

UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION



**RECENT DEVELOPMENTS
IN THE
FOREIGN TRADE
OF
VENEZUELA**

One of a Series of Reports on
Recent Developments in the Foreign Trade
of the American Republics



Washington
1945

UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION

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FOREWORD

This is one of a series of reports on Recent Developments in Foreign Trade in the Latin American Republics.

Other work in preparation by the Commission relating to trade problems of the American Republics includes a series of reports under each of the following headings: Economic Controls and Commercial Policies; Mining and Manufacturing Industries; and Agricultural, Pastoral, and Forest Industries.

In the preparation of this report the Commission had the services of Franklin W. Ryan, David Lynch, Allyn C. Loosley, and other members of its staff. The statistics were compiled by the Statistical Division of the Commission.

(24197)

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APPENDIX

Table A.- Venezuela: Imports and exports, by regions and principal countries, 1937-42

(Value in thousands of bolívars)

Region and country	1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942	
	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/
Total, all countries	871,463	304,634	887,276	310,949	953,337	326,393	860,909	311,169	1,061,565	287,825	710,346	235,691
Western Hemisphere	776,310	166,955	809,461	182,073	858,099	210,533	802,613	244,790	1,039,487	255,736	607,424	194,945
UNITED STATES	119,067	160,950	117,551	175,244	150,636	199,371	194,098	229,443	226,391	226,840	109,887	158,438
Canada	14,804	149	7,984	153	13,581	2,919	14,127	5,756	22,080	4,500	27,974	2,032
Latin America	6,524	3,155	5,088	2,791	5,198	5,241	14,705	8,008	34,592	22,568	23,980	31,708
Mexico	-	41	-	304	1/	199	-	750	1,141	1,608	-	2,761
West Indies	467	165	470	102	1	1,266	883	738	187	1,076	184	315
Cuba	463	161	469	70	1	796	880	726	183	863	183	295
Dominican Republic	3	4	1/	31	1/	470	3	8	4	213	1	20
Haiti	1	-	-	1/	-	1/	-	4	-	-	-	-
Central America	19	156	59	165	8	513	6	101	29	21	-	130
Costa Rica	4	23	4	8	1/	44	1	16	1	8	-	8
El Salvador	-	1/	-	1/	-	13	-	1	-	1	-	1
Guatemala	7	1/	1/	26	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	2
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/	-	-	-	1/
Nicaragua	-	-	-	1/	-	1/	-	37	2	-	-	2
Panama (including Canal Zone)	8	133	55	131	5	455	5	46	26	11	-	117
Northern South America	2,171	1,375	1,451	955	1,490	1,144	967	1,490	1,567	3,174	1,996	6,496
Colombia	2,123	1,345	1,447	913	1,482	1,011	915	759	1,445	855	1,560	2,734
Ecuador	48	30	4	42	8	133	52	731	122	2,319	36	3,762
Brazil	1/	424	238	412	800	414	6,508	2,086	10,344	9,750	7,132	8,277
Andean Republics	3,550	228	2,870	178	2,257	432	63	1,266	633	1,606	300	1,068
Bolivia	-	-	-	1/	-	-	-	2	-	1/	-	1/
Chile	3,545	170	2,864	155	2,257	229	63	306	633	406	300	400
Peru	5	58	6	22	-	203	-	958	-	1,200	-	665
River Plate Republic	417	766	-	675	642	1,273	6,278	1,577	20,491	5,333	14,768	12,664
Argentina	417	638	-	497	-	1,058	3,910	1,286	15,889	4,559	10,172	12,231
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1/	-	-	-	1/
Uruguay	-	128	-	278	642	215	2,368	291	4,502	774	4,596	433
Caribbean Possessions	635,764	2,556	678,814	3,573	687,893	2,123	578,420	1,324	755,778	1,443	445,351	2,625
British possessions	5,965	863	3,894	1,320	2,913	427	4,588	187	6,451	169	8,767	210
French possessions	224	2	14	1	19	6	97	3	811	1/	-	-
Netherlands possessions	629,575	1,692	674,906	2,252	684,961	1,690	573,735	1,134	748,316	1,274	436,584	2,415
Panama Canal Zone	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/

See footnotes at end of table.

Table A.- Venezuela: Imports and exports, by regions and principal countries, 1937-42-Continued

(Value in thousands of bolívars)

Region and country	1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942	
	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/	Exports 1/	Imports 2/
Europe -----	94,730	126,396	74,985	121,903	89,195	107,393	43,219	53,543	11,290	27,128	6,296	19,774
Belgium and Luxemburg -----	2,407	17,632	2,337	22,631	1,813	13,600	1,020	2,879	-	89	-	152
France -----	14,154	8,520	11,315	9,184	16,869	9,704	9,387	6,298	✓	137	-	20
Germany (including Austria) -----	21,164	41,578	28,381	37,357	18,422	31,072	-	1,147	-	1,829	-	6
Italy -----	3,504	6,296	1,594	7,659	4,785	8,082	3,208	6,630	-	264	-	50
Netherlands -----	3,188	16,707	665	16,127	4,256	12,964	8,307	1,892	-	31	-	226
Portugal -----	-	242	-	425	-	649	-	294	-	41	142	336
Spain -----	44	1,410	70	771	176	414	323	2,666	1	725	3	18
Sweden -----	332	798	355	1,516	17	2,182	134	1,636	172	2,503	354	2,682
Switzerland -----	-	687	1	752	-	1,314	118	3,393	323	2,032	920	7
Soviet Union 5/ -----	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	11	366	16	-	15,662
United Kingdom -----	47,956	28,409	28,887	21,874	41,912	20,117	18,931	23,548	9,363	17,180	4,877	-
Asia -----	362	11,268	700	6,885	173	8,297	1,473	12,674	994	4,258	7/	882
British India -----	-	23	-	58	-	47	-	28	-	379	-	286
British Malaya 8/ -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	441	-	252	-	23
China -----	✓	30	-	10	1	51	2	318	14	429	-	56
Japan -----	362	9,589	700	5,387	171	6,305	1,470	9,954	980	1,469	-	39
Netherlands Indies -----	-	✓	-	-	-	34	-	247	-	542	-	396
Other areas -----	61	15	2,130	88	5,870	170	13,604	162	10,234	703	5,212	93
Australia -----	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	17	-	29	-	46
New Zealand -----	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	✓	-	1	-	-
Union of South Africa 9/ -----	-	-	134	-	386	1	776	✓	255	✓	1,017	-

1/ General exports. Bullion and specie are included. Parcel post is excluded. Values are current market values, f.o.b. Venezuelan port or frontier, including export duties and taxes, except in the case of petroleum for which fixed unit values have been employed.

2/ General imports. Bullion, specie, and parcel post are included. Values are f.o.b. port, as per consular invoice.

3/ Excludes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Hawaii, and Alaska.

4/ Less than 500 bolívars.

5/ Included with Panama.

6/ Europe and Asia.

7/ Not reported.

8/ Classified as English East India Islands.

9/ Classified as English South Africa.

Sources: Compiled by the U. S. Tariff Commission from Estados Unidos de Venezuela, *Estadística Mercantil y Marítima*.

Table B.--Venezuela: Imports, exports, and trade balances, by regions and principal countries, 1937-42

(Value in thousands of U.S. dollars)

Region and country	1937					1938					1939					Balance of trade 3/
	1 bolivar = \$0.3121		1 bolivar = \$0.2924		Balance of trade 3/	1 bolivar = \$0.3233		1 bolivar = \$0.3135		Balance of trade 3/	1 bolivar = \$0.3233		1 bolivar = \$0.3135			
	Exports 1/		Imports 2/			Exports 1/		Imports 2/			Exports 1/		Imports 2/			
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total		
Total, all countries	271,984	100.0	89,075	100.0	+182,909	286,856	100.0	97,483	100.0	+189,373	308,214	100.0	102,324	100.0	+205,890	
Western Hemisphere	242,286	89.1	48,818	54.8	+193,468	261,699	91.2	57,080	58.6	+204,619	277,423	90.0	66,002	64.5	+211,421	
UNITED STATES 4/	37,161	13.7	47,062	52.8	-9,901	38,004	13.2	54,939	56.4	-16,935	48,701	15.8	62,566	61.1	-13,865	
Canada	4,620	1.7	44	5/	+4,576	2,581	.9	48	5/	+2,533	4,391	1.4	915	.9	+3,476	
Latin America	2,067	.8	923	1.0	+1,144	1,645	.6	875	.9	+770	1,681	.6	1,643	1.6	+38	
Mexico	-	-	12	5/	-12	-	-	95	.1	-95	6/	5/	62	.1	-62	
West Indies	145	.1	48	.1	+98	152	.1	32	5/	+120	6/	5/	397	.4	-397	
Cuba	145	.1	47	.1	+99	152	.1	22	5/	+130	6/	5/	250	.2	-250	
Dominican Republic	1	5/	1	5/	-	6/	5/	10	5/	-10	6/	5/	147	.1	-147	
Haiti	5/	5/	-	-	+6/	8/	5/	8/	5/	-	-	-	6/	5/	-6/	
Central America	6	5/	46	5/	-40	19	5/	52	5/	-33	3	5/	161	.2	-158	
Costa Rica	1	5/	7	5/	-6	1	5/	3	5/	-2	6/	5/	14	5/	-14	
El Salvador	-	-	6/	5/	6/	-	-	6/	5/	-6/	-	-	5/	5/	-4	
Guatemala	2	5/	8/	5/	+2	6/	5/	8	5/	-8	1	5/	6/	5/	+1	
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6/	5/	-6/	-	-	6/	5/	-6/	
Panama (including Canal Zone)	3	5/	39	5/	-36	18	5/	41	5/	-23	2	5/	143	.2	-141	
Northern South America	677	.2	402	.4	+275	469	.2	299	.3	+170	482	.2	359	.4	+123	
Colombia	662	.2	393	.4	+269	468	.2	286	.3	+182	479	.2	317	.3	+162	
Ecuador	15	5/	9	5/	+6	1	5/	13	5/	-12	3	5/	42	5/	-39	
Brazil	8/	5/	124	.1	-124	77	5/	129	.1	-52	259	.1	130	.1	+129	
Andean Republics	1,108	.4	67	.1	+1,041	928	.3	56	5/	+872	730	.2	135	.1	+595	
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6/	5/	-6/	-	-	-	-	-	
Chile	1,106	.4	50	.1	+1,056	926	.3	49	.1	+877	730	.2	72	.1	+658	
Peru	2	5/	17	5/	-15	2	5/	7	5/	-5	-	-	63	5/	-63	
River Plate Republics	130	.1	224	.3	-94	-	-	212	.3	-212	208	.1	399	.4	-191	
Argentina	130	.1	187	.2	-57	-	-	156	.2	-156	-	-	332	.3	-332	
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uruguay	-	-	37	.1	-37	-	-	56	.1	-56	208	.1	67	.1	+141	
Caribbean Possessions	198,422	72.9	747	.9	+197,675	219,461	76.5	1,120	1.2	+218,341	222,396	72.2	666	.6	+221,730	
British possessions	1,862	.7	252	.3	+1,610	1,259	.4	414	.4	+845	942	.3	134	.1	+608	
French possessions	70	5/	1	5/	+69	5	5/	6/	5/	+5	6	5/	2	5/	+4	
Netherlands possessions	196,490	72.2	494	.6	+195,996	218,197	76.1	706	.7	+217,491	221,448	71.8	530	.5	+220,918	
Panama Canal Zone 5/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B.—Venezuela: Imports, exports, and trade balances, by regions and principal countries, 1937-42-Continued

-(Value in thousands of U.S. Dollars)

Region and country	1937					1938					1939				
	1 bolivar = \$0.3121		1 bolivar = \$0.2924		Balance of trade 3/	1 bolivar = \$0.3233		1 bolivar = \$0.3135		Balance of trade 3/	1 bolivar = \$0.3233		1 bolivar = \$0.3135		Balance of trade 3/
	Exports 1/		Imports 2/			Exports 1/		Imports 2/			Exports 1/		Imports 2/		
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	
Europe—	29,565	10.9	36,958	41.5	-7,393	24,243	8.5	38,217	39.2	-13,974	28,837	9.4	33,668	32.9	-4,831
Belgium and Luxembourg—	751	.3	5,156	5.8	-4,405	756	.3	7,095	7.3	-6,339	586	.2	4,264	4.2	-3,678
France—	4,417	1.6	2,491	2.8	+1,926	3,658	1.3	2,879	3.0	+779	5,454	1.8	3,042	3.0	+2,412
Germany (including Austria)—	6,605	2.4	12,157	13.6	-5,552	9,176	3.2	11,711	12.0	-2,535	5,956	1.9	9,741	9.5	-3,785
Italy—	1,094	.4	1,841	2.1	-747	515	.2	2,401	2.5	-1,886	1,547	.5	2,534	2.5	-987
Netherlands—	995	.4	4,885	5.5	-3,890	215	.1	5,056	5.2	-4,841	1,376	.4	4,064	4.0	-2,688
Portugal—	-	-	71	.1	-71	-	-	133	.1	-133	-	-	203	.2	-203
Spain—	14	5/	412	.5	-398	23	5/	242	.2	-219	57	5/	130	.1	-73
Sweden—	104	5/	233	.3	-129	115	5/	475	.5	-360	5	5/	684	.7	-679
Switzerland—	-	-	201	.2	-201	6/	5/	236	.2	-236	-	-	412	.4	-412
Soviet Union 8/—	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	5/	-2
United Kingdom—	14,967	5.5	8,307	9.3	+6,660	9,339	3.3	6,857	7.0	+2,482	13,550	4.4	6,307	6.2	+7,243
Asia—	113	5/	3,295	3.7	-3,182	226	.1	2,158	2.2	-1,932	56	5/	2,601	2.5	-2,545
British India—	-	-	7	5/	-7	-	-	18	5/	-18	-	-	15	5/	-15
British Malaya 10/—	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
China—	6/	5/	9	5/	-9	-	-	3	5/	-3	6/	5/	16	5/	-16
Japan—	113	5/	2,804	3.1	-2,691	226	.1	1,689	1.7	-1,463	56	5/	1,977	1.9	-1,921
Netherlands Indies—	-	-	6/	5/	6/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5/	-11
Other areas—	20	5/	4	5/	-16	689	.2	28	5/	+661	1,898	.6	53	.1	+1,845
Australia—	-	-	-	-	-	2	5/	-	-	+2	-	-	6/	5/	-6/
New Zealand—	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5/	-1
Union of South Africa 11/—	-	-	-	-	-	43	5/	-	-	+43	125	5/	-	-	+125

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B.- Venezuela: Imports, exports, and trade balances, by regions and principal countries, 1937-42-Continued

(Value in thousands of U.S. dollars)

Region and country	1940					1941					1942					Balance of trade
	1 bolivar = \$0.3233		1 bolivar = \$0.3135		Balance of trade	1 bolivar = \$0.3217		1 bolivar = \$0.3067		Balance of trade	1 bolivar = \$0.3062		1 bolivar = \$0.2965			
	Exports		Imports			Exports		Imports			Exports		Imports			
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total		Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total		Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total		
Total, all countries	278,332	100.0	97,551	100.0	+180,781	341,505	100.0	88,276	100.0	+253,229	227,569	100.0	64,384	100.0	+153,185	
Western Hemisphere	259,485	93.1	76,741	78.5	+182,744	334,403	97.9	78,434	88.8	+255,969	186,015	85.5	58,191	90.4	+127,824	
UNITED STATES	62,752	22.5	71,930	73.7	-9,178	72,894	21.3	69,572	78.8	+3,322	33,647	15.5	47,294	73.5	-13,647	
Canada	4,567	1.6	1,805	1.9	+2,762	7,103	2.1	1,411	1.6	+5,692	8,566	3.9	607	.9	+7,959	
Latin America	4,754	1.7	2,511	2.6	+2,243	11,128	3.3	6,922	7.8	+4,206	7,343	3.4	9,465	14.7	-2,122	
Mexico	-	-	235	.3	-235	367	.1	493	.5	-126	-	-	824	1.3	-824	
West Indies	285	.1	232	.2	+53	60	.2	330	.4	-270	56	.2	94	.1	-38	
Cuba	284	.1	228	.2	+56	59	.2	265	.3	-206	56	.2	88	.1	-32	
Dominican Republic	1	.0	3	.0	-2	1	.0	65	.1	-64	6	.0	6	.0	-6	
Haiti	-	-	1	.0	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central America	2	.0	32	.0	-30	9	.0	6	.0	+3	-	-	39	.1	-39	
Costa Rica	-	-	3	.0	-3	-	-	2	.0	-	-	-	2	.0	-2	
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.0	-1	
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	-	-	12	.0	-12	1	.0	-	-	+1	-	-	1	.0	-1	
Panama (including Canal Zone)	2	.0	15	.0	-13	8	.0	3	.0	+5	-	-	35	.1	-35	
Northern South America	313	.1	487	.5	-174	504	.2	973	1.1	-669	489	.2	1,939	3.0	-1,450	
Colombia	296	.1	238	.3	+58	465	.2	262	.3	+203	478	.2	816	1.3	-338	
Ecuador	17	.0	229	.2	-212	39	.0	711	.8	-672	11	.0	1,123	1.7	-1,112	
Brazil	2,104	.8	654	.7	+1,450	3,392	1.0	2,991	3.4	+402	2,184	1.0	2,471	3.8	-287	
Andean Republics	20	.0	597	.6	-577	204	.1	493	.5	-289	92	.0	318	.5	-226	
Bolivia	1	.0	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chile	20	.0	96	.1	-76	204	.1	125	.1	+79	92	.0	119	.2	-27	
Peru	-	-	300	.3	-300	-	-	368	.4	-368	-	-	199	.3	-199	
River Plate Republic	2,030	.7	494	.5	+1,536	6,592	1.9	1,636	1.9	+4,956	4,522	2.2	3,780	5.9	+742	
Argentina	1,264	.4	403	.4	+861	5,112	1.5	1,398	1.6	+3,714	3,113	1.5	3,697	5.7	-542	
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Uruguay	766	.3	81	.1	+685	1,480	.4	238	.3	+1,242	1,407	.7	123	.2	+1,284	
Caribbean Possessions	187,003	67.2	415	.4	+186,588	243,134	71.2	443	.5	+242,691	136,366	62.7	784	1.2	+135,582	
British possessions	1,483	.5	59	.1	+1,424	2,075	.6	32	.0	+2,043	2,684	1.2	63	.1	+2,621	
French possessions	11	.0	-	-	+11	261	.1	-	-	+261	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands possessions	185,489	66.6	355	.3	+185,134	240,798	70.5	391	.4	+240,407	133,682	61.5	721	1.1	+132,961	
Panama Canal Zone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B.—Venezuela: Imports, exports, and trade balances, by regions and principal countries, 1937-42—Continued

(Value in thousands of U.S. dollars)

Region and country	1940				Balance of trade ^{3/}	1941				Balance of trade ^{3/}	1942				
	1 bolivar = \$0.3233		1 bolivar = \$0.3134			1 bolivar = \$0.3217		1 bolivar = \$0.3067			1 bolivar = \$0.3062		1 bolivar = \$0.2985		Balance of trade ^{3/}
	Exports ^{1/}		Imports ^{2/}			Exports ^{1/}		Imports ^{2/}			Exports ^{1/}		Imports ^{2/}		
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total		Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total		Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	
Europe	13,973	5.0	16,786	17.2	-2,813	3,619	1.0	8,320	9.4	-4,701	1,928	.9	5,902	9.2	
Belgium and Luxemburg	330	.1	903	.9	-573	-	-	27	3/	-27	-	-	6/	5/	6/
France	3,035	1.1	1,974	2.0	+1,061	6/	5/	42	3/	-42	-	-	45	.1	-45
Germany (including Austria)	-	-	360	.4	-360	-	-	561	.6	-561	-	-	6	3/	-6
Italy	1,037	.4	2,079	2.1	-1,042	-	-	81	.1	-81	-	-	2	2/	-2
Netherlands	2,686	1.0	993	.6	+2,093	-	-	10	2/	-10	-	-	15	3/	-15
Portugal	-	-	92	.1	-92	-	-	13	3/	-13	43	3/	67	.1	-24
Spain	104	3/	837	.9	-733	6/	5/	222	.3	-222	1	3/	100	.2	-99
Sweden	43	3/	513	.5	-470	55	3/	768	.9	-713	108	3/	5	3/	+103
Switzerland	38	3/	1,064	1.1	-1,026	104	3/	623	.7	-519	282	.1	801	1.2	-519
Soviet Union ^{8/}	-	-	3	3/	-3	118	3/	5	3/	+113	-	-	2	2/	-2
United Kingdom	6,120	2.2	7,382	7.6	-1,262	3,012	.9	5,269	6.0	-2,257	1,493	.7	4,675	7.3	-3,182
Asia	476	.2	3,973	4.1	-3,497	191	.1	1,306	1.5	-1,115	9/	-	263	.4	-263
British India	-	-	9	3/	-9	-	-	116	.1	-116	-	-	85	.1	-85
British Malaya ^{10/}	-	-	138	.1	-138	-	-	77	.1	-77	-	-	7	3/	-7
China	1	3/	97	.1	-96	5	3/	132	.1	-127	-	-	17	3/	-17
Japan	475	.2	3,121	3.2	-2,646	186	.1	451	.5	-265	-	-	12	3/	-12
Netherlands Indies	-	-	77	.1	-77	-	-	166	.2	-166	-	-	118	.2	-118
Other areas	4,398	1.7	51	.1	+4,347	3,292	1.0	216	.3	+3,076	1,595	.7	28	3/	+1,568
Australia	-	-	5	3/	-5	-	-	9	3/	-9	-	-	14	3/	-14
New Zealand	-	-	6/	3/	6/	-	-	6/	3/	-6/	-	-	-	-	-
Union of South Africa ^{11/}	251	.1	-	-	+251	82	3/	6/	3/	+82	311	.1	-	-	+311

^{1/} General exports. Bullion and specie are included. Parcel post is excluded. Value are current market values, f.o.b. Venezuelan port or frontier, including export duties and taxes, except in the case of petroleum, for which fixed unit values have been employed.

^{2/} General imports. Bullion, specie and parcel post are included. Values are f.o.b. port as per consular invoice.

^{3/} An export balance is indicated by + and an import balance by -.

^{4/} Excludes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Hawaii, and Alaska.

^{5/} Less than 0.05 percent.

^{6/} Less than 500 dollars.

^{7/} Included with Panama.

^{8/} Europe and Asia.

^{9/} Not reported.

^{10/} Classified as English East India Islands.

^{11/} Classified as English South Africa.

Sources: Compiled by the U.S. Tariff Commission from Estados Unidos de Venezuela, Estadísticas Mercantil y Marítima.