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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
POONA DISTRICT

1972-73



DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

AND

DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF

PUNA DISTRICT

1972-73

District Statistical Abstract

Poona District at a glance

1972-73

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
<u>1. Location</u>				
1.1	North latitude	Degree	17.5 to 19.2	15.6 to 20.0
1.2	East longitude	-do-	73.1 to 75.0	73.2 to 76.2
<u>2. Area and Population</u> (According to 1971 Census)				
2.1	Area	Sq. km	15460	74810
2.2	No. of towns	No.	82	70
2.3	No. of villages--			
	1) Habitated	No.	1481	6505
	ii) Unhabitated	no.	17	66
2.4	Rural population	'000'	1343	9804
2.5	Urban population	-do-	2130	3152
2.6	Total population	-do-	3173	13016
2.7	Population of sc. eduled caste and Scheduled tribes	-do-	284	1456
2.8	Total workers...			
	1) As cultivators and Agril. labours	-do-	1036	4316
	ii) Others	-do-	541	2935
2.9	Non-workers	-do-	2142	8700
2.10	Literacy percentage..			
	1) Male	percentage	56.30	51.13
	ii) Female	-do-	32.10	24.60
	iii) Persons	-do-	44.62	38.16
<u>3. Climate</u>				
3.1	Rainfall 1972	mm	383.4	Not available
3.2	Temperature (1972)..			
	a) Maximum (absolute)	centigrade	41.2	
	b) Minimum (-do-)	-do-	5.1	
	c) Average	-do-	28.2	
(4)	<u>Agriculture 1971-72</u>			<u>1970-71</u>
4.1	Cultivable area	Hectare	1156622	5939990
4.2	Area not available for cultivation.	-do-	213282	802069
4.3	Area sown --			
	1) Net	-do-	1010125	5165516
	ii) Gross	-do-	1037328	5419144
4.4	Area irrigated			
	1) Net	-do-	125020	575821
	ii) Gross	-do-	141906	695287
4.5	Area under forest	-do-	199213	7604466
4.6	Cropped area under food-grains	-do-	642262	3822803
4.7	Land revenue collection	Rs. (000)	5128	12043

contd..

1	2	3	4	5
<u>(5) Animal Husbandry</u>				
5.1	Livestock	No.(000)	1498	7513
5.2	Cattle	-do-	639	2887
5.3	Buffaloes	-do-	161	1149
5.4	Sheeps	-do-	306	1426
5.5	Goats	-do-	377	1966
5.6	Horses and ponies	-do-	-	NA
5.7	Other livestock	-do-	15	76
5.8	Poultry	-do-	1217	4486
5.9	No. of veterinary hospitals and dispensaries 1972-73	no.	15	81
<u>(6) Industries</u>				
6.1	Working factories(1972)	no.	939	2388
6.2	Average daily employment in 1971(Total workers)	no.	73055	143595
<u>(7) Electricity</u> ✓				
7.1	Electricity consumed in 1972-73	KWH'000'	521224	1229709 1215170
7.2	No. of villages/towns electrified at the end of 31st March	no.	643	3484
<u>(8) Cooperation</u>				
8.1	Cooperative societies all type 1972-73	No.	2743	11522
8.2	Membership	No.	418589	2482908
8.3	Working capital	Rs. in lakh	6359	42407
8.4	Loans advanced	-do-	2291	23507
8.5	Loan advanced by Agril. credit societies	-do-	435	6841
<u>(9) Medical and Public Health 1972</u>				
9.1	Hospital	no.	40	65
9.2	Dispensaries	no.	43	291
	1. Allopathic	no.		
	2. Ayurvedic	no.		
	3. Unaid	no.		
9.3	No. of beds in hospitals and dispensaries	no.	4034	3051
9.4	Birth rate	per '000' No.	23.2	25.4
9.5	Death rate	-do-	7.7	9.1
9.6	No. of sterilisation operations done	no.	29510	149074
<u>(10) Education 1971-72</u>				
<u>10.1 Primary</u>				
	i) Institutions	no.	2865	11723
	ii) Students	do-	470	1979
	iii) Teachers	-do-	13	54

1	2	3	4	5
10.2 Secondary				
1.Institutions	No.(000)		336	1491
2.Students	No.(000)		143	436
3.Teachers	-do-		5	17
10.3 Higher				
1.Institutions	-do-		44	141
2.Students	000		33	92
3.Teachers	-do-		2	4
(11) Transport and Communication				
11.1 Total railway length	Kms		311	1269
as on 31.3.73				
11.2 Total extra municipal	-do-		8110	34435
road length as on 31.3.73				
11.3 No.of post-offices				
telegraph offices..				
as on March 73				
Post offices	no.		569	3125
Telegraph offices	no.		1	
(12) Local Self Government (1972-73)				
12.1 Village panchayats	no.		946	5435
12.2 Municipal Councils/ Corporation/Cantonment Boards..	no.		16	56
(13) Community Development (1972-73)				
13.1 C.P.A.pattern blocks	no.		24	116
13.2 Villages included in	no.		1502	6583
13.3 Population covered	in lakh		19	99
(14) Plan				
14.1 Total expenditure	Rs.in lakh		1063	10452
during third plan				
14.2 Total expenditure during				
yearly plan..1966-67	-do-		378	2337
1967-68	-do-		371	2376
1968-69	-do-		402	3044
14.3 Total expenditure during				
fourth year plan..				
1969-70	-do-		229	2256
1970-71	-do-		271	2558
1971-72	-do-		540	3890
1972-73	-do-		502	4072

contd...

1	2	3	4	5
<u>(15) Miscellaneous</u>				
15.1	Joint stock companies as on 31.3.1972	no.	286	479
15.2	Banking offices as on March 1972	no.	251	894
<u>15.3 Employment Exchange 1972-73</u>				
	i. Registration	no.	47395	99273
	ii. Placement	no.	3610	6442
	iii. Live register at the end of the year	no.	76001	149078

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW AND DISTRICT STATISTICAL

ABSTRACT OF

POONA DISTRICT

1972-73

PART - I

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

SOCIO ECONOMIC REVIEW

OF

POONA DISTRICT

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