ECONOMIC HISTORY

OF THE

BOMBAY DECCAN AND KARNATAK (1818–1868

... BY .

R. D. CHOKSEY, M.A., Ph.D.

Price Rs. 8/- or 16 s.

1945

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(1818–1868)

R. D. CHOKSEY, M.A., Ph.D.

WITH A FOREWORD BY

PROFESSOR D. R. GADGIL, M.A., M.Litt. (Cantab.)

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FOREWORD

DR. CHOKSEY has devoted himself, for many years past, to a study of the records relating to the administration of the British during the fifty years immediately after their occupation of the Bombay Deccan and Karnatak. He has found much that was new and of interest in these records. The unpublished material in the records was so informative and ample in regard to the period, `1818-1826, that Dr. Choksey felt that the publication of a selection from these was justified. This selection Dr. Choksey presents in another volume. The present publication is a study of the events for the half century after the British occupation, based on both published and unpublished records. For a proper appreciation of Dr. Choksey's publication, it is necessary to bear in mind that the sources on which he draws are largely official papers and reports, recording the impressions and actions of administrators who were trying to settle a country to which they were foreigners, and with conditions in which they were not previously closely acquainted.

The chief concern of the new administrators was with the settlement of the country; next in importance came the need for the collection of land revenue. Most of the information and reports owe their origin to this need for revenue collection and settlement. Among administrative problems faced by the new rulers, the chief related to the proper regulation of the village administrative machinery. Dr. Choksey's review of revenue settlements gives more detailed information than is readily available elsewhere, but confirms the prevalent view regarding the progress of revenue settlements during early British Rule. What he has to say regarding village administration is, however, largely new. The detailed account of the slow deterioration of the village communities and the position of their hereditary officers, will be found perhaps the most interesting part of his work.

The general historical trends revealed by Dr. Choksey's thesis are broadly familiar to all students of this period. The aftermath of disturbed political conditions, a revenue demand which on account of the inexperience of the administrators was continuously pitched too high, and the dragging effect exercised by continuously falling prices—these are the high-lights of the picture. Dr. Choksey adds a great wealth of previously unknown detail, and thus enriches the knowledge of the students. It is clear, however, that for building up a closely connected account his material was not adequate. The documents contained full

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information regarding particular aspects or periods or areas only when. for one reason or another, the administration was specially concerned with obtaining the information. Periodic, regular, statistical returns. except for gross revenue collections, were yet unknown. Therefore. there are large gaps in information which no research on Dr. Choksey's part could make up. Moreover, the areas of administration were often changing, weights and measures differed from place to place, and most statistical information contained a varying measure of guess-work, The comparability of the data for various periods or regions could not thus be assumed. Because of these difficulties Dr. Choksey has refrained from attempting any quantitative measures of changes, or the establishment of quantitative trends. His survey is, however, full, and ranges over a variety of topics. It illustrates with special fullness the difficulties experienced in the transition from one administration to another. Apart from the problems of transition, it exhibits the early beginnings of a number of other problems which are still with us. Attention might, for example, be invited to Dr. Choksey's description of educational conditions, or of the irrigation policy of government. It is clear that the general nature of the irrigation problems in Maharashtra and Karnatak was already visualised by the early administrators. and at that time, as until very recently, only the lack of proper financial vision has delayed action.

Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics,D. R. GADGIL.Poona 4..28th September, 1945.

THE period of this research into the early economic history of the Maratha people is interesting as well as difficult. Our labour is to bring to the light of day the struggle of a people in the new economic order after the much admired British law and order had been established. There were difficulties for both the conquered and the conqueror. How these difficulties were faced and solved by the early British administrators is the main theme of our work. Along with these administrative problems is the painful story of the struggle of a people against growing poverty, which increased by leaps and bounds following the years of political peace and internal order.

The topics which an economic history is to embrace are many and varied. The most important of these is the question of land settlement and its taxation. From an economic and financial point of view, the land tax affects the industry upon which 72 per cent of the Indian population depend. Hence our economic history deals with the early failure and triumph of the land assessment, and allied problems. Trade and manufacture shaped anew with the advent of the British. Besides these, such subjects as customs, exchange and prices are interwoven in the course of our narrative, with special reference to roads, railways, irrigation, and experiments for the improvement of the growth of raw cotton, silk, and indigo. Hence the purpose of the thesis is not merely a digression on the development of the land settlement in the Bombay Deccan and Karnatak during the first fifty years of British rule, but a uniform narrative of the life of the Maratha people in nearly all its aspects during the years under review. Sec. Barrels Barre

The entire thesis, as much as is possible, is written from original records. The manuscripts have been faithfully utilised in the body of this work. To make a selection and shift the evidence from voluminous files of correspondence has been a task of ho small magnitude. No effort has been spared to make a thorough study of all material available at the Land Records Office, and the Peshwa Daftar. Inquiries for manuscripts were also made at the Bombay Secretariat. The material utilised in this thesis can claim to have been brought to light for the first time. I take this opportunity to thank the Director of Land Records, the Commissioner of Central Division and the Under Secretary to the Government of Bombay, Revenue Department, for their permission to examine the records. An extensive study has also been made of the very valuable Parliamentary Reports found at the Library he Servants of India Society. I am also thankful to that Library funother works and reports of value to my research.

I can hardly express my gratitude to the Trustees of the Ta for their very generous publication grant. But for their munin, this labour would never have seen the light of day. I am also than to the Trustees of the Eduljee Dinshaw Trust of Karachi, and to the Seth Patel and the N. M. Wadia Trust of Bombay for their valuable monetary contributions. The author acknowledges his indebtedness to the University of Bombay for the grant-in-aid received by him from the University towards the cost of the publication of this work.

I am greatly indebted to Professor D. R. Gadgil, M.A., M.Litt. (Cantab.), for his valuable guidance, encouragement, and precious time that he has so kindly given throughout my six years of research on this subject. I am grateful to Mr. S. M. Raja, B.A., LL.B., and Mr. C. B. Shroff, B.A., LL.B., for their endeavour to procure the necessary funds for the publication of this work. It is to their appreciation, interest, and effort that this work owes its publication. Let me not omit to mention Mr. N. V. Sovani, M.A., whose suggestions for Part II of this work were a welcome addition to my knowledge. My warmest thanks are also due to my friends and colleagues, Professor P. R. Bhagwagar, M.Sc., and Professor R. D. Choksey, M.A. My grateful acknowledgement is due to Mr. N. R. Romer, B.A., for his help in preparing the index, and the interest he has shown in my work.

In dealing with a range of subject matter so enormous and so complex, and in trying to bring it within manageable compass. my main problems have been those of structure, proportion, and arrangement. To place both masses and details in right contiguity, so that their value and significance may stand forth, has been my chief aim. How far I have succeeded I will leave my readers to judge. I may state that I have criticised the foreign administration, but always on the unimpeachable evidence of their own records, and at times from the evidence of witnesses before Parliamentary Committees whose words could certainly be relied upon. If this work encourages other students to persevere further in this much-neglected branch of history, I shall have cause to be much contented and shall feel that my labour has not been in vain.

Poona, 26th September, 1945. R. D. CHOKSEY.

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