

ADMINISTRATION REPORT

ON THE

BOMBAY JAILS

FOR THE

YEAR 1893



Bombay:

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1894.

CONTENTS.

PART I.

	Page
Submits report for 1893	1
Admission and disposal of prisoners	2 to 3
Religion, age, education of convicts and previous occupation	3 & 4
Numbers according to nature and length of sentence	4
Previous convictions	
Escapes and recaptures	5
Jail offences and punishments	6 & 7
Remission system	7
Prison Officers	8
Diet	8
Under-trial prisoners in District Jails	8
Under-trial prisoners convicts in Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups	9 & 10
Civil prisoners	10 & 11
Total expenditure incurred in jails... ..	11 to 14
Employment of convicts	14
Manufactures and earnings of prisoners	14 to 16
Net cost	16
Health of prisoners	16 to 20
Inspections and general remarks	21 to 25

PART II.

General Summary showing the distribution of prisoners of all classes ...	26
--	----

JUDICIAL.

Statement No. I.—Admission and disposal of convicts	28 & 29
Do. „ II.—Religion, age, education and previous occupation of convicts	30 & 31
Do. „ III.—Sentences of convicts	32 to 35
Do. „ IV.—Previous convictions	36
Do. „ V.—Escapes and recaptures	37
Do. „ VI.—Jail offences and punishments	38 & 39
Do. „ VII.—Particulars regarding convicts employed as prison officers .	40
Do. „ VIII.—Diet scales for Natives, Europeans, &c., &c.	41

FINANCIAL.

Statements Nos. IX & X.—Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintenance of prisoners	42 & 43
Statement No. XI.—Employment of convicts	44
Do. „ XII.—Results of the employment of convicts	45
Do. „ XIII.—Gross and net cost of prisoners	46

VITAL.

Statement No. XIV.—Sickness and mortality amongst all classes of prisoners ...	48 to 53
Do. „ XV.—Admission and deaths from the chief diseases amongst convicts	54
Do. „ XVI.—Mortality according to age and sex amongst convicts	55
Do. „ XVII.—Mortality according to length of imprisonment ...do. ...	56

MINOR CLASSES OF STATEMENTS.

	PAGE
Statement No. XVIII.—Particulars regarding under-trial prisoners ...	57
Appendix A.—Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of prisoners ...	58 to 62
„ B.—Showing condition of convicts discharged...	63
„ C.—Showing working of the mark system ...	64
„ D.—Showing the nature of the crimes for which convicts were imprisoned ...	66 to 71
„ E.—Showing particulars regarding civil prisoners ...	72
„ F.—Showing garden profits ...	73
„ G.—Showing factory profits ...	74 & 75
„ H.—Showing profits of extramural work ...	76
List of Subordinate Jails ...	77
„ Superintendents and Jailors ...	78

FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

TO

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

*Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 14th April 1894.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report, together with the usual statistical tables, on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1893.

JUDICIAL.

2. The summary, which is to be found in the Appendix, shows that the total population in jails and lock-ups during the year under review was 77,443 as compared with 60,485 in the preceding year—an increase of 16,958, while the daily average population has risen from 8,022 in 1892 to 8,135 in 1893.

3. This statement deals with convicted prisoners only, and a summary of it is given below :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on last day of previous year. { Central and District Jails ...	6,674	225	6,899	6,781	232	6,963
{ Subordinate Jails ...	208	12	215	230	14	244
Imprisoned during the year. { Central and District Jails ...	12,274	634	12,908	11,788	584	12,317
{ Subordinate Jails ...	8,096	205	8,301	3,014	190	3,204
Total ... { Central and District Jails ...	18,948	859	19,807	18,514	766	19,280
{ Subordinate Jails ...	8,299	217	8,516	3,244	204	3,448
Grand Total ...	22,247	1,076	23,323	21,758	970	22,728
Daily average number ...	6,981	247	7,228	6,907	231	7,138

4. The subjoined table shows that there has, taken all round, been a decrease in the number of direct admissions in the Central and District Jails :—

		1892.	1893.	Increase.	Decrease.	Total Increase or Decrease in each Province.
Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	1,875	2,282	+ 357	...	+ 507
	House of Correction ...	526	678	152	...	
Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	749	724	...	25	- 385
	Nasik ...	476	474	...	2	
	Dhulia ...	593	611	18	...	
Southern Country. Marátha	Bijapur ...	408	374	...	34	- 306
	Deccan Gang ...	...	1	...	...
	Dhárwar ...	471	335	...	136	
	Karwár ...	165	190	24	...	
Konkan ...	Ratnagiri ...	176	184	8	...	+ 85
	Thána ...	1,264	1,307	43	...	
Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	913	821	...	92	- 206
	Dhuli.kot ...	...	1	...	...
	Kaira ...	708	560	...	148	
	Surat ...	623	669	46	...	
Sind ...	Rájkot ...	100	82	...	18	- 877
	Karachi ...	757	640	...	117	
	Hyderabad ...	1,235	1,028	...	213	
Aden ...	Shikárpur ...	1,290	1,181	...	109	- 84
	Nára Convict Gang ...	239	...	...	239
	Aden ...	294	280	...	14	
	Total ...	12,908	12,317	660	1,251	
	Decrease ...				591	

5. In the jails of Dhulia, Kárwár, Ratnágiri and Thána no special cause has been assigned for the increase; in the Common Jail of Bombay and in the House of Correction it is mainly attributable to a large number of convictions arising out of the disturbances of last August. The increase in the Surat Jail is due partly to a larger number of convictions for theft than in the previous year. For the decrease in the Yerrowda, Ahmedabad, Shikárpur and Rájkot Jails, no reason has been assigned, while for that in the jails of Bijápur, Dhárwár, Kaira and Hyderabad better local harvests than in the preceding year, and consequently lower prices for food-grains, appear to afford the most reliable explanation for the decrease in the prison population. The decrease in the Karáchi Jail is due to the fact that in 1893 there have been fewer convictions on all counts than was the case in 1892, though for this decrease in crime no special cause is assigned. The Nára Gang was for a portion of the year 1892 the District Jail of Thar and Párkar. Its connection as above with the district named ceased on the transference of the gang to Hyderabad in the middle of 1892, during the latter half of which year and throughout the whole of 1893 no direct admissions to the gang took place. The decrease in Aden Jail is mainly owing to a large number of minor offences having been disposed of by the local Courts by fine and deportation from the Settlement.

Female prisoners. 6. There has been a decrease of 115 in the number of females imprisoned during the year under report as compared with 1892:—

	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Females	882	786	771	839	724
Decrease on previous year per cent. ...	...	10·9	1·9	...	13·7

7. The Yerrowda, Násik, Dhárwár, Ratnágiri, Surat and Shikárpur Jails show an increase, respectively, of 25, 6, 12, 2, 10 and 8 in the number of admissions of female prisoners, while the Common, Dhulia, Bijápur, Kárwár, Thána, Ahmedabad, Kaira, Rájkot, Karáchi, Hyderabad and Aden Jails show a decrease, under the same head, of 44, 16, 7, 4, 18, 22, 10, 11, 14, 8 and 9 respectively.

8. The statement below shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners during the past two years:—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails—						
To undergo sentence	3,058	84	3,142	3,967	78	4,045
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	69	10	79	96	10	106
Released on appeal	828	37	865	748	28	776
Do. on expiry of sentence ...	13,278	753	14,031	12,418	678	13,096
Do. under Remission Rules ...	745	20	765	1,104	35	1,139
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness	4	...	4	3	...	3
Do. on other grounds	8	...	8	7	...	7
Transported beyond seas	91	21	112	91	7	98
Transferred to lunatic asylums ...	3	...	3	1	...	1
Escaped	14	...	14	12	...	12
Executed	25	...	25	34	...	34
Died	263	1	264	182	4	186
Number remaining on 31st December	6,961	246	7,207	7,091	219	7,310
Total	25,347	1,172	26,519	25,754	1,059	26,813

9. The increase in the total number of transfers to undergo sentence during 1893 is chiefly due to the crowded state of the two Bombay jails in the latter half of the year owing to the local riots of last August, and also to a large number of prisoners having been transferred from the Sind jails to the Nára Gang, for employment on certain emergent protective works during the time, from April to June, that the gang was engaged in repairing the Khádi Bund in Karáchi District, and for employment on the Central Jail works at Hyderabad. The number released on appeal has been less by 89 in 1893 than in 1892. Under release on expiry of sentence the total shows for 1893 a

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159, dated 8th April 1893 (para. 20).

decrease of 935 as compared with the number reported in 1892. The large increase of 374 against the head of "Release under Remission Rules" is in consequence of the introduction, during the past year, of the new mark rules whereby prisoners sentenced to a year's imprisonment and upwards are admitted to the benefits of the mark system, no prisoner with a sentence of less than two years having previously been in a

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 3309, dated 1st June 1893.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4230, dated 10th July 1893.

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5127, dated 15th August 1893.

peans, and 5 natives of Cambay who

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 1155, dated 22nd February 1893.

Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 8053, dated 17th December 1892.

position to earn marks. During the year under report, 3 prisoners have been released by order of Government on account of sickness, i.e. one each from the House of Correction, Dhárwár, and Thána Jails, and 7 on other grounds, of whom 2 were Europeans, and 5 natives of Cambay who were concerned in the disturbances of some few years back in that State. There were transported in 1893, 98 prisoners as against 112 in the previous year, the entire decrease appearing amongst the female class. The one prisoner who was transferred to a lunatic asylum belonged to the Thána Jail. 21 prisoners escaped from Central, District and Subordinate Jails during the past year, and of these at the close of the year 12 were still at large against 14 similar cases in the preceding year. The number of executions has risen from 25 in 1892 to 34 in the year dealt with by this report. No female has during the past year suffered the extreme penalty of the law. There have been 186 deaths in the past against 264 in the preceding year, a decrease of 78. At the close of 1893 there remained in the jails 7,091 males and 219 females—151 of the number being Burmese (males).

10. The classification according to religion of convicts admitted into jail

Statement No. II.—Religion, age, education of convicts, and previous occupation.

shows that out of 15,521 admissions, 344 or 2.2 per cent. were Christians, 5,554 or 35.8 per cent. were Mahomedans, and 9,539 or 61.5 per cent. were Hindus and Sikhs. Buddhists and Jains have numbered 47 or 0.3 per cent., and all other classes 37 or 0.2 per cent. In this last figure are included 17 Parsis, 17 Jews, and 3 West Indians.

11. The number of juveniles admitted during the year has been 105.

Juveniles.

Of this number 86 were males and 19 females. The admissions are less by 6 than those recorded in the previous year. Of the 86 male juveniles admitted, 9 had been previously convicted; 54 were sentenced to terms of imprisonment for one month and under; 19 were under sentences from above one to six months; and 13 were under sentences of above six months.

12. The particulars relating to the education of convicts while in jail,

Education of convicts.

which were given in former years' reports in Statement No. VII, have on the present occasion, in view of the orders of the Government of India, been shown in column 5 of Statement No. II, and have reference only to juveniles sentenced to imprisonment for a year and upwards, the education formerly imparted to male adults having been discontinued in 1893. The education of juvenile convicts confined during 1893 has been limited to the

Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159, dated 8th April 1893 (para. 13).

Bijápur, Surat, Thána and Yerrowda Jails,

13. The table which follows shows the occupation of convicts previous to imprisonment, and contains the figures of the free population according to the last census. The percentage of the various avocations in 1893 varies but slightly from that for the preceding year:—

	1892.				1893.			
	Census (1891).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.	Census (1891).	Number admitted during the year.	Percentage of number admitted to Free Population.	Percentage to Total Prisoners admitted.
Employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities	378,041	477	0.126	3.1	378,041	508	0.134	3.4
Professional persons	219,603	213	0.097	1.4	219,603	242	0.110	1.6
In service or performing personal offices	264,859	2,121	0.801	13.8	264,859	2,051	0.774	13.9
Engaged in agriculture or with animals	5,752,769	8,168	0.142	53.2	5,752,769	7,144	0.124	48.3
Engaged in commerce or trade	456,657	1,189	0.260	7.7	456,657	1,051	0.230	7.1
Mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations	2,078,026	1,355	0.065	8.8	2,078,026	1,756	0.085	11.9
Miscellaneous	644,026	1,847	0.287	12.0	644,026	2,045	0.318	13.8
Total ...	9,793,981	15,370	0.157	100.0	9,793,981	14,797	0.151	100.0

14. The number of males received into Central, District and Subordinate Jails during the year 1881 was 21,307 or 0.25 per cent. of the free population. In 1893 the figures have been 26,748 or 0.27 per cent.

15. The table which follows compares the sentences of the convicts admitted into the jails during 1892 and 1893:—

Statement No. III.—Nature and length of sentence.

	1892	1893	Ratio per cent. to number admitted direct into Jail ...	Not exceeding 1 month.	Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.	Above 3 and not exceeding 6 months.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.	Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION.		Sentenced to death.	Total.
												For life.	For a term.		
	6,110	6,057	37.7	3,523	3,210	2,925	1,843	858	593	133	25	123	26	52	16,209
	6,057	3,210	21.7	2,869	1,521	1,521	889	578	155	6	145	36	5	15	15,521
	37.7	21.7	18.0	11.4	5.3	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	100.	
	1893	39.0	20.7	18.6	9.8	5.7	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4	100.		

16. While there are marked decreases under the heads "Above one and not exceeding three months" and "Above six months but not exceeding one year," the ratios in a number of instances are slightly higher than in 1892. The number of sentences to transportation in 1893 has been 181 against 149 for 1892, while death sentences have risen by 3 over the number in 1892.

17. As regards the nature of the imprisonment awarded, the subjoined table exhibits a decrease under all heads. Under the head of "Rigorous imprisonment" there have been 627 fewer sentences in 1893 than in 1892:—

	1892.	1893.
Sentence of simple imprisonment	921	920
Do. rigorous imprisonment	15,106	14,479
Do. do. with solitary confinement	83	49
Do. do. with whipping	99	73
Total ...	16,209	15,521

18. Of 2,097 previously convicted prisoners admitted into Central and District Jails during the past year, 1,258 have been identified before trial as against 1,662 out of 2,258 in 1892. In addition to the information to be gathered from the table which follows, it may be stated that the number of prisoners classified by Courts on conviction as "habituals" has fallen from 1,015 in 1893 to 946 in the past year, while the number of prisoners classified after conviction as "habituals" on a reference from the Jail authorities has been 154 in the later against 166 in the earlier period, making a total under both heads of 1,100 classifications, of the nature indicated, in 1893, against 1,181 such classifications in 1892 :—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number.	Jails.	Number of Convicts admitted during the year.	Number of Convicts in column 3 identified as habitual offenders before conviction, and whose previous convictions did not so appear in the record of proceedings at the trial.	Number of Convicts in column 3 not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear, but who were after arrival in Jail identified by Jail officials as having been previously convicted.	Number of Prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.	Total number of habituals.
1	Common Jail	2,232	326	263	1	590
2	House of Correction	678	10	255	...	265
3	Yerrowda	724	79	15	...	94
4	Násik	474	28	7	...	35
5	Dhulia	611	38	18	3	59
6	Bijápur	374	35	3	...	38
7	Deccan Gang	1	.....	.....	...	...
8	Dhárwár	335	25	.....	...	25
9	Kárwár	190	29	.....	...	29
10	Ratnágiri	184	32	4	...	36
11	Thána	1,307	99	18	6	123
12	Ahmedabad	821	75	40	...	116
13	Dhulíákot	1	.....	.....	...	...
14	Kaira	560	54	7	...	61
15	Surat	669	31	17	...	48
16	Rájkot... ..	82	7	9	...	16
17	Karáchi	640	95	49	18	160
18	Hyderabad	1,023	136	13	18	167
19	Shikárpur	1,181	122	58	6	186
20	Nára Convict Gang ... ..	...	.....	.....	...	...
21	Aden	230	37	13	...	50
	Total 1893	12,317	1,258	789	50	2,097
	Total 1892	12,908	1,662	563	33	2,258

19. A reference to this statement will show that there have been 21 escapes in 1893 as against 28 in 1892, while the number of recaptures has been 14 in the later against 27 in the earlier period. Ten of the escapes have been from the Sind Jails and Gang. Three of the escapes have been from inside and 18 from outside the jails. The two escapes from inside the Ahmedabad Jail were effected from an unoccupied barrack over the Jail Hospital, the prisoners making their way through the roof of the building. The escape from within the Karáchi Jail was effected from the cooking yard. Of the 18 prisoners who escaped from outside the Jails, 3 were from Subordinate Jails. The Jail officials through whose negligence the escapes occurred have in the more serious cases been criminally prosecuted, and in other instances have been dealt with departmentally.

20. This statement shows the offences committed by convicts in jail and the punishments inflicted on them. In the present report for the first time a new form of classification has, under the orders of the Government of India, been introduced into Statement VI (*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159 of 8th April 1893, paragraph 15). Taking the total for each year, a slight increase of 52 offences and punishments appears :—

	1892.	1893.
Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts ...	33	23
Offences dealt with by Superintendents—		
Relating to work ...	2,158	2,475
Do. prohibited articles ...	786	684
Do. assaults, mutiny and escapes.	106	68
All other breaches of jail rules ...	1,340	1,225
Total ...	*4,423	4,475

* Includes 33 fetter punishments in the Yerrowda Central Jail not shown in the number, 4,390, in last year's report.

21. The number of criminal offences has been 23 against 33 in 1892. As in the preceding year, the greater proportion is made up of escapes and attempts at escape. There have been 2 cases of assault and 1 of murder, the latter occurring in the Dhulia Jail, where one prisoner killed another by striking the latter over the head with an iron bar. The largest number of offences relating to work naturally appears against Yerrowda Central Jail, where the number has risen from 1,225 in 1892 to 1,731 in 1893. The daily average number of prisoners in Yerrowda rose from 1,153 in the earlier to 1,451 in the later year.

22. The punishments inflicted in the two years have been as follows :—

	1892.	1893.	
Punishments inflicted by Criminal Courts ...	33	23	
<i>By Superintendent.</i>			
Minor.	Warnings ...	320	445
	Penal diet ...	226	774
	Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	30	92
	Hand-cuffing and link fetters ...	22	5
	Other punishments ...	2,371	2,213
Total ...	2,969	3,529	
Major.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement ...	1	10
	Penal diet with solitary confinement ...	376	419
	Fetters ...	33	46
	Corporal punishments ...	101	123
	Other punishments ...	910	325
Total ...	1,421	923	
Grand Total ...	4,423	4,475	

23. The increase of 560 over the number for 1892 under minor offences punished by Superintendent is to a great extent counterbalanced by the decrease of 498 in 1893 of the number of major offences punished by the Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Jail contributing the largest number under the former (1,987 as against 1,511 in 1892), and the Shikarpur District Jail the greatest decrease

under the latter division of punishments, i.e. 200 less than in the preceding year. A falling off of 108 punishments for major offences appears in the case of the Thána Jail. The number of corporal punishments has risen from 99 in 1892 to 123 in 1893, of which the Yerrowda Central Jail has contributed 52 in the later against 14 in the earlier period. A table giving particulars as to the number of stripes inflicted is given below :—

	1 Total number of Male Prisoners for the year.	2 Total number of Jail offences.	3 TOTAL NUMBER OF PRISONERS PUNISHED BY WHIPPING.					4 Percentage of Column 3 to Column 1.	5 Percentage of Column 3 to Column 2.	6 Number of Prisoners in whose case (a) death or (b) illness was directly or indirectly the effect of Corporal Punishment.		
			6 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15.	Above 15 to 20.	Above 20 to 25.	Above 25 to 30.			Grand Total.	(a) Death.	(b) Illness.
Total — { 1892... 1893... }	*19,835 *19,377	4,292 4,329	3 19	24 .	93 15	49 72	...	99 123	0.5 0.6	...	...

* The total excludes the number moved from Jail to Jail within the province.

24. I have, as Government are aware, been a strenuous supporter of the stocks as a form of punishment. In May last, however, when addressing a lengthy circular to the various Superintendents of Jails, as the result of my receiving the orders communicated to me in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 2159 of 8th April 1893, I took upon myself, in view of the Government of India having disapproved of the above mode of punishment, to anticipate the disappearance from the Statute Book of Bombay Act II of 1874 with the provisions which it contains regarding the stocks, and to forbid any further use of the stocks in any of our Jails. While, therefore, in 1892 there were 2,369 punishments by stocks, in 1893 there have only been 1,217, the result naturally being an increase in the figures relating to corporal punishment, to punishment by penal diet, and to punishment by solitary confinement, in the later as contrasted with the earlier year.

25. Subjoined is the usual statement showing the number of cases in which fethers have been imposed during the year. The number in the preceding year was 7,202. The very large decrease is due to the introduction of the new and modified fether rules, in accordance with the orders contained in paragraph 26 of the Government of India's Resolution, Home Department, No. 10—Jails, dated 9th November 1892 :—

	Total number of convicts confined.		Number of Cases in which Fethers were not imposed or worn.		Number of Cases in which Fethers were imposed or worn.		LENGTH OF TIME FOR WHICH FETHERS WERE IMPOSED OR WORN.											
							Under 1 month.		1 to 3 months.		3 to 6 months.		6 to 12 months.		Over 12 months.		Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Total ..	22,508	854	16,780	852	5,728	2	651	2	1,318	..	1,348	..	1,236	..	1,060	..	5,728	2

26. The number of prisoners on the mark rolls released during the year has been 1,139, an increase of 374 over the number in 1892. This increase is accounted for by the extension, during the past year, of the benefits of the mark system to labour prisoners sentenced to one year and upwards. Ten prisoners have during the year failed, owing to misconduct, to gain any remission :—

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Number on mark rolls released ...	670	689	767	1,139
Percentage of the number on mark rolls released to the number under sentence of 1 year and upwards ...	98.8	98.7	98.1	99.1

27. With a daily average population of 6,751 males and 218 females, 557 males and 7 females have been employed as convict officers. The number of male convict officers is more than in the previous year, in which the number stood at 527, while that of females is less by 2 than in the earlier year. The ratio per cent. of male and female convict officers to daily average strength has been practically the same in 1893 as in 1892. The number of punishments has been less by 15 than in the preceding year, having fallen from 234 to 219. The system of guarding and patrolling the sleeping barracks and wards during the night by convicts termed "night watchmen," to which reference was made in paragraph 26 of last year's report, has been further extended during the past year and with satisfactory results.

26. During the past year an important change has been made in the diet scales, in accordance with the views of the Government of India, the diet of under-trial prisoners having, subject to certain modifications, been placed on the same footing as that of labour prisoners on the lower scale, and the diet scale for prisoners sentenced to three months' imprisonment and less having been assimilated to that for prisoners sentenced to longer terms. This would appear the proper place to observe that, in connection with the issue of the orders above referred to, I have during the past year been much struck with the inelasticity of our present diet scales, a state of things which will be dealt with in the new Jail Manual, wherein I propose—subject, of course, to the approval of Government—when framing the revised diet scales to take into account certain local considerations to meet which the present scales do not provide.

29. The table which follows is an abstract of Statement No. XVIII, and shows the number and disposal of under-trial prisoners during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year ...	193	11	204	150	10	160
Number received during the year.	3,013	125	3,138	5,556	118	5,674
Total ...	3,206	136	3,342	5,706	128	5,834
Released during the year ...	1,528	62	1,590	2,747	64	2,811
Convicted and sentenced ...	1,430	62	1,492	1,826	56	1,882
Transferred ...	89	2	91	959	4	963
Escaped... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
Died	9	...	9	5	...	5
Remaining on 31st December ...	150	10	160	166	4	170
Daily average number ...	169	4	173	264	4	268

30. The number of under-trial prisoners admitted during the year shows an increase of 2,536 when compared with the admissions for 1892. The August disturbances in Bombay have, of course, materially contributed to this increase. The daily average number in confinement has been 268 against 173 in the previous year. The number released has been 2,811 or 49.5 per cent. of the total number admitted, and the number convicted and sentenced has been 1,882

or 33·2 per cent. In 1892 the number released was 50·7 per cent. and the number convicted and sentenced 47·5 per cent. Five under-trial prisoners died in the District Jails during the year. Of these 2 died in the Common Jail and 1 in each of the Shikárpur, Hyderabad and Aden Jails. The number remaining at the close of the year was 170.

Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.

31. The following table shows the number of under-trial prisoners admitted into Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the year and the number remaining at the close of the year :—

	SUBORDINATE JAILS.			LOCK-UPS.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Number remaining at close of previous year	99	2	101	410	15	425	526
Number received... ..	2,399	98	2,497	39,830	1,943	41,773	44,270
Total	2,498	100	2,598	40,240	1,958	42,198	44,796
Released	998	39	1,037	7,620	539	8,159	9,196
Convicted and sentenced	1,072	47	1,119	24,700	1,152	25,852	26,971
Transferred	372	13	385	7,509	258	7,762	8,147
Escaped	2	...	2	10	...	10	12
Died	3	...	3	11	2	13	16
Remaining on 31st December	51	1	52	390	12	402	454
Daily average number	107	3	110	536	23	559	669

32. The number of admissions into Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups has been 14,131 more than those shown in the report for 1892. In explanation of this, at first sight startling, increase it is necessary to observe that in previous years' reports the lock-up prisoners in Bombay City, in Aden, and at Rájkot have never been shown in Statement XIX now renumbered as XVIII. The lock-up admissions for the above three stations have during the past year amounted in the aggregate to 15,641. If, therefore, the Bombay, Aden and Rájkot figures be left out of account, it will be found that the total number of admissions has been less by 1,510 in 1893 than in 1892. The explanation of the Bombay, Aden and Rájkot lock-up returns being for the first time included in the present report will be found in the correspondence terminating with Judicial Department memorandum No. 6798, dated 30th of last October. During the year under report the total number of releases has been 9,196, of convictions 26,971, of escapes 12, (2 from Subordinate Jails and 10 from Lock-ups), and of deaths 16. The daily average number of prisoners confined has been 669 or 48 more than shown in the report for 1892. Leaving the Bombay, Aden and Rájkot figures out of account, the daily average for 1893 has been 612 against 621 in 1892. Of the 3 deaths in the Subordinate Jails there have occurred one in each of the 3 districts of Poona, Belgaum and Hyderabad. Of the 13 deaths in the lock-ups there have taken place in the districts of Poona and Shikárpur each 2; Upper Sind Frontier, Ahmedabad, Broach, Násik, Sátára and Ahmednagar each 1; and in Kaira 3.

83. The subjoined table shows the number remaining on the last day of the year, the number admitted, and the disposal of convicted prisoners in the Subordinate Jails during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining on 31st December	203	12	215	230	14	244
Imprisoned during the year ...	3,096	205	3,301	3,014	190	3,204
Total ...	3,299	217	3,516	3,244	204	3,448
Received from other Jails to undergo sentence	2	...	2	2	1	3
Received on transit to other Jails.	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	3,301	217	3,518	3,246	205	3,451
Transferred to other Jails ...	888	40	928	818	48	866
Released —						
On appeal	120	8	128	108	4	112
On expiry of sentence	2,051	155	2,206	2,104	141	2,245
Under Remission Rules ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
By order of Government	1	...	1	...	...	...
Transferred to lunatic asylum ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escaped	2	...	2	...	...	...
Executed	8	...	8	7	...	7
Died	1	...	1	4	...	4
Remaining on 31st December ...	230	14	244	205	12	217
Total ...	3,301	217	3,518	3,246	205	3,451
Daily average strength ..	175	14	189	216	13	229

34. The figures in the above statement show that there has been a decrease in the number of both male and female convicts imprisoned during the year as compared with the year 1892. The total daily average strength has been 229, or 40 over the previous year. The 4 deaths occurred in the Thar and Párkar (2), Ahmednagar (1), and Sholápur (1) districts. The number of convicts remaining on the last day of the year was 205 males and 12 females.

Appendix E.—Number and disposal of civil prisoners.

35. The following table gives particulars regarding civil prisoners for the past two years :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Number remaining at close of previous year	120	...	120	136	...	136
Number received during the year.	1,769	1	1,770	1,810	4	1,814
Total Population ...	1,889	1	1,890	1,946	4	1,950
Released during the year ...	1,752	1	1,753	1,789	3	1,792
Died	1	...	1	2	...	2
Remaining on 31st December ...	136	...	136	155	1	156
Daily average number ...	114	...	114	116	...	116

36. There has been an increase of 44 in the number of admissions during the year under report as contrasted with the year 1892. The increase is principally in the jails of Hyderabad, Aden and Thána. The 2 deaths occurred in the Ahmedabad and Surat Jails. The daily average strength has been 116, or 2 higher than in 1892, and this increase has caused a fall in the average cost from Rs. 69-9-6 in 1892 to Rs. 68-15-0 in the year under review.

FINANCIAL.

Statements Nos. X and XI
—Expenditure.

37. The gross expenditure for Central and District Jails, Subordinate Jails, and Lock-ups during the past 2 years is shown in the table below:—

	1892.		1893.	
	No.		No.	
Average number of prisoners	8,022		8,135	
	Rs.	a. p.	Rs.	a. p.
Inspection and general superintendence...	27,369	0 0	26,191	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	3	6 7	3	3 6
Rations ...	2,47,582	0 0	2,40,709	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	30	13 10	29	9 7
Establishment ...	1,85,373	0 0	1,92,960	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	23	1 9	23	11 6
Police guards ...	36,039	0 0	32,221	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	4	7 11	3	15 5
Hospital charges...	13,544	0 0	14,121	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	1	11 0	1	11 9
Clothing ...	20,445	0 0	21,989	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	2	8 9	3	1 2
Contingencies ...	54,328	0 0	55,311	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	6	12 4	6	12 9
Gross cost of maintenance ...	5,84,680	0 0	5,86,592	0 0
Cost per prisoner ...	72	14 2	72	1 8

38. It will be observed that whereas there is an increase of Rs. 1,912 in the total expenditure of the past year over that for 1892, the average cost per prisoner has fallen from Rs. 72-14-2 in 1892 to Rs. 72-1-8 in 1893, a result of the daily average number of prisoners confined having been greater in 1893 than in the previous year.

39. The charges for inspection and general superintendence have been less by Rs. 1,178 than in 1892, in which latter year the charges arising out of my deputation to the Jail Conference at Calcutta in January 1892 were included.

40. Notwithstanding the changes in the diet scales, in the direction of increased rations to which reference has been made in paragraph 28, the cost per prisoner, under the head of rations, has fallen Rs. 1-4-3. In some Jails, *e.g.*, those in the City of Bombay and in Gujarát, the contract rates for 1893 have been appreciably less favourable than those for the preceding year. On the other hand, the favourable contract rates for 1893, as compared with those for the preceding year, obtaining elsewhere, and especially in the case of the Yerrowda, Bijápur and Hyderabad Jails, and in that of the Deccan and Nára Ganga, and the reduction in the rationing charges at Dhárwár, have contributed to produce as an all-round result the reduction per head of ration charges shown at the commencement of the present paragraph. Dhárwár Jail has during the past year been rationed partly under the contract system and partly departmentally through the means of the Jail grain pit system. In paragraph 40 of my report for 1892 I gave reasons for deferring until the present occasion my report on the success or otherwise of the Dhárwár Jail grain pit experiment. I will not even yet

commit myself to an irrevocable opinion regarding the absolute certainty of such a system proving everywhere and at all times a measure of economy. This, however, I will say; that as far as we have gone at Dhárwár we have no reason whatever to regret, in a fiscal sense, the experiment that has been made, and in support of this view I appeal to the figures in Statement No. X relating to the ration charges in the Dhárwár Jail and in the Deccan Gang during the two past years, the Deccan Gang being encamped about 9 or 10 miles from Dhárwár. The ration charge per prisoner in the gang has fallen by Re. 1-12-0 in the later as compared with the earlier year, while in the Jail of Dhárwár the reduction has amounted to Rs. 4-8-9. The table below shows the average rate at which the chief food-grains were purchaseable during the years 1892 and 1893, the figures for 1893 comparing favourably, and in some cases very favourably, with those for the preceding year:—

						Average Rate per Rupee.			
						1892.		1893.	
						Lbs.	ozs.	Lbs.	ozs.
Rice	...	...	...	...	...	19	12	19	13
Wheat	...	...	...	...	...	20	10	23	10
Bájri	...	...	...	...	...	28	9	32	4
Jowári	...	...	...	...	...	32	8	34	2
Dál	...	...	..	...	...	21	9	32	8

41. The average cost of rations per head of convicts in the Central and District Jails during the year has been Rs. 29-5-10. This has been exceeded by the Bijápur (Rs. 31-5-11) and Aden (Rs. 40-6-11) Jails, and Nára (Rs. 47-7-6) and Deccan (Rs. 42-13-2) Gangs. In the Bombay City Jails the cost of rations per convict in the year 1893 has been Rs. 27-9-7 against Rs. 26-7-4 in 1892; in the Deccan Rs. 28-5-7 against Rs. 28-13-4 in 1892; in the Southern Marátha Country Rs. 33-5-6 against Rs. 38-3-10; in the Konkan Rs. 25-10-10 against Rs. 25-6-8; in Gujarát Rs. 26-15-8 against Rs. 25-2-6; in Sind Rs. 31-9-1 against Rs. 32-7-1; and in Aden Rs. 40-6-11 against Rs. 40-10-2. The estimated value of vegetables supplied by the Jail gardens for provisioning the prisoners has been Rs. 16,427-2-10, which is Rs. 240-7-9 in excess of the estimated value under the same head for 1892. An excellent temporary garden, established in the neighbourhood of the camp of the Dedargaon Gang near Dhulia, has played no mean part in securing the above result.

42. The slight increase of nine annas and nine pies in the cost per head of Establishment and Police Guard. Establishment is due to a variety of causes, chief amongst which may be named the substitution of a number of warders for policemen in the case of the Nára Gang, and the filling up, in 1893, of a number of posts—in the warder establishment of two Jails—which had remained vacant throughout 1892. There has been a decrease of annas eight and pies six per head for Police guards during the year under report, due partly to the arrangements in connection with the Nára Gang above referred to, and partly also to the daily average population of our Jails having been greater in the year under report than in that which preceded it.

43. Both the total cost and the cost per prisoner under the head "Hospital charges." Hospital charges. charges" have increased, the former by Rs. 577-0-0 and the latter by nine pies, as contrasted with the figures for 1892. Both the number of the sick and the number of serious cases of illness in 1893 have been in excess of the number for 1892.

44. The total cost of clothing has increased from Rs. 20,445 in 1892 to Rs. 24,989 in the past year, while the average cost per prisoner in 1893 has been Rs. 3-1-2 as against Rs. 2-8-9 in the preceding year. The increase is chiefly due to large issues of new clothing to the Yerrowda Central Jail and Nára Gang, in the latter case largely to replace clothing damaged and spoilt during the time the Gang

was employed on the Khadi Bund, and to large issues of woollen blankets to the Shikárpur Jail during the year under report. The increased cost in the case of the Common Jail, and in a lesser degree in that of the House of Correction, is due to extra clothing, in the matter of blankets, having had to be provided as the result of the disturbances of last August in Bombay.

45. The total expenditure under the head of "Contingencies" has amounted to Rs. 55,311 during the year as compared with Rs. 54,328 during the year 1892. The average expenditure per prisoner in the Central and District Jails has been 2 annas and 10 pies more than in the previous year, while the cost per prisoner under the same head in the Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups is respectively less by Rs. 1-11-11 and Rs. 1-14-11 than was the case in 1892. The most marked increase in the case of the Yerrowda Jail, of the Nára Gang, and of the Dhulin and Common Jails, is for prisoners' transfer charges, and for purchase of dead-stock articles. Charges in connection with the erection of temporary accommodation for the Nára Gang at Baragozo and with the arrangements for the reception, in the local Jails, of prisoners charged with rioting in Bombay in August last, have also contributed to swell our expenditure on account of contingent charges. The subjoined table compares the expenditure in Central and District Jails during 1893 under the head of "Contingencies" with that of the previous year:—

	1892.	1893.	Increase.	Decrease.
<i>Sanctioned Charges.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
House-tax	510	400	...	110
House-rent	841	883	42	...
Horse allowance	884	900	16	...
Travelling allowances and expenses	745	651	...	94
Special allowances to Hospital Assistants	1,222	1,090	...	132
Clothing to Establishment	965	3,055	2,090	...
Water-rates	7,230	6,182	...	1,048
Total ...	12,397	13,161	2,148 764	1,384
<i>Controllable Charges.</i>				
Moving prisoners	4,262	5,015	753	...
Transportation charges	1,491	1,126	...	365
Service postage stamps	1,497	1,558	61	...
Dead stock	3,966	4,748	782	...
Subsistence money to released prisoners	4,062	3,514	...	548
Country stationery	257	301	44	...
Oil for lighting	3,721	4,302	581	...
Telegraph charges	65	101	36	...
Other petty contingencies	9,296	8,612	...	684
Total ...	28,617	29,307	2,257 690	1,567
Grand Total ...	41,014	42,468	4,405 1,454	2,951

46. The large decrease of Rs. 1,048 under the head of "Water rates" is apparently mainly due to repairs which have been carried out in the main cistern of the Jail of Yerrowda. The increase of Rs. 2,090 for "Clothing to Establishment" is owing to clothing issues having been due to a greater number of Jails in the past than in the preceding year. Of the "Controllable Charges," the increase of Rs. 753-0-0 on account of moving prisoners explains itself,

a larger number of prisoners having been transferred in 1893 than in 1892. The increase under "Dead stock" is mainly due to the manufacture and issue, during the past year, of a large number of the new pattern zinc pots and plates. The increased expenditure on account of "Oil for lighting" is due partly to a rise in the price of the article and partly to improved lighting arrangements having been effected in some of the jails during the past year. The decrease, in 1893, of Rs. 365 under the head of "Transportation charges" and of Rs. 518 on account of "Subsistence money to released prisoners" represents economies which, as in the case of the increased outlay on account of transfer charges, explain themselves. Miscellaneous petty contingent expenditure always plays a large part in the outgoings of our extramural Gangs. The reduction under this head is partly due to the daily average strength of the Deccan Gang having been much less in 1893 than in 1892. The expenditure under this head in the Jail of Thána also exhibits a substantial reduction, which, however, is more apparent than real, as in last year's report an expenditure of about Rs. 250-0-0 on dead stock was through error classified as miscellaneous contingent expenditure.

Statement No. XI.—Employment of convicts.

47. The following table compares the employment of convicts for the last two years :—

	Average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On additions, alterations and repairs to Jail buildings.	Manufactures.	Extramural labour.
1892... {	6,953	509	383	317	601	410	839	400	2,165	1,329
Percentage ...	100	7.3	5.5	4.6	8.6	5.9	12.1	5.8	31.1	19.7
1893... {	6,889	544	205	320	654	404	945	380	2,165	1,176
Percentage...	100	7.9	4.3	4.7	9.5	5.9	13.7	5.5	31.4	17.1

48. It will be seen from the above table that the total daily average number of prisoners sentenced to labour has decreased by 64, from 6,953 in 1892 to 6,889 in 1893. The daily average number of sick and convalescent prisoners has risen from 509 in 1892 to 544 during the year under report, equivalent to an increase of 6 per cent. The numbers and percentages on "Unremunerative labour" and "Gardening" exhibit a decrease of 94 or 1.2 per cent. "Prison servants" as well as those employed on "Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use" show an increase of 159 over the number reported for 1892. The decrease of 20 or 0.3 in 1893 in the number employed on "Additions, &c., to Jail buildings" is trifling, and calls for no explanation. The number shown as employed on manufactures is the same for each year, though the percentage in the later period is, owing to the decrease in the average number of those sentenced to labour, very slightly higher. There has been a drop of 153 in the average number of those employed extramurally, which is attributable to the large reduction in the strength of the Deccan Gang in 1893 as compared with the previous year. On an average some 203 prisoners of the Hyderabad Jail and some 223 of Nára Gang have been daily employed, throughout the past year in the case of the Hyderabad Jail, and for some 10½ months of that year in the case of the Nára Gang, on the construction of the Hyderabad Central Jail. The daily average working strength of the Nára Gang during the 7 weeks or thereabouts that it was encamped at Baragozo, engaged in repairing the Khádi Bund, was about 300.

49. This statement shows the net cash earnings of convicts sentenced to labour. These earnings have amounted during 1893 to Rs. 1,34,397-11-0 against Rs. 1,14,314-3-0 in 1892, or an increase of Rs. 20,083-8-0. The average earnings of each prisoner employed on manufactures have been Rs. 37-14-0 against Rs. 30-12-0 in 1892, and the average earnings of each prisoner sentenced to labour Rs. 18-15-0 against Rs. 16-1-0 in 1892. The table below gives the net profits, for the past four years, of the jail factories :—

Statement No. XII.—Appendix G.—Earnings.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Net profits ...	42,916 0 0	52,522 0 0	49,370 0 0	47,379 0 0
Profits per prisoner ...	21 5 9	25 5 2	22 12 10	21 14 2

50. *Manufactures.*—Fourteen of the jails exhibit a decrease in profits under this head as compared with 1892, while in 5 the contrary is the case, the net result all round being, as shown above, a decline of Rs. 1,991 on the profits for 1893.

51. There has been an increase of 29,858-14-5 in the earnings under the head of Extramural labour, notwithstanding that the average number of prisoners employed on this kind of work has been 1,176 during the year under report against 1,329 in 1892. This increase is attributable to adjustments, in 1893, of heavy outstandings due at the close of the preceding year in the case of the Hyderabad Jail and Nára Gang. The extramural operations of the Thána Jail during 1893 have resulted in a deficit of Rs. 183-5-4, whereas in the preceding year a net profit of Rs. 1,232-9-7 was realized under the head under reference. In this Jail we unfortunately during the past year have had to write off a sum of Rs. 318 due to the Jail on account of extramural labour supplied to one of the sub-contractors of the Thána Main, who became insolvent. There has been, in 1893, hardly any extramural work for prisoners offering at Thána compared with what was the case in the preceding year. In the case of the Nára Gang the realizations on account of extramural labour, which stood at Rs. 8,841-14-7 in 1892, have, for reasons which are given above, risen to Rs. 19,835-12-10 in the past year. This Gang, it will be within the recollection of Government, was in April last moved down to Baragozo, in the Karáchi District, about 60 miles from Hyderabad, for the purpose of repairing the Khádi Bund, remaining there until the 11th of June, when, owing to an abnormally high flood in the Indus, the Bund was breached, the Gang being driven out of its camp and having to return to Hyderabad to resume its labours on the construction of the Central Jail. I had the honour of submitting a special report to Government—this office No. 4624 of 9th October last—on the operations, &c., of the Nára Gang at Baragozo, and no further reference to the subject on the present occasion appears to be called for. The realizations on account of extramural labour in the case of the Hyderabad Jail for 1893, containing, as they do, adjustments of heavy outstandings due at the end of 1892, stand at Rs. 34,352-12-11 against Rs. 6,755-15-1 for the year preceding. The realizations on account of extramural labour in the case of the Deccan Gang have fallen from Rs. 32,846-13-2 in 1892 to Rs. 17,910-5-2 in the past year. The strength of the Gang has during the past year been gradually reduced, and at the present time stands at about 300, and owing to the questions which still remain to be settled in connection with the launching of the Dhárwár water-works scheme, a project on which it is proposed to employ the prisoners of the Deccan Gang, it now remains in its camp at Ankal, in the neighbourhood of the Bund on the construction of which it had been employed for some 2½ years up to last November. For 1892 the operations of the Dedargaon Gang, a small off-shoot Gang belonging to the Jail of Dhulia, resulted, owing to the expenditure incurred for building shelters for the prisoners, in a deficit slightly in excess of Rs. 600. In paragraph 50 of my last annual report I led Government to understand that the operations of this small Gang for 1893 would, in a financial sense, show up much better than in 1892. The net profits due to the labours of the Dedargaon Gang during 1893 have amounted to Rs. 5,409-7-7.

52. The cash realizations under the different heads of labour on which the prisoners have been employed, are given in the subjoined table :—

	1892.	1893.
	Rs.	Rs.
Factory	51,650	51,494
Garden... ..	4,046	3,944
Extramural labour ..	53,341	74,463
Building and repairing jails ...	3,665	2,666
Subordinate Jails	1,612	1,831
Total ...	1,14,314	1,34,398

53. As regards the above, it is necessary to explain that the labour of a small party of prisoners of the Dhuliákot Jail employed on the construction of the Ahmedabad Central Jail has been shown under the fourth heading, while the labour of the prisoners of the Nára Gang and Hyderabad Jail employed in constructing the Hyderabad Central Jail has been classified under the third heading. I must ask to be forgiven for the above incongruity, which did not attract my attention until a number of the calculations appearing in some earlier paragraphs of this report had been worked out. It does not appear necessary to delay the submission of this report in order to admit of some detailed information, showing exactly what was the daily average strength of the working parties on the new Central Jail works and on the Khádi Bund, being called for from the Nára Gang, to allow of some of the figures, to which reference has been made above, being worked out afresh. And in connection with the above remarks it may be added that in Statement No. XI the whole of the prison labour employed in constructing the Hyderabad Central Jail has been, in the case of the Nára Gang and Hyderabad Jail, shown in sub-columns (a) and (b) of column L of main column 7 respectively, instead of, as I am disposed to think should have been the case in both instances, in column J of main column 7. I say I am disposed to think, because as regards the Nára Gang, which is a Public Works Jail in the sense in which I understand that expression, it is a debateable point as regards Statement No. XI whether it should figure, in regard to its labours on the Central Jail, in sub-column (a) of column L or in column J. Turning again, after the above somewhat laboured explanation, to the figures in the table at the head of this paragraph, I would explain that the substantial relative reduction in earnings under the fourth head is mainly due to the daily average strength of the small labour Gang from the Dhuliákot Jail employed on the construction of the Ahmedabad Central Jail having been somewhat less in 1893 than in the year preceding. Dealing with the second heading appearing in the above table, namely "Garden," and looking not to the past but to the future, the present would appear to be the proper place in this report to advert to a scheme which I have taken in hand for developing to the utmost extent possible the cultivation of the cocoanut palm on the garden ground of our two coast Jails of Kárwár and Ratnágiri, and of our Jail at Thána. Ratnágiri and Thána are neither of them so favourably situated for the prosecution of the above experiment as is Kárwár, at which station the cocoanut palm seems to exhibit unusually rapid powers of growth, and abnormal powers of fecundity. In May 1892, when I visited the Kárwár Jail and initiated the measures above referred to, I found 390 cocoanut palms, of which 150 had reached the bearing stage, growing on the Jail land. In November 1893, when next visiting the Jail, I found 780—exactly double the number in May 1892—cocoanut palms growing on the Jail ground, 222 of which had reached the bearing stage. So far we have been very successful in our operations, only three nuts, of those planted in the interval of eighteen months which elapsed between my two visits to Kárwár, having failed to germinate. I estimate that, approximately, in time we should be able to increase the number of the cocoanut palms on the Jail land at Kárwár to some 1,600 bearing trees, which should as regards coir—of which the consumption in several of our Jails is considerable—and oil add largely to the receipts of the Kárwár Jail.

54. This statement shows the total cost of guarding and maintenance for Central and District Jails and Lock-ups, and the total net cost to Government. The total expenditure, excluding "Inspection charges" for 1893, has been Rs. 5,60,401 against Rs. 5,57,311 in 1892, an increase of Rs. 3,090. The actual cash realizations have been Rs. 1,34,398 in 1893 against Rs. 1,14,314 in 1892, an increase of Rs. 20,084, thus making the total net cost to Government of this Department Rs. 4,26,003 in the past year against Rs. 4,42,997 in 1892, a decline of Rs. 16,994. The net cost per prisoner has fallen from Rs. 55-3-0 to Rs. 52-6-0, a decrease of Rs. 2-13-0 per head. The financial results of the past year in this Department are, I think I may fairly submit, on the whole satisfactory.

VITAL.

55. This statement shows the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes during the year. With a daily average strength of 8,135 confined in jails and lock-ups, there have been 6,569 admissions into hospital, the daily average number of sick has been 233.69, and the total number of deaths 207 or 25.4 per mille of average strength. The figures for 1892 were as follows:—Daily average strength 8,022; admissions into hospital 6,311; daily average number of sick 234.93; total number of deaths 293 or 36.5 per mille. The above figures, dealing as they do with the entire Department, may certainly, I think, be regarded as satisfactory. With a somewhat higher daily average strength, with a fair increase in the total number of admissions into hospital, and with a daily average number of sick slightly lower than in the preceding year, the mortality in 1893 has been less by 86 deaths than was the case in 1892, the ratio of deaths having fallen 11.1 per mille. The total number of deaths in 1893 has been less than that of any year since 1888, the ratio of deaths per mille having also been the lowest recorded in any one of the five years which have elapsed since that year.

56. The table below gives the particulars of the capacity of the several jails:—

Jails.	Capacity inclusive of Hospital and Cell accommodation.	Daily Average.	Maximum Population.
Common Jail ...	180	254	895
House of Correction ...	262	346	1,191
Yerrowda ...	1,482	1,453	1,749
Násik ...	31	45	73
Dhulia ...	199	325	447
Bijápur ...	294	296	345
Dhárwár ...	336	364	414
Kárwár ...	218	83	97
Ratnágiri ...	228	99	121
Thána ...	653	686	1,455
Ahmedabad ...	373	464	505
Dhuliákot ...	380	189	232
Kaira ...	136	195	234
Surat ...	149	184	217
Rájkot ...	61	53	64
Karáchi ...	426	298	379
Hyderabad ...	596	557	618
Shikárpur ...	433	493	590
Aden ...	61	53	68
Total ...	6,498	6,437	9,694

57. Out of the 19 jails given in the above list, 14 show up as having been habitually overcrowded during the past year, the figures in the final column against the Common Jail, the House of Correction, and the Jail of Thána being

somewhat startling. The disturbances in Bombay in August last are responsible for this state of affairs. The above occurrences, combined with the diminution in the strength of the Deccan Gang, owing to the completion of its labours on the Ankal dam, have been the cause of the less aggravated—as compared with that of the riot period—overcrowding of the two Bombay Jails and the Jail of Thána being somewhat prolonged. The Bombay disturbances are also indirectly responsible for the overcrowding of the Násik Jail, the surplus population of which is ordinarily transferred to Thána, while their effect has also, owing to the filling up of the Yerrowda and Thána Jails, been felt in the Jails of Gujarát, from which latter Jails transfers are at times made to Yerrowda and Thána to relieve overcrowding. The overcrowding in the Jails of Bijápur and Dhárwár is due to the reduction in the strength of the Deccan Gang. Regarding the overcrowding at Dhulia it is more apparent than real, for the Dedargaon Gang, an off-shoot of the Dhulia Jail, which has been taken into account in the figures given above for the Dhulia Jail, has been throughout the year accommodated in temporary barracks in the immediate neighbourhood of the work on which it is engaged, and the daily average strength of the Dedargaon Gang has been 102 for the past year, while at times its strength has consisted of as many as 200 and more prisoners. The Shikárpur overcrowding mostly occurred in the hot weather, when, as pointed out in previous years' reports, the prisoners in that Jail pass the night in the yards of the Jail and not in its barracks.

58. The abstract below deals with the sickness and mortality amongst convicts and under-trial prisoners in the Central and District Jails during the past two years:—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	25,252	1,091	26,343	28,214	982	29,196
Daily average strength	6,975	237	7,212	7,015	222	7,237
Number admitted into hospital ...	5,780	130	5,910	5,823	144	5,967
Daily average sick	222·8	4·7	227·5	213·7	7·6	221·3
Number of deaths	271	1	272	183	4	187
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	10·7	0·9	10·3	6·5	4·1	6·4
Do. do. to strength.	38·8	4·2	37·7	26·1	18·0	25·8
Do. do. to admission into hospital	46·9	7·7	46·0	31·4	27·8	31·3

59. There is an increase of only 57 in the total number "admitted into hospital" in 1893 as compared with 1892. Yerrowda, Bijápur and Thána Jails exhibit an increase, under this head, of 583, 282 and 322 admissions respectively. In the Kaira Jail there has been a decrease of 352, in the Shikárpur Jail one of 220, and in the Deccan Gang one of 214 in the number of admissions as compared with the figures for the preceding year.

60. The number of deaths in Central and District Jails during 1893 has been 187 against 272 in the preceding year, a decline in number of 85 deaths, the ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength having dropped from 37·7 in the earlier to 25·8 in the later period. As regards ratio of deaths to total population and to admissions into hospital, the figures for 1893 exhibit a drop of 3·9 and 14·7 respectively. The Jails in which the mortality has exceeded 33·3 per mille of the average strength are Kaira, Surat and Karáchi.

Kaira.—The number of deaths in the Jail during the year has been 24 against 15 in 1892, and of the former there have been due—9 to cholera, 8 to dysentery and diarrhœa, 1 to anæmia, and 6 to respiratory diseases. The death-rate per mille in this Jail in 1893 has reached the figure of 123·1 against 70·4 in 1892 and is the one abnormally dark blot in, as regards the year's death roll taken all round, a satisfactory record. The number of admissions into hospital has been 106 against 458 in the preceding year, the average daily strength during the year under report having been 195 against 213 in 1892. The past year

has been an unusually unhealthy one—especially in the matter of bowel complaints and diseases of the respiratory organs—amongst the free population of the Kaira District, and what in the matter of mortality has occurred within the Jail walls may be accepted as a microcosm of what has been going on outside in the surrounding district. With the opening of the Ahmedabad Central Jail the Jail of Kaira will disappear altogether. The latter Jail has often before now earned an evil reputation on account of its heavy death-rate, and I shall, therefore, hail its disappearance from the scene with unmixed satisfaction.

Surat.—The death-rate has risen from 33·7 in 1892 to 65·2 in the past year—the number of deaths having been 12 in the later as against 7 in the earlier year. Of these, 5 have been due to cholera, 2 to anæmia, 1 to diarrhoea and 4 to diseases of the respiratory organs. Ten of the 12 were on admission into the Jail in an indifferent state of health.

Karachi.—The number of deaths in the Jail of Karachi during the past year has been 11 against 16 in the year preceding, the ratio per mille of deaths to daily average strength having dropped from 52·8 in 1892 to 36·9 in the past year. The number of admissions into hospital during the year under report has been 113 or 33 below the figures for 1892. The 11 deaths have been due—1 to angina pectoris, 1 to typhlitis, 1 to peritonitis, 1 to heat apoplexy and 7 to respiratory diseases.

61. The following statement deals with the sickness and mortality in the Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups during the past two years. :—

	1892.						1893.					
	Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Total population	5,769	337	6,106	25,592	1,444	23,086	5,744	305	6,049	40,240	1,953	42,193
Daily average strength	370	16	386	506	18	524	323	16	339	436	23	459
Number admitted into hospital...	252	22	274	116	11	127	344	9	353	331	15	346
Daily average sick	5·29	0·57	5·86	1·41	0·16	1·57	6·9	0·35	7·25	4·85	·29	5·14
Number of deaths	6	1	7	14	...	14	7	...	7	11	3	14
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population ...	1·0	·30	1·1	0·5	...	0·5	1·2	...	1·2	0·2	1·0	0·3
Do. do. strength ...	23·2	62·5	34·5	27·7	...	26·7	21·7	...	30·6	20·5	87·0	22·3
Do. do. admission.	23·8	45·5	25·3	120·7	...	110·3	20·3	...	19·8	47·6	111·1	82·3

62. The number of admissions into hospital in the Subordinate Jails and lock-ups together has reached 602, and the number of deaths has amounted to 20. The figures under these heads for 1892 were 401 and 21 respectively, thus resulting in 1893 in an increase of 201 in the case of admissions and a decrease of 1 in that of deaths.

63. The annexed table is an abstract of Statement XV, and gives the number of admissions into hospital and of deaths from the chief diseases among convicts confined in the Central and District Jails during the years 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.		1893.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Small-pox ... ..	...	...	4	...
Intermittent fever	2,301	3	2,529	3
Remittent and continued fever	328	22	114	7
Other fevers	180	6	28	5
Cholera	10	7	27	21
Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis	18	4	16	9
Anæmia and general debility	127	23	79	12
Respiratory diseases	426	78	502	53
Dysentery and diarrhoea	836	61	760	35
Jaundice	73	1	44	1
Ulcers and boils	89	...	115	...

64. In the matter of admissions into hospital there has been during the past year as compared with 1892 a falling off under the heads of remittent and continued fever, other fevers, scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis, anæmia and general debility, dysentery and diarrhœa, and jaundice, the converse being the case as regards small-pox, intermittent fever, cholera, respiratory diseases, and ulcers and boils. Considerably more than half the total number of admissions during the past year has, as is ordinarily the case, been due to intermittent fever. Diseases of the respiratory organs have been responsible for more than a third, dysentery and diarrhœa for about a fourth, and cholera for about one-seventh of the total number of deaths shown in the final column of the above table. Cholera during the past year has made its appearance in five Jails, namely those of Kaira, Surat, Yerrowda, Dhulia and Thána. That the disease when it appeared was of a malignant type may be gathered from the fact that the proportions of deaths to admissions was something like 77 per cent.

65. This statement deals with the mortality amongst convicts according to age. The large decline in the mortality has in the past year produced a reduction in the ratio per mille as regards all the classes figuring in the statement.

Statement No. XVI.—Mortality according to age.

66. The following is a summary of Statement XVII and shows the mortality according to the length of time passed in Jail :—

Statement No. XVII.—Mortality according to length of residence in Jail.

	1892.			1893.		
	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average strength.	Average Number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average strength.
Under 6 months in Jail	3,435	137	39.9	3,406	90	26.4
From 6 to 12 months ...	1,419	44	31.0	1,313	33	25.1
" 1 to 2 years ...	1,052	41	39.0	1,050	31	29.5
" 2 to 3 " ...	452	13	28.8	506	5	9.9
" 3 to 7 " ...	460	22	47.8	490	14	28.6
Above 7 years ...	219	5	22.8	197	9	45.7
Total ...	7,037	262	37.2	6,962	182	26.1

67. There has in the matter of ratio been a decrease in all the six classes given in the above table, save the last, in which the ratio has almost exactly doubled. This class too is the only one in which an absolute as well as a relative increase in the mortality appears.

68. This statement gives particulars of the condition of the prisoners who have been discharged from Jail during the last two years. The results for 1893 do not compare unfavourably with those for the preceding year :—

	1892.		1893.	
	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
Numbers discharged during the year ...	15,746	...	16,048	...
Do. who gained weight ...	8,577	54.5	8,691	54.2
Do. who lost weight ...	4,393	27.9	4,124	25.7
Do. who remained stationary ...	2,776	17.6	3,233	20.1

69. The statement below relates to the visits of inspection on the part of official visitors of Jails, and shows a considerable advance on the figures for 1892,

the number of quarterly meetings, the aggregate number of official visitors attending those quarterly meetings, and the number of other occasions on which a Jail was visited by an official visitor during 1893 having been 86, 425 and 1,527, respectively, against 82,369 and 1,391 during 1892 :—

No.	Jails.	Number of Official Visitors appointed	QUARTERLY MEETINGS.				Number of other occasions on which an Official Visitor visited the Jail during the year.	Number of visits paid by appointed Non-official Visitors during the year.	
			Number in the year.	Number of Official Visitors present.					
				First.	Second.	Third.			Fourth.
<i>District Jails.</i>									
1	Common Jail ...	14	4	6	3	4	2	30	...
2	House of Correction...	8	4	7	4	3	2	11	...
3	Yerrowda ...	12	4	5	4	5	3	72	...
4	Násik... ..	9	5	9	5	5	6	71	12
5	Dhulia	14	2	7	10	...	...	125	15
6	Bijápur	2	4	4	10	6	5	74	...
7	Deccan Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	Dhárwár	9	4	3	2	4	7	66	...
9	Kárwár	5	4	3	7	8	3	86	1
10	Ratnágiri	7	4	5	6	8	5	58	...
11	Thána	2	4	6	8	6	9	78	...
12	Ahmedabad	11	4	5	4	6	6	80	3
13	Dhulíákot	11	4	3	3	4	5	66	2
14	Kaira... ..	3	4	3	7	4	3	76	12
15	Surat... ..	8	3	6	4	5	...	58	1
16	Rájkot	4	2	...	...	4	3	15	...
17	Karáchi	12	4	4	12	8	8	71	...
18	Hyderabad	3	4	3	3	8	4	58	...
19	Shikárpur	12	3	3	3	3	...	71	7
20	Nára Convict Gang...	...	1	...	...	3	...	4	...
21	Aden	7	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
<i>Subordinate Jails.</i>									
1	Ahmednagar... ..	4	4	4	8	9	3	83	8
2	Belgaum	5	4	3	5	3	2	66	...
3	Godhra	6	3	4	...	3	5	65	2
4	Sátára	12	4	8	6	4	5	50	2
5	Sholápur	3	3	3	...	3	6	57	...
	Total ...	183	86	104	114	116	91	1,527	65

GENERAL REMARKS.

70. By the orders contained in Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 4268, dated 11th July last, the control of the Wadhván Civil Station Jail was made over to the Inspector-General of Prisons. In the present report no statistics relating to that Jail will be found in any of the Appendix statements. In explanation of this I would say that I was unable to visit the Wadhván Jail until after the close of the past calendar year; that in introducing into that Jail such changes as its annexation to the Bombay Jail Department has rendered necessary I think it most desirable, in the matter of returns, reports, and statements, to proceed slowly with those changes so as to avoid any risk of producing confusion in a Jail with a limited establishment; and that under these circumstances, more especially in view of the fact that the Wadhván Jail has belonged to this Department for less than 6 months of the past year, I have thought that it would be permissible to exclude it, in a statistical sense, from the present report.

71. In last year's report I spoke hopefully of the Central Jail at Ahmedabad being ready for occupation at the close of the monsoon of 1893. An unanticipated delay arose, however, in connection with the carrying out of the arrangements for furnishing the Jail with its own independent source of water-supply, and the Jail has not as yet been handed over to this Department,

though I now gather that it will be made over to us within the course of a few weeks from the present time. The Hyderabad Central Jail will, I understand, be ready for occupation in about 6 months from the present time, possibly a little earlier. The new Rájkot Jail will, I anticipate, be handed over to us in the course of the next two or three months. A year which is marked by the completion of two new Central and one new District Jail may, I take it, be termed a red-letter year as regards Jail construction in the history of that Department to which those three Jails belong. During the past year various improvements have been carried out in a number of our Jails, having been financed in some cases by Government from the general funds of the Public Works Department, and in others from the departmental discretionary grant for minor works. These measures of improvement have been some 30 in number, principal among which may be named the erection of the nightsoil ejector at the Yerrowda Jail, the improvement of the ventilation in the sleeping barracks of the Dhárwár Jail, and the alterations in the Superintendent's bungalow in the case of the Jail at Karáchi. Three important measures of improvement in the Jail of Bijápur, consisting of the construction of a main enclosure wall, of the enlargement of the windows in the wards, and of the construction of a bathing platform of large size, were, in addition to the above works, taken in hand during the year with which this report deals, and are rapidly approaching completion. Plans and estimates for the construction of a new Subordinate Jail at Broach have been prepared during the past year and have received the provisional sanction of Government. Plans and estimates for the enlargement of the old Subordinate Jail at Sukkur, with a view to admit of the transfer to the above station, from Shikárpur, of the District Jail, are now in course of preparation.

72. The following jails and gangs have been visited and inspected by me during the past year :—

Karáchi.
Hyderabad.
Nára Gang.
Shikárpur.
Sehwan Subordinate Jail.
Surat.
Broach Subordinate Jail.
Godhra do.
Kaira.
Ahmedabad.
Dhuliákot.
Alibág Subordinate Jail.
Sátára Subordinate Jail.
Belgaum do.
Dhárwár.
Deccan Gang.

Yerrowda.
House of Correction.
Common Jail.
Násik.
Thána.
Ratnágiri.
Kárwár.
Bijápur.
Sholápur Subordinate Jail.
Ahmednagar Subordinate Jail.
Dhulia.
Dedargaon Gang.
Bhusával Subordinate Jail.

I also in November last, at the request of the Political Superintendent, visited the Sávantvádi Jail and examined into its general arrangements.

73. Incidentally here and there in the present report allusion has been made to the disturbances of last August in Bombay ; but it may not be out of place, before bringing the report to a conclusion, to devote a few special remarks to those disturbances and to their effect as felt in this Department in the case of the two Bombay City Jails and the Jail of Thána. The riots in Bombay commenced on Friday the 11th August in the forenoon. By Saturday morning the lock-ups at the various police stations scattered throughout the city had become overcrowded to a most extraordinary extent, and though lock-up prisoners are not, as a rule, admitted into the House of Correction and Common Jail, it became absolutely necessary to accommodate in those Jails as many prisoners of that class as possible, and accordingly on Saturday afternoon the inflow of these prisoners into the two Jails above named commenced. The measured capacity of the House of Correction and the Common Jail provides, in the aggregate, accommodation for 442 prisoners, taking into account the hospital buildings and cells. By Monday afternoon the joint population of the

two Jails amounted to 1,915 prisoners, of whom 1,416—795 in the House of Correction and 621 in the Common Jail—were lock-up prisoners charged with rioting, and it became necessary to devise some means of relieving the pressure in the two above Jails occasioned by this enormous crowd. Accordingly on Wednesday the 16th of August 723 lock-up prisoners, of whom 450 came from the Common Jail and 273 from the House of Correction, were transferred by special train to Thána. All of the above 723 prisoners were Mahomedans, as means were being taken to separate the Hindu from the Mussalman lock-up prisoners as far as possible, and the above measure of transferring only Mahomedan prisoners to Thána enabled us in the end to practically, before they were finally disposed of, put all the Mahomedan lock-up prisoners in the Common Jail, and all the Hindu lock-up prisoners in the House of Correction. The Common Jail contingent of the Thána column started just before daylight on the morning of Wednesday the 16th of August, picking up at the House of Correction on the way to the Byculla Railway Station the contingent belonging to the latter Jail. There accompanied this large body of prisoners from the Common Jail to the Jail of Thána an armed guard consisting of 2 officers and 64 non-commissioned officers and men of the Lancashire Fusiliers. In addition to the above, the prisoners were, during their march through the city to the railway station, guarded by 50 sowars of the 2nd Bombay Lancers. Only some 100 pairs of hand-cuffs were available for employment on the occasion of the above transfer, and the bulk of the prisoners were merely tied two and two together by pieces of cord fastened to their arms. It was this state of affairs and the possibility, therefore, of attempts, and successful attempts, at escape being made by some of the prisoners of the column, either on their way from the Jails to the railway station in Bombay, or from the train between Bombay and Thána, that led to the services of an abnormally strong military escort being asked for and obtained. Parenthetically I may here observe that since the occurrences under reference I have taken measures to accumulate, by transfer from other Jails, and retain in the Thána Jail a large number of hand-cuffs. The entraining of the prisoners at the Byculla Station was a long and tedious business, and I fear that the Bombay Jail Department must plead guilty to having upset to an appreciable extent the arrangements for the passenger traffic on the G. I. P. Railway in the immediate neighbourhood of Bombay on the morning of the 16th August, for the special train which took the prisoners to Thána, consisting as it did of 26 carriages, in addition to the engine and tender, was too long to be accommodated in any of the Byculla Station sidings. Mr. Vincent, the Commissioner of Police, accompanied the prisoners from the Common Jail to the Byculla Railway Station and lent a very ready, and much appreciated, help with his advice and assistance in the distribution throughout the train of the prisoners and their armed escort. A number of Police and of Jail warders accompanied the column from Bombay to Thána. Willing workers on the above occasion were Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel Waters, the Medical Officer of the two Bombay Jails, and Mr. Harvey, the Under Secretary to Government, the former accompanying the prisoners from the House of Correction, and the latter from the Common Jail, to the Jail of Thána. There was no fear of anything in the nature of an outbreak accompanied by violent conduct on the part of the prisoners. The armed escort was sufficiently strong to have at once checked and repressed anything of that sort; but there was, notwithstanding the strength of the escort, considerable apprehension that, owing to the paucity of hand-cuffs, some of the prisoners might succeed, more especially in the train, in slipping away, and the services of the two officers named above on the occasion referred to, in the matter of giving general assistance all round, were very acceptable. The column of prisoners with its Bombay armed escort was met on arrival at Thána by an escort from the detachment of the 5th Regiment of Native Infantry quartered at that station, and by a strong party of the local Police, the whole of the town of Thána being in the streets to have a look at the prisoners on their march from the railway station to the Jail. By 10 A. M. the whole of the 723 prisoners were lodged in the Thána Jail, sending up the population of that Jail at a bound from 712 to 1,435 prisoners, or, in other words, slightly more than doubling it. These 723 prisoners were gradually disposed of by being released on bail from Thána Jail or by being brought back in batches to Bombay to be placed before the Magistrates. Thána Jail was eventually made the receiving Jail for the greater number of

such of the Bombay prisoners as were disposed of magisterially and sentenced to imprisonment, and some 208 prisoners of the above class were subsequently thus again received into Thána, being in all, save 5 instances, almost immediately transferred thence to Yerrowda.

74. Turning again to the Bombay Jails I may state, as regards myself, that, when these lock-up prisoners began to flow in such immense numbers into the two Jails in question, my instructions to each Superintendent were confined to informing him that so long as he had a spare hole or corner in his Jail he should receive these lock-up prisoners without regard to the hour at which they might reach the Jail or to the numbers in which they might come; that he should arrange, as far as possible, to put these prisoners under shelter, and arrange as best he could for feeding them, and for carrying on the conservancy arrangements of the Jail upset, in regard to the Municipal Halálkhor service, as the latter had been by the local disturbances. To the above I added that whatever money it might be necessary to spend to keep things going should be spent. It was no time for officious and needless interference on the part of the Head of the Department with the proceedings of the two Superintendents of the Jails in question. In both the Bombay Jails the task of feeding the lock-up prisoners was much lightened by large numbers of them being fed from outside at the cost of syndicates formed from the members of each community. Our departmental rules allow of under-trial prisoners being rationed from outside the Jails, and, therefore, the above arrangements involved no breach of any of our rules. As an illustration of the strain which was put upon the Superintendent, the staff, and the resources of each Jail, I may mention that I myself was present at about half-past ten at the House of Correction on the night of Sunday the 13th August when I witnessed a crowd of about 270 lock-up prisoners being admitted into that Jail. By utilizing the factory sheds and all available covered accommodation, no lock-up prisoner, whether in the two Bombay City Jails or in the Jail of Thána, failed to have a roof over his head at night during the period of his incarceration. Here and there instances of the grotesque were not altogether wanting. Thus, for example, in the House of Correction some of the habitual prisoners, who were inmates of that Jail at the time the lock-up prisoners commenced to enter it in such large numbers, caused it to be conveyed to Captain Walshe, the Superintendent of the Jail, that they were, as old residents of the place, ready to lend every assistance in guarding these lock-up prisoners and in hammering the latter into good behaviour should they be disposed to give any trouble. It is perhaps hardly necessary to say, though it may seem ungracious to do so, that the offer above referred to was not accepted. Again, in the Common Jail one of these lock-up prisoners in the presence of a very large number of his fellows committed a somewhat aggravated assault on a warder. He was at once seized, tied up, and given a dozen, well laid on, strokes with a cane. It is of course a most unusual, nay an almost unprecedented thing to subject an under-trial prisoner to a flogging; but in the interests of discipline at a very critical period, when failure to deal promptly and severely with conduct such as the above might have led to an outbreak on the part of the other prisoners, I consider as I told him at the time, on learning of what had happened, that the Superintendent of the Common Jail was perfectly justified in punishing the above prisoner as he did. And now comes in the comical aspect of this case. The prisoner who was flogged was an habitual offender, well acquainted with the fact that under-trial prisoners are very largely exempt from the Jail discipline which is applicable to prisoners who have been convicted, and reckoning apparently that little or nothing would be done to him for assaulting the warder as above, he was somewhat astonished at receiving the thoroughly appropriate and well-deserved punishment which was meted out to him.

75. Each of the Bombay Jails during the disturbances, and for some few weeks afterwards, was protected by an armed military guard. And it is, I think, incumbent on me on the present occasion to gratefully acknowledge the readiness with which, during the period regarding which I am writing, the local Military authorities, from the late lamented Brigadier-General Budgen downwards, listened to and complied with our requests for guards and escorts, at a time when so many other and pressing demands were made upon their resources.

76. The situation of the Common Jail, undesirable at any time, is one which in times of riot and disturbance, such as that through which this City passed some seven or eight months ago, can hardly be too strongly condemned, situated as the Jail is in the heart of the native city, with its approaches consisting of narrow and tortuous streets and lanes. With the experience of last year to guide us, I think myself that in the case of the new Jail at Parel, plans and estimates for which have been provisionally sanctioned, some arrangement in the nature of shelter sheds, with enclosures or pens, each such pen containing space for some 20 prisoners, and there being 40 such pens, should be introduced into the scheme. Such an arrangement would provide shelter for eight hundred prisoners in addition to the ordinary accommodation of the Jail; and, in view of the very simple nature of the buildings which I have proposed as above should be added to the project of the new Jail at Parel, the extra outlay involved by my present suggestion should not, I take it, add very largely to the cost of the scheme as already sanctioned.

77. With such a crowd of lock-up prisoners in our charge for many days many of these prisoners showing signs of having been considerably knocked about in the disturbances in which they had borne a part, it would have been no matter for surprise if some of them had died on our hands. As a matter of fact, however, there was not a single death among the many hundreds of the above prisoners during the period in which, pending the disposal of their cases by the Courts, they were inmates of the two Bombay Jails and the Jail of Thána, a circumstance which, I think, speaks well for the medical management of all three Jails.

78. The strain imposed upon the Superintendents of each of the Bombay Jails and on the Superintendent of the Jail at Thána, and on their respective staffs, by the occurrences to which I have referred above, was for a very considerable number of days one of a very pronounced nature indeed. To Captain Walshe, the Superintendent House of Correction, to Mr. Mackenzie, the Superintendent of the Common Jail, and to Mr. Wellis, the Superintendent of the Jail at Thána, I consider great credit is due for the manner in which, zealously assisted as they were by their respective staffs, they faced the above strain and the circumstances, in respect to Jail management, of no ordinary situation, and I venture very respectfully to hope that Government may be disposed to endorse the above opinion on my part.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,

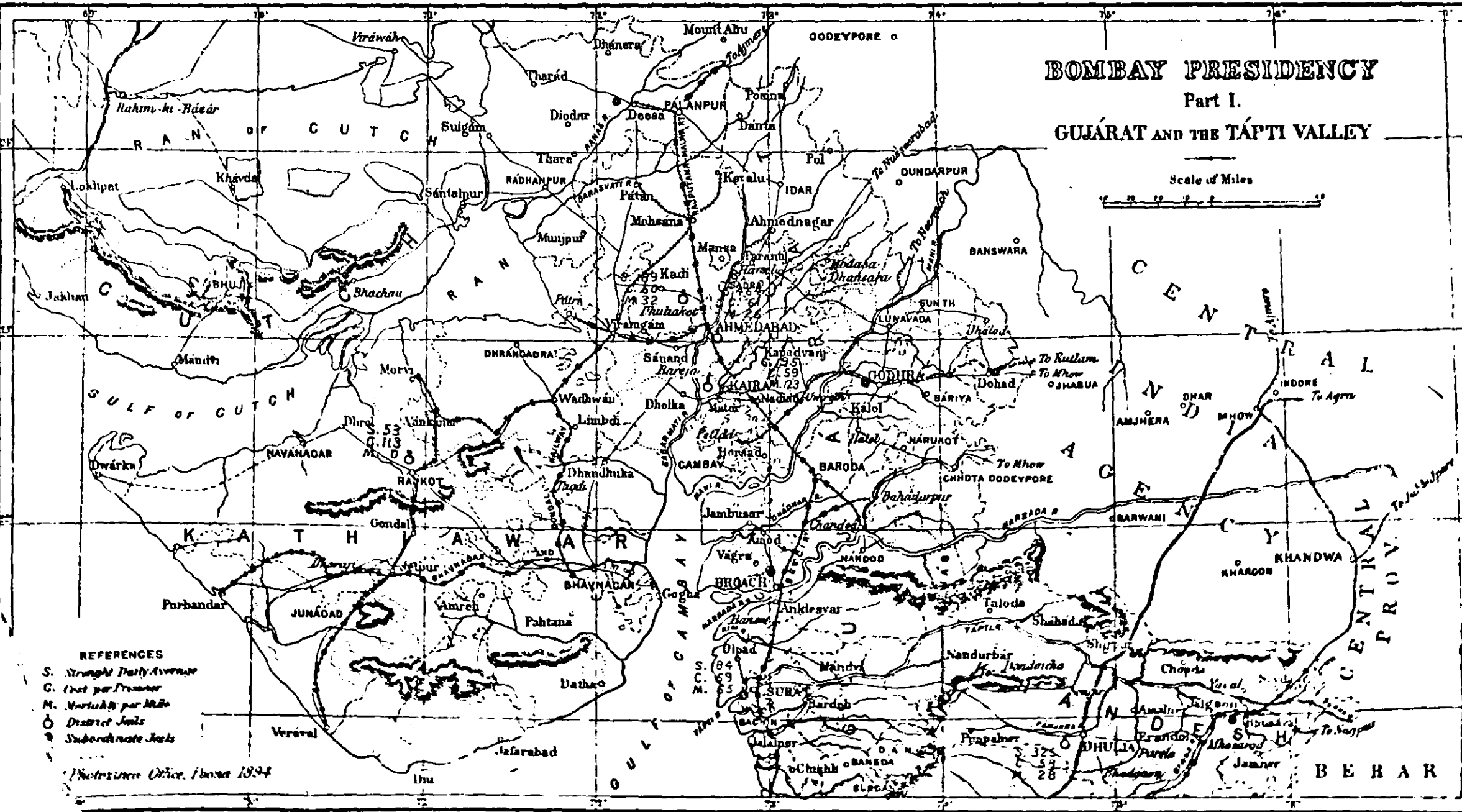
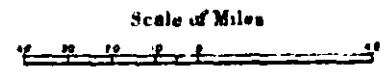
Your most obedient Servant,

T. M. FILGATE,
Inspector-General of Prisons.

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

Part I.

GUJARAT AND THE TÁPTI VALLEY



- REFERENCES**
- S. Straight Daily Average
 - C. Cost per Passenger
 - M. Mails per Mile
 - District Seats
 - Subordinate Seats

Photoducers Office, Bombay 1894



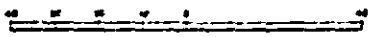
- REFERENCES**
- S. Strength Daily Average
 - C. Cost per Prisoner
 - M. Mortality per Mile
 - ⊕ Central Gaols
 - District Gaols
 - ▣ Public Works Gaols
 - Subordinate Gaols

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY

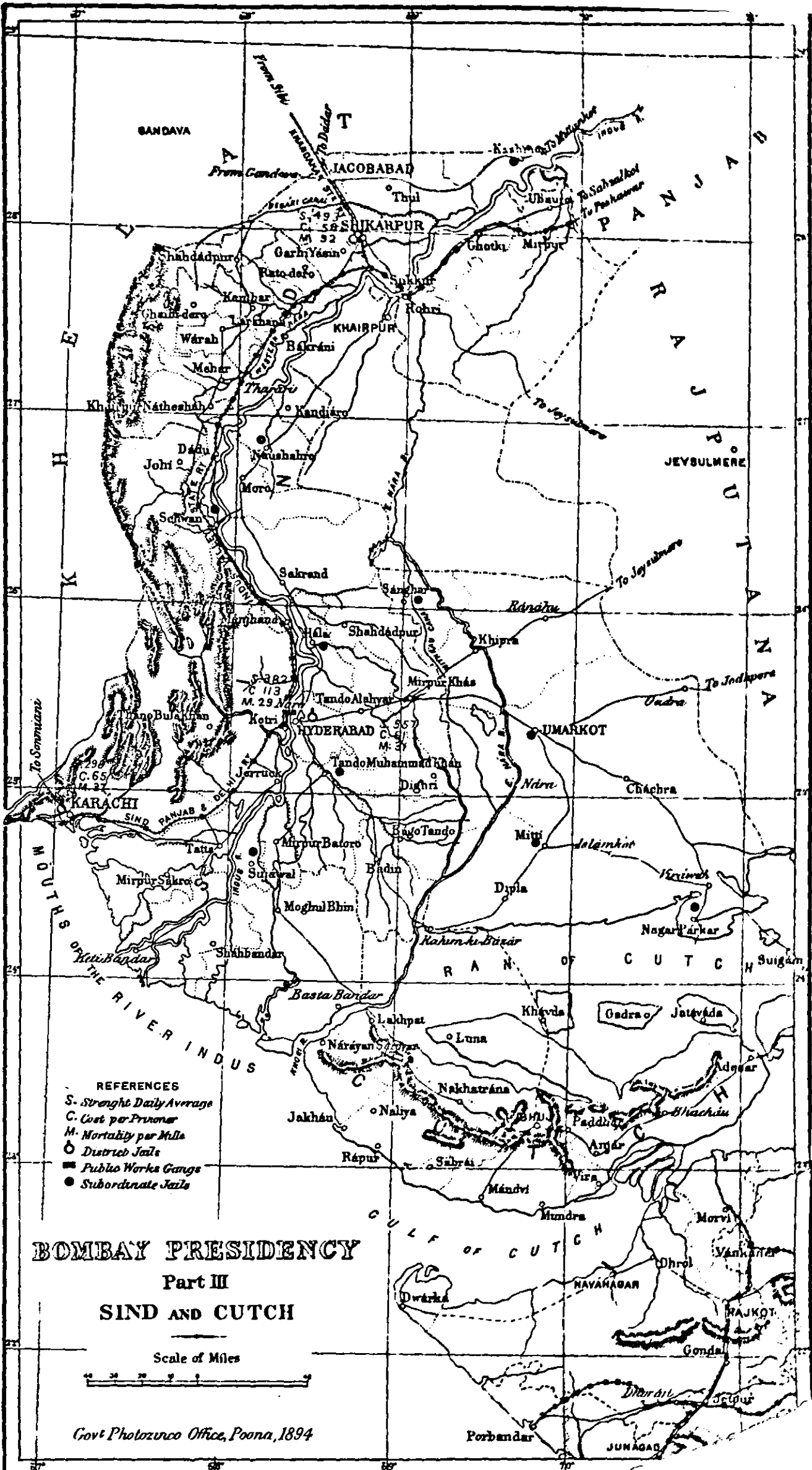
Part II

THE DECCAN, KONKAN AND KARNATIC

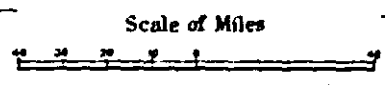
Scale of Miles



Govt. Photodup. Office, Poona 1894



BOMBAY PRESIDENCY
Part III
SIND AND CUTCH



Govt Photodupco Office, Poona, 1894

- REFERENCES**
- S. Strength Daily Average
 - C. Cost per Prisoner
 - M. Mortality per Mile
 - District Jails
 - Public Works Gangs
 - Subordinate Jails

General Summary showing the Distribution of the Prisoners of all Classes confined in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each Class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay.	Common Jail ... District Jail	Convicts ...	147	7	154	2,173	72	2,245	2,320	79	2,399	2,126	66	2,192	104	13	207	183	7	190	246	8	254
		Under-trials ...	18	1	19	1,605	32	1,637	1,618	33	1,651	1,589	32	1,621	20	1	20	64	1	65	...	...	...
House of Correction ... Do.	(Europeans ... Natives ...)	Convicts ...	8	...	8	90	...	90	98	...	98	80	...	80	18	...	18	9	...	9	...	...	...
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	11	...	11	11	...	11	11	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deccan.	Yarrowda ... District Jail	Convicts ...	1,289	37	1,326	1,586	135	1,720	2,884	173	3,057	1,478	148	1,626	1,406	34	1,440	1,423	28	1,451	1,426	28	1,454
		Under-trials ...	1	5	6	58	4	62	59	9	68	46	9	55	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southern Maratha Country.	Nashik ... District Jail	Convicts ...	33	6	39	427	49	476	460	65	525	438	40	482	37	6	43	32	8	40	38	7	45
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	77	7	84	77	7	84	77	7	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bijapur ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	271	14	285	678	23	701	946	37	986	600	30	630	349	7	356	304	10	314	315	10	325
		Under-trials ...	19	...	19	169	2	171	187	2	189	179	2	181	8	...	8	11	11	11	11	11	11
Deccan Gang ... Extramural Gang	Convicts ...	...	244	24	268	533	34	567	777	58	835	504	33	537	273	25	298	254	26	280	270	26	296
		Under-trials ...	19	...	19	114	5	119	133	5	138	137	5	142	6	...	6	16	16	16	16	16	16
Dhule ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	608	...	608	341	...	341	849	...	849	458	...	458	301	...	301	418	...	418	418	...	411
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhule ... District Jail	Convicts ...	...	345	24	369	519	45	564	684	69	753	533	43	576	332	26	358	327	26	353	326	26	352
		Under-trials ...	14	...	14	162	14	176	176	14	190	166	14	180	10	...	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
Karnatak.	Karnatak ... Do.	Convicts ...	88	2	90	182	8	190	270	10	280	198	7	205	74	3	77	79	2	81	81	2	83
		Under-trials ...	1	...	1	26	...	26	27	...	27	17	...	17	10	...	10	10	...	10	10	...	10
Karnatak.	Rainagiri ... Do.	Convicts ...	8	10	18	165	19	184	251	29	280	171	17	188	80	13	101	87	9	96	88	9	97
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	69	5	74	74	6	80	74	6	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thana ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	544	39	583	1,965	88	2,053	2,499	125	2,624	1,964	87	2,051	635	28	673	608	46	654	641	45	686
		Under-trials ...	4	...	4	662	7	669	666	8	674	660	8	668	6	...	6	23	23	23	23	23	23
Ahmedabad ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	463	33	496	880	37	917	1,283	70	1,353	883	47	930	446	23	469	424	30	454	434	30	464
		Under-trials ...	17	...	17	99	4	103	116	4	120	115	3	118	1	...	1	10	10	10	10	10	10
Dhule ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	198	...	198	413	...	413	610	...	610	396	...	396	215	...	215	189	...	189	189	...	189
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gujarat.	Kaira ... Do.	Convicts ...	190	11	201	537	28	565	737	34	771	518	26	544	211	8	219	177	7	184	187	8	195
		Under-trials ...	7	...	7	148	5	153	145	5	150	144	9	153	11	...	11	10	10	10	10	10	10
Surat ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	168	2	170	653	23	676	823	26	849	652	23	675	171	4	175	175	5	180	179	5	184
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	23	...	23	23	...	23	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rajkot ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	43	...	43	77	5	82	119	5	124	84	4	88	55	1	89	69	1	70	68	1	69
		Under-trials ...	6	...	6	73	3	76	78	3	81	74	3	77	4	...	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Karnatak.	Karnatak ... Do.	Convicts ...	230	3	233	673	10	683	974	18	992	671	13	684	268	2	270	260	2	262	266	2	268
		Under-trials ...	7	...	7	370	15	385	377	16	393	349	16	365	23	...	23	16	16	16	16	16	16
Mad.	Hyderabad ... Do.	Convicts ...	600	...	600	1,248	11	1,259	1,248	11	1,259	1,000	10	1,010	446	1	447	436	1	437	445	1	446
		Under-trials ...	10	...	10	478	8	486	486	8	494	478	8	486	16	...	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
Shikharpur ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	503	15	518	1,148	35	1,183	1,244	50	1,294	1,234	41	1,275	418	9	427	401	11	412	407	11	418
		Under-trials ...	27	...	27	287	4	291	314	4	318	292	2	294	23	...	23	19	19	19	19	19	19
Nara Gang ... Extramural Gang	Convicts ...	...	330	...	330	636	...	636	966	...	966	486	...	486	486	...	486	282	...	282	282	...	282
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aden ... Aden	District Jail	Convicts ...	64	2	66	223	7	230	277	9	286	230	6	236	47	6	53	51	3	54	51	3	54
		Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Jails ... Do.	Convicts ...	...	330	14	344	2,014	191	2,205	2,348	206	2,554	2,041	183	2,224	205	13	218	216	13	229	223	14	237
		Under-trials ...	16	...	16	1,309	98	1,407	1,425	100	1,525	1,427	99	1,526	81	...	82	107	107	110	109	110	110
Lock-ups ... Do.	Under-trials ...	...	410	75	485	39,339	1,943	41,282	49,246	1,946	51,192	39,339	1,946	51,192	200	13	213	213	20	233	233	20	253
	
Total, 1893			7,630	273	7,903	66,579	2,972	69,550	74,198	2,345	77,443	68,600	2,008	69,508	7,698	228	7,926	7,976	261	8,136	7,976	268	8,136
Total, 1892			7,540	283	7,823	59,673	2,989	62,662	57,613	2,972	60,585	59,611	2,081	61,692	7,599	271	7,870	7,761	271	8,032	7,761	271	8,032

*Discrepancy of 21 males and 3 females, due to the inclusion of Bombay, Aden and Rajkot Lock-up figures for the first time this year.

Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3		4		5		6 RECEIVED BY TRANSFER.										7 Grand Total.			
		Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year.		Total.		A. To undergo sentence.					B. In transit for transportation or to other Jails.					Grand Total.			
								From Jails in the province.		From Subsidiary Jails to District Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.		From Jails in the province.		From Jails outside the province.					
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
1 2 3	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	147	7	2,180	72	2,307	79	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,320	79	2,399
		Houses of Correction. { Europeans ...	8	...	84	...	92	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98	...	98
		{ Natives ...	276	...	594	...	870	...	136	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,006	...	1,006
4 5 6	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,289	87	604	130	1,908	157	701	...	297	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	2,584	172	2,656
		Nasik ...	23	6	425	49	458	55	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	460	55	515
		Dhulla ...	271	14	588	22	629	27	26	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	949	27	986
7 8	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	244	24	260	24	304	48	...	...	133	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	777	53	835
		Deccan Gang ...	608	...	1	...	609	...	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	849	...	849
		Dharwar ...	245	24	202	23	247	57	2	...	215	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	864	69	933
9 10 11	Konkan ...	Karwar ...	86	2	122	8	270	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	270	10	280
		Ratanagiri ...	86	10	166	19	251	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	29	280
		Thana ...	244	29	1,258	40	1,802	88	623	30	...	...	...	71	6	4	1	...	2,499	125	2,624
12 13 14 15 16	Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad ...	408	23	786	25	1,189	68	19	...	75	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,283	70	1,353
		Dhulsi Kot ...	196	...	1	...	196	...	411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	610	...	610
		Kaira ...	190	11	587	23	727	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	727	24	761
		Surat ...	108	8	635	14	623	17	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	823	26	849
		Rajkot ...	42	...	77	6	119	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119	6	124
17 18 19 20	Sind ...	Karachi ...	299	5	623	7	632	12	10	1	...	...	...	32	2	...	...	...	974	15	989
		Hyderabad ...	600	...	1,012	11	1,613	11	143	...	92	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1,849	11	1,859
		Shikarpur ...	508	15	1,146	35	1,654	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,654	50	1,704
		Nara Convict Gang ...	330	...	...	...	330	...	636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	966	...	966
1	Aden ...	Aden ...	54	2	233	7	277	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	9	286	
1892. Total	{ Central and District Jails	6,731	233	11,783	634	18,514	766	3,027	31	855	48	4	104	8	4	1	...	22,508	854	23,362	
		{ Subordinate Jails	230	14	2,014	190	2,244	204	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,240	205	2,445
		Total	6,961	246	14,797	724	21,758	970	3,029	32	855	48	4	104	8	4	1	22,754	1,059	23,813	
1892. Total	{ Central and District Jails	6,674	225	12,274	634	18,948	850	2,124	44	893	40	1	87	10	3	2	...	22,046	955	23,001	
		{ Subordinate Jails	203	12	2,096	205	2,299	217	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,301	217	2,518
		Total	6,877	237	14,370	839	21,247	1,076	2,126	44	893	40	1	87	10	3	2	22,347	1,172	23,519	

Convicts who escaped during the year and were not re-captured at the

JUDICIAL (FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

8				9										10		11		12		13		14		15		16			17
TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JAILS.				RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.																									
A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																			
To undergo sentence.		For Trans- portation beyond Seas, &c.		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		By order of Government.		Trans- ported beyond Seas.		Trans- ferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Exe- cuted.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.			Daily average number.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Days number.		
413	22	2	...	2	...	1,699	44	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...	194	13	123	7	129	1	
4	...	...	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	9	...	9	2	
331	...	3	...	4	...	301	...	48	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	316	...	298	...	298	3
403	4	15	3	47	2	819	136	170	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	23	...	1,406	34	1,433	28	1,441	4
140	2	...	...	43	2	247	45	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	27	6	28	6	28	4
63	...	10	1	29	6	441	21	45	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	9	...	349	7	356	10	314	5
20	1	4	1	17	1	433	25	28	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	1	373	25	354	20	280	6
...	4	...	211	...	239	4	...	391	...	419	...	419	7		
119	...	4	...	45	4	318	33	39	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	332	36	337	28	348	8
...	...	2	...	29	1	148	6	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	74	3	79	3	81	9
9	...	4	...	8	2	131	13	15	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	30	13	37	9	96	10
334	59	2	1,273	73	25	6	1	...	5	...	91	7	1	...	2	...	7	...	636	28	608	43	648	11		
309	...	19	...	56	...	351	37	29	8	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	10	3	443	23	434	20	454	13
5	...	...	...	18	...	310	...	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	6	...	215	...	199	...	199	13
...	...	2	2	26	...	446	23	18	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	211	8	177	7	184	14
27	...	1	...	33	2	524	20	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	12	...	171	6	178	5	188	15
9	...	...	...	7	...	41	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56	1	43	1	49	16
124	...	16	1	16	...	470	11	33	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	11	...	303	3	230	2	287	17
312	1	3	1	39	...	361	8	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	16	...	453	1	334	1	335	13
368	...	12	1	22	2	692	36	54	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	13	...	413	9	403	11	474	19
12	...	...	...	16	...	310	...	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	463	...	387	...	387	20
2	...	...	...	5	...	314	4	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	5	51	3	63	21
3,149	30	96	10	640	24	10,314	637	1,104	25	3	...	7	...	91	7	1	...	11	...	37	...	173	4	6,339	207	6,761	213	6,909	
318	48	106	4	2,104	141	7	4	...	206	12	316	13	329	
3,967	78	96	10	748	28	12,418	678	1,104	35	3	...	7	...	91	7	1	...	12	...	34	...	182	4	7,091	219	6,947	231	7,196	
3,170	44	69	10	708	29	11,227	598	745	20	4	...	7	...	91	21	3	...	14	...	17	...	262	1	6,731	223	6,308	229	7,030	
366	40	120	5	2,051	155	1	1	...	230	14	175	14	190	
3,028	84	69	10	823	37	13,378	713	745	20	4	...	8	...	91	21	3	...	14	...	25	...	323	1	6,961	241	6,981	247	7,236	

Close of the year have alone been shown in Column 12.

Showing the Religion, Age, Education and previous Occupation of the Convicts admitted

1	2	3														4							
		RELIGION.														AGE.							
		A.						B.		C.		D.		E.		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		CHRISTIANS.						Mahom- medans.	Hindus and Sikhs.	Bud- dhists and Jains.	All other Classes.	Under 16.	16 to 40.	40 to 60.	Above 60.								
		a.		b.		c.																	
Serial Number.	Jails.	Europeans.		Europeans.		Natives.		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
		1	Bombay	Common Jail	1	1	1															108	2	661	20	1,065	40	2	15	1	2,024	60	183	11	3
2	House of Correction, Natives	70		14		13		109		376				6		534		68		4			
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	8	2		16	3	111	20	465	88	1	1	1	4	2	502	89	87	27	11	2	
4		Nasik				5	1	43	3	878	45				5	1	346	40	70	6	4	2	
5		Dhulia				2		68	4	518	19						542	20	40	3	6		
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur				1		41		308	24				4	1	291	19	54	4	1		
7		Deccan Gang								1							1						
8		Dharwar					3		83	3	345	29	1	1		4	2	243	21	51	10	4	
9	Konkan	Karwar				9		23	3	151	5				1		136	7	45	1			
10		Ratnagiri				6	1	9		150	18				3		197	14	24	5	1		
11		Thana					40		117	3	1,007	46			4	3	1,118	41	137	6		1	
12	Gujarat	Ahmedabad				5		121	1	643	34	17			6	1	691	30	82	4	7		
13		Dhulakot								1							1						
14		Kaira				1		60		476	23				1		479	22	55	1	2		
15		Surat						59		690	14	3		3			699	11	53	3	3		
16		RAJKOT						25	1	52	4				1		75	4	2				
17	Sind	Karachi	8	2		9	3	530	4	88					11		583	5	38	2	1		
18		Hyderabad						937	7	76	4				2		932	9	71	2	7		
19		Shikarpur				2		1,035	30	109	5				4		1,054	29	82	6	6		
20		Nara Convict Gang																					
21	Aden	Aden	3					310	7	7				4		3	1	210	6	10			
Total, 1893.		Central and District Jails	86	19	1	216	9	4,590	115	6,815	407	24	2	33	61	11	10,577	427	1,095	91	60	6	
		Subordinate Jails			1	11	1	839	20	2,149	168	20	1	4	35	8	2,618	149	337	34	24		
		Total	86	20	1	227	10	5,419	135	8,964	575	44	3	37	96	19	13,195	575	1,432	125	84	6	
Total, 1892.		Central and District Jails	65	1	17	1	193	5	4,899	140	7,040	484	14	3	46	9	10,086	523	1,167	97	61	5	
		Subordinate Jails			4		27	1	707	14	2,350	169	27	1	1	31	11	2,730	167	318	35	17	2
		Total	65	1	21	1	219	6	5,606	154	9,370	673	41	4	47	91	20	13,716	690	1,485	132	78	7

* Firia ... 17
 J wa ... 17
 West Indians ... 2
 Total ... 37

JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

6										8										7			9				
EDUCATION OF CONVICTS.										PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.																	
A.		B.		C.		A.		B.		C.		MALES.					FEMALES.					Total.					
Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		Able to read and write.		Able to read only.		Illiterate.		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	M.	F.	Total.	Number.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Prisoners in service or reforming personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures, and engineering, printing, &c., &c.	Miscellaneous persons and classes otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	M.	F.	Total.			
1892.										1893.																	
21	1	354	1	1,384	114	33	2	434	...	1,803	70	10	1	910	31	233	119	748	31	...	28	13	2,180	79	2,259	1	
62	6	...	79	5	...	13	2	4	2	55	7	2	84	...	84	2
142	316	...	133	451	...	6	2	71	35	80	380	19	594	...	594	3
16	...	135	1	505	94	27	...	80	...	497	130	13	99	77	193	49	...	168	32	...	66	2	604	150	754	3	
60	373	43	81	...	...	...	374	49	24	2	26	273	12	80	23	27	2	18	1	484	46	474	4	
39	...	27	...	48	39	20	...	41	...	517	23	65	2	23	488	26	17	14	11	1	2	6	588	28	611	5	
30	...	49	...	358	31	17	...	26	...	307	24	16	22	...	233	22	2	26	18	1	10	...	350	24	374	6	
...	1	1	1	...	1	7
40	...	62	...	348	31	24	...	43	...	224	33	13	...	43	86	18	78	64	15	1	16	2	301	88	336	8	
3	...	30	1	111	11	7	...	39	...	136	8	13	2	12	48	13	75	13	2	...	4	1	123	2	190	9	
48	111	17	31	...	...	...	134	19	2	5	10	89	42	6	11	18	...	4	...	168	19	184	10	
20	...	26	...	1,151	67	18	...	66	...	1,174	49	20	18	160	348	40	19	158	31	...	19	...	1,258	49	1,307	11	
90	1	...	...	766	50	137	...	...	...	610	35	31	1	51	430	16	200	48	21	4	7	...	786	58	821	13
...	1	1	1	...	1	13
14	...	36	...	629	33	4	...	26	...	507	23	6	9	12	456	29	1	24	18	...	7	...	587	23	650	14	
78	541	4	86	...	...	...	500	14	16	...	40	277	19	226	8	2	...	8	...	644	14	689	15	
9	...	11	...	64	16	10	...	9	...	58	5	12	1	24	29	1	2	8	2	1	2	...	77	2	83	14	
17	...	29	...	690	21	31	1	13	...	689	6	30	...	156	236	20	...	161	2	...	2	2	623	7	640	17	
21	1,195	19	21	...	...	...	928	11	16	...	26	766	18	116	60	7	...	4	...	1,012	11	1,023	18	
56	1,207	27	97	...	...	...	1,049	25	51	...	62	821	57	54	96	20	1	2	2	1,146	28	1,161	19	
2	237	20
31	...	10	...	237	16	14	...	2	...	206	7	21	...	108	6	60	2	11	4	1	...	2	323	7	330	21	
...	855	2	780	...	10,149	31	296	174	1,815	6,369	920	1,428	1,661	292	12	198	31	11,783	544	12,317		
...	186	...	141	1	3,687	150	112	69	226	1,775	121	219	284	112	4	66	9	3,014	190	3,204		
...	1,010	2	921	1	12,836	730	608	243	2,051	7,144	1,021	1,726	2,015	404	17	264	29	14,797	724	15,521		
799	2	709	2	10,706	629	...	...	...	...	...	...	280	112	1,224	6,615	1,067	579	1,477	411	26	173	22	13,374	624	12,906	
153	...	172	...	2,771	205	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	101	257	1,653	122	476	270	127	1	66	12	3,096	296	3,391	
953	2	941	2	12,477	824	...	...	...	...	...	...	477	212	2,121	8,168	1,199	1,265	1,247	523	29	226	24	15,370	829	16,209	

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893, and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of Sentences.

1	2	3	4																				5			6	
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																				Total.				
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		M.	F.	Total		
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to death.						
																		a		b							
																		For life.		For a term.							
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total			
1	Common Jail	A.	223	8	2	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237	9	246
		B.	994	28	530	21	243	8	30	2	55	3	56	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	1,210	36	541	21	246	9	30	2	55	3	56	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,160	72	2,232	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	30	3	68	7	48	...	10	2	3	1	21	...	8	...	2	...	6	...	3	1	...	194	13	207		
2	House of Correction	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	52	...	44	...	197	...	100	...	174	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	676	...	678	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	4	...	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	18	
3	Yerrowda	A.	22	3	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	4	31
		B.	248	95	107	13	119	3	47	1	26	3	17	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	276	98	110	14	131	3	47	1	26	3	17	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	604	120	724	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	22	3	28	3	143	6	127	7	153	1	140	1	233	1	51	...	393	3	114	...	...	1,406	24	1,430	
4	Nalk	A.	18	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	183	29	117	8	97	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	203	30	119	9	100	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	40	474
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	5	2	11	3	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	6	33
5	Dhulla	A.	20	...	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	178	...	64	7	125	8	63	1	63	2	48	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	198	3	60	8	130	8	64	1	63	2	50	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	588	23	611
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	16	...	15	...	42	1	70	1	100	...	71	1	11	1	3	...	8	3	11	...	...	...	340	7	356
6	Bijapur	A.	7	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	89	...	30	13	70	3	43	...	18	...	30	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	16	...	33	14	70	3	44	...	18	...	30	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	24	774
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	7	...	25	5	32	2	50	1	94	1	83	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Deccan Gang	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.
		D.
	Total of Admissions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Nature of imprisonment of those admitted as explained at foot.	4 NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SERVENCE.																								5 Total.			6 Serial Number.
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				J Sentenced to Death.		M.	F.	Total.			
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		a		b		M.	F.				Total.		
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.							M.		F.	M.	F.	Total.
8 S. M. Country—contd.	Dhárwár	A. B. C. D.	2	3	2	1	1	2	7	1	16								2	1			2	2	2	2	13			
			98	13	64	8	79	2	21	2	1	1	16							2	1			2	2	2	2	319		
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	100	15	66	9	80	3	24	2	10	1	16					3	1			3	2	3	2	324				
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	2	..	10	2	62	5	27	2	40	4	102	6	15	1	..	16	6	66	2	..	..	..	..	323
9	Kárwár	A. B. C. D.	16	..	4	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			52	3	46	3	22	2	10	..	3	..	7	..	1			
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	68	3	60	3	24	2	13	..	3	..	8	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	120
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	1	..	7	1	6	1	6	..	9	1	22	..	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77
10 Kankar.	Ratnágiri	A. B. C. D.	5	1	1	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			22	6	45	6	24	2	25	..	9	..	10	..	3			
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	27	7	47	7	25	4	20	..	9	..	11	..	3	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	124
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	3	2	9	3	7	1	21	..	9	1	24	2	2	..	..	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	98
11	Thána.. .. .	A. B. C. D.	30	5	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			597	22	219	6	141	4	98	4	55	..	56	..	3	36	2	3	..	15	1	16			
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	697	27	230	6	144	6	100	4	59	..	56	3	37	2	3	..	15	1	16	..	..	..	..	1,307
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	19	..	45	..	126	3	60	2	38	9	89	9	104	2	19	..	77	7	67	3	1	..	..	685		
12	Ahmedabad	A. B. C. D.	24	3	3	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			170	16	187	12	163	3	84	..	45	..	63	..	2	14	..	1	..	30	..	1			
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	195	18	189	12	165	3	85	..	48	..	63	2	14	..	1	..	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	321
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	11	..	16	..	15	1	11	1	44	6	171	9	104	2	5	1	51	2	12	..	..	..	..	468
13	Dhullákot	A. B. C. D.	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
					
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	7	..	19	..	40	..	70	..	59	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	214
14 Gujarat.	Kaira	A. B. C. D.	9	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			144	8	118	6	116	2	78	1	22	1	16	..	3	6	10	2	1			
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	154	9	121	6	116	3	78	1	22	1	16	2	6	..	..	..	10	2	1	..	..	..	..	300
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	9	..	20	1	43	1	48	1	23	2	26	2	20	..	..	..	6	1	6	..	..	..	..	219
15	Surat	A. B. C. D.	15	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
			149	7	228	4	108	1	69	1	30	1	6	..	13			
				
				
	Total of Admissions..	..	204	7	230	4	107	1	69	1	31	1	6	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	300
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893..	..	5	..	40	1	28	1	27	1	24	1	19	..	13	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	174

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—continued.

1	2	3	4																		5			6									
			NUMBERS ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SENTENCE.																		Total.												
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I						J								
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to Death.												
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.											
16	Gujarat—continued.	Rajkot ...	A.	23	1	12	...	14	...	9	...	10	...	6	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	77	1	81					
			B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	23	4	13	...	14	...	9	...	10	...	6	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	77	8	82						
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	...	...	6	...	6	...	3	...	11	...	21	...	4	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	55	1	56					
17	Kartooli ...	A.	61	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	2	64			
		B.	146	2	103	...	146	2	84	...	40	...	20	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	548	5	554			
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10		
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	12		
	Total of Admissions ...	213	5	104	...	148	2	87	...	48	...	24	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	638	7	640					
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	28	...	53	...	50	1	44	...	34	...	52	...	23	...	1	...	10	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	303	2	305		
18	Hyderabad ...	A.	6	6	7	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	7	15		
		B.	106	...	170	1	377	1	195	...	50	...	20	1	8	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	992	4	998	
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
	Total of Admissions ...	171	6	172	2	280	1	196	...	54	...	22	1	9	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	3	...	1,012	11	1,023					
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	13	...	17	...	123	...	123	...	77	...	64	1	33	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458	1	459	
19	Shikarpur ...	A.	20	2	5	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	3	34	
		B.	301	19	174	4	312	3	272	...	127	...	68	...	1	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,064	32	1,116
		C.	28	28	
		D.	5	5	
	Total of Admissions ...	221	21	180	5	318	3	280	...	131	...	78	1	19	...	...	...	15	...	2	...	2	...	1,146	35	1,181					
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	6	...	14	1	67	1	66	...	56	...	106	1	80	...	3	...	10	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	418	9	427	
20	Nara Convict Gang	A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		C.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total of Admissions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	...	...	3	...	50	...	120	...	149	...	134	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	...	468
21	Aden ...	A.	6	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	11
		B.	125	3	48	3	18	...	9	...	5	...	3	207	6	213	
		C.	1	1
		D.	5	5
	Total of Admissions ...	136	4	49	3	18	...	11	...	5	...	2	237	7	230	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	7	...	8	3	9	...	7	...	7	...	6	2	47	5	52	
1893.	Total for Central and District Jails ...	A.	439	37	39	9	19	7	14	568	53	622	
		B.	3,643	361	2,364	114	2,280	51	1,315	13	738	...	16	455	12	133	3	5	2,11,097	491	11,578
		C.	46	46
		D.	71	71
	Total of Admissions ...	4,169	296	3,406	123	3,314	58	1,350	19	771	16	483	12	135	3	5	2,11,723	584	12,317	
	Total remaining on the 31st December 1893.	196	10	458	30	971	25	1,066	18	1,158	33	1,343	42	722	11	61	1	607	27	292	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,898	207	7,093

A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT NO. III.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY)—concluded.

1	2	3	4																					5	6				
			NAMES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SERVITUDE.																										
			A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		Total.						
			Not exceeding 1 month.		Above 1 and not exceeding 3 months.		Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.		Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		Exceeding 10 years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond seas.		Sentenced to Death.								
																		a		b									
M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F. Total.					
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NAMES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SERVITUDE.																					Total.	Serial Number.				
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NAMES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SERVITUDE.																					Total.	Serial Number.				
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NAMES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SERVITUDE.																					Total.	Serial Number.				
Serial Number.	Jails.	*Nature of Imprisonment of those admitted, as explained at foot.	NAMES ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF SERVITUDE.																					Total.	Serial Number.				

*A.—Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.
 B.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.
 C.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with military confinement.
 D.—Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.

STATEMENT No. IV.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails and Subsidiary Jails during the year 1893 who had been previously convicted.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number admitted during the year.			4 NUMBER PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.									5 Ratio per cent. of Column 4 D to Column 3.			6 JUVENILE PRISONERS UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE (SECTION 309 OF THE CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE.)						7 Serial Number.		
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.					
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total.						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.					
					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.
1	Bombay ... Deccan ... Southern Marátha Country. Konkan ... Gujarát ... Sind ... Aden ...	Common Jail ...	2,160	72	2,232	299	7	118	3	162	6	574	16	590	26.6	22.2	26.4	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	
2		House of Correction. { Europeans... 84 ... 84 7 ... 4 ... 3 ... 14 ... 14 16.7 ... 16.7 ...	3	594	...	594	54	...	54	...	143	...	251	...	251	42.3	...	42.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
4		Yerrowda ...	604	120	724	46	2	24	1	18	3	88	6	94	14.6	5.0	13.0	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	3
5		Násik... ..	425	49	474	23	2	6	...	4	...	33	2	35	7.8	4.1	7.4	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	4
6		Dhulia ...	588	23	611	29	1	11	...	18	...	58	1	59	9.9	4.3	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
7		Bijapur ...	350	34	374	24	...	10	1	3	...	37	1	38	10.6	4.2	10.2	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	6
8		Deccan Gang ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
9		Dharwár ...	802	33	335	17	...	6	...	2	...	25	...	25	8.3	...	7.5	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	8
10		Kárwár ...	182	8	190	16	...	9	...	4	...	29	...	29	15.9	...	15.3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
11		Ratnágiri ...	165	19	184	19	1	8	...	6	2	33	3	36	20.0	15.8	19.6	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	10
12		Thána ...	1,258	49	1,307	76	1	24	...	23	...	122	1	123	9.7	2.0	9.4	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	11
13		Ahmedabad ...	786	35	821	65	2	22	1	25	...	112	3	115	14.2	8.6	14.0	6	1	7	1	...	...	...	12
14		Dhuliákot ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
15		Kaira... ..	537	23	560	43	...	10	...	8	...	61	...	61	11.4	...	10.9	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	14
16		Surat... ..	655	14	669	23	1	9	...	15	...	47	1	48	7.2	7.1	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
17		Rájkot ...	77	5	82	11	...	5	...	...	...	16	...	16	20.8	...	19.5	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	16
18		Karachi ...	633	7	640	74	...	25	...	61	...	160	...	160	25.3	...	25.0	11	...	11	3	...	...	...	17
19		Hyderabad ...	1,012	11	1,023	116	...	28	...	23	...	167	...	167	16.5	...	16.3	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	18
20		Shikarpur ...	1,146	35	1,181	141	...	23	...	22	...	186	...	186	16.2	...	15.7	4	...	4	2	...	...	...	19
21		Nára Convict Gang ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	223	7	230	30	...	12	...	8	...	50	...	50	22.4	...	21.7	3	1	4	...	...	...	21	
	Total, 1893 ...	{ Central and District Jails ...	11,783	534	12,317	1,113	17	403	6	547	11	2,063	34	2,097	17.5	6.4	17.0	51	11	63	9	...	...	9	
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	3,014	190	3,204	139	2	30	...	16	1	185	3	188	6.1	1.6	5.9	35	8	43	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		14,797	724	16,521	1,252	19	433	6	563	12	2,248	37	2,285	15.2	5.1	14.7	86	19	105	9	...	...	9	
	Total, 1892 ...	{ Central and District Jails ...	12,274	654	12,908	1,228	31	409	11	568	11	2,205	53	2,258	18.0	8.4	17.5	60	9	69	7	1	...	8	
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	3,096	205	3,301	135	7	32	...	14	...	181	7	188	5.8	3.4	5.7	81	11	42	...	...	...	...
	Total ...		15,370	859	16,209	1,363	38	441	11	582	11	2,386	60	2,446	15.5	7.2	15.1	91	20	111	7	1	...	8	

STATEMENT No. V.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Escapes and Re-captures of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1893 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4 ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			5 RECAPTURED DURING THE YEAR.			6 REMAINED UNCAPTURED.			7 UNDETERMINED PERIOD OF SERVICE OF THOSE WHO ESCAPED DURING THE YEAR.			8 Serial Number.	
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.		
			From inside the Jail.	From outside the Jail.	Total.	Of those who escaped in previous ten years.	Of those who escaped during the year.	Total.	Of previous years.	Of the year.	Total.	Under one year.	Above one and under seven years.	Above seven years.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2		House of Correction.	Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Natives ...		1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	3
4		Násik ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	5
6	Southern Marátha Country.	Bijápur ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	7
8		Dhárwár... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	8
9	Konkan ...	Kárwár ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
11		Thána ...	7	...	2	2	...	...	7	2	0	2	...	...	11
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	2	2	...	2	...	...	2	2	4	...	2	...	12
13		Dhuliakot ...	2	...	2	2	...	1	1	2	1	2	...	...	13
14		Kaira ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14
15		Sarab ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	15
16	Rájkot ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	
17	Sind ...	Karáchi ...	2	1	1	2	...	1	1	2	1	3	1	1	...	17
18		Hyderabad ...	10	...	3	3	4	1	5	6	2	8	2	1	...	18
19		Shikárpur ...	18	...	2	2	1	2	3	17	1	18	2	19
20		Nára Convict Gang ..	20	...	2	2	...	1	1	20	1	21	...	2	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	21
Total, 1893.		{ Central and District Jails ..	71	3	15	18	5	6	11	66	12	78	12	6	...	
		{ Subordinate Jails ..	9	...	3	3	...	3	3	9	...	9	3	...	...
		Total ...	80	3	18	21	5	9	14	75	12	87	15	6	...	
Total, 1892.		{ Central and District Jails.	78	3	19	22	13	10	23	65	12	77	16	6	...	
		{ Subordinate Jails ...	6	1	5	6	...	4	4	6	2	10	6	...	...
		Total ...	86	4	24	28	13	14	27	71	14	87	22	6	...	

Showing the Offences committed by the Convicts, and the Punishments inflicted on them,

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Daily average population.		4 Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.				5 OFFENCES DEALT WITH BY SUPERINTENDENTS.										6 By Criminal Courts.					
						a		b		c		d		e				a		b			
						Relating to work.		Relating to prohibited articles.		Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.		All other breaches of jail rules.		Total.				Warnings.		Penal diet.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
1	Bombay.	Common Jail ...	1893	182	7	...	50	...	88	...	10	...	187	...	264	...	...	...	71	...	...	...
			1892	197	9	...	62	13	106	...	9	...	109	...	288	13	...	...	28	7	...	...
2	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Europeans... 1893	9	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
			Europeans... 1892	8
3	Bombay.	House of Correction.	Natives... 1893	206	...	...	41	...	49	...	...	...	53	...	143	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
			Natives... 1892	318	...	...	7	...	66	...	...	...	68	...	141	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
3	Deccan.	Yerrowda ...	1893	1,423	28	2	1,707	24	161	...	5	...	229	1	2,045	25	2	...	102	...	679	9	
4		Nasik ...	1893	32	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
4	Deccan.	Dhulia ...	1893	36	5	1	...	5	...	3	1	3	...	6	...	17	1	1	...	10	1
5			1892	304	10	1	...	57	4	14	...	1	...	26	...	97	4	1	...	55	2	6	...
6	Southern Mar. the Country.	Bijapur ...	1893	264	26	...	18	...	9	...	...	...	7	10	34	10	...	...	6	...	...	...
7			1892	251	25	...	2	6	2	8	2
7	Deccan Gang	Dharwar ...	1893	418	...	1	...	44	...	30	64	...	138	...	1	...	25
8			1892	718	50	...	47	142	...	245
8	Karnatak.	Karnatak ...	1893	327	26	...	68	2	15	...	...	...	71	7	164	9	...	...	30	3	...	...
9			1892	311	26	1	...	21	3	31	162	2	218	4	1	...	40
10	Karnatak.	Ratanagiri ...	1893	87	9	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	24	3	43	2	...	...	10	2	...	...
11			1892	74	10	...	8	...	14	...	...	...	48	4	70	4	...	...	11	3	...	...
11	Karnatak.	Thana ...	1893	608	45	...	104	1	89	1	...	...	159	20	332	23	...	...	44	2	...	...
12			1892	567	51	...	173	3	69	...	...	...	186	11	428	13	...	...	46	1	...	...
12	Gujarat.	Ahmedabad ...	1893	424	30	1	...	29	2	71	...	...	44	7	159	13	...	...	2	...	4	...
13			1892	419	30	3	...	26	...	53	...	14	...	27	3	132	4	3	...	1	...	2	...
13	Gujarat.	Dhulakot ...	1893	189	...	1	...	9	...	...	...	...	27	...	87	...	1	...	2	...	51	...
14			1892	309	...	6	...	19	...	28	24	...	71	...	6	...	4	...	37	...
14	Gujarat.	Kalra ...	1893	171	7	1	...	8	...	2	...	...	11	...	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
15			1892	195	9	...	7	...	11	...	8	...	3	...	26	2
15	Gujarat.	Surat ...	1893	178	5	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	12	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
16			1892	177	3	1	...	7	...	3	1	...	11	...	1
16	Gujarat.	Rajkot ...	1893	48	1	...	2	...	9	...	...	...	7	...	18	...	...	...	7	...	2	...
17			1892	49	4	...	2	...	5	...	...	...	11	...	18	...	...	...	3	...	8	...
17	Mysore.	Karnachi ...	1893	290	2	4	...	27	...	13	...	...	...	56	...	95	...	4	...	...	...	...
18			1892	290	5	1	...	29	...	22	...	...	...	39	...	91	...	1	...	...	...	...
18	Mysore.	Hyderabad ...	1893	538	1	6	...	23	...	30	...	7	...	61	...	111	...	6	...	13	...	...
19			1892	633	3	4	...	39	...	39	...	...	...	62	...	121	...	4	...	...	...	...
19	Mysore.	Shikarpur ...	1893	463	11	5	...	179	...	80	1	18	...	72	6	347	7	5	...	16	...	18	2
20			1892	510	14	8	...	332	6	84	...	17	...	127	9	560	16	6	...	14	...	23	...
20	Mysore.	Nara Convict Gang	1893	397	...	1	...	18	...	33	...	...	...	50	...	101	...	1	...	6	...	...
21			1892	312	...	7	...	6	...	9	...	...	...	24	...	39	...	7	...	...	...	...
21	Aden.	Aden ...	1893	51	2	...	10	...	17	...	19	...	33	...	79	...	...	...	20	...	...	...
22			1892	81	1	...	9	...	32	...	45	46	...	132	...	1	...	25
Total 1892.		Central and District Jails...	6,761	218	23	...	2,429	33	678	2	63	4	1,159	53	4,329	92	23	...	416	9	762	11	
		Subordinate Jails ...	216	13	...	...	13	...	4	...	1	...	12	1	30	1	...	...	19	1	1	...
		Total	6,967	231	23	...	2,442	33	682	2	64	4	1,171	54	4,359	93	23	...	435	10	763	11	
Total 1893.		Central and District Jails...	6,808	233	32	...	2,123	35	784	1	103	3	1,304	31	4,315	60	32	...	308	12	325	...	
		Subordinate Jails ...	175	14	1	...	7	1	1	...	1	...	5	...	14	1	...	...	1	1	1	...
		Total	6,981	247	33	...	2,130	36	785	1	103	3	1,309	31	4,329	61	33	...	307	13	326	...	

TABLE—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Punishments inflicted.										9		10		11		12		13		14				
By Superintendents.										Grand Total, Punishments.		Ratio of Column 7 to Column 2.		Ratio of Column 8 to Column 2.		Ratio of Column 9 to Column 2.		Ratio of Column 10 to Column 2.		Ratio of Column 11 to Column 2.				
Minor.					Major.																			
Separate and solitary confinement.		Hand cuffing and link fetters.		Other punishments.	Total.		Separate cellular and solitary confinement.		Penal diet with solitary confinement.												Fetters.	Corporal punishment.		Other punishments.	Total.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.				
37	1			80	188			75				1		78		264	1072	41.2	145.1	41.2	145.1	41.2	145.1	
8				171	207	13		77				4		81		289	12	106.1	144.5	41.1	144.5	41.1	144.5	
					1			2						2		2		11.1		22.2		22.2		
								2						2		2				25.0		25.0		
				19	19			118				6		124		142		6.4		41.4		41.4		
1		22		1	26			107				8		115		141		8.2		38.2		44.8		
11				1,170	1,982	26						41	59	99		2,037	25	137.9	80.2	6.2	141.8	80.2	7.5	
7				1,227	1,509	2						33	15	47		1,536	2	121.0	7.4	4.2	128.2	7.4	0.8	
					3									7		2		9.4			9.4			
					10	1							1	7		18	1	22.8	20.0	20.0	21.4	20.0	0.4	
		1		12	2	74	4	6				4	13	23		98	4	24.3	40.0	7.4	27.8	40.0	4.1	
								16				1	65	104		101			20.0		20.0		1.0	
5	2			19	6	30	8	1	1			2	1	4	2	21	10	11.2	20.2	1.6	7.7	12.4	20.2	
2	1			1	3	3						1	4	5		6	2	1.3	2.0	2.2		2.2	12.2	
				108	132							1	4	5		120		31.8		1.2	22.2		2.0	
				245	245											216		25.1			22.2		7.0	
12				87	6	129	9					4		25		154	9	20.4	21.6	7.6	47.1	24.6	2.4	
				164	4	201	4					3		14		219	4	45.6	15.4	4.5	70.4	15.4	1.4	
					2			3					8	11		13		2.5		12.8		10.1		
					1			5					21	26		27		1.2		48.0		49.2		
2				28	49	2						2	1	2		42	2	48.0	2.2	2.4	40.4	22.2	2.2	
2				42	85	3		13	1			3		15	1	70	4	72.2	20.0	20.2	10.0	84.0	2.0	
	1			77	3	121	6	5	4	50	5	9	156	7	231	16	352	22	19.9	12.2	24.0	24.6	27.8	
				40	65	1		22	1			7	214	11	243	12	428	12	16.0	2.0	22.8	22.8	24.4	
	1			60	1	75	2			67	11		2	1	84	11	160	12	17.7	6.7	19.2	26.7	22.2	
				59		62				67	4		2		70	4	126	4	14.8		18.7	12.2	12.2	
				23		76				9			2		11		82		40.2		5.2	46.6		
				27		68				1			1		2		77		22.2		1.4	26.6		
				9		9				2			9		12		22		5.1		11.8	22.2	12.2	
3					9			4				6	12	2	23	2	26		1.5		11.8	22.2	22.2	
				6		11							1		1		12		6.2		0.6	6.7		
				9		9				1			1		2		12		5.1		1.1	6.2		
				1		10						1	7	8		19		20.8		16.7		27.2		
						11							7	7		18		22.4		14.2		26.7		
				60		60		1		13		2	19	25		99		21.4		12.2		25.1		
				41		42		1		22		2	21	40		92		14.2		16.9		21.7		
6				17		26				3		1	6	65		75		6.7		12.8		21.7		
				20		20						4	97		101		122		2.2		18.0		16.4	
11	1			262	4	268	7			5		6	29	29		262	7	62.2	61.8	8.4	78.0	62.6	1.7	
5				189	15	211	15			1			29	29		266	15	48.2	107.1	64.5	111.0	107.1	4.1	
						75						6	10	16		107		22.2		4.2	26.7		2.9	
				30		30						6	3	9		46		8.6		2.8	16.7		12.0	
				44		64				5		5	5	15		79		125.2		29.4	144.0		6.2	
				69		95				18		7	12	27		122		117.2		46.7	164.2		5.2	
67	5	5		2,106	39	2,426	63	6	4	402	17	45	122	217	8	282	29	4,222	92	40.9	24.9	12.2	12.2	
				9		29	1					1			1		20	20	12.4	7.1	9.2	12.2	7.7	
67	5	5		2,175	29	2,465	64	6	4	402	17	46	122	217	8	284	29	4,222	98	42.7	27.7	12.2	12.2	
29	2	22		2,225	27	2,912	41	1		269	8	22	90	297	12	1,280	19	4,247	60	41.8	17.4	20.6	20.6	
				9		11	1			1			2			2		15	1	6.2	7.4	1.7	2.6	
26	2	22		2,244	27	2,927	42	1		270	6	22	101	297	12	1,402	19	4,262	61	41.9	17.0	20.1	20.1	

STATEMENT No. VII.—JUDICIAL—(FOR CONVICTS ONLY).

Showing the Employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of convicts.		4 Average number employed as Prison Officers.*		5 Ratio per cent. of Column 4 to Column 3.		6 Total number employed as Prison Officers.		7 Number of reductions or other punishments.		8 REMARKS.	9 Serial Number.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
		1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	182	7	11	...	6.0	...	17		
2	House of Correction.	Europeans.		9	2
		Natives ...		298	...	4	...	1.3	...	4	...	...
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	1,423	28	79	1	5.6	3.6	127	1	88	...	3
4		Nasik ...	32	6	3	...	9.4	...	5	...	1	...	4
5		Dhulia ...	304	10	14	...	4.6	...	21	...	1	...	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	254	26	10	2	3.9	7.7	18	3	...	...	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	418	...	32	...	7.7	...	61	...	15	...	7
8		Dharwar ...	327	26	13	1	4.0	3.8	24	1	12	1	8
9	Konkan ...	Karwar ...	79	2	4	...	5.1	...	6	...	...	...	9
10		Ratnagiri ...	87	9	4	1	4.6	11.1	8	1	4	...	10
11		Thana ...	608	45	26	2	4.3	4.4	42	1	20	1	11
12	Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad ...	424	30	10	...	2.4	...	20	...	19	...	12
13		Dhullakot ...	189	...	6	...	3.2	...	11	...	6	...	13
14		Kaira ...	177	7	6	...	3.4	...	15	...	...	...	14
15		Surat ...	178	5	7	...	3.9	...	16	...	1	...	15
16	Rajkot ...	48	1	2	...	4.2	...	3	...	1	...	16	
17	Sind ...	Karachi ...	280	2	13	...	4.6	...	20	...	10	...	17
18		Hyderabad ...	538	1	23	...	5.2	...	59	...	7	...	18
19		Shikarpur ...	463	11	23	...	5.0	...	35	...	4	...	19
20		Nara Convict Gang ...	382	...	23	...	6.0	...	44	...	26	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	51	2	1	...	2.0	...	1	...	...	...	21
Total, 1893.		Central and District Jails ...	6,751	218	319	7	4.7	3.2	557	7	217	2	
		Subordinate Jails ...	216	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6,967	231	319	7	4.6	3.0	557	7	217	2	
Total, 1892.		Central and District Jails ...	6,806	233	309	8	4.5	3.4	527	9	234	...	
		Subordinate Jails ...	175	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	6,981	247	309	8	4.4	3.2	527	9	234	...	

*Convict warders appointed to assist the free warders in maintaining order and discipline amongst Prisoners.

STATEMENT No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

Showing the Scale of Diet in force in the Jails of Bombay Presidency during 1895.

For Natives.	DIET SCALE OF LABOURING PRISONERS.										DIET SCALE OF NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.							Punishment Diet scale.	Note of any change effected in Diet scale during the year.
	Wheat, Bajri or Nagli.	Dal.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cookum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal Food.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bajri or Nagli.	Dal.	Vegetables.	Oil.	Salt.	Curry-stuff.	Cookum or Tamarind.	Firewood.		
	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.		
Scale No. I. Prisoners on intramural or medium labour ...	1	4	4	8	6	4	4	4	1	1	4	4	6	4	4	4	1		
Scale No. II. Prisoners on <i>bona-fide</i> hard labour ...	1	8	8	8	8	4	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
Burmese Prisoners ...	...	...	8	8	6	4	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Dal is omitted when animal food is given. Animal food is issued once a week in 13 jails and twice a week in 3 jails. An extra allowance of 2 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Yerrowda, Hyderabad, Ahmedabad, Dhullakot and Rajkot Jails. An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 4 ozs. scale is given to prisoners in the Shikarpur Jail. An extra allowance of 4 ozs. grain to 1 lb. 8 ozs. scale is given to prisoners on extramural labour in the Karachi, Hyderabad and Shikarpur Jails. Do. do. do. In the Dhulla Jail employed on the Deergaon water works and to those in the Dhullakot Jail employed on the new Jail work at Sibarmati, the latter prisoners being given animal food twice in a week. * Meat or fish. Superintendents of Jails were instructed to issue Dal thrice a week in lieu of meat or fish.

	Deccan Gang.										Nara Gang.									
	Wheat, Bajri or Jowari.	Dal.	Salt.	Vegetables.	Curry-stuff.	Cookum or Tamarind.	Oil.	Animal food twice a week in lieu of Dal.	Firewood.	Wheat, Bajri or Jowari.	Salt.	Onions.	Curry-stuff.	Cookum or Tamarind.	Ghee.	Animal food.	One of these*			Firewood.
	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	lb.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	lb.
I	1	12	8	8	6	4	8	6	14	2	0	6	2	4	5	8	2	2	2	1
II	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	6	2	4	5	6	2	2	2	1

† No. I scale to prisoners actually employed on Public Works and No. II, to prisoners on light labour—5 ozs. dal and 8 ozs. molasses are issued once a week in addition to the above. Animal food is issued 5 times a week. * Omitted when Vegetables are given.

For Europeans.	LABOURING PRISONERS.										NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.									
	Mutton or beef.	Bread, 2nd Sort.	Sooji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Firewood.	Mutton or beef.	Bread, 2nd sort.	Sooji.	Rice, 2nd sort.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper.	Sugar.	Vegetables.	Fuel.
	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	lb.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	lb.
Diet scales for Jails in the City of Bombay.	8	16	8	24	8	8	...	1	8	8	8	16	8	8	8	4	1	8	8	8
Prisoners sentenced to 6 months and under Do. over 6 months ...	10	16	8	24	8	8	...	1	8	8	8	16	8	8	8	4	1	8	8	8
Diet scales in the Mafussil Jails.	8	18	8	24	10	8	...	1	8	8	8	18	8	8	8	4	1	8	8	8
Under 4 months ...	10	18	8	24	16	8	...	1	8	8	8	18	8	8	8	4	1	8	8	8
Above 4 months...	10	18	8	24	16	8	...	1	8	8	8	18	8	8	8	4	1	8	8	8

	Bread.	Ghee.	Salt.	Pepper, black.	Vegetables.	Onions.	Peas.	Wheat flour.	Mutton meat.	Beef.	Dal.	Firewood.
	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	oz.	oz.	oz.	oz.	dr.	oz.	lb.	lb.
Sunday and Wednesday ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...
Monday and Friday ...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

For Subordinate Jails	LABOURING PRISONERS.								NON-LABOURING PRISONERS.							
	Jowari, Bajri or Nagli.	Vegetables.	Dal.	Condiments.	Salt.	Tamarind.	Oil.	Firewood.	Jowari, Bajri or Nagli.	Vegetables.	Dal.	Condiments.	Salt.	Oil.	Tamarind.	Fuel.
	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.	lb.	oz.	oz.	dr.	dr.	dr.	dr.	lb.
	1	4	4	8	8	4	8	2	1	4	4	8	8	8	4	2

1 lb. wheat flour or rice, 1 dr. salt, 1 lb. Firewood.

The grain diet of prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment and indeterminate prisoners was increased from 1 lb. 8 ozs. to 1 lb. 4 ozs. Weekly under-trial prisoners, in ordinary localities and all under-trial prisoners after the first month of their confinement were given full diet.

STATEMENT No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893, excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs.

1. Serial Number.	2. Jails.	3. Average number of prisoners.			4. RATIONS.		5. ESTABLISHMENT.		6. POLICE GUARD.		7. HOSPITAL CHARGES.			8. CLOTHING.		9. CONFINEMENTS.		10. Grand Total expended.	11. Total cost per head of average strength.	13. Serial Number.	
		Convicts.	Under-trial.	Total.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	A.	B.				
					Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.				Cost per head of average strength.
					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.				Rs.	Rs. a. p.
1	Bombay. { Common Jail	169	65	234	6,973	27 7 3	9,856	38 12 10	...	...	360	1 7 3	97 1 8	665	3 11 2	3,027	11 14 8	20,910	82 5 2	1	
2		House of Correction. { Europeans ... Natives ...	9	...	9	688	65 5 4	10,026	1,114 0 0	...	...	205	29 7 1	...	65	7 3 7	1,529	169 12 5	1,331 12 5	...	2
3	Doon. { Yerrawda ... Nasik ... Dhulia ...		1,451	2	1,453	42,361	29 2 6	30,915	21 4 5	3,463	2 6 1	4,139	3 13 7	45 3 9	4,166	3 13 10	9,293	6 6 4	24,535	64 14 9	3
4		S. M. Country. { ... Deccan Gang ... Dhárwar ...	33	7	40	986	21 14 7	1,087	94 2 6	444	9 13 10	59	1 5 0	36 14 0	127	3 13 2	471	10 7 5	3,174	70 6 6	4
5	Karnatak. { Kárwár ... Ratnágiri ... Thána ...		314	11	325	8,333	25 10 2	5,640	17 6 8	1,760	5 6 2	396	1 3 6	78 6 4	1,142	3 8 2	1,645	5 1 0	18,906	58 2 8	5
6		Karnatak. { ... Dhárwar ...	290	16	306	9,295	31 5 11	4,947	16 11 5	963	3 4 1	488	1 10 4	46 14 9	741	2 9 1	1,126	3 13 10	17,580	59 4 8	6
7	Karnatak. { ... Dhárwar ...		418	...	418	17,900	42 13 2	15,376	36 13 7	600	1 7 0	479	1 2 4	95 19 10	928	2 3 6	5,075	12 2 3	40,338	96 8 10	7
8		Karnatak. { ... Dhárwar ...	363	11	374	5,702	24 1 2	7,277	19 15 10	1,476	4 0 10	556	1 8 5	66 1 2	647	1 12 6	963	2 9 11	19,670	64 0 7	8
9	Karnatak. { ... Dhárwar ...		81	2	83	2,041	24 9 5	3,572	43 0 7	2,136	25 11 9	64	0 10 5	370 0 0	163	1 15 3	512	6 2 8	8,477	103 2 1	9
10		Karnatak. { ... Dhárwar ...	96	3	99	2,622	26 7 9	3,374	34 1 4	2,342	23 10 6	115	1 2 7	46 0 0	131	1 5 2	429	4 5 4	9,013	91 0 8	10
11	Karnatak. { ... Dhárwar ...		653	33	686	17,624	25 11 1	10,361	16 1 8	1,931	2 13 0	2,880	4 3 2	98 10 1	1,668	2 12 0	3,068	4 7 7	37,162	65 0 6	11
12		Gujarat. { Ahmedabad ... Dhulákot ...	454	10	464	12,501	26 15 2	9,349	20 2 4	2,005	4 5 2	491	1 0 11	58 7 3	2,208	4 12 2	1,760	3 17 0	28,317	61 1 6	12
13	Gujarat. { ... Dhulákot ...		189	...	189	5,468	28 14 11	4,167	22 0 9	...	...	207	1 1 6	90 0 0	696	3 10 11	790	4 2 11	11,328	59 15 0	13
14		Gujarat. { ... Dhulákot ...	184	11	195	4,854	24 14 3	4,137	21 3 6	1,385	7 1 8	275	1 6 7	59 12 6	373	1 14 7	572	2 14 11	11,506	59 7 6	14
15	Gujarat. { ... Dhulákot ...		183	1	184	5,066	27 8 6	5,812	31 9 5	949	5 2 8	154	0 13 3	69 1 5	282	1 8 6	395	2 2 4	12,656	64 12 6	15
16		Gujarat. { ... Dhulákot ...	49	4	53	1,379	26 0 4	3,258	61 7 6	756	14 4 3	123	2 6 2	175 11 5	123	2 4 10	344	6 7 10	5,902	112 13 11	16
17	Sind. { Karachi ... Hyderabad ...		282	10	292	8,070	27 1 4	7,044	23 10 3	2,100	7 1 3	398	1 3 9	63 7 2	800	3 10 11	1,014	3 6 5	19,404	65 1 10	17
18		Sind. { ... Hyderabad ...	539	19	557	16,103	28 14 7	8,058	16 8 8	2,605	4 10 10	864	1 8 10	46 15 4	3,119	5 9 7	2,383	4 4 6	33,734	60 9 0	18
19	Sind. { ... Hyderabad ...		474	19	493	12,302	24 15 3	8,694	17 6 11	2,418	4 14 5	749	1 8 4	85 1 10	3,019	6 2 0	1,643	3 2 9	28,645	58 1 8	19
20		Sind. { ... Hyderabad ...	382	...	382	18,134	47 7 6	14,631	38 6 11	3,216	8 6 0	645	1 4 0	89 9 4	2,246	5 14 1	4,334	11 5 6	43,286	113 5 0	20
21	Aden. { Aden ...		53	...	53	2,143	40 6 11	6,042	114 0 0	1,176	22 3 0	108	2 0 7	98 2 11	103	1 15 1	627	11 13 4	10,190	102 6 11	21
Total, 1893 ...		6,969	338	7,297	2,12,497	29 6 10	1,84,198	25 7 3	31,753	4 6 2	14,043	1 15 1	63 7 6	24,280	3 5 8	42,468	5 13 10	5,00,242	70 5 10		
Subordinate Jails		229	110	339	9,149	26 15 10	8,762	25 13 7	468	1 6 1	75	0 3 6	10 5 0	608	1 12 8	2,521	7 7 0	21,583	63 10 8		
Lock-ups		...	559	569	19,153	34 4 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	0 2 11	10,322	19 7 5	29,676	52 14 6		
Total		7,198	937	8,135	2,40,799	29 9 7	1,92,960	23 11 6	32,221	3 15 5	14,121	1 11 9	60 6 10	24,989	3 1 2	55,311	6 12 9	5,00,401	68 14 2		
Total, 1892 ...		7,039	179	7,212	2,19,910	30 7 10	1,78,803	24 8 3	35,793	4 15 5	13,486	1 13 11	59 4 6	19,957	3 12 3	41,014	5 11 0	5,08,003	70 4 8		
Subordinate Jails		169	97	266	7,838	27 6 6	8,570	29 16 5	240	0 13 9	53	0 3 3	9 14 4	442	1 8 9	2,026	9 2 11	19,780	69 2 7		
Lock-ups		...	524	534	19,834	37 15 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	0 1 5	10,688	20 6 4	30,568	58 5 4		
Total		7,228	794	8,022	2,47,582	30 13 10	1,85,373	23 1 9	36,039	4 7 11	13,544	1 11 0	67 10 5	20,445	2 8 9	54,328	6 12 4	5,67,311	69 7 7		

STATEMENT NO. X.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay during the year 1893 (excluding the Cost of building new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, or Repairs), compared with the Expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3				4				5				6				7				8				Serial Number.	
		Cost of Rations per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Establishment and Police Guard per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of all Hospital Charges per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Clothing per Head of Average Strength.				Cost of Contingencies per Head of Average Strength.				Total Cost per Head of Average Strength.					
		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.		
Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	25 0	24 8	25 7	27 7	41 14	43 13	43 16	38 19	0 14	1 8	1 7	1 7	1 12	1 9	1 10	2 11	11 4	13 1	13 0	11 15	20 12	22 4	24 7	22 6	1
2		House of Correction	26 9	25 8	27 3	27 12	65 11	55 6	60 16	57 15	1 12	2 3	2 0	1 9	1 8	2 2	1 10	2 0	6 10	8 4	9 6	6 12	22 2	23 5	101 4	98 1	2
3		Yarrowda ..	28 0	26 9	30 8	29 3	37 14	36 8	36 4	33 10	2 12	2 13	2 0	2 14	1 6	2 12	2 4	2 14	5 12	7 3	6 9	6 6	65 12	66 13	68 9	64 15	3
4	Deccan	Nasik ..	22 0	20 8	21 3	21 15	34 13	31 4	33 12	34 0	0 1	0 12	0 5	1 5	1 12	2 13	1 11	2 13	5 6	8 4	11 2	10 7	66 0	68 6	70 13	70 3	4
5		Obulia ..	17 12	17 5	22 13	35 10	36 9	29 6	25 3	23 12	0 12	1 4	1 0	1 4	3 0	1 12	2 3	3 8	2 0	3 13	3 4	5 1	61 1	63 7	65 7	66 3	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ..	26 2	25 3	23 13	31 6	23 8	24 8	21 6	20 0	1 3	1 0	0 15	1 10	2 1	1 7	1 12	2 8	4 4	4 7	4 11	3 13	56 15	56 8	62 7	60 5	6
7		Deccan Gang ..	42 8	40 15	44 9	43 13	35 10	30 3	31 15	28 4	1 2	0 12	1 0	1 3	3 0	3 13	1 12	2 4	9 0	14 12	9 4	13 3	81 5	80 6	73 9	96 9	7
8		Dhule ..	20 6	22 14	26 10	24 1	25 0	25 11	23 13	24 1	2 15	3 5	2 10	1 8	1 6	2 9	3 13	1 12	3 15	3 2	2 10	3 10	22 10	25 9	28 3	24 1	8
9		Karwar ..	18 10	21 9	25 13	24 10	25 11	26 7	27 5	28 12	0 13	0 15	0 12	0 10	1 2	1 14	1 12	1 15	4 15	5 0	3 0	6 3	121 3	118 13	123 11	123 2	9
10	Konkan	Rainagiri ..	24 14	24 0	27 8	26 3	63 13	60 0	63 3	57 12	0 14	0 15	0 14	1 3	2 6	1 6	0 15	1 5	2 10	4 11	2 12	4 5	96 8	100 0	95 4	91 1	10
11		Thana ..	26 12	24 11	26 1	25 11	21 3	19 8	19 12	17 15	3 9	3 12	3 6	4 3	2 3	2 8	2 11	2 12	9 7	6 12	6 19	4 3	64 2	66 0	57 9	54 1	11
12		Ahmedabad ..	25 15	25 3	26 13	26 15	34 11	34 3	33 11	34 7	1 0	0 15	1 1	1 1	1 12	2 12	2 11	6 12	2 15	4 0	2 15	3 14	56 6	57 1	54 2	61 1	12
13		Dhulekrot ..	26 14	26 15	27 8	26 15	29 7	26 0	21 12	23 1	1 0	1 4	0 15	1 1	2 4	2 3	2 12	3 11	3 2	3 12	2 11	4 3	62 11	60 2	64 11	59 15	13
14	Gujarat	Kaira ..	21 7	20 8	23 3	24 14	31 6	34 10	25 5	26 5	1 3	2 2	2 9	1 7	2 3	2 3	1 12	1 15	3 8	4 29	2 15	2 15	68 9	66 6	64 12	60 8	14
15		Surat ..	22 9	24 4	24 6	27 9	46 8	36 7	40 6	36 12	1 0	0 12	0 12	0 12	1 7	1 5	2 7	1 9	3 12	1 5	2 7	2 3	74 2	68 1	70 7	68 12	15
16		RAJkot ..	23 8	22 3	25 4	26 0	70 9	71 5	63 3	75 12	1 7	2 15	2 8	3 5	0 12	0 15	2 11	2 8	6 6	7 4	5 9	6 8	102 11	105 10	89 3	112 14	16
17		Kutchi ..	26 9	28 9	26 1	27 1	27 10	29 3	26 4	26 11	1 8	1 7	1 5	1 4	2 8	1 15	2 7	2 11	3 11	2 15	3 9	2 7	69 11	69 6	65 10	66 2	17
18	Mad ..	Hydrabad ..	23 9	24 2	23 9	25 15	23 2	19 3	16 8	20 3	1 9	1 2	1 1	1 9	2 11	7 4	5 2	5 10	4 16	3 11	3 10	4 4	55 4	56 7	54 15	60 9	18
19		Shikrapur ..	24 9	22 14	25 10	24 15	15 14	17 11	19 6	22 6	1 7	1 8	1 10	1 8	3 2	4 0	1 12	0 2	5 9	4 2	2 10	3 3	60 9	59 4	61 3	59 2	19
20		Nara Convict Gang	47 19	44 6	56 7	47 8	44 7	46 15	65 4	65 15	1 4	1 10	2 11	1 11	5 8	3 7	6 8	5 14	7 1	9 6	10 7	11 5	105 14	105 12	125 6	113 5	20
21	Aden ..	Aden ..	39 11	40 2	40 10	40 7	125 10	121 4	67 6	126 3	1 4	1 9	1 7	2 1	2 9	2 2	2 4	1 15	9 14	10 6	9 11	11 12	179 0	185 10	180 6	192 7	21
		Average	26 1	25 12	26 3	29 6	39 15	36 3	29 3	29 12	1 12	1 12	1 16	1 15	2 9	3 1	2 12	3 6	5 12	6 5	5 11	5 14	69 1	68 7	70 5	70 6	..

STATEMENT No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Jail.	3 Average number not sentenced to labour.	4 Average number under sentences of labour on working days.	5 Average number sick.	6 Average number convalescent and infirm.	7 AVERAGE NUMBER EMPLOYED ON WORKING DAYS.											8 Number of prisoners hired out to Municipalities, private individuals or departments other than the Public Works Department.	9 Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days.			10 Serial Number.			
						A On unremunerative labour.	On Prison duties.					On Jail Buildings.				K Manufactures.		L Public Works.		Prison Officers.		Prison Servants.	On manufactures (7 K).	
							B Prison Officers.	C Prison Servants.	D Gardening.	E Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in Jails, e.g., wheat-grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	F Jail repairs.	Additions and Alterations.		New Jails.				a Public Works Jails.	b Other Extra-mural Ganga.					
												G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	I Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.									
1	} Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	5	184	8	5	85	11	19	...	16	2	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	6.0	10.3	23.4	1
2		House of Correction ...	1	366	4	18	157	4	23	...	22	4	...	...	...	74	...	...	...	1.3	7.5	24.2	2
3	} Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	15	1,436	92	80	...	80	99	46	139	84	...	...	...	734	...	4	78	5.6	6.9	51.1	3
4		Nasik ...	2	36	2	...	...	3	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	8.3	53.3	41.7	4
5		Dhulia ...	5	309	5	10	...	14	26	14	24	36	...	...	...	72	...	102	...	4.5	8.4	23.3	5
6	} Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	2	278	9	18	...	12	19	25	35	1	3	...	...	49	...	107	...	4.3	6.8	17.6	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	418	5	7	...	32	23	4	27	...	...	...	...	...	320	...	...	7.7	5.5	...	7
8		Dharwar ...	8	344	9	27	...	14	48	51	73	26	...	2	91	3	4.1	14.0	26.5	8
9	} Konkan ...	Karwar ...	2	79	...	7	...	4	7	6	5	4	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	5.1	8.9	58.2	9
10		Ratnagiri ...	3	93	3	4	...	5	9	6	4	4	...	1	57	5.4	9.7	61.3	10
11		Thana ..	9	644	28	46	...	28	73	63	113	81	...	11	198	3	4.3	11.3	30.7	11
12	} Gujarat ...	Ahmedabad ...	2	452	8	14	...	10	34	17	60	...	...	...	...	309	...	...	...	2.2	7.5	68.4	12
13		Dhuliakot ...	...	189	2	5	...	6	15	30	21	0	...	...	59	45	...	...	...	3.9	7.9	23.8	13
14		Kaira ...	2	182	4	23	37	...	6	28	19	16	8	39	2	3.3	15.4	21.4	14
15		Surat ...	4	179	2	7	...	7	16	11	14	7	...	...	...	115	...	...	...	8.9	8.9	64.2	15
16	Rajkot ...	1	48	1	1	...	2	5	14	7	3	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	4.2	10.4	31.2	16	
17	} Sind ...	Karachi ...	2	278	6	...	...	13	49	...	57	...	13	...	...	140	...	...	...	4.7	17.6	50.4	17
18		Hyderabad ...	7	532	18	6	...	28	43	63	135	13	...	...	...	10	...	203	13	5.3	8.1	1.9	18
19		Shikarpur ...	6	468	0	27	...	23	61	35	150	3	4	...	...	77	...	32	38	4.9	13.0	16.5	19
20	Nara C. Gang.	...	382	7	15	16	...	23	35	...	10	...	5	...	...	...	223	48	...	6.0	9.2	...	20
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	1	52	1	...	...	1	10	...	4	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	1.9	10.9	69.9	21
1893, Total.		Central and District Jails ...	77	6,889	218	326	295	326	654	404	945	282	25	14	...	59	2,165	543	496	187	4.7	9.5	31.4	
		Subordinate Jails ...	29	198	5	8	30	...	35	61	16	1	31	...	1	10	...	17.7	15.7		
		Total ...	106	7,087	223	334	325	326	689	465	961	283	25	14	...	59	2,196	543	497	147	4.6	9.7	31.0	
1892, Total.		Central and District Jails ...	77	6,953	226	283	383	317	601	410	839	282	38	14	...	66	21,65	631	545	153	4.6	8.6	31.1	
		Subordinate Jails ...	15	169	3	6	13	...	33	58	17	...	1	32	6	...	10.5	18.9		
		Total ...	92	7,122	229	289	396	317	634	468	856	282	38	15	...	66	2,197	631	545	159	4.5	8.9	30.8	

STATEMENT No. XII.—(FINANCIAL.)

Showing the Net Cash Earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number employed on Jail Manufactures.	Cash balance on manufacturing account in hand on the 1st January 1893.	Cash drawn on manufacturing account during year.	Total.	Paid into Treasury on manufacturing account.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturing account on the 31st December 1893.	Total.	Cash earnings (being total of column 10 less total of column 7).	Average earning per head calculated on column 3.	Average earning per head calculated on column 4.	Serial Number.	
				Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	Bombay ... { Common Jail ...	184	43	.....	1,002 2	1,002 2	2,480 12	.....	2,480 12	1,428 10	7 12	33 4	1
2		House of Correction ...	306	74	10 14	4,377 0	4,377 0	14,690 10	6 8	14,697 2	10,320 2	33 12	139 7	2
3	Deccan ... { Yerrawda ...	1,436	830	17 1	23,594 7	23,601 8	89,287 4	23 3	89,309 7	15,707 15	10 15	18 15	3	
4		Násik ...	86	15	143 12	143 12	390 14	390 14	247 2	6 14	16 8	4
5		Dhulia ...	309	179	27 3	5,610 10	5,637 13	13,265 0	18 15	13,683 16	7,646 2	24 12	42 11	5
6	Southern Maratha Country. { Bijapur ...	278	158	.....	2,400 13	2,400 13	8,638 13	.....	8,638 13	6,238 0	22 7	39 8	6
7		Deccan Gang ...	418	320	773 4	773 4	18,173 11	18,173 11	17,400 7	41 10	54 6	7
8		Dhárwár ...	344	99	16 13	7,608 7	7,623 4	10,560 2	24 9	10,584 11	2,961 7	8 10	29 15	8
9	Konkan ... { Kárwár ...	79	47	.....	832 10	832 10	1,318 8	.....	1,218 8	385 14	4 14	8 3	9
10		Ratnágiri ...	93	58	10 6	921 12	923 2	1,551 2	61 9	1,512 11	660 9	7 5	11 12	10
11		Thána ...	644	223	9,336 13	9,336 13	13,713 10	13,713 10	4,376 13	6 13	19 10	11
12	Gujarát ... { Ahmedabad ...	452	309	15 6	9,169 0	9,184 6	11,877 8	30 13	11,908 5	2,723 15	6 0	8 13	12	
13		Dhuliakot ...	189	120	537 8	537 8	3,961 8	3,961 8	3,421 0	18 2	28 9	13
14		Kaira ...	182	43	1,016 13	1,016 13	1,190 10	5 4	1,195 14	179 1	1 0	4 3	14
15		Surat ...	179	118	2,337 4	2,337 4	3,592 7	3,592 7	1,253 3	7 0	10 10	15
16		Rajkot ...	48	21	17 11	602 14	620 9	1,093 2	23 4	1,051 6	430 13	9 0	20 8	16
17	Sind ... { Karáchi ...	278	140	.....	6,363 6	6,363 6	11,142 8	21 3	11,163 11	4,901 5	17 10	35 0	17
18		Hyderabad ...	533	26	29 1	15,138 0	15,167 1	41,843 9	52 13	41,896 6	26,729 5	50 4	113 4	18
19		Shikárpur ...	468	154	202 1	6,781 14	6,983 15	12,062 0	67 6	12,129 6	5,145 7	11 0	23 7	19
20		Nára Convict Gang ...	382	271	100 0	1,817 9	1,917 9	19,835 13	86 10	19,922 7	18,004 14	47 2	66 7	20
21	Aden ...	52	36	.....	2,437 5	2,437 5	4,817 0	.....	4,817 0	2,379 11	45 12	66 2	21
Total, 1893 ... { Central and District Jails ...		6,839	3,494	446 8	1,03,379 5	1,03,125 13	2,35,271 7	421 1	2,35,692 8	1,32,566 11	19 4	37 15		
Subordinate Jails ...		198	57	7 2	843 0	855 3	2,665 12	0 6	2,666 2	1,531 0	9 4	32 2		
Total ...		7,037	3,551	453 10	1,03,527 5	1,03,980 15	2,37,937 3	421 7	2,38,378 10	1,34,097 11	18 15	37 14		
Total, 1892 ... { Central and District Jails ...		6,933	3,657	883 12	86,610 4	87,494 0	1,99,749 9	614 8	2,00,364 1	1,12,702 1	16 3	30 13		
Subordinate Jails ...		169	62	1 2	512 1	513 14	2,518 14	7 2	2,526 0	1,612 2	9 9	26 0		
Total ...		7,122	3,719	884 14	87,523 0	88,407 14	2,02,268 7	621 10	2,02,722 1	1,14,314 3	16 1	30 12		

STATEMENT No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Showing the Net Cost of the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Serial Number.	Name of Jail.		Total cost of maintenance (column 10, statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 11, statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11 of statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	* Net cost to Government (column 3 minus column 6).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4 minus column 6).	Remarks.	Serial Number.
			Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.		
1	} Bombay	Common Jail	20,910 0	82 5	1,428 10	5 10	19,481 6	76 11		1
2		House of Correction	33,921 0	98 1	10,320 2	29 13	23,600 14	68 4		2
3	} Deccan	Yerrowda	94,335 0	64 15	15,707 15	10 13	78,627 0	54 2		3
4		Nasik	8,174 0	70 8	247 2	5 8	2,926 14	65 0		4
5		Dhulia	18,905 0	58 3	7,646 2	23 8	11,258 14	34 11		5
6	} Southern Country.	Maratha Bijapur	17,550 0	59 5	6,238 0	21 1	11,312 0	38 4		6
7		Deccan Gang	40,358 0	96 9	17,400 7	41 10	22,957 9	54 15		7
8		Dharwar	19,670 0	54 1	2,961 7	8 2	16,708 9	45 15		8
9	} Konkan	Karwar	8,477 0	102 2	385 14	4 10	8,091 2	97 8		9
10		Ratnagiri	9,013 0	91 1	680 9	6 14	8,332 0	84 3		10
11		Thana	37,752 0	55 1	4,376 13	8 6	33,375 3	48 11		11
12	} Gujarát	Ahmedabad	28,347 0	61 1	2,723 15	5 14	25,623 1	55 8		12
13		Dhuliakot	11,328 0	59 15	3,424 0	18 2	7,904 0	41 13		13
14		Kaira	11,598 0	59 8	179 1	0 15	11,418 15	58 9		14
15		Surat	12,656 0	68 13	1,255 3	6 13	11,400 13	62 0		15
16		Rajkot	5,982 0	112 14	430 13	8 2	5,551 8	104 12		16
17	} Sind	Karachi	19,404 0	65 2	4,901 5	16 7	14,502 11	48 11		17
18		Hyderabad	33,734 0	60 9	26,729 5	48 0	7,004 11	12 9		18
19		Shikarpur	28,645 0	58 2	5,145 7	10 7	23,499 9	47 11		19
20		Nara Convict Gang	43,286 0	113 5	18,004 14	47 2	25,281 2	68 8		20
21	Aden	Aden	10,199 0	102 7	2,379 11	44 14	7,819 5	147 9		21
Total, 1893			5,09,242 0	70 6	1,32,566 11	18 5	3,76,675 5	52 1		
			21,583 0	63 11	1,831 0	5 6	19,752 0	58 5		
			29,576 0	52 14	.....	.....	29,576 0	52 14		
Total			5,60,401 0	68 14	1,34,397 11	16 8	4,28,003 5	52 6		
Total, 1892			5,06,963 0	70 5	1,12,702 1	15 10	3,94,260 15	54 11		
			19,780 0	69 3	1,612 2	5 10	18,167 14	63 9		
			30,568 0	58 5	.....	.....	30,568 0	58 5		
Total			5,57,311 0	69 7	1,14,314 3	14 4	4,42,996 13	55 8		

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all Classes

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trials and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Common Jail— Convicts Under-trials Total	107	8	115	182	7	189	181	4	185	47	2	49	3.3	0.1	3.4	3	...	3
		44	3	47	64	1	65	706	4	710	8	...	8	0.4	...	0.4	2	...	2
		161	11	162	246	8	254	887	8	895	55	2	57	3.7	0.1	3.8	5	...	5
2	House of Correction— European, } Convicts } Under-trials Natives ... } Convicts } Under-trials Total	30	...	30	9	...	9	22	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		9	...	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		107	...	107	298	...	298	372	...	372	123	...	123	3.8	...	3.8	8	...	8
3	Yerrowda— Convicts Under-trials Total	1,168	52	1,220	1,423	28	1,451	1,704	22	1,726	2,511	9	2,520	91.8	0.2	91.5	23	...	23
		17	9	26	2	...	2	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1,185	61	1,246	1,425	28	1,453	1,727	22	1,749	2,511	9	2,520	91.3	0.2	91.5	23	...	23
4	Nasik— Convicts Under-trials Total	22	4	26	32	6	38	53	6	59	26	5	31	1.4	0.1	1.5	1	...	1
		5	...	5	6	1	7	14	...	14	2	...	2	0.1	...	0.1	...	...	...
		27	4	31	38	7	45	67	6	73	28	5	33	1.5	0.1	1.6	1	...	1
5	Dhulia— Convicts Under-trials Total	160	20	180	304	10	314	308	15	413	77	1	78	5.4	...	5.4	9	...	9
		7	4	11	11	...	11	33	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		167	24	191	315	10	325	431	10	447	77	1	78	5.4	...	5.4	9	...	9
6	Bijapur— Convicts Under-trials Total	250	31	281	254	26	280	295	25	320	301	30	331	8.4	1.0	9.4	3	1	4
		...	...	...	16	...	16	25	...	25	14	2	16	0.9	0.1	1.0	...	...	...
		250	31	281	270	26	296	320	25	345	315	32	347	9.3	1.1	10.4	3	1	4
7	Deccan Gang— Convicts Under-trials Total ... ..	...	...	...	418	...	418	608	...	608	139	...	139	5.0	...	5.0	4	...	4
	
		...	...	...	418	...	418	608	...	608	139	...	139	5.0	...	5.0	4	...	4
8	Dhárwar— Convicts Under-trials Total	268	28	296	327	26	353	332	25	407	283	7	290	7.8	0.6	8.4	3	...	3
		6	6	12	11	...	11	7	...	7	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		274	34	308	338	26	364	339	25	414	285	7	292	7.8	0.6	8.4	3	...	3
9	Kárwar— Convicts Under-trials Total	162	20	182	79	2	81	94	2	96	9	...	9	0.2	...	0.2	2	...	2
		12	...	12	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		174	20	194	81	2	83	95	2	97	9	...	9	0.2	...	0.2	2	...	2
10	Ratnágiri— Convicts Under-trials Total	178	13	191	87	9	96	97	11	108	51	5	56	2.0	0.5	2.5	2	...	2
		7	5	12	3	...	3	11	2	13	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		185	18	203	90	9	99	108	13	121	51	6	57	2.0	0.5	2.5	2	...	2
11	Thána— Convicts Under-trials Total	526	71	597	608	45	653	661	57	718	767	44	811	25.5	2.9	28.4	16	...	16
		...	...	...	33	...	33	736	1	737	42	...	42	0.8	...	0.8	...	...	...
		526	71	597	641	45	686	1,397	58	1,455	809	44	853	26.3	2.9	29.2	16	...	16

No. XIV.—(VITAL).

in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

9			10			11			12															13			
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILE OF AVERAGE STREETS.															Serial Number.			
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.						
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number sick.			Of deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.						
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	Serial Number.			
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	258.2	286.7	250.3	18.1	14.3	18.0	...	...	...	16.8	...	15.0	16.8	...	15.0	...	...	...	1
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	125.0	...	123.1	6.2	...	6.2	...	...	...	31.2	...	30.8	31.2	...	30.8	...	...	...	1
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	223.6	250.0	224.4	15.0	12.5	15.0	...	...	...	20.8	...	19.7	20.3	...	19.7	...	...	...	1
...	2
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	412.8	...	412.8	12.8	...	12.8	...	...	...	26.8	...	26.8	26.8	...	26.8	...	...	...	2
...	2	...	2	...	...	...	355.5	...	355.5	11.0	...	11.0	...	...	...	28.1	...	28.1	28.1	...	28.1	...	...	...	2
3	...	3	5	...	5	2	...	2	1,764.6	321.4	1,786.7	64.2	7.1	63.1	1.4	...	1.4	14.8	...	14.5	16.2	...	15.9	...	...	...	3
8	...	3	5	...	5	2	...	2	1,762.1	321.4	1,784.8	64.1	7.1	63.0	1.4	...	1.4	14.7	...	14.4	16.1	...	15.6	...	...	...	3
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	812.5	833.3	815.8	43.7	16.7	30.5	...	...	...	31.2	...	26.3	31.2	...	26.3	...	...	...	4
...	333.8	...	285.7	16.7	...	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	736.8	714.3	733.3	30.5	14.3	35.6	...	...	...	26.2	...	22.2	26.2	...	22.2	...	...	...	4
...	2	...	2	4	...	4	253.3	100.0	248.4	17.3	...	17.3	13.2	...	12.7	10.4	...	15.0	20.0	...	28.6	...	...	...	5
...	5
...	2	...	2	4	...	4	244.4	100.0	240.0	17.1	...	16.6	12.7	...	12.3	15.9	...	15.4	28.6	...	27.7	...	...	...	5
...	1,185.0	1,153.8	1,182.1	33.1	38.5	33.6	...	...	...	11.2	38.5	14.3	11.8	38.5	14.3	...	...	...	6
...	875.0	...	1,000.0	26.2	...	62.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
...	1,106.7	1,230.8	1,172.3	34.4	42.3	35.1	...	...	...	11.1	38.5	13.5	11.1	38.5	13.5	...	...	...	6
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	332.5	...	332.5	12.0	...	12.0	...	...	...	9.6	...	9.6	9.6	...	9.6	...	...	...	7
...	7
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	332.5	...	332.5	12.0	...	12.0	...	...	...	9.6	...	9.6	9.6	...	9.6	...	...	...	7
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	865.4	269.2	821.5	23.9	23.1	23.8	...	...	...	9.2	...	8.6	9.2	...	8.6	...	...	...	8
...	181.8	...	181.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	843.2	269.2	802.2	23.1	23.1	23.1	...	...	...	8.9	...	8.2	8.9	...	8.2	...	...	...	8
...	113.9	...	111.1	2.5	...	2.5	...	...	...	25.3	...	24.7	25.3	...	24.7	...	...	...	9
...	9
...	111.1	...	108.4	2.5	...	2.4	...	...	...	24.7	...	24.1	24.7	...	24.1	...	...	...	9
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	586.2	555.6	583.3	23.0	55.6	26.0	...	...	...	18.0	...	20.8	23.0	...	20.8	...	...	...	10
...	333.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	566.7	606.7	575.8	22.2	55.6	25.3	...	...	...	22.2	...	20.2	22.2	...	20.2	...	...	...	10
...	7	...	7	1	...	1	1,261.5	977.8	1,242.0	41.9	64.4	43.5	1.6	...	1.6	21.7	...	23.0	26.3	...	24.5	...	...	...	11
...	1,272.7	...	1,272.7	24.2	...	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	7	...	7	1	...	1	1,282.1	977.8	1,254.9	41.0	64.4	42.6	1.6	...	1.6	23.4	...	21.6	25.0	...	23.2	...	...	...	11

STATEMENT No. XIV.

Serial Number.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in the parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital, and Observation Cells.			Average daily Strength.			Maximum Population on any one day.			Number admitted into Hospital.			Daily average Number of Sick.			Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
12	Ahmedabad—																		
	Convicts ...	207	37	324	424	30	454	472	23	495	216	23	239	7.3	1.1	8.4	10	2	12
	Under-trials ...	14	5	19	10	...	10	10	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	311	42	353	434	30	464	482	23	505	216	23	239	7.3	1.1	8.4	10	2	12
13	Dhulakot—																		
	Convicts ...	300	...	360	189	...	189	232	...	232	94	...	94	2.3	...	2.3	6	...	6
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	360	...	360	189	...	189	232	...	232	94	...	94	2.3	...	2.3	6	...	6	
14	Kaira—																		
	Convicts ...	114	6	120	177	7	184	199	22	221	101	2	103	4.3	0.1	4.4	23	1	24
	Under-trials ...	2	2	4	10	1	11	11	2	13	3	...	3	0.2	...	0.2	...	...	...
Total ...	116	8	124	187	8	195	210	24	234	104	2	106	4.5	0.1	4.6	23	1	24	
16	Surat—																		
	Convicts ...	116	5	121	178	5	183	212	5	217	41	2	43	2.2	...	2.2	12	...	12
	Under-trials ...	5	5	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	121	10	131	179	5	184	212	5	217	41	2	43	2.2	...	2.2	12	...	12	
16	Rajkot—																		
	Convicts ...	46	...	46	48	1	49	58	1	59	19	1	20	0.7	...	0.7	...	...	...
	Under-trials ...	7	...	7	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	53	...	53	52	1	53	63	1	64	19	1	20	0.7	...	0.7	...	...	...
17	Karachi—																		
	Convicts ...	294	28	322	280	2	282	340	2	342	108	...	108	5.5	...	5.5	11	...	11
	Under-trials ...	14	6	20	16	...	16	36	1	37	5	...	5	0.3	...	0.3	...	...	...
Total ...	308	34	342	296	2	298	376	3	379	113	...	113	5.8	...	5.8	11	...	11	
18	Hyderabad—																		
	Convicts ...	541	11	552	538	1	539	598	3	601	390	...	390	18.2	...	18.2	16	...	16
	Under-trials ...	17	1	18	17	1	18	17	...	17	10	...	10	0.2	...	0.2	1	...	1
Total ...	558	12	570	555	2	557	615	3	618	400	...	400	18.4	...	18.4	17	...	17	
19	Shikarpur—																		
	Convicts ...	364	15	379	463	11	474	503	13	516	175	6	181	8.3	0.4	8.7	15	...	15
	Under-trials ...	14	5	19	19	...	19	72	2	74	3	...	3	0.1	...	0.1	1	...	1
Total ...	378	20	398	482	11	493	575	15	590	178	6	184	8.4	0.4	8.8	16	...	16	
20	Nara Convict Gang—																		
	Convicts ...	...	...	...	382	...	382	510	...	510	227	...	227	7.2	...	7.2	11	...	11
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	382	...	382	510	...	510	227	...	227	7.2	...	7.2	11	...	11	
21	Aden—																		
	Convicts ...	54	3	57	51	2	53	64	2	66	23	4	32	0.6	0.5	1.1	...	...	...
	Under-trials ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total ...	54	3	57	51	2	53	66	2	68	29	4	33	0.6	0.5	1.1	1	...	1	

—(VITAL)—continued.

9			10			11			12															13
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			Ratio per Mile of Average Streets.															
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of Daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	509.4	766.7	526.4	17.3	36.7	18.5	...	...	...	23.6	60.7	26.4	23.6	60.7	26.4
1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	497.7	766.7	515.1	16.8	30.7	18.1	...	...	...	23.0	60.7	25.9	23.0	60.7	25.9
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	497.4	...	497.4	12.2	...	12.2	...	...	...	31.7	...	31.7	31.7	...	31.7	
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	497.4	...	497.4	12.2	...	12.2	...	...	...	31.7	...	31.7	31.7	...	31.7	
...	8	...	8	8	1	9	570.6	285.7	559.8	24.3	14.3	23.0	45.2	162.9	48.9	84.7	...	81.5	128.0	168.0	130.4	
...	8	...	8	8	1	9	300.0	...	272.7	20.0	...	18.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	8	...	8	8	1	9	556.1	250.0	543.0	24.1	12.5	23.6	42.8	128.0	46.2	80.3	...	76.9	128.0	128.0	123.1	
...	1	...	1	5	...	5	230.3	400.0	235.0	12.4	...	12.0	28.1	...	27.3	39.3	...	38.3	67.4	...	65.6	
...	1	...	1	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	5	...	5	229.0	400.0	283.7	12.3	...	12.0	27.9	...	27.2	39.1	...	38.0	67.0	...	65.3	
...	395.8	100.0	408.2	14.8	...	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
...	365.4	100.0	377.4	13.5	...	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	385.7	...	383.0	19.8	...	19.5	...	...	...	39.3	...	39.0	39.3	...	39.0	
...	312.5	...	312.5	18.7	...	18.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	...	...	...	381.8	...	379.2	19.8	...	19.5	...	...	...	37.2	...	36.9	37.2	...	36.9	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	724.9	...	723.6	33.8	...	33.8	...	...	...	29.7	...	29.7	29.7	...	29.7
...	585.2	...	555.6	11.8	...	11.1	...	...	...	58.8	...	55.6	68.8	...	65.6	
2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	720.7	...	718.1	33.2	...	33.0	...	...	...	30.6	...	30.6	30.6	...	30.6
5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	878.0	545.5	381.9	17.9	36.4	18.4	...	...	...	82.4	...	81.6	82.4	...	81.6
...	157.9	...	157.9	6.3	...	5.2	...	...	...	62.6	...	62.6	62.6	...	62.6	
5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	369.3	545.5	373.2	17.4	36.4	17.8	...	...	...	33.2	...	32.5	33.2	...	32.5
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	594.2	...	594.2	18.8	...	18.8	...	...	...	28.8	...	28.8	28.8	...	28.8
2	...	2	3	...	3	...	...	...	594.2	...	594.2	18.8	...	18.8	...	...	...	28.8	...	28.8	28.8	...	28.8
...	549.0	2000.0	603.8	11.8	250.0	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	
...	563.6	2000.0	625.4	11.8	250.0	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number of Prisoners that can be accommodated in parts of Jails devoted to Convicts, Under-trial and Civil Prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of Hospital and Observation Cells.			4 Average daily Strength.			5 Maximum Population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into Hospital.			7 Daily average Number of Sick.			8 Number of Deaths in and out of Hospital.		
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
	1893.																		
	Central and District Jails—																		
	Convicts... ..	5,254	352	5,606	6,751	218	6,969	8,055	238	8,293	5,733	141	5,874	210.7	7.6	218.2	178	4	182
	Under-trials	180	51	231	264	4	268	2,506	13	2,519	90	3	93	3.0	0.1	3.1	5	...	5
	Total	5,434	403	5,837	7,015	222	7,237	10,561	251	10,812	5,823	144	5,967	213.7	7.6	221.3	183	4	187
	Subordinate Jails—																		
	Convicts... ..	534	156	690	216	13	229	454	48	502	206	8	214	4.58	.34	4.92	4	...	4
	Under-trials	167	34	201	107	3	110	884	29	913	138	1	139	2.32	.01	2.33	3	...	3
	Total	701	190	891	323	16	339	1,338	77	1,415	344	9	353	6.9	.35	7.25	7	...	7
	Lock-ups—																		
	Under-trials	2,459	1,361	3,820	536	23	559	3,786	207	3,993	231	18	249	4.85	0.29	5.14	11	2	13
	Grand Total—																		
	Convicts... ..	5,788	508	6,296	6,967	231	7,198	8,509	286	8,795	5,939	149	6,088	215.28	7.84	223.12	182	4	186
	Under-trials	2,806	1,416	4,222	907	30	937	6,676	249	6,925	459	22	481	10.17	0.40	10.57	19	2	21
	Total	8,594	1,924	10,518	7,874	261	8,135	15,185	535	15,720	6,398	171	6,569	225.45	8.24	233.69	201	6	207
	1892.																		
	Central and District Jails—																		
	Convicts... ..	5,127	342	5,469	6,806	233	7,039	8,100	335	8,435	5,718	128	5,846	221.0	4.7	225.7	262	1	263
	Under-trials	173	49	222	169	4	173	404	35	439	62	2	64	1.8	...	1.8	9	...	9
	Total	5,300	391	5,691	6,975	237	7,212	8,457	369	8,823	5,780	130	5,910	222.8	4.7	227.5	271	1	272
	Subordinate Jails—																		
	Convicts... ..	536	154	690	175	14	189	394	40	433	145	14	159	2.68	0.33	3.01	1	...	1
	Under-trials	167	34	201	95	2	97	357	25	382	107	8	115	2.01	0.24	2.25	5	...	5
	Total	693	188	881	270	16	286	737	65	802	252	22	274	5.20	.57	5.76	6	...	6
	Lock-ups—																		
	Under-trials	2,184	1,320	3,504	506	18	524	3,846	276	4,122	116	11	127	1.41	.16	1.57	14	...	14
	Grand Total—																		
	Convicts... ..	5,663	496	6,159	6,981	247	7,228	8,494	375	8,822	5,863	142	6,005	223.68	5.03	228.71	263	1	264
	Under-trials	2,514	1,403	3,917	770	24	794	3,007	336	3,325	235	21	306	5.82	0.40	6.22	28	1	29
	Total	8,177	1,899	10,076	7,751	271	8,022	12,100	704	12,645	6,148	163	6,311	229.5	5.43	234.93	291	2	293

—VITAL—concluded.

9			10			11			12															13
Deaths from Fevers.			Deaths from Bowel-complaints.			Deaths from Cholera.			RATIO PER MILE OF AVENUE STREETS.															Municipal Number.
									A.			B.			C.			D.			E.			
									Of Admission into Hospital.			Of daily average Number Sick.			Of Deaths from Cholera.			Of Deaths from all other causes.			Of Deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.			
									M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
14	1	15	85	...	85	20	1	21	849.2	646.8	842.9	31.2	84.4	31.3	3.0	4.6	3.0	23.4	18.7	28.1	26.4	18.3	26.1	18.7
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	840.0	750.0	347.0	11.4	25.0	11.6	...	...	...	18.9	...	18.7	18.9	...	18.7	...
14	1	15	36	...	36	20	1	21	830.1	648.6	824.5	30.5	34.2	30.6	2.9	4.5	2.9	23.2	13.5	22.9	26.1	18.0	25.8	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	953.7	615.4	934.5	21.2	26.2	21.5	...	...	...	18.5	...	17.5	18.5	...	17.5	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,289.7	838.3	1,263.6	21.7	3.8	21.2	...	...	...	28.0	...	27.3	28.0	...	27.3	...
...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1,065.0	562.5	1,041.3	21.4	21.9	21.4	...	...	...	31.7	...	20.6	31.7	...	20.6	...
2	...	2	5	2	7	2	...	2	431.0	782.6	445.4	9.0	12.6	9.2	3.7	...	3.6	16.8	...	19.7	20.5	27.0	23.8	...
14	1	15	36	...	36	20	1	21	852.4	645.0	845.8	30.9	33.9	31.0	2.9	4.3	2.9	23.2	18.0	22.9	26.1	17.3	25.8	...
2	...	2	7	2	9	2	...	2	506.1	789.8	518.8	11.2	13.3	11.3	2.2	...	2.1	18.7	66.7	20.3	20.0	66.7	23.4	...
16	1	17	43	2	45	22	1	23	812.5	655.2	807.5	28.6	31.6	28.7	2.8	3.8	2.8	22.7	19.3	22.6	35.5	23.0	35.4	...
29	...	29	62	...	62	7	...	7	840.1	549.4	830.5	32.5	20.2	32.1	1.0	...	1.0	37.5	4.3	30.4	38.5	4.3	37.4	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	866.9	500.0	369.9	10.6	...	10.4	...	...	...	53.3	...	52.0	53.3	...	52.0	...
29	...	29	63	...	63	7	...	7	828.7	548.5	819.5	31.9	19.8	31.5	1.0	...	1.0	37.8	4.2	30.7	38.8	4.2	37.7	...
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	828.5	1,000.0	841.3	15.3	23.6	15.9	...	...	...	5.7	...	5.3	5.7	...	5.3	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	1,125.3	4,000.0	1,185.8	27.5	120.0	29.4	...	...	...	10.3	...	52.6	51.5	52.6	61.8	...
1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	933.3	1,375.0	958.0	19.6	35.6	20.5	...	...	...	62.5	2.5	22.2	...	...	24.5	...
6	...	6	1	...	1	6	...	6	229.2	611.1	242.4	2.8	8.9	3.0	11.9	...	11.4	15.8	...	15.3	27.7	...	26.7	...
29	...	29	62	...	62	7	...	7	839.9	574.9	830.8	32.0	20.4	31.6	1.0	...	1.0	36.7	4.0	25.5	37.7	4.0	36.5	...
7	...	7	3	...	3	6	1	7	370.1	875.0	385.4	7.6	18.7	7.8	7.8	41.7	8.8	28.6	...	37.7	36.4	41.7	36.5	...
36	...	36	65	...	65	13	1	14	798.2	601.5	786.7	29.6	20.0	29.3	1.6	2.7	1.7	25.9	3.7	24.8	27.5	7.4	26.5	...

STATEMENT No. XV.—(VITAL).

Showing the Admissions and Deaths from the Chief Diseases among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3																4 RATIO OF ADMISSIONS AND DEATHS PER MILL OF AVERAGE STRENGTH FROM								5 Serial Number.										
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.		J.		K.		Intermittent Fever.			Remittent and Continued Fever.		Cholera.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.					
		Small-pox.		Intermittent Fever.		Remittent and Continued Fever.		Other Fevers.		Cholera.		Scrofula and Phthisis Pulmonalis.		Anæmia and General Debility.		Respiratory Diseases.		Dysentery and Diarrhoea.		Jaundice.		Ulcers and Boils.		A.			D.		A.		D.		A.		D.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
1	Bombay... { Common Jail House of Correction, (Europeans (Natives	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	11	...	1	...	...	...	68.8	...	...	...	...	68.2	...	1	
2		...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	2	5	...	15	3	2	...	3	...	134.2	...	...	...	...	50.3	0.7		2
3	Deccan... { Yerrowda (Nasik (Dnolia	1	...	1,994	3	3	1	2	...	3	2	4	3	22	1	33	4	306	5	17	...	51	...	990.7	1.4	3.1	0.7	1.4	1.4		210.9	3.4	3			
4		...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	7	1	7	...	...	...	236.8	...	...	...	19.1	13.7	184.3	36.3	4
5		30	6	4	3	1	5	...	14	3	1	...	96.5	44.6	6.4		5					
6	Southern Country. { Bijapur (Deccan Gaug (Dhârwâr	...	...	232	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	4	...	37	3	22	...	3	...	8	...	838.0	...	...	...	78.6	...	6	
7		44	1	...	5	...	38	1	1	1	4	...	106.3	...	7.4	...	86.1		3.4	7					
8	...	...	65	...	28	1	...	...	...	1	1	5	...	13	...	59	1	...	...	...	5	...	184.1	...	70.3	7.8	167.1	3.8	8	
9	Konkan... { Karwâr (Ratnâgiri (Thâna...	2	...	1	3	2	1	...	24.7	...	12.3	...	37.0		24.7	9					
10		...	...	16	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	...	10	1	...	...	...	1	...	166.7	...	10.4	...	104.3	10.4	10
11		...	3	229	...	23	1	1	3	1	7	1	35	1	99	7	18	...	350.7	...	35.2	...	151.6	10.7			11				
12	Gujarât... { Ahmedabad (Dholâkot (Kaira (Surat (Râjkot	...	...	83	...	27	2	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	51	8	13	...	...	2	...	8	...	182.8	...	59.5	4.4	...	...	12
13		42	...	6	7	1	10	1	225.2	...	31.7	...	52.9	5.3		13					
14		18	11	9	1	...	21	6	30	8	1	...	2	...	97.8	59.8	48.9	163.0			43.6	14			
15		8	7	5	2	1	3	3	8	7	1	43.7	38.3	27.3	38.3			5.5		15		
16		10	2	204.1			16	
17	Sind... { Karachi (Hyderabad (Shikârpur (Nara Convict Gang	...	...	26	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	21	7	16	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	92.2	...	...	...	56.7	...	17
18		155	...	16	2	6	1	76	11	44	4	...	7	...	237.6	...	33.4	3.7		18					
19		60	...	3	...	8	5	7	1	44	6	17	105.5	...	6.3	...	35.9	...			19				
20		51	1	3	1	7	...	35	3	42	3	5	...	2	...	133.5	2.6	7.9	3.8	100.9	7.9				20			
21	Aden... Aden	...	...	12	...	...	10	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	226.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Total, 1893. { Central and District Jails. (Subsidiary Jails		4	...	2,529	3	114	7	28	5	27	21	16	9	79	13	602	53	760	35	44	1	115	...	369.9	0.4	16.4	1.0	3.9	3.0		109.0	5.0	Total			
Total		4	...	2,569	3	115	7	33	5	28	21	16	10	79	12	508	54	781	36	44	1	123	...	355.5	0.4	16.0	1.0	3.9	3.0	108.5	5.0	Total				
Total, 1892. { Central and District Jails. (Subsidiary Jails		2,301	3	323	23	180	6	10	7	13	4	127	28	426	78	636	61	73	1	89	...	326.9	0.4	46.6	3.1	1.4	1.0	118.6	8.7		Total			
Total		2,338	3	329	22	184	6	11	7	13	4	129	28	428	79	654	61	73	1	105	...	323.5	0.4	45.5	3.0	1.5	1.0	118.1	8.4	Total				

STATEMENT No. XVI.—(VITAL.)

Showing the Mortality, according to Age, among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

Serial Number.	Jails.	3						4						5						6						7						Serial Number.
		Under 16 years.						16 to 40.						40 to 60.						Over 60.						TOTAL.						
		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average number.		Deaths.		Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
1	Bombay	Common Jail	House of Correction	Europeans	Natives	170	8	3	17.6	15	1	6.7	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	188	7	3	18.1	1	1	100.0	189	8	4	21.2	1		
2	Decan	Yerowda	Nasik	Dhule	215	15	7	11.0	537	12	10	18.6	4	1	250.0	3	4	133.3	1,418	27	23	18.7	2	1	50.0	27	6	21.8	2			
3	Southern	Bitpur	Deccan Gang	Dharwar	312	21	4	10.8	44	4	1	14.9	5	1	200.0	5	1	200.0	254	26	3	11.7	3	1	33.3	418	4	3	7.2	3		
4	Konkan	Karwar	Ratnagiri	Thane	68	3	1	13.9	11	1	9	181.8	1	1	100.0	2	1	50.0	78	3	2	25.6	1	1	100.0	80	2	2	25.0	4		
5	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	Dandi	Kaira	Sural	RAJkot	343	23	6.7	27.5	65.5	27.5	9	6	1	111.1	10	1	10.0	422	30	10	23.7	2	2	100.0	191	6	3	15.7	5	
6	Sind	Karachi	Hyderabad	Shikarpur	Nara Convict Gang	250	2	0.8	30.0	12	2	16.7	3	2	66.7	3	2	66.7	278	2	11	39.4	1	1	100.0	282	1	18	63.8	6		
7	Aden	Aden	45	1	2.2	30.0	19	3	15.8	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	51	3	1	19.6	1	1	100.0	54	3	5.6	7			
8	Total, 1893	Central and District Jails	Subordinate Jails	4,697	163	3.5	1,133	69	6	5.3	40.8	100	3	3	30.0	7	7	100.0	6,746	218	178	26.1	4	4	100.0	204	11	5	24.5	8		
9	Total	4,678	171	3.6	1,124	73	9	8.0	33.8	30.5	102	3	8	77.6	1	1	100.0	6,661	227	182	26.7	5	5	100.0	209	12	6	28.7	9			
10	Total, 1892	Central and District Jails	Subordinate Jails	4,698	156	3.3	1,073	41	3	28.0	34.4	113	4	4	100.0	1	1	100.0	4,854	224	201	41.4	1	1	100.0	147	13	9	6.1	10		
11	Total	4,716	156	3.3	1,087	43	4	37.3	33.2	113	4	4	100.0	1	1	100.0	4,865	224	202	41.4	1	1	100.0	148	13	9	6.1	10				

RS

STATEMENT No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Showing the Mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893, according to length of time passed in Jail.

Serial Number.	Jails.	4			5			6			7			8			Serial Number.			
		UNDER 6 MONTHS IN JAIL.			FROM 6 TO 12 MONTHS.			FROM 1 TO 2 YEARS.			FROM 2 TO 3 YEARS.			FROM 3 TO 7 YEARS.				ABOVE 7 YEARS.		
		Average No.	Deaths	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio or deaths per mille of average number.	Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.		Average No.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average number.
1	Bombay. { Common Jail... House of Cor- rection.	170	3	17.6	2	...	...	2	...	...	4	...	...	12	...	...	3	...	...	1
2		9	...	...	53	1	19.2	...	27	2	74.1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
3	Deccan. { Yerrowda ... Násik ... Dhulia ...	621	...	...	258	3	11.6	248	4	16.1	100	...	...	78	8	109.6	143	8	55.9	3
4		35	1	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	4
5		175	4	22.9	61	2	32.8	44	2	45.5	11	...	...	26	...	...	8	1	333.3	5
6	Southern Marátha Country. { Bijápur ... Deccan Gang... Dhárwar ...	209	3	14.4	33	...	...	20	1	50.0	8	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	6
7		53	1	18.9	148	...	...	106	2	18.9	63	...	...	51	1	19.6	...	...	...	7
8		155	1	6.5	58	...	...	45	1	22.2	86	1	27.8	42	...	...	14	...	...	8
9	Konkan. { Kárwár ... Ratnágiri ... Thána ...	40	1	25.0	13	1	76.9	9	...	...	13	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	9
10		54	1	18.5	14	...	...	10	1	100.0	5	...	...	9	...	...	3	...	...	10
11		339	6	17.7	102	2	19.6	68	4	58.8	54	1	18.5	86	3	34.9	6	...	...	11
12	Gujarát. { Ahmedabad ... Dhuliakot ... Kaira ... Surat ... Rájkot ...	183	6	45.1	55	1	18.2	88	2	22.7	79	1	12.7	85	2	23.5	13	...	...	13
13		105	2	19.0	43	4	93.0	36	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	13
14		187	16	116.8	30	7	283.3	15	1	66.7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
15		134	10	74.6	19	1	52.6	15	1	66.7	7	...	...	6	...	...	2	...	...	15
16	22	...	...	11	...	...	13	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
17	Sind ... { Karáchi ... Hyderabad ... Shikárpur ... Nára Convict Gang...	145	4	27.6	54	4	74.1	52	1	19.2	15	2	133.3	13	...	...	2	...	...	17
18		333	11	33.0	76	1	13.2	74	4	54.1	31	...	...	17	...	...	2	...	...	18
19		195	11	56.4	149	2	13.4	61	2	32.8	31	...	...	29	...	...	2	...	...	19
20		106	4	37.7	130	4	30.8	109	3	27.5	28	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden ... Aden ...	23	...	...	10	...	...	8	...	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	...	21
Total, 1893... { Central and District Jails.		3,406	90	26.4	1,318	33	25.1	1,050	31	29.5	506	5	9.9	490	14	28.6	197	9	45.7	
Subordinate Jails...		215	4	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		3,621	94	26.0	1,318	33	25.1	1,050	31	29.5	506	5	9.9	490	14	28.6	197	9	45.7	
Total, 1892... { Central and District Jails.		3,435	137	39.9	1,419	44	31.0	1,052	41	39.0	452	13	28.8	460	22	47.8	219	5	22.8	
Subordinate Jails...		174	1	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		3,609	138	38.2	1,419	44	31.0	1,052	41	39.0	452	13	28.8	460	22	47.8	219	5	22.8	

STATEMENT No. XVIII.

Showing Particulars regarding Prisoners under-trial in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

B 122-15

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number remaining at the close of previous year.		4 Number received.		5 Total.			6 Average daily number.			7 Released.			8 Convicted and sentenced.			9 Transferred.		10 Escaped.		11 Died.		12 Remaining on 31st December 1893.			13 Serial Number.			
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.				
1	Bombay	Common Jail	13	1	1,601	32	1,618	23	1,651	64	1	65	457	17	474	554	15	569	576	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	1	30	1	
2		House of Correction (Europeans & Natives)	..	..	11	..	11	..	11	..	..	..	9	..	9	110	..	110	273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
3	Deccan	Yerwada	1	5	58	4	59	9	68	2	..	2	17	7	24	29	2	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
4		N. S. Ik	..	..	77	7	84	6	90	6	1	7	25	8	33	49	4	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
5		Dhulla	..	..	169	3	187	2	189	11	..	11	100	..	100	77	3	80	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
6	Southern Maratha Country	Bijapur	19	..	114	5	133	5	138	16	..	16	57	1	58	67	4	71	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
7		Deccan Gang	..	..	162	14	178	..	178	11	..	11	86	3	89	61	11	72	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	Konkan	Karwar	1	..	26	..	27	..	27	2	..	2	13	..	13	4	..	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
9		Ratnagiri	6	1	69	5	74	6	80	3	..	3	21	..	21	30	2	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
10		Thana	4	1	262	7	266	8	274	23	..	23	700	4	704	100	4	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
11	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	17	..	99	4	116	4	120	10	..	10	30	3	33	34	1	35	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
12		Dhulakot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
13		Kaira	7	1	148	8	153	9	164	10	1	11	21	3	24	29	4	33	25	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
14		Surat	..	..	23	..	23	..	23	1	..	1	13	..	13	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
15	Sind	Adkot	6	..	72	3	78	..	78	4	..	4	29	2	31	30	1	31	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
16		Karachi	7	1	370	15	377	16	393	16	..	16	130	11	141	209	3	212	19	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
17	Sind	Hyderabad	10	..	476	8	484	8	494	17	1	18	305	6	311	164	3	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
18		Bhikarpur	27	..	227	4	231	4	235	19	..	19	124	1	125	127	1	128	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
19	Sind	Nara Convict Gang	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
20		Aden	..	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
21	Total, 1893.	Central and District Jails	160	19	8,166	119	8,706	129	8,834	264	4	268	2,717	64	2,811	1,626	68	1,692	849	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
		Subordinate Jails	89	2	2,239	96	2,496	100	2,596	107	3	110	996	29	1,077	1,073	47	1,119	372	13	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
		Lock-ups	410	415	20,629	1,943	20,940	1,948	21,198	836	28	864	7,829	839	8,146	34,700	1,182	35,882	7,309	283	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Total	659	27	37,734	2,158	38,044	2,166	38,630	907	30	937	11,546	641	12,207	37,398	1,215	38,613	8,690	279	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	
	Total, 1892.	Central and District Jails	176	11	3,013	135	3,296	138	3,372	189	4	193	1,323	62	1,385	1,409	62	1,471	89	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
		Subordinate Jails	89	5	2,399	115	2,609	130	2,764	95	3	98	713	33	746	1,117	57	1,199	609	13	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
		Lock-ups	671	39	26,131	1,434	26,131	1,444	27,106	694	15	709	6,645	643	7,298	12,579	797	13,376	6,813	279	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Total	936	55	31,543	1,684	31,908	1,712	33,242	1,588	22	1,610	8,681	708	9,389	24,586	1,276	25,862	7,701	298	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	

* Full remarks at foot of the General Summary.

APPENDIX A.

Showing the Nature and Amount of Accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of Bombay at the close of the year 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Jail and Standard of Accommodation.		3 Description of Accommodation.	4 NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1893 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														18 Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Work and Workshop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	19 SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		21 REMARKS.
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.								
1 Common Jail ...	648 C. ft. 900 O. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...	...	...
			18	...	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	101	176	...	...	2,185		
			Total ...			18	...	...	...	...	44	3	...	2	2	6	105	180	59	...	...
			Total average Population...			3	...	...	...	...	64	1	...	...	...	7	179	254	42	...	...
2 House of Correction ...	648 C. ft. 900 O. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	...	...
			26	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	197	232	...	...	789		
			Total ...			26	...	...	...	...	9	...	30	...	...	...	197	262	88	...	...
			Total average Population...			4	...	...	...	...	39	...	9	...	...	...	294	346	28	...	...
8 Yerrowda ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	12	...	20	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	88	160	...	...	...
			36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	832	868	...	...	...
			148	20	...	...	...	...	17	9	...	...	...	...	52	908	454	...	...	4,538	
			Total ...			196	20	20	...	...	...	17	9	40	...	52	1,128	1,482	191	...	...
Total average Population...			92	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	18	...	...	28	1,313	1,453	194	...	...
4 Nāsik* ...	648 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft.	Cells ... Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation... Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	10	...	...	...
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	17	21	...	...	189	
			Total ...			...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	4	22	31	7	...	...
			Total average Population...			2	6	1	6	30	45	5	...

* There is no Hospital in Nāsik Jail, sick prisoners being treated in the Civil Hospital at that station.

5	Dhulia 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	4	...	4	24	40	...	...	...	Additions and alterations ... 83 5 0 Repairs ... 690 1 11		
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	7	12	125	159	...	...		...
		Do. without do. ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	753
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	4	4	4	7	16	149	199	85	...		...	...
Total average Population ...		5	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	10	299	325	52	...	...	...	Original Works . 1,067 2 0 Repairs ... 406 5 9		
6	Bijapur 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Repairs ... 95 4 2	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	172	172	...	...			...
		Do. without do. ...	13	81	78	123	...			...	1,473
		Total ...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81	250	294	60	...	...		...
Total average Population ...		9	1	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	1	25	245	296	60	...	...	...	Repairs ... 95 4 2		
7	Deccan Gang	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Additions, alterations and repairs ... 3,781 2 10	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
		Do. without do.
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total average Population ...		5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	413	418	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 607 11		
8	Dharwar 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	15	19	...	...	...		Original Works . 155 1 6 Additions, alterations and repairs ... 1,748 2 2	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
		Do. without do. ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	27	250	317	...	...			3,781
		Total ...	19	3	3	3	...	...	6	6	3	1	...	27	265	336	43	...	...		...
Total average Population...		8	1	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	25	317	364	39	...	...	...	Repairs ... 607 11		
9	Karwar 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	11	9	46	81	...	...	...		Original Works . 155 1 6 Additions, alterations and repairs ... 1,748 2 2	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
		Do. without do. ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	11	90	137	...	...			606
		Total ...	19	5	...	...	...	...	12	...	15	...	11	20	136	218	208	...	...		...
Total average Population ...		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	79	83	525	...	...	...	Repairs ... 607 11		
10	Ratnagiri 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	10	...	...	...		Original Works . 155 1 6 Additions, alterations and repairs ... 1,748 2 2	
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
		Do. without do. ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	13	168	216	...	...			1,323
		Total ...	20	...	5	...	...	...	7	5	...	...	...	13	178	228	46	...	...		...
Total average Population ...		2	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	83	99	106	...	...	...	Repairs ... 607 11		

APPENDIX A—continued.

1	2		3														18	19	20	21											
	Name of Jail and Standard of Accommodation.		Description of Accommodation.																		Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Work-shop) to which the Prisoners are ordinarily confined.	SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		REMARKS.							
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than	Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.						By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.								
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.																			
		NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1903 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO																													
11	Thána ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13	117	134	...	...	...	Ra. a p.		
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	...	...		...				
			Do. without do. ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	165	279	...		...	2,156
			Total ...	52	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	71	522	653	85		...	...					
			Total average Population...														26	3
12	Ahmedabad ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	10	16	...	...	...	Repairs ... 758 13 6		
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
			Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	5	5	...	...	...	...	37	276	357	...		...	759
			Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	5	5	...	...	...	6	37	286	373	28		...	...					
			Total average Population...														7	1
18	Dhuliakot ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Repairs ... 281 7 1		
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
			Do. without do. ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	880	...		...	281
			Total ...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	360	380	14		...	...					
			Total average Population...														2
14	Kaira ...	648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	...	...	...	Repairs ... 400 0 0		
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
			Do. without do. ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	6	108	128	...		...	400
			Total ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	6	114	136	50	...		...					
			Total average Population...														5

15	Surat 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	11	...	7	...	...	...	5	5	2	...	8	5	106	149	58	...	...	...
Total average Population...		2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	176	184	47	...	...	...	...
16	Rajkot 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	44	59	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	46	61	25	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	47	53	29	...	...	...	...
17	Karachi 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	3	28	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	55	...	24	...	...	...	14	6	55	...	...	28	236	398	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	60	...	24	...	...	...	14	6	35	...	20	28	239	426	118	...	...	4,595
Total average Population...		6	...	...	...	...	16	...	1	...	2	2	271	298	169	...	...	...	...
18	Hyderabad 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	8	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	517	588	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	26	...	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	16	11	525	596	30	...	...	126
Total average Population...		18	...	...	...	...	17	1	...	...	1	1	519	557	32	...	...	...	...
19	Shikarpur 648 C. ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	27	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	33	2	...	...	...	...	14	5	...	...	...	15	237	406	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	33	2	...	...	...	...	14	5	...	...	...	15	364	433	99	...	...	3,140
Total average Population...		9	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...	11	454	493	87	...	...	...	...
20	Nara Convict Gang	Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Do. without do. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total average Population...		7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375	392	...	...	...	...

Repairs ... 129 15 5

Additions, alterations and repairs. ... 4,594 14 10

Repairs ... 126 8 6

Additions, alterations and repairs ... 2,253 13 7
Repairs ... 655 15 9

APPENDIX A—concluded.

1 Serial Number.	2 Name of Jail and Standard of Accommodation.		3 Description of Accommodation.	4-17 NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO COULD BE ACCOMMODATED ON 31ST DECEMBER 1893 IN THE PART OF THE JAIL DEVOTED TO														18 Superficial area per Prisoner in Square Yards in the enclosures (Ward and Workshop) to which the prisoners are ordinarily confined.	19-20 SPENT ON JAIL BUILDINGS DURING THE YEAR.		21 REMARKS.			
	For ordinary prisoner. Not less than	For Hospital prisoner. Not less than		Hospital.		Observation Cells.		Civil Prisoners.		Under-trial.		Europeans.		Juvenile Convicts.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.		By Jail Department.	By Public Works Department.				
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.											
21	Aden 648 C. Ft. 900 C. ft. 40 Supl. ft. 60 Supl. ft.		Cells ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	Rs.	...	Repairs ... 189 0 0.	
			Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Do. without do. ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	46	59	...	...	...	...	...	139	...
			Total ...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	3	48	61	338	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total average Population...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	49	53	389	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Cells	17	...	20	7	4	92	5	41	26	367	579
Barracks with separate sleeping accommodation...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,244	1,280	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. without do. ...	512	34	39	3	...	...	173	47	48	2	33	319	3,429	4,639	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	565	34	59	3	...	...	180	51	140	7	74	345	5,040	6,498	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,070	...		
Total average Population...	214	7	3	...	...	...	262	4	28	...	9	211	6,499	7,237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX B.

Showing the Condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of Bombay during the year 1893.

1 Serial Number.	2 Jails.	3 Number discharged during the year.	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in Jail.	5 NUMBER WHO HAD GAINED WEIGHT.					6 NUMBER WHO HAD LOST WEIGHT.					7 REMARKS.	8 Serial Number.	
				a	b	c	d	Total.	a	b	c	d	Total.			
				Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.		Up to 1 lb.	From 1 to 5 lbs.	From 5 to 10 lbs.	Over 10 lbs.				
1 } 2 }	Bombay ...															1 2
	{ Common Jail ...	2,187	740	242	541	154	9	946	137	307	51	6	501			
	{ House of Europeans ...	80	16	8	14	4	1	27	4	27	5	1	37			
	{ Correction. { Natives ...	682	224	40	127	96	38	301	29	63	50	15	157			
3 } 4 } 5 }	Deccan ...															3 4 5
	{ Yerrowda ...	1,601	258	72	316	258	84	730	82	269	202	60	619			
	{ Násik ...	481	88	81	160	31	11	283	43	59	8	...	110			
	{ Dhulia ...	618	121	66	191	79	51	387	25	63	19	8	110			
6 } 7 } 8 }	Southern Maratha Country.															6 7 8
	{ Bijápur ...	532	26	40	178	120	65	403	23	58	21	1	103			
	{ Deccan Gang ...	454	45	39	123	82	39	283	19	79	21	7	128			
	{ Dhárwár ...	569	34	77	184	89	77	427	37	55	10	6	108			
9 } 10 } 11 }	Konkan ...															9 10 11
	{ Karwár ...	201	32	2	64	22	5	93	5	62	15	4	76			
	{ Ratnágiri ...	184	14	12	39	59	37	147	4	9	9	1	23			
	{ Thána ...	1,926	340	160	601	216	113	1,090	93	301	85	17	496			
12 } 13 } 14 } 15 } 16 }	Gujarat ...															12 13 14 15 16
	{ Ahmedabad ...	869	162	99	308	123	43	572	47	76	7	5	135			
	{ Dhuliákot ...	398	53	18	53	22	5	98	23	124	64	21	237			
	{ Kaira ...	517	92	90	162	69	15	336	33	41	12	3	89			
	{ Surat ...	661	119	80	224	97	35	436	39	51	11	5	106			
	{ Bájkot ...	68	10	6	20	4	3	33	8	15	2	...	25			
17 } 18 } 19 } 20 }	Sind ...															17 18 19 20
	{ Karáchi ...	671	181	35	115	91	37	278	24	123	54	11	219			
	{ Hyderabad ...	1,350	223	130	399	194	83	806	87	191	60	13	351			
	{ Shikárpur ...	1,259	359	201	267	77	36	581	111	136	51	21	319			
	{ Nára Convict Gang ...	486	56	30	123	76	52	282	17	65	30	16	148			
21	Aden ...	234	40	20	82	30	20	152	10	25	5	2	42			21
	Total ...	16,048	3,233	1,548	4,290	1,993	660	8,691	905	2,209	792	218	4,124			

APPENDIX C.

Showing the Working of the Mark System during the year 1893.

1	2	3	4														5								6								7	8	9	10							
			NUMBER OF CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR WHO GAINED REMISSION UNDER THE MARK SYSTEM.														MAXIMUM REMISSION IN DAYS GAINED BY ANY CONVICTS RELEASED DURING THE YEAR.								AVERAGE REMISSION GAINED BY THE CONVICTS ENTERED IN COLUMN 4.																		
			Sentenced to														Sentenced to								Sentenced to																		
Serial Number.	Jails.	Number released during the year who came under the mark system for industry, but failed to gain remission.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	One year exactly.	Not exceeding 2 years.	Ditto 3 years.	Ditto 4 years.	Ditto 5 years.	Ditto 6 years.	Ditto 7 years.	Ditto 8 years.	Ditto 9 years.	Ditto 10 years.	Exceeding 10 years.	Maximum gratuity earned by any Convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the Convicts entered in column 4.	Remarks.	Serial Number.				
1	Bombay	Common Jail House of Correction, Europeans. Natives.	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	121	168	150	295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1		
2			20	19	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	70	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2		
3	Deccan	Yerrowda Nasik Dhulia	...	53	58	18	6	21	1	5	1	...	...	...	54	115	117	178	125	164	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3		
4			...	10	20	6	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4		
5			1	11	389	5			
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur. Deccan Gang Dhawar	...	9	14	2	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	84	126	189	123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6		
7			...	14	119	60	23	24	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	71	117	143	184	202	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	
8			4	12	12	6	5	7	15	51	114	178	241	...	150	176	8			
9	Konkan	Kerwar. Ratodgi. Tigra	...	4	7	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	9	54	60	149	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	
10			...	5	9	1	2	5	10	13	69	104	191	...	159	10			
11			...	6	18	2	6	1	1	21	63	106	160	146	150	263	11
12	Gujarat	Ahmedabad Dhulakot Kalra Surat Rajkot	...	6	9	15	1	4	1	10	49	106	84	135	135	12			
13			...	14	54	11	...	1	60	114	...	170	13			
14			...	7	14	62	103	128	14	
15			81	91	188	15	
16			60	100	103	119	16	
17	Sind	Karachi. Hyderabad Shikarpur Nara Convict Gang	...	8	10	8	3	13	75	111	169	202	342	17			
18			...	1	21	47	19	4	5	3	1	16	103	164	124	201	182	148	18		
19			13	75	111	169	202	342	19
20			2	48	81	25	9	3	3	1	13	82	106	139	180	56	88
21	Aden	Aden	...	4	4	...	1	58	60	...	123	21		
Total			10	243	484	200	73	85	14	16	3	14	9	21	181	164	163	241	343	369	250	299	645	8	36	76	111	785	154	184	313	...	220	808	...				

APPENDIX D.

APPENDIX D.

Statement showing the Nature of the Crimes for which Convicts are imprisoned.

1 Serial Number.	2 Sections of Penal Code classified.		3 CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1908 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																								4 Total.			5 Serial Number.
			A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.							
			One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.							
			NEW YEAR		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		M. F.		A. For life.		B. For a term.		M. F.					
1	VI	All sections	Offences against the State-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total			M.	F.	Total	1		
2	VII	Do.	Offences relating to Army and Navy-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total		34 ... 7		12 ... 3			1		M.	F.	Total	2		
3	VIII	Do.	Offences against public tranquillity-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total		58 ... 86		22 ... 23		63 ... 10		...		...		...		3 ...				...		M.	F.	Total	3
4	IX	163, 168, 170 and 171.	Offences by others relating to public servants-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total		3 ... 2		1 ... 1		1 ... 4		...		...		...		...				...		M.	F.	Total	4
5	IX	All other sections	Offences by public servants-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total		2 ... 5		1 ... 1		...		...		...		...		...				...		M.	F.	Total	5
6	X	All sections	Contempt of lawful authority of public servants-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total		3 ... 1		1 ... 1		...		...		...		...		...				...		M.	F.	Total	6
7	XI	193, 200 to 206	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit of criminal proceeding-- District Jails Subordinate Jails Total		5 ... 29		4 ... 8		1 ... 5		...		...		...		...				...		M.	F.	Total	7

8	XI	201 to 204 ...	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, giving false information regarding an offence— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	1 ...	1 ...	...	...	...	3 ...	1 ...	1 ...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 ...	1 ...	2 ...	
			Total ...	1 ...	1 ...	...	1 ...	...	3 ...	1 ...	1 ...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 ...	2 ...	3 ...	
9	XI	205 to 210 ...	Fraudulent claims, decrees, disposals of property— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ...	...	3 ...	
			Total ...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ...	...	3 ...	
10	XI	211 ...	Making false criminal charge— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	14 ...	1 ...	14 ...	1 ...	9 ...	2 ...	7 ...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64 ...	8 ...	60 ...	
			Total ...	21 ...	3 ...	21 ...	2 ...	13 ...	3 ...	7 ...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68 ...	10 ...	73 ...	
11	XI	212, 216, 224 to 227 ...	Harbouring offenders, compounding offences, resisting apprehensions and the like— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	20 ...	1 ...	6 ...	1 ...	7 ...	...	6 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41 ...	3 ...	43 ...	
			Total ...	23 ...	1 ...	19 ...	1 ...	15 ...	...	7 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66 ...	2 ...	68 ...	
12	XI	217 and 223 ...	Offences by public servants against public justice— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	11 ...	...	5 ...	...	7 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24 ...	...	24 ...	
			Total ...	14 ...	...	10 ...	...	9 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26 ...	...	26 ...	
13	XI	228 and 229 ...	Interrupting public servants and personating Juror and Assessor— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ...	...	1 ...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 ...	...	1 ...
14	XII	241 to 254 ...	Lighter offences relating to coins— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	1 ...	...	9 ...	...	6 ...	...	3 ...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21 ...	...	21 ...
			Total ...	1 ...	...	11 ...	...	8 ...	...	4 ...	...	3 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22 ...	...	22 ...
15	XII	All other sections ...	Graver offences relating to coins and stamps— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	1 ...	...	1 ...	...	4 ...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15 ...	1 ...	16 ...
			Total ...	...	...	1 ...	...	1 ...	...	4 ...	...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16 ...	1 ...	17 ...
16	XIII	All sections ...	Offences relating to weights and measures— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	XIV	264 to 269 ...	Offences affecting the public health and safety— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	5 ...	...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 ...	...	7 ...
			Total ...	5 ...	...	2 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 ...	...	7 ...
18	XIV	269 and 281 ...	Nuisances— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	2 ...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ...	1 ...	3 ...
			Total ...	2 ...	1 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 ...	1 ...	3 ...
19	XIV	282 to 284 A ...	Obscene books and lotteries— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX D—continued.

Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified.			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1923 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																		Total.			Serial Number.			
				A.	B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.							J.		
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences.	One month.	Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.				Sentenced to Death.					
					a		b		For life.		For a term.		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.			M.		F.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		Total.		
20	XV	All sections ...	Offences relating to religion— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	5	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9	30
			Total ...	5	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	
21	XVI	302, 303, 307 ...	Murder and attempt to murder— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	2	...	1	...	73	10	1	...	41	9	131	12	143	21		
			Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	...	2	...	1	...	96	11	1	...	52	9	164	14	178			
22	XVI	304, 304A, 305, 306, 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	3	...	5	...	12	...	18	...	48	...	25	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	113	...	113	22	
			Total ...	...	...	3	...	5	...	12	...	18	...	48	...	27	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	197	...	197		
23	XVI	309...	Attempt to commit suicide— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	11	3	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	21	23
			Total ...	16	7	4	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	10	32	
24	XVI	311...	Being a Thug— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24
25	XVI	312 to 318 ...	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	2	2	2	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	8	12	25
			Total ...	2	4	2	5	...	5	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	18	23	
26	XVI	323, 324, 325, 325	Hurt and assault with or without provocation— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	235	12	100	1	27	...	19	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	398	13	401	26
			Total ...	361	14	127	2	33	...	21	...	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	549	17	566	
27	XVI	324, 323, 326 to 328 ...	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt and doing acts dangerous to human life— District Jails ... Subordinate Jails ...	33	5	70	...	78	3	56	...	33	...	60	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
			Total ...	67	5	95	1	101	2	63	...	40	2	71	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX D—concluded.

1	2			3																				4			5		
Serial Number.	Sections of Penal Code classified,			CONVICTS ADMITTED TO JAIL DURING THE YEAR 1893 UNDER SENTENCE NOT EXCEEDING																				Total.			Serial Number.		
	Chapter of Penal Code.	Sections.	Nature of Offences,	A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.		I.								J.	
				One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to Transportation beyond Seas.		Sentenced to Death.							
																			a.		b.								
																					For life.		For a term.						
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
41	XVII	411 to 414	Receiving and concealing stolen property— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	124 29	31 3	148 45	15 10	154 17	2 —	22 16	2 1	43 11	3 1	20 2	— —	2 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	574 123	42 15	616 143
42	"	417 to 420	Cheating— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	6 3	— —	31 —	— —	24 7	2 —	19 —	— —	18 1	— —	4 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	92 11	3 —	95 11
43	"	421 to 424	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	— 3	— —	— 5	— —	— 6	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 13	— —	1 13
44	"	426 to 440	Mischief— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	30 21	— —	44 12	— —	18 8	— —	6 6	— —	11 2	— —	13 6	1 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	124 55	1 —	125 55
45	"	447 and 440	Simple trespass and house-trespass— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	44 28	2 —	27 16	— —	7 1	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	79 55	2 —	81 55
46	"	449, 450, 459 and 460	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	5 —	— —	2 10	— 1	5 6	— —	4 —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	19 16	— 1	19 17
47	"	451 to 453	House-breaking and house-trespass— District Jails Subordinate Jails Total	78 28	5 1	213 50	5 2	314 56	2 3	220 33	1 2	144 7	— —	64 —	1 —	10 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1,143 175	14 8	1,162 183
			Total	106	6	263	7	370	5	353	3	151	—	64	1	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,323	22	1,345

APPENDIX E.

Statement showing Particulars regarding Civil Prisoners in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1893.

No.	Names of Jails.	Number remained at close of previous year.		Number received during the year.		Total.		Released during the year.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1893.		Daily average number.		Cost.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total Charges.	Average cost per prisoner.	
		Rs. a. p.																
1	Bombay... Common Jail	46	...	1,004	...	1,050	...	904	...	...	...	56	...	47	...	4,263 11 4	90 11 6
2	Deccan	Poona	4	...	60	2	64	2	64	1	...	...	...	1	6	439 8 0	73 4 0
3		Ahmednagar	1	...	11	...	12	...	11	...	...	1	...	1	1	173 14 8	173 14 8
4		Nánik
5		Dhulia	12	...	58	...	70	...	61	...	...	...	9	...	6	193 0 0	32 2 8
6		Sholapur	1	...	8	...	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	185 12 8	...
7	Satara	1	...	7	...	8	...	7	...	...	...	1	...	...	167 12 3	...	
8	Southern Ma- rátha Coun- try.	Relgaum	2	...	19	...	21	...	18	...	...	8	...	1	169 9 1	169 9 1	
9		Bijápur	2	...	22	...	24	...	21	...	...	8	...	2	95 13 3	47 14 7	
10		Dhárwár	1	...	34	...	35	...	26	...	...	9	...	4	204 14 0	51 3 6	
11	Konkan	Kárwár	2	...	8	...	10	...	9	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
12		Ratnágiri	3	...	6	...	9	...	7	...	...	2	...	...	249 7 3	...	
13		Thána	22	...	108	...	130	...	117	...	...	13	...	8	249 0 0	31 2 0	
14	Gujarát	Ahmedabad	15	...	147	1	162	1	147	1	1	14	...	11	211 3 2	19 3 2		
15		Deesa	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16		Surat	17	...	128	...	145	...	120	...	1	24	...	16	298 10 6	18 10 8		
17		Godhra	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18		Dohad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	Rájkot	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Sind	Karáchi	...	...	31	...	31	...	29	...	...	3	...	1	195 4 4	195 4 4	
21		Hyderabad	6	...	91	...	97	...	85	...	...	12	...	6	243 13 9	40 10 3	
22		Shikarpur	...	...	34	1	34	1	32	1	...	2	...	1	192 0 0	192 0 0	
23	Aden	Aden	1	...	30	...	31	...	28	...	...	3	...	5	463 1 10	92 9 11	
Total, 1893		186	...	1,810	4	1,946	4	1,769	3	2	...	155	1	116	...	7,996 7 8	68 15 0	
Total, 1892		120	...	1,769	1	1889	1	1,752	1	1	...	136	...	114	...	7,933 11 5	69 9 6	

APPENDIX F.

Statement of Garden Profits for the year 1893.

Number.	Jails.	DEBIT.					CREDIT.					Total Profits.	Number.			
		Cash in hand at the end of the year 1892.	Amount of Outstanding Debt due to Jails at the end of 1892.	Amount of Outstanding Debt due by Jails at the end of 1893.	Dead and live-stock at the end of 1892.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Tools, &c. during 1893.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Amount of Outstanding Debt due by the Jails at the end of 1893.	Amount of Outstanding Debt due by the Jails at the end of 1892.	Dead and live-stock at the end of 1893.			Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Bombay	Common Jail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
2		House Correction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
3	Deccan	Yerrowda	...	9 8 9	1 0 0	251 14 0	251 10 9	514 1 6	...	7 1 8	27 14 6	251 14 0	1,641 11 9	1,928 9 6	1,414 8 0	3
4		Nasik	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	
5		Dhulia	...	14 1 8	0 9 0	203 12 11	77 6 9	205 13 11	5 12 3	...	...	203 12 11	834 16 11	1,044 9 1	748 11 2	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijpur	...	...	2 0 0	51 8 0	68 11 4	122 8 4	...	...	1 3 0	70 11 6	48 2 4	115 0 10	7 2 6	6
7		Dahanu Gang	...	...	8 0 0	53 2 0	21 2 9	87 4 9	...	...	2 3 0	35 12 0	15 0 11	56 0 11	31 3 10	7
8		Dharwar	...	...	...	306 13 10	119 11 10	486 8 8	...	...	...	400 10 4	159 10 3	560 4 7	73 11 11	8
9	Konkan	Kewar	...	...	...	4 6 13	8 15 0	13 5 10	...	...	...	7 3 10	85 11 8	92 15 0	79 9 8	9
10		Ban ghat	...	...	0 7 6	2 6 0	13 10 8	16 8 2	0 0 9	...	1 4 0	2 8 0	64 15 11	68 10 8	72 2 6	10
11		Talasa	...	14 12 7	6 9 0	124 7 6	163 4 5	299 1 6	...	12 1 10	13 11 0	114 5 0	637 2 1	773 4 8	474 3 2	11
12	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	...	...	1 9 3	18 10 7	19 1 0	39 4 4	...	...	0 4 0	18 10 7	10 1 6	29 0 1	10 4 9	12
13		Chhatkot	...	...	6 11 8	114 10 7	25 9 9	147 0 0	...	...	0 5 1	75 8 7	134 12 9	710 8 5	523 4 5	13
14		Kaira	...	...	6 7 1	1 4 0	48 12 1	68 7 2	...	...	7 9 6	1 4 0	23 13 1	89 10 7	11 13 7	14
15		Surat	...	...	...	7 5 9	90 5 9	97 11 6	...	...	0 3 0	6 0 0	109 4 9	113 7 9	77 1 2	15
16		Rajkot	...	8 15 4	...	...	68 2 1	77 1 5	18 4 2	...	...	...	195 5 11	213 10 1	1 9 8 6	16
17	Sind	Farachi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
18		Hyderabad	...	...	...	...	102 14 10	102 14 10	21 5 0	...	17 3 0	...	470 4 7	518 12 7	415 14 9	18
19		Sutarpur	...	0 12 0	2 2 0	75 0 0	93 14 2	178 12 2	0 0 6	...	6 0 0	83 8 0	144 14 11	234 7 5	57 11 3	19
20		Nara Convic Gaug.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
21	Aden	Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	
Total			23 12 7	24 5 4	35 7 6	12,0 5 0	1,108 5 2	2,532 8 7	45 6 8	19 2 1	83 12 1	1,264 8 9	5,090 2 1	6,508 0 8	2,970 3 1	

Statement of Factory Profits

1 Number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number employed in Factory.	4 DEBIT.								
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
			Cash in hand at the end of 1892.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1892.	Raw materials at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1892.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1892.	Amount drawn from Treasury for raw materials during 1893.	Total.	
	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.	Rs. s. p.		
1	Bombay ...	Common Jail ...	48	...	415 2 0	199 11 11	43 9 0	10 8 0	442 7 0	1,002 2 1	2,118 8 0
2		House of Correction.	74	10 14 0	1,850 14 1	670 5 8	81 7 4	120 4 8	784 0 11	4,366 1 8	7,684 0 4
3	Deccan ...	Yerrowda ...	734	17 1 3	4,145 15 1	4,902 7 6	1,351 0 6	2,900 8 7	9,630 12 10	22,752 1 11	46,589 15 8
4		Nasik ...	15	...	21 3 10	3 3 2	21 2 3	22 2 3	123 11 6	143 11 10	335 2 10
5		Dhulla ...	72	13 2 3	514 5 4	147 13 6	276 13 9	746 14 11	345 1 10	3,425 3 11	5,469 7 6
6	Southern Maratha Country.	Bijapur ...	40	...	70 1 9	124 14 11	31 10 3	101 14 11	234 5 5	1,329 0 3	1,591 15 6
7		Deccan Gang ...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8		Dhárwar ...	91	16 12 11	1,315 0 9	541 12 4	537 9 4	1,231 11 6	785 11 0	7,486 11 6	11,918 5 4
9	Konkan ...	Karwar ...	46	...	348 5 2	304 5 6	16 13 6	50 5 0	225 6 0	823 11 0	1,668 14 8
10		Ratnagiri ...	57	10 6 0	443 7 3	138 6 9	55 1 0	92 5 4	225 10 11	908 1 7	1,903 6 10
11		Thána... ..	198	...	2,063 2 8	1,338 11 9	578 4 5	1,786 7 5	1,846 11 8	9,153 15 2	16,817 5 1
12	Gujarát ...	Ahmedabad ...	300	15 6 3	1,248 10 10	758 0 1	689 11 8	482 12 0	1,204 6 5	9,149 14 10	14,243 14 0
13		Dhulákró ...	45	...	300 7 7	103 11 10	.....	65 0 0	346 5 9	511 14 8	1,250 7 10
14		Kaira ...	30	...	66 8 0	222 3 6	122 7 0	88 15 5	134 9 5	968 0 7	1,602 11 11
15		Surat ...	115	...	147 9 3	104 12 2	234 4 6	123 8 7	205 7 3	2,246 14 8	3,082 8 5
16		Rájkot ...	15	8 11 9	88 7 7	18 8 4	28 3 0	21 1 0	23 7 6	534 12 4	723 3 6
17	Sind ...	Karachi ...	140	...	444 14 1	249 10 10	519 5 0	1,536 13 6	205 0 3	6,262 6 0	9,218 1 8
18		Hyderabad ...	10	29 1 0	635 9 11	1,755 13 3	404 4 3	1,621 5 8	1,478 6 1	3,559 12 2	9,204 4 4
19		Shikárpur ...	77	36 5 6	1,846 5 1	601 4 7	426 5 11	404 1 9	580 15 6	5,977 12 7	9,873 1 11
20		Nára Convict Gang...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
21	Aden ...	Aden ...	36	...	306 15 2	184 10 10	106 14 9	273 2 1	4,387 2 2	2,437 5 2	7,788 2 3
Total ...		2,168	157 12 10	16,280 1 5	13,220 3 5	5,544 15 5	11,699 14 7	23,642 11 6	53,039 9 5	1,62,585 9 7	

G.

for the year 1893.

CREDIT.								6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Total profits.	Total loss.	Profit per prisoner.	Loss per prisoner.	Number.
Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1893.	Raw materials at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding bills due by the Jails at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding bills due to the Jails at the end of 1893.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1893.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1893.	Total.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
...	372 5 9	272 5 0	48 0 6	85 8 0	444 12 0	2,430 11 9	3,648 12 0	1,526 4 0	...	26 11 3	...	1
6 7 9	1,395 13 1	861 3 2	233 6 6	48 7 0	781 0 3	14,000 9 7	18,116 15 4	10,332 15 0	...	130 4 6	...	2
22 3 4	4,942 9 0	3,991 10 9	1,471 8 1	1,955 9 7	9,680 8 10	25,924 0 6	56,988 2 1	11,389 2 3	...	16 8 3	...	3
...	31 3 4	60 3 3	8 12 0	...	129 3 6	280 13 10	610 3 10	276 1 0	...	18 2 5	...	4
13 3 0	664 15 7	62 0 0	206 5 8	402 6 3	255 15 6	5,095 0 11	6,901 14 11	1,422 7 5	...	19 14 4	...	5
...	68 3 10	257 2 3	129 15 0	64 11 5	249 15 5	1,338 8 5	2,098 3 4	204 8 10	...	4 2 3	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
24 9 6	1,152 13 5	889 1 4	482 12 9	1,491 13 3	823 10 9	10,192 15 7	15,967 12 7	3,142 7 2	...	34 8 6	...	8
...	417 6 11	132 10 9	14 11 9	145 11 0	203 3 9	1,122 12 1	2,046 8 2	377 9 7	...	5 2 4	...	9
61 7 10	240 2 7	95 11 8	80 7 2	70 8 4	255 10 11	1,409 9 0	2,312 9 6	410 2 8	...	7 2 2	...	10
...	2,473 3 3	2,129 5 7	624 0 6	666 1 2	1,841 15 7	12,906 5 9	20,629 15 11	3,822 10 10	...	19 4 11	...	11
30 12 10	1,060 6 4	1,026 1 3	673 4 9	736 8 6	1,914 6 5	11,667 7 0	17,308 15 1	3,056 1 1	...	9 14 2	...	12
...	36 8 0	15 14 8	...	10 0 0	249 5 9	1,066 6 8	1,468 3 0	217 11 2	...	4 12 5	...	13
...	147 6 8	186 11 6	65 0 6	79 10 2	144 1 5	1,126 2 1	1,759 6 4	160 10 3	...	4 0 2	...	14
...	221 3 11	86 0 0	138 8 5	104 3 8	204 12 2	2,423 2 5	4,237 14 7	1,156 6 2	...	10 0 9	...	15
5 10 3	95 9 9	44 10 6	16 4 9	83 5 10	49 12 9	629 12 2	1,120 2 1	408 14 7	...	27 2 0	...	16
21 3 0	550 5 11	222 6 4	701 8 2	1,761 14 10	206 0 2	11,142 7 6	14,804 14 1	3,296 12 3	...	26 7 7	...	17
31 8 0	368 12 10	621 13 0	179 3 6	90 15 11	1,014 1 7	7,010 7 0	9,316 14 7	112 10 2	...	11 4 2	...	18
67 6 0	1,006 6 1	784 8 0	271 0 2	912 5 6	531 11 9	7,522 9 2	11,221 14 10	1,256 12 11	...	17 10 4	...	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	276 6 8	515 4 3	98 12 7	676 12 0	4,099 11 8	4,217 0 2	10,484 0 7	2,696 14 4	...	74 14 2	...	21
284 7 8	15,621 14 11	11,244 11 9	5,740 11 11	9,386 6 6	23,279 1 2	1,21,407 4 1	1,99,264 11 11	47,279 2 6	...	21 14 2	...	

APPENDIX H.

Statement of Extramural Convict Labour Profit for the year 1898.

Number.	Jails.	Number of prisoners employed on extramural labour.	DEBIT.							CREDIT.							Total Profits.	Total Loss.	Number.
			Cash in hand at the end of 1897.	Amount of out-standing debts due to the Jails at the end of 1897.	Amount of out-standing debts due by the Jails at the end of 1897.	Tools and plant at the end of 1897.	Amount drawn from the Treasury.		Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1898.	Amount of out-standing debts due to the Jails at the end of 1898.	Amount of out-standing debts due by the Jails at the end of 1898.	Tools and plant at the end of 1898.	Amount paid into the Treasury.	Total.				
							For tools, &c.	For extra guards.											
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
1	Bombay		....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	1
2		House of Correction ..	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	2
3	Deccan	82	....	00 5 2	..	....	680 10 6	649 15 8	....	645 14 0	48 3 7	..	1,721 8 1	2,416 9 8	1,716 10 0	..	3
4		Nasik ..	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	4
5		102	....	636 10 10	..	..	2,107 15 0	2,744 9 10	....	819 1 11	..	..	7,334 15 6	8,541 5 5	5,409 7 7	..	5
6	Southern Maratha Country.	107	481 4 6	00 11 11	1,008 1 1	1,545 1 6	200 2 2	22 10 5	..	7,257 2 5	7,640 0 3	6,003 14 0	..	6	
7		Deccan Gang ..	320	95 4 3	656 13 1	762 1 3	17,910 5 2	17,910 5 2	17,168 3 11	..	7	
8		8	50 0 0	..	48 2 3	96 2 3	52 18 0	..	44 2 1	138 4 0	235 2 3	189 1 0	..	8	
9			10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9	
10	Konkan		....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	10
11		Thana ..	3	318 2 0	..	51 4 0	29 9 11	393 15 11	45 9 7	170 1 0	215 10 7	183 5 4	11
12	Ahmedabad		....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	12
13		Dhullakot	1 12 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	13	
14	Gujarat	2	32 7 0	32 7 0	5 4 0	32 7 0	24 5 0	62 0 0	29 9 0	..	14	
15		Surat	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	15	
16			....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	16
17			....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	17
18	Mud	216	....	2,551 4 0	..	336 8 8	9,070 7 4	2,414 13 5	21,373 1 5	....	0 13 6	173 1 3	84,352 12 11	34,526 12 1	13,163 10 6	..	18
19		Shikarpur ..	70	165 0 0	356 12 6	..	210 2 11	178 3 7	532 0 6	1,407 8 6	611 1 0	..	169 12 3	4,364 7 5	5,145 4 9	3,673 1 3	..	19
20		271	100 0 0	2,176 8 6	1,817 9 3	4,094 1 9	86 9 8	116 4 0	19,335 12 10	20,078 10 6	15,944 8 9	..	20	
21	Aden ..	..	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..	....	....	....	..	21
Total			1,176	265 0 0	18,600 10 4	180 1 1	698 14 10	11,146 8 4	7,324 15 6	18,166 2 1	91 12 8	11 6	489 6 9	23,107 10 8	26,275 15 8	63,293 2 11	183 5 4		

APPENDIX I.

List of Subordinate Jails.

No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF			No.	District.	Subordinate Jails.	DAILY AVERAGE STRENGTH OF		
			Con- victs.	Under- trials.	Total.				Con- victs.	Under- trials.	Total.
1	Upper Sind Frontier.	Kashmore ...	1.15	2.41	3.56	9	Khândesh ...	Bhusaval ...	26	3	29
2	Hyderabad ...	Guni ...	2.11	6.7	8.81	10	Ahmednagar... ..	Ahmednagar .	20	11	31
		Hála ...	1.72	5.4	7.12						
		Naushahro ...	9.18	5.47	14.05						
		Total ...	13.01	17.57	30.58						
3	Thar and Párkar... ..	Umárikot ...	41.87	7.62	49.49	11	Sholápur ...	Sholápur ...	23	4	27
		Nagar ...	1.43	0.9	2.33						
		Mitti ...	0.19	0.46	0.65						
		Sanghar ...	0.37	2.9	3.27						
		Total ...	43.86	11.88	55.74						
4	Karáchi	Sehwan ...	0.38	1.72	2.1	14	Kánara	Haliyál ...	0.32	...	0.32
		Sujáwal ...	2.95	3.95	6.9						
		Total ...	3.33	5.67	9.0						
5	Panch Maháls ...	Godhra ...	17	6	23	15	Ratnágiri	Málvan ...	0.5	0.98	1.43
		Dohad ...	2.12	2.02	4.14			Dápoli ...	0.44	0.41	0.85
		Total ...	19.12	8.02	27.14			Total ...	0.94	1.34	2.28
6	Broach	Broach ...	18	17	30	16	Kolába	Alibág ...	9.1	4.44	13.54
7	Poona	Junnar ...	0.35	2.19	2.54			Mahád ...	0.36	...	0.36
8	Násik	Málegaon ...	0.39	4.53	4.91	17	Ahmedabad	Deesa... ..	2.4	1.	3.4
		Vinohur ...	0.88	0.13	0.95						
		Total ...	1.22	4.64	5.86						

APPENDIX J.

Statement showing the Names of the Superintendents who were in charge of the Jails in the Bombay Presidency, as well as the names of Jailors, during the year 1893.

No.	Jails.	Names of Officers in charge of Jails,	Names of Jailors.
1	Common Jail ...	Mr. A. G. Mackenzie ...	.....
2	House of Correction ...	Captain W. P. Walsho ...	Mr. T. Jones.
3	Yerrowda ...	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel S. M. Salaman and Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert.	Messrs. H. A. Hall and C. H. Brierley.
4	Násik ...	Mr. Lallubhai Goverdhandass and R. B. Stewart, Esq., I. C. S.	Mr. Balwant Narayan Tekale.
5	Dhulia ...	Surgeon-Major K. A. Dalal...	Mr. I. Solomon.
6	Bijápur ...	Assistant Surgeon P. P. Moolan and Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel C. T. Peters.	Mr. Ganesh Sadashiv Bhide.
7	Deccan Gang ...	Mr. J. L. Taylor ...	.....
8	Dhárwár ...	Surgeons-Major H. McCalman and D. C. Davidson.	Mr. V. J. Fernandes.
9	Kárwár ...	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. A. Howell Assistant Surgeon T. C. Khandwalla and Mr. Sautapa Rangapa.	Mr. J. M. Cardozo.
10	Ratnágiri ...	Surgeon-Captain W. E. Jennings ...	Mr. Subrao Kallingaya.
11	Thána ...	Messrs. W. W. Wellis and H. A. Hall ...	.....
12	Ahmedabad ...	Mr. W. T. Pegge ...	.....
13	Dhuliákot ...	Mr. W. T. Pegge ...	.....
14	Kaira ...	Surgeons-Captain W. H. Quicke, H. Herbert and Assistant Surgeon M. G. Desai.	Mr. Jamsedji Darasha.
15	Surat ...	Surgeon-Major K. S. Nariman ...	Mr. G. C. Desmier.
16	Rájkot ...	Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel F. C. Barker and Surgeon-Lieutenant W. O. Sprague.	Mr. Acharatlal Purshotumdaa.
17	Karáchi ...	Mr. Dadabhai Sorabsha Munsiff ...	.....
18	Hyderabad...	Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel J. F. Keith.	Mr. J. D. Gabriel.
19	Shikárpur ...	Surgeon-Major A. F. Ferguson, Assistant Surgeon Mulchand Gangaram, Surgeon-Major K. H. Mistri and Surgeon-Captain S. E. Prall.	Messrs. D. Solomon and Gurmukhdass Choithram.
20	Nára Gang ...	Assistant Surgeon G. M. Dixon ...	Messrs. Mahomed Yacub and Dewandass.
21	Aden ...	Surgeon-Major J. W. T. Anderson ...	Mr. Cowasji Jamsetji Modi.

Annual and Periodical Reports—

Bombay Jails—Report on the—for the year 1893.

No. 4540 of 1894.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 29th June 1894.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 1653, dated the 14th April 1894—Submitting the Annual Report on the Jails in the Bombay Presidency for the year 1893.

RESOLUTION.—In considering the report on the Jail administration of the Bombay Presidency for 1893, and in comparing the returns with those of the preceding year, the effects of the riots which occurred in Bombay in August last must be borne in mind, together with the fact that admissions to the Subordinate Jails and lock-ups of Aden, Bombay, and Rájkot have been for the first time included in the returns. Thus, an abnormally large increase (from 52,682 in 1892 to 69,550 in the year under review) in the number of admissions, and a rise from 60,485 to 77,443 in the total number of persons confined during 1893, would under normal circumstances require the most serious consideration. The increase, however, occurred mainly in the Common Jail and House of Correction in Bombay and in the Jail at Thána, to which a large number of the rioters were transferred. The total number of convicts (15,521) admitted in 1893 compares very much more favourably with the figures for previous years. The following statement gives the comparison for five years in a convenient form :—

Year.	Total admissions.	Admissions of Convicts.	Proportions of admission of convicts to total admissions.
1889	54,215	17,111	31
1890	52,538	15,849	30
1891	53,540	15,931	30
1892	52,682	16,209	30·7
1893	69,550	15,221	22·3

While, then, the number of admissions of convicts and under-trial prisoners, and consequently the daily average jail population (8,135), showed an increase, the total number of convicts showed a decrease, and the daily average number was reduced from 7,228 to 7,198.

2. There was no remarkable variation in the number of sentences of imprisonment for periods under ten years, but sentences of over 10 years' imprisonment decreased in number from 25 to 6, while sentences of transportation, whether for life or for a term of years, rose in the aggregate from 149 to 181. The number of death sentences was 55, as compared with 52 in 1892.

3. The following statement, taken from paragraph 8 of Mr. Filgate's report, shows the number and disposal of convicted prisoners in 1892 and 1893 :—

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Transferred to other Jails—						
To undergo sentence	3,058	84	3,142	3,967	78	4,045
For transportation beyond seas, &c.	69	10	79	96	10	106
Released on appeal	828	37	865	748	28	776
Do. on expiry of sentence	13,278	753	14,031	12,418	678	13,096
Do. under Remission Rules	745	20	765	1,104	35	1,139
Do. by order of Government on account of sickness	4	...	4	3	...	3
Do. on other grounds... ..	8	...	8	7	...	7
Transported beyond seas	91	21	112	91	7	98
Transferred to Lunatic Asylums	3	...	3	1	...	1
Escaped	14	...	14	12	...	12
Executed	25	...	25	34	...	34
Died	263	1	264	182	4	186
Number remaining on 31st December	6,961	246	7,207	7,091	219	7,310
Total	25,347	1,172	26,519	25,754	1,059	26,813

Releases on appeal again show a satisfactory decrease. Escapes (21), though fewer than in the previous year, are still too high; but the Governor in Council notices that the Inspector General of Prisons is taking such steps as are possible with a view to punishing those who are responsible for affording opportunities of escape.

4. The statement in the preceding paragraph includes female convicts, whose number showed a most gratifying decrease from 839 in 1892 to 724 in the year under review. Juvenile prisoners also numbered only 105, or six fewer than in 1892.

5. Statement IV attached to the report shows that the results of the system of identifying prisoners in Jail did not maintain the extraordinary improvement noticed last year; but the figures indicate that the efforts of the Police and the Jail authorities are not being relaxed. A modification of the system for identifying prisoners is about to be introduced, and when the Inspector General of Police has been able to elaborate his scheme for bringing the Bertillon system of anthropometry into working order, it is hoped that a marked improvement will gradually appear.

6. The tables prepared from Statement VI and given by the Inspector General of Prisons in paragraph 22 of his report, showing the number of offences committed by prisoners and the nature of the punishments inflicted, are of unusual interest as embodying the first results of the changes in prison discipline advocated by the Jail Commission and accepted by the Government of India. The stocks have disappeared from the list of punishments and the imposition of fetters has been hedged round by new rules. The result has been a re-distribution of the class of punishments to which Superintendents have, in enforcing discipline, been compelled to resort. Results show an increase in the punishments of penal diet and solitary confinement (and of the two combined) and of corporal punishments. The only figures that afford a precise standard of comparison are the number of punishments inflicted on convicts by Criminal Courts, which decreased from 33 to 23, and the total number of punishments inflicted, which rose from 4,423 to 4,475.

7. Statement No. VII shows that the employment of convict officers has been continued and the system slightly extended during the year under review, the number employed (564) exceeding that of either of the two previous years. The Governor in Council notices with satisfaction that the number of reductions and other jail punishments on these officers was less by 15 than in the preceding year.

8. The Governor in Council will await Mr. Filgate's proposals regarding the diet scale to be laid down in the new Jail Manual, and will only now observe that the insertion in the general Jail Manual of detailed rules in the matter of diet for the guidance of Superintendents of each Jail separately would probably be less convenient than to so frame the general rules as to admit of variations which could be defined and limited in separate instructions to be issued for individual localities by the Inspector General.

9. The following table compares the number of under-trial prisoners in district jails, subordinate jails, and lock-ups with those confined in 1892:—

		1892.	1893.
<i>District Jails.</i>			
Number remaining at close of previous year	...	204	100
Number admitted during year	...	3,138	5,674
	Total	3,342	5,834
<i>Subordinate Jails and Lock-ups.</i>			
Number remaining at close of previous year	...	485	526
Number admitted during year	...	30,139	44,270
	Total	30,624	44,796
	GRAND TOTAL	33,966	50,630

The increased admissions to district jails were due to the riots in Bombay, while the increase by 14,131 in the admissions to subordinate jails and lock-ups is due to the fact that hitherto the Annual Administration Report has not included returns of confinements in the lock-ups of Aden, Bombay, and Rajkot. In Government memorandum No. 6798, dated 30th October last, Mr. Filgate was requested to include them, and, as shown by him, the apparently large increase in admissions is due to this cause, and since the number of admissions to the Aden, Bombay, and Rajkot subsidiary jails and lock-ups was 15,641, an actual decrease in the number admitted to the jails hitherto included becomes apparent. Three under-trial prisoners escaped from district jails, ten from lock-ups and two from subordinate jails; none escaped in 1892 from district jails, eleven escaped from lock-ups and six from subordinate jails. The number of deaths among under-trial prisoners decreased in district jails from 9 to 5 and from 20 to 16 in subordinate jails and lock-ups.

10. Civil prisoners continue to be shown separately in Appendix E. to the report, for the reasons which were explained to the Government of India in replying to their letter No. $\frac{9 \text{ Jails}}{417}$ of 3rd August 1893, and paragraph 35 of Mr. Filgate's report shows that a slight increase has again taken place in the number of admissions, which was 1,814, raising the daily average to 116, or two in excess of the average for 1892.

11. Proceeding to a consideration of the financial results of the administration for 1893, and taking the charges first, Government notice that the gross expenditure for 1893 compares as shown below with the preceding year:—

		1892.	1893.
		No.	No.
Daily average number of prisoners	...	8,022	8,135
Inspection and general superintendence	...	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Cost per prisoner	...	27,369 0 0	26,191 0 0
Rations	...	3 6 7	3 3 6
Cost per prisoner	...	2,47,582 0 0	2,40,799 0 0
Establishment	...	30 13 10	29 9 7
Cost per prisoner	...	1,85,373 0 0	1,92,960 0 0
Police guards	...	23 1 9	23 11 0
Cost per prisoner	...	36,039 0 0	32,221 0 0
Hospital charges	...	4 7 11	3 15 0
Cost per prisoner	...	13,544 0 0	14,121 0 0
Clothing	...	1 11 0	1 11 9
Cost per prisoner	...	20,445 0 0	24,089 0 0
Contingencies	...	2 8 9	3 1 2
Cost per prisoner	...	54,328 0 0	55,311 0 0
Gross cost of maintenance	...	6 12 4	6 12 9
Cost per prisoner	...	5,84,680 0 0	5,86,592 0 0
	...	72 14 2	72 1 8

The increase in the gross cost of maintenance was due to the larger number of prisoners confined. The following statement gives the net cost excluding "Inspection charges":

	Total Cost of main-tenance.	Cost per head.	*Cash Earnings.	Earnings per head.	Net Cost.	Net Cost per head.
	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Central and District Jails ...	5,09,242	70 6	1,32,567	18 5	3,76,675	52 1
Subordinate Jails ...	21,583	63 11	1,831	5 6	19,752	58 5
Lock-ups ...	29,576	52 14	...	...	29,576	52 14
Total ...	5,60,401	68 14	1,34,398	16 8	4,26,003	52 6
For 1892 ...	5,57,311	69 7	1,14,314	14 4	4,42,997	55 3
Increase ...	3,090	...	20,084	2 4	...	...
Decrease ...	...	0 9	...	...	16,994	2 13

The first of the above tables shows that there was a slight decrease in the cost of rations per prisoner, though the figure remains much higher than the average cost in years preceding 1892. The rise in 1892 was due to dearness of provisions, and consequently unfavourable contract rates, following on a bad season, and, *ceteris paribus*, a return to the previous cost of rations (Rs. 27-2-3 in 1891) might have been expected. A variety of causes has, however, operated to maintain the cost at the high level now prevailing. It is true that, throughout the mofussil, grain was cheaper in 1893, and contract rates more favourable; but the modification in the prescribed diet scale, especially for under-trial prisoners, who are now on the same footing as labour prisoners on the lower scale, has tended to keep the charges high. Mr. Filgate still prefers to express no definite opinion upon the success of the system of grain-storing pits introduced at Dhár-wár; but the figures in Statement X certainly show that, so far as can be judged by the results of the partial introduction of the system, there is every reason to look for satisfactory and economical results. The Inspector General should be requested to report whether it would not be as well, if only in order to test, by wider experience, the soundness of the plan, to extend the system to some other jail in another part of the Presidency. The substitution to some extent of warders for police guards was the cause of the increase in the charges for the former and the decrease on account of the latter. The variations under other heads call for no remarks from Government, and are fully explained by the Inspector General.

12. Statements XI and XII attached to the report show the manner in which the convicts were employed and the amount of their earnings. The following abstract of the former is taken from paragraph 47 of the report. It includes the numbers for subordinate jails:—

		Daily average number under sentence to labour.	Sick and convalescent.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	Garden- ing.	Grinding grain and preparing articles for Jail use.	On addi- tions, al- terations and re- pairs to Jail build- ings.	Manu- factures.	Extra- mural labour.
<i>Central and District Jails.</i>											
1892 ...	Number ...	6,953	509	363	317	601	410	839	400	2,165	1,329
	Percentage	100	7.3	5.5	4.6	8.6	5.9	12.1	5.8	31.1	19.1
1893 ...	Number ...	6,869	544	295	326	654	404	945	380	2,165	1,176
	Percentage	100	7.9	4.3	4.7	9.5	5.9	13.7	5.5	31.4	17.1
<i>Subordinate Jails.</i>											
1892 ...	Number ...	169	9	13	...	33	58	17	1	32	6
	Percentage	100	5.3	7.7	...	19.5	34.3	10.1	0.6	18.9	3.6
1893 ...	Number ...	198	13	30	...	35	61	16	1	31	11
	Percentage	100	6.6	15.1	...	17.7	30.8	8.1	0.5	15.7	5.5

The figures call for no special remarks, and the variations, which are in most cases slight, indicate on the whole the application of jail labour to more profitable forms of employment. The decrease in the numbers employed on extramural labour was due to the reduction in the strength of the Deccan Gang. The varia-

tions in the net earnings of the various extramural gangs, excluding the extramural work done by prisoners from the Thana and Hyderabad Jails, have been remarkable. They are given below:—

	1892.	1893.
Nára Gang	Rs. +8,842	+10,837
Deccan Gang	+32,847	+17,910
Dedárgaon Gang	—600	+5,409
Total	+41,089	+43,156

The Nára Gang was continuously employed almost throughout the year. The Deccan Gang was considerably reduced in numbers, and some difficulty has arisen in finding suitable works upon which to employ the convicts. The Dedárgaon Gang—an offshoot of the Dhulia jail—has been profitably employed on the water works at Dhulia. The labour of the Hyderabad convict population has been devoted to the construction of the new Central Jail at that place, and the net profits have amounted, including adjustments due at the end of 1892, to Rs. 34,353. Taking all profits derived from labour of whatever kind, the cash realizations amounted in the year under review to Rs. 1,34,308, as compared with Rs. 1,14,314 in 1892.

13. The Inspector General raises the question in paragraph 53 of his report, whether convict labour devoted to the construction of the new Central Jail at Hyderabad should have been shown in column 7 (L) or 7 (J) of Statement XI. He should be informed that, since the latter column is specially provided for the purpose of showing the labour employed on the construction of new jails under the Public Works Department, the Governor in Council is of opinion that the convict labour in question should have been shown therein instead of in the general column for public works of other kinds.

14. The tables in paragraphs 58 and 61 of Mr. Filgate's report are repeated below, as they comprise in a concise form the returns of sickness and mortality among convicts and under-trial prisoners in all classes of jails:—

Central and District Jails.

	1892.			1893.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Total population	25,252	1,091	26,343	28,214	982	29,196
Daily average strength	6,975	237	7,212	7,015	222	7,237
Number admitted into hospital	5,780	130	5,910	5,823	144	5,967
Daily average sick	222.8	4.7	227.5	213.7	7.6	221.3
Number of deaths	271	1	272	183	4	187
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	10.7	0.9	10.3	6.5	4.1	6.4
Do. to strength	38.8	4.2	37.7	26.1	18.0	25.8
Do. to admission into hospital	46.0	7.7	46.0	31.4	27.8	31.3

	1892.						1893.					
	Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.			Subordinate Jail.			Lock-ups.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Total population	5,760	237	6,106	26,592	1,444	28,036	5,744	205	6,049	40,210	1,278	41,488
Daily average strength	270	18	288	606	18	624	222	17	239	208	22	230
Number admitted into hospital	232	22	254	116	11	127	344	9	353	231	18	249
Daily average sick	6.29	0.57	6.86	1.11	0.16	1.27	0.9	0.25	1.15	4.85	0.29	5.14
Number of deaths	—	1	1	16	—	16	7	—	7	11	—	11
Ratio per mille of deaths to total population	1.0	3.0	1.1	0.5	—	0.5	1.2	—	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8
Do. do. strength	23.2	67.6	29.5	27.7	—	27.7	21.7	—	20.6	26.8	37.0	24.2
Do. do. admission	27.8	45.5	35.5	15.7	—	15.7	20.8	—	19.8	47.6	111.1	62.2

The two tables give the following comparative results:—

	1892.	1893.
Average daily strength in all Jails and lock-ups ...	8,022	8,135
Number of admissions to hospital ...	6,311	6,569
Daily average sick ...	234.93	238.42
Deaths ...	293	207

The most satisfactory feature of the vital statistics presented to Government by the Inspector General is the fall from 121.6 to 82.5 per mille of the death-rate at the Shikarpur Jail. It was reported last year to have been 67.5 per mille for 15 years, and the Governor in Council would have read with interest some explanation of this almost startling change. The health of prisoners generally appears to have been satisfactory, and the jail at Kaira, with a mortality of 123.1, is the only one where the returns are such as to cause serious anxiety. This jail will, however, be shortly closed, on the completion and opening, within a few weeks, of the Ahmedabad Central Jail.

15. Overcrowding was unavoidable in several jails owing to the sudden influx of prisoners into the Bombay jails in August and their subsequent overflow into the Thána Jail. This, in turn, caused overcrowding at Násik, while the location of convicted rioters at Yeraoda prevented the usual transfers from Ahmedabad, Surat, and Kaira to Yeraoda. The Governor in Council desires to take this opportunity of expressing his high appreciation of the efforts of Captain Walshe, Mr. Mackenzie, and Mr. Wellis, which, under the judicious and careful directions of Mr. Filgate, resulted in the accommodation, with comparatively little delay, of an abnormal number of prisoners, and of their speedy transfer to jails where they could be securely confined.

16. The year under review marks the introduction of several not unimportant changes in jail administration, which may be taken as precursors of the revised rules which, after the coming into force on the 1st. July next of Act No. IX of 1894, will eventually modify and supersede those contained in the Bombay Jail Manual. A revision of the classification of punishments, and the introduction of an amended diet scale, mark an important step in advance. It is satisfactory to be able to record that the year, which has witnessed the commencement of these reforms, has presented, on the whole, gratifying results. The convicts are employed on more productive work, their health has been better, and the average cost of maintaining them has, in spite of more liberal rationing, shown a downward tendency. Special exertions have been required of several Jail Superintendents to meet the strain put upon the capacity of the jails in their charge, and the Governor in Council has noticed with satisfaction the readiness with which the requirements have been met. The amount of inspection work performed by Mr. Filgate shows that the interest and zeal which he has always displayed on behalf of the Department have in no way abated.

17. Copies of the Report and this Resolution should be forwarded to the Government of India and the Secretary of State and a copy should be placed on the Editors' Table.

(Signed) C. H. A. HILL,

Under Secretary to Government.

To

The Inspector General of Prisons,
 The Registrar of Her Majesty's High Court of Judicature,
 Appellate Side,
 The Prothonotary and Registrar of Her Majesty's High
 Court of Judicature, Original Side,
 The Commissioners in Sind, N. D., C. D., and S. D.,
 The Judicial Commissioner in Sind,

} By letter,

The Political Resident, Aden,
 The District Judges } including Sind,
 The District Magistrates }
 The Inspector General of Police,
 The Chief Presidency Magistrate,
 The Commissioner of Police, Bombay,
 The Surgeon General with the Government of Bombay,
 The Sanitary Commissioner for the Government of Bombay,
 The Superintendent of Her Majesty's Common Jail, Bombay (Criminal Side)
 The Superintendent of the House of Correction,
 The Compiler of the General Administration Report,
 The Secretary to the Government of India (by letter)
 The Secretary of State for India (by Despatch),
 The General Department,
 The Public Works Department,
 The Political Department.