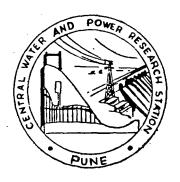


अंधं बलं जलं च आहु: प्रणेतव्यं विचक्षणं:

— महाभारत

Water is a mere blind force, though tremendous It has to be guided by proper discrimination

central water and power research station pune



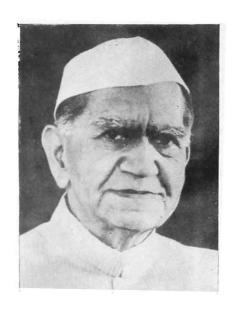
DIAMOND JUBILEE SOUVENIR 1916 - 1976

DIRECTOR: P. C. SAXENA

NOVEMBER 1976

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION
CENTRAL WATER COMMISSION

DEDICATED to all those Known and Unknown,
Engineers and Scientists, Technicians and Non-Technicians,
Mazdoors and Others,
Who Toiled and Laboured to Earn Name and Fame to
CWPRS





राष्ट्रपति भवन नई दिल्ली – 110004 RASHTRAPATI BHAVAN, NEW DELHI – 110004 INDIA

August 20, 1976.

I send my congratulations and best wishes to the Central Water and Power Research Station, Pune, on the occasion of its Diamond Jubilee Celebrations.

I am happy to note that the Research Station has, since its inception, grown from strength to strength and has made notable contributions in the field of hydraulic research. I wish the Diamond Jubilee Celebrations all success.

Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed





उपराष्ट्रपति, भारत, नई देहली VICE-PRESIDENT INDIA NEW DELHI

August 11, 1976.

I am glad to know that the Central Water and Power Research Station, Pune, will observe this year as its Diamond Jubilee Year.

I understand that the organisation has decided to launch an ambitious programme. I send my best wishes for the success of the celebrations. I wish the Research Station continued prosperity.





प्रधान मंत्री, भारत PRIME MINISTER INDIA

August 11, 1976.

All life is sustained by water and progress depends on power. The Central Water and Power Research Station, Pune, has done pioneering work in hydraulic engineering. The studies undertaken there have promoted many of our important irrigation and power schemes.

This year the Research Station completes sixty years. My good wishes for its diamond jubilee celebrations and for continued good work.

Indira Gandhi





कृषि तथा सिचाई मंत्री
भारत सरकार
नई दिल्ली-११०००१
MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE & IRRIGATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI-110001

25th September, 1976.

My best wishes on the occasion of 'Diamond Jubilee' of the Central Water and Power Research Station, Pune.

Indeed, this Research Station can look back with pride upon its growth from humble beginnings to a Centre which is now providing technical leadership and guidance not only to engineers in this country, but also carrying on investigations for several other countries.

The Station has developed an expertise which is of immense utility to the country in the sense that it conducts the basic investigations which form the foundations of designing irrigation and power projects which have a very high priority in our national development plans.

Now that we have launched on many major schemes in order to speed up the expansion of irrigation and power facilities, especially to our rural areas, the work of the Station will assume greater importance as it will be called upon both to intensify and to diversify its investigations.

I am sure that it will live up to these new challenges in the same spirit of service and excellence which has characterised its work in the past.



उप मन्त्री, कृषि और सिंचाई

DEPUTY MINISTER FOR AGRICULTURE &

IRRIGATION

INDIA

NEW DELHI



20th September, 1976

I am glad to know that the Central Water and Power Research Station, Pune, is observing this current year as its Diamond Jubilee Year.

It is a matter of great satisfaction that since its inception in 1916, the Research Station has been growing from strength to strength. Over the years the Station's activities have been extended to the various problems of Hydraulic Research in the fields of river training, flood control, irrigation and hydro-electric structures, harbours, water-ways, coastal protection works, design of pumps, turbines etc.

The thoroughness of its investigations and the soundness of its findings have earned for it an international reputation. The Water Transport Committee of ECAFE (now re-named as ESCAP: Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific) has recognised it as the Regional Laboratory for serving the needs of the ESCAP countries.

I have no doubt that the Diamond Jubilee Celebrations would inspire all those who are actively associated with this Premier Research Station to scale greater heights of achievement so as to meet the increasing research demands of the country in the future.

I wish these Celebrations and the Commemoration Volume, namely "60 years of CWPRS" all success.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES



ISSOUFOU SAIDOU DJERMAKOYE

UNDER-SECRETARY-GENERAL COMMISSIONER

FOR TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION

It gives me great pleasure to congratulate the Central Water and Power Research Station on the occasion of its Diamond Jubilee celebrations.

We at the United Nations are aware of the many significant contributions made during the past 60 years by this premier research station of India in solving complicated problems in the fields of water resources development, hydro-power development, coastal engineering, etc. in India as well as in several other developing countries in Asia and Africa. On the occasion of Diamond Jubilee celebrations, we wish to congratulate the staff of the Research Station for their achievements.

The UN Office of Technical Co-operation is happy to have been associated for nearly two decades with the Research station, which was recognized by ESCAP in 1970 as a regional laboratory for countries in the region, in assisting the station as the Executing Agency of the UNDP projects for Photo-Elastic Laboratory, Cavitation Research Centre, Coastal Engineering Research Centre, Hydraulic Instrumentation Centre, etc. The UNDP assistance given by way of supplying the most modern sophisticated equipment required for advanced research, by arranging for the training of laboratory experts in advanced institutions abroad, and by recruiting for the research station eminent international consultants in highly specialized disciplines, will considerably enhance the usefulness of the Research station in finding solutions for the complicated hydraulic problems in the development of river water, estuaries, coastal water, etc.

We look forward to continue our active association and extend our best wishes for success in the future activities of the Research Station.



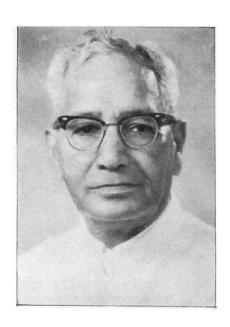
Dr. K. L. RAO
MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT
(LOK SABHA)



11th October, 1976.

I am glad that the Central Water and Power Research Station is celebrating its Sixtieth Anniversary. A research station is an institution that man has created, yet which is closest to immortality, for research is an eternal quest. The words 'diamond jubilee' perhaps cannot convey the same meaning. The Central water and Power Research Station has, through its creative and original work, contributed to the development of the economic exploitation of the water resources of our country. Nature has many secrets to be unravelled. Even when many concepts are known, translating them into practical reality is the task of a research institution.

Considering the scarce water resources of our country and the pressure of population, it should be the determination of the Khadakwasla Station to play a major role in developing processes and techniques by which the scarce resources can be exploited. New approaches and methods must be developed to counter mounting costs of projects. I have great pleasure in extending to all the workers at the research station my fraternal greetings and wish the institution many years of productive and creative work.



Dr.A. N. KHOSLA B-15, JANPURA NEW DELHI

29 September 1976

The Diamond Jubilee of the Central Water and Power Research Station, Pune, is a land-mark in the history of hydraulic engineering research in India of which engineers of the country can be well proud of. I am happy to note that the Diamond Jubilee of the Station will be celebrated in a befitting manner by holding symposia and seminars on important research topics.

I had been watching the activities of this Research Station since the days of late Sir Claude Inglis. On assuming charge as Chairman, Central Waterways, Irrigation & Navigation Commission (now Central Water Commission), in February 1945, my eyes were set on enlarging the scope and activities of this Research Station to meet the growing demands and needs of river valley projects, development and improvement of ports and harbours, flood control, inland navigation, coastal development works, hydrodynamics of ships, etc. It is a matter of personal pride and satisfaction to me that my dream of making this Research Organisation as the strongest centre of hydraulic engineering research has been fulfilled.

It is gratifying to note that the Research Station today is serving some of the developing countries in the World and that it has been recognised by the United Nations as the Regional Laboratory to serve the needs of ESCAP countries.

The problems of water resources engineering are becoming more complex as easy sites for construction of dams have already almost been utilised. In the coming years we shall be required to launch upon projects in more difficult areas posing intricate and complex problems with many challenges to the research engineers and scientists. I am sure that the able band of engineers and scientists of the Research Station, now getting equipped further with generous assistance from the United Nations, would be able to find economical, efficient and effective solutions to various problems and make significant original contributions in the field of hydraulic engineering research.

I am quite confident that the Research Station will be able to scale new peaks of prosperity, progress and prestige with the expertise built-up in various fields.

I wish the Station continued success in all their endeavours. I have no doubt that the Station will continue to serve the country in the coming decades with the highest sense of mission and dedication.

Contents

SECTION I

- Claude Cavendish Inglis 1
 A. Rylands Thomas and Sir Angus Paton
 - D. V. Joglekar 18
 A. S. Apte
 - In Retrospect 25
- In the Footsteps of the 'GURU' Development of CWPRS Research 1945-1948 33

 K. K. Framji
 - CWPRS Its Service to the Nation 1957–62 38

 M. G. Hiranandani
 - Development of Central Water and Power Research Station 1948-1974 44

 S. C. Desai
 - Central Water and Power Research Station Perspective 1963-1974 48

 C. V. Gole
 - The Road Ahead 52
 P. C. Saxena

SECTION II

- An Appraisal of Irrigation and Water Resources Development in India

 1. Y. K. Murthy
 - UNDP Aid to India's Irrigation and Power Sector 7

 Roger Polgar

Assistance from the United Nations	12
R. K. Basu	

- Contribution of CWPRS Photoelastic Studies to the Design of Bhakra Dam 14

 I. P. Kapila
- A Perspective Review of Port Development in India-Past, Present and Future 18

 Brig. O. P. Narula, S. Gopalan
 - Farakka Barrage Project- Its History and Stages of Cofferdam 22

 Brig. D. R. Kathuria
 - The Beas Pro 27
 Maj. Gen. T. V. Jeganathan
 - Hydraulic Scale Models as an Aid to Management Decisions 33

 A. Vijiaratnam
 - The Interactions Between the CBIP and the CWPRS 39

 C. V. J. Varma
 - Role of CWPRS in Public Works of Gujarat 42

 M. D. Patel
 - The River and the Engineer 48
 G. H. Keswani
 - Model Testing and Association of BHEL with CWPRS 51

 N. Y. Narasimhan
- The Technological Perspective and its Significance for Hydraulic Research in India 53

 K. R. Datve
 - Glory, Thy Name is Hard Work 57

 P. M. Damle
 - CWPRS A Pride of Hydraulic Research 59
 V. N. Nagaraja
 - Life in a Research Station 60 S. D. Phansalkar

SECTION III