

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

CALENDAR YEAR 1881.



Bombay:  
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.  
1882.

No. 533 OF 1882.

FROM  
THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,  
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To  
THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,  
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT, BOMBAY.

*Inspector General of Prisons' Office,  
Poona, 17th June 1882.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1881, together with the usual statistical tables.

JUDICIAL.

2. This statement shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in the Jails and gangs of this Presidency, and the following table contrasts the numbers confined in this and the preceding year :—

	1881.			1880.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining on last day of previous year.	Central and District Jails ...	9,596	467	10,063	11,099	671	11,670
	Subordinate Jails ...	346	17	363	420	32	452
Imprisoned during the year.	Central and District Jails ...	12,784	1,047	13,831	15,940	1,521	17,470
	Subordinate Jails ...	3,879	315	4,194	4,052	492	5,444
Total ...	Central and District Jails ...	22,380	1,514	23,894	27,048	2,092	29,140
	Subordinate Jails ...	4,225	332	4,557	5,372	524	5,896
Grand Total ...		26,605	1,846	28,451	32,420	2,616	35,036

3. The above table shows a decrease in the total admissions of 4,889 as compared with the previous year, and a decrease of 6,585 on the total Jail population; and as the total admissions during the year are less than in either of the three years immediately preceding the famine, as will be seen from the following table :—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.	1874.
Number imprisoned ...	18,025	22,914	33,284	34,860	40,728	20,499	19,027	19,758

it may be assumed that the prevalence of crime throughout the Presidency has at last returned to its normal state. This will be more clearly seen from the following table, which shows a general decrease in crime throughout the different

provinces of this Presidency, more particularly in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country:—

	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Common Jail ... ..	1,889	2,067	...	178	-177
House of Correction ... ..	466	465	1	...	
Poona ... ..	657	1,158	...	501	-1,957
Ahmednagar ... ..	287	678	...	391	
Dhulia ... ..	573	584	...	11	-457
Sholápur ... ..	266	504	...	238	
Ashti Gang ... ..	...	...	...	...	-475
Sátára ... ..	431	803	...	372	
Belgaum ... ..	458	548	...	90	-502
Gokák Gang ... ..	...	...	...	...	
Kaládgi ... ..	391	486	...	95	-61
Dhárwár ... ..	412	671	...	259	
Kúrwar ... ..	158	235	...	77	-502
Ratnágiri ... ..	213	272	...	59	
Thána ... ..	1,700	2,021	...	321	-475
Ahmedabad ... ..	935	1,080	...	145	
Dhuliakot ... ..	25	...	25	...	-502
Kaira ... ..	678	863	...	185	
Surat ... ..	564	584	...	20	-502
Dohad ... ..	201	303	...	102	
Rájkot ... ..	119	167	...	48	-61
Karáchi ... ..	725	768	...	43	
Hyderabad ... ..	1,053	1,315	...	262	-61
Shikárpur ... ..	1,311	1,416	...	155	
Nára... ..	121	163	...	42	-61
Aden ... ..	174	235	...	61	
Total ... ..	13,807	17,436	26	3,655 3,629	

4. The following table shows the number of female prisoners admitted during the last six years:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.
Females ... ..	1,362	2,013	3,172	3,034	3,177	1,318

from which it appears that the number has now nearly come down to what it was in 1876.

5. The disposal of convicted prisoners during the years 1880 and 1881 is shown in the following table:—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails:—						
To undergo sentence ... ..	1,731	57	1,788	2,891	54	2,945
For transportation beyond seas, &c. ... ..	189	22	211	217	7	224
Released on appeal ... ..	374	13	387	441	18	459
Do. on expiry of sentence... ..	16,700	1,368	18,068	21,013	2,080	23,093
Do. under remission rules... ..	206	6	212	104	...	104
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness	4	1	5	1	...	1
Do. do. on other grounds	24	1	25	10	...	10
Transported beyond seas ... ..	136	9	135	255	9	264
Transferred to lunatic asylums... ..	5	...	5	9	...	9
Escaped ... ..	35	...	35	51	...	51
Executed... ..	48	4	52	72	5	77
Died ... ..	388	22	410	472	21	493
Number remaining ... ..	8,691	421	9,112	9,942	484	10,426
Total ... ..	28,521	1,924	30,445	35,478	2,678	38,156

6. The transfers to other Jails to undergo sentence are much less numerous than last year, being only 1,788 against 2,945 in 1880. Most of them were from Jails to the gangs at Nára, Gokák, and Ashti for employment on public works.

7. The number released under the remission rule has, notwithstanding the decrease in the Jail population, increased from 104 in 1880 to 212 in 1881. This increase is due to the mark system being more fully and carefully carried out this year than formerly, and to the fact that the prisoners now clearly understand that good conduct, whilst they are in prison, will meet with a certain reward; there seems little doubt that this inducement to good behaviour has had a beneficial effect on the discipline of the several Jails, as will be seen from the decrease in punishment for prison offences.

8. In the month of August last, I visited the Jails at Yerrowda, Poona, Thána, Bombay, Ahmedabad, and Dhuliakot, where the mark system is fully carried out by resident Superintendents. I examined the registers to see that they were kept in accordance with the instructions previously issued, and that marks were not carelessly given as a matter of course, and personally explained the working of the rules to the Superintendents and Jailors where I did not think their spirit was fully understood. Registers for recording the number of marks gained by each prisoner have also been introduced into all other Jails to enable Superintendents to base their half-yearly recommendations for release on the recorded conduct of each prisoner whilst in Jail. These registers have been examined by me, and on the whole are carefully kept; and I trust that the system now fully introduced will in time give still more satisfactory results in the improved discipline of all our Jails and consequent diminution of Jail offences.

9. Five prisoners were released on account of sickness, and 25 on other grounds: of the latter, 17 were released on ticket of leave, 3 on account of extreme old age and infirmity, 3 were juveniles from the Poona Jail released for good conduct and for their ability to earn their own livelihood by means of the trade taught them in Jail, 1 was granted a conditional pardon to assist the police in the apprehension of dacoits, and 1 female prisoner convicted of the murder of her child 18 months old was released from the Kárwár Jail on the medical report that she might have committed the murder whilst under the delirium of fever.

10. The number transported beyond seas during the last seven years is shown in the following table:—

	1881.		1880.		1879.		1878.		1877.		1876.		1875.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Number transported beyond seas... ..	126	9	255	9	303	17	105	2	213	8	107	10	178	11

and it will be seen from the above that the number transported during the year under report is considerably less than in either of the preceding years, except in 1878. The numbers sentenced to transportation during the year were also much fewer than in the preceding year, being 114 life and 70 term against 152 life and 206 term in 1880, and from this it may be concluded that not only is crime generally on the decrease, but that crimes of a serious nature have also been much less common during the year.

11. The number transferred to lunatic asylums during the year is very small, and calls for no comments.

12. The number executed is also small; though the proportion in Sátára, Hyderabad and Shikárpur (being respectively 7, 10 and 9, or altogether one-half of the total) is large compared with other districts.

13. The number remaining in Jail on the 31st December 1881, was 9,112 against 10,426 on the last day of the preceding year, being a decrease of 1,314; and the daily average strength shows a decrease of 1,502, being 9,734 against

11,236 in 1880. Owing to the large number in Jail at the commencement of the year, the decrease in the daily average strength is not so great as might have been expected considering the large decrease in the number of admissions; but it is satisfactory, as will be seen from the following table:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.
Number remaining on 31st December ...	9,112	10,426	12,122	12,081	12,888	9,433	8,559
Daily average number..	9,734	11,236	12,631	12,752	11,411	8,846	9,008

which shows that the number remaining is lower than in 1876, but a little in excess of the number in 1875, whilst the daily average is rather in excess of what it was in both those years; and as the decrease has been steady during the year, and still continues so, I hope to be able to show in my next annual report a smaller population on the 31st December than for some years past.

14. This statement is a census of the Jail population on the last day of the year, showing the religion, age and previous occupation of prisoners confined in Jail; I give a statement, Statement No. II. Appendix E, showing the admissions during the year under the same heads.

15. The following table shows the number of Europeans remaining on 31st December and the number of admissions during the past four years:—

	1881.		1880.		1879.		1878.	
	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.	Admissions.	Remaining on 31st December.
Bombay Jails ... ..	189	13	126	11	207	22	484	21
Mofussil Jails ... ..	37	8	33	21	82	33	41	27
Total ... ..	226	21	159	32	289	55	525	48

16. The above shows an increase of 63 in the number admitted into the Bombay Jails and 4 into Mofussil Jails during the year, for which the Superintendent assigns no reason in his report; but it may be remarked that the number committed in 1880 was exceptionally low, and the year under report, although it compares unfavourably with the preceding year, still shows a great improvement over the years 1879 and 1878.

17. The number committed under the various heads of crime is given in the following table:—

	Military and Naval Offences.	Offences under the Shipping Act.	Ordinary Offences.	Total.
1878 ... ..	29	374	47	450
1879 ... ..	25	145	34	204
1880 ... ..	20	93	13	126
1881 .. ...	37	127	25	189

which shows that 86.77 per cent. of the offences committed by Europeans admitted to the Bombay Jails in 1881 were either military and naval, or under the Shipping Act.

18. I am glad to be able to report that the decrease in the number of offences committed by juveniles, noticed in last year's report, still continues, the admissions of this class of offenders being only 309 during 1881 against 382 in the previous year.

19. The numbers confined during the past four years are shown in the following table:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.
Juvenile prisoners ... ..	309	382	740	813

20. It may here be interesting to notice the ratio of offences committed by the different classes to each thousand of the free population as calculated from the most recent census:—

Christians	...	...	...	3·6073
Mahomedans	...	...	...	1·5451
Hindus	...	...	...	0·6949
Jains	...	...	...	0·1757

21. Of the offences committed by Christians, 45·3 per cent. were by Europeans, 2·2 per cent. by Eurasians, and 52·5 per cent. by Native Christians.

22. Although crime is much more prevalent amongst Mahomedan males than Hindus, it is not so with females, the percentage of offences committed by Mahomedan women being slightly less than those committed by Hindu females.

23. There has been a large decrease in the number of married women admitted during the year, being only 615 against 1,026 in the previous year, whilst the number of admissions of widows has increased from 268 in 1880 to 279 in 1881.

24. This statement is a census of the prisoners on the last day of the year according to length and nature of sentence, and Statement No. III. Statement F in the Appendix gives similar information regarding the admissions during the year. The two taken together give full particulars on these points for the whole year.

25. The percentage of the various terms of imprisonment for 1881 and 1880 is given in the following table:—

	6 months and under.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	One year and not exceeding two.	Two years and not exceeding five.	Above five years.	Sentenced to Transportation.	Sentenced to Death.
1880 ... ..	71·5	12·1	9·4	3·6	·8	2·0	·6
1881 ... ..	71·3	12·9	9·1	3·8	·9	1·8	·7

from which it is apparent that the proportion sentenced to the different terms differs but very slightly from that of last year, except with regard to the number transported, which shows a marked decrease.

26. It will be noticed that 71·3 per cent. are sentences of 6 months and under, and 12·9 between 6 months and 1 year; so that, out of every hundred prisoners sentenced to imprisonment, 84 were for terms varying from one month and under to one year.

27. The statement consists of two parts, the first being a census taken on the last day of the year 1880, and the second shows the admissions during the year; the two together give the total of reconvicted prisoners who have been confined during the year.

28. As the two Statements IV and IV A have only been in use in their present form for the last three years, no comparison under this head can be

made beyond that period ; the results of the last three years are, however, given below :—

				REMAINING ON LAST DAY OF PRECEDING YEAR.	ADMISSIONS DURING THE YEAR.
				Ratio of Reconvicted Prisoners to the Total Number remaining.	Ratio of Reconvicted Prisoners to Total Admissions.
1879	...	...	...	12·6	11·2
1880	...	...	...	14·6	12·5
1881	...	...	...	15·8	13·9

29. It will be observed that though there is a considerable decrease in the number of reconvicted prisoners admitted into Jail in 1881 as compared with the preceding year, still the ratio of reconvicted prisoners admitted to the total admissions is, notwithstanding the general decrease in crime, steadily increasing. This, however, is easily explainable : during the years of plenty, petty theft through want is much less prevalent than when food is scarce, and it follows, as a matter of course, that the proportion of habitual offenders, such as professional thieves, &c., to the total number of admissions will be larger, as may be seen from the following table :—

				Ratio of Total Offences to 1,000 of Population.	Ratio of Reconvicted Prisoners to Total Admissions.
1879...	...	...	...	2·0	11·2
1880...	...	...	...	1·4	12·5
1881...	...	...	...	1·1	13·9

which shows that as crime generally decreases so does the proportion of offences committed by old offenders increase ; and that these old offenders are more carefully recognized of late than in former years, seems to admit of little doubt.

30. The largest ratio of reconvictions to admissions is, of course, in Bombay, it being rather in excess of last year ; and in 6 other Jails the ratio exceeds the general average of 13·9 per cent., viz., at Ahmednagar, Dhulia, Kárwár, Ratnágiri, Shikárpur, and Aden.

31. There has been a decrease of 17 in the number of reconvicted females admitted during the year, but an increase of 1·2 in the ratio.

32. The number of reconvicted juveniles remaining on the last day of the preceding year was much larger than in former years, being 50 against 20 on 31st December 1879, and 15 on the same date in 1878 ; but the number of admissions of the above class during the year is much the same, notwithstanding the decrease of 73 in the total admissions of juveniles during the year.

33. There has not only been a satisfactory decrease in the total number of escapes during the year, being 31 against 50 in the previous year, but also a decrease in the ratio of escapes to every 1,000 of the prison population, it being in 1880 1·71 per thousand and in the year under report 1·29.

34. Of the 31 escapes, 5 were from inside Jail walls and 26 from prisoners working outside. The escapes from inside Jail walls were 1 from Yerrowda, 1 from Karáchi, and 3 from Shikárpur ; and, of those from outside, 14 were from the Presidency proper and 12 from Sind.

35. At Yerrowda the prisoner who escaped contrived to conceal a nail with which he picked the lock of his cell and scaled the wall by means of two capstan bars (which were used for drawing water) lashed together, leaving a "dummy"

made from his bedding, &c., in the cell. The warders on duty on the night of escape were severely punished for neglect of duty.

36. The prisoner who escaped from the Karachi Jail was admitted into the Jail hospital for treatment on the very night of his escape, which he succeeded in effecting by climbing the high spiked railings in front of the hospital. The police sentry on guard was dismissed.

37. The three who escaped from Shikarpur were all juvenile offenders. They managed to dig a hole under the threshold of the door of the barrack by means of a piece of stick, and having got into the outer Jail got over the wall by means of a plank, and let themselves down by a piece of rope which they procured from the carpet factory; they were, however, recaptured—two on the next and one on the following day, and sentenced to additional terms of imprisonment, and the Jail warder was dismissed. The police sentry and warder were charged before a Magistrate, but dismissed for want of evidence.

38. There was no escape from the large gang at Ashti, and only 2 from that at Gokak, which, considering the facilities for escape which exist in these large gangs working in the open country, speaks well for the discipline of both gangs.

39. I have had to comment in former reports upon the large number of escapes from the Nara Gang; but it is most satisfactory to notice that they have decreased from 15 in the year 1880 to 1 in the year under report, which is very creditable to the present Superintendent, particularly as the strength of the gang was largely increased during the year.

40. The number of escapes from the Hyderabad extramural parties is still very large: a large gang of an average strength of 246 was employed at some distance from the Jail on canal clearances in thick jungle, which accounts for the large number of escapes. The work is remunerative, and gives *bond fide* hard, deterrent labor to a large number of the prisoners in this Jail, and is well suited for unskilled labor. I, therefore, do not like refusing this work, though it is attended with great risk of escape.

41. The 14 escapes from other Jails of prisoners working outside was due, as has been the case in previous years, to the carelessness of the peons in charge, who have been invariably punished, for permitting these escapes, by imprisonment, fine, or dismissal.

42. There were no escapes from 12 of the District Jails and gangs during the year.

43. Of the 31 who escaped, 12 were recaptured, thus leaving 19 still at large.

44. The total number of punishments inflicted during the year has fallen

Statement No. VI. 47 per cent. below that of last year, being only 2,434 against 4,583 in 1880. This is very satisfac-

tory, as it shows a great decrease in the number of Jail offences as compared with former years.

45. It is also very satisfactory to notice that the number of corporal punishments has decreased 49 per cent., it being 806 against 1,561 in 1880. This is undoubtedly a very effective mode of punishment for serious offences in Jail; but to be really deterrent, and to be looked upon with fear, it is necessary that it should be only resorted to in extreme cases when other means of punishment have failed, and I am glad to be able to report such a large decrease in this kind of punishment.

46. The ratio of punishments, other than by whipping, to the total population is 6.7 per cent., and of corporal punishments 3.3 per cent.

47. This statement shows the state of education of the prisoners on admission, the daily average under instruction in Jail, and the actual progress made by them.

Statement No. VII.

48. The above statement shows that the daily average under instruction was, notwithstanding the decrease in the number of admissions, rather higher than last year, being 305 against 294 in 1880; and that, of the number released during the year who had been under instruction, only 15 out of 112 who, on admission, were unable to read and write left the Jail in the same state of ignor-



ance in which they entered it. Large results in this respect cannot be looked for in Jails, where not only do the prisoners have but little time for study, but the majority are adults to whom learning to read and write is uninteresting and irksome; but, as I stated in last year's report, I am in hopes that the elementary education imparted to the juveniles and females may have a good effect, and, in the case of the former class, that it will, with the aid of the trades taught them in Jail, have a tendency to make them well-behaved members of society after their release from confinement.

49. The number of prisoners employed as warders is proportionately about the same as last year, and the small number reduced during the year being only 45, or 7·3 per cent., shows that this kind of employment is highly valued by prisoners of good character.

Statement No. VIII.

50. Every precaution is taken to ensure only men of good conduct being selected, and the convict warders have been of much service in assisting to maintain discipline in the Jails.

51. There has been no *emeuté* during the year, nor any assault made on any Jail official.

52. In the year under report there were 78 Subordinate Jails, including the one at Mahád, in the Kolába District, which was opened on 17th April 1881.

Subordinate Jails.

53. Some important changes took place, about the end of the year, in the number and classification of the numerous Subordinate Jails in Sind,—22 out of the 44 in that province having either been abolished or converted into lock-ups for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, *viz.*, 6 in the Shikárpur, 7 in the Hyderabad, and 9 in the Karáchi District, leaving the number in each district as follows :—

	1st Class.	2nd Class.	Total.
Shikárpur ... ..	2	...	2
Hyderabad ... ..	3	2	5
Karáchi ... ..	3	3	6
Upper Sind Frontier ... ..	1	1	2
Thar and Párkar ... ..	1	6	7
	10	12	22

54. The number of Subordinate Jails in the whole Presidency at the close of the year was, therefore, 56.

55. The following table gives the number remaining on the last day of the preceding year, the number admitted, and the disposal of convicted prisoners in Subordinate Jails in the years 1880 and 1881 :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December.	846	17	863	420	32	452
Imprisoned during the year ... ..	3,879	315	4,194	4,952	492	5,444
Total ... ..	4,225	332	4,557	5,372	524	5,896
Received from other Jails to undergo sentence.	25	...	25	36	...	36
Grand Total ... ..	4,250	332	4,582	5,408	524	5,932

	1881.			1890.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails ... ..	2	...	2	11	...	11
Released—						
On appeal ... ..	63	1	64	40	5	45
On expiry of sentence ... ..	3,433	291	3,724	4,446	451	4,897
On payment of fine ... ..	467	30	497	556	51	607
By order of Government ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred to lunatic asylums ... ..	1	...	1	...	...	...
Escaped ... ..	4	...	4	1	...	1
Died ... ..	5	1	6	8	...	8
Remaining on 31st December ... ..	275	9	284	840	17	857
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>5,932</b>
Daily average number ... ..	306	18	324	385	24	409

56. From the above it will be seen that there has been a large decrease in the number of admissions into the Subordinate Jails during the year, it being 4,194 against 5,444 in 1880, with a daily average of 324 as compared with 409 in the previous year. This decrease is proportionately slightly in excess of the decrease in the total admissions into Central and District Jails during the year, the decrease in the number of admissions into the Central and District Jails being equivalent to 20·8 per cent. and in admissions into Subordinate Jails 22·9 per cent.

57. The following table shows the districts in which an increase or decrease in admission has taken place :—

	1881.	1890.	Increase.	Decrease.
Shikárpur ... ..	520	480	40	...
Upper Sind Frontier ... ..	114	119	...	5
Hyderabad ... ..	776	1,064	...	288
Thar and Párkar ... ..	107	185	...	78
Karáchi ... ..	414	490	...	76
Ahmedabad ... ..	24	29	...	5
Kaira ... ..	104	160	...	56
Broach ... ..	183	236	...	53
Poona ... ..	24	19	5	...
Násik ... ..	360	515	...	155
Khándesh ... ..	431	465	...	34
Ahmednagar ... ..	59	225	...	166
Sholápur ... ..	21	34	...	13
Sátára ... ..	188	259	...	71
Belgaum ... ..	6	17	...	11
Kaládgi ... ..	41	49	...	8
Dhárwár ... ..	90	94	...	4
Kánara ... ..	230	312	...	82
Ratnágiri ... ..	169	314	...	145
Kolába ... ..	333	378	...	45
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>4,194</b>	<b>5,444</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>{ 1,295 1,250</b>

58. The above shows that a slight increase has taken place in two districts, viz., Shikárpur and Poona; but as in each of the other 18 districts there is a decrease, the slight increase in the two districts named above does not materially weaken the statement in paragraph 3 of this report, that "there is a general decrease in crime throughout the different provinces of this Presidency".

59. Of the 78 Subordinate Jails, only 8 had a daily average strength of more than 10 prisoners, viz. :—

Sukkur...	...	...	48	Hála	...	...	15
Bhusával	...	...	46	Shahdádpur	...	...	12
Nasik	...	...	31	Alíábág	...	...	12
Broach	...	...	19	Godhra	...	...	11

and of the remainder the daily average in 26 was below 10, and in 41 it was less than 1. No prisoners were confined in three of the Jails, viz., Dhipla and Khipra in the Thar and Párkar, and Vinchúr in the Násik District.

60. There were 4 escapes during the year from Subordinate Jails, viz., from Sukkur, Umarkot, and Bhusával; the deaths were only 6 in number, or 1·9 per cent. of the daily average strength.

61. The following table gives the number remaining, admissions, and disposal of under-trial prisoners for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	95	9	104	233	13	246
Number received during the year	2,728	247	2,975	3,101	235	3,336
Total Population	2,823	256	3,079	3,334	248	3,582
Released during the year	1,223	104	1,327	1,507	120	1,627
Convicted and sentenced	1,300	136	1,436	1,518	111	1,629
Transferred	177	6	183	213	8	221
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	2	...	2	1	...	1
Remaining on 31st December	121	10	131	95	9	104
Average Daily Number	106	6	112	127	8	135

which shows a decrease of 361 in the number received during the year and a smaller daily average by 23 as compared with last year; the number of females received during the year is, however, rather in excess of the number last year, being 247 against 235 in 1880. There has been no escape and only 2 deaths during the year.

62. This statement shows the number and disposal of civil prisoners during the year; and the following table will show that there has been a slight increase in this class of prisoners as compared with the previous year, chiefly in the Jails at Dhulia, Ahmedabad, Surat, and Shikárpur :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	130	8	138	139	11	150
Number received during the year	2,240	226	2,466	2,106	242	2,348
Total Population	2,370	234	2,604	2,245	253	2,498
Released during the year	2,193	225	2,418	2,113	245	2,358
Escaped	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transferred	...	...	...	...	...	...
Died	4	...	4	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December	173	9	182	130	8	138
Daily Average Number	144	13	157	131	12	143

63. The expenditure for the year was Rs. 8,423 against Rs. 8,329 in 1880. This shows a trifling increase; but it is satisfactory to notice that the average cost per head has been reduced from Rs. 58-4-0 in 1880 to Rs. 53-10-6 in the year under report.

### FINANCIAL

64. This statement shows the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in all Jails (including extramural gangs) individually and Subordinate Jails collectively, the total expenditure under each head, and the total gross cost in this and the preceding year, and gives the very satisfactory result of a decrease in the total expenditure of Rs. 1,47,794 and of Rs. 4-10-8 per prisoner.

65. The following table contrasts the expenditure for the years 1880 and 1881 under each head, and the total gross cost of maintenance and total cost per prisoner :—

	1881.	1880.
Average number of prisoners ... ..	9,346	11,371
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations ... ..	2,34,041	3,50,117
Cost per prisoner ... ..	23 12 4	30 12 8
Establishment ... ..	2,29,267	2,30,672
Cost per prisoner ... ..	23 4 7	21 1 2
Police Guard ... ..	63,184	60,356
Cost per prisoner ... ..	6 6 8	5 4 11
Hospital charges ... ..	17,173	24,568
Cost per prisoner ... ..	1 11 11	2 2 7
Clothing ... ..	25,954	33,536
Cost per prisoner ... ..	2 10 2	2 15 3
Contingencies ... ..	41,958	51,122
Cost per prisoner ... ..	4 4 2	4 7 11
Gross cost of maintenance ... ..	6,11,577	7,59,371
Cost per prisoner ... ..	62 1 10	66 12 6

and shows a decrease in the total cost under all the heads except guards, in which there is a small increase.

66. The large decrease of Rs. 1,16,076 in the total expenditure for rations is due to the decrease in the Jail population and the cheapness of food generally throughout the Presidency as compared with the preceding year, as will be seen from the table given below, which contrasts the total cost and cost per head of average strength for dieting the prisoners in the Jails of this Presidency for the last two years, arranged according to their geographical distribution, so that the difference of cost in each province can be easily seen :—

		1881.		1880.	
		Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.
		Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Bombay ...	{ Common Jail ... House of Correction { Europeans ... Natives ...	7,193	25 1 0	10,739	33 0 9
		1,194	51 14 7	1,641	65 10 3
		5,993	25 9 9	9,821	33 13 10
	Total ...	14,380	26 6 11	22,201	34 11 0
Deccan ...	{ Yerrowda ... Poona ... Ahmednagar ... Dhulia ... Sholapur ... Sátára ... Ashti Gang ...	31,031	24 3 11	41,303	32 12 6
		6,083	18 5 5	8,778	24 13 10
		1,774	12 7 11	4,770	19 14 0
		4,482	18 15 11	5,908	22 2 0
		2,304	16 7 4	6,001	25 6 7
		2,503	19 1 9	5,472	26 9 0
		17,025	31 9 5	45,814	47 4 6
Total ...	65,152	23 4 8	1,18,046	33 7 1	
Southern Marátha Country.	{ Belgaum ... Kaládgí ... Dhárwár ... Gokák Gang ...	1,270	17 2 5	2,080	20 0 0
		1,403	11 6 6	2,226	14 0 0
		3,239	13 12 6	5,425	18 6 6
		13,968	30 4 10	26,830	46 1 7
Total ...	19,880	22 4 2	36,561	32 1 1	
Konkan ...	{ Kárwár ... Ratnágiri ... Thána ...	1,593	19 6 11	2,599	23 3 3
		3,091	19 3 2	8,481	27 2 11
		15,880	21 6 5	20,602	27 13 5
Total ...	20,564	20 14 0	31,682	27 3 6	
Gujarát ...	{ Ahmedabad ... Dhuliakot ... Kaira ... Surat ... Dohad ... Rájkot ...	6,343	15 15 0	10,631	21 14 0
		5,607	16 14 3	7,997	22 5 5
		2,796	17 11 2	3,339	20 1 10
		4,088	19 10 6	5,121	22 1 2
		2,026	12 3 3	3,108	15 2 7
		1,481	15 12 1	1,999	19 6 6
Total ...	22,341	16 7 7	32,195	20 12 4	
Sind ...	{ Karáchi ... Hyderabad ... Shikárpur ... Nára ...	14,267	24 10 11	19,123	34 6 4
		16,889	20 13 7	21,631	25 10 7
		17,533	21 11 7	23,679	27 5 11
		31,004	45 8 5	27,438	45 10 6
Total ...	79,693	27 11 4	91,871	32 1 1	
Aden ...	...	3,125	44 0 3	3,936	53 14 8

67. It will be observed from the above that the decrease in the cost per head has been general throughout the whole Presidency. The greatest decrease is in the Deccan and Southern Marátha Country, being Rs. 10-2-5 and Rs. 9-12-11 per head respectively. The average cost per head in the extramural gangs is necessarily higher than in Jails, chiefly on account of the liberal scale of diet granted to prisoners working in the gangs, and partly to the isolated position of the works on which they are employed, which necessitates the greater part of the prisoners' rations being brought from long distances; but it is satisfactory to notice that the cost at Ashti and Gokák has been reduced from Rs. 47-4-6 and Rs. 46-1-7 respectively in the previous year to Rs. 31-9-5 and Rs. 30-4-10 for the year under report, representing a saving of Rs. 15-11-1 and Rs. 15-12-9 respectively per prisoner. The greatest average cost per head is at Nára, being Rs. 45-8-5, and the lowest—Rs. 11-6-6—at Kalúdgi. The rates at Yerrowda and Karáchi are somewhat high compared with the neighbouring Jails; but in each of these Jails a few European prisoners are confined, which adds to the average cost per head of the whole prisoners. There is no garden attached to the Karáchi Jail, and vegetables have, therefore, to be purchased in the market, which still further adds to the average cost per head of prisoners in that Jail.

68. The variation in the average cost at which prisoners are fed in the different Jails are, of course, chiefly caused by the different rates at which the articles of food can be purchased in the various parts of the Presidency, and also to some extent by variations in the diet scales, particularly at Ashti, Gokák, and Nára; another cause is the greater or less quantity of vegetables and condiments grown in Jail gardens and supplied to the Jails. In Jails where the soil is good and the water abundant, the supply is sufficient, and continuous throughout the year; while in others, the soil being poor and water deficient, the Jail garden supply falls short at some period of the year, and necessitates the purchase of vegetables from the market, thus raising the average cost of feeding the prisoners; and in a few Jails, *viz.*, Bombay, Ashti, Karáchi, Nára, and Aden, there are no gardens, and the whole vegetable supply has, therefore, to be obtained from the provisioning contractors.

69. The average cost throughout the Presidency is about Rs. 3 per head, lower than in any year before the famine, as will be seen from the following table:—

Year.	Cost per Head.	Year.	Cost per Head.
	Rs. a.		Rs. a.
1869 ... ..	42 5	1876 ... ..	27 14
1870 ... ..	40 4	1877 ... ..	40 1
1871 ... ..	36 3	1878 ... ..	38 0
1872 ... ..	38 1	1879 ... ..	36 13
1873 ... ..	30 15	1880 ... ..	30 12
1874 ... ..	28 14	1881 ... ..	23 12
1875 ... ..	26 12		

but had the practice of including, under the head of rations, the value of vegetables supplied from the Jail gardens (which was discontinued on 1st June 1878) been now in use, the comparison would not be so favourable, the value of the vegetables supplied during the year 1881 being Rs. 13,265, which, if added, would bring up the average cost to Rs. 25-1-10.

70. The total cost of establishment shows a saving of Rs. 10,405 as compared with the preceding year, which is chiefly attributable to the decreased subordinate establishment entertained consequent on the falling off in the strength of the gangs at Ashti and Gokák; but the cost per prisoner has increased from Rs. 21-1-2 in 1880 to Rs. 23-4-7 in 1881. This increase in the cost per prisoner is explained by the fact that the establishments cannot be reduced proportionately to the decrease in the number of prisoners confined during the year, as, generally speaking, the same superior establishment must be kept up,—the only reduction feasible being a decrease of the subordinate establishment by a few warders and peons, which does not greatly affect the general expenditure; consequently, as the Jail population decreases so must the cost per head on this account increase.

71. A saving of Rs. 140 a month has been effected since July 1881 in the cost of establishment at Ahmedabad by the present temporary arrangement by which the Superintendent, Dhuliakot Jail, performs the duties of Superintendent, Ahmedabad Jail, in addition to his own; Rs. 1,000 is saved at Yerroda by the smaller salary drawn by the Acting Superintendent; the employment of a larger number of the lower grades of the subordinate medical service instead of higher grades has also effected a small saving.

72. The increase or decrease in the cost of establishment in the different Jails and gangs is shown and explained in the following table:—

Jails.	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
Yerroda ... ..	26,776	27,780	..	1,004	Decreased pay drawn by the Acting Superintendent.
Common Jail... ..	8,171	8,434	..	263	Lower rate of pay drawn by the Hospital Assistant and pay of the Deputy Superintendent and other subordinates during suspension on charges of bribery, &c.
House of Correction...	19,747	19,257	490	..	Increment to Superintendent and allowance to Acting Superintendent during Superintendent's absence on leave.
Poona ... ..	8,178	7,833	345	..	Increased salary to Superintendent and increment to Jailor.
Ahmednagar ... ..	4,872	5,049	..	177	Employment of 3rd Class Hospital Assistant instead of 2nd Class.
Dhulia... ..	5,875	5,941	..	66	
Sholapur ... ..	3,634	4,091	..	457	Decreased pay drawn by Superintendent and Jailor.
Ashti Gang ... ..	16,749	21,649	..	4,900	Decreased establishment consequent on decrease in number of prisoners.
Sátara... ..	4,676	4,661	15	..	
Belgaum ... ..	2,800	2,764	36	..	
Gokak Gang ... ..	17,668	20,287	..	2,619	Do. do.
Kaladgi ... ..	4,901	5,136	..	235	Decreased pay drawn by Jailor.
Dhárwár ... ..	6,017	6,323	..	306	Third Clerk reduced from May 1881. Medical Pupil drew no pay from this department from February 1881.
Karwár ... ..	4,640	4,637	12	..	
Ratnágiri ... ..	4,780	5,021	..	241	Lower rate drawn by Superintendent, Jailor, and Hospital Assistant.
Thána ... ..	10,554	10,316	238	..	Increment to Superintendent and higher rate to Medical Subordinate.
Ahmedabad ... ..	6,318	7,872	..	1,054	Saving of Rs. 140 a month in Superintendent's salary, and less pay drawn by Medical Subordinate.
Dhuliakot ... ..	10,901	10,941	..	40	
Kaira ... ..	3,958	4,150	..	192	Less salary drawn by Superintendent.
Surat ... ..	5,126	5,733	..	607	Less pay drawn by Jailor and Hospital Assistant.
Dohad .. ..	4,913	4,935	..	22	
Rajkot ... ..	2,447	2,487	..	40	
Karachi ... ..	6,960	7,135	..	175	Reduced pay to Jailor and Hospital Assistant from September.
Hyderabad ... ..	7,980	8,365	..	385	Employment of a Medical Pupil instead of Hospital Assistant.
Shikárpur ... ..	7,801	7,961	..	160	Town Magistrate drew no pay for the time he was acting as Superintendent.
Nára ... ..	8,442	6,701	1,741	..	Second Deputy Jailor appointed. Pay of Superintendent for November and December 1880 drawn in March 1881.
Aden ... ..	5,721	5,980	..	259	Reduced pay drawn by Superintendent.
Subordinate Jails ... ..	8,153	8,233	..	80	
Total ... ..	2,20,267	2,39,672	2,877	13,282	
				10,405	

73. The expenditure under this head shows an increase of Rs. 2,828 as compared with the previous year, caused by the entertainment, under Government sanction, of a guard of 2 additional siledárs and 28 sepoy's at Nára in September 1880 on the augmentation of the gang from 400 to 600; the employment of a police jámadár and 3 sepoy's for three months to assist in preserving order in the Common Jail during the time charges against some of the Jail subordinates of receiving bribes were under investigation; the employment of an extra guard at Mhasvad on the removal of a portion of the Ashti Gang to that place; the fact that in 1880 the expenditure on account of the mounted guard at Gokák was for only 10½ months, whereas in the present report it is for the whole year, is also a cause of increase.

74. The cost per prisoner has, of course, also increased, being Rs. 6-6-8 against Rs. 5-4-11 in 1880, and is due not alone to the increase of Rs. 2,828 in

the total expenditure under this head, but also largely to the cause given in the latter part of paragraph 70 of this report, viz., that as a reduction in the number of guards proportionate to the decrease in the number of prisoners confined cannot be made, it follows that as the number of prisoners decreases so must the average cost per head increase.

75. These charges show a decrease of Rs. 7,395 in the total cost, and of Re. 0-6-8 per head of average strength, due to cheaper Hospital charges. food and smaller number of sick; they include hospital rations, extra diet, medical comforts, European and bazar medicines, and hospital contingencies; and although in some few Jails they are rather high, yet, depending as they do on the nature of illness and mode of treatment, it is difficult to control them to the same extent as other charges: all bills, except for European medicines, are carefully scrutinized in this office, and every endeavour made to keep the expenditure as low as possible. The general health of the prisoners has been good, and the daily average number of sick has fallen from 436 in 1880 to 309 in 1881; this, however, is a subject that I shall more properly treat of when commenting on the vital statistics.

76. There is also a decrease in the total expenditure under this head. I stated in my last year's report that I did not think it possible to clothe prisoners under an average of Rs. 3 per head; and, although in the year under report the average is reduced to Rs. 2-10-2 per prisoner, I am still of that opinion, as, owing to a large quantity of clothing remaining on hand in some of the Jails at the beginning of the year consequent on the falling off in the prison population, no clothing was required during the year at Gokak and Belgaum, and only a small expenditure was incurred in the House of Correction, Bombay, and in the Jails at Sholapur and Ratnagiri and the Ashti Gang; but, as all these Jails now require a full supply, I anticipate an increased expenditure under this head in the current year.

77. There has been a decrease in the total expenditure under this head during the year, of Rs. 9,164 and in the average cost per head of Re. 0-3-9. The following table shows under what heads of charge this decrease, so far as Central and District Jails and extramural gangs are concerned, has taken place:—

	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Sanctioned Charges.</i>				
House-rent ... ..	1,396	1,631	...	235
Horse allowance ... ..	1,578	1,542	36	...
Travelling allowances and expenses ... ..	1,260	1,234	26	...
Grain compensation to Hospital Assistant ... ..	326	517	...	191
Sind and Aden batta ... ..	135	204	...	69
Clothing to Establishment ... ..	899	1,471	...	572
Water rates ... ..	5,293	4,088	1,205	...
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>10,887</b>	<b>10,687</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,067</b>
			200	
<i>Controllable Charges.</i>				
Moving prisoners ... ..	4,221	5,876	...	1,655
Transport charges ... ..	4,429	9,224	...	4,795
Service postage stamps ... ..	1,243	1,350	...	107
Dead stock ... ..	3,158	5,568	...	2,410
Subsistence money to released prisoners ... ..	1,849	2,004	...	155
Country stationery ... ..	525	500	25	...
Oil for lighting ... ..	4,545	5,266	...	721
Telegraph charges ... ..	61	47	14	...
Other petty contingencies ... ..	9,069	8,565	504	...
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>29,100</b>	<b>38,400</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>9,843</b>
				9,300
<b>Grand Total ...</b>	<b>39,987</b>	<b>49,087</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>10,910</b>
				9,100



78. It will be observed from the above that there is an actual increase of Rs. 200 in the total of sanctioned charges and a decrease of Rs. 9,300 in the total controllable charges. The increase of Rs. 1,205 in the water rates is due to a charge of Rs. 750 for the supply of water from the Hyderabad City Water Works to the Jail at that place, and to the higher rate charged by the Irrigation Department for water supplied to the Yerrowda Central Jail.

79. The decrease under the head of controllable charges has taken place principally in the items for moving prisoners, transport charges, dead stock, and oil for lighting, and, in the first two cases, is accounted for by the smaller number of prisoners transported to the Alipore Jail and transferred to extramural gangs.

80. The saving of Rs. 1,47,794 in the total expenditure and of Rs. 4-10-8 per head of daily average strength has thus chiefly been effected under the head of controllable charges such as rations, hospital charges, clothing, and contingencies; and as the average cost per head for the year 1880, viz., Rs. 66-12-6, was, as pointed out in paragraph 85 of last year's report, the lowest cost at which a prisoner had ever been maintained in this Presidency, the further decrease to Rs. 62-1-10 per prisoner is a result which, I trust, Government will consider satisfactory.

81. The following table contrasts the expenditure per prisoner for District and Subordinate Jails under each head, and gives the total gross cost and cost per prisoner :—

				District Jails.	Subordinate Jails.
Average number of prisoners				9,522	324
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations	...	...	...	2,25,135	8,906
Cost per prisoner	...	...	...	23 10 3	27 7 10
Establishment	...	...	...	2,21,114	8,153
Cost per prisoner	...	...	...	23 3 7	25 2 7
Guards	...	...	...	62,020	1,164
Cost per prisoner	...	...	...	6 8 3	3 9 6
Hospital Charges	...	...	...	17,173	.....
Cost per prisoner	...	...	...	1 12 10	.....
Clothing	...	...	...	25,245	709
Cost per prisoner	...	...	...	2 10 5	2 3 0
Contingencies	...	...	...	39,987	1,971
Cost per prisoner	...	...	...	4 3 2	6 1 4
Gross cost of maintenance				5,90,674	20,903
Cost per prisoner				62 0 6	64 8 3

82. The cost per head for rations, establishment, and contingencies is greater in the Subordinate than in District Jails, and the total cost per head is greater by Rs. 2-7-9. Most of these Jails are too small for Government to derive the advantages from the contract system for provisioning that are obtained in the District Jails, in which a large number of prisoners are confined; and in many cases where a contract rate is fixed it is for the supply of food at so much per head instead of the custom, which obtains in larger Jails, of receiving a fixed quantity of each kind of grain, &c., for the rupee; still, I am of opinion that the rates obtained are as favourable as it is possible to get, considering the small quantities of food required.

83. As in former years, charges for police guards against the Jails at Sukkur and Násik are shown, special police guards having been sanctioned for those Jails; in all the other Subordinate Jails men of the District Police guard the Jail in addition to their other duties, and this explains the low cost per prisoner under the head of guards as compared with District Jails.

84. The contingent charges include charges for sweepers, barbers, &c. (whose services are occasionally hired when there are no convicts in Jail to perform such duties), which is not the case in District Jails, and this accounts for the higher cost per prisoner under this head.

85. This statement contrasts the expenditure under each head and the total cost per head incurred in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in 1881 with the three preceding years ; but as I have commented fully on Statement No. X it calls for no further remarks.

86. This is a statement showing the details of the employment of the daily average number of all prisoners sentenced to hard labor, and gives a decrease of 1,416, which is nearly proportionate to the decrease in the prison population. The daily average number was 9,321 as compared with 10,737 in 1880, of whom 665 were sick or infirm against 928 in 1880, thus leaving a total of 8,656 effectives available for hard labor as compared with 9,809 in the previous year.

87. The numbers and percentage of prisoners employed on the different kinds of labor during the years 1880 and 1881 are given in the following table :—

	Average Number under Sentence of Labor.	Sick and Convalescent.	On Unremunerative Labor.	Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	Gardening.	Grinding Grain and preparing Articles for Jail use.	On Additions, Alterations and Repairs to Jail Buildings.	Manufactures.	Public Works.
1881... { Number ...	9,321	665	195	306	798	744	910	470	3,081	2,154
{ Percentage ...	100	7.1	2.1	3.3	8.5	8.0	9.8	5.0	33.1	23.1
1880... { Number ...	10,737	928	622	339	907	769	1,173	354	3,322	2,320
{ Percentage ...	100	8.6	5.8	3.2	8.5	7.2	10.9	3.3	30.9	21.6

88. The daily average of sick and convalescent is 7.1 against 8.6 in 1880.

89. In the reports for 1879 and 1880 the prisoners employed in making improvements to the Jails and Jail surroundings were included under the head of unremunerative labor, but in this report those employed on such work have been more properly classified under the head of Jail repairs,—only those who were employed on pure unremunerative labor, such as shot drill, tread-mill, &c., being included in this column ; the number so employed was 195, who were all confined in the Bombay City Jails. The above explanation accounts for the decrease in the number shown in this column.

90. The number employed in this way has fallen off in consequence of the decrease in the Jail population, but the percentage is about the same.

91. The number employed in Jail gardens was 744 against 769 in 1880, which, as was the case last year, includes those employed on the hard labor of pulling moats, trenching ground, &c. After deducting the expenditure on account of tools and seeds, the profit on the sales of garden produce to the public amounts to Rs. 4,852-2-3 (*vide* Appendix G), while the value of vegetables supplied to the prisoners was Rs. 13,265-11-4, which is Rs. 3,123 less than in 1880, owing to the smaller number of prisoners to be supplied and the greater cheapness of garden produce.

92. There is a large decrease in the number of prisoners employed in this way caused by the smaller consumption of grain, &c., consequent on the decrease in the Jail population.

93. As stated in paragraph 89, the prisoners (numbering 206) employed in making improvements to Jails are, in this report, included under this head, and thus the increase in the number shown in this column. The value of the labor of the prisoners employed on this kind of work is estimated at Rs. 22,734-11-6.

94. The number employed on manufactures and public works are smaller than last year, but the percentage so employed is in each case greater.

95. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on manufactures in each Jail during the years 1880 and 1881, the profits resulting from their labor, and the increase or decrease in profits for the year under report :—

No.	JAIL.	1881.		1880.		Increase.	Decrease.
		Average Number employed.	Profit.	Average Number employed.	Profit.		
1	Yerrowda ... ..	571	13,370 9 8	508	11,970 0 2	1,400 9 6	.....
2	Common Jail ... ..	98	3,121 9 9	87	2,163 2 3	958 7 6	.....
3	House of Correction ... ..	103	6,229 2 5	116	6,242 12 6	.....	13 10 1
4	Poona ... ..	227	842 11 5	203	1,429 13 11	.....	587 2 6
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	72	383 2 3	111	546 5 9	.....	163 3 6
6	Dhulia ... ..	99	825 7 0	90	956 14 4	.....	131 7 4
7	Sholapur ... ..	25	499 8 11	42	710 11 4	.....	211 2 5
8	Ashti Gang ... ..	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
9	Satara ... ..	53	2,138 6 2	72	1,882 8 3	255 13 11	.....
10	Belgaum ... ..	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
11	Gokak Gang ... ..	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
12	Kaladgi ... ..	21	20 11 2	22	115 12 2	.....	95 1 0
13	Dharwar ... ..	74	1,690 9 7	97	1,220 10 10	469 14 9	.....
14	Karwar ... ..	15	523 12 5	37	2,447 12 0	.....	1,923 15 7
15	Ratnagiri ... ..	70	1,148 4 5	83	1,283 14 10	.....	135 10 5
16	Thana ... ..	220	2,745 8 0	178	2,020 15 2	724 8 10	.....
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	184	4,898 1 10	191	4,411 2 9	486 15 1	.....
18	Dhuliakot ... ..	18	101 11 8	48	232 9 8	.....	130 14 0
19	Kaira ... ..	39	141 1 11	29	114 12 6	26 5 5	.....
20	Surat .. ..	100	3,295 13 8	108	4,451 4 9	.....	1,155 7 1
21	Dohad ... ..	68	767 3 6	97	1,386 11 5	.....	619 7 11
22	Rajkot ... ..	1	10 0 0	1	16 4 0	.....	6 4 0
23	Karachi ... ..	422	7,558 9 10	404	11,322 9 9	.....	3,763 15 11
24	Hyderabad ... ..	315	2,113 2 4	464	2,296 4 6	.....	183 2 2
25	Shikarpur ... ..	228	1,187 2 6	281	2,320 14 3	.....	1,133 11 9
26	Nara ... ..	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
27	Aden ... ..	49	2,024 11 2	53	1,317 11 5	706 15 9	.....
Total		3,081	55,637 1 7	3,322	60,861 10 6	5,029 10 9	10,254 3 8 5,224 8 11

96. The profits shown in the above table, viz., Rs. 55,637, were made on articles manufactured in the Jails and sold to the general public, but, in addition, articles to the value of Rs. 53,205-0-6 were supplied during the year to Jails and other departments at the net cost of the raw materials, no charge whatever being made for convict labor; the estimated profits on the above, which would really have been gained had the articles been sold to the public, is Rs. 23,019-5-9 (being slightly in excess of the amount for last year), and the two amounts taken together give the total results of the working of the factories for the year under report, which, for the sake of easy comparison with the results of the preceding year, are given in the following table:—

No.	JAIL.	1881.			1880.		
		Factory Profits.	Nominal Value of Convict Labor on Articles made for Jail or other Government Departments.	Total.	Factory Profits.	Nominal Value of Convict Labor on Articles made for Jail or other Government Departments.	Total.
1	Yerrowda .. ..	13,370 9 8	4,632 3 2	18,002 12 10	11,970 0 2	7,399 7 7	10,869 7 9
2	Common Jail ... ..	3,121 9 9	215 12 7	3,337 6 4	2,163 2 3	238 4 6	2,401 6 9
3	House of Correction ... ..	6,229 2 5	54 9 11	6,283 12 4	6,242 12 6	195 8 0	6,437 15 6
4	Poona ... ..	842 11 5	2,364 7 4	3,107 2 9	1,429 13 11	1,626 0 6	3,055 14 5
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	383 2 3	221 4 2	604 6 5	546 5 9	632 13 5	1,079 3 2
6	Dhulia ... ..	825 7 0	860 11 0	1,686 2 0	956 14 4	765 4 3	1,722 2 7
7	Sholapur ... ..	499 8 11	64 10 2	564 3 1	710 11 4	207 5 0	1,068 0 4
8	Satara ... ..	2,138 6 2	143 1 0	2,281 7 2	1,882 8 3	234 14 6	2,117 6 9
9	Belgaum ... ..	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	Kaladgi ... ..	20 11 2	96 10 2	117 5 5	115 12 2	64 1 10	179 14 0
11	Dharwar ... ..	1,690 9 7	2,060 12 8	4,381 5 10	1,220 10 10	807 8 7	2,118 3 5
12	Karwar ... ..	523 12 5	412 15 0	936 11 5	2,447 12 0	228 14 6	2,676 10 6
13	Ratnagiri ... ..	1,148 4 5	296 9 1	1,444 13 6	1,283 14 10	509 9 6	1,793 8 6
14	Thana ... ..	2,745 8 0	3,647 1 7	6,392 9 7	2,020 15 2	3,717 2 7	5,738 1 9
15	Ahmedabad ... ..	4,898 1 10	511 13 1	5,409 14 11	4,411 2 9	514 2 1	4,925 4 10
16	Dhuliakot ... ..	101 11 8	432 15 9	534 11 5	232 9 8	237 9 10	629 3 6
17	Kaira ... ..	141 1 11	71 15 0	213 0 11	114 12 6	185 1 3	250 13 9
18	Surat .. ..	3,295 13 8	534 15 2	3,830 12 10	4,451 4 9	495 1 7	4,946 6 4
19	Dohad ... ..	767 3 6	92 10 0	859 13 6	1,386 11 5	99 4 0	1,486 9 5
20	Rajkot ... ..	10 0 0	14 8 5	24 8 5	16 4 0	.....	16 4 0
21	Karachi ... ..	7,558 9 10	472 1 6	8,030 11 4	11,322 9 9	408 6 9	11,731 0 6
22	Hyderabad ... ..	2,113 2 4	3,014 8 8	5,127 10 10	2,296 4 6	1,907 6 9	4,293 11 3
23	Shikarpur ... ..	1,187 2 6	2,234 2 10	3,421 5 4	2,320 14 3	2,007 11 5	4,328 9 8
24	Nara ... ..	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	Aden ... ..	2,024 11 2	39 0 0	2,063 11 2	1,317 11 5	27 0 0	1,344 11 5
Total		55,637 1 7	23,019 5 9	78,656 7 4	60,861 10 6	22,723 15 7	83,590 10 1

97. The above table shows a decrease of Rs. 5,224 in the factory profits, i.e., on articles manufactured in Jail factories and supplied to the general public; and a slight increase of Rs. 290 in the nominal value of convict labor in manufacturing articles for Jails or other Government departments, the total decrease being Rs. 4,934; but as this decrease is almost in proportion to the decrease in the number of hands employed in the factories (3,081 in 1881 against 3,323 in 1880) it may be concluded that the working of the Jail factories during the year has been satisfactory as compared with previous years.

98. In the latter part of paragraph 29 of the Government Resolution on last year's report it was suggested that the question of manufacturing tents in one or more Jails should be considered. A number of tents were manufactured some years ago in the Poona Jail which were for years quite unsaleable, and were disposed of at last at a great loss to Government, as remarked on in paragraph 133 of my report for 1878. I am of opinion that we cannot make tents in our Jails to compete with the Jubbulpur School of Industry, and after the large losses we suffered by attempting to make tents some years ago I would not recommend the introduction of their manufacture.

99. The following table shows the number of prisoners employed on extramural work and the realizations of each Jail from such labor for the years 1880 and 1881:—

No.	JAIL.	1881.		1880.			
		Average Number employed.	Profit.	Average Number employed.	Profit.	Increase.	Decrease.
			Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Yerrowda...	171	4,205 11 5	78	1,057 0 0	3,148 11 5	.....
2	Common Jail ...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
3	House of Correction ...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
4	Poona ...	...	.....	...	0 2 0	.....	0 2 0
5	Ahmednagar ...	...	2 12 6	...	3 0 0	.....	0 3 6
6	Dhulia ...	19	377 15 8	35	769 8 7	.....	391 8 11
7	Sholapur ..	41	2,200 2 6	40	991 9 5	1,205 9 1	.....
8	Ashti Gang ...	407	17,211 1 6	774	41,353 5 6	.....	24,142 4 0
9	Sátára ...	10	390 10 0	16	520 9 0	.....	129 15 0
10	Belgaum ...	39	958 2 4	54	1,874 3 0	.....	916 0 8
11	Gokák Gang ...	263	17,065 8 8	318	22,002 11 10	.....	4,937 3 2
12	Kaládgi ...	3	247 11 1	5	265 1 10	.....	17 6 9
13	Dhárwár ...	...	.....	...	15 0 0	.....	15 0 0
14	Kárwár ...	2	75 5 11	4	140 7 1	.....	65 1 2
15	Ratnágiri ...	4	301 9 2	62	3,122 5 7	.....	2,820 12 5
16	Thána ...	106	2,551 14 1	61	1,586 2 2	965 11 11	.....
17	Ahmedabad ...	33	1,012 14 4	70	2,665 13 8	.....	1,652 16 4
18	Dhuliakot... ..	91	3,830 12 8	22	163 2 11	3,667 9 9	.....
19	Kaira ...	18	464 5 3	20	452 14 11	11 6 4	.....
20	Surat ...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
21	Dohad ...	16	551 3 7	7	224 15 3	326 4 4	.....
22	Rájkot ...	19	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
23	Karáchi ...	5	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
24	Hyderabad ...	246	9,719 3 3	142	3,183 11 8	6,535 7 7	.....
25	Shikárpur... ..	109	3,820 5 0	125	7,719 11 2	.....	3,899 6 2
26	Nára ...	552	63,500 11 6	464	49,606 13 2	13,893 14 4	.....
27	Aden ...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	.....
		2,154	1,28,488 0 5	2,323	1,37,691 4 9	29,754 10 9	38,957 15 1 9,203 4 4
	Average earnings per prisoner ...	...	59 10 4	...	59 4 4	0 6 0	.....

100. This table shows a decrease of 169 in the average number of men employed extramurally, owing to the decrease in the Jail population, and a consequent falling off in the total amount earned of Rs. 9,203-4-4; comparing, however, the average amount earned per prisoner in the year under report with that of the preceding year a slight advantage is apparent, it being Rs. 59-10-4 in 1881 against Rs. 59-4-4 in 1880, or an increase of Re. 0-6-0 per head of those employed extramurally.

101. The principal decrease is at Ashti, where, during the greater part of the year, the work, as has been frequently reported, was not suitable for Jail labor, and is explained by the Superintendent as follows:—"The decrease in profit is accounted for by the decrease in Jail strength and also by the Ashti Tank and canal works

being further away from the Ashti Jail, which reduced the number of working hours and earnings. In addition, a large number of men were hired by the Irrigation Department at the low figure of 2 annas per day per convict." The average profit per prisoner of the whole gang was Rs. 32, and of those actually employed on the work Rs. 42.

102. The result of the year's working of the Nára Gang must be considered as very satisfactory. The total amount earned was Rs. 63,500-11-6, and as the total expenditure incurred by this gang during the year on maintenance and guards amounted only to Rs. 62,227, the receipts exceed the expenditure by Rs. 1,273; or, in other words, the gang has not only earned enough to cover the whole cost of its maintenance, but shows a balance of Rs. 1,273 in excess. This is the first time such a result has been obtained in any Jail or gang in this Presidency. The gang is steadily working on the protective embankment, and at the suggestion of the Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Párkar, has lately been raised in strength to 800, there being a great demand for prisoners for work in those districts.

103. The gang at Gokák has earned Rs. 17,065-8-8, being equal to an average of Rs. 37 per head of the whole gang, and Rs. 65 of those employed on the work.

104. A gang of prisoners belonging to the Hyderabad Jail, averaging 246 strong, was employed extramurally, the profits amounting to Rs. 9,719-3-3, or an average of nearly Rs. 40 per prisoner. A large quantity of extramural work was also performed by prisoners belonging to the Jails at Yerrowda, Shikárpur, Thána, and Dhuliakot.

105. The following table shows the excess of credits or profit and the excess of payments over drawings from Treasury for the years 1880 and 1881 under the different heads of labor on which prisoners are employed. The first column takes credit for excess of stock in hand and outstanding debts, while the latter shows the excess of actual cash payments into the Treasury :—

	1881.		1880.	
	Excess of Credit or Profit.	Excess of Payments over Drawings.	Excess of Credit or Profit.	Excess of Payments over Drawings.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Factory ... ..	55,637	59,138	60,863	59,922
Garden ... ..	4,852	4,834	4,813	4,916
Extramural labor...	1,28,481	1,36,290	1,37,692	1,36,416
Building and repairing Jails ...	886	886	1,154	1,154
Subordinate Jails...	2,573	2,573	3,051	3,051
	1,92,429	2,03,721	2,07,573	2,05,459

106. The above table shows that the realizations from convict labor have somewhat fallen off from last year's amount, which was only to be expected considering the decrease in the Jail population and the consequent smaller number of prisoners available for labor; but as the earnings represent a higher average per head, it being Rs. 21 as compared with Rs. 18 in the previous year, the result may be considered on the whole as satisfactory.

107. The nominal earnings of the prisoners employed in supplying vegetables for Jail consumption (Rs. 13,265), in making articles for Jails and other Government departments (Rs. 23,019), and on Jail repairs (Rs. 21,848), and the

value of the printing done for the department (Rs. 779-8-0) are not included in the above table, although these sums are just as much gains to Government as though they had actually been realized in cash and paid into the Treasury, as, in the case of vegetables, if they were not grown in the Jail gardens it would be necessary to purchase them in the market at a probably higher cost than the nominal price at which they are valued; and, similarly, the work performed for Government in manufacturing articles and repairing Jails would cost equally as much or more if carried out by free labor.

108. This statement shows the cost of guarding and maintenance and the cash realizations from convict labor for each Jail individually and the Subordinate Jails collectively, and the total net cost and net cost per head of all convicts and net cost per head of convicts sentenced to labor.

109. The total net cost to Government has fallen from Rs. 5,53,912 in 1880 to Rs. 4,07,856 in 1881, giving a total saving of Rs. 1,46,056; while the net cost per prisoner has been reduced from Rs. 49 in 1880 to Rs. 42 in the year under report, being a decrease of Rs. 7 per head.

110. In Government Resolution No. 5573, dated 24th August 1881, commenting on the Jail Report for the year 1880, it is remarked in paragraph 29: "Government trust that without either over-working or under-feeding the prisoners the Inspector General will be able still further to reduce the disproportion between the cost of the convicts and the out-turn of their labor"; but I would submit that though a gang of specially selected convicts, as at Nára (where the rates are exceptionally high), or when employed in factories worked by steam, as at Alipore in Bengal, may fully recoup the State for the cost of their maintenance, still there is such a large number of sick, old, and infirm prisoners in Jails, women, juveniles, and short-term prisoners sentenced for a few days only who cannot possibly be made to earn any thing like the cost of their maintenance, that there must always be a large disproportion betwixt the cost per head of average strength and earnings; further, it must be borne in mind that though specially selected convicts employed in either gangs or steam factories can be made to earn the cost of their maintenance, their withdrawal leaves the other Jails with more than their fair proportion of unfits who can contribute little or nothing towards their cost.

111. In the year under report a prisoner's average cost, as already shown, is Rs. 62-1-10, and his earnings Rs. 21, which is more favourable than in any preceding year: this contrasts favourably with the other provinces in India, as can be seen from the following table, which gives the average cost and average cash profit for the year 1880:—

	Average Cost.	Average Cash Profit.	Proportion.
Bengal	58	18	3·2
Bombay	67	18	3·7
Panjab	60	13	4·6
Central Provinces	50	10	5·0
North-Western Provinces	37	6	6·2
Madras	73	8	9·1

and is proportionally about as much as can be expected, taking into consideration the large number of unfits who can be made to contribute little towards their cost, and the necessary heavy expenditure for guards and establishment required to maintain security and discipline in the Jails, which for the year 1881 is 49 per cent., or nearly half the cost of the maintenance of a prisoner.

## VITAL.

112. This statement shows the sickness and mortality amongst the prisoners of all classes in all Jails for the year and the number of prisoners that can be accommodated in each Jail. There was overcrowding in some of the Jails at the beginning of the year when the Jail population was much above the average,\* but not to any great extent, nor for any considerable time. This was relieved as far as possible by the transfer of prisoners to gangs or other Jails where there was accommodation, or, before the relief was made by transfers, by using tents, and also by the confinement of prisoners employed extramurally in temporary sheds.

Statement No. XV.  
 \*Number on 1st January 1881, 10,167.  
 Number on the 31st December 1881, 8,959.  
 Average number, 9,522.

113. The following table shows the total sickness and mortality and the ratio of deaths to total population, daily average, and admissions into hospital for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population ... ..	27,094	1,848	28,942	33,404	2,402	35,806
Average daily strength ... ..	9,091	431	9,522	10,442	520	10,962
Number admitted into hospital ... ..	7,073	298	7,371	11,955	496	12,451
Daily average sick ... ..	296·4	13·4	309·8	416	20	436
Number of deaths ... ..	385	21	406	465	21	486
Ratio per cent. of deaths to total population ... ..	1·4	1·1	1·4	1·4	0·9	1·4
Ratio per cent. of deaths to strength ... ..	4·2	4·9	4·26	4·4	4·0	4·43
Ratio per cent. of deaths to admissions into hospital ... ..	5·4	7·0	5·5	3·9	4·3	3·9

114. The above table shows a more than proportionate decrease in the number admitted into hospital as compared with the total population, which is owing to the fact that the figures for 1880 included out-door patients at Shikárpur, who were not admitted into hospital nor relieved from labor, but treated at the Jail dispensary for trivial ailments and sent back to work ; but as it is obviously incorrect to include such cases under the head of the "number admitted into hospital", they have been excluded from the above table. The number of patients so treated amounted during the year to 2,705.

115. The daily average number of sick also shows a large decrease from 436·6 in 1880 to 309·8, and is due to the falling off in the Jail population, and also to the smaller amount of sickness in the Jails, during the year.

116. The total number of deaths has fallen from 486 in 1880 to 406 in 1881, which is almost in proportion to the decrease in the Jail population. The ratio per cent. of deaths to total population and to strength is much the same as last year, the latter showing a slight decrease of 0·17, which would have been greater but for the outbreak of cholera in some of the Jails, to which 31 out of the total number of deaths are attributable.

117. The ratio per cent. of deaths to admissions into hospital is greater this year, owing to the smaller number of admissions, as explained in paragraph 114.

118. The following table has been altered from that given in previous reports, in accordance with the instructions contained in paragraph 35 of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5573, dated 24th August last, and shows the total population, the average daily strength, admissions into hospital, deaths, and percentage of deaths to total population and to daily average strength in each Jail for the years 1880 and 1881.

No.	JAIL.	1881.						1880.					
		Total Population.	Average Daily Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Total Population.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.	Total Population.	Average Daily Strength.	Admissions into Hospital.	Deaths.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Total Population.	Ratio per Cent. of Deaths to Daily Average Strength.
1	Yarrowda ...	1,671	1,280	686	18	1.1	1.4	2,200	1,260	1,028	22	1.0	1.7
2	Common Jail ...	2,499	287	169	4	0.2	1.4	2,709	325	148	0	0.3	2.9
3	House of Correction ...	772	257	63	4	0.5	1.6	827	315	218	11	1.3	3.7
4	Poona ...	1,118	329	240	19	1.7	5.8	1,830	353	344	20	1.1	3.8
5	Ahmednagar ...	553	142	160	6	1.1	4.2	1,080	240	263	9	0.0	3.8
6	Dhulia ...	866	236	113	1	0.1	0.4	1,012	267	218	3	0.3	1.1
7	Sholapur ...	498	140	82	7	1.4	5.0	948	235	182	12	1.3	5.2
8	Ashti Gang ...	867	539	661	6	0.7	1.1	1,548	969	987	32	2.1	3.3
9	Sátára ...	704	131	84	3	0.4	2.3	1,179	206	131	1	0.1	0.5
10	Belgaum ...	642	74	106	3	0.5	4.1	759	104	270	10	1.3	9.0
11	Gokák Gang ...	871	461	786	52	6.0	11.3	1,161	582	1,154	91	7.8	15.0
12	Kaládgi ...	648	123	130	...	...	...	807	159	218	6	0.0	5.3
13	Dhárwár ...	807	235	195	5	0.6	2.1	1,120	295	193	11	0.0	3.8
14	Kárwár ...	298	82	99	2	0.7	2.4	400	112	147	1	0.2	0.9
15	Ratnágiri ...	473	161	87	6	1.3	3.7	669	312	79	2	0.3	0.6
16	Thána ...	2,655	742	433	31	1.2	4.2	3,334	740	711	48	1.4	6.6
17	Ahmedabad ...	1,584	398	174	23	1.5	5.8	1,820	480	481	23	1.3	4.8
18	Dhuliakot ...	646	332	585	9	1.4	2.7	665	358	612	21	3.1	5.0
19	Kaira ...	842	158	118	9	1.1	5.7	1,014	166	160	11	1.1	6.6
20	Surat ...	845	208	133	29	3.4	13.9	912	232	156	11	1.2	4.8
21	Dohad ...	513	166	115	8	1.6	4.8	754	205	122	5	0.7	2.5
22	Rájkot ...	301	94	115	2	0.7	2.1	370	103	131	4	1.1	4.0
23	Karáchi ...	1,715	578	449	27	1.6	4.7	1,601	550	539	12	0.7	2.2
24	Hyderabad ...	2,436	810	370	56	2.3	6.9	2,662	843	325	45	1.7	5.4
25	Shikárpur ...	2,672	807	570	51	1.9	6.3	2,766	865	2,833	33	1.2	3.8
26	Nára ...	1,181	681	529	24	2.0	3.5	1,178	601	718	31	2.6	5.1
27	Aden ...	265	71	29	1	0.4	1.4	301	73	65	...	...	...
	Total ...	28,942	9,522	7,371	406	1.4	4.26	35,806	10,902	12,451	486	1.4	4.43

119. The largest decrease in mortality is in the House of Correction, the Jails at Belgaum, Kaládgi, Thána, Dhuliakot, and Nára, and the gangs at Ashti and Gokák; while it has increased at Sátára, Ratnágiri, Surat, Dohad, Karáchi, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur. On the whole, however, the mortality has decreased in about the same proportion as the Jail population, the ratio per cent. of deaths to total population being in both years 1.4 and to daily average strength 4.26 in 1881 against 4.43 in 1880, or a small decrease in the ratio of 0.17.

120. The prevalence of cholera at Ahmedabad (6 deaths), Kaira (3 deaths), Surat (13 deaths), Ahmednagar (1 death), Ashti (1 death), and Thána (7 deaths), raised the death-rates, and it was further raised by an outbreak of measles in the Karáchi Jail in the months of April and May, and to which the greatest part of the mortality in that Jail is attributable. At Ratnágiri 2 deaths occurred from hydrophobia, the 2 prisoners who died having been bitten by a rabid jackal some time before their conviction; and in the Dohad Jail 3 prisoners who were suffering from scurvy before their admission into Jail died from that disease.

121. The increase in the mortality at Hyderabad is attributed by the Medical Officer to the prevalence of fever, during four months of the year, all over the district and to chest and bowel complications, and at Shikárpur to the "extreme variations in the temperature of the day and night, more especially towards the early morning, when a bitterly cold wind often comes". At the suggestion of the Medical Officer I have sanctioned the use of straw pillows and the substitution of jungle-grass sleeping mats for the date mats hitherto in use at the latter place.

122. Although the mortality in the Gokák Gang has very much improved, the death-rate is still high compared with most of the Jails, and is attributed by the Medical Officer to "the destitution to which the district was subjected during the late famine years, and the consequent breaking down of the general health of the people as the result attendant thereon."



123. The death-rate in the Nára Gang was lower than in 1880. During the period from January to September only 7 out of the total of 24 deaths took place, and 17 during the remaining portion of the year. On this point the Superintendent remarks: "There were only 7 deaths from January to September, and the admissions into hospital were very few; but, since the arrival of the flood water, fever of an intermittent and remittent type attacked a large number of convicts, and the extremes of temperature during this period led to lung affections, and thus from remittent fever, bronchitis, and pneumonia in three months nearly two-thirds of the total number of deaths were caused."

124. There was no death at Kaládgi during the year, and only one each at Dhulia and Aden.

125. The following table shows the total population, daily average strength number of deaths, and ratio per cent. of deaths to total population and daily average strength in the Subordinate Jails for the years 1880 and 1881:—

	1881.	1880.
Total population ... ..	4,582	5,932
Average daily strength ... ..	324	409
Number of deaths ... ..	6	8
Ratio per cent. of deaths to population ... ..	0·1	0·1
Do. do. average strength.	1·9	1·9

126. This table shows a decrease in the number of deaths proportionate to the decrease in the population and average strength, the ratio per cent. of deaths both to the total population and to the average daily strength being the same as in the previous year.

127. The following table shows the chief diseases from which the sickness and mortality occurred during the last two years:—

	1881.		1880.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox ... ..	7	...	8	...
Intermittent fever ... ..	2,634	20	4,533	21
Remittent or continued fever ... ..	219	32	221	54
Cholera ... ..	58	31	13	5
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ... ..	44	13	59	21
Anæmia and general debility ... ..	166	27	223	43
Respiratory diseases ... ..	486	74	661	91
Dysentery and diarrhœa ... ..	968	103	1,370	134
Jaundice ... ..	32	1	43	5
Ulcers and boils ... ..	476	16	1,419	34

128. There has been a decrease under all heads, except cholera, both in the number of admissions and number of deaths. The increase in the admissions and deaths from cholera is a large one, and has materially increased the death-rate. This disease was prevalent during the rainy season in Gujarát, the Deccan, and the Thána District, and out of a total of 58 admissions 31 proved fatal.

129. Fevers were most prevalent in the gangs at Ashti, Gokák, and Nára, and in the Jails at Dhuliakot, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur, in all of which a large number of prisoners was employed extramurally; but there is a marked decrease in the number of admissions on account of intermittent fever and in the number of deaths from remittent fever.

130. There is also a large decrease both in admissions and deaths under the head of ulcers and boils; the largest proportion of admissions under this

head were at Gokák, Yerrowda, Belgaum, and Karáchi; whilst, out of the 16 deaths from these causes, no less than 15 occurred at Gokák.

131. This statement shows the mortality according to age in the different Jails and gangs in this Presidency, and calls for no particular comment, the ratio per cent. of deaths in the different ages being much the same as last year, except in prisoners under 16 and females over 60 and between 40 and 60, which all show a decrease.

Statement No. XIX. 132. The following table shows the mortality according to length of imprisonment for the years 1880 and 1881 :—

	1881.			1880.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.
Under 6 months in Jail ...		187	2.0		212	2.0
From 6 to 12 months ...		83	0.9		124	1.1
„ 1 to 2 years ...	9,352	79	0.8	10,827	81	0.8
„ 2 to 3 „ ...		25	0.3		42	0.4
„ 3 to 7 „ ...		26	0.3		22	0.2
Above 7 years ...		4	0.04		4	0.04
		404	4.3		485	4.5

133. The above shows that the percentage is much the same as last year, the only difference being a slight decrease in the deaths amongst prisoners from 6 to 12 months and from 2 to 3 years in Jail, and an increase of 0.1 per cent. in those from 3 to 7 years. As was the case in 1880, nearly half the total number of deaths occurred amongst prisoners in the first six months of their imprisonment.

134. The state of health of prisoners on admission and discharge is shown in Vital Statement B in the Appendix, and the following table shows the number who gained or lost weight and remained stationary during their imprisonment:—

	1881.	1880.
Number discharged during the year ...	16,544	21,542
Do. who gained weight ...	8,710	10,785
Do. who lost weight ...	6,451	8,545
Do. who remained stationary ...	1,383	2,212

135. Of the 16,544 prisoners discharged during the year, 8,710 or 53 per cent. gained weight, 1,383 or 8 per cent. remained stationary, and 6,451 or 39 per cent. lost weight.

136. The year under report, like the previous year, has been characterized by a decrease in the Jail population, a large saving of expenditure for the guarding and maintenance of the prisoners, and an increase in the earnings per head of daily average strength, with a consequent decrease in the net cost, and a diminution of sickness and mortality.

Yerrowda, Common Jail, House of Correction, Poona, Thána, Ahmedabad, Dhuliakot, Kaira, Broach, Surat, Karáchi, Hyderabad, Shikárpur, Sukkur, Ashti Gang, Mhasvad Gang, Sholápur, Ahmednagar, Dhulia, Bhusával, Ratnágiri, Dhárwár, Belgaum, Gokák Gang, Sátára.  
year betwixt 1st April 1881 to 31st March 1882.

137. I have inspected the Jails, as per margin, during the

138. The Central Jail at Yerrowda was under the charge of Dr. Salaman for the first two and Dr. Greany for the last ten months of the year : both officers worked well and zealously. Dr. Greany has proved himself a most excellent Jail Superintendent and efficient Medical Officer.

139. The extramural gangs of Nára, Ashti, and Gokák have been successfully worked by their energetic Superintendents—Assistant Surgeon Muncherji Sorabji Postvála, Mr. Wellis, and Mr. McCarter. The District Jails have been efficiently and carefully supervised, as can be judged from the favourable results of the year's administration. I would specially mention the Superintendents of the Jails at Thána, Ahmedabad, Dhárwár, Hyderabad, Karáchi, and Aden.

140. My office establishment has, as formerly, worked well and zealously. The Head Clerk, Mr. Mackenzie, has been promoted for his good service to be Superintendent of the Common Jail, Bombay ; and his successor, Mr. Barnes, formerly in the Adjutant General's Office, though new to the work, has already mastered the details of the office, and promises to be an excellent servant of Government in this department.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. CRUICKSHANK,

Inspector General of Prisons.







STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on 31st December 1881 according to the Nature and Length of Sentence.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Impediment indicated by letters marking the two divisions.	CLASSES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																				Total.			Serial Number.				
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.									
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.		Sentenced to Death.		M.	F.	Total.					
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					For Life.	For a Term.		
1	Yerrowda ..	A	..	..	..	..	22	..	43	..	79	..	314	..	265	..	63	..	178	..	269	..	..	..	1,233	..	1,233	1		
	Total	B	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
2	Common Jail ..	A	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	22	4	2	
	Total	B	53	4	109	5	96	7	8	3	1	3	8	..	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	280	23	306		
3	House of Correction	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
	Total	B	2	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
4	Poona ..	A	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	3	6	4	
	Total	B	4	..	23	1	43	4	29	11	44	15	56	11	36	6	2	..	12	3	14	1	..	..	..	268	55	323		
5	Ahmadnagar ..	A	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	5	
	Total	B	3	..	14	1	21	2	30	3	18	1	15	3	4	2	..	1	4	..	3	2	..	..	..	111	15	126		
6	Dhulla ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
	Total	B	3	..	19	3	56	6	44	1	35	6	31	2	13	1	2	..	10	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	211	20		232
7	Bholápur ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
	Total	B	5	1	2	1	20	4	15	3	16	3	25	4	12	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	96	18		114
8	Ashli Gang ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
	Total	B	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
9	Sitára ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	
	Total	B	3	3	3	1	20	4	16	9	10	5	22	5	6	1	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	83	27		110
10	Dolgaum ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	
	Total	B	3	1	15	3	14	2	5	..	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
11	Gokák Gang ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	
	Total	B	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
12	Kalsági ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
	Total	B	8	1	20	..	16	1	8	..	12	5	17	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
13	Dhárwár ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	
	Total	B	1	..	27	1	19	5	12	4	14	11	69	12	34	3	3	..	10	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..		
14	Kárwár ..	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	
	Total	B	3	2	3	..	13	1	8	1	29	1	24	1	3	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
15	Ratnágiri ..	A	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	
	Total	B	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		
16	Thána ..	A	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	
	Total	B	25	1	48	3	77	9	89	5	73	7	135	19	21	13	7	2	30	12	73	9	2	..	..	..	..	..		

STATEMENT No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on 31st December 1881 according to the Nature and Length of Sentence—continued.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Nature of Imprisonment indicated by letters marking the two divisions.	CLASSES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.	Serial Number.	
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.						
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		REMOVED TO TRANSPORTATION BEFORE DEATH.				Sentenced to Death.						
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			Total.
17	Ahmedabad	A.	14	1	32	1	62	7	24	1	25	3	79	6	104	1	13	..	9	1	1	..	3	..	7	1	304	21	325
	Total	B.	14	1	32	1	62	8	31	1	25	3	79	6	104	1	13	..	9	1	1	..	3	..	7	1	371	22	393
18	Dhullakot	A.	..	..	..	..	11	..	30	..	113	..	113	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	..	..	..	..	11	..	30	..	113	..	113	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
19	Kaira	A.	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	8	1	13	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	12	..	21	2	46	3	19	2	8	1	13	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20	Surat	A.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	7	..	14	1	47	1	34	2	42	..	34	2	11	..	2	..	6	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
21	Dohad	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
22	Rajkot	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
23	Karachi	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	5	..	32	..	43	..	90	..	272	..	67	..	22	1	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
24	Hyderabad	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	1	..	3	..	69	2	240	2	254	1	110	2	27	1	3	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
25	Shikarpur	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	1	..	21	..	99	5	166	2	255	4	159	..	20	1	2	..	3	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	
26	Nara	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
27	Aden	A.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Total	B.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
On 31st December 1880			A.	12	4	8	1	21	8	12	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
			B.	130	13	436	25	930	61	1,257	51	1,929	71	1,965	92	806	34	117	5	299	23	412	17	14	..	..	..	..	..
Total			142	17	444	27	961	69	1,269	51	1,931	71	1,966	92	807	34	117	6	298	23	412	17	14	..	..	..	..	..	
On 31st December 1880			130	20	425	37	1,056	102	1,549	60	2,420	80	2,281	82	815	34	130	4	298	29	423	17	14	1	..	..	..	..	



STATEMENT No. IV.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency on the 31st day of December 1880 who had been previously convicted.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number of Convicts on the last day of the previous year.			4 NUMBER PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.									5 Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3.			6 JUVENILE PRISONERS UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE (SECTION 319 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE).						Serial Number.	
																								A.
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number in Prison on the last day of the year.			Number previously convicted.				
					M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.		Total.
1	Yerrowda...	1,408	...	1,408	119	...	45	...	86	...	250	...	250	17.7	...	17.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
2	Common Jail ...	247	20	267	37	4	10	...	19	1	68	5	71	26.7	25.0	26.6	10	...	10	2	...	2	2	
3	House of Correction ...	15	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6.7	...	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
		228	...	228	47	...	21	...	35	...	103	...	103	45.2	...	45.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
4	Poona ...	234	75	309	13	1	7	2	12	...	32	3	35	13.7	4.0	11.3	84	...	84	33	...	33	5	
5	Ahmednagar ...	200	31	231	16	2	6	2	1	...	23	4	27	11.5	12.9	11.7	1	2	3	...	...	...	6	
6	Dhulia ...	240	15	255	40	1	11	1	10	...	61	2	63	25.4	13.3	24.7	2	...	2	1	...	1	7	
7	Sholapur ...	179	12	191	16	...	2	...	1	...	19	...	19	10.6	...	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
8	Ashti Gáng ...	629	...	629	44	...	12	...	30	...	86	...	86	13.6	...	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
9	Sátara ...	143	30	173	9	...	4	...	...	...	13	...	13	9.1	...	7.5	2	...	2	...	...	...	10	
10	Belgaum ...	58	17	75	5	2	1	...	2	...	8	2	10	13.8	11.8	13.3	2	...	2	...	...	...	11	
11	Gokák Gáng ...	484	...	484	33	...	15	...	13	...	61	...	61	12.6	...	12.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	
12	Kaládgi ...	79	25	104	4	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	6.3	...	4.8	6	2	7	...	...	...	13	
13	Dhárwár ...	228	38	266	26	...	4	1	1	...	31	1	32	13.6	2.6	12.0	1	2	3	...	...	...	14	
14	Kárwár ...	93	5	98	18	1	7	...	5	...	30	1	31	32.3	20.0	31.6	1	...	1	...	...	...	15	
15	Ratnágiri ...	211	17	228	22	2	12	...	26	2	60	4	64	28.4	23.5	28.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
16	Thána ...	570	80	650	50	3	6	1	14	1	70	5	75	12.3	6.2	11.5	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	17
17	Ahmedabad ...	424	42	466	27	2	7	1	9	...	43	3	46	10.1	7.1	9.9	2	1	3	1	1	...	2	
18	Dhulíakot ...	272	...	272	41	...	10	...	12	...	63	...	63	23.2	...	23.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira ...	135	8	143	22	...	7	...	5	...	34	...	34	25.2	...	23.7	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	19
20	Surát ...	176	7	183	6	...	13	...	10	...	29	...	29	16.5	...	15.3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	20
21	Dohad ...	176	4	180	5	...	1	...	2	...	8	...	8	4.6	...	4.4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot ...	109	6	115	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1.8	...	1.7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karáchi ...	585	8	593	65	...	27	...	12	...	104	...	104	17.8	...	17.5	3	...	3	1	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad ...	833	15	848	58	1	11	1	9	...	78	2	80	9.4	13.3	9.4	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	24
25	Shikárpur ...	879	10	889	124	1	40	...	17	...	181	1	182	20.6	10.0	20.6	55	...	55	11	...	11	...	25
26	Nára ...	674	...	674	66	...	18	...	11	...	95	...	95	14.1	...	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Adon ...	87	2	89	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	5.7	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	9,596	467	10,063	921	20	298	9	342	4	1,561	33	1,594	16.3	7.1	15.8	182	9	101	49	1	50		
	31st December 1879 ...	11,099	571	11,670	904	27	404	11	348	12	1,656	50	1,706	14.9	8.8	14.6	191	11	202	20	...	20		

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IV. A.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails during the year 1881, who had been previously convicted.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails	3 Number admitted during the year.			4 NUMBER PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.									5 Ratio of Column 4 D to Column 3.			6 JUVENILE PRISONERS (UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE, SECTION 312, CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE).				7 Serial Number.	
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.		B.			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number imprisoned.		Number previously convicted.			
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				M.	F.	F.	M.		
1	Yerrowda ... ..	24	...	24	1	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	3	12.5	...	12.5	...	...	...	...	1	
2	Common Jail ... ..	1,752	137	1,889	200	17	100	6	122	13	512	36	548	29.2	26.2	29.0	72	10	20	...	2	
3	House of Correction. { Europeans ... .. Natives ... ..	194 272	...	194 272	18 40	...	1 27	...	3 33	...	22 100	...	22 100	11.3 36.8	...	11.3 36.8	...	...	1	...	...	3
4	Poona ... ..	640	117	657	59	1	16	...	6	...	81	1	82	15.0	0.9	12.3	23	...	7	...	4	
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	248	39	287	27	5	8	1	2	...	37	6	43	14.9	15.3	14.9	4	2	...	...	5	
6	Dhulia ... ..	524	49	573	69	3	16	...	5	...	90	3	93	17.1	6.1	16.2	4	2	...	...	6	
7	Sholapur ... ..	329	37	266	9	...	2	...	3	...	14	...	14	6.1	...	5.3	5	2	...	...	7	
8	Ashti Gang ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Satara ... ..	349	82	431	17	4	4	1	9	...	20	5	35	8.6	6.1	8.1	4	3	...	...	9	
10	Bolgaum ... ..	393	65	458	34	1	2	...	4	1	40	2	42	10.2	3.1	9.2	8	5	...	...	10	
11	Gokak Gang... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaladgi ... ..	335	56	391	29	1	4	...	2	...	35	1	36	10.4	1.8	9.2	8	6	2	...	12	
13	Dharwar ... ..	355	57	412	34	2	13	...	5	1	52	3	55	14.6	5.2	13.3	8	3	...	...	13	
14	Karwar ... ..	147	11	158	17	...	6	...	6	...	29	...	29	19.7	...	18.3	4	...	1	...	14	
15	Ratnagiri ... ..	185	28	213	23	1	7	...	5	...	35	1	36	19.0	3.6	14.9	4	1	2	...	15	
16	Thana ... ..	1,671	129	1,700	153	4	12	...	6	...	171	4	175	10.9	3.1	10.3	12	...	...	...	16	
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	668	67	935	62	2	17	2	5	...	84	4	88	9.7	5.9	9.4	20	6	6	...	17	
18	Dhuliakot ... ..	25	...	25	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	12.0	...	12.0	1	...	...	...	18	
19	Kaira... ..	643	35	678	44	1	4	...	1	1	49	2	51	7.6	5.7	7.5	19	2	...	...	19	
20	Surat ... ..	539	25	564	23	1	7	...	4	...	34	1	35	6.3	4.0	6.2	4	...	...	...	20	
21	Dahad ... ..	194	7	201	5	...	1	...	1	...	7	1	8	8.6	14.3	3.9	3	...	...	...	21	
22	Rajkot ... ..	108	11	119	5	1	...	1	2	...	7	2	9	6.5	18.1	7.6	2	1	...	...	22	
23	Karachi ... ..	699	26	725	62	...	14	...	15	...	91	...	91	13.0	...	12.6	24	...	...	...	23	
24	Hylersabad ... ..	1,029	24	1,053	46	...	16	...	6	...	68	...	68	6.6	...	6.5	6	...	...	...	24	
25	Shikarpur ... ..	1,285	29	1,314	162	1	48	...	15	...	225	1	226	17.5	3.4	17.2	17	1	1	...	25	
26	Nara ... ..	121	...	121	3	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	4	3.3	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	26	
27	Aden ... ..	158	16	174	15	4	2	...	4	1	21	5	26	13.3	31.2	14.9	3	...	...	...	27	
	Total ... ..	12,787	1,047	13,834	1,250	49	330	12	7.4	17	1,844	78	1,922	14.4	7.4	13.9	255	44	40	2		
	1880 ... ..	15,949	1,521	17,470	1,448	67	651	13	281	15	2,090	95	2,185	13.1	6.2	12.5	316	66	41	3		

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

## STATEMENT No. V.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Escapes and Recaptures of Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1880 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4 ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			5 RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			6 REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			7 UNEXPIRED PORTION OF SENTENCE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			8 Serial Number.
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under 1 year.	Above 1 and under 7 years.	Above 7 years.	
1	Yerrowda ... ..	3	1	...	1	1	...	1	2	1	3	...	...	1	1
2	Common Jail ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans ... .. Natives ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
		3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	
4	Poona ... ..	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	2	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	5
6	Dhulia... ..	1	...	2	2	...	2	2	1	...	1	2	...	...	6
7	Sholapur ... ..	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	1	...	7
8	Ashti Gang ... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Sátár... ..	7	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	...	6	...	...	...	9
10	Belgaum ... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	10
11	Golák Gang ... ..	9	...	2	2	...	2	2	9	...	9	2	...	...	11
12	Kaláđgi ... ..	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	1	...	12
13	Dhárwár ... ..	4	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	1	3	...	1	...	13
14	Kárwár ... ..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	14
15	Ratnágiri ... ..	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	15
16	Thána ... ..	3	...	3	3	...	1	1	3	2	5	3	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	...	17
18	Dhuliákot ... ..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira ... ..	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	19
20	Surat ... ..	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	...	...	20
21	Dohad... ..	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	21
22	Rájkot... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Kardchi ... ..	2	1	1	2	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	1	1	23
24	Hyderabad ... ..	15	...	9	9	2	2	4	13	7	20	5	4	...	24
25	Shikárpur ... ..	12	3	1	4	...	3	3	12	1	13	1	3	...	25
26	Nára ... ..	32	...	1	1	3	1	4	29	...	29	1	...	...	26
27	Adon ... ..	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	130	5	26	31	10	12	22	120	19	139	18	11	2	
	1880 ...	135	9	41	50	15	21	36	120	29	149	25	23	2	

Poona, 17th June 1881.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VI.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number of Convicts.		Criminal Offences.		BREACHES OF JAIL RULES.						PUNISHMENT INFLICTED.										Ratio of Column C to Column B.	Serial Number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A.		B.—By Jail Officers					C.							
						M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	Reduced Diet.	Solitary Confinement with reduced Det.		Corporal Punishment.		Other Punishments.	Total Punishments.					
												M.	F.			M.	F.							M.	F.	M.
1	Yerrowda ... ..	1,280	...	1	...	73	...	329	...	62	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	304	...	139	20	...	465	36.3	1	
2	Common Jail ... ..	267	20	...	...	41	...	8	1	19	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	54	1	8	1	...	69	24.9	2	
3	House of Correction { Europeans	22	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	6	27.3	3		
4	{ Natives ... ..	234	...	...	...	23	...	10	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	11	1	...	51	21.8	4	
5	Poona ... ..	258	65	...	...	9	...	35	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	10	21	4	57	17.6	5	
6	Ahmednagar ... ..	121	19	...	...	4	...	4	...	3	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	8	1	4	15	10.6	6	
7	Dhulia ... ..	217	17	2	...	18	2	20	...	34	12	2	...	46	1	...	...	1	...	23	...	13	88	37.6	7	
8	Sholapur ... ..	119	19	...	...	1	...	10	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	8	3	...	14	10.1	8	
9	Ashti Gang ... ..	539	...	...	...	7	...	71	...	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	137	...	144	26.7	9	
10	Satara ... ..	100	28	1	...	7	...	122	1	16	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	42	7	19	84	5	159	124.2	10	
11	Belgaum ... ..	69	11	...	...	2	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	...	9	12.8	11	
12	Gokak Gang ... ..	461	...	3	...	...	...	44	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	48	10.4	12
13	Kaladgi ... ..	96	22	...	...	1	...	5	3	9	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45	30	25.7	13
14	Dharwar ... ..	194	39	1	...	13	...	14	7	34	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	15	14	41	3	80	34.3	14	
15	Karwar ... ..	75	6	2	...	8	...	19	2	10	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	13	13	2	45	66.2	15	
16	Ratnagiri ... ..	143	17	...	...	13	...	46	20	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	2	58	12	18	106	66.2	16	
17	Thana ... ..	654	76	2	...	42	...	94	1	127	14	2	...	3	3	...	...	46	2	37	177	10	250	28.4	17	
18	Ahmedabad ... ..	364	28	1	...	25	...	26	7	18	11	1	...	6	13	6	...	...	...	56	...	4	85	22.4	18	
19	Dhuliakot ... ..	332	...	...	...	30	...	42	...	10	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	82	24.7	19	
20	Kaira ... ..	150	7	1	...	18	...	3	...	15	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	26	3	7	3	...	40	25.4	20	
21	Surat ... ..	196	8	...	...	6	...	5	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	13	...	23	11.2	21	
22	Dohad ... ..	156	4	...	...	3	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	...	9	5.6	22	
23	Rajkot ... ..	83	7	...	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7.6	23	
24	Karachi ... ..	563	6	1	...	14	...	53	...	57	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	23	1	106	...	...	131	22.9	24	
25	Hyderabad ... ..	781	13	14	...	10	...	15	...	31	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	29	...	70	8.8	25	
26	Shikarpur ... ..	779	10	3	...	73	...	38	...	96	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	62	99	...	210	26.6	26	
27	Nara ... ..	681	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	6	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	16	2.3	27	
	Aden ... ..	68	3	1	...	8	...	38	...	45	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	14	...	52	23	...	92	129.6		
	Total ... ..	8,985	425	38	...	456	2	1,068	42	750	85	38	...	66	10	61	6	637	39	806	607	74	2,434	25.9		
	1880 ... ..	10,315	612	44	1	431	3	2,738	21	1,121	177	43	1	63	12	90	...	1,751	67	1,561	873	122	4,563	42.3		

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the State of Education of the Convicts imprisoned in and released from the Jails of the Bombay Presidency for the year 1881.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3		4 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 3 THERE WERE						5		6		7		8 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 7 THERE WERE WHEN THEY ENTERED JAIL						9 OF THOSE IN COLUMN 7 THERE WERE WHEN THEY LEFT THE JAIL						10 Serial Number.
		Number imprisoned during the year.		Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.		Daily Average Number of Convicts.		Daily Average Number under instruction.		Number released during the year who had been under instruction in Jail.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Yerrowda ...	24	...	8	...	15	...	1	...	1,280	...	20	...	22	...	3	...	17	...	2	...	1	...	19	...	2	...	1
2	Common Jail...	1,752	137	1,375	135	196	1	181	1	257	20	...	...	22	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...
3	House of Correction {	194	...	40	...	133	...	21	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4		Poona ...	272	...	187	...	66	...	19	...	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Ahmednagar ...	540	117	489	117	46	...	5	...	258	65	70	...	34	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	28	...	4	...	...
6	Dhulia...	248	39	212	39	30	...	6	...	121	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Sholapur ...	524	49	463	49	31	...	30	...	217	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Ashti Gang ...	229	37	201	37	12	...	16	...	119	19	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
9	Sátara...	349	82	306	82	33	...	10	...	539	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Bolgaum ...	393	65	351	65	26	...	16	...	100	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Gokák Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Kaládgí ...	335	56	279	56	25	...	31	...	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Dhárwár ...	355	57	291	57	47	...	17	...	95	22	3	...	5	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...
14	Kárwár ...	147	11	114	11	19	...	14	...	194	39	28	...	10	...	6	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	6	...	3	...	...
15	Ratnágiri ...	185	28	145	28	35	...	5	...	75	6	9	...	8	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	...	...	...
16	Thána ...	1,571	129	1,398	126	127	3	46	...	143	17	40	...	11	...	5	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	6	...	2	...	...
17	Ahmedabad ...	868	67	782	66	56	...	30	1	654	76	23	10	4	5	3	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	3	...
18	Dhuliákot ...	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	384	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Kaira ...	643	35	606	35	32	...	5	...	332	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Surat ...	539	25	447	25	72	...	20	...	150	7	7	...	9	...	6	...	1	...	2	...	4	...	2	...	3	...	...
21	Dohad ...	194	7	191	7	...	...	3	...	196	8	4	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Rájkot ...	108	11	88	11	7	...	13	...	166	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Karáchi ...	699	26	680	26	6	...	13	...	85	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Hyderabad ...	1,029	24	1,028	24	1	...	...	...	565	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Shikárpur ...	1,285	29	1,244	29	28	...	13	...	781	13	...	...	48	...	36	...	6	...	0	...	...	...	42	...	6	...	...
26	Nára ...	121	...	120	...	1	...	...	...	779	10	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Aden ...	158	16	142	16	7	...	9	...	681	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	12,787	1,047	11,212	1,041	1,051	4	524	2	8,985	425	295	10	155	5	109	3	31	2	15	...	15	...	117	2	23	3	...
	1880 ...	15,949	1,521	14,577	1,521	947	...	425	...	10,315	512	284	10	144	...	99	...	37	...	8	...	10	...	111	..	23	...	...

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during 1881.

1 Serial Number	2 Jails.	3 Average Number of Convicts.		4 Average Number employed as Prison Officers.		5 Ratio of Column 4 to Column 3.		6 Total Number employed as Prison Officers.		7 Number reduced or otherwise punished.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
		1	Yerrowda ...	1,280	...	48	...	3.7	...	97	...
2	Common Jail ...	237	20	1	...	0.4	...	1	...	...	...
3	House of Correction ...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Poona ...	258	68	0	...	3.5	...	10	...	1	...
5	Ahmednagar ...	121	19	1.5	0.4	1.2	2.1	3	...	1	...
6	Dhulia ...	217	17	8	...	3.7	...	16	...	...	...
7	Sholapur ...	119	19	4	...	3.4	...	6	...	...	...
8	Ashti Gang ...	539	...	31	...	5.7	...	61	...	2	...
9	Sátara ...	100	23	4	...	4	...	6	...	...	...
10	Belgaum ...	59	11	2	...	3.4	...	3	...	...	...
11	Gokák Gang ...	461	...	18	...	3.0	...	38	...	...	...
12	Kaládgi ...	95	22	4	...	4.2	...	5	...	...	...
13	Dhárwár ...	194	39	11	...	5.7	...	10	...	3	...
14	Karwár ...	75	6	2	...	2.7	...	5	...	...	...
15	Ratnágiri ...	143	17	6	...	4.2	...	15	...	2	...
16	Thána ...	654	76	26	1	4	1.3	43	2	5	...
17	Ahmedabad ...	364	28	12	...	3.3	...	40	...	...	...
18	Dhuliákot ...	332	...	6	...	1.8	...	16	...	9	...
19	Kaira ...	150	7	4	...	2.6	...	7	...	3	...
20	Surat ...	196	8	3	...	1.5	...	5	...	...	...
21	Dohad ...	156	4	6	...	3.8	...	9	...	...	...
22	Rájkot ...	85	7	1	...	1.1	...	4	...	2	...
23	Karáchi ...	565	6	9	...	1.6	...	15	...	1	...
24	Hyderabad ...	791	13	38	1	4.9	7.7	68	...	6	...
25	Shikárpur ...	779	10	29	1	3.7	10.0	69	1	7	...
26	Nára ...	681	...	17	...	2.5	...	34	...	...	...
27	Aden ...	68	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	8,985	425	303	3	3.4	0.7	613	3	45	...
	1880 ...	10,315	512	335	4	3.2	0.8	736	6	50	2

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1 Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.	2 Diet Scale of European Seamen Prisoners.				3 Punishment Diet Scale.	4 Note of any change effected in Diet Scales during the year.	5 Diet Scale of Laboring Prisoners.	6 Diet Scale of Non-laboring Prisoners.	7 Diet Scale of European Seaman Prisoners.	8 Punishment Diet Scale.	9 Note of any change effected in Diet Scales during the year.
	Diet Scale of Non-laboring Prisoners.	Sunday and Wednesday.	Monday and Friday.	Tuesday, Thursday & Saturday.							
DIET SCALES IN THE JAILS IN THE CITY OF BOMBAY.											
For Europeans.											
Mutton or beef with bone	0 10 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	Mutton or beef with out bone	0 10 0	0 8 0	..	..	..
Bread, 2nd sort	1 0 0	1 0 0	18	22	18	Bread, 2nd sort	1 2 0	1 2 0	..	..	..
Sojce	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	Vegetables	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..
Rice, 2nd sort	0 2 8	0 2 8	..	..	..	Sojce	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..
Ghee	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..	Brown sugar	0 1 0	0 1 0	..	..	..
Salt	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..	Oil	0 2 8	0 2 8	..	..	..
Pepper, black	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4	dr.	..	..	Salt	0 0 8	0 0 0	..	..	..
Sugar, brown	0 1 0	0 1 0	..	..	..	Pepper, black	0 0 0 4	0 0 0 4	..	..	..
Vegetables	0 8 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	Ghee	0 1 0	0 1 0	..	..	..
Onions	..	..	..	..	..	Sirwood	2 0 0	2 0 0	..	..	1 lb. wheat-on flour or rice, 6 drs. salt.
Wheat flour	..	..	..	..	..	For Natives.					
Potatoes	..	..	..	..	..	For bond & hard labor—					
Mutton suet	..	..	..	..	..	Wheat, bájri, or jowári	1 8 0	1 8 0	..	..	An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain is given to prisoners in the Gokák and Ashti Gangs.
Beef	..	..	..	..	..	"Dall"	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..
Dall	..	..	..	..	..	Salt	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..
Firewood	3 0 0	3 0 0	..	..	..	Vegetables	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain is given to prisoners sentenced over 3 months in the Yerrowda Central Jail and 2 ozs. to the prisoners in Sind Jails.
For Natives.											
Flour	0 8 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	Curry-stuff	0 0 8	0 0 4	..	..	..
Rice, 2nd sort	0 8 0	0 8 0	..	..	..	Cokum or tamarind	0 0 8	..	..	..	..
Dall	0 5 0	0 4 0	..	..	..	Oil	0 1 0	0 0 4	..	..	..
Vegetables	0 8 0	0 6 0	..	..	..	Animal food	0 5 0	..	..	..	..
Ghee, 2nd sort, or oil	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..	Fowl	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	..
Salt	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..	On Intramural or Medium labor—					
Curry-stuff	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..	Wheat, bájri, or jowári	1 4 0	..	..	..	An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain is given to prisoners in the Yerrowda Central Jail and 2 ozs. to the prisoners in Sind Jails.
Cokum	0 0 8	0 0 8	..	..	..	"Dall"	0 4 0	..	..	..	..
Meat, if ordered by Medical officer	1 0 0	1 0 0	..	..	..	Salt	0 0 8	..	..	..	..
Firewood	..	..	..	..	..	Vegetables	0 8 0	..	..	..	..
						Curry-stuff	0 0 4	..	..	..	..
						Oil	0 0 4	..	..	..	..
						Animal food	0 4 0	..	..	..	..
						Fowl	1 0 0	..	..	..	..

\* To be omitted when animal food is given.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS.			4 RATIONS.		5 ESTABLISHMENT.		6 POLICE GUARD.		7 HOSPITAL CHARGES.			8 CLOTHING.		9 CONTINGENCIES.		10 Grand Total expended.	11 Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.	12 Serial Number.	
		Convicts.	Under Trial.	Total.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.				
					Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength, excluding Civil Prisoners.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.				Cost per Head of Average Strength.
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.				Rs.
1	Yarrowda	1,260	...	1,260	31,031	24 3 11	26,776	20 14 8	4,201	3 4 6	1,757	1 5 11	40 13 9	4,833	3 12 5	6,260	4 14 3	74,858	58 7 8	1	
2	Common Jail	277	10	287	7,193	25 1 0	8,171	28 7 7	135	0 7 0	692	2 6 7	86 8 0	464	1 9 10	2,453	8 8 9	19,108	66 9 3	2	
3	House of Correction	22	1	23	1,194	51 14 7	9,873	429 4 2	...	...	335	14 9 1	335 0 0	15	0 10 5	1,249	54 4 10	12,666	850 11 2	3	
4	Poona	323	6	329	6,039	18 5 5	8,178	24 13 9	1,614	4 14 6	868	2 10 3	68 14 3	773	2 5 7	1,024	3 1 9	18,490	56 3 3	4	
5	Ahmednagar	140	2	142	1,774	12 7 11	4,872	34 4 11	1,271	8 15 2	443	3 1 11	73 14 2	175	1 3 9	463	3 4 2	8,998	63 5 10	5	
6	Dhulia	214	2	216	4,482	18 15 11	6,875	24 14 4	2,354	9 15 7	147	0 10 0	49 0 0	294	1 3 11	876	3 11 0	14,028	59 6 9	6	
7	Solapur	138	2	140	2,304	16 7 4	3,634	25 15 4	1,316	9 6 5	181	1 4 8	60 5 4	25	0 2 10	222	1 9 4	7,682	54 13 11	7	
8	Ambi Gang	539	...	539	17,025	31 9 5	16,749	31 1 2	946	1 12 1	1,317	2 7 1	73 2 8	233	0 6 11	3,149	5 13 6	39,419	73 2 2	8	
9	Batara	129	3	131	2,503	19 1 9	4,676	35 11 1	2,136	16 4 11	124	0 15 2	55 1 9	280	2 2 2	426	3 4 0	10,145	77 7 1	9	
10	Belgaum	70	4	74	1,270	17 2 5	2,800	37 13 5	1,392	18 13 0	279	3 12 4	39 13 9	...	...	449	6 1 11	6,190	63 10 4	10	
11	Gokak Gang	461	...	461	13,968	30 4 10	17,668	38 5 2	1,260	2 11 9	2,416	5 3 10	51 6 5	...	...	1,542	3 5 6	36,834	79 15 1	11	
12	Kaladgi	117	6	123	1,403	11 6 6	4,901	39 13 6	1,908	15 8 2	368	2 15 10	52 9 1	407	3 4 11	646	5 4 0	9,633	78 5 1	12	
13	Dharwar	233	2	235	3,239	13 12 6	6,017	25 9 8	1,608	6 13 6	385	1 10 3	42 12 5	737	3 2 2	492	2 1 6	12,478	53 1 7	13	
14	Karwar	81	1	82	1,593	19 6 11	4,649	56 11 2	2,136	20 0 9	124	1 8 2	35 9 4	144	1 12 1	361	4 6 5	9,007	109 13 6	14	
15	Ratnagiri	169	1	161	3,091	19 3 2	4,789	29 11 1	2,114	13 2 1	289	1 12 8	96 5 4	156	0 15 6	551	3 6 9	10,981	68 3 3	15	
16	Thana	730	12	742	15,890	21 6 5	10,554	14 3 7	1,855	2 8 0	1,473	1 15 9	81 13 4	2,345	3 2 7	6,161	8 4 10	38,268	51 9 2	16	
17	Ahmedabad	392	6	398	6,343	15 15 0	8,818	17 2 1	1,533	3 13 8	341	0 13 8	48 11 5	625	1 9 2	850	2 2 2	16,510	41 7 9	17	
18	Dhuliakot	332	...	332	5,607	16 14 3	10,901	32 13 4	2,592	7 12 11	514	1 8 9	32 2 0	549	1 10 5	1,158	3 7 10	21,321	64 3 6	18	
19	Knira	157	1	158	2,796	17 11 2	3,958	25 0 10	1,221	7 11 11	202	1 4 5	67 5 4	183	1 2 6	357	2 4 2	8,720	55 3 0	19	
20	Surat	204	4	208	4,088	19 10 6	5,126	24 10 4	1,263	6 1 2	319	1 8 6	63 12 10	271	1 4 10	588	2 13 2	11,655	66 0 6	20	
21	Dohad	160	6	166	2,026	12 3 3	4,913	29 9 6	1,992	12 0 0	159	0 15 4	53 0 0	253	1 8 5	271	1 10 1	9,614	57 14 8	21	
22	Rajkot	92	2	94	1,481	15 12 1	2,447	26 0 6	752	8 0 0	89	0 15 2	22 4 0	110	1 2 9	281	2 15 10	5,160	54 14 4	22	
23	Karachi	571	7	578	14,267	24 10 11	6,960	12 0 8	4,656	8 0 11	833	1 7 1	55 8 5	1,440	2 7 10	1,094	1 14 3	29,250	50 9 8	23	
24	Hyderabad	794	16	810	16,889	20 13 7	7,989	9 13 8	3,084	3 12 11	753	0 14 10	39 10 1	2,885	3 9 0	1,632	2 0 3	33,223	41 0 3	24	
25	Shikarpur	789	18	807	17,533	21 11 7	7,801	9 10 8	4,464	5 8 6	886	1 1 7	46 11 9	3,374	4 2 11	1,545	1 14 8	35,605	44 1 11	25	
26	Nara	681	...	681	31,004	45 8 5	8,442	12 6 4	13,038	19 2 4	1,300	1 14 6	72 3 7	4,165	6 1 10	4,278	6 4 6	62,227	91 6 0	26	
27	Aden	71	...	71	3,125	44 0 3	5,721	80 9 3	1,176	16 9 0	242	3 6 6	121 0 0	341	4 12 10	359	5 0 11	10,964	154 6 9	27	
	Total	9,410	112	9,522	2,25,135	23 10 3	2,21,114	23 3 7	62,020	6 8 3	17,173	1 12 10	55 6 4	25,245	2 10 5	39,987	4 3 2	6,90,674	62 0 6		
	Subordinate Jails	324	...	324	8,906	27 7 10	8,153	25 2 7	1,164	3 9 6	...	...	...	709	2 3 0	1,971	6 1 4	20,903	64 8 3		
	Grand Total	9,734	112	9,846	2,34,041	23 12 4	2,29,267	23 4 7	63,184	6 6 8	17,173	1 11 11	55 6 4	25,954	2 10 2	41,958	4 4 2	6,11,577	62 1 10		
1880	Total District Jails	10,827	135	10,962	3,36,492	30 11 1	2,31,439	21 1 10	59,192	5 6 5	24,568	2 3 10	56 3 6	32,634	2 15 8	49,087	4 7 8	7,33,412	66 14 6		
	Subordinate Jails	409	...	409	13,625	33 5 0	8,233	20 2 1	1,164	2 13 6	...	...	...	902	2 3 3	2,035	4 15 7	25,959	63 7 5		
	Total	11,236	135	11,371	3,50,117	30 12 8	2,39,672	21 1 2	60,356	5 4 11	24,568	2 2 7	56 3 6	33,536	2 15 3	51,122	4 7 11	7,59,371	66 12 6		

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881 (excluding Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations or Repairs) compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.				Serial Number.
		1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	
		Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	
1	Yarrowda ...	33 6	33 0	32 12	24 4	23 6	22 2	25 8	24 3	3 14	4 13	2 6	1 6	1 6	1 15	3 0	3 12	5 0	5 0	4 11	4 14	67 0	66 14	68 5	58 7	1
2	Common Jail ...	41 2	36 2	33 1	25 1	30 5	22 9	25 15	28 15	1 15	1 14	2 1	2 6	2 13	1 7	1 9	1 10	8 4	6 9	7 4	8 9	84 7	68 9	69 14	66 9	2
3	House of Correction ...	43 13	40 0	36 6	27 15	57 1	50 0	61 2	76 13	3 6	3 5	3 7	2 10	3 6	0 13	2 5	0 11	7 6	8 1	8 1	9 12	115 0	102 4	111 5	117 13	3
4	Poona ...	36 7	29 5	24 14	18 5	23 3	21 7	27 4	29 12	1 15	1 9	2 3	2 10	1 1	3 1	3 3	2 6	3 15	2 12	3 8	3 2	66 9	58 2	61 0	56 3	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	29 15	27 14	19 14	12 8	26 11	26 11	26 5	43 4	2 13	2 4	2 14	3 2	0 15	1 5	2 3	1 4	1 2	2 8	1 9	3 4	61 8	60 11	52 13	63 6	5
6	Dhulia ...	32 6	29 1	22 2	19 0	13 12	19 12	31 0	34 14	0 14	0 13	0 15	0 10	2 4	2 9	2 6	1 4	2 8	4 0	4 11	3 11	51 11	56 3	61 2	59 7	6
7	Sholapur ...	35 9	28 3	25 9	16 7	18 3	14 8	23 0	35 6	1 0	2 1	1 15	1 5	2 6	2 2	0 4	0 3	2 6	2 2	1 3	1 9	59 8	49 1	51 15	54 14	7
8	Ashti Gang ...	50 3	52 4	47 5	31 9	24 1	23 8	23 1	32 13	1 14	3 7	2 1	2 7	3 15	3 3	4 7	0 7	12 8	7 2	4 15	5 14	92 9	89 9	81 13	73 2	8
9	Satara ...	31 6	35 3	26 9	19 1	21 3	30 3	33 0	52 0	3 2	1 3	1 7	0 15	0 14	1 5	2 6	2 2	3 5	3 3	3 6	3 4	61 9	71 1	68 12	77 7	9
10	Belgaum ...	25 12	23 0	20 0	17 2	56 1	26 11	39 15	56 10	9 6	9 4	4 8	3 12	2 6	1 0	3 8	—	5 8	3 12	6 15	6 1	99 2	68 12	73 10	83 10	10
11	Gokak Gang ...	47 10	59 10	46 2	30 5	32 7	31 11	36 12	41 1	6 14	9 7	6 15	5 4	3 15	3 0	1 3	—	6 8	4 12	3 5	3 5	97 2	97 3	94 5	79 15	11
12	Kaladgi ...	30 15	27 12	14 0	11 6	25 1	21 12	45 12	55 6	4 10	4 10	4 8	3 0	1 13	0 13	1 5	3 5	3 5	2 10	3 10	5 4	63 12	57 9	68 14	78 5	12
13	Dharwar ...	31 7	26 7	18 6	13 12	26 8	22 7	26 14	32 7	1 9	1 13	1 13	1 10	1 3	1 12	2 11	3 2	2 5	2 10	3 3	2 1	63 1	55 1	52 15	53 2	13
14	Karwar ...	30 6	30 9	23 3	19 7	49 5	54 2	60 8	82 12	1 8	1 3	1 2	1 8	1 11	2 0	2 15	1 12	3 8	2 14	6 11	4 6	86 6	90 12	93 7	109 13	14
15	Ratnagiri ...	36 5	29 12	27 3	19 3	36 5	20 13	22 14	42 13	1 0	0 14	0 15	1 13	2 11	2 12	2 9	0 15	2 10	2 3	2 2	3 7	78 15	56 6	55 11	64 3	15
16	Thana ...	37 8	34 14	27 13	21 6	65 7	14 7	16 7	16 12	3 3	1 14	2 6	2 0	3 3	3 6	3 12	3 3	7 1	15 12	15 11	8 5	116 5	70 5	66 2	51 9	16
17	Ahmedabad ...	34 7	31 4	21 4	15 15	19 11	15 1	19 7	21 0	1 13	2 1	1 15	0 14	2 5	1 12	1 13	1 9	2 7	2 8	2 6	2 2	60 10	52 10	47 9	41 8	17
18	Dhuliakot ...	34 8	31 0	22 5	16 14	33 8	26 8	37 13	40 10	1 9	3 13	2 8	1 9	1 14	1 7	1 15	1 10	2 6	2 14	3 7	3 8	73 13	65 10	68 0	64 3	18
19	Kaira ...	33 14	31 13	20 2	17 11	43 15	28 1	33 6	32 13	2 1	2 7	1 10	1 4	1 8	2 1	1 15	1 3	2 10	3 0	2 0	2 4	84 0	67 6	58 2	55 3	19
20	Surat ...	23 14	30 6	22 1	19 10	27 4	24 1	30 6	30 11	1 4	1 8	1 3	1 9	0 15	2 9	1 4	1 5	3 15	3 8	2 11	2 13	67 4	62 0	57 10	56 0	20
21	Dohad ...	37 15	33 11	15 3	12 3	15 8	23 6	33 13	41 10	2 3	1 4	0 13	0 15	2 15	2 8	2 8	1 8	3 2	1 12	2 7	1 10	61 13	62 11	54 12	57 15	21
22	Rajkot ...	40 9	30 9	19 6	15 12	40 2	29 10	31 8	34 0	2 12	3 1	1 6	0 15	2 8	2 0	1 5	1 3	7 1	6 13	4 0	3 0	93 1	72 2	58 3	54 14	22
23	Karachi ...	25 5	40 10	34 6	24 11	26 4	21 9	21 0	20 2	2 4	1 14	2 2	1 7	2 4	2 5	2 3	2 8	3 4	2 9	1 9	1 14	69 3	68 15	61 4	50 10	23
24	Hyderabad ...	33 9	35 13	23 11	20 14	17 9	13 1	13 9	13 10	1 9	1 15	1 1	0 15	2 4	2 12	3 4	3 9	0 15	1 2	1 6	3 0	60 15	54 13	44 15	41 0	24
25	Shikarpur ...	30 14	34 0	27 6	21 12	20 5	13 15	14 11	15 3	0 14	1 4	1 3	1 2	3 4	2 10	3 14	4 3	1 11	1 4	1 9	1 15	53 10	53 0	48 12	44 1	25
26	Nara ...	74 8	69 5	45 11	45 8	41 10	32 4	27 8	31 8	4 6	2 3	2 0	1 14	3 13	6 4	7 1	6 2	8 0	7 1	6 12	6 6	132 6	108 2	88 15	91 7	26
27	Aden ...	51 7	43 9	53 15	44 0	23 8	161 2	97 0	97 2	6 11	11 5	6 1	3 6	1 2	2 12	3 2	4 13	16 4	11 12	10 2	5 1	358 15	235 8	171 4	154 7	27
	Average ...	37 11	36 10	30 11	23 10	30 11	23 1	26 8	29 12	2 14	2 15	2 4	1 13	2 4	2 7	3 0	2 10	4 8	4 10	4 8	4 3	78 0	69 11	66 15	62 0	

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

Poona, 17th June 1882.



STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average Number not sentenced to Labor.	4 Average Number under sentence of Labor on working days.	5 Average Number Sick.	6 Average Number Convalescent and Infirm.	7 AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.												8 Ratio per Cent. on Column 4 of those employed on working days as			9 Serial Number.
						A. On Unremunerative Labor.	On Prison Duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K. Manu- factures.	L. Public Works.				
							B Prison Officers.	C. Prison Servants.	D. Garden- ing.	E. Employed in preparing Articles for use in Jails, i.e., wheat-grinding, manufacture of Prison clothing, &c.	F. Jail Repairs.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.							
												G. Under Superintendent.	H. Under Public Works Department.	I. Under Superintendent.	J. Under Public Works Department.			Prison Officers.	Prison Servants.	On Manu- factures.	
1	Yerrowda ... ..	...	1,280	43	21	...	48	90	85	154	74	...	23	...	...	571	171	3.7	7.0	44.6	1
2	Common Jail ... ..	4	273	8	9	112	1	28	...	14	3	...	...	...	...	98	...	0.4	10.3	35.9	2
3	House of Correction ... ..	1	255	6	23	83	2	23	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	103	...	0.8	9.0	40.4	3
4	Poona ... ..	6	317	13	2	...	9	30	8	17	8	3	...	...	...	227	...	2.8	9.5	71.6	4
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	1	139	6	11	...	2	14	19	13	2	...	...	...	...	72	...	1.4	10.0	51.8	5
6	Dhulia ... ..	3	231	3	5	...	8	23	49	20	3	2	...	...	...	99	19	3.4	9.9	42.8	6
7	Sholapur ... ..	4	134	3	5	...	4	13	28	13	1	1	...	...	...	25	41	3.8	9.7	18.7	7
8	Ashti Gang ... ..	...	539	18	9	...	31	39	...	21	3	11	...	...	...	...	407	5.8	7.2	...	8
9	Sátara ... ..	5	123	2	5	...	4	12	14	20	...	3	...	...	...	53	10	3.2	9.7	43.1	9
10	Bolgaum ... ..	3	67	7	3	...	2	5	5	6	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	39	2.9	7.5	...	10
11	Gokak Gang ... ..	...	461	47	36	...	18	29	3	36	29	...	...	...	...	...	263	3.9	6.3	...	11
12	Kaladgi ... ..	3	114	7	...	...	4	10	27	36	3	3	...	...	...	21	8	3.5	8.7	18.4	12
13	Dhárwár ... ..	3	230	9	35	...	11	23	25	36	17	...	...	...	...	74	...	4.8	10.04	32.2	13
14	Kárwár ... ..	2	79	3	7	...	2	8	26	13	3	...	...	...	...	15	2	2.5	10.1	18.9	14
15	Ratnágiri ... ..	1	159	3	9	...	6	16	22	12	5	2	...	...	...	79	4	3.7	10.0	49.6	15
16	Thána ... ..	15	715	19	70	...	27	57	61	68	84	...	3	...	...	220	106	3.8	8.0	30.8	16
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	13	379	7	18	...	12	32	64	27	7	...	...	...	...	184	83	3.2	8.4	48.5	17
18	Dhulíakot ... ..	...	332	16	27	...	6	25	80	39	29	1	...	...	...	18	91	1.8	7.5	5.4	18
19	Kaira ... ..	5	152	3	14	...	4	16	18	36	4	...	...	...	...	39	18	2.6	10.5	25.6	19
20	Surat ... ..	3	201	5	20	...	3	25	16	24	8	...	...	...	...	160	...	1.5	12.4	49.8	20
21	Dohad ... ..	...	160	3	3	...	6	16	28	15	5	...	...	...	...	68	16	3.8	10.0	42.5	21
22	Rájkot ... ..	3	89	4	1	...	1	9	45	9	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	1.1	10.1	1.1	22
23	Karáchi ... ..	3	568	15	1	...	9	52	...	45	15	4	...	...	...	422	5	1.6	9.1	74.3	23
24	Hyderabad ... ..	5	789	19	1	...	39	48	58	50	13	...	...	...	...	315	246	4.9	6.1	39.9	24
25	Shikárpur ... ..	6	783	19	19	...	80	83	63	153	78	1	...	...	...	228	109	3.8	10.6	29.1	25
26	Nára ... ..	...	681	18	6	...	17	56	...	15	...	17	...	...	...	...	552	2.5	8.2	...	26
27	Adon ... ..	...	71	2	2	...	...	14	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	49	...	...	19.7	69.0	27
	Total ... ..	89	9,321	308	357	195	306	796	744	910	395	48	27	...	...	3,091	2,154	3.3	8.5	33.0	
	1880 ... ..	90	10,737	431	497	622	339	907	769	1,173	165	122	67	...	...	3,322	2,320	3.2	8.4	30.9	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Results of the Employment of the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

269-11

Serial Number.	Jails.	Average Number sentenced to Labour.	Debits.								Credits.								A. B. C.			Serial Number.			
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	Excess of Credits or Profits	Average Profit per Head of Number sentenced to Labour.	Excess of Debits or Loss.		Excess of 5 G over 5 G or Cash Profit.	Average Cash Profit per Head of Number sentenced to Labour.	Excess of 4 G over 5 G or Cash Loss.
1	Yerrowda ...	1,980	61	8,187	2,971	1,540	8,781	8,867	38,960	69,367	1	3,657	2,911	2,609	6,664	8,584	62,978	87,404	18,037	14	...	24,018	19	...	1
2	Common Jail ...	273	...	1,009	449	210	133	532	2,248	4,581	...	1,055	393	146	499	562	5,046	7,701	3,120	11	...	2,798	10	...	2
3	House of Correction ...	253	...	1,823	979	4	437	899	3,413	7,555	10	2,320	805	217	491	860	9,083	13,786	6,229	24	...	5,670	22	...	3
4	Poona ...	317	1	609	192	61	158	3,613	6,658	11,292	...	440	208	62	548	2,766	8,556	12,680	1,288	4	...	1,898	6	...	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	138	18	329	110	105	53	91	1,326	2,032	72	248	99	109	165	73	1,613	2,379	347	3	...	287	2	...	5
6	Dhulia ...	231	34	869	230	315	650	714	4,641	7,453	249	574	936	219	1,796	651	4,808	9,233	1,780	8	...	167	1	...	6
7	Sholapur ...	134	...	192	120	7	188	272	1,751	2,480	...	167	115	245	190	274	4,432	5,413	2,933	22	...	2,681	20	...	7
8	Ashiti Gang ...	539	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,301	1,301	...	...	...	...	...	...	18,512	18,512	17,211	32	...	17,211	32	...	8
9	Satara ...	123	...	729	275	290	162	267	3,489	5,202	48	548	156	319	54	224	6,627	7,976	2,774	22	...	3,138	25	...	9
10	Belgaum ...	67	...	...	...	2	16	1,127	183	1,328	...	...	...	4	33	482	1,832	2,351	1,023	15	...	1,649	25	...	10
11	Gokak Gang ...	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,066	17,066	16,955	37	...	16,955	37	...	11
12	Kalalgi ...	114	4	485	299	22	484	306	855	2,453	...	135	130	73	475	262	1,745	2,820	365	3	...	690	8	...	12
13	Dharwar ...	230	...	1,313	372	263	1,339	1,068	7,297	11,652	81	708	348	484	989	1,060	9,813	13,483	1,831	8	...	2,516	11	...	13
14	Karwar ...	79	...	1,233	599	315	514	631	1,002	4,294	4	471	751	100	572	603	3,070	5,480	1,186	15	...	2,077	26	...	14
15	Ratnagiri ...	159	...	915	1,602	748	9,202	379	3,863	16,709	...	1,205	2,012	495	1,591	455	12,483	18,241	1,532	10	...	8,620	64	...	15
16	Thana ...	715	...	1,433	944	792	834	1,057	15,240	20,300	...	943	624	1,343	1,488	1,200	20,344	25,972	5,672	8	...	5,104	7	...	16
17	Ahmedabad ...	379	311	2,832	627	217	2,392	1,796	12,703	20,878	550	3,462	748	1,611	2,815	1,847	16,488	27,621	6,643	18	...	3,785	10	...	17
18	Dhulisikot ...	322	40	683	168	24	137	974	952	2,978	23	494	118	12	443	841	6,081	8,012	5,034	15	...	5,129	15	...	18
19	Kaira ...	152	...	312	154	106	15	179	1,167	1,933	1	335	221	116	32	143	1,769	2,617	684	4	...	692	4	...	19
20	Surat ...	201	120	3,527	260	301	1,401	416	5,100	11,215	...	2,718	661	402	550	439	9,720	14,461	3,266	16	...	4,620	23	...	20
21	Dohad ...	190	9	1,229	519	127	571	660	2,334	5,549	...	958	340	326	576	478	4,191	6,869	1,320	8	...	1,657	10	...	21
22	Rajkot ...	89	28	...	...	21	...	40	114	213	24	...	...	...	...	69	333	423	213	2	...	219	2	...	22
23	Karachi ...	568	...	1,582	1,248	1,118	2,417	186	16,132	22,683	60	2,982	921	1,195	3,119	195	21,788	30,200	7,557	13	...	5,636	10	...	23
24	Hyderabad ...	789	...	471	570	443	1,311	1,199	15,478	19,472	...	330	1,333	496	1,553	1,171	26,487	31,370	11,899	15	...	11,099	14	...	24
25	Shikarpur ...	783	203	1,813	1,946	615	4,016	824	8,298	17,655	225	1,414	1,057	963	3,013	777	15,637	23,080	5,431	7	...	7,399	9	...	25
26	Nara ...	621	...	...	...	...	...	...	593	593	...	...	...	...	...	...	64,093	64,093	63,500	93	...	63,500	93	...	26
27	Aden ...	71	28	381	98	195	31	4,137	1,644	6,514	...	422	200	134	89	4,137	3,557	8,530	2,025	28	...	1,913	27	...	27
Total Central and District Jails		9,321	857	31,936	14,732	7,941	35,182	30,134	1,56,993	2,77,793	1,348	25,576	15,087	11,680	27,745	28,074	3,58,141	4,67,651	1,69,859	20	...	2,01,146	22	...	...
Subordinate Jails		924	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,573	2,573	2,573	8	...	2,573	8	...	...
Grand Total		9,645	857	31,936	14,732	7,941	35,182	30,134	1,56,993	2,77,793	1,348	25,576	15,087	11,680	27,745	28,074	3,60,714	4,70,224	1,92,432	20	...	2,03,721	21	...	...
Total Central and District Jails		10,737	1,264	29,788	12,442	11,594	35,428	30,194	1,46,252	2,66,962	857	31,956	14,732	7,516	37,452	30,311	3,48,661	4,71,483	2,04,523	19	...	2,02,409	19	...	...
Subordinate Jails		408	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,050	3,050	3,050	7	...	3,050	7	...	...
Grand Total		11,146	1,264	29,788	12,442	11,594	35,428	30,194	1,46,252	2,66,962	857	31,956	14,732	7,516	37,452	30,311	3,51,711	4,74,533	2,07,573	19	...	2,05,459	18	...	...

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XIV.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Jails.	Cost of Maintenance.	Excess of Payments over Drawings from Treasury Col. 7 A of Statement No. XIII.	Excess of Drawings over Payments, Col. 7 C. of Statement No. XIII.	Net Cost to Government.	Net Cost per Head of all Convicts.	Net Cost per Head of Convicts sentenced to Labour.	REMARKS.	Serial Number.
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1	Yerrowda...	74,858	24,018	.....	50,840	40	40		1
2	Common Jail	19,108	2,798	.....	16,310	57	60		2
3	House of Correction	30,286	5,670	.....	24,616	96	97		3
4	Poona	18,400	1,898	.....	16,592	50	52		4
5	Ahmednagar	8,998	287	.....	8,711	61	63		5
6	Dhulia	14,928	167	.....	13,861	59	60		6
7	Bholapur	7,682	2,681	.....	5,001	36	37		7
8	Ashti Gang	39,419	17,211	.....	22,208	41	41		8
9	Sátára	10,145	3,138	.....	7,007	53	57		9
10	Belgaum	6,190	1,649	.....	4,541	61	68		10
11	Gokák Gang	36,854	16,955	.....	19,899	43	43		11
12	Kaládgi	9,633	890	.....	8,743	71	77		12
13	Dhárwár	12,478	2,516	.....	9,962	42	43		13
14	Kárwár	9,007	2,077	.....	6,930	84	87		14
15	Ratnágiri	10,981	8,620	.....	2,361	15	15		15
16	Thána	38,268	5,104	.....	33,164	45	46		16
17	Ahmedabad	16,510	3,785	.....	12,725	32	34		17
18	Dhuliákot...	21,321	5,129	.....	16,192	49	49		18
19	Kaira	8,720	602	.....	8,118	51	53		19
20	Surat	11,655	4,620	.....	7,035	34	35		20
21	Dohad	9,614	1,657	.....	7,957	48	50		21
22	Rájkot	5,160	219	.....	4,941	53	56		22
23	Karáchi	29,250	5,636	.....	23,614	41	42		23
24	Hyderabad	33,223	11,009	.....	22,214	27	28		24
25	Shikárpur...	35,605	7,399	.....	28,206	35	36		25
26	Nára	62,227	63,500	.....	.....	.....	.....		26
27	Aden	10,964	1,913	.....	*1,273 9,051	127	127		27
	Total Central and District Jails...	5,90,674	2,01,148	.....	3,89,526	41	42		
	Subordinate Jails	20,903	2,573	.....	18,330	57	57		
	Grand Total...	6,11,577	2,03,721	.....	4,07,856	42	42		
1880	Total Central and District Jails	7,33,412	2,02,409	.....	5,31,000	48	49		
	Subordinate Jails	25,959	3,050	.....	22,909	56	56		
	Grand Total...	7,59,371	2,05,459	.....	5,53,912	49	50		

\*Profit.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

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STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).

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STATEMENT

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among the Convicts

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jail devoted to Convicts and under-trials respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			Average Daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily Average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
		1	Yerrowda ... Convicts ...	1,532	...	1,532	1,280	...	1,280	1,407	...	1,407	686	...	686	43.1	...	43.1	18
2	Common Jail ... Convicts ...	161	16	177	257	20	277	306	27	333	157	8	165	8.0	0.5	8.5	3	...	3
	Under-trial...	68	...	68	0	1	10	30	4	34	4	...	4	0.1	...	0.1	1	...	1
3	House of Correction—																		
	European... Convicts ...	60	...	60	22	...	22	41	...	41	6	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	11	...	11	1	...	1	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Native ... Convicts ...	244	...	244	234	...	234	273	...	273	57	...	57	5	...	5	4	...	4
4	Poona ... Convicts ...	290	42	332	258	65	323	309	80	389	201	39	240	10.1	2.5	12.6	11	8	19
	Under-trial ...	24	4	28	6	...	6	19	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Ahmednagar ... Convicts ...	236	34	270	121	19	140	197	31	228	145	15	160	5.2	0.5	5.7	6	...	6
	Under-trial ...	8	2	10	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Dhulia ... Convicts ...	309	25	334	217	17	234	257	21	278	110	2	112	2.9	0.4	3.3	1	...	1
	Under-trial ...	15	2	17	2	...	2	6	2	8	1	...	1	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...
7	Sholapur ... Convicts ...	127	20	147	119	19	138	179	12	191	71	11	82	2.8	1.2	3.0	6	1	7
	Under-trial ...	8	5	13	2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Aakti ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	539	...	539	641	...	641	661	...	661	18.5	...	18.5	6	...	6
	Under-trial ...	128	22	150	100	28	128	164	39	203	78	6	84	1.9	0.3	2.2	2	1	3
9	Satara ... Convicts ...	4	2	6	2	1	3	14	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	183	6	191	59	11	70	84	6	90	159	37	198	5.6	1.5	7.1	3	...	3
10	Bolgaum ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	461	...	461	540	...	540	786	...	786	47	...	47	52	...	52
	Under-trial ...	168	32	200	95	22	117	134	30	164	123	7	130	6.2	0.5	6.7	...	...	...
11	Gokak ... Convicts ...	13	...	13	5	1	6	19	3	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	478	50	528	194	39	233	235	46	281	178	17	195	8.1	0.6	8.7	5	...	5
12	Kaldagi ... Convicts ...	10	10	20	2	...	2	22	2	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	157	10	176	75	6	81	98	5	103	93	5	98	2.7	0.2	2.9	2	...	2
13	Dharwar ... Convicts ...	16	...	16	1	...	1	6	1	7	1	...	1	0.03	...	0.03	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	298	34	332	143	17	160	220	20	240	68	21	57	2.6	0.7	3.3	6	...	6
14	Karwar ... Convicts ...	9	8	17	1	...	1	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	616	93	709	654	76	730	743	84	827	398	32	430	16.0	2.5	18.5	30	1	31
15	Ratnagiri ... Convicts ...	15	...	15	12	...	12	44	1	45	3	...	3	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	521	88	609	364	28	392	446	22	468	156	18	174	6.6	0.5	7.1	19	4	23
16	Thana ... Convicts ...	20	5	25	5	1	6	17	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	459	...	459	332	...	332	436	...	436	585	...	585	16.3	...	16.3	9	...	9
17	Ahmedabad ... Convicts ...	203	10	213	150	7	157	183	5	188	114	4	118	2.9	0.2	3.1	9	...	9
	Under-trial ...	6	2	8	1	...	1	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Kaira ... Convicts ...	161	6	167	196	8	204	230	11	241	120	13	133	4.8	0.4	5.2	24	5	29
	Under-trial ...	6	7	13	4	...	4	17	4	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Surat ... Convicts ...	295	10	305	156	4	160	179	3	182	115	...	115	2.9	...	2.9	8	...	8
	Under-trial ...	10	10	20	6	...	6	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Dohad ... Convicts ...	78	...	78	85	7	92	109	6	115	101	13	114	3	1	4	2	...	2
	Under-trial ...	4	...	4	2	...	2	6	1	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Rajkot ... Convicts ...	511	27	538	565	6	571	594	4	598	447	1	448	14.5	0.06	14.56	27	...	27
	Under-trial ...	20	...	20	7	...	7	13	...	13	...	...	...	0.01	...	0.01	...	...	...
22	Kardchi ... Convicts ...	776	14	790	781	13	794	852	16	868	369	1	370	18.8	0.9	19.7	56	...	56
	Under-trial ...	26	2	28	16	...	16	31	2	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Hyderabad ... Convicts ...	772	27	799	779	10	789	899	9	908	485	46	531	19	...	19	49	1	50
	Under-trial ...	23	14	37	16	2	18	40	6	46	39	...	39	1	...	1	1	...	1
24	Shikarpur ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	681	...	681	733	...	733	529	...	529	18	...	18	24	...	24
	Under-trial ...	76	5	81	68	3	71	86	2	88	28	1	29	1.5	...	1.5	1	...	1
25	Nara ... Convicts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under-trial ...	20	...	20	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Adon ... Convicts ...	8,331	550	9,411	8,985	425	9,410	10,955	479	11,074	7,024	297	7,321	295.0	13.4	308.4	383	21	404
	Under-trials.	336	75	411	106	6	112	362	36	398	49	1	50	1.4	...	1.4	2	...	2
	Total ...	9,167	653	9,822	9,091	431	9,522	10,957	515	11,472	7,073	298	7,371	296.4	13.4	309.8	385	21	406
	Total, 1880 ...	9,191	635	9,826	10,442	520	10,962	13,130	634	13,764	11,955	496	12,451	416.4	20.2	436.6	465	21	486

Poona, 17th June 1882.

No. XV.--(VITAL).

in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

9			10			11			12															13
Deaths from Fever.			Deaths from Bowel Complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per Cent of Average Strength.															
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admissions into Hospital.			Of Daily Average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other Causes.			Of Deaths from all Causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
2	...	2	4	...	4	...	...	...	53.6	...	53.6	3.4	...	3.4	...	...	...	1.4	...	1.4	1.4	...	1.4	1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.1	40.0	59.6	3.1	2.3	3.1	...	...	...	1.1	...	1.0	1.1	...	1.1	2
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	44.4	...	40.0	1.1	...	1.0	...	...	...	11.1	...	10.0	11.1	...	10.0	3
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27.3	...	27.3	4.5	...	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.4	...	24.4	2.1	...	2.1	...	...	...	1.7	...	1.7	1.7	...	1.7	5
1	...	1	1	4	5	...	...	...	77.9	60.0	74.3	3.9	3.8	3.9	...	...	...	4.3	12.3	5.9	4.3	12.3	5.9	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
1	...	1	4	...	4	1	...	1	119.9	78.9	114.3	4.3	2.0	4.1	0.8	...	0.7	4.1	...	3.0	4.9	...	4.3	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.7	11.7	47.8	1.3	2.3	1.4	...	...	...	0.5	...	0.4	0.5	...	0.4	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	50.0	5.0	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
1	...	1	4	...	4	...	...	...	59.6	57.0	59.5	2.4	1.0	2.3	...	...	...	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.1	11
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
1	...	1	1	...	1	1	...	1	122.6	...	122.6	3.4	...	3.4	0.2	...	0.2	0.0	...	0.0	1.1	...	1.1	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.0	21.4	65.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	...	...	...	2.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	3.3	2.3	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	269.5	336.4	280	9.5	13.0	1.0	...	...	...	5.1	...	4.3	5.1	...	4.3	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
5	...	5	17	...	17	...	...	...	170.5	...	170.5	10.2	...	10.2	...	...	...	11.2	...	11.2	11.2	...	11.2	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129.5	31.9	111.1	6.5	2.3	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.7	43.6	83.7	4.1	1.5	3.7	...	...	...	2.6	...	2.1	2.0	...	2.1	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124.0	83.3	121.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	2.5	2.0	...	2.3	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	...	100.0	0.03	...	0.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.2	123.5	64.4	1.8	4.1	2.1	...	...	...	4.2	...	3.7	4.2	...	3.7	22
3	...	3	11	...	11	7	...	7	60.8	42.1	58.9	2.4	3.3	2.5	1.1	...	0.9	3.3	1.3	3.3	4.0	1.3	4.2	23
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	...	25.0	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
4	...	4	3	2	5	4	2	6	42.8	64.2	44.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.1	7.1	1.5	4.1	7.1	4.4	5.2	14.2	5.9	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	176.2	...	176.2	4.0	...	4.0	...	...	...	2.7	...	2.7	2.7	...	2.7	27
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.0	51.1	75.1	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.0	...	1.9	6.0	...	3.8	6.0	...	5.7	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.2	162.5	63.2	2.4	5.0	2.5	5.0	25.0	6.4	6.0	37.5	7.8	12.3	62.5	14.2	29
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.7	...	71.9	1.8	...	1.8	...	...	...	5.1	...	5.0	5.1	...	5.0	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.9	185.7	123.0	3.5	14.2	4.3	...	...	...	2.3	...	2.1	2.3	...	2.1	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.0	...	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	79.1	16.7	76.7	2.6	1.0	2.5	...	...	...	4.8	...	4.7	4.9	...	4.7	33
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.3	7.7	46.6	2.4	0.7	2.5	...	...	...	7.2	...	7.1	7.2	...	7.1	34
11	...	11	14	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35
7	...	7	10	...	10	...	...	...	63.3	460.0	67.3	2.4	...	2.4	...	...	...	6.3	10.0	6.3	6.3	10.0	6.3	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	243.7	...	216.6	6.2	...	5.5	...	...	...	6.2	...	5.5	6.2	...	5.5	37
8	...	8	5	...	5	...	...	...	77.7	...	77.7	2.6	...	2.6	...	...	...	3.5	...	3.5	3.5	...	3.5	38
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.2	33.3	40.8	2.2	...	2.1	...	...	...	1.5	...	1.4	1.5	...	1.4	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40
52	...	52	94	9	103	27	4	31	78.2	69.9	77.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.7	41
1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	46.2	16.7	44.7	1.3	...	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	1.9	42
53	...	53	94	9	103	27	4	31	77.8	69.1	77.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	0.3	0.9	0.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	43
72	3	75	130	4	134	...	5	5	114.5	95.4	113.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.0	0.05	4.4	3.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	44

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

Serial Number.	Jails.	RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS PER CENT. OF OVERAGE STRENGTH FROM.																Serial Number.												
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.			I.		K.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	Yerrowda ... ..			74	1	3	1			2	1	10	4	19	1	38	4	4		43		5.8	0.1	0.2	0.1			2.9	0.3	1
2	Common Jail ... ..	1		41		7				4	1	11		17		22				6		14.8		2.5				8.3		2
3	House of Correction { Europeans ... ..																													3
4	{ Natives ... ..	2		17		9				6	1			7	2	9						7.3		3.8				3.8		4
5	Poona ... ..			58		2	1			9	3	9	1	11	2	42	6	1		6		17.9		0.6	0.3			13.0	1.5	5
6	Ahmednagar ... ..			59		7	1	2	1			6		6		17	4			2		42.1		5.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	12.1	2.8	6
7	Dhulia ... ..			26								2	1	2		5				16		11.1						2.1		7
8	Sholapur ... ..			6		2	1					5	1	1	1	18	4			2		4.3		1.4	0.7			13.0	2.9	8
9	Ashti Gang ... ..			413		67	1	1	1	1		18	1	28	2	49	1			5		76.8		12.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	9.1	0.2	9
10	Satara ... ..			17										4	1	14	2			11		13.8						10.9	1.6	10
11	Belgaum ... ..			39												38	1			39		55.7						64.3	1.4	11
12	Gokak Gang ... ..			408		32	5			1	1	20	9	12	1	109	17			167	15	88.5		6.9	1.1			23.6	3.7	12
13	Kaladgi... ..			52								3		1		3				18		44.4						2.5		13
14	Dharwar ... ..			67	1	1	1					3	1	8	1	18				12		28.7	0.4	0.4				7.7		14
15	Karwar ... ..			25		1								3	1	23		2		11		30.9		1.2				28.4		15
16	Ratnagiri ... ..			23	1	1				1		4		8		2				1		14.3	0.6	0.6				1.2		16
17	Thana ... ..			116		25	3	10	7	8	2	9	1	18	1	97	11	3		4		15.9		3.4	0.4	1.4	0.9	13.3	1.5	17
18	Ahmedabad ... ..			61	4			12	6			10	1	13	4	23	5	2		25	1	15.6	1			3.1	1.5	5.0	1.3	18
19	Dhuliakot ... ..			204	1	3				1		2		25	4	115	3			36		61.4	0.3	0.9				34.6	0.9	19
20	Kaira ... ..			51				7	3			8	1	9	1	19	2					32.5				4.4	1.9	12.1	1.2	20
21	Surat ... ..			33				26	13	1	1	4	1	4	1	46	11			3		16.2				12.6	6.3	22.3	5.3	21
22	Dohad ... ..			34	1	1				2	1	2	1	16		16	1			4		21.2	0.6	0.6				10.0	0.6	22
23	Rajkot ... ..			58										3		17				3		63.0						18.5		23
24	Karachi... ..			159	1	2	1			6	2	11	1	60	6	28	3	5		31		27.8	0.2	0.3	0.2			4.9	0.5	24
25	Hyderabad ... ..			162	5	6	6					1		75	22	40	14	2		15		20.4	0.6	0.7	0.7			5.1	1.7	25
26	Shikarpur ... ..	4		210	5	2	2			1		7	2	52	15	76	10	2		15		26.6	0.6	0.2	0.2			9.6	1.3	26
27	Nara ... ..			216		39	8			1		17	1	84	8	79	5	11	1	9		31.7		5.7	1.2			11.6	0.7	27
	Aden ... ..			5		9	1					2				5				2		7.04		12.6	1.4					
	<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>7</b>		<b>2,634</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	
	<b>1880</b> ... ..	<b>8</b>		<b>4,533</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	

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Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XVIII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 UNDER 16 YEARS.						4 16 to 40.						5 40 to 60.						6 OVER 60.						7 TOTAL.						8 Serial Number.
		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.		Average Number.		Deaths.		Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.								
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.				
1	Yerrowda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	950	...	8	...	0.8	...	278	...	9	...	3.2	...	47	...	1	...	2.1	...	1,275	...	18	...	1.4	...	1
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223	17	3	...	1.3	...	23	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	261	20	3	...	1.1	...	2	
3	House of Correction	Europeans	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	3	
			Natives	...	...	...	...	223	...	4	...	1.8	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	236	...	4	...	1.7	...	4
4	Poona ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	51	7	6	4.2	11.8	19	6	1	2	5.3	33.3	2	2	1	...	50.0	...	200	65	11	8	4.2	12.3	5
5	Ahmednagar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	14	4	...	4.3	...	21	3	2	...	9.5	...	3	...	...	...	...	118	19	6	...	5.1	...	6	
6	Dhulia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177	15	...	...	...	...	40	3	1	...	2.5	...	1	...	...	...	...	220	19	1	...	0.4	...	7	
7	Sholapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	17	6	1	5.9	6.0	13	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	117	19	6	1	5.1	5.3	8	
8	Ashli Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	521	...	6	...	1.1	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	535	...	6	...	1.1	...	9	
9	Satara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	22	1	1	1.2	4.5	13	5	1	...	7.6	...	1	...	...	...	...	98	28	2	1	2.0	3.5	10	
10	Belgaum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	10	2	...	3.9	...	7	1	1	...	14.2	...	1	...	...	...	...	59	11	3	...	5.1	...	11	
11	Gokak Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	445	...	42	...	9.4	...	15	...	10	...	66.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	460	...	62	...	11.2	...	12	
12	Kaladgi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	16	...	...	...	...	26	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	96	22	...	...	...	...	13	
13	Dharwar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	160	18	...	...	...	...	28	20	4	...	15.4	...	4	2	1	...	25.0	...	191	40	5	...	2.6	...	14
14	Karwar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	5	2	...	3.0	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	6	2	...	2.7	...	15	
15	Ratnagiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	12	4	...	3.6	...	26	3	1	...	3.8	...	2	1	1	...	50	...	140	16	6	...	4.3	...	16
16	Thana ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	575	46	27	1	4.7	2.2	64	28	3	...	4.7	...	2	...	...	...	...	647	75	30	1	4.6	1.3	17	
17	Ahmedabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312	16	13	3	4.1	18.7	33	7	4	1	12.1	14.3	1	...	2	...	200.0	...	356	28	19	4	6.3	14.3	18
18	Dhuliatkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	302	...	6	...	1.9	...	32	...	3	...	9.4	...	3	...	...	...	...	337	...	9	...	2.7	...	19	
19	Kaira ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	138	6	7	...	5.1	...	10	1	1	...	10	...	1	...	1	...	100	...	151	7	9	...	5.9	...	20
20	Surat ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	5	19	3	11.8	60.0	34	2	5	2	14.7	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	195	7	24	5	12.5	71.4	21	
21	Dahad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133	4	6	...	4.5	...	20	...	2	...	10.0	...	1	...	...	...	...	154	4	5	...	5.2	...	22	
22	Rajkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	6	2	...	3.1	...	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	7	2	...	2.3	...	23	
23	Kartchi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	503	5	24	...	4.7	...	33	...	2	...	5.3	...	3	...	1	...	33.3	...	564	5	27	...	4.7	...	24
24	Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	664	12	47	...	7.8	...	103	1	9	...	8.7	...	3	...	1	...	...	771	13	56	...	7.3	...	25	
25	Shikarpar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	661	6	33	1	4.9	16.7	58	4	15	...	25.8	...	2	...	1	...	50.0	...	768	10	49	1	6.4	10.0	26
26	Nara ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	628	...	23	...	3.7	...	46	...	1	...	2.1	...	2	...	...	...	...	676	...	24	...	3.6	...	27	
27	Aden ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	2	1	...	1.7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	67	3	1	...	1.5	...	27	
	Total ...	189	19	2	...	1.1	...	7,655	305	297	16	3.9	5.2	999	93	75	5	7.5	5.4	85	7	9	...	10.6	...	3,928	424	383	21	4.3	4.9	
	1880 ...	187	19	4	...	2.1	...	8,750	413	356	11	4.07	2.7	1,252	67	96	9	7.7	13.4	92	9	8	...	8.7	11.1	10,281	508	464	21	4.5	4.1	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.



STATEMENT No. XIX.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881, according to Length of Imprisonment.

Serial Number.	Jails.	UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.			ABOVE 7 YEARS.			Serial Number.
		Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Number.	
		1	Yerrawda ...	233	...	...	199	3	1.5	189	5	2.6	166	4	2.4	220	4	1.7	259	
2	Common Jail ...	260	3	1.1	7	...	...	11	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans ... Natives ...	17	...	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Poona ...	83	2	2.4	65	1	1.5	67	1	1.5	13	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	62	7	11.3	44	7	15.9	33	3	9.1	56	2	3.6	70	...	...	60	...	...	5
6	Dhulia ...	94	3	3.2	17	1	5.9	15	2	13.3	5	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	6
7	Sholapur ...	155	1	0.6	35	...	...	16	...	...	13	...	...	17	...	...	3	...	...	7
8	Ashti Gang ...	30	4	13.3	28	2	7.1	36	1	2.8	0	...	...	32	...	...	1	...	...	8
9	Satara ...	10	...	...	44	...	...	137	1	0.7	179	2	1.1	137	2	1.5	28	1	3.6	9
10	Belgaum ...	79	2	2.5	15	1	6.6	17	...	...	9	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	10
11	Gokak Gang ...	57	3	5.3	4	...	...	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	11
12	Kaladgi ...	33	10	30.3	64	11	17.2	121	15	12.4	178	10	5.6	53	6	11.3	11	...	...	12
13	Dharwar ...	48	...	...	16	...	...	18	...	...	19	...	...	7	...	...	10	...	...	13
14	Karwar ...	46	3	6.5	29	...	...	29	1	3.4	84	...	...	20	1	5.0	23	...	...	14
15	Ratnagiri ...	40	2	5.0	14	...	...	14	...	...	4	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	15
16	Thana ...	64	2	3.1	18	...	...	19	3	15.7	22	1	4.5	23	...	...	10	...	...	16
17	Ahmedabad ...	160	20	16.6	373	5	1.3	98	2	2.0	27	2	7.4	24	2	8.3	40	...	...	17
18	Dhuliakot ...	108	14	13.0	46	2	4.3	23	2	8.7	33	2	6.1	112	2	1.8	62	1	1.6	18
19	Kaira ...	70	1	1.4	78	4	5.1	121	2	1.6	48	2	4.2	18	...	...	2	...	...	19
20	Surat ...	70	6	8.5	36	2	5.5	21	1	4.8	11	...	...	16	...	...	4	...	...	20
21	Dohad ...	123	12	9.7	33	8	24.2	24	4	16.4	11	...	...	9	5	55.5	2	...	...	21
22	Rajkot ...	56	5	8.6	28	2	7.1	32	1	3.1	28	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karachi ...	37	...	...	31	...	...	21	2	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad ...	296	16	5.4	112	3	2.7	83	7	3.8	32	...	...	30	1	3.3	16	...	...	24
25	Shikarpur ...	102	29	28.9	246	18	7.3	257	9	3.5	133	...	...	37	...	...	9	...	...	25
26	Nara ...	55	35	63.6	184	6	3.3	313	8	2.5	106	...	...	98	1	1.0	22	...	...	26
27	Aden ...	254	6	2.4	211	7	3.3	160	9	5.3	23	...	...	16	2	12.5	3	...	...	27
	Total ...	21	1	4.8	8	...	...	12	...	...	16	...	...	3	...	...	10	...	...	
	1880 ...	2,663	187	7.0	1,986	83	4.2	1,903	79	4.2	1,231	25	2.0	987	26	2.6	582	4	0.7	
		3,234	212	6.5	2,378	124	5.2	2,439	81	3.3	1,299	42	3.2	985	22	2.2	454	4	0.9	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XX.

Showing Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14		15								16		17			
		Jails.																								HOSPITAL.								Covr.					
		Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total Population.		Average Daily Number.		Released during the year.		Escaped.		Transferred.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December.		Capacity of Barracks at 30 superficial feet per head.		Average Number of Prisoners above capacity.		Average Number of Prisoners below capacity.		A. Admission.		B. Daily Average Sick.		C. Deaths.		D. Ratio of Deaths per Cent. of Average Strength.		Total Charges.			Average Cost per Prisoner.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Ra.	p.		Ra.	p.	
1	Yerrowda...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
2	Common Jail	29	...	943	97	972	97	39	9	939	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	1	200	8	...	...	161	5	8	3	0.1	...	...	...	4,069	9	1	97	5	11		
3	House of Correction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	Poona	...	...	75	8	77	8	5	1	72	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	82	47	...	...	77	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,057	2	0	181	3	0		
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	12	1	16	1	1	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	31	12	...	...	30	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	170	0	7	170	0	7		
6	Dhulia	12	2	191	18	213	20	15	2	177	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	1	29	11	...	...	14	9	...	...	...	...	198	8	0	11	10	10				
7	Sholapur	...	...	9	...	10	...	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	171	12	10	171	12	10		
8	Ashi Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9	Satara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
10	Bolgaum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	6	...	...	39	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	0	0	114	0	0		
11	Gokak Gaug	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	3	...	...	29	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	175	0	0	175	0	0		
12	Kaladgi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
13	Dharwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
14	Karwar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
15	Ratnagiri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
16	Thane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
17	Ahmedabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
18	Dhulekhot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
19	Kara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
20	Surat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
21	Dahad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
22	Godhra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
23	Rajkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
24	Karachi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
25	Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
26	Shikarpur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
27	Nara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
28	Adon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total	130	8	2,240	227	2,467	234	144	13	2,193	235	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	173	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,423	11	2	63	10	0
	1880	129	11	2,106	212	2,345	233	131	12	2,113	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	130	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,229	14	9	36	4	0

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. XXI.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under Trial in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12			13		
		Serial Number.	Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received.		Total Population.			Average Daily Number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Deaths.		Remaining on 31st December 1881.			
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	Total.
1	Yerrowda...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	Common Jail	6	1	312	21	318	22	340	9	1	10	210	15	225	99	7	106	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	7	...	7	2
3	House of Correction. { Europeans. Natives	...	...	49	...	49	...	49	1	...	1	27	...	27	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
4	Poona	1	...	92	11	93	11	104	6	...	6	38	7	45	47	4	51	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	4	
5	Ahmednagar	...	...	33	...	33	...	33	2	...	2	20	...	20	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	5	
6	Dhulia	...	...	32	6	32	6	38	2	...	2	15	2	17	14	4	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	6	
7	Sholapur	1	...	31	9	32	9	41	2	...	2	4	1	5	8	6	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	8	7	
8	Ashti Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	
9	Sátára	5	1	66	28	71	29	100	2	1	3	30	3	33	35	26	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	9	
10	Belgaum	3	...	89	16	92	16	108	4	...	4	35	4	39	54	12	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	10	
11	Gokák Gang	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaládgi	5	1	121	26	126	27	153	5	1	6	44	11	55	31	14	45	47	2	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	12	
13	Dhárwár	8	...	67	8	75	8	83	2	...	2	39	3	42	32	5	37	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	13	
14	Kárwár	4	...	34	3	38	3	41	1	...	1	12	...	12	26	3	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	14	
15	Ratnágiri	7	2	16	7	23	9	32	1	...	1	3	4	7	19	5	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
16	Thána	13	1	110	5	123	6	129	12	...	12	37	2	39	58	2	60	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	2	24	16	
17	Ahmedabad	2	...	127	18	129	18	147	5	1	6	55	9	64	66	9	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6	17	
18	Dhuliákot...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
19	Kaira	...	...	20	1	20	1	21	1	...	1	2	...	2	12	1	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	19	
20	Surat	5	1	83	8	88	9	97	4	...	4	20	5	25	68	4	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	
21	Dohad	6	...	120	6	126	6	132	6	...	6	31	...	31	54	3	57	37	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	21	
22	Rájkot	...	...	55	11	55	11	66	2	...	2	28	6	34	26	4	30	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	
23	Karáchi	4	1	343	12	347	13	360	7	...	7	175	7	182	164	5	169	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	4	23	
24	Hyderabad	13	...	501	20	514	20	534	16	...	16	206	11	217	281	8	289	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	1	23	24	
25	Shikárpur...	12	1	425	31	437	32	469	16	2	18	192	14	206	173	14	187	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	4	25	25	
26	Nára	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Total		95	9	2,728	247	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112	1,223	104	1,327	1,300	136	1,436	177	6	...	...	2	...	121	10	131			
1880		233	13	3,101	235	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135	1,507	120	1,627	1,518	111	1,629	213	8	...	...	1	...	95	9	104			

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

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STATEMENT A.

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## STATEMENT A.

*Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at the close of the year 1881.*

Serial No. of Jail.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER IN PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		Remarks.	
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.		
			Males.	Female.	Males.	Female.	Males.	Female.	Males.	Female.	Males.	Female.									
1	Yerrowda	Cells ... ..	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	109	160	...	...	...	Original works... Repairs ...	Rs. a p. ... 1,523 13 11 ... 2,615 9 6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation. *Do. without...	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,384	1,496	...	...	...			
		<b>Total</b> ...	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	1,492	1,656	170	...			4,139
		<b>Total average population</b> ...	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	1,223	1,280	220	...			...
2	Common Jail	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...	Repairs ...	... 663 2 7	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation. *Do. without...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	6	16	151	265	...	...			...
		<b>Total</b> ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	68	...	...	...	6	16	155	269	39	...			633
		<b>Total average population</b> ...	8	1	...	...	...	...	9	1	...	...	7	19	242	287	37	...			...
3	House of Correction	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	Repairs ...	... 805 11 9	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation. *Do. without...	15	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	244	270	...	...	...			
		<b>Total</b> ...	15	...	...	...	...	11	...	50	...	...	...	244	320	27	...	800			
		<b>Total average population</b> ...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	21	...	...	...	229	257	30	...			...
4	Poona	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	94	...	124	221	...	...	...	Additions and alterations ... Repairs ...	... 89 7 6 ... 837 9 7	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation. *Do. without...	25	6	2	...	...	24	4	...	...	...	42	69	172	...	...	...			
		<b>Total</b> ...	25	6	2	...	...	24	4	3	...	94	42	193	393	69	...	927			
		<b>Total average population</b> ...	10	3	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	76	62	172	329	83	...	...			

5	Ahmednagar	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	...	98	109	...	...	...	Additions and alterations ... .. 230 9 0 Repairs ... .. 535 5 0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		*Do. without...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	34	135	184	...	...		...
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	3	34	233	293	45	...		768
Total average population...		5	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	18	116	142	91	...	...		
6	Dhulia	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	4	24	32	...	...	...	Repairs ... .. 446 0 8	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		*Do. without...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	15	21	268	334	...	...		...
		Total ...	15	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	2	...	15	25	292	368	45	...		446
Total average population...		3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	17	214	236	70	...	...		
7	Sholapur	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	4	...	6	18	...	...	...	Original works... .. 8 1 6 Repairs ... .. 135 15 4	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		*Do. without...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	20	117	152	...	...		...
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	8	5	...	...	4	20	123	170	56	...		144
Total average population...		3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	19	115	140	68	...	...		
8	Ashti Gang	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		*Do. without...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total average population...		18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	521	539	...	...	...		
9	Sitra	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	4	...	6	18	...	...	...	Repairs ... .. 491 15 3	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		*Do. without...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	116	150	...	...		...
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	4	12	122	168	24	...		492
Total average population...		2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	23	98	131	31	...	...		
10	Belgaum	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	Repairs ... .. 203 5 7	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		*Do. without...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	174	191	...	...		...
		Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	11	6	174	202	25	...		203
Total average population...		6	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	10	53	74	629	...	...		

\*Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 200 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 12, 13, and 14.

STATEMENT A—continued.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each Class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at the close of the year 1881.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21			
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER IN PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		Remarks.			
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.				
			Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.	Males.	Fe-males.											
11	Gokák Gang	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs. a p.		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		*Do. without...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	384	
		Total average population...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	414	461	...	...	...	...	...		
12	Kaládgi ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	Repairs ...	181 0 0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	32	158	221	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	8	32	160	223	167	...	...	182
		Total average population...	6	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	21	89	123	297	...	...	...	...	
13	Dhárwár ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	15	...	...	...	Improvements to the inner gate ...	23 12 6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	20	3	3	3	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	50	463	562	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	20	3	3	3	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	50	478	577	32	...	...	...	1470
		Total average population...	8	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	38	186	235	77	...	...	...	...	
14	Kárwár ...	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	4	21	35	...	...	...	...	Repairs ...	398 9 9	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	15	126	160	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	5	...	5	19	147	204	73	...	...	...	...	399
		Total average population...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	72	82	182	...	...	...	...	

15	Ratnagiri ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	Original works...	49	1	0	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs...	1,442	2	1
		*Do. without...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	34	288	367	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	20	...	8	...	...	...	9	8	...	...	...	34	208	377	28	...	1,491	...	...	...
Total average population...		2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	16	141	161	65	...	...	...	...	...	
16	Thana ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	114	133	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	34	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	80	498	631	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	36	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4	93	612	764	78	...	5,825	...	...	...
Total average population ...		16	2	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	4	74	634	742	80	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Ahmedabad ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	3	...	...	88	511	647	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	20	5	3	...	7	88	511	654	30	...	337	...	...	...
Total average population...		7	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	8	28	349	398	60	...	...	...	...	...	
18	Dhuliakot ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	484	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	459	484	11	...	381	...	...	...
Total average population...		16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	316	332	16	...	...	...	...	...	
19	Kalra ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	10	197	223	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	10	203	229	30	...	393	...	...	...
Total average population...		3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	7	147	158	43	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Surat ...	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		*Do. without...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	6	7	3	...	10	6	148	193	36	...	239	...	...	...
Total average population...		5	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	8	190	208	34	...	...	...	...	...	

\* Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15, and 16.



STATEMENT A--continued.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Description of Accommodation.	NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31st DECEMBER IN PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		Remarks.			
			Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under Trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.	Superficial Area per Prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	By Jail Department.		By Public Works Department.		
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.										
21	Dohad	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alterations to the female ward for under trial prisoners ... Repairs... .. Ra. a. p. 40 0 0 244 11 11	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		• Do. without	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	5	10	290	334	...	...	...	...		...
		Total ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	5	10	290	334	34	...	284	...		
		Total average population.	3	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	4	152	166	68	...	...	...	...		
22	Rajkot	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs .. ... Ra. a. p. 17 15 5	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		• Do. without	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	17	...	...	18		
		Total ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	78	92	...	...	...	...		
		Total average population.	3	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	81	94	16	...	...	...	...		
23	Karachi	Cells ... ..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	20	...	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	Additions and alterations ... Repairs... .. 346 14 0 692 0 6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		• Do. without	54	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	27	470	571	...	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	59	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	21	...	20	27	470	617	83	...	...	...		
		Total average population.	15	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	1	6	549	578	88	...	...	1,039	...		
24	Hyderabad	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs... .. Ra. a. p. 255 10 5	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		• Do. without	25	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	22	14	748	837	...	...	...	...		
		Total ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	...	...	22	14	754	843	23	...	...	256		
		Total average population.	19	1	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	1	12	761	810	22	...	...	...	...		

B 269-15

25	Shikarpur	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	Repairs... .. 584 12 6	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		* Do. without	26	2	...	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	...	47	27	712	851	...		...
		Total ...	26	2	...	...	...	...	23	14	...	...	...	47	27	725	864	59		...
Total average population.		20	...	...	...	...	...	15	2	...	...	...	41	10	719	807	63	...	...	
26	Nara	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		* Do. without	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total average population.		18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	603	681	...	...	...		
27	Aden	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	Original works Ra. 3,707 0 0 Repairs .. " 442 0 0 57	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		* Do. without	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	4	5	65	97	...		...
		Total ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	4	5	72	104	222		...
Total average population.		2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	3	62	71	317	...	...	
Total	Total	Cells ... ..	19	...	...	...	...	20	4	123	...	152	21	564	903	...	...	...		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		* Do. without	534	15	13	3	...	...	316	71	6	...	117	559	7,569	9,493	...	...		...
		Total ...	543	15	13	3	...	...	336	75	129	...	269	580	8,433	10,392	...	...		26,118
Total average population.		297	13	...	...	...	...	105	6	36	...	145	412	8,508	9,523	...	...	...		

\* Capacity to be calculated at the rate of 500 cubic feet per prisoner under columns 10, 11, 14, 15 and 16.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT B.

Showing the State of Health of the Prisoners admitted into, and discharged from, the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1881.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 State of Health on admission of those admitted during the year.			4 Number discharged during the year.	5 State of Health of column 4 on admission.			6 State of Health of column 4 on release.			7 State of Weight of column 4 Prisoners on admission.		8 State of Weight of column 4 Prisoners on release.		9 State of Health on admission into Jail of those who died during the year.			10 Remarks.	11 Serial Number.
		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.		Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.	Number (8,710) who gained weight during imprisonment.	Number (8,451) who lost weight.	Number (8,451) who gained weight during imprisonment.	Number (8,710) who gained weight.	Good.	Indifferent.	Bad.		
1	Yerrowda ... ..	235	21	7	419	328	65	26	402	17	...	107	113	117	111	13	1	4		1
2	Common Jail ... ..	1,626	224	42	1,849	1,605	231	13	1,695	145	9	97	106	101	101	1	1	1		2
3	House of Correction ... } Europeans.	190	7	...	197	186	11	...	195	2	...	138	140	140	136	...	...	...		3
	House of Correction ... } Natives.	231	52	...	235	202	33	...	218	16	1	100	110	106	108	4	...	...		4
4	Poona ... ..	569	110	26	669	587	70	12	645	16	8	95	104	101	96	6	8	5		5
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	231	49	9	382	260	94	28	312	62	8	105	101	108	98	3	2	1		6
6	Dhulia ... ..	565	7	1	590	590	...	...	585	4	1	101	110	106	104	...	...	...		7
7	Sholapur ... ..	240	22	4	335	295	38	2	313	20	2	98	106	102	91	5	2	...		8
8	Ashfi Gang ... ..	207	31	...	432	422	10	...	408	20	4	107	112	115	106	6	...	...		9
9	Satara ... ..	403	27	1	484	467	16	1	481	3	...	92	108	95	103	2	1	...		10
10	Bolgaum... ..	452	4	3	471	468	3	...	467	4	...	91	102	93	98	...	...	3		11
11	Gokak Gang ... ..	338	44	5	369	345	22	2	359	10	...	103	100	112	91	44	7	1		12
12	Kaladgi ... ..	337	54	...	393	356	37	...	376	17	...	104	103	109	98	...	...	...		13
13	Khairwar ... ..	393	59	6	482	458	24	...	458	20	4	103	124	106	121	4	...	1		14
14	Dharwar... ..	121	33	5	159	136	16	7	132	26	1	99	108	104	91	2	...	...		15
15	Ratnagiri ... ..	197	15	1	302	282	19	1	287	15	...	97	96	104	92	4	2	...		16
16	Thana ... ..	1,449	249	178	1,821	1,440	192	189	1,544	154	123	103	109	104	98	21	7	...		17
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	652	126	193	1,016	646	209	161	597	280	139	100	104	104	101	12	5	6		18
18	Dhuliakot ... ..	320	45	9	364	318	40	6	264	80	20	103	109	108	102	2	5	2		19
19	Kaira ... ..	660	18	...	668	650	18	...	668	...	...	102	103	106	100	5	4	...		20
20	Surat ... ..	216	305	44	515	241	273	1	346	159	10	98	105	103	99	12	10	7		21
21	Dohad ... ..	145	48	8	230	181	39	10	207	21	2	100	109	107	99	2	5	1		22
22	Rajkot ... ..	118	1	1	158	143	14	1	156	1	1	108	119	112	113	2	...	...		23
23	Karachi ... ..	748	14	...	788	770	18	...	788	...	...	102	121	110	112	26	1	...		24
24	Hyderabad ... ..	833	119	102	1,106	918	136	52	968	106	32	109	111	124	107	31	14	11		25
25	Shikarpur ... ..	1,220	84	10	1,349	1,307	40	2	1,299	47	3	115	121	117	115	30	18	2		26
26	Nara ... ..	150	345	12	567	194	366	7	296	268	3	114	121	124	112	7	14	3		27
27	Aden ... ..	164	6	4	194	181	9	4	193	...	1	102	114	108	109	1	...	...		28
	Total ... ..	13,010	2,119	671	16,544	13,976	2,043	525	14,659	1,513	372	103	110	109	104	245	107	52		
	1880 ... ..	16,952	2,730	872	21,541	17,273	3,644	624	18,640	2,401	501	102	109	109	103	281	135	69		

Two under-trial prisoners died during the year—  
1 from remittent fever.  
1 from general debility.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

## STATEMENT C.

*Statement showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1881.*

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number released during the year who came under the Mark System for Indulgence, but failed to gain Remission.	4 NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER MARK SYSTEM.										5 MAXIMUM REMISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICT RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.										6 AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 4.										7 Maximum Gracuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	8 Average Gracuity earned by the Convicts entered in Column 4.	9 Remarks.	
			Sentenced to										Sentenced to										Sentenced to													
			Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Two years exactly.	Not exceeding 3 years.	Do. 4 years.	Do. 5 years.	Do. 6 years.	Do. 7 years.	Do. 8 years.	Do. 9 years.	Do. 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.				
			1	Yerrawda ...	83	...	...	3	7	2	18	5	1	16	6	...	...	132	150	21	322	252	23	422	720	...	...	87	133	17	156	197				33
2	Common Jail ...	15	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3	House of Correction ...	43	11	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Poona ...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	...	204	248	...	...	...	...	...		
5	Ahmednagar ...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Dhulia ...	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
7	Sholapur ...	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
8	Ashti Gang ...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	150	207	250	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	105	207	179	250	...	227	...	...	...	
9	Satara ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	137	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10	Belgaum ...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11	Gokak Gang ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	...	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Kaladgi ...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Dharwar ...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	145	...	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Karwar ...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Ratnagiri ...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	139	166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Thana ...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109	133	...	166	280	204	269	212	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
17	Ahmedabad ...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	10	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	Dhulakot ...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95	...	201	...	...	243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Kaira ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Surat ...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Bohad ...	153	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Rajkot ...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Karachi ...	93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Hyderabad ...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Shikarpur ...	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	97	...	115	116	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Nara ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Adon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		1,373	18	53	17	25	7	33	10	6	36	7	82	145	166	210	207	322	252	269	437	720	65	93	112	160	150	204	223	125	274	423	...	...		

Poona, 17th June 1882.

**J. CRICKSHANK,**  
Inspector General of Prisons.

### STATEMENT D.

*Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.*

1				2																				3			4				
Sections of Penal Code classified.				CONVICTS IN JAIL ON 31st DECEMBER UNDER SENTENCES NOT EXCEEDING																				Total.			Serial Number.				
Serial Number.	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		L.				J.		M.	F.	Total.			
				1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.		Above 3 years and not exceeding 6 years.		Above 6 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to Death.									
																						A.		B.							
																						For life.		For a term.							
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
1	VI	All sections .. ..	Offences against the State ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	1		
2	VII	Do. .. ..	Do. relating to the army and navy .. ..	..	..	1	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	2
3	VIII	Do. .. ..	Do. against public tranquillity .. ..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	..	13	3
4	IX	103, 163, 170 and 171 ..	Do. by others relating to public servants ..	..	1	1	..	3	..	3	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1	12	4
5	X	All other sections ..	Do. by public servants ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	5
6	XI	All sections .. ..	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants ..	1	1	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	2	9	6
7		193, 200 to 205 .. ..	False evidence and the like, and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ..	..	..	3	..	28	2	10	1	10	2	20	2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	7	94	7
8		201 to 204 .. ..	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform or giving false information regarding an offence ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	2	1	4	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	14	4	18	8
9		206 to 210 .. ..	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	9
10		211 .. ..	Making false criminal charge ..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	..	7	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	4	19	10
11		212, 216, 224 to 227 ..	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ..	..	..	..	..	14	..	9	..	14	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	46	11
12		217 to 223 .. ..	Offences by public servants against public justice ..	4	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	8	12
13		228 and 229 .. ..	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor ..	1	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	13
14	XII	241 to 254 .. ..	Lighter offences relating to coin ..	..	..	2	..	2	1	5	..	7	1	6	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	3	23	14
15		All other sections ..	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	22	..	22	15
16	XIII	All sections .. ..	Offences relating to weights and measures ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	16
17	XIV	264 to 280 .. ..	Offences affecting the public health and safety ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3	17
18		290 and 291 .. ..	Nuisances .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19		292 to 294 A .. ..	Obscene books and lotteries ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
20	XV	All sections .. ..	Offences relating to religion ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
21	XVI	302, 303, 307 .. ..	Murder and attempt to murder ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	1	20	31	38	16	8	8	169	28	25	9	16	..	..	233	83	316	21	
22		304, 304 A, 305, 306, 308 ..	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	12	2	66	2	41	6	5	1	13	..	20	1	..	..	..	159	13	172	22	
23		309 .. ..	Attempt to commit suicide ..	1	..	9	..	3	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	3	19	23
24		311 .. ..	Being a thug .. ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	24
25		312 to 318 .. ..	Causing miscarriage, exposing children, and concealment of birth of child ..	..	..	1	..	1	9	3	21	4	28	2	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	83	93	25
26		323, 334, 352, 355 .. ..	Hurt and assault with or without provocation ..	18	1	25	..	20	..	36	2	24	5	27	..	6	2	1	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	167	10	177	26	
27		324, 333, 336 to 338 ..	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life ..	2	..	10	1	26	..	29	1	42	4	67	6	38	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	21	2	..	..	266	16	282	27



APPENDIX E.

Statement showing the Religion, Age, and Previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted in the Jails of this Presidency during the year 1881.

1 No.	2 Jails.	3 RELIGION.																4 AGE.								5 PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.										6 Total.			7			
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.		Males.					Females.													
		Christian.						Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Buddhists and Jains.	All other Classes.	Under 16.	16 to 40.	40 to 60.	Above 60.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local Authorities.	Professional Persons.	Persons in Service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering operations, &c.	Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.													
		a.		b.		c.																																				
		Europeans.	Eurasians.	Natives.	M.	F.	M.																							F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.
1	Yerrowda ...	14	...	...	...	...	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	2	...	17	...	...	3	...	1	3	...	...	...	24	...	24	1									
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	2	...	97	5	664	24	947	104	1	...	41	4	72	10	1,519	119	159	8	2	...	35	5	602	29	491	171	419	74	5	37	21	1,752	137	1,889	2				
3	House of Correction ...	189	...	5	...	29	...	107	...	127	...	1	...	8	...	1	...	436	...	26	...	3	...	53	7	57	6	248	72	23	...	...	...	466	...	466	3					
4	Poona ...	2	1	...	...	19	1	46	8	471	107	2	...	...	...	23	...	460	117	57	...	...	...	...	...	198	125	30	121	66	82	...	...	35	540	117	657	4				
5	Ahmednagar ...	...	...	1	...	2	...	17	2	228	37	...	...	...	...	4	2	208	29	33	8	3	...	11	1	19	170	11	16	20	28	1	2	248	39	287	5					
6	Dhulia ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	75	4	447	45	...	...	...	...	4	2	420	39	94	7	6	1	37	1	45	144	36	220	41	44	5	...	524	49	573	6					
7	Sholapur ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	23	2	203	35	1	...	...	...	5	2	199	32	25	3	...	...	6	8	25	54	29	73	34	28	...	8	...	229	37	266	7				
8	Ashti Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8		
9	Satara ...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	332	81	5	...	...	...	...	4	3	299	61	44	18	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	104	22	32	1	47	2	349	82	431	9			
10	Bolgaum ...	...	...	...	...	5	8	53	12	330	41	5	4	...	...	8	5	352	60	31	9	2	1	37	1	10	162	13	160	32	29	3	18	15	393	65	458	10				
11	Gokak Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11		
12	Kaladgi ...	...	...	...	...	...	32	3	303	53	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	287	43	40	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	
13	Dharwar ...	...	...	...	4	...	81	14	268	42	2	1	...	...	...	8	3	312	49	34	5	1	...	...	...	25	19	26	78	32	167	8	36	...	16	5	355	57	412	13		
14	Karwar ...	...	...	...	13	2	10	...	124	9	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	128	8	13	3	2	...	...	...	7	4	19	65	41	8	3	2	1	8	...	147	11	158	14		
15	Ratnagiri ...	...	...	...	3	1	17	...	165	27	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	151	20	30	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	
16	Thana ...	...	...	...	46	...	105	6	1,410	123	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	1,215	72	328	56	16	1	43	19	78	1,217	66	105	43	60	2	65	2	2	1,571	129	1,700	16			
17	Ahmedabad ...	2	...	...	1	8	1	119	7	730	56	7	...	2	2	29	6	767	58	67	5	5	...	...	...	66	1	107	504	49	56	86	37	4	21	5	868	67	935	17		
18	Dhuliakot ...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	18	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	
19	Kaira ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	51	5	587	30	4	...	...	...	19	2	560	26	61	6	3	1	9	2	14	455	12	76	75	32	...	3	...	...	...	643	35	678	19		
20	Surat ...	...	...	...	1	...	70	1	460	23	4	1	4	...	...	4	...	475	14	60	11	...	...	...	...	...	24	3	28	158	29	283	14	14	...	11	...	539	25	564	20	
21	Dohad ...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	184	7	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	156	7	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
22	Rajkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	27	4	79	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	94	6	9	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
23	Karachi ...	10	...	...	...	5	...	596	21	88	5	...	...	...	...	24	...	633	25	40	1	2	...	...	...	74	...	21	327	218	27	32	13	2	2	9	699	26	725	23		
24	Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	985	23	43	1	...	...	...	...	6	...	912	18	107	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
25	Shikarpur ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1,148	25	132	4	...	...	...	...	17	1	1,161	27	99	1	5	...	...	...	90	...	72	708	50	292	70	23	2	2	2	1,282	29	1,311	25		
26	Nara ...	...	...	...	...	...	99	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Aden ...	6	...	2	...	6	...	134	15	8	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	148	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Total ...		225	1	10	1	244	18	4,488	177	7,716	838	32	6	69	6	265	44	11,046	834	1,410	165	63	4	660	104	1,397	5,793	1,534	2,068	1,228	615	33	279	120	12,784	1,047	13,831					
1880 ...		157	2	7	1	252	17	5,406	287	10,005	1,212	38	1	84	1	316	66	13,810	1,250	1,745	199	78	6	698	99	1,284	7,912	1,574	2,998	1,384	1,026	59	268	168	15,949	1,521	17,470					

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX F.

Statement showing the Convicts admitted in the Jails of the Bombay Presidency during 1881 according to the Nature and Length of Sentences.

1	2	3																				4				5			6				
		CLASSES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																								Total.							
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		A.		B.		Total.							
		Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 and not exceeding 10 years.		Above 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation.		Sentenced to Death.		Simple Imprisonment.		Rigorous Imprisonment.									
																		A.		B.													
																		For life.		For a term.						Total.							
																											Total.						
No.	Jails.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	Total.				
1	Yerrowda ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	...	3	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	24	...	24	...	24	1				
2	Common Jail ...	978	92	546	27	202	12	12	4	5	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	8	...	1	...	27	11	1,725	126	1,752	137	1,889	2		
3	House of Correction.	161	...	62	...	54	...	103	...	79	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	460	...	466	...	466	3		
4	Poona ...	103	74	108	18	108	16	44	3	47	1	12	4	10	...	...	...	10	...	4	...	4	1	26	10	514	107	540	117	657	4		
5	Ahmednagar ...	69	21	53	9	58	6	39	3	12	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	3	...	11	6	237	33	248	39	247	5		
6	Dhulia ...	104	21	70	6	119	12	133	7	54	1	33	1	3	...	...	...	7	1	...	...	1	...	21	8	503	41	524	49	573	6		
7	Sholapur ...	76	9	39	11	61	10	26	3	15	1	9	1	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	11	4	218	33	229	37	266	7	
8	Ashfi Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Satara ...	111	21	73	18	71	9	45	19	23	10	10	1	...	...	...	...	5	3	1	...	10	1	11	1	338	81	349	82	431	9		
10	Belgaum ...	116	37	67	10	93	6	37	4	30	8	9	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	10	...	5	1	18	7	376	68	393	65	458	10		
11	Gokak Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
12	Kaladgi ...	115	22	90	17	71	9	22	2	19	5	11	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	...	3	4	8	4	327	62	335	66	311	12		
13	Dharwar ...	114	21	77	15	82	12	30	4	14	...	26	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	8	...	...	2	14	10	341	47	335	57	412	13		
14	Karwar ...	39	6	14	...	23	2	16	1	25	1	18	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...	5	...	142	11	147	11	158	14		
15	Ratnagiri ...	47	12	48	5	33	6	28	...	11	1	14	1	2	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	10	6	175	22	185	29	213	15		
16	Thana ...	649	56	396	37	277	25	65	5	37	1	77	1	15	2	7	...	15	2	4	...	9	...	78	16	1,403	113	1,571	129	1,700	16		
17	Ahmedabad ...	223	25	241	21	171	13	65	1	47	3	36	...	23	...	...	...	11	1	2	...	12	3	45	9	623	68	698	67	935	17		
18	Dhulakot ...	3	...	7	...	10	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	25	18	
19	Kaira ...	263	22	191	8	117	9	46	3	14	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	7	615	28	643	25	678	19		
20	Surat ...	192	9	96	4	126	5	58	5	39	...	11	...	4	...	...	...	8	...	1	...	3	2	18	5	521	20	539	25	564	20		
21	Dahad ...	23	4	43	...	37	1	34	...	18	1	10	1	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	149	7	184	7	201	21		
22	Rajkot ...	15	4	23	3	15	...	4	2	14	1	8	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	8	...	1	...	107	11	108	11	119	22		
23	Karachi ...	91	15	102	3	123	4	112	1	172	...	24	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	8	...	1	...	14	5	685	21	690	26	725	23		
24	Hyderabad ...	106	10	39	1	194	7	326	3	230	1	65	...	9	...	...	...	14	2	1	...	15	...	12	3	1,017	21	1,025	24	1,053	24		
25	Shikarpur ...	109	4	122	5	342	12	266	4	221	2	87	1	6	...	...	...	5	1	12	...	5	...	24	8	1,258	21	1,258	29	1,311	25		
26	Nara ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	62	...	39	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	...	121	...	121	26	
27	Aden ...	67	14	23	2	28	...	11	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	146	14	156	16	174	27		
	Total ...	3,598	502	2,646	220	2,430	161	1,704	74	1,223	33	504	14	103	2	22	1	94	20	69	1	86	14	405	122	12,379	925	12,764	1,047	13,521			
	1880 ...	5,163	57	2,922	274	3,060	223	2,034	86	1,522	45	598	29	124	2	18	...	146	6	199	7	93	7	422	154	15,327	1,365	15,949	1,321	17,470			

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J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

Printed, 17th June 1882.



APPENDIX G.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1881.

Serial Number.	Jails.	DEBIT.						CREDIT.						Total Profits.	Serial Number.
		Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Dead and Live Stock at the end of 1880.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, Seeds, &c., during 1881.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Amount of outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Dead and Live Stock at the end of 1881.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.		
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda ...	13 0 3	106 7 7	8 0 0	250 8 11	142 14 0	520 14 9	0 2 4	32 14 3	...	146 10 5	504 15 3	684 10 3	163 11 6	1
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
3	House of Correction ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
4	Poona ...	0 9 6	...	4 0 0	...	58 14 0	63 7 6	...	...	1 0 0	...	177 7 11	178 7 11	115 0 5	4
5	Ahmednagar ...	...	...	2 3 9	13 1 10	41 5 0	56 10 7	...	...	...	11 14 10	6 10 9	18 9 7	38 1 0	5
6	Dhulia ...	12 14 4	8 0 0	10 1 6	310 0 4	256 15 4	597 15 6	68 6 3	19 0 0	12 6 9	297 3 3	779 4 4	1,176 4 7	578 5 1	6
7	Sholapur ...	...	6 14 10	...	...	22 13 0	29 11 10	...	4 13 4	...	...	255 9 7	260 6 11	230 11 1	7
8	Ashti Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
9	Sátara ...	...	...	...	4 0 0	43 2 1	47 2 1	24 2 0	...	0 14 0	4 0 0	263 1 0	292 1 0	244 14 11	9
10	Bolgaum ...	...	...	1 4 0	...	4 10 9	5 14 9	...	...	...	5 2 5	63 15 0	69 1 5	63 2 8	10
11	Gokak Gang ...	...	...	...	...	110 10 0	110 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	110 10 0	11
12	Kaladgi ...	...	...	3 2 0	...	68 6 7	71 8 7	...	...	1 0 8	...	169 13 1	170 13 9	99 5 2	12
13	Dhárwár ...	...	...	3 6 0	133 15 4	60 6 8	197 12 0	4 1 6	...	2 8 0	174 14 4	156 14 3	338 6 1	140 10 1	13
14	Kárwár ...	...	...	...	63 4 5	12 2 0	75 6 5	2 15 3	194 1 5	...	31 0 1	435 1 2	663 1 11	587 11 6	14
15	Ratnágiri ...	...	...	15 11 7	29 3 4	41 0 2	85 15 1	...	...	7 15 3	22 0 8	138 6 11	168 6 10	82 7 0	15
16	Thána ...	...	37 0 0	7 4 0	...	44 8 2	88 12 2	...	...	22 12 2	...	228 15 10	311 12 0	222 15 10	16
17	Ahmedabad ...	21 15 0	19 14 3	...	11 8 9	65 10 0	119 0 0	10 0 6	16 10 8	2 0 0	14 2 9	806 10 6	849 8 5	730 8 5	17
18	Dhuliakot... ..	19 8 2	17 5 4	13 4 5	236 5 11	83 9 0	370 0 10	22 13 3	55 1 9	6 14 11	235 5 10	1,116 12 2	1,436 15 11	1,066 15 1	18
19	Kaira ...	...	...	...	...	46 13 3	46 13 3	...	...	2 0 0	...	54 11 11	56 11 11	0 14 8	19
20	Surat ...	1 7 2	...	7 13 0	11 7 0	107 15 5	128 10 7	...	...	...	24 8 5	74 3 1	98 11 6	29 15 1	20
21	Dohad ...	...	18 0 0	...	70 10 0	43 4 7	131 15 1	...	5 5 2	9 8 0	23 9 0	94 5 3	182 11 5	0 12 4	21
22	Rajkot ...	28 6 9	...	30 8 3	40 0 0	60 2 1	159 1 1	24 4 11	...	0 5 9	50 0 0	237 9 2	362 3 10	203 2 0	22
23	Karachi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
24	Hyderabad ...	...	...	...	...	0 8 6	0 8 6	...	...	...	...	66 10 8	66 10 8	66 2 2	24
25	Shikárpur ...	2 6 0	...	0 8 0	84 13 3	102 2 6	189 13 9	7 5 3	...	7 12 0	87 13 4	511 4 1	614 2 8	424 4 11	25
26	Nára ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
27	Adon ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
	Total ...	100 3 2	213 10 6	107 2 0	1,253 15 1	1,417 13 1	3,097 12 4	164 3 3	327 14 7	77 1 6	1,128 5 4	6,252 5 11	7,940 14 7	4,852 2 3	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Factory Profits for the year 1881.

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Number.	Jails.	Average Number sentenced to Labor.	Debit.								Number.
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
			Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1880.	Raw Materials at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1880.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1881.	Total.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Yerrowda ... ..	1,280	48 3 3	8,187 5 8	2,970 8 5	1,441 13 3	8,458 13 9	8,616 4 3	37,740 12 10	67,463 13 5	1
2	Common Jail ... ..	273	.....	1,008 11 11	449 7 7	209 15 0	132 8 2	531 10 0	2,247 12 6	4,580 1 2	2
3	House of Correction ... ..	255	.....	1,823 2 6	978 8 11	3 12 2	437 4 1	899 6 10	3,413 6 8	7,555 9 2	3
4	Poona ... ..	317	0 4 0	609 4 11	191 13 6	56 12 4	157 10 11	3,612 15 7	6,598 11 1	11,227 8 4	4
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	139	18 0 0	323 10 11	109 11 4	102 12 11	52 9 1	78 1 7	1,284 6 7	1,974 4 5	5
6	Dhulia ... ..	231	21 0 0	868 8 9	229 14 1	304 10 8	827 5 6	403 12 9	4,028 11 4	6,393 15 1	6
7	Sholapur ... ..	134	.....	191 14 5	120 2 6	.....	32 14 7	272 4 6	1,622 9 3	2,239 13 3	7
8	Ashi Gang ... ..	539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
9	Satara ... ..	123	.....	729 1 6	275 5 9	239 12 1	121 4 11	262 15 3	3,445 8 3	5,123 15 9	9
10	Belgaum ... ..	67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
11	Gokak Gang ... ..	461	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
12	Kaladgi ... ..	114	.....	484 8 1	298 14 2	18 12 9	425 9 4	305 15 5	786 3 3	2,319 15 0	12
13	Dharwar ... ..	230	.....	1,312 12 10	372 7 11	259 10 0	1,339 7 0	906 13 10	7,236 7 4	11,429 10 11	13
14	Karwar ... ..	79	.....	1,233 1 2	598 15 11	315 0 10	513 14 5	532 15 7	976 7 11	4,170 7 10	14
15	Patnagiri ... ..	159	.....	914 13 10	1,602 3 0	731 15 1	1,754 7 1	350 3 8	3,810 1 7	9,163 12 3	15
16	Thana ... ..	715	.....	1,432 12 9	944 4 8	784 9 10	796 8 6	1,057 2 9	14,317 12 7	19,333 3 1	16
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	379	287 3 3	2,831 8 3	627 6 4	217 5 7	1,890 3 6	1,784 8 6	12,451 0 7	20,079 4 0	17
18	Dhuliakot ... ..	332	30 6 9	683 7 0	168 4 7	10 11 8	119 3 9	712 8 8	706 13 3	2,421 7 8	18
19	Kaira ... ..	152	.....	312 5 4	163 10 11	105 10 10	14 10 8	178 14 10	1,097 9 6	1,692 14 1	19
20	Surat ... ..	201	118 7 4	3,527 7 1	260 4 0	383 7 1	1,400 14 7	386 2 4	4,992 5 9	11,079 0 2	20
21	Dahad ... ..	160	9 0 1	1,229 5 9	519 2 5	119 3 3	484 7 1	397 11 2	2,407 6 11	5,166 4 8	21
22	Rajkot ... ..	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54 3 6	.....	64 3 6	22
23	Karachi ... ..	568	.....	1,581 12 11	1,247 9 3	1,118 6 5	2,417 5 8	165 8 5	16,132 1 3	22,642 12 4	23
24	Hyderabad ... ..	789	.....	471 6 11	569 9 4	436 5 2	851 6 4	997 0 0	12,911 4 9	16,237 0 6	24
25	Shikarpur ... ..	783	160 9 9	1,812 8 11	1,945 11 2	613 11 11	4,016 2 8	628 15 5	6,793 3 7	15,970 15 8	25
26	Nara ... ..	681	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
27	Aden ... ..	71	28 6 3	381 1 1	98 0 0	194 12 4	30 10 0	4,136 9 7	1,643 15 2	6,513 6 5	27
	<b>Total</b> ... ..	<b>9,321</b>	<b>711 8 8</b>	<b>31,955 12 6</b>	<b>14,731 15 9</b>	<b>7,719 3 2</b>	<b>25,955 5 7</b>	<b>27,250 8 11</b>	<b>146,626 15 10</b>	<b>2,55,033 6 5</b>	

APPENDIX H—continued.

Statement of Factory Profits for the year 1881—continued.

1 Number.	2 Jails.	5 CREDIT.								6 Total Profits.	7 Total Loss.	8 Profit per Prisoner.	9 Loss per Prisoner.	10 Number.
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					
		Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Manufactured Articles at the end of 1881.	Raw Materials at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Bills due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1881.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1881.	Total.					
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.			
1	Yerrowda ... ..	0 13 9	3,657 4 9	2,910 14 6	2,637 7 5	6,447 0 2	8,437 12 9	56,843 1 9	80,834 7 1	13,370 9 8	...	10 7 2	...	1
2	Common Jail ... ..	.....	1,054 15 0	892 12 0	146 7 9	499 6 1	562 1 2	5,046 0 2	7,701 10 11	3,121 9 9	...	11 6 11	...	2
3	House of Correction ... ..	9 8 0	2,320 5 9	804 14 1	216 8 4	490 12 1	859 8 4	9,083 3 0	13,784 11 7	6,229 2 5	...	24 6 10	...	3
4	Poona ... ..	.....	440 6 1	208 7 9	61 12 7	548 0 4	2,766 5 1	8,045 3 11	12,070 3 9	842 11 5	...	2 10 6	...	4
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	71 4 7	248 6 0	99 4 5	108 12 3	165 4 5	60 11 1	1,603 10 11	2,357 6 8	383 2 3	...	2 12 1	...	5
6	Dhulia ... ..	180 15 4	574 0 9	935 8 7	206 4 7	1,631 2 3	353 15 7	3,327 7 0	7,209 6 1	825 7 0	...	3 9 2	...	6
7	Sholapur ... ..	.....	156 10 0	114 14 6	231 5 4	4 9 0	273 8 6	1,958 6 10	2,739 6 2	499 8 11	...	3 11 8	...	7
8	Ashti Gang ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	8
9	Sátara ... ..	24 4 2	547 10 3	155 8 2	317 12 7	54 7 3	219 15 0	5,942 12 6	7,262 5 11	2,138 6 2	...	17 6 2	...	9
10	Bolgaum ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	10
11	Gokák Gang ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	11
12	Kaládgi ... ..	.....	135 7 11	129 15 0	72 3 2	449 11 11	261 15 1	1,291 5 1	2,340 10 2	20 11 3	...	0 2 11	...	12
13	Dhárwár ... ..	77 4 9	708 1 3	348 5 3	481 14 9	988 12 5	860 1 7	9,655 12 6	13,120 4 6	1,690 9 7	...	7 5 7	...	13
14	Kárwár... ..	1 8 6	471 3 11	751 5 5	88 6 4	377 15 7	459 10 2	2,544 2 4	4,694 4 3	523 12 5	...	6 10 7	...	14
15	Ratnágiri ... ..	.....	1,205 3 7	2,012 4 4	487 4 1	1,569 8 4	432 12 4	4,605 0 0	10,312 0 8	1,148 4 5	...	7 3 6	...	15
16	Thána ... ..	.....	942 12 7	623 13 1	1,320 8 11	1,442 0 10	1,230 5 4	16,519 2 4	22,078 11 1	2,745 8 0	...	3 13 5	...	16
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	540 3 10	3,461 14 4	747 10 10	1,608 11 3	2,430 11 11	1,882 7 6	14,355 10 2	24,977 5 10	4,898 1 10	...	12 14 9	...	17
18	Dhuliákot ... ..	0 3 2	493 8 5	118 0 10	5 4 1	142 11 5	579 14 1	1,183 9 4	2,523 3 4	101 11 8	...	0 4 11	...	18
19	Kaira ... ..	1 0 0	335 1 7	221 5 10	113 12 7	32 0 4	143 5 11	1,157 5 9	2,004 0 0	141 1 11	...	0 14 10	...	19
20	Surat ... ..	.....	2,718 7 2	661 5 8	402 7 1	550 6 0	396 13 4	9,645 6 7	14,374 13 10	3,295 13 8	...	16 6 4	...	20
21	Dohad ... ..	.....	958 1 3	339 13 8	294 12 11	470 3 6	361 11 9	3,608 13 1	5,933 8 2	767 3 6	...	4 12 9	...	21
22	Rájkot ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19 4 6	44 15 0	64 3 6	10 0 0	...	0 1 9	...	22
23	Karáchi ... ..	60 3 3	2,982 3 6	921 5 9	1,195 1 0	3,118 12 11	195 7 4	21,768 4 5	30,241 6 2	7,558 9 10	...	18 4 11	...	23
24	Hyderabad ... ..	.....	330 5 10	1,333 7 7	486 0 9	1,092 12 11	1,008 14 6	14,098 9 3	18,350 2 10	2,113 2 4	...	2 10 10	...	24
25	Shikárpur ... ..	77 5 3	1,413 15 7	1,057 0 7	955 1 10	3,013 4 9	589 7 9	10,051 14 2	17,158 1 11	1,187 2 6	...	1 8 3	...	25
26	Nára ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	26
27	Aden ... ..	.....	421 12 1	200 0 0	133 11 3	88 10 4	4,136 9 7	3,557 6 4	8,538 1 7	2,024 11 2	...	28 8 3	...	27
	Total ...	1,044 10 7	25,577 13 7	15,088 2 7	11,471 11 10	25,608 4 9	26,042 10 3	2,05,837 2 5	3,10,670 8 0	55,637 1 7	...	5 15 6	...	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX I.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labor Profit for the year 1881.

Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners employed on Extramural Labour.	DEBIT.							CREDIT.							Total Profit.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1880.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1881.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1880.	Amount drawn from Treasury.		Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due to the Jails at the end of 1881.	Amount of Outstanding Debts due by the Jails at the end of 1880.	Tools and Plant at the end of 1881.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.				
							For Tools, &c.	For Extra Guards.											
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.			
1	Yerrowda ...	171	...	215 14 5	90 8 9	.....	...	1,076 1 11	1,382 9 1	...	183 9 9	71 1 11	...	5,333 8 10	5,588 4 6	4,205 11 5	...	1	
2	Common Jail ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	2
3	House of Correction ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	3
4	Poona ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	4
5	Ahmodnagar ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0 8 0	.....	.....	.....	2 4 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	.....	5	
6	Dhulia ...	19	...	114 8 0	.....	.....	.....	355 6 4	459 14 4	...	146 4 0	.....	...	701 10 0	847 14 0	377 15 8	...	6	
7	Sholapur ...	41	...	98 7 7	7 0 0	.....	.....	106 1 2	211 8 9	...	180 3 0	14 0 0	...	2,217 8 3	2,411 11 3	2,200 2 6	...	7	
8	Ashi Gang ...	407	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,300 8 10	1,300 8 10	...	.....	.....	...	18,511 10 4	18,511 10 4	17,211 1 6	...	8	
9	Satara ...	10	...	31 0 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	31 0 6	...	.....	.....	...	421 10 6	421 10 6	390 10 0	...	9	
10	Bolgaum ...	39	...	16 4 0	1 2 0	1,127 6 11	178 1 4	0 7 5	1,323 5 8	...	32 8 0	4 4 0	477 1 5	1,767 10 7	2,281 8 9	958 2 4	...	10	
11	Gokak ...	203	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	17,065 8 8	17,065 8 8	17,065 8 8	...	11	
12	Kaladgi ...	3	4 0 0	58 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	62 0 0	...	25 12 0	.....	...	283 15 1	309 11 1	247 11 1	...	12	
13	Dharwar ...	...	...	.....	.....	25 6 0	.....	.....	25 6 0	...	.....	25 6 0	.....	.....	25 6 0	.....	...	13	
14	Karwar ...	2	...	.....	0 7 6	35 0 0	13 2 0	.....	48 9 6	...	.....	12 0 0	12 0 0	99 15 5	123 15 5	75 5 11	...	14	
15	Ratnagiri ...	4	...	7,447 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	11 9 10	7,459 6 10	21 6 0	.....	.....	7,739 10 0	7,761 0 0	301 9 2	...	15	
16	Thana ...	106	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	877 13 0	877 13 0	...	46 6 0	.....	...	3,343 5 1	3,429 11 1	2,551 14 1	...	16	
17	Ahmedabad ...	33	9 2 0	492 0 0	.....	.....	.....	186 11 2	680 13 2	...	367 10 1	.....	...	1,328 1 5	1,693 11 6	1,012 14 4	...	17	
18	Dhuliakot ...	91	...	.....	.....	24 14 0	11 6 0	150 0 0	186 4 0	...	245 5 0	.....	25 8 0	3,746 3 8	4,017 0 8	3,830 12 8	...	18	
19	Kaira ...	18	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	22 7 6	22 7 6	...	.....	.....	...	486 12 9	486 12 9	404 5 3	...	19	
20	Surat ...	...	...	.....	.....	8 14 0	.....	.....	8 14 0	...	.....	8 14 0	...	.....	8 14 0	.....	...	20	
21	Dohad ...	16	...	68 5 2	7 9 5	91 15 4	31 6 11	52 8 2	251 13 0	...	100 3 2	21 10 8	92 15 4	568 3 5	803 0 7	551 3 7	...	21	
22	Rajkot ...	19	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	22
23	Karachi ...	5	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	23
24	Hyderabad ...	246	...	459 15 0	7 0 0	292 2 3	163 11 6	2,402 0 6	3,234 13 2	...	459 15 0	10 0 0	161 14 9	12,322 2 8	12,954 0 5	9,719 3 3	...	24	
25	Shikarpur ...	109	40 0 0	.....	0 14 3	110 4 0	16 12 2	1,325 12 0	1,493 10 5	140 10 0	.....	.....	99 11 6	5,073 9 11	5,313 15 5	3,820 5 0	...	25	
26	Nara ...	552	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	592 12 1	592 12 1	...	.....	.....	...	64,093 7 7	64,093 7 7	63,500 11 6	...	26	
27	Aden ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	27
Total ...			2,154 46 2 0	8,002 3 5	114 9 11	1,625 14 6	414 7 11	8,460 3 10	19,663 9 10	141 2 0	1,809 2 0	133 0 7	903 7 0	1,45,164 14 8	1,48,151 10 2	1,28,488 0 5	...		

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the Nominal Profits on Manufactured Articles which have been actually supplied by the Jails of the Bombay Presidency at "Cost Price" (Raw Materials only) to Jails and other Departments during the year 1881 (from 1st January to 31st December 1881).

Number.	Jails.	AMOUNT ACTUALLY CREDITED TO THE JAIL FOR RAW MATERIALS USED FOR ARTICLES SUPPLIED AT "COST PRICE" TO				ESTIMATED VALUE OF CONVICT LABOR EXPENDED BUT NOT CHARGED OR TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN MANUFACTURING ARTICLES SUPPLIED AT "COST PRICE" TO				11
		The Jail itself.	Other Jails or Gangs.	Other Government Departments.	Total.	The Jail itself as per Col. 3.	Other Jails or Gangs as per Col. 4.	Other Government Departments as per Col. 5.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Yerrowda ... ..	5,646 14 10	451 12 0	5,581 10 6	11,680 5 4	2,415 0 10	196 4 0	2,020 14 4	4,632 3 2	
2	Common Jail ... ..	453 3 2	.....	.....	453 3 2	215 12 7	.....	.....	215 12 7	
3	House of Correction ... ..	134 1 0	2 8 4	.....	136 9 4	53 15 3	0 10 8	.....	54 9 11	
4	Poona ... ..	916 15 5	1,901 14 3	1,219 6 2	4,038 3 10	440 4 8	1,147 13 5	676 5 3	2,264 7 4	
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	225 0 4	.....	171 1 0	396 1 4	134 5 0	.....	86 15 2	221 4 2	
6	Dhulia ... ..	712 0 4	1 4 0	1,091 9 0	1,804 13 4	374 4 7	1 4 0	485 2 5	860 11 0	
7	Sholapur ... ..	26 12 11	.....	104 2 2	130 15 1	12 9 1	.....	52 1 1	64 10 2	
8	Ashti Gang ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
9	Sátara ... ..	289 3 6	.....	2 15 3	292 2 9	141 1 0	.....	2 0 0	143 1 0	
10	Belgaum ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
11	Gokák Gang ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
12	Kaládgi ... ..	436 4 1	.....	43 1 4	479 5 5	87 14 3	.....	8 12 0	96 10 3	
13	Dhárwár ... ..	917 11 2	105 0 0	5,075 15 7	6,098 10 9	524 6 7	37 3 0	2,129 2 8	2,690 12 3	
14	Kárwár ... ..	427 2 3	.....	39 9 0	466 11 3	394 4 0	.....	18 11 0	412 15 0	
15	Ratnágiri ... ..	357 7 2	.....	570 1 9	927 8 11	138 0 10	.....	158 8 3	296 9 1	
16	Thána ... ..	2,935 7 0	185 7 5	3,141 10 11	6,262 9 4	2,449 9 7	89 7 1	1,108 0 11	3,647 1 7	
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	559 7 11	80 0 11	285 5 6	924 14 4	287 10 8	76 6 7	147 11 10	511 13 1	
18	Dhuliákot ... ..	637 15 9	.....	.....	637 15 9	432 15 9	.....	.....	432 15 9	
19	Kaira ... ..	319 5 1	.....	85 1 8	404 6 9	54 8 0	.....	17 7 0	71 15 0	
20	Surat ... ..	727 13 5	.....	196 15 11	924 13 4	427 5 0	.....	107 10 2	534 15 2	
21	Dohad ... ..	551 6 3	16 11 6	.....	568 1 9	91 6 0	1 4 0	.....	92 10 0	
22	Rájkot ... ..	34 15 0	.....	.....	34 15 0	14 8 5	.....	.....	14 8 5	
23	Karáchi ... ..	1,557 0 10	.....	622 0 1	2,179 0 11	338 1 6	.....	134 0 0	472 1 6	
24	Hyderabad ... ..	2,990 2 3	4,504 5 9	2,553 15 0	10,048 7 0	897 0 8	1,351 4 11	766 2 11	3,014 8 6	
25	Shikárpur ... ..	3,732 6 1	142 2 0	243 15 9	4,118 7 10	2,041 5 3	55 8 6	137 5 1	2,234 2 10	
26	Nára ... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
27	Aden ... ..	196 10 0	.....	.....	196 10 0	39 0 0	.....	.....	39 0 0	
	Total ...	24,785 5 9	7,391 2 2	21,028 5 7	53,205 0 6	12,005 5 6	2,957 2 2	8,056 14 1	23,019 5 9	

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

APPENDIX K.

STATEMENT No. I.

Showing the Number and Disposal of the Convicts confined in the Subordinate Jails during 1881.

1 Districts.	2 Number of Subordinate Jails.	3 Remaining on 31st December 1880.		4 Imprisoned during the year 1881.		5 Total.		6 Received from other Jails.		7 Grand Total.			8 Transferred to other Jails.		9 RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.								10 Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		11 Escaped.		12 Died.		13 Remaining on 31st December 1881.			14 Daily Average Number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	On Appeal.		On expiry of Sentence.		On payment of Fine.		By order of Government.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
															M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											M.	F.	M.
Shikarpur ...	8	15	...	498	28	513	38	...	...	513	38	535	...	...	11	...	365	18	79	3	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	56	1	57	53-91	2-47	56-38		
Upper Sind Frontier	9	1	...	112	2	121	3	...	...	121	3	124	...	...	2	...	111	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	9-29	0-19	9-48			
Hyderabad ...	19	90	1	739	37	829	38	...	...	829	38	867	...	...	2	...	634	26	158	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	37	75-18	3-40	78-58				
Thar and Parkar	7	17	...	105	2	122	2	...	...	122	2	124	...	...	...	...	107	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	11-50	0-58	12-48			
Karachi	15	...	...	395	19	416	19	...	...	416	19	435	...	...	1	...	296	13	89	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	10-15	0-43	10-58				
Ahmedabad ...	1	1	...	24	...	25	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	...	...	...	22	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	0-99	...	0-96		
Panch Mahals	1	15	...	99	5	114	5	...	...	114	5	119	...	...	2	...	90	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	16	11-1	0-1	11-2		
Broach	1	17	2	175	8	192	10	25	...	217	10	227	1	...	1	...	190	10	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	16	...	16	18	1	19		
Poona ...	1	...	...	15	9	15	9	...	...	15	9	24	...	...	...	...	15	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28-50	3-08	31-58	
Nasik ...	4	32	1	313	47	345	48	...	...	345	48	393	...	...	17	1	298	43	13	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	15	1	16	28-50	3-08	31-58		
Khandesh	1	38	...	398	33	436	33	...	...	436	33	469	...	...	6	...	364	29	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	3	56	43	3	46		
Ahmednagar	5	4	...	54	5	58	5	...	...	58	5	63	...	...	2	...	52	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1-16	...	1-21		
Sholapur	2	...	...	20	1	20	1	...	...	20	1	21	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-5	...	0-5	
Satara ...	4	7	...	174	14	181	14	...	...	181	14	195	...	...	...	...	163	11	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	7-16	0-27	7-43		
Belgaum	1	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-61	0-21	0-82	
Kaladgi	...	...	...	30	11	30	11	...	...	30	11	41	...	...	...	...	29	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0-15	...	0-15
Dharwad	3	1	...	79	11	80	11	...	...	80	11	91	...	...	...	...	69	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1-48	0-24	1-72	
Kanara	3	32	2	210	20	242	22	...	...	242	22	264	1	...	14	...	204	19	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17-47	0-57	18-34	
Ratnagiri	4	6	...	144	25	169	25	...	...	169	25	175	...	...	...	...	118	25	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	3-53	0-4	4-23	
Kolaba	2	41	10	229	44	330	54	...	...	330	54	384	...	...	4	...	257	51	34	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11-7	1-4	13-1	
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>78</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3,579</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>4,582</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>305-37</b>	<b>18-19</b>	<b>324-08</b>	
<b>1880</b> ...	<b>73</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>5,372</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5,408</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4,446</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>354-7</b>	<b>24-15</b>	<b>408-85</b>	

Poona, 17th June 1881.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT No. II.

Showing the Length of Sentence, the Nature of Imprisonment, and the Average Duration of Sentence of the Convicts confined in the Subordinate Jails during 1881.

1 Districts.	2 Number of Subordinate Jails.	3 SENTENCE.						4 NATURE OF IMPRISONMENT.				5 Total.			6 Average Length of Imprisonment.			7 Duration of longest Sentence.			8 Duration of shortest Sentence.		
		From 1 to 14 days.		From 14 days to 1 month.		Above 1 month.		Simple.		Rigorous.		M.	F.	Total.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.	M.	D.	H.
Shikárpur ...	8	220	7	167	5	126	10	22	2	491	20	513	22	535	1	9	2	6	...	...	...	1	...
Upper Sind Frontier ...	2	25	...	54	1	42	2	9	2	112	1	121	3	124	...	27	3	4	...	...	...	10	...
Hyderabad ...	12	241	13	330	14	258	11	6	...	823	38	829	38	867	1	6	13	3	...	...	...	1	...
Thar and Párkár ...	7	39	...	34	1	49	1	...	1	122	1	122	2	124	1	12	13	3	...	...	...	2	...
Karáchi ...	15	246	14	151	5	19	...	14	5	402	14	416	19	435	...	9	3	3	...	...	...	1	...
Ahmedabad ...	1	16	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	22	...	25	...	25	...	14	14	1	...	...	...	5	...
Panch Maháls ...	1	32	2	32	3	50	...	6	2	108	3	114	5	119	1	8	14	3	...	...	...	1	...
Broach ...	1	40	1	69	6	63	3	18	1	174	9	192	10	202	1	7	16	4	...	...	...	1	...
Poons ...	1	15	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	14	9	15	9	24	...	4	6	...	7	...	...	2	...
Násik... ...	4	76	16	149	22	120	10	49	7	296	41	345	48	393	1	2	2	3	...	...	...	1	...
Khándesh ...	1	40	7	185	12	211	14	5	3	431	30	436	33	469	1	8	23	5	...	...	...	2	3
Ahmednagar ...	5	58	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	68	2	58	5	63	...	7	11	...	14	...	...	...	2
Sholápur ...	2	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	20	1	21	...	8	16	...	14	...	...	1	...
Sátára ...	4	125	13	56	1	...	...	3	5	178	9	181	14	195	...	14	10	1	...	...	...	1	...
Belgaum ...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	6	...	6	...	9	3	...	14	...	...	1	...
Kalidgi ...	1	30	11	...	...	...	...	5	4	25	7	30	11	41	...	7	7	...	14	...	...	1	...
Dhárwár ...	3	80	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	69	11	80	11	91	...	6	22	...	14	...	...	3	...
Kánara ...	3	53	8	104	14	85	...	13	4	229	18	242	23	264	...	29	2	3	...	...	...	1	...
Ratnágiri ...	4	108	24	41	1	1	...	17	12	133	13	150	25	175	...	9	3	...	30	...	...	...	2
Kolába ...	2	137	29	171	22	22	3	53	10	277	44	330	54	384	...	14	9	2	6	...	...	...	12
Total ...	78	1,607	171	1,572	107	1,046	54	237	62	3,988	270	4,225	332	4,557	...	28	5	6	...	...	...	...	2
1880 ...	78	2,030	269	1,984	184	1,358	81	240	95	5,132	429	5,372	524	5,896	...	27	12	5	15	...	...	...	2

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

STATEMENT NO. III.

Showing the Expenditure incurred in the Maintenance of the Convicts in the Subordinate Jails during the year 1881.

Districts.	Number of Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Number.	RATION.		FIXED ESTABLISHMENT.		POLICE GUARD.		CLOTHING.		CONTRIBUTIONS.		Grand Total Expenditure.	Total Receipt from Extramural Convict Labor paid into Treasury.	Net Cost.	Total Expenditure per Head of Average Strength.	Net Cost per Head of Average Strength.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of Average Strength.					
			Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Ra. a. p.	Rs. a. p.					
Shikarpur ...	8	56-38	1,655 7 9	29 5 10	1,440 11 7	25 8 10	720 0 0	12 12 4	324 7 9	5 12 1	259 13 1	4 9 6	4,400 8 2	1,402 6 6	2,998 1 8	78 0 7	53 2 10
Upper Sind Frontier ...	2	9-48	285 13 10	30 1 6	582 12 3	61 5 6	.....	.....	85 9 6	9 0 2	127 2 6	13 6 2	1,081 5 11	.....	1,081 5 11	113 13 3	113 13 3
Hyderabad ...	12	78-58	1,665 9 10	21 3 2	668 3 8	8 8 1	.....	.....	40 6 2	0 8 2	191 0 6	2 6 11	2,565 4 2	101 1 4	2,464 2 10	32 10 4	31 5 9
Thar and Parkar ...	7	12-48	337 7 7	27 0 7	764 2 8	61 3 8	.....	.....	5 12 0	0 7 5	78 8 4	6 2 3	1,183 15 4	9 8 6	1,174 6 10	94 13 11	94 1 4
Karachi ...	15	10-58	460 10 6	43 8 7	863 1 0	83 7 5	.....	.....	.....	.....	112 11 10	10 5	1,466 7 4	.....	1,456 7 4	137 10 6	137 10 6
Ahmedabad ...	1	0-96	33 13 8	40 7 7	60 0 0	62 8 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	98 13 8	102 15 7	102 15 7
Panch Mahals ...	1	11-2	252 5 0	22 15 0	153 0 0	13 14 7	.....	.....	8 6 0	.....	176 14 6	16 1 4	500 9 6	35 13 4	554 12 2	53 11 1	50 6 11
Broach ...	1	19-0	526 1 6	27 11 0	432 0 0	22 11 9	.....	.....	21 10 8	1 2 3	67 6 4	3 8 9	1,047 2 6	276 2 7	770 15 11	55 1 9	40 9 3
Poona ...	1	0-28	9 9 0	34 3 6	60 0 0	214 11 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69 9 0	.....	69 9 0	248 14 9	248 14 9
Nasik ...	4	31-64	1,219 12 5	33 8 10	908 0 0	23 11 2	444 0 0	14 0 6	115 9 0	3 10 5	539 8 6	17 0 10	3,226 13 11	511 8 5	2,715 5 6	101 15 9	85 13 1
Khandesh ...	1	0-46	902 9 11	19 9 11	715 12 0	15 8 11	.....	.....	50 0 0	1 1 5	220 12 3	4 12 9	1,889 2 2	233 10 3	1,656 7 11	41 1 1	35 15 10
Ahmednagar ...	5	1-21	33 15 3	32 3 1	300 0 0	247 14 11	.....	.....	.....	.....	18 5 6	15 2 7	357 4 9	.....	357 4 9	295 4 7	295 4 7
Sholapur ...	2	0-6	11 15 6	23 15 0	120 0 0	240 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	9 5 6	18 11 0	141 5 0	.....	141 5 0	252 10 0	252 10 0
Satara ...	4	7-43	207 11 9	27 15 4	240 0 0	32 4 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	3 13 0	0 8 2	451 8 9	.....	451 8 9	60 12 4	60 12 4
Belgaum ...	1	0-15	3 1 10	20 12 3	60 0 0	400 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63 1 10	.....	63 1 10	420 12 3	420 12 3
Kaladgi ...	1	0-82	14 8 0	17 11 2	60 0 0	73 3 10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74 8 0	.....	74 8 0	90 15 0	90 15 0
Dharwar ...	3	1-72	50 5 7	29 4 7	180 0 0	104 11 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	15 9 7	9 1 2	245 15 2	0 7 9	245 7 5	143 1 0	143 12 3
Kanara ...	3	18-34	610 10 6	33 4 9	100 0 0	9 13 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	69 15 3	3 13 0	860 9 9	.....	860 9 9	47 14 9	47 14 9
Ratnagiri ...	4	4-23	164 11 6	38 14 3	240 0 0	56 10 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	19 10 2	4 10 2	424 5 9	.....	424 5 9	100 2 1	100 2 1
Koldia ...	2	13-1	450 1 5	34 5 9	105 0 0	8 0 3	.....	.....	56 14 2	4 5 5	62 11 0	4 12 6	674 10 10	2 7 0	672 3 10	51 7 11	51 4 11
Total ...	78	234-06	8,906 6 7	27 7 10	8,152 11 2	25 2 7	1,164 0 0	3 9 6	708 11 11	2 3 0	1,971 3 10	6 1 4	20,903 1 6	2,573 1 8	18,329 15 10	64 8 2	56 9 2
1880 ...	78	406-65	13,634 15 10	33 5 0	8,232 14 11	20 2 1	1,164 0 0	2 13 6	902 2 2	2 3 2	2,034 14 9	4 15 7	25,959 0 2	3,050 12 7	22,908 3 7	63 7 5	56 0 1

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Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.



## STATEMENT No. IV.

## List of Subordinate Jails.

District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Strength.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	Daily Average Strength.	
Shikárpur ...	Sukkur ... ..	48.0	Poona ... ..	Junnar ... ..	0.28	
	Sáidpur ... ..	0.05				0.28
	Ghotki ... ..	0.21				
	Mirpur ... ..	0.32		Násik ... ..	Násik ... ..	31.0
	Ubauro ... ..	0.52			Málegaon ... ..	0.04
	Lárhána ... ..	1.67			Vinchúr ... ..	.....
	Mehar ... ..	5.51			Satána ... ..	0.6
Wárah ... ..	0.10					
		56.38			31.64	
Upper Sind Frontier ...	Jacobabad... ..	9.37	Khándesh ... ..	Bhusául ... ..	46.0	
	Kashmor ... ..	0.11				46.0
		9.48				
Hyderabad ... ..	Tando Muhammad Khán.	5.17	Ahmednagar ... ..	Shrígonda ... ..	0.18	
	Badin ... ..	6.13		Jámkhed ... ..	0.11	
	Tando Bago ... ..	2.32		Nevása ... ..	0.39	
	Dero Mohbat ... ..	1.96		Kopargaon ... ..	0.22	
	Hála ... ..	15.35		Sangamner ... ..	0.31	
	Shahdádpur ... ..	12.61				1.21
	Tando Alahyar ... ..	9.0	Sholápur ... ..	Bársi ... ..	0.12	
	Mirpur ... ..	7.89		Málsiras ... ..	0.38	
	Kandiáro ... ..	1.64				0.5
	Naushahro ... ..	6.02		Sátára ... ..	Karád ... ..	1.88
	Moro ... ..	6.45			Pátan ... ..	0.85
	Sakrand ... ..	4.64			Tásgaon ... ..	4.86
		78.58	Khatáv ... ..	0.34		
Thar and Párkar ...	Umarkot ... ..	8.54			7.43	
	Nagar ... ..	3.05	Belgaum ... ..	Athni ... ..	0.15	
	Cháchra ... ..	0.12				0.15
	Mitti ... ..	0.11				
	Dipla ... ..	.....	Kaládgi ... ..	Bágevádi ... ..	0.82	
	Songhar ... ..	0.66				0.82
	Khipra ... ..	.....				
		12.48		Dhárwár ... ..	Shiggaon ... ..	0.31
Karáchi ... ..	Dádú ... ..	0.30			Karajgi ... ..	0.43
	Johi ... ..	0.46	Ron... ..		0.98	
	Sehwan ... ..	0.57			1.72	
	Mánjhand ... ..	0.45	Kánara ... ..	Rumta ... ..	9.8	
	Kotri ... ..	0.62		Sirsi ... ..	5.4	
	Bala Khán... ..	0.17		Haliyál ... ..	3.14	
	Jerruck ... ..	1.82				18.34
	Tatta ... ..	0.41		Batnágiri ... ..	Málvan ... ..	2.91
	Sákro ... ..	0.18	Rájápur ... ..		0.26	
	Ghorábari ... ..	0.15	Chiplán ... ..		0.37	
	Keti ... ..	0.04	Dápoli ... ..		0.69	
	Sujáwal ... ..	1.40			4.23	
	Mirpur Batoro ... ..	1.02	Kolába ... ..	Alfbág ... ..	11.9	
	Jati ... ..	0.79		Mahád ... ..	1.2	
	Sháhbandar ... ..	2.2				13.1
		10.58				
Ahmedabad ... ..	Gogha ... ..	0.96				
		0.96				
Panch Maháls ... ..	Godhra ... ..	11.2				
		11.2				
Broach ... ..	Broach ... ..	19.0				
		19.0				

Poona, 17th June 1882.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

## APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency as well as Names of the Jailors during the year 1881.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge.	Names of Deputy Superintendents and Jailors.
1	Yerrowda ... ..	Drs. S. M. Salaman and J. P. Greany.	<i>Jailor.</i> Mr. J. Taylor.
2	Common Jail ... ..	Captain W. P. Walshe and Brigade Surgeon W. P. Partridge.	<i>Deputy Superintendents.</i> Mr. V. Continho.
3	House of Correction ... ..	Do. do. ... ..	Mr. S. Higgins.
4	Poona ... ..	Drs. S. M. Salaman and J. P. Greany.	<i>Jailors.</i> Mr. Framji Cowasji.
5	Ahmednagar ... ..	Drs. M. M. Mackenzie and R. H. Batty.	Messrs. Dadabhai Sorabsha and Jamsedji Darasha.
6	Dhulia ... ..	Dr. W. H. Boyd ... ..	Messrs. Sadick Elijah, Luximon Succaram, and Cursotji Jewaji.
7	Sholápur ... ..	Dr. H. B. Briggs ... ..	Mr. Isaac Solomon.
8	Ashti ... ..	W. W. Wellis, Esq. ... ..	.....
9	Sátára ... ..	Drs. D. E. Hughes, P. Murphy, H. C. H. Peacocke, and G. Bainbridge.	Mr. Daniel Solomon.
10	Belgaum ... ..	E. T. Richardson, Esq.; Shantapa Rangapa, Esq.; and Dr. A. F. Sargent.	Mr. Rungaswamy.
11	Gokák ... ..	J. McCarter, Esq. ... ..	Mr. Cooteswamy.
12	Kaládgi ... ..	Dr. K. A. Dalal and J. Hearn, Esq. ... ..	Messrs. J. E. Hussey, Jamsedji Darasha and B. S. Albuquerque.
13	Dhárwár ... ..	Drs. H. Cook, G. C. Bell, and J. Davidson.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
14	Kárwár ... ..	Drs. D. A. Gomes, H. Cook, and C. T. Peters.	Messrs. Cursotji Jewaji and Edulji Dorabji.
15	Ratnágiri ... ..	Dr. H. McCalman ... ..	Messrs. W. Hussey and E. Duffey.
16	Thána ... ..	S. S. Smith, Esq. ... ..	.....
17	Ahmedabad ... ..	Messrs. Ruttonji Nusserwanji and W. T. Pegge.	.....
18	Dhuliakot ... ..	W. T. Pegge, Esq. ... ..	.....
19	Kaira ... ..	Drs. D. A. Paterson, John Leahy, and R. Manser.	Messrs. Jamsedji Darasha and J. E. Hussey.
20	Surat ... ..	Drs. T. B. W. P. Johnston, H. C. H. Peacocke, R. Manser, F. Jones, and D. E. Hughes.	Messrs. V. Continho and Dadabhai Sorabsha.
21	Dohad ... ..	Drs. P. M. DaSilva and K. S. Nariman.	Mr. Bunaji Bhowji.
22	Rájkot ... ..	Dhunjishaw Hormusji, Esq. ... ..	Mr. Shaik Ally Shaik Mehta.
23	Karáchi ... ..	Messrs. W. H. Bolton, W. Foxton, and John Innes.	Messrs. G. Twells and John Innes.
24	Hyderabad ... ..	Dr. T. Holmsted ... ..	Mr. C. G. Desmier.
25	Shikárpur ... ..	Dr. W. G. H. Henderson, Khán Sáheb Mir Wallidakkhan, Drs. B. C. Keelan, A. F. Adams, G. E. Fooks, and H. C. H. Peacocke.	Mr. C. Hall.
26	Nára ... ..	Messrs. E. Mackenzie and M. S. M. Postwalla.	Mr. Rahimtoola.
27	Aden ... ..	Drs. E. Colson and C. B. Maitland.	Mr. Cowasji Jamsedji.

J. CRUICKSHANK,  
Inspector General of Prisons.

Poona, 17th June 1882.

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ANNUAL REPORT ON THE JUVENILE PRISONS  
FOR THE YEAR 1881.

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No.  $\frac{9}{213}$  OF 1882.

FROM  
THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,  
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To  
THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,  
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT, BOMBAY.

*Inspector General of Prisons' Office,  
Poona, 17th June 1882.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Poona Juvenile Prison for the year 1881. The report by the Superintendent gives full and complete information regarding the working of the prison during the year, and it is, therefore, only necessary for me to comment upon the principal points.

2. The number and disposal of juvenile prisoners during the last two years is given in the following table, and shows a decrease both in the number remaining at the close of the previous year and the number admitted, as compared with the year 1880:—

	1881.	1880.
Number remaining at close of previous year ... ..	84	89
Number admitted during the year ... ..	24	32
Total ...	108	121
Released ... ..	29	33
Transferred ... ..	...	1
Died ... ..	5	3
Number remaining on 31st December ... ..	74	84
Daily average number ...	76	86

and also a decrease of 10 both in the number remaining on the last day of the year and in the daily average strength.

3. Agreeably to the sanction conveyed in Government Resolution, Public Works Department, No. 274 C.W. 857, dated 1st July 1881, the juveniles have been completely separated from the adult prisoners, by setting apart for their use six of the concentric rows of cells with the workshops attached to them, so that not only has each boy a separate cell, but there are separate workshops for them to work in; the Juvenile Male Prison is, therefore, quite distinct from the rest of the Jail, and has accommodation for 94 boys.

4. The health of the boys has only been fairly good, and I regret to report that, with a smaller average strength, 5 deaths took place against 3 in the previous year; of these, 1 died from tetanus, from which he was suffering when received into Jail, and the other 4 from debility, rheumatism, phthisis, and chronic dysentery respectively. The ratio of deaths to strength is consequently higher than last year, as will be seen from the following table:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.	1874.
Daily average strength ...	76	86	75	65	54	45	38	48
Deaths ...	5	3	3	8	3	1	...	1
Ratio per cent. of deaths to strength ...	6.6	3.5	4.0	12.2	5.6	2.2	...	2.1

5. The conduct of the boys has been excellent, and the number of punishments has fallen from 33 in 1880 to 4 in the year under review, being equivalent to a decrease of 88 per cent., and of these 4 punishments not one was for offences relating to work.

6. There has again been very satisfactory progress made in education. Of the 69 boys examined by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, only 11 were below standard, 29 passed in the 1st standard, 12 in the 2nd, and 7 in the 3rd; while, for the first time since the Juvenile Prison was formed, a number (5) of boys was examined in the 4th standard, of whom 4 passed in all heads, and the remaining boy in 3 heads.

7. The progress made by the boys in the different branches of industry is also very satisfactory, as is also the financial result of their labor as compared with the previous year, the profits made in the factory being larger notwithstanding the decrease of 10 in the daily average strength. With an outlay of Rs. 2,021-5-9 the sum realized was Rs. 3,045-7-1, showing a clear profit of Rs. 1,024-1-4 as compared with Rs. 818-1-5 in 1880.

8. The trades taught in the prison are blacksmith's, carpenter's, and weaver's work, the manufacture of cane-chairs and coir matting, book-binding and French-polishing, in all of which good progress has been made,—187 articles having been manufactured by the boys without assistance against 152 in the preceding year. The Superintendent makes particular mention of the two Afghan boys confined in this Jail, one of whom is learning smith's and the other carpenter's work, and both are reported to have made rapid progress, with every promise of eventually turning out neat and good workmen. They are also stated to have done well in their school work, and special mention was made of them by the Examining Officer in his report.

9. The report is, with the exception of the increase in mortality, very satisfactory, and this result is due to the interest the Superintendent, Dr. Greany, takes in the institution.

10. There has been no change in the establishment during the year, and all the officials have performed their duties satisfactorily. The Superintendent specially mentions Mr. Framji, the Manager (who is also Jailor of the Poona District Jail), the Schoolmaster, the Reformatory Warder, and the Artizan Teachers as having performed their respective duties with great zeal and efficiency.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. CRUICKSHANK,

Inspector General of Prisons.

No. 155 of 1882.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT,  
DISTRICT JAIL AND JUVENILE MALE PRISON,  
POONA;

To

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,  
POONA.

Poona Jail Office, 22nd February 1882.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Juvenile Male Prison connected with the Poona District Jail, showing its working and results for the year ending 31st December 1881.

2. There remained, at the close of the year 1880, 84 juvenile offenders, 24 were admitted during the year under record, making a total of 108. Of these, 26 boys were released on the expiration of their sentences—3 by the order of Government (*vide* Government Resolution No. 5851, dated 3rd September 1881), and 5 died, leaving thus a balance of 74 confined on the 31st December 1881.

3. The statement given below shows the number admitted into, and discharged from the institution since the year 1871, together with the daily average strength; and from which it will be seen that the number remaining at the end of the year is less by 10 than the year 1880, and by 15 than 1879. The admissions also show a decrease of 8 on that of the previous year:—

	1871.	1872.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.
Number confined 1st January ...	19	20	30	50	49	41	45	68	62	89	84
Admitted during the year ...	25	34	41	25	26	29	50	36	58	32	24
Total number confined ...	44	54	71	75	75	70	95	104	120	121	108
Discharged during the year, including deaths and transfers ...	23	24	21	26	34	25	27	42	31	37	34
Remaining on 31st December ...	21	30	50	49	41	45	68	62	89	84	74
Average daily strength ...	12	23	37	48	38	46	54	65	75	86	76

4. The complete separation of the juveniles from the adult prisoners confined in the Poona Jail was effected under orders from Government as per Resolution No. 274 C.W. 857 of 1st July 1881, Public Works Department, by setting apart six of the concentric barracks, together with corresponding workshops, for their use, and the Juvenile Male Prison is now quite distinct from the rest of the Jail, and is capable of accommodating 94 boys.

5. The results obtained in the factory and school are most satisfactory, as will be seen by a reference to the appended factory statement and the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector's report.

6. The following table shows the crimes committed by, and the sentences awarded to, the several juvenile offenders in the prison:—

1880.			1881.		
No.	District.	Length of Sentence.	No.	District.	Length of Sentence.
19	13, Poona ...	16 for theft, 2 years.	16	7, Poona ...	11 for theft, 2 years.
	1, Surat ...	1 do. 5 years.		1, Sholapur ...	1 do. 1½ years.
	2, Sholapur ...	1 do. 1½ years.		1, Ahmednagar...	1 do. 3 years.
	1, Ahmednagar..	1 do. 1½ years.		2, Kaládgi ...	3 do. 1 year.
	1, Kaládgi ...	1 do. 4 years.		2, Násik.	
	1, Kaira.			2, Dhulia.	
			1, Thána.		
1	1, Surat ...	For cheating, 2½ years.	1	1, Násik ...	For cheating, 2 years.
1	1, Ahmednagar..	For rape, 3 years.			
5	1, Poona ...	1 for house-breaking and theft, 3 years.	5	3, Poona ...	3 for house-breaking and theft, 3 years.
	1, Ahmednagar..	1 do. 2 years.		1, Dhulia ...	} 2 house-breaking and theft, 2 years.
	3, Panch Maháls.	3 do. 3 years.		1, Sátára ...	
3	1, Dhárwár ...	For attempt to murder, 6 years.	1	Poona ...	1 for criminal breach of trust, 2 years.
	2, Khandáhár ...	2 do. for life.	1	Ahmedabad ...	1 mischief by fire for 7 years.
3	2, Thána ...	2 for dacoity, 3 years.			
	1, Kaira ...	1 do. 5 years.			

7. The health of the boys has been fairly good. I regret, however, to have to record 5 deaths, with a less average strength, against 3 in the year previous. One died in May from tetanus, having been received suffering from this disease from Kaládgi, doubtless due to cold and probably the long journey from that place. The boy himself stated that he was ill-used by the police escort on the way, but after a careful enquiry no corroboration of such a charge could be elicited. He succumbed in 24 hours after his admission. Three died in September from debility, rheumatism and phthisis respectively, and 1 in December from chronic dysentery.

8. No change has been made in the diet or clothing of the juvenile male prisoners for the year under report, except that weakly boys get an extra ration of milk when such is required.

9. The conduct of the boys has been excellent, as will be seen by the reduction of punishments from 33 in the previous year to 4 in this. One youth, however, had to be chastised twice (by the infliction of stripes with a rattan on his hands) for using insulting and disrespectful language towards the Schoolmaster, and instigating the other boys to do likewise; the punishment had the desired effect. The list of punishments is herewith appended—

- 1st.—For being in the possession of forbidden articles, one and half day's penal diet.
- 2nd.—For disorderly behaviour to Schoolmaster, 7 stripes.
- 3rd.— Ditto ditto 8 stripes.
- 4th.—For carelessly losing a book, one hour's stock.

10. From the above it will be seen that there were no punishments for offences relating to work, all performing the various tasks allotted to them.

11. The working hours of the school and factory were continued the same as those of the previous year. The Schoolmaster teaches the boys for 3 hours in the morning and 3 hours in the afternoon. The small boys attend the school while the bigger ones are at work at their various avocations, and *vice versa*.

12. The school was examined for 2 days in June 1881 by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector of Poona, whose report was forwarded to you under this office No. 575 of 12th July 1881. The results obtained are given, together with those since 1874, in the following table:—

Year.	Admissions.	Discharges.	Average Daily Strength.	Dates of Examination held by Deputy Educational Inspector or his Assistant.	NUMBERS EXAMINED.				NUMBERS PASSED.																														
					Above Standard.				1st Standard.			2nd Standard.				3rd Standard.				4TH STANDARD.																			
					Below Standard.	1st Standard.	2nd Standard.	3rd Standard.	4th Standard.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	Both Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	All Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	All Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	All Heads.												
1874	25	36	45	31st October ..	20	12	18	..	..	6	10	8	11	12	12	5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1875	26	34	39	5th Novembe ..	15	10	6	..	..	8	7	8	9	8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1876	29	25	45	14th August ..	25	11	9	8	..	5	7	5	6	4	6	6	3	1	2	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1877	50	27	54	31st May ..	13	16	18	7	..	14	11	11	11	11	9	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1878	35	42	65	2nd July ..	20	23	15	7	..	19	11	11	15	6	15	6	9	7	4	6	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1879	53	31	75	1st August ..	17	33	19	9	..	25	23	23	18	14	14	18	14	7	7	7	8	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1880	32	37	86	19th June ..	21	29	23	13	..	25	23	23	19	16	18	17	16	11	10	12	11	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1881	24	34	76	24th June ..	11	23	18	6	5	29	23	27	12	10	10	10	9	7	6	6	8	8	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	

13. The average duration of imprisonment of those examined by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector is shown below:—

	1880.			1881.			
	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
	Below standard	...	4	8	Below standard	...	9
1st Standard	1	...	14	1st Standard	1	2	2
2nd Standard	1	5	24	2nd Standard	2	...	23
3rd Standard	2	5	8	3rd Standard	2	1	1
4th Standard	...	...	...	4th Standard	3	6	14

14. Out of the 26 boys discharged in 1879 the information required by Government Resolution Nos. 549 and 1320, dated 2nd February 1874 and 4th March 1875, is shown below:—

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1, labourer. | 3, servants.  |
| 1, thieving. | 1, died.      |
| 4 in Jail.   | 16, no trace. |

15. It will be seen from the above that no trace was found of 16 boys; therefore it is very difficult to form any opinion as to whether they practise the trades taught them in the Juvenile Male Prison after their release from it, or not.

16. Out of the 108 boys confined during the year under record, 28 were employed as smiths, 34 as carpenters, 25 as weavers, 10 as cane-workers and book-binders, and 11 on coir matting and French-polishing.

17. Of the above number it is satisfactory to record that 14 have made fair advance in smith's work, and of these 7 can make articles of the description shown in Statement A without assistance. One of the Afghan boys imprisoned for life, named Mahomed Allum, has shown great aptitude in this branch of industry, and promises to turn out a neat and good workman.

18. Eighteen boys have learnt carpentry, 12 of whom can manufacture, without help, articles such as is shown in Statement A. The other Afghan boy, Mir Hatim, works in this class, and like his countryman has made rapid progress, and will eventually turn out an accurate carpenter. Both of these boys have also done remarkably well in their school work, and special mention was made of their attainments by the examining officer.



19. Sixteen boys can weave articles such as are mentioned in the Statement A,—9 without assistance, and the rest by being helped occasionally.

20. Eight boys have learnt cane-work and book-binding, 6 of whom can work without assistance, and 10 boys have learnt French-polishing and coir mat-making.

21. There were 8 re-convictions during the year under report compared with 18 in the previous year; out of these 8 there were 3 re-admissions into the Poona Juvenile Male Prison, 2 of whom had only been 3 months out of Jail and the third for 2½ years. This latter boy was, when discharged, in standard 2, but on re-admission placed in standard 1, he having forgotten all that was taught him in that time.

22. A separate account of the working of the Juvenile Male Prison was kept during the year; and it is satisfactory to note that with an outlay of Rs. 2,021-5-9 the sum realized was Rs. 3,045-7-1, showing a net profit of Rs. 1,024-1-4 against Rs. 818-1-5 earned in the previous year.

23. Statement A shows the work turned out entirely by the juveniles, and from which it will be seen that 187 articles have been manufactured this year without assistance against 152 in 1880.

24. Statement B shows the work partially turned out by the boys. It will be observed that assistance was only needed in the manufacture of 1 article against 19 in the previous year: these facts go to prove that the boys are being carefully taught, and they themselves have worked diligently during the year under report.

25. An abstract of Statements A and B is also annexed, showing the total outlay and income of the several branches of industry taught in the prison.

26. There has been no change in the establishment of the Juvenile Male Prison for the year under record. Mr. Framji Cowasji, the Jailor and Manager, has been most diligent, and the successful working of the factory is mainly due to him,—he not only procuring work, but portioning out suitable work for the boys. The Schoolmaster has been most attentive and painstaking, and has been favourably reported on by the Deputy Educational Inspector. The Juvenile Warder has given entire satisfaction; he is a smart young man, and has been of great assistance to the Manager in forwarding the several industries. The Artizan Teachers have also performed their duties in a satisfactory manner.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,  
Superintendent, Poona District Jail  
and Juvenile Male Prison.

## A.

Statement showing the Work wholly turned out by the Juvenile Male Prison under the Trade and Artizan Teachers in the Poona Jail for the year 1881.

Page and Date of No. 3 Book.		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials.	Convict Labor by Juveniles.	Total.
1881.	No.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
January 10th	217	2 chairs repaired ...	0 12 8	0 11 4	1 8 0
Do. 22nd	218	12 books bound (department use) ...	5 10 0	5 6 0	11 0 0
Do. "	218	4 flower garden benches ...	8 10 0	2 14 0	11 8 0
Do. 26th	219	1 tub repaired ...	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 8 0
Do. "	220	4 ewers repaired ...	0 2 3	0 0 9	0 3 0
Do. "	220	3 benches (department use)...	16 5 0	7 11 0	24 0 0
Total ...			32 8 11	17 7 1	49 11 0
February 8th	222	7 lbs. narrow tape ...	2 11 10	2 8 2	5 4 0
Do. 17th	224	1 perambulator ...	14 12 0	5 2 0	19 14 0
Do. 19th	225	1 tub repaired ...	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0
Do. 25th	227	1 garden bench ...	6 8 0	2 8 0	9 0 0
Do. "	227	5 do. benches ...	20 7 6	7 0 6	27 8 0
Do. 28th	227	1 wheel barrow ...	4 7 0	1 8 0	5 15 0
Do. "	228	24 iron buckets for water wheel (department use) ...	12 0 0	6 0 0	18 0 0
Do. "	228	1 Bareilly cart repaired ...	11 12 4	5 14 8	17 11 0
Do. "	230	40 pairs ankle rings repaired...	4 0 0	2 8 0	6 8 0
Total ...			77 14 8	33 1 4	111 0 0
March 6th	231	2 babul wheels for cart (department) ...	10 1 0	5 0 6	15 1 6
Do. 6th	232	1 bath tub repaired...	0 12 0	0 8 0	1 4 0
Do. 12th	232	Utensils tinned ...	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0
Do. "	232	2 books bound ...	0 8 0	0 2 0	0 5 0
Do. 15th	233	72 yards double dungree ...	19 0 0	8 0 0	27 0 0
Do. "	233	1 case French polished ...	0 12 0	0 6 0	1 2 0
Do. 18th	234	Cornice work to Jail (department) ...	8 1 0	4 0 6	12 1 6
Do. 20th	234	40 fetters repaired ...	3 4 0	1 10 0	4 14 0
Do. 21st	236	1 baby's handy ...	0 13 0	0 4 8	1 1 3
Do. 23rd	236	42 yards dungree (Government use) ...	10 0 0	4 8 0	14 8 0
Do. 30th	238	1 bench ...	17 5 0	6 0 0	23 5 0
Do. "	238	100 tin pots ...	2 8 0	1 4 0	8 12 0
Total ...			73 8 0	31 15 3	105 2 3
April 4th	239	1 teakwood box ...	5 4 0	3 0 0	8 4 0
Do. "	240	36 fetters repaired (department use) ...	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 0 0
Do. 7th	241	1 baby's handy ...	1 2 0	0 12 0	1 14 0
Do. "	241	7 books bound ...	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0
Do. 20th	244	1 coat stitched ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 0
Do. "	244	40 yards coir matting... ..	5 3 0	4 13 0	10 0 0
Do. 29th	248	44 servant's towels ...	8 6 0	2 10 0	11 0 0
Do. "	249	12 articles, French-polished ...	10 9 6	10 9 6	21 3 0
Do. "	249	16 yards double dungree ...	3 7 0	1 9 0	5 0 0
Do. "	250	6 yards blue dungree ...	1 12 0	0 9 4	2 5 4
Total ...			38 6 6	25 5 10	63 12 4

Page and Date of No. 3 Book			Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials.	Convict Labor by Juveniles.	Total.
1881.				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
May 5th	...	252	1 table repaired ...	3 9 0	1 12 6	5 5 6
Do. 13th	...	255	1 perambulator ...	14 6 6	6 13 1	21 3 7
Do. 20th	...	256	1 bamboo cart repaired ..	7 6 0	5 10 0	13 0 0
Do. 24th	...	256	1 case French-polished ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	1 0 0
Do. 25th	...	258	18 lbs. tape repaired ...	0 6 0	1 6 0	1 12 0
Do. "	...	258	1 table French-polished ...	1 4 0	0 12 0	2 0 0
Do. 30th	...	259	1 iron flower stand ...	7 8 0	4 8 0	12 0 0
Do. "	...	260	60 towels ...	9 5 7	5 10 5	15 0 0
Do. "	...	260	34 yards double dungree (de- partment) ...	7 1 1	5 10 11	12 12 0
Do. "	...	261	2 cases French polished ...	1 0 0	1 0 0	2 0 0
			Total ...	52 6 2	33 10 11	86 1 4
June 2nd	...	261	1 pair babul wheels ...	13 0 0	5 12 0	18 12 0
Do. "	...	261	50 yards coir matting ...	20 8 0	17 0 0	37 8 0
Do. 6th	...	262	4 wire flower pots ...	1 8 0	1 0 0	2 8 0
Do. 10th	...	263	1 phaeton repaired ...	1 4 0	0 12 0	2 0 0
Do. "	...	263	1 bamboo cart repaired ...	1 10 0	1 6 0	3 0 0
Do. 13th	...	264	1 wire flower stand ...	5 4 0	2 12 0	8 0 0
Do. 14th	...	265	1 counter ...	24 8 0	17 8 0	42 0 0
Do. "	...	265	2 presses ...	56 4 0	20 12 0	77 0 0
Do. 15th	...	266	1 shelf ...	36 4 0	12 2 0	48 6 0
Do. "	...	266	1 square stand ...	15 0 0	5 0 0	20 0 0
Do. 19th	...	267	1 cupboard with drawers ...	15 4 0	6 12 0	22 0 0
Do. "	...	267	1 phaeton repaired ...	10 8 0	6 0 0	16 8 0
Do. "	...	268	9 sarees ...	14 10 0	5 10 0	20 4 0
Do. "	...	268	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. "	...	268	11 sarees (department use)	17 14 0	6 14 0	24 12 0
Do. "	...	269	1 case French-polished ...	0 8 0	0 8 0	1 0 0
Do. 20th	...	270	1 teakwood press ...	23 2 2	7 13 10	31 0 0
Do. 22nd	...	271	171 yards coir matting ...	2 12 0	1 10 0	4 6 0
Do. "	...	271	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	2 8 0	7 8 0
Do. "	...	271	4 sarees (department use)	5 0 0	2 8 0	7 8 0
Do. 25th	...	272	7 do. do. do. ...	11 11 2	4 6 0	16 1 2
Do. 26th	...	272	1 cage ...	1 12 6	1 0 0	2 12 6
Do. 28th	...	273	1 tonga repaired ...	15 6 0	7 10 0	23 0 0
Do. "	...	273	40 fetters do. ...	1 12 0	1 8 0	3 4 0
Do. "	...	274	8 sarees (department use)	12 8 0	5 0 0	17 8 0
Do. 29th	...	274	4 wire hanging cages ...	1 6 0	1 2 0	2 8 0
Do. "	...	274	10 lbs. coir ...	0 11 0	0 5 0	1 0 0
Do. "	...	275	1 small meat safe ...	1 11 6	1 0 6	2 12 0
Do. "	...	275	8 sarees (department use)	12 14 9	5 0 0	17 14 9
			Total ...	334 9 1	154 3 4	488 12 5
July 1st	...	277	25 yards coir matting ...	4 0 0	2 4 0	6 4 0
Do. "	...	277	1 wooden frame ...	0 11 0	0 5 0	1 0 0
Do. 2nd	...	278	6 plates and pots repaired ...	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 6 0
Do. "	...	278	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	2 8 0	7 8 0
Do. "	...	278	2 dozen sticks for garden ...	0 11 0	0 5 0	1 0 0
Do. 3rd	...	279	4 lbs. narrow tape ...	2 3 0	0 13 0	3 0 0
Do. "	...	279	1 cane basket ...	0 15 0	0 11 0	1 10 0
Do. "	...	279	1 bench repaired ...	2 0 0	1 0 0	3 0 0
Do. "	...	280	1 phaeton repaired ...	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 8 0
Do. "	...	280	1 school chair repaired ...	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0
Do. 7th	...	281	60½ lbs. thick tape ...	15 2 0	7 10 0	22 12 0
Do. 12th	...	282	9 sarees (department use)	13 8 0	5 0 0	18 8 0
Do. "	...	283	3½ lbs. narrow tape ...	1 13 0	1 0 0	2 13 0
Do. 16th	...	285	2 cane baskets ...	2 0 0	1 4 0	3 4 0
Do. "	...	285	8 lbs. tape ...	3 8 11	1 7 1	5 0 0
Do. "	...	286	47 yards single dungree ...	6 8 0	5 4 0	11 12 0
Do. 19th	...	287	2 pieces camp table ...	10 8 0	5 4 0	15 12 0
Do. "	...	287	2 blankets for sale ...	2 4 0	2 0 0	4 4 0

Page and Date of No. 3 Book.		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials.	Convict Labor by Juveniles.	Total.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1881.					
July 21st...	288	6 sarees (department use) ...	9 0 0	3 12 0	12 12 0
Do. 19th	288	15 blankets do. ...	15 9 6	11 6 6	27 0 0
Do. 22nd	290	8 sarees do. ...	13 0 0	5 0 0	18 0 0
Do. "	290	32 woollen coats ...	19 12 0	7 0 0	26 12 0
Do. 23rd	291	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. 24th	292	1 dog cart repaired ...	40 10 0	15 6 0	56 0 0
Do. "	292	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. 25th	293	10 blankets (department use)...	12 0 0	5 0 0	17 0 0
Do. "	293	1 cane chair repaired ...	0 10 8	0 5 4	1 0 0
Do. 26th	294	1 set book shelves ...	51 8 0	17 0 0	68 8 0
Do. 27th	295	80 cotton jackets (department use) ...	33 2 0	20 0 0	53 2 0
Do. 28th	295	2 frames ...	1 7 8	0 8 4	2 0 0
Do. "	295	1 teak-wood box ...	1 12 8	0 12 4	2 0 0
Do. "	296	1 chair repaired ...	0 11 0	0 5 0	1 0 0
Do. "	296	1 frame ...	0 4 0	0 1 6	0 5 6
Do. "	296	60 cotton jackets (department use) ...	2 10 9	15 0 0	17 10 9
Do. "	297	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Total ...			288 13 2	147 15 1	436 12 3
August 1st	299	1 table French polished ...	2 0 0	1 8 0	3 8 0
Do. 4th	2	1 tin-pot painted ...	0 1 0	0 0 6	0 1 6
Do. "	2	1 chair repaired ...	0 10 0	0 6 0	1 0 0
Do. "	2	1 frame shawl... ...	0 8 0	0 2 0	0 5 0
Do. 5th	3	2 door mats ...	1 5 4	0 14 8	2 4 0
Do. 9th	4	20 yards tape (Government use) ...	8 9 0	4 9 0	13 2 0
Do. 10th	5	12 chairs with arms ...	43 10 0	22 2 0	65 12 0
Do. "	5	1 bench rattanned ...	2 0 0	1 8 0	3 8 0
Do. "	6	12 sarees (department use) ...	19 1 8	7 8 0	26 9 8
Do. 11th	6	70 yards double dungree (department use) ...	14 0 0	4 10 8	18 10 8
Do. 14th	8	1 wooden stand ...	2 9 0	0 15 0	3 8 0
Do. 11th	6	1 handle for spade ...	0 8 0	0 4 0	0 12 0
Do. 15th	10	6 chairs (Government use) ...	22 7 0	11 5 0	33 12 0
Do. 16th	10	1 rocking chair ...	4 0 0	1 8 0	5 8 0
Do. "	11	1 urinal pan repaired ...	0 12 0	0 6 0	1 2 0
Do. "	11	2 cages for bird ...	4 3 0	2 3 0	6 6 0
Do. "	12	155 caps (department use) ...	9 11 0	4 13 6	14 8 6
Do. "	12	133 cholees do. ...	30 7 0	10 2 6	40 9 6
Do. "	13	10 sarees do. ...	14 15 6	6 4 0	21 3 6
Do. 22nd	13	11 chairs (Government use) ...	41 1 0	20 8 6	61 9 6
Do. 25th	15	11 black boards (Government use) ...	63 1 6	31 8 9	94 10 3
Do. "	16	1 towel horse repaired ...	0 4 0	0 2 0	0 6 0
Do. 27th	16	1 mail phaeton do. ...	69 9 2	34 15 10	104 9 0
Do. 28th	17	1 dog cart do. ...	40 2 4	15 1 8	55 4 0
Do. 29th	18	1 bamboo cart do. ...	1 4 0	0 12 0	2 0 0
Do. "	18	2 chairs repaired ...	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 8 0
Total ...			397 2 1	184 14 7	582 0 8
September 3rd	19	1 haversack ...	0 7 0	0 4 6	0 11 6
Do. 7th	20	16 benches ...	92 4 0	46 2 0	138 6 0
Do. 9th	21	1 cane basket... ...	1 12 0	1 0 0	2 12 0
Do. 10th	22	2 books bound ...	1 8 0	0 12 0	2 4 0
Do. 12th	23	1 wire flower stand ...	5 0 0	3 0 0	8 0 0
Do. 15th	23	1½ lb. narrow tape ...	1 6 0	0 10 0	2 0 0
Do. "	24	255 lungotees (department use) ...	21 0 0	11 15 3	32 15 3

Page and Date of No. 3 Book.		Description of Articles manufactured.	Raw Materials	Convict Labor by Juveniles.	Total.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1881.					
September 15th ...	24	55 yards double dungree ...	10 3 9	4 0 3	14 4 0
Do. 16th ...	25	30½ yards coir matting ...	15 9 10	7 2 2	22 12 0
Do. " ...	25	3½ dozen servant's towels ...	6 0 0	2 3 7	8 3 7
Do. 17th ...	26	30 chicks repaired for Sassoon Hospital ...	43 0 0	21 8 0	64 8 0
Do. 19th ...	27	1 bathing tub repaired do. ...	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 12 0
Do. " ...	27	8 iron cots repaired ...	4 0 0	2 8 0	6 8 0
Do. " ...	28	12 pans, privy, for Sassoon Hospital... ..	15 0 0	12 0 0	27 0 0
Do. " ...	28	5 do. do do. ...	9 0 0	6 0 0	15 0 0
Do. " ...	28	1 urinal, iron... ..	3 4 0	2 4 0	5 8 0
Do. 24th ...	29	4 tables (Government use) ...	27 5 0	13 11 0	41 0 0
Do. " ...	30	21 stools do. ...	46 0 0	23 0 0	69 0 0
Do. " ...	30	1 perambulator repaired ...	2 8 0	1 0 0	3 8 0
Do. 25th ...	31	4 tables (Government use) ...	27 5 0	13 11 0	41 0 0
Do. 29th ...	32	40 woollen coats (department use ... ..	26 4 0	10 0 0	36 4 0
Do. " ...	33	Tape repaired ... ..	0 14 0	3 6 9	4 4 9
Do. " ...	33	50 yards dark-blue dungree ...	12 12 0	4 3 0	16 15 0
Do. " ...	33	5½ lbs. tape ... ..	2 5 8	0 12 4	3 2 0
Total ...			375 12 3	191 13 10	567 10 1
October 4th ...	36	7 black boards ... ..	40 0 3	20 6 0	60 6 3
Do. 8th ...	37	4 tables (educational use) ...	26 6 4	14 2 2	40 8 6
Do. 10th ...	39	6 filth receptacles ... ..	31 0 0	15 8 0	46 8 0
Do. 11th ...	40	7 black boards (educational use) ... ..	40 5 3	20 2 9	60 8 0
Do. " ...	40	12 iron fern baskets ... ..	3 8 0	2 8 0	6 0 0
Do. 12th ...	41	1 phaeton varnished ... ..	3 0 0	1 0 0	4 0 0
Do. " ...	41	48 fetters repaired ... ..	3 12 0	1 14 0	5 10 0
Do. " ...	42	24 pairs fetters do. ... ..	4 0 0	2 0 0	6 0 0
Do. " ...	42	34 yards coir matting ... ..	15 8 0	10 0 0	25 8 0
Do. 26th ...	43	1 bamboo cart repaired ... ..	1 4 0	0 12 0	2 0 0
Do. 28th ...	45	8 privy pans ... ..	13 8 0	6 12 0	20 4 0
Do. 29th ...	45	18 servant's towels ... ..	3 4 0	1 4 0	4 8 0
Total ...			185 7 10	96 4 11	281 12 9
November 6th ...	50	6 benches (Government use)..	36 0 0	18 0 0	54 0 0
Do. 14th ...	50	2 frames rattanned ... ..	1 4 0	0 12 0	2 0 0
Do. 17th ...	51	1 dealwood box repaired ...	0 1 0	0 7 0	0 8 0
Do. " ...	52	2 black boards ... ..	8 8 0	4 4 0	12 12 0
Do. " ...	53	3 garden benches repaired ...	3 12 0	1 4 0	5 0 0
Do. 20th ...	54	3 lbs. tape, narrow ... ..	1 10 0	0 10 0	2 4 0
Do. 17th ...	55	1 teakwood box ... ..	15 8 0	6 8 0	22 0 0
Do. 24th ...	55	49 yards loose coir matting ...	8 4 4	4 2 2	12 6 6
Do. " ...	56	1 bedstead ... ..	15 12 0	5 4 0	21 0 0
Do. 30th ...	58	50 ankle rings repaired ... ..	3 0 0	1 8 0	4 8 0
Do. " ...	58	1 perambulator do. ... ..	0 9 0	0 7 0	1 0 0
Do. " ...	59	2 wire flower stand ... ..	7 5 0	3 11 0	11 0 0
Total ...			101 9 4	46 13 2	148 6 6
December 2nd ...	61	6 wire flower pots ... ..	1 12 0	1 4 0	3 0 0
Do. 6th ...	62	5 articles French-polished ...	3 0 0	2 4 0	5 4 0
Total ...			4 12 0	3 8 0	8 4 0
Grand Total ...			1,962 4 0	967 1 4	2,929 5 4

FRAMJI COWASJI,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Male Prison.

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,  
Superintendent, Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

**STATEMENT B, showing the Work partially turned out by the Juvenile Male Prisoners in the Poona Jail.**

Date.	Page of No. 3.	Description of Articles Manufactured.	Raw Materials.	Juvenile Convict Labor.	Total.
1881			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
July 13	...	284 400 coir brushes ...	17 0 0	17 0 0	34 0 0
Do. 15	...	284 300 do. ...	21 14 2	20 0 0	41 14 2
Do. 16	...	284 500 do. ...	20 8 7	20 0 0	40 8 7
		Total ...	59 1 9	57 0 0	116 1 9

**FRAMJI COWASJI B.,**  
Jailor and Manager,  
Juvenile Male Prison.

**J. P. GREANY, M.D.,**  
Superintendent, Poona City Jail  
and Juvenile Male Prison.

*TABLE showing the previous Occupation of Convicts confined in the Poona Juvenile Male Prison.*

Laborers	...	...	...	...	...	32
Cultivators	...	...	...	...	...	18
Beggars ...	...	...	...	...	...	22
Wanderers	...	...	...	...	...	2
Coolies ...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Grazers ...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Wanee ...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Students ...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Tailors ...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Lonari ...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Servants ...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Dyer ...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Goldsmith	...	...	...	...	...	1
Weavers ...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Mochis ...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Barber ...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Thieves ...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Tamboli ...	...	...	...	...	...	1
				Total ...		108

**FRAMJI COWASJI B.,**  
Jailor and Manager,  
Juvenile Male Prison.

**J. P. GREANY, M.D.,**  
Superintendent, Poona City Jail  
and Juvenile Male Prison.

*ABSTRACT of Statements A and B, showing the Work performed in the Poona Juvenile Male Prison in each Branch of Industry.*

Branch.	Raw Materials.	Juvenile Convict Labor.	Total.	Remarks.
<i>Smith.</i>	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
As wire flower stand, iron stool, iron pans, wire, hanging pots, brass hinges, nails, tin pots, tin plates, ankle fetters, water-ewers, iron clamps, &c.	183 1 3	105 6 6	288 7 9	
<i>Coir Works and French Polishing.</i>				
French polish to wooden articles, coir door mats, hand brushes, coir matting, loose matting for fernery, hand-rubbers, &c.	152 8 9	122 10 6	275 3 3	
<i>Carpenter.</i>				
Tables, stools, chairs, benches, doors, bird cages, meat safe, bedstead, book-stand, and coach factory work, &c.	1,202 1 4	556 4 9	1,758 6 1	
<i>Cane Work and Book-binding.</i>				
Binding books, making small cane baskets, rattanning beds and chairs, &c.	14 6 8	10 8 4	24 15 0	
<i>Weaving.</i>				
Sarees, blankets, tape (narrow), single and double dungree, servant's towels, and cot tape, &c.	469 3 9	229 3 3	698 7 0	
Total ...	2,021 5 9	1,024 1 4	3,045 7 1	

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,  
Superintendent, Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

FRAMJI COWASJI,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Male Prison.

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**STATEMENT.**

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RETURN of Juvenile Convicts confined in the Juvenile

No.	Names of Juveniles.	Sex.	Age.	Caste.	Previous Occupation.	District or Jail from which received.	Date of Arrival.	Crime.
1	Juvanda Thacooring	Male	14	Sikh	Laborer	Thána	20th April 1876	House-breaking
2	Parya Gooman	Do.	13	Pohar	Cultivator	Do.	24th November 1876	Rape
3	Chala Haria	Do.	14	Koli	Laborer	Do.	15th June 1877	Dacoity
4	Dastagir Garibhaw	Do.	15	Syed	Beggar	Poona	13th November 1877	Counterfeit coin
5	Jooma Kamal	Do.	12	Musulmán	Wandering	Ahmedabad	29th do.	Theft
6	Ishwar Haribhal	Do.	11	Váni	Do.	Do.	29th do.	Do. and to commit murder
7	Mirla Gidla	Do.	12	Syed	Coolie	Dhárwár	24th February 1878	Murder
8	Jefria Jugu	Do.	15	Koli	Cultivator	Thána	2nd April 1878	Dacoity
9	Bayaji Ramji	Do.	13	Kunbi	Graser	Sátára	20th do.	Murder
10	Saya Genu	Do.	15	Mhár	Laborer	Poona	20th do.	Theft
11	Davachia Bakla	Do.	13	Kathori	Cultivator	Thána	13th June 1878	Dacoity
12	Kalia Vania	Do.	15	Koli	Laborer	Ahmedabad	25th August 1878	Robbery, &c.
13	Zendu Govinda	Do.	14	Do.	Farmer	Khándesh	10th October 1878	Murder
14	Tatia Bhagya	Do.	14	Lingayat	Váni	Násik	1st December 1878	Theft
15	Bhica Chota	Do.	13	Kunbi	Cultivator	Ahmedabad	25th do.	Do.
16	Mahadu Karanath	Do.	12	Bramin	Student	Poona	15th January 1879	Do.
17	Balla Ganpati	Do.	12	Kunbi	Graser	Do.	15th do.	Do.
18	Vinu Sakharan	Do.	14	Simpli	Tailor	Do.	15th do.	Do.
19	Rama Jania	Do.	14	Lonari	Lonari	Ahmednagar	21st do.	Do.
20	Luximon Narayan	Do.	13	Tallingi	Laborer	Khándesh	19th do.	Do.
21	Gopala Dugdu	Do.	12	Mhár	Service	Poona	8th February 1879	Do.
22	Hari Jyran	Do.	10	Do.	Do.	Do.	8th do.	Do.
23	Mahadeo Babaji	Do.	10	Do.	Beggar	Do.	8th do.	Do.
24	Bastla Antonio	Do.	11	Christian	Service	Do.	20th do.	Do.
25	Gonsu Bhadur	Do.	12	Musulmán	Dyer	Belgaum	23rd do.	Do.
26	Ninga Kadapa	Do.	10	Mhár	Beggar	Do.	1st April 1879	Do.
27	Minguel Inna	Do.	10	Christian	Student	Do.	1st do.	Do.
28	Sultana Mulla	Do.	12	Mhár	Laborer	Sholapur	1st do.	Do.
29	Narayan Vittoba	Do.	12	Marátha	Tamat	Poona	24th do.	Do.
30	Huson Madar	Do.	16	Musulmán	Beggar	Dhulia	17th May 1879	Counterfeit coin
31	Dulla Jalum	Do.	13	Pagi	Cultivator	Kaira	17th do.	Mischief by fire
32	Dajia Lala	Do.	11	Waghur	Beggar	Do.	17th do.	Placing brick on railway
33	Jethia Lalla	Do.	13	Bheel	Do.	Ahmedabad	22nd April 1879	Theft
34	Khandu Bahiru	Do.	10	Kunbi	Do.	Násik	25th do.	Do.
35	Hari Bhuu	Do.	10	Sonar	Goldsmith	Poona	24th June 1879	House-breaking
36	Govinda Subhana	Do.	10	Kunbi	Beggar	Sátára	25th do.	Theft
37	Pangla Holia	Do.	15	Warli	Laborer	Thána	10th July 1879	Dacoity
38	Chalta Nunn	Do.	15	Do.	Do.	Do.	19th do.	Do.
39	Ukhola Moria	Do.	15	Dubs	Do.	Do.	19th do.	Do.
40	Raoji Gungaram	Do.	11	Koli	Beggar	Nagdoo	16th August 1879	Theft
41	Mahomed Hoosten	Do.	12	Musulmán	Laborer	Poona	23rd do.	Do.
42	Dugdu Bhagwalia	Do.	11	Kathori	Do.	Surat	1st September 1879	House-breaking
43	Vejra Makan	Do.	12	Marátha	Do.	Do.	1st do.	Theft
44	Shiva Bhima	Do.	12	Bheel	Do.	Broach	1st do.	Do.
45	Bapu Jayram	Do.	13	Marátha	Do.	Poona	9th do.	Do.
46	Dajia Chiku	Do.	14	Mhár	Beggar	Sholapur	18th do.	Do.
47	Wamon Ramchunder	Do.	13	Bramin	Service	Colaba	21st do.	Do.
48	Hari Kushaba	Do.	15	Kunbi	Laborer	Poona	23rd do.	Dacoity
49	Narayan Hari	Do.	13	Simpli	Sewing	Do.	25th do.	Theft
50	Mahadu Bhica	Do.	14	Koli	Service	Thána	11th November 1879	Rape
51	Balla Rama	Do.	14	Tallor	Do.	Poona	24th do.	Counterfeit coin
52	Dhondi Vitlu	Do.	12	Marátha	Laborer	Do.	14th December 1879	Theft
53	Yunonia Nama	Do.	12	Bheel	Do.	Ahmednagar	19th do.	Do.
54	Ambu Bhuu	Do.	15	Thacoor	Cultivator	Thána	11th July 1880	Dacoity
55	Rama Vitlu	Do.	15	Do.	Laborer	Do.	12th do.	Do.
56	Savaram Luximon	Do.	12	Kunbi	No work	Poona	31st do.	Theft
57	China Erapa	Do.	10	Lingayat	Coolie	Dhárwár	4th February 1880	Attempt to commit murder
58	Maroti Nanaji	Do.	14	Bheel	Laborer	Ahmednagar	10th do.	Rape
59	Jamsi Chand	Do.	14	Musulmán	Do.	Poona	26th March 1880	Theft
60	Pandoo Santaram	Do.	13	Marátha	Do.	Do.	30th do.	Do.
61	Nagin Gungaram	Do.	12	Gouli	Do.	Surat	14th April 1880	Do.
62	Mania Darku	Do.	12	Lonari	Do.	Poona	10th May 1880	Do.
63	Alabux Konkdehan	Do.	12	Musulmán	Beggar	Do.	28th do.	Do.
64	Bejia Kidla	Do.	14	Bheel	Cultivator	Panch Maháls	31st do.	House-breaking
65	Khuma Walla	Do.	14	Do.	Do.	Do.	31st May 1880	Do.
66	Marji Bhundia	Do.	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	31st do.	Do.
67	Kondli Chimaji	Do.	14	Simpli	Sewing	Nagar	3rd June 1880	Theft
68	Jethia Lakhia	Do.	15	Koli	Cultivator	Kaira	5th do.	Dacoity
69	Mukta Kesu	Do.	15	Do.	Weaving	Ahmednagar	6th do.	House-breaking and theft
70	Krishna Mahadu	Do.	15	Kunbi	No work	Poona	17th do.	Theft
71	Balaman Jan	Do.	14	Musulmán	Hooka seller	Surat	24th do.	Cheating
72	Bapu Rama	Do.	13	Kunbi	No work	Poona	20th July 1880	Theft
73	Kushaba Babaji	Do.	12	Do.	Service	Do.	24th do.	Do.
74	Wamon Hari	Do.	12	Simpli	No work	Do.	26th do.	Do.
75	Bhacoo Parashram	Do.	14	Kunbi	Laborer	Do.	11th August 1880	Do.
76	Balla Wasudoo	Do.	15	Sutar	Do.	Do.	1st September 1880	Do.
77	Rama Mahadu	Do.	15	Kunbi	Do.	Do.	4th do.	Do.
78	Nandraj Ramdhan	Do.	11	Marvári	No work	Sholapur	20th October 1880	Do.
79	Shanker Vitthoba	Do.	13	Váni	Service	Do.	28th do.	Do.
80	Ramchandra Beney	Do.	11	Mochi	No work	Poona	28th do.	Do.
81	Mohomed Alum	Do.	17	Musulmán	Mochi work	Thána	28th do.	Do.
82	Mr Hatim	Do.	15	Do.	Do.	Do.	28th do.	Attempt to murder
83	Madia Miraji	Do.	13	Koli	Cultivator	Kaira	3rd November 1880	Theft
84	Gandya Chinamon	Do.	12	Kasar	Do.	Poona	28th December 1880	House-breaking and theft
85	Gungaram Maruti	Do.	13	Nhari	Barber	Násik	11th March 1881	Cheating
86	Din Mohomed valad Raja	Do.	12	Musulmán	Weaving	Dhulia	3rd April 1881	Theft
87	Luximon Narayan	Do.	15	Marátha	Hall	Do.	3rd do.	Do.
88	Shaik Rahiman Ameen	Do.	14	Musulmán	Bagwan	Poona	6th do.	Do.
89	Bala Sakharan	Do.	10	Simpli	No work	Do.	20th May 1881	Do.
90	Eliu N gopa	Do.	15	Dhanger	Do.	Kaládgi	26th do.	Do.
91	Dusrathi Dhondi	Do.	14	Lohar	Service	Poona	9th June 1881	Do.
92	Wasia Jova	Do.	9	Koli	Beggar	Ahmedabad	15th do.	Mischief by fire
93	Gungaram Satva	Do.	12	Bhamta	Thieving	Poona	24th do.	Theft
94	Ramchandra Bhow	Do.	11	Bramin	Beggar	Sholapur	23th do.	Do.
95	Sheti Desai	Do.	12	Wader	Laborer	Do.	29th do.	Do.
96	M. hidu Mohomed	Do.	15	Musulmán	Service	Poona	30th June 1881	Theft
97	Ranbia Dusrith	Do.	10	Marátha	Graser	Do.	4th July 1881	Do.
98	Ragh. Melu	Do.	13	Agri	Beggar	Thána	14th do.	Do.
99	Sam. Sahadu	Do.	11	Marátha	Laborer	Yarrowda	3rd August 1881	House-breaking
100	Bhorla Amruta	Do.	12	Ramosi	Do.	Do.	3rd do.	Do.
101	Bally Tulsham	Do.	10	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	3rd do.	Do.
102	Cashu Hayathkhan	Do.	13	Musulmán	Coolie	Poona	26th do.	Breach of trust
103	Purhid Balerishna	Do.	15	Bramin	Student	Do.	27th do.	Theft
104	Parva Sital	Do.	13	Purjed	Tamoli	Dhulia	19th September 1881	House-breaking
105	Bhica Soutu	Do.	12	Kámádi	Thieving	Násik	22nd do.	Theft
106	Raji Gungaram	Do.	12	Koli	Laborer	Ahmednagar	6th November 1881	Do.
107	Lalu Narayan	Do.	14	Christian	Student	Násik	12th do.	Do.
108	Hari Rama	Do.	14	Marátha	Graser	Sátára	23rd December 1881	House-breaking

FRAMJI COWASJI,

Jailer and Manager of the Juvenile Male Prison, Poona.

Male Prison at Poona during the year 1881.

Date of Sentence.	Sentence.	Previous Education.	Education received at the Juvenile Male Prison.	The Work on which employed and the Progress made.	Conduct.	Health.	Remarks.
3rd April 1876	5 years	Nil	III Standard	Carpenter	Good	Good	Discharged 2nd April 1881.
14th December 1876	7 do.	Do.	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. 13th September 1881 as per Government Resolution No. 2831, dated 3rd September 1881.
18th June 1877	5 do.	Do.	IV do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
13th November 1877	4 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do.
17th October 1877	5 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
21st November 1877	7 do.	Do.	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
6th October 1877	6 do.	Do.	IV do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Do.
1st April 1878	8 do.	Do.	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
19th September 1877	6 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Discharged 21st March 1881.
28th March 1878	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Do.
11th June 1878	3 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. 27th March 1881.
9th August 1878	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. 10th June 1881.
7th do.	7 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
37th November 1878	4 do.	Do.	III do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Do.
9th October 1878	5 do.	Do.	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
14th January 1879	1 do.	Do.	II no.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
" do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
" do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Discharged 14th January 1881.
17th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Convicted thrice for theft.
5th February 1879	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 3rd January 1881.
5th do.	3 do.	Do.	IV do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
5th do.	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
20th do.	3 do.	Do.	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
10th do.	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 10th February 1881.
15th March 1879	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do.
15th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. 24th do.
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do. 14th March 1881.
23rd April 1879	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
29th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. 20th do.
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Book-binding	Do.	Do.	Do. 22nd April 1881.
21st do.	5 do.	Do.	II do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Do. 25th do.
8th April 1879	6 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
14th May 1879	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Sick	Died 21st September 1881.
23rd June 1879	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Good	Do.
18th do.	2 do. and 1 month.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 22nd June 1881.
18th July 1879	3 years	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do. 17th July 1881.
18th do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Do.
18th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
13th August 1879	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
22nd do.	18 months	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Discharged 12th August 1881.
29th do.	2 years and 6 months.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do. 21st February 1881.
22nd July 1879	3 years	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
19th August 1879	5 do.	Do.	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Once flogged.
9th September 1879	18 months	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
27th August 1879	1 year	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Discharged 6th March 1881.
18th September 1879	3 do.	Able	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do. 17th August 1881.
23rd do.	3 do.	Nil	II do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Do. 24th do.
24th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Book-binder	Do.	Do.	Do.
10th November 1879	6 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Discharged 23rd September 1881.
24th do.	18 months	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
13th December 1879	2 years	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do. 3rd May 1881.
30th September 1879	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do. 12th December 1881.
9th January 1880	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Sick	Died 20th September 1881.
10th do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Good	Do.
30th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
21st August 1878	6 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
12th January 1880	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
25th March 1880	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
29th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
21st November 1879	4 do.	Do.	I do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
10th May 1880	2 do.	Able	II do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Once before for theft.
25th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th May 1880	3 do.	Nil	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th do.	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
8th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Do.
5th do.	5 do.	Do.	II Standard	Weaving	Good	Good	Died on 9th December 1881.
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
16th June 1880	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd March 1880	2 years and fine Rs. 500 or 6 months.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
19th July 1880	2 years	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
23rd do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
26th do.	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Convicted once before for theft.
10th August 1880	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
31st do.	15 months	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Discharged 24th November 1881.
8th September 1880	18 do.	Able	IV do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
14th October 1880	2 years	Nil	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
15th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Once flogged.
27th do.	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd March 1880	Life	Do.	II do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd do.	Do.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
22nd July 1880	5 years	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Once before for theft.
27th December 1880	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
10th March 1881	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Do.
30th do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
30th do.	2 do.	Able	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
5th April 1881	2 do.	Nil	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
18th May 1881	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
21st do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Died on 27th May 1881.
8th June 1881	2 do.	Do.	II Standard	Smith	Good	Good	Do.
6th May 1881	7 do.	Do.	I Standard	Weaving	Good	Good	Died on the 14th September 1881.
23rd June 1881	1 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
24th do.	1 year	Able	III do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
27th do.	2 years	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
30th do.	2 do.	Nil	II do.	Cane and binding	Do.	Do.	Do.
4th July 1881	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
12th do.	1 year	Do.	I do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd August 1881	3 years	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Do.
2nd do.	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
26th do.	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.
27th do.	1 year	Able	IV do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Do.
14th September 1881	2 years	Nil	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Once flogged for theft.
19th do.	18 months	Do.	I do.	Colr. F. polish	Do.	Do.	Do.
31st October 1881	3 years	Do.	I do.	Smith	Do.	Do.	Do.
10th November 1881	2 do.	Able	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.
12th December 1881	3 do.	Nil	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.

*LIST showing the Present Employment of Juvenile Convicts after their Release in 1879.*

No.	Names.	Caste.	Trade taught in Jail.	Present Employment.	Remarks.
1	Rama Janna	Koli	Smith	No trace	As per Statement No. 726, dated 11th November 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Thána.
2	Dhondi Kooshaba	Kunbi	Do.	Servant	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
3	Rama Luxumon	Káthodi	Do.	No trace.	
4	Dhakia Krishna	Marátha	Do.	Do.	As per statement accompanying letter No. 1380, dated 23rd April 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Poona.
5	Mahomed Sumsudin	Mussalmán	Carpenter	Do.	Do. do. do.
6	Fakira Ellapa	Marátha	Smith	Died	As per Statement No. 238, dated 20th March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Belgaum.
7	Parsoo Satwa	Mason	Do.	In Jail	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
8	Gafoor Nabi	Mussalmán	Do.	No trace	As per letter No. 178, dated 12th March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Kaira.
9	Abdool Elahibax	Carpenter	Carpenter	Do.	As per statement accompanying letter No. 1380, dated 23rd April 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Poona.
10	Mangia Gooma	Thákur	Smith	Do.	Do. do. do.
11	Ganoo Ambaji	Teli	Do.	In Jail	
12	Ganpat Nagoji	Simpi	Do.	No trace.	
13	Nana Narayen	Marátha	Carpenter	Do.	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.

14	Kosia Sonoo	...	Marátha	...	Smith	...	Laborer	...	As per statement accompanying letter No. 176, dated 1st June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Kolába.
15	Ramchandra Bansi	...	Mochi	...	Do.	...	In Jail.	...	
16	Lochia Dod Kariappa	...	Gowli	...	Do.	...	No trace.	...	
17	Narayan Mookanda	...	Marátha	...	Do.	...	Private, H. M.'s 16th Regiment, N. I.	...	As per Statement No. 785, dated 30th June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Khándesh.
18	Dhondi Appaji	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	Thieving	...	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st June 1881, from District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
19	Elia Jiva	...	Do.	...	Carpenter	...	No trace	...	As per letter No. 206, dated 1st March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Dhárwár.
20	Bahia Ranon	...	Kunbi	...	Smith	...	Do.	...	As per Statement No. 498, dated 21st May 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sátára.
21	Govinda Jangloo	...	Bhámta	...	Carpenter	...	Do.	...	As per letter No. 785, dated 30th June 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Khándesh.
22	Madria Molapa	...	Christian	...	Smith	...	Guard-boy in 2-15th Regiment, Wanowri.	...	As per statement accompanying letter No. 1380, dated 23rd April 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Poona.
23	Nago Sayaban	...	Salce	...	Weaver	...	No trace	...	As per letter No. 173, dated 2nd March 1881, from the District Superintendent of Police, Sholápur.
24	Emam Poerbhai	...	Mussalmán	...	Do.	...	Do.	...	
25	Kasam Oosman	...	Do.	...	Smith	...	Do.	...	
26	Tambi Sansage	...	Madrási Dhed	...	Do.	...	In Jail.	...	

FRAMJI COWASJI,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Male Prison.

J. P. GREANY, M.D.,  
Superintendent, Poona District Jail  
and Juvenile Male Prison.

*REPORT on the Goal Convicts School at Poona, Taluka Haveli, Zilla Poona, inspected by the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division, on the 24th and 25th of June 1881.*

Date of foundation of the School.	Date of last inspection and by whom inspected.	GENERAL REPORT.	
		3rd September 1870.	19th June 1880. Assistant Deputy Inspector, Poona.
Furniture and apparatus.	Consist of a table, a chair, two boards, two boxes, three benches and fifty-seven slates. About seventeen slates were found broken to pieces and quite useless. They may be struck off the school registers and new ones be given.		
Library ... ..	Consists of 354 books, including six maps, India, two Poona and three maps of Bombay Presidency. One book Oojul-nichen Pustuk was not found in the School Library.		
School Registers and Records.	They were all found very clean and well written.		
Pupils, their manners and discipline.	School discipline very satisfactory. They all appear to be very sharp.		
Names of teaching staff with remarks on previous training and qualification.	Mr. Parashram Bhasker Fadke trained, age 29 years, pay Rs. 25 per mensem, service since 21st December 1871, conducts this school. He has also passed under Anglo-Vernacular Standard V and is a very good teacher. The Warder Krishna Babaji Damal, pay Rs. 15, age 20, and service since 1st December 1879, is said to be sharp and useful hand.		
General remarks and recommendation by the Inspecting Officer.	From the examination results it seems that the Master worked very hard. The school also seems to have been much improved and under the careful and constant superintendence of the Jail authorities I was very admirably struck with the intelligent and ready answers of the two Afghan boys. They appeared to be very sharp, and considering their short attendance in the school, they seem to have been progressing very satisfactorily.		

Description of School.	Number of Boys on the Register.	Number of Classes.	Average Attendance during preceding twelve months.	Number of Boys present at Inspection.	Number of Boys examined under each Standard.	Standard under which examined.	NUMBER PASSED.										Amount of Proficiency Allowances.	Amount of Capitation Allowances.	Remarks and Reasons for failure in any Head of Examination and number passed under the same standard in previous years.		
							Vernacular School.					Anglo-Vernacular School.									
							1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Passed under all Heads.	1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Passed under all Heads.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19			
Inferior Vernacular City Jail School.	73	4	78.5	69	11	Beginners.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Percentage 95.1, which is excellent. The examination results were indeed very creditable to the Master.	
	...	...	...	...	32	I	29	28	...	...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	...	...	...	...	13	II	12	10	10	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	...	...	...	...	8	III	7	6	6	8	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	...	...	...	...	5	IV	5	5	5	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...

Forwarded to the Educational Inspector, C. D., through the Collector of Poona and the Assistant Collector in charge Taluka Haveli.

(Signed) B. R. SAHASRABUDHE,  
Deputy Educational Inspector.

N.B.—Those below the standard should be shown separately.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 27th of June 1881 through the Deputy, Poona.

(Signed) NILKUNT M. SATHE,  
Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector,  
Poona Sub-Division.

(True Copy)  
J. P. GREANY, M.D.,  
Superintendent, Poona City Jail and Juvenile Male Prison.

No.  $\frac{8}{2434}$  OF 1882.

FROM  
THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,  
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY;

To  
THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,  
JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT, BOMBAY.

*Inspector General of Prisons' Office,  
Poona, 17th June 1882.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Shikárpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1881.

2. The following table shows the number and disposal of the juvenile prisoners for each year since the prison was established:—

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	1877.	1876.	1875.	1874.
Number remaining at close of previous year.	53	38	24	13	17	17	13	...
Number admitted during the year ...	14	33	31	29	11	13	16	13
Total ...	67	71	55	42	28	30	29	13
Released ...	37	18	15	18	15	12	12	7
Died ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Remained ...	30	53	38	24	13	18	17	6
Daily average strength ...	41	50	30	18	15	16	17	3

3. It will be seen from the above table that the number remaining was larger than in any previous year; but the number of admissions has decreased 58 per cent., it being 14 in 1881 as compared with 33 in 1880. The daily average strength has also decreased from 50 in 1880 to 41 in the year under report.

4. Three of the boys managed to escape on the night of the 22nd January, but were recaptured—2 on the 23rd and the other on the 24th idem, and sentenced to 6 months' additional imprisonment. The details of the escape were given in paragraph 37 of my report on the Jails of this Presidency for the year 1881, and it is, therefore, unnecessary to again repeat them.

5. I am glad to be able to report that there was not a single death during the year, and that the health of the boys has been good. The mortality in this prison has been exceptionally low since it was first established, there being only a total of 2 deaths during its eight years of existence.

6. The conduct of the boys has been generally good, and no offences of a serious nature were committed during the year.

7. The boys have made fair progress in education,—23 out of 30 examined in the different standards from the 1st to the 4th having passed in all the heads.

8. In the beginning of the year the boys were taught, besides carpenter's and blacksmith's work, other trades, such as weaving, carpet-making, pottery and reed-work; but as, on being questioned, they, with one exception, stated they would not, after release, carry on the trades taught them in prison, the Superintendent decided on teaching only carpentry and smith's work, these being the most useful trades, and more likely to be followed by the boys after release.

With regard to the former, however, there appear to be difficulties in teaching that trade, owing to the want of suitab' wood for the purpose and the small demand for the articles manufactured from the rough material available.

9. The Superintendent states in his report that the best results might be anticipated from teaching the boys agriculture, that being their chief occupation before admission into the Reformatory; but, whilst concurring with the opinion of the Superintendent, I would not advocate any further change in the employment of the boys until the question of building a Central Reformatory for juveniles, which is now under the consideration of Government, is finally settled.

10. From enquiries made of the Police authorities it appears that none of the boys who have been discharged from the prison now follow the trades taught them whilst in confinement—a result which is not very encouraging.

11. The financial results of the employment of the boys during the year cannot be considered satisfactory, only Rs. 42-8-3 having been realized from their labor.

12. Of the 37 boys released during the year, 5 have been reconvicted, which is a large proportion, being equivalent to 14 per cent.

13. The report is, on the whole, satisfactory as compared with previous years, and such good results as have been attained are due to the interest taken in the institution by the different Superintendents who were in charge for various periods during the year.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

J. CRUICKSHANK,

Inspector General of Prisons.

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No. 138 of 1882.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT,  
DISTRICT JAIL AND JUVENILE PRISON,  
SHIKARPUR;

TO

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,  
BOMBAY PRESIDENCY,  
POONA.

*District Jail Office,*

*Shikarpur, 20th February 1882.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the usual annual statements of the working of the Reformatory connected with the Jail.

The number of boys admitted during the year compares favourably with the admissions of previous years—Statement B.

Three boys contrived to escape from the Reformatory on the night of the 22nd January. Immediate information was given to the police. Two were recaptured on the 23rd and the third boy on the 24th idem. They were subsequently prosecuted, and each sentenced to six months' additional imprisonment. The sentries on duty and the warder who was in charge of the Reformatory on that night were brought before the City Magistrate, but the evidence was not clear enough to ensure a conviction. The portion of the wall over which the boys escaped, has since been raised 3 feet. The total height of the wall now is, therefore, 17½ feet. A sentry walk has also been made on the top.



The conduct of the boys generally has been good. No offences of a serious nature were committed.

In the earlier part of the year the boys were taught weaving, carpet-making, pottery, reed-work, and carpentry. When questioned, however, according to Government Resolution No. 3467 of the 3rd January 1881, as to whether or not they would carry on these trades when released, they, with one exception, said "No". The reasons given were that weaving and carpet-making require capital to start with, and the pottery and the reed-work are the occupations of the lower castes. It was, therefore, decided to teach them carpentry and blacksmith's work only, a knowledge of either of which would at all times be useful, even if not followed as a means of obtaining a livelihood. They have made fair progress on the whole; but doubtless the best results might be anticipated by teaching them agriculture, it being the chief previous occupation of the boys in the Reformatory. Amongst the objections to teaching them carpentry I would mention, 1st, the want of any kind of wood suitable for such purposes in the district; 2nd, that not one of the boys who have been released has followed the trade taught him; 3rd, that there is not sale for such rough work as could be turned out of the materials available. The formation of an agricultural class is, therefore, under consideration.

The boy referred to in the preceding para. as having stated that he would follow the trade taught him in the Reformatory, *viz.*, carpentry, was recommended for remission under the aforementioned Government Resolution, as he was a fair artizan, and seemed to take an interest in his work. The remission asked for was granted; but the boy did not derive any benefit from it, as his sentence expired before the order was received. It has since been ascertained that he has returned to his former occupation of cultivator, and abandoned carpentry.

The education of the boys has progressed fairly. They are not taught all the subjects prescribed in the Government standards, the object being to give them a rudimentary education so as to enable them to keep village accounts. Copies of the remarks of the Acting Educational Inspector and the report of the Deputy Educational Inspector who examined them are attached. It was unfortunate that there was only one 3rd Reading Book amongst the boys; but this could not be avoided, as application had been made at the school depôts of Karáchi, Hyderabad, and Shikárpur for these books, without success.

All the boys who are above 18 years of age are entirely separated, both day and night, from the others.

Statement C shows the offences committed by the juvenile convicts together with the length of their sentences.

Thirty-seven boys were released during the year; of these 5 have been re-convicted.

In reply to enquiries as to whether or not the boys who have been released from the Reformatory follow the trades taught them there, the Police authorities state that none of them now follow the trades taught them in the Jail—Statement D.

The total expenditure, including establishment, was rupees one thousand seven hundred and twenty-nine, annas two, pies ten only (Rs. 1,729-2-10), and the amount realized from the labor of the juveniles, rupees forty-two, annas eight, pies three only (Rs. 42-8-3)—Statement E.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon I. M. D.,  
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,  
Shikárpur.

RETURN of Juvenile Convicts confined in the Reformatory, Shikarpur, during the year 1881.

No.	Names.	Age.	Caste.	Previous Occupation.	District or Jail from which received.	Date of Arrival.	Crimes.	Date of Sentence.	Sentence.	Previous Education.	Education received at the Reformatory.	Work on which Employed and the Progress made.	Conduct.	Health.	Remarks.	
							Sections.									
1	Mulook	14	Nahavi	Cattle-grazing	Hyderabad	1st Jan. 1877	379, 224, 114 & 14	29th April 1878	6 yrs. 8 mo.	Nil	V Standard	Carpenter	Good	Good	Released.	
2	Uttoo	15	Hindu	Shop-keeper	Karachi	15th March '80	380	18th March '80	2 years	Hindi Sindhi	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
3	Ghano	12	Do.	Labourer	Do.	10th July '79	380	7th July '79	2 do.	Nil	Do.	Carpenter	Fair	Do.	Do.	
4	Pursoo	12	Do.	Shop-keeper	Do.	11th Feb. '80	408	16th Dec. '79	2 do.	Hindi Sindhi	Do.	Carpenter	Good	Do.	Do.	
5	Ghansho	11	Do.	Learning	Shikarpur	27th Jan. '80	379	14th Jan. '80	3 do.	Arabic Sindhi	Do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.	
6	Chand	12	Sumo	Cattle-grazing	Karachi	14th Oct. '78	326	18th Sept. '78	3 do.	Nil	Do.	Carpenter	Good	Do.	Do.	
7	Thoro	12	Charan	Do.	Do.	6th Sept. '79	454	2nd Sept. '79	2 do.	Arabic Sindhi	Do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.	
8	Daroo	15	Do.	Do.	Hyderabad	25th Oct. '78	377	25th Oct. '78	5 do.	Nil	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
9	Ghansho	12	Muhano	Labourer	Karachi	25th Sept. '79	109 and 379	20th Sept. '79	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.	
10	Chinto	12	Hindu	Do.	Do.	18th July '79	380	7th July '79	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Weaving	Do.	Do.	Do.	
11	Thudo	13	Do.	Do.	Shikarpur	12th March '79	380	6th March '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Pottery	Good	Do.	Do.	
12	Gajso	13	Shikari	Do.	Hyderabad	28th Sept. '79	380	27th March '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
13	Loo	12	Do.	Do.	Karachi	25th July '79	378	11th July '79	2 years	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Fair	Do.	Do.	
14	Mowloo	14	Dakhani	Do.	Shikarpur	15th Nov. '79	379	7th Nov. '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpentry	Bad	Do.	Do.	
15	Hamsan	14	Muhano	Do.	Karachi	25th Sept. '78	379	20th Sept. '78	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Weaving	Good	Do.	Do.	
16	Sho	14	Hindu	Do.	Hyderabad	16th July '79	391	2nd June '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpets	Do.	Do.	Do.	
17	Hinoo	16	Do.	Do.	Do.	6th Sept. '79	487, 380	28th July '79	1 do. 6 mo.	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.	
18	Mahoo	11	Bubur	Do.	Karachi	28th April '79	Act No. 5 of 1878	20th April '79	2 years	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Fair	Do.	Do.	
19	Taroo	12	Bumbhro	Do.	Do.	18th Aug. '79	379	20th July '79	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
20	Chinkoo	12	Mikraul	Do.	Do.	24th Feb. '79	379	20th Feb. '79	3 do.	Do.	Do.	Reed work	Good	Do.	Do.	
21	Pooroo	12	Pasthan	Do.	Hyderabad	25th April '80	380	23rd April '80	1 year	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
22	Khaniso	12	Shikri	Do.	Do.	29th Sept. '80	411	24th Sept. '80	3 years	Arabic Sindhi	IV do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
23	Verho	15	Hindu	Shop-keeper	Shikarpur	5th Feb. '80	381	27th Jan. '80	3 do.	Nil	III do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.	
24	Kirahimahah	14	Syad	Learning English	Karachi	22nd June '80	467, 454 & 380	12th May '80	3 do.	English	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
25	Hamsan	12	Dhicut	Cattle-grazing	Hyderabad	21st March '80	403	2nd March '80	3 years	Nil	Do.	Do.	Good	Do.	Do.	
26	Waloo	14	Hindu	Labourer	Do.	18th June '79	380	1st May '79	3 do.	Hindi Sindhi	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
27	Mahomudkhan	15	Wala	Do.	Karachi	6th Sept. '79	379	2nd Sept. '79	2 do.	Nil	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.	
28	Waloo	10	Hindu	Do.	Hyderabad	23rd May '79	379	21st May '79	1 year	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
29	Waloo	14	Raharala	Do.	Do.	29th Oct. '79	379	10th Oct. '79	3 years	Do.	III do.	Carpets	Do.	Do.	Do.	
30	Mowoo	15	Rahoo	Do.	Do.	10th March '80	380	24th Feb. '80	1 year	Do.	II do.	Pottery	Do.	Do.	Do.	
31	Hajee Mahomed	12	Pasthan	Do.	Do.	3rd July '80	451	23rd June '80	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Weaver	Bad	Do.	Do.	
32	Junoo	12	Khaakholi	Do.	Do.	25th Jan. '80	379	6th Jan. '80	1 do. 6 mo.	Do.	Do.	Carpets	Fair	Do.	Do.	
33	Loung	16	Qunraul	Do.	Karachi	30th April '80	408	23rd April '80	1 do. 6 mo.	Do.	Do.	Weaving	Good	Do.	Do.	
34	Mithoo	13	Machi	Do.	Do.	14th March '80	379	11th March '80	3 years	Do.	III do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.	
35	Leyoo	12	Hucho	Do.	Do.	15th Jan. '80	380	23rd Oct. '79	3 do.	Do.	II do.	Carpets	Do.	Do.	Do.	
36	Karramall	15	Jontjo	Do.	Hyderabad	16th March '80	380, 467	4th Feb. '80	1 year	Do.	I do.	Pottery	Do.	Do.	Do.	
37	Dina	12	Sahto	Do.	Do.	7th March '80	379	4th March '80	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.	
38	Jam	12	Masul	Do.	Karachi	14th March '80	379	11th March '80	3 year	Do.	III do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
39	Soomar	13	Uhanghro	Do.	Hyderabad	7th May '80	379	3rd May '80	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
40	Nahilimo	14	Nonand	Do.	Shikarpur	1st May '80	379	2nd April '80	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
41	Verho	14	Hindu	Do.	Do.	2nd March '80	454	2nd March '80	1 do. 8 mo.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
42	Halo	12	Qandari	Do.	Karachi	2nd July '80	379	2nd June '80	2 years	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
43	Lahoo	15	Kowrijo	Do.	Do.	22nd July '80	379	12th July '80	1 year	Do.	III do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.	
44	Isatli	13	Punjapi	Do.	Shikarpur	7th Aug. '80	379	6th Aug. '80	1 year	Do.	II do.	Weaver	Do.	Do.	Do.	
45	Namsan	10	Pasthan	Do.	Do.	24th Aug. '80	454	24th Aug. '80	1 do.	Do.	I do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
46	Khoolabuz	14	Dalar	Do.	Hyderabad	6th Oct. '80	379, 224	24th Sept. '80	2 do. 6 mo.	Do.	II do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
47	Fazul	13	Murt	Do.	Do.	10th Nov. '80	467, 224 & 224	24th Oct. '80	2 do. 6 mo.	Do.	V do.	Do.	Very bad.	Do.	Do.	
48	Kandiro	14	Orho	Do.	Karachi	29th Sept. '80	379	25th Sept. '80	2 years	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Good	Do.	Do.	
49	Taroo	12	Dahroo	Do.	Hyderabad	2nd Aug. '79	380	14th Aug. '79	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
50	Daro	13	Shikari	Do.	Do.	17th Jan. '80	379	14th Jan. '80	1 year	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Fair	Do.	Do.	
51	Daro	12	Masi	Do.	Shikarpur	24th Jan. '80	380	7th Dec. '79	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Reed-work	Do.	Do.	Do.	
52	Daro	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	21st Dec. '79	379	14th Dec. '79	1 do. 6 mo.	Do.	II do.	Pottery	Good	Do.	Do.	
53	Rajaballi	12	Shikari	Cattle-grazing	Do.	21st Dec. '79	379	14th Dec. '79	1 do. 6 mo.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
54	Andrew	12	Christan	Labourer	Karachi	11th Feb. '80	380	10th Oct. '79	4 years	Do.	II do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
55	Archar	12	Shikari	Do.	Do.	11th Feb. '80	379	6th Feb. '80	2 do.	Do.	III do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
56	Tinkoo	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	29th March '81	380	1st March '81	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
57	Jalal	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	29th March '81	380	1st March '81	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
58	Laloo	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	29th March '81	380	1st March '81	2 do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
59	Soomar	12	Hindu	Do.	Hyderabad	21st April '81	379	21st April '81	2 do.	Do.	II do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
60	Faroo	12	Shikari	Do.	Do.	12th May '81	379	6th May '81	2 do.	Do.	I do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
61	Choo	12	Thalpo	Do.	Shikarpur	21st May '81	381	21st May '81	6 months	Do.	Do.	Do.	Fair	Do.	Do.	
62	Muncho	12	Hindu	Do.	Do.	22nd June '81	380, 457	22nd June '81	3 years	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Good	Do.	Do.	
63	Jumoo	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	22nd June '81	379	22nd June '81	3 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
64	Kahoo	12	Muhano	Do.	Do.	22nd June '81	380, 457	22nd June '81	1 year	Do.	Do.	Blacksmith	Do.	Do.	Do.	
65	Chanso	12	Shikari	Do.	Do.	5th Aug. '81	379	4th Aug. '81	1 do.	Do.	Do.	Carpenter	Do.	Do.	Do.	
66	Thudoo	12	Hindu	Do.	Karachi	2nd Aug. '81	380	2nd Aug. '81	2 years	Arabic Sindhi	IV do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Released and re-convicted.	
67	Choo	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	1st Oct. '81	380	1st Oct. '81	3 do.	Do.	III do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	
68	Choo	12	Do.	Do.	Do.	1st Oct. '81	380	1st Oct. '81	3 do.	Do.	I do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	Do.	

Shikarpur Jail Office,  
21st February 1882.

C. HALL,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison, Shikarpur.

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
Superintendent of Jail, Shikarpur.

*STATEMENT B, showing the Number of Juveniles admitted into and released from the Reformatory at Shikárpur from 1st January 1878 to 31st December 1881.*

	1881.	1880.	1879.	1878.	Remarks.
Number confined on 1st January..	53	38	24	13	
Admitted during the year ...	14	33	31	29	
Total ...	67	71	55	42	
Released during the year ...	37	18	15	18	
Died ...	...	...	2	...	
Remaining on 31st December ...	30	53	38	24	

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,  
Shikárpur.

C. HALL,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,  
Shikárpur.

*STATEMENT C, showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Length of Sentence.*

No.	Crime.	No.	Length of Sentence.
1	Voluntarily causing grievous hurt.	1	Six months.
1	Unnatural offence.	13	One year.
1	Dishonest misappropriation of property.	2	Fifteen months.
1	Dishonestly receiving stolen property.	3	Eighteen months.
1	House-trespass.	1	Twenty months.
1	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking.	40	Two years.
1	Act VII, No. 5 of 1876.	2	Two years and six months.
2	House-breaking.	1	Three years.
2	Criminal breach of trust.	1	Three years and Rs. 50, or 50 days.
8	House-breaking and theft.	1	Four years.
4	Theft and escaping from custody.	1	Five years.
44	Theft.	1	Five years and 3 months.
67		67	

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,  
Shikárpur.

C. HALL,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,  
Shikárpur.

*STATEMENT D, showing the present Occupation of the Juveniles who were released, and the Trade taught them in the Jail.*

No.	Name.	Trade taught in Jail.	Present Occupation.	Remarks.
1	Mullook valad Humal	... Carpentry ...	Laborer.	
2	Ghano valad Kundan	... Carpet-making.	.....	Re-admitted on 25th August 1881.
3	Chando valad Arab	... Do. ...	Cultivator.	
4	Lharo valad Chuttal	... Weaving ...	Boggar.	
5	Chutto valad Mungan	... Do. ...	.....	At present in Karachi Jail.
6	Thudoo valad Jumroo	... Pottery ...	.....	Re-admitted on 3rd October 1881.
7	Mowloo valad Lalkhan	... Carpentry ...	.....	Re-admitted on 16th February 1882.
8	Ramzan valad Adam	... Weaving ...	Laborer.	
9	Ruboo valad Soomer	... Blacksmith ...	Do.	
10	Charku valad Lalkhan	... Reed-work ...	.....	At present in Karachi Jail.
11	Wulloo valad Punhoo	... Carpet-making.	Laborer.	
12	Lemoo valad Bucho	... Do. ...	Cultivator.	

Of the remaining 25 boys there is no trace.

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,  
Shikarpur.

C. HALL,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,  
Shikarpur.

*STATEMENT E, showing the Cost of Maintenance, &c., and the Pecuniary Result of the Work of the Boys confined in the Shikarpur Juvenile Prison for the year 1881.*

Cost of					Amount realized from the Labor of the Juveniles.	Remarks.
Maintenance.	Clothing and Bedding.	Books and other Miscellaneous Articles.	Establishment.	Total of Columns 1 to 4		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
590 10 11	171 7 7	7 0 4	660 0 0	1,729 2 10	42 8 3	

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,  
Shikarpur.

C. HALL,  
Jailor and Manager, Juvenile Prison,  
Shikarpur.

*STATEMENT* ~~of~~ *from the Deputy Educational Inspector's Examination Result*  
*held on the 23rd July 1881.*

Number of Boys presented.	Number of Beginners.	Standards under which examined.	Number of Boys in each Standard.	NUMBER OF BOYS PASSED IN			Remarks.
				Arithmetic.	Reading.	Writing.	
37	7	{ 1 2 3 4	7 12 4 7	4 12 4 7	4 8 4 7	4 12 4 7	} 23 out of 30 presented passed in all the three heads.

(True Translation.)

H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
 Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison, Shikárpur.  
 Shikárpur Jail Office, }  
 21st February 1882. }

*Copy of Remarks made by the Acting Educational Inspector on  
 the 20th of December 1881.*

"Visited the school. Total boys on the roll 30, of whom 9 are Hindus, 20 Musulmáns, and 1 Native Christian. The 4th Vernacular Standard is the highest standard at present. The boys read fairly, although the 2nd Standard pupils are not sufficiently advanced. There was only one copy of the 3rd Reading Book for use among 9 pupils. I think each pupil ought to be supplied with a copy of the reading book. Of the 30 boys only 3 belonged at one time or other to some Government school; one of these 3 comes from Hyderabad, 1 from Karáchi, and 1 from Shikárpur. Some of the convicts in the school are very advanced in age, and ought to be separated from those of more tender years. The age marked in the attendauce roll is obviously not a correct index, as I found from inquiry."

(Signed) ALUMAL, T. B.,  
 Acting Educational Inspector in Sind.

(True Copy.)  
 H. C. H. PEACOCKE, Surgeon, I. M. D.,  
 Superintendent, District Jail and Juvenile Prison,  
 Shikárpur.

Bombay Castle, 14th September 1882.

Letter from the Inspector General of Prisons, No. 8—2432, dated 17th June 1882—Submits, with his remarks, the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1881.

Letter from the Inspector General of Prisons, No. 8—2765, dated 5th July 1882—Forwards, for the orders of Government, a printed copy of the above report.

RESOLUTION.—The Jail Report for the year 1881 shows a great decrease in the jail population, a large saving of expenditure on the guarding and maintenance of prisoners, and an increase in the earnings per head of daily average strength with a consequent decrease in their net cost, and a diminution of sickness and mortality.

2. Eighteen thousand and twenty-six persons were imprisoned during the year under review as compared with 22,914 in 1880. A comparison of the number of persons sent to prison during the last eight years shows that the total admissions during the year were less than in any of the three years immediately preceding the famine, and it may be inferred that crime throughout the Presidency has now returned to its normal state.

3. The number of prisoners remaining in jail on the 31st December 1881, was 9,112 as compared with 10,426 at the end of 1880, the decrease being 1,314, whilst the daily average strength shows a decrease of 1,502.

4. The following table contrasts the number of prisoners who during 1880 and 1881 escaped, were released under the Remission Rules, were transported beyond seas and were executed :—

	1881.	1880.
Escaped ... ..	35	51
Released under the Remission Rules ...	212	104
Transported beyond seas ... ..	135	264
Executed ... ..	52	77

5. Of the 31 who escaped 5 were from inside jail walls : and of these 1 was from Yaraoda, 1 from Karáchi and 3 from Shikárpur—  
*Escapes.* of those from outside jail walls 14 were from the Presidency proper and 12 from Sind or 19 less than in 1880—19 of the escaped prisoners are still at large.

The number of escapes from the Nára Gang has decreased from 15 in 1880 to 1 in 1881, which is creditable to the present Superintendent.

The number of escapes from the Hyderabad extra-mural parties is still very large and is attributed to the gang working at a distance from the jail on canal clearances in thick jungle. The work is not refused because it is remunerative and gives *boná fide* hard deterrent labour and is well suited for unskilled labour.

6. The number released under the Remission Rules increased from 104 in 1880 to 212 in 1881. This increase is due to the  
*Remissions.* mark system being more fully and carefully carried out this year. The decrease in punishments for prison offences also shows that this system has had a beneficial effect on the discipline of the several jails.

**STATEMENT** Number transported beyond seas was a little over half the number in 1880, being 135 against 264 in 1880. This was due to the marked decrease in crimes of a serious nature, the total number of persons sentenced to transportation in 1881 being 184 against 358 in 1880. There was also a decrease in the number of persons executed.

8. The number of Europeans sent to jail, 226, compares unfavourably with the returns for the previous year, when the number was 159; but there is, nevertheless, a marked improvement over the years 1878 and 1879, when the numbers were 525 and 289 respectively. The increase is attributed to "Military and Naval offences" and "offences under the Shipping Act."

9. It is satisfactory to find that the decrease in the number of offences by juvenile offenders is sustained, the admissions during the year under review having been 309 compared with 382 in 1880, 740 in 1879 and 813 in 1878.

10. The ratio of offences, committed by the different classes, to each thousand of the free population calculated from the most recent census, is stated to be as follows:—

Christians	...	...	...	...	3·6073
Mahomedans	...	...	...	...	1·5451
Hindus...	...	...	...	...	0·6949
Jains ...	...	...	...	...	0·1757

Of the offences committed by Christians 45·3 per cent. were by Europeans, 52·5 per cent. by Native Christians and the rest by Eurasians.

11. With a general diminution of crime there has been a steady increase in the ratio of re-convicted prisoners admitted, to the total admissions,—or in other words, as casual crime induced by poverty has decreased, the proportion of offences by professional criminals has increased though the actual number of prisoners re-convicted is less than in 1880.

12. Turning to the matter of punishments, Government concur with the Inspector General of Prisons that the returns are very satisfactory, showing a marked improvement in jail discipline. The total number of punishments (2,434) was little more than half that in the previous year (4,583) and the instances in which corporal punishment was resorted to was reduced from 1,561 in 1880 to 806 in 1881.

There has been no emeute during the year nor any assaults on jail officials.

13. The daily average under instruction was slightly larger, being 305 against 294 in 1880.

14. The convict warders have been of much service in assisting to maintain discipline in the jails, and very few of them were reduced.

15. There were 78 subordinate jails for the greater part of the year, but towards its close 22 out of the 44 in Sind were either abolished or converted into lock-ups for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, leaving 56 subordinate jails in the whole Presidency at the end of 1881.

16. Two thousand four hundred and sixty-six civil prisoners were sent to jail in 1881 against 2,348 in 1880, and the number remaining in Jail at the close of the year was 138.

#### FINANCIAL.

17. The following statement contrasts the total expenditure and the expenditure per prisoner under each head during 1881 and 1880:—

					11,371.		
					Rs. a. p.		
Rations ... ..				41 0 0	3,50,117	0	0
COST PER PRISONER...				23 12 4	30	12	8
Establishment ... ..				2,29,267	2,39,672	0	0
COST PER PRISONER...				23 4 7	21	1	2
Police Guard ... ..				63,184	60,356	0	0
COST PER PRISONER...				6 6 8	5	4	11
Hospital Charges ... ..				17,173	24,568	0	0
COST PER PRISONER...				1 11 11	2	2	7
Clothing ... ..				25,954	33,536	0	0
COST PER PRISONER...				2 10 2	2	15	3
Contingencies ... ..				41,958	54,122	0	0
COST PER PRISONER...				4 4 2	4	7	11
Gross cost of Maintenance ... ..				6,11,577	7,59,371	0	0
COST PER PRISONER ... ..				62 1 10	68	12	6

18. There has been a reduction of a lakh and about seventeen thousand rupees in the total cost of rations owing entirely to the decrease in the Jail population and the cheapness of food generally throughout the Presidency. The decrease in the cost per head has been general in the whole Presidency.

19. The reduction in cost of establishment was only about Rs. 10,500, but as pointed out in reviewing the results of the previous year, this item does not admit of reduction at all in proportion to the decrease in the number of convicts as generally speaking the same superior establishment must be kept up.

20. An increase of Rs. 2,828 in the expenditure on account of guards is satisfactorily explained, by the entertainment of an extra guard at Nára and strengthening the establishment in the Common Jail during the time charges against some of the Jail subordinates of receiving bribes were under investigation.

21. These charges show a decrease both in total expenditure and cost per head of average strength, due to cheaper food and smaller number of sick.

The daily average of sick, convalescent and infirm was 7.1 against 8.6 in 1880.

22. The expenditure for clothing was kept under an average of Rs. 3 per head, but this was effected because there was a large quantity of surplus clothing in consequence of a falling off in the number of prisoners and an increase is expected over this average in the current year.

23. The following statement contrasts the employment of convicts in 1881 and 1880:—

Years.	Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	Average number sick, convalescent or infirm.	AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.						
			On unremunerative labour.	As prison officers and servants.	On gardening.	On flour-grinding and making prison clothing.	On jail repairs and additions.	On manufactures.	On Public Works.
1881 ... ..	9,321	665	195	1,102	744	910	470	3,061	2,154
1880 ... ..	10,737	928	622	1,246	769	1,173	354	3,322	2,323



**STATEMENT**  
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24. The marked reduction in remunerative labour from 624 to 411 is mainly to a change in the system of Europeans sent to jail, 226, and to the jail surroundings being no longer returned for the remunerative, are now entered instead under jail repairs. The number employed as prison officers and servants and on other jail work such as flour-grinding, &c., is in proportion to the decrease in the number of convicts, and in the same way there were fewer convicts actually employed on manufactures and Public Works, though the percentage so employed was greater than in the previous year.

25. The factory profits actually realized amounted to Rs. 55,637 as compared with Rs. 6,086 in 1880 showing a decrease of Rs. 5,224. This decrease is accounted for by the fact that the number of hands employed in the factories was 241 less than in 1880. It is also necessary to take into consideration the estimated profits on articles of jail manufacture supplied to jails and other departments at the net cost of the raw materials. The value of the articles so supplied in 1881 was Rs. 53,205-0-6 and in the previous year Rs. 60,861 and the profit estimated, if the articles had been sold to the public, Rs. 23,019-5-9 against Rs. 22,728 in 1880.

In the Resolution on the report for 1880 Government invited consideration of the question whether the manufacture of a good class of tents in one or more of the jails would not prove remunerative. It appears from the present report that the experiment has been already tried in the Poona Jail and that the result was not such as to induce the Inspector General of Prisons to recommend a renewal of the experiment.

26. The amount earned by prisoners employed on extra-mural work was Rs. 1,28,438, being Rs. 9,203-4-4 less than the total amount earned in the preceding year, the number of prisoners so employed being 169 less than in 1880, but on the other hand there was an increase of 6 annas per head in the year's earnings of those employed extra-murally, which were on an average Rs. 59-10-4 per prisoner.

Of the 2,154 convicts thus employed 1,222 were at the Ashti, Gokák and Nára Irrigation works and their earnings during this and the previous year are contrasted in the following table:—

Name of the Extra-mural Gang.	1881.		1880.	
	Average number employed.	Profit.	Average number employed.	Profit.
		Rs.		Rs.
Ashti Gang ... ..	407	17,211	774	41,353
Gokák Gang ... ..	263	17,065	318	22,002
Nára Gang ... ..	552	63,500	464	49,606
Total ... ..	1,222	97,776	1,556	1,12,961

A decrease of 334 in the average number employed in these three gangs has been accompanied by a decrease of Rs. 15,185 in the amount earned on these three Public Works. The decrease in the Ashti earnings was more than proportionate to the reduction in the strength of the gang, but this is explained by the increasing distance of the work from the Ashti Jail which reduced the number of working hours.

being improved. The statement appears to be correct. The high rates for selected convicts.

27. The thanks of the Government are due to the Department for the maintenance and guarding of prisoners in a more economical manner while the nett cost per prisoner (Rs. 42) is Rs. 7 less per head than in 1880.

28. The financial results for the year as shown above are again satisfactory and creditable to the administration of the Department. The only remaining feature calling for notice under this head is the further reduction of the disproportion between a prisoner's average cost and his earnings. In 1880 he cost on an average about 3½ times as much as he earned and in the year under review he cost less than three times as much as he earned.

#### VITAL.

29. In 1880 there were 486 deaths in a population of 35,806 and in 1881 there were 406 deaths in a population of 28,942, the percentage of deaths to population being the same in both, but it should be noticed that of the 406 deaths in 1881, 31 were from cholera against 5 in the previous year, and if the ratio of deaths to average strength is examined there appears a slight decrease of mortality, namely 0·17 per cent.

30. Whilst the decrease in mortality as compared with the previous year was almost proportionate to the decrease in the jail population, there was more than a proportionate decrease in the daily average number of sick, due to the actually smaller amount of sickness in the jails during the year.

31. The following table shows the chief diseases from which the sickness and mortality occurred during the last two years:—

	1881.		1880.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox ... ..	7	...	8	...
Intermittent fever ... ..	2,634	20	4,533	21
Remittent or continued fever ... ..	219	32	221	54
Cholera... ..	58	31	18	5
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis ... ..	44	13	59	21
Anæmia and general debility... ..	166	27	223	48
Respiratory diseases ... ..	486	74	601	91
Dysentery and diarrhœa ... ..	968	103	1,370	134
Jaundice ... ..	32	1	43	5
Ulcers and boils .. ..	476	16	1,419	34

The increase in admissions and deaths from cholera as already noticed materially increased the death-rate. This disease was prevalent during the rainy season in Gujarât, the Deccan and the Thána District. Dysentery and diarrhœa and respiratory diseases caused the largest number of deaths. Fevers were most prevalent in the gangs at Ashti, Gokák, and Nára and in the Jails at which a large number of prisoners was employed extra-murally, but there is a marked decrease in the number of admissions on account of intermittent fever and in the number of deaths from remittent fever. Some explanation should have been offered of the circumstance that of 16 deaths from ulcers and boils 15 occurred at Gokák.

32. The general death-rate of the prisoners was again in inverse proportion to the length of their residence in Jail, and as in 1880 nearly half the total

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The marked decrease in crimes against persons sentenced there was also on un-  
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3-Jail of the 16,544 prisoners discharged during the year as per or 53 per  
Weights of Convicts. cent. gained weight, 1,383 or 8 per cent. remained stationary, and 6,451 or 39 per cent. lost weight.

35. Government remarked last year on the unhealthy condition of the Gokak Gang and directed that special measures should be taken if the improvement in health then beginning were checked. It is satisfactory to find that the health of this gang has continued to improve and that the decrease in mortality in this gang is one of the most marked of the year. There seems to be ground for attributing the still high rate of mortality to the destitution "to which the "district was subjected during the late famine years and the consequent breaking "down of the general health of the people as the result attendant thereon." The returns for Surat attract notice because though the general health of the prisoners there, judging by admissions into hospital was good, the number of deaths tested by ratio to total population as well as to average daily strength was exceptionally high, and the attention of the Inspector General should be invited to this matter.

36. The Inspector General of Prisons visited 28 jails between 1st April 1881 and 31st March 1882.  
Inspection.

#### JUVENILE REFORMATORIES.

37. In accordance with orders previously passed the juveniles have been completely separated from the adult prisoners. Each  
Poona Juvenile Prison. boy has now a separate cell and there are separate workshops for them to work in. The number of juvenile prisoners in this prison at the close of the year (84) was 5 less than in 1880 and the number admitted (24) was 8 fewer than in 1880. The health of the boys was only fairly good ; with a smaller average strength there were 5 deaths against 3 in the previous year.

In other respects the report is very satisfactory. The conduct of the boys was excellent, satisfactory progress was made in education and in different branches of industry, and the financial result of their labour was that larger profits were made in the factory with a smaller average strength : the clear profits in 1881 being Rs. 1,024-1-4 against Rs. 818-1-5 in 1880. The Inspector General brings to notice the special interest taken in the institution by its Superintendent, Dr. Greany.

38. The number of prisoners at the Shikarpur Juvenile Prison at the close of 1881 was 53 as compared with 38 at the end of  
Shikarpur Juvenile Prison. 1880, but the number admitted in 1881 was 14 against 33 in 1880. Three of the boys escaped but were re-captured. The health of the boys was good and there was no death amongst them. Conduct is reported to have been generally good and progress in education fair. Financially the results of the employment of the boys is unsatisfactory, only Rs. 42-8-3 having been gained from their labour, whilst of the 37 boys released during 1881, 5 have been already re-convicted.

#### Conclusion.

39. The most marked features in the year under notice are the further contraction of crime and the decrease in the jail population. A favourable season has contributed, through cheapness of food, towards a large saving of expenditure (Rs. 1,16,076) for the maintenance of prisoners, and an increase in the earnings per head of daily average strength has also diminished the net cost of each prisoner. As already pointed out, the disproportion between a prisoner's average cost and his earnings has been considerably reduced and in 1881 he cost

ing improvement in the health of the p.

The statement appended contrasts the

40. The thanks of Government are due to Dr. and zealous manner in which he has supervised the administration. The favourable results of the year's administration, his subordinates, and Government desire specially to record the services of Mr. S. S. Smith, Dr. Holmsted and Dr. Greeny, Superintendents of the Thána and Hyderabad Jails and the Poona Juvenile Prison respectively, and of Assistant Surgeon Muncherji Sorabji Postwala, Mr. Wellis and Mr. McCarter, Superintendents of the Extra-mural Gangs at Nára, Ashti and Gokak.

41. Copy of this Resolution should, as usual, be forwarded to Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India, and a copy should also be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) H. F. ASTON,  
Acting Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector-General of Prisons,  
The Commissioner in Sind,  
The Commissioner, N. D.,  
The Commissioner, C. D.,  
The Commissioner, S. D.,  
The Political Resident at Aden,  
The District Judges,  
The District Magistrates. } Including Sind.  
The Deputy Commissioner, Upper Sind Frontier,  
The Deputy Commissioner, Thar and Parkar,  
The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side),  
The Superintendent of the House of Correction, Bombay,  
The Compiler of the Administration Report,  
The Compiler of the Bombay Gazetteer,  
The General Department,  
The Secretary to the Government of India, } By letter.  
Her Majesty's Secretary of State for India. }  
The Editors' Table.

## APPENDIX.

*Statement contrasting the Main Results of 1881 and 1880.*

Admissions into Jail.		Total Number of Prisoners.		Average Daily Number of Prisoners.		Number executed.		Number transported beyond Seas.		Number died.		Number escaped.		Number of Reconvictions among Admissions for the year.		Number of Punishments.		Cost of Maintenance and Guarding.		Cost of Maintenance and Guarding per Head.		Actual Cash Profits from Factory, Extramural Gangs, &c., &c.	
																		1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880
1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880
18,026	22,914	28,451	35,036	9,734	11,236	82	77	135	264	410	493	35	51	1,922	2,185	2,434	4,583	6,11,577	7,59,371	62 1 10	66 12 6	2,03,721	2,05,4