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SOCIO-ECONOMIC REVIEW
AND
DISTRICT STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
DHULIA DISTRICT
1971-72



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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B O M B A Y.

(I)
District at a Glance

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	District	Division
1	2	3	4	5
1)	<u>Location</u>			
1.1	North Latitudes	Degrees	20°-38'to 20°-3'	15°.30' & 32°.20'
1.2	East Longitude	-do-	70°-47'to 75°-11'	72°.45' & 76°.28'
2)	<u>Area and Population</u> (According to 1971 Census)			
2.1	Area	Sq. Kms.	13,143	70,287
2.2	No. of Towns	Numbers	7	95
2.3	No. of Villages			9,891
	i) Inhabited	-do-	1,379	9,231
	ii) Uninhabited	-do-	23	161
2.4	Rural Population	-do-	13,74,445	90,74,897
2.5	Urban Population	-do-	2,87,736	26,14,876
2.6	Total Population	-do-	16,62,181	116,89,773
2.7	Population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	-do-	6,77,307	23,45,003
2.8	Total workers			
	i) As cultivators and Agricultural Labours	-do-	4,79,493	30,80,133
	ii) Others	-do-	1,15,198	11,82,998
2.9	Non workers	-do-	10,67,490	74,26,732
2.10	Literacy percentage			
	i) Male	Per cent	20.30	50.39
	ii) Female	-do-	16.10	26.80
	iii) Persons	-do-	41.06	38.64
3)	<u>Climate</u>			
3.1	Rainfall (1971)	M. Ms.	595.6	300 to 6000
3.2	Temperature (1971)-			
	a) Maximum (absolute)	Centi- grade	41.0	34.5
	b) Minimum (absolute)	-do-	14.5	15.3
	c) Average	-do-	27.7	24.09

Contd...

1	2	3	4	5
4)	<u>Agriculture 1970-71-</u>			
4.1	Cultivable Area	Hectare	7,13,477	44,14,633
4.2	Area not available for cultivation	-do-	80,911	9,09,193
4.3	Area sown - i) Net	-do-	6,64,525	32,06,674
	ii) Gross	-do-	7,24,302	33,86,249
4.4	Area irrigated - i) Net	-do-	63,228	2,34,642
	ii) Gross	-do-	75,123	3,31,732
4.5	Area under forests	-do-	3,92,844	16,64,789
4.6	Cropped area under foodgrains	-do-	5,13,484	22,94,160
4.7	Land Revenue collection	Rs.	29,47,589	184,15,257
5)	<u>Animal Husbandry (1971)-</u>			
5.1	Livestock	Number	9,35,598	55,02,587
5.2	Cattle	-do-	5,44,727	34,60,712
5.3	Buffaloes	-do-	90,042	6,84,452
5.4	Sheeps	-do-	46,859	2,31,583
5.5	Goats	-do-	2,34,442	10,49,356
5.6	Horses and Ponies	-do-	6,638	22,055
5.7	Others Livestock	-do-	12,890	54,429
5.8	Poultry	-do-	3,10,036	2,52,482
5.9	Number of Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (1971-72)	-do-	13	83
6)	<u>Industries-</u>			
6.1	working factories in 1971	-do-	122	1,756
6.2	Average Daily Employment in 1971	-do-	8,096	1,61,776
7)	<u>Electricity-</u>			
7.1	Electricity consumed in 1971-72	lakh KWH	35.41	13,53,090
7.2	Number of villages/Towns Electrified at the end of March-72	Number	475	3,506

Contd.....

(III)

1	2	3	4	5
8)	<u>Co-operation-</u>			
	8.1 Co-operative Societies (all types) 1971-72	Number	2,059	9,736
	8.2 Membership	-do-	2,69,335	16,68286
	8.3 Working capital	Rs.'000	2,75,239	2373447
	8.4 Loan Advanced	-do-	N.A.	N.A.
	8.5 Loan advanced by Agriculture credit societies	-do-	4,25,08	206206000
9)	<u>Medical and Public Health 1971</u>			
	9.1 Hospitals	-do-	3	24
	9.2 Dispensaries-			
	i) Allopathic	-do-	22	
	ii) Aurvedic	-do-	34	278
	iii) Unani	-do-	-	
	9.3 No. of Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	-do-	453	6,120 N.A.
	9.4 Birth Rate	Per Thousand	27	
	9.5 Death Rate	-do-	10	N.A.
	9.6 No. of sterilization operations done.	Nos.	6,735	67,858
10)	<u>Education 1971-72-</u>			
	10.1 <u>Primary Education</u>			
	i) Institutions	-do-	1,646	11,910
	ii) Students	-do-	2,08,243	15,27,780
	iii) Teachers	-do-	6,060	46,060
	10.2 <u>Secondary Education 1971-72</u>			
	i) Institutions	-do-	147	1,094
	ii) Students	-do-	42,707	3,48,095
	iii) Teachers	-do-	1,758	13,836
	10.3 <u>Higher Education 1971-72</u>			
	i) Institutions	-do-	14	54
	ii) Students	-do-	6,333	30,852
	iii) Teachers	-do-	339	1,404

Contd.....

(IV)

1	2	3	4	5
11)	<u>Transport and Communication</u>	Kms.	172	
11.1	Total Railway Length as on 31-3-72	-do-	4,080	1,114
11.2	Total Extra Municipal Road Length as on March 1972	-do-	172	24,886
11.3	No. of post Offices, Telegraph Offices as on March 1972	Numbers	4,080	2,633
11.3			306	
12)	<u>Local Self Government 1971-72</u>			
12.1	Village Panchayats	-do-	885	5,450
12.2	Municipalities	-do-	6	56
13)	<u>Community Development 1971-72</u>			
13.1	C.P.A. Pattern Blocks	-do-	24.50	144.00
13.2	Villages included in (1961)	-do-	1,382	9,631
13.3	Population covered (1961)	-do-	11,46,885	7860827
14)	<u>Plan-</u>			(1961)
14.1	Total Expenditure during Third Plan	Rs.lakh	619.73	8884.00
14.2	Total Expenditure during yearly Plan			
	1966-67	-do-	359.55	1913.15
	1967-68	-do-	256.55	1541.01
	1968-69	-do-	340.96	2182.59
14.3	Total Expenditure during 4th Plan			
	1969-70	-do-	151.00	1716.47
	1970-71	-do-	203.84	2008.05
	1971-72	-do-	204.81	2384.18
15)	<u>Miscellaneous-</u>			
15.1	Joint Stock companies as on 31-3-72	No.	8	138
15.2	Banking Offices in the beginning of 1972		66	579
15.3	<u>Employment exchange 1971-72</u>			
	i) Registration	-do-	9,035	81,098
	ii) Placement	-do-	783	8,203
	iii) Livex Register at the end of the year.	-do-	7,917	70,875