

**HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS
OF
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1980**

The 'Handbook of Basic Statistics, Maharashtra, 1980' is the 20th issue in the series of the Handbook started in 1960 with the object of presenting up-to-date statistical data on various socio-economic aspects of Maharashtra State in a concise form. For the purpose of comparison of the economy of the State with that of India, corresponding data for India have also been shown in the first opening table. Data on trends in some selected indicators are presented in the last series of tables to throw light on the growth of economy.

In attempting to give up-to-date information, provisional figures have sometimes been presented which may be revised when final figures become available.

It is hoped that the Handbook will be found useful as a convenient pocket book for ready reference.

The co-operation extended by various departments of the State Government, Central Government and autonomous organisations in bringing out this publication is gratefully acknowledged.

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Dated 6th April 1981.

HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1980

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Preface	
MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE	
(i) General information	1
(ii) Comparison with India	2
1. <i>Climate</i>	
1.1 Maximum and minimum temperature at selected centres ..	7
1.2 Rainy days and annual rainfall at selected centres ..	8
2. <i>Area and Population</i>	
2.1 Male and female in each district	9
2.2 Rural and urban population in each district	10
2.3 Area and density of each district	11
2.4 Percentage of literacy in each district	12
2.5 Decadal variation in population since 1901	13
2.6 Classification of towns according to population	14
2.7 Classification of inhabited villages according to population ..	15
2.8 Cities having more than one lakh population	16
2.9 Classification of workers and non-workers	17
2.10 Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes	18
3. <i>Agriculture</i>	
3.1 Land utilisation	19
3.2 Districtwise break-up of culturable area and cultivated area ..	20
3.3 Area and outturn of principal crops	21
3.4 Area and outturn of principal crops in each district	22
3.5 Index numbers of production of principal crops	25
3.6 Progress under soil conservation and land reclamation	27
3.7 Distribution of chemical fertilisers	28
3.8 Agricultural implements	29
3.9 Agricultural pumps energised	30
4. <i>Animal Husbandry</i>	
4.1 Livestock population	31
4.2 Livestock population in each district	33
4.3 Miscellaneous statistics relating to animal husbandry	34

	PAGE
5. Fisheries	
5.1 Quantity of fish brought for curing, salt issued and fish removed ..	35
5.2 Miscellaneous statistics relating to fisheries	36
6. Forests	
6.1 Classification of forest area	37
6.2 Production of major and minor forest produce	38
7. Industry and Mining	
7.1 Distribution of working factories according to working strength ..	39
7.2 Factories with average daily employment classified according to major groups of industries	40
7.3 Working factories and average daily employment in each district ..	42
7.4 Value of industrial output and value added by Manufacture ..	43
7.5 Average percentage of absenteeism in the cotton textile industry ..	44
7.6 Industrial disputes	45
7.7 Working of cotton textile industry (mill sector)	46
7.8 Mineral production	47
7.9 Industrial production	48
8. Electricity	
8.1 Installed capacity, generation and consumption of electricity ..	50
8.2 Towns and villages electrified	51
9. Joint Stock Companies	
9.1 Number of joint stock companies as on 31st March 1978 ..	52
10. Banks	
10.1 No. of places having banking offices and No. of banking offices in each district	53
11. Co-operation	
11.1 Societies, membership, working capital, advances and turnover ..	54
12. Transport and Communications	
12.1 Road length	55
12.2 Road length according to types of surface	56
12.3 Operational statistics of M. S. Road Transport Corporation ..	57
12.4 Motor vehicles in operation	58
12.5 Number of broadcasting (receiver) licences in force	59
12.6 Number of broadcasting T.V. licences in force	60
13. Shipping	
13.1 Number and tonnage of vessels entered in Bombay Port ..	61
13.2 Cargo handled at the docks and bunders in Bombay Port ..	62
13.3 Cargo (imports and exports) handled at the selected minor ports of Maharashtra State ..	63
13.4 Passenger traffic at the ports of Maharashtra State	64

CONTENTS

iii

	PAGE
14. <i>Inland Trade</i>	
14.1 Inland trade of Maharashtra	65
15. <i>Education</i>	
15.1 Institutions and enrolment by type of education	66
15.2 Primary and secondary education in each district	69
16. <i>Vital Statistics</i>	
16.1 Birth rates, death rates and infant mortality rates	70
16.2 Family welfare	71
17. <i>Police and Crimes</i>	
17.1 Police stations and police force	72
17.2 Cognizable offences (including attempts) under Indian Penal Code.	73
18. <i>Prisons</i>	
18.1 No. of prisons and convicts	74
19. <i>Housing</i>	
19.1 Classification of houses according to use	75
19.2 Distribution of households according to rooms occupied	76
20. <i>Local Bodies</i>	
20.1 Coverage, income and expenditure of village panchayats	77
20.2 Constitution of municipal councils and municipal corporations	78
20.3 Income and expenditure of municipal councils and municipal corporations	79
20.4 Income and expenditure of Zilla Parishads	81
20.5 Local bodies by types	82
21. <i>General Elections</i>	
21.1 Results of general elections	83
21.2 Candidates according to party affiliations	84
22. <i>Price Indices</i>	
22.1 All India Wholesale price Index Numbers (new series)	86
22.2 Consumer price index numbers for working classes (New Series)	88
22.3 Consumer price index numbers for urban non-manual employees	90
22.4 Index numbers of consumer prices (agricultural labourers) (Maharashtra)	91
23. <i>Employment</i>	
23.1 Industrial classification of persons at work other than cultivation	92
23.2 Occupational classification of persons at work other than cultivation	93
23.3 Employment exchange statistics	94
23.4 State Government employees	95
23.5 Employment in public sector	96
23.6 Employment under Shops and Establishments Act	97

	PAGE
24. <i>Press and Publications</i>	
24.1 Printing Presses, newspapers, books and periodicals	98
25. <i>Annual Plans</i>	
25.1 Fourth and fifth five-year plans of Maharashtra	99
26. <i>State Finance</i>	
26.1 Revenue receipts of the State	100
26.2 Expenditure on revenue account	104
26.3 Analysis of State Government Budget	110
27. <i>State Income</i>	
27.1 State income at current and constant prices	111
28. <i>Miscellaneous</i>	
28.1 Community development and other special programmes ..	112
28.2 Regulated markets	113
29. <i>Trends in selected indicators</i>	
29.1 Agriculture	116
29.2 Livestock and poultry	120
29.3 Industry and mining	122
29.4 Electricity	124
29.5 Co-operation	126
29.6 Transport and communications	128
29.7 Education	130
29.8 All India wholesale price Index numbers (New series) ..	132
29.9 (A) Consumer price index numbers for working classes (Old series) ..	134
29.9 (B) Consumer price index numbers for working classes (New series)	136
29.10 State income	138

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(i) GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	.. .. 16.4 to 22.1
	East longitude (degrees)	.. .. 72.6 to 80.9
2	Number of Divisions	.. .. 4
3	Number of Districts	.. .. 26
4	Number of Tahsils	.. .. 232*
5	Number of Towns	.. .. 289
6	Number of Cities having population more than one lakh (out of towns against Sr. No. 5)	17
7	Number of Villages—Inhabited	.. .. 35,778
	Un-inhabited	.. .. 2,883
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	.. .. 3,07,762
9	Length of the coast-line (kilometres)	.. .. 720

Note.—(1) *Excludes three tahsils in Greater Bombay District.

(2) Information against item 8 is according to Surveyor General, India.

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(ii) COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. POPULATION					
(1971 Census)					
1.1	(a) Rural population	.. Thousand numbers	3,47,01	43,88,56	7.9
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population	Percentage ..	68.8	80.1	....
1.2	(a) Urban population	.. Thousand numbers	1,57,11	10,90,94	14.4
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population	Percentage	31, 2	19, 9	....
1.3	(a) Total population	.. Thousand numbers	5,04,12	54,79,50	9.2
	(i) Male	.. .. "	2,61,16	28,39,37	9.2
	(ii) Female	.. .. "	2,42,96	26,40,13	9.2
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes	.. ..	70,18	12,33,78	5.7
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population	Percentage ..	13.9	22.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers	.. Thousand numbers	1,83,90	18,03,73	10.2
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population	Percentage ..	36.5	32.9	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers	.. Thousand numbers	3,20,22	36,75,77	8.7
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population	Percentage ..	63.5	67.1	....
1.7	Density of population	.. Persons per sq. km.	164	178*	....
1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Male	.. .. Percentage ..	51.04	39.45	....
	(ii) Female	.. .. "	26.43	18.72	....
	(iii) Persons	.. .. "	39.18	29.46	....

*Excluding Jammu and Kashmir

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

1.9	Sex ratio	.. ..	Females per 1,000 males	930	930	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during 1961-71	Percentage ..		27.45	24.80	....

2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1976-77, 1977-78 and 1978-79)

2.1	Rice	.. ..	Thousand hectares	14,93	3,96,63	3.8
2.2	Wheat	.. ..	" ..	11,97	2,15,33	5.6
2.3	Jowar	.. ..	" ..	65,35	1,60,71	40.7
2.4	Bajri	.. ..	" ..	17,01	1,10,66	15.4
2.5	All cereals	.. ..	" ..	1,14,26	10,33,21	11.1
2.6	All pulses	.. ..	" ..	28,16	2,33,43	12.1
2.7	All foodgrains	.. ..	" ..	1,42,43	12,66,64	11.2
2.8	Groundnut	.. ..	" ..	8,56	72,07	11.9
2.9	Sugarcane	.. ..	" ..	2,96	30,45	9.7
2.10	Cotton	.. ..	" ..	23,14	76,13	30.4

Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1976-77, 1977-78 and 1978-79)

2.11	Rice	.. ..	Thousand tonnes	21,83	4,94,72	4.4
2.12	Wheat	.. ..	" ..	9,50	3,19,14	3.0
2.13	Jowar	.. ..	" ..	49,02	1,13,84	43.1
2.14	Bajri	.. ..	" ..	6,23	5,36,63	11.6
2.15	All cereals	.. ..	" ..	90,50	11,11,47	8.1
2.16	All pulses	.. ..	" ..	10,08	1,18,34	8.5
2.17	All foodgrains	.. ..	" ..	1,00,58	12,29,81	8.2

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
2. AGRICULTURE—contd.					
2.18	Groundnut	.. ..	5,54	5,91,27	9.4
2.19	Sugarcane (gur)	.. ..	24,77	16,21,41	15.3
2.20	Cotton (lint)	.. ..	1,93	70,03	27.6
3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY					
Livestock Census, 1972*					
3.1	Total livestock	.. .. Thousand numbers	2,63,61	35,49,82	7.4
3.2	Total cattle	.. ..	1,47,05	17,88,65	8.2
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	62,06	7,46,25	8.3
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	45,87	5,67,73	8.1
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. ..	33,01	5,79,41	5.7
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. ..	3,08	81,16	3.8
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. ..	18,71	2,95,53	6.3
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. ..	80,39	10,84,19	7.4
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. ..	58	9,66	6.0
3.8	Other livestock	.. ..	2,59	87,91	2.9
3.9	Total poultry	.. ..	1,22,17	13,67,68	8.9
3.10	Tractors	.. ..	6	1,70	3.5
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	.. ..	1,74	16,28	10.7
3.12	Electric pumps for irrigation	.. ..	1,70	16,18	10.5
4. FORESTS					
4.1	Total forest area (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1977-78, while those in col. 5 relate to 1974-75)	Sq. km. ..	64,377	7,43,584	8.7

*The figures for India are Provisional and excluding Arunachal Pradesh.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
5. INDUSTRY AND MINING					
5.1 <i>Factories (1974)*</i>					
	(a) Working factories	.. Number	.. 11,062	96,514	11.5
	(b) Average daily attendance	.. Thousand numbers	.. 10,93	56,53	19.3
5.2 <i>Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus sample parts) (1976-77)—</i>					
	(a) Productive capital	.. Crore Rs.	40,35	2,32,41	17.4
	(b) Number of persons employed	Thousand numbers	.. 12,15	66,49	18.3
	(c) Gross output (ex-factory value)	Crore Rs.	83,33	3,40,91	24.4
	(d) Value added by manufacture	....	18,41	73,11	25.2
5.3					
	(a) Working of cotton textile mills (end of 1979)	Number	.. 104	661	15.7
	(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (end of 1979).	Thousand numbers	.. 2,38	8,62	27.6
	(c) Average monthly production of yarn (end of 1979)	Lakh kg.	.. 1,82.24	7,93.49	23.0
	(d) Average monthly production of cloth (end of 1979)	Lakh metres.	9,58.42	26,71.64	35.9
6. ELECTRICITY@					
6.1	Electricity generated (1978-79)	.. Million kwh	16,867	1,02,432	16.5
6.2	Electricity consumed (1978-79)	.. „	.. 12,851	77,429	16.6
6.3	(a) Industrial consumption	.. „	.. 7,758	47,856	16.2
	(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption.	Percentage	.. 60.4	61.8	....
7. JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS					
7.1	Companies at work (as on 31st March 1979)	Number	.. 12,305	51,051	24.1
7.2	Their paid-up capital	.. Crore Rs.	.. 15,39	1,18,78	13.0
7.3	Banking offices (as on 31st December 1977)	Number	.. 4,899	35,412	13.8

* Provisional and inclusive of defence factories.

@ Provisional.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population	„ ..	9.7	6.5	....
7.5	Places having banking office	.. „ ..	1,534	18,298	8.4
8. CO-OPERATION					
(1976-77)					
8.1	Co-operative Societies	.. Number ..	50,326	3,16,147	15.9
8.2	Membership	.. .. Thousand numbers	1,23,18	9,96,56	13.7
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies	Creore Rs. ..	28,61	1,45,85	19.6
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies	„ ..	1,83	12,11	15.1
9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS					
9.1	(a) Total railway length (as on 31st March 1972)	Kilometres	5,226	59,781	8.7
	(b) Railway length per 100 square kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1972)	„ ..	1.7	1.9	....
9.2	Road length per 100 square kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1976).	„ ..	37	42	....
9.3	(a) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. Kms. of area (As on 31st March 1976)	Number	162	81	....
	(b) Motor vehicles, per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1976)	„ ..	920	486	....
10. STATE INCOME					
10.1	(a) Income at Current prices (1978-79)	.. Creore Rs.	99,09*	8,00,90**	12.4
	(b) Per Capita income at current prices	Rupees	1,694*	1,250**	....

*Preliminary.

**Quick estimate.

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In degrees centigrade)

Serial No.	Centres	1978	
		Maximum (Highest) 3	Minimum (Lowest) 4
1	2		
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	37.6	16.1
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	39.8	13.1
3	Dahanu (Thane)	36.2	12.4
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	36.8	N.A.
5	Bhira (Kulaba)	41.6	7.7
6	Ratnagiri ..	37.0	15.6
7	Devgad (Ratnagiri)	35.0	13.3
8	Vengurla (Ratnagiri)	36.8	14.5
9	Malegaon (Nashik)	43.8	6.0
10	Ozar (Nashik)	40.6	4.6
11	Jalgaon ..	47.5	4.4
12	Ahmednagar	42.6	8.0
13	Pune ..	40.5	6.2
14	Lohgaon (Pune)	40.4	9.0
15	Baramati (Pune)	41.8	10.4
16	Mahableshwar (Satara)	35.4	8.2
17	Jeur (Solapur)	44.6	9.4
18	Solapur ..	43.9	12.7
19	Kolhapur	40.1	12.2
20	Aurangabad	N.A.	6.4
21	Chikhalthana (Aurangabad)	42.3	N.A.
22	Buldana ..	41.4	9.4
23	Akola (Air Port)	46.6	7.9
24	Akola (City)	46.0	8.8
25	Amravati ..	45.5	13.0
26	Yevatmal	45.2	11.2
27	Pusad (Yevatmal)	45.4	7.2
28	Wardha ..	46.0	9.8
29	Nagpur (Air Port)	46.0	8.0
30	Nagpur (City)	44.6	9.5
31	Gondia (Bhandara)	45.8	5.0
32	Chandrapur	46.7	9.7
33	Brahmapuri (Chandrapur)	45.8	9.0
34	Sironcha (Chandrapur)	45.7	12.1

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.2.

RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1978		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	74	1,840.2	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	83	1,787.4	2,138
3	Dahanu (Thane)	48	1,052.4	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	92	2,071.6	1,960
5	Ratnagiri	114	3,599.1	2,617
6	Nashik	47	502.2	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhule)	N.A.	N.A.	643
8	Jalgaon	53	1,252.6	787
9	Ahmednagar	37	414.1	622
10	Pune	53	650.9	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	N.A.	N.A.	6,226
12	Sangli	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13	Solapur	52	863.3	678
14	Kolhapur	82	1,201.7	993
15	Aurangabad	23	304.6	726
16	Parbhani	N.A.	N.A.	854
17	Beed	57	802.7	685
18	Nanded	N.A.	N.A.	901
19	Buldana	52	846.5	875
20	Akola City	58	977.5	801
21	Amravati	61	1,218.1	876
22	Yavatmal	65	1,075.5	1,096
23	Wardha	60	1,306.6	N.A.
24	Nagpur City	62	1,206.5	1,242
25	Gondia (Bhandara)	67	1,496.8	1,471
26	Chandrapur	65	1,378.3	1,267

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district wherein the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.1

MALE AND FEMALE IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Distirct	Male	Female	Total	Sex ratio (No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	34,78	24,92	59,71	716
2	Thane	12,05	10,77	22,82	894
3	Kulaba	6,14	6,49	12,63	1,056
4	Ratnagiri	8,87	11,04	19,91	1,244
5	Nashik	12,21	11,48	23,69	940
6	Dhule	8,50	8,13	16,62	956
7	Jalgaon	10,90	10,33	21,23	948
8	Ahmednagar	11,60	11,09	22,69	956
9	Pune	16,44	15,34	31,78	933
10	Satara	8,48	8,79	17,27	1,037
11	Sangli	7,90	7,50	15,40	949
12	Solapur	11,66	10,88	22,54	933
13	Kolhapur	10,45	10,03	20,48	959
14	Aurangabad	10,14	9,57	19,71	943
15	Parbhani	7,69	7,38	15,07	960
16	Beed	6,58	6,28	12,86	954
17	Nanded	7,15	6,83	13,98	955
18	Osmanabad	9,75	9,21	18,97	944
19	Buldana	6,46	6,17	12,63	954
20	Akola	7,74	7,28	15,01	941
21	Amravati	7,98	7,43	15,41	931
22	Yavatmal	7,26	6,98	14,24	961
23	Wardha	4,00	3,80	7,80	949
24	Nagpur	10,11	9,32	19,43	922
25	Bhandara	7,98	7,88	15,86	987
26	Chandrapur	8,33	8,08	16,40	970
	Maharashtra State	2,61,16	2,42,96	5,04,12	930
	India	28,39,37	26,40,13	54,79,50	930

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Population			Decennial growth rate, 1961-71 (%)				
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	59,71	59,71	..	43,80	43,80	
2	Thane..	..	..	14,55	8,27	22,82	26,15	65,57	38,06
3	Kulaba	..	..	11,10	1,53	12,63	16,62	43,03	19,28
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	18,23	1,67	19,91	8,58	13,07	8,94
5	Nashik	..	..	16,91	6,78	23,69	22,49	42,84	27,70
6	Dhule..	..	..	13,74	2,88	16,62	21,06	33,30	23,01
7	Jalgaon	..	..	16,21	5,02	21,23	18,51	26,41	20,29
8	Ahmednagar	..	..	20,18	2,52	22,69	27,00	34,27	27,77
9	Pune ..	..	..	18,48	13,30	31,78	21,04	41,48	28,83
10	Satara	..	..	15,00	2,27	17,27	17,96	43,45	20,79
11	Sangli..	..	..	12,53	2,87	15,40	20,67	49,09	25,12
12	Solapur	..	..	16,37	6,17	22,54	22,16	18,60	21,17
13	Kolhapur	..	..	16,08	4,40	20,48	24,76	43,04	28,28
14	Aurangabad	..	..	16,42	3,29	19,71	24,79	51,94	28,63
15	Parbhani	..	..	12,65	2,42	15,07	21,67	45,13	24,92
16	Beed ..	..	..	11,37	1,49	12,86	25,92	51,35	28,42
17	Nanded	..	..	11,70	2,28	13,98	26,60	46,40	29,46
18	Osmanabad	..	..	16,60	2,37	18,97	25,60	51,66	28,36
19	Buldana	..	..	10,41	2,22	12,63	17,74	26,43	19,18
20	Akola..	..	..	11,48	3,53	15,01	23,92	34,44	26,24
21	Amravati	..	..	11,17	4,25	15,41	22,62	31,81	25,02
22	Yavatmal	..	..	12,30	1,94	14,24	28,10	40,01	29,61
23	Wardha	..	..	5,88	1,91	7,80	21,52	27,39	21,91
24	Nagpur	..	..	8,87	10,55	19,43	22,37	33,98	28,79
25	Bhandara	..	..	14,05	1,81	15,86	24,12	32,48	24,59
26	Chandrapur	..	..	14,73	1,67	16,40	28,94	74,63	32,48
	Maharashtra State	..	..	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12	22,22	40,75	27,45
	India ..	..	..	43,88,56	10,90,94	54,79,50	21,80	38,20	24,80

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1971

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. Killometres	Density (No.) of persons per sq. kilometres
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	603	9,901
2	Thane	9,553	239
3	Kulaba	7,198	175
4	Ratnagiri	13,040	153
5	Nashik	15,582	152
6	Dhule	13,143	126
7	Jalgaon	11,771	180
8	Ahmednagar	17,035	133
9	Pune	15,640	203
10	Satara	10,492	165
11	Sangli	8,563	180
12	Solapur	15,021	150
13	Kolhapur	8,059	254
14	Aurangabad	16,200	122
15	Parbhani	12,489	121
16	Bead	11,227	115
17	Nanded	10,492	133
18	Osmanabad	14,117	134
19	Buldana	9,745	130
20	Akola	10,567	142
21	Amravati	12,210	126
22	Yavatmal	13,925	102
23	Wardha	6,307	124
24	Nagpur	9,928	196
25	Bhandara	9,214	172
26	Chandrapur	25,641	64
	Maharashtra State	3,07,762	164
	India	31,96,371**	178*

Note—(1) The figures of area are according to Surveyor General, India.

(2) *Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

(3) **Excludes area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and Chins.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operation, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar Genral and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT

Serial No.	District	Literacy percentage		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Greater Bombay	69.7	55.7	63.8
2	Thane	50.3	29.8	40.7
3	Kulaba	47.3	24.0	35.3
4	Ratnagiri	52.5	29.6	39.8
5	Nashik	48.5	23.4	36.3
6	Dhule	43.0	20.3	31.9
7	Jalgaon	58.4	31.3	45.2
8	Ahmednagar	49.0	22.9	36.2
9	Pune	56.3	32.1	44.6
10	Satara	52.4	24.8	38.3
11	Sangli	51.0	23.2	37.5
12	Solapur	46.4	20.5	33.9
13	Kolhapur	49.8	20.3	35.4
14	Aurangabad	42.1	14.0	28.5
15	Parbhani	36.9	11.3	24.3
16	Beed	36.3	11.2	24.0
17	Nanded	34.6	10.4	22.8
18	Osmanabad	40.3	14.7	27.9
19	Buldana	51.3	22.7	37.3
20	Akola	51.8	26.5	39.6
21	Amravati	52.3	31.7	42.4
22	Yavatmal	42.9	19.9	31.6
23	Wardha	52.6	30.3	41.7
24	Nagpur	56.1	33.5	45.3
25	Bhandara	50.0	20.6	35.4
26	Chandrapur	38.6	14.5	26.8
	Maharashtra State—1971	51.0	26.4	39.2
	Maharashtra State—1961	42.0	16.8	29.8
	India—1971	39.5	18.7	29.5

Source.— (i) Director of Census operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.5

DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Decade 1	Percentage decadal variation in population 2
1901-11	+10.74
1911-21	-2.91
1921-31	+14.91
1931-41	+11.99
1941-51	+19.27
1951-61	+23.60
1961-71	+27.45

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

CLASSIFICATION OF TOWNS ACCORDING TO POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Population range		Number of towns	Population	Percentage to total urban population
1	2		3	4	5
1	Below 5,000	..	14	46,837	0.3
2	5,000 to 9,999	..	70	5,31,848	3.4
3	10,000 to 19,999	..	98	13,78,891	8.8
4	20,000 to 49,999	..	65	18,40,040	11.7
5	50,000 to 99,999	..	25	17,39,880	11.1
6	1,00,000 and above	..	17	1,01,73,715	64.7
Total			289	1,57,11,211	100.0

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.7

CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION
1971

Serial No.	Population range	Number of inhabited villages	Population	Percentage to total rural population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 200	5,053	5,48,356	1.6
2	200 to 499	9,088	31,58,879	9.1
3	500 to 999	10,529	75,64,120	21.8
4	1,000 to 1,999	7,439	1,02,00,993	29.4
5	2,000 to 4,999	3,102	89,76,554	25.9
6	5,000 to 9,999	492	32,78,112	9.4
7	10,000 and above	75	9,74,010	2.8
Total		35,778	3,47,01,024	100.0

Source.— (i) General population Totals, Census of India 1971, Series 11, Maharashtra, Part-II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.8

CITIES HAVING MORE THAN ONE LAKH POPULATION

1971

Serial No.	Cities	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay (M. C.)	59,71
2	Nagpur (M. C.)	8,66
3	Pune (M. C.)	8,56
4	Solapur (M. C.)	3,98
5	Kolhapur (M. C.)	2,59
6	Amravati (M.)	1,94
7	Malegaon (M.)	1,92
8	Nashik (M.)	1,76
9	Thane (M.)	1,71
10	Akola (M.)	1,68
11	Ulhasnagar (M.)	1,68
12	Aurangabad (M.)	1,50
13	Dhule (M.)	1,37
14	Nanded (M.)	1,27
15	Ahmednagar (M.)	1,18
16	Sangli (M.)	1,15
17	Jalgaon (M.)	1,07
Total		1,01,74

M.— Municipal Council.

M.C.— Municipal Corporation.

Note.— Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.

Source.— (i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.9

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Maharashtra 3	India 4
1	Total population	5,04,12	54,79,50
2	Total workers (I-IX)	1,83,90	18,03,73
	I. As cultivator	65,37	7,81,77
	II. As agricultural labourer	53,93	4,74,89
	III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and Plantations, orchards and allied activities.	2,96	42,97
	IV. In mining and quarrying	45	9,23
	V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—		
	(a) household Industry	5,63	63,52
	(b) other than household Industry	18,32	1,07,16
	VI. In construction	2,76	22,15
	VII. In trade and commerce	12,32	1,00,38
	VIII. In transport, storage and communications	5,61	44,01
	IX. In other services	16,55	1,57,65
3	Total non-workers	3,20,22	36,75,77

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.10

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1971

(Number)

Serial No.	District	Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	2,11,967	44,987
2	Thane	37,402	5,79,538
3	Kulaba	18,419	1,14,386
4	Ratnagiri	44,152	10,080
5	Nashik	97,843	5,68,320
6	Dhule	61,802	6,27,550
7	Jalgaon	90,429	1,44,410
8	Ahmednagar	2,12,847	1,46,450
9	Pune	1,79,586	1,14,801
10	Satara	95,036	10,581
11	Sangli	1,72,923	7,308
12	Solapur	3,33,939	44,449
13	Kolhapur	2,60,372	3,809
14	Aurangabad	1,17,470	34,295
15	Parbhani	1,00,791	42,101
16	Beed	1,68,102	4,712
17	Nanded	1,37,616	56,309
18	Osmanabad	2,97,974	3,014
19	Buldana	68,876	33,903
20	Akola	73,645	68,831
21	Amravati	66,447	1,28,307
22	Yavatmal	59,296	2,68,285
23	Wardha	24,301	99,589
24	Nagpur	84,274	1,37,196
25	Bhandara	83,341	1,92,163
26	Chandrapur	78,331	3,55,284
	Maharashtra State	31,77,181	38,40,658
	India	8,24,81,000	4,08,98,000

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

(iii) *Revised on the basis of Sub-section (3) of section 5 of the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes Orders (Amendment) Act, 1976.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.F

LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1975-76	1976-77
1.	2	3	4
1.	Total geographical area by village papers	3,07,58	3,07,58
2.	Area under forests	53,34	53,27
3.	Barren and unculturable land	17,38	17,34
4.	Land put to non-agricultural uses	9,48	9,74
5.	Culturable waste	10,20	9,97
6.	Permanent pastures	16,15	15,93
7.	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc.	1,93	1,94
8.	Current fallows	8,45	8,43
9.	Other fallows	8,03	8,17
10.	Net area sown	1,82,62	1,82,80
11.	Area sown more than once	14,02	14,42
12.	Gross cropped area	1,96,64	1,97,23

Note.—(i) The figures for 1976—77 are provisional.

(ii) Details do not add up to total geographical area due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.2

DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF CULTURABLE AREA
AND CULTIVATED AREA
1976-77

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Total geographical area 3	Culturable area 4	Net area sown 5	Gross area sown 6
1	Greater Bombay ..	38	10	7	7
2	Thane ..	9,34	3,32	2,63	2,72
3	Kulaba ..	6,87	3,27	1,94	2,07
4	Ratnagiri ..	12,79	8,58	3,58	3,64
5	Nashik ..	15,63	10,17	9,23	9,80
6	Dhule ..	14,38	7,30	7,07	7,79
7	Jalgaon ..	11,64	8,48	8,24	9,31
8	Ahmednagar ..	17,02	13,14	12,42	13,79
9	Pune ..	15,62	10,82	10,08	11,30
10	Satara ..	10,58	6,75	5,65	6,36
11	Sangli ..	8,61	7,29	6,09	6,41
12	Solapur ..	15,01	13,32	11,19	12,00
13	Kolhapur ..	8,18	5,56	4,16	4,28
14	Aurangabad ..	16,27	13,82	12,64	13,47
15	Parbhani ..	12,50	11,11	10,03	11,05
16	Beed ..	11,17	10,09	8,09	8,36
17	Nanded ..	10,33	8,28	7,35	7,71
18	Osmanabad ..	14,03	13,23	11,30	12,33
19	Buldana ..	9,67	7,48	6,79	7,42
20	Akola ..	10,56	8,62	8,36	8,70
21	Amravati ..	12,22	7,67	7,16	7,40
22	Yavatmal ..	13,52	9,46	8,48	8,67
23	Wardha ..	6,29	4,70	4,35	4,51
24	Nagpur ..	9,86	6,15	5,52	5,82
25	Bhandara ..	9,28	4,53	3,85	5,06
26	Chandrapur ..	25,83	8,06	6,59	7,20
	Maharashtra State ..	3,07,58	2,11,30	1,82,80	1,97,23

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) Culturable waste, (2) land under miscellaneous tree crops etc., (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows, and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are provisional and subject to revision.

(iii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.3

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1976-77		1977-78		1978-79	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	14,83	20,03	14,99	23,44	14,98	22,01
2	Wheat	11,88	9,38	12,15	9,62	11,87	9,51
3	Jowar	64,40	47,11	66,39	51,10	65,27	48,84
4	Bajri	17,68	6,81	17,59	6,49	15,75	5,39
5	Total cereals (including other cereals)	1,13,84	87,20	1,16,13	94,44	1,12,80	89,85
6	Total pulses	28,05	9,77	28,42	10,13	28,02	10,34
7	Sugarcane	2,90	23,83	3,00	25,83	2,98	24,64
8	Cotton	21,20	8,33	23,14	12,63	25,09	13,17
9	Groundnut	9,25	6,05	8,48	5,78	7,95	4,78
10	Tobacco	12	7	11	6	13	7

Note.— (i) The figures for year 1976-77, 1977-78 and 1978-79 are provisional.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur and is worked out on the basis of harvested area.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 Kg. each.

Source.— Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT
1977-78

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	District	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
		A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay ..	1	2	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	1,49	3,26	*	*	1	1
3	Kolaba ..	1,44	2,93	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,46	2,18	..	..	..	..
5	Nashik ..	41	68	1,13	80	74	68
6	Dhule.. ..	25	26	55	49	1,61	1,38
7	Jalgaon ..	15	20	61	48	2,56	3,65
8	Ahmednagar ..	10	17	74	73	5,69	3,44
9	Pune ..	50	1,10	47	54	4,60	2,57
10	Satara ..	34	50	26	24	2,25	1,55
11	Sangli.. ..	17	29	37	26	2,41	1,86
12	Solapur ..	9	16	30	39	7,31	2,13
13	Kolhapur ..	95	2,12	9	8	52	64
14	Aurangabad ..	10	11	99	78	4,83	3,40
15	Parbhani ..	27	40	72	48	4,15	2,79
16	Beed ..	11	12	53	37	3,97	3,03
17	Nanded ..	38	55	41	36	3,29	3,74
18	Osmanabad ..	39	32	68	45	5,06	3,89
19	Buldana ..	4	5	48	43	3,11	4,23
20	Akola.. ..	10	10	70	50	3,10	2,75
21	Amravati ..	15	12	49	47	2,09	2,23
22	Yavatmal ..	18	15	32	28	3,00	2,88
23	Wardha ..	11	12	47	42	1,37	1,25
24	Nagpur ..	42	56	82	57	2,20	1,52
25	Bhandara ..	2,93	3,86	40	25	35	13
26	Chandrapur ..	2,47	3,10	43	26	2,16	1,32
Maharashtra State ..		14,99	23,44	12,15	9,62	66,39	51,10

A—Area.

O—Outturn.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4—contd.

Serial No.	District	Bajri		All cereals		All pulses			
		A	O	A	O	A	O		
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14		
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	1	2	..	..
2	Thane	..	..	..	1,82	3,51	15	5	
3	Kulaba	..	..	..	1,73	3,20	12	3	
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	2,28	2,76	14	4	
5	Nashik	..	..	3,73	1,56	6,68	4,14	1,08	46
6	Dhule	..	..	1,42	81	4,41	3,24	1,33	43
7	Jalgaon	..	..	91	56	4,24	4,94	2,05	97
8	Ahmednagar	..	..	3,16	91	9,82	5,37	1,16	33
9	Pune	..	..	1,85	71	7,74	5,35	73	25
10	Satara	..	..	1,17	24	4,19	2,66	69	27
11	Sangli	..	..	97	13	4,00	2,65	79	34
12	Solapur	..	..	60	9	8,66	2,98	1,51	40
13	Kolhapur	..	..	1	..	2,17	3,35	17	8
14	Aurangabad	..	..	1,82	64	7,84	5,00	2,69	84
15	Parbhani	..	..	12	5	5,28	3,74	2,22	81
16	Beed	..	..	1,17	55	5,87	4,11	1,46	41
17	Nanded	..	..	2	1	4,13	4,68	1,28	49
18	Osmanabad	..	..	26	10	6,73	4,20	2,98	97
19	Buldana	..	..	10	4	3,74	4,76	1,27	50
20	Akola	..	..	8	3	3,99	3,38	1,35	53
21	Amravati	..	..	9	3	2,87	2,88	77	33
22	Yavatmal	..	..	13	5	3,63	3,36	1,04	50
23	Wardha	..	..	1	..	1,96	1,79	51	36
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	3,45	2,66	72	25
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	3,74	4,27	1,04	23
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	5,14	4,73	1,17	25
Maharashtra State		..	..	17,59	6,49	1,16,13	94,44	28,42	10,13

A=Area

O=Outturn

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.4—concl'd.

Serial No.	District	Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut		
		A	O (Gur)	A	O (Lint)	A	O	
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20	
1	Greater Bombay ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Thane ..	..	*	1	..	..	..
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	*	4	..	..	..
5	Nashik ..	..	19	2,01	4	3	63	43
6	Dhule ..	..	11	1,04	57	39	1,13	68
7	Jalgaon ..	..	8	74	1,33	92	99	69
8	Ahmednagar ..	..	64	5,28	5	9	19	14
9	Pune ..	..	25	2,12	4	10	39	28
10	Satara ..	..	21	2,17	6	7	63	43
11	Sangli ..	..	25	2,27	2	1	55	36
12	Solapur ..	..	20	1,80	4	8	29	20
13	Kolhapur ..	..	51	4,80	1	*	55	57
14	Aurangabad ..	..	17	1,10	1,31	82	26	13
15	Parbhani ..	..	5	30	2,16	1,16	13	7
16	Beed ..	..	6	35	22	15	23	12
17	Nanded ..	..	7	52	1,93	1,16	19	12
18	Osmanabad ..	..	15	92	25	12	66	31
19	Buldana ..	..	2	10	2,16	1,25	31	12
20	Akola ..	..	*	3	3,31	1,82	33	26
21	Amravati ..	..	*	3	3,28	1,69	36	34
22	Yavatmal ..	..	2	15	3,45	1,64	39	29
23	Wardha ..	..	*	1	1,71	65	11	10
24	Nagpur ..	..	*	1	83	36	15	14
25	Bhandara ..	..	1	4	..	..	1	1
26	Chandrapur ..	..	*	1	37	15	..	..
Maharashtra State		..	3,00	25,83	23,14	12,63	8,48	5,78

A=Area

O—Outturn

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

(iii) *Figures are below 500 hectares/tonnes.

(iv) Production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 kg. each

Source.— Director of Agriculture, M. S. Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base : 1967-70=100)

Serial No.	Item	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5
<i>1 Foodgrains—</i>				
<i>(a) Cereals—</i>				
	(1) Rice	146.6	171.6	161.1
	(2) Wheat	244.0	250.5	247.9
	(3) Jowar	149.9	162.6	155.4
	(4) Bajri	107.1	102.1	84.9
	(5) Barley	400.0	382.4	388.2
	(6) Maize	364.5	345.8	391.3
	(7) Ragi	111.6	109.7	127.7
	(8) Kodra	105.9	107.9	93.6
	(9) Other cereals	118.0	117.2	103.3
	Total—Cereals ..	153.5	165.7	157.8
<i>(b) Pulses—</i>				
	(1) Gram	131.1	143.0	153.0
	(2) Tur	99.3	135.8	133.4
	(3) Other pulses	127.8	115.0	112.0
	Total—Pulses ..	116.0	127.4	126.3
	Total—Foodgrains ..	146.4	158.5	151.9

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5—*contd.*

Serial No. 1	Item 2		1976-77 3	1977-78 4	1978-79 5
<i>II. Non-foodgrains—</i>					
<i>(a) Oil-seeds—</i>					
	(1) Groundnut .. .. .	.. .. .	96.4	92.1	77.3
	(2) Seasmun .. .. .	.. .. .	130.9	139.4	164.4
	(3) Rape, mustered and linseed .. .. .	.. .. .	167.8	203.3	181.6
	(4) Castor seed .. .. .	.. .. .	250.0	216.7	233.3
	Total— Oil seeds .. .. .	.. .. .	102.8	101.5	89.0
<i>(b) Fibres—</i>					
	(1) Cotton .. .. .	.. .. .	61.1	92.7	96.6
	(2) Metas .. .. .	.. .. .	103.3	101.1	107.5
	Total— Fibres .. .. .	.. .. .	61.2	92.7	96.6
<i>(c) Miscellaneous—</i>					
	(1) Sugarcane .. .. .	.. .. .	167.7	181.8	173.4
	(2) Tobacco .. .. .	.. .. .	139.6	116.7	154.2
	(3) Potato .. .. .	.. .. .	97.7	102.9	104.5
	(4) Chillies .. .. .	.. .. .	77.7	82.4	84.3
	Total— Miscellaneous .. .. .	.. .. .	154.8	167.2	160.7
	Total— Non-foodgrains .. .. .	.. .. .	124.7	137.5	131.5
	All commodities .. .. .	.. .. .	136.7	149.2	142.8

Note.— The index numbers for 1976-77, 1977-78 and 1978-79 are based on final forecast.

Source.— Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

Serial No. 1	Scheme 2	Achievements during 1978-79 3
1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares)		2,05
2. Area terraced (hectares)	9,259

The Figures are provisional.

Source.— Director of Agriculture, M. S., Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS
1977-78

		(Tonnes)
Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State
1	2	3
<i>I. Nitrogenous</i>		
1	Ammonium sulphate (20.6 per cent N)	52,714
2	Urea (46 per cent N)	3,88,493
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate (26 per cent N)	.....
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26 per cent N)	1,003
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (25 per cent)	.....
6	Ammonium chloride (25 per cent N)	735
<i>II. Phosphates</i>		
1	Single superphosphate (16 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,33,069
2	Triple superphosphate (46 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,327
3	Pelofos (18 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	.....
<i>III. Complex</i>		
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	11,006
2	Nitro-phosphate	89,855
3	Urea ammonium phosphate	6,863
4	Diammonium phosphate	28,598
5	Ammonium nitrate phosphate	541
6	NPK complex	35,234
<i>IV. Potassic</i>		
1	Muriate of potash (60 per cent K ₂ O)	63,838
2	Sulphate of potash (50 per cent K ₂ O)	1,070

Source.— * Fertilizer Statistics—1977-78, issued by the Fertilizer Association of India, New Delhi.

3. AGRICULTURE
TABLE No. 3.8
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
1978

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars*
1	2	3	4
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>		
	(a) Wooden	'000 No. ..	18,72
	(b) Iron	'000 No. ..	5,86
2	Carts	'000 No. ..	14,71
3	<i>Sugarcane crushers—</i>		
	(a) Worked by power	Number ..	7,328
	(b) Worked by bullocks.. ..	Number ..	1,966
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	Number ..	1,65,171
5	<i>Ghanis—</i>		
	(a) 5 kilograms and over	Number ..	1,130
	(b) Less than 5 kilograms	Number ..	257

*Figures are Provisional.

Source.—Quinquennial 12th Livestock Census (1978).

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.9

AGRICULTURAL PUMPS ENERGISED

(As on 31-3-1980)

Serial No. 1	District 2						No. of agricultural pumps energised
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	....
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	7,289
3	Kulaba ..	..	..	..	..	3,265
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	4,841
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	51,708
6	Dhule ..	..	..	..	..	28,053
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	48,436
8	Ahmednagar	..	..	..	..	57,388
9	Pune ..	..	..	..	..	32,083
10	Satara ..	..	..	..	..	19,918
11	Sangli ..	..	..	..	..	28,577
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	26,906
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	20,613
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	41,551
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	16,885
16	Beed ..	..	..	..	..	13,983
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	14,958
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	29,568
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	25,370
20	Akola ..	..	..	..	..	17,377
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	38,176
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	17,180
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	17,435
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	25,591
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	6,298
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	4,025
Maharashtra State ..		..	..	..	..	5,97,474

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1
LIVESTOCK POPULATION
1978

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1 Cattle—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	21
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	1,80
	(c) Used for work only	60,48
	(d) Others	71
	Total ..	63,20
II. Females over three years—		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk	18,51
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	28,63
	(b) Working	20
	(c) Others	28
	Total ..	47,62
	III. Young stock (three years and under) ..	40,86
	Total cattle ..	1,51,68
2 Buffaloes—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	19
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	27
	(c) Used for work only	2,67
	(d) Others	8
	Total ..	3,20

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—*contd.*

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
II. Females over three years—		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk	12,74
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	8,53
	(b) Working	15
	(c) Others	11
	Total ..	21,53
III. Young stock (three years and under)		
	Total buffaloes ..	38,88
3	Sheep	26,14
4	Goats	75,68
5	Horses and ponies	48
6	Other livestock	2,76
	Total livestock ..	2,95,62
	Total poultry ..	1,81,75

Note.—(1) Figures are provisional.

(2) Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Quinquennial 12th Livestock Census (1978).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.2

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1978

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Greater Bombay	..	8	74	3	20	1,15	2,70
2	Thane	..	4,63	1,29	2	1,46	7,48	11,37
3	Kulaba	..	3,98	1,01	2	79	5,84	11,47
4	Ratnagiri	..	7,17	1,50	1	1,05	9,74	16,68
5	Nashik	..	8,34	1,23	2,03	4,09	15,88	6,29
6	Dhule..	..	5,90	1,37	80	2,90	11,15	6,02
7	Jalgaon	..	6,21	2,19	39	3,38	12,34	4,06
8	Ahmednagar	..	8,32	1,17	3,52	6,89	20,09	11,86
9	Pune ..	..	7,15	2,05	3,73	4,71	17,80	21,78
10	Satara	..	3,82	2,64	3,27	2,77	12,57	11,25
11	Sangli..	..	2,81	2,83	2,54	2,43	10,65	10,29
12	Solapur	..	4,72	1,76	2,77	5,34	14,80	9,20
13	Kolhapur	..	2,97	4,24	1,32	1,60	10,18	9,67
14	Aurangabad	..	7,53	91	1,12	4,72	14,48	2,50
15	Parbhani	..	7,01	1,19	41	3,27	11,99	2,21
16	Beed	..	5,74	1,16	1,30	3,98	12,28	3,50
17	Nanded	..	6,48	1,54	43	2,58	11,16	2,48
18	Osmanabad	..	6,50	2,38	73	3,73	13,49	3,04
19	Buldana	..	5,41	87	44	2,74	9,61	2,56
20	Akola	..	6,01	1,10	16	2,36	9,76	2,00
21	Amravati	..	5,74	91	33	2,47	9,60	3,02
22	Yavatmal	..	7,60	1,03	7	3,10	11,92	4,98
23	Wardha	..	3,99	49	9	1,39	6,02	1,75
24	Nagpur	..	6,53	69	17	2,48	9,98	3,35
25	Bhandara	..	6,39	1,25	3	2,14	9,95	6,21
26	Chandrapur	..	10,66	1,33	43	3,11	15,71	11,50
Maharashtra State		..	1,51,68	38,88	26,14	75,68	2,95,62	1,81,75

Note.—(1) Figures are provisional.

(2) Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Quinquennial 12th Livestock Census 1978.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No. 1	Item 2	As on 1st January 1980 3
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	13 *
2	Number of sheep breeding farms	@
3	Number of poultry breeding farms	5
4	Number of hatcheries .. ..	..
5	Number of key village centres	48 ***
6	Number of intensive cattle development projects	8
7	Number of mobile epizotic control units	10 †
8	Number of district artificial insemination centres	23
9	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres—	
	(a) Under Zilla Parishads	1,247
	(b) Under intensive cattle development projects	650
	(c) Under key village centres	402 **
10	Number of veterinary institutions—	
	(a) Veterinary polyclinics and hospitals	74
	(b) Veterinary dispensaries	434 ****
	(c) Branch veterinary dispensaries	49 ****
	(d) Veterinary aid centres	1,150 ****

Note.—(1) * Including three Exotic Cattle Breeding Farms.

(2) *** Including one unit under Zilla Parishad.

(3) † Including five under Zilla Parishad.

(4) ** Including six units under Zilla Parishad.

(5) **** Under Zilla Parishad.

(6) @ Sheep breeding Farms are transferred to sheep Development Corporation, Maharashtra State.

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, M. S., Pune.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND FISH REMOVED
1978-79

(In tonnes)							
Serial No.	Name of the yard			Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed	
1	2			3	4	5	
1	Palshet ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
2	Boria ..	..	..	..	694	139	520
3	Jaigad ..	..	..	..	1,216	243	912
4	Warwade ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
5	Mirkarwada ..	..	..	..	2,561	512	1,920
6	Ratnagiri ..	..	..	..	1,865	373	1,399
7	Purnagad ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
8	Jaitapur ..	..	..	..	314	63	236
9	Vijaydurg ..	..	..	..	468	94	351
10	Mumbri ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
11	Mithbav ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
12	Achra ..	..	..	..	275	55	206
13	Talashil ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
14	Malwan ..	..	..	..	2,267	453	1,700
15	Deobag ..	..	..	..	333	67	250
16	Mobar ..	..	..	..	245	49	184
17	Kochara ..	..	..	..	409	82	307
18	Vengurla ..	..	..	..	397	79	298
19	Shiroda ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
20	Murud ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
21	Sakhar ..	..	..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
Total ..					11,044	2,209	8,283

Source.— Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

1978-79

Serial No.	Item	Units	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State	Kilometres	720
2	Marine-fishing villages/hamlets	No. ..	375
3	Boats engaged in fishing	No. ..	11,633
4	Boats above one tonne	No. ..	6,749
5	Mechanised boats—		
	(a) Departmentally	No. ..	2,788
	(b) Existing (including mechanised by other agencies)	No. ..	3,457
6	Fish production—		
	(i) Marine	Thousand tonnes ..	3,86
	(ii) Inland	Thousand tonnes ..	24
7	Co-operative societies	No. ..	617
8	Their membership	Thousand No. ..	1,00
9	Total Inland water spread area	Thousand hectares	2,73
10	Carp fry stocked—		
	(a) Imported	Thousand No. ..	8,30,00
	(b) Induced breeding	Do. ..	1,89,00
	(c) Cyprinus	Do. ..	*
11	Fish curing yards	No. ..	21
12	Fishery schools	No. ..	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards	No. ..	4

* Included in Item No. 10(b).

Source.— Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1.

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometres)

Serial No.	Class of forest					As at the end of 1978-79
1	2					3
1	Reserved	..	..	..	..	42,322
2	Protected	..	..	..	..	15,564
3	Unclassed	..	..	..	..	6,034
					Total	63,920

Note.— The above forest area is under administration of the State.

Source.— Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FORESTS PRODUCTS

Serial No.	Item	1978-79
1	2	3
I Timber—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	3,69
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	22,56,45
II Firewood—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	18,48
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	6,49,97
III Sandal wood—		
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	73
IV Minor forest product—(value in thousand Rs.)		
	(a) Bamboo	1,51,02
	(b) Grass and grazing	33,46
	(c) Bidi leaves	3,21,23
	(d) Other produce	1,98,16

Note.—The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING
STRENGTH
1978

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily employment)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers	2,975	18,037
2	10 to 19 workers	3,711	50,730
3	20 to 49 workers	3,472	1,04,444
4	50 to 99 workers	1,350	91,631
5	100 to 499 workers	1,280	2,63,961
6	500 to 999 workers	191	1,31,168
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers	167	3,37,934
8	5,000 and above	16	1,03,274
Total		13,162	11,01,179

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2.

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES, 1978

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture, forestry and mining ..	20	597
2	Manufacture of food products ..	1,218	78,186
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products	49	6,732
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles.. ..	1,953	2,94,275
5	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles and manufacture of Jute, Hemp and Mesta Textiles	606	50,908
6	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) ..	550	27,715
7	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures	322	6,366
8	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries	953	49,626
9	Manufacture of leather and leather and fur products (except repair)	70	2,194
10	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	765	39,319
11	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal)	891	99,220
12	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	749	38,220
13	Basic metal and alloys industries ..	621	56,438
14	Manufacture of metal products and parts ..	1,278	55,791
15	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery ..	1,216	92,747

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
16	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts.	648	57,396
17	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts	243	77,239
18	Other manufacturing industries ..	362	18,659
19	Electricity, gas and steam	101	9,105
20	Water works and supply and sanitary services	59	2,189
21	Establishments registered under miscellaneous wholesale and retail trade industry. ..	19	653
22	Construction and activities allied to construction, land, water and air transport, communications, services incidental to transport.	14	5,847
23	Storage and warehousing	17	468
24	Real Estate and Business Services, Education, Medical and Health Services, International and other extra Territorial Bodies, Services not elsewhere classified and activities not adequately defined. ..	32	1,347
25	Recreational and cultural services ..	20	894
26	Personal services	27	1,517
27	Repair services	359	27,531
	Total ..	13,162	11,01,179

Note.—Industries are regrouped as per NIC-70 classification.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

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7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT

1978

Serial No.	District	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	6,617	5,99,793
2	Thane	1,204	1,29,469
3	Kulaba	145	11,758
4	Ratnagiri	89	4,877
5	Nashik	317	28,769
6	Dhule	116	8,450
7	Jalgaon	189	17,318
8	Ahmednagar	98	12,733
9	Pune	1,197	1,06,099
10	Satara	92	10,387
11	Sangli	218	11,759
12	Solapur	971	26,362
13	Kolhapur	470	24,435
14	Aurangabad	187	14,225
15	Parbhani	62	3,872
16	Beed	35	1,992
17	Nanded	72	8,892
18	Osmanabad	41	2,977
19	Buldana	61	5,196
20	Akola	112	9,933
21	Amravati	90	7,830
22	Yavatmal	81	6,324
23	Wardha	53	6,752
24	Nagpur	421	30,577
25	Bhandara	149	2,428
26	Chandrapur	75	7,972
Maharashtra State		13,162	11,01,179

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE
1977-78

(Rs. in crore)

Serial No.	Industry Group	Productive capital	Value of output	Value added
1	2	3	4	5
1	Manufacture of food products	3,08	10,61	89
2	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products	46	1,38	24
3	Manufacture of cotton textiles	3,02	10,74	2,69
4	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles	96	3,86	74
5	Manufacture of textile products	34	1,76	30
6	Manufacture of wood products and furniture and fixtures	10	28	6
7	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing publishing and allied industries	1,09	2,54	70
8	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products (except repairs)	3	20	4
9	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	1,75	7,51	91
10	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	9,73	20,48	4,99
11	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	72	1,39	41
12	Basic metal and alloys industries	2,20	5,47	95
13	Manufacture of metal products and parts (except Machinery and transport equipment)	1,36	3,53	93
14	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery)	2,91	6,45	1,74
15	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, appliances supplies and parts	1,85	4,87	1,24
16	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts	2,08	3,85	1,02
17	Other manufacturing industries	51	98	31
18	Others	13,21	7,03	2,25
Total ..		45,40	92,93	20,41

Source.—The figures compiled by the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay are given.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON
TEXTILE INDUSTRY

1979

Serial No.	Centres					Average percentage of absenteeism
1	2					3
1	Bombay	..	..	..	..	25.25
2	Solapur	..	..	..	..	35.29
3	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	20.18
4	Akola ..	..	..	..	..	N.A.
5	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	22.51
6	Nanded	..	..	..	..	40.72
7	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	21.36
8	Other centres	..	..	..	..	24.37
	All centres	..	..	..	..	25.99

N.A.—not available.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES
1979

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Textiles—	
	(a) Number of disputes	71
	(b) Number of workers involved	1,22,935
	(i) Directly	1,17,483
	(ii) Indirectly	5,452
	(c) Number of mandays lost	4,39,547
2	Engineering—	
	(a) Number of disputes	152
	(b) Number of workers involved	49,583
	(i) Directly	48,438
	(ii) Indirectly	1,145
	(c) Number of mandays lost	7,02,432
3	Miscellaneous—	
	(a) Number of disputes	160
	(b) Number of workers involved	32,276
	(i) Directly	30,061
	(ii) Indirectly	2,215
	(c) Number of mandays lost	3,94,038
4	Total—	
	(a) Number of disputes	383
	(b) Number of workers involved	2,04,794
	(i) Directly	1,95,982
	(ii) Indirectly	8,812
	(c) Number of mandays lost	15,36,017

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1979

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (No.)	As on 1st December 1979	
				Spindles installed (9,000 No.)	Looms installed ('00 No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra ..	104	2,38,012	4,874	773
2	Bombay City ..	54	1,75,451	3,429	620
3	Rest of Maharashtra ..	50	62,561	1,445	153

Source.—Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8

MINERAL PRODUCTION

1979

Serial No. 1	Minerals 2			Production (in thousand tonnes) 3	Value (in thousand Rs.) 4
1	Chromite	..	..	1	3,82
2	Coal	..	..	46,60	38,95,50
3	Iron ore	..	..	13,24	4,28,70
4	Limestone	..	..	6,97	1,33,57
5	Manganese ore	..	..	2,09	4,37,56
6	Kaolin (natural)@	..	..	4	56
7	Steatite	..	..	1	7
8	Ochre	..	..	1	16
9	Bauxite	..	..	4,41	78,68
10	Silica sand	..	..	71	15,06
11	Salt*	..	..	5,31	N.A.
12	Kyanite	..	..	22	39,77
13	Corundum	..	..	†	1,81
14	Dolomite	..	..	25	6,32
15	Sand (others)	..	..	1,46	1,46
16	Barytes	..	..	.....	.....
17	Sillimanite	..	..	9	21,03

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional.

(ii) @ Known as china clay.

(iii) *As reported by the Deputy Salt Commissioner, Bombay.

(iv) N.A.—Not available.

(v) †Less than 500 tonnes.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1978

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
1	Razar Blades	.. Million No.	.. 285.86
2	Bicycles	.. Th. No.	.. 177.5
3	Hurricane Lanterns	.. Th. No.	.. 645
4	Vitamins	.. Tonnes	.. 100.53
5	Soap	.. Th. Tonnes	.. 15,39.67
6	Storage batteries	.. Th. No.	.. 514.30
7	Commercial Vehicles	.. Nos. ..	.. 9,098
8	Agricultural tractors	.. Nos. ..	.. 7,984
9	Dry cells	.. Million Nos.	.. 48.45
10	Synthetic detergent	.. Tonnes	.. 80.517
11	Cement	.. Th. Tonnes	.. 5.83
12	Paper and paper board	.. Th. Tonnes	.. 117.8
13	Calcium Carbide	.. Th. Tonnes	.. 13.70
14	Polyethelene, L. D.	.. Tonnes	.. 10,375
15	Polythelene H. D.	.. Tonnes	.. 27.690
16	Polystyrene	.. Tonnes	.. 7,431
17	PVC, Resins	.. Tonnes	.. 31,645
18	Matches	.. Million boxes	.. 675
19	Truck and bus tyres	.. Th. Nos.	.. 873.50
20	Scoter tyres	.. Th. Nos.	.. 383.80

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9—*contd*

Serial No.	Product		Unit	Production
1	2		3	4
21	Bicycle and Ricksha tyres	.. ..	Th. Nos.	8,433
22	Rubber foot wear	.. ..	Lakh pairs	104.53
23	Leather foot wear (Western style)	.. ..	Lakh pairs	3.83
24	Leather foot wear (Indian style)	.. ..	Lakh pairs	0.78
25	Sulpha drugs	.. ..	Tonnes	384.18
26	Oxygen gas	.. ..	Th. cub. Metres	15,777.90
27	Dissolved acetylene gas	.. ..	Th. cub. Metres	1,508
28	Nitrogenous fertilizers FCT	.. ..	Th. Tonnes	94.49
29	Phosphatic fertilizers	.. ..	Th. Tonnes	80.44
30	Pesticides BHC	.. ..	Th. Tonnes	3.15
31	Caustic Soda	.. ..	Tonnes	1,18,517
32	Nylon Tyre cords	.. ..	Tonnes	3,557
32-A	Viscose Tyre cords	.. ..	Tonnes	13,529
33	Graphite electrodes (ANODES)	.. ..	Tonnes	3,483

Note.—Figures are provisional.

N.A.— Not Available.

Source.— Directorate General and Technical Development, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY
1978-79

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
I Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1979) (Thousand kw.)		
(a)	Steam	21,41
(b)	Oil	Neg.
(c)	Hydro	12,77
(d)	Nuclear	2,10
Total		36,28
II Electricity generated— (Million kwh.)		
(a)	Steam	8,683.1
(b)	Oil	Neg.
(c)	Hydro	7,040.2
(d)	Nuclear	1,143.5
Total		16,866.8
III Electricity consumed— (Million kwh.)		
(a)	Domestic	1,418
(b)	Commercial	913
(c)	Industrial	7,758
(d)	Traction	811
(e)	Others	1,951
Total		12,851

Note.— (i) The figures are provisional. The relate to public utilities only.

(ii) Nuclear installed capacity has been shown as 50 per cent of Tarapur Nuclear Power House.

(iii) Neg = Negligible.

Source.— Central Electricity Authority, Government of India, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.2

TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1980)

Serial No.	District	No. of towns and villages electrified
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	1
2	Thane	953
3	Kulaba	1,166
4	Ratnagiri	875
5	Nashik	1,278
6	Dhule	854
7	Jalgaon	1,449
8	Ahmednagar	1,119
9	Pune	968
10	Satara	964
11	Sangli	476
12	Solapur	804
13	Kolhapur	920
14	Aurangabad	1,537
15	Parbhani	1,045
16	Beed	843
17	Nanded	1,155
18	Osmanabad	1,134
19	Buldana	941
20	Akola	1,093
21	Amravati	1,417
22	Yavatmal	1,311
23	Wardha	927
24	Nagpur	1,370
25	Bhandara	1,008
26	Chandrapur	967
	Maharashtra State	26,575

Note.— (1) The figures of towns and villages include the electrified uninhabited census villages also.

(2) The above figures are based on 1971 census.

Source.— Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1979

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for profit	Total	
		Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Greater Bombay	..	1,327	9,227	258	10,812
2	Thane	..	3	122	15	140
3	Kulaba	..	4	6	....	10
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	5	....	5
5	Nashik	..	6	47	8	61
6	Dhule	..	6	33	....	39
7	Jalgaon	..	1	2	....	3
8	Ahmednagar	..	11	29	4	44
9	Pune	..	48	490	16	554
10	Satara	..	13	35	3	51
11	Sangli	..	16	37	....	53
12	Solapur	..	11	22	1	34
13	Kolhapur	..	20	82	3	105
14	Aurangabad	..	10	36	1	47
15	Parbhani	..	..	1	....	1
16	Beed	..	..	..	....	..
17	Nanded	..	1	1	1	3
18	Osmanabad	..	3	3	....	6
19	Buldana	..	1	5	2	8
20	Akola	..	12	22	2	36
21	Amravati	..	5	38	4	47
22	Yavatmal	..	1	4	1	6
23	Wardha	..	3	11	1	15
24	Nagpur	..	42	148	14	204
25	Bhandara	..	3	12	....	15
26	Chandrapur	..	2	3	....	6
	Maharashtra State	..	1,549	10,421	335	12,305

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

NUMBER OF PLACES HAVING BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF
BANKING OFFICES IN EACH DISTRICT
(As on December 1977)

Serial No.	District	No. of places having banking offices	Total No. of banking offices
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	1	1,048
2	Thane	73	241
3	Kulaba	49	115
4	Ratnagiri	64	138
5	Nashik	63	227
6	Dhule	46	117
7	Jalgaon	105	205
8	Ahmednagar	98	208
9	Pune	99	436
10	Satara	69	177
11	Sangli	82	203
12	Solapur	67	207
13	Kolhapur	104	251
14	Aurangabad	74	159
15	Parbhani	47	88
16	Beed	38	78
17	Nanded	60	105
18	Osmanabad	68	123
19	Buldana	47	96
20	Akola	46	104
21	Amravati	46	99
22	Yavatmal	46	84
23	Wardha	22	58
24	Nagpur	40	175
25	Bhandara	36	77
26	Chandrapur	44	80
	Maharashtra State	1,534	4,899

Source.—'Directory of Bank offices, December 1976' and supplement of December 1977 published by the Reserve Bank of India.

11. CO-OPERATION

TABLE No. 11.1

SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER

(1978-79)

Serial No.	Type of society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand No.)	Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (Lakh Rs.)	Outstanding (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	All apex and central societies	.. 31	9,30	14,47,60	19,47,00	9,51,00	....
2	Agricultural credit*	.. .. 18,686	51,30	4,25,24	1,61,42	3,06,64	75,15
3	Non-agricultural credit	.. .. 4,737	36,83	6,01,19	5,48,07	3,30,15	3,64
4	Marketing	.. .. 414	4,50	1,22,20	90	3,00	6,53,70
5	Productive enterprises	.. .. 12,100	17,20	9,21,00	6,00	19,00	6,20,00
6	Others	.. .. 19,262	17,00	3,50,00	5,80	19,50	1,62,30
Total		.. 55,230	1,36,13	38,67,23	26,69,19	16,29,29	15,17,79

Note.—(i) *Includes primary agricultural Credit Societies.

(ii) The above figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner for Co-operation and Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pune.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

ROAD LENGTH

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March	
		1978	1979
1	2	3	4
1	National highways	2,949	2,935
2	State highways	18,094	18,526
3	Major district roads	24,537	24,564
4	Other district roads	23,723	23,959
5	Village roads	24,843	27,314
6	Unclassified	38,816	38,362
Grand Total ..		1,32,962	1,35,660

Source.—Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.2

ROAD LENGTH ACCORDING TO TYPES OF SURFACE

(In kilometres)

Serial No.	Type of surface		As on 31st March	
			1978	1979
1	2		3	4
1	Cement concrete	.. ..	788	713
2	Black top	.. ..	20,195	21,306
3	Water bound macadam	.. ..	29,547	33,892
	Total surfaced	.. ..	50,530	55,911
4	Total unsurfaced	.. ..	82,432	79,749
	Grand Total	.. ..	1,32,962	1,35,660

Source.— Public Works and Housing Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF M. S. ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Serial No.	Region	No. of routes as on 31-3-80	Total route distance (in km.) as on 31-3-80	Average No. of vehicles on road during 1979-80	No. of vehicles held during 1979-80	Average No. of daily passengers (in lakhs) during 1979-80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Aurangabad ..	.. 1,513	1,12,092	1,130	1,314	5.10
2	Bombay ..	.. 3,416	1,90,910	2,365	2,785	10.55
3	Nagpur ..	.. 1,885	1,18,666	1,588	1,914	5.50
4	Pune ..	.. 2,841	1,88,846	2,242	2,470	8.81
Total ..		9,655	6,10,514	7,325	8,483	29.96

Figures are provisional.

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles					Number in force as on 1st January 1980
1	2					3
1	Motor cycles	..	..	..	..	1,40,240
2	Scooters	..	..	..	..	1,62,308
3	Motor cars	..	..	..	..	2,13,700
4	Taxi cabs	..	..	..	..	29,239
5	Auto rickshaws	..	..	..	..	22,828
6	Stage carriages—					
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	12,207
	(ii) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	....
7	Contract carriages—					
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	1,259
	(ii) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	....
8	Lorries—					
	A. <i>Private carriers—</i>					
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	22,993
	(ii) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	7,644
	B. <i>Public carriers—</i>					
	(i) Diesel engined	..	..	..	..	57,850
	(ii) Petrol engined	..	..	..	..	10,079
9	Ambulances	..	..	..	..	839
10	School buses	..	..	..	..	574
11	Private service vehicles	..	..	..	..	2,053
12	Trailors	..	..	..	..	19,599
13	Tractors	..	..	..	..	20,646
14	Others	..	..	..	..	1,294
					Total	7,25,352

Source.— Commissioner of Transport, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE

1979

Serial No.	Type					Number in force as at the end of 1979
1	2					3
1	Domestic	..	..	..	..	24,49,297
2	Cheap	..	..	..	..	2,50,539
3	Community	..	..	..	..	3,204
4	School	..	..	..	..	3,078
5	Hospital	..	..	..	..	220
6	Commercial—					
	(i) Urban	..	..	..	..	17,237
	(ii) Rural	..	..	..	..	4,702
	(iii) Low cost	..	..	..	..	936
7	Possession—					
	(i) Demonstration	..	..	..	..	378
	(ii) Dealer	..	..	..	..	6,156
	(iii) Non-dealer	..	..	..	..	634
					Total	27,36,381

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.6

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING T. V. LICENCES IN FORCE

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of	
		1978	1979
1	2	3	4
1	Domestic	2,82,934	3,64,897
2	Community	1,320	451
3	School	425	587
4	Hospital	80	46
5	<i>Commercial—</i> ..		
	(i) Urban	1,671	1,696
	(ii) Rural .. ..	....	....
	(iii) Demonstration	65	50
	<i>Possession—</i>		
	(i) Dealer	152	119
	(ii) Non-dealer	21	83
	Total ..	2,86,668	3,67,929

Source.— Post Master General, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13*1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT

1978-79

Class of vessels	No.	M. tonnes	
		Gross (in' 000)	Net (in' 000)
1	2	3	4
1. Steamship other than tankers—			
(A) Foreign—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	1,202	1,16,84	68,46
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	556	7,71	4,09
(B) Coastal—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	22	93	51
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	298	5,23	2,89
(iii) Rig supplier	517	2,64	1,24
2 Tankers	319	67,61	42,69
3 Colliers	1	5	3
Total	2,915	2,01,00	1,19,90
4 Salling vessels—			
(i) Foreign	515	..	95
(ii) Coastal	7,838	..	3,68
Grand Total	11,268	2,01,00	1,24,53

Note.—(1) 3,5 00 G.R.T.—3,556 Gross registered metric tonnes.

(2) *Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.— Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1978-79.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.2

CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT

1978-79

(in thousand metric dead weight tonnes)

Serial No.	Item					Particulars
1	2					3
1	Imports	..	..	..	..	1,12,76
2	Exports	..	..	..	..	43,20
					Total	1,55,96

Source.— Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1978-79.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE MINOR PORTS
OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1979-80

(In M. tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	2,622	1,366	3,988
2	Arnala	508	12,156	12,664
3	Thane	8,448	..	8,448
4	Trombay .. .. .	..	12,000	12,000
5	Panvel (Ulwa)	40,793	17,489	58,282
6	Mora	5,99	20,538	21,137
7	Karanja	1	1,639	1,640
8	Alibag (Dharamtar)	15,206	..	15,206
9	Rajpuri	438	1,038	1,476
10	Bankot	5,374	17	5,391
11	Harnai	362	16	378
12	Dabhol	17,098	52	17,150
13	Jaigad	1,398	..	1,398
14	Ratnagiri	9,535	559	10,094
15	Jaitapur	1,957	37	1,994
16	Vijaydurg	3,647	1,721	5,368
17	Devgad	3,213	164	3,377
18	Malvan	4,968	66	5,034
19	Vengurla	191	330	521
20	Redi .. .. .	..	13,22,179	13,22,179
21	Other ports	4,109	3,212	7,321
Total ..		1,20,467	13,94,579	15,15,046

Source.— Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.4

PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT THE PORTS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1979-80

Serial No.	Name of port	No. of passengers		Total Traffic
		Embarked	Dis- embarked	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Murud .. ..	....	....	....
2	Rajpuri .. ..	....	....	....
3	Shriwardhan .. ..	....	....	....
4	Dabhol .. ..	....	....	....
5	Jaigad	15,139½	18,992½	34,132
6	Ratnagiri (including Ranpar)	535	1,186½	1,721½
7	Jaitapur (Musakaji)	10,217½	13,316	23,533½
8	Vijaydurg	7,949	11,692½	19,641½
9	Devgad	13,386	16,802½	30,188½
10	Malwan .. ..	....	....	....
11	Vengurla .. ..	....	....	....
12	Mora	3,18,844	3,61,731	6,80,575
13	Mandwa	299	301	600
14	Revas (Thal)	1,49,555	1,76,925	3,26,480
15	Dharmtar (Alibag) .. ..	....	....	....
	Total	5,15,925	6,00,947	11,16,872

of which

1	Bombay harbour Services	4,68,698	5,38,957	10,07,655
2	Coastal	47,227	61,990	1,09,217

Note.— (i) Passenger traffic by the steamers and that of the launches in Bombay harbour is shown.

(ii) Passenger traffic for other ports is nil.

(iii) Figures in fraction are reported due to counting of two child passengers as one adult passenger and not as two passengers.

Source.— Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1976-77

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand No.)	4,88	88
2	Coal and coke	24,10	5,13
3	Manganese ore	16	1,17
4	Lime and limestone	83	2
5	Salt	51	78
6	Rice	4,96	23
7	Wheat	7,44	67
8	Jowar	78	70
9	Bajri	1,23	....
10	Pulses	1,94	1,53
11	Oil seeds	1,74	13
12	Vegetable oils	68	1,17
13	Sugar (excluding khandsari)	36	5,21
14	Gur	1,77	6
15	Cotton piecegoods	7	31
16	Iron and steel bars etc.	16,39	1,75
17	Cement	12,83	5
18	Kerosene oil	22	1,60
19	Oil cakes	5,31	1,37
20	Tea	19	....
21	Timber (including teak wood)	2,33	58

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State and are provisional.

Source.—Department of Commercial Intelligences and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION
AS ON 30th SEPTEMBER 1978

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
1	Pre-Primary	805	69,057
2	Primary	49,374	80,74,581
3	Secondary	5,905	28,74,592
4	<i>Teacher's training—</i>		
1	Junior college of education ..	116	12,028
2	Hindi shikshak sanad ..	....	....
3	Anglo-Indian	2	81
4	Drawing teacher's certificate ..	14	1,510
5	Balkan-ji-bari .. ..	....	....
6	Instructor's Course	1	332
7	Audio visual .. ..	....	....
8	Pre-Primary teacher's certificate ..	14	1,310
9	Basic orientation .. ..	....	....
10	Handi-crafts	8	649
Total—(4) ..		155	15,900
5	<i>Higher education—</i>		
1	University teaching department ..	119	18,337
2	Research Institutes	15	426
3	Institute of national importance ..	1	2,442
4	Institutes deemed as universities ..	1	171
5	Arts and science degree	151	2,41,169
6	Only arts degree	186	1,10,614
7	Only science degree	23	19,535
8	Arts and science pre-degree .. ..	....	....
9	Only arts pre-degree .. ..	....	....
10	Only science pre-degree .. ..	....	....
11	Agriculture	15	4,525
12	Applied arts	1	640
13	Fine arts	3	837
14	Architecture	1	397
15	Commerce	35	77,486

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*contd.*

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
5	<i>Higher education—contd.</i>		
16	Business management	1	342
17	Engineering	8	8,048
18	Law	27	20,024
19	Technology	1	506
20	Veterinary	3	805
21	Journalism	1	42
22	Library science	2	84
23	Allopathy	13	10,986
24	Ayurvedic	17	4,619
25	Dental	3	990
26	Nursing	2	277
27	Medicine	3	458
28	Oriental	3	182
29	Dancing and Music	2	552
30	Co-operation	1	194
31	Labour	1	125
32	Vocational guidance	1	16
33	Yoga	2	55
34	Sociology	4	875
35	Rural institutes	3	759
36	Home science	4	2,147
37	B. Ed.	51	8,128
38	Diploma in physical education	7	829
	Total—(5) ..	711	5,37,622
6	<i>Professional and special education—</i>		
1	Poly-techniques	23	11,371
2	Industrial training institute	35	20,532
3	Other poly-technique	32	3,734
4	Allopathy .. .. .	.....	.....
5	Ayurvedic .. .. .	.....	.....
6	Homoeopathy	24	4,446
7	Nursing	39	4,848
8	Film institute	1	94
9	Family planning .. .. .	.....	.....
10	Leprosy .. .. .	.....	.....
11	Pharmacy	2	307

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*concl.*

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
6 Professional and special education—contd.			
11A	Balkanji-Bari .. ..	....	....
12	Commerce	44	9,891
13	Fine arts	7	289
14	Social service .. ..	....	....
15	Home science	4	151
16	Marine	1	199
17	Audio visual .. ..	....	....
18	Agriculture	25	1,640
19	Gram sevak training .. ..	....	....
20	Work shop training .. ..	....	....
21	Soil conservation .. ..	....	....
22	Poultry training	2	519
23	Government technical centres	35	12,731
24	Industrial and technical institutes	32	5,085
25	Evening technical centres .. ..	....	....
26	Nursing	23	1,406
27	Mentally handicapped	6	585
28	Crippled	11	298
29	Blind	21	1,419
30	Deaf-dumb	19	1,088
31	Music and dancing	40	4,556
32	Forestry	1	49
33	Co-operation	13	866
34	Home science	2	48
35	Oriental	47	4,046
36	Kirtan	1	54
37	Astrology .. ..	....	....
38	Arts and crafts	525	25,170
39	Certified schools	28	2,582
Total—(6) ..		1,043	1,18,004
Grand Total ..		57,993	1,16,89,756

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.— Director of Education, Pune.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT
AS ON 30TH SEPTEMBER 1978

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary		
		No. of institutions	No. of pupils ('000 No.)	No. of teachers ('000 No.)	No. of institutions	No. of pupils ('000 No.)	No. of teachers ('000 No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.. 1,879	9,02	25	703	5,69	19
2	Thane .. ..	.. 2,391	4,02	10	226	1,40	5
3	Kulaba .. ..	.. 2,149	2,43	7	136	49	2
4	Ratnagiri .. ..	.. 3,360	3,92	13	250	79	3
5	Nashik .. ..	.. 2,392	3,96	11	271	1,35	5
6	Dhule .. ..	.. 1,803	2,53	7	179	78	3
7	Jalgaon .. ..	.. 1,784	3,71	11	242	1,18	4
8	Ahmednagar .. ..	.. 2,113	4,00	10	257	1,18	4
9	Pune .. ..	.. 3,192	6,00	16	359	2,15	7
10	Satara .. ..	.. 2,086	3,37	10	250	96	4
11	Sangli .. ..	.. 1,296	2,96	8	221	83	3
12	Solapur .. ..	.. 1,889	3,96	11	224	93	3
13	Kolhapur .. ..	.. 1,901	3,58	9	235	99	4
14	Aurangabad .. ..	.. 2,173	2,59	7	230	72	3
15	Parbhani .. ..	.. 1,663	1,58	5	124	55	2
16	Beed .. ..	.. 1,578	1,47	4	150	49	2
17	Nanded .. ..	.. 1,661	1,62	5	153	57	3
18	Osmanabad .. ..	.. 1,726	2,78	7	248	1,01	4
19	Buldana .. ..	.. 1,320	1,82	5	151	60	2
20	Akola .. ..	.. 1,611	2,41	6	181	82	3
21	Amravati .. ..	.. 1,498	2,45	7	226	1,01	4
22	Yavatmal .. ..	.. 1,848	2,10	6	163	61	2
23	Wardha .. ..	.. 908	1,25	3	116	54	2
24	Nagpur .. ..	.. 1,754	2,90	7	296	1,82	6
25	Bhandara .. ..	.. 1,341	2,17	6	165	68	3
26	Chandrapur .. ..	.. 2,058	2,15	6	149	61	2
Maharashtra State		49,374	8,075	222	5,905	28,75	1,04

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(iii) Figures are provisional.

Source.— Director of Education, Pune.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16·1

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES, 1978

Serial No.	District	Birth rate		Death rate		Infant Mortality rate	
		Registered	Likely	Registered	Likely	Registered	Likely
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.. 27.6	27.6	9.9	9.9	71	71
2	Thane ..	.. 20.1	29.8	5.7	10.7	27	68
3	Kulaba ..	.. 15.5	29.6	6.0	11.4	28	77
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. 15.3	29.2	7.1	10.9	22	71
5	Nashik ..	.. 23.5	30.4	7.6	10.9	44	68
6	Dhule ..	.. 23.5	30.4	7.9	10.9	39	67
7	Jalgaon ..	.. 26.3	31.9	8.6	11.2	43	70
8	Ahmednagar ..	.. 18.6	29.8	6.8	10.9	42	69
9	Pune ..	.. 21.6	29.8	7.5	10.4	48	66
10	Satara ..	.. 20.6	29.4	7.7	10.4	33	67
11	Sangli ..	.. 18.6	29.8	7.3	10.4	33	66
12	Solapur ..	.. 21.1	31.6	7.4	11.0	43	70
13	Kolhapur ..	.. 19.7	29.2	7.4	10.6	32	68
14	Aurangabad ..	.. 17.1	31.1	5.9	11.3	39	73
15	Parbhani ..	.. 11.5	32.8	5.7	12.0	42	73
16	Beed ..	.. 12.8	32.0	6.1	11.6	36	73
17	Nanded ..	.. 15.3	32.1	7.1	11.8	39	74
18	Osmanabad ..	.. 15.4	30.8	6.4	11.2	38	73
19	Buldana ..	.. 26.2	30.8	8.8	11.3	55	73
20	Akola ..	.. 22.0	30.7	6.7	10.7	43	67
21	Amravati ..	.. 25.1	30.4	7.5	10.7	40	67
22	Yavatmal ..	.. 23.2	32.0	8.5	11.0	65	72
23	Wardha ..	.. 23.4	30.2	7.0	10.8	58	68
24	Nagpur ..	.. 24.4	30.5	8.0	11.0	49	72
25	Bhandara ..	.. 20.1	29.8	8.3	10.8	63	69
26	Chandrapur ..	.. 22.5	31.0	9.1	11.0	66	71
Maharashtra State		.. 21.3	30.3	7.6	10.9	48	69

Note.— The registered rates are low due to under registration of births and deaths.

Source.— Director of Health Services (SB-H and VS), Pune.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.2

FAMILY WELFARE STATISTICS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

Serial No.	Item		During 1979-80	Cumulative position up to end of 1979-80
1	2		3	4
I Sterlisations—(No.)				
	(a) Male	.. ..	1,08,597	29,76,733
	(b) Female	.. ..	1,80,576	19,24,842
	(c) Total	.. ..	2,89,173	49,01,575
II	I. U. D. Insertions (No.)	.. ..	29,920	4,71,985
III	Others (No.)	.. ..	1,44,441	N. A.
IV	Number of births averted	.. ..	543	4, 592

N. A. = Not available.

Source.— Family Welfare, Maharashtra State, Pune.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 31st December 1979
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations (including one Sub-Police Station).	731
2	Number of out-posts/chowkies	1,139
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Commissioners of Police.	24
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	87
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	261
4	Police Inspectors	1,195
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	3,969
6	Head Constables including Jamadars	22,288
7	Police Constables	61,762
Total ..		89,586

Source.—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNISABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE
1979

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Number of offences 3
1	Rioting	3,707
2	Offences relating to coins .. .. .	..
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes	20
4	Murders	1,571
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	24
6	Administering of stupifying drugs	41
7	Kidnapping and abduction	759
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity	511
9	Robbery	2,928
10	House breaking	19,418
11	Cheating	2,395
12	Breach of trust	2,985
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire	967
	(b) Cattle	2,292
	(c) Cycles	5,030
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	4,507
	(e) Fire arms	10
	(f) Explosives	1
	(g) Other thefts	8,765
14	Other crimes	8,400
	Total	1,54,331

Source—Inspector General of Police, Bombay.

18. PRISONS

TABLE No. 18.1

NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS

1979

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<i>Number of different types of prisons—</i>		
(a)	Central prisons	7
(b)	District prisons	33
(c)	TaluKa sub-jails	177
(d)	Police lock-ups	759
(e)	Others	3
<i>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1979—</i>		
(a)	Below one year	3,832
(b)	Above one year and not exceeding two years	652
(c)	Above two years and not exceeding five years	873
(d)	Above five years and not exceeding ten years	409
(e)	Exceeding 10 years	122
(f)	Life sentence	2,406
(g)	Transportation for a term .. .. .	....
(h)	Sentenced to death	13
Total		8,307

Source.— Inspector General of Prisons, Pune.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE
1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Rural 3	Urban 4	Total 5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing ..	6,29	3,28	9,57
II	Occupied census houses used as—			
	(1) Dwellings	58,70	26,53	85,23
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings	56	35	91
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings including household industry.	1,20	48	1,68
	(4) Hotels, sarajs, dharmshalas, tourist homes and inspection houses.	7	6	13
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses	86	1,67	2,53
	(6) Business houses and offices	34	46	80
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds	67	1,02	1,69
	(8) Restaurants, sweetment shops and eating houses.	18	22	40
	(9) Places of entertainment and community gathering (panchayat ghar) excluding places of worship.	13	5	18
	(10) Places of worship (e.g. temple, church, mosque, gurudwara, etc.).	1,16	19	1,36
	(11) Others	12,22	2,12	14,34
	Total occupied census houses (II)	76,09	33,14	1,09,23
	Grand Total of I and II	82,38	36,43	1,18,81

Note.—(1) A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from road, common court-yard, staircast etc., used or recognised as a separate unit.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

Rb 4450—6a

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

1971

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand No.).	61,36	27,63	89,00
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.).	3,47,01	1,57,11	5,04,12
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with unspecified number of rooms.	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(b) Percentage of households with <i>one</i> room ..	67.8	63.4	66.4
	(c) Percentage of households with <i>two</i> rooms ..	23.0	21.9	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with <i>three</i> rooms ..	6.2	8.9	7.1
	(e) Percentage of households with <i>four</i> rooms ..	1.8	3.2	2.2
	(f) Percentage of households with <i>five or more</i> rooms.	1.1	2.5	1.5
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—(i) The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample.

(ii) Details may not add up to the totals due to roundings.

Source.—Census of India 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.1

COVERAGE, SELF RAISED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS, 1976-77

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
I Coverage—		
(1)	No. of village panchayats	23,967
(2)	No. of villages covered	38,760
(3)	Population covered (thousand No.)*	34,989
II Income (lakh Rs.)—		
(1)	Self-raised income	6,91.98
(2)	Grants	10,37.80
(3)	Donations, contributions, etc.	4,40.45
II. Total Income		21,70.23
III Expenditure (lakh Rs.)—		
(1)	Sanitation and health	3,02.5
(2)	Public works	10,16.3
(3)	Welfare of people	71.1
(4)	Others	6,81.5
III. Total Expenditure		20,71.4

* According to 1971 Population Census.

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATION 1975-76

Serial No.	District			Number of municipal councils	Number of councillors			Total
					General	Reserved	Nominated	
1	2			3	4	5	6	7
1	Thane	..	..	8	284	89	26	399
2	Kulaba	..	..	10	160	42	16	218
3	Ratnagiri	..	..	7	148	17	13	178
4	Nashik	..	..	12	239	94	27	360
5	Dhule	..	..	6	148	65	15	228
6	Jalgaon	..	..	13	248	154	23	425
7	Ahmednagar..	..	..	5	123	36	2	161
8	Pune	..	..	12	208	35	32	275
9	Satara	..	..	8	157	35	22	214
10	Sangli	..	..	6	155	29	16	200
11	Solapur	..	..	9	185	49	14	248
12	Kolhapur	..	..	9	164	44	16	224
13	Aurangabad ..	..	..	9	190	32	23	245
14	Parbhani	..	..	12	241	38	16	295
15	Beed	..	..	7	125	22	13	160
16	Nanded	..	..	11	208	52	23	283
17	Osmanabad ..	..	..	13	256	48	23	327
18	Buldana	..	..	9	186	32	15	233
19	Akola	..	..	9	170	24	16	210
20	Amravati	..	..	13	223	63	25	311
21	Yavatmal	..	..	8	156	33	14	203
22	Wardha	..	..	6	140	21	7	168
23	Nagpur	..	..	10	171	28	14	213
24	Bhandara	..	..	5	118	23	13	154
25	Chandrapur ..	..	..	5	112	15	8	135
	Maharashtra State	..	..	222	4,515	1,120	432	6,067
	Municipal Corporations—							
I	Greater Bombay	..	..	1	133	5	4	142
II	Pune	..	..	1	71	4	..	75
III	Nagpur	..	..	1	70	5	..	75
IV	Solapur	..	..	1	59	5	..	64
V	Kolhapur	..	..	1	42	8	5	55
	Total			5	375	27	9	411

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, 1975-76

(In lakh Rs.)				
Item	All municipal councils	All municipal corporations	Total (cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes—				
(a) Octroi	22,29.97	41,08.43	63,38.40	28,21.70
(b) Taxes on houses and lands	6,61.23	28,51.45	35,12.68	25,33.33
(c) Lighting water and conservancy rates.	2,20.00	29,86.88	32,06.88	27,55.62
(d) Others	2,37.56	6,56.14	8,93.70	5,21.87
Total—I ..	33,48.76	1,06,02.90	1,39,51.66	86,32.52
II Income from other sources—				
(a) Government grants ..	15,58.81	4,78.43	20,37.24	1,92.19
(b) Other sources ..	5,83.34	18,65.63	24,48.97	15,52.35
Total—II ..	21,42.15	23,44.06	44,86.21	17,44.54
Total income (excluding extraordinary debts and opening balance)	54,90.91	1,29,46.96	1,84,37.87	1,03,77.06

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3—*concl.*

(In lakh Rs.)

Item		All municipal council	All municipal corporations	Total (Cols. 2+3).	Greater Bombay municipal corporation
1		2	3	4	5
EXPENDITURE					
(a) General Administration	..	2,66.26	4,70.43	7,36.69	3,50.76
(b) Public lighting	.. ..	1,47.24	3,15.75	4,62.99	2,73.01
(c) Water supply	.. ..	5,42.91	35,92.25	41,35.16	32,28.35
(d) Drainage, conservancy and sanitation.	and	8,91.05	25,31.58	34,22.63	21,89.25
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	and	2,11.29	20,18.39	22,29.68	18,95.68
(f) Education	.. ..	7,16.91	23,43.03	30,59.94	18,77.88
(g) Public Works	.. ..	26,10.10	97,76.93	1,23,87.03	84,02.18
(h) Other	.. ..	30,56.45	5,98,03.59	6,28,60.04	5,77,30.60
Total expenditure (excluding extra-ordinary debts and closing balance).		84,42.21	8,08,51.95	8,92,94.16	7,59,47.71

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS
1976—77

		(In lakh Rs.)
Serial No. 1	Item 2	1976-77 (Actuals) 3
<i>A. Revenue receipts—</i>		
I.	Self-raised	13,00.15
II.	Government grants—	
	(a) Land revenue grants	2.60
	(b) Equalisation grants	1.98
	(c) Purposive grants	1,16,51.98
	(d) Establishment grants	18,02.24
	(e) Local cess matching grants	3,49.03
	(f) Plan and block grants	17,78.58
	(g) Others including agency schemes grants etc.	6,72.34*
II Total—Government grant		1,62,5875
Grant total—(I) and (II)		1,75,58,90
<i>B. Revenue Expenditure—</i>		
	(a) Education	92,19.92
	(b) Buildings and communications	19,05.68
	(c) General administration	14,48.78
	(d) Public health, medical, ayurved and public health engineering.	15,09.07
	(e) Community development	3,18.75
	(f) Irrigation	7,60.46
	(g) Agriculture Animal Husbandry, forestry	8,31.67
	(h) Others	12,65.00
Total expenditure		1,72,59,33

*This figure includes local cess matching grants, block grants incentive grants and misc. grants.

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.5

31st March 1979

Local body 1				Number 2
1. Municipal Corporations .. .. .	..	..	..	5
2. Municipal Councils .. .. .	..	..	..	222
3. Zilla Parishads .. .. .	..	..	..	25
4. Panchayat Samitis .. .. .	..	..	..	296
5. Village Panchayats .. .. .	..	..	..	24,016*

*As on 31st March 1978

Source.— Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS

Serial No.	Item	Lok Sabha (1980)	Vidhan Sabha (1980)
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies ..	48	288
2	{ Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	3	18
	{ Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	4	22
3	Number of general seats	41	248
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	789	3,581
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected ..	33	70
	(c) Withdrew	341	1,975
	(d) Contested	415	1,537
	(e) Elected	48	288
5	Number of electors (in thousand No.)—		
	Men	1,73,09	1,71,54
	Women	1,64,44	1,63,31
	Total ..	3,37,53	3,34,84
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand No.)	1,79,46	1,90,19
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand No.)	1,74,98	1,84,90
8	Percentage of electors voting	53.17	56.80

Source.—Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.2

CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS

Serial No.	Name of the party	Lok Sabha (1980)		Vidhan Sabha (1980)	
		Number spon- sored	Number elected	Number spon- sored	Number elected
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Indian National Congress (I) ..	48	39	286	186
2	Indian National Congress (U) ..	24	1	193	47
3	Janta Party	31	8	..	..
4	Janta Party (J.P.) .. ..	..	..	111	17
5	Bharatiya Janta Party .. ..	..	..	145	14
6	Communist Party of India ..	2	..	17	2
7	Communist Party Marxist ..	4	..	10	2
8	Peasants and Workers Party ..	5	..	41	9
9	Independents	246	..	613	10
10	Others	55	..	121	1
Total ..		415	48	1,537	288

Source.— Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

22. PRICE INDICES
TABLE No. 22.1

22. PRICE

TABLE No.

ALL INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE

SEPTEMBER 1979 TO

(BASE : 1970-71)

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	Sept. 1979	Oct. 1979	Nov. 1979	Dec. 1979	Jan. 1980
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Primary Articles ..	207.8	209.5	209.7	214.5	213.4
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	296.0	294.9	295.2	295.5	299.5
3	Manufactured Products ..	219.1	219.8	219.1	225.3	224.4
4	All Commodities ..	220.9	221.9	221.6	226.7	226.2

Note.— (1) The new series, All India Wholesale Price Index Number with base
 (2) Conversion factor to link the general index of this new series (1970-71=100)

Source.— The Economic Advisor to the Government of India.

INDICES

22.1

INDEX NUMBER (New SERIES)**SEPTEMBER 1980**

= 100)

Feb. 1980	March 1980	April 1980	May 1980	June 1980	July 1980	August 1980	Sept. 1980
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
214.8	217.1	218.4	224.4	227.2	233.7	234.5(P)	233.1(P)
303.5	303.5	303.6	303.6	340.7	353.2	353.3(P)	353.3(P)
230.7	233.6	235.4	242.0	247.8	260.8	263.4(P)	271.6(P)
230.2	232.6	234.1	239.9	247.1	257.3	259.0(P)	262.5(P)

(P) — Provisional.

1970-71 = 100 is released from January 1977.
with Old Series (1961-62 = 100) is 1.811.

Department of Industrial Development, Ministry of Industry and Civil Supplies, New Delhi.

22. PRICE

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

SEPTEMBER 1979 TO

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Sept. 1979	Oct. 1979	Nov. 1979	Dec. 1979	Jan. 1980	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	..	Food	386	391	389	404	403
			All items	360	365	365	375	376
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	..	Food	399	398	400	410	403
			All items	376	376	379	387	384
3	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	..	Food	380	384	386	392	385
			All items	360	362	364	370	368
4	Pune (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	..	Food	370	377	370 ^{100%}	384	379
			All items	337	343	339	347	347
3	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	..	Food	405	393	398	416	412
			All items	364	358	361	374	372
6	Nanded (Calendar year 1961 = 100)		Food	427	429	424	428	433
			All items	391	391	390	395	400
7	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961 = 100)		Food	425	434	435	452	442
			All items	390	396	396	409	406

Source—Office of the Commissioner

INDICES

No. 22.2

FOR WORKING CLASSES (NEW SERIES)

SEPTEMBER 1980

February 1980	March 1980	April 1980	May 1980	June 1980	July 1980	August 1980	September 1980
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
397	399	407	412	418	433	428	418
373	375	381	385	389	399	396	391
398	397	392	396	404	422	424	427
381	383	381	384	389	401	403	407
376	376	377	393	399	414	414	416
363	363	365	377	382	392	393	395
377	372	375	387	399	422	412	417
347	345	347	355	361	374	369	371
419	402	398	407	413	435	442	439
377	371	371	377	378	392	400	400
411	415	424	438	443	454	458	451
387	392	402	413	416	425	429	426
426	402	400	408	435	450	456	454
396	384	384	389	406	416	419	418

of Labour, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.
Rb 4450-7

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.3

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES
JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1980

Year and month	Base : 1960 = 100		
	Bombay	Nagpur	Pune
1	2	3	4
June 1979	306	310	318
July 1979	314	319	323
August 1979	316	325	328
September 1979	314	326	330
October 1979	317	325	333
November 1979	317	322	332
December 1979	324	335	341
January 1980	323	334	340
February 1980	322	335	339
March 1980	324	337	340
April 1980	329	339	342
May 1980	335	346	348
June 1980	339	352	353

Source.— Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)
JULY 1979 TO JULY 1980

(Maharashtra)

Year and month	Base : Agricultural year 1960-61 = 100	
	Food index 2	General index 3
July 1979	371	341
August 1979	390	355
September 1979	401	364
October 1979	410	371
November 1979	402	365
December 1979	414	374
January 1980	417	378
February 1980	399	364
March 1980	385	355
April 1980	383	353
May 1980	383	353
June 1980	399	366
July 1980	412	376

Source.- Labour Bureau, Simla.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·1

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION
1961

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and hunting	4,44
2	Mining and quarrying	54
3	Manufacturing	20,47
4	Construction	2,36
5	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	61
6	Trade and commerce	8,56
7	Transport, storage and communications	4,47
8	Services	14,98
9	Activities not adequately described	58
	Total	57,01

Note.— Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

Source.— Census of India, 1961—Vol. X, Part II-B (1).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION, 1961

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers	3.66
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers ..	2.22
3	Clerical and related workers	5.19
4	Sales workers	6.97
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	4.36
6	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	43
7	Workers in transport and communication occupations ..	2.03
8	Craftsmen, production process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	26.23
9	Service, sports and recreation workers	5.86
10	Workers not classified by occupation	6
	Total ..	57.01

Note.— Since the data of 1971 census are not yet available, the information about 1961 census is reproduced.

Source.— Census of India, 1961— Vol. X, Part II-B (ii).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

1979

Serial No.	Item	Particulars		
1	2	3		
1	Number of registrations	..	..	.. 5,48,795
2	Number of placements	..	..	.. 32,113
3	Number of vacancies notified	..	..	.. 78,260
4	Number on live register*	..	..	.. 11,19,526

Note.—(1) *As on 31st December 1979.

(2) The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textile).

Source.— Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·4

STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1974)

Serial No. 1	Category 2			Employees 3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>			
	(a) Class I	..	..	3,635
	(b) Class II	..	..	10,668
			Total	14,303
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>			
	(a) Class III	..	..	2,45,573
	(b) Class IV	..	..	78,831
			Total	3,24,404
			Total Staff	3,38,707
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies	..	..	3,924
4	Work-charged personnel	..	..	9,806
5	Part-time and honorary	..	..	9,694
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to range of total monthly emoluments—			
	(1) Below Rs. 209	..	..	18,332
	(2) Rs. 209—399	..	..	2,36,639
	(3) Rs. 400—499	..	..	34,840
	(4) Rs. 500—584	..	..	23,368
	(5) Rs. 585—999	..	..	22,534
	(6) Rs. 1,000—1,250	..	..	1,451
	(7) Rs. 1,251—1,325	..	..	334
	(8) Rs. 1,326—1,599	..	..	631
	(9) Rs. 1,600—1,999	..	..	357
	(10) Rs. 2,000—2,499	..	..	162
	(11) Rs. 2,500—2,999	..	..	49
	(12) Rs. 3,000 and above	..	..	10
			Total	3,38,707

Source.— Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·5

EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

(AS ON 30TH JUNE 1979)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Employment ('000 No.) 3
1	Greater Bombay ..	6,35
2	Thane ..	54
3	Kulaba ..	22
4	Ratnagiri ..	35
5	Nashik ..	73
6	Dhule ..	4,18
7	Jalgaon ..	78
8	Ahmednagar ..	72
9	Pune ..	1,78
10	Satara ..	32
11	Sangli ..	30
12	Solapur ..	71
13	Kolhapur ..	40
14	Aurangabad ..	45
15	Parbhani ..	25
16	Beed ..	22
17	Nanded ..	30
18	Osmanabad ..	30
19	Buldana ..	21
20	Akola ..	33
21	Amravati ..	33
22	Yavatmal ..	26
23	Wardha ..	22
24	Nagpur ..	1,39
25	Bhandara ..	31
26	Chandrapur ..	41
	Maharashtra State ..	22,57
	Of which—	
	Central Government ..	4,73
	State Government ..	8,14
	Quasi Central Government ..	3,10
	Quasi State Government ..	1,55
	Local Bodies ..	4,85

Source.— Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENT ACT,
1979

Serial No.	Type of Establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas to which the Act is applicable	.. 173
1	<i>Shops—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 1,25,025
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 3,38,012
2	<i>Commercial establishments—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 1,11,412
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 5,93,797
3	<i>Hotels etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 27,443
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 1,47,884
4	<i>Theatres etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 674
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 11,107
5	<i>Establishments having no employees—</i>	2,98,891
	Total—	
	(a) Establishments	.. .. 2,64,554
	(b) Persons employed	.. .. 10,90,800

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) The information excludes figures of 15 municipal councils.

*Source.—*Office of the Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWS PAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS
1979-80

Serial No.	Item				Particulars
1	2				3
1	Number of printing presses	..	..	..	6,589
2	Newspapers—				
	(a) Dailies	..	..	..	178
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies)	..	..	..	701
	(c) Fortnightlies	..	..	..	184
	(d) Monthlies	..	..	..	966
	(e) Quarterlies (including bi-monthlies)	..	..	..	384
	(f) Annuals (including four and six monthlies)	..	..	..	201
3	Books	..	..	..	1,738

Note.— Figures are provisional.

Source.— Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

35. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25.1

FOURTH AND FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLANS OF MAHARASHTRA

(In crore Rs.)

Serial No.	Sector/Sub-Sector	Expenditure in Fourth Five Year Plan, (1969-74) (lakh Rs.)	Anticipated expenditure (1974-75 to Actuals, 1974-75	Fifth Five Year Plan					
				Expenditure					
				Actuals, 1975-76	Actuals, 1976-77	Actuals, 1977-78	Actuals, 1978-79	Anticipated 1979-80	Outlay, 1980-81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Agriculture and allied programmes (Including Minor Irrigation).	1,95,03.00	47.68	47.42	53.37	56.21	82.04	60.33	66.65
2	Co-operation	26,68.00	4.74	3.09	11.46	9.09	6.90	3.75	2.28
3	Irrigation (Minor and Medium)	1,65,96.00	47.33	66.73	98.41	1,43.70	1,35.57	1,61.00	161.39
4	Power Development ..	2,83,64.00	92.26	1,18.89	1,57.45	2,47.73	2,94.14	2,89.55	3,18.61
5	Industry and Mining ..	39,62.00	16.20	18.80	17.22	26.37	27.10	30.32	30.94
6	Transport and Communication	81,08.00	22.42	30.19	37.70	50.93	64.55	56.62	67.60
7	Social and Community Service	2,07,83.00	56.58	65.90	88.54	93.52	1,18.59	1,12.18	1,57.94
8	Employment Guarantee Scheme	3,77.00	13.72	34.43	49.88	49.20	48.57	83.50	72.00
9	Other Programme ..	90.00	00.5	0.14	0.37	0.42	0.23	0.23	0.32
Total ..		10,04,51.00	3,00.98	3,85.59	5,14.40	6,77.17	7,77.69	7,97.48	8,77.64

Source.—Annual Plan, 1980-81 of Maharashtra State.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

				(Rs. in thousand)		
Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81			
1	2	3	4			
A. Tax Revenue—						
<i>(a) Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>						
021. Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax.	78,08,15	90,25,00	1,02,10,00			
022. Taxes on Agricultural Income	49,65	35,00	35,00			
028. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure	21,97,55	25,70,00	29,53,00			
Total—(a) ..	1,00,55,35	1,16,30,00	1,31,98,00			
<i>(b) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>						
029. Land Revenue	20,85,03	17,19,00	20,50,00			
030. Stamps and Registration Fees	37,39,86	40,40,00	43,74,00			
031. Estate Duty	99,93	2,92,00	2,92,00			
035. Taxes on Immovable Property other than Agricultural Land.	37	....	....	
Total—(b) ..	59,25,19	60,51,00	67,16,00			
<i>(c) Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>						
039. State Excise	53,75,02	64,51,00	69,12,00			
040. Sales Tax	5,37,26,92	6,29,59,17	6,78,95,00			
041. Taxes on Vehicles	31,27,02	37,68,00	41,69,00			
042. Taxes on Goods and Passengers.	36,50,82	40,95,00	45,59,00			
043. Taxes and Duties on Electricity	46,03,17	52,33,00	64,95,00			
045. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services	65,25,18	64,13,00	69,69,00			
162. State's Share of Union Excise Duties	1,15,63,31	2,02,20,00	2,17,21,00			
Total—(c) ..	8,85,71,44	10,91,39,17	11,87,20,00			
Total—(A) ..	10,45,51,98	12,68,20,17	13,86,34,00			

26. STATE FINANCE
TABLE No. 26.1—contd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
B. Non-Tax Revenue—			
<i>(a) Other Fiscal Services—</i>			
047. Other Fiscal Services	83	....	....
Total— (a) ..	83	....	....
<i>(b) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits—</i>			
049. Interest Receipts	73,67,83	82,35,51	92,51,53
050. Dividends and Profits	2,63,87	2,76,00	2,96,50
Total— (b) ..	76,31,70	85,11,51	95,48,03
<i>(c) Other Non-Tax Revenue—</i>			
<i>(i) General Services—</i>			
051. Public Service Commission ..	4,27	3,79	5,74
055. Police	10,17,39	3,50,00	3,85,37
056. Jails	1,25,62	1,14,00	1,19,00
057. Supplies and Disposals	42	50	50
058. Stationery and Printing	2,20,50	1,94,00	1,97,00
059. Public Works	2,64,74	2,65,00	2,70,00
065. Other Administrative Services ..	7,64,10	12,21,65	6,58,21
066. Contribution and Recoveries towards Pension and other Retirement Benefits.	1,37,62	1,15,00	1,30,00
067. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	2,80,37	1,70,45	2,91,43
068. Miscellaneous General Services ..	16,76,30	17,75,37	19,50,64
Total— (i) ..	44,91,33	42,09,76	40,07,89

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
<i>(ii) Social and Community Services—</i>			
077. Education	3,40,59	2,77,96	2,89,69
078. Art and Culture	12,20	13,00	13,22
080. Medical	13,67,99	18,84,84	18,39,28
081. Family Welfare	9,74	12,00	12,00
082. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	8,84,02	7,33,50	5,52,50
083. Housing	8,29,14	5,26,00	5,30,00
084. Urban Development	3,50,58	3,09,00	3,56,50
085. Information and Publicity	20,60	21,00	21,00
087. Labour and Employment	82,92	75,00	86,70
088. Social Security and Welfare	5,79,25	80,00	82,00
095. Other Social and Community Services	1,53,55	50,00	50,00
Total— (ii) ..	46,30,58	39,82,30	38,32,89
<i>(iii) Economic Services</i>			
098. Co-operation	5,22,61	4,56,85	5,75,49
104. Other General Economic Services	49,46	50,00	51,00
105. Agriculture	3,09,08	2,62,86	2,73,96
106. Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development.	2,98,19	3,22,00	4,52,00
109. Food	24,70	25,05	25,00
110. Animal Husbandry	1,47,27	1,43,86	1,62,00
111. Dairy Development	1,00,20,21	1,06,97,83	1,21,01,68
112. Fisheries	19,37	16,00	19,52
113. Forest	52,09,39	47,83,00	51,91,00
114. Community Development	4,90,14	90,00	90,00
120. Industries	25,84	16,00	17,85
121. Village and Small Industries	19,94	7,00	7,00

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*concl'd.*

				(Rs. in thousand)		
Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81			
1	2	3	4			
128. Mines and Minerals	2,62,62	2,68,00	2,70,00			
131. Water and Power Development Services	79,73	56,00	60,13			
133. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	7,12,98	7,89,00	8,65,00			
134. Power Projects	16,35,19	23,28,16	28,89,00			
135. Ports, Light house and Shipping. ..	82,24	17,00	18,00			
136. Civil Aviation	20	....	....	
137. Roads and Bridges	1,37,64	1,45,00	83,00			
138. Roads and Water Transport Services	....	....	....
139. Tourism	87	2	2			
Total—(iii) ..	2,00,47,67	2,04,73,63	2,31,51,65			
Total—(c) ..	2,91,69,58	2,86,65,69	3,09,92,43			
<i>(d) Grants-in-aid and Contributions—</i>						
160. Grants-in-aid from Central Government	1,19,90,26	1,25,10,18	1,30,22,09			
Total—(d) ..	1,19,90,26	1,25,10,18	1,30,22,09			
Total—(b) ..	4,87,92,37	4,96,87,38	5,35,62,55			
Total—Revenue Receipts	15,33,44,35	17,65,07,55	19,21,96,55			

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1980-81.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
A. General Services—			
<i>(a) Organs of State—</i>			
211. Parliament/State/Union Territory Legislatures.	1,22,09	1,48,35	1,50,18
212. President/Vice-Presidents Governor/Administrator of Union Territories.	24,87	25,83	27,03
213. Council of Ministers	54,16	63,25	55,84
214. Administration of Justice	10,10,87	10,78,69	11,98,36
215. Elections	1,37,47	8,00,00	6,77,80
Total—(a) ..	13,49,46	21,16,12	21,09,21
<i>(b) Fiscal Services—</i>			
<i>(i) Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.</i>			
220. Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure.	20,09,81	24,04,65	28,95,50
Total—(i) ..	20,09,81	24,04,65	28,95,05
<i>(ii) Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.</i>			
229. Land Revenue	26,59,16	33,21,65	31,51,76
230. Stamps and Registration	1,50,49	2,34,35	1,91,99
235. Collection of Other Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions.	13	1	....
Total—(ii) ..	28,09,78	35,56,01	33,43,75

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
<i>(iii) Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services.</i>			
239. State Excise	1,74,56	2,06,35	1,99,86
240. Sales Tax	38,21,61	32,97,68	50,72,09
241. Taxes on Vehicles	27,70,64	36,21,81	40,01,29
245. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	26,60,30	31,77,92	36,46,82
Total—(iii) ..	94,27,11	1,03,03,76	1,29,19,97
<i>(iv) Other Fiscal Services</i>			
247. Other Fiscal Services	2,16,98	6,37,90	6,42,91
Total—(iv) ..	2,16,98	6,37,90	6,42,91
Total—(b) ..	1,44,63,68	1,69,02,32	1,98,02,13
<i>(c) Interest Payment and Servicing of Debt.</i>			
248. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt.	90,71,40	36,38,82	42,38,22
249. Interest Payments	82,53,76	1,02,02,68	1,11,92,96
Total—(c) ..	1,73,25,16	1,38,41,50	1,54,31,18

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Administrative Services—</i>			
251. Public Service Commission ..	26,40	23,82	25,09
252. Secretariat-General Services ..	4,42,22	4,51,87	4,79,55
253. District Administration	33,61,20	33,63,46	46,38,44
254. Treasury and Accounts Administration ..	4,01,41	3,77,69	4,00,48
255. Police	76,98,02	96,83,84	1,02,90,32
256. Jails.	4,55,05	5,07,63	5,20,85
257. Supplies and Disposals	9,40	9,61	9,54
258. Stationery and Printing	8,03,90	11,46,92	11,09,03
259. Public Works	16,00,12	10,66,07	12,82,39
260. Fire Protection and Control ..	14,03	15,93	12,53
265. Other Administrative Services ..	4,06,20	4,42,59	50,77,08
Total—(d) ..	1,52,17,95	1,70,89,43	2,38,45,30
<i>(e) Pensions and Miscellaneous General Services—</i>			
266. Pensions and Other Retirement Benefits	15,66,79	19,04,01	31,07,58
267. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	2,80,37	....	....
268. Miscellaneous General Services ..	10,53,44	11,13,40	14,04,10
Total—(e) ..	29,00,60	30,17,41	45,11,68
Total—(A) ..	5,12,56,85	5,29,66,78	6,56,99,50

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2.—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
B. Social and Community Services—			
276. Secretariat— Social and Community Services	1,16,08	1,24,55	1,17,50
277. Education	2,74,68,30	3,16,57,69	3,35,09,20
278. Art and Culture	2,48,44	3,26,22	3,44,75
280. Medical	57,10,72	67,26,98	67,10,26
281. Family Welfare	8,92,46	12,71,41	10,78,43
282. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	54,19,33	70,51,38	68,27,39
283. Housing	24,14,63	19,90,12	22,44,42
284. Urban Development	12,58,91	18,18,25	17,31,81
285. Information and Publicity	2,13,99	3,16,62	2,82,20
287. Labour and Employment	9,53,46	11,92,74	12,26,95
288. Social Security and Welfare	29,56,46	41,49,16	46,93,33
289. Relief on Account of Natural Calamities	6,00,42	19,63,74	5,79,18
295. Other Social and Community Services	83,84	86,59	95,11
Total— (B)	4,83,37,04	5,86,75,45	5,94,40,53
C. Economic Services—			
<i>(a) General Economic Services—</i>			
275. Secretariat—Economic Services	2,55,54	2,63,16	2,83,80
298. Co-operation	35,74,68	34,49,95	73,71,13
311. Other General Economic Services	32,82,46	44,28,56	52,50,13
Total— (a)	71,12,68	81,41,67	1,29,05,06

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
<i>(b) Agriculture and Allied Services—</i>			
305. Agriculture	44,01,60	45,64,97	53,48,49
306. Minor Irrigation	10,96,92	12,44,21	13,26,84
307. Soil and Water Conservation ..	17,07,88	28,00,81	18,27,94
308. Area Development	7,72,88	8,79,82	10,10,70
309. Food	7,34,39	7,40,80	7,30,88
310. Animal Husbandary	11,78,61	12,68,55	14,42,85
311. Dairy Development	1,09,59,05	1,18,41,33	1,30,90,92
312. Fisheries	1,74,43	1,46,38	1,56,78
313. Forest	23,29,38	24,75,78	27,99,79
314. Community Development	16,44,46	38,57,96	29,34,59
Total—(b) ..	2,49,99,60	2,98,20,61	3,06,69,78
<i>(c) Industry and Minerals—</i>			
320. Industries	3,04,80	3,96,87	3,92,46
321. Village and Small Industries	2,26,33	3,59,77	2,87,60
328. Mines and Minerals	1,08,35	1,07,95	1,15,11
Total—(c) ..	6,39,48	8,64,59	7,95,17

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—concl'd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Water and Power Development—</i>			
331. Water and Power Development Services ..	8,93,49	8,74,43	8,39,68
333. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects.	54,40,68	66,97,93	74,64,39
334. Power Projects	85,65	21,01,19	54,53,92
Total—(d) ..	64,19,82	96,73,55	1,37,57,99
<i>(e) Transport and Communications—</i>			
335. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping ..	1,30,92	1,46,18	1,42,38
336. Civil Aviation	5,60	8,49	8,83
337. Roads and Bridges	11,24,89	8,12,41	14,57,36
338. Road and Water Transport Services ..	27,16	32,23	35,15
339. Tourism	12,13	14,77	3,53
345. Indian Railways .. .. .	....	24,53	5,72
Total—(e) ..	13,00,70	10,39,61	16,52,97
Total—(C) ..	4,04,72,28	4,95,40,03	5,97,80,97
D. Grants-in-aid and Contributions—			
363. Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.	6,53,63	6,51,14	8,18,30
Total—(D) ..	6,53,63	6,51,14	8,18,30
Total— EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT ..	14,07,19,80	16,18,33,40	18,57,39,30

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1980-81.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(In lakh Rs.)

Item	Actuals, 1978-79	Revised Estimates, 1979-80	Budget Estimates, 1980-81
1	2	3	4
I. Receipts on Revenue Account—			
(a) Tax Revenue	10,45,52	12,68,20	13,86,34
(b) Non-Tax Revenue	4,87,92	4,96,88	5,35,63
Total—I	15,33,44	17,65,08	19,21,97
II. Receipts on Capital Account	8,53,67	10,73,16	7,99,01
Total—Receipts (I+II)	23,87,11	28,38,24	27,20,98
III. Expenditure on Revenue Account—			
(a) Development Expenditure	9,90,74	11,98,51	13,37,55
(b) Non-Development Expenditure	2,43,21	2,81,41	3,65,53
(c) Debt Services	1,73,25	1,38,42	1,54,31
Total—III	14,07,20	16,18,34	18,57,39
IV. Capital Expenditure—			
(a) Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account.	2,61,96	2,78,20	2,97,25
(b) Disbursements on Loans and Debt Section.	7,49,07	9,69,25	5,76,06
Total—IV	10,11,03	12,47,45	8,73,31
Total—Expenditures (III+IV)	24,18,23	28,65,79	27,30,70

Source.— Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1980-81.

27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

Sector	State income, 1978-79*	
	At current prices	At constant (1960-61) prices
1	2	3
<i>I. Income (Rs. in crore)—</i>		
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining and quarrying.	28,86.2	8,62.8
(2) Manufacturing, construction, electricity gas and water supply etc.	32,57.0	10,16.9
(3) Transport and communication, trade, storage.	17,79.6	6,19.2
(4) Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, business administration and other services.	19,85.8	6,35.8
Total ..	99,08.6	31,34.7
<i>II. Per capita Income (in Rs.)</i>		
	1,694.4	536.0

*Preliminary.

Source.— Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.1

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1980
1	2	3

Community Development Programme—

1	No. of Panchayat Samitis	.. .. .	296
2	No. of villages covered	.. .. .	38,675
3	Population covered (in lakh)	.. .. .	367

Special Programmes—

4	No. of blocks of applied nutrition programme	..	124
5	No. of blocks of poultry development programme (Developmental work).		14

Note.—Information regarding villages and population is according to 1971 Census and is inclusive of the uninhabited villages and 57 non-municipal urban areas.

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2

REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 30th September 1979)

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	.. Bombay.
2	Thane ..	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhiwandi, Palghar, Kalyan* Bassein.*
3	Kulaba ..	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur (Khopoli), Mahad, Alibag, Mangaon, Murud.
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. .. .
5	Nashik ..	.. Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinar, Satana, Yevla, Nashik, Kalwan.
6	Dhule ..	.. Dhule, Dondaicha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Talode.
7	Jalgaon ..	.. Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal,
8	Ahmednagar	.. Ahmednagar, Kopergaon, Shrirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Nevasa.
9	Pune ..	.. Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bhor, Pune, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Daund, Manchar, Talegaon-Dabhade.
10	Satara ..	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Vaduj, Patan, Lonand, Dahiwadi, (Gandavale).
11	Sangli ..	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Islampur, Khanapur-Vite, Atpadi.
12	Solapur ..	.. Solapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barshi Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalvedhe, Sangole.
13	Kolhapur ..	.. Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaysingpur, Vadgaon, Peth.
14	Aurangabad	.. Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad, Sillod, Gangapur, Ambad, Bhokardan, Soyegaon.
15	Parbhani ..	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Saila, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamnuri, Mantha Pingali cattle market.
16	Beed ..	.. Beed, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georai, Manjalegaon, Parlivaijnath, Kada, Ranapur cattle market.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2—*contd.*

(As on 30th September 1979)

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
17	Nanded ..	.. Nanded, Mukhed, Umri, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Deglur, Mukhed, Kundalvadi, Naigaon.
18	Osmanabad ..	.. Latur, Udgir, Kalamb, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Marum, Paranda, Deoni cattle market, Handargulli cattle market, Ausa, Bhoom.
19	Buldana ..	.. Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Jamod Deulgaonraja, Chikhli, Mehkar, Lonar, Sangrampur.
20	Akola ..	.. Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtajapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod, Malegaon, Balapur, Patur, Mangrulpir, Barshi, Takli, Manora.
21	Amravati ..	.. Amravati, Dhamangaon Railway, Daryapur, Anjangaon, Achalpur, Warud, Morshi, Dharani, Chandur Bazar, Chandur Railway.
22	Yavatmal ..	.. Yavatmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkaoda, Darwha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umalkhed, Pusad (Cotton and grain), Ralegaon, Nete, Mangaon.
23	Wardha ..	.. Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat, Asti, Samudrapur.
24	Nagpur ..	.. Katol, Bhivapur, Narkhed, Saoner, Ramtek, Umred Kalmeshwar, Nagpur, Mandhal.
25	Bhandara ..	.. Gondiya, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pavani, Tumsar Lakhandur, Arjuni, Morgaon.
26	Chandrapur ..	.. Chandrapur, Warora, Mul, Armori, Brahmपुरi, Sindewadi, Gadchiroli, Nagbhir, Rajura.

Note.—The markets which are not functioning are not included in the above table.

Source.—Deputy Director of Marketing, Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.1

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

AGRICUL

(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No. 1	Item 2	1951-52 3	1955-56 4	1960-61 5	1965-66 6	1970-71 7	1971-72 8
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	3,07,48	3,07,98	3,07,58	3,07,69	3,07,68	3,07,58
2	Net area sown	1,67,61	1,78,97	1,78,78	1,81,35	1,82,42	1,70,36
3	Gross cropped area ..	1,73,13	1,86,49	1,88,23	1,89,79	1,93,98	1,81,15
4	Gross area irrigated ..	9,60	10,17	12,20	13,88	16,48	16,22
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—						
	(a) Rice—						
	(i) Area	11,21	11,82	13,00	13,21	13,52	13,34
	(ii) Outturn	9,21	11,98	13,69	8,84	16,62	13,69
	(b) Wheat—						
	(i) Area	6,76	9,32	9,07	8,33	8,12	10,01
	(ii) Outturn	2,49	4,00	4,01	2,80	4,40	5,03
	(c) Jowar—						
	(i) Area	53,17	57,38	62,84	60,57	57,03	61,49
	(ii) Outturn	23,14	23,33	42,24	22,95	15,57	19,20
	(d) Bajri—						
	(i) Area	17,82	17,42	16,35	18,28	20,39	11,48
	(ii) Outturn	3,95	4,46	4,89	3,70	8,24	2,41
	(e) All cereals— (including other cereals)						
	(i) Area	94,06	1,00,91	1,06,04	1,05,12	1,03,20	1,00,92
	(ii) Outturn	41,17	46,42	67,55	40,37	47,37	43,06
	(f) All pulses—						
	(i) Area	24,76	24,57	23,49	23,30	25,66	21,80
	(ii) Outturn	9,46	9,32	9,89	6,57	6,77	6,26

INDICATORS

No. 29.1

TURE

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77*	1977-78*	1978-79*
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	3,07,58	N.A.
1,60,60	1,83,24	1,82,06	1,82,62	1,82,15	1,84,28	N.A.
1,69,80	1,94,86	1,95,06	1,96,64	1,97,23	1,98,38	N.A.
14,68	17,67	19,33	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13,32	13,51	13,57	14,16	14,83	14,99	14,98
7,57	16,37	14,64	22,86	20,03	23,44	22,01
7,10	9,65	9,48	11,69	11,88	12,15	11,87
2,51	5,47	7,54	11,99	9,38	9,62	9,51
54,43	60,88	60,23	60,64	64,40	66,39	65,27
13,14	28,19	36,67	34,66	47,11	51,10	48,84
14,29	22,15	18,44	18,08	17,68	17,59	15,75
2,26	8,50	5,92	5,60	6,81	6,49	5,39
93,09	1,10,91	1,06,42	1,09,31	1,13,84	1,16,13	1,12,80
26,84	61,77	67,90	78,69	87,20	94,44	89,85
21,24	27,62	28,56	29,14	28,05	28,42	28,01
4,20	8,68	11,10	11,68	9,77	10,13	10,3

29. TRENDS IN

TABLE

(Area in thousand hectares and

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	(g) Sugarcane—						
	(i) Area	91	91	1,56	1,71	2,04	1,92
	(ii) Outturn (gar) ..	6,27	6,83	11,56	11,20	16,41	13,77
	(h) Cotton—						
	(i) Area	22,81	28,35	25,00	27,16	27,50	24,01
	(ii) Outturn (in lint) ..	2,04	1,36	2,84	1,79	8,24	2,07
	(i) Groundnut—						
	(i) Area	9,64	10,34	10,83	11,17	9,04	7,82
	(ii) Outturn	5,44	7,18	8,00	4,73	5,86	4,81
	(j) Tobacco—						
	(i) Area	18	28	25	13	12	12
	(ii) Outturn	11	11	12	6	5	7
	Index numbers of agricultural production (1967-70=100)—						
	(i) Foodgrains	N.A.	N.A.	115.6	71.1	86.3	76.1
	(ii) Non-foodgrains	N.A.	N.A.	102.6	79.9	90.9	92.9
	(iii) All commodities	N.A.	N.A.	109.8	75.0	88.3	83.6

SELECTED INDICATORSNo. 29.1—*contd.*

outturn in thousand tonnes)

1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77*	1977-78*	1978-79*
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,06	2,15	2,48	2,68	2,90	3,00	2,98
14,49	15,44	20,33	22,19	23,83	25,83	24,64
25,43	23,48	24,97	23,07	21,20	23,14	25,09
1,91	1,89	2,92	1,33	1,42	2,15	2,24
8,17	7,58	8,00	8,54	9,25	8,48	7,95
2,08	5,66	5,90	6,93	6,05	5,78	4,78
10	12	10	11	12	11	13
4	6	5	5	7	6	7
48.1	109.1	122.2	143.9	146.4	158.5	151.9
79.5	97.6	125.8	121.9	124.7	137.5	131.5
62.1	104.0	123.8	134.1	136.7	149.2	142.8

*Provisional.

N.A.— Not available.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category	1951	1956	1961	1966	1972	1978*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Cattle—						
	Males over 3 years ..	54,68	58,26	64,90	65,50	62,06	63,20
	Females over 3 years ..	43,06	43,29	46,44	45,34	45,87	47,62
	Young stock ..	37,91	39,54	41,94	36,45	39,12	40,86
	Total cattle ..	1,35,65	1,41,09	1,53,28	1,47,29	1,47,05	1,51,68
2	Buffaloes—						
	Males over 3 years ..	3,26	2,95	3,53	3,40	3,08	3,20
	Females over 3 years ..	14,51	14,76	16,39	17,35	18,71	21,53
	Young stock ..	8,27	9,51	10,95	9,67	11,22	14,14
	Total buffaloes ..	26,04	27,22	30,87	30,42	33,01	38,88
3	Sheep ..	20,37	19,70	20,93	22,05	21,28	26,14
4	Goats ..	37,85	46,07	51,81	51,21	59,11	75,68
5	Other livestock ..	3,65	3,62	3,59	3,52	3,16	3,24
	Total livestock ..	2,23,56	2,37,70	2,60,48	2,54,49	2,63,61	2,95,62
6	Poultry ..	63,00	88,83	1,05,78	99,02	1,22,17	1,81,75

*Provisional.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.3

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
INDUSTRY AND

Serial No.	Item	1955	1960	1965	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Number of working factories@	6,703	8,010	9,472	9,803	10,241
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand No.)	6,63	7,46	9,03	9,52	9,98
3	Industrial production—					
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thousand tonnes)	N.A.	97	1,05	97	N.A.
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.)	.. N.A.	2,42	2,51	2,27	N.A.
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh meters).	.. N.A.	1,67,47	1,56,54	1,44,11	N.A.
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes).	N.A.	21	30	29	N.A.
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand No.)	.. N.A.	1,54	3,91	13,55	N.A.
4	Mineral production—					
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes)	2,82	7,88	11,40	17,71	20,85
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes)	.. 3,18	1,87	3,17	2,16	2,18

INDICATORS

No. 29.3

MINING

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
10,382	10,663	10,975	11,425	11,923	12,344	13,162	N.A.
10,07	10,38	10,39	10,15	10,48	10,68	11,01	N.A.
N.A.	84.8	57.4	72.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	24.9	22.3	20.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	14,83.1	14,35.3	12,98.3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	37	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	13,55.1	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
24,25	25,50	28,00	35,80	34,90	35,10	41,00	46,60
1,88	1,85	1,84	1,88	2,00	1,85	1,82	2,09

N.A.—Not available.

*Provisional.

©Bidi factories covered under separate Act, from 1974.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
ELECTRI-

Serial No.	Item	1951	1955	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.)	.. 3,39	4,31	7,60	13,04	21,19
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.)	.. 1,541	2,074	3,268	5,635	9,134
3	Consumption (million kwh)					
	(a) Total	1,314	1,792	2,720	4,717	7,650
	(d) Industrial	816	1,143	1,853	3,297	5,312
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	..	..	853	4,665	12,752

INDICATORS

No. 29.4

CITY

1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78*	1978-79*
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
21,09	21,28	21,28	23,76	27,86	29,06	31,28	36,28
10,314	10,465	10,924	11,669	12,052	14,082	15,785	16,867
8,441	8,814	8,812	9,372	9,490	10,810	11,749	12,851
5,679	5,984	6,081	6,274	5,935	6,711	7,190	7,758
13,998	15,552	17,558	19,515	20,112	21,052	22,392	24,416

*Provisional

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED

TABLE

Co-

Serial No.	Item	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Societies (No.) ..	20,262	31,565	37,405	42,603	44,218
2	Members (thousand No.) ..	23,57	41,91	67,86	85,81	90,20
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.)	96,53	2,90,96	7,11,75	14,90,31	18,81,27
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (crore Rs.)	10	40	76	1,33	1,10

Note.—(1) The figures for 1977-78 are revised
(2) The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising

INDICATORS

No. 29.5

OPERATION

1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
45,740	46,764	47,902	49,659	50,326	52,038	55,230
95,78	1,01,14	1,05,01	1,16,29	1,23,18	1,28,00	1,36,13
19,25,55	21,55,90	25,28,44	26,88,45	28,61,04	32,65,00	38,67,23
1,61	1,37	1,40	1,70	1,83	1,63	1,61

and those for 1978-79 are provisional.

unions, divisional and district boards and insurance societies, etc.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
TRANSPORT AND

Serial No.	Item	1956	1960	1965	1970	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Length of roads as on 31st March of each year (kilo- metres).	33,813	37,757	48,053	62,703	65,364
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—					
	(a) Motor cars ..	N.A.	45,328	66,363	1,08,679	1,22,508
	(b) All types of vehicles ..	N.A.	89,127	1,43,497	2,57,539	3,11,669

N.A.—Not available.

INDICATORS

No. 29.6

COMMUNICATIONS

1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1,07,357*	1,38,655*	1,56,823*	1,58,928*	88,757*	1,29,532	1,32,962	1,35,660
1,33,033	1,45,248	1,52,751	1,69,895	1,79,939	1,88,933	1,96,221	2,05,703
3,42,370	3,74,854	4,08,703	4,58,214	4,97,700	5,47,578	5,98,006	6,62,627

*Provisional and inclusive of scarcity road s.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
EDUCA-

Serial No.	Item	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	<i>Primary education— (excluding pre-primary).</i>					
	(1) Institutions (No.) ..	22,444	28,758	34,594	41,781	45,143
	(2) Students (thousand No.) ..	25,01	30,66	41,78	55,35	62,29
	(3) Teachers (thousand No.) ..	N.A.	88	1,13	1,53	1,85
2	<i>Secondary education—</i>					
	(1) Institutions (No.) ..	1,137	1,412	2,468	4,032	5,339
	(2) Students (thousand No.) ..	3,93	5,00	8,58	15,00	19,36
	(3) Teachers (thousand No.) ..	N.A.	21	35	57	77

N.A. — Not available.

INDICATORS .

No. 29.7

TION

1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
45,792	46,404	47,338	47,900	48,299	48,555	48,820	49,374
64,05	65,43	66,90	69,06	69,93	73,05	78,70	80,75
1,92	1,99	2,15	2,19	2,21	2,20	2,20	2,22
5,663	5,872	5,884	5,869	5,810	5,798	5,824	5,905
20,29	21,97	23,46	24,52	24,42	25,71	27,08	28,75
81	87	94	97	96	96	99	1,04

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.8

ALL-INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (NEW SERIES)

(Base: 1970-71 = 100)

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Primary Articles ..	100.9	110.7	141.8	177.5	165.8	167.2	183.8	181.5
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	105.9	110.1	130.6	198.3	219.2	230.8	234.2	244.7
3	Manufactured Products ..	109.5	121.9	139.5	168.8	171.2	175.2	179.2	179.5
4	All Commodities ..	105.6	116.2	139.7	174.9	173.0	176.6	185.8	185.8

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.9 (A)

**29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBER**

Serial No.	Centre		Item	1951	1955
1	2		3	4	5
1	Bombay	.. ..	.. Food	.. 399	402
			(July 1933 to June 1934=100)	.. General index	.. 330	338
2	Solapur	.. ..	.. Food	.. 306	241
			(Feb. 1927 to Jan. 1928=100)	.. General index	.. 313	246
3	Jalgaon	.. ..	.. Food	.. 504	353
			(Aug. 1939=100)	.. General index	.. 457	353
4	Nanded	.. ..	.. Food ..	.. 246	176
			(Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100)	.. General index	.. 214	168
5	Aurangabad	.. ..	.. Food	... 226	139
			(Aug. 1943 to July 1944=100)	.. General index	.. 205	142
6	Nagpur	.. ..	.. Food	.. 397	367
			(Aug. 1939=100)	.. General index	.. 391	364

INDICATORS

29.9 (A)

WORKING CLASSES (OLD SERIES)

1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
6	7	8	9	10	11
520	515	527	536	622	685
420	431	444	448	516	558
394	379	423	421	506	526
357	352	381	380	456	429
565	534	570	573	756	816
492	485	519	534	682	736
292	265	296	302	373	379
252	239	259	266	321	329
232	228	257	251	302	324
212	212	234	235	282	301
529	504	512	540	690	774
512	495	502	525	651	721

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED
TABLE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1968	1969	1970
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	183	190	198
		General index	166	173	180
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	180	186	197
		General index	167	173	183
3	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	184	191	208
		General index	166	172	186
4	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	172	176	183
		General index	156	161	168
5	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	191	191	201
		General index	171	173	183
6	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	190	192	210
		General index	173	178	193
7	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	191	186	198
		General index	173	173	184

S

G CLASSES (NEW SERIES)

1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
202	212	250	309	338	314	342	346	369
188	198	224	275	303	294	315	323	347
211	224	307	348	405	326	344	357	379
195	207	264	309	352	306	322	340	362
208	219	277	348	399	324	344	350	367
190	200	238	300	336	294	312	322	344
188	204	264	311	341	310	333	335	358
174	187	227	271	299	284	301	306	328
202	224	307	370	406	319	339	355	379
187	203	258	313	345	296	309	325	348
207	243	344	377	430	341	356	364	395
195	220	287	323	363	310	327	333	368
200	230	328	359	399	328	360	369	405
189	211	275	308	340	304	327	339	374

SELECTED
29. TRENDS IN STATE INCOME
INDEX NUMBERS

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Net State Domestic Product at current prices:—				
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.) ..	1,597·4	23,54·5	40,03·9	43,06·9
	(b) Index No. of State income .. (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100·0	147·4	250·6	269·6
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.)	409·0	533·7	809·0	849·7
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income .. (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100·0	130·5	197·8	207·8
2	Net State Domestic Product at constant (1960-61) Prices:—				
	(a) State income (in crore Rs.)	15,97·4	17,04·1	21,29·3	21,97·4
	(b) Index No. of State income (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100·0	106·7	133·3	137·6
	(c) <i>Per capita</i> income (in Rs.)	409·0	386·3	430·3	433·5
	(d) Index No. of <i>per capita</i> income .. (Base : 1960-61 = 100).	100·0	94·4	105·2	106·0

Note.—While calculating *per capita* income., results of the population censuses 1961 and 1971 have been used.

1973-74*	1974-75*	1975-76*	1976-77*	1977-78*	1978-79†	
8	9	10	11	12	13	
45,66·1	59,57·9	74,62·5	76,92·6	84,79·4	93,99·5	99,08·6
285·8	373·0	467·2	481·6	530·8	588·4	620·3
881·3	11,25·2	13,79·7	13,92·8	15,05·0	16,36·7	16,94·4
215·5	275·1	337·3	340·5	368·0	400·2	414·3
21,24·9	23,90·2	25,49·1	26,97·2	28,61·3	30,27·9	31,34·7
133·0	149·6	159·6	168·8	179·1	189·6	196·2
410·1	451·4	471·3	488·4	507·9	527·2	536·0
100·3	110·4	115·2	119·4	124·2	128·9	131·

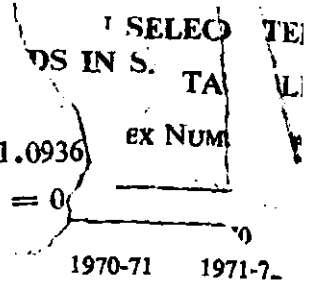
*Provisional

†Preliminary

CONVERSION FACTORS

I. LENGTH

1 foot = 30.48 centimetres (exact).	1 metre = 1.0936
1 yard = 0.9144 metre (exact).	1 kilometre = 0
1 mile = 1.609344 kilometres (exact)	



II. AREA

1 square foot = 9.2903 square decimetres.	1 hectare = 2.47105 ac.
1 acre = 0.404686 hectare.	1 sq. kilometre = 0.386101 square mile.
1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres.	

III. WEIGHT

1 kilogram = 2.20462 pounds = 1.07169 seers.
1 pound = 0.4535924 kilogram.
1 tone = 0.98420 ton = 26.7923 maunds.
1 ton = 1.01605 tonnes.

IV. CAPACITY

1 gallon (Imp.) = 4.54596 litres.	1 litre = 0.219976 gallon (Imp.)
1 gallon (US) = 3.78533 litres.	
0.83268 gallon (Imp.).	

METRIC UNITS

- (A) Length—1 kilometre = 1,000 metres.
1 metres = 1,000 millimetres.
- (B) Area—1 sq. kilometre = 100 hectares.
1 hectare = 10,000 sq. metres.
- (C) Weight—1 tonne = 1,000 kilograms.
10 quintals.
1 kilogram = 1,000 grams.