

Study of Costs of Education in India — Monograph 2

Financial Assistance to Students in India
(1950-51 to 1960-61)



NATIONAL COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING
NEW DELHI
1965

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F O R E W O R D

The National Council of Educational Research and Training had sanctioned a research project, in cooperation with the Government of USA - Office of Education, Department of Health, Education and Welfare - to make a 'Study in Costs of Education in India during the period 1951-61'. The aim of the project is to study the growth of educational expenditure in a comprehensive fashion with a view to identifying the trends in its growth, the relative contribution of different managements, various sources from which expenditure is met, and the objects for which the funds have been utilised. The research project had been initiated in October 1963 and the actual work started in March 1964. Dr. A. Misra (now Director of Public Instruction, Madhya Pradesh) guided the project till October 1964. Later on, the project was put under my charge in view of the interest which the Education Commission itself has in this research study.

A good deal of useful data has been collected for this research project. As the analysis and tabulation of the entire data will take some time, it has been decided to bring the more significant findings in the form of a series of monographs. The first monograph in the series which dealt with "Total Educational Expenditure in India from 1950-51 to 1960-61" has already been issued. I am now happy to present this second monograph in the series which deals with "Financial Assistance to Students in India (1950-51 to 1960-61)". It may be recalled that a reference to the publication of this monograph was made in paragraph 94 of monograph No.1.

This monograph gives an analysis of financial assistance made available to students in India under three different categories: (a) scholarships or stipends;

(b) other financial concessions; and (c) free education. The total expenditure on the first two of these forms of student aid has been discussed for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61 and that for the third form for the years 1955-56 and 1960-61. In addition to the study of all-India statistics on the subject, detailed analysis of all these three forms of student aid has been made separately for each State for the years 1956-57 and 1961-62.

Like the first publication, this monograph also is being made available for limited circulation for observation and comments by those interested in this study. We shall appreciate very much critical and constructive comments on this draft so that we may take note of the same in our final version.

I should like to express my thanks to the Director and Joint Director of the National Council of Educational Research and Training for their kind cooperation and help. My utmost thanks are due to Shri J.P. Nair, Member-Secretary, Education Commission, who has taken keen interest in this study and spared no pains to see that we are able to go ahead with our work and to the research team of Shri Gurbax Singh, Assistant Educational Adviser, the Research Associates - Sarvashri D.L. Sharma, M.L. Kalra, S.S. Dudani and R.S. Tachan and the Investigators - Sarvashri G. Khurana and Y.P. Nanda - who have worked very hard in collating and analysing the available material.

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FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS IN INDIA
(1950-51 to 1960-61)

SUMMARY OF MAIN FINDINGS

1. The programmes of student assistance on which statistical data is available in Form-A of the Ministry of Education include :

- (i) scholarships and stipends;
- (ii) other financial concessions; and
- (iii) free education.

The object of this monograph is to study this data in detail for the period of the first two Five-Year Plans on an all-India basis and also from State to State.

2. For the purpose of the all India study, the period of the first two Five Year Plans has been covered (1950-51 to 1960-61), except in respect of free education facilities where the period studied is 1955-56 to 1960-61. Owing to the re-organisation of the States in 1956-57, however, the State-wise studies are not possible for the period as a whole. These have, therefore, been carried out for two years - 1956-57 and 1961-62 - in order to indicate the variations from State to State as well as the general trends of development.

3. Total Expenditure on Scholarships or Stipends and other Financial Concessions: This programme had hardly developed prior to 1947. Even in 1950-51, the total expenditure on it was Rs.34.5 million or 3% of the total educational expenditure. In 1956-57, it increased to 82.2 million or 4.3% of the total educational expenditure, and in 1960-61 to Rs.200.2 million or 5.8% of the total educational expenditure.

4. According to sources, it may be said about three-fourths of the total expenditure on these items is provided by the State Governments (74.7% in 1950-51; 62.7% in 1955-56 and 76.6% in 1960-61)*. Then come the Central Government funds which accounted for 5.1% of the total expenditure in 1950-51, 24.1% in 1955-56 and 16.2% in 1960-61. Other sources (donations, public contributions etc.) accounted for most of the balance - 16.9% in 1950-51, 12.1% in 1955-56 and 6.6% in 1960-61. The Local Bodies do very little in this field.

Paragraphs 1 - 3

Table Nos: I - III.

5. Scholarships and Stipends at Different Levels of Education:

(a) In higher education, 17.45% students (18.15% boys & 14.24% girls) received scholarships and stipends in 1960-61 as against 10.27% (10.32% boys and 9.90% girls) in 1950-51. The average amount of the scholarship or stipend was Rs.335.8 in 1960-61 as against Rs.229.0 in 1950-51. The proportion of students receiving scholarships and stipends in 1960-61 was the highest in research institutions, (40.3%), followed in order by colleges of professional education (30.1%), university teaching departments (15.6%), colleges for special education (15.3%) and colleges for general education (14.1%). The Central Government provided scholarships and stipends of the largest amount (Rs.535.5) to 4.27% of the students. The average scholarship or stipend provided by the State Government was Rs.281.2 and was given to 10.3% of the students. The other agencies gave an average scholarship

*The grants-in-aid given by the Centre to the States for this purpose are included in this amount.

or stipend of Rs. 237.5 to 2.79% of the students.

(b) At the second level of education, 5.2% of the students in High or Higher Secondary Schools (5.6% boys and 3.9% girls) were given scholarships or stipends in 1960-61 of a average value of Rs. 67.4. These are virtually equal to the grant of free education. In schools for vocational and technical education, the proportion of students assisted was much larger - 29.9% (30.5% boys and 27.3% girls). The schools which received a good measure of scholarships and stipends were agriculture and forestry schools (68.2%); teacher training schools (57.9%) and medical and veterinary schools (57.9%). According to sources, we find that the Central Government does very little in this sector and that most of the burden is borne by the State Governments.

(c) At the third level of education, scholarships and stipends naturally play a minor role. In middle schools - where the programme is at its best, 1.7 per cent of the students (2.1% boys and 0.9% girls) received scholarships or stipends of an average value of Rs. 43.5 in 1960-61. The Central Government as well as the 'other' agencies have hardly any role to play in the programme which is mainly managed by the State Governments and Local Bodies

Paragraphs 4-13

Table Nos. III-IX

4. Free Education: At each level of education, there are certain institutions which do not charge any fees. In other institutions, a certain proportion of students are given free studentships. These statistics are available only from 1955-56 and the data is, therefore, compiled for two years - 1955-56 and 1960-61.

(a) In higher education, 15.9% of the students (15.8% boys and 16.8% girls) received free education in 1960-61 as against 15.1% of the students receiving free education in 1955-56 (14.9% boys and 15.3% girls).

(b) In education at the second level, 45.1% of the students received free education (44.4% boys and 47.5% girls) in 1960-61, as against 55% students who received free education in 1955-56. (47.4% boys and 38.0% girls)*.

(c) In the first level of education, the position varies from sector to sector. In pre-primary education, 22.5% of the students received free education in 1960-61, as against 19.7% in 1955-56; in primary education 94.7% received free education in 1960-61 as against 84.3% in 1955-56; and the corresponding percentages for the middle school stage were 83.6 and 65.3

Paragraphs 14 - 18

Table Nos: XA to X-C

5. Other financial concessions: The other financial include miscellaneous forms of assistance such as grant of textbooks, free supply of clothing, etc.

(a) In higher education, 6.7% of the students (7.4% boys and 3.5% girls) were given other financial concessions at an average value of Rs.250.9 in 1960-61 as against 2.8% of the students who received other financial concessions of an average value of Rs.71.3 in 1950-51.

(b) At the second level of education, 10.4% of the students (10.8% boys and 9.1% girls) received an average concession of Rs.43.3 in 1960-61 as against 2.8% of the students receiving an average educational concession of Rs.27.5 in 1950-51.

(c) At the first level of education 3.1% of the students received educational concessions of an average value of Rs.10.6 in 1960-61, as against 1.2% of the students receiving educational concessions of an average value of Rs.3.5 in 1950-51.

Paragraphs 19 - 23

Table Nos: XI-A to XI-C

6. Scholarships and Stipends in the States: In the first level of education, the largest provision of scholarships and stipends is made in Madhya Pradesh (8.3% of students) and the lowest in Punjab (0.2%).

At the second level of education, the largest provision is made in Andhra Pradesh (10.6%) and the lowest in Kerala (1.4%). At the third level, the best provision is made in Madras (47.7%) and the least in Kerala (10.0%). Taking all levels of education together, Madhya Pradesh stands first with 8.3% and West Bengal and Kerala stand last with 1.0% and 0.7% respectively.

7. Other financial concessions in the States: Taking all levels of education together, Orissa stands first (25%) and Rajasthan stands last (0.1%). At the first level of education, Orissa stands first with 28.3% and Rajasthan and Jammu and Kashmir stand last. At the second level of education, Gujarat stands first (22.3%) and Rajasthan stands last (0.2%). In the third level of education, Maharashtra stands first (27%) and Assam stands last (1.3%).

8. Free Education in the States: Here the important levels are the second and the third. In the former, Kerala stands first with 81.5% and Rajasthan stands

second with 78.2%. The last two States are Assam (22.1%) and West Bengal (30.0%). In the third level, Madras stands first (37.4%) and Assam stands last (4.2%). All education is free in Jammu and Kashmir.

Paragraphs 24 - 30

Table Nos: XII-A to XII-C
 XIII-A to XIII-O
 XIV-A to XIV-O

9. Results at a Glance: The Summary Tables given at the end, Table Nos. XV-A to XV-C give a bird's eye view of the amount spent on scholarships/stipends and other financial concessions, analysed according to the different sectors and stages of education. They also give the extent to which students availed themselves of these two forms of assistance as well as of free education during the period under review. They may be said to constitute a statistical summary of the main findings of this study.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO STUDENTS IN INDIA

(1950-51 to 1960-61)

The programme of student assistance through scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions has been developed, in the post-independence period, on a high priority basis and with great speed. For instance, the total expenditure on such student aid in 1950-51 was only about Rs. 34.5 million or 3 per cent of the total educational expenditure; by 1960-61, this had increased to about six times - Rs. 200.2 million or 5.3 per cent of the total educational expenditure.* The object of this paper is to study ^{in some detail} the manner in which this programme has developed.

2. Total Expenditure on Scholarships, Stipends and Other Financial Concessions by Sources (1950-60):

The total expenditure on scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions comes from several sources - Central Government funds, State Government funds, Local Bodies' funds and other sources. The expenditure incurred from Central Government funds, as shown here, is only that which is incurred directly by the Government of India and does not include the sums given by the Centre to the State Governments as grant-in-aid. The expenditure from State Government funds shows the total

* Please see Table No. I for details.

expenditure incurred by the State Governments on these items and includes Central subventions received, if any. The expenditure from the funds of the local bodies can be sub-divided into two parts - the funds of the municipalities in urban areas and those of the panchayati raj institutions or local boards in rural areas. The other sources of expenditure include such items as endowments, voluntary contributions of the people, and income of educational institutions from fees, etc.

3. Table No. II gives the details of the total expenditure incurred on scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions in the first two five-year Plans according to sources. It will be seen there from that the expenditure from Central Government funds has increased from Rs. 1.769 million (or 5.1 per cent of the total expenditure on these items) in 1950-51 to Rs. 32.478 million (or 16.2 per cent of the total expenditure). This implies an annual average rate of increase of 33.8 per cent. It will also be seen that the increase from this source has been more rapid than that in any other during this period. The expenditure from the State funds forms the largest single item and has increased from Rs. 25.725 million (or 74.7 per cent of the total expenditure) in 1950-51 to Rs. 153.287 million (or 76.6 per cent of the total expenditure) in 1960-61, which implies an annual average increase of 19.5 per cent. Then comes the expenditure from other sources which increased from Rs. 5.823 million (or 16.9 per cent of the total expenditure) to Rs. 13.202 million (or 6.6 per cent of the total expenditure) in 1960-61. Here the expenditure has increased a little more than 2-1/2 times in absolute figures, but its proportion to the total has gone down from 16.9 per cent to 6.6 per cent. Last of all comes the

contribution of the local bodies. This stood at Rs. 1,140 million (or 3.3 per cent of the total expenditure) in 1950-51 and rose only to Rs. 1,254 million (or 0.6 per cent of the total expenditure) in 1960-61. It will be seen that the expenditure from this source has shown only a nominal increase in absolute figures and that its proportion to the total has gone down very considerably. It may, therefore, be said that, at present, the bulk of the expenditure on scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions - about three-fourths of the total expenditure - comes from the funds of the State Government; the second important contribution - about one-sixth of the total expenditure comes from the funds of the Central Government; the 'other sources' contribute about 1/15th of the total expenditure; and the local bodies contribute least proportion - less than 1 per cent of the total.

4. Scholarships and Stipends in Institutions of

Higher Education: Let us now examine the extent of scholarships and stipends awarded in institutions of higher education. The details of this will be found in Table Nos. III and IV at the end.

5. It will be seen from Table No. III that in 1950-51 as many as 41,459 students (36,839 boys and 4,620 girls) were given scholarships and stipends of a total value of Rs. 9.493 million. On the whole, 10.27 per cent of the students (10.32 per cent boys and 9.90 per cent girls) received such assistance (the smaller proportion of girls receiving assistance is due mainly to the fact that they come from the economically better classes) and that the average value of the stipend or scholarships given to a student was Rs.229 per year. Of the various types of institutions of higher education, the largest proportion of scholarships and

stipends was given, as might be easily anticipated, in colleges of professional education and the lowest number of such awards was made in colleges of general education (the awards of scholarships in University Teaching Departments were even lower in this year. There is no justification for this; and, at any rate, the position has been corrected by later developments). The value of the scholarship or stipend was highest in research institutions (Rs. 1,054).

Next in order came colleges of professional education

(Rs. 403.7), university teaching department (Rs. 337.0), colleges of general education (Rs. 166.6) and, last of all, colleges of special education (Rs. 112.1). By 1960-61, the

position had considerably improved. In the first place, the total number of students receiving scholarships and stipends has increased about four-fold to 172,325 (147,061 boys and

25,264 girls) and their percentage of total enrolment has also increased to 17.45 (18.15 per cent for boys and 14.24^{per cent} for girls)

It may be noted that the increase in the financial assistance to girls is much greater than that to boys - a desirable

development. The average amount of the financial assistance per student has also increased to Rs. 335.8 per year. On the

basis of number of scholarships, the research institutions come first and are followed by colleges of professional education, university teaching departments, colleges of special education and colleges of general education. On the

basis of the amount of the financial assistance given per year, the order would be slightly different: research institutions, followed by university teaching departments, professional colleges, colleges of general education and colleges of special education.

6. A reference to Table No. IV will show how different agencies are participating in providing scholarships and stipends to students in higher education. In 1950-51, the Central Government provided scholarships to only 0.62 per cent of the students, while in 1960-61 it gave support to as many as 4.27 per cent. It is rather unfortunate that, in the same period, the average amount of scholarship or stipend per student per year has fallen from Rs. 620.6 to Rs. 535.5. The State Governments have also done well. The proportion of students assisted by them has increased from 5.56 per cent in 1950-51 to 10.30 per cent in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance per student per year has also increased from Rs. 240.8 to Rs. 281.2. The local bodies have almost maintained the status quo - the number of students assisted by them increasing from 489 in 1950-51 to only 1,098 in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance given, rising only from Rs. 114,637 to Rs. 148,534. In other words, a larger number of students has been assisted mainly by reducing the amount of assistance per student per year (from Rs. 234.4 in 1950-51 to Rs. 135.3 in 1960-61). The other agencies have done much better. The number of students assisted by them has increased from 16,057 to 27,505 (although their proportion to total has fallen from 3.98 per cent to 2.79 per cent). The amount of assistance per student per year has increased from Rs. 151.6 in 1950-51 to Rs. 237.5 in 1960-61 and the total amount of assistance has increased to by more than two and a half times. It may, therefore, be broadly concluded that, in so far as higher education is concerned, most of the burden of providing scholarships and stipends to students is being borne by the State and Central Governments. The 'other agencies' play a very small and a minor part in this and the local bodies hardly do anything worth the name.

7. Scholarships and Stipends in Schools at the Second Level: In Table No. V will be found the details of scholarships and stipends awarded to students in educational institutions at the second level - high and higher secondary schools, schools for vocational and technical education and schools for special education. It will be seen therefrom that the least number of scholarships and stipends are given in schools of special education. In fact, there is hardly any assistance of such type in this category of institutions, except for a certain proportion of the handicapped children. What is still more unfortunate, the proportion of this assistance seems to be declining. In 1950-51, as many as 35,866 or 2.6 per cent of the students received scholarships and stipends which averaged Rs. 26.9 per student per year. In 1960-61, the number of students receiving assistance fell to 22,616 or 1.3 per cent of the total enrolment. The only redeeming feature probably is the increase in the average assistance per student per year which rose to Rs. 90.1. It is however, still a matter for consideration whether we should not also increase the proportion of assistance given to students in this category of educational institutions.

8. Next in order come the schools of general secondary education. In 1950-51, 1,33,772 students (or 4.2 per cent of the total enrolment) received financial assistance at an average rate of Rs. 57.2 per student per annum. In the following 10 years, the situation has improved from every point of view. The number of students assisted has increased to 390,688 (or 5.2 per cent of the enrolment) and the average assistance per student per year has also risen to Rs. 67.4. This is a trend in the right direction. It may, however, be pointed out that the amount of assistance per student per year is too small. In fact, what has been described as scholarships

or stipends in theory is, in practice, no more than a free-studentship. The actual amount of the scholarship or stipend, in the sense of a financial assistance, is not big enough to enable the student to meet all the expenditure involved and avail himself of the facilities for good secondary education. It is this absence of an adequate support, in the form of scholarships, at the second level, that is responsible for the elimination of a good deal of available talent at this level itself. A large programme of scholarships at the university stage which, we are now trying to develop, does not, therefore, become as effective in practice as it ought to be.

9. With regard to vocational and technical schools, the position is much better. What the students get here is really a scholarship and not a free studentship misnamed as scholarship. For instance, the average assistance per student per year was Rs. 192.4 in 1950-51 and it rose to Rs. 276.7 per student per year in 1960-61. The number of students assisted also rose considerably.

In 1950-51, only 49,595 students (or 26.5 per cent of the enrolment) received such financial assistance while their number increased to 1,19,875 (29.9 per cent) in 1960-61.

10. Probably a look at the details in this category of institutions is worthwhile. These will be found in table No. VI. It will be seen therefrom that the financial assistance to students is least in the schools of commerce (0.8 per cent in 1950-51 and 0.4 per cent in 1960-61). This is probably not surprising because these are mostly institutions which teach shorthand, typewriting, etc. The courses are not costly and it is easily possible for most of the students to undergo training in them without much financial aid. The situation, however,

severely handicaps rural students who do not have these facilities in their places of residence and who get no financial assistance to pursue them in urban areas. The schools of physical education come next in order. In 1950-51 only 0.2 per cent of their students were assisted and the percentage rose only to 7.1 in 1960-61. Fairly good assistance is made available to students studying in Agriculture and Forestry schools, Arts, Crafts and Industrial Schools, Medical and Veterinary Science schools and in Teacher Training Institutions. With regards to the last of these, the amount of the scholarship or stipend is not adequate (Rs. 242.9) and there is a necessity to increase the proportion of scholarships or stipends still further.

11. Table No. VII will show how the total expenditure on scholarships or stipends at the second level is shared by different agencies. The Government of India gives only a small number of scholarships at this stage. They numbered 2,590 (or 0.1 per cent) in 1950-51 and 32,010 (or 0.4 per cent) in 1960-61. But the amount of the scholarship given is good - it was Rs. 390.2 in 1950-51 and Rs. 267.3 in 1960-61. The State Governments give the largest number of scholarships (to 3.0 per cent of enrolment in 1950-51 and to 4.6 per cent of the enrolment in 1960-61), although the amount of the scholarship is not large - it was Rs. 102.0 in 1950-51 and rose only to Rs. 112.4 in 1960-61. The local bodies give scholarships to only a few students (0.2 per cent of the enrolment in 1950-51 and 0.1 per cent of the enrolment in 1960-61) and the amount of the scholarship given is also small (Rs. 36.9 in 1950-51 and Rs. 59.4 in 1960-61). The other agencies do a little better.

The number of students assisted by them is far larger (1.3 per cent in 1950-51 and 0.5 per cent in 1960-61) and the amount of scholarships was - Rs. 33.6 in 1950-51 and Rs. 53.4 in 1960-61. Under the existing conditions, probably this is the best that they can afford to do.

12. Scholarships and stipends in elementary and pre-primary schools: Table Nos. VIII and IX give the details about scholarships and stipends at the pre-primary and the elementary stage. It will be seen from table No. VIII that the number of scholarships and stipends given at the pre-primary and primary schools is very small. This is as it should be. In fact, whatever assistance is given at this stage is meant only for very exceptional cases, such as girls (in areas where the enrolment of girls is very poor) or children from the extremely backward or nomadic communities. The amount of the scholarship or stipend is also naturally small. What is more important, however, is the middle school stage. It is at this stage that financial assistance to students becomes necessary. The statistics given in table No. VIII will show that, in 1950-51, financial assistance was given to 49,734 students in middle schools (or 2.4 per cent of the enrolment) and that the average annual amount of the scholarship or stipend per student was Rs. 40.8. In 1960-61, the number of students assisted increased to 178,574 (although their proportion to total enrolment fell to 1.7 per cent) and the amount of scholarship or stipend per student per year rose slightly to Rs. 43.5. Even here the amount of the

scholarship or stipend is very small and in many cases it does not amount to more than a free studentship. In fact, there is a strong reason to make all education at this stage free and also to provide a considerable number of scholarships to ensure that no talented child is prevented from pursuing his studies further on account of poverty.

13. Table No. IX will show the manner in which different agencies participate in this programme. Naturally the bulk of the responsibility is shared by the State Governments. In 1950-51, they assisted 80,119 (or 0.3%) students and in 1960-61, 286,294 (or 0.8%). The local bodies are effective only in this area. In 1950-51, they assisted 13,848 (or 0.1%) students and in 1960-61, 21,714 or (0.1%). The other agencies do less and the Central Government the least of all.

II FREE EDUCATION

14. So far, we have discussed the various aspects of the problem of granting scholarships and stipends. We shall now turn to the consideration of another important aspect of student-aid, viz., the grant of free-studentships.

15. The statistics relating to the grant of free studentships at different levels of education and in different types of educational institutions during the first two Five Year Plans are given in Table Nos. XA, XB, and XC at the end. It may be clarified that these statistics relate to students who are actually exempted from the payment of fees. In the case of a very large number of students, the State Governments often reimburse the fees under several of their schemes of assisting poor students. Such reimbursement is not shown in these tables. It is usually accounted for as other ^{financial concessions} and tabulated accordingly.

16. Table No. X-A gives statistics of students getting free education at the first level of education. It will be seen that, in pre-primary schools, free education was provided to 19.7 per cent of the pupils in 1955-56 (the earliest year for which these statistics are available) and that this proportion increased to 22.5 per cent in 1960-61. In primary schools, the proportion of students who received free education was 84.3 percent in 1955-56 and it increased to 94.7 per cent in 1960-61. Similarly, in middle schools, the proportion of students who received free education was 65.3 per cent in 1955-56 and it rose to 83.6 per cent in 1960-61. Taking the first level of education as a whole, it may be said that the proportion of free students rose from 81.5 per cent in 1955-56 to 91.3 per cent in 1960-61. As may be easily anticipated, the proportion of free students is the least in pre-primary schools and the highest in primary schools.

17. Table No. X-B gives details about facilities for free education provided at the second level of education. It will be seen therefrom that the proportion of students receiving free education in high/higher secondary schools was 42.6 in 1955-56 and that it has gone down to 35.2 in 1960-61. The same trend is noticed in the other types of institutions also at this level. In vocational and technical schools, the proportion of students who received free education has declined from 43.7 per cent in 1955-56 to 42.3 per cent in 1960-61. In schools for special education, the proportion of free students has declined from 96.1 per cent in 1955-56 to 89.9 per cent in 1960-61. This is due mainly to the fact that a number of fee charging schools are coming into existence at this stage and are being patronised by

parents who desire to have good education for their children. It must, however, be pointed out that this trend has been very greatly reversed in the Third Five-Year Plan during which either concessions for free studentships have increased or the fees of a very large proportion of students are being re-imbursed by the State Governments. The trend now is definitely in favour of providing free education till the end of the secondary stage.

18. Table No. X-C gives the details about free education provided at the third level of education. It will be seen that the overall position has improved in this sector because the proportion of free students at the third level of education has increased from 15.9 per cent in 1955-56 to 17.7 per cent in 1960-61. But the gains vary largely from one type of institution to another. In the University Teaching Departments, the proportion of free studentships has fallen from 14.7 per cent in 1955-56 to 9.9 per cent in 1960-61. The same has happened in research institutions where the proportion of free studentships ^{has} declined from 29.7 per cent in 1955-56 to 13.7 per cent in 1960-61 and in colleges of special education where the free studentships have declined from 62.3 per cent in 1955-56 to 47.6 per cent in 1960-61. In the colleges of general education, the proportion of free studentships has remained steady at 15.1 per cent. But in colleges of professional education, there has been an increase in free studentships from 14.6 per cent in 1955-56 to 26 per cent in 1960-61. The recent trends are in the direction in making education free and making it less costly by the reduction of fees.

III OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS

19. The 'other financial concessions' given in educational institutions include several types of miscellaneous assistance given to students other than in the form of free studentships or scholarships/stipends. For instance, it may include grants for examination fees, or clothes, or purchase of books or for medical aid. The scale of the programme is not very large; but it holds a significant place/an established method of assisting students.

20. The detailed statistics regarding other financial concessions given to students at all levels of education in two years - 1950-51 and 1960-61 - are given in Table Nos. XI-A, XI-B and XI-C at the end.

21. Table No. XI-A deals with the first level of education. It will be seen therefrom that, in so far as Pre-Primary Schools are concerned, very few students get other financial assistance although their number is continually increasing - it stood at 0.01 in 1950-51 and at 0.6 in 1960-61. However, the amount of assistance per student has declined from Rs. 37 in 1950-51 to Rs. 15.1 in 1960-61. In Primary Schools, the proportion of students getting such assistance has increased from 1.2 per cent in 1950-51 to Rs. 2.7 in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance per student from Rs. 1.9 in 1950-51 to Rs. 4.9 in 1960-61. A similar trend is also noticed at the Middle School stage. Here the proportion of students getting financial assistance has risen from 1.5 per cent to 4.1 per cent and the amount of assistance per student has also increased from Rs. 14.1 to Rs. 19.9. Taking the first level of education as a whole, the proportion of students receiving assistance seems to have increased from 1.2 per cent in 1950-51 to 3.1 per cent in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance

per student from Rs. 3.5 in 1950-51 to Rs. 10.6 in 1960-61.

22. Table No. XI-B deals with other financial concessions at the second level of education. Here also the picture is similar to that at the first level. In 1950-51, the proportion of students receiving assistance was 2.8 per cent and the amount of assistance per student was Rs. 27.5. In 1960-61, these have increased to 10.4 per cent and Rs. 43.3 respectively. This commendable advance is shared by all types of institutions. In secondary schools, the proportion of students receiving assistance has increased from 3.8 per cent in 1950-51 to 12.9 per cent in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance per student from Rs. 27.8 in 1950-51 to Rs. 42.5 in 1960-61; in Vocational and Technical Schools, the proportion of students receiving assistance has increased from 0.5 per cent in 1950-51 to 2.4 per cent in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance per student from Rs. 40.5 to Rs. 135.3; and in the schools of special education, the number of students receiving assistance has been practically steady - 0.8 per cent in 1950-51 and 0.9 per cent in 1960-61 - although the amount of assistance per student has increased from Rs. 23.8 in 1950-51 to Rs. 36.9 in 1960-61.

23. Table No. XI-C deals with other financial concessions in institutions at the third level of education. It will be seen therefrom that, at this level, the number of students receiving financial assistance increased from 2.6 per cent in 1950-51 to 6.7 per cent in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance per student from Rs. 71.3 in 1950-51 to Rs. 250.9 in 1960-61. This increase has taken place in all types of institutions. For instance, in University Teaching Departments, the proportion of students assisted has slightly declined from 4.5 per cent in 1950-51 to 4.2 per cent in 1960-61, but the amount of assistance per

student has increased from Rs. 47 in 1950-51 to Rs. 185.5 in 1960-61. In the Colleges of general education, the percentage of students assisted has increased from 2.6 per cent in 1950-51 to 7.7 per cent in 1960-61 and the amount of assistance per student from Rs. 63.2 in 1950-51 to 270.0 in 1960-61. In Colleges of Professional Education, the proportion of students assistance has increased from 1.2 per cent in 1950-51 to 4.8 per cent in 1960-61; but the amount of assistance per student has declined from Rs. 223.3 to Rs. 176.7. In Colleges of special education the number of students assisted has increased from 1.4 per cent in 1950-51 to 3.3 per cent in 1960-61, and the amount of assistance per student from 64.7 in 1950-51 to Rs. 95.2 in 1960-61.

IV - STATE-WISE STUDIES

24. So far we have studied the picture regarding financial assistance to students on an all-India basis. As can be easily imagined, however, there are immense variations of policy in this regard from State to State. It is, therefore, necessary to examine the picture as it varies from State to State. The statistical details in this regard are given in Tables Nos. XII-A to XII-0, XIII-A to XIII-0, and XIV-A to XIV-0 at the end. Tables in the series from XII-A to XII-0 deal with scholarships and stipends; those in the series from XIII-A to XIII-0 deal with other financial concessions; and those in the series XIV-A to XIV-0 deal with free-studentships. Some salient points as they emerge from this data, in so far as they relate to the conditions in each State regarding financial assistance to students are given in the paragraphs that follow.

A - Scholarships and Stipends

25. Tables XII-A to XII-0 give a bird's eyeview of the policies followed by the different States with regard to the provision of scholarships and stipends at all the three levels of education in the years 1956-57 and 1961-62.

(1) Andhra Pradesh: Scholarships and stipends are not very important at the first level of education. But during this period, the proportion of students in receipt of this assistance has fallen from 1.7 per cent to 0.8 per cent. (This does not mean a fall in absolute numbers), although the amount per pupil has increased from Rs.12.9 to Rs.19.6. At the second level of Education, there is an all-round improvement - the proportion of scholarship holders rising from 6.7 per cent to 10.6 per cent (which is the best record in India) and the amount of

*Please see Table No. XII-A.

scholarship rising from Rs.84.6 per student to Rs.119.7 per student. The vocational schools do especially well with a proportion of scholarship holders at 63.5 and the amount of scholarship at Rs.297.1. At the third level of education, the picture is better still - the proportion of scholarship holders rising from 16.1 per cent to 22.6 per cent and the amount of scholarship/stipend rising from Rs.330.8 per student to Rs.358.8 per student.

*
(2) Assam: Assam has hardly any provision of scholarships at the pre-primary and primary stages; but it provides 1.8 per cent of the middle school students with scholarships whose average value^{is} Rs.55.2 per student per year. At the second level of education, its performance is in the medium range with scholarships for 4.6 per cent students (here too, the vocational schools lead with a proportion of 23.7 per cent for scholarship-holders and an average scholarship of Rs.335.6) at an average value of Rs.111.3. But its performance at the third level of education is even better than that of Andhra Pradesh - it gives scholarships of an average value of Rs.370.3 to 29.0 per cent of the students. The large number of tribal students - each of whom gets a central scholarship - is certainly responsible for this. It will also be noticed, from the comparison of the statistics of 1956-57 with those of 1961-62 that there is a general trend to increase, not only the proportion of scholarship-holders, but also the amount of the scholarships.

**
(3) Bihar: Bihar shows a slightly better

* Please see Table No. XII-B.

** Please see Table No. XII-C.

performance than Assam at the second level (with 60 per cent scholarship-holders and an average scholarship of Rs. 148.1 per student per year), but its over-all performance is only in the medium range. At the first level, it provides an average scholarship of Rs.63.2 for 1.5 per cent of students and at the third level, an average scholarship of Rs.313.1 to 15.3 per cent of the students. The proportion of scholarships as well as the amount is very large in research institutions (45.0 per cent and Rs.674.5), professional colleges (19.3 per cent and Rs.581) and vocational schools (24.3 per cent and Rs.317).

^{*}
(4) Gujarat: Both in the first (0.5 per cent and Rs.47.7) and second levels of education (2.4 per cent and Rs.200.1), the performance of Gujarat is at a poor level. But it rises to the medium level in higher education where 17.8 per cent of the students get an average scholarship of Rs.250.6. Curiously enough, the girls get much less assistance than the boys (except in vocational schools), probably because they belong to the more well-to-do section of the society.

^{**}
(5) Jammu & Kashmir: The provision of scholarships in Jammu and Kashmir is, by and large, comparatively meagre although, as will be seen later, it provides free education throughout. At the first level, it provides an average scholarship of Rs. 31.4 to 1.4 per cent of the students and at the second level, these figures rise respectively to Rs.61.9 and 2.3 per cent. At the third level, we have the best of all positions - Rs.247.5 and

* Please see Table No. XII-D.

** Please See Table No. XII-E.

6.7 per cent - but even this does not compare well with the other States.

(6) Kerala: Taking the over-all percentages for all stages of education, Kerala has the most meagre provision of scholarships in India (0.7 per cent and Rs.122.3) and it is only at the third level of education that it shows a record which is better than that of only Jammu and Kashmir (i.e. 10 per cent and Rs.322.7). This improved position, it may be pointed out, is not due to any special effort as such, but to the fact that the Centre provides a scholarship to only backward class students who are far more numerous in Kerala than in Jammu & Kashmir.

By and large, the girls also do not get better scholarships than boys, and at the collegiate stage, they actually get less.

(7) Madhya Pradesh: In the over-all provision of scholarships, Madhya Pradesh is very liberal and ranks highest in India - it provides scholarships to 8.3 per cent of the total enrolment - although the average amount of the scholarships is rather low - Rs.46.1 only. This is because its proportion of scholarships is very high at the first level (an essential step at present when it is developing education amongst its large Adivasi population) - 8.3 per cent - while it is comparatively less at the second level (6.5 per cent and Rs.147.0) and also at the third (15.6 per cent and Rs.359.5). Here again, the proportion of girls getting scholarships is smaller than that of boys all throughout, except in colleges of professional education. As compared to 1956-57, the progress is obviously rapid.

* Please see Table No. XII-F.

** Please see Table No. XII-G.

*
(8) Madras: Madras stands first in India with regard to scholarships at the third level (47.7 per cent and Rs.316.2), although its performance is medium at the second level (9.4 per cent and Rs.57.5) and poor at the first level (0.4 per cent and Rs.9.5). At the second and third levels of education, the girls get much more favoured treatment than the boys, as they should. Even in over-all performance, Madras stands third in India - the first two places going to Madhya Pradesh and Orissa.

**
(9) Maharashtra: The provision of scholarships in Maharashtra has nothing very special to commend it - its performance would mostly fall in the bottom third of the States. The only interesting point is that the girls receive less financial assistance than boys at almost every level.

(10) Mysore: The performance of Mysore in this field is almost similar to that of Maharashtra and just a little better, especially at the second and third levels. The only unfortunate trend is that the increase in the number of scholarships has not kept pace with the increase in enrolment and consequently, the picture in 1961-62 is definitely worse than that in 1956-57. In most sectors, girls get fewer scholarships than boys, which is another unhappy feature.

(11) Orissa: Orissa badly needs a large scholarship programme owing to its large population of the backward classes and also does well all along the line. In the first level ^{of} education, it stands second in India (2.6 per cent and Rs.46.7), next only to Madhya Pradesh;

* Please see Table No. XII-H.

** Please see Table No. XII-I.

*** Please see Table No. XII-J.

**** Please see Table No. XII-K.

and in the third level also, it stands fourth in India (22.3 per cent and Rs.265.3), the first three places going to Madras, Assam, and Andhra Pradesh. Taking all levels of education together, it stands second in the whole of India, the first being Madhya Pradesh. Since the girls mostly come from the advanced classes, they get proportionately less financial assistance, except in Vocational schools and colleges of general education. It will also be seen that there is very rapid progress between 1956-57 and 1961-62.

*
(12) Punjab: The performance of the Punjab is in the medium group, at all levels of education. The girls get proportionately fewer scholarships than boys, at every stage. The progress between 1956-57 and 1961-62 is also not very great. The general economic prosperity of the province is probably responsible for these policies.

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(13) Rajasthan: Rajasthan shows a better performance than Punjab, although the amounts of scholarships are generally lower. By and large, the girls get fewer scholarships than boys - which is rather unhappy because the education of girls is backward. Between 1956-57 and 1960-61, there is a fall in the number of scholarship-holders, particularly at the second level.

(14) Uttar Pradesh: The performance of Uttar Pradesh is better than that of Rajasthan, especially at the second and third levels. Between 1956-57 and 1961-62, it also shows considerable improvement at the third level. Except in research institutions and colleges of professional education, the girls get fewer scholarships than boys.

* Please see Table No. XII-L.
** Please see Table No. XII-M.
*** Please see Table No. XII-N.

*

(15) West Bengal: In so far as scholarships are concerned, West Bengal stands at the lowest end of the ladder with only one per cent of the total enrolment getting scholarships or stipends. At the first level, its performance is better than that of Punjab only; at the second level, it is better than that of Kerala only; and in the third level, it is better than that of Jammu & Kashmir and Kerala only. Besides, there is hardly any progress between 1956-57 and 1961-62; and except in professional education, the girls get fewer scholarships than boys.

26. The table given below summarises the main features of the programme of scholarships/stipends as it operated in the different States of India in 1961-62 and may be found interesting.

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Institutions
by Levels of Education and by States.
(1961-62)

States	Institutions of First Level of Education		Institutions of Second Level of Education		Institutions of Third Level of Education		All Institutions	
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per student per annum	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per student per annum	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per student per annum	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per student per annum
	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Andhra Pradesh	0.8	19.6	10.6	119.7	22.6	358.8	2.8	124.5
Assam	0.3	55.2	4.6	111.3	29.0	370.3	1.6	194.5
Bihar	1.5	63.2	6.0	148.1	15.3	313.1	2.7	131.8
Gujarat	0.5	47.7	2.4	200.1	17.8	250.6	1.1	163.9
Jammu & Kashmir	1.4	31.4	2.3	61.9	6.7	247.5	1.8	65.5
Kerala	0.3	16.9	1.4	103.3	10.0	322.7	0.7	122.3
Madhya Pradesh	8.3	19.3	6.5	147.0	15.6	359.5	8.3	46.1
Madras	0.4	9.5	9.4	57.5	47.7	316.2	3.4	130.5
Maharashtra	0.8	20.8	2.6	159.8	13.9	369.2	1.6	150.4
Mysore	0.7	23.2	6.2	114.0	20.7	346.1	1.7	134.0
Orissa	2.6	46.7	10.1	90.4	22.3	265.3	3.8	74.3
Punjab	0.2	37.2	5.2	96.6	17.0	268.8	2.1	124.1
Rajasthan	1.8	15.6	2.8	93.9	14.4	343.4	2.3	78.5
Uttar Pradesh	0.8	31.6	9.0	125.8	17.3	354.1	2.5	128.4
West Bengal	0.3	40.9	1.9	141.1	10.7	472.5	1.0	233.1

B - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS

27. The details regarding 'other financial concessions' as they prevail in the different States in 1956-57 and 1961-62, are given in Table Nos. XIII-A to XIII-O at the end. A few comments on the main features revealed therein have been given below :

(1) Andhra Pradesh: The other financial concessions play a significant role at the second level of education where the proportion of concession holders has increased from 4.7% in 1956-57 to 31.3% in 1961-62, the average amount of concession paid to each student per annum also increasing from Rs.19.6 to Rs.25. Both at the first and the third level of education, these play a very minor role. In fact, the proportion of these concessions has declined during this period at the third level.

(2) Assam: Here also, these concessions play an important role in middle schools (8.6% and Rs.23.7) and in the High and Higher secondary schools (13.7% and Rs.29.4). At other stages the provision is meagre.

(3) Bihar: Here; these concessions play an important role at the third level of education (8.8% and Rs.55) and the provision at this stage has also increased substantially during the period under review. In high and higher secondary schools also; there is a fair provision of these concessions (5.0% and Rs.24.5). In other sectors the provision is meagre.

(4) Gujarat: The provision of concessions is best in high schools (34.1% and Rs.59.8). Then come colleges of general education (18.2% and Rs.140.6), colleges of professional education (13.9% and Rs.207) and vocational schools (5.9% and Rs.80.8).

(5) Jammu & Kashmir: Here, these concessions do not exist at the first and the second level and play a

very minor role at the third level even. This is probably because all education is free and there is not much need for such concessions.

(6) Kerala: Surprisingly enough, Kerala provides these concessions on a fairly liberal scale and stands second in India (the first place goes to Maharashtra). The reason probably is the fact that scholarships and stipends are not provided on a liberal scale in Kerala. As between the different levels of education, the largest proportion of concessions is provided at the third level, which is followed in order by the first and the second level.

(7) Madhya Pradesh: These concessions are mostly provided in middle schools (7.3 % and Rs. 17.2) and in high and higher secondary schools (12.6% and Rs. 31.2). At other stages, the concessions are meagre.

(8) Madras: Madras provides very few concessions, in fact its position in this regard is similar to that in Punjab. It is only in the University Teaching Departments that 21.9% of the students have an average concession of Rs. 223.4. In all other sectors, the concessions are meagre.

(9) Maharashtra: Here the concessions are provided liberally in high schools (46.5% and Rs. 54.5), colleges of general education (32.1% and Rs. 182), colleges for special education (23.4% and Rs. 149.4), colleges for professional education (18.0% and Rs. 155), and vocational schools (14.7% and Rs. 117.7).

(10) Mysore: It is only recently that these concessions are coming into prominence - the proportion of students receiving these concessions was only 0.2 in 1950-57 and has now increased to 2.9 in 1961-62. Unfortunately, the amount of concessions per student has declined, during the same period, from

Rs. 48.7 to Rs. 8.7. The highest proportion of concessions is given at the first level of education (3.3% and Rs.7.1). Girls benefit very largely under this concession - their proportion being 6.3% as against 1.4% for the boys. This is a reflection of the scheme of the Mysore Government to provide small stipends (generally in kind) to girls attending elementary schools as a measure of promoting the education of girls. In all other sectors, the concessions are meagre.

(11) Orissa: This State offers the largest concessions at the first level of education (28.3% and Rs.5.5), which is due to the large tribal population which is given concessions and most of which is attending the elementary stage. Among the other levels, the concessions may be said to be fairly good in colleges of general education (15.9% and Rs. 46.1) and high schools (6.2% and Rs.57). It is interesting to know that, at the secondary stage, the concessions are very largely given to girls - 21.4% of girls as against 4.2% of the boys.

(12) Punjab: Here the provision of concessions is, on the whole, meagre, except in case of colleges of general education (11.3% and Rs.85.8). On the whole, the concessions which girls receive are far fewer than those received by the boys.

(13) Rajasthan: Here the other financial concessions count for very little, except in colleges of professional education (5.0% and Rs.713.1), which is mainly because there is a fairly liberal provision of scholarships and free education.

(14) Uttar Pradesh: The order of concessions provided in this State is, on the whole, meagre and the overall position is similar to that in Bihar.

(15) West Bengal: The provision of other concessions in West Bengal is not very good; but it is much better

than that of scholarships and stipends. The best facilities are offered in middle schools (19.7% and Rs.38.7) and in high and higher secondary schools (10.1% and Rs.51.2).

28. The Table given Below summarises the main features of the programme of other financial concessions as it was operated in the different States of India in 1961-62 and gives a comparative and compact picture of the entire situation.

Other Financial Concessions awarded to students
in Institutions by Levels of Education and by
States

(1961-62)

States	Institutions of First Level of Education		Institutions of Second Level of Education		Institutions of Third Level of Education		All Institutions	
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment	Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student per annum	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment	Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student per annum	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment	Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student per annum	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment	Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student per annum
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Andhra Pradesh	1.7	18.3	31.3	25.0	2.0	135.2	6.8	24.1
Assam	1.6	23.7	11.9	29.5	1.3	102.2	3.4	27.9
Bihar	0.5	22.9	3.1	25.2	8.8	55.0	1.2	29.2
Gujarat	1.2	10.1	22.3	60.2	16.2	158.3	5.6	56.6
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	6.8	14.9	0.2	14.9
Kerala	8.8	7.7	6.4	34.3	15.1	173.1	8.4	16.6
Madhya Pradesh	1.8	16.3	10.8	31.3	2.5	83.5	3.0	24.6
Madras	0.4	8.3	2.7	49.0	2.2	144.9	0.8	37.0
Maharashtra	6.0	8.8	19.5	55.8	27.0	176.4	10.8	44.4
Mysore	3.3	7.1	0.7	40.4	1.1	92.6	2.9	8.7
Orissa	28.3	5.5	3.7	51.2	13.4	59.8	25.0	6.6
Punjab	-	14.7	1.8	32.6	9.0	86.1	0.8	45.8
Rajasthan	-	-	0.2	60.2	2.5	294.8	0.1	176.5
Uttar Pradesh	1.3	13.8	4.2	39.8	3.1	81.5	1.9	25.9
West Bengal	1.9	35.1	7.7	52.2	2.6	110.1	3.5	46.8

C - Free Studentships

29. The details about the facilities for free education provided in the different States are given in Table Nos. XIV-A to XIV-C at the end. These deal with two years - 1956-57 and 1961-62, with a view to showing the recent trends of development. They include statistics, not only of students enjoying free studentships in schools which normally charge fees, but also the total enrolment in all schools where education is wholly free. Their main results for the year 1961-62 have been summarised in the following table:-

Free Studentships awarded to Students in Institutions by Levels of Education and by States.

States	Institutions of First Level of Education		Institutions of Second Level of Education		Institutions of Third Level of Education		All Institutions	
	Per-centage of Students getting Free-ships to Corres-ponding Enrol-ment.	Amount fore-gone per stu-dent per annum for provi-ding Free-ships	Per-centage of Students getting Free-ships to Corres-ponding Enrol-ment.	Amount fore-gone per stu-dent per annum for provi-ding Free-ships	Per-centage of Students getting Free-ships to Corres-ponding Enrol-ment.	Amount fore-gone per student per annum for provi-ding Free-ships	Per-centage of Students getting Free-ships to Corres-ponding Enrol-ment.	Amount fore-gone per stu-dent per annum for provi-ding Free-ships
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Andhra Pradesh	97.8	16.2	35.8	36.5	15.3	136.7	36.0	48.4
Assam	93.4	25.2	22.1	30.4	4.2	116.5	79.4	31.1
Bihar	92.1	23.2	47.4	45.5	16.0	99.2	81.8	42.6
Gujarat	98.9	583.3	35.6	45.8	13.0	99.0	35.0	69.0
Jammu & Kashmir	100.0	-	100.0	-	88.7	171.8	99.9	171.8
Kerala	100.0	-	81.5	49.7	5.2	145.0	94.4	53.0
Madhya Pradesh	96.1	16.0	57.2	34.1	26.3	80.4	39.4	39.5
Madras	82.2	19.0	49.1	44.0	37.4	170.0	75.8	47.8
Maharashtra	91.6	27.1	62.7	50.7	9.8	142.6	30.6	55.7
Mysore	99.2	-	53.8	46.9	29.9	130.0	92.5	53.4
Orissa	100.0	21.7	54.3	32.4	19.1	93.9	90.4	33.9
Punjab	94.0	17.1	68.0	38.9	13.7	134.2	24.0	47.1
Rajasthan	96.8	13.1	78.2	23.1	26.4	65.2	91.3	27.7
Uttar Pradesh	96.3	35.2	43.3	45.9	19.9	121.6	85.8	48.4
West Bengal	83.5	34.7	30.0	47.1	7.5	176.7	67.1	52.6

It will be seen that, at the first level of education free education is provided, by and large, in all parts of the country. Where less than 100 per cent students are shown as receiving free education, what is implied is the existence of a few private schools which charge fees.

At the second level of education also, the country has gone a long way towards making it free. For instance, it is free for all children in Jammu & Kashmir, while free studentships are enjoyed by 81.5 per cent of the students in Kerala, 73.2 p.c. in Rajasthan, 63 p.c. in Punjab, 62.7 p.c. in Maharashtra, 57.2 p.c. in Madhya Pradesh, 54.3 p.c. in Orissa and 53.8 p.c. in Mysore. The least provision exists in Assam and West Bengal.

At the third level of education, Jammu and Kashmir has made education wholly free. In other States, the provision is about 15 p.c. or less except in Madras (37.4 per cent), Mysore (29.9 per cent), Rajasthan (26.4 per cent), Madhya Pradesh (26.3 per cent), Uttar Pradesh (19.9 per cent), Orissa (19.1 per cent) and Bihar (16 per cent). The policy seems to be set in the direction of making secondary education free, and substantial developments have taken place on these lines in the Third Five Year Plan.

30. A few brief comments on the developments in different States are given below:-

(1) Andhra Pradesh: At the second level free studentships are available for 35.8 p.c. of the children and for 15.3 p.c. of students at the third level. Boys and girls share concessions almost equally.

(2) Assam: 22.1 p.c. of the students receive free education at the secondary stage; but the proportion at the third level of education is low (4.2 p.c.).

(3) Bihar: In Vocational Schools, 77.4 per cent of the students receive free education. In high and higher

secondary schools as well as colleges of general education, about 16 p.c. of the students receive free education, the girls having the concessions to a slightly greater extent than boys.

(4) Gujarat: 35.6 per cent of the students at the second level of education are free while their proportion drops down to 13 p.c. at the third level of education. The girls get free studentships to a slightly smaller extent than the boys.

(5) Jammu & Kashmir: All education is free except in a few private institutions.

(6) Kerala: At the secondary stage, the percentage of freeships provided is the highest in India (next to Jammu & Kashmir). At the collegiate stage, however, it drops down to only 5.2 per cent.

(7) Madhya Pradesh: The proportion of free studentships at the second level of education is very high (57.2 per cent). It is also high in colleges of professional education (50.5 per cent).

(8) Madras: At the second level of education, almost one-half of the students are free (49.1 per cent) and at the third level, a little more than one-third get free education (37.4 per cent).

(9) Maharashtra: At the second level, 62.7 per cent of the students receive free education but this proportion is fairly small in high schools (14.1 per cent). In the Third Five Year Plan, however, free education has been extended to all children whose parents' ^{annual} income is less than Rs. 1200, who form more than 70 p.c. of the total enrolment.

(10) Mysore: In secondary schools, a little more than half of the students are free (53.8 per cent) and in colleges a little less than a third (29.9 per cent).

(11) Orissa: At the second level of education more than half the students get free education (54.3 per cent); but in high schools the proportion of free students is only 12.2 p.c. In collegiate education, 19.1 per cent of the students are free.

(12) Punjab: 68 per cent of the students at the second level of education are free and 13.7 per cent at the third level of education. The girls have more free education than the boys.

(13) Rajasthan: The girls have free education at all stages. Taking boys and girls together, 78.2 p.c. of the students are free at the second level of education and 26.4 p.c. at the third level of education.

(14) Uttar Pradesh: 43.3 per cent of the students are free at the second level of education and 19.9 per cent at the third level.

(15) West Bengal: The position in West Bengal is unique because only 14.1 p.c. of the students receive free education at the middle school stage. Even at the secondary stage, only 30 per cent of the students receive free education. At the third level their proportion drops to 7.5 per cent only.

Table No. 1.

Total Expenditure on Scholarships, Stipends
and other financial concessions.

(1950-51 to 1960-61)

Year	Total expenditure on scholarships etc. (Rs)	Percentage increase over the preceding year.	Total expenditure on education (direct and indirect) (Rs)	Percentage of expenditure on scholarships etc. to total educational expenditure.
1950-51	3,44,56,070	-	1,14,38,21,559	3.0
1951-52	3,70,45,303	7.5	1,24,56,19,425	3.0
1952-53	4,54,00,690	22.6	1,37,64,27,642	3.3
1953-54	5,61,65,919	24.4	1,47,74,16,500	3.8
1954-55	6,79,29,553	20.3	1,65,01,29,635	4.1
1955-56	8,21,72,174	21.0	1,89,66,10,391	4.3
1956-57	9,06,89,605	10.4	2,06,29,41,248	4.4
1957-58	10,55,78,335	16.4	2,40,65,45,186	4.4
1958-59	12,87,64,685	22.0	2,66,15,23,068	4.8
1959-60	15,40,93,789	19.7	3,00,39,69,023	5.0
1960-61	20,02,22,078	29.9	3,44,38,01,140	5.8

N.B. Taking the period from 1950-51 to 1960-61 as a whole, it may be said that the total expenditure on scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions has increased at an average annual rate of 19.2 per cent.

Table No. II

Total Expenditure on scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions by sources

(1950-51 to 1960-61)

Year	Expenditure on scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions met from				
	Central Government funds	State Government funds	Local Bodies Funds	Other sources	Total
	2	3	4	5	6
	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)
1950-51	17,52,518 (5.1)	2,57,24,705 (74.7)	11,40,091 (3.3)	58,22,756 (16.9)	3,44,56,070 (100.0)
1951-52	25,54,734 (6.9)	2,78,35,030 (75.1)	6,43,167 (1.7)	60,12,372 (16.3)	3,70,45,303 (100.0)
1952-53	47,78,923 (10.5)	3,24,37,893 (71.4)	8,39,538 (1.9)	73,44,331 (16.2)	4,54,00,690 (100.0)
1953-54	76,84,573 (13.6)	3,93,12,355 (69.6)	7,99,789 (1.4)	86,6,202 (5.9)	5,64,65,919 (100.0)
1954-55	1,44,04,139 (21.2)	4,29,21,059 (63.2)	6,87,338 (1.0)	99,17,017 (14.6)	6,79,29,553 (100.0)
1955-56	1,97,89,338 (24.1)	5,15,39,578 (62.7)	9,50,846 (1.1)	98,9,362 (13.1)	8,21,72,174 (100.0)
1956-57	2,40,53,955 (26.5)	5,68,70,816 (62.7)	9,07,226 (1.0)	88,53,108 (9.8)	9,06,89,605 (100.0)
1957-58	2,65,02,179 (25.1)	6,78,32,428 (64.3)	9,53,817 (0.9)	102,89,911 (9.7)	10,55,78,335 (100.0)
1958-59	2,99,05,079 (23.2)	8,75,92,723 (62.0)	10,81,461 (0.8)	101,85,422 (8.0)	12,87,64,685 (100.0)
1959-60	2,75,73,789 (17.9)	11,34,15,124 (73.6)	14,99,932 (1.0)	116,04,944 (7.5)	15,40,93,789 (100.0)
1960-61	3,24,78,214 (16.2)	15,32,87,410 (76.6)	12,58,970 (0.6)	132,02,484 (6.6)	20,02,22,078 (100.0)

N.B. The figures within brackets give the percentages to total.

Table No. III

Scholarships/stipends awarded to students studying in Institutions of Higher Education by type of Institutions
(1950-51 and 1960-61)

Type of Institutions	Number of students getting scholarships/stipends			Value of scholarships/stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting Schs/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	<u>1950-51</u>											
University Teaching Departments	2,514	223	2,737	8,50,350	71,898	9,22,248	8.82	8.16	8.76	338.2	322.4	337.0
Research Institutions	69	5	74	75,078	2,920	77,998	11.77	10.42	11.67	1,088.1	584.0	1054.0
Colleges for General Education	25,579	3,343	28,922	42,97,717	5,21,318	48,19,035	9.40	8.80	9.33	168.0	155.9	166.6
Colleges for Professional Education	7,892	968	8,860	22,06,371	3,70,615	25,76,986	15.79	23.26	16.36	406.3	382.9	403.7
Colleges for Spl. Education	785	81	866	83,420	13,656	97,076	13.96	4.61	11.73	106.3	168.6	112.1
All Institutions for Higher Education	36,839	4,620	41,459	85,12,936	9,80,407	94,93,343	10.32	9.90	10.27	231.1	212.2	229.0
	<u>1960-61</u>											
University Teaching Depts.	10,438	1,030	11,468	53,69,014	5,02,183	58,71,197	16.29	11.08	15.63	514.4	487.6	512.0
Research Insts.	1,091	92	1,183	16,74,967	1,64,512	18,39,479	39.63	49.25	40.28	1535.3	1678.7	1547.1
Colleges for General Edn.	85,065	12,307	97,372	240,10,023	32,38,376	272,48,399	15.15	9.45	14.08	282.3	263.1	279.8
Colleges for Professional Education	47,177	11,260	58,437	189,49,157	3,07,035	192,56,192	28.28	41.01	30.08	401.7	272.7	376.8
Colleges for Spl. Edn.	3,290	5,69	3,859	7,21,206	1,59,152	8,80,358	21.76	5.59	15.25	219.2	279.7	228.1
All Institutions for higher Edn	1,47,061	25,264	1,72,325	5,07,24,367	71,94,578	57,85,945	18.15	14.24	17.45	344.9	282.4	335.8

TABLE NO. IV
Scholarships/stipends awarded to students studying in Institutions of Higher Education by agencies
(1950-51 and 1960-61)

Agency	Number of students getting scholarships/stipends			Value of scholarships /stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting Schs/stipends to total Enrolment			Value of scholarship/ stipend per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	1950-51 Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Central Govt.	2,268	225	2,491	14,02,257	1,43,562	15,45,819	0.64	0.48	0.62	618.3	643.8	620.6
State Govt.	19,953	2,469	22,422	48,52,302	5,46,587	53,98,889	5.59	5.29	5.56	243.2	221.4	240.8
Local Bodies	455	34	489	1,02,938	11,699	1,14,637	0.12	0.07	0.11	226.2	344.1	234.4
Other Agencies	14,163	1,894	16,057	21,55,439	2,78,559	24,33,998	3.97	4.06	3.98	152.2	147.1	151.6
Total	36,839	4,620	41,459	85,12,936	9,80,407	94,93,343	10.32	9.90	10.27	231.1	212.2	229.0
1960-61												
Central Govt.	37,824	4,352	42,156	2,02,59,909	23,12,582	2,25,72,491	4.67	2.44	4.27	535.6	533.8	535.5
State Government	84,904	16,321	101,725	2,47,24,801	38,81,210	2,86,06,011	10.48	9.48	10.30	291.2	230.7	281.2
Local Bodies	981	117	1,098	1,16,239	32,295	1,48,534	0.10	0.05	0.09	118.5	276.0	135.3
Other Agencies	23,469	4,036	27,505	56,23,418	9,08,491	65,31,909	2.90	2.27	2.79	239.6	225.1	237.5
Total	1,47,061	25,264	1,72,325	5,07,24,367	71,34,578	5,78,58,945	18.15	14.24	17.45	344.9	282.4	335.8

* 117 boys and 42 girls who were awarded scholarships/stipends by more than one agency have been included once only.

Table No. V

Scholarships/stipends awarded to students studying in High/Higher Secondary, Vocational, Technical and Special Schools.

(1950-51 and 1960-61)

Type of Institution	No. of students getting scholarships/stipends			Value of scholarships/stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys (Rs)	Girls (Rs)	Total (Rs)	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys (Rs)	Girls (Rs)	Total (Rs)
	<u>1950-51</u>											
High/Higher Sec. Schools	1,17,054	16,718	1,33,772	67,22,970	9,27,364	7650,334	4.5	3.0	4.2	57.4	55.5	57.2
Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edn.	37,855	11,740	49,595	71,56,218	2385,889	9542,107	25.9	23.7	26.5	189.0	203.2	192.4
Schools for Special Education	34,512	1,354	35,866	9,32,881	31,525	964,406	2.9	0.6	2.6	27.0	23.3	26.9
Total:	1,39,421	29,812	2,19,233	148,12,069	3344,778	18156,847	4.8	3.7	4.6	78.2	112.2	82.8
	<u>1960-61</u>											
High/Higher Sec. Schools	3,20,008	70,680	3,90,688	222,69,271	4067,940	26337,211	5.6	3.9	5.2	69.6	57.6	67.4
Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edn.	98,210	21,665	1,19,875	256,59,629	7509,545	33169,174	30.5	27.3	29.9	261.3	346.6	276.7
Schools for Special Education	21,206	1,410	22,616	16,41,875	394,860	2036,735	1.6	0.4	1.3	77.4	280.0	90.1
Total:	4,39,424	93,755	5,33,179	495,70,775	11972,345	61543,120	6.0	4.2	5.6	112.8	127.7	115.4

Table No. VI

Scholarships/stipends awarded to students studying in schools for vocational, technical and special education, by type of institutions.

(1950-51 and 1960-61)

Type of institutions	No. of students getting scholarships/stipends			Total value of scholarships/stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
				Rs	Rs	Rs				Rs	Rs	Rs
<u>1950-51</u>												
Schools for Vocational & Technical Edn.												
Agriculture & Forestry	1,124	-	1,124	2,27,456	-	2,27,456	60.0	0.0	59.8	202.4	-	202.4
Arts, Crafts & Industrial, Tech. etc.	5,834	689	6,523	15,62,587	67,748	16,30,335	18.0	4.8	13.9	267.8	98.3	249.9
Commerce	259	21	280	6,733	327	7,060	0.8	0.6	0.8	26.0	15.6	25.2
Engineering	721	-	721	1,24,850	-	1,24,850	13.0	0.0	13.0	173.2	-	173.2
Medicine & Vet.Sc.	321	495	816	1,00,663	1,67,097	2,67,760	16.2	36.3	24.4	313.6	337.6	328.1
Physical Edn.	24	10	34	3,487	5,793	9,280	0.1	0.3	0.2	145.3	579.3	272.9
Teachers' Training	29,572	10,595	40,167	51,30,442	21,44,924	72,75,366	57.4	59.2	57.9	173.5	202.4	181.1
Other Professional Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schools for Spl. Education	34,512	1,354	35,866	9,32,881	31,525	9,64,406	2.9	0.6	2.6	27.0	23.3	26.9
Total:	72,367	13,094	85,461	80,89,099	24,17,414	1,05,06,513	5.4	5.1	5.4	111.8	184.6	122.9

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Table No. VI (Contd)

Type of Institutions	No. of students getting scholarships/stipends.			Value of scholarships/stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends corresponding to enrolment.			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annual.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
				1960-61								
				Rs								
Schools for Vocational & Technical Education:-												
Agriculture & Forestry	5332	60	5392	1513732	11163	1524900	30.68.1	31.1	68.2	283.9	186.1	282.8
Arts, Crafts, Industrial Tech. Edn.	26891	3716	30607	6306697	591437	6898134	35.8.8	12.9	41.1	234.5	159.2	225.4
Commerce	418	66	484	69409	14338	83747	0.4	0.4	0.4	166.1	217.2	173.0
Engineering	11723	25	11748	4434125	10532	444657	14.8	14.9	14.8	378.2	421.3	378.3
Medicine & Vet. Sc.	871	4950	5821	321632	3859857	4181489	22.9	79.0	57.9	369.3	77.98	718.3
Physical Education	197	7	204	53594	1125	54719	7.9	1.9	7.1	272.1	160.7	263.2
Teachers' Training	51177	12832	64009	12527847	3019194	15547041	60.8	48.7	57.9	244.8	235.3	242.9
Other Professional Schools	1601	9	1610	432593	1894	434487	45.8	27.3	45.7	270.2	210.2	269.9
Schools for spl. Education	21206	1410	22616	1641875	394860	2036735	11.6	0.4	1.3	77.4	280.0	90.1
Total:	119416	23075	142491	27301504	7904405	35205909	7.1	5.6	6.8	228.6	342.6	247.1

Table No. VII

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students studying in High/Higher Secondary, Vocational, Technical and Special Education Schools by Agencies.

(1950-51 and 1960-61)

Agency	Total No. of students getting scholarships/stipends.			Value of scholarships/stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
				Rs	Rs	Rs				Rs	Rs	Rs
	<u>1950-51</u>											
Central Govt.	2,469	121	2,590	10,03,312	7,389	10,10,701	0.1	0.0	0.1	406.4	61.1	390.2
State Govt.	1,18,839	25,019	1,43,858	1,15,72,437	31,00,751	14,67,318	3.0	3.1	3.0	97.4	123.9	102.0
Local Bodies	8,464	443	8,907	3,12,810	15,634	3,28,444	0.2	0.1	0.2	37.0	35.3	36.9
Other Agencies	59,649	4,229	63,878	19,23,510	2,21,004	21,44,514	1.5	0.5	1.3	32.2	52.3	33.6
Total:	1,89,421	29,812	2,19,233	1,48,12,069	33,44,778	18,15,684	4.3	3.7	4.6	78.2	112.2	82.8
	<u>1960-61</u>											
Central Govt.	28,097	3,913	32,010	79,39,312	6,16,217	85,55,529	0.4	0.2	0.4	282.6	157.5	267.3
State Govt.	3,61,896	82,104	4,44,000	3,91,79,909	10,71,889	49,89,798	4.9	3.7	4.6	108.3	130.5	112.4
Local Bodies	4,547	915	5,462	2,75,612	49,018	3,24,630	0.1	0.0	0.1	60.6	53.6	59.4
Other Agencies	45,009	6,880	51,889	21,75,942	5,95,221	27,71,163	0.6	0.3	0.5	43.3	86.5	53.4
Total:	4,39,424	93,755	5,33,179	4,95,70,775	11,97,234	56,15,312	6.0	4.2	5.6	112.8	127.7	115.4

@ 125 Boys and 57 girls who were awarded scholarships/stipends by more than one agency have been included once only.

Table No. VIII

Scholarships and stipends awarded to students studying in Pre-Primary, Primary and Middle Schools by type of Institutions (1950-51 and 1960-61)

Type of Institution	Number of students getting Scholarships/stipends			Value of scholarship/stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting sch./stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of scholarship/stipend per annum per student		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
				<u>1950-51</u>								
Pre-primary schools	4	-	4	46	-	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	-	11.5
Primary Schools	47,145	8,293	55,438	10,76,127	156065	1232,192	0.4	0.2	0.3	22.8	18.8	22.2
Middle Schools	42,125	7,609	49,734	17,76,078	254057	2030135	2.5	1.9	2.4	42.2	33.4	40.8
Total	89,274	15,902	105176	28,52,251	410122	3262373	0.6	0.3	0.5	31.9	25.8	31.0
				<u>1960-61</u>								
Pre-Primary school	27	21	48	662	319	981	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5	15.2	20.4
Primary Schools	116419	28,942	145361	23,68,888	462385	28,31,273	0.6	0.4	0.6	20.3	16.0	19.5
Middle Schools	148004	30,570	178574	67,04,909	1071624	77,76,533	2.1	0.9	1.7	45.3	35.1	43.5
Total	264450	59,533	323983	90,74,459	1534328	10608787	1.0	0.5	0.9	34.3	25.8	32.7

Table No. IX

Scholarships and stipends awarded to students in Pre-Primary, Primary and Middle Schools by (1950-51 and 1960-61) Agencies

Agency	Number of students getting scholarships / stipends			Value of scholarships / stipends per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships / stipends / corresponding enrolment			Value of scholarship / stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
						1950-51						
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Central Govt.	633	256	989	15297	3128	18425	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	12.2	19.6
State Govts	68,320	11,870	80,199	2255848	308418	2564266	0.4	0.2	0.8	33.0	26.0	32.0
Local Bodies	12,012	1,836	13,848	379209	48201	427410	0.1	0.0	0.1	31.6	26.3	30.9
Other agencies	8,250	1,040	10,190	201897	50375	252272	0.1	0.1	0.1	24.5	26.0	24.8
Total	89,274	15,902	105176	2852251	410122	3262378	0.6	0.3	0.5	31.9	25.8	31.0
						1960-61						
Central Govt	3,998	1,600	5,598	177647	69263	246910	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	43.3	44.1
State Govts.	2,95,742	50,552	286294	8193322	1322876	9516198	0.9	0.4	0.8	34.8	26.2	33.2
Local Bodies	16,588	5,125	21714	470123	80311	550434	0.1	0.1	0.1	28.8	15.7	26.9
Other Agencies	8,122	2,255	10377	233367	61878	295245	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	27.4	28.5
Total	264450	59,533	323983	9074459	1524328	10608787	1.0	0.5	0.9	34.3	25.8	32.7

Table: X-A

Free studentships awarded to students in Pre-Primary, Primary and Middle schools by type of Institutions.
(1955-56 and 1960-61)

Type of Institution	Number of Students getting Free Education in Institutions									Percentage of students getting Free Education to total enrolment.		
	Where Fees are charged			Where no fees are charged			Total			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Pre-Primary Schools	513	447	965	4,292	3,759	8,051	4,810	4,206	9,016	18.8	20.7	19.7
Primary/Junior Basic Schools	6,44,486	2,12,641	857,127	125,64,858	58,99,617	184,64,475	13,20,934	6,11,225	19,32,160	82.8	87.7	84.3
Middle/Senior Basic Schools	22,353	14,052	56,895	1,35,097	56,961	1,92,064	1,77,935	71,021	24,89,551	60.9	79.6	65.3
Total	10,73,357	353,640	142,697	1,39,204	64,73,025	2,03,93,172	14,99,350	6,82,665	213,20,169	79.4	86.6	81.5

1960-61

Pre-Primary Schools	778	560	1,338	12,984	12,953	25,937	13,757	13,513	27,270	21.1	24.1	22.5
Primary/Junior Basic Schools.	18,360	9,300	27,660	19,25,236	7,95,153	27,20,389	17,27,075	7,96,089	25,23,164	94.5	95.1	94.7
Middle/Junior Basic Schools.	2,04,942	40,756	245,698	5,69,058	2,93,163	8,62,272	5,89,551	2,97,249	88,67,870	81.9	87.1	83.6
Total	2,24,075	50,616	274,691	24,95,969	10,89,325	35,85,294	23,18,044	10,94,681	34,12,685	90.8	92.4	91.3

Table X-B

Free studentships awarded to students in High/Higher-Secondary, Vocational
Technical and Special education schools by type of Institutions
(1955-56 and 1960-61)

Type of Institution	Number of students getting Free education in Institutions									Percentage of students getting Free education to Total enrolment.		
	Where Fees are charged			Where no Fees are charged			Total			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>1955-56</u>												
High/Higher Secondary Schools.	801,498	710,379	15,14,877	327,015	1,63,360	4,95,375	1131,513	373,739	2010,252	30.3	39.9	42.6
Vocational & Technical Education Schools.	4,130	1,135	5,265	32,030	27,533	1,09,563	36,160	23,633	114,823	43.2	45.5	43.7
Schools for Special Education.	3,733	887	4,670	1272,041	153,321	1425,362	1275,324	154,203	1430,032	96.6	92.4	96.1
Total	312,411	712,401	15,24,812	1631,086	349,214	2030,300	2493,497	1061,615	3555,112	47.4	38.0	55.0
<u>1960-61</u>												
High/Higher Secondary Schools.	350,077	241,188	10,91,265	1063,835	484,381	1553,246	1918,942	725569	2644,511	33.8	39.7	35.2
Vocational & Technical Education Schools.	11,023	2,095	13,121	126,152	30,530	156,632	137,178	32,625	169,803	42.6	41.1	42.3
Schools for Special Education.	3,140	987	4,127	1211,496	304,207	1515,703	1214,636	305,194	1519,830	89.7	91.2	89.9
Total	3,64,243	244,270	11,08,513	2406,513	819,118	3225,631	3270,756	1063,388	4334,144	41.4	47.5	45.1

Table No. X-C

Free studentships awarded to students in Institutes for Higher Education.

(1955-56 and 1930-61)

Type of Institution	Number of Students getting Free Education in Institutions									Percentage of Students getting Free Education to Total Enrolment.		
	Where Fees are charged			Where no Fees are charged			Total			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	<u>1955-56</u>											
University Teaching Departments.	6,694	582	7,276	-	-	-	6,694	582	7,276	15.3	10.3	14.7
Research Institutions.	-	-	-	560	22	582	560	22	582	30.0	24.2	29.7
Colleges for General Education.	62,553	8,943	71,496	3,858	3,300	7,158	66,411	12,243	78,654	14.9	15.8	15.1
Colleges for Professional Education.	6,848	410	7,258	5,039	1,455	6,494	11,887	1,865	13,752	13.9	22.2	14.6
Colleges for Special Education.	303	592	895	6,528	877	7,405	6,831	1,469	8,300	76.2	33.7	62.3
All Institutions for Higher Education.	76,398	10,527	86,925	15,985	5,654	21,639	92,333	16,181	108,564	15.8	16.8	15.9

Table No. X-C
Free studentships awarded to students in Institutes for Higher Education. (Contd.)
(1960-61)

No of Institutions	Number of Students getting Free Education in Institutions									Percentage of Students getting Free Education to Total Enrolment.		
	Where Fees are charged			Where no Fees are charged			Total			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	1960-61											
University teaching departments	6,353	842	7,195	35	2	37	6,388	844	7,232	10.0	9.1	9.9
Research institutions.	23	6	29	355	21	376	378	27	405	13.7	13.6	13.7
Colleges for general Education.	76,251	15,538	91,839	7,819	4,824	12,643	84,070	20,412	1,04,482	15.0	15.7	15.1
Colleges for Professional Education.	15,220	940	16,160	24,434	9,922	34,356	39,654	10,862	50,516	23.8	39.6	26.0
Colleges for special Education.	818	448	1,266	8,015	2,749	10,764	8,833	3,197	12,030	58.4	31.4	47.6
All Institutions for Higher Education.	98,665	17,824	116,489	40,658	17,518	58,176	1,39,323	35,342	174,665	17.2	19.9	17.7

Table No. XI-A

Other Financial concessions awarded to students in Pre-Primary, Primary and Middle Schools by type of Institutions (1950-51 and 1960-61)

Type of Institution	No. of students getting other Financial concessions			Total yearly amount spent			Percentage of students getting other Financial concessions to Total Enrolment			Amount spent per student per annum		
	Boys 1.	Girls 2.	Total 3.	Boys 4. Rs.	Girls 5. Rs. 1950-51	Total 6. Rs.	Boys 7.	Girls 8.	Total 9.	Boys 10. Rs.	Girls 11. Rs.	Total 12. Rs.
Pre-Primary Schools	2	-	2	74	-	74	0.02	-	0.01	37.0	-	37.0
Primary Schools	1,66,291	44,834	2,11,125	2,78,815	1,15,680	3,94,495	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.9
Middle Schools	26,955	4,872	31,827	2,70,160	79,314	4,49,474	1.6	1.2	1.5	13.7	16.3	14.1
Total:	1,93,243	49,706	2,42,954	6,49,019	1,94,994	8,44,013	1.3	0.9	1.2	3.4	3.9	3.5
<u>1960-61</u>												
Pre-Primary Schools	397	298	695	6,478	4,050	10,528	0.6	0.5	0.6	16.3	13.6	15.1
Primary Schools	4,84,552	2,37,349	7,21,901	23,81,087	11,20,824	35,01,911	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.9	4.7	4.9
Middle Schools	3,07,408	1,32,013	4,39,421	60,56,869	27,04,554	87,61,423	4.3	3.9	4.1	19.7	20.5	19.9
Total:	7,92,257	3,69,660	11,62,017	84,44,434	38,29,438	1,22,73,872	3.1	3.1	3.1	10.7	10.3	10.6

	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Bools for Special Operation.	13,500	1,136	14,636	4,33,060	10,70,039	5,40,099	1.0	0.3	0.9	32.1	94.2	36.9
1:	7,92,325	2,04,658	9,96,983	2,44,57,705	86,92,550	4,31,50,255	10.8	9.1	10.4	43.5	42.5	43.3

Table No. XI-C

Other Financial concessions in Institutions for
higher education by type of Institutions
(1950-51 and 1960-61)

Type of Institution	Number of students getting other Financial concessions			Total yearly amount spent			Percentage of students getting other Financial concessions to Total Enrolment.			Amount spent per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
				Rs.	Rs. 1950-51	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
University Teaching Departments	1,377	36	1,413	65,127	1,222	66,349	4.8	1.3	4.5	47.3	33.9	47.0
Research Institutes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colleges for General Education	7,255	895	8,150	4,52,168	63,221	5,15,389	2.7	2.4	2.6	62.3	70.6	63.2
Colleges for Professional Education	621	43	664	1,37,039	11,229	1,48,268	1.2	1.0	1.2	22.7	261.1	223.3
Colleges for Special Education	104	1	105	6,659	135	6,794	1.9	0.1	1.4	64.0	135.0	64.7
Total:	9,357	975	10,332	6,60,993	75,807	7,36,800	2.6	2.1	2.8	70.6	77.8	71.3

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
<u>1960-61</u>													
University Teaching Departments	2,869	206	3,075	5,41,282	29,236	5,70,518	4.5	2.2	4.2	188.7	141.9	185.5	
Research Institutes	4	-	4	4,555	353	4,908	0.2	-	0.1	189.8	176.5	188.8	
Colleges for General Education	47,900	5,263	53,163	1,35,45,949	8,06,744	1,43,52,693	8.5	4.0	7.7	282.8	153.3	270.0	
Colleges for Professional Education	8,516	722	9,238	15,34,254	98,298	16,32,552	5.1	2.6	4.8	180.2	166.1	176.7	
Colleges for Special Education	729	99	828	63,711	15,122	78,833	4.8	1.0	3.3	87.4	152.7	95.2	
Total:	60,018	6,290	66,308	1,56,89,751	9,49,753	1,66,39,504	7.4	3.5	6.7	261.4	151.0	250.9	

Table No. XII-A

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Andhra Pradesh by type of Institutions.
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipends per student per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. First Level Institutions:-												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	1.1	0.2	0.7	12.1	9.0	11.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	34.8	30.1	32.7
2. Primary Schools	1.5	0.7	1.2	10.1	9.0	9.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	10.6	11.7	10.9
3. Middle Schools	13.6	16.6	14.4	21.2	14.0	19.1	3.4	2.4	3.1	30.6	38.3	31.3
Total (A)	2.0	1.1	1.7	13.4	11.0	12.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	19.3	20.4	19.6
B. Second Level Institutions:-												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	5.7	7.9	6.1	39.7	38.8	39.5	8.8	8.7	8.8	51.2	55.2	52.1
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	37.3	64.0	40.3	202.2	170.4	196.4	60.1	77.0	63.5	293.3	309.5	297.1
6. Schools for Special Education.	1.4	1.9	1.4	142.8	142.3	142.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	391.5	360.0	386.9
Total (B)	6.3	9.1	6.7	89.1	68.7	84.6	10.6	10.9	10.6	118.2	124.5	119.7

Table No. XII-A (continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions:-													
7. University teaching Departments.	16.2	21.2	16.5	468.6	558.1	475.8	20.1	20.4	20.2	680.4	709.3	682.7	
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for General Education.	14.6	23.9	15.4	291.3	228.6	282.6	20.7	29.3	22.0	269.5	242.7	261.3	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	21.2	18.7	21.0	576.9	398.5	561.7	26.0	24.6	25.8	580.6	603.1	583.2	
11. Colleges for Special Education	22.1	1.8	16.5	100.8	114.8	101.2	21.7	14.0	20.1	140.5	181.7	146.5	
Total (C)	15.5	22.2	16.1	341.8	254.9	330.8	21.8	27.7	22.6	368.4	311.7	358.8	
D. All Institutions (A + B + C)													
	3.2	1.8	2.7	80.7	48.1	73.6	3.4	1.8	2.8	128.4	111.4	124.5	

Table No. XII-B

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Assam by type of Institutions.

(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Scholarships/stipends per student per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Scholarship stipend. per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				R.	R.	R.				R.	R.	R.
A. First Level Institutions:-												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	NG	NG	NG	18.0	24.0	19.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Middle schools	1.1	1.0	1.1	55.1	59.5	56.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	55.2	55.0	55.2
Total (A)	0.2	0.1	0.2	55.0	59.5	56.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	55.2	55.0	55.2
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B. Second Level Institutions:-												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	3.0	3.5	3.1	68.6	65.6	67.9	1.5	4.3	4.4	68.2	66.9	67.9
5. Schools for vocational and Technical Education.	23.0	23.3	23.1	311.6	279.2	307.7	21.2	42.7	23.7	313.0	307.7	335.6
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.5	0.2	0.1	209.4	318.2	215.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	184.6	363.3	194.5
Total (B)	3.2	3.6	3.2	130.2	92.9	122.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	114.2	101.6	111.2

Table No. XII-B (Continued)

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions:												
7. University teaching Departments.	12.4	21.1	13.2	463.2	465.9	463.6	17.1	37.9	18.8	554.1	533.4	550.7
8. Research Institutions.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for General Education.	18.0	23.0	18.7	340.6	371.2	345.9	28.2	29.9	28.5	342.9	318.7	339.2
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	21.5	47.7	22.4	637.6	1404.5	693.5	38.5	61.6	39.4	547.1	465.2	542.2
11. Colleges for Special Education.	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	-	77.8	198.4	-	198.4
Total (C)	17.9	23.4	18.6	378.9	420.8	385.7	28.7	31.0	29.0	376.4	333.8	370.3
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	1.1	0.6	0.9	191.6	155.7	181.1	1.9	0.9	1.6	205.8	150.8	191.5

N.G. = Negligible.

Table No: XII-C

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Bihar by type of Institutions.

(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Scholarships/stipend per student per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. First Level Institutions:												
1. Pre-Primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	0.5	0.5	0.5	32.0	33.0	32.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	45.1	40.7	44.2
3. Middle Schools	1.6	1.8	1.7	77.7	75.7	77.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	88.1	96.8	89.5
Total (A)	0.7	0.7	0.7	55.4	48.5	54.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	63.5	61.5	63.2
B. Second Level Institutions:												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	4.9	6.3	5.0	100.2	97.7	100.0	7.8	10.5	8.0	114.9	129.6	116.3
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	50.0	32.9	48.3	281.4	172.9	276.5	24.6	22.4	24.3	324.4	256.0	317.0
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.2	0.0	0.2	137.7	240.0	137.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	156.5	282.3	159.1
Total (B)	4.0	4.0	1.0	159.7	118.4	156.4	5.9	6.2	6.00	147.7	151.8	148.1

Table No. XII-C (continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions:-													
7. University Teaching Departments.	25.4	27.7	25.6	258.6	394.9	268.7	12.8	4.2	12.0	407.7	419.1	409.1	
8. Research Institutions.	53.0	-	53.0	570.1	-	570.1	45.2	-	45.0	674.5	-	674.5	
9. Colleges for General Education.	17.4	21.5	17.7	226.9	261.2	229.4	14.6	15.8	14.6	247.3	307.1	251.8	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	24.3	52.9	25.2	467.5	427.6	464.8	18.1	47.7	19.3	590.7	487.1	581.0	
11. Colleges for Special Education.	20.4	0.0	20.3	152.1	-	152.1	34.9	20.0	34.3	214.2	280.4	215.8	
Total (C)	18.9	24.4	19.2	274.1	300.0	275.9	15.1	17.3	15.3	310.4	346.0	313.1	
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	1.9	1.3	1.8	157.4	111.8	152.6	2.9	1.8	2.7	134.8	111.9	131.8	

Table No. XII-D.

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Gujarat by type of Institutions.
(1961-62)

Type of Institutions	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				R ₁	R ₂	R ₃
A. First Level Institutions:-						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	0.9	0.3	0.7	23.5	14.4	21.5
2. Primary Schools	0.4	0.2	0.3	22.8	4.7	19.2
3. Middle Schools	0.7	0.3	0.5	51.2	75.0	56.0
Total (A)	0.6	0.3	0.5	44.7	59.7	47.7
B. Second Level Institutions:-						
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	1.6	0.8	1.4	57.7	60.1	58.1
5. Schools for vocational and Technical education.	18.3	29.7	20.3	283.1	295.7	286.4
6. School for Special Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	195.4	766.8	265.9
Total (B)	2.4	2.2	2.4	190.3	234.7	200.1

Table No. XII-D (continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. Third Level Institutions:							
7. University teaching Departments	15.2	7.9	13.9	457.7	368.8	448.6	
8. Research Institutions	21.2	16.7	20.1	1223.8	520.9	1089.4	
9. Colleges for General Education.	18.8	13.2	17.5	238.9	159.0	224.8	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	18.9	13.3	18.5	276.9	307.1	278.2	
11. Colleges for Special Education	28.8	4.6	17.3	239.0	260.0	241.7	
Total (C)	19.0	12.5	17.8	260.9	182.5	250.6	
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	1.4	0.6	1.1	163.5	165.8	163.9	

Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Jammu & Kashmir by type of Institutions.
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-1957						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/stipend per student per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Scholarships/stipends per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions:												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	0.2	0.5	0.2	40.3	23.8	34.7	1.0	2.4	1.4	27.8	26.5	27.2
3. Middle Schools	1.0	1.6	1.1	32.0	54.2	38.0	1.2	2.2	1.4	38.0	38.7	38.2
Total (A)	0.4	0.9	0.5	34.4	43.3	37.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	32.2	30.2	31.4
B. Second Level Institutions:												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	2.9	1.8	2.7	49.3	57.3	50.5	2.6	1.3	2.2	54.1	43.9	52.6
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	100.0	-	100.0	51.0	-	51.0	7.8	0.5	6.9	371.1	262.0	369.5
6. Schools for Special Education.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (B)	3.7	1.8	3.3	49.7	57.3	50.6	2.6	1.3	2.3	61.8	44.6	61.9

Table No: XII-E (continued)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions:													
7. University Teaching Departments	3.7	-	2.6	1600.5	-	1600.5	9.5	7.4	8.8	222.7	303.7	247.3	
8. Research Institutions.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for General Education.	5.3	14.0	6.7	181.9	151.0	171.4	8.2	2.8	6.8	200.3	134.8	193.7	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	1.8	-	1.3	377.7	-	377.7	10.8	3.5	9.7	457.8	867.1	480.5	
11. Colleges for Special Education.	1.2	2.3	2.1	40.0	20.2	22.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total (C)	5.0	7.3	5.7	193.9	129.2	169.6	8.3	2.4	6.7	249.9	226.2	247.5	
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)													
	1.4	1.6	1.4	61.1	70.3	62.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	74.7	40.7	65.5	

TABLE NO XII-F SCHOLARSHIPS/STIPENDS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN KERALA BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipends per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipends per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions -												
1. Pre-primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	0.6	0.5	0.5	3.7	4.4	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Middle schools	1.7	1.9	1.8	18.0	19.6	18.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	15.0	18.5	16.5
Total A	0.8	0.7	0.7	8.9	10.7	9.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	15.0	18.5	16.9
B. Second Level Institutions -												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	2.8	2.3	2.6	39.2	45.0	41.3	0.6	1.9	1.1	88.8	46.8	58.8
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical education.	28.5	69.7	39.3	157.7	182.7	169.4	15.0	8.4	13.0	260.4	233.9	255.3
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.7	0.9	0.8	95.9	87.2	94.0	10.0	4.4	7.7	242.4	256.2	245.8
Total (B)	3.1	2.9	3.0	56.7	74.3	63.2	1.0	2.0	1.4	166.1	60.8	103.3

Table No. XII-F - (Contd)

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions -												
7. University Teaching Departments.	30.7	60.0	35.6	1437.7	1158.0	1359.0	16.9	9.4	14.7	1351.7	1315.3	1345.1
8. Research Institutions.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for General Education.	9.4	7.9	9.0	233.6	223.4	231.3	10.3	7.4	9.3	253.0	241.7	250.1
10. Colleges for Professional Edn.	19.7	23.2	20.3	593.8	671.9	609.1	14.8	9.4	13.8	564.5	486.5	554.5
11. Colleges for Special Edn.	22.6	10.2	18.7	81.4	115.7	87.1	1.7	5.3	2.8	123.6	69.3	91.0
Total (C)	10.5	8.8	10.1	295.4	291.7	294.6	11.0	7.6	10.0	336.9	275.2	322.7
D. All Institutions (A + B + C)	1.4	1.1	1.3	69.4	55.7	64.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	177.5	67.3	122.3

TABLE NO XII-G Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Madhya Pradesh by type of Institutions
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Name of Institutions	1956-57			Value of scholarships/ stipends per student per annum			1961-62			Value of scholarships/ stipends per student per annum.		
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/ stipends to corres- ponding enrolment.			Boys Girls Total			Percentage of students getting scholarships/ stipends to correspond- ing enrolment.			Boys Girls Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				R.	R.	R.				R.	R.	R.
A. First Level Institutions.												
Pre-Primary schools	0.5	0.7	0.6	30.0	30.0	30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Schools.	6.0	1.6	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	9.7	7.0	9.1	9.0	10.5	9.3
Middle Schools	6.3	1.9	5.6	42.3	27.4	41.5	6.8	3.0	6.1	69.2	58.3	68.2
Total (A)	6.1	1.7	5.3	14.2	10.8	14.0	9.0	6.1	8.3	20.1	15.0	19.3
B. Second Level Institutions.												
High/Higher Secondary schools.	6.6	3.5	5.9	85.0	48.9	80.0	7.2	2.9	6.2	116.8	80.3	113.0
Schools for Voca- tional and Tech- nical education.	40.4	20.6	38.2	209.4	249.6	211.8	37.1	35.3	36.8	308.8	323.9	311.4
Schools for Spl. education.	0.2	0.2	0.2	98.1	150.7	101.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	130.5	48.0	129.3
Total (B)	6.1	3.5	5.6	122.4	79.2	117.4	7.3	3.6	6.5	147.7	141.9	147.0

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions.													
7. University Teaching Departments.	6.9	10.0	7.1	587.6	911.3	618.1	13.4	9.2	13.0	708.5	867.0	719.5	
8. Research Institutions.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9. Colleges for Gen. education.	6.7	2.9	6.2	293.7	146.2	284.5	6.9	3.4	6.5	368.2	323.0	365.4	
10. Colleges for Prof. Edn.	8.3	26.8	19.1	465.6	464.6	465.4	33.1	53.5	35.3	355.5	312.7	348.6	
11. Colleges for Special Edn.	13.2	5.9	10.1	153.1	180.0	159.6	13.5	4.5	8.6	153.8	202.7	167.8	
Total (C)	8.5	5.5	8.1	346.6	309.0	343.0	15.8	14.8	15.6	366.6	315.3	359.5	
D. All Institutions (A + B + C)	6.1	2.0	5.4	36.9	39.9	37.1	8.9	5.9	8.3	48.2	35.3	46.1	

Table No. XII-H Scholarships/stipends awarded to students in Madras by type of Institutions

(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipends per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipend per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions.												
Pre-primary schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	108.5	108.7	108.6
Primary schools.	0.2	0.3	0.3	8.7	10.1	9.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	5.3	5.6	5.6
Middle Schools.	1.8	1.3	1.6	31.2	26.5	29.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	13.7	14.2	13.9
Total (A)	0.3	0.4	0.3	14.1	13.0	13.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	9.7	9.1	9.5
Second Level Institutions.												
High/Higher Sec. schools.	3.9	3.5	3.8	37.4	43.9	38.9	10.1	7.0	9.2	33.4	44.1	35.8
Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	34.2	61.2	40.4	169.7	161.8	167.0	14.5	21.3	15.8	280.9	163.5	248.9
Schools for spl. education.	1.3	2.8	1.5	193.1	361.7	234.4	2.2	8.3	3.3	105.2	267.7	179.7
Total (B)	6.2	7.9	6.6	102.6	119.8	107.6	10.1	7.6	9.4	56.1	62.3	57.5

Table No. XII-H (Contd).

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	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Third Level Institutions.												
University Teaching Depts.	29.5	45.8	30.8	460.1	544.4	470.0	48.5	47.6	48.4	507.4	788.4	528.6
Research Institutions.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colleges for Gen. Edn.	23.6	13.5	22.0	313.4	337.9	315.7	28.9	14.4	25.8	371.1	374.5	371.7
Colleges for Prof. education.	25.9	15.8	24.6	589.5	542.9	585.5	70.4	90.9	75.9	319.0	188.7	276.8
Colleges for Special Education.	14.3	8.7	13.6	193.8	166.3	191.7	37.5	15.9	33.5	297.4	512.1	316.1
Total (C)	24.1	14.8	22.8	376.3	392.7	377.8	46.3	52.1	47.7	347.1	223.7	316.2
All Institutions (A + B + C)	2.0	1.4	1.8	157.7	114.5	146.2	3.2	1.9	3.4	140.7	100.7	130.5

No. XII-I

Scholarships and Stipends awarded to students in Maharashtra by type of institutions

(1961-62)

Type of Institutions	Percentage of students getting Scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions:						
Pre-Primary Schools	0.4	0.1	0.3	26.8	21.8	26.0
Primary Schools	0.8	0.3	0.6	11.1	11.7	11.2
Middle Schools	1.1	0.5	0.9	26.6	22.3	25.8
Total (A)	1.0	0.4	0.8	21.2	18.9	20.8
Second Level Institutions:						
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	4.9	2.1	4.1	55.2	58.7	55.7
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	35.4	28.7	33.5	294.4	547.8	356.9
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.0	0.0	0.0	135.7	243.3	155.1
Total (B)	3.5	1.2	2.6	130.6	298.4	159.8

P.T.O.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. Third Level Institutions:							
7. University Teaching Departments.	22.7	17.7	21.9	681.7	381.9	642.0	
8. Research Institutions.	25.0	16.7	22.4	1952.2	1271.3	1794.3	
9. Colleges for Genl. Edn.	15.3	8.3	13.6	285.2	217.5	275.2	
10. Colleges for Prof. Edn.	14.3	7.8	13.4	534.4	440.7	526.5	
11. Colleges for Special Edn.	32.5	6.9	22.6	358.6	392.6	362.6	
Total (C)	15.4	8.3	13.9	382.9	276.7	369.2	
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	2.1	0.8	1.6	139.9	201.4	150.4	

Table No. XII-J Scholarships/stipends awarded to students in Mysore by type of Institutions
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions.	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipends per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends corresponding enrolment.			Value of scholarships/stipends per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions:												
1. Pre-Primary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	0.8	0.2	0.6	7.4	6.9	7.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Middle schools	1.6	0.6	1.3	26.0	26.7	26.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	26.7	16.4	23.2
Total (A)	1.0	0.3	0.7	14.4	13.1	14.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	26.7	16.4	23.2
B. Second Level Institutions:												
4. High/Higher Secondary schools.	8.8	3.9	7.6	52.2	63.8	53.6	8.0	3.1	6.7	56.2	49.2	55.4
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	20.2	23.6	20.6	226.4	247.8	229.2	16.8	13.2	16.2	286.1	416.7	302.4
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.1	0.2	0.1	38.1	10.4	30.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	199.4	120.0	198.1
Total (B)	7.1	4.3	6.6	97.5	114.2	99.6	7.0	3.4	6.2	110.4	140.2	114.0

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions.													
1. University Teaching Departments.	17.9	57.1	19.4	1034.7	202.5	936.8	21.4	24.2	21.7	664.8	569.1	651.0	
2. Research Institutions.	53.9	58.7	54.4	1008.6	1023.2	1009.2	67.1	81.5	67.6	1923.1	1875.7	1920.9	
3. Colleges for General Education.	20.8	16.2	20.1	229.3	210.6	226.9	19.0	12.1	17.7	194.9	182.8	193.3	
4. Colleges for Prof. Education.	19.6	52.6	23.2	364.2	218.4	328.2	22.7	26.7	23.1	442.6	233.4	416.6	
5. Colleges for Special Education.	49.8	80.1	53.5	30.9	10.5	27.4	34.8	19.2	29.8	30.2	24.8	29.1	
TOTAL (C)	21.8	24.6	22.2	275.2	203.9	263.8	21.6	16.3	20.7	365.4	218.3	346.1	
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	2.4	0.8	1.9	108.6	104.1	108.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	147.5	78.8	134.0	

TABLE XII-K. Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students
in Orissa by type of Institutions
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of Scholarships/stipends per student per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of Scholarships/stipends per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools.	0.5	0.1	0.4	38.6	29.0	38.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	46.8	49.8	47.1
3. Middle Schools.	9.8	6.3	2.5	72.0	54.7	76.0	26.7	6.6	23.3	45.5	70.0	46.6
Total - (A)	1.4	0.4	1.1	65.1	48.1	63.7	3.6	0.5	2.6	45.8	61.0	46.7
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	8.8	3.9	8.2	84.8	60.3	83.5	13.3	9.9	12.9	85.8	83.7	85.6
5. Schools for Vocational & Technical Education.	80.6	72.1	79.8	252.9	116.0	242.0	77.1	93.5	78.1	89.8	142.5	93.6
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.6	0.3	0.5	236.4	329.8	242.9	0.7	0.2	0.6	161.1	214.1	163.7
Total - (B)	5.4	2.7	5.0	154.3	104.8	151.1	10.7	6.1	10.1	89.3	102.3	90.4

Table No. XII-K-(Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions													
7. University Teaching Department..	12.0	-	11.8	739.2	-	739.2	10.0	8.0	9.7	478.4	570.0	491.2	
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for General Education.	14.2	17.0	14.5	336.1	247.4	322.8	15.7	20.7	16.3	196.9	216.8	199.9	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	53.9	50.6	53.4	399.8	263.6	383.4	42.6	27.2	41.2	369.7	377.5	370.1	
11. Colleges for Special Education.	70.7	66.7	70.6	91.0	80.0	90.9	62.6	4.1	36.4	90.0	201.8	95.7	
Total (C)	19.2	20.9	19.4	337.4	233.6	326.5	22.7	19.4	22.3	266.5	255.1	265.3	
D. All Institutions													
(A + B + C)	2.5	0.7	2.1	129.3	92.5	127.1	4.9	1.0	3.8	72.8	94.7	74.3	

TABLE NO. XII-L: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Punjab by type of Institutions. (1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Scholarships/Stipends to corresponding Enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/Stipend per student per annum			Percentage of students getting Scholarships/Stipends to corresponding Enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/Stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Rs	Rs	Rs	Boys	Girls	Total	Rs	Rs	Rs
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools.	0.9	0.2	0.7	7.3	11.2	7.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	28.9	25.2	27.9
3. Middle Schools.	1.5	1.1	1.3	33.2	31.3	32.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	46.3	38.9	44.6
Total:- (A)	1.0	0.4	0.8	14.7	23.7	15.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	38.9	32.0	37.2
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	3.4	0.7	2.9	54.2	66.8	54.7	5.7	1.3	4.6	59.1	78.5	60.4
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	24.3	14.4	21.5	233.3	131.0	214.0	33.9	33.3	33.7	271.2	355.4	298.9
6. Schools for Special Education.	2.7	-	2.0	204.4	-	204.4	1.9	0.3	0.7	201.5	45.9	147.8
Total:- (B)	3.7	10.2	3.2	73.1	89.2	74.0	6.3	2.1	5.2	83.5	205.1	96.6

Table No. XII-L- (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<u>Third Level Institutions</u>													
University Teaching Departments.	7.2	-	7.2	191.6	-	191.6	25.6	10.1	21.6	585.8	483.4	573.5	
Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colleges for general Education.	17.0	7.2	15.2	219.8	147.6	213.6	20.1	6.7	17.2	218.0	173.1	214.1	
Colleges for Professional Education.	18.2	9.1	16.1	423.6	324.6	411.0	21.4	9.2	17.2	446.9	259.1	419.0	
Colleges for Special Education.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - (C)	17.1	7.5	15.3	243.4	177.5	237.4	20.3	6.9	17.0	275.1	212.3	268.8	
All Institutions (A + B + C)	2.5	0.7	2.0	93.3	81.0	92.2	2.8	0.8	2.1	116.2	185.0	124.1	

TABLE NO. XII-M: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students in Rajasthan by type of Institutions. (1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institution	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Scholarships/Stipends to corresponding Enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/Stipend per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Scholarships/Stipends to corresponding Enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/Stipend per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions:												
Pre-primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Schools.	1.8	0.7	1.7	12.9	15.7	13.0	1.8	0.5	1.6	12.4	12.8	12.4
Middle Schools.	3.1	0.2	2.5	19.2	26.5	19.3	2.7	1.4	2.4	21.9	12.9	20.8
Total - (A)	2.2	0.5	1.9	15.5	17.4	15.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	15.8	12.8	15.6
Second Level Institutions:												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	4.8	4.1	4.7	47.1	104.2	51.5	4.1	2.5	3.9	59.2	148.4	66.0
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	7.1	10.7	7.3	271.7	227.4	268.3	14.8	45.8	17.3	303.7	200.0	281.7
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.6	0.1	0.6	63.9	128.6	66.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	94.5	24.7	84.6
Total - (B)	4.0	2.8	3.9	55.8	109.2	59.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	87.2	157.8	93.9

Table No. XII-M-(Contd)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions													
7. University Teaching Departments.	3.8	20.0	4.1	892.1	1250.0	926.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	654.6	258.6	585.5
8. Research Institutions.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for General Education.	6.9	3.0	6.4	184.5	156.1	182.7	14.7	7.1	13.4	282.1	245.5	278.8	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	10.6	17.4	10.8	458.7	556.1	464.5	22.1	28.7	22.4	494.0	447.8	490.7	
11. Colleges for Special Education.	6.7	2.6	6.7	113.5	50.0	113.0	6.9	-	6.8	323.0	-	323.0	
Total - (C)	7.2	3.4	6.8	227.7	229.4	227.8	15.4	8.4	14.4	347.8	294.1	341.4	
D. All Institutions													
(A + B + C)	2.8	0.9	2.5	51.9	81.5	53.5	2.5	1.2	2.3	77.4	89.8	78.5	

TABLE NO.XII-N: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students
in Uttar Pradesh by type of Institutions
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institution	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Scholarships/Stipends to corresponding Enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/Stipend per student per annum			Percentage of students getting Scholarships/Stipends to corresponding Enrolment.			Value of Scholarship/Stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools.	0.9	0.4	0.8	16.5	15.0	16.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	19.5	20.7	19.7
3. Middle Schools.	3.5	2.2	3.2	42.7	38.1	42.2	3.5	2.2	3.3	47.1	42.3	46.5
Total - (A)	1.2	0.6	1.1	26.0	25.0	25.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	31.9	29.8	31.6
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	7.4	4.1	7.0	93.5	84.6	92.7	7.6	3.6	6.9	120.7	94.6	118.3
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	47.3	34.6	45.3	248.0	203.0	242.4	55.3	33.8	51.8	224.3	240.8	226.0
6. Schools for Special Education.	21.0	2.7	19.5	48.3	258.4	50.5	19.5	2.4	18.1	34.1	353.4	37.7
Total - (B)	9.7	4.9	9.0	100.3	112.0	101.2	9.9	4.5	9.0	125.3	131.1	125.8

TABLE NO. XII-Q: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students
in West Bengal by type of Institutions
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of Scholarship/stipend per student per annum			Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment			Value of scholarship/stipend per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions:												
1. Pre-primary Schools.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools.	0.1	0.1	0.1	22.5	27.8	24.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	15.5	25.1	18.5
3. Middle Schools.	2.6	3.1	2.7	58.2	56.8	57.9	2.2	1.8	2.1	59.0	54.8	57.9
Total - (A)	0.3	0.3	0.3	44.0	40.4	43.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	41.0	40.6	40.9
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	2.0	1.9	2.0	62.2	60.5	61.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	75.5	60.6	71.1
5. Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.	23.5	10.7	20.5	268.8	197.4	260.2	17.5	9.3	15.8	266.7	240.2	263.5
6. Schools for Special Education.	0.2	0.1	0.2	126.9	158.1	130.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	135.4	170.8	142.2
Total - (B)	2.3	2.0	2.2	140.6	96.4	133.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	154.2	96.9	141.1

Table No. XII-Q (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
C. Third Level Institutions													
7. University Teaching Departments.	7.9	4.5	7.2	465.6	442.3	462.6	11.0	4.8	9.6	834.3	426.5	788.3	
8. Research Institutions.	35.8	37.5	35.8	1224.0	896.8	1213.2	98.6	87.1	97.7	1263.2	1892.6	1308.1	
9. Colleges for General Education.	8.3	3.8	7.5	312.5	246.2	306.6	10.4	4.0	8.7	341.0	250.7	329.8	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	35.0	33.5	34.9	602.1	808.6	617.3	19.0	41.7	20.5	646.1	452.1	620.8	
11. Colleges for Special Education.	13.1	1.3	6.0	219.4	431.4	246.1	22.0	2.0	8.5	320.7	273.9	313.3	
Total - (C)	10.8	4.7	9.7	416.4	403.9	415.4	12.4	5.3	10.7	490.4	345.7	472.5	
D. All Institutions.													
(A + B + C)	1.3	0.6	1.1	215.4	126.2	200.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	259.0	132.3	233.1	

TABLE NO. XIII-A OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN ANDHRA PRADESH BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

1956-57

1961-62

Type of Institutions	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum			Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	2.7	3.3	16.6	9.3	13.8
2. Primary schools	0.3	0.1	0.2	5.0	5.9	5.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.4	5.6	5.5
3. Middle schools	7.0	2.6	5.8	5.3	13.6	6.2	12.5	8.4	11.1	23.8	22.3	23.4
TOTAL (A)	0.6	0.1	0.4	5.2	9.6	5.7	2.0	1.2	1.7	19.1	16.3	18.3
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	6.3	4.7	6.0	19.4	20.1	19.5	36.2	31.9	35.2	24.9	25.5	25.0
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	0.1	N.G.	0.1	107.1	27.0	101.8	2.7	-	2.2	30.6	-	30.6
6. Schools for Gen. Edu.	N.G.	-	N.G.	20.0	-	20.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	21.3	20.9	21.2
TOTAL (B)	4.7	4.2	4.7	19.5	20.1	19.6	31.9	29.3	31.3	24.9	25.5	25.0
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University teaching Deptt.	3.9	9.9	4.3	165.8	93.0	155.1	2.3	7.8	2.7	200.9	232.1	207.8
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	5.9	9.5	6.2	96.7	80.0	94.4	1.9	2.4	2.0	94.0	117.2	98.0
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	1.8	-	1.7	126.9	-	126.9	2.3	0.7	2.1	225.2	489.0	235.4
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (C)	5.2	8.0	5.5	100.2	80.5	97.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	132.5	150.3	135.2
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	1.5	0.5	1.2	22.1	22.1	22.1	8.3	4.1	6.8	24.4	23.4	24.1

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE NO. XIII-B OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN ASSAM
 BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
 (1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum			Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	10.1	5.7	8.8	19.0	20.0	19.2	11.0	8.0	8.6	23.7	23.7	23.7
TOTAL (A)	1.9	1.0	1.6	17.3	16.0	17.0	1.9	1.1	1.6	23.7	23.7	23.7
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	13.3	12.9	13.2	24.7	26.1	25.0	13.8	13.4	13.7	29.4	29.2	29.4
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	2.2	2.4	2.2	38.4	47.6	39.6	2.2	0.6	2.0	60.8	60.0	60.8
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	-	0.1	N.G.	-	36.0	36.0	N.G.	-	N.G.	85.8	-	85.8
Total (B)	10.5	11.6	10.7	24.8	26.2	25.1	11.9	12.1	11.9	29.6	29.2	29.5
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	1.3	1.0	1.2	344.6	300.0	341.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	0.1	1.1	0.8	163.1	93.0	123.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	85.9	77.9	84.6
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	0.8	9.1	1.1	224.2	270.0	237.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	459.6	243.0	449.2
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (C)	0.3	1.3	0.4	239.3	128.2	194.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	106.4	80.2	102.2
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	3.6	2.1	3.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	3.9	2.4	3.4	28.1	27.2	27.9

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE XIII-C OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN BIHAR BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum			Percentage of students getting other financial concessions corresponding to enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	2.0	0.5	1.9	13.7	20.9	13.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	38.0	18.0	35.3
3. Middle schools	4.7	5.1	4.7	21.3	13.5	20.7	2.0	0.7	1.8	18.5	33.3	19.6
TOTAL (A)	0.5	N.G.	0.4	13.5	18.2	13.7	0.6	0.2	0.5	22.4	28.3	22.9
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	1.1	0.4	1.0	18.3	14.6	18.0	5.1	3.1	5.0	23.9	35.9	24.5
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	0.3	-	0.3	10.0	-	10.0	N.G.	-	N.G.	20.0	-	20.0
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	0.2	-	0.2	39.4	-	39.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	91.8	39.6	86.4
TOTAL (B)	2.6	2.4	2.6	21.8	13.5	21.2	3.3	1.5	3.1	24.7	36.0	25.2
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	3.7	1.8	3.6	96.0	101.2	96.1	9.1	-	8.2	99.0	-	99.0
8. Research Institutions	1.0	-	1.0	23.0	-	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	6.5	1.9	6.2	23.7	65.4	24.5	9.8	6.3	9.6	48.5	70.4	49.5
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	5.8	3.5	5.7	77.9	85.1	78.0	4.8	3.0	4.7	95.6	105.4	95.8
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	2.0	-	2.0	81.0	-	81.0	0.2	-	0.2	60.0	-	60.0
TOTAL (C)	6.2	2.0	5.9	33.3	70.3	34.0	9.1	5.6	8.8	54.2	71.8	55.0
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	1.1	0.4	1.0	20.6	17.1	20.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	28.8	36.3	29.2

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE NO. XIII-D OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN GUJARAT BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1961-62)

Type of Institutions	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions						
1. Pre-primary schools	1.7	1.6	1.6	21.6	20.7	21.2
2. Primary schools	2.8	-	1.9	11.0	-	11.0
3. Middle schools	0.9	0.7	0.8	10.2	5.8	8.8
TOTAL (A)	1.5	0.5	1.2	10.8	6.4	10.1
B. Second Level Institutions						
4. High/Higher Secondary schools	38.0	23.1	34.1	59.4	62.0	59.8
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	5.9	6.3	5.9	81.1	79.8	80.8
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	37.5	53.9	41.6
TOTAL (B)	24.0	16.6	22.3	59.8	62.1	60.2
C. Third Level Institutions						
7. University Teaching Deptts.	0.2	-	0.2	75.0	-	75.0
8. Research Institutions	3.8	-	3.0	153.7	-	153.7
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	21.5	7.3	18.2	135.2	192.7	140.6
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	14.7	1.6	13.9	206.3	309.5	207.0
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	6.2	0.5	3.5	154.1	93.3	149.8
TOTAL (C)	18.5	6.1	16.2	155.5	195.0	158.3
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)						
	6.9	2.8	5.6	56.6	56.4	56.6

TABLE NO. XIII-E OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN JAMMU & KASHMIR BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum			Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Middle schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (A)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Special Edu. Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (B)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.1	1.9	300.0	180.0	276.0
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	0.7	8.2	12.4	15.7	12.4
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	-	1.5	30.7	-	30.7
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8	0.5	6.5	14.6	26.7	14.9
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.0	0.2	14.6	26.7	14.9

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TABLE NO. XIII-F OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN KERALA BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum			Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Rs.			Rs.			Rs.			Rs.		
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	-	-	-	5.8	4.4	5.2	9.5	9.2	9.4	5.5	4.5	5.1
2. Primary schools	0.2	0.2	0.2	16.7	12.7	15.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	16.0	14.7	14.8
3. Middle schools	0.6	0.5	0.5	9.9	6.9	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.2	7.2	7.7
TOTAL (A)	0.3	0.2	0.2									
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	0.3	0.3	0.3	35.5	32.4	34.3	7.0	5.9	6.5	32.4	31.5	32.1
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	2.1	1.0	1.8	55.1	36.4	52.4	2.8	4.1	3.2	181.4	152.2	170.3
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	0.4	0.0	0.3	17.6	27.0	17.8	13.2	2.7	8.8	208.6	251.5	214.2
TOTAL (B)	0.5	0.3	0.3	36.7	32.5	35.2	6.9	5.9	6.4	35.1	33.2	34.3
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	10.6	7.8	9.8	145.8	162.0	149.1	18.0	12.5	16.3	176.4	155.1	171.1
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	4.7	3.2	4.5	236.4	212.3	233.5	11.1	6.8	10.3	200.3	194.5	199.6
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	7.6	1.4	5.7	113.7	153.5	116.6	7.7	8.9	8.1	26.1	29.6	27.3
TOTAL (C)	10.0	7.4	9.4	149.1	163.1	151.9	16.5	11.8	15.1	178.4	36.7	173.1
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	0.5	0.3	0.4	70.4	43.3	61.5	8.5	8.1	8.4	19.3	13.2	16.6

TABLE NO. XIII-G OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MADHYA PRADESH BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62						
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum			percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment per annum			value of other financial concessions per student			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
A. First level Institutions					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Pre-primary schools	1.0	1.9	1.4	-	7.5	14.6	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	1.0	0.5	0.9	-	2.0	5.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
3. Middle schools	6.9	5.9	6.8	-	17.2	16.3	17.0	8.1	3.9	7.3	17.4	15.4	17.2
TOTAL (A)	2.3	1.5	2.1	-	12.0	13.4	12.2	2.1	0.9	1.8	16.6	14.1	16.3
B. Second level Institutions													
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	22.0	30.2	23.9	-	36.5	14.0	29.9	14.1	7.1	12.6	32.0	26.3	31.2
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	0.9	2.0	1.1	-	25.9	950.9	216.3	0.2	-	0.2	50.0	-	50.0
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL (B)	14.0	25.5	16.2	-	36.4	15.8	30.4	12.0	6.6	10.8	32.0	26.3	31.3
C. Third level institutions													
7. University Teaching Deptts.	2.3	1.3	2.3	-	90.8	135.0	92.4	0.1	-	0.1	215.3	-	215.3
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	1.1	0.1	0.9	-	75.5	20.7	74.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	65.9	126.1	73.3
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	0.3	-	0.3	-	100.5	-	100.5	2.0	-	1.8	125.6	-	125.6
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.4	2.0	31.1	70.6	46.8
TOTAL (C)	1.0	0.1	0.8	-	77.8	49.3	77.4	2.6	1.9	2.5	79.6	114.5	83.5
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	3.7	4.6	3.8	-	23.7	15.1	21.9	3.4	1.6	3.0	24.9	22.2	24.6

TABLE NO. XIII - H - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MADRAS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956 - 57 and 1961 - 62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956 - 57			1961 - 62			1956 - 57			1961 - 62		
	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.6	3.2	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	12.3	12.4	12.3
3. Middle Schools	0.5	0.3	0.6	22.7	20.1	21.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	7.4	5.2	6.7
Total (A)	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.1	5.2	5.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	8.8	7.1	8.3
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	1.3	1.7	1.4	33.5	38.6	35.1	3.2	1.7	2.8	45.4	49.4	46.1
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	N.G.	0.2	0.1	21.9	30.8	27.1	3.0	0.2	2.4	104.1	36.0	102.9
6. Special Edu. Schools	N.G.	-	N.G.	17.8	-	17.8	0.2	-	0.1	28.3	-	28.3
Total (B)	1.1	1.5	1.2	33.4	38.5	35.0	4.5	1.6	2.7	48.9	49.3	49.0
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	14.4	8.3	13.9	178.0	168.3	177.5	23.1	7.5	21.9	224.9	169.9	223.4
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	1.9	1.0	1.8	118.3	105.7	117.2	1.5	0.9	1.4	87.4	62.0	83.9
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	0.3	-	0.2	63.1	-	63.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	60.9	43.3	55.1
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	0.7	-	0.6	38.9	-	38.9	8.0	-	6.5	59.1	-	59.1
Total (C)	2.4	1.1	2.2	139.4	121.5	138.1	2.5	1.0	2.2	153.7	67.3	144.9
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	0.5	0.5	0.5	31.7	19.8	27.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	40.0	25.4	37.0

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE NO. XIII - I - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MAHARASHTRA.

(1961-62)

NAME OF INSTITUTIONS	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to total enrolment			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	2.6	1.3	2.0	16.8	18.6	17.3
2. Primary Schools	4.2	1.1	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.3
3. Middle Schools	10.6	4.0	8.2	10.5	12.2	10.8
Total (A)	7.9	2.8	6.0	8.5	10.5	8.8
B. Second Level Institutions						
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	51.7	32.2	46.5	54.8	53.2	54.5
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	13.5	17.8	14.7	136.9	81.8	117.7
6. Special Edu. Schools	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	89.4	47.4	75.0
Total (B)	25.7	9.7	19.5	56.2	54.2	55.8
C. Third Level Institutions						
7. University Teaching Departments	4.4	0.2	3.7	225.3	150.0	224.7
8. Research Institutions	3.8	1.0	2.9	377.0	377.0	377.0
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	37.5	15.3	32.1	183.2	173.0	182.0
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	19.4	9.6	18.0	155.9	143.5	155.0
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	33.6	7.4	23.4	145.5	176.9	149.4
Total (C)	30.6	13.6	27.0	177.3	168.9	176.4
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	14.1	5.3	10.8	44.7	42.8	44.4

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE NO. XIII - J - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MYSORE BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

(- 1956 - 57 and 1961 - 62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956 - 57						1961 - 62					
	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	9.0	5.0	2.5	7.5	6.1
3. Middle Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	3.4	1.6	2.8	12.9	10.6
Total (A)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	6.3	3.3	2.6	8.8	7.1
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	3.0	2.5	2.9	43.5	30.7	40.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	41.2	38.6	40.3
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	0.7	-	0.7	197.8	-	197.8	N.G.	-	N.G.	98.3	-	98.3
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total (B)	1.9	2.0	1.9	49.2	30.7	45.5	0.6	1.2	0.7	41.3	38.6	40.4
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	0.6	2.0	201.8	60.0	195.6
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	0.5	0.3	0.5	153.7	114.3	149.7	1.7	1.3	1.6	68.4	144.4	80.5
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	0.3	0.1	0.3	119.5	25.0	116.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	122.4	450.0	135.1
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	N.G.	-	15.0	15.0
Total (C)	0.4	0.3	0.4	147.7	108.7	144.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	82.6	155.1	92.6
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	0.3	0.1	0.2	52.8	31.9	48.7	1.3	5.9	2.9	6.9	9.5	6.7

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE XIII-K - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN ORISSA BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57			1961-62			1956-57			1961-62		
	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	50.7	24.3	44.0	0.9	1.7	1.0	30.7	26.5	29.3	3.0	3.2	3.1
3. Middle Schools	6.9	2.0	6.3	14.6	16.7	14.7	16.3	14.4	16.0	57.1	40.1	51.6
Total (A)	46.5	23.3	40.9	1.1	1.8	1.2	29.3	26.0	28.3	6.0	4.1	5.5
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	7.7	2.4	7.1	26.5	29.7	26.6	4.2	21.4	6.2	84.5	16.9	57.0
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	0.4	-	0.3	240.0	-	240.0	1.5	-	1.4	119.7	-	119.7
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	15.7	35.0	18.1	22.2	8.7	18.9	1.2	0.2	1.0	3.9	0.9	3.8
Total (B)	12.5	23.7	13.9	23.3	9.4	20.4	2.8	9.4	3.7	69.9	16.7	51.2
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	20.3	-	19.9	51.0	-	51.0	3.3	-	2.8	445.4	-	445.4
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	23.6	6.0	21.8	47.6	67.9	48.2	16.6	10.3	15.9	46.8	37.4	46.1
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	4.6	-	4.0	29.2	-	29.2	7.2	0.3	6.6	143.0	100.0	142.9
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	18.8	-	18.5	32.9	-	32.9	16.6	-	9.1	120.8	-	120.8
Total (C)	21.6	5.2	20.0	47.1	67.9	47.6	14.3	7.2	13.4	61.3	37.9	59.8
All Institutions (A+B+C)	38.2	23.2	35.0	3.1	2.7	3.0	25.0	24.9	25.0	7.4	4.5	6.6

TABLE NO. XIII - L - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN PANJAB BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	N.G.	-	N.G.	86.3	-	86.3	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	20.0	53.5	28.4
2. Primary Schools	1.7	0.3	1.2	31.4	14.1	30.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.9	23.3	14.4
3. Middle Schools	0.4	0.1	0.3	31.5	14.1	30.1	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	13.0	24.2	14.7
Total (A)												
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	1.5	0.5	1.3	33.5	30.7	38.0	2.4	0.3	1.9	31.0	38.8	31.3
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	2.0	11.8	4.7	65.3	108.9	95.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	31.5	363.9	249.3
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.												
Total (B)	1.5	0.8	1.4	39.0	61.0	41.2	2.4	0.3	1.8	31.0	66.5	32.6
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments							8.7	3.9	7.4	126.0	102.4	122.8
8. Research Institutions												
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	6.1	1.7	5.3	62.9	70.8	63.3	13.2	4.7	11.3	89.6	49.1	85.8
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	2.9	0.2	2.3	170.6	66.7	168.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	56.6	93.5	68.2
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.												
Total (C)	5.7	1.5	6.0	68.7	70.7	68.8	10.7	3.7	9.0	89.6	55.0	86.1
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	0.9	0.3	0.8	42.8	53.2	43.7	1.1	0.2	0.8	44.9	59.6	45.8

N.G. = Negligible

TABLE NO. XIII-M - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN RAJASTHAN BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

(1956-57 and 1961-62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
First Level Institutions				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	0.8	N.G.	0.6	12.9	2.6	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	0.2	N.G.	0.2	12.9	2.6	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hr. Sec. Schools	2.7	0.8	2.5	17.1	27.4	17.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	24.3	22.8	24.0
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	N.G.	0.1	294.7	256.0	294.1
Total (B)	2.1	0.5	1.9	17.1	27.4	17.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	66.6	26.1	60.2
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.6	1.3	120.0	25.0	112.7
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	0.3	N.G.	0.2	630.6	30.0	622.3	1.9	1.0	1.8	32.4	50.7	31.1
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	5.9	5.0	720.9	600.0	713.1
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	4.3	148.2	-	148.2
Total (C)	0.2	N.G.	0.2	630.6	30.0	622.3	2.7	1.3	2.5	300.1	227.8	294.8
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	0.6	N.G.	0.5	26.8	25.2	26.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	187.9	89.4	176.5

N.G. = Negligible.

TABLE XIII - N - OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN UTTAR PRADESH BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of Other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Frist Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.5	0.7	0.6	30.0	30.0	30.0
2. Primary Schools	2.9	0.5	2.4	2.3	5.5	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
3. Middle Schools	2.0	1.8	3.6	10.7	18.3	11.1	4.1	2.9	3.9	31.9	33.4	32.1
Total (A)	3.0	0.6	2.6	3.8	8.9	4.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	13.6	15.0	13.8
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	4.3	4.0	4.2	38.9	42.5	39.4	3.7	4.9	3.9	45.5	27.8	41.7
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	30.0	50.0	33.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	25.6	73.1	37.8
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	11.8	1.4	11.0	27.6	40.5	27.7	11.0	2.4	10.2	29.8	50.5	30.2
Total (B)	4.9	3.7	4.8	36.2	42.4	36.9	4.1	4.7	4.2	42.4	28.4	39.8
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	7.8	8.6	7.9	103.4	97.7	102.8	2.7	1.3	2.5	79.8	105.7	81.5
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	300.0	-	300.0
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	4.2	0.9	3.9	109.5	93.3	109.1	3.8	1.5	3.5	78.6	80.4	78.7
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	2.4	1.0	2.3	36.6	27.3	36.0	2.4	0.7	2.2	132.0	78.0	129.7
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	1.2	-	0.8	120.0	-	120.0	1.7	5.0	3.0	53.5	36.0	42.4
Total (C)	5.2	3.2	5.0	104.4	95.4	103.8	3.3	1.6	3.1	81.7	79.2	81.5
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	3.4	1.1	3.0	16.1	28.9	16.9	2.0	1.3	1.9	26.5	22.4	25.9

TABLE NO. XIII-0 OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN WEST BENGAL BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment.			Value of other financial concessions per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	1.6	1.9	1.7	26.5	33.0	29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	1.2	1.7	1.4	14.1	15.9	14.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	18.2	18.9	18.5
3. Middle schools	5.3	9.3	6.1	46.1	60.3	50.3	7.0	49.5	19.7	42.2	37.6	38.7
TOTAL (A)	1.5	1.9	1.7	22.8	23.7	23.1	1.0	3.7	1.9	33.6	35.8	35.1
B. Schools Level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	9.0	11.1	9.4	67.2	71.1	68.1	6.3	21.1	10.1	57.4	45.8	51.2
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	5.1	1.4	4.2	142.7	177.5	145.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	232.3	90.6	207.5
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	0.2	0.1	0.2	115.5	265.6	123.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	113.4	82.6	100.7
TOTAL (B)	6.4	8.7	6.8	69.7	72.3	70.3	4.7	17.2	7.7	59.4	46.0	52.2
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Depts.	3.5	-	2.8	700.3	-	700.3	4.3	0.7	3.5	110.4	48.5	107.5
8. Research Institutions	15.0	12.5	15.0	1197.8	3507.0	1258.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	2.2	2.1	2.2	150.8	128.2	147.1	3.0	1.9	2.7	75.0	39.5	68.3
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	3.7	7.5	4.0	429.6	287.7	408.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	434.3	242.2	416.5
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	4.9	0.1	2.1	343.7	597.0	354.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	21.9	132.0	50.8
TOTAL (C)	2.5	1.9	2.4	274.1	167.2	258.9	2.9	1.7	2.6	121.0	52.9	110.1
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	2.9	3.0	3.0	60.6	47.8	56.8	2.1	6.3	3.5	54.6	41.3	46.8

TABLE NO. XIV-A - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN ANDHRA PRADESH BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57			1961-62								
	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Primary Schools.	45.1	35.1	40.7	-	-	-	53.2	61.0	56.8	-	-	-
2. Middle Schools.	99.0	99.6	99.2	4.0	7.4	4.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	13.6	26.6	16.2
3. Total (A)	87.2	86.5	87.0	15.7	15.1	15.5	83.5	83.8	83.6	15.4	17.4	16.1
	98.5	99.2	98.7	13.8	14.2	13.9	97.7	98.1	97.8	14.1	22.5	16.2
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	35.3	50.6	38.2	34.9	29.8	33.6	29.1	31.9	29.7	36.3	37.5	36.4
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	41.9	23.3	39.8	45.0	-	45.0	57.8	83.9	62.8	47.0	-	47.0
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	97.8	80.8	76.7	43.1	36.4	38.3	95.1	83.9	93.6	36.5	11.6	17.3
7. Total (B)	48.5	52.1	49.1	34.9	29.9	33.7	35.7	36.2	35.8	36.6	35.9	36.5
C. Third Level Institutions												
8. University Teaching Departments.	4.8	6.0	4.8	191.4	207.0	192.6	4.1	2.2	4.0	208.7	145.5	206.0
9. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. College for Gnl. Edu.	16.3	17.5	16.4	200.3	115.1	192.2	14.5	12.1	14.2	131.5	157.1	134.7
11. College for Professional Education	11.3	8.1	11.0	131.8	150.4	133.1	15.5	27.8	17.0	157.6	127.7	154.7
12. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	86.3	90.9	87.5	26.1	-	26.1	87.2	51.8	79.9	152.5	72.0	151.7
13. Total (C)	16.0	19.1	16.1	192.2	118.5	185.5	15.2	15.7	15.3	132.4	152.6	136.7
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	86.9	95.2	89.6	42.6	29.2	39.3	83.1	81.2	86.0	48.6	47.2	48.4

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TABLE NO. XIV-B - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN ASSAM BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
 (1956-57 and 1961-62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57			1961-62								
	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	74.2	81.8	78.2	-	-	-	58.5	63.2	61.0	96.0	-	96.0
2. Primary Schools	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	56.7	62.7	58.5	19.7	20.7	20.0	56.5	63.9	59.0	25.4	24.9	25.2
Total (A)	92.9	94.9	93.5	19.6	20.7	20.0	92.6	94.8	93.4	25.4	24.9	25.2
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/H.r. Sec. Schools	11.1	21.8	13.3	27.5	12.6	22.2	13.9	15.4	14.3	31.0	27.2	30.1
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	56.0	76.7	58.5	112.6	109.7	112.3	47.7	62.8	49.5	123.4	59.4	116.8
6. Special Edu. Schools	89.9	86.1	89.5	16.0	-	16.0	76.4	91.8	79.3	14.6	-	14.6
Total (B)	26.6	28.6	27.0	27.9	12.7	22.5	22.0	22.4	22.1	31.4	27.3	30.4
Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.8	0.8	0.8	171.8	90.0	165.0
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Genl. Edu.	3.5	6.1	3.8	88.7	94.8	90.0	3.2	5.4	3.5	101.1	89.2	98.4
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	0.2	0.0	0.2	60.0	60.0	60.0	11.4	45.5	12.7	210.6	144.0	204.7
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-
Total (C)	3.0	5.6	3.3	88.5	94.8	89.9	3.9	6.3	4.2	122.4	93.1	116.5
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	77.9	87.6	80.9	26.7	15.6	23.0	76.2	85.4	79.4	32.2	27.9	31.1

SIE NO. XIV C - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN BIHAR BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

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TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57			1961-62			1956-57			1961-62		
	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount forgone per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	61.6	52.4	58.2	-	-	-	56.4	43.4	50.7	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	99.8	99.6	99.8	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	68.9	80.6	70.3	23.7	33.7	24.6	65.9	74.6	67.4	23.3	22.2	23.2
Total (A)	92.9	96.9	93.6	23.7	33.7	24.6	91.3	95.1	92.1	23.3	22.2	23.2
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	20.8	30.5	21.5	36.3	37.8	36.4	16.1	19.6	15.4	47.0	28.8	45.5
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	82.6	68.6	81.1	-	-	-	75.9	89.1	77.4	-	-	-
6. Special Edu. Schools	99.7	99.5	99.7	49.1	-	49.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	60.0	60.0	60.0
Total (B)	56.9	66.7	57.7	36.4	37.8	36.4	46.1	60.2	47.4	46.9	28.8	45.5
Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	14.9	9.5	14.5	128.1	153.1	129.2	8.9	7.5	8.7	154.9	154.4	154.9
8. Research Institutions	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	19.7	19.1	19.6	84.5	90.7	84.9	15.9	17.0	16.0	94.2	114.6	95.7
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	12.5	61.1	14.0	125.2	148.7	128.0	14.2	54.4	15.7	114.1	148.8	117.3
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	70.3	20.0	68.2	50.0	-	50.0
Total (C)	19.1	21.8	19.2	89.2	101.0	89.9	15.8	19.1	16.0	97.5	119.5	99.2
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	82.9	93.0	84.4	39.0	43.4	39.3	79.5	91.3	81.8	43.4	34.1	42.6

TABLE NO. XIV - D - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN GUJARAT BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1 9 6 1 - 6 2)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount forgone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.0	12.0
2. Primary Schools	100.0	100.0	100.0	751.4	16.1	610.0
3. Middle Schools	100.0	100.0	100.0	49.1	631.8	304.5
Total (A)	99.1	98.6	98.9	710.3	107.7	583.3
Second Level Institutions						
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	7.6	10.4	8.3	44.6	46.3	45.1
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	23.2	26.9	23.8	54.3	57.2	54.4
6. Schools for Spl. Edu.	99.6	97.8	99.3	48.5	344.5	100.2
Total (B)	36.6	32.5	35.6	45.4	46.7	45.8
C. Third Level Institutions						
7. University Teaching Departments	6.9	-	5.7	97.3	-	97.3
8. Research Institutions	5.0	1.3	4.1	73.8	90.0	75.0
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	12.9	10.8	12.4	89.5	83.4	88.3
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	15.9	8.6	15.4	115.8	161.4	117.3
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	6.0	0.8	3.5	104.2	93.7	103.0
Total (C)	13.7	9.6	13.0	100.4	90.3	99.0
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)						
	83.3	88.4	85.0	75.9	51.3	69.0

FORM NO. XIV - E - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN JAMMU & KASHMIR BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956 - 57 and 1961 - 62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956 - 57						1961 - 62					
	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Free-ships to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	100.0	96.2	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	88.1	76.0	85.8	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Total (A)	100.0	98.6	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	82.6	78.3	81.7	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
6. Special Edu. Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.1	-	58.1	-	-	-
Total (B)	82.8	78.6	81.8	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	88.4	99.8	90.3	31.0	-	31.0	95.0	98.3	95.9	-	-	-
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	72.9	100.0	79.8	-	-	-	33.2	49.2	35.7	171.8	-	171.8
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	55.5	2.7	12.5	103.8	32.3	87.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Total (C)	86.4	48.8	75.5	85.6	32.3	75.7	86.2	95.3	88.7	171.8	-	171.8
All Institutions (A+B+C)	98.6	82.9	95.8	85.6	32.3	75.7	99.7	100.0	99.9	171.8	-	171.8

TABLE NO. XIV - F - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN KERALA BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1 9 5 6 - 5 7 and 1 9 6 1 - 6 2)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1 9 5 6 - 5 7						1 9 6 1 - 6 2					
	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	94.5	88.9	91.8	-	-	-	49.5	53.7	51.7	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Total (A)	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sec. Schools	61.5	61.5	61.5	34.7	33.7	34.3	81.8	83.6	82.6	48.1	48.0	48.0
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	29.3	38.9	31.8	149.7	48.4	132.2	48.5	40.5	46.1	97.6	55.6	88.9
6. Special Edu. Schools	99.4	92.0	98.0	-	11.5	11.5	34.2	14.3	25.8	40.0	51.1	47.7
Total (B)	62.3	61.7	62.1	39.4	33.9	37.2	80.7	82.7	81.5	50.7	48.2	49.7
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	1.3	-	1.1	128.0	-	128.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	3.3	4.0	3.5	120.2	158.9	131.7	4.1	4.5	1.2	122.8	142.2	129.4
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	1.7	1.6	1.7	189.9	251.9	200.0	6.0	4.4	5.7	218.0	220.0	218.3
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	57.9	70.7	61.9	31.7	33.7	34.3	75.5	29.5	60.9	44.8	40.3	43.2
Total (C)	3.8	4.9	4.0	123.4	160.9	134.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	144.3	146.7	145.0
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
	90.8	100.0	100.0	51.5	45.4	49.1	93.7	95.4	94.4	54.5	50.7	53.0

TABLE NO. XIV - G - FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MADHYA PRADESH BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.			Percentage of students getting Free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount forgone per student per annum.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	10.9	9.9	10.4	12.4	57.1	38.5	42.3	41.1	41.7	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	92.3	74.1	89.0	-	-	-	99.8	97.5	99.3	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	62.6	79.4	65.2	5.1	3.8	4.8	86.5	88.9	87.0	15.6	22.0	16.0
Total (A)	85.7	74.6	83.7	5.1	3.5	4.9	96.3	95.1	96.1	15.6	22.0	16.0
Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hgr. Sre. Schools	25.5	43.0	29.6	114.8	37.9	101.5	48.4	64.5	52.0	33.9	34.8	34.0
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Education	86.3	57.3	83.1	196.7	-	196.7	72.0	62.1	70.3	66.6	-	66.6
6. Special Edu. Schools	97.3	81.3	95.9	-	-	-	98.1	73.8	95.6	24.0	-	24.0
Total (B)	51.2	48.4	50.7	115.5	37.9	102.2	55.1	64.9	57.2	34.0	34.8	34.1
3. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Departments	13.6	22.5	14.2	139.6	128.3	138.4	12.9	12.1	12.8	24.5	144.0	35.6
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gnl. Edu.	19.1	22.4	19.5	54.5	42.9	52.3	12.8	15.3	13.1	8.5	7.4	8.3
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	19.8	43.4	22.0	131.0	130.0	133.3	47.5	75.3	50.5	102.3	127.3	102.8
11. Colleges for Spl. Fdu.	87.4	35.1	65.5	9.4	11.2	9.7	57.1	25.0	39.5	10.3	15.7	13.2
Total (C)	20.9	25.9	21.6	58.6	44.8	56.0	25.5	30.9	26.3	82.5	67.0	80.4
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	80.2	70.4	78.5	35.2	16.9	32.1	89.2	90.3	89.4	39.4	40.4	39.5

TABLE NO. XIV-H FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MADRAS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57.						1961-62.					
	Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment.			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	5.0	4.7	4.9	69.9	-	69.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	91.9	56.2	79.0	4.2	25.0	11.2	85.4	84.6	85.8	31.0	31.7	31.4
3. Middle Schools	62.9	59.2	61.5	27.1	32.4	28.7	77.4	76.1	76.9	17.7	21.5	18.8
TOTAL (A)	90.5	56.3	78.1	6.5	25.7	12.9	82.6	81.6	82.2	17.8	21.7	19.0
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	48.0	54.3	49.7	40.3	32.3	38.0	48.6	52.8	49.8	44.8	41.6	43.8
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	32.3	67.2	40.2	108.6	31.1	71.7	8.8	22.1	11.5	124.7	53.2	119.5
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	98.5	98.9	98.6	26.4	31.2	27.7	97.3	93.5	96.6	15.3	-	15.3
TOTAL (B)	51.7	57.5	53.1	40.3	32.2	38.1	47.8	52.3	49.1	45.0	41.7	44.0
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	23.3	15.9	22.1	151.8	141.5	150.6	35.4	17.6	31.7	163.0	136.2	159.9
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	20.0	24.1	20.6	193.9	188.1	193.5	45.3	61.8	49.8	237.0	193.5	235.7
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	24.1	6.0	21.9	-	-	-	22.3	13.4	20.7	112.5	44.1	107.1
TOTAL (C)	21.2	16.5	20.5	155.3	143.8	154.1	37.0	38.7	37.4	173.8	138.1	170.0
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	81.6	56.2	73.0	31.0	30.3	30.8	75.0	77.3	75.8	50.2	42.1	47.8

TABLE NO. XIV-I FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO THE STUDENTS IN MAHARASHTRA BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

(1961-62)

Type of Institutions	Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level institutions						
1. Pre-primary Schools	15.6	16.4	16.0	23.3	23.5	23.4
2. Primary schools	90.5	86.9	89.2	37.7	21.1	35.6
3. Middle Schools	94.1	94.7	94.3	22.3	14.1	19.6
TOTAL (A)	92.1	90.7	91.6	30.5	16.6	27.1
B. Second level institutions						
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	13.6	15.6	14.1	52.9	41.5	49.1
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	41.5	27.5	37.5	88.1	72.2	86.6
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	99.5	99.6	99.5	153.7	172.2	159.0
TOTAL (B)	55.7	73.9	62.7	54.6	42.5	50.7
C. Third level Institutions						
7. University Teaching Deptts.	0.8	-	0.7	140.7	.	140.7
8. Research Institutions	23.1	26.0	24.0	183.3	150.0	170.0
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	9.2	9.1	9.2	126.9	121.9	125.7
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	11.9	6.7	11.2	181.0	170.8	180.4
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	27.9	12.4	21.9	71.8	242.5	106.4
TOTAL (C)	10.1	8.6	9.8	145.7	128.8	142.6
D. All institutions (A+B+C)						
	78.7	84.0	80.6	60.7	44.2	55.7

TABLE NO. XIV-J FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN MYSORE BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting free studentships to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free studentships to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary Schls	4.6	5.5	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	79.6	68.0	75.3	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	37.9	36.6	37.5	25.4	22.1	24.6	97.4	97.6	97.5	-	-	-
TOTAL (A)	70.1	63.0	67.6	25.4	22.1	24.6	99.0	99.4	99.2	-	-	-
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	21.5	29.7	23.5	25.9	28.0	26.5	51.0	34.0	46.7	45.9	46.7	46.1
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	21.1	32.4	22.3	53.7	42.1	53.5	18.3	22.4	18.9	118.5	71.5	118.5
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	97.6	83.5	96.2	-	-	-	96.3	77.6	94.2	68.4	73.8	69.3
TOTAL (B)	45.1	37.4	43.6	26.5	28.0	27.0	58.1	37.9	53.8	46.9	46.7	46.9
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University Teachers Deptt.	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	13.9	30.7	16.1	159.3	132.3	152.6
8. Research Institutions	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.4	-	0.4	180.0	-	180.0
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	17.7	23.6	18.7	98.6	89.3	96.7	21.7	33.6	24.0	106.8	131.9	113.6
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	20.4	69.3	25.7	107.3	125.6	108.5	34.1	49.7	35.8	175.5	268.3	178.9
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	34.6	79.1	-	-	-
TOTAL (C)	20.6	33.7	22.5	100.2	91.5	98.6	28.5	37.1	29.9	127.9	137.4	130.0
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	65.1	60.9	63.8	37.8	33.1	36.5	91.4	91.5	92.5	53.1	55.0	53.4

TABLE NO. XIV-K FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN ORISSA BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting free studentships to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free studentships to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary Schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary Schools	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	56.5	62.0	57.2	19.5	12.0	19.5	56.8	57.6	57.0	21.7	22.1	21.7
TOTAL (A)	95.9	98.0	96.4	19.5	12.0	19.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.7	22.1	21.7
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	12.9	25.2	15.4	28.8	26.5	28.7	11.4	18.1	12.2	32.8	28.2	32.0
5. Schools for Vocational Tech. Edu.	79.5	100.0	81.3	105.0	-	105.0	77.4	71.5	77.1	83.3	-	83.3
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	40.5	68.2	44.0	36.0	31.1	32.0	99.7	96.0	99.1	-	-	-
TOTAL (B)	31.7	57.9	34.8	28.9	26.7	28.8	53.1	61.6	54.3	49.8	28.2	32.4
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Depts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.7	32.0	16.5	142.7	72.0	121.4
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	13.2	22.4	14.2	89.0	96.6	90.2	10.7	13.0	11.0	93.4	89.8	92.9
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	23.9	19.3	23.8	120.0	-	120.0	38.5	75.4	41.7	85.3	119.6	95.1
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	65.0	7.5	39.3	68.0	62.1	64.2
TOTAL (C)	16.1	22.1	16.7	90.0	96.6	91.0	18.2	22.5	19.1	92.5	99.8	93.9
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)												
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	79.8	92.9	82.6	29.6	42.9	30.2	88.3	96.6	90.0	33.7	34.9	33.9

TABLE XIV-L FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN PUNJAB BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	60.3	74.7	69.0	-	-	-	54.6	58.5	56.4	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	58.5	22.4	48.3	2.0	1.1	2.0	98.4	92.3	96.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
3. Middle schools	39.2	32.9	37.1	14.2	11.2	14.0	85.2	90.3	86.9	25.3	16.3	21.3
TOTAL (A)	54.7	21.8	28.9	7.8	6.5	7.7	95.1	91.9	94.0	20.6	13.0	17.1
Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	16.6	23.3	17.8	34.2	13.9	31.1	63.3	81.5	67.9	40.1	30.2	38.8
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	12.5	32.7	18.2	56.5	9.4	34.9	54.3	43.5	50.7	100.4	17.2	42.8
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	98.9	100.0	99.2	51.1	-	51.1	91.3	93.9	93.3	60.0	-	60.0
TOTAL (B)	18.4	26.2	19.8	34.3	13.8	31.1	63.3	81.2	68.0	40.3	29.8	38.9
Third level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	1.1	7.7	1.7	150.0	150.0	150.0	14.3	7.6	12.5	156.9	117.2	150.7
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	15.6	24.5	17.2	100.5	113.8	102.2	14.0	10.7	13.3	137.3	127.3	135.6
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	4.5	1.6	3.8	107.9	77.1	105.7	8.4	5.7	7.5	113.4	100.5	110.2
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.5	97.4	-	303.8	303.8
TOTAL (C)	14.3	21.2	15.6	100.7	113.3	102.3	14.1	12.4	13.7	136.1	125.1	134.2
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	39.9	25.1	36.1	23.2	17.5	22.6	82.2	87.8	84.0	48.2	40.0	17.1

TABLE NO. XIV-M-FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN RAJASTHAN BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

(1956-57 and 1961-62)

1956-57

1961-62

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary schools	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Primary schools	98.8	68.7	94.3	16.1	5.5	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Middle Schools	51.8	40.5	49.5	12.3	21.1	12.9	88.7	90.6	89.1	13.2	12.7	13.1
TOTAL (A)	85.3	58.2	80.9	14.7	9.0	14.0	96.8	96.8	96.8	13.2	12.7	13.1
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	38.0	37.8	38.0	31.0	36.3	31.4	63.3	78.7	65.1	21.8	32.3	22.3
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	92.5	95.3	92.6	-	-	-	82.7	85.8	82.9	65.6	36.5	57.1
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	95.6	97.0	95.9	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	5.2	-	5.2
TOTAL (B)	51.1	58.9	51.9	31.0	36.3	31.4	77.6	84.0	78.2	22.5	32.8	23.1
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	1.7	5.2	129.6	120.0	129.0
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Edu.	19.3	54.8	24.1	51.8	59.9	52.8	13.7	67.1	22.8	45.5	43.9	45.3
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	23.9	15.2	23.6	80.1	-	80.1	21.7	26.7	22.0	164.3	307.0	174.3
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	71.1	57.9	70.9	53.6	-	53.6	90.2	70.9	89.3	91.4	-	91.4
TOTAL (C)	22.4	53.5	26.1	53.8	59.9	54.5	20.3	62.0	26.4	64.7	69.3	65.2
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	76.2	58.1	73.4	29.1	28.1	29.0	90.6	94.5	91.3	27.1	34.7	27.7

TABLE NO. XIV-N FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS -IN- UTTAR PRADESH
BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

Type of Institutions	1956-57						1961-62					
	Percentage of students getting free education ships to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. First level Institutions.												
1. Pre-primary Schools	4.1	3.0	3.6	-	-	-	3.5	5.0	4.1	39.1	9.6	28.8
2. Primary Schools	75.8	82.1	76.9	1.2	1.9	1.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	144.0	144.0	144.0
3. Middle Schools	20.6	49.5	25.5	23.5	18.8	22.8	60.5	78.2	63.7	34.4	40.3	35.2
TOTAL (A)	68.6	77.9	70.3	12.2	11.3	12.1	95.3	99.8	96.3	34.4	40.3	35.2
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	21.6	17.2	21.0	48.2	43.3	47.6	36.7	45.7	38.2	45.5	48.9	45.9
5. Schools for Vocational and Tech. Edu.	55.2	49.6	54.3	66.7	46.2	59.5	76.0	46.1	71.1	82.6	34.4	62.0
6. Schools for Special Edu.	82.7	91.0	83.4	19.0	18.0	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.8	19.9	21.5
TOTAL (B)	28.5	21.9	27.6	48.1	43.2	47.5	42.4	47.3	43.3	45.5	48.5	45.9
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	12.6	9.2	12.2	108.3	132.7	110.1	16.3	16.6	16.4	140.8	126.6	138.9
8. Research Instts.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen Education	17.6	24.4	18.3	102.9	99.4	102.4	21.7	15.9	20.9	112.9	136.0	115.3
10. Colleges for Prof. Edu.	10.9	7.0	10.4	91.7	78.3	90.6	21.6	31.4	23.0	131.9	98.8	129.6
11. Colleges Spl. Edu.	68.7	17.9	16.4	103.6	102.3	103.5	20.4	16.9	19.9	120.4	131.3	121.6
All Institutions (A+B+C)	59.9	68.7	61.4	33.3	29.6	32.9	84.3	91.5	85.8	48.0	51.3	48.4

TABLE NO XIV-O FREE STUDENTSHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN WEST BENGAL BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

1956-57

1961-62

Type of Institutions	Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum			Percentage of students getting free education to corresponding enrolment			Amount foregone per student per annum		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A. First level Institutions												
1. Pre-primary Schools	17.2	13.3	15.4	37.6	42.7	40.3	28.4	25.7	27.2	33.0	35.0	36.6
2. Primary Schools	92.3	87.8	90.7	32.9	27.0	29.7	89.2	87.2	89.1	21.8	28.6	24.7
3. Middle Schools	19.2	18.1	19.0	30.8	41.9	32.4	17.0	7.3	14.1	37.4	42.5	37.8
TOTAL (A)	85.1	85.1	85.1	31.0	36.4	32.1	84.6	82.2	83.5	34.9	33.6	34.7
B. Second level Institutions												
4. High/Higher Sec. Schs	13.0	8.0	12.0	44.2	55.3	45.6	13.8	7.3	12.1	46.6	46.0	46.7
5. Schools for Vocational	29.2	30.4	29.5	78.4	29.2	67.4	25.4	38.9	28.2	103.9	28.3	93.6
6. Spl. Edu. & Tech. Schools Edu.	96.3	86.6	95.1	29.9	34.0	30.8	95.9	91.0	95.0	45.2	59.5	48.2
TOTAL (B)	36.6	23.1	34.1	44.2	54.5	45.6	32.8	21.1	30.0	47.1	47.0	47.1
C. Third level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts	5.7	5.2	5.6	142.0	101.0	134.0	9.7	6.9	9.0	629.2	289.0	572.1
8. Research Institutions	22.2	43.6	22.8	-	-	-	29.2	58.1	31.5	-	-	-
9. Colleges for Gen. Education	6.5	6.2	6.5	95.6	97.5	96.0	6.3	7.3	6.6	111.2	111.2	111.2
10. Colleges for Prof. Education	12.3	27.8	13.5	175.7	179.5	175.9	10.1	37.3	11.8	151.8	177.9	153.5
11. Colleges for Spl. Edu.	6.6	6.1	6.3	55.2	67.0	62.1	4.3	2.3	3.0	61.6	72.3	67.2
TOTAL (C)	7.0	6.8	7.0	102.8	96.9	101.8	7.4	8.0	7.5	194.4	127.0	176.7
D. All Institutions (A+B+C)	69.1	73.6	70.4	45.6	52.8	46.7	66.7	68.0	67.1	52.6	52.6	52.6

Table No. XV-A, Birds Eye view of Scholarships and stipends awarded to students in India (1950-51 and 1960-61)

Stage of Education	1950-51							1960-61					
	Total Amount spent on scholarships/stipends	Percent- age to total exp. on Scholar- ships/sti- pends	Percentage of students receiving scholarships/ stipends to total number of students awarded			Average Annual amount of scholarship/ stipend per student	Total Amount spent on Scho- larships/ stipends	% to total exp. on scho- larships/ stipends	% to students receiving scho- larships/sti- pends to total No. of students awarded		Average Annual amount of scholar- stipend per student		
			Boys	Girls	Total				Boys	Girls		Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	Rs					Rs	Rs					Rs	
A First Level Institutions													
1. Preprimary Schools	46	N.G.	N.G.	-	N.G.	11.5	981	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	20.4	
2. Primary schools	12,32,192	4.0	14.9	16.5	15.2	22.2	28,31,273	2.2	13.7	16.2	14.1	19.5	
3. Middle Schools	20,30,135	6.6	13.4	15.1	13.6	40.8	77,76,533	6.0	17.4	17.1	17.4	43.5	
Total A.	32,62,373	10.6	28.3	31.6	28.8	31.0	1,06,08,787	8.2	31.1	33.3	31.5	32.7	
B Second Level Institutions.													
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	76,50,334	24.7	37.1	33.2	36.6	57.2	2,63,37,211	20.2	37.6	39.6	38.0	67.4	
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Education.	95,32,107	30.9	12.0	23.3	13.5	192.4	3,31,69,174	25.5	11.5	12.1	11.6	276.7	
6. Schools for special Edn.	9,64,406	3.1	10.9	2.7	9.8	26.9	20,36,735	1.6	2.5	0.8	2.2	90.1	
Total B:	1,81,56,847	58.7	60.0	59.2	59.9	82.8	6,15,43,120	47.3	51.6	52.5	51.8	115.4	

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
C. Third Level Institutions:													
7. University Teaching Departments.	9,22,243	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	337.0	58,71,197	4.5	1.2	0.6	1.1	512.0	
8. Research Institutions	77,998	0.2	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	1,054.0	18,39,479	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1547.1	
9. Colleges for General Education.	48,19,035	15.6	8.1	6.7	7.9	166.6	2,72,48,399	21.0	10.0	6.9	9.4	279.8	
10. Colleges for Professional Education.	35,76,986	11.6	2.5	1.9	2.4	403.7	2,20,19,512	16.9	5.6	6.3	5.7	376.8	
11. Colleges for Special Education.	97,076	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	112.1	8,80,353	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	228.1	
Total: C:	94,93,343	30.7	11.7	9.2	11.3	229.0	5,78,58,945	44.5	17.3	14.2	16.7	335.8	
All Institutions (A. + B + C)	3,09,12,563	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.5	13,00,10,852	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	126.3	

N. G=Negligible

Table No. XV-B : A Bird's Eye View of Other Financial Concessions awarded to students in India (1950-51 and 1960-61)

Stage of Education	1950-51						1960-61					
	Total Amount spent on other financial concessions	Percentage to total expenditure on other financial concessions	Percentage of students receiving other financial concessions to total number of students awarded other financial concessions			Average annual amount of other financial Concessions per student	Total amount spent on other Financial Concessions	Percentage to total expenditure on other financial concessions	Percentage of students receiving other Financial concessions to total number of students awarded other financial concessions			Average annual amount of other financial concession per student.
			Boys	Girls	Total				Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
A. First Level Institutions												
1. Pre-Primary Schools	74	N.G.	N.G.	-	N.G.	37.0	10,528	N.G.	N.G.	0.1	N.G.	15.1
2. Primary Schools	3,94,495	7.5	52.4	64.0	54.5	1.9	35,01,911	4.8	29.5	40.9	32.4	4.9
3. Middle Schools	4,49,424	8.5	8.5	7.0	8.2	14.1	87,61,433	12.2	18.7	22.7	19.8	19.9
Total (A)	8,44,043	16.0	60.9	71.0	62.7	3.5	1,22,73,872	17.0	48.2	63.7	52.2	10.6
B. Second Level Institutions												
4. High/Hr. Sec. Schools	33,68,427	64.0	32.3	27.0	31.4	27.8	4,12,93,497	57.3	46.9	34.6	43.7	42.5
5. Schools for Vocational & Tech. Edu.	35,856	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	40.5	13,16,659	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	135.3
6. Spl. Edu. Schools	2,79,258	5.3	3.6	0.5	3.0	23.8	5,40,099	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.7	36.9
Total	36,83,541	70.0	36.1	27.6	34.6	27.5	4,31,50,255	59.9	48.2	35.2	44.8	43.3

Contd: Table No.XV-B

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
C. Third Level Institutions												
7. University Teaching Deptts.	66,349	1.3	0.5	N.G.	0.4	47.0	5,70,518	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	185.5
8. Research Institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,908	N.G.	N.G.	-	N.G.	188.8
9. Colleges for General Education	5,15,339	9.8	2.3	1.3	2.1	63.2	1,43,52,693	19.9	2.9	0.9	2.4	270.0
10. Colleges for Professional Education	1,48,268	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	223.3	16,32,552	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	176.7
11. Colleges for Special Education	6,794	0.1	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	64.7	78,833	0.1	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	95.2
Total (C)	7,33,800	14.0	3.0	1.4	2.7	71.3	1,66,39,504	23.1	3.6	1.1	3.0	250.9
D. All Institutions												
(A+B+C)	52,64,384	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.6	7,20,53,631	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.6

N.G. = Negligible

Table No.XV-C - A Bird's Eye View of Free Studentships
(Education) Awarded to Students in India.
(1955-56 and 1960-61)

Stage of Education	1955-56			1960-61		
	Percentage of Students receiving Free Edn. to total No. of students getting Free Education			Percentage of Students receiving free education to total No. of students getting free education.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
A. First Level Institutions						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	N.G.	0.1	N.G.	N.G.	0.1	0.1
2. Primary Schools	75.1	77.3	75.8	65.0	66.1	65.3
3. Middle Schools	10.1	9.0	9.8	22.2	24.7	23.0
Total (A)	85.2	86.4	85.6	87.2	90.9	88.4
B. Second Level Institutions						
4. High/Hr. Sec. Schools	6.4	11.1	7.9	7.2	6.0	6.8
5. Schools for Vocational & Technical Edn.	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
6. Schools for Special Education	7.3	1.9	5.6	4.6	2.5	3.9
Total (B)	14.2	13.4	14.0	12.3	8.8	11.2
C. Third Level Institutions						
7. University Teaching Deptts.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.
8. Research Institutions	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.
9. Colleges for General Edn.	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
10. Colleges for Technical Edn.	0.1	N.G.	0.1	0.1	N.G.	0.1
11. Colleges for Special Edn.	N.G.	N.G.	N.G.	0.1	N.G.	0.0
Total (C)	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
D. All Institutions						
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

N.G. = Negligible