

**MONOGRAPH—IV**

**Task Force on  
Educational Finance**

**GROWTH OF EDUCATIONAL  
EXPENDITURE IN INDIA  
(1950—1965)**



**EDUCATION COMMISSION**

**University Grants Commission Building**

**Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg**

**NEW DELHI—1965**

Monograph No. IV

TASK FORCE ON EDUCATIONAL FINANCE

GROWTH OF EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN INDIA

(1950-51 - 1965-66)

(A Statistical Abstract)

EDUCATION COMMISSION  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
NEW DELHI  
1965  
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Table No. I: Educational Expenditure in India by Sources,  
(1950-51 to 1965-66)

(Rs in 000's)

Sources	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66 (estimated)
Central Govt.	3,52,47 (3.1)	12,14,94 (6.4)	29,57,78 (8.6)	40,00,00 (7.3)
State Govt.	61,74,31 (54.0)	1,05,05,56 (55.4)	2,04,51,36 (59.4)	3,60,00,00 (65.5)
District Boards	7,86,02 (6.9)	9,89,98 (5.2)	11,83,36 (3.4)	16,00,00 (2.9)
Municipal Boards	4,63,85 (4.0)	6,45,50 (3.4)	10,65,78 (3.1)	20,00,00 (3.6)
Fees	23,32,72 (20.4)	37,90,33 (20.0)	59,02,58 (17.1)	80,00,00 (14.5)
Endowments and other sources	13,28,85 (11.6)	18,19,80 (9.6)	28,77,15 (8.4)	34,00,00 (6.2)
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,14,38,22 (100.0)</b>	<b>1,89,66,10 (100.0)</b>	<b>3,44,38,01 (100.0)</b>	<b>5,50,00,00 (100.0)</b>

Note: Figures given in the brackets indicate the percentages of expenditure from the source to the total expenditure

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A.

N.B. The total estimated expenditure shown here for 1965-66 is Rs 550 crores. This figure is not unanimously accepted. An alternative estimate is Rs 570-600 crores, the increase being one mainly to the increases granted in teachers' salaries during the current year (1965-66) an account of the rise in prices. The Planning Commission has, however, estimated that the total educational expenditure in 1965-66 is likely to be Rs 660 crores. This is definitely on the high side and very probably the total expenditure on education in 1965-66 may lie between Rs 550 crores and Rs 600 crores.

Table No: II: Educational Expenditure in India by Objects  
(1950-51 to 1965-66)

(Rs in Crores)

Object	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<u>Direct Expenditure</u>				
1. Pre-Primary Schools	11,98 (0.1)	24,99 (0.1)	58,73 (0.2)	1,00,00 (0.2)
2. Primary Schools	36,48,43 (31.9)	53,72,72 (28.3)	73,44,61 (21.3)	1,12,00,00 (20.4)
3. Middle Schools	7,69,90 (6.7)	15,40,50 (8.1)	42,92,20 (12.5)	65,50,00 (11.9)
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	23,04,50 (20.1)	37,41,44 (19.8)	68,91,17 (20.0)	1,08,00,00 (19.6)
5. Vocational & Technical Education schools	3,69,43 (3.2)	5,45,08 (2.8)	11,40,91 (3.3)	23,00,00 (4.2)
6. Universities, Research Institutions & Boards	6,06,47 (5.3)	10,69,49 (5.7)	19,25,08 (5.6)	35,00,00 (6.4)
7. Arts & Science Colleges	7,17,14 (6.3)	11,64,74 (6.1)	20,91,53 (6.1)	30,00,00 (5.4)
8. Professional Education Colleges	4,21,93 (3.7)	7,00,08 (3.6)	15,80,41 (4.6)	32,00,00 (5.8)
9. Schools & Colleges for special Education	2,55,59 (2.2)	3,01,64 (1.6)	4,11,22 (1.2)	5,50,00 (1.0)
10. Total (Direct Expenditure)	91,05,39 (79.6)	1,44,80,69 (76.4)	2,57,35,88 (74.7)	4,12,00,00 (74.9)
<u>Indirect Expenditure</u>				
11. Direction and Inspection	2,73,64 (2.4)	4,00,06 (2.1)	7,01,23 (2.0)	10,45,00 (1.9)
12. Buildings	9,92,70 (8.7)	19,63,58 (10.4)	42,81,58 (12.4)	61,05,00 (11.1)
13. Scholarships etc.	3,44,56 (3.0)	8,21,72 (4.3)	20,02,22 (5.8)	38,50,00 (7.0)
14. Hostel Charges	1,82,64 (1.6)	2,66,10 (1.4)	4,31,49 (1.3)	8,75,00 (1.6)

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15. Miscellaneous	5,39,28 (4.7)	10,33,96 (5.5)	12,85,62 (3.7)	19,25,00 (3.5)
16. Total (Indirect Expenditure)	23,32,82 (20.4)	44,85,42 (23.6)	87,02,14 (25.3)	1,38,00,00 (25.1)
17. Grand Total (Direct & Indirect Expen- diture)	1,14,38,22 (100.0)	1,89,66,10 (100.0)	3,44,38,01 (100.0)	5,50,00,00 (100.0)

Note: Figures in brackets give the percentages of expenditure on the object to total educational expenditure.

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A.

Table No. III - Educational Expenditure in India by Sources and Objects, 1950-51 to 1960-61

(Rs. in 000's)

Object	Source of Expenditure						Total
	Central Govt. Funds	State Govt. Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Board Funds	Fees	Endowments & Other Sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Pre-Primary Schools:</b>							
1950-51	- (-)	3,11 (26.0)	1 (0.1)	66 (5.5)	5,41 (45.1)	2,80 (23.3)	11,05 (100.0)
1955-56	5 (0.2)	4,46 (22.4)	1 (0.1)	44 (2.2)	9,85 (49.5)	5,07 (25.6)	19,88 (100.0)
1960-61	1,87 (3.2)	13,87 (23.6)	1,84 (3.1)	3,46 (5.9)	21,84 (37.2)	15,85 (27.0)	56,73 (100.0)
<b>Primary Schools:</b>							
1950-51	4,68 (0.1)	24,86,46 (68.1)	5,65,66 (15.5)	3,45,86 (9.5)	86,20 (2.4)	1,59,58 (4.4)	36,48,49 (100.0)
1955-56	1,85,17 (3.4)	27,69,94 (70.2)	6,24,74 (11.6)	4,49,83 (8.4)	1,75,27 (3.3)	1,67,77 (3.1)	53,72,75 (100.0)
1960-61	1,79,43 (2.4)	57,32,79 (78.0)	6,01,60 (8.2)	4,65,40 (6.3)	1,71,69 (2.3)	1,93,70 (2.6)	73,44,61 (100.0)
<b>Middle Schools:</b>							
1950-51	3,03 (0.4)	3,39,23 (50.6)	85,57 (11.1)	28,82 (3.7)	1,24,13 (23.9)	79,07 (10.3)	7,80,85 (100.0)
1955-56	15,70 (1.0)	2,52,90 (61.9)	1,42,88 (9.3)	56,26 (3.7)	2,48,78 (16.1)	1,23,98 (8.0)	15,40,50 (100.0)
1960-61	1,19,74 (2.3)	30,61,62 (71.3)	2,21,15 (5.2)	3,20,36 (7.5)	3,16,77 (7.4)	2,53,15 (5.9)	49,92,67 (100.0)
<b>High/Higher Secondary Schools:</b>							
1950-51	22,29 (1.0)	3,17,84 (35.5)	33,76 (1.5)	31,92 (1.4)	11,61,18 (50.4)	2,37,51 (10.2)	23,04,50 (100.0)

P.T.O.



Table No. III(Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
High/Higher Secondary Schools (contd.)								
1955-56		34,28 (0.9)	14,65,39 (39.0)	1,06,43 (2.8)	51,35 (1.4)	17,56,14 (46.7)	3,47,85 (9.2)	37,61,44 (100.0)
1960-61		64,12	32,46,20	2,20,74	1,00,74	27,03,94	5,55,85	68,91,17
Teacher Train- inf Schools.								
1950-51	(-)		1,28,73 (84.5)	1,93 (1.3)	75 (0.5)	7,14 (4.7)	13,76 (9.0)	1,52,29 (100.0)
1955-56		1,45 (0.7)	1,65,81 (83.9)	21 (0.1)	77 (0.4)	12,21 (6.2)	17,12 (8.7)	1,97,57 (100.0)
1960-61		17,78 (5.1)	2,96,92 (85.3)	12 (0.0)	98 (0.3)	18,56 (5.3)	13,75 (4.0)	3,48,11 (100.0)
Vocational & Technical Education Schools(excluding T.T. Schools)								
1950-51		17,20 (7.9)	1,32,31 (60.9)	2,57 (1.2)	3,53 (1.6)	36,14 (16.7)	25,39 (11.7)	2,17,14 (100.0)
1955-56		61,81 (17.8)	1,72,98 (49.8)	1,45 (0.4)	3,29 (1.0)	67,24 (19.3)	40,73 (11.7)	3,47,51 (100.0)
1960-61		92,41 (11.7)	4,98,40 (62.9)	2,34 (0.3)	3,54 (0.5)	1,36,04 (17.2)	60,07 (7.6)	7,92,80 (100.0)
Special Edu- cation Schools:								
1950-51		1,04 (0.5)	1,38,69 (59.4)	1,22 (0.5)	3,00 (1.3)	5,69 (2.4)	83,72 (35.9)	2,33,35 (100.0)
1955-56		8,06 (3.0)	1,69,57 (63.9)	1,37 (0.5)	4,65 (1.8)	9,49 (3.6)	72,16 (27.2)	2,65,29 (100.0)
1960-61		10,87 (3.4)	2,07,04 (64.7)	3,82 (1.2)	5,34 (1.7)	13,78 (4.3)	79,11 (24.7)	3,19,97 (100.0)

Table No. III (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Arts &amp; Science Colleges:</b>								
1950-51	11,05 (1.5)	2,63,66 (36.8)	36 (0.1)	1,40 (0.2)	3,66,41 (51.1)	74,25 (10.4)	7,17,14 (100.0)	
1955-56	18,34 (1.6)	3,81,02 (32.7)	24 (0.0)	1,00 (0.1)	6,35,11 (54.5)	1,29,03 (11.1)	11,64,71 (100.0)	
1960-61	1,06,87 (5.1)	7,13,71 (34.1)	78 (0.0)	1,38 (0.1)	10,13,84 (48.5)	2,54,95 (12.2)	20,91,53 (100.0)	
<b>Boards of Education</b>								
1950-51	(-)	2,34 (4.4)	(-)	(-)	50,96 (95.5)	9 (0.2)	53,38 (100.0)	
1955-56	(-)	1,26 (1.0)	(-)	(-)	1,28,05 (96.7)	3,09 (2.3)	1,32,40 (100.0)	
1960-61	(-)	1,94 (0.8)	(-)	(-)	2,33,42 (96.7)	5,97 (2.5)	2,41,33 (100.0)	
<b>Research Institutions:</b>								
1950-51	53,23 (86.0)	2,84 (4.5)	(-)	(-)	59 (0.9)	5,30 (8.5)	62,56 (100.0)	
1955-56	1,19,50 (35.9)	10,30 (7.4)	(-)	1 (0.0)	1,76 (1.3)	7,47 (5.4)	1,39,04 (100.0)	
1960-61	2,25,60 (83.6)	19,37 (7.2)	(-)	2,67 (1.0)	3,75 (1.4)	13,47 (6.8)	2,69,25 (100.0)	
<b>Universities:</b>								
1950-51	51,03 (10.4)	1,48,63 (30.3)	(-)	16 (0.0)	1,73,31 (35.3)	1,17,34 (23.9)	4,90,53 (100.0)	
1955-56	1,20,96 (15.2)	2,09,77 (26.3)	13 (0.0)	5 (0.0)	3,13,45 (39.3)	1,53,70 (19.3)	17,98,05 (100.0)	
1960-61	2,57,15 (18.2)	3,95,37 (28.0)	13 (0.0)	6 (0.0)	5,29,34 (37.4)	2,31,83 (16.4)	14,13,89 (100.0)	

Table No. III (Contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Teacher Training Colleges:</b>								
1950-51	1,36 (3.8)	27,72 (78.1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	3,11 (8.8)	3,29 (9.3)	35,47 (100.0)
1955-56	3,60 (5.5)	44,13 (67.2)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	10,38 (15.8)	7,55 (11.5)	65,66 (100.0)
1960-61	11,00 (5.1)	1,56,60 (72.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	27,61 (12.8)	19,93 (9.3)	2,15,14 (100.0)
<b>Colleges for Professional Education (excluding T.T. Colleges)</b>								
1950-51	79,28 (20.5)	1,92,47 (49.8)	1 (0.0)	2,54 (0.7)	84,47 (21.8)	27,69 (7.2)	3,86,46 (100.0)	
1955-56	1,01,81 (16.1)	3,21,77 (50.7)	3 (0.0)	6,35 (1.0)	1,52,84 (24.1)	51,62 (8.1)	6,34,42 (100.0)	
1960-61	3,02,55 (22.2)	6,47,19 (47.4)	2 (0.0)	15,46 (1.1)	3,03,46 (22.2)	96,57 (7.1)	13,65,27 (100.0)	
<b>Colleges for Special Education</b>								
1950-51	1,27 (5.7)	9,61 (43.2)	19 (0.9)	7 (0.4)	2,64 (11.9)	8,45 (37.9)	22,24 (100.0)	
1955-56	2,32 (6.4)	15,85 (43.6)	14 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	5,46 (15.0)	12,56 (34.5)	36,35 (100.0)	
1960-61	13,78 (15.1)	45,46 (49.8)	32 (0.3)	13 (0.1)	14,47 (15.9)	17,09 (18.8)	91,25 (100.0)	
<b>Total Direct:</b>								
1950-51	2,46,11 (2.7)	47,43,69 (52.1)	6,91,28 (7.6)	4,18,70 (4.6)	21,67,36 (23.8)	8,38,25 (9.2)	91,05,39 (100.0)	
1955-56	6,73,24 (4.6)	76,86,87 (53.1)	8,77,70 (6.0)	5,74,29 (4.0)	35,28,06 (24.4)	11,40,53 (7.9)	1,44,80,69 (100.0)	
1960-61	14,02,59 (5.4)	1,50,36,46 (58.4)	10,52,88 (4.1)	9,19,11 (3.6)	55,08,52 (21.4)	18,16,31 (7.1)	257,35,88 (100.0)	

Table No. III (contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Direction & Inspection:								
1950-51	-	2,62,95 (96.1)	5,25 (1.9)	4,64 (1.7)	6 (0.0)	73 (0.2)	2,73,64 (100.0)	
1955-56	4 (0.0)	3,74,05 (93.5)	9,61 (2.4)	6,72 (1.7)	9,63 (2.4)	1 (0.0)	4,00,05 (100.0)	
1960-61	6,73 (1.0)	6,73,70 (96.1)	10,71 (1.5)	8,28 (1.2)	46 (0.1)	1,35 (0.2)	7,01,32 (100.0)	
Buildings:								
1950-51	82,78 (8.3)	4,92,80 (49.6)	57,52 (5.8)	25,82 (2.6)	49,79 (5.0)	2,83,99 (28.6)	9,92,70 (100.0)	
1955-56	2,67,01 (13.6)	10,95,61 (55.8)	73,21 (3.7)	37,37 (1.9)	61,96 (3.2)	4,28,41 (21.8)	19,63,52 (100.0)	
1960-61	11,14,47 (26.0)	22,21,89 (51.9)	82,75 (1.9)	1,07,01 (2.5)	1,03,06 (2.4)	6,52,39 (15.2)	42,81,58 (100.0)	
Scholarships etc.								
1950-51	17,69 (5.1)	2,57,25 (74.7)	6,77 (2.0)	4,63 (1.3)	7,36 (2.1)	50,87 (14.8)	3,44,56 (100.0)	
1955-56	1,97,89 (24.1)	5,15,40 (62.7)	6,75 (0.8)	2,76 (0.3)	21,00 (2.6)	77,92 (9.5)	8,21,72 (100.0)	
1960-61	3,24,78 (16.2)	15,32,87 (76.6)	10,31 (0.5)	2,23 (0.1)	13,51 (0.7)	1,18,52 (5.9)	20,02,22 (100.0)	
Hostel Charges:								
1950-51	1,58 (0.9)	75,19 (41.2)	1,93 (1.1)	24 (0.1)	53,72 (29.4)	49,99 (27.4)	1,82,64 (100.0)	
1955-56	4,39 (1.7)	1,18,73 (44.6)	1,18 (0.4)	3,94 (1.5)	94,25 (35.4)	43,62 (16.4)	2,56,10 (100.0)	
1960-61	11,06 (2.6)	1,27,02 (29.4)	2,17 (0.5)	5,57 (1.3)	1,81,77 (42.1)	1,03,89 (24.1)	4,31,49 (100.0)	

Table No. III(contd.)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Other Miscellaneous: (Indirect)								
1950-51	4,31 (0.8)	3,42,43 (63.5)	23,26 (4.3)	9,82 (1.8)	54,43 (10.1)	1,05,03 (19.5)	5,39,28 (100.0)	
1955-56	72,37 (7.0)	7,14,90 (69.1)	21,53 (2.1)	20,43 (2.0)	75,42 (7.3)	1,29,31 (12.5)	10,33,96 (100.0)	
1960-61	98,15 (7.6)	8,59,41 (66.8)	24,54 (1.9)	23,58 (1.8)	95,26 (7.4)	1,84,69 (14.4)	12,85,62 (100.0)	
Total Indirect:								
1950-51	1,06,36 (4.6)	14,30,62 (61.3)	94,74 (4.1)	45,14 (1.9)	1,65,36 (7.1)	4,90,61 (21.0)	23,32,82 (100.0)	
1955-56	5,41,70 (12.1)	28,18,69 (62.8)	1,12,28 (2.5)	71,21 (1.6)	2,62,26 (5.9)	6,79,27 (15.1)	44,85,42 (100.0)	
1960-61	15,55,19 (17.9)	54,14,89 (62.2)	1,30,48 (1.5)	1,46,67 (1.7)	3,94,06 (4.5)	10,60,84 (12.2)	87,02,14 (100.0)	
Grand Total (Direct & Indirect):								
1950-51	3,52,47 (3.1)	61,74,31 (54.0)	7,86,02 (6.9)	4,63,85 (4.0)	23,32,72 (20.4)	13,28,85 (11.6)	1,14,38,22 (100.0)	
1955-56	12,14,94 (6.4)	1,05,05,56 (55.4)	9,89,98 (5.2)	6,45,50 (3.4)	37,90,33 (20.0)	18,19,80 (9.6)	1,89,66,10 (100.0)	
1960-61	29,57,78 (8.6)	2,04,51,36 (59.4)	11,83,36 (3.4)	10,65,38 (3.1)	59,02,58 (17.1)	28,77,15 (8.4)	3,44,38,01 (100.0)	

Note: Figures in brackets indicate the percentages of expenditure from the source to total expenditure.

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A.

Table No. IV: Some Data regarding Educational Expenditure in India by Objects, (1950-51 to 1965-66)

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Object	Enrolment (in 000's)	Tea- chers (in 000's)	Expenditure (Rs in 000's)		No. of stu- dents per tea- cher	Cost per pupil	Percent- age of expendi- ture on teachers salary to total expendi- ture	Aver- age annual salary per tea- cher (Rs)
			Total	Teachers salaries				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>Pre-Primary Schools</u>								
1950-51	21.6	0.9	11.98	7.92	25	55.4	66.1	914.3
1955-56	45.8	1.9	24.99	14.47	24	54.5	57.9	769.5
1960-61	121.2	4.0	58.73	37.05	30	48.5	63.1	924.7
1965-66	200.8	6.5	1,00,00	64.00	31	50.00	64.0	984.6
<u>Primary Schools</u>								
1950-51	1,82,94	5,38	36,48,43	29,29,04	34	19.9	80.3	544.5
1955-56	2,29,20	6,91	53,72,72	45,03,70	33	23.4	83.8	651.5
1960-61	2,66,42	7,42	73,44,61	64,72,13	36	27.6	88.1	872.8
1965-66	4,00,00	10,50	1,12,00,00	1,00,80,00	38	28.0	90.0	960.0
<u>Middle Schools</u>								
1950-51	20,73	85	7,69,90	5,83,42	24	37.1	75.8	682.4
1955-56	38,13	1,48	15,40,50	12,00,20	26	40.4	77.9	808.8
1960-61	1,06,11	3,45	42,92,20	36,50,66	31	40.5	85.1	1057.3
1965-66	1,60,00	5,20	65,50,00	58,29,50	31	40.9	89.0	1121.1
<u>High/Higher Secondary Schools</u>								
1950-51	31,60	1,27	23,04,50	15,91,79	25	72.9	69.1	12,58.3
1955-56	47,14	1,90	37,61,44	27,07,60	25	79.8	72.00	14,26.6
1960-61	75,12	2,96	68,91,17	49,80,87	25	91.7	72.3	16,81.0
1965-66	1,10,00	4,40	1,08,00,00	78,84,00	25	98.2	73.0	17,91.8

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>Schools for Vocational And Technical Education</u>								
1950-51	1,87	16	3,69,43	1,97,74	12	197.6	53.5	12,35.9
1955-56	2,61	23	5,45,08	2,60,40	11	208.8	47.8	1,132.2
1960-61	4,01	27	11,40,92	4,49,02	15	284.5	39.4	1,663.0
1965-66	6,00	N.A.	23,00,00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<u>Schools for Special Education (Excluding Schools for Adults)</u>								
1950-51	1,48	11	1,61,18	81,21	13	108.9	50.4	715.1
1955-56	2,09	51	2,15,10	1,15,24	14	102.9	53.6	767.2
1960-64	1,95	16	2,40,69	1,45,14	12	123.4	60.3	924.8
1965-66	2,50	20	3,25,00	2,09,95	13	130.0	64.6	1050.0
<u>Arts &amp; Science Colleges</u>								
1950-51	3,10	15	7,17,14	4,12,83	20	231.2	57.6	2,696.1
1955-56	5,23	24	11,64,74	7,31,01	22	222.9	62.8	3,069.9
1960-61	6,92	36	20,91,53	13,00,91	19	302.4	62.2	3,658.9
1965-66	10,00	50	30,00,00	20,01,00	20	300.0	66.7	4,000.0
<u>Research Institutions</u>								
1950-51	0.634	0.251	62,56	24,58	3	9,867.5	39.3	9,794.6
1955-56	1.960	0.574	1,39,04	43,20	3	7,094.0	31.1	7,525.7
1960-61	2.952	0.615	2,69,86	55,52	5	9,141.6	20.6	9,027.0
1965-66	N.A.	N.A.	6,00,00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<u>Universities</u>								
1950-51	31.3	3.1	4,90,53	1,15,95	10	1,570.6	23.6	3,758.4
1955-56	49.5	3.5	7,98,05	1,90,81	14	1,613.0	23.9	5,456.3
1960-61	73.4	5.6	14,13,89	3,05,98	13	1,926.8	21.6	5,474.6

contd....3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<u>Professional Education</u>								
<u>Colleges</u>								
1950-51 .	54	5	4,21,93	1,93,49	11	781.4	45.9	3,800.0
1955-56 .	94	9	7,00,08	3,35,22	10	744.8	47.9	3,732.7
1960-61 .	194	18	15,80,41	7,58,93	11	814.6	48.0	4,216.0
1965-66	3.00	NA	32,00,00	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
<u>Special Education Colleges</u>								
1950-51 . . .	7	0.9	22,24	14,97	8	317.7	67.3	1,654.9
1955-56 . . .	13	1.3	36.35	23.44	10	279.6	64.5	1,804.5
1960-61 . . .	25	2.6	91.25	57.99	9	365.0	63.6	2,258.8
1965-66	50	4.2	1,50,00	1,05,00	12	300.0	70.0	2,500.0

N.A. = Not available

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A



Table No.V-A: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students by type of Institutions, 1950-51.

Type of Institutions	Amount spent on scholarships & stipends	% to total expen. on scholarships & stipends	% of students receiving scholarships/stipends to the total number of students			Average annual amount of scholarships & stipends paid to students
			Boys	Girls	Total	
	Rs.					Rs.
<b>A. First Level Institutions:</b>						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	46	NG	NG	NG	NG	11.5
2. Primary Schools	12,32,192	15.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	22.2
3. Middle Schools	20,30,135	13.6	2.5	1.9	2.4	40.8
Total (A)	32,62,373	28.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	31.0
<b>B. Second Level Institutions:</b>						
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	74,50,334	36.6	4.5	3.0	4.2	57.2
5. Vocational & Tech. Edn. Schools	95,42,107	13.5	25.9	28.7	26.5	192.4
6. Special Edn. Schools	9,64,406	9.8	2.9	0.6	2.6	26.9
Total (B)	1,81,56,847	59.9	4.8	3.7	4.6	82.8
<b>C. Third Level Institutions:</b>						
7. Univ. Teaching Deptts.	9,22,248	0.8	8.8	8.2	8.8	337.0
8. Research Institutions	77,998	NG	11.8	10.4	11.7	154.0
9. Arts & Sc. Colleges	48,19,035	7.9	9.4	8.8	9.3	166.6
10. Professional Edn. Colleges	35,76,986	2.4	15.8	23.3	16.4	403.7
11. Special Education Colleges	97,076	0.2	14.0	4.6	11.7	112.1
Total (C)	94,93,343	11.3	10.3	9.9	10.3	229.0
All Institutions (A+B+C)	3,09,12,563	100.0				84.5

NG = Negligible

Source : Ministry of Education, Form A

Table No.V-B: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to students by Type of Institutions, 1960-61

Type of Institutions	Amount Spent on Scholarships & stipends	% to total expen. on scho-	% of students receiving scholarships/stipends to the total number of students			Average annual amount of scholarships & stipends paid to students
			Boys	Girls	Total	
<b>A. First Level Institutions:</b>						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	981	NG	NG	NG	NG	20.4
2. Primary Schools	23,31,273	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	19.5
3. Middle Schools	77,76,533	6.0	2.1	0.9	1.7	42.3
Total (A)	1,06,08,787	8.2	1.0	0.5	0.9	32.7
<b>B. Second Level Institutions:</b>						
<b>4. High/Higher Secondary</b>						
Schools	2,63,37,211	20.2	5.6	3.9	5.2	67.4
<b>5. Vocational &amp; Tech. Schools</b>						
Schools	3,31,69,174	25.5	30.5	27.3	29.9	276.7
<b>6. Special Edn. Schools</b>						
Schools	20,36,735	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.3	90.1
Total (B)	6,15,43,120	47.3	6.0	4.2	5.6	115.4
<b>C. Third Level Institutions:</b>						
<b>7. University Teaching Departments.</b>						
Departments.	58,71,197	4.5	16.3	11.1	15.6	312.0
<b>8. Research Institutions.</b>						
Research Institutions.	18,39,479	1.4	39.6	49.3	40.3	1,517.1
<b>9. Arts &amp; Science Colleges</b>						
Colleges	2,72,48,399	21.0	15.2	9.5	14.1	279.3
<b>10. Professional Edn. Colleges</b>						
Colleges	2,20,19,512	16.9	28.3	41.0	30.1	376.3
<b>11. Special Edn. Colleges</b>						
Colleges	8,80,358	0.7	21.7	5.7	15.3	223.1
Total (C)	5,78,58,945	44.5	18.2	14.2	17.5	335.3
All Institutions (A+B+C)	1,30,01,852	100.0				126.3

NG = Negligible

Source : Ministry of Education Form A.

Table V-C: Scholarships/Stipends awarded to Student by States, 1961-62

States	Institutions of First level of Education		Institutions of Second Level of Education		Institutions of Third Level of Education		All Institutions	
	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per annum	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per annum	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per annum	Percentage of students getting scholarships/stipends to corresponding enrolment	Amount of scholarship/stipend per annum
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	0.8	19.6	10.6	119.7	22.6	358.8	2.8	124.5
Assam	0.3	55.2	4.6	111.3	29.0	370.3	1.6	194.5
Bihar	1.5	63.2	6.0	148.1	15.3	313.1	2.7	131.8
Gujarat	0.5	47.7	2.4	200.1	17.8	250.6	1.1	163.9
Jammu & Kashmir	1.4	31.4	2.3	61.9	6.7	247.5	1.8	65.5
Kerala	0.3	16.9	1.4	103.3	10.0	322.7	0.7	122.3
Madhya Pradesh	8.3	19.3	6.5	147.0	15.6	359.5	8.3	46.1
Madras	0.4	9.5	9.4	57.5	47.7	316.2	3.4	130.5
Maharashtra	0.8	20.8	2.6	159.8	13.9	369.2	1.6	150.4
Mysore	0.7	23.2	6.2	114.0	20.7	346.1	1.7	134.0
Orissa	2.6	46.7	10.1	90.4	22.3	265.3	3.8	74.3
Punjab	0.2	37.2	5.2	96.6	17.0	268.8	2.1	124.1
Rajasthan	1.8	15.6	2.8	93.9	14.4	343.4	2.3	78.5
Uttar Pradesh	0.8	31.6	9.0	125.8	17.3	354.1	2.5	128.4
West Bengal	0.3	40.9	1.9	141.1	10.7	472.5	1.0	233.1

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A

Table No. VI-A: Other Financial concessions awarded to students by type of Institutions, 1950-51

Type of Institutions	Amount spent on other financial concessions	% to total expen. on other finan. concessions	% of students receiving other financial concessions to the total number of students			Average annual amount of other financial concessions
			Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2) Rs.	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7) Rs.
<b>A. First Level Institutions:</b>						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	74	NG	NG	-	NG	37.0
2. Primary Schools	3,94,495	7.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.9
3. Middle Schools	4,49,424	8.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	14.1
Total (A)	8,44,043	16.0	1.3	0.9	1.8	3.5
<b>B. Second Level Institutions:</b>						
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	33,68,427	64.9	3.9	3.4	3.8	27.8
5. Vocational & Tech. Edn. Schools	35,856	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	40.5
6. Special Edn. Schools	2,79,253	5.3	1.0	0.2	0.8	23.3
Total (B)	36,83,541	70.0	2.9	2.4	2.8	27.3
<b>C. Third Level Institutions:</b>						
7. University Teaching Department	66,349	1.3	4.8	1.3	4.5	47.0
8. Research Institutions	--	--	--	--	--	--
9. Arts & Sc. Colleges	5,15,389	9.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	63.2
10. Professional Edn. Colleges	1,48,268	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	223.3
11. Special Edn. Colleges	6,794	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.4	64.7
Total (C)	7,36,800	14.0	2.6	2.1	2.8	71.3
All Institutions (A+B+C)	52,64,384	100.0				13.6

NG = Negligible

Source : Ministry of Education, Form-A.

Table No. VI-B: Other Financial concessions awarded to students by Type of Institutions, 1960-61

Type of Institutions	Amount spent on other financial concessions	% to total other fin. concessions	% of students receiving other financial concessions to the total number of students			Average annual amount of other financial concession paid to students
			Boys	Girls	Total	
<b>A. First Level Institutions:</b>						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	10,528	NG	0.6	0.5	0.6	15.1
2. Primary Schools	35,01,911	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	4.9
3. Middle Schools	87,61,433	12.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	19.9
Total (A)	1,22,73,372	17.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	10.6
<b>B. Second Level Institutions:</b>						
4. High/Higher Sec. Schools	4,12,93,497	57.3	13.6	11.0	12.9	42.5
5. Vocational & Tech. Edn. Schools	13,16,659	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.4	135.3
6. Special Education Schools	5,40,099	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.9	36.9
Total (B)	4,31,50,255	59.9	10.8	9.1	10.4	43.3
<b>C. Third Level Institutions:</b>						
7. University Teaching Departments	5,70,518	0.8	4.5	2.2	4.2	185.5
8. Research Institutions	4,908	NG	0.2	-	0.1	188.8
9. Arts & Sc. Colleges	1,43,52,693	19.9	8.5	4.0	7.0	270.0
10. Professional Edn. Colleges	16,32,552	2.3	5.1	2.6	4.8	176.7
11. Special Edn. Colleges	78,833	0.1	4.8	1.0	3.3	95.2
Total (C)	1,66,39,504	23.1	7.4	3.5	6.7	250.9
All Institutions (A+B+C)	7,20,63,631	100.0				35.6

NG = Negligible

Source : Ministry of Education, Form A.

Table VI-C: Other Financial Concessions awarded to Students by States, 1961-62

States	Institutions of First Level of Education	Institutions of Second Level of Education	Institutions of Third Level of Education	All Institutions
	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student per annum	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student	Percentage of students getting other financial concessions to corresponding enrolment Amount of other financial concessions awarded per student per annum
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	1.7	18.3	31.3	25.0
Assam	1.6	23.7	11.9	29.5
Bihar	0.5	22.9	3.1	25.2
Gujarat	1.2	10.1	22.3	60.2
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	6.5
Kerala	8.8	7.7	6.4	34.3
Madhya Pradesh	1.8	16.3	10.8	31.3
Madras	0.4	8.3	2.7	49.0
Maharashtra	6.0	8.8	19.5	55.8
Mysore	3.3	7.1	0.7	40.4
Orissa	28.3	5.5	3.7	51.2
Punjab	-	14.7	1.8	32.6
Rajasthan	-	-	0.2	60.2
Uttar Pradesh	1.3	13.8	4.2	39.8
West Bengal	1.9	35.1	7.7	52.2

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A

Table No. VII-A: Free-Studentships awarded to students by Type of Institutions, 1955-56 and 1960-61

Type of Institutions	1955-56			1960-61		
	Percentage of students getting Free Education to total enrolment			Percentage of students getting Free Education to total enrolment		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>A. First Level Institutions:</b>						
1. Pre-Primary Schools	18.8	20.7	19.7	21.1	24.1	22.5
2. Primary Schools	82.8	87.7	84.3	94.5	95.1	94.7
3. Middle Schools	60.9	79.6	65.3	81.9	87.1	83.6
Total (A)	79.4	86.6	81.5	90.8	92.4	91.3
<b>B. Second Level Institutions:</b>						
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	30.3	89.9	42.6	33.8	39.7	35.2
5. Vocational & Tech. Edn. Schools	43.2	45.5	43.7	42.6	41.1	42.3
6. Special Edn. Schools	96.6	92.4	96.1	89.7	91.2	89.9
Total (B)	47.4	88.0	55.0	44.4	47.5	45.1
<b>C. Third Level Institutions:</b>						
7. University Teaching Department	15.3	10.3	14.7	10.0	9.1	9.9
8. Research Institutions	30.0	24.2	29.7	13.7	13.6	13.7
9. Arts & Science Colleges	14.9	15.8	15.1	15.0	15.7	15.1
10. Professional Edn. Colleges	13.9	22.2	14.6	23.8	39.6	26.0
11. Special Education Colleges	76.2	33.7	62.3	58.4	31.4	47.6
Total (C)	15.8	16.8	15.9	17.2	19.9	17.7

N.B. The data for 1950-51 is not available.

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A.

Table No. VII-B : Free-studentships awarded to Students by States, 1961-62

STATE	Institutions of First Level of Education	Institutions of Second Level of Education	Institutions of Third Level of Education	All Institutions				
	Percent of students getting free studentships to corresponding enrolment	Amount foregone per student per annum on account of free studentships	Percentage of students getting free studentships to corresponding enrolment	Amount foregone per student per annum on account of free studentships				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	97.8	16.2	35.8	36.5	15.3	136.7	86.0	48.4
Assam	93.4	25.2	22.1	30.4	4.2	116.5	79.4	31.1
Bihar	92.1	23.2	47.4	45.5	16.0	99.2	81.8	42.6
Gujarat	98.9	583.3	35.6	45.8	13.0	99.0	85.0	69.0
Jammu and Kashmir	100.0	-	100.0	-	88.7	171.8	99.9	171.8
Kerala	100.0	-	81.5	49.7	5.2	145.0	94.4	53.0
Madhya Pradesh	96.1	16.0	57.2	34.1	26.3	80.4	89.4	39.5
Madras	82.2	19.0	49.1	44.0	37.4	170.0	75.8	47.8
Maharashtra	91.6	27.1	62.7	50.7	9.8	142.6	80.6	55.7
Mysore	99.2	-	53.8	46.9	29.9	130.0	92.5	53.4
Orissa	100.0	21.7	54.3	32.4	19.1	93.9	90.4	33.9
Punjab	94.0	17.1	68.0	38.9	13.7	134.2	84.0	47.1
Rajasthan	98.8	13.1	78.2	23.1	26.4	65.2	91.3	27.7

contd.....2



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Uttar Pradesh	96.3	35.2	43.3	45.9	19.9	121.6	85.8	48.4
West Bengal	83.5	34.7	30.0	47.1	7.5	176.7	67.1	52.6

Source: Ministry of Education, Form - A

Table No.VIII - Statewise Expenditure on Education by Sources (1956-57 and 1961-62)

Rs. in 000's)

State	Source of Expenditure						Total
	Govt. Funds	District Board Funds	Municipal Board Funds	Fees	Endowments & Other Sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Andhra Pradesh (1956-57)	9,18,74 (62.3)	1,65,00 (11.2)	29,91 (2.0)	2,13,14 (14.5)	1,47,35 (10.0)	14,74,25 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	17,99,74 (66.0)	2,95,24 (10.8)	54,06 (2.0)	3,88,44 (14.2)	1,89,92 (7.0)	27,27,40 (100.0)	
Assam (1956-57)	3,49,74 (72.3)	2,23 (0.5)	94 (0.2)	92,04 (19.0)	33,72 (8.0)	4,83,36 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	7,97,47 (76.7)	5,26 (0.5)	1,76 (0.2)	1,74,10 (16.7)	61,18 (5.9)	10,39,73 (100.0)	
Bihar (1956-57)	6,88,66 (50.0)	2,62,14 (19.1)	36,01 (2.6)	2,53,70 (18.4)	1,36,23 (9.9)	13,76,74 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	17,18,53 (68.9)	48,31 (1.9)	15,42 (0.6)	4,89,87 (19.6)	2,23,10 (9.6)	24,95,23 (100.0)	
Gujarat (1956-57)	9,03,70 (69.5)	22,97 (1.8)	50,52 (3.9)	2,08,40 (16.0)	1,14,90 (8.8)	13,00,49 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	14,99,42 (69.5)	60,23 (2.8)	77,99 (3.6)	3,68,17 (17.0)	1,52,65 (7.1)	21,58,46 (100.0)	
J & K (1956-57)	1,14,68 (91.6)	- (-)	- (-)	5,03 (4.0)	5,41 (4.4)	1,25,12 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	2,78,81 (92.6)	- (-)	- (-)	14,47 (4.8)	7,82 (2.6)	3,01,10 (100.0)	
Kerala (1956-57)	8,74,76 (76.8)	37,69 (3.3)	3,95 (0.3)	1,65,83 (14.6)	5,71 (5.0)	11,39,34 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	18,42,75 (83.6)	1,62 (0.1)	0.3 (0.0)	2,11,05 (9.6)	1,43,11 (6.7)	22,03,53 (100.0)	
M.P. (1956-57)	9,12,11 (82.8)	41,35 (3.8)	26,01 (2.4)	69,52 (6.3)	52,21 (4.7)	11,01,21 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	20,63,47 (83.0)	64,83 (2.6)	47,74 (1.9)	1,91,94 (7.7)	1,20,02 (4.8)	24,87,90 (100.0)	
Madras (1956-57)	11,10,20 (67.8)	1,86,25 (9.6)	97,96 (5.1)	3,11,85 (16.1)	2,29,73 (11.9)	19,36,00 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	25,13,94 (65.0)	3,46,04 (9.0)	1,75,38 (4.5)	4,50,17 (11.6)	3,80,85 (9.9)	38,66,38 (100.0)	
Maharashtra (1956-57)	13,83,71 (60.3)	59,14 (2.2)	2,07,47 (6.8)	6,31,95 (22.1)	2,09,87 (8.6)	24,92,14 (100.0)	
(1961-62)	34,27,01 (61.0)	81,59 (1.5)	4,16,46 (7.4)	12,42,57 (22.1)	4,47,24 (3.0)	56,14,30 (100.0)	

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Mysore	(1956-57	7,95,08	43,16	24,43	1,16,89	97,04	10,76,61
	(	(73.8)	(4.0)	(2.3)	(10.9)	(9.0)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	16,13,55	49,36	31,25	2,13,70	2,69,41	21,77,27
	(	(74.1)	(2.3)	(1.4)	(9.8)	(12.4)	(100.0)
Orissa	(1956-57	3,68,23	5,86	1,66	40,39	37,68	4,53,82
	(	(81.1)	(1.3)	(0.4)	(8.9)	(8.3)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	6,41,63	84	4,08	86,27	93,26	8,26,07
	(	(77.7)	(0.1)	(0.5)	(10.4)	(11.3)	(100.0)
Punjab	(1956-57	5,61,00	62,27	45,60	3,25,60	1,38,98	11,33,45
	(	(49.5)	(5.5)	(4.0)	(28.7)	(12.3)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	15,46,03	1,08	5,60	4,12,69	1,86,91	21,52,30
	(	(71.8)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(19.2)	(8.7)	(100.0)
Rajas- than	(1956-57	4,96,71	4,44	98	54,88	39,97	5,96,98
	(	(83.2)	(0.7)	(0.2)	(9.2)	(6.7)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	12,50,37	3,44	1,66	1,28,52	91,15	14,75,14
	(	(84.8)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(8.7)	(6.2)	(100.0)
Uttar Pradesh	(1956-57	14,74,01	1,30,54	80,15	7,36,22	3,55,71	27,76,63
	(	(53.1)	(4.7)	(2.9)	(26.5)	(12.8)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	26,46,36	2,07,22	1,16,55	9,75,58	5,47,49	44,93,20
	(	(58.9)	(4.6)	(2.6)	(21.7)	(12.2)	(100.0)
West Bengal	(1956-57	13,98,99	42,60	38,61	6,66,68	1,90,05	23,36,94
	(	(59.9)	(1.8)	(1.7)	(28.5)	(8.1)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	24,37,93	44,89	48,96	10,20,32	2,60,55	38,12,65
	(	(63.9)	(1.2)	(1.3)	(26.8)	(6.8)	(100.0)
India	(1956-57	1,29,56,16	10,67,35	6,94,24	40,10,02	19,01,65	2,06,29,41
	(	(62.8)	(5.2)	(3.4)	(19.4)	(9.2)	(100.0)
	(1961-62	2,71,96,94	14,00,18	11,23,29	65,65,84	32,82,22	3,96,68,48
	(	(68.6)	(3.5)	(3.1)	(16.5)	(8.3)	(100.0)

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A.

Table No. IX-A : Proportion of Expenditure on different objects by States, 1956-57.

Object	Anchra- Pra- desh	Assam	Bihar	Guja- rat	Jammu & Kash- mit	Ker- ala	Mad- ya- Pra- desh	Mad- ras	Maha- rash- tra	ys- ore	Ori- ssa	Pun- jab	Raj- ast- han	Utt- ar Pra- desh	West Ben- gal	India
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<u>Direct Expenditure</u>																
Pre-Primary Schools	NG	0.1	NG	0.3	-	NG	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	-	NG	NG	0.1	0.1	0.1
Primary Schools	42.2	22.9	18.4	26.4	19.7	31.6	34.6	36.3	33.5	35.8	25.7	23.6	26.2	20.5	23.4	28.4
Middle Schools	4.2	11.3	12.1	13.3	13.9	10.0	13.9	2.2	9.0	11.5	7.5	9.7	16.6	7.1	4.2	8.3
High/Higher Sec. Schools	18.5	21.0	13.9	16.7	25.3	20.9	12.5	19.1	22.1	14.2	12.1	29.9	20.8	24.7	21.4	20.2
Tech.Trg. Schools	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.2	1.0
Vocational & Tech. Ed. Schools(exclud- ing Tech.Trg.Schools)	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	-	0.7	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	2.5	1.8
Special Ed. Schools	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.6	-	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.3	0.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.4
Universities	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.6	6.4	2.3	12.8	4.0	4.5
Research Institu- tions	-	-	0.2	0.8	-	-	-	-	0.1	2.3	-	-	-	2.2	0.8	0.8
Boards of Education	0.6	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.5	0.8	1.0	-	0.3	-	1.1	2.2	0.6	0.7
Arts & Science Colleges	7.1	4.8	6.3	4.2	9.8	6.4	7.0	5.3	6.2	5.4	5.4	8.9	12.8	4.5	3.7	6.2
Teacher Training Colleges	0.3	-	0.2	*	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5**	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
Professional Ed. Colleges(Excluding T. T. Colleges)	2.7	2.6	3.3	4.5	0.1	1.1	2.3	3.4	3.8	2.5	1.7	3.8	3.6	1.8	5.3	3.4
Special Ed.Colleges	0.3	NG	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
Total(Direct Exp.)	82.9	71.2	63.5	73.6	76.4	73.8	79.1	74.0	85.2	79.4	63.8	85.9	88.7	81.2	72.0	77.4
<u>Indirect Expenditure</u>																
Direction & Inspec- tion.	2.0	3.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.1	3.6	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.1	1.0	2.0
Buildings	8.1	14.1	20.7	11.3	12.3	18.3	9.2	12.6	5.4	8.6	18.7	6.4	3.3	7.3	15.2	11.1
Scholarships etc.	4.7	5.8	5.5	1.7	1.4	2.5	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	7.8	3.6	2.0	4.8	5.6	4.4
Hostel charges	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	4.8	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.4
Miscellaneous	0.9	4.4	6.5	11.0	7.1	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	5.0	4.2	0.9	2.5	3.5	5.0	3.7
Total(Indirect Exp.)	17.1	28.8	36.5	26.4	23.6	26.2	20.9	26.0	14.8	20.6	36.2	14.1	11.3	18.8	28.0	22.6
Grand Total (Direct & Indirect Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NG = Negligible

\* Included in Maharashtra

\*\* Relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Source: Ministry of Education, Form A.

Table 10. III-D: Proportion of Expenditure on different Objects by States, 1961-62

Object	Andhra Pradesh	Assam	Bihar	Gujarat	Jammu & Kashmir	Kerala	Madhya Pradesh	Madras	Maharashtra	Mysore	Orissa	Punjab	Rajasthan	Uttar Pradesh	West Bengal	India
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
<b>Direct Expenditure</b>																
Pre-Primary Schools	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	-	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Primary Schools	29.7	23.1	19.4	13.3	14.0	26.5	29.6	20.5	13.4	19.3	23.0	13.7	24.6	21.0	21.7	20.3
Middle Schools	6.4	11.5	11.5	23.2	12.7	16.8	13.5	13.2	13.1	20.0	9.9	8.3	15.0	6.7	4.4	12.3
High/Higher Secondary Schools	21.8	22.1	14.0	18.9	27.3	22.4	16.6	18.4	19.7	12.7	12.9	22.5	20.3	23.0	22.2	19.4
Teachers' Training Schools	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.5	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.2	1.0
Vocational & Technical Schools (excluding T.T. Schools)	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.5	2.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.8	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.2
Special Education Schools	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9
Universities	5.2	3.7	2.5	4.9	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	5.4	1.7	11.7	4.8	4.3
Research Institutions	-	-	0.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	0.4	2.2	-	-	-	2.5	0.3	0.7
Boards of Education	0.6	-	1.5	0.4	-	-	1.2	0.5	0.7	-	0.5	-	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.4
Arts and Science Colleges	6.5	5.3	6.9	6.2	8.0	5.6	6.2	4.4	5.2	4.4	6.0	7.5	8.0	4.8	7.3	5.9
Colleges for Teacher Training	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	2.4	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Colleges for Professional Education (excluding T.T. Colleges)	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.1	4.8	2.2	4.4	3.6	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.9	4.5	1.3	5.5	4.1
Colleges for Special Education	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
Total (Direct Exp.)	73.9	75.4	66.1	79.6	77.6	78.2	81.3	66.7	70.3	71.2	67.9	71.6	82.1	73.5	72.5	74.0
<b>Indirect Expenditure</b>																
Direction & Inspection	1.5	2.8	3.3	1.1	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.2	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.0
Buildings	10.7	11.3	16.4	6.3	14.5	10.4	8.7	13.6	8.7	14.1	16.8	18.8	8.5	9.1	15.3	11.9
Scholarships etc.	7.9	6.3	7.4	7.5	1.4	3.6	5.2	4.8	14.6	3.8	9.3	4.1	2.4	5.4	4.5	6.6
Hotel Charges	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	6.2	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
Miscellaneous	0.1	3.5	5.8	4.7	2.5	4.8	2.0	7.0	4.2	7.6	2.2	2.0	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.2
Total (Indirect Exp.)	21.1	24.6	33.9	20.4	22.4	21.8	18.7	33.3	29.7	28.8	32.1	28.4	17.9	21.5	27.5	26.0
Grand Total (Direct & Indirect)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Education From A

Table No. X-A Revenue Expenditure of the  
Centre, States and the Union Territories.  
(1950-51 to 1965-66)

(In Lakhs of Rupees)			
Year	Total expenditure on revenue account	Total expenditure on education	Percentage of total expenditure on education to total expenditure on revenue account
1950-51	725,44	60,95	8.4
<u>First Plan</u>			
1951-52	766,51	64,13	8.4
1952-53	784,89	71,44	9.1
1953-54	824,14	78,58	9.5
1954-55	871,44	89,97	10.3
1955-56	987,01	110,43	11.2
<u>Second Plan</u>			
1956-57	1054,17	113,42	10.7
1957-58	1225,72	147,76	12.1
1958-59	1337,18	163,47	12.2
1959-60	1475,06	189,70	12.9
1960-61	1652,72	215,22	13.0
<u>Third Plan</u>			
1961-62	1876,16	260,40	13.9
1962-63	2259,69	278,83	12.3
1963-64	2699,01	311,30	11.5
1964-65	2972,53	357,52	12.0
1965-66			

Source: Indian Economic Statistics, Part II,  
issued by the Ministry of Finance,  
Government of India, New Delhi.

Table No. X-B Revenue Expenditure of the Centre  
(1950-51 to 1965-66)

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

Year	Total expenditure of the Centre on Revenue Account	Total Expenditure of the Centre on Education	Percentage of the Total Expenditure on Education to Total Expenditure on Revenue Account
1950-51	374,93	3,23	0.9
<u>First Plan</u>			
1951-52	401,53	4,08	1.0
1952-53	890,97	3,32	0.8
1953-54	400,75	4,30	1.1
<del>1954-55</del>	<del>421,45</del>	<del>2,43</del>	<del>0.6</del>
<del>1955-56</del>	<del>463,80</del>	<del>14,23</del>	<del>3.1</del>
<u>Second Plan</u>			
1956-57	502,64	19,44	3.9
<del>1957-58</del>	<del>662,32</del>	<del>20,98</del>	<del>3.2</del>
<del>1958-59</del>	<del>711,78</del>	<del>27,89</del>	<del>3.9</del>
<del>1959-60</del>	<del>778,89</del>	<del>36,69</del>	<del>4.7</del>
<del>1960-61</del>	<del>876,87</del>	<del>43,81</del>	<del>5.0</del>
<u>Third Plan</u>			
1961-62	962,30	<del>51,23</del>	5.3
1962-63	1236,86	<del>50,03</del>	4.0
1963-64	1586,05	56,80	3.7
1964-65	1721,85	73,52	4.3
1965-66			

N.B. Central grants to States for Education are included in this Table.

Source: Indian Economic Statistics, Part II, issued by the Ministry of Finance, Government of India, New Delhi.

Table No. X-C Revenue Expenditure of the States and Union Territories.  
(1950-51 to 1965-66)

Year	(In Lakhs of Rupees)		
	Total Expenditure on Revenue Account	Total Expenditure on Education	Percentage of Total Expenditure on Education to Total Expenditure on Education.
1950-51	376,93	57,72	15.3
<u>First Plan</u>			
1951-52	293,26	60,28	20.5
1952-53	429,79	68,80	16.0
1953-54	466,68	75,75	16.2
1954-55	508,13	85,96	16.9
1955-56	600,68	103,79	17.3
<u>Second Plan</u>			
1956-57	643,95	114,24	17.7
1957-58	685,64	130,44	19.0
1958-59	769,88	147,24	19.1
1959-60	882,29	170,90	19.4
1960-61	1000,63	195,41	19.5
<u>Third Plan</u>			
1961-62	1131,05	234,48	20.7
1962-63	1241,02	250,59	20.2
1963-64	1418,68	289,92	20.4
1964-65	1561,89	316,57	20.3
1965-66			

N.B. The State expenditure shown here is inclusive of Central grants.

Source: Indian Economic Statistics, Part II, issued by the Ministry of Finance, Government of India, New Delhi.



Table No. XI : Budget Expenditure at the Centre on different Educational Objects during the Third Five Year Plan(1961-62 & 1965-66)

Central Ministry/ Department.	1961-62 (Actuals)			(Figures in thousands of rupees) 1965-66 (Budget Estimates)		
	Total Budgeted Expenditure	Expenditure on Educa- tion.	%age of Exp. on Education to total Expenditure	Total Budgeted Expenditure	Expenditure on Educa- tion.	%age of Exp. on Education to total Expenditure
1. Civil Aviation	-	-	-	10,03,25	11,28	1.1
2. Commerce	} 21,43,12	-	-	16,20,90	13	0.0
3. Industry & Supply				10,82,33	-	-
4. Community Development & Cooperation	2,76,13	13,43	4.9	5,40,18	20,03	3.7
5. Defence	2,90,23 (a)	-	-	7,91,52,96	-	-
6. Education	37,25,97	20,74,61	55.7	62,53,91	44,71,04	71.5
7. External Affairs	35,19,25	1,05,28	3.0	43,66,30	53,10	1.2
8. Finance	73,97,27	-	-	1,47,81,81	-	-
9. Food & Agriculture	27,24,51	10,65	0.4	48,38,88	22,28	0.5
10. Health	9,19,38	1,23,92	13.5	17,40,01	3,43,53	19.7
11. Home Affairs	22,22,73	-	-	36,27,24	19,89	0.5
12. Information & Broad- casting.	8,92,91	-	-	11,59,02	-	-
13. Irrigation & Power	3,17,66	4,74	1.5	11,82,62	-	-
14. Labour & Employment	6,85,16	13,66	2.0	14,30,13	18,57	1.3
15. Law	51,35	-	-	1,54,73	-	-
16. Petroleum & Chemicals	9,09,59 (b)	-	-	6,96,81	-	-
17. Steel & Mines	38,64,13 (c)	-	-	25,31,18	72	0.0
18. Transport	} 1,01,71,61	20,81	0.2	22,64,43	9,00	0.4
19. Communications				1,52,82,50	-	-
20. Works & Housing	} 58,35,95	-	-	54,85,04	-	-
21. Rehabilitation				11,56,49	-	-
22. Atomic Energy	6,05,18	-	-	11,53,19	-	-
23. Parliamentary Affairs	2,50	-	-	4,60	-	-
24. Social Securities	-	-	-	19,85,45	77,70	3.9
25. Parliament, Sectts. of the President, Vice-President & U.P.S.C.	1,45,53	-	-	2,78,10	-	-
26. Railways	3,02,13	-	-	7,31,04,82	6,85,94	0.9
<b>TOTAL ;</b>	<b>4,67,00,16</b>	<b>26,69,23</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>22,68,76,93</b>	<b>57,33,21</b>	<b>2.5</b>

(a) Figures pertain to Economic & Defence Coordination only. Figures for Defence Ministry are not available.

(b) Figures relate to the then Mines & Fuel Ministry.

(c) Figures relate to the then Steel & Heavy Industries Ministry.

PS. The data are provisional. They have been referred to the Ministries for verification.

Table No. XIII A: Budget Expenditure of the States on Education on Revenue Account during the Third Five Year Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)

State/ Department	1961-62 (Actuals)			1962-63 (Actuals)			1963-64 (Actuals)		
	Total State/ Central Budget	Expenditure on Education	%age of Edl. Exp. to total budgeted Exp.	Total State/ Central Budget	Expenditure on Education	%age of Edl. Exp. to total budgeted Exp.	Total State/ Central Budget	Expendi- ture on Education	%age of Edl. Exp. to total Budgeted Exp.
Andhra Pradesh	90,63,87	23,91,71	26.4	1,08,33,59	25,12,22	23.2	1,25,71,18	26,52,79	21.1
Assam	42,44,51	8,35,77	19.7	44,44,50	9,24,12	20.8	54,34,76	11,05,24	20.3
Bihar	81,03,54	18,69,33	23.1	83,48,50	17,14,33	20.5	87,32,23	19,90,54	22.8
Gujarat	64,36,94	13,74,85	21.4	70,92,54	14,04,73	19.8	86,23,64	17,68,29	20.5
Jammu & Kashmir	19,04,41	2,45,40	12.9	25,08,20	2,92,06	11.6	25,91,99	3,34,49	12.9
Kerala	59,33,65	20,06,59	33.8	66,33,82	20,87,29	31.5	70,91,95	21,86,79	30.8
Madhya Pradesh	80,49,24	21,04,23	26.1	85,64,93	23,55,95	27.5	97,42,17	27,62,47	28.4
Madras	1,01,79,11	26,55,68	26.1	1,21,80,83	28,50,45	23.4	1,34,99,74	32,34,63	24.0
Maharashtra	1,26,26,69	26,91,38	21.3	1,46,37,88	24,76,80	16.9	1,68,58,12	32,35,16	19.2
Mysore	95,68,85	15,12,25	15.8	93,89,71	17,33,35	18.5	98,79,04	20,05,69	20.3
Orissa	61,34,71	9,45,52	15.4	65,99,90	11,40,67	17.3	72,00,97	11,61,06	16.1
Punjab	67,32,63	14,12,13	21.0	81,83,46	15,62,66	19.1	1,00,44,00	17,02,82	17.0
Rajasthan	52,00,09	12,40,59	23.9	56,79,45	13,39,36	23.6	68,80,11	14,65,27	21.3
Uttar Pradesh	1,51,10,85	28,01,36	18.5	1,88,66,77	30,03,09	15.9	2,02,13,97	32,13,62	15.9
West Bengal	1,02,47,61	22,30,83	21.8	1,13,53,08	24,37,21	21.5	1,17,20,52	26,17,79	22.3
Total	11,95,36,70	2,63,18,12	22.0	13,53,17,16	2,78,33,75	20.6	15,10,84,39	3,14,36,57	20.8

Table No. XII A; Budgeted Expenditure of the States on Education on Revenue Account during the Third Five Year Plan (1961-62 to 1965-66)  
(Continued)

(Figures in thousand of Rupees)

State/ Department	1964-65 (Revised Estimate)			1965-66 (Budget Estimates)		
	Total State/ Central Budget	Expenditure on Education	%age of Education- al Exp. to total budgeted Exp.	Total State/ Central Budget	Expenditure on Education	%age of Educational Exp. to total budgeted Exp.
Andhra Pradesh	1,50,23,38	31,32,10	20.8	1,61,22,72	35,22,12	21.8
Assam	62,67,31	13,32,35	21.3	70,39,99	13,82,29	19.6
Bihar	1,00,88,93	22,85,20	22.6	1,13,63,72	24,93,94	21.9
Gujarat	96,87,59	19,73,50	20.4	1,10,31,25	21,69,12	19.7
Jammu & Kashmir	32,38,09	4,08,17	12.6	35,93,59	4,79,54	13.3
Kerala	79,40,24	26,39,39	33.2	87,73,13	29,74,48	33.9
Madhya Pradesh	1,06,37,54	30,86,80	29.0	1,21,18,59	35,69,13	29.5
Madras	1,51,77,20	37,65,16	24.8	1,70,60,49	42,63,77	25.0
Maharashtra	2,07,87,30	37,91,52	18.2	2,24,82,10	41,32,23	18.4
Mysore	1,12,95,67	24,01,12	21.3	1,25,42,93	27,42,83	21.9
Orissa	81,79,82	13,83,05	16.9	91,38,13	14,97,76	16.4
Punjab	1,16,17,00	20,16,23	17.4	1,27,33,00	21,89,40	17.2
Rajasthan	74,46,40	16,47,08	22.1	86,14,25	19,02,49	22.1
Uttar Pradesh	2,31,59,67	38,26,81	16.5	2,62,64,59	46,60,51	17.7
West Bengal	1,44,93,66	29,63,31	20.4	1,69,82,82	32,26,97	19.0
Total	15,21,11,80	3,66,51,81	24.1	19,58,61,30	4,12,06,58	21.0

Table No. XII B: Educational Expenditure incurred by the State Governments during the Third Plan Period by Objects (1961-62 and 1965-66)

S T A T E	Percentage of Total Educational Expenditure incurred on										Total	
	Primary Schools	Secondary Schools	Vocational and Special Schools	Universities	Arts and Science Colleges	Professional and Special Colleges	Direction and Inspection	Scholarships and Stipends etc.	Miscellaneous	By Departments other than Educational Depts.		
Andhra Pradesh												
1961-62	37.9	23.2	8.1	12.9	2.5	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.3	10.8	100.0	
1965-66	40.4	23.4	8.8	3.2	3.8	1.5	2.4	1.1	4.3	11.1	100.0	
Assam												
1961-62	39.3	25.4	5.9	2.4	3.9	1.8	3.2	7.0	4.5	6.6	100.0	
1965-66	36.2	25.1	4.2	1.4	4.4	2.2	3.1	5.8	7.1	10.5	100.0	
Bihar												
1961-62	45.0	10.9	4.4	9.4	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.4	5.4	19.4	100.0	
1965-66	45.4	9.0	4.5	7.5	0.0	0.2	3.4	2.0	6.5	21.5	100.0	
Gujarat												
1961-62	49.9	19.6	6.3	4.4	2.5	1.5	1.7	7.3	1.6	5.2	100.0	
1965-66	50.4	14.2	9.3	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.6	7.5	1.3	6.8	100.0	
Jammu & Kashmir												
1961-62	20.4	45.6	5.3	1.2	10.0	0.7	3.3	-	7.9	5.6	100.0	
1965-66	19.2	34.4	6.2	5.1	10.6	3.1	2.7	0.8	9.9	8.0	100.0	
Kerala												
1961-62	57.4	15.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.6	0.2	7.3	8.5	100.0	
1965-66	54.0	16.8	1.5	0.9	2.9	4.2	6.0	0.9	7.4	5.4	100.0	
Madhya Pradesh												
1961-62	36.9	23.1	6.5	1.9	6.5	4.4	2.2	0.5	4.5	13.5	100.0	
1965-66	38.6	21.8	8.5	1.5	6.0	3.3	2.4	0.9	3.6	13.4	100.0	

Contd. ....

Table No. XII B: Educational Expenditure incurred by the State Governments during the Third Plan Period by Objects (1961-62 and 1965-66).. Contd.

S T A T E		Percentage of Total Educational Expenditure incurred										Total
		Primary Schools	Secondary Schools	Vocational and Special Schools	Universities	Arts and Science Colleges	Professional and Special Colleges	Direction and Inspection	Scholarships and Stipends . etc.	Miscellaneous.	By Departments other than Educational Deptts.	
Madras	1961-62	44.3	20.8	5.5	0.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	0.1	10.5	11.6	100.0
	1965-66	39.6	27.7	4.2	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.4	0.2	8.6	13.4	100.0
Maharashtra	1961-62	46.0	17.6	6.4	1.5	3.0	1.4	2.2	0.6	12.3	9.0	100.0
	1965-66	45.0	16.5	9.6	2.4	3.0	1.3	1.8	0.6	14.1	5.7	100.0
Mysore	1961-62	53.0	13.0	7.0	4.4	3.5	1.7	3.6	1.3	7.7	4.8	100.0
	1965-66	45.0	13.0	5.4	3.1	3.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	14.9	8.9	100.0
Orissa	1961-62	32.4	14.1	3.4	4.5	6.3	0.1	2.5	1.2	6.7	28.8	100.0
	1965-66	29.2	15.6	3.3	1.7	5.1	0.3	2.5	3.2	7.5	31.6	100.0
Punjab	1961-62	29.4	38.6	0.6	2.8	6.3	0.8	4.1	2.0	5.2	10.2	100.0
	1965-63	26.0	37.9	1.1	3.3	3.5	6.1	3.7	2.1	8.2	8.1	100.0
Rajasthan	1961-62	28.7	37.2	5.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	6.8	6.6	100.0
	1965-66	30.0	33.7	4.2	3.8	4.9	0.7	1.6	1.0	14.3	5.8	100.0
Uttar-Pradesh	1961-62	42.7	18.7	5.0	3.8	3.2	0.5	2.6	2.1	6.1	15.3	100.0
	1965-66	36.6	20.9	8.2	4.7	3.8	0.9	3.2	2.5	12.5	6.7	100.0
West Bengal	1961-62	28.7	28.8	7.4	4.8	6.7	2.6	1.1	0.5	14.9	4.5	100.0
	1965-66	30.4	25.2	7.5	3.1	5.5	3.0	0.8	0.2	18.7	5.6	100.0