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GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA

**IMPORTANT SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS
RELATING TO
MAHARASHTRA STATE
1955-56 TO 1959-60**



BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

ITEM	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59
<u>K.W.H. Generated</u> (in Million KWH.)	1493	1455	1731	1866	2074	2248	2477	2635
<u>K.W.H. consumed</u> (in Million KWH.)								
i) Domestic	102	95	116	131	161	166	184	203
ii) Commercial	84	71	91	103	113	132	152	170
iii) Industrial *	1063	1041	1231	1319	1485	1578	1736	1851
iv) Others	26	29	35	39	43	51	63	63
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>1275</u>	<u>1236</u>	<u>1473</u>	<u>1592</u>	<u>1792</u>	<u>1927</u>	<u>2135</u>	<u>2287</u>
<u>CONSUMED TO GENERATED %</u>	85.40	84.95	85.10	85.32	86.40	85.72	86.19	86.79
<u>% To total consumption.</u>								
i) Domestic	8.00	7.69	7.88	8.23	8.43	8.61	8.62	8.88
ii) Commercial	6.50	5.74	6.18	6.47	6.30	6.85	7.12	7.43
iii) Industrial	83.37	84.22	83.57	82.85	82.87	81.89	81.31	80.94
iv) Others	2.04	2.35	2.37	2.45	2.40	2.65	2.95	2.75
<u>TOTAL</u>	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Figures are inclusive of Traction.

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GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA
BOMBAY

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2. Budget in brief 1961-62.
3. Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State 1960.
4. Statistical Companion to the Maharashtra Agricultural Lands.
5. Basic Statistics relating to Indian Economy (Government of India Booklet).
6. Statistical Abstract of India (1957-1958).
7. Other information received from various departments in connection with budget in brief 1961-62.

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TABLE NO.- 1.

Population and areas in Maharashtra during 1951 and 1961 Census. *

Sr. No.	Item	1961 *	1951
I.	Area (square miles in lakhs)	1.18	1.18
II.	No. of villages	N.A.	35526
III.	Number of Talukas	230	232
IV.	Towns with population more than 50,000	26	21
V.	No. of Districts	26	26
VI.	Population (in lakhs) Total	395	320
	Males	204	165
	Females	191	155
VII.	Density (per square mile)	332	269
VIII.	Sex-Ratio (i.e. No. of females per 1,000 males)	935	941
IX.	Percentage growth during the last ten years (1951-1961)	23.44	-
X.	Percentage growth during the last sixty years (1901-61)	103.71	-
XI.	Literacy (% to total) Total	29.70	20.96
	Males	41.80	31.59
	Females	16.70	9.51

* 1961 Census figures are provisional.

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TABLE No. 2

Growth of Population in Maharashtra during 1901 to 1961

Sr. No.	Division	1901 Population (in lakhs)	1951 Population (in lakhs)	1961 Population (in lakhs) *	Percentage growth during last 10 years 1951-61	Percentage growth during last sixty years 1901-1961.
1	Bombay Division	59.27	108.59	136.53	+ 25.73	+ 130.35
2	Poona Division	51.96	83.51	103.50	+ 23.94	+ 99.19
3	Aurangabad Division	32.16	51.10	62.94	+ 23.17	+ 95.71
4	Nagpur Division	50.53	76.83	92.07	+ 19.84	+ 82.21
	Total for Maharashtra State	193.92	320.03	395.04	+ 23.44	+ 103.71

* Figures are provisional.

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TABLE NO. 3.

1961 Population in Maharashtra (provisional).

Sr. No.	Division	Total Persons (in lakhs)	Males (in lakhs)	Females (in lakhs)	Sex Ratio (i.e. No. of females per 1,000 males).
1.	Bombay Division	136.53 (34.56)	72.32 (35.42)	64.21 (33.64)	888
2.	Poona Division	103.50 (26.20)	52.72 (25.82)	50.78 (26.61)	963
3.	Aurangabad Division	62.94 (15.93)	32.11 (15.72)	30.83 (16.15)	960
4.	Nagpur Division	92.07 (23.31)	47.04 (23.04)	45.03 (23.60)	957
	Total for Maharashtra State	395.04	204.19	190.85	935.

TABLE NO.4

Literacy in Maharashtra (Provisional)

Sr. No.	Division	1961			1961		
		No. of literates in lakhs			Percentage of literates		
		Total persons	Males	Females	Total persons	Males	Females.
1.	Bombay Division	61.35	35.70	15.65	37.61 (29.22)	49.36 (40.09)	24.37 (16.78)
2.	Poona Division	30.21	22.08	8.13	29.19 (19.36)	41.83 (30.51)	16.01 (7.86)
3.	Aurangabad Division	10.15	8.40	1.75	16.13 (13.36)	26.16 (21.92)	5.68 (4.52)
4.	Nagpur Division	25.60	19.26	6.34	27.80 (19.00)	40.94 (30.01)	14.08 (7.73)
	Total for Maharashtra State	117.31	85.44	31.87	29.70 (20.96)	41.84 (31.59)	16.70 (9.51)

P.N. Bracketed figures are for 1951 census

TABLE NO.5

Number of Towns and Villages classified according to Population(1951 Census).

Sr.No.	Population	No. of towns & villages in Maharashtra.	% to total	No. of towns & villages in India	% to total	% of Maharashtra to India.
1.	Less than 500	20028	55.79	380019	67.73	5.27
2.	500 to 1000	9191	25.60	104268	18.58	8.80
3.	1000 to 2000	4667	13.00 ⁰	51769	9.23	9.00
4.	2000 to 5000	1579	4.40	20508	3.66	7.70
5.	5000 to 10000	288	0.80	3101	0.55	9.29
6.	10000 to 20000	84	0.23	856	0.15	9.81
7.	20000 to 50000	41	0.12	401	0.07	10.22
8.	50000 to 100000	15	0.04	111	0.02	13.51
9.	Over 100000	6	0.02	73	0.01	8.21
	<u>TOTAL</u>	35899	100.00	561106	100.00	6.40

TABLE NO.6.

Distribution of Population by Livelihood Pattern (1951 Census).

(in lakhs).

Sr. No.	Category	Maharashtra	% to total	India *	% to total	% of Maharashtra to India.
i)	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	126.65	39.57	1673	46.94	7.57
ii)	Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	24.29	7.59	316	8.86	7.69
iii)	Cultivating labourers	47.33	14.79	448	12.56	10.56
iv)	Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers	6.46	2.02	53	1.49	2.18
	<u>Total of Agricultural Classes</u>	204.73	63.97	2490	69.85	8.22
v)	Production other than cultivation	41.93	13.10	377	10.57	11.12
vi)	Commerce	22.38	6.99	213	5.98	10.50
vii)	Transport	7.20	2.25	56	1.57	12.85
viii)	Other services and miscellaneous sources	43.79	13.68	430	12.03	10.20
	<u>Total of non-agricultural classes</u>	115.30	36.03	1076	30.15	10.72
	<u>Grand Total</u>	320.03	100.00	3566	100.00	8.97

* For which distribution is available.

* Does not cover entire population. Figures are given for which distribution of Livelihood pattern is available.

TABLE NO 7

Livestock, Poultry and Agricultural Implements (Census 1956)

Sr. No.	Items	Maharashtra (Figures in Lakhs)	India	% of Maharashtra to India.	Sr. No.	Items	Maharashtra (Figures in Thousand)	India	% of Maharashtra to India.
A	<u>Livestock</u>				B	<u>Poultry</u>	8904.38	92774	9.60
I	<u>Cattle</u>				C	<u>Agricultural Implements</u>			
1)	Males over three years	58.54	649	9.02	1)	<u>Ploughs</u>			
2)	Females over three years	43.37	499	8.69	a)	Wooden	2038.04	66615	30.81
3)	Young Stock	39.70	439	9.04	b)	Iron	330.16	1367	24.15
	<u>Total Cattle</u>	141.61	1587	8.92	1)	<u>Total</u>	2368.20	37982	6.23
II	<u>Buffaloes</u>				2)	Carts	1242.52	10991	11.30
1)	Males over three years	2.97	65	4.56	3)	Sugarcane Crushers			
2)	Females over three years	14.62	223	6.56	a)	Worked by Power	4.80	23	20.86
3)	Young Stock	9.38	161	6.82	b)	Worked by Bullocks	9.31	645	1.71
	<u>Total Buffaloes</u>	26.97	449	6.00		<u>Totals</u>	14.11	568	2.48
III	Sheep	19.59	392	4.99	4)	Oil engines with pumps for Irrigation purposes in '000	26.61	122	21.81
IV	Goats	45.84	554	8.27	5)	Electric pumps for Irrigation purposes in '000	2.03	55	3.69
V	Horses and Ponies	1.40	15	9.33	6)	Tractors in '000	2.30	21	10.95
VI	Other Livestock *	2.20	68	3.23	7)	<u>Ghanies in Lakhs '000</u>			
	<u>Total Livestock</u>	237.61	3065	7.75	a)	Five Seers and above	6.56	96	6.83
					b)	Less than 5 seers	3.30	212	1.56
						<u>Total</u>	9.86	308	3.20

* Comprises of mules, donkeys, camels and pigs.

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TABLE NO.8

Land utilisation in Maharashtra State (in '00 acres).

Sr.No.	Items	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1.	Total Geographical area by village papers.	759806	760670	761716	760380	761043	764734	764843	764940
2.	Forests	144008	140384	136785	134304	133808	133776	134024	134303
3.	Barren & uncultivable land	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	44510	46254	46132	47394	46927
4.	Land put to non-agricultural use.	"	"	"	18655	17486	16900	17815	18141
5.	Cultivable waste	"	"	"	23239	23505	23024	21258	21012
6.	Land under tree crops & Groves"	"	"	"	6624	5113	5355	4787	4941
7.	Permanent pasture & grazing grounds.	"	"	"	35518	35756	37285	36473	36524
8.	Current fallows	"	"	"	24997	20493	24069	27108	26684
9.	Other fallow land	"	"	"	33188	36386	35247	35813	32242
10.	Net area sown	414167	420716	434048	439265	442242	442946	440170	441156
11.	Total Gross cropped area	427801	435074	452682	458505	460821	463816	459513	463661

TABLE C.9

Land utilisation in Maharashtra State.

Index Nos. (taking 1955-56 as the Base-year).

Sr.No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
1.	Total Geographical area by village papers	99.83	99.95	100.09	99.90	100.00	100.48	100.50	100.51
2.	Forests	107.62	104.91	102.22	100.37	100.00	99.98	100.16	100.37
3.	Barren and uncultivable land	79.41	79.47	79.41	96.22	100.00	99.74	102.46	101.47
4.	Land put to non-agricultural use.	100.00	100.00	100.00	106.68	100.00	96.64	101.89	103.74
5.	Cultivable waste	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.87	100.00	97.95	90.44	89.39
6.	Land under tree crops & groves	100.00	100.00	100.00	129.55	100.00	104.73	93.62	96.64
7.	Permanent pastures and grazing grounds.	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.33	100.00	104.28	102.01	102.15
8.	Current fallows	100.00	100.00	100.00	121.98	100.00	117.45	132.28	144.85
9.	Other fallow land	100.00	100.00	100.00	91.21	100.00	96.87	98.43	86.61
10.	Net Area sown	93.65	95.13	98.15	99.33	100.00	100.16	99.53	99.75
11.	Total gross cropped area	92.83	99.41	98.23	99.50	100.00	100.65	99.72	100.62

TABLE NO. 10

Area irrigated by ^{different} sources in Maharashtra State.

Figures in ('00)

No.	Items.	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
	Govt. Canals	5145	4405	4595	4674	4931	4936	5239			
	Private canals	571	433	612	552	535	640	567			
I	Wells	10001	9384	10273	10842	11366	11716	11817			
	Tanks	4424	4353	4454	4622	4072	4502	4790			
	Other sources	890	732	791	813	811	828	781			
	Net area irrigated	21031	19807	20725	21503	21765	22622	23194			
I	Gross area Irrigated	23719	22074	23846	24979	25124	26017	26786			

T A B L E NO. 11

PERCENTAGE OF AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES TO NET AREA IRRIGATED IN MAHARASHTRA STATE.

Sr.No.	I T E M S	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
I.	Govt, Canals		24.46	22.24	22.17	21.74	22.66	21.82	22.59			
II.	Private Canals		2.71	2.18	2.95	2.57	2.69	2.83	2.44			
III.	Wells		47.56	49.90	49.57	50.42	50.22	51.79	50.95			
IV.	Tanks		21.03	21.98	21.49	21.49	18.71	19.90	20.65			
V.	Other Sources		4.24	3.70	3.82	3.78	3.72	3.66	3.37			
VI.	Net Area Irrigated		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00			

lds/-23.8.61.

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T A B L E N O . 1 2

AREA IRRIGATED BY DIFFERENT SOURCES IN MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDEX NOS. TAKING 1955-56 AS BASE-YEAR)

Sr.No.	I T E M S	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
I.	Govt. Canals		104.34	89.33	93.19	94.79	100.00	100.10	106.24			
II.	Private Canals		97.58	74.00	104.59	94.34	100.00	109.38	96.92			
III.	Wells		87.99	86.96	90.38	95.39	100.00	103.08	103.96			
IV.	Tanks		108.65	106.90	109.38	113.51	100.00	110.57	117.63			
V.	Other Sources		109.74	90.26	97.53	100.25	100.00	102.09	96.30			
VI.	Net Area Irrigated		96.63	90.99	95.22	98.79	100.00	103.93	106.56			
VII.	Gross Area Irrigated		94.41	87.86	94.91	99.42	100.00	103.55	106.61			

Ms/-23.8.62

T A B L E N O . 1 3

* AREA IRRIGATED UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

(In '00 acres)

Sr.No.	I T E M S	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
I.	Rice		6110	5954	6283	6474	5811	6204	6656			
II.	Wheat		2419	2290	2737	3088	3906	3374	3281			
III.	Jowar		4833	4454	5024	5038	5464	5432	5501			
IV.	Bajra		1890	711	775	790	709	763	713			
V.	Food Crops		21881	20101	21811	23171	23213	23688	24597			
VI.	Cotton		479	150	130	173	333	380	490			
VII.	Groundnut		1004	217	198	217	208	214	282			
VIII.	Tobacco		19	31	37	49	29	39	45			
IX.	Non-Food Crops		1838	1973	2035	1808	1911	2329	2189			
X.	Gross Area Irrigated		23719	22074	23846	24979	25124	26017	26786			

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T A B L E N O. 14.

under the crop
 PERCENTAGE OF AREA IRRIGATED UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS TO GROSS AREA SOWN/IN MAHARASHTRA STATE.

Sr.No.	I T E M S	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
I.	Rice	22.06	21.68	22.06	22.28	19.89	20.71	21.65			
II.	Wheat	14.47	14.33	15.61	15.60	14.36	14.63	15.26			
III.	Jowar	3.68	3.14	3.60	3.67	3.85	3.85	3.89			
IV.	Bajra	4.29	1.64	1.58	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.59			
V.	Food Crops (Food Grains)	7.45	6.73	6.99	7.43	7.49	7.52	7.89			
VI.	Cotton	0.85	0.26	0.20	0.27	0.47	0.59	0.78			
VII.	Groundnut	4.22	0.88	0.95	0.79	0.81	0.78	1.00			
VIII.	Tobacco	4.26	4.32	4.08	5.86	4.14	5.18	7.52			

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T A B L E NO. 15.

AREA IRRIGATED BY CROPS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE (INDEX NO. TAKING 1955-56 AS BASE YEAR)

Sr.No.	I T E M	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
I.	Rice		105.14	102.46	108.12	111.41	100.00	106.76	114.54			
II.	Wheat		73.17	69.27	82.79	93.41	100.00	102.06	99.24			
III.	Jowar		88.45	81.51	91.95	92.20	100.00	99.41	100.67			
IV.	Bajra		266.57	100.28	109.31	111.42	100.00	107.62	100.56			
V.	Food Crops		94.26	86.59	93.96	99.82	100.00	102.05	105.96			
VI.	Cotton		143.84	45.04	39.04	51.95	100.00	114.11	147.15			
VII.	Groundnut		482.69	104.33	95.19	104.33	100.00	102.88	135.58			
VIII.	Tobacco		65.52	106.90	127.59	168.96	100.00	134.48	155.17			
IX.	Non-Food Crops		96.18	103.24	106.49	94.61	100.00	121.87	114.55			
X.	Gross Area Irrigated		94.41	87.86	94.91	99.42	100.00	103.55	106.61			

lds/-23.8.61

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T A B L E 16

STATEMENT SHOWING OUT-TURN OF PRINCIPAL FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE.

		(in '00 tons)									
Sr.No.	I T E M	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59*	1959-60*	1960-61*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I.	<u>FOOD-CROPS</u>										
	<u>CEREALS</u>										
1.	Rice	9067	9546	11145	11528	11795	11912	11784	13586	12102	12771
2.	Wheat	2446	2028	2752	3681	3934	3220	2919	4097	3646	3669
3.	Jawar	22773	21971	26078	30904	22960	30156	29650	32036	27778	38028
4.	Bajri	3885	2567	5323	5058	4385	4395	5077	4615	4939	5002
5.	Ragi	1215	1442	1550	1683	1538	1710	1663	1586	1597	1515
6.	Other Cereals	1131	995	1257	1199	1017	1187	1066	1027	1028	1012
	<u>TOTAL CEREALS</u>	<u>40517</u>	<u>38547</u>	<u>48105</u>	<u>54053</u>	<u>45679</u>	<u>52580</u>	<u>52159</u>	<u>56947</u>	<u>51090</u>	<u>61997</u>
II.	<u>PULSES</u>										
1.	Tur	4563	3730	5202	3802	3987	3551	3321	3506	3080	5010
2.	Gram	1186	1038	1433	1703	1816	1592	1317	1326	1345	1385
3.	Other Pulses	3559	2918	4672	4817	3366	3841	3891	3378	3624	3952
	<u>TOTAL PULSES</u>	<u>9308</u>	<u>7686</u>	<u>11307</u>	<u>9822</u>	<u>9169</u>	<u>8984</u>	<u>8529</u>	<u>8210</u>	<u>8049</u>	<u>10347</u>
	<u>TOTAL FOOD GRAINS</u>	<u>49825</u>	<u>46235</u>	<u>59412</u>	<u>63875</u>	<u>54848</u>	<u>61564</u>	<u>60688</u>	<u>65157</u>	<u>59139</u>	<u>72344</u>

* Provisional.

Sr.No.	I T. E M	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59*	1959-60*	1960-61*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)

NON-FOOD CROPE

1.	Sugarcane (Gur)	6168	5228	5295	6229	6619	7765	8635	8882	8484	9274
2.	Potatoes	191	193	127	181	378	540	513	492	N.A.	N.A.
3.	Chillies	568	419	418	552	459	606	586	598	523	618
4.	Groundnut	5354	4162	6329	8341	7067	7525	6569	6680	6943	7643
5.	Sesamum	300	277	338	366	259	295	292	320	300	303
6.	Castor Seeds	20	21	24	23	21	13	12	10	13	13
7.	Rape Mustard and Linseed	429	376	447	492	512	583	574	532	560	556
8.	Tobacco	104	160	156	150	112	140	130	105	140	100
9.	Cotton (100 bales)*	11448	8676	11313	10926	7644	12372	12845	12374	7287	16106

*Bales of 292 pounds each.

* Provisional.

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T A B L E 17

Index Numbers showing the out-turn of Principal Food and Non-Food Crops
In Maharashtra State.

Sr. No.	I T E M	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. FOOD CROPS CEREALS											
1.	Rice	76.87	80.93	94.49	97.74	100	100.93	99.91	115.18	102.60	108.27
2.	Wheat	62.17	51.55	69.95	93.57	100	81.85	74.20	104.14	92.68	93.24
3.	Jawar	99.18	95.69	113.53	134.60	100	131.34	129.14	139.53	120.98	165.63
4.	Bajri	88.60	58.59	121.39	115.35	100	100.23	115.78	105.24	112.63	114.07
5.	Ragi	86.51	90.80	97.61	105.98	100	107.68	104.72	93.87	100.57	95.40
6.	Other Cereals	111.21	97.84	123.60	117.89	100	116.72	104.82	100.98	101.08	99.51
	<u>TOTAL CEREALS</u>	<u>88.70</u>	<u>84.39</u>	<u>105.31</u>	<u>118.33</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>115.11</u>	<u>114.18</u>	<u>124.67</u>	<u>111.84</u>	<u>135.72</u>
II. PULSES											
1.	Ur	114.45	93.55	130.47	95.36	100	89.06	83.29	87.94	77.25	125.66
2.	Gram	65.31	57.16	78.91	93.78	100	87.66	72.52	73.02	74.06	76.27
3.	Other Pulses	105.73	86.69	138.80	128.25	100	114.11	115.60	100.36	107.66	117.41
	<u>TOTAL PULSES</u>	<u>101.51</u>	<u>83.83</u>	<u>123.32</u>	<u>107.12</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>97.98</u>	<u>93.02</u>	<u>85.35</u>	<u>87.78</u>	<u>112.85</u>
	<u>TOTAL FOOD-GRAIN</u>	<u>90.84</u>	<u>84.30</u>	<u>109.32</u>	<u>116.46</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>112.24</u>	<u>110.65</u>	<u>118.79</u>	<u>107.82</u>	<u>131.90</u>
III. NON-FOOD CROPS											
1.	Surgarcane	93.19	78.98	80.00	94.11	100	117.31	130.46	134.19	128.18	140.11
2.	Potatoes	50.53	51.06	23.60	47.88	100	142.86	135.71	130.16	N.A.	N.A.
3.	Chillies	123.75	91.28	91.07	120.26	100	132.03	127.67	130.28	113.94	134.64
4.	Groundnut	75.76	58.89	89.56	118.02	100	106.48	92.95	94.52	98.24	108.15
5.	Sesamum	115.83	106.95	130.50	141.31	100	113.90	112.74	123.55	115.83	116.99
6.	Castor Seeds	95.24	100.00	114.29	109.52	100	61.90	57.14	47.62	61.90	61.90
7.	Rape Mustard, Linseed	83.79	73.44	87.30	96.09	100	113.87	112.11	103.91	109.37	108.60
8.	Tobacco	82.84	142.86	139.28	133.93	100	125.00	116.07	93.75	125.00	89.28
9.	Cotton	149.76	113.50	148.00	142.93	100	161.85	168.04	161.88	95.33	210.70

T A B L E NO. 18.

STATEMENT SHOWING AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

('00 ACRES)

Sr.No.	I T E M	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59**	1959-60**	1960-61**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I.	<u>FOOD CROPS CEREALS</u>										
1.	Rice	27687	27461	28485	29054	29211	29955	30746	31100	30661	30778
2.	Wheat	16713	15974	17529	19795	23027	23064	21502	21242	22223	22785
3.	Jawar	131393	141839	139507	137067	141801	141138	141474	147057	140876	142100
4.	Bajra	40030	43314	49088	48492	43036	45914	44793	44495	41374	41743
5.	Ragi	5002	5636	5530	5898	5831	5847	6073	5687	5536	4792
6.	Other Cereals	7605	6662	7893	6890	6439	6718	6287	6297	5504	5568
	<u>TOTAL CEREALS</u>	<u>234430</u>	<u>240886</u>	<u>248032</u>	<u>247196</u>	<u>249345</u>	<u>252636</u>	<u>250875</u>	<u>255878</u>	<u>246174</u>	<u>247706</u>
II.	<u>PULSES</u>										
1.	Tur	13995	13176	14694	13920	13838	13692	13755	13949	13323	13363
2.	Gram	11184	9384	9719	10983	12197	11857	10940	10824	11200	10395
3.	Other pulses	36007	35121	39722	39697	34682	36767	36202	35325	33010	34278
	<u>TOTAL PULSES</u>	<u>61186</u>	<u>57681</u>	<u>64135</u>	<u>64600</u>	<u>60717</u>	<u>62316</u>	<u>60897</u>	<u>59796</u>	<u>57533</u>	<u>58036</u>
	<u>TOTAL FOOD GRAINS</u>	<u>293616</u>	<u>298567</u>	<u>312167</u>	<u>311796</u>	<u>310062</u>	<u>314952</u>	<u>311772</u>	<u>315674</u>	<u>303707</u>	<u>305742</u>

** Provisional

P.F.O. P.T.O.

Sr.No.	ITEM	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59**	1959-60**	1960-61**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<u>NON-FOOD CROPS</u>											
1.	Sugarcane	2250	2098	1859	2098	2252	2532	2797	2921	2951	3112
2.	Potatoes	189*	140*	149*	201	213	303	311	283	N.A.	-
3.	Chillies	2876	2749	2852	3238	3364	3605	3647	3625	3313	3243
4.	Groundnut	23810	24779	20746	27273	25546	27549	28209	28697	27852	27215
5.	Sesamum)										
6.	Castor Seeds)	9482	9252	9477	9855	9475	10164	9678	9846	9559	9275
7.	Rape, Mustard Linseed)										
8.	Tobacco	5446	718	906	836	701	753	598	539	582	537
9.	Cotton	56372	56780	64740	64893	70064	64755	62840	63427	62696	62880

* Figures for Marathwada Division not included as those are not available

** Provisional

TABLE NO. 19

Index Nos. for the Area, under Principal Food and Non-food crops in the
Maharashtra State.

Sr. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	'59-60	'60-61
I	<u>Food Crops</u>											
	<u>Cereals</u>											
1.	Rice		94.78	94.01	97.51	99.46	100	102.55	105.25	106.47	104.96	105.36
2.	Wheat		72.58	69.37	76.12	85.96	100	100.16	93.38	92.25	96.51	98.69
3.	Jowar		92.66	100.03	98.38	96.66	100	99.53	99.77	99.63	99.35	100.21
4.	Bajri		102.81	100.64	114.06	112.68	100	108.69	104.08	103.39	96.14	97.00
5.	Barl		85.78	96.65	94.84	101.15	100	100.27	104.15	97.53	94.94	82.18
6.	Other cereals		118.11	103.46	122.58	107.00	100	104.33	97.64	97.79	85.48	83.47
	<u>Total Cereals</u>		93.22	96.61	99.47	99.14	100	101.32	100.61	102.62	98.73	99.34
II	<u>Pulses</u>											
1.	Tur		101.13	95.22	106.18	100.59	100	98.94	99.40	100.80	96.28	96.57
2.	Gram		91.69	76.94	79.68	90.05	100	97.21	89.69	86.28	91.82	85.22
3.	Other Pulses		103.82	101.26	114.53	114.46	100	106.01	104.38	101.85	95.18	98.83
	<u>Total Pulses</u>		100.77	95.00	105.63	106.39	100	102.63	100.30	98.48	94.75	95.58
	<u>Total Food Grains</u>		94.69	96.29	100.68	100.56	100	101.58	100.55	98.64	97.95	98.61

Contd.....

(Contd...)

Sr. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	'60-61
I	<u>Non-food Crops</u>										
1.	Sugarcane	99.91	93.16	82.55	93.16	100	112.43	124.20	129.71	131.04	138.19
2.	Potatoes	88.73	65.93	69.95	94.37	100	142.25	146.00	132.86	-	-
3.	Chillies	85.49	81.71	84.78	96.25	100	107.16	108.41	107.76	98.48	96.40
4.	Ground Nut	93.20	97.00	81.21	106.76	100	107.84	110.42	112.23	109.03	106.53
5.	Lecanus										
6.	Castor Seeds	100.07	97.65	100.02	104.01	100	107.27	102.14	103.91	100.89	97.89
7.	Rape, Mustard Linsced										
8.	Tobacco	63.62	102.42	129.24	119.26	100	107.42	85.31	96.89	83.02	76.60
9.	Cotton	80.46	81.04	92.40	92.61	100	92.42	89.70	90.53	89.98	89.75

Table No. 20.

Yield per acre (in lbs.) of the principal Food and Non-food crops in Maharashtra State.

Sr. No.	Items	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
I Food Crops, Cereals											
1.	Rice	734	779	876	889	905	891	858	978	884	929
2.	Wheat	328	284	352	416	383	313	304	432	368	362
3.	Jowar	388	347	419	505	363	479	469	433	442	599
4.	Bajri	198	133	243	234	228	214	254	232	267	268
5.	Ragi	544	573	628	639	610	655	613	625	646	708
6.	Other Cereals	333	334	357	390	354	396	379	365	418	407
	Total Cereals	390	354	434	490	410	466	466	409	465	561
II Pulses											
1.	Tur	739	634	793	736	645	581	541	563	518	840
2.	Gram	240	248	330	347	333	301	270	282	269	298
3.	Other Pulses	218	186	262	200	217	234	241	213	246	258
	Total Pulses	341	298	395	340	338	323	314	307	313	399
	Total Food Grains	380	347	426	459	396	438	436	462	436	530
III Non-food Crops											
1.	Sugarcane	6141	5582	6380	6650	6584	6869	6915	6811	6439	6675
2.	Potatoes	2264	3088	2046	2017	3975	3992	2729	3394	-	-
3.	Chillies	447	341	329	382	306	376	358	369	354	427
4.	Groundnut	504	376	683	685	620	612	522	521	558	629
5.	Sesamum										
6.	Castor Seeds	177	164	192	200	187	196	203	196	204	211
7.	Rape, mustard, Linseed.										
8.	Tobacco	522	499	385	402	358	416	479	436	509	417
9.	Cotton	80	60	68	66	43	75	80	76	45	100

* Provisional.

Table No. 21 - 23 -

Index Nos. showing the yield per acre (in lbs.) of the principal Food & Non-food crops in Maharashtra State.

Sr. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
<u>I Food Crops Cereals</u>											
1.	Rice	81.19	86.17	96.90	98.34	100.00	98.56	94.91	108.18	97.79	102.76
2.	Wheat	85.64	74.15	91.91	108.62	100.00	81.72	79.37	112.79	96.08	94.52
3.	Jowar	106.89	95.59	115.43	139.12	100.00	131.95	129.20	134.43	121.76	165.01
4.	Bajri	86.84	58.33	106.58	102.63	100.00	93.86	111.40	101.75	117.10	117.54
5.	Bagi	89.18	93.93	102.95	104.75	100.00	107.38	100.49	102.46	105.90	116.06
6.	Other Cereals	94.06	94.35	100.84	110.16	100.00	111.86	107.06	103.11	118.07	114.97
	<u>Total Cereals</u>	95.12	86.34	105.85	119.51	100.00	113.60	113.66	99.76	113.41	136.83
<u>II Pulses</u>											
1.	Tur	114.57	98.29	122.94	114.11	100.00	90.08	83.87	87.29	80.31	130.23
2.	Gram	72.07	74.47	99.10	104.20	100.00	90.39	81.08	84.68	80.78	89.49
3.	Other Pulses	100.46	85.71	121.20	92.16	100.00	107.83	111.06	98.16	113.36	118.89
	<u>Total Pulses</u>	100.89	88.16	116.86	100.59	100.00	95.56	92.90	90.8	92.60	118.05
	<u>Total Food Grains</u>	95.96	87.63	107.57	115.91	100.00	110.61	110.10	116.67	110.10	133.84
<u>III Non-Food Crops</u>											
1.	Sugarcane	93.27	84.78	96.90	101.00	100.00	104.33	105.03	103.45	97.80	101.38
2.	Potatoes	56.95	77.68	51.47	50.74	100.00	100.43	68.65	97.96	-	-
3.	Chillies	146.08	111.44	107.52	124.84	100.00	122.87	116.99	120.59	115.69	139.54
4.	Ground Nut	81.29	60.64	110.16	110.48	100.00	98.71	84.19	84.03	89.99	101.45
5.	Sesamum										
6.	Jarar Seeds	94.65	87.70	102.67	106.95	100.00	104.81	108.55	104.81	109.09	112.83
7.	Rape, Mustard, Linseed										
8.	Tobacco	145.81	139.38	107.54	112.29	100.00	116.20	133.80	121.79	150.56	116.48
9.	Cotton	186.05	139.53	158.14	153.49	100.00	174.42	186.05	176.74	104.65	232.56

* Provisional.

T A B L E NO. 22.
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ESTIMATED RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT OF MAHARASHTRA STATE FOR THE YEAR 1961-62.
 * * * * *
 (Rs. in lakhs).

RECEIPTS	Actual	EXPENDITURE	Actual	
			Net	Gross
TAX REVENUE:-				
1. Taxes on Income (Share of Income Tax)	5,42	1) Direct demands on Revenue	4,87	4,91
2. Taxes on commodities and services	54,75	2) General Administration	7,33	7,74
(a) Union Excise	7,48	3) Justice	2,16	2,16
(b) State Excise	66	4) Police	10,75	10,85
(c) Sales Tax	31,98	5) Education and Scientific Department	22,41	22,44
(d) Entertainment Tax	2,41	6) Medical & Public Health	9,07	9,19
(e) Taxes on vehicles	4,14	7) Agriculture and community Development	7,18	729+146(f)
(f) Taxes on railway fares	1,47	8) Industries	1,60	173
(g) Other Taxes & Duties	6,61	9) Civil works	6,30	766+156(f)
3. Taxes on Property & Capital Transaction	12,97	10) Miscellaneous	39,02	4354+76(f)
(a) Estate duty	35			
(b) Land Revenue	6,93			
(c) Stamps and Registration	5,69			
Total-I(1+2+3)	73,14			
		Total	110,69	117,51
NON-TAX REVENUE:-				
4. Non tax revenue excluding recoveries	37,48	Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	(-)?	(-)?
(a) Interest on loans & advances by state Governments	2,71			
(b) Receipts from commercial enterprises	10,25			
(c) Other Receipts	24,52			

5. Receipts taken in adjustment of expenditure *	6,82
Total-II (4+5)	<u>44,30</u>
Grand Total	<u>117,44</u>

Note:-

* In the Budget Papers, the net revenue expenditure shown does not include the expenditure met out of the recoveries made from the Government of India or other agencies. These recoveries are not shown on receipts side either. In order to show the total expenditure incurred on Government Activities, such expenditure is included and shown as "Gross Expenditure" while on receipt side, the recoveries are shown as "receipt taken in adjustment of Expenditure". The term "Gross Expenditure" used here differs from the similar term used in budget papers since the latter includes transferred entries.

Receipts do not include the funds which are likely to be raised from open market borrowing.

Note:-

(f) = Expenditure met from funds

+ Does not include expenditure transferred to funds.

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T A B L E N O. 28

NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA AND MAHARASHTRA

Sr.No.	I T E M	MAHARASHTRA				INDIA			
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
<u>NATIONAL INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN (CURRENT PRICES IN CRORES OF RS.)</u>									
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Ancilliary Activities	311.5 (33.1)	331.6 (33.0)	440.7 (48.2)	457.8 (37.5)	4350 (45.3)	4520 (45.3)	5520 (48.8)	5280 (46.4)
2.	Mining, Manufacturing and Small Enterprises	242.7 (25.8)	245.4 (24.4)	278.8 (24.1)	295.5 (24.2)	1800 (18.7)	1850 (18.5)	2000 (17.7)	2120 (18.6)
3.	Commerce, Transport and Communications	209.5 (22.2)	228.5 (22.8)	239.6 (20.7)	264.0 (21.7)	1810 (18.8)	1880 (18.9)	1960 (17.3)	2070 (18.2)
4.	Other Services	178.2 (18.9)	198.7 (19.8)	195.6* (17.0)	201.9 (16.6)	1650 (17.2)	1730 (17.2)	1820 (16.1)	1930 (16.9)
	Net earned Income from Abroad							10	-10
	Net National Output at Current Prices (in crores of Rs.)	941.9	1004.2	1154.7	1219.2	9610	9980	11310	11490
	Per Capita Income (in Rs.)	278	292	331	342	254	261	292	290

* Method slightly modified due to availability of additional data.

Figures in brackets indicate percentages to the total.

T A B L E NO. 24.
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INDEX NUMBERS OF NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA AND MAHARASHTRA
 * * * * *

(BASE YEAR 1955-56)

Sr.No.	I T E M	MAHARASHTRA				INDIA			
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
I.	Agriculture, animal husbandry and ancillary activities	93.94	100.00	132.90	138.06	96.24	100.00	122.12	117.03
II.	Mining, Manufacturing and Small Enterprises	98.90	100.00	113.61	120.41	97.30	100.00	108.11	114.59
III.	Commerce, Transport and Communication	91.68	100.00	104.86	115.54	96.28	100.00	104.25	110.11
IV.	Other Services	89.68	100.00	98.44	101.61	95.37	100.00	105.20	111.56
V.	Net National output at Current Prices	93.80	100.00	114.99	120.41	96.29	100.00	113.33	114.13
	Per Capita Income (Rs.)	95.21	100.00	113.36	117.12	97.32	100.00	111.88	114.23

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TABLE NO.25

Education : in Maharashtra State.

Sr. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-1958	1958-59	1959-60
I											
	<u>No. of Institutions</u> (in number)										
1.	Primary Education	22,422	22,623	23,370	25,180	26,989	28,576	29,434	30,153	31,861	32,934
2.	Secondary Education	1,100	1,137	1,255	1,278	1,335	1,423	1,498	1,600	1,748	2,110
3.	Higher Education	91	91	105	110	111	121	134	165	192	219
4.	Other Special	5,697	8,735	13,570	12,592	10889	11,258	11,335	13,186	12,093	13,833
5.	TOTAL	29,310	32,586	38,300	39,160	39,324	41,378	42,399	45,104	45,894	49,096
II											
	<u>No. of Pupils</u> (in '000 Nos.)										
1.	Primary Education	2,418	2,512	2,567	2,629	2,819	3,081	3,329	3,467	3,759	3,940
2.	Secondary Education	372	393	398	422	457	499	540	589	642	747
3.	Higher Education	46	50	57	61	68	74	81	88	99	107
4.	Other Special	156	229	321	287	278	298	281	285	268	357
5.	TOTAL	2,992	3,184	3,343	3,399	3,622	3,952	4,231	4,429	4,768	5,151
III.											
1.	Primary Education						87,116	94,159	98,350	104,869	107,344
2.	Secondary Education						21,132	22,986	24,643	26,910	30,661
3.	Higher Education						3,723	4,682	4,684*	4,971	5,498

TKK/23.8.

* No. appropriate increase due for re-classification of institutions in this category.

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TABLE NO. 26

Education (Index Nos. 1955.56 as the Base Year)

Sr. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
I <u>No. of Institutions</u> (in Numbers)											
1.	Primary Education	78.46	79.17	81.78	88.12	94.45	100.00	103.00	105.52	111.50	115.25
2.	Secondary Education	77.30	79.90	88.19	89.81	93.81	100.00	105.13	112.44	122.84	148.28
3.	Higher Education	75.21	75.21	86.78	90.91	91.73	100.00	110.74	136.36	158.68	180.99
4.	Other Special	50.60	73.59	120.54	111.85	96.72	100.00	100.68	117.13	107.42	122.87
5.	Total	70.83	78.75	92.56	94.64	95.04	100.00	102.47	109.00	110.91	113.65
II <u>No. of Pupils</u> (in '000)											
1.	Primary Education	78.43	81.53	83.32	85.33	91.50	100.00	108.05	112.53	122.01	127.83
2.	Secondary Education	74.55	78.76	79.76	84.57	91.58	100.00	108.22	118.04	128.66	149.70
3.	Higher Education	62.16	67.57	77.03	82.43	91.89	100.00	109.46	118.92	133.78	144.59
4.	Other Special	52.35	76.34	107.72	96.31	93.29	100.00	94.29	95.64	89.93	119.30
5.	Total	75.71	80.57	84.59	86.01	91.65	100.00	107.06	112.07	120.65	130.34
III.											
1.	Primary Education						100.00	108.08	112.89	120.38	123.22
2.	Secondary Education						100.00	108.77	116.61	127.34	145.09
3.	Higher Education						100.00	125.76	125.81	133.52	147.68

TABLE NO. 27

Co-operation in Maharashtra State.

Type of Societies.	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. No. of Societies - (a)					
1. Agricultural Societies	16529	17133	17218	18700	21787
2. Non-agricultural Societies*	3411	3892	4754	5611	6650
3. Urban Banks	118	117	122	128	141
4. State and Central Banks	40	42	44	41	39
5. Land Mortgage Banks	21	22	22	23	23
Total	20119	21206	22160	24503	28640
II. No. of members (in '000)					
1. Agricultural Societies	1161	1295	1405	1654	2027
2. Non-agricultural Societies	804	885	946	1094	1101
3. Urban Banks	305	305	336	365	407
4. State & Central Banks	71	73	73	75	75
5. Land Mortgage Banks	34	37	41	60	90
Total	2375	2595	2801	3248	3700
III. Working capital (in lakhs of Rs.)					
1. Agricultural Societies	2313	3429	3993	5360	7253
2. Non-agricultural societies	2520	2865	2324	3712	4193
3. Urban Banks	1762	1820	1982	2246	2524
4. State & Central Banks	3564	3908	5558	7427	9423
5. Land Mortgage Banks	97	105	116	180	285
Total	10316	12127	14473	18925	23683
IV. Advances (in lakhs of Rs.)					
1. Agricultural Societies	1154	1366	1771	2497	3254
2. Non-agricultural societies	879	1070	1214	1828	2184
3. Urban Banks	1238	1367	1616	1992	2293
4. State and Central Banks	4179	7889	16601	9159	13587
5. Land Mortgage Banks	13	16	20	66	127
Total	7463	11708	21222	15542	21445
V. Population covered by co-operative movement (in '000)					
	11875	12975	14010	16240	18500
VI. Percentage of population covered to total population (as per 1951 Census).					
	37.10	40.54	43.78	50.75	57.81

* Excluding Banks. (a) Excluding federal societies. The No. of federal societies was 144 in 1955-56, 148 in 1956-57, 151 in 1957-58, 293 in 1958-59 and 330 in 1959-60. £ Provisional.

TABLE NO.28

Co-operation (Index Nos. Base 1955-56)

Type of Societies.	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. No. of Societies:- (a)					
1. Agricultural Societies	100.00	103.65	104.18	113.13	131.81
2. Non-agricultural Societies*	100.00	114.10	139.37	164.50	194.96
3. Urban Banks	100.00	99.15	103.39	108.47	119.49
4. State & Central Banks	100.00	105.00	110.00	102.50	97.50
5. Land Mortgage Banks	100.00	104.76	104.76	109.52	109.52
<u>Total</u>	100.00	105.40	110.14	121.79	142.35
II. No. of members (in '000)					
1. Agricultural societies	100.00	111.54	121.02	142.46	174.59
2. Non-agricultural Societies	100.00	110.07	117.66	136.07	136.94
3. Urban Banks	100.00	100.00	110.16	119.67	133.44
4. State and Central Banks	100.00	102.82	102.82	105.63	105.63
5. Land Mortgage Banks	100.00	108.82	120.59	176.47	264.70
<u>Total</u>	100.00	109.26	117.94	136.76	155.79

* Excluding Banks.

(a) Excluding Federal Societies. The number of federal societies was 144 in 1955-56, 148 in 1956-57, 151 in 1957-58, 293 in 1958-59, 330 in 1959-60.

KNM/-

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
III. <u>Working Capital</u> (in Lakhs of Rs.)							
1. Agricultural Societies	100.00	148.25	172.63	231.73	313.57		
2. Non-agricultural Societies	100.00	111.05	109.46	143.87	162.71		
3. Urban Banks	100.00	103.29	112.49	127.47	143.25		
4. State and Central Bank Banks	100.00	109.65	155.95	208.39	264.39		
5. Land Mortgage Banks	100.00	108.25	119.59	185.57	293.81		
6. <u>Total</u>	100.00	117.56	140.30	183.45	229.58		
IV. <u>Advances</u> (in lakhs of Rs.)							
1. Agricultural Societies	100.00	118.37	153.47	216.38	281.98		
2. Non-agricultural Societies	100.00	121.73	138.11	207.96	248.46		
3. Urban Banks	100.00	110.42	130.53	160.90	185.22		
4. State and Central Banks	100.00	188.78	397.25	219.17	325.13		
5. Land Mortgage Banks	100.00	123.08	153.85	507.69	976.92		
6. <u>Total</u>	100.00	156.88	284.36	208.25	287.35		
V. Population covered by co-operative movements (in '000)	100.00	109.26	117.98	136.76	155.79		
VI. Percentage of population covered to total population.	100.00	109.27	118.00	136.79	155.82		

TABLE No. 29 -38-

ELECTRICITY GENERATED & CONSUMED IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

ITEM	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59
<u>K.W.H. Generated</u> (in Million KWH)	1493	1455	1731	1866	2074	2248	2477	2635
<u>K.W.H Consumed</u> (in Million KWH.)								
i) Domestic	132	95	116	131	151	166	184	203
ii) Commercial	84	71	91	103	113	132	152	170
iii) Industrial *	*1063	*1041	1231	1319	1485	1578	*1736	*1851
iv) Others	26	29	35	39	43	51	63	63
Total	1275	1236	1473	1592	1792	1927	2135	2287
<u>Consumed to Generated</u>	86.40	84.95	85.10	85.36	86.40	85.72	86.19	86.79
<u>% To total consumption</u>								
i) Domestic	8.00	7.69	7.88	8.28	8.43	8.61	8.61	8.88
ii) Commercial	6.59	5.74	6.18	6.48	6.30	6.86	7.12	7.43
iii) Industrial	62.20	62.62	83.57	82.80	82.87	81.89	64.69	65.32
iv) Others	23.21	23.95	2.37	2.44	2.40	2.64	19.58	18.37
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Figures are inclusive of Traction.

TABLE NO 30

Electricity in Maharashtra State. (Index Nos. taking 1955 as Base-year)

Item	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59
I. K.W.h. Generated	71.99	70.15	83.46	89.97	100.00	108.89	119.43	127.06
II. K.w.h. Consumed								
i. Domestic	67.55	62.91	76.82	86.75	100.00	109.93	121.85	134.44
ii. Commercial	74.34	62.83	80.53	91.15	100.00	116.81	134.51	150.44
iii. Industrial	71.58	70.10	82.89	88.82	100.00	106.26	118.99	124.65
iv. Others	60.45	667.44	81.39	90.70	100.00	118.60	146.51	146.51
v. Total	71.15	62.98	82.20	88.83	100.00	107.53	119.14	127.62

Table No. 31.

Index numbers of wholesale prices in India

(Base year 1952-53)

Sr. No.	Group and Sub-group	Annual Average				
		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
I	Food articles	99.0	106.8	112.0	113.2	120.3
	a. Cereals	92.0	101.7	104.7	104.3	105.3
	b. Pulses	78.0	84.5	94.0	99.8	92.6
	c. Fruits and vegetables	108.0	116.8	111.9	127.6	121.0
	d. Milk & Ghee	99.0	103.8	106.2	112.2	115.5
	e. Edible oils	117.0	128.3	123.2	127.0	143.8
	f. Fish, Eggs & Meat	97.0	96.6	106.9	110.4	121.1
	g. Sugar & Gur	97.0	104.6	122.8	143.0	138.6
	h. Others	125.0	132.0	145.7	163.4	168.6
II	Liquor and Tobacco	82.3	91.8	93.7	100.7	106.4
	a. Tobacco	81.0	90.1	91.9	99.3	104.8
III	Fuel, Power, Light & Lubricants	101.6	111.5	114.9	116.0	119.0
IV	Industrial raw materials	113.2	118.1	114.7	119.7	133.8
	a. Fibres	114.0	119.8	109.3	110.2	139.3
	b. Oil-seeds	115.0	122.4	123.6	131.2	144.9
	c. Minerals	99.0	108.5	106.9	100.0	97.5
	d. Others	110.0	107.3	108.9	117.3	129.0

Contd...

(Contd....)

Sr.No.	Group and sub-group	Annual Average				
		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
V.	Manufactures.	104.9	108.0	108.2	109.7	120.8
	A. Intermediary products	110.0	108.5	109.4	111.0	127.1
	B. Finished products	104.1	107.9	108.0	109.5	119.8
	a. Textiles	106.0	107.9	104.3	104.6	121.2
	i. Cotton	114.0	116.3	113.0	113.5	127.5
	ii. Jute	95.0	97.7	87.7	87.2	115.2
	iii. Woolen	97.0	102.1	104.9	104.6	107.6
	iv. Silk and Rayon	89.0	85.0	92.5	93.8	102.6
	b. Metal products	128.0	138.2	143.1	143.7	147.0
	c. Chemicals	92.0	97.6	103.9	108.2	104.7
	d. Oil-cakes	103.0	114.7	128.6	143.7	140.2
	e. Machinery & Transport Equipment	98.0	101.2	103.2	105.8	110.7
	f. Other	100.0	107.7	113.2	113.5	115.0
	All Commodities	102.6	108.7	111.0	115.5	123.0

TABLE NO.32

Consumer Price Index Numbers for working class at Different Centres, in Maharashtra State

Year	Bombay (Base Year: July 1933 to June 1934=100)	Sholapur (Base year : February 1927 to January 1928 = 100)	Jalgaon (Base year August 1939 = 100)	Nagpur (Base year : August 1939 = 100)	Nanded (Baseyear : August 1943 to July 1944 =100)	Aurangabad (Base year August 1943 to July 1944 =100)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950 Average	313	291	425	372	191	200
1951 "	330	313	467	391	214	205
1952 "	337	310	447	380	187	163
1953 "	363	323	411	387	197	171
1954 "	359	294	405	373	198	160
1955 "	338	243	353	364	168	142
1956 "	353	316	425	398	218	182
1957 "	369	339	445	422	223	193
1958 "	395	313	453	447	223	185
1959 "	412	340	493	498	241	202
1960 "	420	357	491	512	252	212

TABLE NO. 33 - 43 -

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME IN MAHARASHTRA STATE
at the end of year.

Sr.No.	Items	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
I	Number of Blocks of C.P.A. pattern	12.50	57.25	78.75	85.50	113.50	162.50	191.75	206.75
II	Number of Villages	1212	5999	8438	8904	12050	17602	20692	22468
III	Population (1000 persons)	740	4022	5501	5921	7842	10920	12795	13783

T.K/23.8.

GROWTH OF VILLAGE PANCHAYATS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

Serial Nos.	Item	31st March 1957	31st March 1958	31st March 1959(a)	31st March 1960 (a)
1.	No. of Village Panchayats	8257 †	10555 †	11787 †	15,254
2.	No. of Villages covered	11123	15827	19257	29176
3.	Percentage of item 2 to the total No. of Villages *	29	41	50	76
4.	Population covered ('000)	12671	15474	17785	20197
5.	Percentage of item 4 to the total rural population †	53	65	74	84

† Includes defunct village panchayats

* Revenue Villages excluding Municipal areas.

† Population in non-municipal areas.

(a) Provisional.

TABLE No.35

HOUSING IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

T Y P E	No. of Tenements completed up to -----				No. of Tenement under construction as on 31st December 1960.
	December '57	December '58	December '59	December '60	
A Industrial Housing -					
(i) Old Industrial Housing Scheme	3,108	3,108	3,108	3,108	-
(ii) Subsidised Industrial Housing Scheme	7,873	10,051	11,001	14,412	4,882
B Low Income Group Housing Scheme -					
(i) Rental Housing	3,650	3,650	4,150	4,150	-
(ii) 'Own Your own House' Scheme	-	18	118	118	-
(iii) Hire Purchase Scheme	-	-	-	594	932
C Cheap type tenements for the dishoused Tenements at Sion-Dharavi and Sion-Matunga			200	200	-
D Slum Clearance Scheme : Tenements for Hutments dwellers	-	-	-	1,500	2,500
E Providing accommodation for dishoused Persons as a result of natural calamities	-	-	-	-	200
F Housing for displaced persons	18,673	19,261	19,427	19,427	238

Source :- Housing Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLE 36

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION IN MAHARASHTRA STATE.

Sr. No.	Product	Unit	Production in Maharashtra					Percentage to the all India Production				
			1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1.	Cotton Yarn (mill made)	Million Kilograms	264	254	243	237	240	35.7	33.5	30.1	31.0	30.8
2.	Cotton Cloth (mill made)	Million Meters	1,805	1,749	1,700	1,621	1,599	38.8	36.1	35.0	36.0	35.5
3.	Vanaspati	Thousand M.Tons	92	90	102	97	107 *	34.9	34.8	33.2	32.2	33.1
4.	Caustic Soda	M.Tons	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5,597	11,066	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	9.6	15.8
5.	Sulphuric acid	M.Tons	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	45,060	53,749*	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19.6	18.1
6.	Power driven pump	in '00	N.A.	155	225	206	249	N.A.	33.1	35.4	26.4	29.2
7.	Glass ware (other than laboratory glass ware)	M.Tons	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	27,839	31,909	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19.7	19.6
8.	Sugar †	Thousand M.Tons	204	244	320	325	327	10.8	11.8	15.9	16.7	13.3
9.	Salt	Lakh quintals	53	40	53	59	37	17.5	11.9	14.4	13.9	11.6
10.	Plastic Moulding goods.	'000 Gross	N.A.	N.A.	1,094	2,000	2,320	N.A.	N.A.	44.0	44.8	44.2
11.	Fan Belts	'000	84	174	195	186	323	12.8	24.0	29.0	27.0	31.5
12.	Soap (organised unit)	Thousand M.Tons.	49	49	52	65	68	48.3	43.9	45.3	52.2	51.3
13.	Paints, enamel & varnishes	Dc	12.7	12.9	16.9	19.0	22.5	32.1	30.5	39.4	29.0	40.8

* Estimated N.A. - Not available.

† Figures relate to crop year (November to October)

Sources:- Department of Industries, Bombay.

1 M.Ton = 0.9842 Ton

1 Meter = 1.0936 Yards

1 Quintal = 2.6792 Mds.

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TABLE (36 Contd.)

MINERAL PRODUCTION

Sr. No.	Minerpl	QUANTITY IN TONS ('000 M.Tons)					VALUE IN RUPEES ('000 Rs.)				
		Year 1955	Year 1956	Year 1957	Year 1958	Year 1959	Year 1955	Year 1956	Year 1957	Year 1958	Year 1959
1.	Coal	280	342	634	671	685	4,230	5,562	12,278	13,722	14,691
2.	Iron Ore	50	129	124	146	325	499	1,324	1,690	2,065	4,726
3.	Limestone	23	...	4	6	49	39	...	37	54	196
4.	Manganese Ore	318	280	274	227	232	35,057	34,234	42,634	35,489	27,184
5.	Salt	530	400	530	590	370	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

FACTORIES IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

Sr. No.	Item	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960 (For the period ending 30th June 1960 only)
(1)	Number of registered factories	7,364	7,559	8,027	8,434	8,536	8,684
(2)	Number of working factories	6,703	6,974	7,228	7,595	7,819	7,792
(3)	Average No. of workers attending daily	662811	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	703808	7,18851
	INDEX NOS. (1955 = 100)						
(1)	Number of Registered Factories	100	102.64	109.00	114.53	115.91	117.92
(2)	Number of working factories	100	104.04	107.83	113.30	116.64	116.24
(3)	Average No. of workers attending daily	100	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	106.19	108.45

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

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TABLE No.38

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

(Rs. in lakhs)

Development Head (1)	Second Plan Outlay (2)	EXPENDITURE DURING						Third Plan outlay (9)	Remarks. (10)
		1956-57 (3)	1957-58 (4)	1958-59 (5)	1959-60 (6)	1960-61 Anticipa- ted. (7)	Total (8)		
I Agriculture and Community Development	5075.75 (24.8)	526.58 (25.5)	921.58 (33.6)	1417.37 (33.1)	1834.35 (31.4)	1882.00 (28.2)	6531.88 (30.4)	9683.91 (24.84)	
II Irrigation & Power	7903.21 (38.7)	719.41 (34.8)	841.78 (30.7)	1292.51 (30.2)	1535.76 (26.3)	2322.00 (34.8)	6711.46 (31.1)	18200.35 (38.98)	
III. Industry & Mining	838.32 (4.1)	96.17 (4.6)	80.81 (2.9)	112.08 (2.6)	147.15 (2.8)	143.00 (2.2)	599.21 (2.7)	1552.85 (3.98)	
IV. Transport & Communica- tions.	1243.34 (6.1)	156.79 (7.6)	168.61 (6.1)	332.28 (7.8)	767.70 (13.1)	557.00 (8.4)	1982.38 (9.2)	3805.49 (9.25)	
V.. Social Services	4786.84 (23.4)	533.30 (25.8)	688.96 (25.1)	1070.54 (25.0)	1445.69 (24.8)	1690.00 (25.3)	5428.49 (25.1)	8889.40 (22.79)	
VI. Scientific & Ind. Research	593.32 (2.9)	34.80 (1.7)	43.93 (1.6)	55.72 (1.3)	108.55 (1.9)	75.00 (1.1)	318.00 (1.5)	63.00 (0.13)	
Total	20440.78 (100.00)	2067.05 (100.00)	2745.67 (100.00)	4280.50 (100.00)	5839.20 (100.00)	6669.00 (100.0)	21601.42 (100.0)	39000.00 (100.00)	