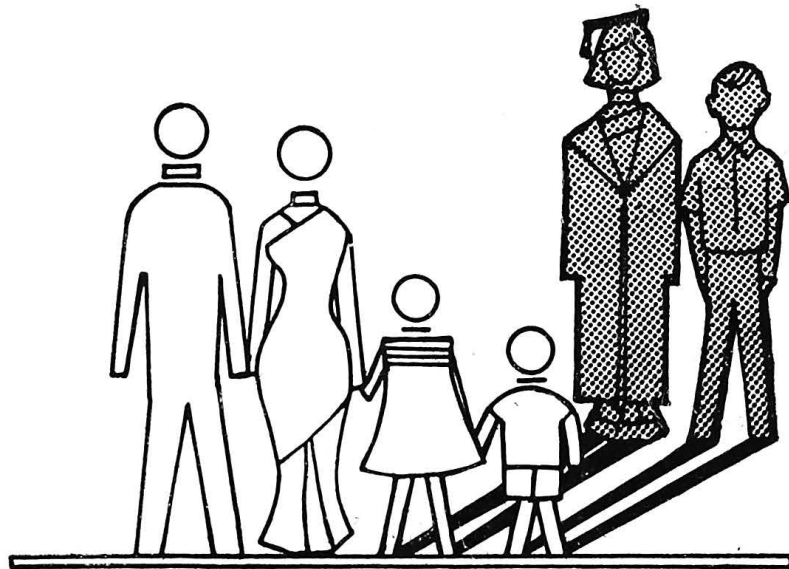




MODEL SURVIVORSHIP PROBABILITIES

A METHODOLOGICAL ANALYSIS



R. B. GUPTA

INTERNATIONAL
INSTITUTE FOR
POPULATION
STUDIES
DEONAR, BOMBAY 400 088

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R. B. Gupta

International Institute for Population Studies
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FOREWORD

The question about how many children a family should have in order to be reasonably sure that at least a few of them will survive till the old age of the parents is one that arouses considerable attention. It is particularly so in a developing country like India where infant mortality and child mortality continue to be fairly high, and used to be very high till the recent past. The parents are generally ignorant or unaware of the tremendous breakthrough of the medical science which has reduced mortality to a considerable extent as compared to what it used to be in the past, and are still having the concepts related to very high mortality from the past experience. They are, therefore, reluctant to restrict their family size to two or three children and are conditioned to prefer many children to be assured of at least a few survivors. In India, even in its interior parts, the health conditions are now fast improving. It is a matter of great curiosity among the researchers as well as the lay public, as to what is the impact of this reduced mortality on child survivorship. In view of its urgent need, Mr. R.B. Gupta of this Institute has made an attempt to calculate survivorship probabilities by taking three and less surviving children to a couple initially, considering the 1971 Indian mortality level. For the purpose, many different age combinations for children and parents have been considered. Further, by using Coale and Demeny life tables, model survivorship probabilities for children for most probable age pairs of parents have been calculated. The results have revealed that the chances of survivorship of atleast one child out of two over their parents are quite high, even under the present mortality conditions in India. The computations show that the chances of survivorship of atleast one child out of three children are as high as 98 percent.

J. R. RELE
DIRECTOR

INTRODUCTION

In spite of great efforts being made to control India's population ever since 1956 and more recently with better equipped resources since 1966, the country is facing the grave problem of over population. The family planning programme has not brought any remarkable reduction in birth rate and the results of the efforts being made till recently were not much encouraging. Very recently, the Government of India has taken up this problem very seriously and decided to tackle it as the top priority problem. In compliance to this, many strategies are being planned and taken to limit the family size of an individual to two or three children. Thus it can be seen that the problem is being tackled at micro level. In spite of quite a good response from the general parents to accept the small family size strategy of the Government, a fear in the minds of the parents about whether or not at least few of their limited number of children would be surviving till they grew old, exists. During the last two decades, especially in the last decade, there has been a tremendous improvement in the field of medical science and as a result of it, the chances of survivorship of the children, have increased substantially. However, the question about how many children a family should have in order to be reasonably sure that at least few of them would be surviving, when the parents have died, is one that arouses considerable attention, particularly in a country like ours, where infant mortality, childhood mortality and mortality in early adult life is still high. Moreover, the parents are completely ignorant about the tremendous advancement in medical science, which has reduced mortality to a considerable extent as compared to what it used to be in past, and still think that infant and child mortality in this country is very high. They, therefore, are reluctant to accept family planning or in other words to restrict their family size to two or three children, and prefer to have many children to be assured of at least few survivors out of them - more specifically survivor of at least one son to value their customs and norms, apart from their need to support in old age and to participate in their family occupations. Considerable attention should therefore be given to make the medical facilities available and to make the people understand about the improvement in health conditions. It is, therefore, felt that this is the most appropriate time to make the general mass acquainted with the fact that mortality conditions in India have improved considerably and if parents have even two surviving children, there are fairly high chances that at least one of them would be surviving, till the parents die or before they become quite old.

Many researchers have dealt with this problem in and outside the country. The subject was first explored for India by Dandekar.^{1/} Using 5 yearly survival rates and under some assumptions regarding age, marital status of mother and inter-live birth intervals, etc.; he dealt with the problem of calculating the probability of survivorship of children over their mothers, by observing it for limited time and by distributing the time span in three broad intervals only. Heer and Smith^{2/} studied the problem in little different way by calculating the required number of births a family needed to be assured of son survivorship to a given level of confidence. They also dealt the problem to observe the effect of decline in mortality. Immerwahr^{3/} has dealt ... with this problem theoretically at length. He has also worked out the probabilities of survivorship assuring fixed age at marriage and taking mortality and fertility rates around 1960 for Indian couples aged 20 for males and 15 for females.^{4/} Immerwahr and Gupta^{5/} studied this problem further by calculating survivorship probabilities by taking two surviving children to a couple considering Indian mortality level of 1971. A similar approach, using simulation technique, is adopted by Mukhopadhaya.^{6/}

In the present study, an attempt has been made to extend the results for all India (1971). By taking three children and parents into consideration, many different age combinations of the couples and children have been tried.

Further, survivorship probabilities have been calculated for the different mortality levels starting from level 10 up to level 24 of Coale and Demeny West Model life tables,^{7/} considering different age pairs of couples and children. Such type of calculations would make the results readily available when in future improvements in mortality levels for India and other developing and developed countries occur.

METHODOLOGY

Jordan^{8/} has discussed various formulas for evaluation and calculation of the survivorship probabilities. Immerwahr and Gupta have derived few formulas on the basis of the available formulas from Jordan. An extension of the above formulas has been attempted in the present paper. Defining force of mortality (μ_x) which is a measure of the mortality operative at the precise moment of attaining age x, expressed as an annual rate. It can also be said that it is the momentary rate of decrease in l_x per unit of l_x .

$$\text{i.e. } \mu_x = -\frac{1}{l_x} \cdot \frac{dl_x}{dx}, \text{ Solving by integrating}$$

both sides with respect to x and taking limits between 0 to n we get;

$$\frac{1}{l_x} \int_0^n l_{x+t} \cdot \mu_{x+t} \cdot dt = n^q_x$$

or

$$n^q_x = \int_0^n P_{x+t} \cdot \mu_{x+t} \cdot dt \dots\dots (1) \text{ (with usual notations).}$$

At all, but the extreme ages of the life table, μ_x is approximated by

$$\mu_x = \frac{-l_{x-2} + 8 \cdot l_{x-1} - 8 \cdot l_{x+1} + l_{x+2}}{12 \cdot l_x} \dots\dots (2)$$

The above formula (1) deals with the probability function with one life only. Now passing on to the probability functions of more than two lives, following formulas have been derived from the above basic formula and other formulas given by Jordan.

$nP_{x:y}$ represents, the probability that both x and y will be alive at the end of n years and is equal to $\frac{l_{x+n}}{l_x} * \frac{l_{y+n}}{l_y}$ or $nP_x * nP_y$. The symbol $nP_{x:y}$ means the probability that the last to die of x on y (i.e., at least one of x and y) will be alive at the end of n year and is equal to $nP_x + nP_y - nP_{x:y}$. On the opposite $n^q_{x:y}$ represents, the probability that both x and y in a die at the end of n years and so on.

Now we define some specific probability functions which have been used frequently in the present paper.

The probability that y will die within n years and before x dies, is equal to

$$n^q_{x:y} = \int_0^n t^p_{x:y} \cdot \mu_{x+t} \cdot dt \dots\dots (3)$$

As, it is difficult to solve the equation under integration sign, an approximated sum of this value has been derived (Jordan).

$$\begin{aligned} n^q_{x:y} &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y - t^p_{y+1}) * .5 * (t^p_x + t^p_{x+1}) \\ &= \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{(l_{y+t} - l_{y+t+1})}{l_y} * .5 * \frac{(l_{x+t} + l_{x+t+1})}{l_x} \\ \text{i.e., } n^q_{x:y} &= \sum_{t=0}^n (l_{y+t} - l_{y+t+1}) * .5 * (l_{x+t} + l_{x+t+1}) \dots\dots\dots (4) \end{aligned}$$

When two lives of ages y and z are last to die, when the third life aged x is already dead within n years, then:

$$\begin{aligned} nq_{x:yz}^1 &= \int_0^n t^p_{x:yz} \cdot \mu_{x+t} \cdot dt \\ &= \frac{1}{l_x \cdot l_y \cdot l_z} \sum_{t=0}^n (l_{x+t} - l_{x+t+1}) (l_{y+t} + l_{y+t+1}) * \\ &\quad \cdot .5 * (l_{z+t} + l_{z+t+1}) \quad \dots (5) \end{aligned}$$

The notation $\overline{x:y}$ is taken as single status. Whenever, a bar is put and two or three lines, it indicates at least one out of two or three.

Probability that the last survivors of aged x_1 and x_2 will die in n years, after having outlived y is equal to:

$$\begin{aligned} nq_{x_1 x_2 : y}^2 &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y - t+1^p_y) * .5 * (t^p_{\overline{x_1 x_2}} + t+1^p_{\overline{x_1 x_2}}) \\ &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y - t+1^p_y) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1} + t^p_{x_2} - t^p_{x_1} * \\ &\quad t^p_{x_2} + t+1^p_{x_1} + t+1^p_{x_2} - t+1^p_{x_1} * t+1^p_{x_2}) \quad \text{----} (6) \end{aligned}$$

This can be further simplified into l_x values.

Probability that the last survivor aged x would die in n years, after having outlived both lives aged y and z is equal to:

$$\begin{aligned} nq_{x:yz}^3 &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_{yz} + t+1^p_{yz}) * .5 * (t^p_x + t+1^p_x) \\ &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y + t^p_z - t^p_y * t^p_z - t+1^p_y - t+1^p_z + t+1^p_y * \\ &\quad t+1^p_z) * .5 * (t^p_x + t+1^p_x) \quad \text{----} (7) \end{aligned}$$

Probability that the last survivors of aged x_1 and x_2 will die in n years, after having outlived both lives aged y and z is equal to:

$$\begin{aligned} {}^n \bar{q}_{x_1 x_2 : yz} &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_{yz} - t+1^p_{yz}) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1 x_2} + t+1^p_{x_1 x_2}) \\ &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y + t^p_z - t^p_y * t^p_z - t+1^p_y - t+1^p_z + t+1^p_y \\ &\quad * t+1^p_z) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1} + t^p_{x_2} - t^p_{x_1} * t^p_{x_2} \\ &\quad + t+1^p_{x_1} + t+1^p_{x_2} - t+1^p_{x_1} * t+1^p_{x_2}) \text{ --- (8)} \end{aligned}$$

Probability that the last survivors of aged x_1 and x_2 and x_3 will die in n years, after having outlived y is equal to:

$$\begin{aligned} {}^n \bar{q}_{x_1 x_2 x_3 : y} &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y - t+1^p_y) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1 x_2 x_3} + t+1^p_{x_1 x_2 x_3}) \\ &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y - t+1^p_y) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1} + t^p_{x_2} + t^p_{x_3} - t^p_{x_1} \\ &\quad * t^p_{x_2} - t^p_{x_2} * t^p_{x_3} - t^p_{x_3} * t^p_{x_1} + t^p_{x_1} * t^p_{x_2} \\ &\quad * t^p_{x_3} + t+1^p_{x_1} + t+1^p_{x_2} + t+1^p_{x_3} - t+1^p_{x_1} * t+1^p_{x_2} \\ &\quad - t+1^p_{x_2} * t+1^p_{x_3} - t+1^p_{x_3} * t+1^p_{x_1} + t+1^p_{x_1} * t+1^p_{x_2} \\ &\quad * t+1^p_{x_3}) \text{ --- (9)} \end{aligned}$$

Probability that the last survivors of aged x_1 , x_2 and x_3 will die in n years, after having outlived both lives aged y and z is equal to:

$$\begin{aligned}
 n \frac{3}{x_1 x_2 x_3 \cdot yz} &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_{yz} - t+1^p_{yz}) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1 x_2 x_3} - t+1^p_{x_1 x_2 x_3}) \\
 &= \sum_{t=0}^n (t^p_y + t^p_z - t^p_y * t^p_z - t+1^p_y + t+1^p_z \\
 &\quad + t+1^p_y * t+1^p_z) * .5 * (t^p_{x_1} + t^p_{x_2} + t^p_{x_3} - t^p_{x_1} \\
 &\quad * t^p_{x_2} - t^p_{x_2} * t^p_{x_3} - t^p_{x_3} * t^p_{x_1} + t^p_{x_1} \\
 &\quad * t^p_{x_2} * t^p_{x_3} + t+1^p_{x_1} + t+1^p_{x_2} + t+1^p_{x_3} \\
 &\quad - t+1^p_{x_1} * t+1^p_{x_2} - t+1^p_{x_2} * t+1^p_{x_3} - t+1^p_{x_3} \\
 &\quad * t+1^p_{x_1} + t+1^p_{x_1} * t+1^p_{x_2} * t+1^p_{x_3}) \\
 &\dots\dots\dots (10)
 \end{aligned}$$

These values are further converted into l_x values. The results can be further extended for more than five lives, but that would make the computation process much difficult. Therefore, in the present attempt the emphasis has been given upto three children (represented here by x_1, x_2 and x_3) and parents (represented here by $y =$ father and $z =$ mother) only. Further the value of n has been considered as ∞ for each case in the present study.

Following different combinations have been tried out to calculate the probabilities of survivorship of at least one child over his/her father or mother or both the parents, taking one child, two children and three children into consideration.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Father and 1 Son | (15) Mother and 1 Daughter |
| (2) Father and 1 Daughter | (16) Mother and 1 Son |
| (3) Parents and 1 Son | (17) Parents and 1 Daughter |
| (4) Father and 2 Sons | (18) Mother and 2 Daughters |
| (5) Father and 1 Son, 1 Daughter | (19) Mother and 1 Daughter, 1 son |
| (6) Mother and 2 Sons | (20) Father and 2 Daughters |
| (7) Parents and 2 Sons | (21) Parents and 2 Daughters |
| (8) Parents and 1 Son, 1 Daughter | (22) Parents and 1 Daughter, 1 Son |
| (9) Father and 3 Sons | (23) Mother and 3 Daughters |
| (10) Mother and 3 Sons | (24) Father and 3 Daughters |
| (11) Father and 1 Son, 1 Daughter, 1 Son | (25) Mother and 1 Daughter, 1 Son, 1 Daughter |
| (12) Mother and 1 Son, 1 Daughter, 1 Son | (26) Father and 1 Daughter, 1 Son, 1 Daughter |
| (13) Parents and 3 Sons | (27) Parents and 3 Daughters |
| (14) Parents and 1 Son, 1 Daughter, 1 Son | (28) Parents and 1 Daughter, 1 Son, 1 Daughter |

Each of these combinations are tried for seventeen different pairs of ages. The selected pairs of ages are:

- (1) 1st child aged 0, Mother aged 15 and Father aged 19
- (2) 1st child aged 0, Mother aged 17 and Father aged 21
- (3) 1st child aged 2, 2nd child age 0, Mother aged 19 and Father aged 23
- (4) 1st child aged 4, 2nd child aged 2, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 23 and Father aged 27.
- (5) 1st child aged 4, 2nd child aged 2, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 25 and Father aged 29.
- (6) 1st child aged 4, 2nd child aged 2, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 29 and Father aged 33.
- (7) 1st child aged 6, 2nd child aged 2, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 23 and Father aged 27.
- (8) 1st child aged 7, 2nd child aged 2, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 25 and Father aged 29.
- (9) 1st child aged 3, 2nd child aged 0, Mother aged 20 and Father aged 24.
- (10) 1st child aged 3, 2nd child aged 0, Mother aged 22, Father aged 26.
- (11) 1st child aged 6, 2nd child aged 3, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 24 and Father aged 28.
- (12) 1st child aged 7, 2nd child aged 3, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 26 and Father aged 30.
- (13) 1st child aged 7, 2nd child aged 3, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 29 and Father aged 33.
- (14) 1st child aged 9, 2nd child aged 3, 3rd child aged 0, Mother aged 29 and Father aged 33.
- (15) 1st child aged 1, Mother aged 16 and Father aged 20.
- (16) 1st child aged 3, 2nd child aged 1, Mother aged 19 and Father aged 23.
- (17) 1st child aged 7, 2nd child aged 4, 3rd child aged 1, Mother aged 25 and Father aged 29.

Survivorship probabilities for the listed combinations have been calculated by using mortality rates, first from Indian Life Tables, 1961-71, constructed by the Registrar General of India's office⁹ and then from Indian Life Tables, 1971, constructed by Immerwahr and Sinha.¹⁰ The Indian sub-continental and most of the other Asian and Western European countries follow more or less Coale and Demeny West Model Life Tables Mortality pattern. Therefore, to make survivorship probabilities available for the different mortality levels of these countries and for the future mortality pattern for India, an attempt is made here, to calculate survivorship probabilities for 15 mortality levels, starting from level 10 up to level 24 of Coale and Demeny West Model Life Tables, taking all the aforesaid combinations of father, mother and children of different ages into consideration. As the single year l_x values are required for calculation of survivorship probabilities, these values have been taken from Sinha.¹¹ Although many more combinations are possible and could have been tried, but under the present pattern of child birth and child spacing, it seems reasonable

to restrict to the aforesaid combinations only. Further, as the formulas have been given here in an elaborated form, other required combinations could easily be attempted. The presentation of these probabilities have been done in little more understanding way. These probabilities are converted into proportions and could be read, as 'So many percentage of couples/Fathers/Mothers would be survived by their children/son/daughter', instead of presenting these in straight probability form. Tables 5 to 34 represent the 'proportion of the couples who would be survived by their children', for the different mortality levels, calculated from the Coale and Demeny West Model Tables. Given the mortality level of any country (or to say value of e_0^0), the 'proportion of the couples would be survived by their children' for the different age combinations, could be directly read from these tables.

Another important aspect is that the preference for son which is prevailing in almost all the societies has been taken into consideration. If parents have two sons and a daughter, they are more interested to know, whether or not out of these children at least one son would be surviving, without taking much care about whether or not the daughter survives. In such situations, one can directly refer to the chances of survivorship for at least one son out of two sons over parents/father or mother, as the events of having two sons and a daughter or two sons only are independent for calculating the probabilities of survivorship for sons only or daughters only.

The analysis could have been attempted by following one cohort only, first converting these life tables into generation life tables and then calculating the probability of survivorship. But, as the mortality pattern is changing fastly, it is better to attempt many mortality levels (changing) than merely taking one generation life table and follow it for the whole cohort. As aforesaid the survivorship proportions calculated by this method could be utilised for the different countries of different mortality levels.

RESULTS

The tables 5 to 34 in Appendix can directly be read for a given level of mortality to find out the proportion of the parents who would be survived by their children (taking different age combinations of the parents and children into consideration). These tables are self explanatory. Table 1 to 4 represent different proportions for Indian couples based on the life tables constructed by the Registrar General of India for 1961-71 decade (Tables 1 and 2), and the life tables constructed by Immerwahr and Sinha for 1970-71 year (Tables 3 and 4). These tables reveal that, under the existing mortality conditions in India, there are about 60 to 70 percent chances (depending upon the age of the father/mother or the parents) that father would be survived by his only new born son. The proportion becomes quite high (about 74 to 78 percent), if the son has already crossed his first birth day. With the surviving two children of either sex, the proportion of fathers, survived by at least one child would increase tremendously. In this case the proportion becomes

around 90 percent for different age pairs, ranging from about 88.7 percent to 93.6 percent in case a father has one son and one daughter and from about 89.8 percent to 94.2 percent in case he has two sons, for the given age pairs. This proportion becomes as high as 97.7 percent, if the consideration is made for survival of at least one son or one child out of three sons or three children. Almost similar results (little higher proportion in each case) have been obtained by considering 1971 life tables for India constructed by Immerwahr and Sinha (Tables 3 and 4). Observing the results obtained from the different levels of Coale and Demeny life tables, the last two tables (level 24 with maximum expectancy) revealed that the surviving proportion of fathers/mothers/parents, even with only one newly born son would become as high as 95.5 percent and with three children the chances of at least one child's survivorship would become almost 100 percent. As one moves from mortality level 10 ($e_0^o = 40$ years) to level 24 ($e_0^o = 75$ years), it has been observed that the proportion of the fathers being survived by their at least one son/one child increases. Examining the trends of improvements in India's e_0^o from 1951-61 (around 40 years) to 1961-71 (around 48 years) and the present mass scaled implementation of government programmes to improve the health conditions of general mass in India it seems reasonable to assume that India would acquire its e_0^o value very close to level 20 of Coale and Demeny Model Life Tables, ($e_0^o = 65$ years) within few years. The chances of survivorship for children at this level of mortality are quite high.

The findings of the above analysis reveal that the chances of survivorship of at least one child out of two over their parents are quite high, even under the present mortality level in India. Further, the health conditions in India are improving fast and it is expected that within a short spell of time the chances of survivorship of children in early ages would become as high as in the other developed countries. The parents, therefore, should try to overcome the fear, that their few surviving children would die, before they acquire adulthood.

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APPENDIX

Table 1: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children
(Using Indian Life Tables, 1961-70)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, IS & ID	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, IS & ID	F & 3S & ID	M & 3S	F, 2S & ID	M, 2S & ID	P & 3S & ID	P, 2S & ID
1. (0, 15, 19)	61.70	59.17	51.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	63.45	60.89	54.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	65.04	62.47	56.43	89.81	88.76	86.70	82.89	81.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	67.75	65.20	60.65	91.95	90.96	89.67	87.75	85.75	97.01	95.65	96.74	95.33	94.78	94.35
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	68.93	66.41	62.53	92.80	91.85	90.82	88.69	87.43	97.40	96.34	97.17	96.05	95.84	95.43
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	70.97	68.56	65.92	94.12	93.25	92.71	91.44	90.25	97.89	97.32	97.71	97.08	97.37	97.04
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	67.75	65.20	60.65	91.95	90.96	89.67	87.02	85.75	96.84	95.35	96.54	95.01	94.37	93.91
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	68.93	66.41	62.53	92.80	91.85	90.82	90.62	87.69	97.18	97.91	95.91	95.64	95.33	94.88
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	65.76	63.19	57.55	90.28	89.35	87.29	83.65	82.56	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	67.11	64.56	59.66	91.40	90.49	88.79	88.79	84.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	68.35	65.82	61.61	92.35	91.48	90.15	87.65	86.52	96.02	95.66	96.78	95.37	94.86	94.46
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	69.52	67.02	63.43	93.22	92.38	91.27	89.28	88.15	97.38	96.24	97.15	95.96	95.75	95.36
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	70.97	68.56	65.92	94.16	93.37	92.69	91.34	90.25	97.74	97.05	97.55	96.81	97.00	96.67
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	70.97	68.56	65.92	94.16	93.37	92.69	91.34	90.25	96.62	96.86	97.41	96.59	96.74	96.38
15. (1, 16, 20)	71.24	67.92	59.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	74.19	70.80	63.84	91.47	90.77	88.30	84.73	83.87	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	78.85	75.46	71.14	94.21	93.63	92.22	90.30	89.48	97.52	96.35	97.34	96.13	95.85	95.55

Notes: (i) F = Father, M = Mother, P = Parents, S = Son and D = Daughter

(ii) Number before Son or Daughter indicates, the number of Sons and/or Daughters.

(iii) Under the Column 'Ages' in the brackets, the last two numbers denoted mother's age and father's age while the first (if only one) denotes age of Son or Daughter, second (if two), age of Sons/Daughters or one Son and one Daughter and third (if three), age of Sons/Daughters or one Son (two Daughters or two Sons and one Daughter or three Sons or three Daughters.

Table 2: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by their children
(Using Indian Life Tables, 1961-71)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	55.82	58.15	49.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	57.66	60.07	51.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	59.38	61.86	53.72	84.91	86.01	88.02	80.67	81.98	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	62.56	65.04	57.78	87.90	89.02	90.30	84.79	86.15	94.79	96.28	95.16	96.60	93.60	94.10
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	63.89	66.41	59.62	89.12	90.21	91.23	86.57	87.87	95.55	96.75	95.89	97.04	94.74	95.21
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	66.38	68.88	62.99	91.14	92.17	92.73	89.42	90.72	96.66	97.39	96.95	97.62	96.46	96.86
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	62.50	65.04	57.78	87.90	89.02	90.30	84.79	86.15	94.51	96.10	94.89	96.43	93.21	93.74
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	63.89	66.41	59.62	89.12	90.21	91.23	86.57	87.87	95.18	96.52	95.55	96.83	94.23	94.75
9. (0,3,20,24)	60.20	62.70	54.79	85.62	86.60	88.64	81.55	82.73	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	61.77	64.30	56.82	87.18	88.16	89.81	83.68	84.89	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	63.21	65.74	58.71	88.52	89.51	90.85	85.57	86.79	94.88	96.35	95.21	96.64	93.77	94.23
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	64.54	67.07	60.50	89.70	90.67	91.79	87.24	88.46	95.51	96.78	95.83	97.05	94.72	95.17
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	66.38	68.88	62.99	91.21	92.14	92.86	89.43	90.61	96.41	97.24	96.69	97.47	96.11	96.51
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	66.38	68.88	62.99	91.21	92.14	92.86	89.43	90.61	96.20	97.11	96.51	97.35	95.83	96.26
15. (1,16,20)	64.04	67.11	56.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	67.14	70.37	60.43	86.66	87.43	89.83	82.63	83.59	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	72.47	75.84	67.40	90.69	91.41	92.83	88.28	89.21	95.63	96.93	95.89	97.14	94.84	95.20

Notes: Same as table 1.

Table 3: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their children (Using Indian Life Tables, 1971)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F & 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	62.91	63.85	53.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	64.39	65.26	55.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	65.75	66.56	67.97	89.49	89.33	86.60	83.86	83.87	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	68.18	68.92	61.61	91.37	91.14	89.07	87.24	87.08	96.96	95.63	96.91	95.61	95.32	95.28
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	69.26	70.00	63.22	92.12	91.88	90.07	88.60	88.37	97.32	96.20	97.26	96.16	96.13	96.07
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	71.23	71.98	66.09	93.36	93.11	91.72	90.82	90.52	97.82	97.07	97.76	97.01	97.32	97.24
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	68.18	68.92	61.61	91.37	91.14	89.07	87.34	87.08	96.85	95.42	96.79	95.39	95.04	95.01
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	69.26	70.00	63.22	92.12	91.88	90.07	88.60	88.37	97.17	95.94	97.11	95.89	95.79	95.73
9. (0,3,20,24)	66.39	67.18	58.53	90.01	89.83	87.17	84.60	84.59	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	67.60	68.36	60.76	90.98	90.75	88.46	86.36	86.25	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	68.73	69.47	62.43	91.82	91.57	89.58	87.88	87.69	97.05	95.72	96.99	95.69	95.46	95.42
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	69.78	70.52	63.98	92.55	92.28	90.54	89.19	88.94	97.35	96.20	97.29	96.15	96.16	96.09
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	71.23	71.98	66.09	93.47	93.19	91.79	90.86	90.54	97.75	96.91	97.68	96.85	97.12	97.04
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	71.23	71.98	66.09	93.47	93.19	91.79	90.86	90.54	97.66	96.76	97.59	96.69	96.93	96.84
15. (1,16,20)	70.54	70.26	60.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	72.98	72.53	63.91	91.12	91.01	88.15	85.60	85.66	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	77.08	76.44	70.08	93.66	93.46	91.57	90.30	90.14	97.58	96.37	97.51	96.34	96.34	96.30

Notes: Same as on table 1.

Table 4: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by their children
(Using Indian Life Tables, 1971)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	60.48	59.30	54.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	62.10	61.01	56.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	63.59	62.59	58.85	86.99	86.90	89.52	84.23	84.22	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	66.21	65.36	62.28	59.13	89.27	91.27	87.70	87.46	95.66	96.89	95.68	96.94	95.34	95.38
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	67.37	66.58	63.80	90.04	90.23	91.99	88.55	88.77	96.17	97.22	96.22	97.28	96.08	96.14
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	69.52	68.78	66.57	91.60	91.84	93.20	90.63	90.93	96.97	97.71	97.03	97.77	97.19	97.28
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	66.21	65.36	62.28	89.13	89.27	91.27	87.30	87.46	95.47	96.78	95.50	96.84	95.10	95.14
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	67.37	66.58	63.80	90.04	90.23	91.99	88.55	88.77	95.94	97.09	95.98	97.15	95.78	95.85
9. (0,3,20,24)	64.28	63.33	59.76	87.40	87.44	89.99	84.91	84.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	65.59	64.71	61.47	88.57	88.67	90.89	86.50	86.61	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	66.80	65.99	63.05	89.59	89.75	91.69	87.88	88.07	95.74	96.97	95.78	97.04	95.49	95.53
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	67.92	67.15	64.53	90.47	90.68	92.39	89.09	89.33	98.17	97.26	96.23	97.33	96.12	96.19
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	69.52	68.78	66.57	91.65	91.90	93.28	90.66	90.97	96.83	97.64	96.90	97.71	97.02	97.10
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	69.52	68.78	66.57	91.65	91.90	93.28	90.66	90.97	96.69	97.55	96.76	97.63	96.84	96.93
15. (1,16,29)	66.52	66.46	60.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	69.13	69.28	63.76	88.18	88.16	90.89	85.62	85.62	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	73.46	73.95	69.45	91.30	91.44	93.29	89.97	90.13	96.30	97.42	96.34	97.48	96.25	96.29

Notes: Same as table 1.

Table 5: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 10)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S F, 1S M & 2S P & 2S P, 1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S M & 2S P & 2S P, 1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	52.40	55.60	42.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2. (0,17,21)	53.62	56.67	44.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3. (0,2,19,23)	54.78	57.68	45.82	84.11	85.01	79.27	75.27	77.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	57.01	59.63	49.17	86.46	87.04	82.37	79.40	80.88	94.61	91.93	94.88	92.50	90.85	91.58	
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	58.05	60.54	50.72	87.46	87.91	83.72	81.19	82.42	95.20	92.93	95.40	93.38	92.17	92.75	
6. (0,2,4,29,23)	59.94	62.22	53.62	89.17	89.41	86.08	84.31	85.10	96.10	94.49	96.20	94.76	94.29	94.63	
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	57.01	59.63	49.17	86.46	87.04	82.37	79.40	80.88	94.44	91.60	94.72	92.20	90.42	91.19	
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	58.05	60.54	50.72	87.46	87.91	83.72	81.19	82.42	94.96	92.48	95.17	92.96	91.60	92.22	
9. (0,3,20,24)	55.35	58.18	46.69	84.99	85.90	80.21	76.37	78.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10. (0,3,22,26)	56.47	59.16	48.36	86.21	86.96	81.80	78.50	80.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	57.54	60.09	49.95	87.30	87.90	83.27	80.44	81.95	94.82	92.17	95.10	92.75	91.17	91.92	
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	58.54	60.98	51.47	88.27	88.74	84.60	82.20	83.47	95.30	93.00	95.51	93.48	92.28	92.90	
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	59.94	62.22	53.62	89.56	89.86	86.38	84.56	85.48	96.01	94.24	96.14	94.57	93.97	94.38	
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	59.94	62.22	53.62	89.56	89.86	86.38	84.56	85.48	95.84	93.95	95.98	94.30	93.60	94.04	
15. (1,16,20)	64.33	66.03	51.74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16. (1,3,19,23)	66.55	67.91	55.25	87.35	88.20	82.49	78.85	80.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	70.67	71.39	61.45	90.61	91.11	86.95	84.78	86.05	95.87	93.60	96.09	94.10	93.01	93.64	

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 6: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by Their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 10)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M&2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	R, 1D & 1S	M&3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0, 15, 19)	51.30	47.57	46.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	52.66	49.07	48.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	53.92	50.48	49.71	82.14	80.75	85.95	78.98	77.13	91.76	94.32	91.06	93.94	90.48	89.57
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	56.16	53.05	52.60	84.58	83.54	87.80	82.23	80.85	93.54	95.44	93.07	95.21	92.91	92.30
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	57.20	54.25	53.92	85.63	84.76	88.58	83.61	82.46	94.24	95.85	93.86	95.68	93.85	93.36
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	59.13	56.49	56.38	87.45	86.89	89.94	86.01	85.27	95.32	96.48	95.09	96.39	95.34	95.05
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	56.16	53.05	52.60	84.58	83.54	87.80	82.23	80.85	93.33	95.34	92.84	95.11	92.64	92.01
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	57.20	54.25	53.92	85.63	84.76	88.58	83.61	82.46	93.95	95.71	93.52	95.55	93.49	92.97
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	54.52	51.15	50.47	83.02	81.61	86.78	80.07	78.13	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	55.63	52.43	51.91	84.28	83.05	87.73	81.69	80.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	56.68	53.65	53.27	85.42	84.36	88.59	83.20	81.80	93.78	95.66	93.30	95.42	93.24	92.61
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	57.70	54.83	54.56	86.46	85.57	89.35	84.55	83.38	94.37	95.99	93.97	95.81	94.03	93.52
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	59.13	56.49	56.38	87.83	87.17	90.36	86.37	85.51	95.23	96.48	94.96	96.37	95.22	94.87
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	59.13	56.49	56.38	87.83	87.17	90.36	86.37	85.51	95.04	96.37	94.75	96.25	94.98	94.61
15. (1, 16, 20)	60.94	58.39	55.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	63.30	61.10	58.21	85.01	83.69	88.81	82.17	80.43	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	67.33	65.88	63.40	88.56	87.66	91.41	86.87	85.68	94.90	96.47	94.49	96.28	94.66	94.13

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 7: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by Their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 11)

Ages	F & S	F&D	P&S	F&2S	F, 1S & 1D	M&2S	P&2S	P,1S & 1D	F&3S	M & 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	54.83	58.14	44.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	56.11	59.25	46.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2,19,23)	57.32	60.29	48.40	85.59	86.52	80.92	77.35	79.38	93.89	90.58	94.32	91.41	88.94	90.00
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	59.62	62.28	51.89	87.85	88.47	83.99	81.39	82.88	95.34	92.94	95.60	93.48	92.09	92.78
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	60.68	63.20	53.49	88.81	89.29	85.31	83.11	84.36	95.87	93.86	96.07	94.29	93.30	93.85
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	62.60	64.89	56.44	90.42	90.69	87.58	86.07	86.89	96.67	95.28	96.77	95.53	95.21	95.52
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	59.62	62.28	51.89	87.85	88.47	83.99	81.39	82.88	95.18	92.62	95.45	93.20	91.69	92.42
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	60.68	63.20	53.49	88.81	89.29	85.31	83.11	84.36	95.65	93.44	95.86	93.90	92.77	93.36
9. (0,3, 20, 24)	57.91	60.80	49.31	86.38	87.32	81.78	78.36	80.41	94.08	90.76	94.53	91.61	89.20	90.29
10. (0,3, 22, 26)	59.07	61.80	51.05	87.55	88.32	83.36	80.45	82.23	94.87	92.04	95.21	92.73	90.91	91.80
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	60.16	62.75	52.70	88.59	89.22	84.80	82.38	83.84	95.51	93.13	95.78	93.69	92.35	93.06
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	61.18	63.64	54.26	89.51	90.01	86.09	84.02	85.28	95.94	93.90	96.15	94.36	93.37	93.95
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	62.60	64.89	56.44	90.72	91.05	87.80	86.26	87.18	96.57	95.04	96.70	95.35	94.89	95.28
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	62.60	64.89	56.44	90.72	91.05	87.80	86.26	87.18	96.42	94.77	96.56	95.10	94.56	94.97
15. (1, 16, 20)	65.94	67.85	53.53	86.50	87.62	80.87	76.68	79.01	93.36	89.06	93.94	90.11	86.82	88.18
16. (1,3,19, 23)	68.22	69.76	57.17	88.44	89.31	83.76	80.51	82.42	94.70	91.47	95.12	92.27	90.04	91.06
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	72.39	73.26	63.	91.55	92.06	88.12	86.24	87.50	96.41	94.39	96.63	94.86	93.95	94.54

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 8: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by Their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 11)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D	M & 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P & 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M & 2D & 1S	F & 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P & 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	53.71	49.79	48.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	53.14	51.39	50.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	56.47	52.89	52.46	83.83	82.41	87.46	81.06	79.21	92.81	95.12	92.14	94.76	91.80	90.94
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	56.80	55.60	55.44	86.21	85.16	89.20	84.20	82.82	94.46	96.12	94.01	95.90	94.02	93.45
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	59.87	56.85	56.78	87.22	86.33	89.94	85.51	84.36	95.09	96.48	94.74	96.32	94.86	94.41
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	61.84	59.17	59.27	88.94	88.36	91.20	87.76	87.01	96.05	97.02	95.84	96.94	96.17	95.90
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	58.80	55.60	55.44	86.21	85.16	89.20	84.20	82.82	94.26	96.03	93.79	95.81	93.77	93.17
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	59.87	56.85	56.78	87.22	86.33	89.94	85.51	84.36	94.83	96.35	94.44	96.18	94.52	94.04
9. (0,3,20,24)	57.09	53.60	53.25	84.62	83.19	88.18	82.00	80.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	58.25	54.95	54.73	85.85	84.60	89.08	83.62	81.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	59.34	56.23	56.12	86.95	85.88	89.88	85.06	83.67	94.66	96.29	94.20	96.07	94.28	93.70
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	60.38	57.45	57.43	87.94	87.04	90.59	86.34	85.18	95.19	96.59	94.81	96.41	94.99	94.52
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	61.84	59.17	59.27	89.24	88.57	91.53	88.04	87.18	95.95	97.01	95.70	96.90	96.04	95.72
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	61.84	59.17	59.27	89.24	88.57	91.53	88.04	87.18	95.78	96.91	95.51	96.80	95.83	95.49
15. (1,16,20)	62.69	59.89	57.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	65.14	62.72	60.37	86.33	85.00	89.94	83.86	82.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	69.27	67.64	65.62	89.75	88.85	92.37	88.32	87.16	95.61	96.98	95.22	96.80	95.49	95.00

Notes : Same as Table 1.

Table 9: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 12)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S M & 2S & 1D	P & 2S	P, 1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S P & 3S & 1D	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	57.28	60.71	49.91	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	53.62	61.85	49.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	59.87	62.92	51.05	87.04	87.99	82.56	79.41	81.44	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	62.24	64.94	54.66	89.21	89.84	85.58	83.34	84.82	96.02
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	63.31	65.86	56.30	90.10	90.61	86.86	84.98	86.22	96.49
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	65.25	67.55	59.30	91.60	91.90	89.02	87.77	88.58	97.18
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	62.24	64.94	54.66	89.21	89.84	85.58	83.34	84.82	95.87
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	63.31	65.86	56.30	90.10	90.61	86.86	84.98	86.22	96.29
9. (0,3,20,24)	60.49	63.44	52.00	87.74	88.69	83.34	80.34	82.38	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	61.67	64.45	53.81	88.86	89.68	84.90	82.37	84.13	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	62.79	65.41	55.50	89.85	90.49	86.30	84.18	85.67	96.16
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	63.82	66.30	57.09	90.71	91.23	87.55	85.79	87.03	96.54
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	65.25	67.55	59.30	91.84	92.18	89.17	87.89	88.80	97.09
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	65.25	67.55	59.30	91.84	92.18	89.17	87.89	88.80	96.95
15. (1,16,20)	67.60	69.71	55.44	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	69.94	71.65	59.18	89.53	90.41	85.04	82.17	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	74.13	75.14	65.60	92.46	92.97	89.28	87.67	88.91	96.92

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 10: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 12)

Ages	M & D	M & S P & D	M & 2D M, 1D F & 2D P & 2D P, 1D M & 3D F & 3D M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S	& 1S
1. (0,15,19)	56.16	52.06	51.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	57.66	53.75	53.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	59.05	55.34	55.27	84.43	84.05	83.90	83.10	81.26	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	61.47	58.18	58.32	87.79	86.73	90.54	86.09	84.74	95.31	96.74	94.89	96.54	95.03	94.51
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	62.56	59.43	59.69	88.74	87.86	91.23	87.32	86.19	95.87	97.05	95.54	96.90	95.77	95.36
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	64.56	64.56	61.19	90.36	89.77	92.38	89.41	88.66	97.71	97.51	96.52	97.43	96.90	96.66
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	61.47	58.18	58.32	87.79	86.73	90.54	86.09	84.74	95.12	96.66	94.68	96.45	94.80	94.25
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	62.56	59.43	59.69	88.74	87.86	91.23	87.32	86.19	95.63	96.94	95.27	96.77	95.47	95.02
9. (0,3,20,24)	59.69	56.09	56.08	86.19	84.75	89.53	83.94	82.09	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	60.90	57.51	57.61	87.38	86.13	90.38	85.49	83.89	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	62.02	58.84	59.02	88.44	87.37	91.13	86.85	85.49	95.46	96.88	95.04	96.67	95.24	94.71
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	63.08	60.10	60.34	89.37	88.48	91.73	88.05	86.91	95.94	97.13	95.59	96.97	95.86	95.43
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	64.56	61.85	62.19	90.58	89.92	92.64	89.62	88.77	96.61	97.48	96.38	97.38	96.77	96.48
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	64.56	61.85	62.19	90.58	89.92	92.64	89.62	88.77	96.46	97.40	96.20	97.29	96.59	96.28
15. (1,16,20)	64.49	61.44	59.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	67.03	64.39	62.59	87.65	86.31	91.05	85.52	83.80	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	71.23	69.45	67.88	90.90	90.01	93.30	89.73	88.59	96.27	97.44	95.91	97.28	96.25	95.81

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 11: Proportion of the Parent, Being Survived by their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, level 13)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S M & 2S P & 2S P, 1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S M & 2S P & 2S P, 1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D	1S F & 3S M & 3S F, 2S M, 2S P & 3S P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	60.00	63.30	49.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	61.40	64.40	51.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	62.69	65.57	54.01	88.57	89.48	84.33	81.60	88.52	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	65.11	67.61	57.74	90.61	91.19	87.27	85.31	86.75	96.68	94.84	96.89	95.29	94.39	94.95
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	66.20	68.53	59.41	91.44	91.90	88.48	86.92	88.06	97.03	95.59	97.24	95.95	95.36	95.80
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	68.16	70.22	62.43	92.81	93.07	90.50	89.50	90.23	97.66	96.70	97.75	96.90	96.82	97.06
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	65.11	67.61	57.74	90.61	91.19	87.27	85.37	86.75	96.54	94.56	96.76	95.04	94.04	94.64
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	66.20	68.53	59.41	91.44	91.90	84.48	86.92	88.06	96.90	95.23	97.07	95.62	94.92	95.40
9. (0,3,20,24)	63.32	66.10	55.00	89.16	90.06	85.02	82.43	84.36	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	64.54	67.12	56.86	90.21	90.96	86.54	84.39	86.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	65.67	68.08	58.59	91.14	91.74	87.89	86.10	87.49	96.78	94.95	96.99	95.42	94.54	95.26
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	66.72	68.97	60.21	91.94	92.42	89.07	87.61	88.76	97.10	95.58	97.27	95.96	95.36	95.83
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	68.16	70.22	62.43	92.97	93.29	90.59	89.55	90.39	97.57	96.48	97.67	96.73	96.54	96.84
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	68.16	70.22	62.43	92.97	93.29	90.59	89.55	90.39	97.46	96.27	97.57	96.54	96.29	96.61
15. (1,16,20)	69.53	71.61	57.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	71.92	73.58	61.48	90.68	91.51	86.44	86.95	85.76	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	76.14	77.05	68.00	93.41	93.89	90.51	89.17	90.32	97.40	95.87	97.58	96.26	95.69	96.18

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 12: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by their Children
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 13)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D P & 2D P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D F & 3D M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	F & 3D M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	M, 2D F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S	F, 2D P & 3D P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	58.66	54.61	54.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	60.24	56.41	56.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	61.68	58.08	58.14	87.10	85.74	90.28	85.07	83.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	64.18	61.05	61.26	89.30	88.32	91.81	87.90	86.65	96.08	97.29	95.72	97.12	95.93	95.48	-
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	65.29	62.39	62.63	90.20	89.38	92.43	89.04	88.00	96.58	97.56	96.29	97.43	96.57	96.22	-
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	67.31	64.81	65.13	91.70	91.16	93.48	90.96	90.28	97.29	97.94	97.13	97.87	97.54	97.34	-
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	64.18	61.05	61.26	89.30	88.32	91.81	87.90	86.65	95.91	97.22	95.52	97.05	95.72	95.24	-
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	65.29	62.39	62.63	90.20	89.38	92.43	89.04	88.00	96.35	97.45	96.05	97.32	96.30	95.92	-
9. (0,3,20,24)	62.35	58.87	58.97	87.72	86.35	90.81	85.81	84.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	63.59	60.35	60.53	88.86	87.68	91.61	87.28	85.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	64.74	61.73	61.96	89.86	88.86	92.30	88.55	87.29	96.20	97.40	95.82	97.22	96.09	95.63	-
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	65.82	63.03	63.29	90.74	89.90	92.90	89.67	88.62	96.61	97.61	96.31	97.47	96.63	96.26	-
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	67.31	64.81	65.13	91.86	91.24	93.68	91.10	90.33	97.06	97.83	96.85	97.74	97.25	96.99	-
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	67.31	64.81	65.13	91.86	91.24	93.68	91.10	90.33	97.06	97.83	96.85	97.74	97.25	96.99	-
15. (1,16,20)	66.38	63.29	61.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	68.99	66.36	64.88	88.94	87.66	92.10	87.12	85.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	73.26	71.56	70.20	92.01	91.18	94.17	91.06	90.01	96.86	97.86	96.55	97.71	96.92	96.54	-

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 13: Proportion of the Parents Being Survived by Their Children:
(Using Coale and Demeny Life Tables, Level 14)

Ages	F & S	F&D	P&S	F& 2S	F, 1S 1D	M& 2S	P& 2S	P, 1S 1D	F& 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S 1D	M, 2S 1D	P& 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	62.65	65.98	52.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	64.11	67.20	54.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	65.45	68.31	56.95	89.98	90.83	86.00	83.65	85.47	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	67.92	70.38	60.79	91.90	92.45	88.83	87.26	88.53	97.26	95.67	97.44	96.07	95.38	95.87
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	69.02	71.31	62.49	92.67	93.10	89.98	88.71	89.75	97.61	96.34	97.74	96.64	96.24	96.61
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	70.97	72.99	65.52	93.91	94.16	91.86	91.09	91.74	98.09	97.30	98.16	97.46	97.48	97.69
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	67.92	70.38	60.79	91.90	92.45	88.83	87.26	88.53	97.13	95.41	97.32	95.84	95.06	95.59
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	69.02	71.31	62.49	92.67	93.10	89.98	88.71	89.75	97.45	96.01	97.59	96.35	95.84	96.25
9. (0,3,20,24)	66.10	68.85	57.97	90.49	91.33	86.62	84.40	86.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	67.33	69.89	59.88	91.49	92.17	88.09	86.27	87.80	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	68.48	70.86	61.63	92.35	92.89	89.37	87.90	89.16	97.33	95.74	97.51	96.16	95.49	96.00
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	69.53	71.75	63.23	93.08	93.52	90.49	89.31	90.34	97.61	96.31	97.75	96.63	96.21	96.61
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	70.97	72.99	65.52	94.01	94.30	91.90	91.09	91.83	98.00	97.09	98.09	97.30	97.23	97.48
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	70.97	72.99	65.52	94.01	94.30	91.90	91.09	91.83	97.91	96.91	98.00	97.13	97.01	97.28
15. (1,16, 20)	71.40	73.61	59.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	73.85	75.61	63.75	91.76	92.54	87.76	85.61	87.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	78.08	79.08	70.35	94.29	94.73	91.65	90.56	91.60	97.84	96.51	97.98	96.85	96.44	96.85

Notes: Same as Table 1

TABLE 14: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by Their Children:
(Using Coale and Demeny Level 14)

Ages	M & D	M & S	F & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D 1S
1. (0,15,19)	61.30	57.14	57.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	62.94	59.04	59.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	64.43	60.73	61.10	88.65	87.35	91.59	86.93	85.30	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	66.99	63.87	64.23	90.74	89.82	93.01	89.59	88.44	96.75	97.78	96.44	97.63	96.71	96.32
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	68.12	65.24	65.66	91.57	90.82	93.58	90.65	89.71	97.18	98.01	96.94	97.90	97.26	96.97
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	70.16	67.70	68.16	92.95	92.46	94.52	92.39	91.79	97.79	98.31	97.65	98.25	98.08	97.91
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	66.99	63.87	64.28	90.74	89.82	93.01	89.59	88.44	96.59	97.71	96.26	97.55	96.52	96.10
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	68.12	65.24	65.66	91.57	90.82	93.58	90.65	89.71	96.98	97.91	96.71	97.79	97.02	96.70
9. (0,3,20,24)	65.12	61.62	61.95	89.18	87.89	92.03	87.57	85.95	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	66.39	63.15	63.54	90.26	89.17	92.77	88.96	87.53	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	67.56	64.57	64.78	91.20	90.28	93.41	90.14	88.99	96.83	97.85	96.51	97.70	96.82	96.43
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	68.66	65.89	66.32	92.02	91.26	93.96	91.17	90.23	97.19	98.03	96.93	97.92	97.29	96.93
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	70.16	67.70	68.16	93.04	92.49	94.65	92.47	91.79	97.69	98.27	97.52	98.20	97.95	97.75
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	70.16	67.70	68.16	93.04	92.49	94.65	92.47	91.79	97.57	98.21	97.40	98.14	97.82	97.60
15. (1,16,20)	68.39	65.13	63.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	71.07	68.31	67.25	90.18	88.96	93.11	88.64	87.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	75.39	73.61	72.53	93.05	92.29	95.00	92.29	91.35	97.37	98.22	97.11	98.10	97.50	97.17

Notes: Same as Table 1

Table 15: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by Their Children
(Using Coale and Demeny Life Tables, Level 15)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S	P & 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S	M, 2S	P & 3S	P, 2S
					& 1D			& 1D			& 1D	& 1D		& 1D
1. (0,15,19)	65.14	68.77	54.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	66.64	70.01	57.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	63.02	71.14	59.68	91.24	92.12	87.47	85.46	87.31	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	70.52	73.21	63.62	93.03	93.62	90.21	88.90	90.19	97.74	96.37	97.92	96.76	96.20	96.66
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	71.62	74.13	65.34	93.74	94.21	91.30	90.26	91.32	98.04	96.97	98.17	97.26	96.95	97.30
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	73.55	75.78	68.38	94.86	95.15	93.04	92.44	93.13	98.44	97.80	98.50	97.96	98.02	98.21
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	70.52	73.21	63.62	93.03	93.62	90.21	88.90	90.19	97.63	96.14	97.31	96.55	95.91	96.41
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	71.62	74.13	65.34	93.74	94.21	91.30	90.26	91.32	97.90	96.68	98.04	97.00	96.60	96.99
9. (0,3,20,24)	68.68	71.68	60.73	91.68	92.55	88.02	86.14	87.96	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	69.93	72.72	62.70	92.51	93.32	89.45	87.93	89.46	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	71.08	73.68	64.50	93.41	93.98	90.68	89.46	90.73	97.79	96.43	97.97	96.82	96.28	96.75
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	72.13	74.57	66.15	94.08	94.54	91.73	90.78	91.82	98.03	96.93	98.16	97.23	96.91	97.28
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	73.55	75.78	68.38	94.92	95.24	93.04	92.41	93.17	98.35	97.61	98.44	97.81	97.79	98.02
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	73.55	75.78	68.38	94.92	95.24	93.04	92.41	93.17	98.27	97.46	98.37	97.67	97.60	97.86
15. (1,16,20)	73.16	75.72	61.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	75.65	77.73	65.85	92.72	93.52	88.93	87.09	88.82	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	79.87	81.16	72.52	95.07	95.52	92.66	91.77	92.81	98.20	97.06	98.34	97.38	97.06	97.45

Notes: Same as Table 1.

Table 16: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by Their Children,
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 15).

Age	I & D	M & S	P & D	M, 2D	M, 1D & IS	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & IS	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D 'IS	F, 2D & IS	P & 3D	P, 2D & IS
1. (0, 15, 19)	65.95	59.41	60.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	65.66	61.42	62.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	67.21	63.26	64.17	90.18	88.86	92.88	88.77	87.14	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	68.84	66.46	67.39	92.14	91.21	94.18	91.24	90.10	97.39	98.23	97.10	98.09	97.43	97.07
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	70.99	67.87	68.79	92.91	92.14	94.69	92.21	91.27	97.75	98.41	97.53	98.31	97.89	97.62
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	73.04	70.36	71.27	94.16	93.65	95.51	93.77	93.15	98.26	98.65	98.13	98.59	98.56	98.41
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	69.84	66.46	67.39	92.14	91.21	94.18	91.24	90.10	97.25	98.16	96.94	98.02	97.26	96.88
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	70.89	67.87	68.79	92.91	92.14	94.69	92.21	91.27	97.58	98.33	97.33	98.23	97.68	97.39
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	67.92	64.11	65.64	90.64	89.33	93.25	89.33	87.72	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	69.23	65.71	66.65	91.66	90.55	93.92	90.62	89.26	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	70.43	67.18	68.11	92.53	91.61	94.50	91.71	90.57	97.44	98.28	97.15	98.14	97.51	97.15
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	71.54	68.53	69.45	93.28	92.51	94.98	92.64	91.70	97.75	98.42	97.51	98.31	97.90	97.62
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	73.04	70.36	71.27	94.21	93.64	95.59	93.81	93.12	98.16	98.61	98.01	98.54	98.44	93.26
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	73.04	70.36	71.27	94.21	93.64	95.59	93.81	93.12	98.06	98.56	97.91	98.49	98.33	98.14
15. (1, 16, 20)	70.43	66.73	66.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	73.13	70.04	69.72	91.42	90.19	94.12	90.16	88.64	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	77.57	75.47	75.07	94.10	93.34	95.82	93.52	92.60	97.87	98.56	97.63	98.45	98.04	97.75

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 17: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children: (Using Goale and Demany Life Tables, Level L6)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F & 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	67.68	71.56	57.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	69.23	72.83	60.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	70.64	73.96	62.51	92.45	93.33	88.92	87.24	89.06	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	73.15	76.02	66.53	94.11	94.69	91.54	90.49	91.75	98.18	97.03	98.33	97.38	96.94	97.36
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	74.25	76.93	68.26	94.74	95.22	92.56	91.74	92.77	98.42	97.55	98.54	97.81	97.59	97.90
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	76.15	78.52	71.28	95.73	96.04	94.16	93.71	94.39	98.74	98.25	98.80	98.39	98.48	98.65
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	73.15	76.02	66.53	94.11	94.69	91.54	90.49	91.75	98.08	96.82	98.25	97.20	96.69	97.14
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	74.25	76.93	68.26	94.74	95.22	92.56	91.74	92.77	98.30	97.29	98.43	97.59	97.28	97.63
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	71.31	74.51	63.59	92.82	93.69	89.42	87.85	89.63	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	72.56	75.54	65.60	93.69	94.40	90.79	89.54	91.03	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	73.71	76.49	67.42	94.42	94.99	91.95	90.97	92.20	98.21	97.07	98.37	97.42	97.00	97.42
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	74.76	77.35	69.07	95.02	95.49	92.93	92.18	93.19	98.41	97.50	98.53	97.78	97.54	97.87
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	76.15	78.52	71.28	95.76	96.10	94.12	93.66	94.39	98.67	98.08	98.74	98.26	98.28	98.49
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	76.15	78.52	71.28	95.76	96.10	94.12	93.66	94.39	98.60	97.95	98.69	98.14	98.12	98.35
15. (1, 16, 20)	74.96	77.82	63.87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	77.49	79.84	68.03	93.67	94.46	90.10	88.55	90.26	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	81.68	83.21	74.74	95.82	96.26	93.65	92.94	93.94	98.53	97.58	98.65	97.87	97.63	97.97

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 18: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children (Using Coale and Demeny Life Table, Level 16)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	56.65	61.77	63.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	68.43	63.88	65.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	70.02	65.80	67.28	91.62	90.32	94.07	90.49	88.91	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	72.71	69.11	70.53	93.44	92.53	95.23	92.76	91.66	97.95	98.61	97.68	98.49	98.04	97.72
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	73.87	70.55	71.92	94.14	93.39	95.68	93.52	92.72	98.25	98.75	98.05	98.66	98.42	98.18
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	75.91	73.06	74.35	95.25	94.74	96.38	95.00	94.40	98.65	98.93	98.54	98.88	98.95	98.82
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	72.71	69.11	70.53	93.44	92.53	92.23	92.76	91.66	97.82	98.55	97.54	98.43	97.89	97.56
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	73.87	70.55	71.92	94.14	93.39	95.68	93.62	92.72	98.10	98.68	97.88	98.58	98.24	97.98
9. (0,3,20,24)	70.76	66.69	68.16	92.02	90.74	94.37	90.97	89.42	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	72.09	68.34	69.78	92.96	91.89	94.98	92.15	90.85	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,24,28)	73.30	69.85	71.24	93.76	92.87	95.49	93.14	92.06	97.98	98.64	97.72	98.52	98.09	97.78
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	74.41	71.22	72.57	94.44	93.70	95.91	93.97	93.08	98.23	98.75	98.02	98.66	98.41	98.17
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	75.91	73.06	74.35	95.26	94.72	96.43	95.00	94.35	98.56	98.89	98.43	98.83	98.85	98.69
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	75.91	73.06	74.35	95.26	94.72	96.43	95.00	94.35	98.56	98.85	98.34	98.79	98.76	98.59
15. (1,16,20)	72.50	68.43	68.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	75.32	71.85	72.21	92.61	91.40	95.06	91.59	90.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	73.74	77.39	77.54	95.07	94.34	96.57	94.65	93.77	98.31	98.85	98.10	98.75	98.50	98.24

Note: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 19: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children: (Using Coale and Demeny Life Tables, Level 17)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F & 3S	M & 2S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	70.30	74.37	60.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	71.88	75.64	63.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	73.31	76.79	65.44	93.60	94.46	90.34	88.96	90.74	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	75.83	78.82	69.52	95.10	95.68	92.82	91.98	93.19	98.56	97.62	98.70	97.94	97.60	97.97
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	76.91	79.70	71.26	95.67	96.14	93.75	93.13	94.11	98.76	98.06	98.86	98.29	98.14	98.41
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	78.76	81.23	74.23	96.52	96.84	95.19	94.88	95.53	99.00	98.63	99.06	98.76	98.87	99.02
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	75.83	78.82	69.52	95.10	95.68	92.81	91.98	93.19	98.47	97.43	98.62	97.78	97.38	97.78
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	76.91	79.70	71.26	95.67	96.14	93.75	93.13	94.11	98.66	97.84	98.77	98.11	97.88	98.19
9. (0,3,20,24)	73.99	77.83	66.55	93.92	94.76	90.79	89.50	91.23	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	75.25	78.34	68.58	94.70	95.39	92.08	91.09	92.51	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	76.38	79.30	70.42	95.36	95.92	93.16	92.40	93.57	98.58	97.64	98.72	97.96	97.64	98.01
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	77.41	80.11	72.06	95.89	96.35	94.06	93.49	94.45	98.74	98.01	98.85	98.26	98.09	98.38
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	78.76	81.23	74.23	96.53	96.87	95.14	94.81	95.51	98.94	98.49	99.01	98.65	98.70	98.88
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	78.76	81.23	74.23	96.53	96.87	95.14	94.81	95.51	98.89	98.38	98.96	98.55	98.57	98.77
15. (1, 16, 20)	76.83	79.93	66.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	79.37	81.94	70.30	94.57	95.34	91.26	89.98	91.64	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	83.51	85.23	77.02	96.51	96.94	94.59	94.05	94.99	98.82	98.05	98.93	98.31	98.13	98.43

Note: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 20: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children: (Using Coale & Demeny Life Table, Level 17)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F. & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	69.41	64.24	66.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	71.24	66.44	68.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	72.87	68.44	70.42	92.98	91.72	95.16	92.10	90.59	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	75.59	71.84	73.67	94.64	93.76	96.18	94.14	93.10	98.12	98.93	98.20	98.82	98.55	98.28
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	76.75	73.29	75.05	95.26	94.54	96.57	94.90	94.05	98.66	99.04	98.49	98.96	98.85	98.65
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	78.76	75.80	77.42	96.23	95.74	97.16	96.09	95.52	98.97	99.16	98.88	99.12	99.26	99.15
7. (0,2,4,29,33)	75.53	71.84	73.67	94.64	93.76	96.18	94.14	93.10	98.32	98.88	98.08	98.77	98.42	98.14
8. (0,2,6,23,27)	76.25	73.29	75.05	95.26	94.54	96.57	94.90	94.05	98.54	98.98	98.35	98.90	98.71	98.48
9. (0,2,7,25,29)	73.61	69.36	71.31	93.31	92.09	95.40	92.51	91.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,20,24)	74.97	71.06	72.93	94.18	93.15	95.94	93.57	92.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	76.18	72.59	74.38	94.90	94.05	96.38	94.45	93.44	98.44	98.94	98.21	98.84	98.58	98.31
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	77.29	73.97	75.68	95.50	94.80	96.74	95.18	94.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	78.76	75.80	77.42	96.22	95.70	97.18	96.07	95.46	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	78.76	75.80	77.42	96.22	95.70	97.18	96.07	95.46	98.84	99.10	98.72	99.05	99.11	98.97
15. (1,16,20)	74.52	70.22	71.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	77.49	73.75	74.73	93.73	92.56	95.92	92.93	91.52	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	81.91	79.36	80.00	95.96	95.27	97.24	95.67	94.85	98.69	99.10	98.51	99.11	98.88	98.67

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 21: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children: (Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, "Level 13)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F & 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 18)	72.98	77.20	63.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	74.60	78.47	66.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	76.05	79.61	68.48	94.69	95.51	91.73	90.62	92.31	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	78.55	81.60	72.60	96.03	96.58	94.03	93.40	94.52	98.89	98.14	99.01	98.42	98.17	98.49
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	79.60	82.45	74.32	96.53	96.97	94.88	94.42	95.33	99.05	98.51	99.13	98.71	98.61	98.85
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	81.39	83.90	77.23	97.25	97.55	96.14	95.94	96.54	99.22	98.97	99.27	99.07	99.19	99.31
7. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	78.55	81.60	72.60	96.03	96.58	94.03	93.40	94.52	98.82	97.99	98.95	98.29	97.99	98.34
8. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	79.60	82.45	74.32	96.53	96.97	94.88	94.42	95.33	98.96	98.33	99.06	98.56	98.40	98.67
9. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	76.72	80.14	62.60	94.96	95.74	92.13	91.11	92.73	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 20, 24)	77.79	80.95	71.66	95.44	96.08	93.33	92.56	93.89	98.45					
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	79.09	82.04	73.49	96.24	96.76	94.32	93.75	94.83	98.90	98.15	99.02	98.43	98.19	98.51
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	80.09	82.84	75.11	96.70	97.13	95.13	94.72	95.60	99.02	98.46	99.11	98.67	98.57	98.81
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	81.39	83.90	77.23	97.24	97.56	96.08	95.86	96.50	99.18	98.85	99.23	98.98	99.05	99.20
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	81.39	83.90	77.23	97.24	97.56	96.08	95.86	96.50	99.14	98.76	99.20	98.91	98.95	99.12
15. (1, 16, 20)	78.76	82.06	68.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	81.32	84.04	72.66	95.43	96.16	92.41	91.37	92.96	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	85.38	87.22	79.36	97.17	97.56	95.50	95.09	95.96	99.08	98.47	99.17	98.69	98.57	98.83

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 22: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 18)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	72.23	66.81	69.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	74.11	69.10	71.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	75.76	71.17	73.60	94.25	93.06	96.15	93.58	92.18	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	78.49	74.64	76.83	95.73	94.92	97.03	95.38	94.44	98.82	99.19	98.64	99.11	98.96	98.74
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	75.63	76.10	78.17	96.28	95.61	97.35	96.04	95.27	99.01	99.27	98.87	99.21	99.20	99.04
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	81.59	78.58	80.43	97.09	96.65	97.76	97.03	96.49	99.24	99.33	99.16	99.29	99.49	99.40
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	78.49	74.64	76.83	95.73	94.92	97.03	95.38	94.44	98.74	99.16	98.54	99.07	98.87	98.63
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	79.63	76.10	78.17	96.28	95.61	97.35	96.04	95.27	98.91	99.23	98.76	99.16	99.09	98.90
9. (0,3,20,24)	76.51	72.11	74.49	94.53	93.38	96.34	93.92	92.56	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	77.87	73.85	76.10	95.31	94.35	96.58	94.87	93.75	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	79.08	75.39	77.52	95.94	95.16	97.18	95.63	94.72	98.83	99.20	98.64	99.12	98.98	98.76
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	80.16	76.78	78.79	96.46	95.82	97.48	96.26	95.51	98.99	99.26	98.84	99.20	99.18	99.01
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	81.59	78.58	80.47	97.07	96.60	97.84	97.00	96.46	99.18	99.33	99.09	99.29	99.44	99.34
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	81.59	78.58	80.47	97.07	96.60	97.84	97.00	96.46	99.14	99.31	99.04	99.26	99.39	99.27
15. (1,16,20)	76.79	72.11	73.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	79.69	75.73	77.28	94.79	93.68	96.71	94.18	92.87	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,4,7,25,29)	84.08	81.39	82.45	96.77	96.15	97.84	96.58	95.85	99.01	99.30	98.86	99.24	99.20	99.02

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 23: Proportion of the parents, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 19)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F & 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F & 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	75.75	80.05	66.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	77.38	81.32	69.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	73.84	82.44	71.61	95.71	96.46	93.07	92.21	93.78	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	81.31	84.37	75.74	96.89	97.38	95.17	94.71	95.73	99.17	98.60	99.26	98.83	98.66	98.92
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	82.33	85.18	77.44	97.31	97.71	95.93	95.61	96.42	99.29	98.89	99.36	99.06	99.01	99.20
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	84.02	86.55	80.26	97.90	98.18	97.01	96.90	97.43	99.41	99.24	99.45	99.33	99.45	99.54
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	81.31	84.37	75.74	96.89	97.38	95.17	94.71	95.73	99.12	98.47	99.22	98.73	98.51	98.80
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	82.32	85.18	77.44	97.31	97.71	95.93	95.61	96.42	99.23	98.75	99.31	98.94	99.84	99.06
9. (0,3,20,24)	79.51	82.97	72.74	95.93	96.65	93.42	92.63	94.12	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	80.74	83.93	74.81	96.55	97.13	94.53	93.95	95.15	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	81.83	84.79	76.62	97.05	97.52	95.42	95.00	95.97	99.17	98.61	99.27	98.83	98.67	98.93
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	82.79	85.55	78.22	97.44	97.82	96.13	95.85	96.62	99.27	98.85	99.34	99.02	98.97	99.16
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	84.02	86.55	80.26	97.88	98.17	96.94	96.82	97.38	99.38	99.15	99.42	99.25	99.34	99.46
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	84.07	86.55	80.26	97.88	98.17	96.94	96.82	97.38	99.35	99.08	99.40	99.20	99.27	99.40
15. (1,16,20)	80.76	84.21	70.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	83.32	86.16	75.10	96.25	96.92	93.54	92.71	94.20	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,3,19,23)	87.28	89.21	81.74	97.77	98.11	96.35	96.06	96.83	99.30	98.83	99.37	99.02	98.94	99.15

Note: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 24: Proportion of Parents Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables Level 19)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M & 2D	M, 1S & 1D	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	75.12	69.49	72.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	77.03	71.87	74.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	78.69	73.99	76.82	95.42	94.33	97.03	94.93	93.67	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	81.41	77.51	79.99	96.71	95.99	97.77	96.48	95.65	99.15	99.01	99.01	99.34	99.29	99.12
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	82.53	78.97	81.30	97.17	96.59	98.03	97.04	96.37	99.29	99.46	99.19	99.41	99.47	99.34
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	84.42	81.39	83.41	97.85	97.46	98.28	97.83	97.34	99.45	99.47	99.40	99.44	99.66	99.60
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	81.41	77.51	79.99	96.71	95.99	97.77	96.48	95.65	99.09	99.38	98.93	99.31	99.22	99.03
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	82.53	78.97	81.30	97.17	96.59	98.03	97.04	96.37	99.22	99.43	99.10	99.38	99.38	99.24
9. (0,3,20,24)	79.44	74.95	77.70	95.65	94.60	97.18	95.21	93.99	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	80.79	76.71	79.28	96.33	95.47	97.57	96.02	95.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	81.98	78.26	80.67	96.87	96.18	97.88	96.68	95.88	99.16	99.41	99.01	99.35	99.30	99.13
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	83.04	79.64	81.90	97.31	96.75	98.12	97.20	96.56	99.27	99.45	99.16	99.40	99.45	99.32
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	84.42	81.39	83.50	97.81	97.40	98.41	97.81	97.34	99.41	99.49	99.34	99.46	99.64	99.56
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	84.42	81.39	83.50	97.81	97.40	98.41	97.81	97.34	99.38	99.48	99.30	99.44	99.60	99.51
15. (1,16,20)	73.03	74.10	76.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	81.94	77.80	79.86	95.78	94.76	97.42	95.33	94.13	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,3,19,23)	86.25	83.47	84.89	97.50	96.95	98.36	97.39	96.76	99.27	99.47	99.16	99.43	99.45	99.31

Notes: Same as table 1.

TABLE 25: Proportion of Parents, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 20)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F&2S	F, 1S & 1D	M &2S	P &2S	P, 1S & 1D	F &3S	M &3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P &3S	F, 2S & 1D
1. (0,15,19)	78.59	82.94	69.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	80.24	84.19	72.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	81.69	85.29	74.83	96.66	97.32	94.35	93.71	95.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	84.10	87.14	78.95	97.66	98.08	96.23	95.91	96.79	99.40	98.99	99.47	99.17	99.06	99.27
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	65.07	87.90	80.62	98.00	98.35	96.88	96.67	97.37	99.49	99.22	99.54	99.34	99.33	99.47
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	86.06	89.17	83.31	98.47	98.71	97.79	97.74	98.19	99.57	99.47	99.60	99.53	99.65	99.72
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	84.10	87.14	78.95	97.66	98.08	96.23	95.91	96.79	99.36	98.89	99.44	99.09	98.94	99.17
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	85.71	87.90	80.62	98.00	98.35	96.88	96.78	97.37	99.44	99.10	99.50	99.25	99.20	99.37
9. (0,3,20,24)	82.35	85.80	75.97	96.83	97.46	94.65	94.06	95.40	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	83.56	86.72	78.03	97.36	97.86	95.64	95.22	96.29	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	84.61	87.54	79.81	97.78	98.18	96.43	96.14	96.98	99.40	98.99	99.48	99.17	99.06	99.27
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	85.51	88.25	81.37	98.10	98.42	97.04	96.86	97.52	99.47	99.18	99.52	99.31	99.29	99.44
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	86.66	89.17	83.31	98.45	98.69	97.72	97.66	98.13	99.54	99.40	99.58	99.48	99.57	99.66
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	86.66	89.17	83.31	98.45	98.69	97.72	97.66	98.13	99.52	99.35	99.56	99.44	99.51	99.61
15. (1,16,20)	82.84	86.39	73.26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	85.38	88.29	77.63	97.02	97.62	94.62	93.99	95.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,3,19,23)	89.21	91.19	84.17	98.31	98.60	97.13	96.94	97.61	99.49	99.15	99.54	99.29	99.25	99.42

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 26: Proportion of Parents Being Survived by Their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 20)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M 72D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P. & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0,15,19)	78.09	72.28	75.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0,17,21)	80.01	74.74	78.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0,2,19,23)	81.67	76.90	80.08	96.48	95.51	97.81	96.14	95.03	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	84.34	80.45	83.17	97.58	96.96	98.41	97.44	96.74	99.42	99.58	99.31	99.53	99.55	99.42
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	85.43	81.90	84.45	97.95	97.46	98.61	97.89	97.33	99.52	99.61	99.44	99.58	99.67	99.58
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	87.24	84.25	86.37	98.49	98.17	98.71	98.69	98.07	99.26	99.59	99.58	99.56	99.79	99.74
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	84.34	80.45	83.17	97.58	96.96	98.41	97.44	96.74	99.37	99.56	99.25	99.51	99.49	99.35
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	85.43	81.90	84.43	97.95	97.46	98.61	97.89	97.33	99.46	99.60	99.37	99.55	99.61	99.51
9. (0,3,20,24)	62.41	77.88	80.93	96.66	95.74	97.92	96.36	95.30	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	83.74	79.65	82.48	97.24	96.50	98.23	97.04	96.20	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	84.91	81.20	83.82	97.69	97.10	98.48	97.58	96.91	99.42	99.58	99.30	99.53	99.55	99.42
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	85.93	82.55	85.00	98.05	97.58	98.67	98.01	97.47	99.50	99.60	99.41	99.57	99.65	99.56
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	87.24	84.25	86.50	98.45	98.11	98.88	98.49	98.11	99.59	99.62	99.54	99.69	99.78	99.72
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	87.24	84.25	86.50	98.45	98.11	98.88	98.49	98.11	99.57	99.61	99.51	99.59	99.76	99.69
15. (1,16,20)	81.34	76.21	79.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	84.24	79.97	82.47	96.69	95.77	98.06	96.37	95.31	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,3,19,23)	88.45	85.62	87.33	98.14	97.68	98.82	98.09	97.56	99.49	99.61	99.40	99.58	99.64	99.54

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 27: Proportion of Parents Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 21)

Ages	F & S	F & D	F & S	F & 2S	F & 2S & 1D	M & 2S	P&2S	P & 1S & 1D	F&3S	M&3S	F & 2S & 1D	M& 2S & 1D	P& 3S	P& 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	81.42	85.83	72.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	83.08	97.10	75.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2,19,23)	84.52	88.15	78.03	97.48	98.06	95.50	95.03	96.30	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0,2,4,23,27)	86.86	89.90	32.11	98.31	98.68	97.15	96.93	97.71	99.59	99.31	99.64	99.45	99.37	99.53
5. (0,2,4,25,29)	87.78	90.60	83.73	98.58	98.88	97.70	97.57	98.17	99.64	99.47	99.68	99.57	99.57	99.67
6. (0,2,4,29,33)	89.25	91.74	86.30	98.94	99.14	98.44	98.43	98.81	99.69	99.65	99.71	99.69	99.79	99.84
7. (0,2,6,23,27)	86.86	89.90	32.11	98.31	98.68	97.15	96.93	97.71	99.56	99.23	99.62	99.39	99.28	99.46
8. (0,2,7,25,29)	87.78	90.60	86.73	98.58	98.88	97.70	97.57	98.17	99.61	99.39	99.66	99.51	99.47	99.60
9. (0,3,20,24)	85.17	88.64	79.16	97.61	98.17	95.76	95.33	96.53	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0,3,22,26)	86.34	89.51	31.20	98.06	98.49	96.63	96.34	97.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0,3,6,24,28)	87.34	90.26	32.95	93.40	93.74	97.31	97.12	97.84	99.58	99.30	99.64	99.44	99.37	99.53
12. (0,3,7,26,30)	88.19	90.91	34.45	93.65	93.93	97.82	97.71	98.28	99.63	99.44	99.67	99.54	99.54	99.65
13. (0,3,7,29,33)	89.25	91.74	36.30	93.91	94.12	98.37	98.36	98.75	99.67	99.60	99.70	99.66	99.73	99.80
14. (0,3,9,29,33)	89.25	91.74	36.30	93.91	94.12	98.37	98.36	98.75	99.66	99.57	99.69	99.63	99.69	99.77
15. (1,16,20)	84.36	86.59	75.71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1,3,19,23)	87.37	90.42	80.08	97.63	98.22	95.60	95.12	96.37	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1,3,19,23)	91.04	93.13	86.43	93.76	94.02	97.31	97.69	98.27	99.63	99.40	99.67	99.52	99.49	99.62

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 23: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 21)

Ages	M & D	M & S	F & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0, 15, 19)	31.13	75.03	79.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	33.05	77.60	81.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	34.69	79.00	83.37	57.43	96.53	93.47	97.21	96.24	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	37.29	83.36	86.35	53.32	97.30	93.94	93.25	97.66	99.63	99.71	99.55	99.63	99.73	99.64
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	33.34	84.79	87.54	53.62	93.21	99.09	93.60	93.14	99.69	99.73	99.64	99.71	99.31	99.75
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	30.03	87.05	89.30	99.02	93.76	99.05	99.01	93.66	99.75	99.63	99.73	99.66	99.37	99.83
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	37.29	83.36	86.35	93.32	97.30	93.94	93.25	97.66	99.60	99.70	99.51	99.66	99.70	99.59
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	33.34	84.79	87.54	93.62	93.21	99.09	93.60	93.14	99.66	99.72	99.59	99.69	99.77	99.70
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	35.42	80.73	84.20	97.57	96.77	93.55	97.37	96.46	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	36.71	82.57	85.69	93.04	97.41	93.30	97.93	97.22	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	37.33	84.10	86.37	93.41	97.91	93.99	93.35	97.30	99.63	99.71	99.54	99.63	99.73	99.64
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	33.31	85.42	83.03	93.63	93.30	99.13	93.63	93.25	99.63	99.72	99.62	99.70	99.30	99.74
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	30.03	87.05	89.47	93.90	93.71	99.27	99.04	93.74	99.73	99.73	99.70	99.71	99.33	99.35
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	30.03	87.05	89.47	93.99	93.71	99.27	99.04	93.74	99.72	99.72	99.63	99.71	99.37	99.32
15. (1, 16, 20)	33.70	73.26	81.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	36.56	82.07	85.10	57.51	96.69	93.61	97.29	96.36	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	30.67	87.67	89.74	93.70	93.31	99.20	93.69	93.25	99.67	99.73	99.60	99.70	99.79	99.71

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 29: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by Their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 22)

Ages	F & S	F & D	F & S	F & 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M & 2S	P & 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F & 3S	M & 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P & 3S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	84.34	83.62	76.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	85.96	89.76	77.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	87.35	90.75	81.43	98.22	98.63	96.64	96.32	97.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	89.55	92.33	85.35	98.87	99.14	98.00	97.87	98.47	99.73	99.57	99.77	99.67	99.62	99.73
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	90.39	92.96	86.80	99.07	99.29	98.43	98.36	98.82	99.77	99.63	99.79	99.74	99.75	99.82
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	91.69	93.94	89.23	99.32	99.46	98.99	99.00	99.23	99.79	99.79	99.80	99.82	99.89	99.92
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	89.55	92.33	85.35	98.87	99.14	98.00	97.87	98.47	99.71	99.52	99.75	99.63	99.56	99.69
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	90.39	92.96	86.80	99.07	99.29	98.44	98.36	98.82	99.75	99.63	99.73	99.70	99.69	99.78
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	87.97	91.19	82.53	98.32	98.76	96.85	96.56	97.55	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	89.07	91.98	84.49	98.67	99.00	97.53	97.39	98.14	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	89.98	92.66	86.15	98.93	99.19	98.12	98.01	98.57	99.73	99.57	99.76	99.66	99.62	99.73
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	90.75	93.23	87.55	99.11	99.32	98.52	98.47	98.90	99.76	99.66	99.78	99.73	99.73	99.81
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	91.69	93.94	89.23	99.30	99.45	98.94	98.94	99.23	99.78	99.76	99.79	99.79	99.85	99.89
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	91.69	93.94	89.23	99.30	99.45	98.94	98.94	99.23	99.77	99.74	99.79	99.78	99.83	99.88
15. (1, 16, 20)	86.99	90.65	79.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	89.41	92.35	82.87	98.32	98.75	96.61	96.28	97.35	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	92.33	94.79	88.88	99.16	99.35	98.45	98.38	98.84	99.76	99.62	99.78	99.70	99.69	99.78

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 30: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale and Demeny Life Tables, Level 22)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M& 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F& 2D	P& 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M& 3D	F& 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P& 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0, 15, 19)	84.14	78.15	82.69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	86.00	80.68	84.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	87.57	82.86	86.54	98.23	97.55	99.00	98.10	97.34	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	90.02	86.33	89.30	98.91	98.52	99.33	98.88	98.44	99.79	99.81	99.73	99.79	99.86	99.80
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	90.98	87.69	90.38	99.13	98.83	99.44	99.14	98.80	99.82	99.82	99.79	99.81	99.91	99.87
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	92.50	89.78	91.83	99.41	99.23	99.29	99.38	99.11	99.85	99.76	99.84	99.74	99.92	99.89
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	90.02	86.33	89.30	98.91	98.52	99.33	98.83	98.44	99.77	99.80	99.71	99.78	99.84	99.77
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	90.98	87.69	90.38	99.13	98.83	99.44	99.14	98.80	99.80	99.81	99.76	99.80	99.83	99.84
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	83.26	83.83	87.31	93.34	97.70	99.05	98.22	97.51	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	89.48	85.56	88.69	98.70	98.21	99.23	98.64	98.10	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 23)	90.51	87.04	89.36	93.97	98.60	99.36	98.95	98.54	99.78	99.81	99.73	99.79	99.86	99.80
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	91.40	88.23	90.36	99.77	98.89	99.46	99.19	98.87	99.81	99.81	99.73	99.80	99.90	99.86
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	92.50	89.78	92.10	99.33	99.19	99.55	99.44	99.22	99.84	99.81	99.82	99.80	99.94	99.92
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	92.50	89.78	92.10	99.33	99.19	99.55	99.44	99.22	99.83	99.81	99.81	99.80	99.94	99.91
15. (1, 16, 20)	36.08	30.61	24.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	93.82	84.39	87.58	93.24	97.56	99.06	98.10	97.34	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	92.60	89.79	91.94	99.15	98.85	99.49	99.16	98.83	99.80	99.81	99.76	99.80	99.89	99.84

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 31: Proportion of the Parent, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables, Level 15)

Ages	F & S	F & D	F & S	F& 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M& 2S	P& 2S	F, 1S & 1D	F& 3S	M& 3S	F, 2S & 1D	M, 2S & 1D	P& 3S	F, 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	87.33	91.23	79.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	88.33	92.27	82.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	90.13	93.16	84.97	98.35	99.18	97.68	97.49	98.29	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	92.13	94.55	88.03	99.32	99.50	98.72	98.66	99.03	99.84	99.76	99.36	99.02	99.80	99.86
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	92.92	95.07	90.02	99.45	99.59	99.04	99.01	99.32	99.86	99.83	99.37	99.66	99.88	99.92
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	94.02	95.89	92.08	99.61	99.70	99.42	99.44	99.61	99.87	99.89	99.87	99.90	99.95	99.97
7. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	92.13	94.54	83.63	99.32	99.50	98.72	98.66	99.08	99.83	99.73	99.85	99.80	99.77	99.84
8. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	92.92	95.07	90.02	99.45	99.59	99.04	99.01	99.32	99.85	99.80	99.86	99.84	99.84	99.89
9. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	90.76	93.55	86.01	98.93	99.23	97.84	97.67	98.42	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 20, 24)	91.76	94.24	87.83	99.13	99.41	98.40	98.30	98.84	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	92.57	94.82	89.36	99.36	99.53	98.31	98.75	99.15	99.84	99.76	99.86	99.82	99.80	99.86
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	93.23	95.30	90.61	99.48	99.61	99.10	99.08	99.36	99.85	99.82	99.87	99.85	99.87	99.91
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	94.02	95.87	92.88	99.59	99.69	99.38	99.40	99.53	99.86	99.87	99.87	99.89	99.93	99.95
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	94.02	95.87	92.88	99.59	99.69	99.38	99.40	99.53	99.86	99.86	99.86	99.88	99.92	99.95
15. (1, 16, 20)	89.23	92.62	81.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	91.51	94.15	85.63	98.87	99.20	97.57	97.37	98.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 3, 19, 23)	94.59	96.23	91.31	99.49	99.61	99.01	98.97	99.29	99.85	99.79	99.87	99.84	99.83	99.89

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 32: Proportion of the Parent, Being Survived by their children:
(Using Coale & Demeny Life Tables Level 23)

Ages	M & D	M & S	P & D	M& 2S	M, 1D & 1S	F& 2D	P& 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M& 3D	F& 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P& 3D	P, 2D & 1S
1. (0, 15, 19)	87.19	81.47	86.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	88.93	83.95	88.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	90.37	86.06	89.61	98.89	98.38	99.40	98.82	98.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	92.58	89.34	92.07	99.36	99.09	99.62	99.36	99.06	99.89	99.88	99.86	99.87	99.94	99.91
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	93.43	90.59	93.01	99.51	99.31	99.68	99.52	99.31	99.90	99.88	99.89	99.88	99.96	99.94
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	94.74	92.45	94.20	99.68	99.57	99.46	99.63	99.44	99.92	99.83	99.91	99.81	99.94	99.93
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	92.58	89.34	92.07	99.36	99.09	99.62	99.36	99.06	99.88	99.88	99.85	99.87	99.92	99.89
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	93.43	90.59	93.01	99.51	99.31	99.68	99.52	99.31	99.89	99.88	99.87	99.87	99.95	99.93
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	90.99	86.99	90.31	98.96	98.49	99.43	98.90	98.39	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	92.09	88.62	91.55	99.22	98.87	99.55	99.19	98.82	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	93.02	90.00	92.56	99.40	99.15	99.64	99.40	99.13	99.88	99.88	99.86	99.87	99.94	99.91
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	93.80	91.13	93.43	99.53	99.35	99.69	99.55	99.35	99.90	99.88	99.88	99.87	99.96	99.94
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	94.74	92.45	94.47	99.67	99.55	99.75	99.71	99.58	99.91	99.88	99.70	99.87	99.98	99.97
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	97.74	92.45	94.47	99.67	99.55	99.75	99.71	99.58	99.91	99.87	99.90	99.87	99.97	99.96
15. (1, 16, 20)	88.53	83.25	87.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	91.06	86.90	90.22	93.05	98.33	99.41	98.78	98.21	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	94.45	91.96	93.98	99.50	99.29	99.70	99.51	99.29	99.89	99.88	99.87	99.88	99.95	99.92

Notes: Same as Table 1.

TABLE 33: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale and Demeny Life Tables, 24)

Ages	F & S	F & D	P & S	F& 2S	F, 1S & 1D	M& 2S	P& 2S	P, 1S & 1D	F& 3S	M& 3S	M, 2S & 1D	F, 2S & 1D	M& 2S	P, 2S & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	90.34	93.69	83.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	91.76	94.59	86.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	92.93	95.33	88.55	99.35	99.56	98.56	98.47	99.01	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	94.66	96.48	91.31	99.65	99.75	99.29	99.26	99.52	99.92	99.89	99.92	99.92	99.92	99.95
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	95.26	96.90	93.01	99.73	99.80	99.49	99.49	99.66	99.93	99.92	99.93	99.94	99.95	99.97
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	96.13	97.52	94.71	99.81	99.85	99.72	99.74	99.83	99.92	99.95	99.93	99.95	99.93	99.99
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	94.66	96.48	91.31	99.65	99.75	99.29	99.26	99.52	99.91	99.87	99.92	99.91	99.90	99.93
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	95.26	96.90	93.01	99.73	99.80	99.49	99.49	99.66	99.92	99.91	99.93	99.93	99.94	99.96
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	93.44	95.66	89.49	99.40	99.59	93.68	99.60	99.10	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	94.30	96.23	91.11	99.56	99.69	99.07	99.03	99.37	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	94.93	96.70	92.45	99.67	99.76	99.34	99.32	99.56	99.92	99.89	99.92	99.92	99.91	99.94
12. (0, 3, 7, 26, 30)	95.52	97.08	93.51	99.74	99.81	99.53	99.53	99.69	99.92	99.92	99.93	99.93	99.95	99.97
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	96.13	97.52	94.71	99.80	99.85	99.70	99.71	99.81	99.92	99.94	99.93	99.95	99.93	99.98
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	96.13	97.52	94.71	99.80	99.85	99.70	99.71	99.81	99.92	99.93	99.92	99.94	99.97	99.98
15. (1, 16, 20)	91.55	94.53	84.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	93.62	95.33	88.71	99.33	99.54	93.43	98.32	98.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	96.26	97.57	93.69	99.73	99.80	99.44	99.43	99.63	99.92	99.90	99.93	99.92	99.92	99.95

Notes: Same as table 1.

TABLE 34: Proportion of the Parents, Being Survived by their Children:
(Using Coale and Demeny Life Tables, 24)

Ages	M & D	M & S	F & D	M & 2D	M, 1D & 1S	F & 2D	P & 2D	P, 1D & 1S	M & 3D	F & 3D	M, 2D & 1S	F, 2D & 1S	P & 3D	P, 2D & 1D
1. (0, 15, 19)	90.23	85.00	89.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. (0, 17, 21)	91.73	87.35	91.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. (0, 2, 19, 23)	93.03	89.30	92.53	99.39	99.06	99.68	99.36	99.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. (0, 2, 4, 23, 27)	94.90	92.23	94.53	99.68	99.52	99.31	99.63	99.51	99.95	99.93	99.94	99.93	99.98	99.96
5. (0, 2, 4, 25, 29)	95.61	93.33	95.36	99.76	99.65	99.35	99.78	99.66	99.96	99.93	99.95	99.93	99.99	99.98
6. (0, 2, 4, 29, 33)	96.66	94.93	96.19	99.86	99.80	99.57	99.78	99.65	99.96	99.83	99.96	99.87	99.95	99.94
7. (0, 2, 6, 23, 27)	94.90	92.23	94.53	99.68	99.52	99.31	99.68	99.51	99.94	99.93	99.93	99.93	99.87	99.96
8. (0, 2, 7, 25, 29)	95.61	93.33	95.36	99.76	99.65	99.35	99.78	99.66	99.95	99.93	99.94	99.93	99.98	99.97
9. (0, 3, 20, 24)	93.56	90.15	93.11	99.43	99.13	99.71	99.41	99.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. (0, 3, 22, 26)	94.50	91.64	94.14	99.59	99.38	99.77	99.59	99.36	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. (0, 3, 6, 24, 28)	95.27	92.86	94.99	99.70	99.56	99.32	99.71	99.55	99.95	99.93	99.94	99.93	99.98	99.96
12. (0, 3, 6, 26, 30)	95.91	93.84	95.69	99.78	99.67	99.35	99.79	99.68	99.95	99.93	99.95	99.93	99.99	99.98
13. (0, 3, 7, 29, 33)	96.66	94.93	96.51	99.85	99.79	99.38	99.88	99.31	99.96	99.93	99.95	99.93	99.99	99.99
14. (0, 3, 9, 29, 33)	96.66	94.93	96.51	99.85	99.79	99.38	99.88	99.31	99.95	99.93	99.95	99.93	99.99	99.99
15. (1, 16, 20)	91.04	86.14	90.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. (1, 3, 19, 23)	93.27	89.56	92.71	99.34	98.98	99.68	99.30	98.92	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. (1, 4, 7, 25, 29)	96.13	94.11	95.84	99.74	99.62	99.35	99.75	99.62	99.95	99.93	99.94	99.93	99.98	99.97

Notes: Same as Table 1.