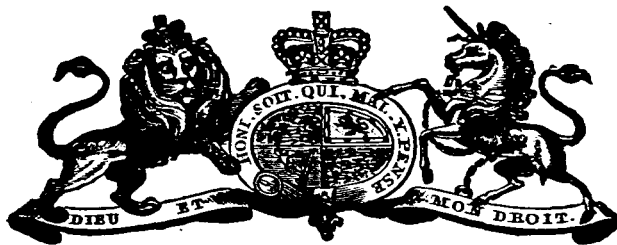


GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.
FINANCIAL DEPARTMENT.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR

1880-81.



CALCUTTA:
OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF GOVERNMENT PRINTING.
1880.

APPENDIX.

TABLE I.—Miscellaneous.

	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEFICIT of recorded Revenue compared with whole recorded Expenditure ...	3,930,374	2,601,684	5,992,062	8,334,139	2,337,507	3,581,000	2,895,000
PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, Capital Expenditure ...	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052	4,381,898	3,700,000	3,312,000
Recorded Revenue compared with the recorded Expenditure, excluding Expenditure on Productive Public Works—							
SURPLUS ...	819,197	1,668,945	...	...	2,044,391	119,000	417,000
DEFICIT ...	...	...	2,182,778	3,543,087	...	...	...
Net Public Debt incurred ...	8,998,168	4,109,522	4,760,145	7,345,416	4,199,263	5,131,000	706,000
NET PUBLIC DEBT incurred, including Capital transactions with Guaranteed Railway and other Companies and Native States, &c. ...	4,382,300	2,878,300	3,317,000	6,496,200	3,209,100	5,523,300	488,000
Value of commodities exported, excluding Gold and Silver ...	56,359,000	58,091,000	61,014,000	65,222,000	60,937,000	...	...
Value of commodities imported, excluding Gold and Silver ...	86,222,000	38,887,000	37,428,000	41,464,000	37,800,000	...	...
EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, excluding Gold and Silver ...	20,137,000	19,204,000	23,586,000	23,758,000	23,137,000	...	...
Net imports of Gold ...	1,874,000	1,545,000	207,000	468,000	(Exports) 896,000	...	...
Net imports of Silver ...	4,642,000	1,553,000	7,199,000	14,676,000	3,970,000	...	...
TOTAL NET IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER ...	6,516,000	3,098,000	7,406,000	15,144,000	3,074,000	...	...
Excess of Exports over Imports, including Gold and Silver ...	13,621,000	16,106,000	16,180,000	8,614,000	20,063,000	...	...
Grand total value of Imports and Exports of all kinds ...	102,348,000	104,480,000	113,908,000	126,252,000	109,777,000	...	...
SECRETARY OF STATE'S BILLS sold (Rupees) ...	Rs. 11,74,37,000	13,75,00,000	14,85,70,000	11,69,85,000	16,91,24,000	18,90,00,000	20,28,00,000
Sterling Equivalent received ...	£ 10,841,600	12,390,000	12,696,000	10,184,000	13,949,000	15,750,000	16,900,000
SILVER coined at the Indian Mints ...	4,897,000	2,550,000	6,271,000	16,180,000	7,210,770	8,421,902	...
Gold coined in Germany ...	...	12,756,000	2,873,000	7,112,000	5,475,340	1,509,877	...
Silver coined in Germany ...	...	6,602,000	9,523,000	1,669,000	88,498	...	...
Maximum PRICE of AN OZ. TROY STANDARD SILVER IN LONDON ...	59½d. (25th April)	57½d. (27th April)	58½d. (18th Jan)	55½ (8th Oct.)	54½d. (2nd April)	53½ (Nov.)	...
Minimum ditto ...	57d. (9th March)	52½d. (22nd March)	47d. (7th July)	53½ (21st June)	48½d. (21st Dec.)	49½ (April)	...
Maximum price of a sovereign in Calcutta ...	Rs. 10 12 0	11 12 0	13 (7th July)	11 14 0 (6th Sept.)	12 11 (March)	12 11 (May)	...
Minimum ditto ...	10 9 0	11	11Rs. 3as. (6th Feb.)	11 4 0 (10th April)	11 11 (11th June)	11 15 (Jan.)	...
AVERAGE EXCHANGE upon Secretary of State's Bills sold per rupee ...	£ 1s. 10-22d.	1s. 9-64d.	1s. 8-49d.	1s. 8-79d.	1s. 7-761d.	1s. 8d.	1s. 8d.
Fixed RATE OF EXCHANGE for the ADJUSTMENT of transactions between the Indian and Imperial Treasuries ...	1s. 10d.	1s. 10½d.	1s. 9½d.	1s. 9½d.	1s. 9d.	1s. 7½d.	1s. 8½d.
Maximum RATE OF DISCOUNT ON LOANS on demand at the BANK OF BENGAL, Calcutta ...	11 (11th April)	9 (May)	11 (April)	12 (May)	9 (1st April)	9 (April)	...
Minimum ditto ...	3½ (July to Nov.)	4 (Nov. and Dec.)	5 (Aug. and Sept.)	(Dec. and Jan.)	8 (7th Nov.)	3 (Jan.)	...
Maximum RATE OF DISCOUNT at the BANK OF ENGLAND ...	6 (Dec.)	4 (Oct. and Jan.)	2 throughout the year.	5 (Oct. and Nov.)	6 (Oct. and Nov.)	8 (April to Oct.)	...
Minimum ditto ...	2½ (July)	2 (Aug.)	2 (subsequently.)	2 (subsequently.)	2½ (30th May)	2 (Nov. to Feb.)	...
Maximum MONEY BALANCES of the three PRESIDENCY BANKS ...	6,927,800 (July)	7,041,800 (July)	6,982,700 (July)	7,574,900 (Jan.)	6,978,500 (July)	7,703,600 (Feb.)	...
Minimum ditto ...	4,359,200 (May)	4,762,300 (May)	4,132,500 (Oct.)	3,672,200 (April)	4,589,300 (Jan.)	4,150,400 (April)	...
Maximum price in Calcutta of GOVT. FOUR PER CENT. RUPEE SECURITIES ...	104½ (15th July)	102½ (3rd June)	102½ (25th July)	93½ (27th June)	97 (July and Aug.)	95½ (July)	...
Minimum ditto ...	101½ (25th March)	99 (21st March)	96½ (13th Jan.)	92 (8th Sept.)	91½ (March)	91½ (May)	...
Maximum amount outstanding on London Register, of RUPEE SECURITIES ENFACED FOR INTEREST DRAFTS ...	14,214,617 (Nov.)	14,407,861 (Oct.)	14,125,982 (April)	14,588,744	15,950,002 (Feb.)	19,210,709 (Jan.)	...
Minimum ditto ...	13,098,988 (May)	14,111,441 (April)	12,655,322 (Dec.)	13,057,964	13,826,498 (Oct.)	15,908,182 (May)	...
Maximum price in London of such securities (in Gold) ...	98	98½ (7th April)	92 (15th Dec.)	84½ (5th April)	81½ (1st April)	80½ (Oct.)	...
Minimum ditto ...	98½	82 (4th March)	77 (6th July)	81½ (23rd Jan.)	72 (23rd Oct.)	71½ (May)	...
Maximum price in London of Secretary of State's FOUR PER CENT. STERLING BONDS ...	104½ (Feb.)	106½ (5th Aug.)	104½ (2nd Feb.)	104½ (30th Aug.)	104½ (July & Aug.)	105½	...
Minimum ditto ...	100½ (April)	102½ (3rd June)	101 (20th Oct.)	100½ (21st Mar.)	97 (Oct.)	100½	...
Maximum GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY outstanding ...	11,327,607 (7th Feb.)	12,161,224 (22nd Oct.)	12,551,185 (7th Feb.)	15,757,790 (15th Jan.)	14,584,900 (Sept.)	14,329,700 (Jan.)	...
Minimum ditto ...	9,221,438 (7th April)	10,668,628 (7th May)	10,532,294 (15th May)	11,130,528 (30th April)	11,423,600 (March)	11,113,800 (June)	...
Number of SAVINGS BANKS ...	326	330	340	348	338	339	...
Number of Depositors in Savings Banks ...	67,316	73,401	80,004	83,518	84,503	90,084	...
Amount deposited in Savings Banks ...	1,746,793	1,895,452	1,936,193	1,925,335	1,912,401	2,057,639	...
Average of each Deposit ...	25	25	24	23	22	22	...
Net addition to Deposits ...	9,936	148,659	40,741	10,853 (Decrease.)	12,934 (Decrease.)	145,238	...
Cash Reserve at the BANK OF FRANCE in December of each year—in 000's of Francs ...	1,325,300	1,679,300	2,169,000	2,042,500	2,041,700	1,979,017	...
Silver ditto ...	813,200	605,000	638,600	865,400	1,058,100	1,220,501	...
Percentage of Silver on the Total Reserve ...	24	31	30	43	52	62	...

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.
Sea-borne Trade for the year, &c.—continued.

No.	IMPORTS.	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878 79.
1	COTTON—					
	Twist and Yarn—					
	Quantity Lbs.	37,097,260	31,927,340	33,270,208	36,196,661	33,145,651
	Value £	3,157,780	2,794,769	2,733,535	2,850,616	2,779,774
	Average declared value (Annas	...	14 00	13 14	12 60	13 42
	per lb. { Pence at average exchange	...	1s. 6 93d.	1s. 4 83d.	1s. 4 37d.	1s. 4 57d.
	Other manufactures—					
	Value £	16,263,560	16,463,875	16,012,932	17,332,639	14,137,694
	TOTAL COTTON GOODS.—Gross Imports £	19,421,340	19,258,644	18,746,467	20,183,255	16,917,468
	Re-exports—					
	Twist and Yarn—					
	Quantity Lbs.	781,220	792,668	839,539	934,437	754,648
	Value £	56,249	57,424	58,423	62,733	51,217
	Other manufactures—					
	Value £	1,061,727	984,105	1,064,392	1,089,614	1,132,627
	Total Re-exports £	1,117,976	1,041,529	1,122,815	1,152,347	1,183,844
	TOTAL COTTON GOODS.—Net Imports £	18,303,364	18,217,115	17,623,652	19,030,908	15,733,624
2	METALS Value £	2,607,122	3,310,452	3,721,007	3,736,958	3,372,903
3	SILK, (Raw and Manufactured) " "	1,583,405	1,404,235	1,037,957	1,485,550	1,496,487
4	RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK " "	780,867	1,079,105	1,194,145	1,727,560	1,491,831
5	SUGAR " "	516,564	895,929	403,607	798,036	1,480,880
6	LIQUORS " "	1,636,568	1,702,197	1,585,345	1,683,555	1,372,487
7	PROVISIONS " "	363,727	717,234	664,938	861,116	990,530
8	WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES " "	557,585	1,119,274	911,890	955,142	961,666
9	MACHINERY AND MILL-WORK " "	1,185,943	1,439,921	963,504	873,960	893,875
10	COAL, (excluding coke and patent fuel)—					
	Quantity Tons.	360,252	388,480	523,384	603,731	473,027
	Value £	685,720	647,562	918,309	1,004,942	881,444
	Average declared value (Rupees	19 03	16 67	17 54	16 64	18 63
	per ton— { Shillings, at average exchange	34 94	31 01	30 34	28 83	30 68
11	SALT—					
	Quantity Tons.	277,085	365,254	298,776	254,231	274,182
	Value £	755,771	601,146	430,895	401,366	593,621
	Average declared value (Rupees	27 28	16 45	14 42	15 78	21 65
	per ton— { Shillings, at average exchange	50 51	29 66	24 62	27 35	35 45
12	APPAREL Value £	620,456	634,256	542,860	579,106	546,089
13	SPICES " "	179,126	395,988	432,991	488,884	509,043

TABLE III.—*Sea-borne Trade for the first ten months (Principal articles arranged in order of their declared value).*

	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
	£	£	£	£	£
Value of commodities exported, excluding gold and silver	46,309,370	48,265,519	52,210,342	47,821,206	51,522,819
Value of commodities imported, excluding gold and silver	30,830,219	30,408,746	34,457,474	32,426,305	33,557,095
Excess Exports	15,479,151	17,856,773	17,752,868	15,394,901	17,965,724
Net imports of silver	966,336	5,628,814	13,117,467	2,187,577	6,680,763
Net imports of gold	1,486,222	410,234	278,765	482,078	1,388,535
TOTAL NET IMPORTS OF GOLD AND SILVER	2,452,558	5,218,580	13,396,232	1,705,499	8,069,298
GRAND TOTAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF ALL KINDS	83,124,766	91,365,735	104,112,657	88,090,522	96,944,010

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APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE III.—Sea-borne Trade for the first Ten months, &c.—continued.

No.	EXPORTS.	TEN MONTHS, 1ST APRIL TO 31ST JANUARY.				
		1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.
1	OPIUM ... { Quantity ... Chests Value ... £ Average value per chest ... Rs.	73,095 9,186,788 1,256-13-3	81,613 10,490,687 1,285-6-8	77,387 10,264,066 1,326-5-3	76,165 10,917,614 1,433-6-8	91,081 12,299,004 1,350-5-5
2	COTTON, RAW { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per lb. ... Rs.	4,295,871 11,476,987 0-3-9	3,561,477 8,968,014 0-3-7	2,585,377 6,949,554 0-3-10	2,281,507 6,149,132 0-3-10	2,895,909 7,992,393 0-3-11
	MANUFACTURES—					
	Twist and Yarn { Quantity ... lbs. Value ... £ Average value per lb. ... Rs.	4,587,225 196,768 0-6-10	6,817,270 316,636 0-7-5	12,779,989 558,913 0-6-11	18,306,631 767,675 0-6-8	20,445,445 854,667 0-6-8
	Other manufactures—Value ... £	326,201	375,860	392,895	431,844	420,624
	TOTAL COTTON (RAW AND MANUFACTURED)... £	11,999,956	9,660,510	7,901,362	7,348,651	9,267,684
3	RICE AND PADDY. { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	13,045,994 3,549,719 2-11-6	11,658,224 3,397,812 2-14-8	10,186,650 4,017,311 3-15-1	12,420,606 5,699,274 4-9-5	12,507,197 5,149,989 4-1-11
4	JUTE (Raw and Manufactured)—Value ... £	2,639,630	2,895,432	3,679,332	4,076,573	4,539,642
5	SEEDS ... { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	8,514,379 4,414,548 5-2-11	8,559,142 4,668,529 5-7-8	11,239,493 6,758,930 6-0-2	6,357,845 4,089,485 6-6-11	5,767,116 3,764,594 6-8-5
6	HIDES AND SKINS. { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	534,504 2,378,801 44-8-1	495,367 2,309,783 46-10-0	709,852 2,990,696 42-2-1	630,278 2,455,043 38-15-2	709,755 2,786,059 39-4-1
7	TEA ... { Quantity ... lbs. Value ... £ Average value per lb. ... Rs.	21,254,915 1,899,961 0-14-4	25,186,248 2,361,799 0-15-0	30,306,610 2,770,735 0-14-7	30,692,313 2,808,432 0-14-8	34,243,539 2,746,782 0-12-10
8	INDIGO ... { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	78,004 2,037,990 261-4-3	83,443 2,450,385 293-10-7	90,577 2,632,728 290-10-7	64,514 1,767,026 273-15-0	78,538 2,256,421 287-6-11
9	WOOL (Raw and Manufactured)—Value ... £	1,061,452	1,079,667	939,198	1,049,930	1,007,621
10	WHEAT ... { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	2,155,626 775,554 3-9-6	4,839,290 1,673,400 3-7-4	6,206,669 2,790,304 4-7-11	1,035,657 508,125 4-14-6	1,814,566 918,918 5-1-0
11	COFFEE ... { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	164,692 662,275 40-3-5	168,552 722,544 42-13-11	191,693 846,358 44-2-5	201,626 885,939 43-15-0	188,080 833,670 44-5-2
12	SILK (Raw and Manufactured)—Value ... £	531,870	801,388	766,098	607,139	584,575
13	SALTPETRE ... { Quantity ... Cwts. Value ... £ Average value per cwt. ... Rs.	300,501 254,955 8-7-9	369,887 302,734 8-2-11	311,682 304,068 9-12-1	311,091 296,222 9-8-4	421,263 386,482 9-2-9
14	TRAK ... { Quantity ... C. tons Value ... £ Average value per ton ... Rs.	48,776 356,332 73-0-11	35,771 263,504 73-10-8	44,153 311,678 70-2-9	34,115 247,752 72-9-11	30,810 222,878 72-5-5
15	LAC ...	593,588	425,327	299,599	234,712	220,105
16	SUGAR ...	94,465	425,940	447,616	134,724	156,533

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE III.—Sea-borne Trade for the first ten months—concluded.

No.	IMPORTS.	THE MONTHS, 1ST APRIL TO 31ST JANUARY.						
		1876-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		
1	COTTON—							
	Twist and yarn	Quantity ... lbs.	25,923,585	26,724,669	30,872,371	29,736,857	27,309,866	
		Value ... £	2,286,139	2,230,376	2,425,336	2,480,030	2,248,408	
		Average value per lb. ... Rs.	0-14-1	0-13-4	0-12-7	0-13-4	0-13-2	
	Ditto in sterling average exchange ...	Value ... £	1s. 7d.	1s. 5d.	1s. 4½d.	1s. 4½d.	1s. 4½d.	
		Value ... £	13,097,382	13,056,417	14,512,524	12,274,502	13,819,200	
	TOTAL COTTON GOODS		£	15,383,521	15,286,793	16,937,860	14,754,532	16,067,608
	Re-exports							
	Twist and yarn	Quantity ... lbs.	701,646	614,051	736,160	651,373	730,075	
		Value ... £	50,656	43,119	49,911	44,508	47,715	
Average value per lb. ... Rs.		0-11-7	0-11-3	0-10-10	0-10-11	0-10-5		
Other manufactures—Value		£	819,803	859,705	875,357	966,713	857,853	
Total Re-exports		£	870,459	902,827	925,168	1,011,220	905,567	
TOTAL COTTON GOODS—Net Imports		£	14,513,062	14,383,966	16,012,692	13,743,312	15,162,041	
2	METALS	Value £	2,533,767	2,893,993	3,008,118	2,919,762	2,849,539	
3	SILK (Raw and Manufactured)	Value £	1,126,453	831,428	1,271,782	1,313,747	1,263,602	
4	LIQUORS	Value £	1,194,828	1,286,521	1,431,367	1,113,119	1,250,897	
5	RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING-STOCK	Value £	931,228	1,013,812	1,227,159	1,249,238	1,104,248	
6	WOOLLEN MANUFACTURES	Value £	856,225	823,119	849,529	846,254	901,642	
7	PROVISIONS	Value £	560,436	539,059	716,939	834,573	882,062	
8	COAL (excluding Coke and Patent Fuel)—	Quantity ... Tons	262,999	347,716	469,270	377,684	446,226	
		Value ... £	428,858	643,794	764,610	708,320	860,491	
9	SUGAR	Average value per ton ... Rs.	16-4-10	18-8-2	16-4-8	18-12-1	19-4-6	
		Value £	618,833	349,806	657,043	1,137,030	853,951	
10	SALT	Quantity ... Ton	302,897	255,504	217,202	223,565	277,279	
		Value ... £	505,238	363,684	324,628	477,384	611,322	
11	MACHINERY AND MILL-WORK	Average value per ton ... Rs.	16-10-10	14-3-9	14-15-1	21-5-7	22-0-9	
		Value £	1,243,685	803,705	724,078	781,969	549,049	
12	APPAREL	Value £	548,970	460,767	491,306	464,159	466,922	
13	SPICES	Value £	315,656	367,877	389,649	430,862	406,197	

TABLE IV.—Wholesale Prices of typical commodities in Gold and Silver in London and Calcutta in December of each year. (Prices of March 1873=100.)

IN LONDON—(prices quoted from the LONDON ECONOMIST.)	MEASURED IN GOLD.							MEASURED IN SILVER.*							
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	
Scotch Pig Iron (Warrants) ...	91	68	54	49	43	36	55	95	71	58	51	48	44	63	
Coals, Hetton, Wallsend (London) ...	94	90	75	57	55	60	50	97	94	79	59	61	72	57	
Copper, Chili Bars ...	93	93	92	85	74	64	74	96	97	98	90	82	77	85	
Straits Tin ...	79	65	56	52	45	42	62	82	67	60	54	50	50	71	
Wheat ...	112	81	83	91	94	72	85	115	84	88	96	104	87	97	
Flour, town-made ...	111	82	90	82	98	69	86	114	85	96	86	109	83	98	
Beef, inferior ...	125	110	128	98	85	90	85	129	115	136	102	94	108	97	
Cotton, No. 40, Mule Twist ...	95	83	86	80	71	61	77	97	88	91	84	78	73	87	
Wool, Southdown Hogs ...	96	89	85	80	76	65	71	99	93	91	85	84	78	81	
Sugar, Foreign Muscovado ...	92	87	77	113	74	80	95	95	91	82	119	82	96	108	
Coffee ...	124	97	105	101	98	73	83	128	101	111	106	119	88	94	
Pepper ...	126	95	78	69	63	N.	...	109	100	83	73	70	N.	...	
Saltpetre ...	86	80	83	87	88	89	96	86	82	88	92	109	108	110	
Gold ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	103	104	106	105	111	120	114
Silver ...	97	96	94	95	90	83	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
IN CALCUTTA (prices quoted from the CALCUTTA PRICE CURRENT.)															
Grey Shirtings (3½ lbs.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	93	84	84	78	73	74	81
Mule Twist, white, good, No. 40 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	96	91	87	87	75	75	88
" " Turkey red, No. 40 (12 lbs.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	104	94	85	85	78	77
" " Orange, No. 40—60 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	107	93	87	90	83	73	87
Copper, Sheathing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	100	102	93	83	80	87
Iron, flat, bolt, bar and square ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	89	78	68	60	56	76
Spelter, hard ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	118	148	143	130	107	121
Hides, buffalo, slaughtered ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	88	75	104	75	69	96
Indigo, good ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	110	NIL	90	110	86	100	119
Jute, picked ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	137	125	150	147	153	169
Lac dye, fine ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	60	55	69	58	54	73
Shell Lac, fine orange ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	129	183	119	68	49	56	153
Linseed, fine bold clean ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	111	110	92	102	106	N.	120
Rice, Ballam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	153	135	159	168	259	153
Silk, raw, Cosimbazar ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	58	40	98	80	69	87
Sugar, Benares ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	87	87	88	NIL	...	...
Tea, good Souchong ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	114	123	104	123	100	77	82
Wheat, Doodiah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	96	78	96	114	109	109
Gold ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	100	102	103	105	109	110

* The values measured in silver in London have been calculated from the values in gold on the basis of the price of standard silver in London.

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE V.—Actual CAPITAL EXPENDITURE on STATE RAILWAYS in 1878-79, and estimated Expenditure on such works in 1879-80 and 1880-81, and to the end of 1880-81.

	1878-79, Accounts.	1879-80, Regular Estimate.	1880-81, Budget- Estimate.	To end of 1880-81.	Sanctioned Estimate.	Balance remaining to be spent.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
East India	297,314	58,700	630,000	38,266,951 (a)	...	...
Rajputana	359,296	248,000	172,000	3,545,000	3,267,000	—278,000
Western Rajputana	344,633	631,000	355,000	1,649,000	1,604,000	—45,000
Sindia	211,264	130,000	100,000	893,000	904,000	11,000
Holkar	—73,865	36,000	19,000	1,260,000	1,246,000	—14,000
Nemuch	226,255	278,000	339,000	1,786,000	2,202,000	416,000
Wardah Coal	11,027	15,000	...	501,000	541,000	40,000
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	106,300	250,000	217,000	593,000	837,000	244,000
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	121,375	40,000	10,000	1,262,000	1,251,000	—1,000
Northern Bengal	386,190	129,000	60,000	2,139,000	1,945,000	—194,000
Tirhoot	20,850	27,000	15,000	565,000	600,000	35,000
Patna and Gya	250,105	73,000	25,000	350,000	404,000	54,000
Nalhati	6,963	—1,000	—1,000	32,000	36,000	4,000
Calcutta and South-Eastern	14,069	—1,000	—2,000	672,000	739,000	67,000
Cawnpore and Furruckabad... ..	69,715	154,000	68,000	282,000	322,000	40,000
Ghazipur and Dildarnagar... ..	2,653	44,000	5,000	55,000	65,000	10,000
Muttra-Hathras... ..	3,740	1,000	...	110,000	125,000	15,000
Muttra-Achneyra	5,311	...	55,000	60,000	90,000	30,000
Dhond and Manmad	359,469	112,000	100,000	1,124,000	1,350,000	226,000
Jadun Valley	816,105	304,000	200,000	6,295,000	7,180,000	885,000
Punjab Northern	369,905	663,000	303,000	4,053,000	3,803,000	—250,000
Fluctuations in Store Balances	—166,725	—243,000	—80,000	155,000	...	—155,000
Reserve ... ..	...	...	242,000	242,000	...	—242,000
	3,464,630	2,940,000	2,232,000	27,623,000	28,526,000	903,000
Deduct PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS OUTLAY in- cluded in the above	3,327,838	2,608,000	1,982,000	26,533,000	...	...
Balance ORDINARY OUTLAY	136,742	332,000	250,000	1,090,000	...	...
Railways constructed wholly from Ordinary Funds—						
Patri Salt Railway ... ..	...	...	...	81,000	90,000	9,000
Frontier Railways chargeable to Army ... ..	...	1,440,000	2,040,000	3,480,000	...	...
Total ORDINARY	136,742	1,772,000	2,290,000	4,651,000	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3,464,630	4,380,000	4,272,000	31,154,000	...	...

(a).—£6,550,000 added on account of premium added to the Capital of the East India Railway on the purchase being effected.

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE VI.—Actual Capital Expenditure on works of Irrigation, &c., for which Capital and Revenue Accounts are kept, in 1878-79, and estimated expenditure on such works in 1879-80, 1880-81, and to the end of 1880-81, &c.

	1878-79 Actuals.	1879-80 Regular Estimates.	1880-81 Budget- Estimates.	TO END OF 1880-81.			Estimated cost (current sanctions).	Balance of current sanctions remaining to be spent.
				Outlay against current sanctions.	Outlay against sanctions that have expired.	Total.		
IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.								
Orissa Canals	56,256	78,000	44,000	1,953,300	...	1,953,300	1,931,000	...
Midnapore Canal	27,517	7,300	15,500	755,600	...	755,600	768,000	12,300
Tidal Canal ... ..	...	...	...	177,300	...	177,300	177,000	...
Sone Canals	171,763	139,700	80,500	2,298,500	...	2,298,500	2,736,000	437,500
Ganges Canal	61,798	30,000	59,300	743,825	2,343,275	3,087,100	1,021,000	277,175
Agra "	6,597	5,000	7,500	786,800	...	786,800	801,000	14,200
Lower Ganges Canal	157,693	151,100	133,000	1,688,100	...	1,688,100	2,473,000	784,900
Western Jumna "	79,438	53,100	65,000	462,000	312,000	774,000	722,000	260,000
Bari Doab "	11,376	10,000	5,000	1,509,600	...	1,509,600	1,652,000	142,400
Other projects	233,946	313,200	220,000	...	...	4,955,600	...	...
TOTAL ...	806,638	797,400	630,000	...	...	17,986,100	...	...
Deduct Ordinary outlay on Productive Public Works included above.	11,984	...	...	...	...	5,306,300	...	...
NET TOTAL ...	794,654	797,400	630,000	...	...	12,679,800	...	...
IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION WORKS.								
<i>(Not classed as Productive Public Works).</i>								
Eastern Jumna Canal	1,511	2,700	10,000	69,000	204,000	273,000	139,000	70,000
Other projects	105,653	134,600	95,800	...	...	2,294,900	...	...
Ordinary outlay on Productive Public Works	11,984	...	...	...	...	5,306,300	...	...
TOTAL ...	119,148	144,300	105,800	...	...	7,874,200	...	...
Deduct Outlay against the grant for Productive Public Works or works not admitted to the category of Productive Public Works	—3	...	4.	...	...	255,200	...	...
NET TOTAL ...	119,151	144,300	105,800	...	...	7,619,000	...	...
GRAND TOTAL ...	913,805	941,700	735,800	...	...	20,298,900	...	...

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE VII.—Gross earnings, Working expenses and net traffic earnings of Guaranteed and State Railways to end of 1878-79, with Regular Estimates for 1879-80 and Budget-Estimates for 1880-81.

	ACTUALS.					Regular Estimates, 1879-80.	Budget-Estimates, 1880-81.
	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.		
GUARANTEED RAILWAYS.							
OPEN MILEAGE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	4,057	4,093	4,308	4,495	4,533	4,541	4,562
<i>Gross Earnings.</i>							
Eastern Bengal	£ 365,956	£ 323,889	£ 376,650	£ 507,641	£ 439,942	£ 460,000	£ 470,000
Madras	591,955	644,832	806,164	930,759	648,613	675,000	675,000
South Indian	97,401	129,578	221,266	335,118	318,431	350,000	370,000
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	603,396	646,577	704,747	786,775	686,533	700,000	790,000
Great Indian Peninsula	2,052,012	2,103,264	2,679,511	3,370,167	2,719,740	2,450,000	2,750,000
Oudh and Rohilkhand	236,694	288,164	369,638	437,015	463,685	400,000	450,000
Sind, Punjab and Delhi	680,318	697,041	833,540	1,014,304	909,393	1,100,000	1,000,000
Total	4,617,734	4,833,345	5,991,516	7,281,777	6,223,337	6,185,000	6,525,000
<i>Working Expenses.</i>							
Eastern Bengal	205,462	206,843	172,357	200,290	196,347	230,000	215,000
Madras	397,268	454,362	475,376	600,831	484,000	450,000	450,000
South Indian	56,101	56,735	118,537	158,407	235,068	255,000	240,000
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	304,545	372,720	366,340	311,796	325,373	330,000	350,000
Great Indian Peninsula	1,143,102	1,001,679	1,235,797	1,567,671	1,447,744	1,480,000	1,500,000
Oudh and Rohilkhand	141,082	175,733	216,565	238,623	237,380	250,000	275,000
Sind, Punjab and Delhi	439,748	482,104	540,777	682,259	584,383	700,000	600,000
Total	2,687,208	2,730,235	3,134,989	3,687,666	3,532,590	3,705,000	3,630,000
<i>Net Traffic Earnings.</i>							
Eastern Bengal	160,494	117,047	204,293	306,951	241,595	240,000	255,000
Madras	194,687	190,470	330,588	329,928	159,533	225,000	225,000
South Indian	41,340	72,783	102,729	148,711	83,338	85,000	130,000
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	298,853	273,657	338,367	474,939	372,655	370,000	430,000
Great Indian Peninsula	908,910	1,101,585	1,443,714	1,702,486	1,271,596	970,000	1,250,000
Oudh and Rohilkhand	85,612	112,431	153,073	198,591	236,325	140,000	205,000
Sind, Punjab and Delhi	240,570	244,937	283,768	422,045	325,010	400,000	400,000
Total	1,930,426	2,113,110	2,856,527	3,594,111	2,690,747	2,430,000	2,895,000
STATE RAILWAYS.							
<i>East Indian.</i>							
OPEN MILEAGE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503	1,503
Gross Earnings	3,451,465	3,011,412	3,818,147	4,362,133	4,052,536	4,250,000	4,250,000
Working Expenses	1,311,861	1,140,861	1,313,676	1,395,692	1,466,390	1,500,000	1,500,000
Net Traffic Earnings	2,139,604	1,870,551	2,504,471	2,966,441	2,586,146	2,750,000	2,750,000
<i>Other State Railways.</i>							
OPEN MILEAGE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	221	485	683	806	1,227	2,014	2,463
<i>Gross Earnings.</i>							
Rajputana and Western Rajputana (Northern Section)	93,819	203,103	239,349	261,454	330,077	332,500	450,000
Western Rajputana (Southern Section)	...	...	...	...	...	15,000	55,000
Holkar and Neemuch	16,702	38,349	39,273	62,666	93,311	122,500	152,500
Sindia	...	...	...	1,319	10,312	11,500	20,000
Wurdah Coal	2,112	2,936	3,685	10,639	11,373	32,000	55,000
Punjab Northern	...	22,657	50,154	76,415	108,400	195,000	240,000
Indus Valley	...	...	...	113,921	370,000	370,000	450,000
Dhond and Manmad	...	...	...	...	25,041	50,000	67,000
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	...	...	...	62,876	97,561	100,000	120,000
Patna and Gya	...	...	...	...	...	35,000	40,000
Northern Bengal	...	...	...	17,111	109,289	140,000	160,000
Tirhoot	...	4,804	21,358	34,334	44,981	45,000	47,500
Calcutta and South-Eastern	9,861	10,486	9,775	12,616	12,500	13,000	13,500
Nalhati	8,462	7,178	8,693	9,150	6,581	9,000	9,000
Cawnpore and Furruckabad	...	...	8,977	9,363	10,822	12,500	11,000
Hatras-Mutra	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,500
Ghaziore and Dildarnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,000
Total	130,986	289,512	390,663	557,890	976,828	1,531,000	1,917,000
<i>Working Expenses.</i>							
Rajputana and Western Rajputana (Northern Section)	57,836	119,688	159,082	184,831	208,316	230,000	275,000
Western Rajputana (Southern Section)	...	...	...	...	...	15,000	50,000
Holkar and Neemuch	11,078	35,715	39,047	39,319	67,803	92,500	102,500
Sindia	...	...	...	2,137	12,784	14,000	18,500
Wurdah Coal	2,403	3,150	3,658	7,043	11,04	29,500	27,500
Punjab Northern	...	13,737	45,958	70,439	86,506	160,000	180,000
Indus Valley	...	...	...	...	169,361	300,000	350,000
Dhond and Manmad	...	...	...	...	24,669	50,000	57,000
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,000
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	...	...	...	59,994	92,561	80,000	80,000
Patna and Gya	...	...	...	...	...	19,000	20,000
Northern Bengal	...	...	...	16,402	89,573	120,000	110,000
Tirhoot	...	4,006	14,139	23,573	32,968	34,000	27,500
Calcutta and South-Eastern	7,320	9,303	12,820	8,226	-1,743	9,000	9,500
Nalhati	7,367	7,966	8,315	8,782	4,479	6,500	7,000
Cawnpore and Furruckabad	...	...	4,919	5,251	5,996	6,700	6,500
Hatras-Mutra	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,000
Ghaziore and Dildarnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	86,004	193,485	257,388	428,008	740,347	1,166,200	1,321,000
<i>Net Traffic Earnings.</i>							
Rajputana and Western Rajputana (Northern Section)	35,983	83,464	80,267	76,603	126,261	152,500	175,000
Western Rajputana (Southern Section)	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Holkar and Neemuch	5,624	2,694	225	23,347	25,608	30,000	50,000
Sindia	...	...	...	-818	-1,923	-2,500	1,500
Wurdah Coal	-291	-214	27	3,346	299	2,500	27,500
Punjab Northern	...	8,920	4,196	5,913	21,884	35,000	30,000
Indus Valley	...	...	...	...	4,060	70,000	100,000
Dhond and Manmad	...	...	...	...	472	...	10,000
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	...	...	...	2,882	5,000	20,000	40,000
Patna and Gya	...	...	...	...	...	14,000	20,000
Northern Bengal	...	...	...	709	19,716	20,000	50,000
Tirhoot	...	798	7,169	10,732	11,888	11,000	20,000
Calcutta and South-Eastern	2,541	1,153	-9,045	4,280	14,257	4,000	4,000
Nalhati	1,125	-758	-217	388	4,052	2,500	2,000
Cawnpore and Furruckabad	...	...	4,058	4,112	4,826	5,500	4,000
Hatras-Mutra	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,000
Ghaziore and Dildarnagar	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000
Total	44,982	96,027	92,680	131,884	236,481	364,300	536,000

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE VIII.—Gross earnings, Working expenses and net earnings of works of Irrigation, &c., for which Capital and Revenue Accounts are kept, to end of 1878-79, with Regular Estimates for 1879-80 and Budget-Estimates for 1880-81.

	ACTUALS.					Regular Estimates, 1879-80.	Budget-Estimates, 1880-81.
	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.		
IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.							
GROSS DIRECT REVENUE.							
Orissa Canals	4,848	4,549	7,456	16,110	18,200	27,000	28,500
Midnapore Canal	11,622	11,111	13,699	17,009	17,071	22,100	26,000
Tidal Canal	5,289	2,293	4,503	6,228	6,079	6,100	6,100
Sone Canals	...	5,090	7,318	10,130	43,763	51,500	56,000
Ganges Canal	201,988	212,882	220,154	250,463	261,114	271,500	246,000
Agra	55	3,709	8,952	21,467	42,633	35,900	43,500
Lower Ganges Canal	...	...	...	...	...	9,100	18,000
Western Jumna	91,290	100,872	87,818	99,210	118,056	117,400	114,000
Bari Doab	64,638	77,189	59,270	56,903	80,608	93,400	108,300
Other projects	10,462	11,984	16,036	25,372	25,743	27,900	35,100
TOTAL	390,222	429,679	425,201	502,882	613,270	666,900	680,600
INDIRECT REVENUE.							
Ganges Canal	41,915	62,580	64,279	72,290	67,181	66,900	66,900
Agra	...	...	...	4,509	...	...	...
Western Jumna Canal	87,256	40,128	88,593	87,378	10,697	21,700	11,700
Bari Doab	14,825	16,653	4,679	11,903	17,738	14,700	10,000
Other projects	24,291	20,345	25,868	27,789	31,078	606,200	614,000
TOTAL	118,087	139,706	133,517	153,667	126,934	709,500	702,600
TOTAL DIRECT AND INDIRECT REVENUE.							
Orissa Canals	4,848	4,549	7,456	16,110	18,200	27,000	28,500
Midnapore Canal	11,622	11,111	13,699	17,009	17,071	22,100	26,000
Tidal Canal	5,289	2,293	4,503	6,228	6,079	6,100	6,100
Sone Canals	...	5,090	7,318	10,130	43,763	51,500	56,000
Ganges Canal	243,903	275,463	284,433	322,743	328,285	338,400	311,900
Agra	55	3,709	8,952	25,976	42,633	35,900	43,500
Lower Ganges Canal	...	...	...	...	...	9,100	18,000
Western Jumna Canal	128,546	141,000	126,406	136,586	128,993	139,100	125,700
Bari Doab	79,293	93,842	63,949	68,806	98,344	113,100	118,400
Other projects	34,753	32,329	42,002	53,161	56,326	634,100	649,100
TOTAL	508,309	569,385	558,718	656,749	740,204	1,376,400	1,383,200
WORKING EXPENSES.							
Orissa Canals	19,643	20,762	21,466	21,607	23,909	25,100	29,700
Midnapore Canal	13,043	16,740	17,123	20,362	17,283	12,900	12,900
Tidal Canal	3,463	3,904	1,243	3,056	2,316	2,700	2,400
Sone Canals	...	11,645	19,959	25,241	37,051	41,500	32,800
Ganges Canal	97,323	105,462	105,940	97,670	96,991	102,100	94,600
Agra	4,676	8,319	11,613	15,792	18,359	19,700	20,100
Lower Ganges Canal	...	...	...	...	450	9,100	21,100
Western Jumna Canal	33,874	37,516	38,937	41,873	51,436	46,100	40,100
Bari Doab	33,746	48,094	55,365	52,388	41,543	46,500	46,700
Other projects	41,837	98,418	92,605	86,239	91,710	106,300	92,600
TOTAL	247,495	350,758	363,356	364,358	381,650	411,800	393,000
NET REVENUE.							
Orissa Canals	-14,795	-16,213	-14,010	-5,497	-5,709	1,900	-1,200
Midnapore Canal	-1,421	-5,629	-3,429	-3,373	-212	9,200	13,100
Tidal Canal	1,836	-1,611	3,260	3,172	3,761	3,400	3,700
Sone Canals	...	-6,463	-2,6	-15,111	6,712	10,200	23,200
Ganges Canal	146,580	170,000	6,833	234,873	231,304	236,300	217,300
Agra	-4,521	-4,610	-2,661	10,184	23,774	16,200	23,400
Lower Ganges Canal	...	...	...	...	-450	...	-3,100
Western Jumna Canal	94,872	103,484	87,469	94,713	77,557	93,000	85,600
Bari Doab Canal	46,547	45,748	8,584	16,408	56,801	66,600	71,700
Other projects	-7,084	-98,089	-50,003	-33,078	-34,884	627,800	556,500
TOTAL	260,814	218,627	195,362	292,291	358,654	964,600	990,200
IRRIGATION AND NAVIGATION WORKS. (Not classed as Productive Public Works.)							
GROSS DIRECT REVENUE.							
Eastern Jumna Canal	61,111	59,249	56,541	57,563	63,198	72,900	60,300
Other projects	22,471	20,053	23,596	19,353	23,908	29,300	30,300
TOTAL	88,582	79,302	80,137	76,916	87,106	102,200	90,600
INDIRECT REVENUE.							
Eastern Jumna Canal	16,989	23,153	22,153	22,680	22,153	22,200	22,200
Other projects	95,825	131,608	123,480	125,987	134,131	187,000	222,900
TOTAL	112,814	153,760	145,633	148,667	156,284	209,200	245,100
TOTAL DIRECT AND INDIRECT REVENUE.							
Eastern Jumna Canal	78,100	81,401	78,694	80,243	85,351	95,100	82,500
Other projects	118,296	151,601	153,076	145,340	158,039	216,300	253,100
TOTAL	196,396	233,002	231,770	225,583	243,390	311,400	335,600
WORKING EXPENSES.							
Eastern Jumna Canal	20,171	23,027	21,474	20,357	20,415	18,700	19,600
Other projects	95,933	108,997	108,469	109,822	95,925	91,500	94,391
TOTAL	116,104	131,974	129,943	130,179	116,340	110,200	113,900
NET REVENUE.							
Eastern Jumna Canal	57,929	58,374	57,220	59,886	64,936	76,400	62,900
Other projects	22,363	42,714	44,587	35,518	62,114	124,800	168,900
TOTAL	80,292	101,088	101,807	95,404	127,050	201,200	231,700

APPENDIX.

COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS.

TABLE IX.—Statement shewing the true Financial results to the revenues of India of the guarantee of interest upon the Capital of the Guaranteed Railway Companies excluding the East Indian Railway Company.

	1873-74.	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.		1880-81, Estimate.
							Original Estimate.	Regular Estimate.	
Open mileage to end of official year ...	4,057	4,093	4,308	4,495	4,532	4,541	4,562	4,562	4,595
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross earnings ...	4,907,145	5,104,172	5,782,089	6,757,875	8,484,612	7,393,807	7,025,000	7,315,000	7,500,000
Working expenses ...	3,315,350	3,123,810	3,321,800	4,108,412	4,835,455	4,658,483	4,240,000	4,895,000	4,675,000
Percentage of working expenses on earnings ...	67.56	61.20	57.45	60.79	56.99	63.01	60.36	66.92	62.33
Net traffic earnings ...	1,591,795	1,980,362	2,460,289	2,649,463	3,649,157	2,735,324	2,785,000	2,420,000	2,825,000
Net gain by the remittance to England of Capital receipts and disbursements in India at the contract rates of exchange instead of at the average yearly rate obtained for the Secretary of State's Bills ...	35,776	65,901	19,257	...	...	...	8,900		
Total revenue ...	1,627,571	2,046,263	2,479,546	2,649,463	3,649,157	2,735,324	2,874,000	2,420,000	2,825,000
Gross Guaranteed Interest—									
Paid in India ...	26,185	24,453	22,001	14,544	13,463	10,486	10,000	9,400	9,000
Paid in London* ...	3,092,385	3,125,524	3,142,253	3,157,152	3,157,301	3,200,335	3,256,000	3,259,000	3,257,000
Total guaranteed interest (sterling payments converted at the average exchange of the year) ...	3,351,330	3,403,397	3,505,652	3,911,444	3,659,307	3,866,311	3,126,000	3,922,000	3,919,000
Surplus paid to Railway Companies ...	...	11,424	86,674	79,735	243,438	294,716	300,000	94,900	345,000
Land and supervision ...	140,483	45,088	83,176	40,756	48,414	45,777	65,700	52,900	56,050
Interest on revenue balances ...	12,723	15,461	19,912	15,918	1,991	1,525	1,600	2,400	1,600
Net loss on receipts and disbursements of Capital in India calculated in the same way as the gain ...	...	...	...	9,544	7,018	63,044	...	58,000	8,000
Total expenditure ...	3,504,536	3,475,370	3,695,414	4,057,397	3,960,168	4,271,373	4,493,300	4,130,200	4,329,650
Net expenditure from the public treasury ...	1,876,965	1,429,107	1,215,868	1,407,934	311,011	1,536,049	1,619,300	1,710,200	1,504,650
Net revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* With the exception of the figures in this line which are true sterling figures, all the amounts in this table are in rupees converted into the conventional sterling of the accounts by the removal of one digit to the right.

STATEMENTS.
NET REVENUE, EXCLUSIVE OF REVENUE FROM LOCAL FUNDS, 1868-69 TO 1880-81.

REVENUE.	1868-69.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.	1873-74.	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<i>I & 4.—Land Revenue (omitting Capitation Tax) ...</i>	18,874,663	20,168,629	19,786,907	19,723,595	20,467,637	20,130,196	20,897,492	20,553,900	18,936,197	19,127,719	21,543,554	21,379,600	21,149,100
<i>I.—Capitation Tax ...</i>	217,175	221,395	204,363	203,647	212,442	221,829	228,864	222,440	235,707	241,065	252,237	253,300	253,300
<i>III & 5.—Forest ...</i>	145,326	153,144	71,251	140,155	166,003	227,831	157,615	267,113	160,730	240,039	142,556	133,300	153,600
<i>IV—VII & 6—9.—Excise includ- ing Customs duties on im- ported wines and spirits ...</i>	2,261,696	2,274,908	2,306,196	2,468,611	2,434,397	2,438,644	2,520,895	2,695,118	2,731,532	2,688,302	2,857,030	3,017,000	3,002,500
<i>V & 7.—Assessed Taxes ...</i>	446,493	1,025,799	1,996,755	772,569	560,671	15,388	2,336	343	—63	81,457	837,312	731,600	500,600
<i>VI & 8.—Provincial Rates ...</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234,847	432,808	494,900	568,600
<i>VII.—Sugar duties (Inland) ...</i>	131,359	134,719	156,247	196,835	166,980	180,353	157,715	155,206	172,493	134,317	...	...	...
<i>VII & 9.—Customs duties on ex- port ...</i>	552,172	435,938	596,882	634,443	748,305	675,096	618,916	687,949	556,106	613,304	573,804	591,300	592,600
<i>VII & 9.—Other duties of Customs on imports ...</i>	1,461,470	1,312,818	1,371,170	1,276,721	1,243,289	1,271,731	1,379,521	1,339,605	1,193,379	1,375,462	1,154,982	1,007,300	981,600
<i>VIII & 10.—Salt ...</i>	5,176,427	5,462,016	5,685,259	5,455,690	5,727,145	5,711,059	5,805,262	5,772,218	5,855,707	5,949,940	6,503,031	6,948,500	7,138,400
<i>IX & 11.—Opium ...</i>	6,731,295	6,130,845	6,031,034	7,657,187	6,870,415	6,323,395	6,214,782	6,252,026	6,280,781	6,521,337	7,699,032	8,398,400	7,241,900
<i>X & 12.—Stamps ...</i>	2,149,905	2,224,928	2,349,873	2,341,282	2,481,652	2,575,644	2,597,011	2,692,418	2,706,802	2,856,994	2,959,819	3,054,400	3,053,000
<i>XI & 13.—Registration ...</i>	38,772	57,722	42,021	46,032	59,899	60,148	52,712	47,987	49,959	78,695	105,559	100,000	99,000
<i>XII & 14.—Mints ...</i>	78,223	56,150	—32,859	11,830	—30,492	—9,685	27,928	2,863	128,253	311,776	68,344	150,000	85,000
TOTAL NET REVENUE ...	38,264,976	39,659,011	40,565,099	40,928,597	41,108,343	39,821,629	40,160,549	40,689,186	39,007,583	40,352,254	45,130,048	46,259,600	44,819,200
Deduct—													
<i>27.—Allowances and Assignments</i>	1,778,358	1,863,615	1,756,973	1,724,510	1,834,140	1,921,700	1,808,368	1,783,724	1,742,543	1,717,616	1,826,434	1,900,000	1,846,000
<i>Less II.—Tributes ...</i>	687,363	765,126	719,421	744,036	741,465	768,544	734,972	726,188	694,934	675,120	703,660	714,000	698,000
Net deductions ...	1,090,995	1,098,489	1,037,552	980,474	1,092,675	1,153,156	1,083,396	1,057,536	1,047,609	1,042,496	1,122,824	1,186,000	1,148,000
NET BRITISH INDIAN REVENUE	37,173,981	38,560,522	39,527,547	39,948,123	40,015,668	38,668,473	39,077,153	39,631,650	37,959,974	39,309,758	44,007,224	45,073,600	43,671,200

Comparative Analysis of the whole Net Expenditure 1868-69 to 1880-81. (The transactions of

	1868-69.	1869-70.	1870-71.	1871-72.	1872-73.
4.—Land Revenue (except Surveys), Settlements and Charges of collection, which are treated as sets-off to I, Land Revenue	£ 1,948,131	£ 1,874,682	£ 1,863,827	£ 1,881,999	£ 1,863,489
15 & XIII.—Post Office	—14,476	—23,215	—17,518	—132,365	137,748
17.—Administration	1,441,277	1,469,194	1,360,171	1,367,665	1,371,762
18 & XV.—Minor Departments	266,827	266,538	226,351	281,017	359,808
19 & XVI.— { Jails and Penal Settlements... { Other charges under Law and Justice	447,457 1,511,574	496,601 1,681,632	563,313 1,771,181	440,973 1,860,816	495,000 1,777,853
20 & XVII.—Police	2,190,743	2,138,925	2,005,380	2,028,724	2,030,341
21 & XVIII.—Marine	456,023	(c) 668,160	426,966	379,288	356,143
22 & XIX.—Education	533,438	553,613	563,460	551,228	559,150
23.—Ecclesiastical	163,590	161,083	153,544	157,928	156,539
24 & XX.—Medical	414,064	486,580	572,856	486,511	534,208
25 & XXI.—Stationery and Printing	331,265	296,960	384,302	280,690	273,735
26.—Political	352,831	418,087	356,711	315,410	390,816
30 & XXIV.—Miscellaneous	(a) 187,573	162,343	169,686	35,650	(e) 31,748
NET CIVIL EFFECTIVE CHARGES	10,230,317	10,651,183	10,400,230	9,935,534	10,338,340
1, 2 & XXII.—Interest	5,413,032	5,248,483	5,499,156	5,604,099	5,350,110
28.—Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances	122,461	157,918	175,068	173,028	156,059
29 & XXIII.—Superannuations. (No credit taken for transfers from Military Funds)	(b) 1,057,922	(d) 994,158	1,121,318	1,102,103	1,241,680
NET CIVIL NON-EFFECTIVE CHARGES	6,593,415	6,400,559	6,795,542	6,879,230	6,747,849
37 & XXX.—Loss by Exchange	132,139	142,555	663,865	380,142	694,845
31.—Famine ... ..	...	73,649	...	...	...
FAMINE AND LOSS BY EXCHANGE	132,139	216,204	663,865	380,142	694,845
16 & XIV.—Telegraphs	410,597	296,266	260,037	222,234	233,747
32.—Railways—Expenditure	4,331,965	4,485,720	4,503,074	4,671,201	4,869,757
XXV.—Do. Revenue	2,333,265	2,818,773	2,870,438	3,143,077	2,880,469
Net Railways	1,998,700	1,666,947	1,632,636	1,528,124	1,989,238
33, 34.—Irrigation and Navigation and Other Public Works. Expenditure	6,346,847	5,039,981	4,056,669	3,925,298	4,244,198
XXVI & XXVII.—Ditto Revenue	560,834	703,948	604,745	597,610	613,456
Net Irrigation and Navigation and Other Public Works	5,786,013	4,336,033	3,451,924	3,327,688	3,630,762
NET EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, INCLUDING RAILWAYS, CANALS AND TELEGRAPHS	8,195,310	6,299,246	5,344,597	5,078,046	5,853,797
36 & XXIX.—The Army	15,136,593	15,250,779	15,112,651	14,733,692	14,596,802
GRAND TOTAL	40,287,774	38,817,971	38,316,885	37,006,644	38,231,633
GRAND TOTAL, EXCLUDING LOSS BY EXCHANGE AND FAMINE RELIEF	40,155,635	38,601,767	37,653,020	36,626,502	37,536,788

Exclusive of—

(a) a credit of 276,340l.—Securities confiscated in the mutiny.

(b) an arrear charge of 328,374l for Military Fund Pensions.

(c) a special charge of 320,046l., being certain debit balances of Marine Funds written off in the Bengal Accounts

(d) 451,211l. balances of Police Superannuation Fund credited this year.

(e) 163,318l. awarded by the Privy Council to the representatives of the late D. O. Dyce Sombre.

* 341,516l. saved in 1874-75 and 108,434l. more in 1875-76 making 450,000l.

Local Funds, and the special items at foot are excluded, because they disturb the comparisons

1873-74.	1874-75.	1875-76.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1878-79.	REGULAR ESTIMATE, 1879-80.	BUDGET, 1880-81.
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1,863,083	1,853,917	1,891,900	1,882,576	1,929,263	1,934,260	1,880,800	2,008,000
143,936	104,680	84,893	66,468	58,148	64,576	107,100	74,400
1,373,708	1,349,371	1,411,067	1,474,095	1,473,764	1,478,193	1,474,800	1,454,000
328,933	326,208	332,154	297,787	262,167	253,939	251,200	336,900
516,589	531,160	547,760	548,581	578,460	693,398	689,800	621,500
1,859,232	1,924,954	1,966,481	2,035,122	2,027,409	2,004,633	1,989,100	2,098,500
2,021,214	2,031,077	2,056,090	2,104,355	2,085,350	2,013,698	2,058,200	2,051,600
298,544	297,035	398,800	466,975	310,892	298,839	352,200	342,200
600,300	605,840	642,439	630,137	634,797	613,546	607,800	610,300
163,677	165,930	161,983	163,866	158,039	155,200	156,000	159,000
550,305	564,479	582,373	569,608	583,191	555,491	537,800	570,600
302,648	368,885	393,644	395,480	392,355	424,105	389,800	435,700
366,209	404,223	429,535	505,228	468,975	448,734	470,900	435,900
-133,567	-30,435	12,114	-33,414	-1,303	49,342	71,000	56,700
10,252,811	10,497,324	10,911,238	11,106,864	10,961,507	10,987,954	11,036,500	11,255,300
5,329,512	4,869,642*	4,993,694	5,262,975	5,568,036	5,736,428	5,716,900	5,491,800
258,464	216,704	229,199	235,990	237,362	231,561	220,000	233,000
1,191,587	(f) 1,443,506	1,603,791	1,474,597	1,543,192	1,675,217	1,788,300	1,632,300
6,779,563	6,519,852	6,826,684	6,973,562	7,348,590	7,643,206	7,725,200	7,357,100
882,718	785,820	1,355,861	2,059,311	1,554,922	3,225,831	2,864,000	3,174,000
3,864,673	2,237,860	508,554	2,145,431	5,345,775	313,420	99,000	5,000
4,747,391	3,023,680	1,864,415	4,204,742	6,900,697	3,539,251	2,963,000	3,179,000
161,199	145,630	184,120	131,900	102,716	99,227	6,000	-19,000
4,927,061	5,275,109	5,144,230	5,306,520	5,941,823	6,561,827	(h) 6,987,000	(h) 6,521,000
3,656,335	4,262,550	4,549,722	5,459,332	7,141,987	6,178,134	6,701,000	7,545,000
1,270,726	1,012,559	594,508	-152,812	-1,200,164	383,693	286,000	-1,024,000
4,552,263	3,964,555	4,682,225	4,065,407	4,031,978	4,206,608	4,220,700	4,155,800
700,322	637,982	647,123	718,544	866,681	1,235,609	1,251,900	1,229,900
3,851,941	3,326,573	4,035,102	3,346,863	3,165,297	2,970,999	2,968,800	2,925,900
5,283,866	4,484,762	4,813,730	3,325,951	2,067,849	3,453,919	3,260,800	1,882,900
14,217,390	14,386,321	14,262,843	14,866,639	15,769,780	(j) 15,441,272	15,487,000	(k) 15,330,000
41,281,021	38,911,939	38,678,915	40,477,758	43,048,423	41,065,602	40,472,500	39,004,300
36,533,630	35,888,259	36,814,500	36,273,016	36,147,726	37,526,351	37,509,500	35,825,300

Exclusive of—

(f) 3,051,918, the balance of the Civil Service Annuity Fund credited this year.

(g) 676,381, Afghan War charges.

(h) 230,000, spent, each year, on the Rawalpindi-Jhelum Line, treated as war charges.

(i) 4,656,000, Afghan War charges.

(k) 4,130,000, ditto ditto.

in all, by the redemption of the Capital Stock of the East Indian Company.