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District:	12	2,594	1,637	29,616	1,40,610	-	-	1,74,457
	<u>Taluka:</u>								
1.	Govt. S.H. Sholapur north.	3	1,401	576	28,005	1,28,951	-	-	1,55,933
2.	-do- Barsi	2	329	620	740	3,938	-	-	5,627
3.	M.S.H. Akalkot	1	479	229	211	5,537	-	-	5,748
4.	-do- Maindargi	1	479	229	-	-	-	-	708
5.	-do- Sholapur south	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Govt. S.H. Mohol	1	239	173	-	-	-	-	412
7.	-do- Mangalwedha	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	M.S.H. Pandharpur	2	146	39	244	3,955	-	-	4,384
9.	-do- Sangola	1	-	-	250	151	-	-	401
10.	-do- Malsiras	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	-do- Karmala	1	-	-	166	1,078	-	-	1,244
12.	-do- Macha	Nil	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:- G. ovt. S.H. = Govt. recognised slaughter house (2) Municipal S.H. = Slaughter house recognised by Municipality. (3) The figures of sheep and Goats slaughtered during 1971-72 were interchanged. Hence the no. of sheep slaughtered during 1972-73 seems to be decreased as compared to 1971-72 (4) Total no. of animals slaughtered during 1972-73 is increased due to scarcity conditions / acute.

Source:- 1) Zilla Parishad, Sholapur
2) Municipalities in District Sholapur.

TABLE NO.26(A)

Forest area in Sholapur District during the year 1972-73

(Area in Hectares)

Sr.No.	District		Reserved	Protected	Unclassed	Total
1	2		3	4	5	6
1.	District:	Total	35,479	-	1,066	36,545
	Sholapur	Revenue	25,013	-	-	25,013
		Forest	10,466	-	1066	11,532

TABLE NO.26(B)

Major and minor forest products in Sholapur District during the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	Timber		Fuel		Sandle wood		Minor forest product in value			Total value in Rs.
	Quantity in '000' m ³	Value Rs.	Quantity in '000' m ³	Value Rs.	Quantity in '000' m ³	Value Rs.	Bamboo in Rs.	Grass & grazing in Rs.	Other products specified in Rs.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,845	1) Rosh grass Rs.1650 2) Dhawedagum Rs.400 3) Misc. Rs.84	3,979

Source:- 1) Divisional Forest Officer, Satara.
2) Divisional Forest Officer, A'nagar.

TABLE NO. 27

Factory Statistics (Annual 1971)

Average daily employment of works in Factories in S h o l a p u r dist.

Sr.No.	Industry sub groups	Year	No. of registered factories	No. of closed factories	No. of working factories submitting returns
1	2	3	4	5	6
1)	Gins and presses.	1971	32	5	22
2)	Manufacture of dairy products	1971	1	-	1
3)	Manufacture of grain mill products (floor mills, Rice mills Dal-Mills)	1971	19	3	13
4)	Manufacture of bakery products	1971	3	-	3
5)	Sugar factories & refineries (sugar, Gur)	1971	33	13	18
6)	Manufacture of Misc. food preparation	1971	27	7	19
7)	Tobacco manufactures	1971	46	7	37
8)	Spinning, Weaving & finishing of textiles	1971	141	12	128
9)	Manufacture of weaving apparel except footwear	1971	7	-	7
10)	Manufacture of wood & work except manufacture of furniture	1971	2	-	2
11)	Manufacture of furniture & fixture	1971	4	-	3
12)	Printing, Book binding etc.	1971	8	-	8
13)	Tanneries & leather finishing	1971	1	-	1

TABLE NO.27 contd.

Sr.No.	Total workers in(6)			Total no.of mandays worked	No.of working factories not submitted returns.	No.of workers in (9)
	Total	Males	Females			
1	7	7(a)	7(b)	8	8a	15
1.	895	426	469	84,450	5	230
2.	86	86	-	31,380	-	-
3.	227	69	158	59,679	3	35
4.	39	39	-	12,258	-	-
5.	1,493	1,444	49	2,52,061	2	461
6.	291	250	41	43,111	1	12
7.	3,574	354	3,220	10,33,389	2	279
8.	13,576	12,604	972	42,57,258	1	197
9.	123	123	-	37,494	-	-
10.	16	16	-	2,900	-	-
11.	46	46	-	14,277	1	14
12.	152	152	-	52,108	-	-
13.	17	15	2	5,321	-	-

TABLE NO. 27 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
14)	Manufacture of misc. chemical products	1971	1	-	1
15)	Petroleum-refineries etc.	1971	1	-	1
16)	Manufacture of structural & clay products	1971	1	-	1
17)	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products not else where classified.	1971	9	1	6
18)	Ferrous Basic metal Industries.	1971	2	1	1
19)	Manufacture of metal products(except machinery & transport equipments)	1971	10	2	7
20)	Manufacture of Machinery(Except ele. machinery)	1971	14	-	14
21)	Manufacture & repair of rail road equipment	1971	2	-	1
22)	Repair of motor vehicles & cycles	1971	11	-	11
23)	Manufacture of transport equipment not else where classified.	1971	1	-	-
24)	Manufacture industries elsewhere classified.	1971	4	2	2
25)	Electric, light & power	1971	3	-	3
26)	Water supply stations	1971	4	-	4
27)	Sanitary services(pumping & sewage)	1971	1	-	-
	Total for district:-	1971	388	53	314

TABLE NO. 27 contd.

1	7	7(a')	7(b)	8	9	10
14.	16	16	-	4,912	-	-
15.	12	12	-	4,176	-	-
16.	11	9	2	3,300	-	-
17.	104	89	15	28,448	2	32
18.	3	3	-	813	-	-
19.	43	43	-	12,563	1	2
20.	1,042	1,029	13	3,21,412	-	-
21.	582	582	-	1,72,854	1	47
22.	552	551	1	1,88,585	-	-
23.	-	-	-	-	1	6
24.	13	10	3	2,670	-	-
25.	61	61	-	18,729	-	-
26.	147	147	-	53,655	-	-
27.	-	-	-	-	1	49
Total:-	23,121	18,176	4,945	66,98,313	21	1,364

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories
Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.28

Industrywise distribution of working factories according to working strength in Sheikapur district for the year 1971

Sr.No.	Major group(2 digitd) of industries.	Year.	less than 10 workers		10 to 19 workers		20 to 49 workers		50 to 99 workers		100 to 499 workers	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Processes allied to agril.	1971	1	5	5	70	11	367	10	683	-	-
2.	Food, except beverages	1971	18	113	23	331	13	362	2	166	3	1157
3.	Tobacco	1971	-	-	1	12	8	257	16	1224	14	2360
4.	Textiles	1971	53	362	52	667	8	251	3	179	8	2007
5.	Footwear, other wearing apparel & madeup textile goods	1971	4	23 28	1	12	2	83	-	-	-	-
6.	Wood & cork except furniture	1971	1	6	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Furniture & fixtures	1971	1	9	2	26	1	25	-	-	-	-
8.	Printing & publishing & allied industries.	1971	3	18	3	41	2	93	-	-	-	-
9.	Leather & leather products(except foot wear)	1971	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Chemicals & chemical products	1971	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Products of petroleum & coal	1971	-	-	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.	Non metallic mineral products except products of petroleum & coal.	1971	1	7	7	92	1	48	-	-	-	-
13.	Basic metal industries.	1971	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Metal product(except machinery & transport equipment)	1971	7	33	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Machinery(except ele.machinery)	1971	2	16	7	94	4	123	-	-	-	-
16.	Transport equipment	1971	3	21	1	10	5	172	3	203	1	199
17.	Misc. industries.	1971	1	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Electricity, Gas/steam./&	1971	1	-	1	17	2	44	-	-	-	-
19.	Water & sanitary services	1971	-	-	-	-	4	153	1	-	-	-
Dist. Total:-		1971	96	624	109	1449	61	1958	255 2518	2518	26	5723

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TABLE NO. 28 contd.

Sr.No. Major group(2 digitd) of industries.	500 to 999 workers.		1000 to 4999 workers.		5000 & above	
	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.Processes allied to agril.	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.Food except beverages	1	515	-	-	-	-
3.Tobacco.	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.Textiles	1	642	4	9665	-	-
5.Footwear, other wearing apparel & madeup textile goods	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.Wood & cork except furniture.	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.Furniture & fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.Printing & publishing & allied industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.Leather & leather products(except footwear)	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.Chemicals & chemical products	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.Products of petrolium & coal	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.Non metallic mineral products except,products of petrolium & coal	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.Basic metal industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.Metal products(except machinary and transport equipment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.Machinary(except ele.machinary)	1	809	-	-	-	-
16.Transport equipment	1	582	-	-	-	-
17.Misc. industries.	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.Electricity, Gas and steam	-	-	-	-	-	-
19,Water & sanitary services	-	-	-	-	-	-
District:-Total:-	4	2548	4	9665	-	-

A= No. of factories B= Employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of factories, Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 29

Distribution of factories according to no. of days worked in Sholapur district for the year 1971

Sr.No.	Major group of Industries(in 2 digit)	Year.	No. of days not stated.		60 days or less.		60 to 120 days.		121 to 180 days.	
			A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		1971	-	-	6	210	12	528	3	152
1.	Processes allied to agril.	1971	-	-	16	213	7	127	11	1054
2.	Food except beverages	1971	-	-	-	-	1	132	1	26
3.	Tobacco.	1971	-	-	2	15	2	20	4	295
4.	Textiles	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Footwear, other wearing apparel & madeup textile goods	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
6.	Wood & cork except furniture	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Furniture and fixtures	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Printing, publishing & allied industries.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Leather & leather products except foot wear	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Chemicals & chemical products	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
11.	Products of petroleum & coal	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
12.	Non metallic mineral products(except products of petroleum & coal)	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Basic metal industries.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Metal products(except machinery & transport equipment)	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Machinery except ele. machinery	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.	Transport equipment	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10
17.	Misc. industries.	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.	Electricity, Gas, & steam	1971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Water & sanitation services	1971	-	-	24	438	22	807	22	1554
District Total:-		1971	-	-	24	438	22	807	22	1554

TABLE NO. 29 contd.

Sr.No.	Major group of industries (in 2 digitd)	181- to 240 days.		241 to 300 days		More than 300 days.	
		A	B	A	B	A	B
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Processes allied to agricl.	-	-	-	-	1	5
2.	Food except beverages	3	74	9	136	8	532
3.	Tobacco.	-	-	17	1234	18	2182
4.	Textiles	2	29	23	435	95	12782
5.	Footwear, other wearing apparel & madeup textile goods	-	-	2	46	5	77
6.	Wood & cork except furniture	1	6	-	-	-	-
7.	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	3	46
8.	Printing, Publishing & allied industries.	-	-	-	-	8	152
9.	Leather & leather products except foot wear	-	-	-	-	1	17
10.	Chemicals & chemical products	-	-	-	-	1	16
11.	Products of petrolium & coal	-	-	-	-	1	12
12.	Non metallic mineral products(except products of petrolium & coal.)	1	17	2	21	3	70
13.	Basic metal industries.	-	-	1	3	-	-
14.	Metal products(except machinery & transport equipment)	-	-	2	20	3	21
15.	Machinery except ele. machinery	2	2	2	31	12	1011
16.	Transport equipment	-	-	1	582	11	552
17.	Misc. industries.	-	-	1	3	-	-
18.	Electricity, gas and steam	-	-	-	-	3	61
19.	Water & sanitary services.	-	-	-	-	4	147
	District Total:-	9	128	60	2511	177	17683

A= No. of factories B= Employment.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories,
Govt. of Maharashtra.

TABLE NO. 30

Annual survey of Industries 1966 District Sholapur

Sr.No.	Industry name	No. of registered factories.	Production capital Rs. '000'	Employment No.	Gross output Rs. '000'	Value added Rs. '000'
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
105	Manufacture of grain mill products	22	3,022	281	17,413	225
207	Sugar factories & Refineries	56	45,181	2,313	57,594	12,582
202	Manufacture of dairy products (1)	22	2,416	419	20,173	1,192
206	Manufacture of Bakery products (1)					
209	Manufacture of Misc. food-do- (20)					
231	Spinning, Weaving & Finishing of textiles.	75	45,054	15,614	1,59,664	38,551
239	Manufacture of textiles not elsewhere classified.	30	2,134	625	6,626	1,029
243	Manufacture of wearing apparel (2) (Except food wear)	7	316	43	537	81
244	Manufacture of madeup textiles goods (5) (except wear apparel)					
260	Manufacture of finishing & fixture	3	351	201	2,129	543
280	Printing, Publishing & Allied Industries	5	522	106	1,030	272
291	Tanneries & Leather finishing plants (1)	6	382	143	1,471	560
321	Petroleum refineries etc. (1)					
339	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products not elsewhere classified.	(4)				

TABLE NO. 30 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
341	Iron & steel basic industries (1)	4	2,992	786	7,680	3,053
350	Manufacture of metal products (3) (except machinery & transport equipment)					
360	Manufacture of Machinery (except electrical machinery)	7	1,216	144	1,958	501
382	Manufacture of rail equipment (2)	13	2,889	1,085	7,284	2,817
384	Repair of motor vehicles (11)					
399	Manufacture industries not as elsewhere classified	3	389	42	758	152
511	Electric light & power (Generation transmission & distribution of electric energy)	3	17,700	328	3,909	1,130
	District total:-	256	1,24,564	22,230	2,38,286	62,841

Note:- 1) The figures are provisional (2) The figures are based on actuals of the reporting census sector factories & estimates of sample sector factories.

3) The no. of registered factories shown in col. 3 are those factories registered with the Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay under section (2 .M) of the factories Act 1948.

4) The information pertaining to less than three factories in any industries is clubbed with other industry group.

Source:- Chief Inspector of Factories M.S.

TABLE NO. 31

Employment Exchange Statistics in Sholapur District during the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	Month	No. of registration during the month	No. of vacancies notified.	No. of Employers using exchange	No. of live register at the end of month	No. of candidates placed in employment.		No. of candidates placed in employment		
						Private sector	Public sector	Scheduled castes/tribes	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	April, 1972	833	97	31	11,801	7	49	10	46	56
2.	May, 1972	462	168	29	12,241	-	54	12	42	54
3.	June, 1972	1,192	148	36	12,998	13	57	19	51	70
4.	July, 1972	1,181	71	32	13,623	6	57	4	59	63
5.	Aug, 1972	1,212	121	30	14,484	10	58	10	58	68
6.	Sept. 1972	1,045	194	32	15,336	-	63	6	57	63
7.	Oct. 1972	756	214	35	15,792	4	59	3	60	63
8.	Nov. 1972	979	146	27	16,635	-	75	5	70	75
9.	Dec. 1972	1,975	104	30	18,291	20	66	9	77	86
10.	Jan. 1973	1,361	114	28	19,403	14	54	5	63	68
11.	Feb. 1973	1,122	124	30	19,928	1	78	14	65	79
12.	March, 1973	1,333	57	23	20,345	37	53	9	81	90
Total for the year 1972-73		13,451	1,558	368	X	112	723	106	729	835

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 32

Occupational distribution of total registration and placement in employment exchange
in District Sholapur during 1972-73

Sr.No.	Registration and placement according to national classification											
	Professional technical and related workers		Administrative scientific and managerial workers		Clerical and related workers.		Sales workers		Farmers, fishermen hunters and related workers		Miners, quarry men	
	Registr- ation	Place- ment.	Registr- ation.	Place- ment.	Regist- ration	Place- ment.	Regist- ration	Place- ment.	Registra- tion.	Place- ment	Regist- ation.	Place- ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	812	86	27	4	955	182	-	-	162	5	1	-

TABLE NO.32 contd.

Sr.No.	Registration and placements according to national classification									
	Workers in transport & communication occupation.		Craftman production process workers, labour res not elsewhere classified.		Service sport & related workers		Workers not elsewhere classified.		Total	
	Registration.	Placement.	Registration.	Placement	Registration.	Placement.	Registration.	Placement.	Registration.	Placement
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	278	35	398	79	85	42	10,733	402	13,451	835

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment Exchange Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.33

Employment in different industries as on 31st
March 1973 Sholapur district

Sr.No.	Description of Industry	31st March 1973				
		No. of reporting establishments.	No. of employees			
		Govt.	Quasi Govt.	Private	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture	8	132	264	-	396
2.	Mining & Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-
3.	Manufacturing	451	3,357	-	33,501	36,858
4.	Construction	27	6,658	1,287	72	8,017
5.	Electricity & Gas, water & Sanitation service.	8	479	2,402	50	2,931
6.	Trade, Commerce and Miscellaneous.	128	-	1,034	1,637	2,671
7.	Transport, storage & Communication	18	18,715	2,521	142	21,378
8.	Services.	442	7,343	14,778	6,605	28,726
9.	Grand total:-	1,082	36,684	22,286	42,007	1,00,977

Source:- Sub-Regional Employment
Officer, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 34

Census of Govt. Employees 1966 in Sholapur district no. of persons as on 1st July 1966 Employed

Sr. No.	Basic pay or emolument range (Rs. per month)	:Classification of employees according to basic pay range shown in col.No.2					:Classification of employees according to monthly emolument ranges shown in col.No.				
		Gazetted		Non Gazetted		Total	Gazetted		Non Gazetted		Total
		Class ss	Class ss	Class	Class		Class ss	Class ss	Class	Class	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Below Rs.25	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	2
2.	Rs.25 or above but below Rs.50	-	-	1	1473	1473	-	-	-	1458	1458
3.	Rs.50 or above but below Rs.75	-	-	32	683	720	-	-	2	77	79
4.	Rs.75 or above but below Rs.100	-	-	1866	753	2619	-	-	2	277	279
5.	Rs.100 or above but below Rs.150	-	-	2471	8	2479	-	-	2906	1107	4013
6.	Rs.150 or above but below Rs.200	-	-	742	-	742	-	-	1455	3	1458
7.	Rs.200 or above but below Rs.250	-	2	248	-	250	-	-	667	-	667
8.	Rs.250 or above but below Rs.300	-	17	78	-	95	-	5	292	-	297
9.	Rs.300 or above but below Rs.350	-	58	25	-	83	-	27	104	-	131
10.	Rs.350 or above but below Rs.400	1	47	13	-	61	-	49	34	-	83
11.	Rs.400 or above but below Rs.500	1	45	3	-	49	1	71	16	-	88
12.	Rs.500 or above but below Rs.750	10	12	-	-	22	11	25	1	-	37
13.	Rs.750 or above but below Rs.1000	8	1	-	-	9	3	5	-	-	8
14.	Rs.1000 or above but below Rs.1080	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
15.	Rs.1080 or above but below Rs.1135	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
16.	Rs.1135 or above but below Rs.1500	2	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	5
17.	Rs.1500 or above but below Rs.2000	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
18.	Rs.2000 or above but below Rs.2500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.	Rs.2500 or above but below Rs.3000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.	Rs.3000 or above	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.	Total no. of employees	24	182	5479	2924	8609	24	182	5479	2934	8609

Source:- Directorate of Economics and Statistics,

TABLE NO.35

Census of Government Employees 1966 in Solapur district
(As on 1st July 1966)

Sr.No.	Name of the Department	No. of persons Total
I.	Gen. Administration Deptt.	21
II.	Home Department	2,026
III.	Revenue & Forest Deptt.	2,582
IV.	Agril. & Cooperative Deptt.	1,356
V.	Education & Social Welfare Deptt.	459
VI.	Urban Development public Health and Housing Deptt.	545
VII.	Finance Deptt.	107
VIII.	Buildings & Communication Deptt.	224
IX.	Irrigation & Power Deptt.	529
X.	Law & Judiciary Deptt.	342
XI.	Industries & Labour Deptt.	88
XII.	Rural Development Deptt.	13
XIII.	Food & Civil Supplies Deptt.	317
XIV.	Legislative Secretariat	-
	Total:-	8,609

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Govt. of Maharashtra, Bombay.

TABLE NO. 36

Consumption of Electricity in Sholapur District (in '000' KWH) / 1972-73 / during

Sr. No.	Type of Generation	Electricity used for						Total
		Domestic consumption.	Commercial light and small power	Industrial power	Public lighting.	Agriculture	Other purposes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Thermal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Hydro	8,215	6,532	84,941	2,406	18,421	17,189	1,37,730
3.	Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:-		8,215	6,532	84,941	2,406	18,421	17,189	1,37,730

- Note:- 1) As 26 thousand units of electricity was lost by the Karnataka Electric supply Co. in transit, the purpose of this consumption can not be specified. These units are included in total consumption under col.9. Hence col.s 3 to 8 do not upto col.9. / add
- 2) Assets of Gen. Engineering Co; . Ltd. Barsi have been taken over by M.S.E.B. from 17-10-72.
- 3) A restriction on consumption of electricity was imposed by the Govt. during 1972-73. Hence decline in consumption for domestic, commercial & public lighting purposes.

Source:- 1) M.S.E.B. O.M-Cum- Construction Dvn. (Rural & Urban), Sholapur.
 2) Pandharpur Electric Supply Co. Pandharpur (3) Karnataka Electric Supply Co;. (4) Gen. Engineering Co;. Ltd. Barsi.

TABLE NO. 37

No. of towns and villages electrified and population covered in District
Sholapur

Sr.No.	Agency	Year ending	Total in the district		Villages electrified		Towns electrified		Total electrified.	
			Villa- ges	Towns	Numb er	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Maharashtra State Electricity Board.	31.3.1961		1	-	-	-	-	-	-
		31.3.1966		1	75	1,35,885	4	57,846	79	1,93,731
		31.3.1970		1	327	4,44,494	6	4,66,393	333	8,50,887
		31.3.1973		10	428	9,94,718	8	5,48,863	436	15,43,581
2.	Private Companies	31.3.1961			1	28,661	6	4,79,107	7	5,07,768
		31.3.1966			-	-	4	4,44,621	4	4,44,621
		31.3.1970			-	-	3	1,07,058	3	1,07,058
		31.3.1973			-	-	2	67,689	2	67,689
3.	Total:-	31.3.1961	946	10	1	28,661	6	4,79,107	7	5,07,768
		31.3.1966	946	10	75	1,35,885	8	5,02,467	83	6,38,352
		31.3.1970	946	10	327	4,44,494	9	5,13,451	336	9,57,945
		31.3.1973	948	10	428	9,94,718	10	6,16,552	438	16,11,270

Note:- No. of villages and population as per 1961 census, in respect of the years 1961, 1966 and 1970. In respect of the year 1973 villages & population as per 1971 census.

Source:-1) Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.
2) Pandharpur Electric Supply Co, Pandharpur, Karmala
Electric Co. Pandharpur and General Electric Co. Barsi.

TABLE NO. 38
Cooperative Statistics.

No. of different types of Cooperative societies working in Sholapur district in 1972-73

Total cooperative societies (2082)

Credit total=(1,036)		Non credit total=(1,046)	
1) Agricultural credit (892)	1) Non agril. Credit (144)	Agril.non credit (168)	Non-Agril.non credit (878)
2) Dist. Central Coop. Bank (1)	2) Industrial Coop. Bank (1)	1) Agril.mar keting (16)	1) Handloom weavers societies. (339)
3) Dist. Development Bank (-)	3) Urban Banks & Urban credit societies. (22)	2) Fisheries (7)	2) Spinning mills (2)
3) Primary Agril. credit societies (887)	4) Salary earners societies (97)	3) Animal husbandry societies. (15)	3) Other Industrial societies. (290)
4) Others Agril. Credit societies (4)	5) Mills hand & factory workers societies. (24)	4) Irrigation societies (19)	4) Consumers stores (49)
Grain Banks	6) Thrift & credit societies (-)	5) Farming societies. (62)	5) Housing societies (167)
	6) Bhis (-)	6) Agril. processing. (10)	6) Supervising unions (11)
	7) Other Non Agril. credit (-)	7) Other Agril. non credit (39)	7) Other non agril.non credit societies. (20)
Total no. of cooperative societies = 2,082			

Note:- District Land Development Bank is amalgamated in the M.S. Land Development Bank, Bombay.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Coop. societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 39

Cooperative societies.
Statistics relating to Cooperative Banks in Sholapur district during 1972-73 (in Rs. '000')

Sr.No.	Name	No. of branch es.	Members		Share capital	Reserve & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)	Loans advanced		
			Socie ties.	Indivi duals.				Short term (Rs.)	Medium term (Rs.)	Long term (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	District Central Cooperative Bank.	37	1,280	3,193	10,877	7,726	1,28,547	43,706	34,597	-
2.	District Industrial Cooperative Bank.	6	640	370	5,921	1,867	38,098	52,006	36	-
3.	District Land Development Bank with taluka Branches.	11	338	40,428	11,606	-*	89,978	-	-	9,626
4.	Urban Bank.	26@	-	18,953	4,653	2,616	47,037	60,694	1,314	-

@ Including Head Office.

Note:- * 1) An amount of Rs.781 thousand of all the funds has been transferred to Head office, Bombay.

2) As the arrears of loans converted into the medium term loans, there is increase in the amount of medium term loans.

Source:- District Deputy Registrar, Cooperative Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 40

Cooperative Statistics.Primary Agricultural credit societies in each taluka of Sholapur district during 1972-73

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of societies.	No. of members		Share capital (Rs.)	Reserved & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)
			Societies.	Individuals			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District:-	237	-	1,50,912	2,69,24,074	67,94,200	9,99,51,307
	Taluka:						
1.	Sholapur north	47	-	6,824	17,35,784	3,94,022	62,18,483
2.	Barsi	126	-	18,183 *	28,94,176	3,99,960	94,29,231
3.	Akalkot	92	-	14,716	21,70,222	3,19,471	81,06,582
4.	Sholapur south	65	-	11,899	18,60,979	4,40,982	75,17,378
5.	Mehel	83	-	12,946	18,79,552	4,41,002*	87,79,059
6.	Mangalwedha	66	-	11,868	15,50,477	3,49,128	63,38,936
7.	Pandharpur	81	-	14,883	26,36,166	6,35,306	1,14,79,043
8.	Sangola	70	-	13,000	10,76,262	3,13,823	44,98,725
9.	Malsiras	82	-	16,542	71,10,098	20,99,637	2,04,86,096
10.	Karnala	93	-	14,933	19,73,464	2,24,640	75,09,114
11.	Madha	82	-	15,118	20,36,794	6,76,219	79,83,660

* Revised after confirmation from original records.

TABLE NO. 40 contd.

Sr.No.	Taluka	L o a n s				
		Advanced Rs.	Recovered Rs.	Outstanding Rs.	Over dues Rs.	% age recovered.
1	2	9	10	11	12	13
	District:-	5,58,37,337	5,15,10,428	8,10,51,031	2,13,28,326	71
1.	Sholapur north	24,43,016	20,93,899	48,13,129	16,49,721	56
2.	Barsi	65,11,676	57,66,698	78,72,840	12,97,089	82
3.	Akalkot	38,51,864	34,45,343	67,56,011	25,23,613	58
4.	Sholapur south	45,35,271	39,28,040	59,89,638	11,51,853	77
5.	Mohol	48,22,686	43,91,632	71,44,364	21,72,205	67
6.	Mangalwedha	45,16,339	38,59,388	57,13,225	7,25,321	84
7.	Pandharpur	67,29,333	60,59,002	98,65,056	21,34,152	74
8.	Sangola	27,49,668	25,83,977	35,48,191	6,01,531	81
9.	Malsiras	84,10,151	91,74,537	1,56,78,171	73,37,900	56
10.	Karmala	57,10,345	51,03,579	65,60,188	8,58,788	86
11.	Madha	55,06,983	51,08,333	70,10,218	8,65,783	83

Source:- District Deputy Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 41

Other Cooperative societies of different types in Sholapur district during 1972-73
(Other than Agril. credits and Banks)

Sr.No.	Types of societies.	No. of Socie- ties.	No. of members		Share capital (Rs.)	Reserved & other funds (Rs.)	Working capital (Rs.)
			Socie- ties.	Individu- al.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>I. Agril. Non credit societies</u>							
1.	Agril. marketing societies	16	1,335	8,351	16,89,875	13,20,917	1,49,11,793
2.	Fisheries societies	7	-	252	38,580	452	38,492
3.	Animal Husbandry societies	15	-	2,177	12,56,683	1,54,710	17,69,693
4.	Irrigation societies.	19	-	1,629	3,91,140	1,40,270	45,85,072
5.	Farming societies	62*	-	1,963	1,64,146	23,679	92,90,63
6.	Agril. processing	10	225	9,924	2,73,42,225	2,16,26,553	7,95,65,452
7.	Other Agril. Non credit socy.	39*	-	3,190	1,55,588	31,400	4,37,618
<u>II. Non Agril. Credit societies</u>							
8.	Urban credit societies	9	-	1,664	1,11,705	1,61,072	4,55,348
9.	Salary earners societies (including factory workers)	121	-	36,397	1,17,87,230	2,99,7,374	2,47,76,901
10.	Thrift & credit societies & Bhis & others.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>III. Non Agril. Non Credit societies</u>							
11.	Handloom weavers societies	339	547	14,105	1,87,81,231	49,37,323	6,37,02,600
13.	Other industrial -do-	292	255	14,065	1,99,66,027	2,10,60,012	5,99,49,194
13.	Consumer stores	49	45	15,260	6,65,860	6,65,619	17,50,613
14.	Housing	167	-	7,905	16,53,825	68,521	1,63,24,771
15.	Supervising Union	11	923	-	-	-	-
16.	Other non Agril. non credit societies.	20*	990	1,369	5,84,978	2,00,217	11,12,270

* Some societies are taken into liquidation during 1972-73 hence decreased.

Source:- District Dy. Registrar of Coop. Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 42

Operation of central and primary cooperative marketing societies in each taluka of
Sholapur district during 1972-73
(Rs.in'000')

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka.	Value of purchases				Value of sale			
		No. of socie ties.	No. of members	Agril. produce	Agril. requisi tes.	Consumer goods.	As owner	As Agent	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I.	District level. (Central)	1	2,306*	-	257	20	1,482*	288	1,770
II.	Total district primary marketing societies. (Taluka sale purchase unions)	11	7,533	2,532	6,600	9,642	17,580	13,616	31,196
	Taluka:-								
1.	Sholapur north	1	70	-	306	-	342	2,037	2,379
2.	Barsi	1	1,289	1,168	494	169	3,976	1,508	5,484
3.	Wakalkot	1	223	-	442	150	619	619	1,238
4.	Sholapur south	1	70	-	-	-	-	4,002	4,002
5.	Mohol	1	243	-	514	-	555	-	555
6.	Mangalwedha	1	233	-	1,197	1,630	1,235	1,823	3,058
7.	Pandharpur	1	81	-	526	1,408	2,004	627	2,631
8.	Sangola	1	277	74	521	1,421	2,157	-	2,157
9.	Malsiras	1	3,651	430	2,177	2,026	5,653	1,028	6,681
10.	Karmala	1	1,302	700	338	2,678	629	1,373	2,002
11.	Madha	1	94	160	85	160	410	599	1,009

* confirmed.

TABLE NO. 42 contd.

Sr.No.	Sale of Agril. produce as owner & as agent							Agril. requisites sold as owners & as agent			
	Paddy	Jowar	Other food grains	Oil seeds	Jaggery	Others	Total	Fertilisers	Seeds	Agril. implements	Others
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
I.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	527	514	-	729
II. Taluka	571	-	3,962	288	1,226	3,768	9,815	3,065	42	2,356	3,791
1.	1	-	-	-	399	48	448	115	-	342	-
2.	-	-	2,729	19	9	1,226	3,983	523	17	5	783
3.	-	-	619	-	-	-	619	266	8	168	-
4.	-	-	192	-	166	113	471	33	-	835	1
5.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	498	-	-	57
6.	-	-	-	7	-	86	93	199	-	320	633
7.	-	-	58	198	188	41	485	164	-	121	231
8.	-	-	-	-	-	121	121	182	-	379	28
9.	1	-	172	7	373	1,498	2,051	712	17	46	1,552
10.	-	-	192	57	91	526	866	267	-	30	406
11.	-	-	-	-	-	109	678	100	-	34	-

Source:- Deputy Registrar of Coop. Societies district, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.43

Operation of other cooperative societies of different types in Sholapur district during 1972-73

Sr.No.	Type of societies.	Item	Unit	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Agril. marketing societies (excluding those in table 42)	Agricultural	Quantity Value	nil nil
2.	Fishereis societies	Catch sales Sale	Value Rs. Value Rs.	87,954 83,407
3.	Animal Husbandry societies a) Milk and milk products. b) Livestock products	Purchased/sale -do-	Value Rs. -do-	13, 77, 129/14,44,958 13,36,983/13,67,982
4.	Irrigation societies	Area irrigated	Hectares	5,733
5.	Farming societies	Area cultivated	'00'Hect.	29,83
6.	Agriculture processing	Quantity processed sale	'00'Qtl. value.	Nil Nil
7.	Sugar factories.	Sugarcane crushed Sugar produced	'000'Tonnes -do-	546,259 53,930
8.	Urban credit societies	Amount of loans	'00'Rs.	923,25
9.	Grift & credit societies & Bhisis	Amount of loans	'00'Rs.	2,44,548.84*
10.	Other non agril.non credit socy.	-do-	-do-	Nil
11.	Handloom workers societies	Employment	No.	943
12.	Consumer stores	Purchases/sales	Value '00'Rs.	2,31,523/2,59,010
13.	Housing	Tenements constr- ucted.	No.	218

* Confirmed.

Source:- District Dy.Registrar of Coop.
Societies, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.44

Operation of Regulated markets in each taluka of Sholapur district during
1972-73

Quantity in tonnes.
Value in '000' Rs.

Sr.No.	Name of market	Taluka	Nature of market.	Annual Arrivals							
				Jowar		Wheat		Bajra		Paddy	
				Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	A.P.M.C. Sholapur	Sholapur North and South.	Regulated	5,191	6,428	4,637	6,177	970	1,250	-	-
2.	-do-	Barsi	-do-	1,810	2,177	501	613	139	161	-	-
3.	-do-	Akalkot	-do-	264	308	72	92	65	75	-	-
4.	-do-	Mohol	-do-	417	505	19	24	-	-	-	-
5.	-do-	Miwedha	-do-	235	272	163	220	11	13	-	-
6.	-do-	P'pur	-do-	741	930	187	243	37	48	-	-
7.	-do-	Sangola	-do-	71	86	32	43	-	-	-	-
8.	-do-	Malsiras	-do-	942	1,104	4,187	4,556	662	713	9	8
9.	-do-	Karmala	-do-	906	1,069	1,169	1,618	14	20	-	-
10.	-do-	Madha	-do-	529	644	36	42	-	-	-	-
District Total:				11,106	13,523	13,628	16,145	1,893	2,280	9	8

TABLE NO.44 contd.

Sr.No.	Name of market	Taluka	Nature of market.	Annual Arrivals.					
				Groundnut		Tur			
				Unshelled		Shelled		Q	V
1	2	3	4	Q.	V	Q	V	Q	V
1.	A.P.M.C. Sholapur	Sholapur North & South.	Regulated	3,413	5,937	258	684	434	840
2.	-do- Barsi	Barsi	-do-	1,755	2,816	5	14	100	159
3.	-do- Akalkot	Akalkot	-do-	167	269	4	9	5	7
4.	-do- Mohol	Mohol	-do-	325	558	8	20	2	3
5.	-do- M'wedha	M'wedha	-do-	15	18	80	258	7	7
6.	-do- P'pur	Pandharpur	-do-	5,122	8,638	4	12	72	108
7.	-do- Sangola	Sangola	-do-	93	149	-	-	1	1
8.	-do- Akluj	Malsiras	-do-	2,459	3,729	230	582	31	41
9.	-do- Karmala	Karmala	-do-	1,719	2,469	3	6	14	16
10.	-do- K'wadi	Madha	-do-	1,077	1,476	2	4	2	3
District Total:-				13,145	26,059	594	1,589	668	1,185

TABLE NO. 44 contd.

Sr.No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Nature of market.	Annual Arrivals.					
				Moog		Udid		Gram	
				Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
1	2	3	4	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	A.P.M.C. Sholapur	Sholapur North & South.	Regulated	37	80	217	460	2,445	3,591
2.	-do- Barsi	Barsi	-do-	1,119	2,077	74	153	131	182
3.	-do- Akalkot	Akalkot	-do-	3	5	2	4	6	8
4.	-do- Mohol	Mohol	-do-	-	-	-	-	19	24
5.	-do- M'wedha	M'wedha	-do-	-	-	-	-	95	96
6.	-do- P'pur	P'pur	-do-	-	-	-	-	280	396
7.	-do- Sangola	Sangola	-do-	-	-	-	-	8	11
8.	-do- Akluj	Malsiras	-do-	-	-	-	-	168	216
9.	-do- Karmala	Karmala	-do-	10	19	-	-	41	58
10.	-do- K'wadi	Madha	-do-	-	-	-	-	28	36
District Total:-				1,169	2,181	293	617	3,221	4,618

TABLE NO.45

No. of Registered Money Lenders & Loans advanced by them in Sholapur District during 1972-73

Sl.No.	District/Taluka	No. of money lenders	Loans advanced to traders (in Rs.)	Loan advanced to non-traders (in Rs.)	Total in (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	District Total:- Taluka.	432	50,29,779	1,27,84,904	1,78,14,683
1.	Sholapur north	253	28,31,364	57,48,495	85,79,859
2.	Barsi	36	7,89,947	15,93,150	23,83,097
3.	Akalkot	26	2,45,303	10,44,831	12,90,134
4.	Sholapur south	6	-	36,226	36,226
5.	Mohol	7	2,23,935	1,38,692	3,62,627
6.	Mangalwedha	3	1,425	10,395	11,820
7.	Pandharnur	39	5,79,066	10,67,174	16,36,240
8.	Sangola	9	51,175	8,14,454	8,65,629
9.	Malsiras	21	93,935	14,91,032	15,84,967
10.	Karmala	10	31,937	2,16,948	2,48,885
11.	Madha	22	1,81,692	6,33,507	8,15,199 *

* Confirmed.

Source:- Deputy Registrar, Cooperative societies,
Sholapur.

TABLE NO.44 contd.

Sr.No.	Name of Market	Taluka	Name of Nature of market.	Annual Arrivals,					
				Gur		Cotton		Other agril. commodities.	
				Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
1	2	3	4	25	26	27	28	29	30
1.	A.P.M.C. Sholapur	Sholapur North & South.	Regulated	10,272	17,572	122	229	20,648	20,648
2.	-do-	Barsi	-do-	726	1,252	-	-	2,153	4,453
2.	-do-	Akalkot	-do-	205	346	-	-	1,576	1,545
3.	-do-	Mohol	-do-	461	793	79	143	997	410
4.	-do-	M'wedha	-do-	2,043 243	5,569 589	787	1,637	1,077	1,291
5.	-do-	P'pur	-do-	3,003	5,209	797	1,567	4,646	3,738
6.	-do-	Sangola	-do-	186	324	304	607	156	200
7.	-do-	Akluj	-do-	5,315	12,952	5,011	14,551	3,031	4,542
8.	-do-	Karmala	-do-	1,203	2,323	43	100	1,173	2,904
9.	-do-	K'wadi	-do-	1,432	23,156 358	-	-	7,507	3,024
District Total:-				23,146	44,898	6,356	17,197	42,819	42,755

Note:- 1) Open trade of jowar was allowed for the period of 3 month only i.e Aug.1972 to Oct. 1972.

2) A considerable decrease in the transation of the agril. commodities in general is observed because the crops were severaly affected due to the acute scarcity conditions during 1972-73.

Source:- A.P.M.C. s in Sholapur district.

TABLE NO.46

Medical facilities available through public and public aided bodies in each taluka
of Sholapur district during the year 1972

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of Hospi- tals.	No. of Dispa- nsaries	No. of Mater- nity homes.	No. of health centres	No. of primary health centres.	No. of Doctors	No. of Vaidyas	No. of Nurses.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	District Total:-	6	42	6	2	17	113	6	383
	Taluka.								
1.	Sholapur North	3	10	4	-	1	49	1	167
2.	Barsi	1	3	-	-	2	8	3	34
3.	Akalkot	-	5	1	-	2	8	1	27
4.	Sholapur south	-	2	-	-	1	5	-	17
5.	Mohol	-	2	-	-	1	4	-	10
6.	Mangalwedha	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	17
7.	Pandharpur	1	6	-	-	1	8	1	20
8.	Sangola	-	3	-	1	2	7	-	25
9.	Malsiras	-	2	-	1	2	6	-	22
10.	Karmala	1	4	-	-	2	9	-	25
11.	Madha	-	4	1	-	1	6	-	19

TABLE NO. 46 contd.

Sr.No.	No. of beds			No. of indoor patients treated.			No. of outdoor patients treated		
	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children	Male	Female	Children
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Dist. total	407	597	30	11,681	40,178	33,600	3,36,560	3,12,225	3,73,295
1. Taluka	259	403	20	5,518	34,051	29,844	1,16,574	1,35,033	1,93,719
2.	36	36	6	1,331	906	558	59,242	35,762	46,539
3.	26	39	-	573	635	500	21,070	18,195	23,603
4.	6	4	-	T 56	*	*	3,069	2,951	3,006
5.	5	4	-	T 21	*	*	4,268	4,268	4,086
6.	4	6	-	T 23	*	*	5,084	3,648	4,820
7.	22	29	-	2,954	1,887	2,180	42,832	40,160	24,193
8.	9	30	4	468	1,942	241	22,569	12,618	16,304
9.	18	12	-	* 330	*	*	12,369	15,570	16,538
10.	14	16	-	236	630	150	34,723	31,586	23,157
11.	8	18	-	171	127	127	14,630	12,424	16,420

T:- Total no. of patients treated. * Break up is not available.

- Source:-1) District Health Officer, Z.P. Sholapur.
 2) Civil Surgeon, Sholapur.
 3) Medical Officer, Cottage Hospital, Karmala.
 4) All Municipalities.

TABLE NO. 47

No. of Births and Deaths registered in Sholapur District during the year 1972

S. No.	District/Taluka	No. of Births registered			No. of Deaths registered			No. of infant Deaths registered		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District total:-	26,222	23,957	50,179	9,324	8,155	17,479	1,524	1,366	2,890
	Taluka.									
1.	Sholapur north	8,666	7,914	16,580	2,146	1,647	3,793	328	268	596
2.	Barsi	2,849	2,660	5,509	1,237	1,223	2,460	227	208	435
3.	Akalkot	1,972	1,797	3,769	701	664	1,425	101	72	173
4.	Sholapur south	1,006	970	1,976	491	409	900	79	63	142
5.	Mchol	1,597	1,572	3,169	701	600	1,301	115	112	127
6.	Mangalwedha	1,044	1,036	2,080	465	436	901	60	76	136
7.	Pandharpur	2,813	2,415	5,228	1,053	1,009	2,062	217	236	453
8.	Sangola	1,476	1,359	2,835	539	533	1,077	87	97	184
9.	Malsiras	1,287	1,021	2,308	474	411	885	64	58	122
10.	Karmala	1,219	1,103	2,322	524	469	993	99	63	162
11.	Madha	2,293	2,050	4,343	883	749	1,632	147	113	260

Source:- Assistant Director of Health services
(Vital Statistics) Poona.

TABLE NO.48

No. of deaths due to important causes in Sholapur district during 1969 to 1972

Sr No.	Year	Malari- a.	Cho- le- ra.	Small pox.	T.B.	Pneu- mon- ia.	Dysen- tery Diarr- hoea & Enteri- tis.	Heart disea- ses.	Typh- oid.	Can- cer	Pari- res- pira- tory disea- ses	Sui- cide	Acci- dents	Other cause	Total Deaths.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	1969	80	18	13	922	420	746	NA@	223	185	1,424	71	462	18,276	22,840
2.	1970	33	11	1	795	297	546	NA@	140	195	1,198	80	547	15,241	19,084
3.	1971	44	-	-	891	257	494	NA@	123	194	1,316	69	581	16,199	20,168
4.	1972	31	3	-	913	233	451	NA@	114	197	1,197	70	487	13,783	17,479

NA= Not available @= included in other causes.

Source:- Director of Public Health, Poona.

TABLE NO. 49

Vaccination statistics and Cholera inoculation in Sholapur district
in 1972.

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of primary vaccination		No. of revaccination.	Cholera inoculation
		Below one year.	Above one year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6
	District:-	86,185	13,563	2,34,791	6,25,025
	Taluka.				
1.	Sholapur north	19,062	2,970	12,565	28,528
2.	Barsi	11,838	701	52,099	46,406
3.	Akalkot	9,075	1,631	66,745	1,02,515
4.	Sholapur south	4,199	1,185	8,688	24,623
5.	Mohol	5,449	600	5,666	37,276
6.	Mangalwedha	4,402	1,625	7,127	24,512
7.	Pandharpur	8,417	1,232	29,256	2,37,512
8.	Sangola	4,639	620	18,331	24,071
9.	Malsiras	6,387	1,595	14,128	15,827
10.	Karmala	6,502	492	11,663	21,133
11.	Madha	6,215	802	8,483	52,476

Source:-1) Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.
2) Municipalities.

TABLE NO. 50

No. of Family planning centres operating in District Sholapur during 1972-73

Sr.No.	District/Taluka	No. of centres as on 31.3.73	No. of sterilisations			No. of L.U.C.D. insertions performed
			Vasectomy	Tubectomy	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total:-	46	33,323	6,947	30,270	150
	Taluka:-					
1.	Sholapur north	18	5,828	2,761	8,589	147
2.	Barsi	4	2,764	1,288	4,052	-
3.	Akalkot	4	3,533	139	3,672	-
4.	South Sholapur	2	1,537	37	1,624	-
5.	Mohol	2	1,314	65	1,379	-
6.	Mangalwedha	2	1,022	181	1,203	-
7.	Pandharpur	3	1,844	733	2,577	-
8.	Sangola	3	838	225	1,063	-
9.	Malsiras	3	1,074	536	1,610	-
10.	Karmala	3	1,281	391	1,672	-
11.	Madha	2	2,238	591	2,829	3

Source:- 1) District Health Officer, Z.F. Sholapur
 2) Medical Officer of Health & Officer I/c Family planning Bureau Sholapur city Municipal Corporation, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 51

Literacy in each taluka of Sholapur District according to 1971 census.

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	Rural Urban Total	No. of literates			Percentage of literacy		
			Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	District total	Total	5,41,024	2,22,931	7,63,955	46.40	20.49	33.90
		Rural	3,40,231	1,20,862	4,61,093	40.32	15.23	28.15
		Urban	2,00,793	1,02,069	3,02,862	62.35	34.66	49.12
1.	Taluka. Sholapur North	Total	1,48,774	71,996	2,20,770	58.47	30.94	45.32
		Rural	20,454	7,891	28,345	44.31	18.52	31.93
		Urban	1,28,320	64,105	1,92,425	61.61	33.72	48.30
2.	Barsi	Total	65,723	27,470	93,193	48.46	21.62	35.47
		Rural	44,351	16,470	60,821	43.23	16.85	30.36
		Urban	21,372	11,000	32,372	64.72	37.48	51.90
3.	Akalkot	Total	45,426	14,050	59,476	42.83	13.96	23.78
		Rural	32,428	8,241	40,669	38.80	10.54	25.65
		Urban	12,998	5,709	18,707	57.82	26.61	42.48
4.	Sholapur south	Total	28,975	9,389	38,364	41.98	14.60	23.77
		Rural	28,975	9,389	38,364	41.98	14.60	23.77
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mchol	Total	34,754	15,325	50,079	47.25	22.28	35.18
		Rural	34,754	15,325	50,079	47.25	22.28	35.18
		Urban	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE NO.51 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6.	Mangalwedha.	Total	20,321	6,241	26,562	36.54	11.95	24.63
		Rural	16,126	4,189	20,315	33.70	9.34	21.92
		Urban	4,195	2,052	6,247	54.07	27.79	41.26
7.	Pandharpur	Total	46,933	20,327	67,260	48.22	22.51	35.85
		Rural	27,320	9,014	36,344	39.40	13.95	27.13
		Urban	19,613	11,313	30,926	70.09	44.09	57.66
8.	Sangola	Total	30,497	9,700	40,197	38.43	12.22	25.85
		Rural	27,367	8,119	35,486	37.21	11.47	24.59
		Urban	3,130	1,581	4,711	53.99	29.32	42.10
9.	Malsiras	Total	46,239	18,066	64,305	38.42	16.55	28.69
		Rural	46,239	18,066	64,305	38.42	16.55	28.39
		Urban.	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Karmala	Total	31,847	12,812	44,286	40.30	17.46	29.23
		Rural	26,334	10,060	36,394	37.32	15.04	26.48
		Urban	5,140	2,752	7,892	63.17	42.27	56.17
11.	Madha	Total	41,908	17,555	59,463	42.08	18.85	30.86
		Rural	35,883	13,998	49,881	39.71	16.57	28.53
		Urban	6,025	3,557	9,582	65.44	41.10	53.64

Source:- 1971 Population census publications.

TABLE NO. 52

Education in rural area in each taluka of the Sholapur district according to 1961 census

Sr.No.	Taluka	Total Rural population			Illiterate	
		Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	District Total:-	13,40,245	6,88,998	6,51,247	4,82,773	6,00,552
1.	Sholapur North	68,250	35,383	32,867	23,855	30,128
2.	Barsi	1,70,506	87,653	82,853	57,039	74,877
3.	Akalkot	1,36,668	70,059	66,609	49,431	62,815
4.	Sholapur South	1,12,504	58,279	54,225	38,951	49,932
5.	Mohol	1,23,078	63,593	59,485	43,786	54,360
6.	Mangalwedha	75,984	39,144	36,840	29,059	34,877
7.	Pandharpur	1,08,494	55,750	52,744	40,043	49,313
8.	Sangola	1,18,448	60,337	58,111	45,177	55,065
9.	Malsiras	1,66,521	85,460	81,060	60,065	73,077
10.	Karmala	1,17,097	60,074	57,023	42,582	52,223
11.	Madha	1,42,695	73,266	69,429	52,785	63,780

Table no. 52 contd.

Sr.No.	Taluka	Literate (without educational level)		Educational level.			
		Male	Female.	Primary or junior Basic		Matriculation & above	
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13
	District Total:-	1,01,316	32,279	1,00,256	17,997	4653	419
1.	Sholapur North	6,040	1,839	5,178	878	310	22
2.	Barsi	14,861	5,179	15,218	2,757	535	40
3.	Akalkot	11,195	2,637	9,046	1,144	387	13
4.	Sholapur south	9,574	2,817	9,437	1,461	317	15
5.	Mohol	9,479	3,295	9,826	1,796	502	34
6.	Mangalwedha	5,636	1,456	4,452	500	97	7
7.	Pandharpur	7,894	2,302	7,506	1,100	307	29
8.	Sangola	7,269	1,924	7,619	1,102	272	20
9.	Malsiras	11,219	4,323	13,173	3,507	1,003	154
10.	Karmala	8,808	3,096	8,392	1,584	292	15
11.	Madha	9,441	3,411	10,409	2,168	631	70

Note:- 1971 data is not available.

Source:- 1961 population Census publication.

TABLE NO.53

Education in urban areas of the Sholapur District according to 1961 census.

Sr.No.	District	Total urban population			Illirates		Literate without education level.								
		Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9							
1.	Sholapur District.	5,19,874	2,71,657	2,48,217	1,23,486	1,85,542	51,028	27,347							
Sr.No.	District	Educational level.		Primary or junior basic.		Matriculation or higher secondary		Technical diploma not equal to degree		Non Technical diploma not equal to degree					
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female				
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17								
1.	Sholapur District.	31,440	32,106	12,321	2,300	321	83	880	535						
University degree or post graduate degree other than technical degree.	Male	Female	Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post graduate degree		Agril.		Vetry.		Technology		Teaching		Other		
			Engineering	Medical	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
1,298	195	71	-	203	34	45	-	6	-	8	-	292	39	268	29

Note:- 1971 census data is not available.
Source:- 1961 Population census publication.

No. of Institutions, Pupils and Teachers in Sholapur
district in the year 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr.No.	Particulars	District Total	
		1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4
I.	<u>Pre-Primary schools</u>		
	a) Institutions	24	25
	<u>Pupils</u>		
	a) Boys	1,077	1,154
	c) Girls	885	934
	<u>Teachers</u>		
	d) Trained	51	62
	e) Untrained	10	6
II.	<u>Primary Schools</u>		
	a) Institutions	1,817	1,827
	<u>Pupils</u>		
	b) Boys	2,00,284	2,07,280
	c) Girls	1,23,312	1,26,884
	<u>Teachers</u>		
	d) Trained	7,739	8,331
	e) Un-trained	1,006	925
III.	<u>Secondary Schools</u>		
	a) Institutions	195	210
	<u>Pupils</u>		
	b) Boys	46,134	47,796
	c) Girls	14,509	15,662
	<u>Teachers</u>		
	d) Trained	1,871	2,027
	e) Untrained	456	403
IV.	<u>Higher Institutions</u> (College etc)		
	a) Institutions	18	19
	<u>Pupils</u>		
	b) Boys	12,997	11,510
	c) Girls)	1,987
	<u>Teachers</u>		
	d) Trained	506	490
	e) Untrained)	

Note:- Talukawise break up is not available
Source:- Directorate of Education.M.S.Poona

TABLE NO. 55

Educational Concessions

No. of Backward class/Beneficiaries in Sholapur district during 1970-71, 1971-72

Sr.No.	Education	Beneficiaries (Number)								
		Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Other Backward classes.		Total Backward classes.		
		1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
I. Total:-		NA	50,076	NA	3,493	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Boys		NA	34,025	NA	2,628	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Girls		NA	16,051	NA	855	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1. <u>Pre-Primary</u>										
Boys		32	41	2	2	113	170	147	113	
Girls		24	28	2	2	107	57	133	87	
Total		56	69	4	4	220	127	280	200	
2. <u>Primary</u>										
Boys		29,755	29,600	1,056	1,746	13,074	13,690	43,885	45,036	
Girls		14,513	15,434	556	736	6,877	7,543	21,946	23,713	
Total		44,268	45,034	1,612	2,482	19,951	21,233	65,831	68,749	
3. <u>Secondary</u>										
Boys		4,812	3,204	370	852	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Girls		575	539	31	115	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Total:-		5,387	3,743	401	967	NA	NA	NA	NA	
4. <u>Higher</u>										
Boys		NA	1,180	NA	28	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Girls		NA	50	NA	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Total:-		NA	1,230	NA	30	NA	NA	NA	NA	

Note:- Data for 1972-73 is not available

NA= Not available.

Source:- Directorate of Education, M.S. Poona.

TABLE NO.56

Economically backward class concessions of free education in Sholapur district during 1970-71 and 1971-72

Sr.No.	Item	Pre-Secondary		Higher Institutions							Total	Miscellaneous	Grand Total
		Primary.	Secondary	Arts & Science	Commerce	Agricultural	Technical	Veterinary	Medicine	Other Courses.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Beneficiaries (in No.)												
	1970-71	169	36,441	4,449	1,364	-	-	-	45	407	6,265	664	43,539
	1971-72	184	37,740	-----Breakup not available-----							7,325	1,003	46,252
2.	Concessions granted in (000)Rs.												
	1970-71	6	342	1,029	416	-	-	-	18	79	1,541	34	1,923
	1971-72	7	377	-----Breakup not available-----							1,889	52	2,325

Source:- 1) Parishad Education Officer,
2) Directorate of Education, Maharashtra state, Poona.

TABLE NO. 57

Expenditure on Primary Education in Sholapur district during 1971-72 & 1972-73

(in Rs)

Sr.No.	Agency	Normal			Plan			Total		
		Recurring	Non-recurring excluding building grants	Total	Recurring	Non-recurring excluding building grants	Total	Recurring	Non-recurring excluding building grants	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Zilla Parishad.										
	1971-72	1,81,04,600	-	1,81,04,600	24,35,560	-	24,35,560	2,05,40,160	-	2,05,40,160
	1972-73	1,92,40,000	-	1,92,40,000	38,37,800	-	38,37,800	2,30,77,800	-	2,30,77,800
2. Municipal Councils										
	1971-72	7,49,100	-	7,49,100	-	-	-	7,49,100	-	7,49,100
	1972-73	6,25,000	-	6,25,000	-	-	-	6,25,000	-	6,25,000
3. Contonment Boards										
	1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1972-73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Corporation										
	1971-72	16,21,900	-	16,21,900	-	-	-	16,21,000	-	16,21,000
	1972-73	22,71,000	-	22,71,000	-	-	-	22,71,000	-	22,71,000

TABLE NO. 57 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5.	All other Expdr.incl- uding Buil- ding grants.1971-72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1972-73	-	-	-	-	2,84,000	2,84,000	-	2,84,000	2,84,000
	Grand total									
	1971-72	2,04,75,600	-	2,04,75,600	24,35,560	-	24,35,560	2,29,11,160	-	2,29,11,160
	1972-73	2,21,36,000	-	2,21,36,000	38,37,800	2,84,000	41,21,800	2,59,73,800	2,84,000	2,62,57,800

Source :- Zilla Parishad/Director of Education,
M.S.Poona.

TABLE NO. 58

Length of Railway Route in Sholapur District as on 31st March 1973

Sr.No.	Railway Route	Length in Km. as on 31st March 1973
1	2	3
1.	<u>Broad Gauge</u>	
	I. Single	223.42
	II. Double	Nil
	III. Tribles & More	Nil
2.	Meter Gauge	41.59
3.	Narrow gauge	186.47
	Total Railway Route	451.48

Source:- Indian Railways

TABLE NO. 59

Road length according to category and surface classification in district Sholapur
as on 31st March 1973 (Length in Km)

Sr.No.	Type of roads category	Extra Municipal			Municipal
		B & C Deptt.	Z.P.	Grand total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<u>I. Category</u>				
1.	National High Ways	145*	-	145	-
2.	State High Ways	731	23**	754	-
3.	Major District Roads	-	1,064	1,064	-
4.	Other District Roads	-	1,087	1,087	-
5.	Village Roads	-	755	755	-
6.	Others	-	1,897	1,897	-
	Total:-	876	4,826	5,702	-
	<u>II. Surface classification</u>				
1.	Cement Concrete	49	17	66	7
2.	Black Topped	627	49	676	199
3.	Water Bound Macadam	96	676	772	64
4.	Granular Material	-	2,860	2,860	79
5.	Lower Types	104	1,224	1,328	19
6.	Total:-	876	4,826	5,702	368

* The length of N.H. reported for 1971-72 was inclusive of road length passing through the Municipal areas. Hence decrease.

** State high ways transferred to B & C Deptt. from Z.P.

Source:- 1) Executive Engineer, B & C Sholapur.

2) Executive Engineer, N.H.Dn.No.8 Sholapur.

3) Executive Engineer, Z.P. Sholapur.

4) All Municipalities in Sholapur district.

TABLE NO. 60

Motor vehicles in operation in Poona Region as
on 31st March 1973

Sr.No.	Items	Number
1	2	3
1.	Motor cycles, scooters etc.	35,195
2.	Motor cars	11,879
3.	a) Taxi cabs	864
4.	b) Luxury taxi cabs	121
4.	Auto Rickshaws	121
5.	<u>Stage Carriages</u>	3,644
	1) Diesel	5,516
	ii) Petrol	11
6.	<u>Lorries</u>	
	(A) Private carriages	
	1) Diesel	10,405
	ii) Petrol	991
	B) Public carriages	
	1) Diesel	-
	ii) Petrol	-
7.	Ambulances	63
8.	School buses	43
9.	Private service vehicles	365
10.	Trailors	2,256
11.	Tractors	2,260
12.	Others(not included above)	4,062
	Total:-	77,696

Note: 1) Poona Region consists of Ahmednagar, Satara Solapur and Poona District.

2) Vehicles in operation means vehicles on the live register of the Regional Transport office, Poona.

Source:- Regional Transport Office, Poona--.

TABLE NO. 61

Nationalised Road Transport

Operation of Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation
during the year 1972-73

Sr.No.	Item	As on 31-3-1973
1	2	3
1.	No. of Routes as at the end of the year	283*
2.	Route Distance (Km.)	24,692
3.	Average Route Distance (Km.)	87
4.	Average per day effective Km. operated	70,899
5.	Average No. of Buses held during the year	303
6.	Average No. of Buses on road per day	272
7.	Average vehicle utilisation(Km.)	261
8.	Percentage load factor	72.78
9.	No. of passengers travelled per day	92,484
10.	Average distance travelled per passenger(Km)	28
11.	Total traffic receipts during the year (000) Rs.	38,752
12.	Average earnings per passenger(in paise)	115

Note:- * 1) Due to then prevailing famine conditions, the operation of some routes was suspended where traffic was very low. Hence decrease in the figure at items 1 & 4

2) Some long distance routes were started by merging short distance routes and by suspension of non paying short routes.

Source:- Divisional Controller,
M.S.R.T.C. Sholapur Dvn. Sholapur

TABLE NO. 62

Traffic Census on important roads in Sholapur district as on May 1971

Sr Name of road No.	Location of the count post		Type of surface	Carriage way width of road meter	Date of commencement of traffic census.	No. of vehicles per day					Total traffic intensity per tons per 24 hours	Remarks		
	Miles	Near by Town village				Light motor vehi. cles.	Medium & heavy motor vehicles	Total 8+9	Slow moving hevi cles.	O.T. 10+11			of Motor vehicles from col. 10)	Total all vehi cles includ ing slow moving from col. 12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
A. National High ways District: Sholapur.														
1. Poona-S'pur Hyderabad Road N.H.no.9	97/4	Temburni.	BT	3.7	2.5.71	214	648	362	169	1021	6163	6333		
	98/1	-do-	BT	3.7	2.5.71	157	548	705	153	858	4966	5189		
	115/4	Shetpal	BT	3.7	2.5.71	204	686	890	324	1214	6336	6809		
	131/3	Mchol	BT	3.7	2.5.71	164	406	570	189	759	4101	4339		
	147/6	Bale	BT	3.7	2.5.71	324	727	1051	202	1253	7036	7304		
	149/7	S'pur	BT	3.7	2.5.71	415	745	1160	536	1696	7349	7533		
	162/1	Boramani	BT	3.7	2.5.71	419	1196	1615	478	2093	6524	6878		
2. Sholapur-Bijapur road N.H.No.13	3/1	S'pur	BT	3.7	2.5.71	236	331	667	265	932	3485	3802		
	14/1	Mandrup	BT	3.7	2.5.71	84	156	240	56	296	1239	1310		

TABLE NO. 62 contd.

2	3	4	4	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
B. State Highways													
1. Nagar-Karmala Pandharpur	58/6	Karmala	WEM	3.7	2.5.71	72	219	291	153	449	2013	2219	
Marawad-Umadi State-Boarder S.H.No. 32.	69/5	Jour	WEM	3.7	2.5.71	16	87	103	330	483	735	1103	
	81/5	Kandar	WDM	3.7	2.5.71	41	95	136	134	270	798	910	
2. Mahad-Dhor- Pandharpur road S.H.No. 40	106/3	Natopute	BT	3.7	2.5.71	491	369	860	519	1379	3541	4185	
	128/2	Velapur	DT	3.7	2.5.71	340	381	721	55	776	3603	3676	
	147/6	Pandhar- pur.	BT	3.7	2.5.71	213	355	563	328	396	2122	3505	
3. Malkapur-Palna Osmanabad- Shelapur road S.H.No. 50.A	6/7	Haglur	BT	3.7	2.5.71	348	454	802	1017	1819	3991	5101	
	2/7	S'pur	BT	3.7	2.5.71	235	490	726	310	1036	4621	5146	
4. Mahabaleshwar- Mohol-Vairag- road S.H.No. 58	66/4	Piliv	BT	3.7	2.5.71	71	200	271	146	417	1443	1597	
	77/5	Dhatvani	BT	3.7	2.5.71	29	42	71	23	94	321	353	
	24/5	P'pur	CC	3.7	2.5.71	150	448	593	205	803	3666	3962	
	2/5	Mohol	CC	3.7	2.5.71	128	192	320	106	423	1760	1904	
5. Miraj-P'pur Barsi-Latur road S.H.No. 60	40/1	Junoni	BT	3.7	2.5.71	100	226	326	103	423	2836	1964	
	27/2	Vatanbra	WDM	3.7	2.5.71	222	352	574	452	1026	3100	3771	
	19/5	Sangola	BT	3.7	2.5.71	268	290	553	214	772	2371	2961	
	2/3	P'pur	BT	3.7	2.5.71	210	216	526	296	822	2664	3003	
	30/0	P'pur	WEM	3.7	2.5.71	144	296	440	130	570	2558	2792	
	0/3	K'wadi	WDM	3.7	2.5.71	129	323	562	342	904	3700	4221	

TABLE NO. 62 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
		0/2	K'wadi	BT	3.7	2.5.71	157	275	432	265	697	2109	2439	
		21/6	Barsi	BT	3.7	2.5.71	380	723	1103	409	1512	5231	6295	
		22/6	Barsi	BT	3.7	2.5.71	81	252	333	370	703	2273	2329	
		27/4	Kuslamb	BT	3.7	2.5.71	60	239	299	162	461	2036	2271	
		40/3	Yedsi	WBM	3.7	2.5.71	120	336	456	119	575	2225	2976	
6. Sholapur-Barsi		3/7	Dale	WBM	3.7	2.5.71	168	231	399	993	1397	1961	3093	
Road. No.		29/3	Vairag	WBM	3.7	2.5.71	50	221	271	618	889	2089	2345	
S.H.No. 62		3												
		42/3	Barsi	BT	3.7	2.5.71	51	216	267	590	857	2087	2330	

Source:- Research Officer, B & C Deptt.

TABLE NO. 63

Information of postal and Telegraph and Telephones Statistics in/District/Sholapur
during 1961-62, 1965-66 and 1970-71 to 1972-73

Sr.No.	Year	No. of post Offices.	No. of Telegraph Offices.	No. of letter boxes	No. of postmen	No. of Telephones	No. of radio licences issued & renewed together.
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1961-62	290	27	583	127	1,049	18,322
2.	1965-66	378	29	825	125	1,899	18,402
3.	1970-71	426	38	894	127	3,326	41,224
4.	1971-72	435	41	960	136	3,501	43,342
5.	1972-73	445	42	1,094	137	3,722	47,433

Source:- Superintendent of post & telegraph offices,
Sholapur Division, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 64

Rural Broadcasting statistics in Sholapur District as on 31st March 1973

Sr.No.	District/ Taluka	No. of villages in which receiving set is installed by the Rural Broadcasting Department.	Rural population of villages having receiving sets (1961 census) *	Total no. of of Radio farm forms
1	2	3	4	5
	District:	895	12,35,962	222
	<u>Taluka</u>			
1.	Sholapur north	43	68,250	1
2.	Barsi	129	1,70,506	9
3.	Akalkot	119	1,36,668	10
4.	Sholapur south	80	1,12,504	94
5.	Mohol	74	1,07,621	8
6.	Mangalwedha	66	70,802	13
7.	Pandharpur	82	1,08,494	8
8.	Sangola	52	99,503	25
9.	Malsiras	65	1,16,168	1
10.	Karmala	93	1,09,878	31
11.	Madha	92	1,35,568	22

* Population figures as per 1971 census are not available

Source:- All India Radio

Divisional Engineer, Rural Broadcasting,
Govt. of Maharashtra, Poona.

TABLE NO.65

Income and Expenditure of local bodies in the Sholapur District during 1965-66 & 1968-69
to 1972-73 (Rs.in '000')

Sr.No.	Year.	Village Panchayats				Zilla Parishad		Municipal councils Municipal corporations & cantonnement Board.		
		No	No. of villag- es covered.	Total income	Total Expendi- ture.	Total Income	Total Expdr.	No.	Total Income	Total Expdr.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965-66	797	946	6,928	6,894	67,037	70,181	10	15,111	14,937
2.	1968-69	842	946	6,843	6,256	85,342	76,591	10	24,908	22,705
3.	1969-70	842	946	6,452	6,912	65,881	57,192	10	28,330	26,316
4.	1970-71	858	946	7,884	8,130	69,810	63,592	10	26,515	23,753
5.	1971-72	867	946	8,090	7,974	82,933@	75,367@	10	49,251	45,854
6.	1972-73	869	948	11,274	9,671	69,904@	66,815@	10	27,130	30,602

Note:- 1) @ Actuals for 1971-72 are given while revised estimates are shown for the year 1972-73.

2) Due to scarcity conditions the receipts from taxes and other source were low and there was reduction in the capital. ~~extraordinary~~ expdr. of the Municipalities.

Source: 1) Zilla Parishad, Sholapur
2) Municipalities.

TABLE NO. 66

Income and expenditure for village Panchayats in Sholapur district during 1972-73

(Rs. '000')

Sr.No.	Panchayat Samiti.	No. of villages Panchayat & group village Panchayats.	Grants in aid		Income					Total
			Govt.	Others	Contribution	Donations	Taxes	Fees	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	District.	869	2,551	5,568	23	33	1,110	164	1,825	11,274
	<u>Panchayat Samiti</u>									
1.	Sholapur north	44	118	311	2	3	90	2	41	567
2.	Barsi	133	306	1,840	-	-	58	28	135	2,367
3.	Akalkot	27	237	815	-	4	33	5	117	1,266
3.	Sholapur south	67	260	925	7	5	45	7	181	1,430
5.	Mohol	81	143	102	-	7	125	16	271	634
6.	Mangalwedha	65	106	172	4	1	21	3	143	450
7.	Pandharcour	80	117	445	-	8	24	4	202	800
8.	Sangola	66	151	390	-	5	45	9	45	645
9.	Malsiras	73	551	32	10	-	537	60	375	1,505
10.	Kamala	91	251	198	-	-	40	13	195	697
11.	Madha	82	261	338	-	-	87	17	120	823

TABLE NO.66 contd.

Sr.No.	Panchayat Samiti	Expenditure								Total
		Sanitation & Health	Public works.	Social & Moral Promotion	Administration	Welfare	Preservation of Animal Husbandary	Collection of Revenue & Maintenance	Others	
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	District:-	1,633	5,679	126	1,545	106	5	-	577	9,671
	Panchayat samiti									
1.	Sholapur north	67	414	5	64	7	-	-	18	575
2.	Barsi	204	791	11	187	18	1	-	76	1,288
3.	Akalkot	136	795	2	235	6	4	-	43	1,221
4.	Sholapur south	79	994	11	147	1	-	-	5	1,237
5.	Mohol	136	225	13	154	7	-	-	49	584
6.	Mangalwedha	35	195	3	93	21	-	-	19	366
7.	Pandharpur	152	444	5	131	-	-	-	35	767
8.	Sangola	83	406	42	78	-	-	-	66	675
9.	Malsiras	537	568	3	264	8	-	-	162	1,542
10.	Karmala	80	475	4	79	17	-	-	13	668
11.	Madha	124	372	27	113	21	-	-	91	748

Note:- 1) Figures under col.17 are revised.
2) Income from taxes, fees has been decreased due to scarcity conditions.

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.67.A

(Rs.in'000)

ReceiptsHead-wise receipts of Zilla Pariahad Sholapur Dist. Sholapur

Sr.No.	Budget Head of Account	1971-72 Actual	1972-73 Revised	1973-74 estimates
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Self raised resources</u>			
1.	Local fund Cess Including stamp duty grants	1,860	70	70
2.	Local rates	283	1,685	1,650
3.	Other taxes and fees	109	130	100
4.	Interest	40	243	237
5.	Police	1	1	1
6.	Education	213	154	254
7.	Medical	12	7	11
8.	Public Health	54	9	2
9.	Agriculture	22	55	54
10.	Animal Husbandry	45	10	12
11.	Industries & cottage industries	9	5	2
12.	Building & Communication	435	202	169
13.	Pensions	-	-	-
14.	Miscellaneous	318	34	21
I.	Sub Total (self raised resources)	3,401	2,605	2,583
15.	Govt. grants	41,083	44,204	37,773
16.	Govt. grants (Agency schemes)	1,123	1,250	1,250
II.	Sub total Govt. Grants (15+16)	42,206	45,454	39,023
	Total Revenue receipt (I+II)	45,607	48,059	41,606
	<u>Debt Section</u>			
	Loans & Advances	1,738	318	-
	Deposits & Advances	12,225	12,945	2,121
	Remittances	15,067	-	-
	Others	-	-	-
III.	Sub Total (Debt section)	29,030	14,263	2,121
IV.	Total (I+II+III)	74,637	62,322	43,727
V.	Opening Balance	8,302*	7,572	3,089
	Grand total (IV+V)	82,939	69,904	46,816

* Revised.

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 67 -B

(Rs. in '000')

Government Grants to Zilla Parishad, Sholapur district.

Sr.No.	Head of Account	1971-72 Actuals	1972-73 R v ised	1973-74 Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Govt. grants	4,10,83	44,204	37,773
I.	Land Revenue Grants	3,587	3,587	3,587
II.	Equalisation Grant	-	-	-
III.	Purposive Grant	23,233	25,122	26,323
IV.	Establishment Grant	2,582	2,851	2,070
V.	Deficit Adjustment Grant	241	969	365
VI.	Local Cess matching Grant	1,575	1,100	1,100
VII.	Incentive Grant	41	43	-
Viii.	Plan scheme Grant	7,238	9,425	3,745
IX.	Block Grants	942	1,066	550
X.	Other Grants	2,040	41	33
XI.	Grants to be refunded (-)	396	-	-
2.	Govt. Grants (Agency schemes)	1,123	1,250	1,250
	Total Govt. Grants(1+2)	42,206	45,454	39,023

TABLE NO. 67 C

(Rs. in '000')

Expenditure of Zilla Parishad Sholapur district.

Sr.No.	Head of Account	1971-72 Actuals	72-73 Revised	73-74 Estimates
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Honoraria & Allowance to President Chairman & Members	257	271	333
2.	General Administration	2,675	2,770	2,772
3.	Interest	-	130	130
4.	Education	24,115	26,647	22,519
5.	Medical	420	542	540
6.	Public Health	2,197	2,357	2,702
7.	Ayurved	5	5	5
8.	Agriculture	1,403	1,292	1,277
9.	Animal Husbandary	679	678	715
10.	Forest	-	-	-
11.	Social welfare	1,107	1,078	1,074
12.	Cooperation	26	61	-
13.	Industries	175	172	-
14.	C.D.P.	941	1,135	595
15.	Misc.	-	-	-
16.	Building & Communication	4,799	4,966	5,605
17.	Public Health Engineering	1,615	1,281	805
18.	Irrigation	4,357	2,540	1,540
19.	Pension	38	45	65
20.	Misc.	1,204	2,005	1,281
I.	Sub total (Revenue Expdr.)	45,913	47,975	41,958
	<u>Debt section</u>			
	Loans & Advances	1,705	4,895	-
	Deposits & Advances	12,732	13,945	2,121
	Remittances	15,017	-	-
	Others	-	-	-
II.	Sub-total			
	Debt section	29,454	18,840	2,121
III.	Grant total (I+II)	75,367	66,815	44,079
IV.	Closing Balance.	7,572@	3,089	2,737

@ Revised.

Source:- Zilla Parishad, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 68

Income and Expenditure of Municipal Councils, Municipal Corporations & Cantonment
Boards in District Sholapur during 1972-73 (Rs. in '000')

Name of Municipal Council.	Grants & Contributions.		Income					Revenue derived from properties.	Others.	Total
	Govt.	Others	Revenue/taxes /&							
			Octroi	Taxes on houses & land.	Other taxes	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Total for all Municipal councils, corporations & cantonment board.	4,511	209	11,879	3,804	3,006	18,689	1,937	1,784	27,130	
Municipal council/Corporations/cantonments boards.										
1. Sholapur Municipal corporation.	2,740	-	8,842	2,713	2,296	13,851	1,311	821	18,723	
2. Municipal council Barsi	744	-	1,121	492	313	1,926	195	808	3,673	
3. ---do--- Akalkot	102	12	316	56	29	401	14	30	559	
4. ---do--- Dudhani	70	-	66	13	9	83	5	@	163	
5. ---do--- Maindargi	35	-	30	16	6	52	-	12	99	
6. ---do--- M'wedha	39	-	134	46	27	207	17	17	280	
7. ---do--- Paridharpur	543	185	921	317	249	1,487	328	22	2,570	
8. ---do--- Sahgola	35	-	87	16	10	113	16	15	179	
9. ---do--- Karnala	105	-	212	71	15	298	2	19	424	
10. ---do--- Kurduwadi	93	12	150	64	52	266	49	40	460	

TABLE NO.68 contd.

Name of Municipal councils	Expenditure							Total
	General Administration.	Cost of collection of taxes	Public safety	Public Health & convenience	Public Works	Public instruction	Others	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Total for all municipal councils, corporations Contonment Board.	1,234	2,191	1,144	11,354	4,950	6,472	3,252	30,602
Municipal Councils/ Corporations/ Contonment Boards.								
1. Sholapur Municipal Corporation.	726	1,129	733	8,172	4,339	5,403	2,733	23,240
2. Municipal council Barsi	146	338	126	1,242	168	701	164	2,335
2. --do-- Akalkot	57	113	94	206	50	1	13	534
3. --do-- Dudhani	23	54	6	72	9	1	31	196
4. --do-- Mandargi	30	3	7	31	23	@	@	94
6. --do-- M'wedha	26	60	21	56	54	-	16	233
7. --do-- Pandharpur	155	233	111	1,102	203	341	203	2,403
8. --do-- Sangola	14	41	11	94	14	5	2	181
9. --do-- Karnala	33	64	32	225	34	14	31	439
10. --do-- Kurduwadi	19	96	3	154	56	6	59	303

Note:- Rs. less than 500 are denoted by @
 Source:- All Municipal Councils/ Corporation/Contonment Boards,
 in Sholapur district.

TABLE NO. 69

Plan expenditure under different development heads/sub heads in Sholapur district.
(Rs. in '000') during 1972-73

Sr.No.	Development Head/ sub head.	State sector			Local sector			Total		
		State plan scheme	Centra lly sponsored scheme.	Total	State plan scheme	Centrally sponsored scheme.	Total	State plan sche me.	Centrally sponsored scheme	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>I. Agricultural programme</u>										
1.	Agricultural production	221	61	282	312	6	318	533	67	600
2.	Minor Irrigation	3,623	4,152	7,775	2,500	2,322	4,822	6,123	6,474	12,597
3.	Soil Conservation	1,379	617	1,996	-	-	-	1,379	617	1,996
4.	Ayacut Development	41	-	41	-	-	-	41	-	41
5.	Animal Husbandry	-	-	-	27	-	27	27	-	27
6.	Dairy Development	106	-	106	-	-	-	106	-	106
7.	Forest.	22	-	22	-	-	-	22	-	22
8.	Fisheries	13	-	13	-	-	-	13	-	13
9.	Warehousing & Marketing	1,202	-	1,202	-	-	-	1,202	-	1,202
	Total:-	6,607	4,830	11,437	2,839	2,328	5,167	9,440	7,158	16,604
<u>II. Cooperation & Community Development</u>										
1.	Cooperation	394	-	394	-	-	-	394	-	394
2.	Community Development	-	-	-	1,402	-	1,402	1,402	-	1,402
	Total:-	394	-	394	1,402	-	1,402	1,796	-	1,796
<u>III. Irrigation & Power</u>										
1.	Power projects.	2,138	-	2,138	-	-	-	2,138	-	2,138
	Total:-	2,138	-	2,138	-	-	-	2,138	-	2,138

Table No. 69 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
IV.	<u>Industry & Mining</u>									
	1) Small Scale Industries.	5,064	-	5,064	192	-	192	5,256	-	5,256
	Total:-	5,064	-	5,064	192	-	192	5,256	-	5,256
V.	<u>Transport & Communications</u>									
	1) Road Development	217	-	217	1,042	-	1,042	1,259	-	1,259
	Total:-	217	-	217	1,042	-	1,042	1,259	-	1,259
VI.	<u>Social Services</u>									
	1) General Education	4,189	63	4,252	3,741	221	3,962	7,930	284	8,214
	2) Technical Education	136	-	136	-	-	-	136	-	136
	3) Health & Family planning	378	646	1,024	78	3,302	3,380	456	3,948	4,401
	4) Water Supply & Drainage	945	-	945	1,715	-	1,715	2,660	-	2,660
	5) Housing	32	-	32	14	-	14	16	-	16 16
	6) Urban Development	34	-	34	-	-	-	34	-	34 34
	7) Welfare Backward classes	1	-	1	115	9	124	116	9	125 125
	8) Social Welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9) Labour & labour welfare	67	-	67	-	-	-	67	-	67 67
	Total:-	5,752	709	6,461	5,663	3,532	9,195	11,415	4,241	15,656
VII	<u>Miscellaneous</u>									
	1) Information & publicity	39	-	39	-	-	-	39	-	39
	2) Statistics	-	20	20	-	-	-	20	20	20 20
	3) Others	39	20	59	-	1,300	1,300	39	1,300	1,300
	Total:-	39	20	59	-	1,300	1,300	39	1,320	1,350
	Grand Total:-	20,211	5,559	25,770	11,138	7,160	18,298	31,349	12,719	44,068

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 70

Important physical Achievements under plan in Sholapur district for 1972-73

Sr.No.	Name of the Development sub head	Item	Unit	Physical Achievements
1	2	3	4	5
iv.	Agriculture.	1) Improved seed distributed		
		a) Food grains/ by type		
		1) Jowar	Qtl.	5,582
		2) Wheat	Qtl.	7,745
		3) Maize	Qtl.	370
		4) Bajra	Qtl.	345
		5) Gram	Qtl.	5,070
		6) Other food grains	Qtl.	163
		b) 7) Cotton	kg	10,312
		c) Oil seeds	kg	82,779
		d) Other	kg	62
		2) Distribution of improved Agril. implements		
		a) Iron ploughs	No.	69
		b) Dry farming sets	No.	-
		c) Other implements	No.	13
		3) Adtl. area covered by fruits	Hect.	14
		4) Land reclaimed (only for Donbay) Dvn.	Hect.	-
		5) Soil Conservation.		
		a) Area bunded	Hect.	33,553
		b) Area terraced	Hect.	-

TABLE NO. 70 contd.

Sr.No.	Name of the Development sub head.	Item	Units	Physical Achievements
1	2	3	4	5
		6) Chemical fertilizers distributed.		
		a) Amonium sulphate	Qtl.	1,922
		b) Super phosphate	Qtl.	4,755
		c) Urea	Qtl.	16,902
		d) Others	Qtl.	32,708
		7) Compost production & other manurial resources		
		a) Compost pits dug	No.	1,924
		b) Compost prepared	Tonnes	45,417
		c) Area covered by green manures	Hect.	56
		d) Hand flushed latrines	No.	-
2)	Irrigation	8) New wells constructed	No.	412
		9) Old wells repaired	No.	567
		10) Installation of pumping sets	No.	363
		11) Bandharas constructed	No.	-
		12) Bandharas repaired	No.	-
		13) Addl. irrigation potential created by item 8-12	Hect.	1,954
3)	Animal Husbandry	14) Vetry Dis. & Vetry. aid centres	No.	-
		15) Artificial insemination centres started	No.	-
		16) Cattle breeding centres started	No.	-
		17) Poultry breeding farms	No.	-
		18) Cattle breeding societies	No.	1
		19) Coop. milk societies & federations formed.	No.	-
		20) Loan for cattle purchased	Rs.	-

TABLE NO. 70 contd..

Sr.No.	Name of the Development sub head.	Item	Units	Physical Achievements
1	2	3	4	5
4)	<u>Forest.</u>	21) Afforestation of area	Hect.	50
		22) Planatation of valuable trees	Hect.	-
5)	<u>Fisheries(inland)</u>	23) Fish farm Estt.(only for Poona)	Hect.	-
		24) Fingerlings stocked.	No.	4,65,000
		25) Netting of fish	Kg	76,000
		26) Agril. credit societies		
		a) Societies formed	No.	-
		b) Membership added	No.	4,148
		27) Coop. farming societies		
		a) Societies formed.	No.	-
		b) Membership added.	No.	-
		28) Processing societies		
		a) Societies formed	No.	-
		b) Membership added	No.	1,489
		29) Lift irrigation societies		
		a) Societies formed	No.	2
		b) Membership added	No.	161
		30) Industrial Coop. societies		
		a) Societies formed	No.	14
		b) Membership added.	No.	3,545

TABLE NO. 70 contd.

Sr.No.	Name of the Development sub head.	Item	Unit	Physical achievements
1	2	3	4	5
		31) Handloom weavers Coop. Societies		
		a) Societies formed	No.	94
		b) Membership added	No.	3,355
		32) Loan advanced by Agril.credit societies.		
		a) Short term	Rs. in lakh	146.44
		b) Medium term	-do-	411.93
		c) Long term	-do-	-
		d) Percentage of recovery	percentage	70
7)	Community Development	33) No. of Blocks	No.	-
		34) No. of villages covered	No.	-
		35) Population covered	No.	-
8)	Power.	37) Electric pumps connected & (including AFC & other schemes)	No.	2,090
		36) Villages electrified.	No.	32
9)	Roads.	38) District roads.		
		a) New road constructed	Kms	539
		b) Roads modernised	Kms	5.6
		c) Roads provided with C.D. works		
		No. of C.D. works.	No.	4
		39) Rural roads	Kms	245
		40) Bridges constructed.	No.	3
		41) Culverts constructed including roads provided with C.D. works.	No.	11

TABLE NO. 70 contd.

1	2	3	4	5
10)	Education.	42) School buildings constructed.	No.	30
		a) Buildings constructed.	No.	30
		b) No. of rooms	No.	30
		43) Teachers trained.	No.	184
		44) Schools started		
		a) Primary	No.	4
		b) Secondary	No.	12
		45) No. of pupils increased		
		a) Primary	No.	6, 718
		b) Secondary	No.	2, 440
11)	Medical & Health & Family planning.	46) Buildings for hospital, & dispensaries	No.	-
		47) Addl. beds	No.	-
		48) Buildings for primary health centres	No.	1
		49) Primary health centres started	No.	1
		50) Family planning units started	No.	-
		51) Drinking water wells constructed	No.	65
		52) Village benefitted under rural water supply scheme	No.	71
		53) Doctors appointed	No.	2
		54) Nurses appointed	No.	4
		55) Family planning		
		a) Operations	No.	30, 270
		b) Loops	No.	150

TABLE NO. 70 contd.

Sr.No.	2	3	4	5
12)	Housing	56) No. of tenements constructed under a) Industrial housing b) Low income housing c) Villages housing d) Slum clearance	No. No. No. No.	- - - -
13)	Labour	57) New institutions for vocational & Tech. training a) No. of Institutions b) Intake capacity of (a)	No. No.	- -
		58) Evening classes for Industrial workers. a) Institutions opened b) Intake capacity of (a)	No. No.	- -

Source:- Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 71

Statement showing the C.D. Programme in Sholapur District as on 31-3-1973.

Sr.No.	Type of Blocks	No. of blocks of C.P.A pattern	Area in Sq.Km. *	No. of villages*			Population		S.T. Population of T.D. Blocks.	Remarks
				Inhabited	Deserted	Total	1961	*1971		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Stage I		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Only rural areas & rural population have been taken into account for col.4, 8, & 9
II. Stage II		5	4,021	214	-	214	3,60,953	4,63,489	-	
III. Post stage II		14	10,622	734	5	739	9,79,292	11,73,799	-	
IV. M.D.P. & T.D.B.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total:-		19	14,643	948	5	953	13,40,245	16,37,288	-	

* As per 1971 population Census.

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,

TABLE NO.72

Expenditure incurred in different stages of Blocks in Sholapur district/up to/and the
of 1972-73

Sr.No.	Name of Block & size in C.P.A. pattern.	Expenditure in '000' Rs. incurred.										
		Stage-I			Stage-II			Post stage II*				
		Upto 31-3 1972	During 1972-73	Total upto end of 1972-73.	Upto 31-3 1972.	During 1972-73	Upto end of 1972-73	Upto 31-3 1972	During 1972-73	Upto end of 1972-73	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Sholapur north	1.00	1,113	-	1,113	395	125*	520	25	25	50	1,683
2.	Barsi	2.50	2,626	-	2,626	839	-	839	322	63	385	3,850
3.	Akalkot	2.50	2,526	-	2,526	1,035	-	1,035	140	490	630	4,191
4.	Sholapur south	1.50	1,804	-	1,804	610	288*	798	80	188	268	2,870
5.	Mohel	1.50	-	-	-	561	-	561	571	47	618	1,173
6.	Mangalwedha	1.00	1,130	-	1,130	64	52	116	-	-	-	1,296
7.	Pandharpur	1.50	1,785	-	1,785	577	-	577	180	63	233	2,595
8.	Sangola	2.00	3,479	-	2,479	568	45	613	-	-	-	3,092
9.	Malsiras	2.00	2,326	-	2,326	-	175	175	-	-	-	2,501
10.	Armal	2.00	2,301	-	2,301	762	-	762	415	60	465	3,528
11.	Madha	1.50	-*	-	-	663	-	663	545	38	584	1,247
	Dist. Total:-	19.00	18,140	-	18,140	6,074	585	6,659	2,279	964	3,233	26,032

* These blocks were started as N.E.S. Blocks. Hence dashes (-) are shown against expenditure during stage I under col.3 & 5
* Expenditure from unspent balance.

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 73
Physical Achievements on selected items in the all the C.D. Blocks of Sholapur district
during 1972-73

Sr.No.	Item	Unit	S'pur north	Barsid	A'kot	S'pur south	Mohol	M'wedha	P'pur	Sangola	Mals iras	Karmala	Madha	Dist. Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Improved seeds distributed.	Q&l.	1130	2180	1775	1121	531	539	1812	2760	2972	670	2676	18166
2.	Chemical fertilizers distributed	Qtl.	540	1563	2489	1791	701	1950	5096	4877	80522	2637	4151	106317
4.	Green manure seed distributed.	Kg.	-	-	400	1205	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	1613
4.	Distribution of improved implements.(Total)	No.	21	-	7	-	-	18	-	39	-	-	-	85
5.	Chemical pesticides distributed	Kg	1075	-	1833	1122	-	3970	260	1121	5500	2300	-	17181
6.	New compost pits dug.	No.	37	-	481	157	-	65	114	232	492	139	177	1924
7.	Improved Animals Supplied													
	a) Bulls	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	b) Others	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Improved Birds Supplied.	No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Animals castrated	No.	352	452	54	80	682	516	961	714	1017	564	433	5825
10.	Minor irrigation works													
	a) Gross addl. area likely to be irrigated by:-													

Contd.

TABLE NO. 73 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Dentt. works														
No. of works		No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Area.		Hect.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b) Private & community works														
1) Wells		No.	-	-	65	212	-	15	-	515	13	15	126	961
2) Area		Hect.	-	-	134	203	-	25	-	822	26	13	220	1403
3) Others		No.	-	20	28	83	-	23	61	82	-	12	93	407
area		Hect.	-	20	79	151	-	39	61	95	-	12	111	571
11) Land reclaimed	-do-		5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
12) Soil Conservation														
a) Area contour														
hunded	-do-		134	4774	9650	2335	541	4917	446	464	1182	4351	4144	32983
b) Area terraced	-do-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13) Drinking water		No.	13	18	10	5	2	-	7	-	8	8	4	75
wells constructed														
14) New kacha road		Km.	-	4	175	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	194
constructed														
15) Primary health		No.	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	16
centres function														
ing.														
16) Primary schools		No.	55	159	229	122	87	115	153	175	195	103	153	1546
functioning.														
17) Peoples centri-														
bution.		Rs.	-	-	-	6000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6000

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE NO. 74

Wholesale prices of certain agricultural commodities at Regulated markets in Sholapur

District during 1972 (Month & spot wholesale prices
in Rs. per Quintal)

Sr.No.	Important Commodity	Centre	Variety	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Wheat	Mohol	Jod	118	93	82	96	92	105	106	115	126	140	140	151	114
		Akalkot	jod	110	100	95	93	100	100	110	115	120	120	140	150	113
		Sangola	jod	107	105	85	101	88	105	125	120	135	140	146	149	117
		Sholapur	jod	71	73	63	72	81	80	90	86	96	105	108	117	87
		Dist.Average	jod	103	93	84	91	90	98	108	109	119	126	134	142	108
		P'pur	Bansi	108	110	92	96	97	104	110	116	121	134	138	145	114
		M'wedha	-do-	106	96	96	98	99	109	108	125	121	139	140	140	115
		K'wadi	-do-	103	100	95	82	94	94	100	114	118	125	121	124	106
		Karmala	-do-	105	101	95	95	95	95	100	105	115	125	135	140	109
		Sholapur	-do-	105	110	100	95	90	100	115	118	120	135	145	150	115
		Dist.Average	-do-	105	103	96	93	95	100	107	116	119	132	136	140	123
		Barsi)													
		Dist.Average)	Shet	114	95	85	81	85	92	100	112	100	120	105	137	102
		Akluj	Sarbati	101	96	95	82	86	97	107	110	108	115	120	138	105
		Sholapur	-do-	100	98	91	98	109	108	108	110	115	135	135	130	111
		Dist.Average	-do-	101	97	93	90	97	102	107	110	111	125	127	134	108
2.	Rice															
				No transactions through A.P.M.C.												

TABLE NO. 74

Sr.No.	Important commodity	Centre	Va riety	Jan	Feb.	Mar.	Aprl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Aver age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	16	17
3)	Jowar	Mohol	M-35 controll ed.	58	58	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
			Dist. average	58	58	58	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
		Mohol	White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	122	127	-	-	122
		P'pur	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121	125	129	-	-	125
		Barsi	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	121	123	-	-	-	121
		Akluj	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	128	130	-	-	127
		K'wadi	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	121	123	-	-	120
		Akalkot	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	119	120	-	-	118
		Karmala	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	118	120	-	-	118
		Sangola	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	135	123	-	-	123
			Dist. Average	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	118	124	126	-	-	122
4)	Bajra	Mohol	Local green	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123	123
		P'pur	-do-	78	75	71	70	79	94	93	107	98	103	116	123	92
		Barsi	-do-	79	72	-	-	75	-	84	-	109	106	125	122	97
		Akluj	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	107	115	128	111
		M'wadha	-do-	79	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	125	102	-	-	94
		K'wadi	-do-	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	95
		Akalkot	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	110	120	107
		Karmala	-do-	79	75	92	-	82	-	-	96	110	107	-	122	96
		Sholapur	-do-	84	70	70	-	79	-	-	-	-	108	115	118	92
			Dist. average	79	73	76	70	79	94	91	102	110	104	116	122	97

TABLE NO. 74 contd.

Sr.No.	Important Commodity	Centre	Variety	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
5.	Gram	Mohol	Garada	100	92	86	96	103	110	115	109	118	118	140	127	110
		Barsi	-do-	99	99	97	93	106	113	112	130	120	143	146	170	119
		Sangola	-do-	117	96	94	102	-	-	127	122	142	142	130	120	119
		Sholapur	-do-	107	96	96	98	110	113	128	124	128	140	135	125	113
		Dist. Average		106	96	93	97	106	112	120	121	127	136	140	139	116
		P'pur	Cha fa	120	113	110	108	114	136	128	132	134	128	155	135	126
		Akluj	-do-	106	106	97	92	97	118	138	137	132	137	147	152	122
		M'wedha	-do-	99	97	96	95	110	116	123	120	120	124	-	-	110
		K'wadi	-do-	100	107	95	92	96	109	110	114	119	120	139	130	111
		Karmala	-do-	105	103	100	95	105	110	120	125	130	145	140	145	119
		Sholapur	-do-	-	105	102	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
		Dist. Average		106	105	100	96	106	118	124	126	127	121	145	140	117
		Akalkot	B-angal	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	130	140	140	140	132
		Dist. Average		-	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	130	140	140	140	132
		Gram	Sholapur	Katal		100	92	92	94	106	106	122	121	124	128	135
Dist. Average				100	92	92	94	106	106	122	121	124	128	135	125	113

TABLE NO. 74 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
6)	Tur.	Mohol	Red.	111	92	108	100	116	129	124	-	135	-	-	156	1.9
		Karmala	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	107	110	130	165	160	131
		Sangola	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	116	135	122
		Sholapur	-do-	115	106	110	110	120	138	132	135	-	-	-	-	121
		Dist. Average		113	100	106	104	115	130	124	126	126	135	141	148	123
		Barsi	White	120	111	115	110	130	155	122	126	150	145	170	155	134
		Akluj	-do-	114	121	112	97	90	122	127	142	117	123	149	142	121
		M'wedha	-do-	106	98	97	98	105	-	140	120	120	-	-	-	111
		Kgwadi	-do-	121	102	93	104	107	110	125	129	118	-	-	-	112
		Akalkot	-do-	130	110	115	115	125	140	140	-	-	-	124	160	134
		Karmala	-do-	135	110	105	100	110	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	113
		Sholapur	-do-	130	112	120	124	135	152	150	-	-	-	-	164	136
		Dist. Average		122	109	108	107	115	133	134	129	126	134	164	155	124
7)	Tur	Sholapur	Gajjar	127	110	116	120	130	145	142	148	-	-	175	-	135
		Dist. Average		127	110	116	120	130	145	142	148	-	-	175	-	135
7)	Moog	Barsi	Green	114	115	-	-	-	210	204	171	170	190	221	250	183
		Akalkot	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	160	185	145	215	-	169
		Karmala	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	185	180	210	151	-	-	184
		Sholapur	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	168
		Dist. Average		114	115	-	-	-	210	174	170	188	165	213	250	179

TABLE NO. 74 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8)	Udid	Barsi	Local.	-	-	-	-	-	874	-	191	202	201	220	210	216
		Akalkot	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	-	-	-	190
		Karmala	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	195	-	-	-	195
		Sholapur	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	205	220	225	-	-	227
		Dist. Average		-	-	-	-	-	274	-	195	202	213	220	210	210
9)	Dry Chillies.	Mohol	Red fine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	-	300
		P'pur	-do-	350	350	345	325	300	260	320	300	350	450	440	400	349
		Barsi	-do;	300	265	306	300	270	300	335	330	350	440	370	440	334
		Akluj	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	383	467	484	478
		M'wedha	-do-	288	250	294	240	281	245	-	-	320	340	-	-	282
		K'wadi	--do-	-	-	275	200	300	355	275	250	300	375	400	400	314
		Akalkot	-do-	260	240	240	240	325	225	225	250	350	350	350	375	278
		Karmala	-do-	350	275	350	275	290	300	349	300	375	400	400	400	343
		Dist. Average	-do-	310	296	302	263	278	282	301	226	321	405	406	431	326
		Sangola	Deshi	370	350	300	350	-	-	300	300	340	550	521	500	368
		Sholapur	-do-	325	260	275	272	325	300	300	375	325	375	425	425	321
		Dist. Average	-do-	347	305	287	311	325	300	300	287	332	462	474	462	324

TABLE NO. 74 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17			
10.	Cotton.	Pandharpur																	
		Laxmi	290	245	255	175	175	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	215		
		Akluj	-do-	285	275	175	-	-	169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	226	
		M'wedha	-do-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	
		K'wadi	-do-	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	
		Akalkot	-do-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	
		Karmala	-do-	210	200	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	190	-	-	-	190	
		Dist. Average -do-		246	240	179	175	150	169	-	-	-	140	140	140	140	-	-	154
		P'pur	Virner	238	190	175	160	160	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176
		Dist. Average -do-		238	190	175	160	160	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176
11.	Gur	Sangola	Varila	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	200	200	200	-	203		
		Sholapur	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	-	-	160		
		Dist. Average		216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	200	180	200	-	196	
		Mohol	Yellow	125	134	134	132	134	145	201	180	180	170	165	165	-	-	155	
		P'pur	-do-	132	127	132	135	139	142	155	180	175	175	175	170	170	-	153	
		Barsi	-do-	135	123	135	134	131	144	168	181	157	175	167	163	-	-	162	
		M'wedha	-do-	132	130	144	140	150	139	192	190	175	172	200	210	-	-	165	
Akalkot	-do-	135	130	140	130	130	130	160	180	180	180	180	160	-	-	153			
Karmala	-do-	135	135	145	135	120	135	185	190	175	170	185	175	-	-	157			
Dist. Average -do-		132	130	138	134	134	134	139	177	183	174	174	179	175	-	-	156		

TABLE NO. 74 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
11.	Gur	Akluj	Yellow fine	150	135	150	141	139	148	158	182	192	193	162	172	160	
		K'wadi	-do-	130	139	130	135	120	132	150	200	166	160	160	160	160	149
		Sangola	-do-	135	125	140	125	130	150	185	160	170	150	148	162	148	
		Sholapur	-do-	152	145	152	145	-	167	213	-	196	190	180	180	172	
		Dist. Average	-do-	142	136	143	136	130	149	176	180	181	173	162	168	157	
		Sholapur	Kesari red.	147	140	148	136	147	155	205	-	190	175	170	175	163	
		Dist. Average		147	150	148	136	147	155	205	-	190	175	170	175	163	
		Sholapur	Red	135	128	138	128	134	140	191	-	175	160	160	164	150	
		Dist. Average	-do-	135	128	138	128	134	140	191	-	175	160	160	164	150	
12.	Gr cund nut (with shell)	Mohol	Bold	138	142	139	140	135	135	150	140	170	170	207	200	156	
		P'pur	-do-	127	128	131	132	130	136	141	133	158	165	195	198	148	
		Barsi	-do-	136	131	139	135	138	139	135	117	137	148	185	205	145	
		M'wedha	-do-	123	126	120	125	135	144	140	123	150	156	-	200	140	
		K'wadi	-do-	130	130	138	135	131	142	110	130	170	160	170	200	146	
		Akalkot	-do-	135	130	135	133	136	140	150	160	160	180	160	160	148	
		Karmala	-do-	135	135	135	130	120	140	150	150	170	170	200	200	143	
		Sangola	-do-	134	125	127	130	132	135	145	130	168	160	195	200	148	
		Sholapur	-do-	139	138	137	133	131	150	155	158	175	168	202	200	156	
		Dist. Average	-do-	133	132	133	133	131	140	142	138	162	165	188	196	149	
		P'pur	Ghun-gara	134	135	137	137	136	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	
		Akluj	-do-	137	133	143	145	131	138	153	153	172	182	220	205	160	
		Dist. Average	-do-	135	134	140	141	133	139	158	153	172	182	220	205	142	

Source:- Agril. Produce Market Committees in Sholapur District.

TABLE NO. 75

Average retail prices of important commodities at District Head quarter in District Sholapur during 1972. (Prices in 0.00 Rs.)

Sr.No.	Commodity	Brief description of Quality and variety, Brand count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Average retail prices in the month of						
				Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Rice clean (fine)	No.1	kg	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Rice clean (Medium)	No.2	kg	NA	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
3.	Rice clean (coarse)	No.3	kg	NA	1.17	1.27	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
4.	Wheat (medium)	Bansi	kg	1.33	1.28	1.18	1.08	1.16	1.23	1.23
5.	Wheat (coarse)	Jod	kg	1.18	1.08	1.04	0.98	1.06	1.18	1.18
6.	Wheat flour (white atta)	Indigenous	l	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7.	Jowar (white)	Wheat. Local.	kg	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	0.97	1.06
8.	Jowar (Yellow)	Local.	kg	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	Bajra (coarse)	Local.	kg	0.95	0.91	0.79	0.85	0.96	1.02	1.12
10.	Gram (whole)	Local.	kg	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.34	1.40
11.	Gram (dal)	Local fine	kg	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.48	1.60
12.	Arhar (dal)	-do-	kg	2.00	1.87	1.75	1.65	1.86	2.16	2.20
13.	Mung (dal)	Local deshi fine	kg	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.44	2.50	2.50	2.56
14.	Urid (dal)	Local fine washed	kg	2.74	2.70	2.70	2.93	3.00	3.21	3.30
15.	Masur (dal)	Local fine deshi	kg	2.25	2.25	1.98	1.90	1.90	2.05	2.15

TABLE NO. 75 contd.

Sr.No.	Commodity	Brief Discrip tion of quality & variety Brand count etc. (Local trade name)	Unit	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average for the year.
2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1.	Rice clean(fine)	No.1	kg	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.41	1.41 @
2.	Rice(clean medium)	No.2	kg	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27 @
3.	Rice(clean coarse)	No.3	kg	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17 @
4.	Wheat(modium)	Bansi	kg	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.39	1.58	1.23
5.	Wheat (coarse.)	Jod	kg	1.25	1.28	1.35	1.48	1.63	1.22
6.	Wheat flour(white atta.)	Indigenous wheat	kg	1.10	1.13	1.25	NA	0.94@	1.06* 0.94 @
7.	Jowar(white)	Local.	kg	NA	1.30	1.35	1.35	NA	1.33*
8.	Jowar(yellow)	local.	kg	1.25	1.25	NA	NA	NA	1.25 *
9.	Bajra(coarse)	Local.	kg	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.34	1.36	1.09
10.	<u>Pulses</u>								
10.	Gram(whole)	Local.	kg	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.66	1.75	1.43
11.	Gram(dal)	local fine	kg	1.78	1.78	1.75	1.94	2.04	1.61
12.	Arhar(dal)	-do-	kg	2.21	2.25	2.31	2.46	2.50	2.10
13.	Mung(dal)	-do- Deshi	kg	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.93	3.25	2.59
14.	Urid(dal.)	-do- washed	kg	2.30	3.32	3.40	3.40	3.39	3.12
15.	Masur(dal.)	-do- deshi	kg	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.20	2.20	2.11

@ = Controlled rates.* Open market price.

TABLE NO. 75 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	<u>Sugar & Gur</u>									
16.	Sugar	D Mark	kg	2.64	2.65	2.92	3.03	3.00	3.00	2.12
17.	Gur	Yellow fine	kg	1.65	1.58	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.67	1.81
	<u>Oil & fats edible oils</u>									
18.	G'nut oil	Local.	kg	4.13	4.03	4.12	3.90	3.90	4.13	4.43
	<u>Other oils</u>									
19.	Vanaspati dalda	Hindustan lever (loose.)	kg	6.00	6.00	5.70	6.62	5.38	5.38	5.55
20.	Milk	Buffalce pure	Ltr.	1.50	1.58	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.69	1.75
21.	Goat meat	Local.	kg	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.12
22.	Fresh fish	Local tambra	kg	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
23.	Eggs(hen)	Local hen	DZn.	3.60	3.43	3.15	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	<u>Condiments & Spices</u>									
24.	Sa lt.	Black crystal	kg	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
25.	Turmeric	Local.	kg	2.06	2.00	2.00	2.44	2.50	2.50	2.50
26.	Dry Chillies.	Red fine	kg	3.75	3.50	3.15	3.88	4.00	4.00	4.00
	<u>Vegetables</u>									
27.	Potato	Poona coarse	kg	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.20
28.	Onion	Red fine	kg	0.83	0.54	0.48	0.50	0.40	0.31	0.41
	<u>Fruits & Nuts</u>									
29.	Plantations	Bombay hig	Dzn	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.00
	<u>Beverages</u>									
30.	Tea leaf	Brook bond red lable.	kg	12.40	12.40	12.40	13.05	13.80	13.80	12.80
31.	Coffee powder	Polson loose	kg	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.13

TABLE NO. 75 contd.

1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
	Sugar & Gur								
16.	Sugar	D Mark	kg	3.50	3.62	3.80	3.83	3.48	3.22
17.	Gur	Yellow fine	kg	2.25	2.25	2.23	2.15	2.03	1.83
	<u>Oil & Fats Edible oils</u>								
18.	Groundnut oil	Local.	kg	4.58	4.90	5.18	5.39	5.63	4.53
19.	Vanaspati Dalia	Hindustan lever (loose.)	kg	5.70	6.20	7.14	7.01	6.70	6.03
20.	Milk	Buffaloe pure	ltr	1.95	1.88	1.83	2.00	2.08	1.76
21.	Goat meat	Local.	kg	5.00	5.00	4.50	4.50	5.00	4.93
22.	Fresh fish	Local tambra	kg	2.90	2.90	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.99
23.	Eggs(hen)	Local hen	Dzn	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.20
	<u>Condiments & spices.</u>								
24.	Salt	Black crystal.	kg	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20
25.	Turmeric	Local.	kg	2.50	2.50	2.53	2.84	3.19	2.46
26.	Dry chillies.	RED fine	kg	4.00	3.95	4.81	4.63	4.90	4.05
	<u>Vegetables</u>								
27.	Potato	Poona coarse	kg	1.20	1.20	1.29	1.16	1.26	1.05
28.	Onion	Red fine	kg	0.50	0.51	0.68	0.74	0.70	0.55
	<u>Fruits & Nuts</u>								
29.	Plantains	Bombay big	Dzn.	0.80	0.84	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.13
	<u>Beverages</u>								
30.	Tea- leaf .	Brook bond red table.	kg	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.80	12.89
31.	Coffee powder	Polson loose	kg	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.22

TABLE NO. 7A contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<u>Fuel power-light & Lubricant</u>										
32.	Kerosene oil	India n oil	Ltr.	0.59	0.59	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63
33.	Charcoal	Ordinary	40 Kg	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
34.	Match box(60 sticks)	Chavi Brand	1 box	0.07 0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08
35.	Fire wood	Bambul broken	40 kg	6.00 6.00	6.00 6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
<u>Clothing</u>										
36.	Dhoti(Specify size)	1)Laxmi vishnu mill. 2)Powerloom bleached.	9 Yds 8 Yds	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75	18.75
37.	Sari (do-)	Ichalkarangi	8Yds pair.	70.50	63.50	74.00	74.00	76.00	76.00	76.00
38.	Shirting(--do-)	Manjarpat	Mtr.	2.19	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30
39.	Coating(cotton Tussar medium quality 70 cm wide)	Ta ta mill 36"	Mtr.	5.06	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
40.	House piece (Specify breadth)	Jam mill 36"	Mtr.	1.85	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
<u>Utensils</u>										
41.	Brass	Bombay Co; dishes.	kg	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
<u>Misc. item of consumption</u>										
42.	Washing soap 50l bar/Swastik	Tata 50l	1 bar	2.15	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
43.	Toilet soap (Hamam)	Hamam	perl cake	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
44.	Pan	Kumbhari	100 No.s	0.45	0.45	0.48	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.70

TABLE NO. 75 contd.

1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Power, power light & lubricant</u>									
32.	Kerosene oil	Indian oil	Ltr.	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.63
33	Charcoal	Ordin-ar-y 40Kg		14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00
34 ^a	Match Box (60 sticks)	Chavi Brand	1 box	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
35.	Fire wood	Babul broken	40 Kg	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00
<u>Clothing</u>									
36.	Dhoti (Specify size)	1) Laxmi vishnu mill	9 Yds.	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.60	18.00
		2) Powerloom bleached.	8 Yds pair.						18.92
37.	Sari -do-	Inchalkarangi	9Yds pair	76.00	76.00	76.00	75.00	72.00	73.92
38.	Shirting -do-	Manjarpat	Mtr.	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.29
39.	Coating cotton tassar, medium Quality 70 cm wide	Tata mill 36"	Mtr.	5.38	5.20	5.00	5.00	5.05	5.18
40.	Diouse piece (specify breadth)	Jam mill 36"	Mtr.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.05	1.99
<u>Utensils</u>									
41.	Brass	Bombay Co; dishes.	kg	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
<u>Misc. items of consumption.</u>									
42.	Washing soap	Tata 501	1 Bar	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.11
43.	Toilet soap (Hamam)	Hamam	per cake	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
44.	Pan	Kumbhari	100 No.s	0.71	0.63	0.75	0.64	0.68	0.61

TABLE NO.75 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
45.	Supari	Eharadi	kg	7.13	7.00	6.90	6.31	6.13	6.00	6.00
46.	Tobacco leaf	Dudhani No.1	kg	9.00	9.00	9.20	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
47.	Cigarettes (Paragmagharkeley)	Berkeloy	10 No.s	0.70	0.70	0.74	0.30	0.80	0.80	0.80
48.	Bidi	Musa	25 No.s	0.30	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
49.	Hair oil	Swastik 425 ml.	per bottle	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.50
50	Paper Ballarpur	White printing	kg	3.03	3.47	3.37	3.30	3.30	3.14	3.14

Contd.

TABLE NO. 72 contd.

1	2	3	4	12	13	14	15	16	17
45.	Supari	Bharadi	kg	6.00	5.80	5.50	5.50	5.20	6.12
46.	Tobacco leaf	Dudha ni	kg	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.00	9.85
47.	Cigarettes	Berkely	10 No.s	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.78
48.	Bidi	Musa	25 no.s	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
49.	Hair oil	Swastik 425 ml.1 bottle		6.50	6.50	6.44	6.25	6.25	6.35
50.	Paper	Ballarpur White printing.	kg	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.54	3.36

Note:-" As the information collected for the given commodities is restricted to only one quotation and that too only from one shop at District Head quarter, the average shown above for individual commodity can not be said to be fully representative but the data may prove use-full as broad indicator of the trend in changes in retail prices over period of time."

Source:- district statistical Officer.

TABLE NO. 76

Consumer Price Index number (Revised series) for
(1972-73)

Name of the centre:- Sholapur.

Base period, 1960

Sr.No.	Month/Year	Food	Pan, Supari Tabacco & intor- xicants	Fuel and light	Hous- ing	Cloth- ing bedding & foot- wear.	Misc.	Gene- ral Index
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A.	Average-1971-72 1972	214	178	175	138	188	168	198
1.	April-72	204	181	181	141	201	174	194
2.	May-1972	201	175	181	141	203	174	192
3.	June-72	213	181	181	141	205	174	200
4.	July-72	221	182	181	153	207	174	206
5.	Aug-72	229	182	181	153	207	174	211
6.	Sept.72	233	187	181	153	208	175	214
7.	Oct.72	239	190	181	153	207	178	218
8.	Nov-72	240	186	181	153	204	178	224
9.	Dec.72	256	189	181	153	204	178	229
10.	Jan.73	257	180	182	152	203	178	229
11.	Feb.73	261	183	182	152	208	178	232
12.	March-73	274	178	183	152	208	178	240
B.	Average-1972-73	236	183	181	150	205	176	216

Source:- Office of the Commissioner of
Labour.

TABLE NO. 76

Consumer price Index Numbers(Revised series) for 1972-73

Working class

Name of the centre:- Poona. Base Period: 1961

Sr.No.	Month/Year	Food	Pan Supari Tobacco & Intoxi- cants.	Fuel and light	Hou- sing	Cloth- ing bedd- ing foot wear	Misc.	Gene- ral Index.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A.	Average year 1971-72	189	-	174	114	176	159	176
1.	April, 1972	192	-	182	113	185	165	180
2.	May, 1972	194	-	184	113	186	165	181
3.	June, 1972	197	-	184	113	183	166	183
4.	July, 1972	202	-	186	113	184	166	186
5.	Aug. 1972	212	-	186	117	187	165	192
6.	Sept. 1972	212	-	190	117	186	168	193
7.	Oct. 1972	215	-	191	117	183	169	194
8.	Nov. 1972	219	-	191	117	183	170	197
9.	Dec. 1972	225	-	191	117	186	170	201
10.	Jan. 1973	224	-	191	124	186	170	200
11.	Feb. 1973	225	-	191	124	188	170	201
12.	Mar. 1973	228	-	191	124	198	170	204
B)	<u>Average</u> <u>1972-73</u>	212	-	188	117	186	168	193

Source:- Office of the Commissioner
of Labour.

TABLE NO. 77

Strength of Police Force and Crime Statistics in Sholapur district in 1972.

Sr.No.	Item	Perm- anent	Tempo- rary	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Strength of police			
	a) No. of Superintendents	1	1	2
	b) No. of Assistant -do-	2	-	2
	c) No. of Deputy -do-	1	-	1
	d) No. of Inspectors	5	3	8
	e) No. of sub inspectors	48	5	53
	f) No. of Jamadars	18	12	30
	g) No. of Head constables	315@	73@	388@
	h) No. of Constables	1, 304	312	1, 616
	<u>Total strength of police force</u>	<u>1,694</u>	<u>406</u>	<u>2,100</u>
2.	No. of police stations	21	-	21
3.	No. of out posts	30	-	30
4.	No. of sub posts	4	-	4
5.	No. of lockups	21	-	21
6.	Total cost of the police force (Rs)			87,51,853

@ Note:- The figure of H.C.S. at item(g) reported for the year 1971 was inclusive of jamadars also. Hence decrease in no. of head constables for the year 1972.

Source:- District Superintendent. of Police, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 78

Crime statistics in Sholapur District in 1972

Sr.No.	Offences	Persons			
		No. of Offences	Tried	Convicted	Acquitted
1	2	3	4	5	6
<u>A-Cognizable crimes</u>					
1.	Abetment of cognizable offences	10	-	-	-
2.	Cognizable criminal conspiracy	-	-	-	-
3.	Offences against the state public tranquillity safety & justice Class.I	107	77	11	5
4.	Serious offences against the persons class.II	476	382	112	98
5.	Serious offences against persons & property or against property only Class.III	391	168	83	53
6.	Minor offences against the persons class.IV	103	91	31	20
	Minor offences against the property sub-total Class.V	977	517	267	67
	Other offences not specified above Class.VI	31	30	12	7
1.	Public nuisances	-	-	-	-
2.	Offences under special & local law declared to be cognizable.	2442	1308	1001	307
3.	Offences under B.H.O.R. Act. 1947	7	-	-	-
Sub-Total		4444	2573	1517	557

Contd.

TABLE NO. 78 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6
		B. Non cognizable crimes			
1.	Abetments of Non cognizable offences not committed etc.	-	-	-	-
2.	Abetting commission of non cognizable offences by public	-	-	-	-
3.	Concealing design to commit non cognizable offences.	-	-	-	-
4.	Non-cognizable conspiracy	-	-	-	-
5.	Offences against the state public tranquility class.I	37	11	5	0
6.	Serious offences against the persons class.II	-	-	-	-
7.	Serious offences against the property class.III	-	-	-	-
8.	Minor offences against the persons class.IV	1779	711	15	696
9.	Minor offences against property class.V	85	52	-	52
10.	Offences not specified above class.VI	522	550	3	547
11.	Offences under other special and local laws not cognizable by the police	5765	4736	4610	126
		8188	6060	4633	1427
	Grand total:-	12632	8633	6150	1984

Source:- Superintendent of police, Sholapur district .

2) District & Sessions judge, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 79

Work disposed off in the Civil and Criminal Courts of
Sholapur district 1972.

Year.	Civil				Criminal			
	Original		Appellate		Original		Appellate	
	Regu- lar	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.	Regular	Misc.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1972	3663	A 2704	347	B 81	12093	87	101	51

A:- Out of 2704, 1829 are Darkhast applications, 867 are miscellaneous applications and 8 are insolvency applications.

B:- Out of 81, 68 are miscellaneous appeals, and 13 are Civil Revision applications.

Note:- Cases decided by the District Magistrate and Executive Magistrate are not included in above.

and
Source:- District/Sessions Judge, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 80

Cinema Statistics in Sholapur District during 1972-73

Sr. No.	District/Taluka	No. of permanent Talkies/Theatres		No. of semi movement Talkies/Theatres		No. of touring Talkies / Theatres	
		No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show	No.	Seating capacity per show
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	District.	29	15,398	-	-	4	2,000
	Taluka						
1.	Sholapur north.	15	9,368	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	4	1,682	-	-	-	-
3.	Akalkot	2	375	-	-	-	-
4.	Sholapur south	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mohol	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Mangalwedha	-	-	-	-	1	500
7.	Pandharpur	3	1,395	-	-	-	-
8.	Sangola	-	-	-	-	3*	1,500
9.	Malsiras	3	1,623	-	-	-	-
10.	Karmala	1	478	-	-	-	-
11.	Madha	1	477	-	-	-	-

* One Theatre was closed during 1972-73

Source:- District Collector, Sholapur.

TABLE NO.81

No. of Banking Offices in Sholapur district in the
Beginning of 1972.

Sr.No.	No. of towns & villages having Banking offices.	Popula- tion covered as on *	Scheduled Banks.	Coop- erative Banks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	37	8,37,512	58	64	-	122

Note:- 1) The information of scheduled and non-scheduled commercial Banks is as on 31-3-72 and that of Cooperative banks is as on 30-6-1971.

* Population covered is given according to 1971 census.

Source:- Publicity of the Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE NO. 82

No. of Joint stock companies in Sholapur District of Poona Division
As on 31st March 1972

Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantees and Associations not for profit		Total
Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5
11	17	3	-	31

Source:- Bureau of Economics and Statistics,

TABLE NO. 83

No. of Insurance Policies issued and Amount insured in District Sholapur
during 1972-73

Sr.No.	Division/District.	No. of Insurance policies issued	Amount insured (in Rs. '000')	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Sholapur District	8,286	53,545	

Source:- Divisional Office of Life Insurance Corporation, Satara

TABLE NO.84

Collection of small Savings in Sholapur district during 1972-73(Rs.in'000')

Sr.No.	Description	Target	Gross collection.	Withdrawals	Net collection.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	National Defence Certificate	-	-	-	-
2.	10 Years Defence -do-	-	-	-	-
3.	15 Year Defence -do-	-	-	-	-
4.	10 N.S.C.I. Issue.	-	-	-	-
5.	Postal Certificates	-	-	-	-
6.	Five Year fixed deposit schemes	-	-	-	-
7.	Post offices savings Bank)	50 lakhs	22,801	19,905	(+) 2,896
8.	Cumulative time deposits)	net or	2,744	1,897	(+) 847
9.	7 N.S.C. II issue)	3 crores	2,283	7	(+) 2,276
10.	7 N.S.C. III issue)	gross	415	-	(+) 415
11.	7 N.S.C. IV issue)	collection.	338	-	(+) 338
12.	Recurring deposits)		933	70	(+) 863
13.	Time deposits)		3,001	2,365	(+) 636
14.	Public provident funds)		123	-	(+) 123
15.	Others(specify)	-	-	-	-
Total:-			32,638	21,214	(+) 8,394

Source:- 1) Director of small savings.
2) Collector's Office(Small savings Branch),
Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 85

Land Revenue collection in each taluka of Sholapur district during 1971-72

District Taluka	Current year consolidated demand of land revenue (excluding collections of last year & previous year)	Areas of consolidated land revenue Authorised & unauthorised	Gross consolidated demand of land revenue	Remissions	Suspensions	Collection due	Actual collection
1	2	3	4	5	6	8	8
District Total:-	27,25,121	15,26,504	42,51,625	16,134	13,74,148	28,61,343	24,77,594
Taluka:							
1) Sholapur north	4,27,220	1,82,250 22,250	4,59,470 1,59,470	8,507	28,850	4,28,123 1,22,119	2,26,486
2) Barsi	2,78,068	2,46,892	5,24,960	-	2,76,494	2,48,466	2,58,931
3) Akalkot	5,11,670	2,61,873	7,73,543	-	2,61,873	5,11,670	5,11,670
4) South Sholapur	2,12,842	1,60,169	3,73,011	-	31,525	3,41,486	1,81,318
5) Mohol	1,70,799	-	1,70,799	-	25,708	1,45,091	1,48,729
6) Mangalwedha	1,79,120	1,18,653	2,97,773	-	7,002	2,90,771	2,90,771
7) Pandharpur	2,48,373	2,16,355	4,64,733	1,984	2,72,480	1,90,269	1,90,269
8) Sangola	1,75,876	1,17,914	2,93,790	1,672	1,39,275	1,52,843	1,52,843
9) Malsiras	1,47,783	63,447	2,11,235	1,327	75,288	1,54,620	1,34,620
9) Karmala	1,47,105	1,27,670	2,74,775	-	51,499	2,23,276	1,79,169
11) Madha	2,26,255	1,81,281	4,07,536	2,644	2,04,154	2,00,733	2,02,733

Note:- 1) Col.4=col.2 plus col.3, col.7= col.4 -(col.5 plus col.6)
 2) Cess on land revenue is not included in any of the figures.
 3) Figures are provisional.

Source:- Tahsildars in Sholapur district.

TABLE NO. 86

No. of Presses News papers & periodicals published as on 31st March 1973 Dist. Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Taluka	No. of printing presses.	No. of News papers periodicals published.														
			Daily					Weekly					Fortnightly & Monthly				
			Mara- thi	Hindi	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mara- thi	Hindi	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total	Mara- thi	Hindi	Eng- lish	Oth- ers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Sholapur North.	87	2	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Barsi	15	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2
3.	Akalkot	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
4.	Sholapur south	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Mohol	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Manalwedha	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Pandharpur	19	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Sangola	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.	Malsiras	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
10.	Kamala	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.	Madha	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dist. Total:-		151	4	-	-	-	4	14	-	-	-	14	2	-	-	-	2

Source:- Collector's Office, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 87

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1971 and in 1972 in Sholapur district.

Sr.No.	Name of Constituency	No. of total electorate	No. of Electors who voted			% age of votes or polled to total electorate	Partywise no. of votes polled		
			Male	Female	Total		Congress	Swatantra	Hindu Mahasabha
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Parliamentary Assembly 1971									
1.	Sholapur.	4,70,179	1,56,394	1,37,813	2,94,207	62	1,88,577	-	-
2.	Pandharpur	5,02,026	1,35,642	92,037	2,27,679	45	1,88,577	-	-
Total parliamentary Assembly 1972		9,72,205	2,92,036	2,29,850	5,21,886	54	1,88,577	-	-
1.	Akalkot	91,556	44,935	16,151	61,086	67	41,268	-	-
2.	Sholapur south	80,491	29,772	21,460	54,252	67	48,304	836	-
3.	Sholapur city south	71,141	24,612	22,953	47,565	67	26,529	-	8,973
4.	Sholapur city north	77,591	28,797	25,630	54,427	70	25,364	-	-
5.	Sholapur north	82,616	29,205	27,121	56,326	68	28,978	-	-
6.	Mangalwedha	83,318	30,960	26,649	57,609	69	29,372	-	-
7.	Mohol	89,676	34,411	31,281	65,692	73	34,688	-	-
8.	Barsi	87,394	31,925	29,091	61,016	70	30,743	-	951
9.	Mauha	93,511	34,362	28,774	63,136	68	29,233	-	-
10.	Pandharpur	94,953	30,964	24,646	55,610	59	34,412	-	-
11.	Sangola	91,744	34,564	32,555	67,119	73	33,448	-	-
12.	Malsiras*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Karmala	75,247	19,449	13,307	32,756	44	22,454	-	-
Total Assembly		10,19,148	3,73,976	3,02,618	6,76,594	66	3,85,783	836	9,924

TABLE NO.87 contd.

Sr.No.		Partywise number of votes polled.						
		Communist party(M)	Jansangh	Communist party(I)	Peasants & workers party.	Independent members	Sanyukt socialist party.	Republican party.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	-	-	-	-	-	98,148	-	-
2.	-	-	-	-	-	47,366	20,302	1,52,794
Total:	-	-	-	-	-	1,45,514	20,302	1,52,794
1.	-	-	-	-	-	672	-	17,342
2.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,815
3.	-	-	-	-	-	9,865	-	1,222
4.	1,170	5,473	21,301	-	-	-	-	-
5.	-	-	-	-	-	24,168	-	456
6.	-	-	-	-	-	26,431	-	-
7.	-	-	-	-	29,121	-	-	-
8.	-	793	-	-	26,926	-	-	-
9.	-	1,907	-	-	16,434	12,577	-	833
10.	-	-	-	-	-	16,023	-	2,350
11.	-	-	-	-	31,793	416	-	-
12.*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	-	-	-	-	-	9,063	-	7,767(K)
Total Assembly	1,170	8,173	21,301	1,04,274		99,215	-	33,785

* No poll was taken as the election was uncontested.

Note:- Total of cols 8 to 16 do not tally with the figures in col.6 as invalid votes are excluded in col.8 to 17

Source:- Collector, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 87

Statistics relating to General Election held in 1971 and in 1972 in Sholapur district.

Sr.No.	Name of Constituency	No. of total electorate	No. of Electors who voted			% age of votes or poll ed to total ele-ctorate	Partywise no. of votes polled		
			Male	Female	Total		Congress	Swata-ntra	Hindu Mahasabha
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Parliamentary Assembly 1971									
1.	Sholapur.	4,70,179	1,56,394	1,37,813	2,94,207	62	1,88,577	-	-
2.	Pandharpur	5,02,026	1,35,642	92,037	2,27,679	45	1,88,577	-	-
Total parliamentary Assembly 1972		9,72,205	2,92,036	2,29,850	5,21,886	54	1,88,577	-	-
1.	Akalkot	91,556	44,935	16,151	61,086	67	41,268	-	-
2.	Sholapur south	80,401	29,772	21,260	54,252	67	48,304	836	-
3.	Sholapur city south	71,141	24,612	22,953	47,565	67	26,529	-	8,973
4.	Sholapur city north	77,591	28,797	25,630	54,427	70	25,364	-	-
5.	Sholapur north	82,616	29,205	27,121	56,326	68	28,978	-	-
6.	Mangalwedha	83,318	30,960	26,649	57,609	69	29,372	-	-
7.	Mohol	89,676	34,411	31,281	65,692	73	34,688	-	-
8.	Barsi	87,394	31,925	29,091	61,016	70	30,743	-	951
9.	Madha	93,511	34,362	28,774	63,136	68	29,233	-	-
10.	Pandharpur	94,953	30,964	24,646	55,610	59	34,412	-	-
11.	Sangola	91,744	34,564	32,555	67,119	73	33,448	-	-
12.	Malsiras*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	Karmala	75,247	19,449	13,307	32,756	44	22,454	-	-
Total Assembly		10,19,148	3,73,976	3,02,618	6,76,594	66	3,85,783	836	9,924

TABLE NO.87 contd.

Sr.No.		Partywise number of votes polled.						
		Communist party(M)	Jansangh	Communist party(I)	Peasants & workers party.	Independent members	Sanyukt socialist party.	Republican party.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	-	-	-	-	-	98,148	-	-
2.	-	-	-	-	-	47,366	20,302	1,52,794
Total:	-	-	-	-	-	1,45,514	20,302	1,52,794
1.	-	-	-	-	-	672	-	17,342
2.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,815
3.	-	-	-	-	-	9,865	-	1,222
4.	1,170	5,473	21,301	-	-	-	-	-
5.	-	-	-	-	-	24,168	-	456
6.	-	-	-	-	-	26,431	-	-
7.	-	-	-	-	29,121	-	-	-
8.	-	793	-	-	26,926	-	-	-
9.	-	1,907	-	-	16,434	12,577	-	833
10.	-	-	-	-	-	16,023	-	2,350
11.	-	-	-	-	31,793	416	-	-
12.*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.	-	-	-	-	-	9,063	-	7,767(K)
Total	Assembly	1,170	8,173	21,301	1,04,274	99,215	-	33,785

* No poll was taken as the election was uncontested.

Note:- Total of col.s 8 to 17 do not tally with the figures in col.6 as invalid votes are excluded in col.8 to 17

Source:- Collector, Sholapur.

TABLE NO. 88

Trends in Selected Indicators

Sr.No.	Items	Unit	Years					
			1950-51	1960-61	1966-67	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<u>I. Area & population 1951-61 & 71</u>								
1.	Area 1951, 1961, 1971) Sq.Kms.	Sq. Km.	15,057.0	15,097.0	x	15,021.0	x	x
2.	Total population	No.	15,05,216	18,30,110	x	21,53,840	x	x
3.	Density of population per Sq.	No.	100	124	x	150	x	x
4.	Percentage of workers engaged in Agriculture (including Agril. labours to total workers.	%	67.0	69.5	x	67.9	x	x
<u>II. Agriculture & Irrigation</u>								
1.	Area under Forest	Hect.	NA	34,618	33,620	33,135	33,135	NA
2.	Cultivable area	-do-	NA	13,93,382	13,95,464	13,54,953	13,49,731	NA
3.	Cultivable area per agril. workers for 1951, 1961 & 1971	-do-	NA	2.46	x	2.39	2.60	NA
4.	Gross cropped area	-do-	NA	12,42,854	12,22,543	11,87,556	11,62,112	NA
5.	Net cropped area	-do-	NA	12,05,968	11,79,782	11,54,313	11,16,489	NA
	a) Area under food grains	-do-	NA	10,41,114	10,45,079	9,80,667	9,56,143	NA
	b) Area under sugarcane	-do-	NA	11,364	11,081	13,599	14,787	NA
	c) Area under groundnut	-do-	NA	79,912	73,035	72,393	89,863	NA
	d) Area under cotton	-do-	NA	11,222	6,757	13,533	15,233	NA
6.	Net area sown per agril. worker 1951, 1961 and 1971).	-do-	NA	2.13	2.07	2.04	2.15	NA
7.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown	%	NA	2.0	3.62	2.88	4.09	NA
8.	Gross irrigation area	Hect.	NA	1,31,863	1,44,980	1,44,602	1,43,166	NA
9.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	-do-	NA	10.61	11.86	12.18	12.32	NA

TABLE NO. '88' contd.

2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10. Net irrigated area	Hect.	NA	1,11,184	1,11,413	1,14,576	1,13,662	NA
11. Area irrigated by canals	Hect.	NA	23,774	26,560	27,006	29,433	NA
12. Area irrigated by wells	Hect.	NA	85,626	80,818	85,445	82,044	NA
13. Area irrigated by other sources.	-do-	NA	1,784	4,035	2,125	2,185	NA
14. Area irrigated under)	Hect.	NA	84,203	96,933	89,751	86,160	NA
a) Food grains)			11,337	11,083	13,404		
b) Sugar cane	Hect.	NA				14,787	NA
c) Groundnut	Hect.	NA	3,394	4,646	7,015	5,957	NA
d) Cotton	Hect.	NA	6,644	5,756	8,678	7,958	NA
e) Fruits	Hect.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
III. Soil Conservation work							
1) Area bunded	Hect.	NA	21,278	55,858	34,450	32,000	38,558
2) Area terraced	Hect.	NA	NA	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
3) Area reclaimed	Hect.	NA	Nil	Nil	583	83	Nil
IV. Agricultural implements for the year 56, 61, 66 & 72							
1. Plough		(1956 X (1961)		(1966)	X	(1972)	X
1) Wooden	No.	11,683	10,945	12,300	X	15,363	X
2) Iron	No.	21,798	27,320	34,471	X	37,513	X
2. Oil engines with pumps (for irrigation purposes)	No.	1,610	3,807	12,136	X	16,120	X
		37	19	418	X	6,370	X
3. Electric pumps (for irrigation purposes)		137	417	218	X	6,433	X
		417	360	490	X	161	X

TABLE NO. 88 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4.	Sugar cane crushers		(1956)	(1961)	1966)		(1972)	
	1) Power operated	No.	167	437	824	X	736	X
	2) Bullock driven	No.	417	360	490	X	181	X
V.	<u>Live stock</u>							
	(For the year 56,61 and 66,72)							
1.	Total live stock	No.	10,87,853	12,88,273	12,99,970	X	13,08,143	X
2.	Net cropped area per pair of bullock	Hect.	13.30	10.29	10.35	X	11.01	X
	(male cattle over 3 years)							
3.	Poultry	No.	3,31,034	4,53,134	4,72,830	X	6,63,845	X
VI.	<u>Factory Employment:</u>							
1.	Working factories	No.	NA	332	372	352	335	NA
2.	Average daily employment	No.	NA	41,966	26,879	26,136	24,485	NA
3.	No. of workers employed in registered factories per lakh of population.	No.	NA	2,787	1,445	1,161*	1,088*	NA

TABLE NO. 88 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VII.	<u>Electricity</u>							
	1. Electricity Generated.	Million KWH.	1	22	76	214	NA	NA
	2. Electricity consumed	-do-	4	17	76	122	135	108
	3. Towns electrified	No.s	4	6	2	9	10	10
	4. Villages electrified.	No.s	-	1	124	368	396	428
VIII	<u>Cooperation</u>							
	1. Societies							
	a) Agril. credit	No.	500	857	895	895	895	892
	b) Other Agril.	No.		118	152	168	174	168
	c) Non Agril.	No.		201	698	829	872	1,022
	2 <u>Members</u>			93,177				
	a) Agril. credit	No.	3,777	1,98,783	1,27,803	1,82,903	1,90,402	1,55,335
	b) Other Agril.	No.	72,374	9,278	17,365	23,321	25,332	29,047
	c) Non Agril.	No.		34,554	1,16,762	1,01,921	1,02,331	1,13,488
	3. Working capital							
	a) Agril. credit	Rs. in '000'		20,657	53,687	2,60,130	2,76,301	2,32,493 2,28,493
	b) Other Agril.	-do-	21,424	7,260	36,644	68,753	45,809	1,02,237
	c) Non Agril.	-do-		14,865	74,086	1,83,778	2,32,548	2,53,207
	4) Loans advanced.							
	a) Agril. credit	-do-	NA	15,070	30,246	47,141	42,847 42,847	1,55,837 1,55,837
	b) Other Agril.	-do-	NA	55	NA	NA	NA	NA
	c) Non agril.	-do-	NA	13,540	NA	NA	NA	1,38,505

TABLE NO. 88 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
IX.	1. <u>Education primary</u>							
	Primary.							
	a) Institutions	No.	898	1,569	1,768	1,817	1,827	NA
	b) Students	No.	1,27,480	2,30,341	3,03,676	3,23,596	3,34,164	NA
	c) Teachers	No.	3,009	5,722	7,614	8,745	9,256	NA
	2. <u>Secondary</u>							
	a) Institutions	No.	34	96	149	195	210	NA
	b) Students	No.	10,045	26,992	48,716	60,643	63,458	NA
	c) Teachers	No.	466	1,023	1,786	2,327	2,430	NA
	3. <u>Higher</u>							
	a) Institutions	No.	1	6	11	18	19	NA
	b) Students	No.	700	2,556	6,665	12,997	13,497	NA
	c) Teachers	No.	32	141	314	506	490	NA
	4. Percentage of literate population 1961 & 1971							
	a) Men	%	26.89	x36.89	x	46.40	46.40	X J
	b) Women	%	X	12.60	X	-	20.49	X
	c) Total	%	x	25.15	X	-	33.90	X
	a) % of school going children	%)						
	a) in a age group 6-11 years.	%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	1) Boys	%)						
	2) Girls	%)	NA	x	NA	x	X	x
	3) Total)						

TABLE NO. 88 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	b) in a age group 11-14 years.							
	1) Boys	%	x	NA	x	NA	x	x
	2) Girls	%	x	NA	x	NA	x	x
	3) Total	%	x	NA	x	NA	x	x
X.	Medical & Health							
	1) Dispensaries	No.	33	34	37	40	41	42
	2) Hospitals	No.	3	3	3	5	6	6
	3) Primary health centres.	No.	Nil	2	15	15	15	16
	4) Beds	No.	376	658	871	782	905	1,034
	5) Bed, per lakh population.	No.	20	35	47	35	40*	46*
	6) Patients treated)	No.	2,90,651	5,44,977	6,41,230	8,75,433	9,00,778	10,22,080
	outdoor							
	Indoor	No.	9,832	20,965	26,691	83,740	83,913	85,459
	7) Birth. rate	per '000'	38	38	35	24	26*	22*
	8) Death rate	-do-	24	14	13	8	9*	8*

TABLE NO.88 contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
XI.	Transport & Communication.							
	1) Road length (Extra Municipal)	Kms.	1,641	2,113	3,129	3,210	4,172	5,723
	2) Length of road	-do-						38.0
	a) Per 100 Sq.Kms.	-do-	10.9	14.0	20.7	25.7	27.7	38.0
	b) Per lakh of population.	-do-	109.01	113.59	68.21	142580*	185.10*	252.03*
	3) Total Rly.length	Wdo-	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48	451.48
	4) Post offices.	No.	NA	210	370	426	435	445
	5) Telegraph offices.	No.	NA	26	32	38	41	42
	6) Radio Licences issued	No.						
	a) New.	No.)	NA	7,258	13,256	41,224	43,342	47,433
	b) Renewed	No.)						
XII.	Community Development							
	1) C.P.A.pattern block	No.	-	10.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
	2) Villages covered	No.	-	569	946	948	948	948
	3) Population covered	No.in lakhs	-	8.51	13.40	16.37**	16.37**	16.37**
XIII	Local self Govt.							
	1) Villages Panchayats	No.	58	594	840	858	867	869
	2) Municipalities	No.	9	10	10	10	10	10
XIV	Misc.							
	1) Banking Offices.	No.	32	50	79	93	96	122

* Population as per 1971 census.

** Revised.

Source:- District Statistical Office, Sholapur.

Selected Indicators of Development for each Taluka of District Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No. Taluka	No. I Total population in '000' persons 1971 census.	No. II Density per Sq. Km. 1971 census.	No. III No. of workers engaged in Agril. including Agril. labourers as % to total work ers. 1971 census.	No. XII % of male literate popula- tion 1971 census.	No. XIII % of female literate popula- tion 1971 census.	No. IV Cultivable area per Agril. worker for the year				No. V Net area sown per agril. worker for the year			
							1968	1969	1970	1971	1968	1969	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Sholapur North	487	662	17.97	58.47	30.94	2.07	2.36	2.35	2.44	2.06	2.01	1.88	1.99
2.	Barsi	263	162	75.01	48.46	21.62	1.97	1.97	2.00	2.23	1.92	1.82	1.89	1.74
3.	Akalkot	207	149	79.96	42.83	13.96	2.30	2.34	2.33	2.29	2.21	2.27	2.04	2.08
4.	Sholapur South	133	112	87.04	41.98	14.60	2.32	2.39	2.38	2.80	2.32	2.27	2.23	2.63
5.	Mohol	142	101	86.51	47.25	22.28	2.15	2.30	2.15	2.53	2.13	1.96	1.95	2.28
6.	Mangalwedha	108	95	86.67	36.54	11.95	2.59	2.59	2.59	3.17	2.46	2.20	2.28	2.62
7.	Pandharpur	188	144	69.77	48.22	22.51	2.86	2.89	2.88	2.80	2.85	2.75	2.52	2.30
8.	Sangola	156	98	82.61	38.43	12.73	2.75	2.75	2.84	2.22	2.39	2.37	1.90	2.15
9.	Malsiras	226	149	80.40	39.42	16.55	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.11	1.95	2.09	1.35	1.43
10.	Karmala	151	94	82.86	40.30	17.46	2.52	2.52	2.65	2.10	2.42	2.45	2.45	2.77
11.	Madha	193	125	79.25	42.08	18.85	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.54	2.24	2.11	2.00	2.35
District Total;-		2254	150	68.37	46.40	20.49	2.36	2.40	2.39	2.60	2.24	2.18	2.04	2.15

Indicator contd.

Sr.No.	Indicator No. Taluka.	No.VI.				No.VII				No.VIII			
		Percentage of gross irrigated area to net area sown for the year.				Percentage of net irrigated area to net area sown for the year.				Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown for the year.			
		1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Sholapur North	9.66	10.06	10.33	10.37	8.39	9.14	9.29	9.34	1.97	1.94	1.71	1.51
2.	Barsi	6.58	3.95	6.00	8.25	5.61	5.88	8.75	4.86	2.16	2.04	2.25	2.78
3.	Akalkot	9.01	8.01	9.93	9.09	7.65	8.33	7.19	6.61	2.27	2.56	2.74	2.48
4.	Sholapur South	7.03	9.19	8.48	8.61	6.13	3.52	7.13	6.63	1.38	0.79	1.35	6.63
5.	Mohel	9.05	10.35	10.12	13.11	6.15	11.12	7.44	10.49	2.52	3.36	2.68	2.75
6.	Mangalwedha	8.11	9.13	9.82	9.59	4.72	5.43	7.68	7.57	3.39	3.56	2.14	2.02
7.	Pandharpur	10.98	11.84	14.85	17.02	9.24	9.67	11.60	13.58	2.52	2.60	3.25	3.75
8.	Sangola	12.33	12.21	14.27	15.33	12.27	6.89	13.38	13.50	5.50	0.59	3.78	3.91
9.	Malsiras	37.17	29.22	47.29	41.16	30.81	29.22	39.57	35.07	5.37	4.68	7.72	6.09
10.	Karmala	7.08	6.35	6.81	5.90	5.57	4.77	4.93	4.51	8.34	8.49	1.87	8.33
11.	Madha	7.85	9.91	12.92	9.38	5.56	7.12	9.52	6.83	3.30	8.97	3.39	3.31
	District Total:-	10.77	10.79	12.53	12.82	9.07	9.16	9.92	10.18	3.58	3.50	2.88	4.09

Indicator contd.

Sr.No.	Indicator No. Taluka.	No. IX				No. X						
		Percentage of villages electrified to total no. of villages as on				Kilometerage/surface roads per 100 Sq. Km. as on						
		31-3-70	31-3-71	31-3-72	31-3-73	31-3-68	31-3-69	31-3-70	31-3-71	31-3-72	31-3-73	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Sholapur North	69.77	70.45	70.45	72.73	13.59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Barsi	19.38	29.46	35.66	40.31	19.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3.	Akalkot	16.10	12.01	20.63	21.79	31.05	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Sholapur South	41.25	47.50	52.50	60.00	13.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5.	Mohol	52.27	53.93	57.30	60.67	14.57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6.	Mangalwedha	32.51	25.35	26.76	29.58	21.44	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7.	Pandharpur	73.17	80.49	80.49	81.93	25.65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8.	Sangola	60.29	63.24	66.18	66.18	26.33	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	Malsiras	37.33	40.00	42.67	45.33	9.21	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10.	Karmala	11.46	13.64	18.75	23.96	24.15	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
11.	Madha	18.75	20.62	20.62	21.65	24.48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	District Total:-	34.57	33.61	41.56	44.61	20.74	20.84	20.89	23.69	27.76	37.90	

Indicator contd.

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	No.XI					No.XIV					No.XV				
		Taluka	Kilometerage of surface road per lakh of population as on					% of primary school going children to total population for the year.					Hospital beds per lakh of population for the year			
			31.3.68	31.3.69	31.3.70	31.3.71*	31.3.72*	1969-70*	1970-71*	1971-72*	1969	1970	1971	1972		
			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	Sholapur North	24.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	107	115	121	140		
2.	Barsi	144.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38	40	30	30		
3.	Akalkot	246.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28	30	21	31		
4.	Sholapur South	146.6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7	9	8	8		
5.	Mohol	168.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13	13	6	6		
6.	Wangalwedha	274.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11	11	9	9		
7.	Pandharpur	214.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29	32	27	27		
8.	Sangola	325.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15	23	19	25		
9.	Malsiras	84.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11	13	13	13		
10.	Karmala	303.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11	11	20	20		
11.	Madha	241.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13	15	12	13		
	District Total:-	167.8	168.70	169.08	169.03	169.09	169.00	17.26	14.36	14.83	39	42	40	46		

* Population as per 1971 census.

Statement showing ranking of taluka for different indicators as per the latest year, District:Sholapur.

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	No. I	II-B	III	IV	VI	VI	VII
	Taluka.	Total Population in '000' persons 1971.	Density of population per Sq.Km 1971.	No. of workers engaged in Agril. including Agril. labourers as % to total workers.	Cultivable area per Agril. workers for 1971-72	Net area sown per Agril. worker for 1971-72	% of gross irrigated to net area sown for 1971-72	% of net irrigated area to net area sown for 1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Sholapur North	1	1	11	8	9	5	5
2.	Barsi	2	2	9	10	10	10	10
3.	Akalkot	4	3	7	9	8	3	9
4.	Sholapur South	10	7	1	4	2	9	8
5.	Mohol	9	8	3	7	6	4	4
6.	Mangalwedha	11	10	2	2	3	6	6
7.	Pandharpur	6	5	10	5	5	2	2
8.	Sangola	7	9	5	1	7	3	3
9.	Malsiras	3	4	6	11	11	1	1
10.	Karmala	8	11	4	3	1	11	11
11.	Madha	5	6	8	6	4	7	7

Ranking - contd.

Sr.No.	Indicator No.	No.VIII	No.IX	No.X	No.XI	No.XII	No.XIII	No.XIV	No.XV
	Taluka.	% of area sown more than once to net area sown for 1971-72.	% of villages electrified to total no. of villages as on 31.3.73	Length of surface roads per 100 Sq.Kms as on 31.3.73 * 82	Length of surface roads per lakh of population as on 31-3-68 *	% of male literate population 1971.	% of Female literate population 1971.	No. of primary school going children to total population for 1964.65 *	Hospital beds per lakh of population for 1972
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Sholapur North	11	2	10	11	1	1	1	1
2.	Barsi	7	7	7	9	2	4	2	3
3.	Akalkot	9	9	1	4	5	9	5	2
4.	Sholapur South	2	5	9	8	7	8	3	10
5.	Mohol	8	4	8	7	4	3	6	11
6.	Mangalwedha	10	8	6	3	11	11	11	9
7.	Pandharpur	5	1	3	5	3	2	4	4
8.	Sangola	4	3	2	1	10	10	8	5
9.	Malsiras	3	6	11	10	9	7	9	7
10.	Karmala	1	10	5	2	8	6	10	6
11.	Madha	6	11	4	5	6	5	7	8

* Talukawise information for the latest year is not available.