



**Shrimant Shankarrao Appasaheb Patwardhan,
Chief of Jamkhandi.**

*Invested with the full powers of the State
on 28th May 1926.*

No. 1025 of 1926.

State Karbhari's Office.

Jamkhandi, 17th July 1926.

From,

RAO SAHEB A. K. KULKARNI, B. A.,
STATE KARBHARI, JAMKHANDI.

To,

COLONEL E. O'BRIEN,
RESIDENT KOLHAPUR AND POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. COUNTRY STATES,
K O L H A P U R.

Sir,

I have the honour, under instructions from the Chief, to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Jamkhandi State for the Fasli year 1335, ending 5th June 1926.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

2. The area of the State is 524 square miles and it is divided for administrative purposes into two Talukas, Jamkhandi and Kundgol and three Thanas, Wathar, Patkhal and Dhavalpuri. The population of the State is 1,01,195 as per census of 1921. The gross revenue of the State, exclusive of Inams, based on the average of past five years is Rs. 8,97,466. The State pays a tribute of Rs. 20,516 annually to British Government.

3. The Chief Meherban Shrimant Shankarrao Parashuramrao alias Appasaheb Patwardhan is a Konkanastha Brahmin. He is a First Class Sardar of the Deccan and a Treaty Chief. His age is 20. He has a son named Shrimant Parashuramrao Bhausahab, who is now in his 2nd year. It gives me great pleasure to mention here a happy event in the family of the Chief. On the 14th May 1926 at 11-45 A. M. Shrimant Saubhagyavati Lilavati

Ranisaheb presented the Chief with a daughter in the Chief's bungalow on the Boat Club Road at Poona. The child is named Shrimant Indira Raje alias Taisaheb. All the members of the Chief's family are enjoying excellent health.

4. The most note-worthy, joyous and important event of the year is that Shrimant Appasaheb, having fittingly finished his education by an All-India Tour under the guardianship of Major W. E. D. Campbell was invested with the full powers of the State by Colonel E. O'Brien, the Resident at Kolhapur and Political Agent, S. M. C. States, under instructions from the Government of Bombay. The Darbar in connection with the ceremony was a notable one having been graced by the presence of a number of Chiefs, Sardars and notables. The Resident and Political Agent while presenting the Chief with the " Kharita " and " Khillat " from Government referred to the glorious heritage of the Chief in very eulogistic terms and drew an ideal picture of State craft in a few but choice sentences and closed his address with a warm and sincere advice to follow in the worthy foot-steps of his illustrious father and to lay to his heart the progress and prosperity of his subjects.

5. The Chief in response expressed his sincere thanks to the Government and the Political Officers for the able and wise management of the State during his minority and assured the Political Agent that he would do his best to act up to his advice and that his watch words would be efficiency and co-operation in the various departments of his State and that the welfare and prosperity of his subjects would be dear and near to his heart.

6. This happy occasion was availed of by many public bodies and institutions not only from within the State but also from the outside for presenting congratulations and addresses expressing their good wishes. The Chief received them all in his usual magnanimous and sympathetic manner and gave befitting donations to most of them in furtherance of their praise-worthy objects.

7. Your goodself and Major L. E. Lang, the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States paid official visits to Jamkhāndi during the year under report.

8. Appendix I shows the names of high officials in the State.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF LAND.

9. Revision Survey has been extended to the whole of the State except Benkanhalli, Kop and Hanchinal, the three Inam villages, in Kundgol Taluka. The 'Pot-Hissa' measurement work is completed in Kundgol Taluka and that in Jamkhāndi is in progress.

10. The area under cultivation, first taken up for and thrown out of cultivation during the year under review is shown in the following table:—

Name of Taluka	Occupied area at the end of 1924-25	Unoccupied area at the end of 1924-25	Area taken up for cultivation in 1925-26	Area thrown out of cultivation in 1925-26	Occupied area at the end of 1925-26	Unoccupied area at the end of 1925-26
	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.	A. G.
Jamkhandi.	219659-34	177-11	...	...	219659-34	177-11.
Kundgol.	61044-10	6-21	...	...	61044-10	6-21
Wathar.	4773-21	13-29	10-0	...	4783-21	3-29
Patkhal.	6679-11	...	...	...	6679-11	...
Dhavalpuri.	19066-26	306-15	...	...	19066-26	306-15
Total...	311223-22	503-36	10-0	...	311233-22	493-36

11. The following table shows the Land Revenue demands and collections, during the year and also the out-standings at the close of the year:—

Name of Taluka	Arrears	Land revenue demand	Total demand	Collections	Outstandings
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Jamkhandi.	3462	306651	310113	275827	34286
Kundgol.	108	211044	211152	207815	3337
Wathar.	3714	12412	16126	12083	4043
Patkhal.	804	3985	4789	4699	90
Dhavalpuri.	10002	3395	13397	3162	10235
Total ...	18090	537487	555577	503586	51991

12. The dues on the whole were collected without having had to resort to coercive measures except in a few cases in Jamkhandi Taluka. Notices of demands had to be issued in some cases only.

13. The comparatively large arrears appearing against the Jamkhandi Taluka are mainly due to insufficient rainfall and the consequent poor yield of crops while those against Dhavalpuri, an Inam village, in the Ahmadnagar District, is mainly due to suspensions granted by the British Government during the years 1922-23 and 1923-24.

14. Record of Rights was re-written in the Kundgol Taluka during the year under report and village forms Nos. 6 & 7 are being maintained according to the Maxwell system.

15. No Tagai loans were advanced during the year under report.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

Legislation.

16. Appendix II shows the Acts and Regulations in force in the State.

17. The following Acts were made applicable during the year:—
The Co-operative Societies' Act, and an Act to amend certain sections of the Jamkhandi Cotton Market Act I of 1925.

Military Force.

18. The State maintains no Military Force.

Police.

19. The details regarding the strength, discipline and education of the Police are given in Appendix IV.

20. Of the 311 foot police, 304 are armed of whom 140 carry breech loaders, 107 muzzle loaders and 57 carry swords. The remaining 7 are unarmed.

21. The sowars are armed with breech loading guns, swords and lances. Strict discipline was maintained in the force. Three were dismissed departmently on account of gross negligence while on duty and three were dismissed being convicted under section 223 of the I. P. Code.

22. The ratio of police to the entire population of the State is 1 to 283 souls and to area 1 to 1.4 square miles.

23. The strength of the Police Patils and Sanadis is 328. They do ordinary police work in their respective villages and assist the district police in the detection and prevention of crime.

24. The results of the working of the Police are given in Appendix V to VII. The percentage of convictions to the accused sent up for trial shows a slight increase as compared with that of the last year. The work of the Police on the whole is satisfactory but the percentage of property recovered shows a fall. The work of the police though fair on the whole requires further improvement. Attempts are being made to improve the force by giving regular training under experienced and trained officers.

25. The number of accidental deaths and suicides was 44 as against 42 of the last year.

26. The number of accidental fires was 36 as against 32 of the last year and the property destroyed was worth Rs. 2243 as against 6111 of the past year.

Criminal Justice.

ORIGINAL.

27. Appendix VIII shows the work done by the various Criminal Courts during the year under report.

Appellate Work.

28. The results of appeals heard and disposed of by the Appellate Courts during the year are given in Appendix IX. The very small number of appeals goes to show that the contending parties found that their complaints and grievances received due consideration at the hands of the original courts.

Civil Justice.

ORIGINAL.

29. The details of suits filed and disposed of by the several courts of original Civil Jurisdiction are given in Appendix X. The file of the Nyayadhish Court was slightly heavy as compared with that of the last year.

30. Appendix XI gives the details of the results of applications for executions of decrees in all the Civil Courts.

31. Appendix XII shows the results of the work done by the Civil Appellate Courts.

Extradition.

32. During the year 11 accused were surrendered to the State by the British Government and three by a Native State for trial. All of them were convicted. No persons were surrendered to British Government or to any other Native States.

Wards' Estates.

33. Appendix A gives the details of all the estates under the management of the Court of Wards. The health, education and general interest of the wards were very keenly watched by the Managers.

Mamlatdars' Courts.

34. The number of suits filed in the Courts of all the Mamlatdars and Vahivatdars was 28 as against 30 of the last year. All of them were disposed of during the year. There were revision applications in two cases only. In one case the order of the Lower Court was upheld and that in the other reversed.

Prisons.

35. Appendix XIII gives the number of Jails and Locks-up in the State. The Central Jail is located at Jamkhandi and the Medical Officer at Jamkhandi is its Superintendent. It affords sufficient accommodation and is well ventilated. A separate ward is set apart for female convicts. The Jail was periodically visited by the visitors appointed for the purpose. Your goodself and Major Lang, the Assistant Political Agent, S. M. C. States, visited this Jail during your sojourn here. Although strict discipline was maintained in the Jail, six prisoners ran away from Police custody while on extra mural work. Four of them were arrested and after due trial were convicted. The remaining two being notorious dacoits from the gang of Sindur Laxmya, are still at large and every effort is being made to ratabe them with the help of the British and Sangli State Police. The general health of the prisoners was good. No death took place in the Jail during the year.

36. Remissions were awarded to 25 prisoners according to the rules obtaining in the Jail Manual. On the happy occasion of the Investiture ceremony twelve prisoners were released and special remissions were awarded to 10 prisoners.

37. There were two civil prisoners and no lunatics.

38. The total expenditure of the central Jail and locks-up was Rs. 7,171 as against 8,248 of the last year.

39. The dietary cost in the Central Jail was annas 2 and pies 11 per head per diem.

40. Rations and clothing were given to the prisoners according to the scale obtaining in the Yeravda Central Jail.

41. Weaving silks and cottons such as coarse cloth, carpets and towels was carried on though on a modest scale during the year under report.

Registration.

42. The full details of the work done by the Registration Department, are given in Appandix XIV and XV. The figures show a decline. This perceptible decrease speaks itself for the better condition of the Agricultural Class.

Municipal Administration.

43. There are six Municipalities. Appendix XVI shows their financial condition. Their principal sources of income are octroi, house-tax, tolls and water-tax while sanitation, general conservency, lighting, road-repairs, water supply, contribution towards education and vaccination are the principal heads of expenditure. All the six Municipalities exercise the right of election. The State Karbhari is the Ex-Officio President and the Mamlatdar the Ex-Officio Vice President of all the Municipalities except Jamkhandi which has

the privilege of electing its own President. Sanitation is well looked after by all the Municipalities. The working of all the Municipalities was satisfactory.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Rain-Fall and Crops.

41. Appendix XVII shows the distribution of rain-fall by Talukas and by months. The rain-fall though not below the normal was untimely and erratic with the result that the kharif crops yielded a very poor return and even the rabi did not come up to the normal. Cotton crop though on the whole fair did not yield good out-turn and commanded low prices in the market. Rabi jowari did not give the expected yield and wheat crops failed to some extent. The anna valuation of cotton, wheat and jowari was 8, 6 and 8, respectively. Though water supply was deficient that of fodder was sufficient and consequently the agricultural stock fared well as would be seen from Appendix XX.

Prices and Wages.

PRICES.

45. The prices of food grains slightly fell as could be seen from Appendix XVIII.

WAGES.

46. Rates of wages have remained stationary.

Forests.

47. The total area of the State forests remained unchanged. The forest growth is very poor. No rich teak is available. It supplies only fuel and affords at places grazing.

48. During the year under review there were only four offences against forest rules with six offenders. All of them were fined. There were no forest fires.

Excise Revenue.

49. The number of excise shops and the revenue realized therefrom are given in Appendix XXI. There is no change in the number of shops.

Trade and Manufacture.

50. There is no important trade worth mention in the State and there are no prospects of its increase till the State is conveniently connected with the outside business centres by rail. Sugar, rice, salt, colours, spices, cocanut, timber, stationery, yarn, cloth, metals and kerosene are the principal imports while food grains, cotton, cotton-seeds, coarse cotton cloth, sarees, kardi oil, and oil cake are the chief articles of export. The figures taken from the municipal records show that imports and exports amounted to Rs. 24,22,678 and Rs. 8,52,295 respectively during the year under report.

51. At Jamkhandi, Banhatti, Asangi and a few adjoining villages a considerable industry of dying of yarn and silk and weaving of sarees and coarse cloth is carried on. The total number of handlooms working is 2565 of which 167 are used for weaving rough woolen blankets and the rest are used for the manufacture of cotton goods.

52. The State owns a Ginning Factory and a Cotton Press at Jamkhandi. About 25 candies of cotton were ginned and 2000 bales were pressed with the result that the State realized a net income of Rs. 14,924. The slight decrease in the yield of cotton and a general fall in the prices did not keep the factories working through out the season.

53. Besides these two State Factories there are 6 ginning Factories at Jamkhandi and 12 in Kundgol Taluka. All of them had no sufficient work on account of poor and dull season.

54. Jamkhandi is well known for the supply of good quality of Karadi oil. This oil is pressed out from Karadi in country oil mills. The number of such mills is 52.

Fairs and Shows.

55. The following four fairs were held in the State as usual during the year.

- (1) The Cattle Fair at Jamkhandi was held in the month of April. The number of cattle brought for Exhibition and sale was 7058 as against 6256 of the last year,
The Chief addressed the agriculturists on the importance and necessity of good cattle breeding and urged that good farming depended mostly on healthy and well-bred cattle and that he would be prepared to help them in their attempts to improve the breed. 44 prizes for well-bred animals were distributed in a Darbar specially held for the purpose.
- (2) The Bramhadeva Fair at Kundgol was held in the month of June.
- (3) The Basavana Fair at Kadpatti was held in the month of August.
- (4) Shri Venkoba Fair at Kalhalli was held in the month of October.

Post Offices and Mints.

POST OFFICES.

56. There are in all nine post offices in the State which are under the control and management of the British Government. Of these two are combined Post and Telegraph Offices, one at Jamkhandi and the other at Ramtirth. Kundgol and Saunshi being Railway Stations have no separate Telegraph Offices. A Telephone

service is maintained at Jamkhandi and Ramtirth. It is very useful in facilitating communications between several offices and institutions.

57. There is no mint in the State.

Public Works.

58. Appendix XIX shows the details of expenditure on Public Works from State and Local Funds.

59. The total expenditure on public works was Rs. 1,18,054 as against 94,026 of last year. The more important works executed were:—

(1) Construction of a new Chavadi at Kumbharhal, (2) Erection of compound walls for the High School, Ferris School and Dhed School buildings, (3) Construction of a new Jakat Naka near Bhandegani, (4) Construction of a new kitchen in the Prince of Wales Hospital for indoor patients, (5) Construction of an armourer's shop near the Body Guard lines, (6) Construction of a new school building at Kadpatti in Kundgol Taluka, (7) Erection of a new shed for witnesses and parties attending the Sub-Judge Court at Kundgol, (8) Completion of a new Dharmashala at Shiravade in Wathar Thana, (9) Sinking a new well at Hosur, (10) Erection of a dam near Siddapur Tank.

60. In addition to the above mentioned works annual repairs to all roads, schools, temples, chavadies, Dharamashalas and ferries were carried out.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

61. Appendix XXII shows the different heads of receipts and expenditure as also the general condition of finances of the State as compared with that of the last year.

62. The gross income and expenditure during the year under report amounted to Rs. 9,84,530 and Rs. 8,30,809 respectively as against Rs. 10,66,068 and Rs. 10,27,159 of the past year. The causes of increase and decrease under the several heads have been given where necessary in the column of remarks of the Appendix.

63. The State Bank is working satisfactorily and is appreciated by the agriculturists and the middle classes. The average rate of interest is 6 p. c. per annum whereas the local current rate of interest is from 12 to 18 p. c. During the year Rs. 28,775 were advanced on the security of gold and Rs. 66,120 on that of land.

CHAPTER VI.

MEDICAL RELIEF AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Medical Relief.

64. The State maintains one central Hospital at Jamkhandi and three Dispensaries outside. No fees are charged. Appendix XXIII shows the details of work done and the total expenditure incurred. All of them are doing useful and satisfactory work. The total number of operations performed was 1385 as against 1900 of the last year.

65. All the Medical Officers are qualified men, two being University Graduates and four Sub-Assistant Surgeons. Besides there is one qualified lady Doctor attached to the Central Hospital who with her staff of nurses is very useful to female patients.

66. The Jamkhandi Municipality maintains an Ayurvedic Dispensary. It is generally attended by orthodox class of people.

Vital Statistics.

67. Appendix XXIV gives details about the Vital Statistics for the year under report as compared with that of the last year.

68. Plague made its appearance in three villages *viz.*, Kundgol, Benkanhalli and Shiravade. But the vigorous measures taken to suppress it in-time did not allow it to continue for a long time. Only 27 persons fell victim to it.

69. There were no cases of cholera and influenza.

70. Four deaths occurred from small-pox and those from amongst the non-vaccinated.

Sanitation.

71. There is no special Sanitary Department in the State. The Municipalities look after sanitation in their areas. In villages it is looked after by Village and Taluka Officers. Of late Sanitary Committees have been organised in 11 important Villages and the villagers have begun to realise the utility and benefits of such Committees and have commenced to take interest in the work.

Vaccination.

72. The following statement shows the work done by the Vaccination Department as compared with that of the last year:-

Operation by whom performed	Number of persons vaccinated in		Results				Remarks
			Successful		Unsuccessful		
	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	
Jamkhandi town Vaccinator ...	914	940	911	933	...	1	6 6 Did not present themselves for inspection.
Jamkhandi Taluka Vaccinator ...	840	855	840	855	...	...
Bidri Vaccinator ...	964	930	964	930	...	...
Kundgol Vaccinator ...	811	859	811	859	...	...
Total...	3,529	3,584	3,526	3,577	...	1	6†

73. Revaccination was done in 113 cases out of which 30 proved unsuccessful and 18 did not present themselves for inspection.

CHAPTER VII.

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

74. Appendix XXV gives the classification of different schools with particulars regarding attendance and expenditure thereon.

75. Primary education has been free in the State. The percentage of school going boys and girls to the entire population in the State is the same as last year, *i. e.* 6. Female education is well attended to. Free boarding and scholarships are given to poor and deserving students irrespective of caste and creed. The number of such free boarders is 50. Clothes and books are also given free of charge to the boys of backward classes with a view to encourage education amongst them. A special class for the untouchables is attached to the Vernacular School No. 2 at Jamkhandi which meets in the same building. This building is known as the Dhed School.

76. The number of schools for boys and girls remained the same as last year. During the year under report scout training was carefully attended to under the supervision of the two specially trained teachers. The class of singing and playing on harmonium which came to be attached last year to the vernacular school at Jamkhandi is showing good progress and is fully taken advantage of by the pupils. The figures of attendance in general show an increase which is a satisfactory feature and a sure index of the appreciation by the subjects of the boon of free education. The general progress is satisfactory.

77. The State maintains a separate Urdu School at Jamkhandi for boys and girls. There are 57 boys and 10 girls in this school. This small number is due to the fact that a number of Mahomedan boys attend the Marathi School as English is taught in the High School through the medium of Marathi and as Marathi happens to be the Court language. One Urdu Class is attached to the Marathi School at Kundgol for the benefit of Mahomedan boys.

78. In all 4051 students appeared for the various examinations and 3169 passed. The percentage of passes is 78 as against 75 of the last year, which speaks for itself as regards the general efficiency of the education imparted.

79. The number of boys in the Sanskrit Pathshala at Kundgol is 5 as against 8 of the last year.

80. The number of schools for girls remained the same as last year i. e. 4. The number of girls in these schools was 420 as against 413 of last year. There are 8 female teachers. The head mistress is a trained teacher.

81. In other places the girls are taught along with boys as the number is very small and not sufficient to open a separate class for them.

82. The number of ladies and grown up girls in the Home Classes is decreasing and the few that attend do not care to learn any-thing but sewing and needle work. It is a matter for serious consideration if these classes are to be continued when the money spent thereon could very well be utilised for adding English Standards to the girls' School where it is likely full advantage could be taken by girls attending higher vernacular standards.

83. Out of the three Anglo-Vernacular Schools, that at Kundgol is First Grade. During the year under report IV Standard was added to the Banhatti School. Both the Kundgol and Banhatti Schools are well attended and show very good progress. The School at Savalgi shows no progress and the attendance is meagre. The School Panchas and the Villagers have been told to increase the attendance or else the school will be closed. Secondary education is given practically free in view of the fact that a nominal fee of one anna only is being charged.

84. 53 students were sent for the School Leaving Certificate Examination, from the P. B. High School and 15 only came out successful. This poor result though not creditable to the Staff is partly due to the liberal issue of forms this year consequent on the compartment system introduced by the University. 19 students appeared for the Elementary Art Examination and 13 for the Intermediate. In the former 10 and in the latter 7 came out successful.

85. Thirteen scholarships have been awarded by the State to deserving students for higher studies.

86. The total expenditure on Public Instruction was Rs. 85,932 as against Rs. 80,579 last year.

87. The establishment of a new Technical Institute on modest lines at Jamkhandi is under contemplation in memory of the late Chief and popular contributions for the purpose have been collected. A feasible scheme has been formulated under the advice of the Government Board for Technical Education and, it is hoped, will be put through not before long.

88. There are 8 private vernacular schools as against 7 of last year. The number of boys receiving instructions in these schools is 252 as against 166 of last year.

CHAPTER VIII.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Printing Press.

89. The State maintains a Printing Press purely for State work. There is only one private Printing Press at Jamkhandi known as "the Hanuman Press". This Press does job work only.

90. No news-paper or periodical is published in the State.

Libraries.

91. The number of Libraries and Reading Rooms remained the same as last year. It is 11. 7 of these are registered and receive State aid. All of them are being taken advantage of by the literate public. The use of proscribed books is strictly prohibited in all these institutions.

Destruction of wild animals.

92. Three panthers were shot down during the year under report.

93. There were two deaths from snake-bite.

Railways, Markets and Water Supply.

94. The nearest Railway Station which connects Jamkhandi, the capital town of the State with the other centres of trade and activity is Kudchi. It is 34 miles from Jamkhandi. The introduction of Motor service has facilitated passenger traffic. It is not possible to improve the general trade and commerce of the State unless a branch line is opened between Raibag and Jamkhandi.

95. The benefits of the Cotton Market are being appreciated by all concerned and the opposition set up in the beginning both by the agriculturists and the merchants is disappearing. The State has made all possible arrangements for its location and supervision with a view that weighment is correctly and properly done and the agriculturists are not deceived in any way. Prevailing rates

from different quarters are published daily for the guidance of the buyers and the sellers.

96. The question of water supply for the towns of Jamkhandi and Kundgol is receiving careful attention of the Chief. The Sanitary Engineer to the Government of Bombay who is drawing up these schemes has prepared rough estimates. The schemes are under consideration.

State Karbhari's Tour.

97. I made an annual tour of inspection in the Talukas and Thanas. Taluka and village accounts were carefully examined. Schools and dispensaries were visited. All wants of the Rayats were satisfied as far as possible and complaints were removed. All offices were inspected and the irregularities discovered were brought to the notice of the officers concerned.

Condition of the People.

98. During the year under report the Kharif crops failed for want of early rains and the out-turn of Rabi crops was also less than the normal. The cotton crop though not disappointing did not fetch good prices. The prices of food stuffs were comparatively low. The rates of wages both for the skilled and unskilled labour were slightly high. The slight decrease in the prices of food stuffs coupled with the high rates of wages enabled the poor and middle classes to live comfortably.

Concluding Remarks.

99. This in brief is the record of events connected with the administration of the State and the condition of the people during the year under report. The needs and comforts of the people were attended to. Justice was well administered and protection of life and property was ensured as far as possible. People on the whole were loyal and law-abiding.

100. The administration of the state was being carried on since June 1924 by a Council of Regency consisting of the Dowager Ranisaheb, myself and the Sar-Nyayadhish as members. The Dowager Ranisaheb exercised the powers of the Regent. The Resident at Kolhapur and Political Agent, S. M. C. States exercised the powers of the High Court. The establishment of such a Regency was an experiment, novel to the S. M. C. The Regency Administration terminated on the 28th of May 1926, when the Chief was invested with the full powers of the State. The experiment, novel as it was, was not an easy task. It would have been very difficult for me as Government Karbhari and the Chief Executive Officer to have brought it to a successful close without the hearty co-operation of my colleagues especially the Regent who evinced a personal interest in all the affairs connected with the State. The period of the Regency though short was not without good results. The balance of the State increased in spite of the unusual and heavy expenditure that had to be

incurred in connection with defraying the expenses of the marriages and other ceremonies connected therewith and the celebrations of the birth of Yuvaraj. My sincere thanks are due to Colonel O'Brien, Colonel Pottinger, Major Macnabb, Major Lang and Major Campbell for the kind advice and counsel given to me from time to time which I needed most in carrying out this difficult experiment under the then peculiar circumstances.

101. In conclusion, the Chief has asked me to convey his sincere and cordial thanks to your goodself, to Major Macnabb and to Major Campbell and his sense of gratitude to the Government for the very valuable advice given to the State from time to time in important matters of administration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.



Through,

**THE ASSISTANT POLITICAL AGENT,
S. M. COUNTRY STATES, KOLHAPUR.**

*List of Appendices to the Annual Administration Report of the
Jamkhandi State for the year 1925-26.*

No.	<i>Name of Appendix.</i>
1	High officials in the State.
2	Laws in force in the State
3	Military force. (Nil)
4	Police Strength.
5	Working of the Police.
6	Stolen property recovered.
7	Crimes.
8	Magisterial work.
9	Criminal Appeals.
10	Civil Work.
11	" Execution of decrees.
12	" Appeals.
13	Jails and Locks-up.
14	Registration work.
15	" Receipts and Expenditure.
16	Municipalities.
17	Rain-fall.
18	Prices of food-grains.
19	Public Works.
20	Agricultural Stock.
21	Excise shops and revenue.
22	Revenue receipts and disbursements.
23	Medical Relief.
24	Vital Statistics.
25	Education.
A	Wards' Estates.

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX I.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Names of high Officials during 1925—26.

Name of Officer	Appointment	Period		Remarks
		From	To	
Rao Saheb A. K. Kulkarni, B. A.	Government Karbhari.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
Mr. M. C. Gokhale. *	Ag. Huzur Kamgar, Secretary to the Council of Regency & Khasgi Kamgar.	1-4-25	31-3-26	* Has passed High Court Vakil's Exa- mination.
" S. V. Parkhe, B. A., LL. B.	Sar-Nyayadhisha & Vidyadhikari.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" H. L. Vaze, M. B., B. S.	Medical Officer. Jamkhandi.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" S. T. Desai, L. M. & S.	Do. Kundgol.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" N. A. Mannur.	State Engineer.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" A. V. Dhareshwar, M. A., LL. B.	Nyayadhish, Jamkhandi.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" V. A. Arbatti, B. A., LL. B.	Munsiff, Kundgol.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" K. B. Anikhindi, B. A.	Deputy Vidyadhikari	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" G. S. Joshi, B. A.	Head Master, P. B. High School.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" N. M. Ghatwal.	Inspector of Police.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" G. S. Gore.	Khasgi Karbhari.	1-4-25	31-3-26	
" M. V. Pote.	Mechanical Engineer.	1-4-25	31-3-26	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX II.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Laws adopted from British Legislature in force during 1925-26.

Year	Regulation or Act No.	Imperial or Local	Subject	When intro- duced	Remarks
1827	Reg. VIII	Local	Heirship Certificates.	1890	
"	" XII	"	Police.	"	
1841	Act. XIX	Imperial	Curators.	"	
1850	" XVIII	"	Judicial officers Protection Act.	1922	
✓ 1852	" IX	Local	Inam Commission.	1913	
1860	" XLV	Imperial	Indian Penal Code, amended up to date.	1890, 1914, 1915 1922	
1861	" IX	Local	Custody of Minors.	1890	
✓ 1863	" II	"	Inam Summary Settlement.	1913	
✓ "	" XX	"	Religious Endowments.	1890	
1866	" VII	"	Hindu Heirs Relief.	"	
"	" VIII	"	Poisons.	"	
1867	" "	"	Village Police.	"	
"	" XXV	Imperial	Press and Registration of Books.	1909, 1914	
1868	" II	Local	Ferries.	1890	
1869	" XIV	"	Civil Courts, amended up to date	1890, 1915, 1918	
"	" III	"	Local Funds.	"	
1870	" VII	Imperial	Court Fees.	1890, 1905, 1914, 1915	
✓ 1871	" I	"	Cattle Trespass, amended up to date	1890, 1922	
1872	" "	"	Evidence.	1890	
"	" IX	"	Contract.	"	
1873	" X	"	Oaths.	"	
1874	" III	"	Watans, amended up to date. ✓	1876, 1915	
✓ "	" II Part III	Local	Civil Jails.	1919	
1875	" IX	Imperial	Majority.	1890	
✓ 1876	" III	Local	Tolls.	1907	
1877	" X	Imperial	Revenue Jurisdiction.	1890	
1878	" I	"	Specific Relief.	"	
"	" XI	"	Opium, amended up to date.	1890, 1914	
"	" V	"	Arms. " "	1890, 1920	
✓ 1879	" "	Local	Abkari, amended up to date.	1904, 1913	
"	" "	"	Land Revenue Code. ✓ with rules thereunder	1890, 1913, 1914	
✓ 1881	" VII	"	Irrigation.	1913	
1882	" V	Imperial	Probate and administration.	1914	
1883	" IV	"	Transfer of property.	1913	
1883	" XXI	"	Immigration.	"	
1885	" XIII	"	Telegraph, amended up to date.	1915, 1918	
1887	" I	"	Jails.	1901	
"	" VII	"	Suits Valuation Act.	1918	
"	" IX	"	Provincial Small Cause Courts	1905	
"	" IV	Local	Prevention of gambling.	1914	
1889	" I	"	Village Sanitation.	1913	
"	" VII	"	Succession Certificate Act.	1918	
1890	" II	"	Salt, amended up to date.	1906, 1914	
"	" IV	"	District Police.	1890	
"	" VIII	Imperial	Guardian and Wards.	1901, 1915	
1891	" II	Local	Boiler Inspection, amended up to date & rules regarding ins- pection fees of boilers.	1912, 1925	

Year	Regulation or Act No.	Imperial or Local	Subject	When introduced	Remarks
✓ 1894	" I	Imperial	Land Acquisition.	1901	
"	" IX	"	Prisons.	1919	
1897	" VIII	"	Reformatory schools.	1915	
1898	" V	"	Cri. Pro. Code. as amended by Act XVIII of 1923.	1901, 1924.	
1898	" VI	"	Post Offices, amended up to date.	1915, 1918	
1899	" II	"	Stamp.	1901, 1905, 1914	
"	" XII	"	Paper Currency.	1903, 1914	
1900	" III	"	Prisoners.	1919	
1903	" III	Local	District Municipal	1904, 1913	
"	" XV	Imperial	Extradition.	1905	
✓ 1905	Act. I	Local	Court of Wards.	1913	
1906	" II	"	Mamlatdars Court.	1908	
1908	" V	Imperial	Civil Procedure Code.	1914, 1920	
"	" VI	"	Explosive Substances.	1912	
"	" IX	"	Limitation.	1914	
"	" XVI	"	Registration.	"	
1909	" IV	"	Whipping.	1915	
1911	" III	"	Criminal Tribes, amended up to date & rules under Section 20.	1913, 1915, 1918, 1925	
"	" XII	"	Factories.	1912	
✓ 1912	" II	"	Co-operative Society's Act.	1925	
"	" IV	"	Indian Lunacy.	1914	
1914	" VIII	"	Indian Motor Vehicles Act, amended up to date and Rules thereunder.	1914, 1918, 1925	
1920	" V	"	Provincial Insolvency Act.	1920	
"	" XVII	Local	Bombay Pleaders Act.	"	
1879	" XVIII	Imperial	Sections 3 and 36 of the Legal Practitioners Act.	1922	
1923	" I	Local	Opium & Intoxicating Drugs Law of the Jamkhandi State together with Rules and Regulations thereunder with amendments	1923, 1925.	
1923	" III	"	Cotton Transport Act and Rules made thereunder. §	1924	
✓ 1925	" I	"	The Jamkhandi Cotton Market Act, with amendments.	1925, 1926	

§ Applicable to Kundgol Taluka only.

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX IV. JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing Strength, Discipline and Education of Police during 1925-26.

Grade	Number	Pay of Grade	Total Expenditure	Punishments			Rewards by		Education		Remarks
				Dismissed	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally	Judicial	Promotion	Money	Able to read and write	Under instruction	
Police		Rs.	Rs.								
Inspector of Police.	1	250		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Sub-Inspectors.	2	75,50		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	
Jamadars.	4	40,27		...	...	...	...	...	4	...	
Head-Constables.	20	20, 17, 15.		1	...	...	...	...	12	8	
Constables.	149	15, 14, 13, 12, 11.		5	...	...	...	...	17	132	
Body-guard.											
Subhedar.	1	75	95,580	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Jamadars.	2	30		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Head-Constables.	17	20, 17, 15.		...	...	...	...	...	9	8	
Constables.	115	15, 14, 13, 12, 11.		...	...	...	...	...	60	55	
Risala.											
Risaldar.	1	107		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Dafedar.	1	49		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Naik.	1	44		...	...	...	...	...	1	...	
Sowars.	44	43, 42, 41, 40, 39.		...	...	...	...	...	21	23	
Total.....	358			6					130	228	

20

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

59

**APPENDIX V.
JAMKHANDI STATE.**

Statement showing the results of Police work during 1925-26.

Name of state	No. of offences including arrears		No. of accused.								Percentage of convictions to arrests		Percentage of convictions to accused sent for trial		Remarks
			Arrested		Sent for trial		Convicted		Discharged or acquitted		7		8		
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8		9
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	* 22 under Police investigation.
Jamkhandi.	159	137	112	147	112	125	42	65	68	46	37.5	44.2	37.5	52	

**APPENEDIX VI.
JAMKHANDI STATE.**

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries during 1925-26.

Name of State	Amount stolen		Amount recovered		Percentage of recoveries to Property stolen.		Remarks
	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
Jamkhandi	8,424	9,521	3,620	2,718	42.97	28.55	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX VII.

APPENDIX VII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing crimes committed, cases disposed of and cases awaiting trial during 1925—26.

Number	Description of Offences	No. of offences.			Number of cases disposed of				Persons apprehended including those awaiting trial from last year.	Persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced to.						Acquitted or discharged.	Confined being insane.	Died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.							Capital punishment.	Awaiting trial.	Remarks						
		Balance on 1st April 1925.	Committed during 1925-1926.	Total.	Proved false or requiring no investigation.	True cases		Total.			Remaining undeposited of.	Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.				Whipping.	Total.	Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months							Above 5 years	Transportation.				
						Undetected.	Detected.					Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.								From 1 to 2 months	From 2 to 3 months	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months						From 1 to 2 years	From 2 to 3 years	From 3 to 5 years	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	
A	<i>Cognizable- (Arrested by Police.)</i>																																		
	Murder	2	3	5	1	...	2	3	2	10	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	
	Attempt to murder	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Culpable Homicide	1	1	2	...	...	2	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Dacoity ... ..	...	2	2	...	...	1	1	1	10	8	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Robbery	4	6	10	4	1	3	8	2	5	5	...	2	5	...	...	...	8	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	
	Theft	7	18	25	11	7	5	23	2	21	8	...	1	5	...	...	...	8	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...
	Grievous Hurt	1	6	7	3	...	3	6	1	15	7	4	...	1	2	...	...	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Rape	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mischief	2	2	4	1	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	House-breaking	13	39	52	9	27	6	42	10	17	12	1	3	...	8	...	...	12	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cheating	2	...	2	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Breach of trust	2	2	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
	Miscellaneous ...	9	11	20	10	1	6	17	3	61	20	5	11	...	1	3	...	20	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Special or Local Acts	...	2	2	...	1	1	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total. A ...	45	92	137	43	41	30	114	23	147	65	10	19	3	26	7	...	65	46	...	...	9	2	2	11	17	10	6	...	1	...	...	14	...	
B	<i>(Cases taken up directly by Magistrates)</i>																																		
	Robbery ... ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

22 under police investigation.

APPENDIX VIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and offences dealt with during 1925-26.

Number.	Name of Court.	Number of Offences		Number of Persons dealt with							Persons disposed of					Remarks		
		Past year	Present year	Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial				Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted	Convicted	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred		Remaining at the end of the year	
					Arrested by Police	Upon warrant	On summons	Voluntarily	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate	Past year								Present year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	The Sessions Court	7	10	...	29	...	...	...	...	12	29	1	6	22	...	...	...
2	The District Magistrate, Jamkhandi	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	The Nyayadhish & Magistrate F. C. Jamkhandi...	13	16	...	29	...	12	...	...	38	46	17	11	13	...	...	...
4	The Munsiff & Magistrate F. C. Kundgol	10	16	...	16	...	5	7	...	26	28	3	10	13	2	...	...
5	The Mamlatdar and Magistrate S. C. Jamkhandi.	31	32	1	49	7	19	1	...	56	76	2	11	26	27	...	10	
6	The Mamlatdar & Magistrate S. C. Kundgol...	17	14	1	8	...	31	...	...	28	39	6	30	3	...	...	...
7	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T.C. Jamkhandi ...	62	78	5	10	5	194	10	...	173	219	44	140	15	...	...	22	
8	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Vathar...	8	7	5	5	...	9	...	...	16	14	...	10	1	...	...	3	
9	The Vahivatdar & Magistrate T. C. Patkhal ...	2	4	...	1	...	19	...	...	5	10	4	5	1	...	...	...
10	The Avalkarkun & Magistrate T.C. Kundgol ...	7	4	...	...	...	0	...	...	11	10	5	2	...	...	...	3	
	Total.....	163	181	12	147	12	289	18	...	389	471	82	225	94	29	...	38	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi

APPENDIX IX.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts during 1925-26.

Number	Tribunal	No. of Persons and Cases																																		
		Applications rejected				Sentence								Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further inquiry &c. ordered		Pending																
						Confirmed		Modified		Reversed																										
		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases		Persons		Cases																
		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year													
1	High Court...	6	3	9	3	3	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1
2	The Sessions Court	5	...	...	...	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	The District Magistrate's Court ...	14	...	2	...	2	10	2	10	...	2	...	2	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		25	3	11	3	5	14	5	13	3	5	3	4	15	4	15	2	1	1	1	1	

A. K. Kulkarni.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX X.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

CIVIL WORK—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during 1925-26.

Number	Tribunal	Opening Balance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing balance		Value	Suits filed in 1925-1926						Suits disposed of 1925-1926				Average Duration			Remarks				
		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		Rs.	Nature		Value				Value	Years	Months	Days							
														Suits regarding lands and houses	Suits for money transactions	Suits for other rights	No. of Suits under Rs. 100	No. of Suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of Suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000					No. of Suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of Suits above Rs. 5,000		Ex-parte	Admitted and compromised	Struck off the file	Otherwise disposed of
1	The District Judge Jamkhandi.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Nyayadhish of Jamkhandi as:—																													
	F. C. Sub-Judge	7	4	3	4	10	8	6	1	4	7	} 1,83,030	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	} 1,06,661	...	...	...	...	} 2	9
	S. C. Sub-Judge	156	206	359	313	515	519	309	279	206	240		46	218	49	86	171	36	20	...	57	81	21		120					
	Small Cause Court Judge...	10	22	443	497	453	519	431	505	22	14		...	497	...	385	112	...	...	...	195	172	51		87					

**APPENDIX XI.
JAMKHANDI STATE.**

CIVIL WORK—Results of Applications for Execution of decrees during 1925-26.

Number	Tribunal	Opening balance		Value of opening balance for the present year	Applications brought to the Register			Total			Disposed of			Closing balance			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the present year			Remarks
		Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Value for the present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the present year	Past year	Present year	Value for the present year	Past year	Present year	Value of closing balance for the present year	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	The District Judge Court Jamkhandi...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	Rs. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	The Nyayadhish Court Jamkhandi...	244	261	103982	673	820	204058	917	1081	308040	656	781	163608	261	300	144432	142	73	85	...
3	The Munsiff Court Kundgol ...	46	34	19963	121	125	71783	167	159	91746	133	126	39231	34	33	52515	15	13	5	...
4	The S. C. Sub-Judge Court Wathar...	4	2	306	...	1	1998	4	3	2304	2	...	...	2	3	2304	...	1	2	...
5	The Munsiff Court Wathar ...	2	2	254	4	1	55	6	3	309	4	3	309	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	The Munsiff Court Patkhal ...	2	4	4757	2	10	1676	4	14	6433	...	6	5409	4	8	1024	6	1	1	...
	Total...	298	303	129262	800	957	279570	1098	1260	408832	795	916	208557	303	344	200275	163	88	93	...

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XII.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

CIVIL WORK—Number and results of appeals in Civil suits during 1925-26.

No.	Name of Court	Opening Bal- ance		Filed during		Total		Disposed of during		Closing bal- ance		Value of appeals		How disposed of						Average duration			Remarks								
		3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		14			15			16	
		1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	1924-25	1925-26	Years		Months	Days	Years	Months	Days			
1	The Huzur or the Chief's Court ...	27	19	18	15	45	34	26	26	19	8	Rs. 29455	Rs. 82863	22	23	1	3	...	1	...	2	...	1	4	4	...	9	6			
2	District Judge of Jamkhandi ...	16	16	42	31	58	47	42	36	16	11	Rs. 15488	Rs. 15573	25	28	5	3	5	2	5	1	1	2	...	3	15	...	4	14		
	Total.....	43	35	60	46	103	81	68	62	35	19	Rs. 44943	Rs. 98436	47	51	6	6	5	2	6	1	3	2	1	7	19	...	6	25		

A. K. Kulkarni.
State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Locks-up during 1925-26.

Station	No. of prisons	Number of Prisoners				Daily average in Jail		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year	Total cost of jail and prisoners	Average period of accused under trial	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jails.
		Remaining from the last year	Admitted during the year	Total		Past year	Present year				
				Past year	Present year						
The Central Jail, Jamkhandi...	1	41	119	124	160	54·5	49·81	57	Rs.	Days	
Kundgol Sub-Jail ...	1	...	12	14	12	·06	·06	...	7,171	9	
Lock-up at Vathar...	1	...	3	...	3	...	009	...		2·3	
Do. Mudhavi... ..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Total.....	4	41	134	138	175	27·28	16·62	57		21·1	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIV.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Registration of Documents during 1925-26.

Number	Sub-Registry Office	Documents presented for registration		Nature of Documents registered								Total Documents registered		Value of Documents registered		Documents refused to be registered		Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year		Remarks		
		Past year	Present year	Mortgage deeds		Sale-deeds		Wills		Money-bonds		Miscellaneous		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year
				Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year									
1	2	3	4	5		6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13		
1	The Jamkhandi Taluka Sub-Registry...	3018	2219	1312	1104	629	514	30	9	...	...	1045	592	3016	2219	14,34,414	12,02,247	2	1	...	1	
2	The Kundgol Taluka Sub-Registry	719	565	278	276	159	128	14	13	...	..	265	147	716	564	6,29,388	4,04,214	2	1	1	...	
3	The Thana Vathar Sub-Registry	115	95	71	43	15	27	2	1	...	...	27	14	115	85	39,068	41,114	...	...	...	...
4	The Thana Patkhal Sub-Registry	19	22	...	2	14	12	...	...	...	...	5	8	19	22	7179	8,150	...	...	...	...
	Total...	3871	2891	1661	1425	817	681	46	23	...	...	1342	761	3866	2890	21,10,049	16,55,725	4	2	1	1	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XV.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during 1925-26.

Description	Past year			Present year			Remarks
	Number of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	Number of deeds	Value of property	Fees realized	
		Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	
Mortgage deeds... ..	1,661	9,54,437	5,205	1,425	8,56,153	4,548	
Sale deeds	817	6,11,033	2,778	681	4,89,809	2,138	
Wills	46	...	126	23	100	61	
Money bonds ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	1,342	5,44,579	3,797	761	3,09,663	1,772	
Total...	3,866	21,10,049	11,906	2,890	16,55,725	8,519	
Deduct Expenditure	...	...	2,110	...	...	2,314	
Net profit.....	...	...	9,796	...	...	6,205	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVI.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities during 1925-26.

No	Name	Opening balance on the 1st April 1924	Receipts during the year		Total in curr- ent year	Expenditure during the year		Balance on the 31st March 1926	Remarks
			Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year		
1	Jamkhandi	Rs. 4,152	Rs. 20,057	Rs. 31,594	Rs. 35,746	Rs. 21,046	Rs. 32,262	Rs. 3,484	
2	Hunnur... ..	1,091	1,171	1,314	2,405	1,108	1,372	1,033	
3	Banhatti... ..	757	3,930	6,144	6,901	3,927	4,861	2,040	
4	Kundgol... ..	1,453	5,675	4,942	6,395	6,238	4,807	1,588	
5	Saunshi... ..	2,896	7,633	6,539	9,435	5,587	8,127	1,308	
6	Kamdoli... ..	444	2,891	2,498	2,942	2,722	2,228	714	
	Total...	10,793	41,357	53,031	63,824	40,628	53,657	1,01,67	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement of Rain-fall during 1925-26.

No	Taluka Head- quarter Station.	1925	1925	1925	1925	1925	1925	1925	1925	1925	1926	1926	1926	Total	Total of past year	Average of past 5 years	Remarks
		April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	January	February	March				
1	Jamkhandi	I. C. 1—54	I. C. 5—80	I. C. 3—24	I. C. 2—25	I. C. 2—14	I. C. 3—44	I. C. 2—92	I. C. 0—10	I. C. 0—28	I. C. 0—82	...	...	I. C. 22—53	I. C. 22—86	I. C. 17—55	
2	Kundgol	3—51	5—25	2—59	3—18	2—17	1—21	8—79	0—96	1—76	0—0	...	...	29—42	23—18	29—27	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XVIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement of prices of staple food-grains during 1925-26.

Taluka.	Article.	During March (past year.)			During March (present year)			Remarks.
		Seers.	Tolas.	Per rupee.	Seers.	Tolas.	Per rupee.	
Jamkhandi...	{ Jowari... ..	8	...	1	10	...	1	
	{ Bajri... ..	8	...	1	10	...	1	
Kundgol...	{ Jowari... ..	10	...	1	12	...	1	
	{ Bajri... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...

STATE OF JAMKHANDI
STATE CARBHARI

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XIX.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Expenditure on Public Works during 1925—26.

Description of works	State Funds			Local Funds			Total
	Original	Repairs	Total	Original	Repairs	Total	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
I. Buildings—							
(1) State Buildings	12438	16660	29098	...	...	...	29098
(2) Offices ... ..	...	7667	7667	...	94	94	7761
(3) Dharamashalas & Temples ... ..	...	915	915	1000	919	1919	2834
(4) Schools ... ..	...	465	465	4939	3393	8332	8797
(5) Chawadis	1132	812	1944	...	2669	2669	4613
(6) Others	4589	3985	8574	...	...	...	8574
Total.....	18159	30504	48663	5939	7075	13014	61677
II. Roads and Road-side trees ...	...	15613	15613	...	9521	9521	25134
III. Water-supply	2888	6009	8897	3000	337	3337	12234
IV. Establishment	16336	...	16336	2673	...	2673	19009
Grand Total.....	37383	52126	89509	11612	16933	28545	118054

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State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XX.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Agricultural Stock during 1925-26.

Name of State	Year	Horses and cattle									Ploughs		Carts		Remarks
		Bullocks	Cows	Buffaloes		Horses	Mares	Colts and fillies	Asses	Sheep and goats	With two bullocks	With four bullocks	Riding	Load carrying	
				Male	Female										
Jamkhandi...	1924-25	12,078	7,665	292	8,335	322	147	37	503	29,825	3,635	495	243	3,711	
	1925-26	14,305	7,669	271	9,910	307	147	50	521	28,902	3,947	526	346	3,752	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXI.
JAMKHANDI STATE.

Excise-shops and Excise-Revenue during 1925-26.

Name of Taluka	Country spirit		Opium		Ganja		Toddy		Total		Remarks	
	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue	No. of shops	Revenue		
Talukas.										*412500	* Includes Spirit and Toddy.	
Jamkhandi	10		3	1453	7		6	...	26	14499		
Kundgol	8	Rs. 1,12,500	1	349	8	Rs. 14,499	2	...	19	349		
Thanas.												
Vathar			2	2021		1		3	2021
Patkhal		2	2906	2	2906		
Total...	18	1,12,500	8	6729	16	14,499	8	...	50	1,33,728		

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State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XX II.

APPENDIX

JAMKHANDI

Statement showing receipts and disbursements

INCOME.

No.	Receipts.	1924—25	1925—26	Increase.	Decrease	Remarks
	Opening Balance.	Rs. 601199	Rs. 244535	Rs. ...	Rs. 356664	
A	Land Revenue ...	526379	588907	62528*	...	* Nominal increase due to book adjustment.
B	Forest Do ...	5877	6587	710	...	
C	Agriculture ...	46	10	...	36	
D	Excise Do ...	229485	134122	...	95363†	† Last year's figures include amount of Rs. 182853 received on account of adjustment of Abkari compensation for the years 1920 to 1924 hence the apparent decrease.
E	Stamp Do ...	53740	41364	...	2376	
F	Law & Justice...	3445	10393	6948	...	
G	Miscellaneous					
	1 Registration ...	10668	8626	...	2042	
	2 Interest. ...	112249	73942	...	38307†	† The figure for 1924—25 includes receipts of past years that were not brought to account and hence the apparent increase.
	3 Refunds. ...	6412	4861	...	1551	
	4 Local Funds ...	43071	44947	1876	...	
	5 Others. ...	74696	60771	...	13925	
	Total G...	247096	193147	1876	55825	
	Total of A to G...	1066068	984530	72062	153600	
H	Debts.					
	1 Deposits. ...	284338	206804	...	77534	
	2 Advances. ...	199427	89235	...	110192	
	3 Loans.... ...	489787	379417	...	110370	
	Total H...	973552	675456	...	298096	
	Total Income.	2039620	1659986	...	379634	
	Grand Total...	2640819	1904521	...	736228	

XXII.

STATE.

during the year ending 5th June 1926.

EXPENDITURE.

No	Disbursements	1924—25	1925—26	Increase	Decrease	Remarks
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
A	Tribute.	20516	20516	...	...
B	Refunds.	10474	8962	...	1512	
C	Administration— charges					
	1 Revenue esta- blishment. ...	94920	92760	...	2160	
	2 Police.	87770	95580	7810	...	
	3 Jail..... ...	8248	7171	...	1077	
	4 Law charges ...	17405	19376	1971	...	
	5 Forest	3101	3755	654	...	
	6 Agriculture ..	3873	2917	...	956	
	7 Others	16239	10191	...	6098	
	Total C	231606	231750	10435	10291	
D	Public Instruction...	80579	85932	5353	...	
E	Dispensary charges...	22737	20081	...	2706	
F	Domestic charges ...					
	1 Khasgi.	72000	72000	...	...
	2 Paga	1126	1552	426	...	
	Total F	73126	73552	426	...	§ Increase is due to the adjustments of accounts of Devasthan & Dumala net alienation.
G	Religious charges...	35349	79605	§ 44256	...	
H	Public works.	94026	118054	|| 24028	...	|| Increase is due to more original works being overtaken & finished.
I	Mech. Engr. Dept.	5113	7674	2561	...	
J	Stamp.	1978	2193	215	...	
K	Pensions.	30577	34998	4421	...	
L	Miscellaneous.					
	1 Registration.	2141	2348	207	...	
	2 Others	418887	145144	...	274067	
	Total L	421028	147492	207	274067	
	Total of A to L ...	1027159	830809	95902	288576	
M	Debts.					
	1 Deposits	276160	198691	...	77469	
	2 Advances	89981	180928	90947	...	
	3 Loans.	1002984	548470	...	454514	
	Total M	1369125	928089	90947	531983	
	Total Expenditure...	2396284	1758898	...	637386	
	Closing Balance ...	244585	145623	...	98912	
	Grand Total	2640819	1904521	...	736298	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIII.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded during 1925-26.

Dispensary	No. of patients treated		Results of patients In-door				Expenditure	Daily average	Remarks
	Out-door	In-door	Discharged	Absented	Died	Remaining under treatment			
Prince of Wales Hospital, Jamkhandi	...	11,998	38	32	2	4	...	Rs. 189.86	The prevailing diseases were Malarial fever, Plague, Influenza, Bowel complaints, Respiratory, & Rheumatic affections, Eye, Ear, & Skin diseases etc. during the year under report.
Savalgi Dispensary	...	4,188	...	...	...	...	20,081	31.41
Banhatti Dispensary	...	5,212	...	...	...	...	...	.52
Kundgol Dispensary	...	6,482	15	13	...	1	1	66.68	
Total	...	27,880	53	45	2	5	1	...	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXIV.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Vital Statistics during 1925-26.

Name	Population according to census of 1921	Births		Increase	Decrease	Deaths		Increase	Decrease	Ratio Per 1000 of Population				Remarks
		Past Year	Present Year			Past Year	Present Year			Births		Deaths		
										Past Year	Present Year	Past Year	Present Year	
Jamkhandi State	1,01,195	3,684	3,885	201	...	2,831	2,245	...	586	36.4	38.3	27.9	22.1	

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

APPENDIX XXV.

JAMKHANDI STATE.

Particulars as to the schools maintained during 1925—26.

Number of Schools		Description of schools	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st March		Daily average attendance		Expenditure	Remarks
Past year	Present year		Past year	Present year	Past year	Present year		
1	1	Parashuram Bhau High School, Jamkhandi ...	445	456	378	399	Rs.	
1	1	Harbhat Anglo-Vernacular School, Kundgol	223	270	172	227		
2	2	Second Grade Anglo-Vernacular School, Savalgi and Banhatti ...						
1	1	Sanskrit Path shala, Kundgol ...	8	5	6	4	85,932	
69	69	Vernacular Schools (Boys')	4,853	4,886	3,760	3,807		
		Marathi 10						
		Kanarese 57						
		Urdu 1						
		Depressed classes } 1						
		69						
1	1	Home Classes for Women ...	36	31	26	25		
4	4	Girls' Schools ...	413	420	318	332		
		Marathi 2						
		Kanarese 2						
79	79	Total.....	5,978	6,068	4,660	4,794		
		4						

45

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.

46

72

WARDS' ESTATES.

APPENDIX JAMKHANDI

Statement showing the particulars of the Wards' Estates

No	Name	A				B		C	
		Date on which the estate came under State management	Age of minor's last birthday	Date on which majority would be attained	Authority for taking management	Guardian of		State of health	How far educated
						Person	Property		
1	Limana Basalingapa Jirli of Jamkhandi.	14-8-1914	18	1929	No. 596 14-8-14	Virupaxapa Shivingapa Jirli.	Manager of Wards' estates	Good	English 5 th Standard
2	Bhimapa bin Laxmana Nyangouda of Kunchnur.	29-1-1919	6	1943	No. 2373 29-1-19	Father Venkapa Namgouda	"	"	...
3	Allapa Dhodtamapa Kalyanshetti of Jamkhandi.	11-11-1916	18	1929	No. 443 9-11-16	Grand mother Gangava kom Gurapadapa Kalyani.	"	"	English 4 th Standard
4	Kadapa Virabhadrapa Maloji of Jamkhandi.	27-3-1918	17	1930	No. 390 27-3-18	Mother Bhagava Maloji	"	"	...
5	Shidaraya Malakapa Telsang of Jamkhandi.	1918	17	1930	No. 1445 1328 Fashi	Allapa Kadalepa Mudhol.	"	"	...
6	Nilawa and Parvateva father's name Shivarudrapa Halbhavi of Jamkhandi.	20-4-1917	15, 13	1931, 1933	No. 1227 20-4-17	Ramapa bin Siddapa Chimmad	"	"	...
7	Sonu, Subhadra and Tunga father's name Vishnu Sadashiva Joshi, all of Jamkhandi.	8-12-1917	18, 16, 14	1929, 1931, 1933	No. 590 8-12-17	Maternal uncle Narayan Ambaji Nivargi	"	"	...
8	Khanderao Vasudevrao Raste of Jamkhandi.	8-1-1920	...	...	No. 308 8-1-20	...	...	...	...

A.

STATE.

during the year 1925-26.

Where Educated	D							Remarks
	Financial condition of the Estate					Value of property		
	Opening balance Rs	Receipts during the year Rs	Total Rs	Expenditure Rs	Balance at the end of the year Rs	Moveable exclusive of cash Rs	Immoveable Rs	
...	2626	1613	4239	1817	2422	2500 *	10000	* In Govt. Promissory Notes.
...	5136	3387	8523	392	8131	253	8700	
...	1749	2258	4007	2480	1527	...	16400	
...	1035	1128	2163	1652	511	73	3600	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	This estate is released from management this year.
...	14949	77992	92941	79221	13720	...	100000 †	† This man being unable to manage his estate it is taken under State management.
Hubli	868	2156	3024	2754	270	...	55000 §	§ Owing to dispute between two wards, control of the court of wards continues by the Council's order No. 64/4-7-25.
"	809	566	1375	519	856	...	10000	
"	33	1245	1278	449	829	...	10000 ×	× Taken under management during the year under report.

A. K. Kulkarni.

State Karbhari, Jamkhandi.