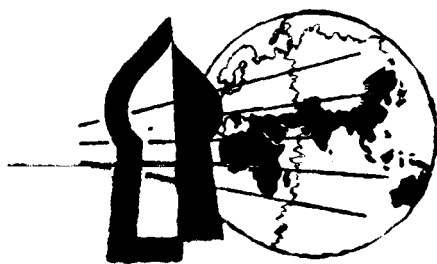


**BASIC PROBLEMS
OF RELIEF REHABILITATION
AND RECONSTRUCTION IN
SOUTH-EAST ASIA**

J. RUSSELL ANDRUS



**THE COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS**

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REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION
IN SOUTH-EAST ASIA**

BY

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NEW DELHI

INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS

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INTRODUCTORY NOTE

The monograph printed here was presented by the author as a data paper to the Pacific Relations Conference held under the auspices of the Institute of Pacific Relations in January 1945.

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APPENDIX

(The following table was kindly made available through the courtesies of B. O. Binns, Esq., I.C.S., O.B.E., Joint Secretary, Reconstruction Department, Government of Burma).

Production, External Trade and Utilization of Food Supplies, Burma Proper

(Figures are units of 1,000 long tons unless otherwise stated).

Commodity. 1	Gross Production. 2	Exports. 3	Net Production. 4	Imports. 5	Apparent Utilization. 6
A. Cereals, etc:—					
1. Cereals:—					
(a) Brown Rice.	5484	3382	2102	*	2102
(b) Millets, etc.	74	1	73	*	73
(c) Maize	37	15	22	*	22
(d) Wheat flour.	5	2	3	32	35
(e) Biscuits and cakes.	*	*	*	1	1
(f) Farinaceous foods.	*	*	*	3	3
(g) Unspecified.	1*	2	-2	*	-2
	5600	3402	2198	36	2234
2. Cereal substitutes:—					
(a) Plantains.	292	*	292	*	292
(b) Starchy roots and tubers.	48	31	17	41	58
(c) Artocarpus spp. and similar fruits.	43	*	43	*	43
Total Category A (in terms of brown rice).	5655	3424	2231	46	2277
B. Pulses:—					
(a) Phaseolus lunatus					

* Nil or negligible.

Commodity.	Gross Production.	Exports.	Net Production.	Imports.	Apparent Utilization.
1	2	3	4	5	6
(<i>Pegya & pebyugale</i>).	40				
(b) <i>P. calcaratus</i> (peyin).	4	41	24	*	27
(c) <i>Dolichos Lablab</i> (<i>pegya</i>).	20				
(d) Butter beans.	1	14	39	*	39
(e) <i>Acer arietinum</i> (grain).	53				
(f) <i>Pisum sativum</i> (<i>sadawpe</i>).	4				
(g) <i>Cyanus indicus</i>	60	47	85	5	90
(h) Other pulses.	62				
Total Category B.	244	102	142	5	147
C. Animal Products:—					
1. Fish:—					
(edible portion)					
(a) Fresh.	300	*	300	*	300
(b) Dried.	*	*	*	6	6
(c) Soet salted (<i>ngapi</i>).	*	*	*	*	*
(d) Canned.	*	*	*	3	3
(e) Total.	300	1*	10	*	10
2. Meat:—					
(edible portion)					
(a) Beef.	10	*	300	9	309
(b) Mutton	5	*	5	*	5
(c) Pork	14	*	14	*	14
(d) Fowls	6	*	6	*	6
(e) Ducks	1	*	1	*	1
(f) Total.	36	*	36	2	38
3. Milk:—					
(a) Fresh.	235	*	235	*	235
(b) Preserved (mostly full cream sweetened con- densed).	1	*	*	9	9
(c) Total in terms of a sweetened condensed.	47	*	47	9	56
(d) Total in terms of edible meat or fish.	59	*	59	11	70
4. Eggs:—					
(units of 1 million)					

* Nil, negligible or not available.

Commodity. 1	Gross Production. 2	Exports. 3	Net Production. 4	Imports. 5	Apparent Utilization. 6
(a) Duck " " "	122	*	122	27	149
(b) Fowl " " "	14	*	14	1	15
(c) Total " " "	136	*	136	28	164
(d) Total in terms of edible meat or fish.	14	*	14	3	17
Total Category C (terms of edible meat or fish).	409	*	409	25	434
D. Oils, etc :—					
(a) Sesamum.	21	*	21	*	22
(b) Groundnut.	57	*	57	15	72
(c) Cotton seed.	10	2	8	*	8
(d) Coconut.	*	*	*	6	6
(e) Animal fats.	*	*	*	1	1
(f) Other oils, etc.	*	*	*	5	5
(g) Total.	88	2	86	28	114
2. Fresh Coconuts (units of 1 million nuts).	30	—	30	2	32
Total Category D (terms of oil).	92	2	90	28	118
E. Vegetables and Fruit :—					
1. Vegetables :—					
(a) Onions.	70	*	70	19	89
(b) Other fresh vegs.	400	*	400	4	404
(c) Preserved vegs.	*	*	*	6	6
(d) Canned vegs.	*	*	*	*	*
(e) Total.	470	*	470	29	499
2. Fruit :—					
(a) Fresh.	417	2	415	3	418
(b) Dates.	*	*	*	2	2
(c) Dried.	*	1	-1	*	-1
(d) Canned and bottled.	*	*	*	*	*
(e) Unspecified.	*	*	*	2	2
(f) Total.	417	3	414	7	421
Total Category E.	887	6	884	36	920
F. Mineral Salts :—					
1. Common Salt.	51	9	42	53	95

* Nil, negligible or not known.

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Commodity.	Gross Production.	Exports.	Net Production.	Imports.	Apparent Utilization.
1	2	3	4	5	6
G. Sugar :—					
(a) White Sugar.	30	*	30	10	40
(b) Other cane products.	47	3	44	*	44
(c) Palm sugar.	54	*	54	*	54
(d) Jams and preserves.	*	*	*	*	*
(e) Confectionery.	*	*	*	1	1
Total Category G.	131	3	128	11	139
H. Condiments :—					
1. Chillies.	13	2	11	2	13
2. Spices.	2	1	1	8	9
3. Pickled tea.	1	*	1	8	9
Total Category H.	16	3	13	18	31
I. Beverages :—					
1. Tea (dry)	*	*	*	9.25	9.25
2. Coffee	70	135	-63	515	452
3. Cocoa and chocolate in single tons.	*	*	*	207	207
4. Fruit juice (in units of 1000 gallons).	*	*	*	4	4
5. Alcoholic :—					
(a) Ale, beer, cider.	225	*	225	451	676
(b) Potable spirit.	200	*	200	52	252
(c) Wines	*	*	*	16	16
(d) Palm toddy.	3390	*	3390	*	3390
(e) Other fermented liquors.	1300	*	1300	*	1300
(f) Total.	5115	*	5115	519	5634
(in units of 1000 gallons)					
J. Narcotics etc :—					
1. Areca Nut.	19	1	18	14	32
2. Betel leaf.	30	*	30	*	30
3. Tobacco.	45	3	42	11	53

*Nil negligible or not known.

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