

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1941



VOLUME XXV

TRAVANCORE

PART II—TABLES

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PART II

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TABLE I

AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

1. The State is now divided into three administrative Divisions as against four in 1931. The High Range Division of 1931 has been amalgamated with the Northern Division and one Taluk (Sherthala) has been transferred from the Northern to the Central Division.

2. No change has been made in the boundaries of the three Natural Divisions.

3. A slight increase (37 sq. miles) has been noted in the area of the State, over that given in 1931 due to the inclusion of the area of certain unsurveyed hills in the Highland Division. The present figure (7662) however corresponds with the area of the State according to the Survey of India.

4. Only inhabited villages (karas) have been included in the number of villages (karas) given in the Table. They number 3906.

5. There are three small tracts under British administration within Travancore. They are Anjengo, Tangasseri and Thumbolipattom. The population of these tracts has not been included in the Table.

6. The figures for area, number of houses, total population, distribution by communities and the number of literate persons for each Taluk are given in Provincial Tables I and II.

TABLE I—Area, houses and population

State and Division	Area in square miles	Towns	Villages	Occupied Houses		
				Total	In towns	In villages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	7,662	46	3,996	1,097,357	119,866	977,491
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	1,487	19	1,527	305,260	53,456	251,804
Central	2,745	16	1,306	456,473	43,727	412,746
Northern	3,430	11	1,073	335,624	22,683	312,941
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	1,374	24	1,593	506,577	86,914	418,663
Midland	2,722	19	1,954	530,137	26,201	503,936
Highland	3,566	3	359	61,643	6,751	54,892

State and Division	Population								
	Persons			Males			Females		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
STATE	6,070,018	691,025	5,378,993	3,045,102	350,873	2,694,229	3,024,916	340,152	2,684,764
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	1,687,069	300,049	1,387,020	840,780	150,529	690,251	846,289	149,520	696,769
Central	2,442,326	249,850	2,192,476	1,219,450	127,508	1,091,942	1,222,876	122,342	1,100,534
Northern	1,940,623	141,126	1,799,497	984,872	72,836	912,036	955,751	68,290	887,461
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	2,305,626	507,014	2,298,612	1,396,797	257,717	1,139,080	1,408,829	249,297	1,159,532
Midland	2,900,808	151,617	2,749,191	1,457,240	76,887	1,380,353	1,443,568	74,730	1,368,838
Highland	363,584	32,394	331,190	191,065	16,269	174,796	172,519	16,125	156,394

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Density, Water-supply and Crops

State and Division	Density in 1941	Percentage of total area		Percentage of cultivable area		Percentage of cultiva- ted area irrigated	Average rainfall in inches
		Cultivable	Net Cultivated	Net cultivated	Double cropped		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	792	54.15	44.19	81.60	8.71	32.65	101.06
Administrative Divisions							
Southern	1,135	55.40	50.94	91.95	21.81	42.47	60.43
Central	890	48.73	44.27	90.83	10.91	26.57	103.52
Northern	566	57.94	41.20	71.10	1.79	32.02	130.57
Natural Divisions							
Lowland	2,042	80.72	75.41	93.42	12.87	35.35	87.64
Midland	1,066	78.87	68.09	86.93	8.73	35.60	97.68
Highland	102	25.04	13.92	55.57	3.48	16.01	103.12

State and Division	Percentage of gross cultivated area under								
	Rice	Coco- nut	Tapioca	Pepper	Rubber	Tea	Sugar- cane	Ginger	Other crops
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
STATE	36.5	23.0	18.5	4.0	3.5	3.3	0.6	1.2	9.4
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	39.1	17.9	25.6	3.6	1.1	0.8	..	0.2	11.9
Central	38.3	30.2	19.4	2.1	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.1	5.1
Northern	32.9	19.4	13.1	6.2	5.6	7.5	0.4	3.0	11.9
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	49.0	34.9	9.4	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	6.3
Midland	34.0	20.0	25.3	5.4	4.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	7.7
Highland	17.7	7.6	12.8	6.9	8.6	21.4	..	1.7	23.3

NOTE.— 1. 'Net cultivated area' is the gross cultivated area less the double cropped area.

2. The proportions given in columns 2 to 17 were calculated from the figures furnished by the Land Revenue Department and those contained in *The Statistics of Travancore*.

(ii) Area and Population (000 omitted), actual and percentage, by taluk density

A = Area in Square miles

P = Population (000 omitted)

Taluks with density

State and Natural Division	Under 100		100-150		150-200		200-300	
	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
STATE	667	61	451	65	..	..	1,346	318
	<i>8.70</i>	<i>1.05</i>	<i>5.89</i>	<i>1.07</i>	..	..	<i>17.57</i>	<i>5.24</i>
Natural Divisions								
Lowland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Midland	..	..	..	..	..	..	282	270
							<i>10.36</i>	<i>9.31</i>
Highland	667	64	451	65	..	..	1,064	48
	<i>18.70</i>	<i>17.63</i>	<i>12.65</i>	<i>17.91</i>	..	..	<i>29.84</i>	<i>13.22</i>

Taluks with density

State and Natural Division	300-450		450-600		600-750		750 and over	
	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
STATE	1,206	449	367	188	365	270	3,260	4,716
	<i>15.74</i>	<i>7.40</i>	<i>4.78</i>	<i>3.10</i>	<i>4.76</i>	<i>4.45</i>	<i>42.55</i>	<i>77.69</i>
Natural Divisions								
Lowland	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,374	2,806
							<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>
Midland	395	339	195	170	283	270	1,567	1,652
	<i>14.51</i>	<i>11.68</i>	<i>7.16</i>	<i>5.86</i>	<i>10.40</i>	<i>9.31</i>	<i>57.57</i>	<i>63.84</i>
Highland	811	110	172	18	82	..	319	58
	<i>22.74</i>	<i>30.30</i>	<i>4.82</i>	<i>4.96</i>	<i>2.30</i>	..	<i>8.95</i>	<i>15.08</i>

Note:— The proportions per cent which the area and population of each group bear to the total for the State and Natural Divisions are given in *italics* below the absolute figures.

(iii) Persons per 1,000 houses and houses per 100 square miles

State and Natural Division	Persons per 1,000 houses					Houses per 100 square miles				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	5,531	5,480	5,258	5,171	5,082	14,322	12,137	9,943	8,655	7,582
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	5,549	5,585	5,343	5,180	5,083	36,796	31,137	26,200	23,497	21,150
Midland	5,472	5,450	5,247	5,202	5,106	19,476	16,284	13,265	11,402	9,827
Highland	5,898	4,943	4,610	4,749	4,790	1,729	1,651	1,143	840	639

(iv) Proportion of Sexes by Divisions

State and Division	Females per 1,000 Males				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	993	987	971	981	981
Administrative Divisions					
Southern	1,007	999	981	990	993
Central	1,003	995	979	987	986
Northern	970	965	951	963	960
Natural Divisions					
Lowland	1,009	1,004	987	992	993
Midland	991	985	965	977	977
Highland	903	870	875	888	885

* Figures relating to natural population in 1941 are not available. Proportions based on natural population of the State for previous Censuses are given in *italics*.

TABLE II

VARIATION IN POPULATION DURING FIFTY YEARS

1. The population returned at the previous five censuses has been adjusted in conformity with the alterations made, in the areas of the Divisions since the last Census and the figures given in the table represent the adjusted population.
2. All variations represent increases.

TABLE II—Variation in population during fifty years

Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891-1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE							
1891	2,557,736	..	..	1,290,415	..	1,267,321	..
1901	2,952,157	394,421	..	1,490,165	199,750	1,401,992	194,071
1911	3,428,975	476,818	..	1,731,363	241,198	1,697,612	235,620
1921	4,006,062	577,087	..	2,032,553	301,190	1,973,509	275,897
1931	5,095,973	1,089,911	..	2,565,073	532,520	2,530,000	557,391
1941	6,070,018	974,045	3,512,232	3,045,102	480,029	3,024,016	494,016
Administrative Divisions							
<i>Southern</i>							
1891	726,270	..	..	365,624	..	360,646	..
1901	840,657	114,387	..	421,120	55,496	419,537	58,891
1911	987,952	147,295	..	496,538	75,418	491,414	71,877
1921	1,156,373	168,421	..	583,763	87,225	572,610	81,196
1931	1,433,956	277,583	..	717,486	133,723	716,479	143,869
1941	1,687,069	253,113	960,799	840,780	123,294	846,289	129,819
<i>Central</i>							
1891	1,095,009	..	..	548,409	..	546,600	..
1901	1,240,127	145,118	..	624,447	76,038	615,680	100,080
1911	1,420,841	180,714	..	715,040	90,593	705,801	90,121
1921	1,648,659	227,818	..	833,280	118,240	815,379	109,578
1931	2,065,946	417,287	..	1,035,346	202,066	1,030,600	215,221
1941	2,442,326	376,380	1,347,317	1,219,450	184,104	1,222,876	182,276
<i>Northern</i>							
1891	736,457	..	..	376,382	..	360,075	..
1901	871,373	134,916	..	444,598	68,216	428,775	66,700
1911	1,020,182	148,809	..	519,785	75,187	500,397	73,022
1921	1,201,030	180,848	..	615,510	95,725	585,520	85,123
1931	1,596,071	395,041	..	812,241	196,731	783,890	198,310
1941	1,940,623	344,552	1,204,166	984,872	172,631	955,751	171,921
Natural Divisions							
<i>Lowland</i>							
1891	1,291,712	..	..	647,193	..	644,519	..
1901	1,477,143	185,431	..	741,245	94,052	735,898	91,379
1911	1,672,392	195,249	..	839,429	93,184	832,963	97,066
1921	1,923,497	251,105	..	968,272	128,843	955,225	122,262
1931	2,389,549	466,052	..	1,192,493	224,221	1,197,056	241,831
1941	2,805,626	416,077	1,513,914	1,396,797	204,304	1,408,820	211,773
<i>Midland</i>							
1891	1,178,182	..	..	597,444	..	580,738	..
1901	1,365,780	187,598	..	690,963	93,519	674,817	94,079
1911	1,614,372	248,592	..	816,600	125,637	797,772	122,955
1921	1,894,618	280,246	..	964,058	147,458	930,560	132,786
1931	2,415,494	520,876	..	1,216,994	252,936	1,198,500	267,940
1941	2,900,808	485,314	1,722,626	1,457,240	240,246	1,443,568	245,068
<i>Highland</i>							
1891	87,842	..	..	45,778	..	42,064	..
1901	109,234	21,392	..	57,957	12,179	51,277	9,213
1911	142,211	32,977	..	75,334	17,377	69,877	15,609
1921	187,947	45,736	..	100,223	24,859	87,724	20,847
1931	290,930	102,983	..	155,586	55,368	135,344	47,620
1941	363,584	72,654	275,742	191,065	35,479	172,519	37,175

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Variation and Density

State and Division	Percentage Variation--(Increase)					Density				
	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1901 to 1911	1901 to 1941	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	19.1	27.2	16.8	16.2	105.6	792	665	523	448	385
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	17.7	24.0	17.0	17.5	100.7	1,135	964	778	664	565
Central	18.2	25.3	16.0	14.6	96.9	890	753	601	518	452
Northern	21.6	32.9	17.7	17.1	122.7	566	465	350	297	254
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	17.4	24.2	15.0	13.2	89.9	2,042	1,739	1,400	1,217	1,075
Midland	20.1	27.5	17.4	18.2	112.4	1,066	887	696	593	502
Highland	25.0	54.8	32.2	30.2	232.8	102	82	53	40	31

(ii) Population Variation according to } Census
Vital Statistics

State and Administrative Division	1931 — 1941		Per 1,000 of 1931 population		Columns 2-3 (000 omitted)	1941 minus 1931 Census (000 omitted)
	Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	1,160,385	580,064	228	114	580	974
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	288,664	162,870	201	114	126	253
Central	439,740	220,793	213	107	219	376
Northern	431,981	196,401	271	123	235	345

NOTE:—The births and deaths given in columns 2 and 3 were calculated from the figures furnished by the Public Health Department and those contained in *The Statistics of Travancore*.

TABLE III

TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

1. The number 3952 in column 2 includes 3906 inhabited villages (karas) as per Table I and 46 towns of the State.

2. In grouping the towns and villages (karas) into classes, the floating population has been excluded and the same is shown separately for each administrative and natural division in the last column of the table.

3. Towns and villages (karas) having a population of 5000 and over, number 163 of which 36 are classified as towns by the State. The names of the above towns and villages (karas) are given below. The percentage of population residing in these areas is 25.9.

<i>City</i>	<i>Achanputhur</i>	<i>Villages (Karas)</i>	<i>Villages (Karas)</i>
Trivandrum	Samburvadakara	—(contd.)	—(contd.)
<i>Municipal Towns</i>	Chengannur	Vadakkumbhagam	Poja Taluk Kara
Nagercoil	Ampalapula	Kurackanni	Thekkanariyad
Colachel	Sherthala	Vettur	Thekku Taluk Kara
Padmanabhapuram	Mundakayam	Puthakulam	Thekkanariyad
Kulithura	Ettumanur	Thekkevila	Vadakku
Neyyattinkara	Perumpavur	Mayyanad	Mannamcheri
Attingal	Muvattupula	Kilikollur	Chettikkad
Quilon	<i>Villages (Karas)</i>	Kanjirakkode	Kattur
Kayankulam	Irumpili	Perayam	Mattathilbhagam
Shenkotta	Pakode Taluk Kara	Adinadu Thekku	Panavalli
Thiruvella	Kilukulam	Eruva Taluk Kara	Chennampalippuram
Alleppey	Vaļavilakam	Muthukulam Thekku	Perunnermangalam
Changanachery	Karinkulam	Karuvatta Vadakku	Perumthuruthu
Kottayam	Kottukal Mekkekkara	Perungala Taluk Kara	Charamangalam
Vaikom	Vilinjani	Kudali	Varanam
Parur	Pachallur	Kadackal	Kokkothamangalam
Alwaye	Venganur Taluk Kara	Angadi	Thekku
<i>Census Towns</i>	Vellayani	Palavangadi	Kokkothamangalam
Aramboly	Kadakampalli Taluk Kara	Perunad	Vadakku
Bhuthapandy	Manathitta	Konni Thalam	Puliyankottubhagam
Iraniel	Aramada Taluk Kara	Mangaram	Sherthalabhagam
Thiruvithamcode	Anchamada Taluk Kara	Aruvappulam	Taluk Kara
Balaramapuram	Chittuvidu Vada- kkebhagam	Kottayam (in Patha- namthitta)	Uluva Kilakku
Karunagapally	Anad	Kolancheri	Vayalar
Haripad	Peringamala	Kunnamthanam	Kadakkappalli
Mavelikara	Manickal Kilakku	Anikkad	Uluva Mekku
Kottarakkara	Palayakunnummel	Kilvaypur	Pattanakkad
Punalur	Ayikkaravilakam	Pullad	Manakkodam
		Punnappa	Parayakkad
		Vadackal	Eupunna Thekku
		Thumpupalli	Arur
			Iramallur

Villages (Karas)—(concluded)

Elupunna	Idakkunnam Taluk	Vadakkumbhagam	Kakkanad
Kurichi	Kara	(in Kottayam)	Karukutti
Verur	Chenappadi Vada-	Arppukkara	Kodikkulam
Madappalli	kkumbhagam	Kilakkumbhagam	Ramapuram
Thrikkodithanam	Kanjirappalli	Taluk Kara	Kadanad
Payippad	Thampalakkad	Kulasekhara-	Puvarani
Puthuppalli	Erumeli	mangalam	Thidanad
Vakathanam	Minadam	Udayamperur	Melampara
Champakkara	Pampadi	Munampu	Peruvanthanam
Nedumkunnam	Mattakkara	Puthanveli	1st Bit Taluk Kara
Kangala	Anikkad Vada-	Vadakkumbhagam	Kuttiplamkadu
Valur	kkumbhagam	(in Kunnathunad)	Pirmede
Karikkattur	Anikkad	Vengola Kilakku	Periyar
Kuvathala Vada-	Elangulam	Vengola Mekku	
kkumbhagam	Aymanam	Vengur	

4. The conditions in Travancore differ so widely from those elsewhere in India that there is little in the way of small towns, since the people are dispersed all over the face of the land. Consequently an urban : rural ratio is less easy to strike and has really less meaning than elsewhere in India. The 5,000 minimum therefore does not have the same application here as elsewhere. Calculating solely on the basis of places definitely classed by the State as towns, most of which practically have more than 5,000 population and represent therefore an undisputed urban element, the proportion of persons dwelling in them is 11.4 per cent. of the total of the State.

TABLE III—Towns and villages classified by population

State and Division	Total number of inhabited towns and villages	Population	Under 500		500-1,000		1,000-2,000		2,000-5,000	
			No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	3,952	6,070,018	1,271	277,480	788	585,367	991	1,427,083	739	2,205,500
Administrative Divisions										
Southern . . .	1,546	1,687,069	843	159,111	230	169,860	250	300,860	188	506,816
Central . . .	1,322	2,442,326	199	64,646	322	240,020	416	600,987	314	915,281
Northern . . .	1,084	1,940,623	229	53,723	236	175,487	325	465,236	237	723,403
Natural Divisions										
Lowland . . .	1,617	2,805,626	539	121,767	286	211,626	402	588,054	306	945,797
Midland . . .	1,973	2,900,808	528	123,450	451	335,026	521	741,884	402	1,164,709
Highland . . .	362	363,584	204	32,263	51	38,715	68	97,145	31	94,994

State and Division	5,000-10,000		10,000-20,000		20,000-50,000		50,000-100,000		100,000 and over		Floating Population unclassified
	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population	No.	Population	
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
STATE	132	875,115	24	310,424	4	146,825	2	106,903	1	127,365	7,956
Administrative Divisions											
Southern . . .	27	175,823	6	73,487	..	..	1	51,341	1	127,365	2,406
Central . . .	57	357,845	12	154,137	1	49,299	1	55,562	..	..	4,549
Northern . . .	48	341,447	6	82,800	3	97,526	..	..	..	..	1,001
Natural Divisions											
Lowland . . .	64	413,347	14	173,835	3	110,939	2	106,903	1	127,365	5,993
Midland . . .	64	435,504	7	98,835	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,400
Highland . . .	4	26,264	3	37,754	1	35,886	..	..	..	..	563

SUBSIDIARY TABLE

(i) Distribution of the Population between Towns and Villages

State and Natural Division	Population per		Number per 1,000 in		Number per 1,000 of urban population in towns with a population of				Number per 1,000 of rural population in villages with a population of			
	Town	Village	Towns	Villages	20,000 and over	10,000 to 20,000	5,000 to 10,000	Under 5,000	5,000 and over	2,000 to 5,000	500 to 2,000	Under 500
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	15,022	1,377	114	886	502	277	167	54	170	404	374	52
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	21,126	1,443	181	819	685	208	66	41	196	403	348	53
Midland	7,980	1,407	52	948	..	386	505	109	145	419	391	45
Highland	10,798	923	89	911	..	836	164	..	205	287	411	97

TABLE IV

TOWNS CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION WITH VARIATIONS SINCE 1891

1. This table shows the population by sex, of the towns at each of the last six censuses.

2. Decreases in population are indicated by minus sign (-).

3. Towns have been arranged according to their population in 1941 and grouped into six classes. Trivandrum has become a city during the decade and is shown under Class I in the following statement.

Class	Limits of Population	Number	City	Municipality	Other Towns
I	100,000 and over	1	1	..	..
II	50,000 to 100,000	2	..	2	..
III	20,000 to 50,000	3	..	3	..
IV	10,000 to 20,000	14	..	9	5
V	5,000 to 10,000	16	..	2	14
VI	Under 5,000	10	..	..	10
	Total	46	1	16	29

4. The changes in the area effected in the towns during the decade are given below.

<i>Municipal Town</i>	<i>Area in 1931</i>	<i>Area in 1941</i>
Kulithura .	0·68	1·83
Neyyattinkara .	10·00	10·87
Trivandrum (City) .	11·29	11·84
Attingal .	13·00	16·00
Quilon .	4·53	6·23
Shenkotta .	0·70	0·85
Thiruvella .	3·63	4·36
Kottayam .	4·42	6·35
 <i>Census Town</i>		
Balaramapuram .	0·90	0·07
Muvattupuzha .	2·00	3·70

5. Of the 46 towns shown in this Table, only Trivandrum, Alleppey, Nagercoil, Quilon, Kottayam and Shenkotta were towns in 1891. In 1901, Kayankulam, Changanachery and Parur became towns and in 1911, Thiruvella and Alwaye were added to the list. By 1921, all except Aramboly, Puvur, Samburvadakara, Pathanamthitta, Chengannur, Mundakayam, Perumpavur and Thodupuzha became towns and in 1931 these also were constituted as towns. No new towns were created between 1931 and 1941.

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Class I—100,000 and above								
1. Trivandrum City	Southern							
1891		27,887		..	14,707	..	13,180	..
1901		57,882	29,995	..	29,992	15,285	27,890	14,710
1911		63,581	5,679	..	32,292	2,300	31,289	3,379
1921		72,784	9,223	..	37,344	5,052	35,440	4,171
1931		96,016	23,232	..	49,392	12,048	46,624	11,184
1941		128,365	32,349	100,478	65,644	18,252	62,721	16,097
Class II—50,000—100,000								
2. Alleppey	Central							
1891		22,768	..	..	11,286	..	11,482	..
1901		24,918	2,150	..	12,748	1,462	12,170	688
1911		25,665	747	..	13,370	622	12,295	125
1921		32,074	6,409	..	16,885	3,515	15,189	2,894
1931		43,838	11,764	..	23,677	6,792	20,161	4,972
1941		56,333	12,495	33,565	30,136	6,459	26,197	6,036
3. Nagercoil	Southern							
1891		11,187	..	..	5,835	..	5,852	..
1901		25,782	14,595	..	12,520	7,185	13,262	7,410
1911		29,863	4,101	..	14,553	2,033	15,330	2,068
1921		34,406	4,523	..	16,994	2,441	17,412	2,082
1931		42,945	8,539	..	20,873	3,879	22,072	4,660
1941		51,657	8,712	40,470	25,492	4,619	26,165	4,093
Class III—20,000—50,000								
4. Quilon	Central							
1891		15,375	..	..	7,871	..	7,504	..
1901		15,891	316	..	8,095	224	7,596	92
1911		18,839	3,148	..	9,649	1,554	9,190	1,594
1921		25,135	6,296	..	13,065	3,416	12,070	2,880
1931		33,739	8,604	..	17,381	4,316	16,358	4,288
1941		49,498	15,759	34,123	25,314	7,933	24,184	7,826
5. Kottayam	Northern							
1891		7,090	..	..	3,539	..	3,551	..
1901		17,552	10,462	..	9,147	5,608	8,405	4,854
1911		15,141	-2,411	..	7,863	-1,284	7,278	-1,127
1921		18,833	3,692	..	9,855	1,992	8,978	1,700
1931		25,236	6,403	..	13,280	3,425	11,956	2,978
1941		38,364	8,128	26,274	17,380	4,100	15,984	4,028
6. Changanachery	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		14,264	..	..	7,166	..	7,098	..
1921		17,242	2,978	..	8,826	1,660	8,416	1,318
1931		18,955	1,713	..	9,814	988	9,141	725
1941		24,201	5,246	..	12,615	2,801	11,586	2,445
		28,381	4,180	..	14,634	2,018	13,747	2,161
Class IV—10,000—20,000								
7. Thiruvella	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		7,969	..	..	4,268	..	3,701	..
1921		12,010	4,041	..	6,292	2,024	5,718	2,017
1931		14,489	2,479	..	7,458	1,166	7,031	1,313
1941		18,002	3,513	..	9,015	1,557	8,987	1,956

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891—(contd.)

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8. Attingal	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		11,048	..	..	5,654	..	5,394	..
1931		10,612	-436	..	5,313	-341	5,299	-95
1941		16,237	5,625	..	7,985	2,672	8,252	2,953
9. Parur	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		12,962	..	..	6,771	..	6,191	..
1911		13,782	820	..	7,067	296	6,715	524
1921		11,949	-1,833	..	6,320	-747	5,629	-1,086
1931		15,176	3,227	..	7,686	1,366	7,490	1,861
1941		16,179	1,003	..	8,067	381	8,112	622
10. Mavelikara	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		12,209	..	..	6,263	..	5,946	..
1931		14,194	1,985	..	7,032	769	7,162	1,216
1941		16,022	1,828	..	7,969	937	8,053	891
11. Vaikom	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		11,259	..	..	5,840	..	5,419	..
1931		13,808	2,549	..	7,077	1,237	6,731	1,312
1941		15,246	1,438	..	7,690	613	7,558	825
12. Shenkotta	Central							
1891		8,727	..	..	4,202	..	4,525	..
1901		9,039	312	..	4,274	72	4,765	240
1911		10,309	1,270	..	4,905	631	5,404	639
1921		11,241	932	..	5,595	690	5,646	242
1931		12,225	984	..	5,973	378	6,252	606
1941		14,814	2,589	6,087	7,362	1,389	7,452	1,200
13. Neyyattinkara	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		8,033	..	..	4,176	..	3,857	..
1931		9,264	1,231	..	4,670	494	4,594	737
1941		13,630	4,566	..	6,885	2,215	6,945	2,351
14. Chengannur	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		10,738	..	..	5,577	..	5,161	..
1941		12,543	1,805	..	6,307	730	6,236	1,075

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891—(contd.)

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
15. Punalur	Central								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		6,442	..	..	3,351	..	3,091	..
1931		8,442	2,000	..	4,341	990	4,101	1,010	
1941		12,249	3,807	..	6,308	1,967	5,941	1,840	
16. Padmanabhapuram	Southern								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		9,156	..	..	4,595	..	4,561	..
1931		10,313	1,157	..	5,087	492	5,228	665	
1941		11,936	1,623	..	5,860	773	6,078	860	
17. Ampalapula	Central								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		9,055	..	..	4,419	..	4,636	..
1931		10,248	1,193	..	4,958	539	5,290	654	
1941		11,470	1,222	..	5,502	544	5,968	678	
18. Colachel	Southern								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		7,967	..	..	4,057	..	3,910	..
1931		9,392	1,425	..	4,782	705	4,630	720	
1941		11,377	1,985	..	5,846	1,084	5,531	901	
19. Kayankulam	Central								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		5,745	..	..	2,916	..	2,829	..
1911		5,830	85	..	2,772	..	3,058	229	
1921		9,172	3,342	..	4,676	-144	4,496	1,438	
1931		10,841	1,669	..	5,555	1,904	5,286	790	
1941		10,916	75	..	5,445	879	5,471	185	
20. Haripad	Central								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		8,699	..	..	4,442	..	4,257	..
1931		10,387	1,688	..	5,234	792	5,153	896	
1941		10,175	-212	..	5,040	-194	5,135	-18	
Class Y—5,000—10,000									
21. Alwaye	Northern								
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		3,869	..	..	2,103	..	1,766	..
1921		6,772	2,903	..	3,714	..	3,058	1,292	
1931		7,621	849	..	4,269	1,611	3,352	294	
1941		9,744	2,123	..	5,277	565	4,467	1,115	

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891—(contd.)

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891-1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
22. Muvattupuzha	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		4,517	..	..	2,431	..	2,086	..
1931		5,626	1,109	..	2,991	560	2,635	549
1941		9,079	3,453	..	4,663	1,672	4,416	1,781
23. Kujithura	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		3,160	..	..	1,592	..	1,568	..
1931		4,185	1,005	..	2,172	580	1,993	425
1941		8,853	4,688	..	4,461	2,289	4,392	2,399
24. Iraniel	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		5,541	..	..	2,760	..	2,781	..
1931		7,513	1,972	..	3,648	888	3,865	1,084
1941		8,709	1,196	..	4,240	592	4,469	604
25. Ettumanur	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		5,609	..	..	2,902	..	2,707	..
1931		7,477	1,868	..	3,771	860	3,706	909
1941		8,195	718	..	4,189	418	4,006	300
26. Perumpavur	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		5,863	..	..	2,981	..	2,882	..
1941		7,764	1,901	..	3,991	1,010	3,773	891
27. Samburvadakara	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		6,238	..	..	3,117	..	3,121	..
1941		7,663	1,425	..	3,847	730	3,816	695
28. Arambojy	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		6,585	..	..	3,443	..	3,142	..
1941		7,166	581	..	3,589	146	3,577	435
29. Kottarakkara	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		5,017	..	..	2,627	..	2,390	..
1931		5,747	730	..	2,964	337	2,783	393
1941		6,953	1,206	..	3,577	613	3,376	593

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891—(contd.)

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
30. Sherthala	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		4,781	..	..	2,586	..	2,195	..
1931		5,940	1,159	..	3,078	492	2,862	667
1941		6,765	825	..	3,406	328	3,359	497
31. Karunagapally	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		4,740	..	..	2,414	..	2,326	..
1931		5,790	1,050	..	2,975	561	2,815	489
1941		6,383	598	..	3,270	295	3,118	303
32. Thiruvithamcode	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		4,273	..	..	2,177	..	2,096	..
1931		5,326	1,053	..	2,569	392	2,757	661
1941		6,240	914	..	3,029	460	3,211	454
33. Mundakayam	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		4,939	..	..	2,747	..	2,192	..
1941		5,967	1,028	..	3,122	375	2,845	653
34. Bhuthapandy	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		4,585	..	..	2,222	..	2,363	..
1931		4,999	414	..	2,418	198	2,581	218
1941		5,331	332	..	2,599	181	2,732	151
35. Balaramapuram	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		3,082	..	..	1,630	..	1,452	..
1931		5,362	2,280	..	2,710	1,080	2,652	1,200
1941		5,240	-122	..	2,639	-71	2,601	-51
36. Achanputhur	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		4,404	..	..	2,128	..	2,278	..
1931		4,605	201	..	2,242	116	2,363	85
1941		5,179	574	..	2,528	286	2,651	288

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891—(contd.)

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Class VI—Under 5000								
37. Varkala	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		3,612	..	..	1,852	..	1,760	..
1931		4,293	681	..	2,094	242	2,199	439
1941		4,898	605	..	2,308	214	2,590	391
38. Pathanamthitta	Central							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		4,165	..	..	2,166	..	1,999	..
1941		4,880	715	..	2,482	316	2,398	399
39. Suchindram	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		3,620	..	..	1,782	..	1,838	..
1931		3,762	142	..	1,801	19	1,961	123
1941		4,522	760	..	2,148	347	2,374	413
40. Puvur	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		3,591	..	..	1,729	..	1,862	..
1941		4,293	702	..	2,126	397	2,167	395
41. Cape Comorin	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		3,304	..	..	1,657	..	1,647	..
1931		3,598	294	..	1,807	150	1,791	144
1941		4,283	685	..	2,183	376	2,100	309
42. Thodupuzha	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1931		3,455	..	..	1,910	..	1,545	..
1941		4,172	717	..	2,223	318	1,949	404
43. Minachil	Northern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		2,204	..	..	1,266	..	938	..
1931		2,628	424	..	1,457	191	1,171	233
1941		3,035	407	..	1,600	143	1,435	264
44. Parassala	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		1,542	..	..	761	..	781	..
1931		2,438	896	..	1,204	443	1,234	453
1941		2,648	210	..	1,308	104	1,340	106

TABLE IV—Towns classified by population with variations since 1891—(concl'd.)

Town	Division	Persons	Variation	Net Variation 1891—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
45. Nedumangad	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		1,833	..	..	941	..	892	..
1931		2,231	398	..	1,141	200	1,090	198
1941		2,538	307	..	1,250	109	1,288	198
46. Thiruvattar	Southern							
1891		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1921		1,631	..	..	799	..	832	..
1931		1,727	96	..	835	36	892	60
1941		1,926	199	..	937	102	989	97

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Towns classified by Population

Class of Town	Towns of each class in 1941	Proportion to total urban population	Females per 1000 males	Variation per cent in the class totals—(Increase)					
				1931-1941	1921-1931	1911-1921	1901-1911	1891-1901	1891-1941
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
TOTAL	46	100	969	25.2	25.1	19.4	8.9	62.2	259.0
I. 100,000 and above	1	18.6	955	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. 50,000 to 100,000	2	15.6	941	..	31.9	14.5	9.8	..	..
III. 20,000 to 50,000	3	16.1	940	33.7	31.6	19.7	9.6	9.4	..
IV. 10,000 to 20,000	14	27.6	1,005	15.4	15.5	8.0	7.5	2.1	..
V. 5,000 to 10,000	16	16.7	972	19.7	22.2	57.3	1.5	3.6	..
VI. Under 5,000	10	5.4	1,004	16.6	15.2	..	..	..	..

(ii) Cities—Chief figures

City	Population 1941	Density	Females per 1000 males	Foreign born per 1000	Literates per 1000		Percentage variation						
					Males	Females	1931—1941	1921—1931	1911—1921	1901—1911	1891—1901	1881—1891	1881—1941
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Trivandrum	128,365	10,842	955	43	802	575	+33.7	+31.9	+14.5	+9.8	+107.6	-32.3	+211.8

TABLE V

TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALY WITH POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES

1. The term 'Others' includes Anglo-Indians, Europeans, Buddhists, Jews, Parsees, Tribes and persons who have not specified their communities. Their distribution by Administrative Divisions is given below.

	State		Southern		Central		Northern	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Anglo-Indian	387	394	67	123	311	263	9	8
European	93	54	42	7	30	27	21	20
Buddhist	5	6	5	6	..	..	..	..
Jew	181	159	4	2	1	..	176	157
Parsee	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..
Tribe	1,795	1,855	646	650	932	972	217	233
Unspecified	84	2	81	..	1	..	2	2
Total	2,545	2,471	845	788	1,275	1,263	425	420

Of the 84 males under 'unspecified,' 79 are Chinese, who were enumerated in a ship in the Port of Trivandrum.

2. Details of castes classed as "Scheduled Castes" and "Tribes" are given in the fly-leaf to Table XIII.

TABLE V—Towns arranged territorially

State and Administrative Divisions	Town or Municipality	Population		Hindus			
		Males	Females	Scheduled castes		Others	
				Males	Females	Males	Females
		3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE		350,873	340,152	10,919	10,687	210,640	205,932
Southern		150,529	149,520	3,683	3,592	104,039	103,762
	1. Trivandrum City	65,644	62,721	1,619	1,521	48,546	47,226
	2. Nagercoil Municipality	25,492	26,165	532	519	18,469	18,585
	3. Attingal Do.	7,985	8,252	276	276	6,488	6,742
	4. Neyyattinkara Do.	6,885	6,945	52	51	4,008	4,131
	5. Padmanabhapuram Do.	5,860	6,076	518	549	3,815	3,877
	6. Colachel Do.	5,846	5,531	104	106	1,728	1,668
	7. Kullithura Do.	4,461	4,392	9	4	3,102	2,935
	8. Iraniel Town	4,240	4,469	132	112	2,939	3,019
	9. Aramboly Do.	3,589	3,577	244	239	2,550	2,544
	10. Thiruvithamcode Do.	3,029	3,211	70	89	1,307	1,253
	11. Bhuthapandy Do.	2,599	2,732	23	32	1,342	1,401
	12. Balaramapuram Do.	2,639	2,601	61	64	1,750	1,754
	13. Varkala Do.	2,308	2,590	5	...	1,933	2,198
	14. Suchindram Do.	2,148	2,374	13	10	2,019	2,255
	15. Puvar Do.	2,126	2,167	...	...	472	444
	16. Cape Comorin Do.	2,183	2,100	1	3	725	715
	17. Parassala Do.	1,308	1,340	16	15	970	1,038
	18. Nedumangad Do.	1,250	1,288	6	...	975	1,027
	19. Thiruvattar Do.	937	989	2	2	900	950
Central		127,508	122,342	3,846	3,828	72,000	69,419
	1. Alleppey Municipality	30,136	26,197	139	117	13,517	11,224
	2. Quilon Do.	25,314	24,184	302	274	14,231	13,806
	3. Thiruvella Do.	9,015	8,987	225	179	4,886	4,964
	4. Mavelikara Town	7,969	8,053	455	465	4,680	4,771
	5. Shenkotta Municipality	7,362	7,452	333	337	6,091	6,244
	6. Punalur Town	6,308	5,941	289	296	3,143	2,938
	7. Chengannur Do.	6,307	6,236	361	354	3,243	3,213
	8. Ambalapuzha Do.	5,502	5,968	241	240	4,453	4,868
	9. Kayankulam Municipality	5,445	5,471	33	36	2,999	3,078
	10. Haripad Town	5,040	5,135	79	74	3,554	3,649
	11. Samburvadakara Do.	3,847	3,816	603	682	2,956	2,898
	12. Kottarakkara Do.	3,577	3,376	109	94	1,873	1,731
	13. Shertthala Do.	3,406	3,359	219	231	1,981	1,983
	14. Karunagapally Do.	3,270	3,118	92	73	2,170	2,122
	15. Achanputhur Do.	2,528	2,651	356	368	1,465	1,414
	16. Pathanamthitta Do.	2,482	2,398	10	8	758	716
Northern		72,836	68,290	3,390	3,247	34,601	32,751
	1. Kottayam Municipality	17,380	15,984	387	369	7,530	6,856
	2. Changanachery Do.	14,634	13,747	710	659	5,962	5,708
	3. Parur Do.	8,067	8,112	159	161	5,482	5,590
	4. Vaikom Do.	7,690	7,556	1,149	1,116	5,301	5,284
	5. Alwaye Do.	5,277	4,467	195	175	1,771	1,476
	6. Muvattupuzha Town	4,663	4,416	177	169	2,166	2,099
	7. Ettumanur Do.	4,189	4,006	48	43	1,783	1,624
	8. Perampavur Do.	3,991	3,773	365	367	2,033	1,961
	9. Mundakayam Do.	3,122	2,845	165	139	833	690
	10. Thodupuzha Do.	2,223	1,949	25	25	1,209	1,032
	11. Minachil Do.	1,600	1,435	10	4	531	481

with population by communities

Muslims		Indian Christians		Jains		Sikhs		Others		Serial No.
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
41,893	39,843	84,834	81,218	41	21	1	..	2,545	2,471	
13,784	13,778	26,173	27,600	5	..	..	..	845	788	
4,332	3,685	10,847	10,071	4	..	..	..	286	218	1
1,970	2,255	4,456	4,722	1	..	..	..	64	84	2
882	856	119	124	..	..	..	..	220	254	3
639	635	2,184	2,125	..	..	..	..	2	3	4
681	799	832	837	..	..	..	..	14	14	5
1,101	1,051	2,882	2,706	..	..	..	..	31	..	6
106	83	1,239	1,369	..	..	..	..	3	1	7
67	65	1,088	1,258	..	..	..	..	14	15	8
65	53	730	741	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
1,438	1,661	214	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
664	717	568	580	..	..	..	..	2	2	11
535	493	293	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
181	209	6	1	..	..	..	..	183	182	13
2	..	114	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
807	933	847	790	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
62	63	1,394	1,319	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
62	37	260	250	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
188	183	65	63	..	..	..	..	16	15	18
..	..	35	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
20,548	19,308	29,803	28,503	36	21	..	..	1,275	1,263	
8,599	7,885	7,651	6,769	30	14	..	..	300	188	1
4,100	3,785	6,294	6,159	6	7	..	..	381	353	2
169	136	3,718	3,689	..	..	..	..	17	19	3
24	12	2,733	2,710	..	..	..	..	77	95	4
805	773	108	72	..	..	..	..	25	26	5
971	890	1,679	1,602	..	..	..	..	226	215	6
7	7	2,666	2,623	..	..	..	..	30	39	7
453	488	353	370	..	..	..	..	2	2	8
1,319	1,237	1,068	1,085	..	..	..	..	26	35	9
375	410	1,028	995	..	..	..	..	4	7	10
70	69	201	154	..	..	..	..	17	13	11
764	701	695	705	..	..	..	..	136	145	12
206	174	1,000	971	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
856	774	97	97	..	..	..	..	55	52	14
662	805	45	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
1,168	1,159	467	441	..	..	..	..	79	74	16
7,561	6,757	26,858	25,115	..	..	1	..	485	420	
1,012	830	8,400	7,864	..	..	1	..	50	65	1
1,555	1,446	6,407	6,934	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
353	301	1,767	1,775	..	..	..	..	306	285	3
140	140	1,082	995	..	..	..	..	18	21	4
978	919	2,316	1,880	..	..	..	..	17	17	5
1,361	1,226	952	912	..	..	..	..	7	10	6
359	324	1,995	2,013	..	..	..	..	4	2	7
672	611	920	810	..	..	..	..	1	4	8
476	391	1,626	1,609	..	..	..	..	22	16	9
648	568	341	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
7	1	1,052	999	..	..	..	..	..	..	11

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Number per 1,000 of the total population and of each main community who live in towns

State and Natural Division	Number per 1,000 who live in Town								
	Population	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Tribes	Jains	Buddhists	Parsees	Jews
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	114	124	188	85	28	1,000	688	1,000	916
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	181	175	256	174	83	1,000	733	1,000	916
Midland	52	61	95	38	9	..	..	..	..
Highland	89	108	188	40	35	..	..	..	..

(ii) Communities of Urban and Rural population

State and Natural Division	Per 10,000 of urban population						Per 10,000 of rural population					
	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Tribes	Jains	Others	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Tribes	Jains	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	6,341	1,183	2,416	53	1	6	5,771	655	3,334	240	..	..
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	6,431	1,192	2,320	47	1	9	6,663	762	2,430	115	..	..
Midland	5,913	1,086	2,949	52	..	..	5,021	568	4,085	326	..	..
Highland	6,936	1,488	1,427	149	..	..	5,601	630	3,372	397	..	..

TABLE VI

BIRTHPLACE

1. This Table shows the distribution of population according to birthplace.
2. Out of the total population of 6,070,018 in the State, 5,932,073 are born in Travancore. 134,864 are born in the Madras Presidency and the adjacent States of Cochin and Pudukkottai and 1360 are born in the other parts of India. Of the remaining 1721 persons, 1421 are born in the British possessions in Asia, Europe, Africa, America and Australia and 300 are born outside the British Empire.
3. Figures are given separately for State, Administrative and Natural Divisions and Trivandrum City.

TABLE VI—Birthplace

District, State, Province or country where born	Population of the State			Administrative
	Persons	Males	Females	Sou-
				Persons
1	2	3	4	5
Total population	6,070,018	3,045,102	3,024,916	1,687,069
A. Born in India	6,068,297	3,044,229	3,024,068	1,686,368
1. Born in Travancore	5,932,073	2,979,431	2,952,642	1,672,307
<i>Administrative Divisions</i>				
1. Southern	1,681,898	837,744	844,154	1,653,018
2. Central	2,428,490	1,216,559	1,211,931	13,076
3. Northern	1,821,685	925,128	896,557	6,213
4. Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore	136,224	64,798	71,426	14,061
(a) Provinces and States adjacent to Travancore	134,864	63,987	70,877	13,536
(i) Madras Presidency	103,436	53,091	50,345	12,649
<i>Contiguous Districts</i>	<i>69,229</i>	<i>33,879</i>	<i>35,350</i>	<i>10,321</i>
Anjengo	73	55	18	9
Coimbatore	624	442	182	98
Madura	9,370	4,965	4,405	349
Ramnad	6,359	3,981	2,378	130
Tinnevelly	52,803	24,436	28,367	9,735
<i>Non-contiguous Districts</i>	<i>34,207</i>	<i>19,212</i>	<i>14,995</i>	<i>2,328</i>
Arcot, North	1,101	483	618	12
Arcot, South	19	11	8	1
Bellary	10	6	4	4
Chingleput	1,105	130	975	1
Chittoor	17	8	9	8
Cuddapah	1	..	1	..
Godavari (East and West)	8	3	5	6
Guntur	7	6	1	3
Kanara, South	959	682	277	459
Kurnool	4	2	2	..
Madras	21,466	11,863	9,603	294
Malabar	8,081	5,267	2,814	1,178
Nellore	34	29	5	4
Nilgiris	85	35	50	1
Salem	191	91	100	56
Tanjore	455	253	202	148
Trichinopoly	661	343	318	153
Vizagapatam	3	..	3	..
(ii) Madras States	31,428	10,896	20,532	887
Cochin (Contiguous)	31,407	10,883	20,524	877
Pudukkottai (Non-contiguous)	21	13	8	10

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

Division where enumerated			Central			Northern		
thern	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	840,780	846,289	2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876	1,940,623	984,872	955,751
	840,449	845,919	2,441,800	1,219,180	1,222,620	1,940,129	984,600	955,529
	833,767	838,540	2,415,530	1,208,372	1,207,158	1,844,236	937,292	906,944
	822,061	830,957	20,608	10,735	9,873	8,272	4,948	3,324
	7,948	5,133	2,371,832	1,187,369	1,184,463	43,582	21,247	22,335
	3,763	2,450	23,090	10,268	12,822	1,792,382	911,097	881,285
	6,682	7,379	26,270	10,808	15,462	95,893	47,308	48,585
	6,382	7,154	25,886	10,431	15,255	95,642	47,174	48,468
	5,941	6,708	18,323	7,245	11,078	72,464	39,905	32,559
	4,440	5,881	14,622	5,026	9,596	44,286	24,413	19,873
	5	4	55	43	12	9	7	2
	57	41	92	49	48	434	330	98
	148	201	387	166	221	8,634	4,651	3,983
	82	48	81	31	50	6,148	3,808	2,280
	4,148	5,587	14,007	4,737	9,270	29,061	15,551	13,510
	1,501	827	3,701	2,219	1,482	28,178	15,492	12,686
	4	8	10	7	3	1,079	472	607
	1	..	18	10	8	..	..	..
	4	..	6	2	4	..	..	..
	..	1	2	2	..	1,102	128	974
	3	5	..	..	..	9	5	4
	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	3	3	1	..	1	1	..	1
	2	1	2	2	..	2	2	..
	325	134	325	191	134	175	166	9
	..	..	1	1	..	3	1	2
	175	119	809	413	396	20,363	11,275	9,088
	784	394	2,167	1,395	772	4,736	3,088	1,648
	2	2	11	8	3	19	19	..
	..	1	26	9	17	58	26	32
	23	33	35	15	20	100	53	47
	112	38	130	62	68	177	79	98
	63	90	156	102	54	352	178	174
	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1
	441	446	7,363	3,186	4,177	23,178	7,269	15,909
	434	443	7,356	3,182	4,174	23,174	7,267	15,907
	7	3	7	4	3	4	2	2

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

District, State, Province or country where born	Natural Division where enumerated			
	Lowland			Mid-
	Persons 14	Males 15	Females 16	Persons 17
Total population	2,805,826	1,396,797	1,408,829	2,900,808
A. Born in India	2,804,667	1,396,322	1,408,345	2,900,539
I. Born in Travancore	2,768,961	1,382,079	1,386,882	2,877,423
<i>Administrative Divisions</i>				
1. Southern	1,101,537	546,554	554,983	516,649
2. Central	1,165,756	579,230	586,526	1,185,513
3. Northern	501,668	256,295	245,373	1,175,261
II. Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore	35,706	14,243	21,463	23,116
(a) Provinces and States adjacent to Travancore	34,600	13,559	21,041	22,976
(i) <i>Madras Presidency</i>	14,365	7,317	7,048	13,834
<i>Contiguous Districts</i>	8,702	4,002	4,700	10,793
Anjengo	67	52	15	3
Coimbatore	179	102	77	60
Madura	572	253	319	187
Ramnad	112	60	52	128
Tinnevelly	7,772	3,535	4,237	10,415
<i>Non-contiguous Districts</i>	5,663	3,315	2,348	3,041
Arcot, North	16	5	11	8
Arcot, South	10	5	5	4
Bellary	6	2	4	1
Chingleput	5	3	2	3
Chittoor	5	..	5	1
Cuddapah	..	..	..	1
Godavari (East and West)	3	2	1	..
Guntur	3	3	..	1
Kanara, South	572	378	194	240
Kurnool	1	1	..	3
Madras	936	553	383	473
Malabar	3,499	2,035	1,464	2,161
Nellore	5	3	2	3
Nilgiris	26	10	16	11
Salem	75	29	46	23
Tanjore	209	128	83	67
Trichinopoly	290	160	130	41
Vizagapatam	2	..	2	..
(ii) <i>Madras States</i>	20,235	6,242	13,993	9,142
<i>Cochin (Contiguous)</i>	20,220	6,233	13,987	9,140
<i>Pudukkottai (Non-Contiguous)</i>	15	9	6	2

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

land	Natural Division where enumerated				
	Males 18	Females 19	Persons 20	Highland Males 21	Females 22
	1,457,240	1,443,568	383,584	191,065	172,519
	1,457,110	1,443,429	363,091	190,797	172,294
	1,448,121	1,429,302	285,689	149,231	136,458
	258,548	258,101	63,712	32,642	31,070
	595,938	589,575	77,221	41,391	35,830
	593,635	581,626	144,756	75,198	69,558
	8,989	14,127	77,402	41,566	35,836
	8,919	14,057	77,288	41,509	35,779
	5,728	8,106	75,237	40,046	35,191
	8,755	7,038	49,734	26,122	23,612
	1	2	3	2	1
	34	26	385	306	79
	87	100	8,611	4,625	3,986
	69	59	6,119	3,852	2,267
	3,564	6,851	34,616	17,387	17,279
	1,973	1,068	25,503	13,924	11,579
	6	2	1,077	472	606
	2	2	5	4	1
	1	..	3	3	..
	2	1	1,097	125	972
	1	..	11	7	4
	..	1	..	..	..
	..	..	5	1	4
	1	..	3	2	1
	160	80	147	144	3
	1	2	..	..	..
	217	256	20,057	11,093	8,964
	1,495	666	2,421	1,737	684
	..	3	26	26	..
	4	7	48	21	27
	14	9	93	48	45
	43	24	179	84	95
	28	15	330	157	173
	..	..	1	..	1
	3,191	5,951	2,051	1,463	588
	3,189	5,951	2,047	1,461	586
	2	..	4	2	2

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

District, State, Province or country where born	Population of the State			Administrative
	Persons	Males	Females	Sou- Persons
1	2	3	4	5
(b) Other Provinces and States in India	1,192	720	472	505
<i>(i) British Territory</i>	672	416	256	306
Ajmer-Merwara	1	1	..	..
Andamans and Nicobars	1	1	..	..
Assam	11	5	6	3
Baluchistan	1	..	1	..
Bengal	132	91	41	48
Bihar	14	4	10	2
Bombay	325	188	137	158
Central Provinces	14	10	4	4
Coorg	1	1	..	1
Sind	23	12	11	2
Punjab	103	73	30	57
United Provinces	46	30	16	31
<i>(ii) States</i>	520	304	216	199
Baroda State	5	2	3	1
Kashmir State	1	1	..	..
Hyderabad State	18	12	6	10
Kolhapur State	1	..	1	..
Mysore State	318	174	144	147
Rajputana Agency	46	35	11	40
Western India Agency	131	80	51	1
(c) French and Portuguese Settlements	88	59	29	6
Gon	42	33	9	6
Karikal	1	..	1	..
Mahe	13	11	2	..
Pondicherry	32	15	17	..
(d) India, unspecified	80	32	48	14
B. Born in other Asiatic countries	1,201	594	607	566
<i>(i) Within British Dominions</i>	1,080	486	594	481
Burma	86	28	58	56
Ceylon	695	339	356	247
Straits Settlements and Malaya	299	119	180	178
<i>(ii) Outside British Dominions</i>	121	108	13	85
Afghanistan	11	8	3	..
Arabia	2	2	..	..
China	83	83	..	79
Indo-China	2	1	1	..
Iran	10	5	5	6
Iraq	4	2	2	..
Nepal	7	6	1	..
Palestine	1	..	1	..
Syria	1	1	..	..

TABLE VI - Birthplace - (contd.)

Division where enumerated

thern		Central			Northern		
Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
291	214	542	344	198	145	85	60
178	128	311	206	105	55	32	23
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
3	..	2	1	1	6	1	5
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
24	24	83	67	16	1	..	1
2	..	12	2	10	..	..	..
90	68	141	82	59	26	16	10
4	..	8	6	2	2	..	2
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	20	11	9	1	..	1
33	24	30	27	3	16	13	3
20	11	14	10	4	1	..	1
113	86	231	138	93	90	53	37
1	..	2	..	2	2	1	1
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
8	2	8	4	4	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
72	75	84	51	33	87	51	38
31	9	6	4	2	..	..	..
1	..	129	78	51	1	1	..
3	3	32	25	7	50	31	19
3	3	15	14	1	21	16	5
..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
..	..	6	4	2	7	7	..
..	..	10	7	3	22	8	14
6	8	10	8	2	56	18	38
266	300	354	179	175	281	149	132
183	298	334	164	170	265	139	126
16	40	26	9	17	4	3	1
108	139	200	103	97	248	128	120
59	119	108	53	58	13	8	5
83	2	20	15	5	16	10	6
..	..	2	2	..	9	6	3
..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
79	..	2	2	..	2	2	..
..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
4	2	2	1	1	2	..	2
..	..	4	2	2	..	..	..
..	..	7	6	1	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

District, State, Province or country where born	Lowland			Mid-
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
	14	15	16	17
(b) Other Provinces and States in India	1,009	624	385	105
<i>(i) British Territory</i>	591	372	219	61
Ajmer-Merwara	..	..	..	1
Andamans and Nicobars	1	1	..	..
Assam	5	4	1	4
Baluchistan	1	..	1	..
Bengal	123	86	37	7
Bihar	9	3	6	5
Bombay	280	163	117	32
Central Provinces	10	6	4	4
Coorg	..	..	..	1
Sind	23	12	11	..
Punjab	96	68	28	6
United Provinces	43	29	14	1
<i>(ii) States</i>	418	252	166	44
Baroda State	2	..	2	..
Kashmir State	1	1	..	..
Hyderabad State	17	11	6	1
Kolhapur State	1	..	1	..
Mysore State	223	127	96	42
Rajputana Agency	45	35	10	..
Western India Agency	129	78	51	1
(c) French and Portuguese Settlements	55	39	16	10
Goa	36	28	8	6
Karikal	1	..	1	..
Mahe	7	5	2	3
Pondicherry	11	6	5	1
(d) India, unspecified	42	21	21	25
B. Born in other Asiatic Countries	695	337	358	183
<i>(i) Within British Dominions</i>	592	240	352	176
Burma	64	21	43	18
Ceylon	305	138	167	99
Straits Settlements and Malaya	223	81	142	59
<i>(ii) Outside British Dominions</i>	103	97	6	7
Afghanistan	2	2	..	..
Arabia	1	1	..	1
China	81	81	..	..
Indo-China	2	1	1	..
Iran	8	5	3	2
Iraq	1	..	1	3
Nepal	7	6	1	..
Palestine	..	..	..	1
Syria	1	1	..	..

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

where enumerated

land	Highland				
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
18	19	20	21	22	
50	55	78	46	32	
34	27	20	10	10	
1	..	..	..	..
1	8	2	..	2	
3	4	2	2	..	
1	4	..	..	..
19	13	13	6	..	
4	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..
4	2	1	1	..	
..	1	2	1	1	
16	28	58	36	22	
..	..	3	2	1	
1	..	..	..	..
..	
14	28	53	33	20	
1	..	1	..	1	
..	..	1	1	..	
9	1	23	11	12	
5	1	..	..	..
3	..	3	3	..	
1	..	20	8	12	
11	14	13	..	13	
89	94	323	168	155	
86	90	312	160	152	
5	13	4	2	2	
49	50	291	152	139	
32	27	17	6	11	
3	4	11	8	3	
..	..	9	6	3	
1	..	..	2	..
..	..	2	..	..
..	
2	2	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..
..	
..	1	..	..	..
..	

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(contd.)

District, State, Province or country where born	Population of the State			Administrative		
	Persons	Males	Females	Southern		
				Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
C. Born in Europe	442	235	207	113	52	61
(i) <i>United Kingdom and North Ireland</i>	297	171	126	38	18	20
(ii) <i>Elre</i>						
(iii) <i>British possessions in Europe</i>	2	1	1	..	..	..
(iv) <i>Continental Europe</i>	143	63	80	75	34	41
Belgium	41	3	38	41	3	38
Czechoslovakia	1	1	..	..	..	..
Finland	1	..	1	..	..	..
France	3	2	1	2	1	1
Germany	8	..	8	..	..	..
Hungary	2	1	1	..	..	..
Italy	5	..	5	..	..	..
Norway	29	29	..	29	29	..
Portugal	3	3	..	..	..	..
Russia	1	1	..	..	..	..
Spain	31	21	10	..	..	..
Switzerland	18	2	16	3	1	2
(v) <i>Europe, unspecified</i>						
D. Born in Africa	31	20	11	10	8	2
(i) <i>Within British Domi- nions</i>						
British East Africa	31	20	11	10	8	2
E. Born in America	38	19	19	11	5	6
(i) <i>Within British Dominions</i>						
Canada	5	5	..	2	2	..
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions</i>						
United States	3	1	2	3	1	2
(iii) <i>America, unspecified</i>	30	13	17	6	2	4
F. Born in Australasia	9	5	4	1	..	1
(i) <i>Within British Dominions</i>	6	2	4	1	..	1
Australia	2	1	1	..	..	..
Newzealand	4	1	3	1	..	1
(ii) <i>Outside British Dominions</i>						
(iii) <i>Australasia, unspecified</i>	3	3	..	..	..	..

TABLE VI--Birthplace--(contd.)

Division where enumerated						Natural Division where enumerated		
Central			Northern			Lowland		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
137	74	63	192	109	83	230	120	110
101	66	35	158	87	71	108	66	42
1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..
35	7	28	33	22	11	121	53	68
..	..	..	..	..	..	37	2	35
..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	3	2	1
7	..	7	1	..	1	6	..	6
2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	4	1	..	1	6	..	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	..
3	3	..	..	..	..	3	3	..
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	1	30	21	9	24	14	10
15	1	14	..	..	..	13	2	11
6	1	5	15	11	4	8	4	4
6	1	5	15	11	4	8	4	4
23	12	11	4	2	2	24	13	11
3	3	..	..	..	..	5	5	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	2
20	9	11	4	2	2	16	7	9
6	4	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
3	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1
..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
3	1	2	..	..	..	2	1	1
3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VI—Birthplace—(concluded)

District, State, Province or country where born	Natural Division where enumerated					
	Midland			Highland		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	17	18	19	20	21	22
C. Born in Europe	56	26	30	156	89	67
(i) <i>United Kingdom and North Ireland</i>	41	20	21	148	85	63
(ii) <i>Eire</i>						
(iii) <i>British possessions in Europe</i>	1	..	1	..	..	..
(iv) <i>Continental Europe</i>	14	6	8	8	4	4
Belgium	..	..	..	4	1	3
Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1	..	1	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2	..	2	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	2	1	1
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russia	1	1	..	..	..	..
Spain	5	5	..	2	2	..
Switzerland	5	..	5	..	..	..
(v) <i>Europe, unspecified</i>						
D. Born in Africa	12	6	6	11	10	1
(i) <i>Within British Domini- ons</i>						
British East Africa	12	6	6	11	10	1
E. Born in America	13	6	7	1	..	1
(i) <i>Within British Domini- ons</i>						
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) <i>Outside British Domini- ons</i>						
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) <i>America, unspecified</i>	13	6	7	1	..	1
F. Born in Australasia	5	3	2	2	1	1
(i) <i>Within British Domini- ons</i>						
Australia	2	..	2	2	1	1
Newzealand	..	..	..	2	1	1
(ii) <i>Outside British Domini- ons</i>						
(i) <i>Australasia, unspecified</i>	3	3	..	..	..	..

TABLE VI—Birthplace

Trivandrum City.

	Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
TOTAL POPULATION	128,365	65,644	62,721	<i>i. British Territory</i>	252	137	115
A. Born in India	127,964	65,458	62,506	Assam	1	1	..
<i>i. Born in Travancore</i>	122,792	62,784	60,008	Bengal	46	23	23
<i>Administrative Divisions</i>				Bombay	128	66	60
(1) Southern	110,346	55,311	55,035	Central Provinces	3	3	..
(2) Central	7,629	4,645	2,984	Punjab	51	28	23
(3) Northern	4,817	2,828	1,989	United Provinces	25	16	9
<i>ii. Born in Provinces and States in India beyond Travancore</i>	5,172	2,674	2,498	<i>ii. States</i>	134	82	52
(a) Provinces and States adjacent to Travancore	4,783	2,453	2,330	Hyderabad State	9	7	2
<i>i. Madras Presidency</i>	4,111	2,113	1,998	Mysore State	102	62	60
<i>Contiguous Districts</i>	2,806	1,316	1,490	Rajputana Agency	23	23	..
Coimbatore	75	44	31	(c) French and Portuguese Settlements	3	2	1
Madura	191	72	119	Goa	3	2	1
Ramnad	109	61	48	B. Born in other Asiatic Countries	381	172	209
Tinnevelly	2,431	1,139	1,292	<i>i. Within British Dominions</i>	298	91	207
<i>Non-Contiguous Districts</i>	1,305	797	508	Burma	40	10	30
Arcot, North	1	..	1	Ceylon	111	38	73
Kanara, South	164	155	9	Straits Settlements and Malaya	147	43	104
Madras	195	114	81	<i>ii. Outside British Dominions</i>	83	81	2
Malabar	714	411	303	China	79	79	..
Salem	36	7	29	Iran	4	2	2
Tanjore	78	68	10	C. Born in Europe	16	11	5
Trichinopoly	122	47	75	(i) United Kingdom and North Ireland	12	8	4
<i>ii. Madras States</i>	672	340	332	(ii) Continental Europe	4	3	1
Contiguous—Cochin	672	340	332	Belgium	1	1	..
(b) Other Provinces and States in India	386	219	167	France	2	1	1
				Switzerland	1	1	..
				D. Born in Africa	4	3	1
				<i>i. Within British Dominions</i>			
				British East Africa	4	3	1

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(ii) Immigration (000 omitted)

Division where enumerated	Born in									
	State									
	Southern Division			Central Division			Northern Division			
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
STATE	1,682	838	844	2,428	1,216	1,212	1,822	925	897	
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	1,653	822	831	13	8	5	6	4	2	
Central	21	11	10	2,371	1,186	1,185	23	10	13	
Northern	8	5	3	44	22	22	1,793	911	882	
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	1,102	547	555	1,165	579	586	502	256	246	
Midland	517	259	258	1,186	596	590	1,175	593	582	
Highland	63	32	31	77	41	36	145	76	69	

Division where enumerated	Born in									
	Adjacent Province or State			Other parts of India			Beyond India			
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
STATE	135	64	71	1	1	..	2	1	1	
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	14	7	7	..	..	..	1	..	1
Central	25	10	15	1	1	..	1	1	..	
Northern	96	47	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	35	14	21	1	1	..	1	..	1	
Midland	23	9	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Highland	77	41	36	..	..	..	1	1	..

NOTE:—Subsidiary Tables (i), (iii) and (iv) have not been prepared as emigration figures for 1941 are not available.

TABLE VII

AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION

1. The age recorded at this Census was the completed age on the Census day *i. e.* the 1st of March 1941, and not the nearest age as was done in 1931.
2. The figures for 'divorced' are given separately.
3. The Table is divided into three parts. Part I contains the figures for the total population of the State and for each community. Part II contains the figures for the Administrative and Natural Divisions. In this part, Indian Christians, Anglo-Indians and Europeans are included under 'Christians' and Jains, Sikhs, Parsees, Buddhists, Jews and persons who have not specified their communities are included under 'Others'. Part III contains the figures for the total population only for Trivandrum City.
4. Totals are given for each year up to 5 years of age ; thereafter the ages are grouped into quinary groups up to 70 and the remaining ages are shown under one group "70 and over".
5. The Fertility Tables prepared for the State are shown immediately after the Subsidiary Tables.

TABLE VII—Age and

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
ALL COMMUNITIES	6,070,018	3,045,102	3,024,916	3,343,667	1,810,285	1,503,382
0—1	160,508	80,791	79,717	160,508	80,791	79,717
1—2	182,947	91,974	90,973	182,947	91,974	90,973
2—3	176,974	89,434	87,540	176,974	89,434	87,540
3—4	182,982	91,981	91,001	182,982	91,981	91,001
4—5	174,102	88,353	85,749	174,102	88,353	85,749
Total 0—5	877,513	442,533	434,980	877,513	442,533	434,980
5—10	835,778	419,042	416,736	835,633	419,042	416,591
10—15	778,159	393,543	384,616	767,796	392,913	374,883
15—20	622,325	303,269	314,056	488,108	292,052	196,056
20—25	527,192	257,852	269,340	224,951	170,181	54,770
25—30	466,816	230,629	236,187	88,849	76,295	12,554
30—35	407,665	204,188	203,477	29,273	24,352	4,921
35—40	358,804	182,270	176,534	12,364	9,406	2,958
40—45	297,546	152,509	145,037	6,636	4,775	1,861
45—50	251,730	128,784	122,946	4,360	3,092	1,268
50—55	199,560	102,971	96,589	2,976	2,098	878
55—60	159,028	80,717	78,311	2,082	1,426	656
60—65	117,041	58,899	58,142	1,386	942	444
65—70	76,896	37,797	39,099	848	572	274
70 and over	93,965	45,099	48,866	894	606	288
Hindu	3,542,399	1,785,890	1,776,709	1,939,028	1,073,542	865,486
0—1	92,189	46,288	45,901	92,189	46,288	45,901
1—2	104,754	52,634	52,120	104,754	52,634	52,120
2—3	101,768	51,340	50,428	101,768	51,340	50,428
3—4	106,457	53,641	52,816	106,457	53,641	52,816
4—5	99,692	50,599	49,183	99,692	50,599	49,183
Total 0—5	504,860	254,412	250,448	504,860	254,412	250,448
5—10	475,919	238,108	237,811	475,847	238,108	237,739
10—15	446,232	225,126	221,106	440,419	224,898	215,521
15—20	360,951	177,832	183,119	285,556	171,114	114,442
20—25	307,425	148,966	158,459	135,951	103,607	32,344
25—30	274,097	134,152	139,945	55,852	48,534	7,318
30—35	241,199	119,662	121,537	19,234	16,428	2,806
35—40	213,079	107,014	106,065	8,258	6,637	1,621
40—45	178,003	90,452	87,551	4,521	3,483	1,038
45—50	151,827	77,131	74,696	3,025	2,295	730
50—55	120,757	61,713	59,044	2,053	1,540	513
55—60	96,155	48,156	47,999	1,421	1,040	381
60—65	70,935	35,101	35,834	943	685	258
65—70	46,544	22,348	24,196	567	398	159
70 and over	54,416	25,517	28,899	531	363	168

Civil Condition—Part I—State

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2,308,199	1,123,855	1,184,344	375,437	69,184	306,253	42,715	11,778	30,937
..
..
..
..
..
143	..	143	1	..	1	1	..	1
10,108	619	9,489	75	3	72	180	6	172
129,887	15,836	114,051	1,478	122	1,356	2,852	259	2,593
289,941	85,432	204,509	5,718	847	4,871	6,582	1,392	5,190
358,759	150,176	208,583	11,501	2,017	9,484	7,707	2,141	5,566
353,289	174,622	178,667	18,275	3,158	15,117	6,828	2,056	4,772
314,107	166,961	147,146	26,688	4,287	22,401	5,845	1,616	4,029
252,935	141,302	111,633	33,813	5,289	28,524	4,162	1,143	3,019
200,826	117,946	82,880	43,350	6,788	36,562	3,194	958	2,236
148,539	92,431	56,108	45,861	7,705	38,156	2,184	737	1,447
105,302	70,003	35,299	50,158	8,720	41,438	1,486	569	918
68,798	48,827	19,971	45,899	8,703	37,196	958	427	531
38,980	29,481	9,499	36,578	7,491	29,087	492	253	239
36,585	30,219	6,366	56,042	14,054	41,988	444	220	224
11,333,536	644,502	689,034	235,851	38,399	197,452	33,984	9,247	24,737
..
..
..
..
..
..
71	..	71	1	..	1	..	..	..
5,641	220	5,421	52	1	51	120	7	113
72,370	6,454	65,916	880	51	829	12,145	213	1,932
162,843	43,831	119,012	3,478	423	3,055	5,153	1,105	4,048
205,026	82,856	122,170	7,058	1,064	5,994	6,161	1,698	4,463
205,136	99,883	105,253	11,360	1,739	9,621	5,469	1,612	3,857
183,642	96,765	86,877	16,653	2,365	14,288	4,526	1,247	3,279
148,823	83,166	65,657	21,260	2,918	18,342	3,399	885	2,514
118,560	70,282	48,278	27,638	3,805	23,833	2,804	749	1,855
87,372	55,181	32,191	29,567	4,409	25,158	1,765	583	1,182
61,429	41,736	19,693	32,134	4,939	27,195	1,171	441	730
39,867	29,121	10,746	29,380	4,965	24,415	745	330	415
22,349	17,518	4,831	23,244	4,229	19,015	394	203	191
20,407	17,489	2,918	33,146	7,491	25,655	332	174	158

TABLE VII—Age and

Community and Age.	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Muslim	434,150	220,291	213,859	243,515	137,914	105,601
0—1	11,847	6,043	5,804	11,847	6,043	5,804
1—2	14,049	7,095	6,954	14,049	7,095	6,954
2—3	13,511	6,836	6,675	13,511	6,836	6,675
3—4	14,460	7,205	7,255	14,460	7,205	7,255
4—5	13,667	6,877	6,790	13,667	6,877	6,790
Total 0—5	67,534	34,056	33,478	67,534	34,056	33,478
5—10	62,433	31,567	30,866	62,416	31,567	30,849
10—15	56,746	28,930	27,816	55,605	28,887	26,718
15—20	44,640	22,396	22,244	43,315	21,591	11,724
20—25	38,183	18,951	19,232	15,545	13,292	2,253
25—30	33,790	16,740	17,050	6,258	5,941	317
30—35	29,091	14,642	14,449	1,715	1,617	98
35—40	25,246	12,935	12,311	557	495	62
40—45	20,256	10,486	9,770	229	196	33
45—50	16,624	8,678	7,946	180	101	29
50—55	12,718	6,812	5,906	79	65	14
55—60	9,986	5,253	4,733	54	42	12
60—65	7,028	3,694	3,334	29	25	4
65—70	4,494	2,348	2,146	27	20	7
70 and over	5,381	2,808	2,578	22	19	3
Indian Christians	1,958,456	992,806	966,150	1,091,063	591,010	500,053
0—1	52,964	26,731	26,233	52,964	26,731	26,233
1—2	59,988	30,128	29,860	59,988	30,128	29,860
2—3	57,812	29,349	28,463	57,812	29,349	28,463
3—4	58,005	29,110	28,895	58,005	29,110	28,895
4—5	56,821	28,952	27,869	56,821	28,952	27,869
Total 0—5	285,590	144,270	141,320	285,590	144,270	141,320
5—10	279,860	140,593	139,267	279,806	140,593	139,213
10—15	258,945	131,310	127,635	255,869	130,977	124,892
15—20	203,580	101,880	101,700	159,524	93,608	65,916
20—25	169,827	84,618	85,209	69,139	50,144	18,995
25—30	147,689	74,401	73,288	25,052	20,435	4,617
30—35	127,326	64,886	62,440	7,752	5,873	1,879
35—40	111,689	57,802	53,887	3,272	2,106	1,166
40—45	92,145	47,825	44,320	1,719	1,006	713
45—50	77,272	39,796	37,476	1,088	640	448
50—55	61,692	32,097	29,595	769	459	310
55—60	49,438	25,563	23,875	559	326	233
60—65	36,719	18,961	17,758	374	217	157
65—70	24,398	12,404	11,904	240	43	97
70 and over	32,286	15,900	16,386	310	213	97

Civil Condition—Part I—State—(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
182,093	77,736	84,357	24,829	3,742	21,087	3,713	899	2,814
..
..
..
..
..
16	..	16	..	..	..	1	..	1
1,093	41	1,052	7	1	6	41	1	40
10,734	779	9,955	153	10	143	438	16	422
21,412	5,476	15,936	485	56	429	741	127	614
25,925	10,493	15,432	899	115	784	708	191	517
25,453	12,677	12,776	1,362	178	1,184	561	170	391
22,201	12,081	10,120	2,055	225	1,830	433	134	299
17,251	9,934	7,317	2,504	270	2,234	272	86	186
13,230	8,158	5,072	3,069	350	2,719	195	69	126
9,506	6,325	3,181	3,006	379	2,627	127	43	84
6,578	4,713	1,865	3,270	473	2,797	84	25	59
4,093	3,150	943	2,851	497	2,354	55	22	33
2,318	1,899	419	2,123	419	1,704	26	10	16
2,283	2,010	273	3,045	769	2,276	31	5	26
757,987	374,806	383,161	105,738	25,217	80,521	3,688	1,273	2,415
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54	..	54
3,052	332	2,720	15	1	14	9	..	9
43,535	8,210	35,325	380	45	335	141	17	124
98,681	34,047	64,634	1,559	323	1,236	448	104	344
118,861	53,033	65,828	3,193	757	2,436	583	170	407
113,970	57,682	56,288	5,016	1,127	3,889	588	204	384
100,643	53,960	46,683	7,245	1,545	5,700	529	191	338
80,877	44,739	36,138	9,165	1,937	7,228	384	143	241
64,331	36,605	27,726	11,537	2,438	9,099	316	113	203
48,422	28,806	19,616	12,261	2,738	9,523	240	96	144
35,152	22,070	13,082	13,540	3,078	10,462	187	89	98
23,554	15,630	7,924	12,659	3,049	9,610	132	65	67
13,637	9,544	4,093	10,458	2,680	7,778	63	37	26
13,198	10,148	3,050	18,710	5,501	13,209	68	38	30

TABLE VII—Age and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(contd.)

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Anglo-Indians	1,256	640	616	763	414	349	423	210	213	70	16	54
0-1	41	12	29	41	12	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	40	23	17	40	23	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	24	15	9	24	15	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	31	17	14	31	17	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	31	14	17	31	14	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	167	81	86	167	81	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	154	93	61	154	93	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	137	70	67	137	70	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	126	59	67	116	58	58	10	1	9	..	..	..
20-25	119	63	56	86	56	30	32	7	25	1	..	1
25-30	109	51	58	47	31	16	61	20	41	1	..	1
30-35	75	39	36	16	12	4	57	27	30	2	..	2
35-40	67	32	35	8	3	5	55	28	27	4	1	3
40-45	70	33	37	5	3	2	57	29	28	8	1	7
45-50	58	29	29	4	2	2	44	25	19	10	2	8
50-55	50	29	21	5	3	2	39	26	13	6	..	6
55-60	44	24	20	3	..	3	32	20	12	9	4	5
60-65	31	15	16	6	..	6	19	14	5	6	1	5
65-70	18	7	11	2	..	2	8	5	3	8	2	6
70 and over	31	15	16	7	2	5	9	8	1	15	5	10
European and Allied Races	495	248	247	244	111	133	243	135	108	8	2	6
0-1	5	4	1	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	7	5	2	7	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	7	5	2	7	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	5	1	4	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	27	18	9	27	18	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	23	11	12	23	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	9	3	6	9	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	20	11	9	19	10	9	1	1	..	..	..	..
20-25	22	11	11	15	10	5	7	1	6	..	..	..
25-30	39	18	21	14	10	4	25	8	17	..	..	..
30-35	57	29	28	23	14	9	33	15	18	1	..	1
35-40	73	36	37	29	11	18	42	24	18	2	1	1
40-45	61	27	34	19	3	16	42	24	18	..	..	..
45-50	63	29	34	18	3	15	44	26	18	1	..	1
50-55	48	24	24	18	4	14	29	20	9	1	..	1
55-60	26	13	13	12	4	6	13	9	4	1	..	1
60-65	15	9	6	11	5	6	4	4	..	..	..	..
65-70	10	8	2	5	4	1	3	3	..	2	1	1
70 and over	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note :—There were no divorced under Anglo-Indians, European and Allied Races.

TABLE VII—Age and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(contd.)

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Jain	62	41	21	33	23	10	23	16	7	6	2	4
0-1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	5	2	3	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	8	4	4	8	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	6	4	2	6	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	6	4	2	5	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
20-25	7	6	1	5	5	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
25-30	6	5	1	1	1	..	5	4	1	..	..	..
30-35	9	7	2	1	1	..	8	6	2	..	..	..
35-40	6	4	2	1	1	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
40-45	4	3	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	2	1	1
45-50	3	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	1	1
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Sikh	31	18	13	13	7	6	16	10	6	2	1	1
0-1	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	7	4	3	7	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	3	2	1	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
25-30	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
30-35	6	4	2	1	1	..	5	3	2	..	..	..
35-40	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
40-45	2	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1
45-50	2	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..
50-55	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
55-60	2	1	1	..	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note:—There were no divorced under Jain and Sikh.

TABLE VII—Age and Civil

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jew	371	196	175	215	119	96
0—1	13	5	8	13	5	8
1—2	7	2	5	7	2	5
2—3	11	4	7	11	4	7
3—4	12	4	8	12	4	8
4—5	9	5	4	9	5	4
Total 0—5	52	20	32	52	20	32
5—10	47	27	20	47	27	20
10—15	43	22	21	43	22	21
15—20	36	19	17	34	19	15
20—25	33	18	15	23	16	7
25—30	31	14	17	10	9	1
30—35	22	11	11	2	2	..
35—40	16	11	5	1	1	..
40—45	21	10	11	..	..	..
45—50	17	10	7	1	1	..
50—55	15	9	6	..	..	..
55—60	15	10	5	1	1	..
60—65	12	8	4	1	1	..
65—70	5	2	3	..	..	..
70 and over	6	5	1	..	..	..
Tribes	132,682	65,570	67,112	68,768	37,127	31,641
0—1	3,445	1,706	1,739	3,445	1,706	1,739
1—2	4,094	2,082	2,012	4,094	2,082	2,012
2—3	3,843	1,886	1,957	3,843	1,886	1,957
3—4	4,009	1,998	2,011	4,009	1,998	2,011
4—5	3,877	1,995	1,882	3,877	1,995	1,882
Total 0—5	19,268	9,667	9,601	19,268	9,667	9,601
5—10	17,328	8,636	8,692	17,326	8,636	8,690
10—15	16,035	8,075	7,960	15,702	8,049	7,653
15—20	12,958	6,064	6,894	9,533	5,644	3,889
20—25	11,564	5,209	6,355	4,185	3,049	1,136
25—30	11,030	5,225	5,805	1,612	1,332	280
30—35	9,857	4,887	4,970	527	403	124
35—40	8,613	4,422	4,191	237	151	86
40—45	6,973	3,662	3,311	141	82	59
45—50	5,857	3,100	2,757	94	50	44
50—55	4,275	2,284	1,991	52	27	25
55—60	3,358	1,694	1,665	32	13	19
60—65	2,298	1,109	1,189	22	9	13
65—70	1,428	679	747	15	7	8
70 and over	1,842	858	984	22	8	14

Condition—Part I—State—(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
137	70	67	17	6	11	2	1	1
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	2	7	..	..	..	1	..	1
21	5	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	9	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	10	4	1	..	1	..	..	..
20	10	10	1	..	1	..	..	..
13	7	6	2	1	1	1	1	..
12	9	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
12	8	4	2	1	1	..	..	..
8	5	3	3	2	1	..	..	..
3	2	1	2	..	2	..	..	..
3	3	..	3	2	1	..	..	..
53,671	26,286	27,385	3,915	1,799	7,116	1,328	358	970
..
..
..
..
..
..
2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
322	26	296	1	..	1	10	..	10
3,232	391	2,841	65	16	49	128	13	115
6,945	2,059	4,886	195	45	150	239	56	183
8,813	3,736	5,077	350	81	269	255	78	179
8,586	4,300	4,286	534	114	420	210	70	140
7,491	4,077	3,414	728	150	578	157	44	113
6,853	3,389	2,464	872	162	710	107	29	78
4,595	2,834	1,761	1,090	190	900	78	26	52
3,155	2,061	1,094	1,016	181	835	52	15	37
2,080	1,442	638	1,202	225	977	44	13	31
1,251	901	350	999	189	810	26	10	16
661	509	162	741	160	581	9	3	6
685	561	124	1,122	286	836	13	3	10

TABLE VII—Age and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(contd.)

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried			Married		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Parsee	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25-30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30-35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35-40	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
40-45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buddhist	16	9	7	10	6	4	6	3	3
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
5-10	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..
10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
15-20	4	1	3	3	1	2	1	..	1
20-25	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
25-30	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..
30-35	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..
35-40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40-45	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
45-50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50-55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55-60	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..
60-65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note :—There were no widowed or divorced under Parsee and Buddhist.

TABLE VII—Age and Civil Condition—Part I—State—(concluded)

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried			Married			Widowed		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Others	99	93	6	15	12	3	83	81	2	1	..	1
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	2	2	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-10	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
15-20	4	3	1	3	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
20-25	8	8	..	1	1	..	7	7	..	..	..	..
25-30	22	21	1	2	1	1	20	20	..	..	..	..
30-35	22	20	2	2	1	1	20	19	1	..	..	..
35-40	13	13	..	1	1	..	12	12	..	..	..	..
40-45	10	10	..	1	1	..	9	9	..	..	..	..
45-50	7	7	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..	..
50-55	4	3	1	..	..	..	3	3	..	1	..	1
55-60	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
60-65	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..
65-70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note:—There were no divorced under 'others.'

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	1,687,069	840,780	846,289	949,495	528,486	421,009
0—1	47,522	24,038	23,484	47,522	24,038	23,484
1—2	51,263	25,760	25,503	51,263	25,760	25,503
2—3	47,315	23,926	23,389	47,315	23,926	23,389
3—4	54,235	27,157	27,078	54,235	27,157	27,078
4—5	48,467	24,824	23,643	48,467	24,824	23,643
Total 0—5	248,802	125,705	123,097	248,802	125,705	123,097
5—10	229,029	114,538	114,491	228,993	114,538	114,455
10—15	213,430	108,031	105,399	210,940	107,936	103,004
15—20	172,539	84,766	87,773	139,732	83,221	56,511
20—25	147,822	71,124	76,698	71,487	54,594	16,893
25—30	132,391	64,486	67,905	30,683	27,084	3,599
30—35	118,739	58,000	58,739	9,975	8,710	1,265
35—40	100,702	50,761	49,941	3,792	3,010	782
40—45	83,218	42,240	40,978	1,910	1,407	503
45—50	69,849	35,373	34,476	1,183	861	322
50—55	55,025	28,139	26,886	741	535	206
55—60	43,051	21,576	21,475	507	356	151
60—65	30,693	15,190	15,503	346	243	103
65—70	19,953	9,612	10,341	205	145	60
70 and over	23,826	11,239	12,587	199	141	58
Hindu	1,107,227	549,958	557,269	619,176	345,906	273,270
0—1	31,151	15,745	15,406	31,151	15,745	15,406
1—2	33,689	16,958	16,731	33,689	16,958	16,731
2—3	31,391	15,881	15,510	31,391	15,881	15,510
3—4	35,564	17,888	17,676	35,564	17,888	17,676
4—5	31,367	15,960	15,407	31,367	15,960	15,407
Total 0—5	163,162	82,432	80,730	163,162	82,432	80,730
5—10	149,699	74,679	75,020	149,678	74,679	74,999
10—15	138,376	69,943	68,433	136,666	69,911	66,755
15—20	111,724	55,149	56,575	90,117	54,233	35,884
20—25	95,853	46,250	49,603	46,284	35,745	10,539
25—30	85,770	41,684	44,086	20,206	17,949	2,257
30—35	75,948	37,558	38,390	6,818	6,007	811
35—40	66,067	32,972	33,095	2,666	2,177	489
40—45	55,145	27,717	27,428	1,351	1,052	299
45—50	46,830	23,584	23,246	845	659	186
50—55	37,430	18,084	18,446	528	412	116
55—60	29,311	14,459	14,852	351	268	83
60—65	21,231	10,313	10,918	236	180	56
65—70	14,099	6,637	7,462	139	105	34
70 and over	16,582	7,597	8,985	129	97	32

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christian	420,121	212,010	208,111	242,508	133,213	109,295
0-1	12,101	6,124	5,977	12,101	6,124	5,977
1-2	12,458	6,192	6,266	12,458	6,192	6,266
2-3	11,022	5,582	5,440	11,022	5,582	5,440
3-4	13,126	6,509	6,617	13,126	6,509	6,617
4-5	12,051	6,297	5,754	12,051	6,297	5,754
Total 0-5	60,758	30,704	30,054	60,758	30,704	30,054
5-10	56,776	28,562	28,214	56,767	28,562	28,205
10-15	54,552	27,708	26,844	54,282	27,660	26,622
15-20	44,795	21,935	22,860	38,072	21,548	16,524
20-25	38,070	18,497	19,573	19,772	14,260	5,512
25-30	33,926	16,646	16,980	8,192	7,002	1,190
30-35	29,662	15,057	14,605	2,514	2,114	400
35-40	25,138	13,019	12,119	902	646	256
40-45	20,502	10,676	9,826	453	272	181
45-50	16,765	8,585	8,180	282	159	123
50-55	12,862	6,655	6,207	174	91	83
55-60	10,049	5,233	4,816	132	71	61
60-65	6,886	3,601	3,285	95	54	41
65-70	4,213	2,171	2,042	55	32	23
70 and over	5,167	2,661	2,506	58	38	20
Muslim	123,487	60,931	62,556	68,334	38,802	29,532
0-1	3,300	1,673	1,627	3,300	1,673	1,627
1-2	3,978	2,027	1,951	3,978	2,027	1,951
2-3	3,764	1,918	1,846	3,764	1,918	1,846
3-4	4,359	2,172	2,187	4,359	2,172	2,187
4-5	3,950	1,994	1,956	3,950	1,994	1,956
Total 0-5	19,351	9,784	9,567	19,351	9,784	9,567
5-10	17,582	8,895	8,687	17,576	8,895	8,681
10-15	15,937	8,075	7,862	15,552	8,066	7,486
15-20	12,448	6,028	6,420	8,977	5,881	3,096
20-25	10,778	5,003	5,775	4,284	3,723	561
25-30	9,646	4,444	5,202	1,793	1,712	81
30-35	8,427	4,022	4,405	475	455	20
35-40	7,210	3,551	3,659	154	140	14
40-45	5,751	2,869	2,882	72	61	11
45-50	4,747	2,392	2,355	36	31	5
50-55	3,663	1,910	1,753	27	26	1
55-60	2,889	1,468	1,421	16	13	3
60-65	2,062	1,030	1,032	9	7	2
65-70	1,335	662	673	7	5	2
70 and over	1,661	796	863	5	3	2

Civil Condition

Division—Southern --(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
149,602	73,421	76,181	20,396	4,941	31,455	1,615	435	1,180
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..
..
9	..	9
265	48	217	2	..	2	3	..	3
6,562	377	6,185	88	8	80	73	2	71
17,654	4,154	13,500	416	45	371	228	38	190
24,477	9,702	14,775	975	171	804	282	71	211
25,286	12,600	12,686	1,611	269	1,342	251	74	177
21,775	11,968	9,807	2,271	349	1,922	190	56	134
17,091	9,949	7,142	2,823	414	2,409	135	41	94
12,996	7,878	5,118	3,363	512	2,851	124	36	88
9,205	5,949	3,256	3,379	564	2,795	104	31	73
6,328	4,471	1,857	3,501	650	2,842	88	32	56
3,874	2,940	934	2,852	583	2,269	65	24	41
2,072	1,648	424	2,053	476	1,577	33	15	18
2,008	1,737	271	3,062	871	2,191	39	15	24
46,123	21,087	25,036	7,916	885	7,031	1,114	157	957
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5	..	5	1	..	1
365	8	357	3	..	3	17	1	16
3,286	146	3,140	55	..	55	130	1	129
6,132	1,254	4,878	166	12	154	196	14	182
7,362	2,679	4,683	301	23	278	190	39	150
7,339	3,492	3,847	452	42	410	161	33	128
6,278	3,335	2,943	648	51	597	130	25	105
4,800	2,735	2,065	790	55	735	89	18	71
3,654	2,274	1,380	995	73	922	62	14	48
2,619	1,779	840	973	98	875	44	7	37
1,803	1,321	482	1,029	127	902	41	7	34
1,136	898	238	894	121	773	23	4	19
665	557	108	650	97	553	13	3	10
679	609	70	960	186	774	17	..	17

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tribes	36,124	17,782	18,342	19,456	10,550	8,906
0-1	970	496	474	970	492	474
1-2	1,136	581	555	1,136	581	555
2-3	1,138	545	593	1,138	545	593
3-4	1,186	588	598	1,186	588	598
4-5	1,099	573	526	1,099	573	526
Total 0-5	5,529	2,783	2,746	5,529	2,783	2,746
5-10	4,968	2,399	2,569	4,968	2,399	2,569
10-15	4,563	2,304	2,259	4,438	2,298	2,140
15-20	3,505	1,650	1,915	2,560	1,555	1,005
20-25	3,111	1,365	1,746	1,146	865	281
25-30	3,026	1,390	1,636	489	419	70
30-35	2,682	1,344	1,338	166	133	33
35-40	2,273	1,205	1,068	69	46	23
40-45	1,809	969	840	34	22	12
45-50	1,499	804	695	20	12	8
50-55	1,068	588	480	12	6	6
55-60	799	413	386	8	4	4
60-65	511	243	268	6	2	4
65-70	305	142	163	4	3	1
70 and over	416	183	233	7	3	4
Others	110	99	11	21	15	6
0-1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1-2	2	2	..	2	2	..
2-3	..	..	..	..	..	..
3-4	..	..	..	..	..	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	2	2	..	2	2	..
5-10	4	3	1	4	3	1
10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1
15-20	7	4	3	6	4	2
20-25	10	9	1	1	1	..
25-30	23	22	1	3	2	1
30-35	20	19	1	2	1	1
35-40	14	14	..	1	1	..
40-45	11	9	2	..	..	..
45-50	8	8	..	..	..	..
50-55	2	2	..	..	..	..
55-60	3	3	..	..	..	..
60-65	3	3	..	..	..	..
65-70	1	..	1	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876	1,344,755	740,414	604,341
0—1	62,384	31,353	31,031	62,384	31,353	31,031
1—2	73,338	36,948	36,390	73,338	36,946	36,390
2—3	70,754	35,793	34,961	70,754	35,793	34,961
3—4	72,001	36,497	35,504	72,001	36,497	35,504
4—5	69,446	35,261	34,185	69,446	35,261	34,185
Total 0—5	347,921	175,850	172,071	347,921	175,850	172,071
5—10	333,152	167,211	165,941	333,104	167,211	165,893
10—15	311,175	156,920	154,255	307,236	156,750	150,486
15—20	250,575	123,444	127,131	198,777	118,540	80,237
20—25	210,813	102,175	108,638	93,090	69,696	23,394
25—30	185,878	90,791	95,087	36,978	31,184	5,794
30—35	163,940	81,027	82,913	12,691	10,365	2,326
35—40	146,670	73,530	73,140	5,704	4,334	1,370
40—45	121,776	61,773	60,003	3,127	2,263	864
45—50	103,472	52,571	50,901	2,146	1,521	625
50—55	82,152	42,271	39,881	1,487	1,042	445
55—60	65,985	33,454	32,531	1,013	690	323
60—65	48,711	24,453	24,258	680	448	232
65—70	31,797	15,540	16,257	399	260	139
70 and over	38,309	18,440	19,869	402	260	142
Hindu	1,537,348	761,978	775,370	837,646	462,472	375,174
0—1	38,754	19,412	19,342	38,754	19,412	19,342
1—2	45,127	22,712	22,415	45,127	22,712	22,415
2—3	43,726	22,023	21,703	43,726	22,023	21,703
3—4	44,982	22,840	22,142	44,982	22,840	22,142
4—5	43,046	21,835	21,211	43,046	21,835	21,211
Total 0—5	215,635	108,822	106,813	215,635	108,822	106,813
5—10	204,192	102,313	101,879	204,166	102,313	101,853
10—15	192,461	96,713	95,748	189,963	96,638	93,325
15—20	156,537	76,467	80,070	123,956	73,732	50,224
20—25	132,571	63,504	69,067	59,112	44,281	14,831
25—30	117,860	57,081	60,779	24,521	20,752	3,769
30—35	104,518	51,163	53,355	8,956	7,429	1,527
35—40	93,809	46,513	47,296	4,189	3,299	890
40—45	78,671	39,536	39,133	2,392	1,811	581
45—50	67,362	33,862	33,500	1,681	1,242	439
50—55	53,682	27,286	26,396	1,176	854	322
55—60	43,172	21,606	21,566	793	564	229
60—65	31,975	15,782	16,193	527	359	168
65—70	20,842	9,987	10,855	299	198	101
70 and over	24,061	11,341	12,720	280	178	102

Civil Condition

Division—Central

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
924,124	446,998	477,126	154,046	26,994	127,052	19,401	5,044	14,357
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..
47	..	47	1	..	1
3,841	169	3,672	32	1	31	66	..	66
49,975	4,773	45,202	618	45	573	1,205	86	1,119
112,560	31,618	80,942	2,315	313	2,002	2,848	548	2,300
140,806	57,923	82,883	4,653	778	3,875	3,441	906	2,535
140,763	68,551	72,212	7,323	1,190	6,133	3,163	921	2,242
127,567	66,835	60,732	10,689	1,630	9,059	2,710	731	1,979
102,998	57,004	45,994	13,661	2,003	11,658	1,990	503	1,487
82,010	47,997	34,013	17,831	2,647	15,184	1,485	406	1,070
60,844	37,919	22,925	18,809	2,993	15,816	1,012	317	695
43,439	29,114	14,325	20,854	3,398	17,456	679	252	427
28,389	20,351	8,038	19,207	3,463	15,744	435	191	244
15,948	12,209	3,739	15,246	2,967	12,279	204	104	100
14,937	12,535	2,402	22,807	5,566	17,241	163	79	84
579,450	278,612	300,838	104,175	16,767	87,408	16,077	4,127	11,950
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25	..	25	1	..	1
2,430	74	2,356	27	1	26	41	..	41
31,267	2,647	28,620	401	23	378	913	65	848
69,663	18,606	51,057	1,506	180	1,326	2,200	437	1,853
87,420	35,110	52,310	3,073	475	2,598	2,846	744	2,102
88,042	42,221	45,821	4,895	757	4,138	2,625	756	1,869
80,221	41,589	38,632	7,130	1,022	6,108	2,269	603	1,666
65,314	36,061	29,253	9,263	1,255	8,008	1,702	411	1,291
52,147	30,642	21,505	12,257	1,645	10,612	1,277	333	944
38,582	24,267	14,315	13,062	1,908	11,154	862	257	605
27,476	18,691	8,785	14,328	2,143	12,185	575	208	367
17,898	13,091	4,807	13,183	2,176	11,007	367	156	211
9,951	7,837	2,114	10,415	1,863	8,552	177	89	88
9,014	7,776	1,238	14,634	3,319	11,315	133	68	65

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christian	630,015	319,273	310,742	357,637	194,430	163,207
0-1	16,420	8,305	8,115	16,420	8,305	8,115
1-2	19,400	9,785	9,615	19,400	9,785	9,615
2-3	18,869	9,665	9,204	18,869	9,665	9,204
3-4	18,396	9,345	9,051	18,396	9,345	9,051
4-5	18,104	9,188	8,916	18,104	9,188	8,916
Total 0-5	91,189	46,288	44,901	91,189	46,288	44,901
5-10	91,394	45,985	45,409	91,379	45,985	45,394
10-15	83,936	42,582	41,354	83,159	42,519	40,640
15-20	65,957	33,222	32,735	63,815	31,637	32,178
20-25	53,843	26,908	26,935	24,234	17,510	6,724
25-30	46,046	22,932	23,114	8,568	6,894	1,674
30-35	40,297	20,308	19,994	2,598	1,935	663
35-40	36,021	18,454	17,567	1,106	714	392
40-45	29,473	15,216	14,257	544	317	227
45-50	24,822	12,733	12,089	337	201	136
50-55	20,007	10,429	9,578	237	142	95
55-60	16,135	8,387	7,748	173	99	74
60-65	12,083	6,303	5,780	126	72	54
65-70	8,043	4,099	3,944	76	50	26
70 and over	10,769	5,382	5,387	96	67	29
Muslim	191,484	97,061	94,423	107,162	60,734	46,428
0-1	5,078	2,598	2,480	5,078	2,598	2,480
1-2	6,291	3,157	3,134	6,291	3,157	3,134
2-3	5,909	2,978	2,931	5,909	2,978	2,931
3-4	6,251	3,122	3,129	6,251	3,122	3,129
4-5	5,978	3,048	2,930	5,978	3,048	2,930
Total 0-5	29,507	14,903	14,604	29,507	14,903	14,604
5-10	27,111	13,669	13,442	27,106	13,669	13,437
10-15	24,930	12,684	12,246	24,421	12,664	11,757
15-20	19,972	9,953	10,019	14,896	9,614	5,282
20-25	17,096	8,480	8,616	7,042	5,978	1,064
25-30	14,990	7,461	7,529	2,881	2,726	155
30-35	12,794	6,442	6,352	809	759	50
35-40	11,264	5,745	5,519	255	226	29
40-45	9,123	4,675	4,448	89	77	2
45-50	7,442	3,902	3,540	59	43	16
50-55	5,632	3,068	2,564	36	27	9
55-60	4,411	2,342	2,069	23	18	5
60-65	3,064	1,611	1,453	13	11	2
65-70	1,923	986	937	13	9	5
70 and over	2,225	1,140	1,085	12	11	1

Civil Condition

Division—Central—(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
238,621	117,069	121,552	32,906	7,484	25,422	851	290	561
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15	..	15
770	63	707	3	..	3	4	..	4
11,993	1,566	10,427	121	12	109	28	7	21
29,034	9,292	19,742	487	84	403	88	22	66
36,398	15,813	20,585	958	193	765	122	32	90
36,079	18,034	18,045	1,476	291	1,185	144	43	101
32,662	17,276	15,386	2,117	421	1,696	136	43	93
26,165	14,325	11,840	2,604	538	2,126	100	36	64
20,928	11,848	9,080	3,484	711	2,773	73	23	50
15,966	9,459	6,507	3,743	800	2,943	61	28	33
11,671	7,354	4,317	4,245	909	3,336	46	25	21
7,856	5,276	2,580	4,074	940	3,134	27	15	12
4,579	3,227	1,352	3,376	814	2,562	12	8	4
4,505	3,536	969	6,158	1,771	4,387	10	8	2
71,576	34,379	37,197	11,079	1,559	9,520	1,667	369	1,278
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5	..	5
491	20	471	2	..	2	16	..	16
4,809	326	4,483	68	6	62	109	7	192
9,496	2,421	7,075	219	26	193	339	55	284
11,377	4,601	6,776	413	56	357	319	78	241
11,110	5,536	5,574	620	75	545	255	72	183
9,838	5,371	4,467	970	93	877	201	55	146
7,735	4,449	3,286	1,174	109	1,065	125	40	85
5,910	3,661	2,249	1,386	166	1,220	87	32	55
4,204	2,857	1,347	1,341	165	1,176	51	19	32
2,909	2,123	786	1,447	190	1,257	32	11	21
1,779	1,376	403	1,249	212	1,037	23	12	11
961	794	167	940	178	762	9	6	3
952	844	108	1,250	283	967	11	2	9

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tribes	83,381	41,075	42,306	42,263	22,747	19,516
0-1	2,128	1,036	1,092	2,128	1,036	1,092
1-2	2,514	1,291	1,223	2,514	1,291	1,223
2-3	2,248	1,126	1,122	2,248	1,126	1,122
3-4	2,371	1,189	1,182	2,371	1,189	1,182
4-5	2,318	1,190	1,128	2,318	1,190	1,128
Total 0-5	11,579	5,832	5,747	11,579	5,832	5,747
5-10	10,446	5,241	5,205	10,444	5,241	5,203
10-15	9,840	4,936	4,904	9,685	4,924	4,761
15-20	8,104	3,799	4,305	6,106	3,554	2,552
20-25	7,292	3,274	4,018	2,695	1,920	775
25-30	6,973	3,310	3,663	1,006	810	196
30-35	6,315	3,107	3,208	327	241	86
35-40	5,567	2,812	2,755	152	93	59
40-45	4,502	2,339	2,163	100	56	44
45-50	3,842	2,021	1,821	69	35	34
50-55	2,829	1,487	1,342	38	19	19
55-60	2,263	1,116	1,147	23	8	15
60-65	1,588	757	831	14	6	8
65-70	988	467	521	11	4	7
70 and over	1,253	577	676	14	4	10
Others	98	63	35	47	31	16
0-1	4	2	2	4	2	2
1-2	4	1	3	4	1	3
2-3	2	1	1	2	1	1
3-4	1	1	..	1	1	..
4-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0-5	11	5	6	11	5	6
5-10	9	3	6	9	3	6
10-15	8	5	3	8	5	3
15-20	5	3	2	4	3	1
20-25	11	9	2	7	7	..
25-30	9	7	2	2	2	..
30-35	16	12	4	1	1	..
35-40	9	6	3	2	2	..
40-45	7	5	2	2	2	..
45-50	4	3	1	..	..	..
50-55	2	1	1	..	..	..
55-60	4	3	1	1	1	..
60-65	1	..	1	..	..	..
65-70	1	1	..	..	..	..
70 and over	1	..	1	..	..	..

Civil Condition

Division—Central-- (concluded)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
34,433	16,908	17,525	5,879	1,182	4,697	308	238	568
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..
2	..	2
150	12	138	5	..	5
1,905	234	1,671	28	4	24	65	7	58
4,363	1,297	3,066	103	23	80	131	34	97
5,604	2,394	3,210	209	54	155	154	52	102
5,517	2,749	2,768	332	67	265	139	50	89
4,839	2,585	2,254	472	94	378	104	30	74
3,782	2,167	1,615	557	100	457	63	16	47
3,023	1,344	1,179	702	124	578	48	18	30
2,090	1,335	755	663	120	543	38	13	25
1,380	944	436	834	156	678	26	9	18
856	608	248	700	135	565	18	8	10
456	350	106	515	112	403	6	1	5
466	379	87	764	193	571	9	1	8
44	30	14	7	2	5
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1	..	1
4	2	2
7	5	2
15	11	4
7	4	3
2	2	..	3	1	2
2	2	..	2	1	1
2	1	1
3	2	1
..	1	..	1
1	1
..	1	..	1

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	1,940,623	984,872	955,751	1,049,417	571,385	478,032
0—1	50,602	25,400	25,202	50,602	25,400	25,202
1—2	58,348	29,268	29,080	58,348	29,268	29,080
2—3	58,905	29,715	29,190	58,905	29,715	29,190
3—4	56,746	28,327	28,419	56,746	28,327	28,419
4—5	56,189	28,268	27,921	56,189	28,268	27,921
Total 0 — 5	280,790	140,978	139,812	280,790	140,978	139,812
5—10	273,597	137,293	136,304	273,536	137,293	136,243
10—15	253,554	128,592	124,962	249,620	128,227	121,393
15—20	199,211	100,059	99,152	149,599	90,291	59,308
20—25	168,557	84,553	84,004	60,374	45,891	14,483
25—30	148,547	75,352	78,195	21,188	18,027	3,161
30—35	126,986	65,161	61,825	6,607	5,277	1,330
35—40	111,432	57,979	53,453	2,868	2,062	806
40—45	92,552	48,496	44,056	1,599	1,105	494
45—50	78,409	40,840	37,569	1,031	710	321
50—55	62,383	32,561	29,822	748	521	227
55—60	49,992	25,687	24,305	562	380	182
60—65	37,637	19,256	18,381	360	251	109
65—70	25,146	12,645	12,501	242	167	75
70 and over	31,830	15,420	16,410	293	205	88
Hindu	897,824	453,754	444,070	482,206	265,164	217,042
0—1	22,284	11,131	11,153	22,284	11,131	11,153
1—2	25,938	12,964	12,974	25,938	12,964	12,974
2—3	26,651	13,436	13,215	26,651	13,436	13,215
3—4	25,911	12,913	12,908	25,911	12,913	12,998
4—5	25,279	12,714	12,565	25,279	12,714	12,565
Total 0 — 5	126,063	63,158	62,905	126,063	63,158	62,905
5—10	122,028	61,116	60,912	122,003	61,116	60,887
10—15	115,395	58,470	56,925	113,790	58,349	55,441
15—20	92,690	46,216	46,474	71,483	43,149	28,334
20—25	79,001	39,212	39,789	30,555	23,581	6,974
25—30	70,467	35,387	35,080	11,125	9,833	1,292
30—35	60,733	30,941	29,792	3,460	2,992	468
35—40	53,203	27,529	25,674	1,403	1,161	242
40—45	44,187	23,197	20,990	778	620	158
45—50	37,635	19,685	17,950	499	394	105
50—55	29,645	15,443	14,202	349	274	75
55—60	23,072	12,091	11,581	277	208	69
60—65	17,729	9,006	8,723	180	146	34
65—70	11,603	5,724	5,879	119	95	24
70 and over	13,773	6,579	7,194	122	88	34

Civil Condition

Division—Northern

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
774,082	383,617	390,465	105,991	25,623	80,368	11,153	4,247	6,906
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61	..	61
3,860	356	3,504	19	2	17	55	7	48
48,308	9,555	38,753	420	59	361	884	154	730
104,588	37,633	66,955	1,638	392	1,246	1,957	637	1,320
122,218	55,687	66,531	3,043	797	2,246	2,088	841	1,247
114,054	58,016	56,038	4,654	1,172	3,482	1,671	606	975
100,408	53,808	46,600	6,843	1,578	5,265	1,813	531	782
81,386	45,044	36,342	8,628	1,981	6,645	941	366	575
65,381	37,376	28,005	11,214	2,437	8,777	783	317	466
48,839	29,091	19,748	12,250	2,715	9,535	546	234	312
35,134	22,023	13,111	13,920	3,114	10,806	376	170	206
23,618	15,698	7,920	13,400	3,171	10,229	259	136	123
13,589	9,602	3,987	11,170	2,791	8,379	145	85	60
12,618	9,728	2,890	18,794	5,414	13,380	125	73	52
353,710	173,961	179,749	53,008	11,325	41,683	8,900	3,304	5,596
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25	..	25
1,554	114	1,440	6	..	6	45	7	38
20,284	2,912	17,372	202	20	182	721	135	586
45,996	14,939	31,057	856	167	689	1,594	525	1,069
56,066	24,519	31,547	1,577	361	1,216	1,699	674	1,025
53,546	26,872	26,674	2,403	538	1,865	1,324	539	785
47,303	25,278	22,025	3,497	708	2,789	1,000	382	618
38,340	21,433	16,907	4,343	874	3,469	726	270	456
30,762	17,961	12,801	5,762	1,093	4,669	612	237	375
22,523	13,759	8,764	6,335	1,231	5,104	488	179	259
15,849	10,334	5,515	7,240	1,421	5,819	306	128	178
10,458	7,299	3,159	6,881	1,457	5,424	210	104	106
5,822	4,324	1,498	5,540	1,236	4,304	122	69	53
5,182	4,217	965	8,366	2,219	6,147	103	55	48

**TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative**

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christian	910,071	461,912	448,160	491,925	263,892	228,033
0—1	24,489	12,318	12,171	24,489	12,318	12,171
1—2	28,177	14,179	13,998	28,177	14,179	13,998
2—3	27,948	14,120	13,828	27,948	14,120	13,828
3—4	26,521	13,278	13,243	26,521	13,278	13,243
4—5	26,702	13,482	13,220	26,702	13,482	13,220
Total 0—5	133,837	67,377	66,460	133,837	67,377	66,460
5—10	181,867	66,150	65,717	131,837	66,150	65,687
10—15	120,603	61,093	59,510	118,574	60,871	57,703
15—20	92,974	46,798	46,181	67,772	40,491	27,281
20—25	78,055	39,287	38,768	25,234	18,440	6,794
25—30	67,865	34,592	33,273	8,353	6,580	1,773
30—35	57,499	29,594	27,905	2,679	1,850	829
35—40	50,670	26,397	24,273	1,301	760	541
40—45	42,301	21,993	20,308	746	423	323
45—50	35,806	18,486	17,320	491	285	206
50—55	28,921	15,066	13,855	381	233	148
55—60	23,324	11,980	11,344	269	160	109
60—65	17,796	9,081	8,715	170	96	74
65—70	12,170	6,149	6,021	116	65	51
70 and over	16,383	7,873	8,510	165	111	54
Muslim	119,179	62,299	56,880	68,019	38,378	29,641
0—1	3,469	1,772	1,697	3,469	1,772	1,697
1—2	3,730	1,911	1,869	3,780	1,911	1,869
2—3	3,838	1,940	1,898	3,838	1,940	1,898
3—4	3,850	1,911	1,939	3,850	1,911	1,939
4—5	3,739	1,835	1,904	3,739	1,835	1,904
Total 0—5	18,676	9,369	9,307	18,676	9,369	9,307
5—10	17,740	9,003	8,737	17,734	9,003	8,731
10—15	15,879	8,171	7,708	15,632	8,157	7,475
15—20	12,220	6,415	5,805	9,442	6,096	3,346
20—25	10,309	5,468	4,841	4,219	3,591	628
25—30	9,154	4,835	4,319	1,584	1,503	81
30—35	7,870	4,178	3,692	431	403	28
35—40	6,772	3,639	3,133	148	129	19
40—45	5,382	2,942	2,440	68	58	10
45—50	4,435	2,384	2,051	35	27	8
50—55	3,423	1,834	1,589	16	12	4
55—60	2,686	1,443	1,243	15	11	4
60—65	1,902	1,053	849	7	7	—
65—70	1,236	700	536	7	7	—
70 and over	1,495	865	630	5	5	—

Civil Condition

Division - Northern--(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
370,410	184,661	185,749	46,514	12,810	33,704	1,222	548	674
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30	..	30
2,017	221	1,796	10	1	9	2	..	2
24,991	6,269	18,722	171	25	146	40	8	32
52,032	20,609	31,423	657	194	463	132	44	88
58,072	27,546	30,526	1,261	393	868	179	73	106
52,695	27,090	25,605	1,932	567	1,365	193	87	106
46,303	24,768	21,535	2,863	777	2,086	203	92	111
37,720	20,518	17,202	3,636	986	2,700	149	66	83
30,495	16,930	13,565	4,701	1,217	3,484	119	54	65
23,319	13,444	9,875	5,146	1,352	3,794	75	37	38
17,198	10,274	6,924	5,804	1,514	4,290	53	32	21
11,847	7,432	4,415	5,739	1,527	4,212	40	26	14
6,997	4,677	2,320	5,039	1,393	3,646	18	14	4
6,694	4,883	1,811	9,505	2,864	6,641	19	15	4
44,394	22,270	22,124	5,834	1,298	4,536	932	353	579
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6	..	6
237	13	224	2	1	1	8	..	8
2,639	307	2,332	30	4	26	106	8	101
5,784	1,801	3,983	100	18	82	208	58	148
7,186	3,213	3,973	185	36	149	199	83	116
7,004	3,649	3,355	290	61	229	145	65	80
6,085	3,375	2,710	437	81	356	102	54	48
4,716	2,750	1,966	540	106	434	58	28	30
3,606	2,223	1,443	688	111	577	49	23	23
2,683	1,689	994	692	116	576	32	17	15
1,366	1,269	597	794	156	638	11	7	4
1,178	876	302	708	164	544	9	6	3
692	548	144	533	144	389	4	1	3
652	557	95	835	300	535	3	3	..

**TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Administrative**

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tribes	13,177	6,713	6,464	7,049	3,830	3,219
0—1	347	174	173	347	174	173
1—2	444	210	234	444	210	234
2—3	457	215	242	457	215	242
3—4	452	221	231	452	221	231
4—5	460	232	228	460	232	228
Total 0—5	2,160	1,052	1,108	2,160	1,052	1,108
5—10	1,914	996	918	1,914	996	918
10—15	1,632	835	797	1,579	827	752
15—20	1,289	615	674	867	535	332
20—25	1,161	570	591	344	264	80
25—30	1,031	525	506	117	103	14
30—35	860	436	424	34	29	
35—40	773	405	368	16	12	4
40—45	662	354	308	7	4	3
45—50	516	275	241	5	3	2
50—55	378	209	169	2	2	..
55—60	296	164	132	1	1	..
60—65	199	109	90	2	1	1
65—70	133	70	63	..	..	..
70 and over	173	98	75	1	1	..
Others	372	195	177	218	121	97
0—1	13	5	8	13	5	8
1—2	9	4	5	9	4	5
2—3	11	4	7	11	4	7
3—4	12	4	8	12	4	8
4—5	9	5	4	9	5	4
Total 0—5	54	22	32	54	22	32
5—10	48	28	20	48	28	20
10—15	45	23	22	45	23	22
15—20	38	20	18	35	20	15
20—25	31	16	15	22	15	7
25—30	30	13	17	9	8	1
30—35	24	12	12	3	3	..
35—40	14	9	5	..	..	..
40—45	20	10	10	..	..	..
45—50	17	10	7	1	1	..
50—55	16	9	7	..	..	..
55—60	14	9	5	..	..	..
60—65	11	7	4	1	1	..
65—70	4	2	2	..	..	..
70 and over	6	5	1	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	2,805,626	1,396,797	1,408,829	1,566,843	867,502	699,341
0—1	72,866	36,683	36,183	72,866	36,683	36,183
1—2	81,494	40,947	40,547	81,494	40,947	40,547
2—3	79,052	40,224	38,828	79,052	40,224	38,828
3—4	85,061	42,909	42,152	85,061	42,909	42,152
4—5	80,063	40,814	39,249	80,063	40,814	39,249
Total 0—5	398,536	201,577	196,959	398,536	201,577	196,959
5—10	375,375	187,851	187,524	375,312	187,851	187,461
10—15	354,214	178,420	175,794	350,527	178,248	172,279
15—20	290,769	143,914	146,855	238,034	140,373	97,661
20—25	243,624	118,656	124,968	119,307	89,230	30,077
25—30	215,818	105,180	110,638	50,221	43,074	7,147
30—35	192,128	94,326	97,802	17,304	14,509	2,795
35—40	169,150	84,088	85,062	7,081	5,419	1,662
40—45	141,819	71,298	70,521	3,702	2,635	1,067
45—50	120,292	60,409	59,883	2,379	1,649	730
50—55	95,133	48,310	46,823	1,600	1,086	514
55—60	76,111	38,170	37,941	1,155	752	403
60—65	55,865	27,827	28,038	774	500	274
65—70	35,819	17,391	18,428	452	299	153
70 and over	40,973	19,380	21,593	459	300	159
Hindu	1,864,514	922,273	942,241	1,029,934	571,214	458,720
0—1	47,799	23,970	23,829	47,799	23,970	23,829
1—2	53,748	27,078	26,670	53,748	27,078	26,670
2—3	52,425	26,585	25,840	52,425	26,585	25,840
3—4	56,325	28,520	27,805	56,325	28,520	27,805
4—5	52,577	26,661	25,916	52,577	26,661	25,916
Total 0—5	262,874	132,814	130,060	262,874	132,814	130,060
5—10	246,406	123,035	123,371	246,369	123,035	123,334
10—15	232,686	116,920	115,766	230,153	116,845	113,308
15—20	191,395	94,386	97,009	156,006	92,221	63,785
20—25	160,819	77,731	83,088	77,808	58,587	19,221
25—30	143,348	69,388	73,960	32,932	28,589	4,393
30—35	128,480	62,532	65,948	11,650	9,928	1,722
35—40	113,543	55,865	57,678	4,846	3,853	993
40—45	95,662	47,694	47,968	2,587	1,966	621
45—50	81,681	40,719	40,962	1,681	1,250	431
50—55	64,943	32,553	32,390	1,099	804	295
55—60	51,997	25,647	26,350	786	560	226
60—65	38,410	18,746	19,664	522	369	153
65—70	24,746	11,678	13,068	294	208	86
70 and over	27,524	12,565	14,959	277	185	62

Civil Condition

Lowland

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1,030,858	495,363	535,495	188,001	29,217	158,784	19,924	4,715	15,209
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62	..	62	1	..	1
3,578	172	3,406	45	..	45	64	..	64
50,954	3,463	47,491	690	23	667	1,091	55	1,036
118,820	28,773	90,047	2,757	260	2,497	2,740	393	2,347
156,384	60,625	95,759	5,711	731	4,980	3,502	750	2,752
162,180	77,702	84,478	9,301	1,253	8,048	3,343	862	2,481
145,564	76,218	69,346	13,655	1,739	11,916	2,850	712	2,138
118,441	66,010	52,431	17,525	2,138	15,387	2,151	515	1,636
93,817	55,492	38,325	22,510	2,835	19,675	1,586	433	1,153
68,770	43,565	25,205	23,897	3,314	20,383	1,066	345	721
48,558	33,312	15,246	25,702	3,849	21,853	696	257	439
31,259	23,216	8,043	23,402	3,921	19,481	430	100	240
17,190	13,663	3,527	17,961	3,313	14,648	216	116	100
15,281	13,152	2,129	25,044	5,841	19,203	189	87	102
686,580	328,345	358,215	131,103	18,738	112,365	16,917	3,976	12,941
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36	..	36	1	..	1
2,456	75	2,381	34	..	34	43	..	43
34,076	2,107	31,969	473	14	459	840	44	796
78,890	16,654	60,236	1,993	162	1,731	2,228	328	1,900
103,577	39,709	63,868	3,856	461	3,395	2,933	629	2,304
107,617	51,069	56,548	6,366	811	5,555	2,647	724	2,123
96,880	50,276	46,604	9,372	1,140	8,232	2,445	596	1,849
79,053	43,905	35,148	12,131	1,389	10,742	1,891	434	1,457
62,863	37,277	25,586	15,726	1,823	13,903	1,411	369	1,042
46,124	29,289	16,835	16,762	2,160	14,602	958	300	658
32,514	22,393	10,121	18,081	2,473	15,608	616	221	395
20,964	15,686	5,278	16,557	2,533	14,024	367	158	209
11,500	9,229	2,271	12,765	2,142	10,623	187	99	88
10,010	8,676	1,334	17,086	3,630	13,456	151	74	77

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christian	676,104	341,955	334,149	390,327	213,400	176,927
0-1	18,149	9,191	8,958	18,149	9,191	8,958
1-2	19,731	9,815	9,916	19,731	9,815	9,916
2-3	18,902	9,713	9,189	18,902	9,713	9,189
3-4	20,179	10,073	10,106	20,179	10,073	10,106
4-5	19,432	10,050	9,382	19,432	10,050	9,382
Total 0-5	96,393	48,842	47,551	96,393	48,842	47,551
5-10	92,488	46,356	46,132	92,471	46,356	46,115
10-15	87,587	44,370	43,217	87,046	44,298	42,748
15-20	71,723	35,977	35,746	61,076	34,992	26,084
20-25	59,010	29,456	29,554	31,325	22,227	9,098
25-30	51,274	25,530	25,694	12,986	10,530	2,456
30-35	45,279	22,825	22,454	4,389	3,415	974
35-40	39,624	20,302	19,322	1,816	1,202	614
40-45	33,237	17,070	16,167	938	528	410
45-50	27,966	14,201	13,765	594	324	270
50-55	22,171	11,476	10,695	438	234	204
55-60	17,772	9,210	8,562	328	161	167
60-65	13,022	6,782	6,240	226	111	115
65-70	8,321	4,307	4,014	138	78	60
70 and over	10,237	5,201	5,036	163	102	61
Muslim	235,737	118,393	117,344	131,695	74,905	56,790
0-1	6,140	3,136	3,004	6,140	3,136	3,004
1-2	7,139	3,628	3,511	7,139	3,628	3,511
2-3	6,950	3,540	3,410	6,950	3,540	3,410
3-4	7,619	3,843	3,776	7,619	3,843	3,776
4-5	7,231	3,688	3,543	7,231	3,688	3,543
Total 0-5	35,079	17,835	17,244	35,079	17,835	17,244
5-10	32,967	16,693	16,274	32,958	16,693	16,265
10-15	30,559	15,457	15,102	30,005	15,441	14,564
15-20	24,673	12,197	12,476	18,755	11,899	6,856
20-25	21,111	10,279	10,832	9,169	7,697	1,472
25-30	18,672	9,040	9,632	3,860	3,640	220
30-35	16,128	7,889	8,239	1,138	1,068	65
35-40	14,047	6,972	7,075	369	331	38
40-45	11,364	5,757	5,607	149	127	22
45-50	9,334	4,817	4,517	83	65	18
50-55	7,041	3,761	3,280	51	42	9
55-60	5,574	2,922	2,652	34	28	6
60-65	3,909	2,050	1,859	19	16	3
65-70	2,440	1,264	1,176	17	12	5
70 and over	2,839	1,460	1,379	14	11	3

Civil Condition

Lowland—(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
244,743	120,046	124,697	40,084	8,210	31,854	970	299	671
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17	..	17
534	72	462	5	..	5	2	..	2
10,494	974	9,520	113	7	106	40	4	36
27,036	7,148	19,888	522	65	457	127	16	111
36,924	14,814	22,110	1,196	199	997	168	37	131
38,768	19,024	19,744	1,954	334	1,620	168	52	116
34,823	18,578	16,245	2,835	469	2,366	150	53	97
28,564	15,922	12,642	3,639	586	3,053	96	34	62
22,670	13,073	9,597	4,635	782	3,853	67	22	45
16,789	10,302	6,487	4,897	921	3,976	47	19	28
12,004	7,947	4,057	5,400	1,080	4,320	40	22	18
7,814	5,572	2,242	4,948	1,080	3,868	34	19	15
4,347	3,303	1,044	3,820	916	2,904	16	10	6
3,959	3,317	642	6,100	1,771	4,329	15	11	4
87,534	41,157	46,377	14,782	1,962	12,820	1,726	369	1,357
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9	..	9
531	16	515	5	..	5	18	..	18
5,842	290	5,552	89	2	87	187	6	181
11,309	2,511	8,798	226	27	269	337	44	293
13,899	5,275	8,624	573	58	520	335	67	268
13,861	6,655	7,206	864	95	769	270	71	199
12,187	6,477	5,710	1,275	108	1,167	216	56	160
9,532	5,455	4,077	1,544	134	1,410	139	41	98
7,275	4,522	2,753	1,886	195	1,691	90	35	55
5,131	3,490	1,641	1,905	207	1,598	54	22	32
3,564	2,633	931	1,943	250	1,693	33	11	22
2,206	1,757	449	1,664	268	1,396	20	9	11
1,211	1,025	186	1,203	222	981	9	5	4
1,177	1,051	126	1,630	396	1,234	18	2	16

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tribes	28,725	13,839	14,886	14,618	7,826	6,792
0—1	764	381	383	764	381	383
1—2	864	420	444	864	420	444
2—3	763	382	381	763	382	381
3—4	926	469	457	926	469	457
4—5	814	410	404	814	410	404
Total 0—5	4,131	2,062	2,069	4,131	2,062	2,069
5—10	3,455	1,734	1,721	3,455	1,734	1,721
10—15	3,331	1,646	1,685	3,272	1,637	1,635
15—20	2,929	1,328	1,601	2,153	1,235	918
20—25	2,634	1,157	1,477	975	696	279
25—30	2,466	1,132	1,334	381	304	77
30—35	2,185	1,039	1,146	126	93	33
35—40	1,900	921	979	47	30	17
40—45	1,520	754	766	26	12	14
45—50	1,283	652	631	20	9	11
50—55	959	508	451	12	6	6
55—60	750	378	372	6	2	4
60—65	509	239	270	6	3	3
65—70	307	140	167	3	1	2
70 and over	366	149	217	5	2	3
Others	546	337	209	269	157	112
0—1	14	5	9	14	5	9
1—2	12	6	6	12	6	6
2—3	12	4	8	12	4	8
3—4	12	4	8	12	4	8
4—5	9	5	4	9	5	4
Total 0—5	59	24	35	59	24	35
5—10	59	33	26	59	33	26
10—15	51	27	24	51	27	24
15—20	49	26	23	44	26	18
20—25	50	33	17	30	23	7
25—30	58	40	18	12	11	1
30—35	56	41	15	6	5	1
35—40	36	28	8	3	3	..
40—45	36	23	13	2	2	..
45—50	28	20	8	1	1	..
50—55	19	12	7	..	..	..
55—60	18	13	5	1	1	..
60—65	15	10	5	1	1	..
65—70	5	2	3	..	..	..
and over	7	5	2	..	..	..

Civil Condition

Lowland—(concluded)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
11,771	5,645	6,126	2,027	298	1,729	309	70	239
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57	9	48	1	..	1	1	..	1
737	92	645	15	..	15	24	1	23
1,566	450	1,116	46	6	40	47	5	42
1,938	798	1,140	81	13	68	66	17	49
1,884	918	966	117	13	104	58	15	43
1,642	862	780	172	22	150	39	7	32
1,261	708	553	208	28	180	25	6	10
988	605	383	258	32	226	17	6	11
711	472	239	229	26	203	7	4	3
461	328	133	276	45	231	7	3	4
265	194	71	229	36	191	9	4	5
129	104	25	171	38	138	4	2	2
132	105	27	224	42	182	5	..	5
250	170	80	25	9	16	2	1	1
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5	..	5
19	10	9	1	..	1
46	29	17
50	36	14
32	25	7	1	..	1
31	20	11	3	1	2
21	15	6	5	3	2	1	1	..
15	12	3	4	..	4
15	11	4	2	1	1
10	7	3	4	2	2	..	..	..
3	2	1	2	..	2	..	..	..
3	3	..	4	2	2	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	2,900,808	1,457,240	1,443,568	1,585,871	865,005	720,866
0—1	78,594	39,608	38,986	78,594	39,608	38,986
1—2	90,766	45,778	44,988	90,766	45,778	44,988
2—3	87,249	43,890	43,359	87,249	43,890	43,359
3—4	86,917	43,666	43,251	86,917	43,666	43,251
4—5	84,080	42,541	41,539	84,080	42,541	41,539
Total 0—5	427,606	215,483	212,123	427,606	215,483	212,123
5—10	414,033	208,112	205,971	414,018	208,112	205,906
10—15	379,018	192,422	186,596	373,202	192,023	181,179
15—20	292,923	144,878	148,045	222,329	133,803	88,526
20—25	246,454	119,822	126,632	92,397	69,742	22,655
25—30	216,627	106,687	109,940	33,140	28,109	5,031
30—35	187,224	93,947	93,287	10,401	8,412	1,989
35—40	166,256	84,827	81,429	4,752	3,533	1,219
40—45	137,722	70,825	66,897	2,686	1,930	756
45—50	117,593	60,423	57,170	1,826	1,320	506
50—55	94,629	49,118	45,511	1,287	944	343
55—60	76,104	38,875	37,229	863	625	238
60—65	56,674	28,723	27,951	577	415	162
65—70	38,222	18,977	19,245	373	262	111
70 and over	49,663	24,121	25,542	414	292	122
Hindu	1,469,930	734,938	734,992	801,870	441,597	360,273
0—1	39,554	19,877	19,677	39,554	19,877	19,677
1—2	45,340	22,818	22,522	45,340	22,818	22,522
2—3	43,701	21,940	21,761	43,701	21,940	21,761
3—4	44,081	22,201	21,880	44,081	22,201	21,880
4—5	41,617	21,081	20,536	41,617	21,081	20,536
Total 0—5	214,293	107,917	106,376	214,293	107,917	106,376
5—10	204,459	102,614	101,845	204,437	102,614	101,823
10—15	187,935	95,336	92,549	185,148	95,265	89,893
15—20	146,744	72,168	74,576	113,042	68,344	44,698
20—25	124,836	60,083	64,753	50,196	38,308	11,888
25—30	110,528	53,838	56,688	19,609	16,885	2,724
30—35	96,030	47,792	48,238	6,635	5,622	1,013
35—40	85,825	43,351	42,474	3,096	2,506	590
40—45	71,803	36,673	35,130	1,783	1,383	400
45—50	61,999	31,720	30,279	1,242	957	285
50—55	50,068	25,933	24,135	896	691	205
55—60	40,284	20,477	19,807	602	454	148
60—65	29,966	15,062	14,904	401	300	101
65—70	20,163	9,878	10,285	249	183	66
70 and over	24,999	12,046	12,953	241	168	73

**TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—**

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christian	1,187,804	589,733	578,071	639,259	343,512	295,747
0—1	31,609	15,997	15,612	31,609	15,997	15,612
1—2	36,561	18,477	18,084	36,561	18,477	18,084
2—3	35,161	17,791	17,370	35,161	17,791	17,370
3—4	34,173	17,209	16,964	34,173	17,209	16,964
4—5	34,148	17,271	16,877	34,148	17,271	16,877
Total 0—5	171,652	86,745	84,907	171,652	86,745	84,907
5—10	171,573	86,419	85,154	171,540	86,419	85,121
10—15	157,063	79,686	77,377	154,772	79,448	75,324
15—20	120,311	59,976	60,335	90,261	53,395	36,866
20—25	99,441	49,098	50,345	34,056	24,765	9,291
25—30	85,882	42,982	42,900	10,507	8,476	2,031
30—35	73,418	37,156	36,262	2,962	2,098	864
35—40	64,963	33,403	31,580	1,345	798	547
40—45	53,465	27,601	25,864	734	431	303
45—50	45,184	23,196	21,988	474	293	181
50—55	36,628	18,942	17,686	327	211	116
55—60	29,603	15,195	14,408	223	152	71
60—65	22,350	11,454	10,896	153	103	50
65—70	15,229	7,683	7,566	104	67	37
70 and over	21,042	10,219	10,823	149	111	38
Muslim	172,716	87,859	84,856	97,702	54,553	43,149
0—1	5,070	2,580	2,490	5,070	2,580	2,490
1—2	6,033	3,005	3,028	6,033	3,006	3,028
2—3	5,718	2,849	2,869	5,718	2,849	2,869
3—4	6,003	2,935	3,068	6,003	2,935	3,068
4—5	5,659	2,814	2,845	5,659	2,814	2,845
Total 0—5	28,483	14,183	14,300	28,483	14,183	14,300
5—10	25,997	13,102	12,895	25,989	13,102	12,887
10—15	22,995	11,784	11,211	22,484	11,760	10,724
15—20	17,246	8,682	8,564	12,621	8,274	4,347
20—25	14,524	7,217	7,307	5,370	4,656	714
25—30	12,861	6,381	6,480	1,965	1,874	91
30—35	11,137	5,686	5,451	464	433	31
35—40	9,672	5,087	4,585	154	131	23
40—45	7,708	4,056	3,652	64	54	10
45—50	6,387	3,364	3,023	42	33	9
50—55	4,987	2,673	2,314	26	22	4
55—60	3,880	2,044	1,836	16	10	6
60—65	2,749	1,436	1,313	7	6	1
65—70	1,816	949	867	9	7	2
70 and over	2,273	1,215	1,058	8	8	..

Civil Condition

Midland—(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
465,256	229,696	235,560	60,915	15,711	45,204	2,374	814	1,560
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33	..	33
2,277	237	2,040	9	1	8	5	..	5
29,730	6,536	23,194	241	34	207	79	11	68
64,188	24,040	40,148	933	224	709	264	67	197
73,223	33,914	39,309	1,800	480	1,320	352	112	240
67,322	34,243	33,079	2,777	694	2,083	357	121	236
59,288	31,518	27,770	3,999	977	3,022	331	110	221
47,453	25,849	21,604	5,017	1,227	3,790	261	94	167
38,187	21,332	16,855	6,299	1,493	4,806	224	78	146
29,348	17,009	12,339	6,776	1,654	5,122	177	68	109
21,682	13,132	8,550	7,563	1,852	5,711	135	59	76
14,879	9,454	5,425	7,227	1,855	5,372	91	42	49
8,821	5,906	2,915	6,258	1,664	4,594	46	26	20
8,825	6,526	2,299	12,016	3,556	8,460	52	29	23
64,509	31,326	33,183	8,748	1,524	7,224	1,758	456	1,300
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7	..	7	1	..	1
489	23	466	1	..	1	21	1	20
4,341	395	3,946	56	5	51	228	8	220
8,634	2,468	6,166	162	23	139	358	70	288
10,293	4,354	5,939	270	44	226	333	109	224
9,993	5,096	4,897	428	71	357	252	86	166
8,657	4,790	3,867	677	100	577	184	66	118
6,699	3,851	2,848	830	115	715	115	36	79
5,233	3,171	2,062	1,019	130	889	93	30	63
3,858	2,485	1,373	1,039	147	892	64	19	45
2,653	1,630	823	1,165	192	973	46	12	34
1,662	1,222	440	1,047	197	850	33	11	22
985	771	214	807	166	641	15	5	10
1,005	870	135	1,247	334	913	13	3	10

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tribes	90,325	44,690	45,635	47,023	25,333	21,690
0—1	2,358	1,152	1,206	2,358	1,152	1,206
1—2	2,829	1,477	1,352	2,829	1,477	1,352
2—3	2,668	1,309	1,359	2,668	1,309	1,359
3—4	2,659	1,320	1,339	2,659	1,320	1,339
4—5	2,656	1,375	1,281	2,656	1,375	1,281
Total 0—5	13,170	6,633	6,537	13,170	6,633	6,537
5—10	12,052	5,976	6,076	12,050	5,976	6,074
10—15	11,021	5,564	5,457	10,794	5,548	5,246
15—20	8,621	4,051	4,570	6,404	3,789	2,615
20—25	7,651	3,425	4,226	2,775	2,013	762
25—30	7,354	3,484	3,870	1,057	873	184
30—35	6,645	3,311	3,334	340	259	81
35—40	5,795	2,985	2,810	157	98	59
40—45	4,744	2,494	2,250	105	62	43
45—50	4,022	2,142	1,880	68	37	31
50—55	2,945	1,570	1,375	38	20	18
55—60	2,334	1,157	1,177	22	9	13
60—65	1,609	771	838	16	6	10
65—70	1,013	486	527	11	5	6
70 and over	1,349	641	708	16	5	11
Others	34	20	14	17	10	7
0—1	3	2	1	3	2	1
1—2	3	1	2	3	1	2
2—3	1	1	..	1	1	..
3—4	1	1	..	1	1	..
4—5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total 0—5	8	5	3	8	5	3
5—10	2	1	1	2	1	1
10—15	4	2	2	4	2	2
15—20	1	1	..	1	1	..
20—25	2	1	1	..	..	..
25—30	4	2	2	2	1	1
30—35	4	2	2	..	..	..
35—40	1	1	..	..	..	..
40—45	2	1	1	..	..	..
45—50	1	1	..	..	..	..
50—55	1	..	1	..	..	..
55—60	3	2	1	..	..	..
60—65	..	..	..	..	..	..
65—70	1	1	..	..	..	..
70 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	363,584	191,065	172,519	190,953	107,778	83,175
0-1	9,048	4,500	4,548	9,048	4,500	4,548
1-2	10,687	5,249	5,438	10,687	5,249	5,438
2-3	10,673	5,320	5,353	10,673	5,320	5,353
3-4	11,004	5,406	5,598	11,004	5,406	5,598
4-5	9,959	4,998	4,961	9,959	4,998	4,961
Total 0-5	51,371	25,473	25,898	51,371	25,473	25,898
5-10	46,320	23,079	23,241	46,303	23,079	23,224
10-15	44,927	22,701	22,226	44,067	22,642	21,425
15-20	38,633	19,477	19,156	27,745	17,876	9,869
20-25	37,114	19,374	17,740	13,247	11,209	2,038
25-30	34,371	18,762	15,609	15,488	5,112	376
30-35	28,303	15,015	12,388	1,568	1,431	137
35-40	23,398	13,355	10,043	531	454	77
40-45	18,005	10,386	7,619	248	210	38
45-50	13,845	7,952	5,893	155	123	32
50-55	9,798	5,543	4,255	89	68	21
55-60	6,813	3,672	3,141	64	49	15
60-65	4,502	2,349	2,153	35	27	8
65-70	2,855	1,429	1,426	21	11	10
70 and over	3,329	1,598	1,731	21	14	7
Hindu	207,955	103,479	99,476	107,224	60,731	46,493
0-5	4,836	2,441	2,395	4,836	2,441	2,395
1-2	5,666	2,738	2,928	5,666	2,738	2,928
2-3	5,642	2,815	2,827	5,642	2,815	2,827
3-4	6,051	2,920	3,131	6,051	2,920	3,131
4-5	5,498	2,767	2,731	5,498	2,767	2,731
Total 0-5	27,693	13,681	14,012	27,693	13,681	14,012
5-10	25,054	12,459	12,595	25,041	12,459	12,582
10-15	25,611	12,320	12,791	25,118	12,788	12,330
15-20	22,812	11,278	11,534	16,508	10,549	5,959
20-25	21,770	11,152	10,618	7,947	6,712	1,235
25-30	20,223	10,926	9,297	3,261	3,060	201
30-35	16,689	9,338	7,351	949	878	71
35-40	13,711	7,798	5,913	316	278	38
40-45	10,538	6,085	4,453	151	134	17
45-50	8,147	4,692	3,455	102	88	14
50-55	5,746	3,227	2,519	58	45	13
55-60	3,874	2,032	1,842	33	26	7
60-65	2,559	1,293	1,266	20	16	4
65-70	1,635	792	843	14	7	7
70 and over	1,893	906	987	13	10	3

Civil Condition

High Land

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
152,528	78,402	74,126	17,716	3,957	13,759	2,387	928	1,459
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17	..	17
847	56	791	2	1	1	11	2	9
10,584	1,558	9,026	87	16	71	217	27	190
23,012	7,917	15,095	373	101	272	482	147	335
27,637	13,215	14,422	751	224	527	495	211	284
25,247	14,020	11,227	1,093	284	809	395	180	215
21,016	12,429	8,587	1,566	343	1,223	285	129	156
15,690	9,706	5,984	1,893	390	1,503	174	80	94
11,263	7,205	3,968	2,236	473	1,813	141	61	80
7,357	4,971	2,386	2,262	466	1,796	90	38	52
4,505	3,156	1,349	2,196	441	1,755	48	26	22
2,618	1,925	693	1,822	381	1,441	27	16	11
1,423	1,092	331	1,398	320	1,078	13	6	7
1,312	1,062	250	1,987	517	1,470	9	5	4
88,230	44,916	43,314	10,796	2,175	8,621	1,705	657	1,048
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13	..	13
487	30	457	6	2	4
6,103	702	5,401	46	7	39	155	20	135
13,259	4,285	8,974	211	51	160	353	104	249
16,133	7,586	8,547	461	120	341	368	160	208
14,787	8,174	6,613	675	155	520	278	131	147
12,234	7,234	5,000	968	201	767	193	85	108
9,098	5,675	3,423	1,163	221	942	126	55	71
6,545	4,302	2,243	1,400	260	1,140	100	42	58
4,212	2,896	1,316	1,414	260	1,154	62	26	36
2,458	1,759	699	1,355	234	1,121	28	13	15
1,406	1,054	352	1,115	213	902	18	10	8
765	604	161	846	176	670	10	5	5
730	615	115	1,142	277	865	8	4	4

TABLE VII.—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christian	116,299	61,506	54,793	62,484	34,623	27,861
0-1	3,252	1,559	1,693	3,252	1,559	1,693
1-2	3,743	1,864	1,879	3,743	1,864	1,879
2-3	3,776	1,863	1,913	3,776	1,863	1,913
3-4	3,691	1,850	1,841	3,691	1,850	1,841
4-5	3,277	1,646	1,631	3,277	1,646	1,631
Total 0-5	17,739	8,782	8,957	17,739	8,782	8,957
5-10	15,976	7,922	8,054	15,972	7,922	8,050
10-15	14,441	7,327	7,114	14,197	7,304	6,893
15-20	11,692	5,997	5,695	8,322	5,289	3,033
20-25	11,517	6,140	5,377	3,859	3,218	641
25-30	10,681	5,908	4,773	1,620	1,470	150
30-35	8,761	4,973	3,788	440	386	54
35-40	7,242	4,165	3,077	148	120	28
40-45	5,574	3,214	2,360	71	53	18
45-50	4,243	2,457	1,786	42	28	14
50-55	2,991	1,732	1,259	27	21	6
55-60	2,133	1,195	938	23	17	6
60-65	1,393	749	644	12	8	4
65-70	876	449	427	5	2	3
70 and over	1,040	496	544	7	3	4
Muslim	25,698	14,039	11,659	14,118	7,456	5,662
0-1	637	327	310	637	327	310
1-2	877	462	415	877	462	415
2-3	843	447	396	843	447	396
3-4	838	427	411	838	427	411
4-5	777	375	402	777	375	402
Total 0-5	3,972	2,038	1,934	3,972	2,038	1,934
5-10	3,469	1,772	1,697	3,469	1,772	1,697
10-15	3,192	1,689	1,503	3,116	1,686	1,430
15-20	2,721	1,517	1,204	1,939	1,418	521
20-25	2,548	1,455	1,093	1,006	939	67
25-30	2,257	1,319	938	433	427	6
30-35	1,826	1,067	759	118	116	2
35-40	1,527	876	651	34	33	1
40-45	1,184	673	511	16	15	1
45-50	903	497	406	5	3	2
50-55	690	378	312	2	1	1
55-60	532	287	245	4	4	..
60-65	370	208	162	3	3	..
65-70	238	135	103	1	1	..
70 and over	269	128	141	..	..	..

Civil Condition

Highland—(contd.)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
48,634	25,409	23,225	4,837	1,314	3,523	344	160	184
..
..
..
..
..
4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
241	23	218	1	..	1	2	..	2
3,322	702	2,620	26	4	22	22	2	20
7,496	2,867	4,629	105	34	71	57	21	36
8,800	4,333	4,467	198	78	120	68	27	41
7,970	4,457	3,513	288	99	189	65	31	32
6,629	3,916	2,713	417	101	316	48	28	20
4,959	3,021	1,938	517	125	392	27	15	12
3,562	2,251	1,311	614	165	449	25	13	12
2,353	1,541	812	595	161	434	16	9	7
1,511	1,020	491	587	150	437	12	8	4
884	622	262	490	115	375	7	4	3
480	343	137	390	103	287	1	1	..
428	313	110	609	179	430	1	1	..
10,050	5,253	4,797	1,299	256	1,043	231	74	157
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
73	2	71	1	1	..	2	..	2
751	94	657	8	3	5	23	2	21
1,469	497	972	27	6	21	46	13	33
1,733	864	869	51	13	38	40	15	25
1,599	926	673	70	12	58	39	13	26
1,357	814	543	103	17	86	33	12	21
1,020	628	392	130	21	109	18	9	9
722	465	257	164	25	139	12	4	8
517	350	167	162	25	137	9	2	7
361	250	111	162	31	131	5	2	3
225	171	54	140	32	108	2	2	..
122	103	19	113	31	82	2	..	2
101	89	12	168	39	129	..	..	..

TABLE VII—Age and
Part II—Natural Division—

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tribes	13,632	7,041	6,591	7,127	3,968	3,159
0-1	323	173	150	323	173	150
1-2	401	185	216	401	185	216
2-3	412	195	217	412	195	217
3-4	424	209	215	424	209	215
4-5	407	210	197	407	210	197
Total 0-5	1,967	972	995	1,967	972	995
5-10	1,821	926	895	1,821	926	895
10-15	1,683	865	818	1,636	864	772
15-20	1,408	685	723	976	620	356
20-25	1,279	627	652	435	340	95
25-30	1,210	609	601	174	155	19
30-35	1,027	537	490	61	51	10
35-40	918	516	402	33	23	10
40-45	709	414	295	10	8	2
45-50	552	306	246	6	4	2
50-55	371	206	165	2	1	1
55-60	274	158	116	4	2	2
60-65	180	99	81	..	..	..
65-70	106	53	53	1	1	..
70 and over	127	68	59	1	1	..

TABLE VII—Age and
Part III—Trivandrum

Community and Age	Population			Unmarried		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	1,28,365	65,644	62,721	70,887	40,940	29,947
0-1	3,115	1,667	1,448	3,115	1,667	1,448
1-2	3,395	1,742	1,653	3,395	1,742	1,653
2-3	3,321	1,656	1,665	3,321	1,656	1,665
3-4	3,658	1,906	1,752	3,658	1,906	1,752
4-5	3,345	1,686	1,659	3,345	1,686	1,659
Total 0-5	16,834	8,657	8,177	16,834	8,657	8,177
5-10	15,215	7,607	7,608	15,212	7,607	7,605
10-15	15,434	7,817	7,617	15,212	7,813	7,399
15-20	14,093	7,238	6,855	11,445	7,108	4,337
20-25	12,705	6,571	6,134	6,651	5,236	1,415
25-30	11,375	5,935	5,440	3,219	2,753	466
30-35	9,762	5,141	4,621	1,193	974	219
35-40	7,999	4,223	3,776	480	353	127
40-45	6,481	3,395	3,086	252	178	74
45-50	5,359	2,765	2,594	155	111	44
50-55	4,222	2,155	2,067	85	57	28
55-60	3,290	1,591	1,699	60	37	23
60-65	2,337	1,085	1,252	42	26	16
65-70	1,483	685	798	22	14	8
70 and over	1,776	779	997	25	16	9

Civil Condition

Highland—(concluded)

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
5,614	2,824	2,790	784	212	572	107	37	70
..
..
..
..
..
..
46	1	45	..	..	..	1	..	..
408	60	348	7	2	5	17	3	14
788	268	520	30	10	20	28	9	17
1971	432	539	41	13	28	24	9	16
891	463	428	60	18	42	15	5	10
796	465	331	78	24	54	11	4	7
613	382	231	83	23	60	3	1	2
434	277	157	108	23	85	4	2	2
275	184	91	91	20	71	3	1	2
175	127	48	92	26	66	9	3	..
108	78	25	77	21	56	..	..	..
56	42	14	49	10	39	..	..	..
58	45	13	68	22	46	..	..	..

Civil Condition

City

Married			Widowed			Divorced		
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
47,828	23,434	24,394	8,847	1,107	7,740	803	163	640
..
..
..
..
..
..
3	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
211	4	207	8	..	8	3	..	3
2,577	128	2,449	37	1	36	34	1	33
5,820	1,318	4,502	127	5	122	107	12	95
7,729	3,141	4,588	281	19	262	146	22	124
7,972	4,105	3,867	460	37	423	137	25	112
6,720	3,787	2,933	685	61	624	114	22	92
5,307	3,135	2,172	832	64	768	90	18	72
4,080	2,529	1,551	1,059	108	951	65	17	48
2,930	1,942	988	1,158	137	1,021	49	19	30
1,988	1,387	601	1,213	155	1,058	29	12	17
1,203	894	309	1,078	160	918	14	5	9
664	531	133	790	136	654	7	4	3
624	533	91	1,119	224	895	8	6	2

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Age Distribution of 10,000 of each sex in the State and each Natural Division

Age	1941		1931		1921		1911		1901	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE										
0-1	265	264	415	417	274	284	246	278	239	276
1-2	302	301	359	364	181	186	218	234	219	239
2-3	294	289	339	339	282	290	297	314	251	277
3-4	302	301	312	311	301	313	301	315	289	314
4-5	290	283	295	293	272	275	254	261	261	276
Total 0-5	1,453	1,438	1,720	1,724	1,310	1,348	1,316	1,402	1,259	1,382
5-10	1,376	1,378	1,331	1,311	1,341	1,363	1,332	1,348	1,300	1,324
10-15	1,292	1,272	1,223	1,202	1,294	1,259	1,250	1,183	1,227	1,140
15-20	1,012	1,038	930	985	952	1,013	924	984	909	959
20-25	847	890	864	947	880	945	836	926	820	940
25-30	757	781	754	774	854	886	889	927	929	980
30-35	671	673	709	696	694	682	710	704	761	747
35-40	599	584	587	544	690	614	735	623	763	633
40-45	501	479	514	474	531	496	545	498	578	507
45-50	423	406	393	370	454	397	464	392	463	386
50-55	338	319	335	316	350	333	339	335	368	351
55-60	265	259	235	231	234	209	246	221	225	203
60-65	194	192	187	187	193	207	196	215	..	..
65-70	124	129	98	102	100	98	100	99	393	448
70 and over	148	162	120	137	123	150	118	143	..	..
Mean age	23.8	23.7	23.0	22.8	24.2	23.8	24.4	23.9	24.7	24.0
Natural Divisions										
Lowland										
0-5	1,443	1,398	1,705	1,679	1,320	1,342	1,331	1,400	1,261	1,369
5-10	1,345	1,331	1,342	1,296	1,348	1,361	1,336	1,343	1,308	1,321
10-15	1,277	1,248	1,224	1,187	1,296	1,258	1,247	1,171	1,226	1,137
15-20	1,030	1,043	932	989	951	1,020	923	991	909	967
20-40	2,880	2,970	2,904	3,009	3,115	3,144	3,165	3,205	3,275	3,319
40-60	1,562	1,527	1,501	1,425	1,564	1,432	1,593	1,439	1,634	1,449
60 and over	463	483	392	415	406	443	405	451	387	438
Mean age	23.9	24.1	23.0	23.0	24.1	23.7	24.3	23.9	24.6	24.0
Midland										
0-5	1,479	1,469	1,760	1,780	1,313	1,356	1,308	1,406	1,269	1,402
5-10	1,428	1,427	1,342	1,321	1,354	1,375	1,338	1,358	1,303	1,331
10-15	1,320	1,293	1,235	1,207	1,294	1,251	1,254	1,184	1,227	1,135
15-20	994	1,025	908	972	945	1,000	918	970	903	944
20-40	2,781	2,849	2,844	2,878	3,078	3,090	3,148	3,149	3,242	3,273
40-60	1,605	1,433	1,473	1,387	1,580	1,453	1,606	1,463	1,640	1,451
60 and over	493	504	438	455	436	475	428	470	416	464
Mean age	23.6	23.5	23.0	22.8	24.2	23.9	24.5	24.0	24.7	24.1
Highland										
0-5	1,333	1,501	1,503	1,634	1,178	1,323	1,236	1,371	1,107	1,300
5-10	1,208	1,347	1,156	1,352	1,156	1,263	1,204	1,295	1,156	1,274
10-15	1,188	1,288	1,119	1,291	1,255	1,342	1,253	1,320	1,233	1,252
15-20	1,020	1,111	1,089	1,071	1,031	1,068	993	1,045	983	1,034
20-40	3,528	3,233	3,551	3,276	3,548	3,340	3,460	3,216	3,624	3,385
40-60	1,442	1,212	1,336	1,117	1,500	1,285	1,493	1,346	1,571	1,366
60 and over	281	308	246	259	332	379	361	407	326	389
Mean age	23.6	22.2	22.9	21.4	24.3	23.2	24.3	23.3	24.8	23.7

(ii) Age Distribution of 10,000 of each sex by main Community

Community and age	1941		1931		1921		1911		1901	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hindu										
0 — 5	1,441	1,410	1,700	1,693	1,281	1,307	1,296	1,357	1,234	1,330
5 — 10	1,349	1,338	1,302	1,269	1,297	1,310	1,294	1,290	1,258	1,267
10 — 15	1,275	1,244	1,198	1,164	1,271	1,218	1,223	1,143	1,194	1,101
15 — 20	1,007	1,031	917	977	942	1,015	914	984	905	954
20 — 40	2,887	2,961	2,951	3,007	3,164	3,172	3,204	3,223	3,325	3,353
40 — 60	1,571	1,516	1,521	1,446	1,620	1,497	1,643	1,510	1,676	1,515
60 and over	470	500	411	444	425	481	426	493	408	480
Mean age	24·0	24·1	23·3	23·3	24·5	24·3	24·7	24·5	24·9	24·4
Muslim										
0 — 5	1,546	1,565	1,768	1,792	1,353	1,434	1,378	1,504	1,306	1,457
5 — 10	1,433	1,443	1,388	1,362	1,407	1,456	1,398	1,462	1,362	1,428
10 — 15	1,313	1,301	1,278	1,263	1,349	1,331	1,290	1,240	1,279	1,219
15 — 20	1,017	1,040	952	1,008	943	960	919	957	913	971
20 — 40	2,872	2,948	2,882	2,994	3,056	3,144	3,076	3,163	3,126	3,265
40 — 60	1,415	1,326	1,369	1,227	1,483	1,283	1,545	1,280	1,603	1,288
60 and over	401	377	363	334	409	372	399	374	391	372
Mean age	22·3	22·4	22·2	21·6	23·6	22·6	23·8	22·6	24·0	22·7
Christian										
0 — 5	1,454	1,462	1,745	1,773	1,361	1,418	1,354	1,493	1,318	1,516
5 — 10	1,417	1,441	1,374	1,378	1,422	1,461	1,407	1,470	1,399	1,466
10 — 15	1,323	1,321	1,260	1,264	1,329	1,333	1,310	1,275	1,310	1,239
15 — 20	1,026	1,052	949	998	976	1,016	951	986	926	967
20 — 40	2,839	2,845	2,850	2,863	3,035	3,021	3,107	3,056	3,153	3,131
40 — 60	1,465	1,401	1,419	1,316	1,477	1,334	1,463	1,327	1,522	1,304
60 and over	476	478	403	408	400	417	388	391	372	377
Mean age	23·5	23·2	22·6	22·2	23·5	22·9	23·6	22·7	23·7	22·4

(iii) Proportion of (a) Children under 10 and of
(b) married females aged

Children (both sexes) per 100

Natural Division and Community	Persons aged 15—40					Married females aged 15—40				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE										
All Communities	72	78	65	65	62	201	200	180	171	162
Hindu	70	76	63	63	60	196	197	179	170	159
Muslim	76	81	70	70	67	202	205	186	177	169
Christian	74	82	70	71	70	210	206	180	171	167
Natural Divisions										
Lowland										
All Communities	70	77	65	65	..	200	202	182	172	..
Hindu	69	76	63	63	..	196	198	181	170	..
Muslim	72	79	69	69	..	191	197	185	173	..
Christian	71	79	69	63	..	216	213	185	176	..
Midland										
All Communities	76	82	66	66	..	207	203	180	169	..
Hindu	74	79	63	63	..	204	201	180	171	..
Muslim	83	86	71	72	..	220	217	188	181	..
Christian	77	85	72	72	..	210	203	178	167	..
Highland										
All Communities	60	62	54	58	..	167	173	160	166	..
Hindu	55	59	52	56	..	153	163	154	163	..
Muslim	68	71	64	70	..	200	199	189	185	..
Christian	68	69	58	60	..	188	190	169	177	..

persons over 60 to those aged 15-40 ;
 15-40 per 100 females ; for total population and in certain communities

Persons over 60 per 100 aged 15-40

Persons over 60 per 100 aged 15-40										Married Females aged 15-40 per 100 females of all ages				
1941		1931		1921		1911		1901		1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	22	23	24	25	26
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
12	12	11	14	10	11	10	11	10	11	28	31	30	32	33
12	13	11	11	10	12	10	12	10	11	28	30	29	31	32
10	9	9	8	10	9	10	9	10	9	30	32	31	33	34
12	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	28	31	32	34	35
12	12	10	10	10	11	10	11	..	..	27	30	29	32	..
12	13	10	11	10	11	10	11	..	..	28	30	29	31	..
10	9	10	8	10	9	10	9	..	..	30	32	31	33	..
12	12	10	10	10	10	9	9	..	..	26	29	31	33	..
13	13	12	12	11	12	11	11	..	..	28	31	31	32	..
13	13	12	12	11	12	11	12	..	..	28	30	29	31	..
11	10	10	9	10	9	10	9	..	..	29	31	32	33	..
13	13	11	12	10	11	10	10	..	..	28	32	33	35	..
6	7	5	6	7	9	8	10	..	..	34	35	33	33	..
6	7	5	6	7	9	8	10	..	..	35	35	33	32	..
8	9	6	8	8	9	10	10	..	..	32	33	32	33	..
6	7	5	5	6	8	7	8	..	..	33	35	34	34	..

(iv) Percentage variation in population by age

State and Natural Division	Period	Increase per cent.					
		All ages	0—10	10—15	15—40	40—60	60 and over
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	1931—1941	19·1	10·5	25·9	20·0	24·2	36·0
	1921—1931	27·2	44·4	20·9	20·7	21·4	21·3
	1911—1921	16·8	16·1	22·5	16·2	15·4	16·7
Natural Divisions							
Lowland	1931—1941	17·4	7·6	23·0	15·8	24·0	37·5
	1921—1931	24·2	39·3	17·2	18·8	21·3	18·2
	1911—1921	15·0	14·2	21·5	14·3	13·7	14·0
Midland	1931—1941	20·1	12·4	26·5	20·9	23·3	34·1
	1921—1931	27·5	46·5	22·3	19·5	20·2	25·1
	1911—1921	17·4	17·1	22·5	16·3	16·0	19·0
Highland	1931—1941	25·0	19·5	28·8	23·5	35·0	45·6
	1921—1931	54·8	77·5	43·2	55·0	36·4	10·3
	1911—1921	32·2	27·2	33·3	36·3	29·9	22·3

(v) Actual ages returned at the enumeration

Age	Males 100,000	Females 100,000	Age	Males	Females	Age	Males	Females
0	2,807	2,813	34	911	915	70	437	563
1	3,228	3,247	35	2,298	2,332	71	77	66
2	3,015	2,980	36	914	924	72	143	90
3	3,132	3,208	37	806	815	73	88	59
4	2,986	3,033	38	1,375	1,439	74	60	60
5	3,312	3,065	39	542	552	75	231	235
6	2,873	3,003	40	2,009	2,205	76	55	62
7	2,871	3,132	41	542	411	77	51	34
8	2,894	2,955	42	991	907	78	61	70
9	2,305	2,386	43	552	499	79	25	36
10	3,008	3,128	44	469	477	80	114	177
11	2,172	2,029	45	1,906	1,780	81	21	27
12	3,796	3,100	46	511	510	82	19	30
13	2,052	1,888	47	488	439	83	7	16
14	2,947	2,631	48	941	900	84	17	15
15	1,993	2,012	49	387	342	85	45	44
16	2,281	2,249	50	1,567	1,470	86	8	4
17	1,841	1,813	51	425	269	87	9	11
18	2,244	2,501	52	687	536	88	6	17
19	1,271	1,503	53	377	275	89	2	6
20	1,763	2,146	54	435	303	90	14	17
21	1,321	1,563	55	1,070	1,038	91	3	2
22	1,928	2,043	56	429	342	92	3	5
23	1,335	1,533	57	360	258	93	..	2
24	1,468	1,551	58	497	473	94	..	3
25	2,217	2,204	59	255	186	95	3	3
26	1,232	1,354	60	989	1,103	96	..	..
27	1,165	1,304	61	191	170	97	..	..
28	1,933	1,871	62	358	291	98	1	1
29	797	984	63	185	146	99	..	..
30	2,287	2,449	64	197	185	100	..	..
31	808	577	65	601	662	101	..	..
32	1,457	1,420	66	133	136	102	1	1
33	948	849	67	162	137	103	2	..
			68	183	222	104	..	..
			69	87	119	105	..	1

(vi) Proportion of Sexes by divisions

State and Division	Females per 1,000 males				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	993	987	971	981	981
		985	969	980	986
Administrative Divisions					
Southern	1,007	999	981	990	986
Central	1,003	995	979	987	986
Northern	970	965	951	963	960
Natural Divisions					
Lowland	1,009	1,004	987	992	993
Midland	991	985	965	977	977
Highland	903	870	875	888	885

* Figures relating to natural population in 1941 are not available. Proportions based on natural population of the State for previous Censuses are given in italics.

(vii) Females per 1,000 males by main communities and age

Age	Total Population				Hindu			
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1941	1931	1921	1911
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1								
0-1	987	991	1,001	1,106	992	996	1,002	1,104
1-2	989	1,002	1,003	1,054	990	1,007	1,009	1,053
2-3	979	987	1,000	1,035	982	998	1,010	1,027
3-4	989	989	1,011	1,026	985	989	1,015	1,024
4-5	971	980	980	1,007	974	984	981	998
Total 0-5	983	988	999	1,044	984	995	1,004	1,039
5-10	994	971	987	993	999	974	994	990
10-15	977	970	945	928	982	971	943	927
15-20	1,019	1,046	1,033	1,044	1,030	1,064	1,060	1,069
20-25	1,045	1,081	1,042	1,086	1,064	1,101	1,047	1,098
25-30	1,024	1,012	1,007	1,023	1,043	1,028	1,024	1,040
Total 5-30	1,002	1,009	997	1,006	1,010	1,020	1,008	1,015
30-40	983	944	909	900	1,004	959	926	917
40-50	953	918	880	865	968	937	899	886
50-60	952	945	903	931	974	971	928	956
60 and over	1,030	1,036	1,061	1,085	1,072	1,080	1,116	1,149
Total 30 and over	976	949	918	917	998	970	942	943
All ages	993	987	971	981	1,006	999	984	993
	Muslim				Christian			
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1941	1931	1921	1911
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
0-1	960	963	988	1,078	982	987	1,001	1,119
1-2	980	976	988	1,072	991	996	994	1,053
2-3	976	971	989	1,028	970	969	983	1,055
3-4	1,007	972	949	975	992	992	1,018	1,044
4-5	987	963	999	1,053	963	976	969	1,022
Total 0-5	983	969	982	1,036	980	984	993	1,058
5-10	978	953	959	989	990	972	979	1,003
10-15	961	945	914	908	972	972	956	934
15-20	993	1,013	964	984	998	1,019	992	997
20-25	1,015	1,056	1,012	1,084	1,007	1,048	1,037	1,053
25-30	1,019	1,015	1,025	1,044	985	979	966	972
Total 5-30	988	988	967	992	989	995	983	988
30-40	970	938	871	877	948	917	881	862
40-50	924	872	813	787	934	890	853	833
50-60	882	834	781	777	927	914	875	906
60 and over	911	881	841	886	976	982	995	968
Total 30 and over	934	894	836	835	945	917	886	873
All ages	971	957	927	945	974	969	953	960

(viii) Females per 1,000 males by main communities, age and natural division

Community and Natural division	Age								
	All ages	0-5	0-1	1-2	2-3	3-4	4-5	5-10	5-10
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All Communities									
Lowland	1,009	977	986	990	965	982	962	1,016	908
Midland	991	984	984	983	988	990	976	1,007	900
Highland	903	1,017	1,011	1,036	1,006	1,036	993	948	1,007
Hindu									
Lowland	1,022	979	994	985	972	975	972	1,024	1,003
Midland	1,000	986	990	987	992	985	974	1,016	993
Highland	917	1,024	981	1,060	1,004	1,072	987	969	1,011
Muslim									
Lowland	991	967	958	968	963	983	961	1,010	975
Midland	966	1,008	965	1,008	1,007	1,045	1,011	985	984
Highland	830	949	948	898	886	963	1,072	830	958
Christian									
Lowland	977	974	975	1,010	946	1,003	934	992	995
Midland	980	979	976	979	976	986	977	994	985
Highland	891	1,020	1,086	1,008	1,027	995	991	931	1,017

Community and Natural division	Age								
	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30 and over	30-40	40-50	50-60	60 and over
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
All communities									
Lowland	985	1,020	1,053	1,052	1,011	1,025	990	980	1,054
Midland	970	1,022	1,057	1,030	967	977	945	940	1,013
Highland	979	984	916	832	782	766	737	803	988
Hindu									
Lowland	990	1,028	1,069	1,066	1,036	1,044	1,006	1,009	1,109
Midland	970	1,033	1,078	1,053	981	995	956	947	1,031
Highland	998	1,023	952	851	792	774	734	829	1,035
Muslim									
Lowland	977	1,023	1,054	1,065	970	1,030	957	888	925
Midland	951	986	1,012	1,016	909	995	900	880	899
Highland	890	794	751	711	774	726	784	838	802
Christian									
Lowland	974	994	1,003	1,004	954	969	957	931	939
Midland	971	1,006	1,025	998	958	961	942	940	998
Highland	971	950	876	809	763	751	731	751	953

(ix) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of

Community	Sex and age	Unmarried				
		1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All Communities	Male	604	584	577	543	525
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	999	999	997	999
	10 — 15	998	991	994	990	987
	15 — 20	948	818	912	863	854
	20 — 40	320	265	284	226	207
	40 — 60	24	32	40	17	15
	60 and over	15	21	50	11	10
	Female	497	475	483	445	436
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	992	998	995	995
	10 — 15	975	920	944	913	907
	15 — 20	624	388	501	407	421
	20 — 40	85	72	91	61	60
	40 — 60	11	14	68	18	15
	60 and over	7	10	95	15	14
Hindu	Male	608	590	586	551	530
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	999	999	997	999
	10 — 15	999	994	996	993	990
	15 — 20	962	850	948	915	899
	20 — 40	344	292	326	260	235
	40 — 60	30	40	45	20	17
	60 and over	17	24	49	11	9
	Female	487	467	481	441	431
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	993	998	994	995
	10 — 15	975	925	951	927	925
	15 — 20	625	399	545	457	464
	20 — 40	84	76	103	71	68
	40 — 60	10	14	71	20	16
	60 and over	7	10	94	15	14
Muslim	Male	626	612	600	567	546
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	998	996	999	999
	10 — 15	999	994	996	996	992
	15 — 20	964	872	950	922	891
	20 — 40	337	292	309	245	215
	40 — 60	13	14	28	9	9
	60 and over	7	8	44	11	10
	Female	494	485	493	459	455
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	999	993	997	996	995
	10 — 15	960	920	948	930	918
	15 — 20	527	364	454	355	393
	20 — 40	43	48	69	36	46
	40 — 60	3	7	67	14	11
	60 and over	2	7	94	13	11
Christian	Male	595	567	553	517	507
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	998	999	998	999
	10 — 15	997	986	990	980	978
	15 — 20	919	731	828	723	719
	20 — 40	279	204	185	135	122
	40 — 60	17	19	31	13	12
	60 and over	12	16	52	12	11
	Female	518	488	485	451	447
	0 — 5	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	5 — 10	1,000	991	999	995	994
	10 — 15	979	913	929	876	858
	15 — 20	648	371	416	292	300
	20 — 40	97	69	66	40	37
	40 — 60	13	14	60	13	14
	60 and over	8	11	94	14	15

each sex, community and age

Married					Widowed				
1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
369	387	388	415	429	27	29	35	42	46
..
..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
2	9	6	9	12	..	..	..	1	1
51	182	86	131	140	1	5	2	6	6
660	713	684	735	749	20	22	32	30	44
907	888	865	876	871	69	80	95	108	114
765	743	708	695	679	220	238	242	204	311
392	406	396	414	423	111	119	121	141	141
..
..	8	2	4	5	..	..	..	1	..
24	78	54	84	90	1	2	2	3	3
363	592	483	571	560	18	20	16	22	19
834	835	811	828	833	81	93	98	111	107
645	582	547	534	529	344	404	385	448	456
245	212	186	154	150	748	778	719	831	830
365	381	376	403	420	27	29	38	46	50
..
..	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	..
1	6	4	6	9	..	..	..	1	1
36	144	50	79	95	2	6	2	6	8
634	684	638	695	715	22	24	36	45	60
902	882	859	870	864	68	78	96	110	119
773	748	709	695	676	210	228	242	294	315
388	399	383	401	412	125	134	136	156	157
..
..	7	2	4	4	..	..	..	2	1
24	73	47	69	72	1	2	2	4	3
360	576	436	517	513	15	25	19	26	23
824	818	782	801	811	92	106	115	128	121
616	549	514	506	504	374	437	415	474	480
208	177	162	134	138	785	813	744	851	848
353	367	372	400	420	21	21	28	33	34
..
..	2	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
1	6	4	3	7	..	..	..	1	1
35	124	48	72	104	1	4	2	6	6
644	688	662	718	748	19	20	29	37	37
933	926	900	915	913	54	60	72	76	78
798	794	751	770	738	195	198	205	219	252
394	402	400	419	427	112	112	107	122	116
..
..	7	2	3	5	..	..	..	1	..
1	77	50	67	79	2	3	2	3	3
448	607	527	617	587	25	29	19	28	20
861	851	833	863	866	96	101	93	101	88
615	562	553	554	552	382	431	380	432	437
203	188	179	161	160	795	805	727	826	829
378	404	415	446	455	27	29	32	37	38
..
..	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
3	14	10	19	23	..	..	..	1	1
80	266	170	273	276	1	3	2	4	5
705	776	790	939	848	16	20	25	26	30
910	893	874	878	880	73	86	95	109	108
747	724	696	677	670	241	260	252	311	319
396	421	426	447	450	86	91	89	102	103
..
..	9	1	4	6	..	..	..	1	..
21	86	70	122	140	..	1	1	2	2
347	619	577	700	691	5	10	7	8	9
849	867	871	892	893	54	64	63	68	70
714	658	627	610	604	273	328	313	377	382
326	260	250	217	192	666	699	656	769	793

(x) Distribution by civil condition of 1,000 of each

Natural division and community	Males					
	All ages			0-5		
	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE						
All communities	604	369	27	1,000	..	..
Hindu	608	365	27	1,000	..	..
Muslim	626	353	21	1,000	..	..
Christian	595	378	27	1,000	..	..
Natural Divisions						
Lowland						
All communities	621	355	24	1,000	..	..
Hindu	619	356	25	1,000	..	..
Muslim	633	347	20	1,000	..	..
Christian	624	351	25	1,000	..	..
Midland						
All communities	594	377	29	1,000	..	..
Hindu	601	369	30	1,000	..	..
Muslim	621	357	22	1,000	..	..
Christian	582	390	28	1,000	..	..
Highland						
All communities	564	410	28	1,000	..	..
Hindu	560	414	26	1,000	..	..
Muslim	602	374	24	1,000	..	..
Christian	563	413	24	1,000	..	..

Natural division and community	Females					
	All ages			0-5		
	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed
20	21	22	23	24	25	
STATE						
All communities	497	392	111	1,000	..	..
Hindu	487	388	125	1,000	..	..
Muslim	494	394	112	1,000	..	..
Christian	518	396	86	1,000	..	..
Natural Divisions						
Lowland						
All communities	496	380	124	1,000	..	..
Hindu	487	380	133	1,000	..	..
Muslim	484	395	121	1,000	..	..
Christian	530	373	97	1,000	..	..
Midland						
All communities	499	398	103	1,000	..	..
Hindu	490	391	119	1,000	..	..
Muslim	509	391	100	1,000	..	..
Christian	512	407	81	1,000	..	..
Highland						
All communities	482	430	88	1,000	..	..
Hindu	467	436	97	1,000	..	..
Muslim	486	411	103	1,000	..	..
Christian	508	424	68	1,000	..	..

sex and age by natural division and community

Males

5-10			10-15			15-40			40 and over		
Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1,000	998	2	..	484	501	15	22	874	104
1,000	999	1	..	504	479	17	27	873	100
1,000	999	1	..	501	485	14	12	903	85
1,000	997	3	..	449	539	12	16	870	114
1,000	999	1	..	536	452	12	26	876	98
1,000	999	1	..	537	449	14	28	878	94
1,000	999	1	..	531	457	12	14	903	81
1,000	998	2	..	540	451	9	22	871	107
1,000	998	2	..	443	540	17	20	868	112
1,000	999	1	..	475	505	20	27	864	109
1,000	998	2	..	465	517	18	9	892	89
1,000	997	3	..	402	585	13	12	868	120
1,000	997	3	..	415	566	19	16	887	98
1,000	998	2	..	425	554	21	17	889	94
1,000	998	1	1	470	513	17	12	841	07
1,000	997	3	..	386	599	15	13	885	102

Females

5-10			10-15			15-40			40 and over		
Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
1,000	..	..	975	25	..	226	711	63	10	546	444
1,000	..	..	975	24	1	224	704	72	9	515	476
999	1	..	960	38	2	169	753	78	3	524	473
1,000	..	..	979	21	..	246	714	40	12	615	373
1,000	..	..	980	19	1	246	685	69	12	511	477
1,000	..	..	979	20	1	239	686	75	10	494	466
999	1	..	964	34	2	179	740	81	3	497	500
1,000	..	..	989	11	..	295	659	46	20	569	411
1,000	..	..	971	28	1	213	729	58	8	579	413
1,000	..	..	971	28	1	212	717	71	9	538	453
999	1	..	957	41	2	161	766	73	2	542	436
1,000	..	..	974	26	..	224	738	38	7	641	352
999	1	..	964	36	..	167	779	54	5	571	424
999	1	..	964	36	..	168	772	60	4	541	455
1,000	..	..	952	47	1	128	800	72	2	538	460
1,000	..	..	969	31	..	172	790	38	7	636	367

(xi) Sex-ratio by civil condition, age,

Females per 1,000 males

Natural division and community	All ages			0-10		
	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed
	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE						
All communities	817	1,054	4,165	988	..	..
Hindu	806	1,069	4,663	991	..	..
Muslim	766	1,085	5,150	980	..	..
Christian	846	1,022	3,131	985	..	..
Natural Divisions						
Lowland						
All communities	806	1,080	5,128	987	..	..
Hindu	803	1,091	5,517	990	..	..
Muslim	758	1,126	6,082	970	..	..
Christian	829	1,030	3,822	984	..	..
Midland						
All communities	833	1,045	3,511	987	..	..
Hindu	816	1,060	3,946	989	..	..
Muslim	791	1,059	4,305	996	..	..
Christian	882	1,028	2,830	982	..	..
Highland						
All communities	772	945	3,115	1,012	..	..
Hindu	766	964	3,414	1,017	..	..
Muslim	670	913	3,636	953	..	..
Christian	805	914	2,515	1,018	..	..

community and natural division

Females per 1,000 males

10-15			15-40			40 and over		
Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed	Unmarried	Married	Widowed
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
954	15,330	..	474	1,438	3,212	420	807	3,148
958	24,641	..	458	1,514	4,460	331	586	4,725
925	25,659	..	337	1,547	5,412	218	527	3,046
954	8,193	..	538	1,299	3,385	704	666	3,078
966	19,802	..	476	1,569	5,734	457	583	4,972
970	31,747	..	466	1,602	5,774	356	589	5,411
943	32,188	..	351	1,683	7,323	219	519	5,699
965	6,417	..	542	1,445	4,884	837	618	3,641
944	13,535	..	490	1,371	3,430	387	641	3,532
944	22,461	..	463	1,468	3,651	309	606	4,042
912	20,261	..	339	1,451	4,065	229	556	4,892
948	8,608	..	554	1,255	2,934	582	705	2,898
946	14,125	..	346	1,188	2,456	261	512	3,455
964	15,233	..	349	1,234	2,586	199	492	3,893
848	35,500	..	204	1,162	3,150	148	492	3,874
944	9,478	..	373	1,102	2,028	417	555	2,709

FERTILITY TABLES

(i) Size of family and present age of married women by community

Age	Number of married women	Total Number of children born	Average	Total Number of children surviving	Proportion of survivors to 1000 born	Number of married women	Total Number of children born	Average	Total Number of children surviving	Proportion of survivors to 1000 born
Brahman										
Less than 15	232	4	·02	..	..	422	25	·06	22	890
15 to 20	1,818	937	·52	754	805	15,063	7,356	·49	6,547	890
20 to 25	1,941	3,501	1·80	2,706	773	32,907	51,985	1·58	42,250	813
25 to 30	1,838	4,751	2·59	3,711	781	34,459	97,756	2·84	80,078	819
30 to 35	1,652	5,867	3·55	4,281	730	26,931	103,772	3·85	87,059	839
35 to 40	1,466	5,961	4·07	4,529	760	25,725	134,326	5·22	100,603	749
40 to 45	1,159	5,177	4·47	4,005	774	17,153	93,960	5·49	72,792	775
45 and above	1,959	11,582	5·89	7,715	689	34,972	231,432	6·62	153,212	662
Total	12,060	37,730	3·13	27,701	734	187,632	720,612	3·84	542,563	753
Kammala										
Less than 15	186	9	·05	6	667	90	..	..	..	..
15 to 20	4,359	2,342	·54	1,992	850	2,485	1,188	·48	912	768
20 to 25	8,335	13,312	1·60	11,732	881	4,691	7,569	1·61	6,265	828
25 to 30	8,449	23,890	2·83	19,437	813	5,035	14,312	2·84	11,394	796
30 to 35	6,667	26,010	3·90	21,344	820	4,035	13,887	3·44	11,401	821
35 to 40	6,022	28,861	4·79	23,549	816	4,027	15,814	3·93	13,181	834
40 to 45	4,240	22,870	5·39	17,958	785	2,623	11,455	4·37	9,268	809
45 and above	9,627	68,583	7·12	43,838	639	3,299	18,138	5·50	11,628	641
Total	47,885	185,877	3·88	139,856	752	26,285	82,363	3·13	64,049	778
Nadar										
Less than 15	45	2	·04	1	500	912	33	·04	18	545
15 to 20	2,629	1,121	·43	939	838	16,165	8,327	·51	6,976	838
20 to 25	6,944	9,674	1·39	8,231	851	32,553	51,503	1·58	43,587	846
25 to 30	7,744	19,802	2·56	17,061	862	32,530	86,371	2·65	73,257	848
30 to 35	5,651	20,761	3·67	16,943	816	26,460	98,149	3·70	81,674	832
35 to 40	5,244	23,554	4·49	19,624	833	25,505	116,700	4·58	95,844	821
40 to 45	3,356	17,588	5·24	14,757	839	18,184	94,463	5·19	75,397	798
45 and above	7,900	51,429	6·51	35,591	692	36,781	231,882	6·30	150,129	648
Total	39,513	143,931	3·64	113,147	786	180,090	687,428	3·63	526,882	766
Paraya										
Less than 15	68	1	·01	..	..	161	8	·05	6	750
15 to 20	1,529	522	·34	341	653	4,575	1,911	·42	1,567	820
20 to 25	2,880	3,349	1·16	2,378	710	8,305	11,888	1·43	9,155	770
25 to 30	3,361	7,915	2·35	5,533	699	8,825	20,729	2·35	17,404	840
30 to 35	2,296	7,974	3·48	5,601	702	7,024	23,653	3·37	18,588	786
35 to 40	2,264	10,009	4·42	7,050	705	7,216	31,280	4·33	22,096	706
40 to 45	1,412	7,250	5·13	4,859	670	4,693	21,895	4·67	16,211	740
45 and above	2,842	16,816	5·92	10,111	601	10,010	62,765	6·26	35,728	569
Total	16,652	53,836	3·23	35,873	666	50,809	174,129	3·43	120,755	694
Vellāta										
Less than 15	64	..	..	..	..	513	32	·06	20	625
15 to 20	1,641	670	·41	572	854	9,250	4,927	·53	4,587	931
20 to 25	2,505	3,810	1·52	3,011	790	14,425	24,199	1·68	20,564	850
25 to 30	2,444	6,783	2·78	5,405	797	14,620	43,375	2·97	34,635	798
30 to 35	2,113	7,823	3·70	6,097	779	11,361	46,119	4·06	37,410	810
35 to 40	1,845	8,649	4·69	6,444	745	10,188	51,036	5·01	39,879	781
40 to 45	1,547	7,552	4·88	5,463	723	6,966	39,469	5·67	30,468	772
45 and above	2,629	15,472	5·86	9,611	621	12,395	86,630	6·99	57,856	668
Total	14,788	50,759	3·43	36,603	721	79,718	295,787	3·71	225,419	762
Syrian Christian										
Less than 15	980	13	·01	8	615	513	32	·06	20	625
15 to 20	19,549	6,023	·31	5,008	830	9,250	4,927	·53	4,587	931
20 to 25	36,544	50,921	1·39	45,006	884	14,425	24,199	1·68	20,564	850
25 to 30	34,587	89,789	2·59	79,590	887	14,620	43,375	2·97	34,635	798
30 to 35	27,116	101,803	3·75	87,537	860	11,361	46,119	4·06	37,410	810
35 to 40	25,266	118,718	4·70	97,992	825	10,188	51,036	5·01	39,879	781
40 to 45	18,322	96,630	5·27	79,914	827	6,966	39,469	5·67	30,468	772
45 and above	46,601	327,147	7·02	229,559	702	12,395	86,630	6·99	57,856	668
Total	208,965	791,044	3·79	624,614	790	79,718	295,787	3·71	225,419	762

Note.—Sorting has been done direct for the age groups specified.

(ii) Size of family by Age of Mother at Birth of First Child
(Prepared from completed fertility cases, sterile women excluded)

Age at Birth of first child	Number of married women	Total number of children born	Average	Total number of children surviving	Proportion of survivors to 1000 born	Number of married women	Total number of children born	Average	Total number of children surviving	Proportion of survivors to 1000 born
Brahman										
Less than 15	47	342	7.27	181	529	155	1,237	7.98	808	453
15 to 20	1,315	8,619	6.55	5,597	649	17,116	125,264	7.32	82,036	456
20 to 25	415	2,102	5.08	1,516	721	13,997	89,767	6.41	59,540	463
25 to 30	97	377	3.89	353	936	2,361	11,904	5.06	8,611	720
30 to 35	38	69	1.82	49	710	597	2,664	4.46	1,728	449
35 to 40	11	15	1.36	12	800	164	410	2.50	391	164
40 and over	7	8	1.14	7	875	65	126	1.94	90	786
Total	1,930	11,532	5.97	7,715	669	34,454	231,432	6.72	153,212	462
Kammala										
Less than 15	42	340	8.09	204	600	8	40	5.75	34	739
15 to 20	5,106	40,245	7.88	25,485	633	1,282	8,142	6.35	5,135	431
20 to 25	3,485	24,059	6.90	15,235	633	1,473	8,065	5.47	5,070	429
25 to 30	618	3,368	5.45	2,472	734	322	1,463	4.54	1,080	742
30 to 35	125	446	3.56	349	783	96	319	3.32	238	746
35 to 40	41	90	2.20	74	822	31	90	2.90	56	422
40 and over	12	35	2.91	19	543	9	13	1.44	9	492
Total	9,429	68,583	7.27	43,838	439	3,221	18,138	5.63	11,628	460
Nadar										
Less than 15	13	68	5.23	48	706	190	1,366	7.18	897	457
15 to 20	2,961	21,815	7.37	14,701	674	18,762	132,185	7.04	84,990	453
20 to 25	3,602	23,969	6.80	16,838	702	13,930	84,037	6.03	54,464	448
25 to 30	872	4,624	5.30	3,307	715	2,518	11,355	4.50	7,807	488
30 to 35	180	800	4.44	601	751	665	2,349	3.53	1,576	471
35 to 40	34	102	3.00	77	755	203	487	2.39	331	489
40 and over	13	51	2.83	19	373	59	103	1.74	44	421
Total	7,880	51,429	6.53	35,591	692	36,327	231,882	6.38	150,129	467
Parayan										
Less than 15	3	18	6.00	10	556	31	217	7.00	130	441
15 to 20	1,186	7,774	6.55	4,566	587	4,590	31,807	6.93	18,014	506
20 to 25	1,275	7,396	5.80	4,521	611	4,194	25,744	6.14	14,221	552
25 to 30	249	1,200	4.82	768	640	741	3,797	5.12	2,508	601
30 to 35	77	365	4.74	206	564	214	917	4.29	681	743
35 to 40	20	56	2.80	35	625	48	195	4.06	111	569
40 and over	4	7	1.75	5	714	26	88	3.38	54	414
Total	2,814	16,816	5.98	10,111	601	9,844	62,765	6.37	35,728	569
Vellala										
Less than 15	16	115	7.18	60	522	132	1,023	7.75	644	630
15 to 20	1,367	9,377	6.86	5,791	618	7,148	54,458	7.61	36,683	674
20 to 25	956	5,184	5.42	3,154	608	4,016	26,654	6.64	17,900	649
25 to 30	170	687	4.04	525	764	704	3,538	5.03	2,549	720
30 to 35	38	63	1.65	44	698	167	719	4.30	534	748
35 to 40	16	32	2.00	23	719	60	184	3.13	118	628
40 and over	10	14	1.40	14	1,000	20	50	2.50	28	560
Total	2,573	15,472	6.01	9,611	621	12,247	86,430	7.07	57,856	668
Syrian Christian										
Less than 15	73	583	7.98	370	635					
15 to 20	18,818	148,497	7.88	107,806	726					
20 to 25	22,227	153,560	6.90	103,378	673					
25 to 30	3,680	20,311	5.52	14,731	725					
30 to 35	797	3,337	4.19	2,651	794					
35 to 40	210	691	3.29	490	709					
40 and over	72	168	2.33	133	792					
Total	45,877	327,147	7.13	229,559	712					

(iii) **Distribution of Families by age of Mother at Birth of First Child and number of Children born (Prepared from completed fertility cases, sterile women excluded)**

Age of mother at birth of First child	Number of children born										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above	
14 and below	22	32	34	54	69	75	75	83	69	197	710
15 to 19	1,429	2,484	3,727	5,595	7,693	9,781	11,743	12,061	9,569	15,568	79,650
20 to 24	2,084	3,279	4,609	6,882	8,957	10,218	10,991	9,509	6,248	7,193	69,770
25 to 29	945	1,243	1,386	1,709	1,850	1,662	1,485	1,011	576	465	12,332
30 to 34	536	523	467	385	350	254	215	113	74	77	2,994
35 to 39	252	202	120	96	85	52	28	8	..	..	838
40 and above	141	61	40	30	20	10	..	..	..	..	302
Total	5,409	7,824	10,383	14,551	19,024	22,052	24,537	22,780	16,536	23,500	166,596

(iv) **Distribution of Families by age of Mother at Birth of First Child and number of Children Surviving (Prepared from completed fertility cases, sterile women excluded)**

Age of mother at birth of First child	Number of children surviving											Total
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & above	
14 and below	48	56	65	88	108	92	82	77	51	24	19	710
15 to 19	1,141	4,684	7,564	10,407	12,327	13,217	11,759	8,655	5,298	2,598	1,517	79,650
20 to 24	2,829	5,386	7,755	10,541	11,854	11,769	9,241	5,801	2,925	1,164	515	69,770
25 to 29	328	1,610	1,981	2,235	2,209	1,821	1,151	604	268	93	32	12,332
30 to 34	119	737	625	531	366	313	151	84	35	22	11	2,994
35 to 39	75	302	204	105	81	57	14	..	..	..	..	838
40 and above	57	138	54	27	15	11	..	..	..	..	..	302
Total	4,597	12,913	18,238	23,934	27,460	27,270	22,398	15,221	8,575	3,896	2,094	166,596

(v) Number of Children Born and Surviving

A. Number of Children born and Present Age of Mother

No. of children born	Age of mother							
	14 and below	15 to 20	20 to 25	25 to 30	30 to 35	35 to 40	40 to 45	45 and above
1	93	24,095	53,067	26,958	12,391	8,009	4,665	5,400
2	17	4,499	42,497	35,604	16,014	10,742	5,908	7,824
3	..	613	18,940	35,072	21,057	13,745	7,632	10,383
4	..	88	6,221	25,325	23,129	17,261	9,837	14,551
5	..	8	1,607	13,286	20,139	18,040	11,045	19,024
6	..	..	342	4,877	12,430	16,440	10,501	22,052
7	..	..	137	1,623	6,594	11,831	9,068	24,537
8	..	..	..	327	2,607	7,424	7,611	22,780
9	..	..	..	100	869	3,233	4,466	16,536
10 and above	..	..	..	22	382	2,219	4,440	23,506
Total	110	29,303	123,711	143,194	116,212	109,344	76,068	166,596

B. Number of Children Surviving and Present Age of Mother

No. of children surviving	Age of Mother							
	14 and below	15 to 20	20 to 25	25 to 30	30 to 35	35 to 40	40 to 45	45 and above
0	44	3,510	9,218	6,815	4,368	3,071	1,666	4,597
1	51	21,876	57,848	32,488	16,274	11,724	7,235	12,913
2	15	3,520	38,359	40,272	21,056	14,332	8,827	18,238
3	..	314	13,926	34,188	24,494	17,992	10,515	23,034
4	..	78	3,464	18,874	22,567	20,179	12,581	27,460
5	..	5	700	7,791	15,545	18,115	12,015	27,270
6	..	..	187	2,127	7,676	11,902	8,756	22,308
7	..	..	9	530	2,996	7,218	6,800	15,221
8	..	..	..	97	908	3,138	3,770	8,575
9	..	..	..	10	271	1,155	1,801	3,896
10 and above	..	..	..	2	58	518	1,102	2,094
Total	110	29,303	123,711	143,194	116,212	109,344	76,068	166,596

(vi) Sex of first child

(Prepared from completed fertility cases, sterile women excluded)

	Children born				Children born				Female first born for 1000 males first born
	Male first born	Male greater than female	Male equal to female	Male less than female	Female first born	Male greater than female	Male equal to female	Male less than female	
Brahman	1,062	630	196	236	868	214	152	502	817
Īava	18,950	10,919	3,148	4,883	15,504	4,550	2,572	8,382	818
Kammala	5,176	3,141	785	1,250	4,253	1,375	621	2,257	822
Kurava	1,819	988	359	472	1,402	373	258	771	771
Nadar	4,522	2,659	798	1,065	3,358	953	558	1,847	743
Nayar	19,538	11,449	3,212	4,877	16,789	5,724	2,777	8,988	857
Paraya	1,602	867	299	436	1,212	322	198	692	757
Pulaya	5,614	3,241	989	1,384	4,230	1,094	734	2,402	753
Vellala	1,371	829	215	327	1,202	351	228	623	877
Muslim	6,777	3,854	1,243	1,640	5,470	1,678	892	2,900	807
Syrian Christian	24,712	14,074	3,872	6,766	21,165	6,784	3,363	11,018	866
Total	91,143	52,651	15,116	23,376	75,453	22,718	12,353	40,382	828

TABLE VIII

MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD

1. This Table consists of three parts. Part I shows the figures for the State, Part II gives the figures for the Administrative and Natural Divisions and Part III for the Trivandrum City.

2. Means of Livelihood are divided into 4 classes, 12 sub-classes, 55 orders and 235 groups. The number of groups in 1931 was 195. There is however no alteration in the total numbers of classes, sub-classes and orders.

3. Table X of 1931 which corresponds to this Table shows the principal workers with or without subsidiary occupations and the number of working dependents. Those having a subsidiary occupation were separately shown against the respective subsidiary means of livelihood. At the present Census the principal workers have been divided into two groups (1) those without a subsidiary occupation and (2) those with a subsidiary occupation. Those who have a subsidiary occupation are again shown against the respective means of livelihood which they follow as subsidiary occupation. Partly dependent persons who correspond more or less to the working dependents of 1931 are shown separately. The last column of the table shows the total number of dependents including the partly dependents against each means of livelihood. The total number of persons who follow a particular means of livelihood and their dependents is derived by adding the figures in columns 3 to 6 and 10.

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	STATE	1,047,227	214,413	270,829	54,235	270,829	54,235	658,542	4,483,314
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	546,191	78,562	192,882	23,197	203,420	17,157	268,311	2,564,983
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	543,023	78,538	192,678	23,195	203,124	17,143	258,129	2,556,177
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	515,959	77,687	190,523	22,987	201,754	18,960	254,891	2,457,823
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	427,203	49,847	158,925	18,898	167,565	13,472	219,075	2,132,694
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	5,601	6,619	2,873	998	2,171	741	3,322	52,971
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	69	10	10	6	11	..	10	330
6	Cultivating owners	210,479	13,530	109,640	8,433	121,187	6,387	86,841	1,276,136
7	Tenant cultivators	50,020	1,279	21,258	848	18,018	648	18,923	237,388
8	Agricultural labourers	161,034	28,409	28,144	8,613	28,168	5,716	110,070	566,769
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks, and labourers)	83,773	27,596	29,598	3,952	32,086	3,241	30,707	207,263
11	Coconut	30,834	5,183	23,968	3,252	26,524	2,009	13,859	207,577
12	Coffee	107	34	44	3	41	4	27	212
15	Pan-vine	1,869	57	1,004	17	1,579	17	1,125	8,517
16	Rubber	14,344	2,736	3,218	137	2,647	63	3,446	39,510
17	Tea	34,539	19,632	675	492	127	191	11,137	39,535
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	2,080	54	782	51	2,138	57	1,113	11,912
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	1,983	110	412	53	407	115	473	9,228
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	599	..	2	..	3	..	..	2,247
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	1,279	71	369	52	367	103	620	6,624
21	Collectors of forest produce	105	39	41	1	37	7	47	357
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	2,331	215	375	59	583	118	4,953	3,577
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	1,392	126	254	40	375	83	2,314	3,455
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	84	14	18	2	9	..	160	82
25	Breeders of transport animals	19	1	2	1	5	..	1	80
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	826	74	101	16	194	23	1,578	1,950
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	669	19	122	5	143	16	383	2,161
27	Birds, bees, etc.	669	19	122	5	143	16	383	2,161
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	27,067	671	2,155	228	1,370	183	10,238	98,354
30	Fishing and pearling	27,039	660	2,144	228	1,315	178	10,211	98,143
31	Hunting	28	11	11	2	55	5	27	211
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	2,157	4	204	2	206	14	1,182	3,804
	Order 3—Metallic Minerals	1,157	..	109	..	186	..	819	2,618
37	Other metallic minerals	1,157	..	109	..	186	..	819	2,618

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	2,008	4	95	2	110	14	363	6,188
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement manufacture and clays)	1,644	4	59	2	24	14	92	4,492
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	364	..	36	..	86	..	271	1,698
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	309,536	88,174	51,105	14,811	43,812	14,573	225,023	1,221,346
	Sub-Class III—Industry	187,553	69,507	28,439	11,189	22,523	11,912	172,829	767,048
	Order 5—Textiles	45,542	27,668	5,998	5,745	6,840	6,488	99,575	180,209
46	Cotton spinning	3	5	1	2	..	..	2	12
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	12,459	1,236	1,994	185	1,680	285	8,381	45,467
49	Jute spinning and weaving	59	2	9	2	11	13	44	202
50	Rope, twine and string	526	34	22	15	89	114	1,089	1,230
52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed)	82,488	26,391	3,972	5,541	5,160	6,074	90,030	133,265
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	7	..	..	..	..	..	29	33
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	654	3	81	2	32	1	114	2,011
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers, etc.	64	..	6	..	2	..	5	287
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery and harness, etc., excluding boots and shoes	27	..	2	..	1	..	2	43
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	379	3	21	1	25	1	93	1,298
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers except buttons	184	..	2	1	4	..	14	383
	Order 7—Wood	35,872	4,512	5,767	2,709	4,614	3,641	29,809	136,531
67	Sawyers	5,723	..	1,247	..	1,095	..	1,364	22,955
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	23,988	79	2,812	53	1,346	43	5,834	83,125
70	Match veneer and splint makers	15	..	1	..	3	..	12	12
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo reeds or similar materials	5,646	4,433	1,707	2,656	2,370	3,598	22,599	30,439
	Order 8—Metals	11,851	53	1,524	61	750	65	3,833	41,892
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	9,664	47	1,353	47	614	39	3,160	34,687
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	932	6	79	14	71	26	341	4,861
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	1,240	..	92	..	65	..	312	2,260
78	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
	Order 9—Ceramics	5,523	300	309	52	228	38	2,236	17,336
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	2,930	226	245	39	167	34	1,673	9,191
80	Brick makers	778	..	15	..	18	..	22	2,379
81	Tile makers	1,397	18	18	3	32	4	58	3,946
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery	280	20	12	..	1	..	77	341
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc., works)	138	36	19	10	10	..	406	1,487

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	8,938	2,462	661	125	345	99	1,692	26,388
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	175	8	8	1	10	..	60	509
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	307	9	102	6	220	..	53	751
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	7,395	2,075	444	32	453	31	688	22,115
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	232	..	6	..	3	..	13	628
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	126	118	90	78	148	60	478	1,513
93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier mache	699	252	31	8	2	2	100	2,880
	Order 11—Food Industries	28,133	25,681	7,525	1,511	4,468	890	13,829	171,745
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	861	15,239	248	1,198	197	644	3,475	41,520
96	Grain parchers, etc.	309	39	29	..	40	..	127	826
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	286	1	5	1	..	2	31	694
98	Butchers	310	3	25	1	30	6	58	1,296
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or Khandsari	121	..	9	..	17	..	46	171
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	818	1,500	82	91	36	64	18	4,492
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	1,204	7,208	61	95	81	59	101	14,208
103	Toddy drawers	17,854	63	6,364	35	3,330	14	5,283	90,049
104	Brewers and distillers	208	..	13	..	11	..	7	424
105	Manufacturers of Tobacco	4,031	41	490	18	630	14	1,227	10,054
107	Others	2,129	1,567	199	72	96	87	3,461	7,711
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	24,246	8,302	3,465	856	2,384	554	14,556	94,525
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	6,370	530	752	107	724	133	3,117	19,540
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	25	232	1	1	5	..	23	479
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes, etc.)	89	5	16	6	7	1	29	423
111	Washing and cleaning	9,478	7,039	1,178	501	817	294	8,007	41,967
112	Barbers, hair dressers and wig-makers	8,284	496	1,518	181	831	136	3,360	32,116
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	68	..	9	..	6	..	22	272
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	68	..	9	..	6	..	22	272
	Order 14—Building Industries	15,265	308	2,044	83	1,471	102	4,110	53,189
116	Lime burners and cement workers	909	169	282	36	241	30	655	3,664
117	Excavators and well sinkers	113	..	18	..	6	..	11	91
118	Stone cutters and dressers	3,145	51	403	23	275	14	836	10,095
119	Brick layers and masons	10,686	54	1,800	23	924	58	2,535	17,465
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	222	34	40	1	20	..	67	991
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	188	..	1	..	5	..	6	493

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	878	..	88	..	57	..	152	2,197
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	446	..	17	..	19	..	23	952
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc., and wheelwrights	124	..	18	..	14	..	43	362
124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	308	..	53	..	24	..	86	883
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	219	..	1	2	1	1	10	661
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc., gas works and electric light and power	189	..	1	2	1	1	10	569
126	Electrical Engineers	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	92
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	10,864	218	997	43	527	35	2,891	38,085
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	915	12	97	..	66	..	166	2,783
128	Book-binders and stitchers	72	..	9	..	3	1	18	219
129	Makers of musical instruments	81	24	..	..	..	..	..	307
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments, etc.	62	..	1	..	2	..	10	107
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	8,780	34	825	25	374	23	2,450	32,341
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxi-dermists, etc.	414	17	64	..	67	..	4	632
136	Scavenging	540	131	7	18	15	11	245	1,496
	Sub-class IV—Transport	30,582	599	2,786	44	3,194	38	4,643	92,655
	Order 18—Transport by water	11,749	54	1,443	15	1,148	..	2,569	38,418
135	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	10,899	54	1,443	15	1,148	..	2,569	38,393
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	407	..	..	..	..	..	..	819
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	443	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,206
	Order 20—Transport by road	15,583	394	1,278	20	2,006	30	1,988	48,529
141	Persons employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges (other than labourers)	771	..	85	..	18	..	33	2,332
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	8,884	333	106	7	367	..	270	14,855
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	3,096	8	197	1	400	3	300	10,559
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	4,501	44	852	11	1,197	27	1,296	17,394

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	29	..	1	1	..	..	5	232
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	241	9	35	..	19	..	49	781
147	Porters and messengers	62	..	2	..	5	..	27	376
	Order 21—Transport by rail	833	1	41	7	19	8	39	2,458
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	186	1	7	..	2	..	5	579
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies, and porters employed on railway premises	647	..	34	7	17	8	34	1,879
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	2,397	110	24	2	21	..	49	5,250
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	2,397	110	24	2	21	..	49	5,250
	Sub-class V—Trade	91,421	18,108	19,880	3,578	18,095	2,623	47,551	361,648
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange & insurance	2,277	580	92	31	74	18	127	6,955
151	Officers, employees, etc., of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	568	21	64	24	22	13	82	2,113
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	44	2	11	..	22	..	15	380
153	Individual money lenders	1,536	557	11	6	14	3	10	4,140
154	Insurance and Exchange agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	129	..	6	1	16	2	20	322
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	791	31	66	2	44	1	77	2,138
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	791	31	66	2	44	1	77	2,138
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	2,956	51	630	33	354	7	603	12,532
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	2,956	51	630	33	354	7	603	12,532
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	290	2	11	1	18	..	5	781
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	290	2	11	1	18	..	5	781
	Order 27—Trade in wood	1,139	131	177	70	150	32	355	4,575
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	574	92	169	47	122	14	212	3,150
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	565	39	8	23	28	18	143	1,425
	Order 28—Trade in metals	105	..	6	..	8	..	9	214
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	105	..	6	..	8	..	9	214

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 28—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	455	95	100	36	67	17	364	2,347
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	455	95	100	36	67	17	364	2,347
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	413	71	61	13	30	15	180	1,747
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	413	71	61	13	30	15	180	1,747
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	20,353	3,054	2,953	685	2,540	456	7,656	74,624
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	6,478	622	216	33	158	41	501	18,815
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cook-shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	13,544	2,027	2,736	662	2,381	413	7,130	54,438
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	331	406	1	..	1	2	25	1,571
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	36,267	9,183	5,306	1,631	5,598	1,205	20,068	131,271
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	2,160	1,206	327	..	428	1	345	6,377
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	132	6	4	2	4	2	6	335
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices.	1,700	218	590	55	659	38	1,011	8,983
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,511	323	267	67	344	50	819	5,567
170	Dealers in animals for food	106	7	32	..	29	..	36	371
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	873	2,810	65	467	158	567	3,045	5,911
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	3,602	760	648	189	803	99	1,593	13,903
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	23,816	3,796	3,077	621	2,840	436	12,473	83,978
174	Dealers in tobacco	2,357	57	297	10	332	12	738	6,215
175	Dealers in opium	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
176	Dealers in ganja	6	..	1	..	1	..	..	10
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	237	30	2	..	1	..	3	567
177	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.,	237	30	2	..	1	..	3	567
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	747	8	143	6	69	21	225	2,640
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	235	4	49	6	50	21	143	895
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	512	4	94	..	19	..	82	1,745
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	1,600	59	122	9	102	14	166	5,020
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	1,600	59	122	9	102	14	166	5,020
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	847	..	144	1	272	7	254	2,985
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	92	..	3	..	6	1	25	508
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	356	..	18	..	112	..	83	612

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	399	..	123	1	154	6	146	1,865
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	405	144	61	43	121	46	420	1,620
184	Dealers in fire-wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	405	144	61	43	121	46	420	1,020
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	2,187	83	268	7	154	10	432	6,238
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments, etc.	283	..	38	1	5	..	39	608
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	301	33	8	4	37	6	78	828
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	1,603	50	222	2	112	4	315	4,502
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	20,352	4,586	9,738	1,000	8,493	774	16,607	105,194
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	86	..	28	..	27	..	50	278
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	9,127	1,768	5,028	413	4,382	259	7,535	48,856
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	67	4	11	10	22	3	28	107
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	11,072	2,814	4,671	577	4,062	512	8,988	55,901
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	72,005	5,516	11,840	699	6,704	558	11,898	269,839
	Sub-class VI—Public Force	6,028	12	97	3	84	..	125	14,809
	Order 40—Army	1,989	..	7	..	7	..	23	3,462
193	Army (Imperial)	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
194	Army (Indian States)	1,986	..	7	..	7	..	23	3,446
	Order 42—Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
196	Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Order 43—Police	4,038	12	90	3	47	..	112	11,346
197	Police	4,006	12	89	3	43	..	112	11,169
198	Village Watchmen	32	..	1	..	4	..	..	167
	Sub-class VII—Public Administration	21,889	719	2,779	114	902	69	2,298	87,008
	Order 44—Public Administration	21,889	719	2,779	114	902	69	2,298	87,008
199	Servants of the State (i. e., of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	111	3	5	1	..	..	3	472

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part I—State—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
200	Ruler of State	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Members of the Ruling family	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Servants of Indian States	19,205	613	2,746	111	886	67	2,231	78,570
201	Servants of Foreign States	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	404
202	Municipal or other local service (not village)	685	97	27	2	16	2	64	2,147
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	1,849	..	1	..	..	..	..	5,415
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	44,088	4,785	8,964	582	5,748	489	9,465	168,022
	Order 45—Religion	8,897	813	1,812	137	1,244	79	1,928	31,133
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	3,483	47	597	6	501	8	609	9,705
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	664	350	180	64	102	21	147	2,796
206	Other religious workers	3,202	350	745	44	339	27	631	13,465
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	1,548	66	290	23	302	23	541	5,167
	Order 46—Law	4,226	10	736	2	323	4	634	16,212
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtars	1,788	9	348	2	82	..	120	8,331
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc.	2,438	1	388	..	241	4	514	7,881
	Order 47—Medicine	8,262	621	1,996	103	1,840	86	1,694	35,462
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	529	54	72	6	86	2	64	2,381
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	7,063	208	1,918	83	1,803	66	1,538	30,102
212	Dentists	91	1	..	..	..	..	4	266
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders nurses, masseurs, etc.	559	358	6	14	1	18	88	2,652
214	Veterinary surgeons	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
	Order 48—Instruction	17,694	3,192	3,253	290	1,202	286	3,955	67,827
215	Professors and Teachers of all kinds	16,817	3,040	3,250	290	1,200	286	3,898	66,156
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	877	152	3	..	2	..	57	1,671
	Order 49—Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	5,009	149	1,167	50	1,139	34	1,254	17,388
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	829	10	207	2	169	4	185	3,600
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	326	..	37	..	15	..	33	744
220	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	777	12	85	2	134	5	171	2,010
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	1,417	31	544	17	475	17	396	6,090
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	1,372	92	235	29	307	8	414	4,100
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses, societies, clubs	228	4	34	..	23	..	40	542
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	51	..	25	..	16	..	15	241

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood Part I—State—(concluded)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Class D—Miscellaneous	119,495	42,161	15,002	15,528	16,893	21,947	155,310	427,146
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	4,519	500	1,117	66	619	30	364	19,047
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income.	4,519	500	1,117	66	619	30	364	19,047
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	4,519	500	1,117	66	619	30	364	19,047
	Sub-class X—Domestic Service	8,138	23,081	670	8,347	790	11,545	56,930	37,681
	Order 51—Domestic service	8,138	23,081	670	8,347	790	11,545	56,930	37,681
227	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,942	..	78	8	73	8	143	6,368
228	Other domestic service	6,196	23,081	592	8,339	717	11,539	56,787	31,315
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	101,582	16,593	13,094	5,868	15,289	6,617	86,152	359,434
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	101,582	16,593	13,094	5,868	15,289	6,617	86,152	359,434
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	2,473	48	491	6	495	1	527	9,177
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and ware-houses and shops	7,267	105	461	16	302	20	1,004	24,482
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	1,067	13	40	2	62	..	140	2,128
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	90,775	16,427	12,096	5,844	14,430	6,596	84,481	423,647
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	5,256	1,987	121	1,247	195	3,755	11,864	10,984
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses.	1,982	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,982	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	2,618	1,606	92	103	150	82	1,071	7,971
234	Beggars and vagrants	2,618	1,606	92	103	150	82	1,071	7,971
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	656	217	29	1,144	45	3,673	10,793	3,013
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	656	217	29	1,144	45	3,673	10,793	3,013

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	SOUTHERN DIVISION	296,993	59,375	71,517	13,987	71,517	13,987	143,284	1,245,197
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	125,796	13,192	47,225	6,310	52,206	4,134	59,034	607,718
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	124,342	13,192	47,086	6,310	51,956	4,134	58,033	603,288
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	112,619	12,861	46,412	6,188	51,630	4,085	53,410	552,855
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	105,123	11,602	42,821	5,523	45,954	3,477	48,312	514,363
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	2,157	2,043	552	339	556	295	770	11,322
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	7	10	..	6	..	..	9	82
6	Cultivating owners	58,537	4,741	30,879	3,047	33,426	2,116	20,701	339,455
7	Tenant cultivators	13,703	352	6,125	251	5,785	191	3,841	62,211
8	Agricultural labourers	30,719	4,456	5,265	1,880	6,207	875	22,991	101,293
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., Planters, managers, clerks and labourers.	6,268	1,203	3,381	640	5,413	685	3,507	34,522
11	Coconut	2,750	991	2,023	592	3,206	547	1,303	19,636
12	Coffee	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
15	Pan-vine	1,417	49	884	16	1,156	16	855	7,085
16	Rubber	207	..	42	2	8	..	26	369
17	Tea	889	130	21	2	5	..	671	1,898
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	1,002	33	405	28	1,038	22	652	5,527
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	486	13	99	16	91	12	183	2,167
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	140	..	2	..	3	..	..	453
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	343	13	85	16	80	12	178	1,681
21	Collectors of forest produce	3	..	12	..	8	..	5	33
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	732	43	104	9	160	11	1,399	1,764
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	464	9	63	4	113	5	934	1,099
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	28	5	7	..	2	..	57	26
25	Breeders of transport animals	9	1	2	1	3	..	1	37
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	231	28	32	4	42	6	407	602
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	10	..	7	..	12	..	9	39
27	Birds, bees etc.	10	..	7	..	12	..	9	39
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	11,723	331	674	122	326	49	4,623	50,433
30	Fishing and pearling	11,722	331	674	122	314	49	4,621	50,430
31	Hunting	1	..	..	..	12	..	2	3

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	1,454	..	139	..	259	..	1,001	4,430
	Order 3—Metallic Minerals	734	..	83	..	164	..	730	1,934
37	Other metallic minerals	734	..	83	..	164	..	730	1,934
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	720	..	56	..	86	..	271	2,496
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	356	..	20	..	..	..	..	800
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	364	..	36	..	86	..	271	1,006
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	107,375	28,827	16,671	4,807	12,534	2,759	53,121	420,339
	Sub-Class III—Industry	64,888	19,931	11,123	2,908	7,008	1,622	35,117	269,180
	Order 5—Textiles	13,705	8,325	1,837	1,282	1,729	664	13,288	50,816
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	7,843	721	953	135	886	159	6,272	27,142
50	Rope, twine and string	151	16	1	6	31	55	353	312
52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed)	5,906	7,588	883	1,141	812	450	7,034	23,330
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	5	..	..	..	..	..	29	26
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	389	1	11	1	9	..	57	1,007
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers, etc.	18	..	2	..	..	..	..	61
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery and harness, etc. excluding boots and shoes	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	180	1	7	..	5	..	43	500
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. workers except buttons	183	..	2	1	4	..	14	383
	Order 7—Wood	10,337	850	1,444	271	962	241	5,431	38,285
67	Sawyers	1,559	..	116	..	116	..	276	5,109
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	7,656	54	1,000	34	485	17	1,788	27,277
70	Match Veneer and splint makers	6	..	..	..	..	..	7	4
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	1,116	796	338	237	351	224	3,302	5,865
	Order 8—Metals	3,274	17	276	23	120	24	927	10,745
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron makers of implements other than cutlers	2,516	16	272	18	118	13	902	9,269
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	350	1	2	5	2	11	11	1,012
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	393	..	2	..	..	..	14	120
78	Workers in mints, diesinkers, etc.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	44

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 9—Ceramics	2,058	111	142	31	70	9	882	6,528
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	1,253	75	119	22	60	9	492	3,269
80	Brick makers	236	..	..	..	..	..	..	650
81	Tile makers	445	..	4	..	..	..	..	1,228
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc. works)	124	36	19	9	10	..	390	1,381
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2,799	628	29	21	79	34	212	8,120
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	29	3	..	..	1	..	8	83
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	245
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	2,516	550	3	..	5	..	1	7,032
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	32	..	..	..	1	..	2	96
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	81	75	26	21	72	34	201	605
93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier mache	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	56
	Order 11—Food Industries	16,077	7,025	5,630	957	2,892	465	7,961	92,308
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	418	5,861	135	838	114	393	2,398	15,745
96	Grain parchers, etc.	98	14	9	..	18	..	38	265
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	118	1	..	1	..	2	12	297
98	Butchers	97	3	6	1	7	6	22	527
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or Khandsari	118	..	6	..	7	..	43	170
100	Gur (or jaggery including rub)	61	326	7	24	4	19	10	986
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	312	314	14	36	26	17	27	608
103	Toddy drawers	13,168	59	5,334	34	2,617	13	4,310	69,416
104	Brewers and distillers	64	..	2	..	3	..	1	135
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	1,021	16	70	1	79	2	295	2,751
107	Others	602	431	47	22	17	13	805	1,408
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	7,185	2,727	949	276	595	144	4,304	31,011
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	1,814	303	153	73	166	63	1,288	5,363
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	7	87	..	..	..	..	..	150
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes, etc.)	21	1	8	1	..	..	9	59
111	Washing and cleaning	2,546	2,100	286	107	184	37	1,891	14,151
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wigmakers	2,797	236	502	95	245	44	1,116	11,288
	Order 13—Furniture Industries.	24	..	4	..	4	..	6	95
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	24	..	4	..	4	..	6	95

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 14—Building Industries	4,301	116	488	20	418	27	1,054	15,087
116	Lime burners and cement workers	269	91	71	11	32	11	247	1,371
118	Stone cutters and dressers	406	4	..	..	..	..	5	824
119	Brick layers and masons	3,513	23	416	9	385	16	708	12,670
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	49	..	1	..	1	..	1	94
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	128
	Order 15—Construction of means of Transport	198	..	13	..	9	..	27	425
122	Persons engaged in making assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	157	..	2	..	1	..	2	311
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc., and wheelwrights	18	..	3	..	3	..	8	53
124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	23	..	8	..	5	..	17	61
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	58	..	1	2	..	1	5	225
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc., gas works and electric light and power	49	..	1	2	..	1	5	196
126	Electrical Engineers	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	4,280	129	299	24	128	13	966	14,528
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	302	12	18	..	14	..	27	815
128	Book-binders and stitchers	21	..	..	..	..	..	2	58
129	Makers of musical instruments	28	12	..	..	..	..	..	103
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments, etc.	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	3,393	19	276	17	105	13	799	12,334
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxi-dermists, etc.,	212	..	..	..	..	..	3	416
136	Scavenging	304	86	5	7	9	..	136	777
	Sub-class IV—Transport	8,732	237	523	24	714	32	1,034	24,176
	Order 19—Transport by water	898	15	41	1	66	..	97	2,139
138	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employes, officers, mariners, etc., Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	730	15	41	1	66	..	97	1,638
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	148
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	353
	Order 20—Transport by Road	6,655	178	469	14	643	24	921	19,160
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	284	..	27	..	14	..	23	795

TABLE VIII - Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	* As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	3,051	151	39	2	53	..	173	6,098
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,216	..	44	1	39	1	134	4,170
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	2,032	24	352	11	535	23	569	7,837
145	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	27	3	7	..	2	..	9	82
147	Porters and messengers	30	..	..	..	..	..	13	113
	Order 21—Transport by Rail	267	1	9	7	3	8	5	854
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	98	1	..	..	..	..	..	271
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	169	..	9	7	3	8	5	583
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	912	43	4	2	2	..	11	2,023
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	912	43	4	2	2	..	11	2,023
	Sub-class Y—Trade	33,958	8,659	5,025	1,875	4,815	1,105	16,970	126,983
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange & insurance..	1,025	162	21	14	13	15	53	2,893
151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	300	9	16	9	3	12	40	1,018
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	14	..	1	..	2	..	1	116
153	Individual money lenders	652	153	..	4	2	1	6	1,606
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	59	..	4	1	6	2	6	153
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	303	27	31	..	19	..	30	905
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	303	27	31	..	19	..	30	905
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,164	46	241	29	102	6	250	5,331
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	1,164	46	241	29	102	6	250	5,331
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	121	2	3	1	..	..	1	317
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	121	2	3	1	..	..	1	317

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 27—Trade in wood	317	91	51	29	53	13	120	1,417
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	210	88	51	29	53	13	110	1,180
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	107	3	..	..	..	..	1	228
	Order 28—Trade in metals	37	..	3	..	..	..	3	94
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	37	..	3	..	..	..	3	94
	Order 29—Trade in pottery bricks and tiles	87	65	3	6	1	6	147	727
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	87	65	3	6	1	6	147	727
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	132	..	..	..	..	..	1	404
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	132	..	..	..	..	..	1	404
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	6,398	1,206	895	401	834	238	2,528	27,964
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	1,845	162	38	3	25	4	68	5,367
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops, sarais etc. (and employees)	4,430	888	857	398	809	234	2,460	21,937
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	123	156	..	..	..	..	..	660
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	15,366	4,534	1,623	730	1,799	441	8,965	48,996
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	649	334	95	..	115	1	90	1,980
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	43	1	4	..	1	..	2	75
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	536	158	167	45	173	26	577	2,911
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	761	152	74	41	117	14	349	2,076
170	Dealers in animals for food	52	1	16	..	9	..	18	162
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	290	915	12	150	11	206	922	1,589
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	1,085	646	216	154	259	55	930	5,434
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	11,136	2,291	978	335	1,000	133	5,759	32,360
174	Dealers in tobacco	810	36	60	5	114	6	318	1,784
175	Dealers in opium	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
176	Dealers in ganja	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	4
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	87	14	..	..	..	..	..	221
177	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	87	14	..	..	..	..	..	221
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	240	1	83	..	13	..	43	752
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	86	..	6	..	7	..	14	241
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	154	1	77	..	6	..	29	511

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	734	13	7	3	4	5	19	1,631
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	734	13	7	3	4	5	19	1,631
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	401	..	73	1	113	6	118	1,428
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	55	..	..	..	1	1	20	277
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	169	..	8	..	47	..	31	300
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	177	..	65	1	65	5	67	851
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	204	101	27	38	63	26	303	818
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	204	101	27	38	63	26	303	818
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	784	38	42	6	34	7	112	2,353
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	138	..	26	..	4	..	31	469
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	158	27	6	4	22	6	58	467
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	488	11	10	2	8	1	23	1,417
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	6,558	2,359	1,922	617	1,767	342	4,277	30,832
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	28	..	9	..	8	..	11	81
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	3,180	1,010	1,109	200	1,149	80	2,268	15,802
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	25	2	4	3	11	..	9	71
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	3,325	1,347	710	414	599	262	1,989	14,878
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	28,243	1,880	3,802	279	1,936	143	3,578	102,351
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	3,748	9	47	2	22	..	60	8,278
	Order 40—Army	1,926	..	6	..	6	..	22	3,320
193	Army (Imperial)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
194	Army (Indian States)	1,924	..	6	..	6	..	22	3,307
	Order 43—Police	1,822	9	41	2	16	..	38	4,955
197	Police	1,804	9	40	2	13	..	38	4,865
198	Village watchmen	18	..	1	..	3	..	..	90

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	10,802	373	980	52	242	11	839	40,502
	Order 44—Public Administration	10,802	373	980	52	242	11	839	40,502
199	Servants of the State (i. e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	78	3	1	..	..	..	1	273
200	Ruler of State	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Members of the Ruling family	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Servants of Indian States	9,575	315	958	52	226	10	780	30,602
201	Servants of Foreign States	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	404
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	430	49	20	..	16	1	52	1,280
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	680	..	1	..	..	..	..	1,943
	Sub Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	13,693	1,498	2,775	225	1,672	132	2,679	53,574
	Order 45—Religion	3,217	315	837	55	411	25	686	11,075
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	872	4	99	2	89	1	103	2,297
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	201	96	46	19	28	5	41	803
206	Other religious workers	1,632	194	545	25	181	11	331	0,449
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	512	21	147	9	113	8	211	1,526
	Order 46—Law	1,599	5	237	2	153	4	231	6,018
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtars	592	4	56	2	4	..	17	2,417
209	Lawyers, clerks, petition-writers, etc.	1,007	1	181	..	149	4	214	3,601
	Order 47—Medicine	2,431	238	563	48	489	30	454	11,054
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	214	21	32	3	16	1	31	890
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	1,967	71	531	42	473	24	367	8,956
212	Dentists	37	1	..	..	..	..	..	103
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders	205	145	..	3	..	5	56	1,084
214	Nurses, masseurs, etc.	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Order 48—Instruction	4,784	907	880	112	330	67	1,037	19,511
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	4,422	833	880	112	330	67	1,037	18,791
216	Olerks and servants connected with education	362	74	..	..	..	..	..	720
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1,682	33	258	8	289	6	271	5,916
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	318	9	23	..	24	..	18	1,305
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants).	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	88	..	7	..	3	..	6	251
220	Artists, sculptors and image makers	251	4	31	1	78	1	50	739
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	418	6	104	1	90	3	62	1,731

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern—(concluded)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers etc.	453	14	67	6	69	2	116	1,537
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses, societies, clubs	99	..	5	..	10	..	15	198
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals etc.	32	..	21	..	15	..	4	148
	Class D—Miscellaneous	35,579	15,476	3,819	2,591	4,841	6,951	27,551	114,789
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	2,673	196	596	39	301	12	147	11,833
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	2,673	196	596	39	301	12	147	11,833
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	2,673	196	596	39	301	12	147	11,833
	Sub class X—Domestic Service	3,189	8,659	51	692	75	2,667	7,834	13,938
	Order 51—Domestic service	3,189	8,659	51	692	75	2,667	7,834	13,938
227	Private motor drivers and cleaners	993	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,986
228	Other domestic service	2,196	8,659	51	692	75	2,667	7,834	10,952
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	27,172	5,862	3,136	1,289	4,427	2,582	14,500	85,106
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	27,172	5,862	3,136	1,289	4,427	2,582	14,500	85,106
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,024	9	82	1	57	..	67	3,075
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	1,898	19	66	2	47	5	282	5,621
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	350	..	17	..	30	..	46	524
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	23,000	5,834	2,971	1,286	4,293	2,577	14,105	75,886
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	2,545	789	36	371	38	1,690	5,070	3,912
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,377	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,377	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	932	549	25	27	27	17	281	2,917
234	Beggars and vagrants	932	549	25	27	27	17	281	2,917
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	236	116	11	544	11	1,673	4,789	995
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	236	116	11	544	11	1,673	4,789	995

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central

Group No	Means of livelihood	As Principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As Principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
CENTRAL DIVISION									
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	408,920	83,240	106,028	26,047	106,028	26,047	304,461	1,818,091
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	218,950	26,032	71,706	10,233	76,802	7,835	110,528	1,044,205
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	217,900	26,032	71,657	10,233	76,776	7,833	110,433	1,041,831
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	205,516	25,835	70,457	10,166	75,949	7,713	105,868	1,003,760
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	181,858	21,199	59,402	7,980	80,404	5,739	94,659	677,046
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	2,302	2,885	526	365	687	254	757	15,904
6	Cultivating owners	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	41
7	Tenant Cultivators	96,771	5,992	40,319	3,621	42,015	2,691	38,203	560,757
8	Agricultural labourers	15,607	561	7,129	291	6,971	242	6,713	74,158
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc., Planters, managers, clerks, and labourers	67,172	11,760	11,428	3,703	10,731	2,552	48,986	236,120
11	Coconut	21,651	4,450	10,685	2,131	15,015	1,851	9,017	119,907
15	Pan-vine	15,743	2,907	9,746	2,094	13,367	1,813	7,636	101,371
16	Rubber	340	4	83	1	266	..	204	1,191
17	Tea	3,346	966	408	13	286	3	565	9,978
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	1,286	552	51	..	43	..	157	1,509
	Order 1 (c)—forestry	936	21	377	23	1,073	35	455	5,858
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	519	52	141	11	163	16	217	2,386
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	800
21	Collectors of forest produce	246	13	113	10	140	8	177	1,300
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	69	39	28	1	23	7	40	206
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	1,099	120	182	40	263	95	1,786	2,948
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	656	94	130	33	178	84	1,155	1,865
25	Breeders of transport animals	31	4	5	..	4	..	51	29
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	6	..	..	..	2	..	..	24
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	406	22	47	7	79	11	580	1,030
27	Birds, bees, etc	389	15	67	4	104	13	189	1,493
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	389	15	67	4	104	13	189	1,493
30	Fishing and pearling	12,384	197	1,200	67	827	122	4,565	38,071
31	Hunting	12,373	194	1,196	67	791	120	4,500	38,006
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	11	3	4	..	36	2	5	65
	Order 3—Metallic Minerals	1,030	..	49	..	26	..	93	2,374
37	Other metallic minerals	423	..	26	..	22	..	89	684

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	627	..	23	..	4	..	4	1,690
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement manufacture and clays)	627	..	23	..	4	..	4	1,690
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	119,727	40,524	22,284	6,789	19,416	8,559	124,604	500,699
	Sub-Class III—Industry	72,509	34,181	11,209	5,705	10,149	7,602	101,462	309,440
	Order 5—Textiles	26,047	14,913	3,608	3,624	4,454	4,888	71,217	109,856
46	Cotton spinning	2	5	1	2	..	..	1	10
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	3,994	459	916	37	637	67	2,562	16,038
49	Jute spinning and weaving	50	..	7	..	11	..	21	166
50	Rope, twine and string	166	9	4	3	17	22	441	349
52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed)	21,833	14,440	2,680	3,582	3,789	4,799	68,192	98,286
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	142	2	12	1	18	1	43	616
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers, etc.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery and harness, etc. excluding boots and shoes	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	128	2	12	1	18	1	43	589
	Order 7—Wood	12,452	1,808	2,582	1,253	2,137	2,054	14,620	52,892
67	Sawyers	2,091	..	676	..	484	..	707	10,466
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	8,811	22	1,197	15	546	15	2,362	30,305
70	Match Veneer and splint makers	4	..	..	..	..	..	5	3
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	1,546	1,786	709	1,238	1,107	2,039	11,548	12,118
	Order 8—Metals	4,135	19	707	14	361	17	1,512	15,527
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	3,375	18	592	11	269	9	1,121	12,672
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	195	1	32	3	30	8	104	1,661
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	565	..	83	..	62	..	287	1,194
	Order 9—Ceramics	2,176	80	131	12	121	18	628	6,278
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	919	42	93	9	77	14	498	2,782
80	Brick makers	378	..	15	..	18	..	21	1,273
81	Tile makers	599	18	11	3	26	4	32	1,882
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery	280	20	12	..	1	..	77	341

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	4,025	1,086	415	42	422	46	1,047	13,021
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	56	4	3	1	6	..	27	135
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	106	..	4	..	1	..	..	219
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	2,980	809	366	26	389	27	818	9,398
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	187	..	3	..	2	..	8	300
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	24	21	9	7	22	17	94	187
93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier mache	672	252	30	8	2	2	100	2,787
	Order 11—Food Industries	5,551	13,396	827	395	679	308	3,573	44,589
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	216	5,287	17	271	7	188	731	14,516
96	Grain parchers, etc.	112	12	8	..	11	..	31	309
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	85	..	1	..	..	..	12	233
98	Butchers	101	..	11	..	17	..	28	419
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or Khandsari	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	389	614	38	36	14	21	..	1,900
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	676	6,727	35	45	35	31	62	13,200
103	Toddy drawers	1,334	4	251	1	148	1	417	5,500
104	Brewers and distillers	39	..	2	..	..	..	..	78
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	1,636	25	339	13	373	9	656	1,620
107	Others	961	727	125	29	74	58	1,636	3,804
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	9,875	2,732	1,694	326	1,135	232	6,394	37,435
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	2,630	143	453	47	398	27	1,212	8,244
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	9	94	..	..	..	..	3	192
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes etc.)	11	..	1	..	1	..	1	34
111	Washing and cleaning	3,988	2,319	519	210	321	140	3,645	10,561
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wigmakers	3,237	176	721	69	415	65	1,533	12,404
	Order 13—Furniture Industries.	32	..	5	..	2	..	12	129
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	32	..	5	..	2	..	12	129
	Order 14—Building Industries	4,030	80	734	23	582	23	1,256	15,034
116	Lime burners and cement workers	237	58	80	18	82	11	241	1,041
117	Excavators and well sinkers	113	..	18	..	6	..	11	91
118	Stone cutters and dressers	449	5	64	2	84	3	198	1,791
119	Brick layers and masons	3,130	17	561	3	408	9	866	11,716
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	60	..	11	..	1	..	30	245
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	41	..	..	..	1	..	..	150

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	437	..	54	..	35	..	90	1,096
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	182	..	15	..	17	..	19	421
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc. and wheelwrights	29	..	4	..	4	..	12	79
124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	226	..	35	..	14	..	59	596
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	61	..	..	..	..	..	3	226
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc. gas works and electric light and power	53	..	..	..	..	..	3	205
126	Electrical Engineers	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	3,546	65	440	15	203	15	1,067	12,741
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	204	..	23	..	7	..	22	940
128	Book binders and stitchers	19	..	3	..	1	..	1	60
129	Makers of musical instruments	24	7	..	..	..	..	..	79
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments, etc.	21	..	..	..	1	..	7	40
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	2,896	2	349	4	153	4	934	10,891
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc. makers, taxi-dermist, etc.	111	17	64	..	35	..	1	223
136	Scavenging	181	39	1	11	6	11	102	508
	Sub-class IV—Transport	13,006	193	1,378	20	1,229	2	2,566	42,433
	Order 19—Transport by water	7,461	38	970	14	717	..	1,939	26,229
138	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	7,216	38	970	14	717	..	1,939	25,638
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	243
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	348
	Order 20—Transport by Road	4,285	124	378	6	495	2	589	13,352
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	216	..	33	..	1	..	2	789
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	1,557	100	27	5	38	..	58	3,286
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	847	..	3	..	1	..	3	2,526

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	1,567	18	305	..	449	2	508	6,272
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	9	..	1	1	..	..	2	106
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	72	6	9	..	6	..	12	314
147	Porters and messengers	17	..	..	..	..	..	6	59
	Order 21—Transport by rail	418	..	29	..	16	..	32	1,144
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	61	..	6	..	2	..	4	185
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	357	..	23	..	14	..	28	959
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	842	33	1	..	1	..	6	1,708
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and wireless services	842	33	1	..	1	..	6	1,708
	Sub-Class Y—Trade	34,212	6,148	9,697	1,064	8,038	955	20,576	148,828
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange & insurance	670	247	31	17	27	3	38	2,262
151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	99	7	24	15	15	1	28	572
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	13	..	..	..	..	..	4	126
153	Individual money lenders	519	240	7	2	8	2	4	1,481
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	39	..	..	..	4	..	2	83
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	374	4	33	2	25	1	46	1,007
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	374	4	33	2	25	1	46	1,007
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,221	5	325	3	205	1	275	5,543
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	1,221	5	325	3	205	1	275	5,543
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	69	..	4	..	14	..	2	162
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	69	..	4	..	14	..	2	162
	Order 27—Trade in wood	378	39	100	28	70	19	192	1,785
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	216	3	92	3	42	1	50	1,178
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	162	36	8	23	28	18	142	607

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central— (contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 28—Trade in metals	37	..	3	..	1	..	3	49
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	37	..	3	..	1	..	3	49
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	109	10	34	2	13	..	69	593
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	109	10	34	2	13	..	69	593
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	138	17	30	5	9	4	83	939
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	138	17	30	5	9	4	83	939
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	8,470	1,202	1,383	230	1,078	155	3,678	30,010
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	2,526	256	105	21	100	12	241	7,517
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	5,813	812	1,277	209	977	141	3,419	21,805
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	131	134	1	..	1	2	18	688
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	12,977	2,688	2,598	463	2,506	436	7,130	52,275
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	1,022	531	135	..	179	..	144	3,065
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	59	5	..	2	3	2	6	181
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	642	13	301	1	377	..	206	3,040
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	600	105	170	24	201	21	351	2,084
170	Dealers in animals for food	22	..	5	..	2	..	11	94
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	311	1,016	22	126	44	156	1,198	2,652
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	1,334	58	308	23	302	30	384	4,216
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	8,188	939	1,433	282	1,195	221	4,428	34,085
174	Dealers in tobacco	795	21	224	5	202	6	402	2,849
175	Dealers in opium	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
176	Dealers in ganja	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	73	9	..	..	..	..	..	176
177	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	73	9	..	..	..	..	..	176
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	232	6	23	..	16	10	67	844
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	56	3	13	..	9	10	40	212
179	Hardware cooking utensils, porcelain crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	176	3	10	..	7	..	27	632
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	498	6	31	2	24	4	27	1,642
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	498	6	31	2	24	4	27	1,642

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependant on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	275	..	56	..	116	1	88	908
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	22	..	..	..	4	..	5	55
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	118	..	6	..	34	..	34	200
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	135	..	50	..	78	1	49	653
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	95	37	14	5	25	19	89	462
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	95	37	14	5	25	19	89	462
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences.	887	44	200	1	108	3	269	2,805
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	92	..	11	1	1	..	5	368
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	98	6	2	..	15	..	20	270
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities.	697	88	187	..	92	8	214	2,167
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts.	7,709	1,934	4,832	308	3,801	299	8,510	47,364
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	27	..	7	..	8	..	32	83
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	3,164	711	3,077	208	2,293	167	4,426	25,097
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	20	..	1	1	3	1	6	21
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	4,498	1,123	1,747	101	1,497	131	4,046	22,163
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	25,308	1,926	5,372	232	2,913	194	5,629	103,498
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	1,203	2	8	1	6	..	21	3,846
	Order 40—Army	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
194	Army (Indian States)	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
	Order 43—Police	1,169	2	8	1	6	..	21	3,804
197	Police	1,160	2	8	1	5	..	21	3,760
198	Village watchmen	9	..	..	..	1	..	..	44
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration.	6,179	202	1,273	53	442	40	1,125	30,357
	Order 44—Public Administration.	6,179	202	1,273	53	442	40	1,125	30,357
199	Servants of the State (i. e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	28	..	3	1	..	..	2	174
200	Servants of Indian States	5,323	202	1,267	52	442	40	1,122	27,607

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	107	..	3	..	..	..	1	348
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	721	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,228
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	17,926	1,722	4,091	178	2,365	154	4,383	69,285
	Order 45—Religion	3,181	242	582	43	486	29	730	11,925
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	1,631	31	359	4	246	6	358	5,873
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	210	88	54	21	32	7	43	798
206	Other religious workers	826	89	85	6	76	2	76	3,028
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	514	34	84	12	132	14	253	2,226
	Order 46—Law	1,515	3	379	..	128	..	279	5,888
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtiaris	769	3	239	..	72	..	92	3,559
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	746	..	140	..	56	..	187	2,329
	Order 47—Medicine	3,639	196	921	24	701	32	839	14,238
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	166	2	22	1	14	..	13	570
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	3,265	91	898	18	686	23	806	12,850
212	Dentists	32	..	..	..	..	..	4	107
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	170	103	1	5	1	9	16	690
214	Veterinary surgeons	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Order 48—Instruction	7,622	1,227	1,578	95	593	77	1,866	30,567
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	7,366	1,185	1,578	95	593	77	1,866	30,067
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	256	42	..	..	..	..	..	500
	Order 49—Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	1,989	54	631	16	557	16	669	6,677
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	292	..	181	2	144	4	164	1,203
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers, and their employees (not being State servants)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	154	..	11	..	4	..	19	250
220	Artists, sculptors and imagemakers	326	8	29	1	28	3	77	719
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	599	15	280	11	247	9	206	2,593
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.	527	27	103	2	123	..	189	1,625
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses societies, clubs	55	4	23	..	10	..	7	212
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	14	..	4	..	1	..	7	68

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Central—(concluded)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Class D—Miscellaneous	44,935	14,758	6,666	8,793	6,897	9,459	63,802	169,689
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their Income	1,077	222	383	21	234	14	124	4,377
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	1,077	222	383	21	234	14	124	4,377
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land) fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	1,077	222	383	21	234	14	124	4,377
	Sub-class X—Domestic Service	2,444	8,078	440	6,935	467	7,635	38,914	14,027
	Order 51—Domestic service	2,444	8,078	440	6,935	467	7,635	35,914	14,027
227	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	627	..	77	8	73	6	143	2,246
228	Other domestic service	1,817	8,078	363	6,927	304	7,629	35,771	11,782
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described Occupations	39,814	5,812	5,789	1,490	6,098	883	24,401	147,851
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	39,814	5,812	5,789	1,490	6,098	883	24,401	147,851
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,070	21	321	4	365	..	404	4,791
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	3,957	51	301	12	189	13	568	14,803
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	414	..	22	..	9	..	73	954
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	34,373	5,740	5,145	1,474	5,535	870	23,350	127,213
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1,600	646	54	347	98	927	3,363	3,434
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	533	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	533	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	866	527	47	42	84	30	451	2,524
234	Beggars and vagrants	866	527	47	42	84	30	451	2,524
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive Industries	201	57	7	305	14	897	2,912	910
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	201	57	7	305	14	897	2,912	910

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	NORTHERN DIVISION.	341,314	71,798	93,284	14,201	93,284	14,201	210,797	1,420,026
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	201,445	39,338	73,951	6,654	74,412	5,188	96,751	913,060
	Sub-class 1—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	200,784	39,334	73,935	6,652	74,392	5,174	96,663	911,058
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	197,824	39,191	73,654	6,613	74,175	5,162	95,613	901,208
	Order 1 (a) Cultivation	140,222	17,047	57,702	6,395	51,197	4,256	76,104	742,185
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	1,142	1,691	1,795	294	928	192	1,795	25,685
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	56	..	10	..	11	..	10	207
6	Cultivating owners	55,171	2,797	38,442	1,765	45,746	1,560	27,937	385,924
7	Tenant cultivators	20,710	366	8,004	306	5,282	215	8,269	101,019
8	Agricultural labourers	63,143	12,193	9,451	3,030	9,230	2,289	38,093	229,350
	Order 1 (b) Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	55,854	22,043	15,643	1,181	12,638	805	18,183	152,834
11	Coconut	12,341	1,285	12,192	566	9,961	549	4,920	86,570
12	Coffee	104	34	43	3	41	4	27	205
15	Pan-vine	112	4	37	..	157	1	66	241
16	Rubber	10,791	1,770	2,768	122	2,373	60	2,855	29,163
17	Tea	32,364	18,950	603	490	79	191	10,309	36,128
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	142	..	..	..	27	..	6	527
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	978	45	172	28	183	88	273	4,695
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	994
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	690	45	171	26	147	88	271	3,643
21	Collectors of forest produce	33	..	1	..	6	..	2	58
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	500	52	89	10	150	10	868	865
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	272	23	61	3	34	4	225	491
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	35	5	6	2	3	..	52	37
25	Breeders of transport animals	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
26	Herdsman, shepherds and breeders of other animals	189	24	22	5	73	6	591	318
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	270	4	48	1	27	3	185	629
27	Birds, bees, etc.	270	4	48	1	27	3	185	629
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	2,960	143	281	39	217	12	1,050	9,850
30	Fishing and pearling	2,944	135	274	37	210	9	1,030	9,707
31	Hunting	16	8	7	2	7	3	20	143

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals.	661	4	16	2	20	14	88	2,002
	Order 4—Non-metallic Minerals.	661	4	16	2	20	14	88	2,002
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	661	4	16	2	20	14	88	2,002
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	82,434	18,823	12,150	3,215	11,862	3,255	47,298	300,308
	Sub-Class III—Industry	50,359	13,395	6,107	2,576	5,369	2,688	36,280	188,423
	Order 5—Textiles	5,790	4,430	553	839	757	934	15,070	19,537
46	Cotton spinning	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	822	56	125	13	157	59	547	2,287
49	Jute spinning and weaving	9	2	2	2	..	13	23	36
50	Rope, twine and string	209	9	17	6	41	37	205	509
52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw linseed)	4,749	4,363	409	818	559	825	14,204	16,643
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	123	..	8	..	5	..	14	388
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers, etc.	41	..	4	..	2	..	5	217
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery and harness etc. excluding boots and shoes	10	..	2	..	1	..	2	22
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	71	..	2	..	2	..	7	149
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. workers except buttons	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 7—Wood	12,583	1,854	1,741	1,185	1,725	1,346	9,758	45,354
67	Sawyers	2,073	..	455	..	496	..	381	7,380
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	7,521	3	615	4	315	11	1,680	25,543
70	Match veneer and splint makers	5	..	1	..	3	..	2	5
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves, and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	2,984	1,851	670	1,181	912	1,235	7,689	12,426
	Order 8—Metals	4,442	17	541	24	269	24	1,394	15,620
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	3,773	13	489	18	227	17	1,157	12,746
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	387	4	45	6	39	7	226	2,208
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	282	..	7	..	3	..	11	609
	Order 9—Ceramics	1,289	109	36	9	37	11	728	4,532
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	758	109	33	8	30	11	683	3,140
80	Brick makers	164	..	..	..	..	..	1	450
81	Tile makers	353	..	3	..	7	..	26	836
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc. works)	14	..	..	1	..	..	16	106

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
I		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2,114	748	237	62	344	19	433	7,247
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	90	1	5	..	3	..	25	291
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	79	9	98	6	228	..	53	287
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	1,899	716	75	6	59	4	169	5,770
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	13	..	3	..	..	..	3	132
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	21	22	55	50	54	15	183	721
93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier mache	12	..	1	..	..	..	..	46
	Order 11—Food Industries	6,505	5,280	1,068	159	897	117	2,295	34,848
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	227	4,091	96	89	76	63	346	11,559
96	Grain parchers, etc.	99	13	12	..	11	..	58	252
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	85	..	4	..	..	..	7	164
98	Butchers	112	..	8	..	6	..	8	350
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or Khand-sari	1	..	3	..	10	..	3	..
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	368	560	37	31	18	24	3	1,606
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	216	167	12	14	20	11	12	400
103	Toddy drawers	3,352	..	779	..	565	..	556	15,124
104	Brewers and distillers	105	..	9	..	8	..	6	211
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	1,374	..	81	4	178	3	276	2,683
107	Others	566	429	27	21	5	16	1,020	2,499
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	7,186	2,843	822	254	654	178	3,858	26,079
108	Tailors, milliners, dress makers and darners	1,926	84	146	47	160	43	617	5,933
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	9	51	1	1	5	..	20	137
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes, etc.)	57	4	7	5	6	1	19	330
111	Washing and cleaning	2,944	2,620	373	184	312	107	2,471	11,255
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wigmakers	2,250	84	295	17	171	27	731	8,424
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	12	..	..	..	..	..	4	48
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	12	..	..	..	..	..	4	48
	Order 14—Building Industries	6,934	110	822	40	471	52	1,803	23,068
116	Lime burners and cement workers	403	20	131	7	127	8	167	1,252
118	Stone cutters and dressers	2,290	42	339	21	191	11	723	7,480
119	Brick layers and masons	4,045	14	323	11	131	33	871	13,479
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	113	34	28	1	18	..	36	652
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	83	..	1	..	4	..	6	205
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	242	..	21	..	13	..	35	676
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	107	..	..	..	1	..	2	220
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc. and wheelwrights	77	..	11	..	7	..	23	230
124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	59	..	10	..	5	..	10	226

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force .	100	..	..	..	1	..	2	210
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc. gas works and electric light and power	87	..	..	..	1	..	2	168
126	Electrical Engineers	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries .	3,038	24	258	4	196	7	858	10,816
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	319	..	56	..	45	..	117	1,028
128	Bookbinders and stitchers	32	..	..	..	2	1	13	101
129	Makers of musical instruments	29	5	..	..	..	..	..	125
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments etc.	21	..	1	..	1	..	3	42
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers gilders, etc.	2,491	13	200	4	116	6	717	9,116
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc. makers, taxi-dermists, etc.	91	..	..	..	32	..	..	193
136	Scavenging	55	6	1	..	..	..	8	211
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	8,824	127	885	..	1,251	4	1,043	26,046
	Order 19—Transport by water.	3,390	1	432	..	365	..	533	10,050
138	Ship-owners, boat owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen.	2,953	1	432	..	365	..	533	9,117
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	428
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	505
	Order 20—Transport by road	4,643	92	431	..	868	4	476	14,017
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	271	..	25	..	3	..	8	748
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	2,276	82	40	..	276	..	45	5,471
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	1,032	8	150	..	360	2	163	3,863
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	902	2	195	..	213	2	221	3,285
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	11	..	..	..	..	..	3	61
146	Pack-elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	142	..	19	..	11	..	28	385
147	Porters and messengers	9	..	2	..	5	..	8	204
	Order 21—Transport by rail	148	..	3	..	..	..	2	480
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	27	..	1	..	..	..	1	123
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	121	..	2	..	..	..	1	357

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	643	34	19	..	18	..	32	1,519
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	643	34	19	..	18	..	32	1,519
	Sub-Class Y—Trade	23,251	3,301	5,158	639	5,242	563	10,005	85,839
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit exchange and insurance	582	171	40	..	34	..	36	1,800
151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	169	5	24	..	4	..	14	523
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	17	2	10	..	20	..	10	138
153	Individual money lenders	365	164	4	..	4	..	..	1,053
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	31	..	2	..	6	..	12	86
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	114	..	2	..	..	..	1	226
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	114	..	2	..	..	..	1	226
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	571	..	64	1	47	..	78	1,658
156	Trade in pièce-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	571	..	64	1	47	..	78	1,658
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	100	..	4	..	4	..	2	302
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	100	..	4	..	4	..	2	302
	Order 27—Trade in wood	444	1	26	15	27	..	43	1,373
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	148	1	26	15	27	..	43	783
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	296	..	..	..	..	..	..	590
	Order 28—Trade in metal	31	..	..	..	7	..	3	71
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	31	..	..	..	7	..	3	71
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	259	20	63	28	53	11	148	1,027
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	259	20	63	28	53	11	148	1,027
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	143	54	31	8	21	11	96	404
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	143	54	31	8	21	11	96	404

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	5,485	646	675	64	628	63	1,450	16,950
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	2,107	204	73	9	33	26	192	5,931
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	3,301	327	602	55	595	38	1,251	10,696
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	77	115	..	..	..	..	7	323
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	7,924	1,961	1,035	438	1,293	328	3,973	30,000
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	489	341	97	..	134	..	111	1,326
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	79
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	522	47	122	9	109	12	228	2,432
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	150	66	23	22	26	15	119	807
170	Dealers in animals for food	32	6	11	..	18	..	7	315
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	272	879	31	191	103	206	925	1,670
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	1,183	56	122	12	242	14	279	4,253
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	4,492	568	666	204	645	82	2,246	17,527
174	Dealers in tobacco	752	..	13	..	16	..	18	1,582
175	Dealers in opium	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
176	Dealers in ganja	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	77	7	2	..	1	..	3	170
177	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	77	7	2	..	1	..	3	170
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	275	1	37	6	40	11	115	1,044
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	93	1	30	6	34	11	89	442
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	182	..	7	..	6	..	26	602
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	368	40	84	4	74	5	120	1,747
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	368	40	84	4	74	5	120	1,747
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	171	..	15	..	43	..	48	648
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	15	..	3	..	1	..	..	176
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	69	..	4	..	31	..	18	112
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	87	..	8	..	11	..	30	361
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	106	6	20	..	33	1	18	340
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	106	6	20	..	33	1	18	340

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences.	516	1	26	..	12	..	51	1,080
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	53	..	1	..	..	..	3	71
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	91
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	418	1	25	..	12	..	48	918
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	6,085	393	2,984	75	2,925	133	3,820	26,998
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	31	..	12	..	11	..	13	114
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	2,783	47	752	7	940	12	841	7,959
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food etc.,)	22	2	6	6	8	2	13	65
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	3,249	344	2,214	62	1,966	119	2,953	18,860
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	18,454	1,710	2,666	188	1,855	221	2,791	63,990
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	1,077	1	42	..	26	..	54	2,688
	Order 40—Army	29	..	1	..	1	..	1	100
193	Army (Imperial)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
194	Army (Indian States)	28	..	1	..	1	..	1	97
	Order 42—Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
196	Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Order 43—Police	1,047	1	41	..	25	..	53	2,587
197	Police	1,042	1	41	..	25	..	53	2,564
198	Village Watchmen	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	4,908	144	526	9	218	18	334	16,149
	Order 44—Public Administration	4,908	144	526	9	218	18	334	16,149
199	Servants of the State (i. e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	25
200	Servants of Indian States	4,307	96	521	7	218	17	323	14,361
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	148	48	4	2	..	1	11	519
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	448	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,244
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	12,469	1,568	2,098	178	1,611	203	2,403	45,153
	Order 45—Religion	2,499	256	393	39	347	25	512	8,133
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	960	12	139	..	166	1	148	1,535
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	253	166	80	24	42	9	63	1,195
206	Other religious workers	744	67	115	13	82	14	224	3,988

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	522	11	59	2	57	1	77	1,415
	Order 46—Law	1,112	2	120		42	..	124	4,308
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law agents and Mukhtars	427	2	53	..	6	..	11	2,855
209	Lawyers' clerks petition-writers, etc.	685	..	67	..	36	..	113	1,951
	Order 47—Medicine	2,192	187	512	31	650	24	401	10,170
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	149	31	18	2	6	1	20	921
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	1,831	46	489	23	644	19	365	9,296
212	Dentists	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	184	110	5	6	..	4	16	878
214	Veterinary surgeons	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
	Order 48—Instruction	5,288	1,058	795	83	279	142	1,052	17,749
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	5,029	1,022	792	83	277	142	905	17,208
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	259	36	3	..	2	..	57	451
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1,378	62	278	26	293	12	314	4,795
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	219	1	3	..	1	..	3	1,092
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	84	..	19	..	8	..	8	243
220	Artists, sculptors and imagemakers	200	..	25	..	28	1	44	552
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	400	10	160	5	136	5	128	1,766
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.	392	51	65	21	115	6	109	938
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses, societies, clubs	74	..	6	..	3	..	18	132
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	5	..	..	..	..	..	4	25
	Class D—Miscellaneous	38,981	11,927	4,517	4,144	5,155	5,537	63,957	142,668
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their Income	769	82	138	6	84	4	93	2,837
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their Income	769	82	138	6	84	4	93	2,837
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land) fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	769	82	138	6	84	4	93	2,837

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern—(concluded)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	2,505	6,344	179	720	248	1,243	13,182	9,716
	Order 51—Domestic Service	2,505	6,344	179	720	248	1,243	13,182	9,716
227	Private motor drivers and cleaners	322	..	1	..	..	..	..	1,135
228	Other domestic service	2,183	6,344	178	720	248	1,243	13,182	8,581
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	34,596	4,919	4,169	3,089	4,764	3,152	47,231	126,477
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	34,596	4,919	4,169	3,089	4,764	3,152	47,251	126,477
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	379	18	88	1	73	1	50	1,311
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	1,412	35	94	2	66	2	154	3,968
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	303	13	7	2	23	..	21	650
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	32,502	4,853	3,980	3,084	4,802	3,149	47,020	120,548
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	1,111	582	31	329	59	1,138	3,431	3,638
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	72	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	72	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	820	530	20	34	39	35	339	2,530
234	Beggars and vagrants	820	530	20	34	39	35	339	2,530
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	219	44	11	295	20	1,103	3,092	1,108
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	219	44	11	295	20	1,103	3,092	1,108

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	LOWLAND	514,335	113,736	94,556	29,872	94,556	29,872	340,596	2,053,127
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	197,152	22,290	54,420	9,152	61,338	7,581	89,641	884,397
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	193,198	22,290	54,250	9,152	61,063	7,581	88,548	879,163
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	168,671	21,671	52,191	8,935	59,848	7,418	78,665	783,014
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	145,499	17,499	41,030	6,552	43,811	5,299	67,998	656,657
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	2,854	3,151	878	949	889	360	1,003	20,159
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	18	..	2	..	5	..	8	99
6	Cultivating owners	62,197	5,062	24,182	2,966	26,198	2,283	22,285	347,068
7	Tenant cultivators	18,046	511	5,970	265	6,438	290	5,228	79,727
8	Agricultural labourers	62,384	8,775	9,998	2,972	9,583	2,376	39,374	207,704
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks, and labourers)	21,822	4,008	10,920	2,333	15,873	2,042	8,515	122,788
11	Coconut	19,260	3,947	9,851	2,308	14,316	2,020	8,202	110,713
12	Coffee	13	..	1	..	5	..	3	29
15	Pan-vine	1,088	30	693	8	754	13	636	5,724
16	Rubber	482	7	56	1	35	..	58	1,971
17	Tea	25	..	2	..	6	..	2	340
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	954	22	317	16	857	9	616	4,000
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	445	47	78	17	52	7	161	2,087
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	433
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	262	9	67	16	37	7	151	1,547
21	Collectors of forest produce	25	38	11	1	15	..	10	87
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	666	119	129	32	169	63	366	3,714
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	499	82	82	22	125	62	674	1,353
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	22	14	6	2	3	..	23	45
25	Breeders of transport animals	4	1	..	1	..	..	1	44
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	140	22	41	7	41	1	268	272
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	240	..	34	1	43	7	125	801
27	Birds, bees, etc.	240	..	34	1	43	7	125	808
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	26,527	619	2,059	217	1,214	163	9,881	96,149
30	Fishing and pearling	26,520	616	2,054	217	1,210	161	9,869	96,073
31	Hunting	7	3	5	..	4	2	12	76
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	1,984	..	170	..	276	..	1,085	5,234
	Order 3—Metallic Minerals	1,150	..	109	..	186	..	819	2,610
37	Other metallic minerals	1,150	..	109	..	186	..	819	2,610

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood,
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals		804	..	61	..	90	..	276	2,624
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement manufacture and clays)	441	..	25	..	4	..	5	932
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	363	..	36	..	86	..	271	1,692
Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances		199,166	64,376	26,279	10,845	21,691	10,837	170,309	753,168
Sub-Class III—Industry		120,409	52,327	14,949	8,860	12,225	9,418	136,912	478,217
Order 5—Textiles		42,884	27,201	5,181	5,612	5,887	6,290	96,914	168,186
46	Cotton spinning	2	5	..	2	..	..	1	8
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	10,191	1,125	1,288	140	969	222	6,703	36,717
49	Jute spinning and weaving	50	1	7	1	11	12	25	181
50	Rope, twine and string	475	30	8	13	58	114	1,068	1,100
52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed)	32,159	26,040	3,878	5,456	4,849	5,942	89,088	130,147
61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	7	..	..	..	..	..	29	33
Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom		461	3	4	2	12	1	92	1,138
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers, etc.	8	..	..	..	..	..	1	27
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery and harness, etc., excluding boots and shoes	21	..	..	..	..	..	2	26
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	248	3	2	1	8	1	75	702
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc., workers except buttons	184	..	2	1	4	..	14	383
Order 7—Wood		16,341	2,576	1,755	1,728	1,427	2,305	15,688	62,201
67	Sawyers	2,623	..	407	..	283	..	650	10,164
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	12,008	50	945	26	524	16	2,811	40,908
70	Match veneer and splint makers	8	..	..	..	..	..	4	7
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo reeds or similar materials	1,702	2,526	403	1,702	620	2,289	12,223	11,122
Order 8—Metals		4,906	19	391	33	205	32	1,505	15,497
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	3,870	16	330	25	180	13	1,296	12,467
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	434	3	27	8	13	19	108	2,079
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	587	..	34	..	12	..	101	907
78	Workers in mints, die-sinkers, etc.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
Order 9—Ceramics		3,681	199	108	22	71	14	967	10,126
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	1,790	135	65	10	33	10	573	4,363
80	Brick makers	452	..	1	..	3	..	1	1,303
81	Tile makers	1,064	18	14	3	26	4	35	3,099
82	Makers of porcelain and crockery	280	20	12	..	1	..	77	341
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc., works)	95	26	16	9	8	..	281	1,020

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
		8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	5,907	1,175	317	25	360	22	834	18,791
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	89	8	8	1	4	..	24	211
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	143	1	..	..	53	..	..	265
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	5,447	1,166	312	24	299	22	804	15,096
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	211	..	2	..	3	..	5	406
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	13	..	..	..	1	..	1	147
	Order 11—Food Industries	18,718	16,413	4,447	656	2,409	403	9,558	108,632
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	457	7,613	140	473	103	247	1,887	20,014
96	Grain parchers, etc.	123	31	8	..	7	..	54	341
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	202	1	1	1	..	2	22	478
98	Butchers	185	3	6	1	15	6	43	789
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or Khandsari	12	..	4	..	12	..	11	38
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	66	218	25	10	14	18	3	687
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	946	7,011	87	87	21	52	85	13,504
103	Toddy drawers	12,028	55	3,802	33	1,847	11	3,533	59,539
104	Brewers and distillers	72	..	10	..	10	..	..	140
105	Manufacturers of Tobacco	2,811	40	273	12	811	11	889	7,405
107	Others	1,818	1,441	141	39	69	61	3,094	5,042
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	13,034	4,361	1,813	504	977	295	7,883	47,094
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	3,846	368	386	123	342	74	2,072	11,036
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	3	183	..	..	..	..	10	292
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes, etc.)	7	..	1	..	1	..	5	37
111	Washing and cleaning	4,829	3,503	392	266	284	140	4,045	20,428
112	Barbers, hair dressers and wig-makers	4,349	309	534	115	350	81	1,751	15,301
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	37	..	9	..	6	..	12	139
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	37	..	9	..	6	..	12	139
	Order 14—Building Industries	7,125	176	851	39	653	31	1,846	25,209
116	Lime burners and cement workers	590	120	205	29	143	17	458	2,478
117	Excavators and well sinkers	63	..	12	..	5	..	8	43
118	Stone cutters and dressers	1,101	3	81	1	78	..	258	4,308
119	Brick layers and masons	5,080	19	523	8	406	14	1,094	17,294
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	155	34	29	1	19	..	37	737
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	136	..	1	..	2	..	1	356

TABLE VIII—Means of Livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	594	..	64	..	30	..	105	1,506
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	264	..	4	..	4	..	6	560
123	Coachbuilders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc., and wheelwrights	34	..	8	..	5	..	17	91
124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	296	..	52	..	21	..	82	855
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	94	..	1	2	1	1	6	296
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc., gas works and electric light and power	81	..	1	2	1	1	6	252
126	Electrical Engineers	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	44
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	6,627	204	408	37	167	24	1,502	21,402
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	732	12	42	..	18	..	51	1,842
128	Book-binders and stitchers	54	..	2	..	..	..	10	149
129	Makers of musical instruments	49	24	..	..	..	..	..	196
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments, etc.	46	..	..	..	2	..	9	85
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	5,018	30	330	19	133	13	1,243	17,462
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxi-dermists, etc.	312	15	30	..	22	..	3	627
136	Scavenging	416	123	4	18	12	11	186	1,041
	Sub-class IV—Transport	19,881	386	1,650	36	1,434	29	3,134	59,322
	Order 19—Transport by water	10,248	51	1,170	14	944	..	2,265	32,965
136	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	9,551	51	1,170	14	944	..	2,265	31,273
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	304	..	..	..	..	..	..	616
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	393	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,076
	Order 20—Transport by road	7,904	246	468	13	478	21	834	22,046
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	437	..	71	..	3	..	1	1,346
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	2,965	209	34	2	53	..	145	5,882
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	2,171	5	89	1	68	1	175	7,020
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	2,248	32	263	9	343	20	496	7,292

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	14	..	1	1	..	..	5	137
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	26	..	..	..	..	..	6	62
147	Porters and messengers	43	..	..	..	5	..	6	307
	Order 21—Transport by rail	512	1	17	7	10	6	20	1,589
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	151	1	6	..	..	..	4	522
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies, and porters employed on railway premises	361	..	11	7	10	8	16	1,067
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	1,197	88	5	2	2	..	15	2,722
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	1,197	88	5	2	2	..	15	2,722
	Sub-class V—Trade	58,896	11,663	9,780	2,149	8,032	1,390	30,263	215,629
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	1,818	434	52	27	50	16	85	5,001
151	Officers, employees, etc., of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	445	13	35	22	15	12	55	1,541
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	38	2	8	..	21	..	12	249
153	Individual money lenders	1,026	419	5	4	10	2	3	2,895
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	109	..	4	1	4	2	15	276
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	695	28	50	2	38	1	65	1,706
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	695	28	50	2	38	1	65	1,706
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	1,843	48	335	30	171	6	363	8,022
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	1,843	48	335	30	171	6	363	8,022
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	164	2	1	1	1	..	3	435
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	164	2	1	1	1	..	3	435
	Order 27—Trade in wood	603	20	88	5	62	6	93	2,124
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	341	9	80	3	36	1	58	1,538
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	262	11	8	2	26	5	35	588
	Order 28—Trade in metals	97	..	6	..	7	..	9	156
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	97	..	6	..	7	..	9	156

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	245	36	23	7	18	6	208	1,079
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	245	36	23	7	18	6	208	1,079
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	234	23	29	4	9	3	73	1,072
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	234	23	29	4	9	3	73	1,072
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	11,549	1,982	1,487	473	1,225	265	4,826	43,200
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	3,853	356	129	20	119	14	332	11,361
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cook-shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	7,421	1,255	1,357	453	1,105	251	4,473	30,518
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	275	371	1	..	1	..	21	1,321
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	25,404	5,930	2,680	1,053	2,713	704	14,294	85,320
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	1,130	701	208	..	268	1	151	3,267
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	102	173	4	1	4	..	3	233
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	707	150	122	24	145	15	580	3,423
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	1,100	249	158	55	198	41	610	3,873
170	Dealers in animals for food	68	6	20	..	8	..	29	302
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	573	1,222	56	179	141	232	1,595	3,747
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	2,229	506	336	111	348	68	977	8,408
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	17,733	3,053	1,641	678	1,452	339	9,919	58,501
174	Dealers in tobacco	1,708	42	134	5	149	8	430	3,552
175	Dealers in opium	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
176	Dealers in ganja	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	7
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	134	21	2	..	1	..	3	313
177	Trade in ready-made clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	134	21	2	..	1	..	3	313
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	565	2	117	5	47	10	137	1,834
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	214	1	35	5	42	10	95	697
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	351	1	82	..	5	..	42	1,137
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	1,040	46	102	9	92	14	132	3,758
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	1,040	46	102	9	92	14	132	3,758
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	402	..	77	1	111	2	117	1,446
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	73	..	2	..	4	1	25	433

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	151	..	9	..	55	..	23	101
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	178	..	66	1	52	1	60	822
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	174	34	33	6	34	7	92	786
184	Dealers in fire-wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	174	34	33	6	34	7	92	786
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	1,531	35	145	3	72	5	240	4,317
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation) clocks, optical instruments, etc.	236	..	30	..	5	..	87	726
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	186	6	2	1	19	1	23	505
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	1,109	29	113	2	48	4	180	3,086
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	12,598	3,022	4,553	523	3,381	345	9,518	55,060
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	65	..	15	..	15	..	20	220
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	6,189	1,182	2,396	244	1,744	176	4,212	20,967
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	28	..	3	1	1	1	10	60
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	6,316	1,840	2,139	276	1,621	168	5,276	24,813
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	42,172	3,143	5,893	427	3,145	322	6,556	152,195
	Sub-class VI—Public Force	4,178	11	27	2	21	..	58	9,698
	Order 40—Army	1,855	..	6	..	5	..	21	3,227
194	Army (Indian States)	1,855	..	6	..	5	..	21	3,227
	Order 43—Police	2,323	11	21	2	16	..	37	6,468
197	Police	2,300	11	21	2	13	..	37	6,357
198	Village Watchmen	23	..	..	..	3	..	..	111
	Sub-class VII—Public Administration	13,783	551	1,441	93	383	49	1,487	54,688
	Order 44—Public Administration	13,783	551	1,441	93	383	49	1,487	54,688
199	Servants of the State (i. e., of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	55	..	1	..	..	..	..	235

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
200	Ruler of State	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Members of the Ruling family	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Servants of Indian States	12,343	450	1,418	91	369	47	1,428	49,937
201	Servants of Foreign States	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	404
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	545	95	22	2	14	2	59	1,830
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	801	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,282
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	24,211	2,581	4,425	332	2,741	273	5,011	87,812
	Order 45—Religion	4,363	315	730	57	540	40	894	14,199
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	2,022	27	300	5	200	6	323	5,388
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	114	93	10	16	5	8	13	510
206	Other religious workers	1,352	165	213	14	119	11	144	5,356
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	875	30	207	22	216	15	414	2,945
	Order 46—Law	2,972	6	491	2	199	4	401	10,631
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtiaris	1,239	6	238	2	57	..	84	5,304
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition writers, etc.	1,733	..	253	..	142	4	317	5,327
	Order 47—Medicine	4,955	396	1,043	66	796	57	1,015	19,704
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	396	44	39	4	14	2	43	1,846
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	4,210	100	1,002	52	782	40	900	16,229
212	Dentists	51	1	..	..	..	..	4	148
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders nurses, masseurs, etc.	287	251	2	10	..	15	68	1,446
214	Veterinary surgeons	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
	Order 48—Instruction	8,940	1,784	1,626	188	603	150	2,015	33,486
215	Professors and Teachers of all kinds	8,421	1,697	1,623	188	602	150	1,976	32,440
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	519	97	8	..	1	..	39	1,046
	Order 49—Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	2,981	80	535	19	603	22	686	9,792
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	493	10	115	2	108	4	121	2,107
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	61
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	277	..	17	..	5	..	20	583
220	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	425	7	38	1	67	4	58	1,039
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	703	24	215	9	248	11	184	2,870
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers, etc.	938	36	129	7	163	3	275	2,711
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses, societies, clubs	114	3	13	..	7	..	18	315
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	22	..	8	..	5	..	10	106

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland—(concluded)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Class D—Miscellaneous	75,845	23,927	7,564	9,448	8,382	11,132	74,090	263,567
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	3,360	298	683	60	429	24	244	13,846
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income.	3,360	298	683	60	429	24	244	13,846
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	3,360	298	683	60	429	24	244	13,846
	Sub-class X—Domestic Service	4,574	13,234	386	6,150	425	6,583	26,203	20,674
	Order 51—Domestic service	4,574	13,234	386	6,150	425	6,583	26,203	20,674
227	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	1,353	..	48	5	25	6	92	4,078
228	Other domestic service	3,221	13,234	338	6,145	400	6,577	26,111	16,696
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently Described Occupations	64,270	9,174	6,822	2,785	7,427	2,981	41,740	222,651
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	64,270	9,174	6,822	2,785	7,427	2,981	41,740	222,651
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	1,787	15	318	5	224	..	436	6,448
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and ware-houses and shops	5,808	65	347	14	232	17	792	10,856
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	750	..	33	..	26	..	170	1,425
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	55,930	9,094	6,124	2,766	6,945	2,964	40,402	194,922
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	3,641	1,221	73	453	101	1,544	8,903	6,196
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses.	1,522	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,522	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	1,558	978	55	55	68	34	613	4,441
234	Beggars and vagrants	1,558	978	55	55	68	34	613	4,441
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	561	142	18	398	13	1,510	5,280	1,755
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	561	142	18	398	13	1,510	5,280	1,755

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	MIDLAND	446,727	72,184	159,523	21,275	159,523	21,275	283,253	2,201,099
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	284,254	32,607	124,774	12,020	127,698	8,218	152,413	1,515,818
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	293,347	32,803	124,751	12,018	127,678	8,204	152,326	1,512,736
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	232,872	32,563	124,659	12,011	127,567	8,187	152,004	1,510,759
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	256,817	29,604	107,221	10,918	111,457	7,092	139,292	1,370,099
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	2,549	3,303	1,925	593	1,149	303	2,182	31,421
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	19	4	8	1	6	..	7	87
6	Cultivating owners	136,251	7,175	76,692	4,831	85,640	3,515	59,035	863,233
7	Tenant cultivators	28,497	637	13,875	415	10,162	234	12,104	141,965
8	Agricultural labourers	39,501	18,385	14,721	5,078	14,500	3,040	65,964	333,393
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers.)	23,098	2,902	16,840	1,033	15,327	946	9,313	129,699
11	Coconut	10,352	1,182	13,041	923	10,796	862	5,005	85,593
12	Coffee	49	14	43	3	36	4	23	183
15	Pan-vine	723	22	300	9	801	3	470	2,654
16	Rubber	8,990	1,076	2,835	55	2,397	29	2,789	30,740
17	Tea	1,929	577	202	8	78	..	576	3,403
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	1,045	31	427	35	1,219	48	450	7,421
	Order 1 (c)—forestry	1,256	69	307	32	323	97	457	6,250
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	276	..	..	..	8	..	..	1,195
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	923	58	299	32	301	97	429	4,853
21	Collectors of forest produce	57	1	18	..	10	..	28	210
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	1,318	79	197	24	360	43	2,604	3,159
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	698	40	150	17	217	30	1,380	1,834
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	33	..	4	..	2	..	136	9
25	Breeders of transport animals	15	..	2	..	5	..	..	36
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	572	39	41	7	136	13	1,168	1,280
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	382	19	86	4	100	9	259	1,244
27	Birds, bees etc.	393	19	85	4	100	9	259	1,244
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	476	40	98	7	111	17	322	1,987
30	Fishing and pearling	461	35	87	7	99	17	314	1,900
31	Hunting	14	5	6	..	12	..	8	87

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependants	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	907	4	13	2	30	14	87	3,072
	Order 3—Metallic Minerals	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
37	Other metallic minerals	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	900	4	23	2	20	14	87	3,034
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement-manufacture and clays)	899	4	23	2	20	14	87	3,000
43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	98,168	21,117	22,934	3,581	20,785	3,476	50,349	102,084
	Sub-Class III—Industry	60,115	15,284	12,464	2,290	9,740	2,316	33,212	264,312
	Order 5—Textiles	2,491	446	783	132	1,017	193	2,527	11,449
46	Cotton spinning	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	4
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	2,142	96	678	45	685	61	1,569	8,254
49	Jute spinning and weaving	3	1	..	1	..	1	19	16
50	Rope, twine and string	51	4	14	2	31	..	21	130
52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed)	294	345	90	85	301	131	920	3,915
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	151	..	25	..	20	..	15	725
62	Tanners, curriers, leather dressers and leather dyers, etc.	56	..	6	..	2	..	4	260
63	Makers of leather articles such as trunks, water bags, saddlery and harness, etc. excluding boots and shoes	6	..	2	..	1	..	..	17
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	89	..	17	..	17	..	11	442
	Order 7—Wood	17,267	1,826	3,663	930	3,207	1,277	13,109	63,804
67	Sawyers	2,745	..	779	..	766	..	658	11,393
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	10,941	29	1,664	22	756	26	2,770	39,181
70	Match Veneer and splint makers	7	..	1	..	3	..	8	5
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	3,664	1,797	1,219	908	1,682	1,251	9,970	17,625
	Order 8—Metals	6,335	32	991	12	506	20	2,099	24,456
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron makets of implements other than cutlers	5,218	29	886	9	398	18	1,937	20,513
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	471	3	47	3	55	2	293	2,610
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	646	..	58	..	53	..	299	1,333

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 8—Ceramics	1,668	82	177	22	154	15	1,165	6,686
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	1,016	74	157	21	132	15	996	4,431
80	Brick makers	283	..	14	..	15	..	21	970
81	Tile makers	333	..	4	..	6	..	23	847
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc. works)	36	8	2	1	1	..	125	438
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	2,266	1,025	329	89	481	73	765	8,692
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	86	..	5	..	6	..	36	298
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	130	8	98	6	175	..	53	420
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	1,879	878	119	6	151	9	167	6,243
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	18	..	1	..	..	..	5	55
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	111	118	90	71	147	62	459	1,343
93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier mache	62	21	16	6	2	2	45	333
	Order 11—Food Industries	8,882	8,173	2,902	773	1,947	451	4,024	58,863
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	339	6,586	92	655	84	380	1,448	19,067
96	Grain parchers, etc.	179	8	21	..	32	..	71	467
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	61	..	4	..	..	..	9	157
98	Butchers	84	..	18	..	12	..	11	386
99	Sugar manufacture and refining (and molasses) whether factory or Khandasari	109	..	5	..	5	..	35	133
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	741	1,247	57	81	21	42	10	3,734
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	236	184	24	8	54	7	16	644
103	Toddy drawers	5,834	5	2,442	2	1,400	2	1,687	29,705
104	Brewers and distillers	136	..	3	..	1	..	7	284
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	1,085	..	205	2	316	..	317	2,350
107	Others	278	143	81	25	22	20	413	1,936
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	9,773	3,570	1,945	287	1,325	218	6,128	42,901
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	2,205	159	345	34	358	56	963	7,836
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	22	49	1	1	5	..	13	187
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes, etc.)	50	5	6	1	5	..	15	260
111	Washing and cleaning	4,008	3,191	703	210	507	118	3,644	19,346
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wigmakers	3,488	166	890	41	450	44	1,463	15,272
	Order 13—Furniture Industries.	22	..	..	..	..	..	10	82
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc..	22	..	..	..	..	..	10	82

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 14—Building Industries	7,310	116	1,106	38	786	58	2,099	28,237
116	Lime burners and cement workers	309	42	74	7	96	8	188	1,005
117	Excavators and well sinkers	50	..	6	..	1	..	3	48
118	Stone cutters and dressers	1,866	48	321	22	106	14	567	5,644
119	Brick layers and masons	4,977	26	694	9	489	30	1,306	19,181
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	60	..	11	..	1	..	30	216
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	48	..	..	..	3	..	6	124
	Order 15—Construction of means of Transport	225	..	20	..	25	..	36	542
122	Persons engaged in making assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	161	..	12	..	15	..	16	351
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, paliki, etc., and wheelwrights	52	..	7	..	7	..	10	163
124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	12	..	1	..	3	..	4	28
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	31	..	..	..	..	..	1	78
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc., gas works and electric light and power	23	..	..	..	..	..	1	58
126	Electrical Engineers	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	3,685	14	523	6	277	11	1,237	15,097
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	166	..	53	..	45	..	108	872
128	Book-binders and stitchers	18	..	1	..	3	1	6	70
129	Makers of musical instruments	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	95
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments, etc.	10	..	1	..	..	..	1	16
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	3,308	4	431	6	183	10	1,071	13,507
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxi-dermists, etc.	87	2	34	..	45	..	1	175
136	Scavenging	69	8	8	..	1	..	50	362
	Sub-class IV—Transport	8,829	108	1,036	8	1,664	7	1,331	28,340
	Order 19—Transport by water	1,470	3	273	1	204	..	304	5,425
138	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	1,317	3	273	1	204	..	304	5,092
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	203
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
	Order 20—Transport by Road	6,056	85	738	7	1,423	7	992	20,379
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	189	..	11	..	12	..	31	600

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	2,898	71	69	5	313	..	117	6,829
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	832	3	99	..	314	2	101	8,148
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	1,916	2	524	2	770	5	700	9,122
145	Palki, etc., bearers and owners	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	200	9	35	..	19	..	37	592
147	Porters and messengers	13	..	..	..	..	..	6	39
	Order 21—Transport by Rail	156	..	8	..	5	..	9	494
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	17	..	1	..	2	..	1	40
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	139	..	7	..	3	..	8	454
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone Services	947	20	17	..	17	..	26	2,042
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	947	20	17	..	17	..	26	2,042
	Sub-class Y—Trade	29,423	5,725	9,434	1,263	9,386	1,153	15,803	185,132
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange & insurance	582	123	36	4	21	1	31	1,694
151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	105	8	28	2	7	..	20	527
152	Munims, agents or employees of indigenous banking firms	6	..	3	..	1	..	3	91
153	Individual money lenders	451	115	3	2	1	1	3	1,030
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	20	..	2	..	12	..	5	46
	Order 24—Brokerage, commission and export	89	3	15	..	6	..	11	420
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	89	3	15	..	6	..	11	420
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	977	1	278	1	173	1	196	4,173
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	977	1	278	1	173	1	196	4,173
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	115	..	10	..	17	..	2	321
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, leathers, horn, etc., and the articles made from these	115	..	10	..	17	..	2	321

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 27—Trade in wood	485	111	85	65	86	26	267	2,258
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	205	83	85	44	84	13	149	1,463
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	280	28	..	21	2	13	108	790
	Order 28—Trade in metals	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	58
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	58
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	204	58	77	29	49	11	154	1,240
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	204	58	77	29	49	11	154	1,240
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	169	48	32	9	21	12	100	640
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	169	48	32	9	21	12	100	640
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants etc.	7,990	939	1,350	187	1,188	172	2,551	29,524
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	2,394	214	75	10	37	27	163	9,838
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cookshops, sarais etc. (and employees)	5,555	691	1,275	177	1,151	143	2,384	22,370
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	41	34	..	..	..	2	4	321
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	10,198	2,899	2,518	519	2,740	485	5,490	43,902
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	928	461	103	..	140	..	164	2,906
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	24	4	..	1	..	2	5	75
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	926	65	454	31	510	23	423	4,816
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	389	68	106	30	122	9	193	1,630
170	Dealers in animals for food	36	1	12	..	21	..	7	264
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	271	1,344	9	251	15	325	1,392	1,848
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	1,207	233	283	75	405	31	548	5,113
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	5,809	708	1,398	126	1,349	91	2,460	24,746
174	Dealers in tobacco	602	15	153	5	177	4	286	2,489
175	Dealers in opium	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
176	Dealers in ganja	4	..	..	..	1	..	..	3
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	103	9	..	..	..	..	..	254
177	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	103	9	..	..	..	..	..	254
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	175	6	26	1	22	11	88	790
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	21	3	14	1	..	11	48	198
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	154	3	12	..	14	..	40	592

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	453	12	20	..	7	..	34	1,052
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	453	12	20	..	7	..	34	1,052
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	420	..	65	..	152	5	132	1,478
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	16	..	..	..	2	..	..	65
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	191	..	8	..	48	..	57	402
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	213	..	57	..	102	5	75	1,011
	Order 37—Trade in fuel,	187	74	23	37	85	39	281	670
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	187	74	23	37	85	39	281	670
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	621	41	122	3	80	5	171	1,763
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	41	..	8	..	..	..	2	144
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	98	20	6	3	16	5	41	259
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	482	21	108	..	64	..	128	1,360
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	6,647	1,401	4,777	428	4,738	385	6,305	44,900
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	16	..	12	..	12	..	35	44
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	2,108	497	2,406	154	2,450	70	2,909	15,143
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	32	4	8	9	21	2	17	85
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	4,491	900	2,351	285	2,255	313	3,344	29,628
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	26,749	2,263	5,242	226	3,292	200	4,769	109,773
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	1,619	1	69	1	30	..	77	4,919
	Order 40—Army	120	..	1	..	1	..	2	215
193	Army (Imperial)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
194	Army (Indian States)	118	..	1	..	1	..	2	202
	Order 42—Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
196	Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Order 43—Police	1,498	1	63	1	29	..	75	4,703
197	Police	1,491	1	67	1	28	..	75	4,662
198	Village watchmen	7	..	1	..	1	..	..	41

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	6,724	181	1,084	19	442	20	688	29,515
	Order 44—Public Administration	6,724	181	1,084	19	442	20	688	29,515
199	Servants of the State (i. e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	54	3	4	1	..	..	3	231
200	Servants of Indian States	5,635	146	1,076	18	440	20	681	26,123
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	138	2	3	..	2	..	4	311
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	897	..	1	..	..	..	..	2,860
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	16,406	2,111	4,089	205	2,820	180	4,004	79,536
	Order 45—Religion	4,133	455	821	68	639	35	849	15,779
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	1,371	19	282	1	267	2	272	4,088
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	514	255	168	48	96	12	122	2,189
206	Other religious workers	1,640	178	251	18	163	16	141	7,422
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	608	33	80	1	83	5	114	2,080
	Order 46—Law	1,209	4	232	..	118	..	229	5,327
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtars	515	3	100	..	21	..	33	2,830
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	694	1	132	..	97	..	196	2,497
	Order 47—Medicine	2,978	203	887	26	981	27	593	14,524
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	101	9	32	2	21	..	29	410
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	2,607	102	851	20	959	24	554	12,972
212	Dentists	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	118
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	221	92	4	4	1	3	19	908
214	Veterinary surgeons	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Order 48—Instruction	8,310	1,353	1,565	82	576	106	1,823	32,628
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	7,982	1,302	1,565	82	575	106	1,805	32,273
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	328	51	..	..	1	..	18	545
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	1,776	86	584	30	506	12	510	6,871
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	329	..	84	..	60	..	61	1,443
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	44	..	20	..	8	..	11	147
220	Artists, sculptors and image makers	235	4	42	..	65	1	77	98
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	645	7	318	8	215	6	206	3,025
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military), actors, dancers etc.	334	54	55	22	132	5	129	1,274

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Midland—(concluded)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			Persons	Persons
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses, societies, clubs	104	1	20	..	15	..	21	218
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals etc.	25	..	15	..	11	..	5	116
	Class D—Miscellaneous	37,556	16,197	6,573	5,448	7,748	9,381	75,725	147,424
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	1,078	200	397	4	167	5	102	4,948
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	1,078	200	397	4	167	5	102	4,948
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	1,078	200	397	4	167	5	102	4,948
	Sub class X—Domestic Service	2,817	9,416	263	2,113	326	4,474	29,592	18,470
	Order 51—Domestic service	2,817	9,416	263	2,113	326	4,474	29,562	15,470
227	Private motor drivers and cleaners	412	..	27	3	42	..	46	1,764
228	Other domestic service	2,405	9,416	236	2,110	284	4,474	29,516	18,706
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	32,182	5,892	5,870	2,565	7,168	2,993	40,542	122,590
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	32,182	5,892	5,870	2,565	7,168	2,993	40,542	122,590
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	525	15	157	..	264	1	61	2,357
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and (warehouses and shops	1,347	56	106	2	62	3	186	4,262
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	277	..	12	..	36	..	28	584
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	30,013	5,841	5,595	2,563	6,806	2,989	40,267	115,387
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	1,499	689	43	768	87	1,909	5,519	4,416
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	452	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	452	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	953	582	32	38	55	37	437	3,244
234	Beggars and vagrants	953	582	32	38	55	37	437	3,244
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	94	44	11	728	32	1,872	5,082	1,172
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	94	44	11	728	32	1,872	5,082	1,172

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland

Group No	Means of livelihood	As Principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As Principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	HIGHLAND	86,165	28,493	16,750	3,088	16,750	3,088	34,693	229,488
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	64,735	23,665	13,698	2,025	14,384	1,358	24,257	164,763
	Sub-Class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	64,431	23,665	13,677	2,025	14,384	1,358	24,257	164,269
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	64,416	23,653	13,674	2,021	14,339	1,355	24,222	164,060
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	24,897	2,844	11,874	1,420	12,487	1,081	11,835	107,830
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	198	165	70	56	131	78	137	1,391
3	Estate Agents and Managers of owners	32	6	..	5	..	..	4	144
6	Cultivating owners	12,031	1,293	8,766	636	9,349	569	5,521	64,805
7	Tenant Cultivators	3,477	131	1,413	168	920	184	1,401	15,693
8	Agricultural labourers	9,149	1,249	1,425	563	2,085	300	4,732	25,072
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks, and labourers)	38,353	20,788	1,921	696	7,766	263	11,879	64,498
11	Coconut	1,222	54	1,074	21	1,122	27	652	11,266
12	Coffee	45	20	..	..	..	..	1	9
15	Pan-vine	58	5	..	..	24	1	19	139
16	Rubber	4,872	1,653	327	81	215	34	601	3,799
17	Tea	32,585	19,055	471	184	43	191	10,559	35,702
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	41	1	38	..	62	..	47	101
	Order 1 (c)—forestry	282	4	27	4	32	11	55	903
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards etc.	165	..	2	..	..	..	..	619
20	Woodcutters and charcoal burners	94	4	13	4	29	4	46	224
21	Collectors of forest produce	23	..	12	..	3	7	9	60
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	348	17	49	3	54	10	403	704
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	145	4	22	1	33	1	260	208
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	39	..	8	..	4	..	1	38
26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	114	13	19	2	17	9	142	308
	Order 1 (e)—Raising of small animals and insects	35	..	3	..	..	..	..	106
27	birds, bees, etc.	36	..	3	..	..	..	..	109
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	65	12	3	4	45	3	35	218
30	Fishing and Pearling	58	9	..	2	6	..	28	170
31	Hunting	7	3	..	2	39	3	7	48

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class II—Exploitation of Minerals	304	..	41	..	..	..	..	500
	Order 4—Non-Metallic Minerals	304	..	41	..	..	..	..	500
40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement manufacture and clays)	304	..	41	..	..	..	..	500
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	12,202	2,681	1,892	385	1,336	260	4,368	40,094
	Sub-Class III—Industry	7,028	1,896	1,126	239	558	178	2,705	24,214
	Order 5—Textiles	167	21	34	..	36	3	134	574
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	126	15	28	..	26	2	112	496
49	Jute spinning and weaving	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	5
52	(Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed))	35	6	4	..	10	1	22	73
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	42	..	2	..	..	..	7	148
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	42	..	2	..	..	..	7	148
	Order 7—Wood	1,774	110	349	51	180	59	1,015	5,526
67	Sawyers	355	..	61	..	46	..	56	798
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	1,139	..	208	5	66	1	253	3,036
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials including leaves and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	280	110	65	46	68	58	706	1,692
	Order 8—Metals	610	2	142	16	39	13	229	1,939
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	576	2	137	13	36	8	197	1,707
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	27	..	5	3	3	5	30	192
77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	7	..	..	..	..	..	2	40
	Order 9—Ceramics	174	19	24	8	3	9	104	526
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	124	17	23	8	2	9	104	397
80	Brick makers	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc. works)	7	2	1	..	1	..	..	29
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	745	262	35	11	4	4	93	2,905
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	34	..	4	..	1	..	..	63
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	69	31	13	2	3	..	17	256
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	7

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	2	..	..	7	..	4	18	23
93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier mache	637	231	15	2	..	..	56	2,556
	Order 11—Food Industries	533	1,095	176	82	112	36	347	4,250
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	85	1,040	16	70	10	17	140	2,739
96	Grain parchers, etc.	7	..	..	..	1	..	2	14
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	64
98	Butchers	41	..	..	..	3	..	4	121
100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	11	35	..	..	1	9	..	71
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	22	13	..	..	6	..	..	60
103	Toddy drawers	194	3	120	..	83	1	63	805
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	135	1	12	4	3	3	24	239
107	Others	33	3	27	9	5	6	14	133
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	1,439	371	207	66	82	41	545	4,530
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	319	5	21	10	24	3	82	608
110	Other industries pertaining to dress (garters, belts, buttons, umbrellas, canes etc.)	32	..	9	5	1	1	9	126
111	Washing and cleaning	641	345	83	25	26	26	318	2,193
112	Barbers, hairdressers and wigmakers	497	21	94	25	51	11	136	1,543
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	51
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	51
	Order 14—Building Industries	830	16	97	6	32	13	165	1,743
116	Lime burners and cement workers	10	7	3	..	2	5	9	91
118	Stone cutters and dressers	178	..	1	..	1	..	11	243
119	Brick layers and masons	631	9	83	6	29	4	145	1,400
120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	59	..	4	..	2	..	11	149
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	21	..	1	..	..	..	1	41
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palaki, etc. and wheelwrights	38	..	3	..	2	..	10	108
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	94	..	..	..	..	..	3	287
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power, etc. gas works and electric light and power	85	..	..	..	..	..	3	259
126	Electrical Engineers	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	23

TABLE VI i—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	552	..	56	..	63	..	152	1,586
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	17	..	2	..	3	..	7	69
129	Makers of musical instruments	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments, etc.	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	454	..	65	..	58	..	136	1,372
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc. makers, taxi-dermists, etc.	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
136	Scavenging	55	..	..	..	2	..	9	93
	Sub-class IV—Transport	2,072	65	100	..	106	2	178	4,293
	Order 19—Transport by water	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
138	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
	Order 20 Transport by Road	1,623	63	82	..	100	2	160	4,104
141	Persons (other than labourers) employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges	145	..	3	..	3	..	1	386
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	1,021	53	3	..	1	..	14	2,144
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	92	..	9	..	16	..	24	391
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	337	10	65	..	78	2	100	980
145	Palki, etc. bearers and owners	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	46
146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock, owners and drivers	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	127
147	Porters and messengers	6	..	2	..	..	..	15	30
	Order 21—Transport by rail	165	..	16	..	4	..	10	375
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	147	..	16	..	4	..	10	358
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	253	2	2	..	2	..	8	486
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and wireless services	253	2	2	..	2	..	8	486

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class V—Trade	3,102	720	666	146	677	60	1,465	10,887
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange & insurance	77	23	4	..	3	1	11	160
151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	18	..	1	..	..	1	7	28
153	Individual money lenders	59	23	3	..	..	..	4	215
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	12
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	7	..	1	..	..	..	1	12
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	138	2	17	2	10	..	29	337
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	136	2	17	2	10	..	30	337
	Order 26—Trade in skins, leather and furs	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	Order 27—Trade in wood	51	..	4	..	2	..	5	198
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	28	..	4	..	2	..	5	151
159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	47
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	6	1	..	..	..	..	2	28
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	6	1	..	..	..	..	1	28
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	10	..	..	..	..	..	7	35
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	10	..	..	..	..	..	7	35
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	814	133	116	35	127	19	279	2,100
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	231	52	12	3	2	..	6	321
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cook-shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	568	81	104	32	125	19	278	1,570
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	665	354	108	59	145	16	284	2,049
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	102	44	16	..	20	..	30	204
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	27
168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	67	3	14	..	4	..	5	144

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	22	6	3	2	24	..	16	64
170	Dealers in animals for food	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	29	244	..	37	2	10	57	316
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	166	21	27	3	50	..	68	384
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	224	95	38	17	39	6	85	731
174	Dealers in tobacco	47	..	10	..	6	..	20	174
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
179	Hardware cooking utensils, porcelain crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	107	1	..	..	3	..	..	210
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	107	1	..	..	3	..	..	210
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	25	..	2	..	9	..	5	61
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	10
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	14	..	1	..	9	..	3	19
183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	8	..	..	..	..	..	2	32
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	44	38	5	..	2	..	47	164
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	44	38	5	..	2	..	47	164
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	35	7	1	1	2	..	21	158
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	6	..	..	1	..	..	..	38
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	17	7	..	..	2	..	14	64
187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures, musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	12	..	1	..	..	..	7	56
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	1,107	163	408	49	374	44	784	5,234
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	5	..	1	..	..	..	1	14
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	830	189	226	15	188	13	414	3,748
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars, and hawkers (of other than food, etc.)	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	265	74	181	34	186	31	368	1,460
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	3,084	110	705	46	267	36	573	7,871
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	231	..	1	..	3	..	..	195

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 40—Army	14	..	..	..	1	..	..	20
193	Army (Imperial)	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
194	Army (Indian States)	13	..	..	..	1	..	..	17
	Order 43—Police	217	..	1	..	2	..	..	175
197	Police	215	..	1	..	2	..	..	170
198	Village watchmen	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	1,382	17	254	2	77	..	123	2,803
	Order 44—Public Administration	1,382	17	254	2	77	..	123	2,803
199	Servants of the State (i. e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
200	Servants of Indian States	1,227	17	252	2	77	..	122	2,510
202	Municipal and other local (not village) service	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	0
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	283
	Sub-class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	1,471	93	450	44	187	36	450	4,871
	Order 45—Religion	401	13	261	12	65	4	185	1,155
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	30	1	15	..	34	..	14	229
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	36	2	2	..	1	1	12	97
206	Other religious workers	210	7	241	12	27	..	145	687
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	65	3	3	..	3	2	13	142
	Order 46—Law	45	..	13	..	6	..	4	254
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtars	34	..	10	..	4	..	3	107
209	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	11	..	3	..	2	..	1	57
	Order 47—Medicine	329	22	66	11	63	2	66	1,234
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	32	1	1	..	1	..	1	125
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	246	6	65	11	62	2	84	801
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	51	15	..	..	..	..	1	208
	Order 48—Instruction	444	55	62	20	23	30	117	1,503
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	414	51	62	20	23	30	117	1,440
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	20	4	..	..	..	..	..	60
	Order 49—Letters arts and sciences (other than 44)	252	3	48	1	30	..	58	725
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	7	..	8	..	1	..	2	50
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	5	..	..	..	2	..	2	14
220	Artists, sculptors and image-makers	117	1	5	1	2	..	35	273

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood
Part II—Natural Division—Highland—(concluded.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	69	..	11	..	12	..	6	195
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.	40	2	21	..	12	..	10	165
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses societies, clubs	10	..	1	..	1	..	1	9
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	19
	Class D—Miscellaneous	6,094	2,037	465	632	763	1,434	5,495	16,355
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	81	2	37	2	23	1	18	253
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	81	2	37	2	23	1	18	253
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land) fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	81	2	37	2	23	1	18	253
	Sub-class X—Domestic Service	747	431	21	84	39	488	1,165	1,537
	Order 51—Domestic service	747	431	21	84	39	488	1,165	1,537
227	Private motor-drivers and cleaners	177	..	3	..	6	..	5	524
228	Other domestic service	570	431	18	84	33	488	1,160	1,013
	Sub-class XI—Insufficiently described Occupations	5,150	1,527	402	518	694	643	3,870	14,193
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation.	5,150	1,527	402	518	694	643	3,870	14,193
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	161	18	16	1	7	..	30	372
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	117	4	8	..	8	..	26	364
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	40	13	1	2	..	..	2	119
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	4,832	1,492	377	515	679	643	3,812	13,338
	Sub-class XII—Unproductive	116	77	5	28	7	302	442	372
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	107	46	5	10	7	11	21	286
234	Beggars and vagrants	107	46	5	10	7	11	21	286
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	1	31	..	18	..	291	421	86
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	1	31	..	18	..	291	421	86

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	TRIVANDRUM CITY	31,686	5,785	1,243	427	1,243	427	4,401	89,224
	Class A—Production of Raw Materials	2,926	592	518	64	331	39	555	11,106
	Sub-class I—Exploitation of Animals and Vegetation	2,926	592	518	64	331	39	555	11,106
	Order 1—Pasture and Agriculture	2,208	592	223	64	331	39	421	8,332
	Order 1 (a)—Cultivation	1,967	579	130	58	161	38	224	7,721
1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	659	248	41	30	42	14	69	2,527
6	Cultivating owners	720	127	54	13	111	5	57	2,587
7	Tenant cultivators	23	19	28	2	2	4	5	203
8	Agricultural labourers	565	185	7	13	6	13	93	2,904
	Order 1 (b)—Cultivation of special crops, fruit, etc., (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	168	10	50	4	157	3	91	332
11	Coconut	103	1	7	..	14	..	19	148
18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	65	9	43	4	148	3	62	184
	Order 1 (c)—Forestry	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
19	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Order 1 (d)—Stock raising	66	3	43	2	13	..	116	251
23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	62	3	43	2	13	..	103	239
24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	4	..	..	..	..	..	13	18
	Order 2—Fishing and Hunting	718	..	295	..	..	..	134	2,774
30	Fishing and pearling	718	..	295	..	..	..	134	2,774
	Class B—Preparation and Supply of Material Substances	11,138	2,297	376	207	538	161	1,925	31,880
	Sub-Class III—Industry	4,944	731	103	86	241	67	716	14,315
	Order 5—Textiles	76	18	1	1	129	31	14	203
47	Cotton sizing and weaving	76	18	1	1	129	31	14	203
	Order 6—Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	223	..	1	1	..	..	24	525
64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	95	..	..	..	..	..	11	248
66	Bone, ivory, horn, shell, etc. workers except buttons	128	..	1	1	..	..	13	277

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(contd.)

Group No.	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 7—Wood	602	57	20	6	27	7	100	1,678
67	Sawyers	78	..	13	..	19	..	41	213
68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	511	7	7	2	8	..	24	1,392
71	Basket makers and other industries of woody materials, including leaves, and thatchers and builders working with bamboo, reeds or similar materials	13	50	..	4	..	7	35	73
	Order 8—Metals	243	3	2	4	13	1	27	958
74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	199	3	2	4	11	1	22	678
76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	33	..	..	..	2	..	5	247
78	Workers in mints, diesinkers, etc.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	Order 9—Ceramics	213	6	9	4	..	..	63	558
79	Potters and makers of earthenware	161	6	9	4	..	..	63	409
80	Brick makers	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	149
	Order 10—Chemical products properly so called and analogous	314	63	..	..	..	..	..	747
86	Manufacture of matches, fireworks and other explosives	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	39
87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	109
88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	202	63	..	..	..	..	..	531
89	Manufacture and refining of mineral oils	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	65
	Order 11—Food Industries	443	276	31	56	41	20	142	1,199
95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	73	254	21	44	28	15	116	470
97	Bakers and biscuit makers	63	1	..	1	..	2	6	103
98	Butchers	36	..	..	..	..	..	1	120
101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	26	21	4	11	6	3	4	107
103	Toddy drawers	178	..	5	..	6	..	10	220
105	Manufacturers of tobacco	67	..	1	..	3	..	5	179
	Order 12—Industries of dress and the toilet	997	240	11	10	9	3	193	3,088
108	Tailors, milliners, dress-makers and darners	395	87	..	1	4	2	89	1,041
109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	2	31	..	..	..	..	..	51
111	Washing and cleaning	347	111	4	9	1	..	72	1,154
112	Barbers	253	11	7	..	4	1	32	842
	Order 13—Furniture Industries	16	..	2	..	2	..	3	33
114	Cabinet makers, carriage painters, etc.	16	..	2	..	2	..	3	33

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 14—Building Industries	677	2	10	...	6	4	23	1,941
118	Stone cutters and dressers	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	169
119	Brick layers and masons	576	2	10	..	6	4	23	1,654
121	House decorators, painters and plumbers	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	121
	Order 15—Construction of means of transport	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles.	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	149
123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc. and wheelwrights	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Order 16—Production and transmission of physical force	38	..	1	2	..	1	3	155
125	Heat, light, electricity, motive power etc. gas works and electric light and power	33	..	1	2	..	1	3	138
126	Electrical Engineers.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	Order 17—Miscellaneous and undefined Industries	1,023	76	15	2	14	..	124	3,072
127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	286	12	3	..	10	..	12	824
128	Book-binders and stitchers	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
129	Makers of musical instruments	12	6	..	..	..	..	..	36
130	Makers of watches, clocks, optical, photographic and mathematical instruments etc.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers gilders, etc.	461	9	6	1	3	..	75	1,766
134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc. makers, taxi-dermistis, etc.	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	200
136	Scavenging	190	49	1	1	1	..	37	409
	Sub-Class IV—Transport	1,372	84	50	..	44	2	156	3,770
	Order 19—Transport by water	142	..	..	..	3	..	7	256
138	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc. ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	68	..	..	..	3	..	7	101
139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	134
	Order 20—Transport by road	1,072	62	49	..	39	2	148	2,862
141	Persons employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges (other than labourers)	72	..	13	..	3	..	..	209
142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	304	61	19	..	22	..	84	1,004
143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	396	..	3	..	3	..	47	1,074

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	279	1	14	..	11	2	14	521
147	Porters and messengers	21	..	..	..	..	..	3	54
	Order 21—Transport by rail	102	1	..	..	..	..	..	261
148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	18	1	..	..	..	..	..	49
149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance, and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	212
	Order 22—Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	156	21	1	..	2	..	1	391
150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	156	21	1	..	2	..	1	391
	Sub-Class Y—Trade	4,722	1,472	223	121	253	92	1,053	13,795
	Order 23—Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	294	35	13	2	3	..	21	870
151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	186	4	9	..	1	..	12	608
153	Individual money lenders	73	31	..	2	..	..	3	183
154	Exchange and insurance agents, money changers and brokers and their employees	35	..	4	..	2	..	6	79
	Order 24—Brokerage commission and export	79	..	13	..	9	..	14	239
155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	79	..	13	..	9	..	14	239
	Order 25—Trade in textiles	229	10	2	1	..	..	21	650
156	Trade in piece-goods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	229	10	2	1	..	..	21	650
	Order 27—Trade in wood	64	..	18	..	13	..	43	191
158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	64	..	18	..	13	..	43	191
	Order 28—Trade in metals	13	..	1	..	..	..	2	41
160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	13	..	1	..	..	..	2	41
	Order 29—Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	17	13	2	4	..	3	65	94
161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	17	13	2	4	..	3	65	94
	Order 30—Trade in chemical products	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	143
162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	143

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 31—Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	1,019	167	3	10	5	6	109	2,879
163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	142	6	..	..	..	..	25	497
164	Owners and managers of hotels, cook-shops, sarais, etc. (and employees)	634	97	3	10	5	6	64	2,247
165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	43	64	..	..	..	..	..	135
	Order 32—Other trade in food stuffs	1,480	1,132	85	94	139	78	525	4,730
166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	82	41	26	..	14	..	12	367
167	Dealers in flour (ata, etc.) and prepared grain and pulses	19	..	2	..	1	..	..	36
168	Dealers in sweetmeats	63	21	26	13	56	11	109	211
169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	245	44	4	2	2	..	26	790
171	Dealers in fodder for animals	48	63	4	31	5	43	172	161
172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	228	105	3	2	6	7	44	594
173	Dealers in other food stuffs	354	858	10	46	18	17	117	1,883
174	Dealers in tobacco	439	..	10	..	37	..	45	683
175	Dealers in opium	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
176	Dealers in ganja	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Order 33—Trade in clothing and toilet articles	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	41
177	Trade in readymade clothing and other articles of dress and the toilet (hats, umbrellas, socks, ready-made shoes, perfumes, etc.)	12	4	..	..	..	..	..	41
	Order 34—Trade in furniture	63	..	29	..	6	..	15	247
178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	21	..	3	..	4	..	..	74
179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	42	..	26	..	2	..	9	173
	Order 35—Trade in building materials	221	..	..	1	..	..	10	444
180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	221	..	..	1	..	..	10	444
	Order 36—Trade in means of transport	113	..	4	..	22	..	36	262
181	Dealers and hirers of mechanical transport, motors, cycles, etc.	31	..	..	..	1	..	18	116
182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	82	..	4	..	21	..	18	146
	Order 37—Trade in fuel	45	18	6	..	14	..	42	220
184	Dealers in firewood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	45	18	6	..	14	..	42	220

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood.	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 38—Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences.	154	13	14	..	11	..	38	576
185	Dealers in precious stones, jewellery (real and imitation), clocks, optical instruments, etc.	34	..	14	..	2	..	13	123
186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	37	4	..	..	9	..	13	149
187	Publishers, booksellers	53	9	..	..	..	..	10	304
	Order 39—Trade of other sorts	866	80	33	9	31	5	114	2,168
189	Dealers in rags, stable refuse, etc.	9	..	3	..	2	..	3	19
190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	833	80	28	9	29	5	103	2,118
191	Itinerant traders, pedlars and hawkers (of other than food etc.)	6	..	2	..	..	..	3	21
192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	18	..	..	..	..	..	5	15
	Class C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	9,576	790	217	19	125	13	560	25,522
	Sub-Class VI—Public Force	1,027	8	7	2	9	..	29	2,546
	Order 40—Army	465	..	6	..	5	..	20	1,079
194	Army (Indian States)	465	..	6	..	5	..	20	1,079
	Order 43—Police	562	6	1	2	4	..	9	1,467
197	Police	562	6	1	2	4	..	9	1,467
	Sub-Class VII—Public Administration	5,553	319	72	4	20	6	286	13,582
	Order 44—Public Administration	5,553	319	72	4	20	6	286	13,582
199	Servants of the State (i. e. of the Imperial, British India or Provincial Governments)	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	186
	Ruler of State	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
200	Members of the Ruling Family	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Servants of Indian States	5,131	281	68	4	16	6	252	12,241
202	Municipal and other local service (not village)	364	32	4	..	4	..	34	1,126
203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Sub-Class VIII—Professions and Liberal Arts	2,996	463	133	13	96	7	245	9,414
	Order 45—Religion	457	20	43	3	29	3	40	1,151
204	Priests, ministers, etc.	349	3	9	..	3	..	14	738
205	Monks, nuns, religious mendicants	44	10	2	..	..	..	2	218
207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	64	7	32	3	26	3	24	195

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(contd.)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Order 46—Law	707	1	52	1	34	..	70	2,320
208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law agents and Mukhtiar	345	1	11	1	1	..	7	1,161
209	Lawyers' clerks petition-writers, etc.	362	..	41	..	33	..	63	1,359
	Order 47—Medicine	381	77	8	2	3	3	34	1,500
210	Registered medical practitioners including oculists	91	14	3	1	1	..	5	386
211	Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	217	1	5	..	2	..	20	858
212	Dentists	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	64
213	Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs, etc.	53	61	..	1	..	3	9	104
214	Veterinary surgeons	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Order 48—Instruction	1,035	357	14	4	6	1	69	3,329
215	Professors and teachers of all kinds	881	326	14	4	6	1	69	3,018
216	Clerks and servants connected with education	154	31	..	..	..	..	..	311
	Order 49—Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	416	8	21	3	24	..	32	1,214
217	Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	104	2	9	..	11	..	7	376
218	Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
219	Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	44	..	1	..	..	..	2	90
220	Artists, sculptors and imagemakers	74	3	3	1	2	..	8	239
222	Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	42	1	..	..	1	..	3	117
223	Musicians (composers and performers other than military) actors, dancers, etc.	83	2	2	2	2	..	6	239
224	Managers and employees of places of public entertainment, race courses, societies, clubs	56	..	3	..	4	..	6	102
225	Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	11	..	3	..	4	..	..	47
	Class D—Miscellaneous	8,046	2,106	132	137	249	214	1,361	20,716
	Sub-class IX—Persons living on their income	1,148	142	53	14	24	6	41	3,987
	Order 50—Persons living principally on their income	1,148	142	53	14	24	6	41	3,987
226	Proprietors (other than of agricultural land) fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	1,148	142	53	14	24	6	41	3,987

TABLE VIII—Means of livelihood—Part III—Trivandrum City—(concluded)

Group No	Means of livelihood	As principal means of livelihood without subsidiary means of livelihood		As principal means of livelihood with subsidiary means of livelihood		As subsidiary means of livelihood		As means of livelihood of partly dependents	Total dependent on this means of livelihood
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Persons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Sub-Class X—Domestic Service	867	774	..	4	11	15	188	2,717
	Order 51—Domestic Service	867	774	..	4	11	15	188	2,717
227	Private motor drivers and cleaners	211	..	..	..	..	..	..	608
228	Other domestic service	656	774	..	4	11	15	188	2,109
	Sub-Class XI—Insufficiently described occupations	4,280	969	75	51	203	112	674	13,273
	Order 52—General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	4,280	969	75	51	203	112	674	13,273
229	Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	272	..	4	1	2	..	9	1,013
230	Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	1,021	15	7	1	4	4	97	2,475
231	Mechanics otherwise unspecified	13	..	6	..	13	..	18	33
232	Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	2,974	954	58	49	184	108	550	9,752
	Sub-Class XII—Unproductive	1,751	221	4	68	11	81	458	739
	Order 53—Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,377	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
233	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	1,377	94	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Order 54—Beggars, vagrants	311	84	2	2	7	1	18	505
234	Beggars and vagrants	311	84	2	2	7	1	18	505
	Order 55—Other unclassified non-productive industries	63	43	2	66	4	80	440	234
235	Other unclassified non-productive industries	63	43	2	66	4	80	440	234

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i)—General distribution of means of livelihood

Serial No of		Means of livelihood	Number for 10,000 of the population			
			Independent workers following the means of livelihood as principal	Independent workers following the means of livelihood as subsidiary	Partly dependents practising the means of livelihood	Total dependent on the means of livelihood
Sub- Class	Order		4	5	6	7
		All Classes	2,614	536	1,085	7,386
		Class A.—Production of Raw materials	1,385	364	439	4,226
I		Exploitation of animals and vegetation	1,380	363	437	4,211
	1	Pasture and agriculture	1,330	300	420	4,040
		(a) Cultivation	1,081	298	361	3,516
		(b) Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc., Planters, managers, clerks and labourers)	239	60	50	508
		(c) Forestry	4	1	1	15
		(d) Stock raising	6	1	7	9
		(e) Raising of small animals and insects	1	..	1	4
	2	Fishing and hunting	50	3	17	162
II		Exploitation of minerals	5	1	2	15
	3	Metallic minerals	2	1	1	5
	4	Non-metallic minerals	3	..	1	10
		Class B.—Preparation and supply of material substances	764	96	371	2,012
III		Industry	489	57	285	1,263
	5	Textiles	140	22	164	297
	6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1	..	..	4
	7	Wood	80	14	49	225
	8	Metals	22	1	8	69
	9	Ceramics	10	..	4	28
	10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	20	2	3	47
	11	Food industries	104	9	23	293
	12	Industries of dress and the toilet	61	5	24	169
	14	Building industries	29	3	7	87
	15	Construction of means of transport	2	..	..	4
	16	Production and transmission of physical force	..	..	..	1
	17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	20	1	5	63
IV		Transport	56	5	8	153
	19	Transport by water	22	2	4	63
	20	Transport by road	29	3	4	77
	21	Transport by rail	1	..	..	4
	22	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	4	..	..	9
V		Trade	219	34	78	596
	23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	5	..	..	12
	24	Brokerage commission and export	1	..	..	4
	25	Trade in textiles	4	1	1	21
	26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	1	..	..	1
	27	Trade in wood	3	1	1	8
	29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	1	..	1	4
	30	Trade in chemical products	1	..	..	3
	31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	45	5	13	123
	32	Other trade in food stuffs	88	11	33	216

(i)—General distribution of means of livelihood—(concluded)

Serial No of		Means of livelihood	Number for 10,000 of the population			
Sub- Class	Order		Independent workers following the means of livelihood as principal	Independent workers following the means of livelihood as subsidiary	Partly dependents practising the means of livelihood	Total dependent on the means of livelihood
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	..	..	..	1
	34	Trade in furniture	1	..	..	4
	35	Trade in building materials	3	..	..	8
	36	Trade in means of transport	2	1	..	5
	37	Trade in fuel	1	..	1	3
	38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	4	..	1	10
	39	Trade of other sorts	59	15	27	173
		Class C.—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	148	12	19	444
VI		Public Force	10	..	..	24
	40	Army	3	..	..	6
	43	Police	7	..	..	18
VII		Public Administration	42	2	4	143
	44	Public Administration	42	2	4	143
VIII		Professions and liberal arts	96	10	15	277
	45	Religion	19	2	3	51
	46	Law	8	1	1	27
	47	Medicine	18	3	3	58
	48	Instruction	40	2	6	112
	49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	11	2	2	29
		Class D.—Miscellaneous	317	64	256	704
IX		Persons living on their income	10	1	1	32
	50	Persons living principally on their income	10	1	1	32
X		Domestic service	67	20	94	62
	51	Domestic service	67	20	94	62
XI		Insufficiently described occupations	226	36	142	592
	52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	226	36	142	592
XII		Unproductive	14	7	19	18
	53	Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	4	..	..	..
	54	Beggars, vagrants	7	1	1	13
	55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	3	6	18	5

(ii)—Independent workers per 1,000 of total population
(by sub-classes)

State and Natural Division	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	138	..	49	5	22	1	4	10	1	7	23	1
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	100	1	70	8	29	1	6	11	1	9	10	3
Midland	156	..	31	3	16	1	3	8	1	5	16	1
Highland	286	1	28	6	13	1	4	6	..	3	21	1

(iii)—Partly dependents following the activity per 1,000 of total population
(by sub-classes)

State and Natural Division	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	44	..	28	1	8	..	..	2	..	9	14	2
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	32	..	49	1	11	..	..	2	..	9	16	2
Midland	53	..	11	1	5	..	..	2	..	10	14	2
Highland	67	..	7	1	4	..	..	1	..	3	11	1

(iv)—Distribution per 1,000 of total population
(by classes)

State and Division	PD	TD	Independent			
			A	B	C	D
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	108	739	138	76	15	32
Administrative Divisions						
Southern	85	738	114	94	20	34
Central	125	744	134	78	18	31
Northern	109	732	165	60	12	31
Natural Divisions						
Lowland	121	732	101	107	18	42
Midland	98	759	156	50	12	23
Highland	95	630	287	47	11	25

(v)—Partly dependents following the activity per 1,000 of total population
(by classes)

State and Division	A	B	C	D
1	2	3	4	5
STATE	44	37	2	25
Administrative Divisions				
Southern	35	32	2	16
Central	46	51	2	26
Northern	50	25	1	23
Natural Divisions				
Lowland	32	61	2	26
Midland	53	17	2	26
Highland	67	12	1	15

(vi)—Means of livelihood of females and comparison of occupations

Serial Number of			Means of livelihood	Number per 10,000 of the population		Females per 10,000 males (excluding subsidiary occupation)
Sub-Class	Order	Group		Independent workers and partly dependents in 1941	Earners in 1931 (principal occupation and working dependents)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			All Classes	3,699	4,726	4,187
			A—Production of Raw Materials	1,824	1,854	2,495
I			<i>Exploitation of animals and vegetation</i>	1,816	1,848	2,506
	1		Pasture and agriculture	1,750	1,773	2,569
	(a)		<i>Cultivation</i>	1,441	1,378	2,398
		1	Non-cultivating proprietors taking rent in money or kind	32	36	10,436
		3	Estate agents and managers of owners	..	3	..
		6	Cultivating owners	706	743	1,035
		7	Tenant cultivators	152	104	1,057
		8	Agricultural labourers	551	492	4,920
	(b)		<i>Cultivation of special crops, fruits, etc. (Planters, managers, clerks and labourers)</i>	290	374	3,539
		11	Coconut	127	214	2,190
		15	Pan-vine	7	8	876
		16	Rubber	39	14	1,845
		17	Tea	110	126	7,402
		18	Market gardeners, flower and fruit growers	7	12	564
	(c)		<i>Forestry</i>	5	8	1,753
		19	Forest officers, rangers, guards, etc.	1	1	..
		20	Wood-cutters and charcoal burners	4	6	2,168
		21	Collectors of forest produce	..	1	..
	(d)		<i>Stock-raising</i>	12	12	1,265
		23	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for milk production	7	9	1,169
		24	Breeders and keepers of cattle and buffaloes for other purposes	1	..	2,203
		25	Breeders of transport animals	..	1	..
		26	Herdsmen, shepherds and breeders of other animals	4	2	1,327
	(e)		<i>Raising of small animals and insects</i>	2	1	1,780
		27	Birds, bees, etc.	2	1	1,780
	2		<i>Fishing and hunting</i>	66	75	1,052
		30	Fishing and pearling	66	75	1,046
II			<i>Exploitation of minerals</i>	8	6	322
	3		<i>Metallic minerals</i>	4	1	296
		37	Other metallic minerals	4	1	296
	4		<i>Non-metallic minerals</i>	4	5	248
		40	Building materials (including stone, materials for cement manufacture and clays)	3	4	477
		43	Salt, saltpetre and other saline substances	1	1	..

(vi)—Means of livelihood of females and comparison of occupations—(contd.)

Serial number of			Means of livelihood	Number per 10,000 of the population		
Sub-Class	Order	Group		Independent workers and partly dependents in 1941	Earners in 1931 (principal occupation and working dependents)	Females per 10,000 males (excluding subsidiary occupation)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
			B—Preparation and supply of Material Substances	1,135	1,069	5,541
III			Industry	774	689	7,567
	5		Textiles	304	256	16,216
		47	Cotton sizing and weaving	40	20	2,780
		50	Rope, twine and string	3	..	16,033
		52	Other fibres (coconut, aloes, straw, linseed)	261	221	21,249
		61	Lace, crepe, embroideries, fringes, etc. and insufficiently described textile industries	..	6	..
	6		Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	1	1	347
		64	Boots, shoes, sandal and clog makers	1	1	552
	7		Wood	129	109	5,627
		67	Sawyers	14	20	115
		68	Carpenters, turners and joiners	54	41	204
		71	Basket makers	61	48	28,409
	8		Metals	29	27	449
		74	Blacksmiths, other workers in iron, makers of implements other than cutlers	24	19	120
		76	Workers in brass, copper, bronze and bell metal	2	8	1,090
		77	Workers in other metals (except precious metals)	3	2	199
	9		Ceramics	14	18	2,675
		79	Potters and makers of earthenware	8	12	3,402
		80	Brick makers	1	..	..
		81	Tile makers	3	6	170
		82	Makers of porcelain and crockery	1	..	624
		85	Other workers in ceramics (mosaic, tile, plaster of Paris, mica, alabaster, etc., works)	1	..	16,394
	10		Chemical products properly so called and analogous	23	23	3,331
		87	Manufacture of aerated and mineral waters and ice	1	1	325
		88	Manufacture and refining of vegetable and hydrogenated oils	18	21	2,988
		90	Others (soap, candles, perfumes and toilet goods, etc.)	..	1	..
		92	Manufacture of chemicals, drugs and other pharmaceutical goods	2	..	22,482
		93	Manufacture of paper, cardboard and papier machie	2	..	4,010
	11		Food industries	128	110	7,930
		95	Rice pounders and huskers and flour grinders, millers of cereals and pulses	35	25	140,734
		96	Grain parchers, etc.	1	..	2,233
		98	Butchers	1	1	366
		100	Gur (or jaggery including rab)	4	10	17,761
		101	Sweetmeat and condiment makers	14	16	57,097
		103	Toddy drawers	40	46	196
		105	Manufacturers of tobacco	10	1	276
		107	Others	12	1	14,158
	12		Industries of dress and the toilet	85	82	5,403
		108	Tailors, milliners, dressmakers and darters	18	12	2,302
		109	Embroiderers, hat, cap and turban makers	1	..	84,000

(vi)—Means of livelihood of females and comparison of occupations—(contd.)

Serial Number of			Means of livelihood	Number per 10,000 of the population		Females per 10,000 males (excluding subsidiary occupation)
Sub-Class	Order	Group		Independent workers and partly dependents in 1941	Earners in 1931 (principal occupation and working dependents)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		111	Washing and cleaning	48	44	10,978
		112	Barbers, hair-dressers and wig-makers	23	26	1,691
	14		Building industries	36	34	641
		116	Lime burners and cement workers	4	34	4,125
		118	Stone cutters and dressers	7		693
		119	Brick layers and masons	24		267
		120	Builders (other than buildings made of bamboo or similar materials)	1		1,446
	15		Construction of means of transport	2	2	..
		122	Persons engaged in making, assembling or repairing motor vehicles or cycles	1	..	..
		123	Coach builders and makers of carriage, cart, palki, etc., and wheelwrights	..	1	..
		124	Ship, boat, aeroplane builders	1	1	..
	17		Miscellaneous and undefined industries	25	27	489
		127	Printers, lithographers and engravers	2	3	2,962
		132	Workers in precious metals, makers of jewellery and ornaments, enamellers, gilders, etc.	20	19	278
		134	Toy, kite, cage, fishing tackle, etc., makers, taxidermists, etc.	1	1	353
		136	Scavenging	2	4	4,680
IV			Transport	64	74	282
	19		Transport by water	26	27	181
		138	Ship-owners, boat-owners and their employees, officers, mariners, etc., Ship brokers, boatmen and towmen	24	25	192
		139	Persons (other than labourers) employed in harbours, docks, rivers and canals, including pilots	1	1	..
		140	Labourers employed on harbours, docks, rivers and canals	1	1	..
	20		Transport by road	32	40	347
		141	Persons employed on the construction and maintenance of roads and bridges (other than labourers)	1	2	..
		142	Labourers employed on roads and bridges	13	14	505
		143	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with mechanically driven vehicles (including trams)	6	9	124
		144	Owners, managers and employees (excluding personal servants) connected with other vehicles	11	15	342
		146	Pack elephant, camel, mule, ass and bullock owners and drivers	1	..	405
	21		Transport by rail	2	4	166
		148	Railway employees of all kinds other than coolies	1	..	50
		149	Labourers employed on railway construction and maintenance and coolies and porters employed on railway premises	1	4	197
	22		Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph and Telephone services	4	3	470
		150	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	4	3	470

(vi)—Means of livelihood of females and comparison of occupations—(contd.)

Serial Number of			Means of livelihood	Number per 10,000 of the population		Females per 10,000 males (excluding subsidiary occupation)
Sub-Class	Order	Group		Independent workers and partly dependents in 1941	Earners in 1931 (principal occupation and working dependents)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
V			Trade	297	306	3,052
	23		Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	5	6	2,599
		151	Officers, employees, etc. of joint stock banks and co-operative banks	1	6	920
		153	Individual money lenders	4		3,068
	24		Brokerage commission and export	2	1	431
		155	Brokers, commission agents, commercial travellers, warehouse owners and employees	2	1	411
	25		Trade in textiles	7	7	457
		156	Trade in piecegoods, wool, cotton, jute, silk, hair and other textiles	7	7	457
	26		Trade in skins, leather and furs	1	..	98
		157	Trade in hides, skins, leather, furs, feathers, horn, etc. and the articles made from these	1	..	98
	27		Trade in wood	3	20	2,471
		158	Trade in wood (not fire wood)	2	17	1,839
		159	Trade in bark, bamboos, canes, thatches and other forest produce	1	3	3,483
	28		Trade in metals	..	1	..
		160	Trade in metals, machinery, knives, tools, etc.	..	1	..
	29		Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	2	2	8,967
		161	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	2	2	6,057
	30		Trade in chemical products	1	2	1,477
		162	Drugs, dyes, paints, petroleum, kerosene, explosives, etc.	1	2	1,477
	31		Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	87	33	2,669
		163	Vendors of wine, liquors, aerated waters and ice	13	21	1,318
		164	Owners and managers of hotels, cook shops, sarais etc. (and employees)	43	10	2,831
		165	Hawkers of drink and food stuffs	1	2	11,959
	32		Other trade in food stuffs	119	169	4,234
		166	Dealers in unprepared grain, seeds and pulses	7	8	4,274
		168	Dealers in sweetmeats, sugar and spices	6	35	2,792
		169	Dealers in dairy products, eggs and poultry	5	5	3,204
		171	Dealers in fodder for animals	12	10	55,287
		172	Dealers in fruits and vegetables	11	..	3,210
		173	Dealers in other food stuffs	72	101	3,269
		174	Dealers in tobacco	6	10	485
	33		Trade in furniture	2	2	395
		178	Trade in furniture, carpets, curtains and bedding	1	2	659
		179	Hardware, cooking utensils, porcelain, crockery, glassware, bottles, articles for gardening, etc.	1	..	236

(vi)—Means of livelihood of females and comparison of occupations—(contd.)

Serial Number of			Means of livelihood	Number per 10,000 of the population		
Sub-Class	Order	Group		Independent workers and partly dependents in 1941	Earners in 1931 (principal occupation and working dependents)	Females per 10,000 males (excluding subsidiary occupation)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	35		Trade in building materials	3	5	753
		180	Trade in building materials (other than bricks, tiles and woody materials)	3	5	753
	36		Trade in means of transport	2	3	298
		182	Dealers and hirers of other carriages, carts, boats, etc.	1	1	316
		183	Dealers and hirers of elephants, camels, horses, cattle, asses, mules, etc.	1	2	340
	37		Trade in fuel	2	4	7,168
		184	Dealers in fire-wood, charcoal, coal, cowdung, etc.	2	4	7,168
	38		Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	5	3	583
		186	Dealers in common bangles, bead necklaces, fans, small articles, toys, hunting and fishing tackle, flowers, etc.	1	1	2,434
		187	Publishers, booksellers, stationers, dealers in pictures musical instruments, wireless sets and curiosities	4	2	379
	39		Trade of other sorts	86	48	2,663
		190	General storekeepers and shopkeepers otherwise unspecified	40	20	1,602
		192	Other trades (including farmers of pounds, tools and markets)	46	28	3,752
			C—Public Administration and Liberal Arts.	168	152	1,163
VI			Public Force	10	8	24
	40		Army	3	4	..
		194	Army (Indian States)	3	4	..
	43		Police	7	4	35
		197	Police	7	4	36
VII			Public Administration.	46	33	640
	44		Public Administration	46	33	640
		200	Servants of Indian States	41	27	660
		202	Municipal or other local service (not village)	2	2	1,666
		203	Village officials and servants other than watchmen	3	4	..
VIII			Professions and Liberal arts	112	111	1,515
	45		Religion	22	36	1,369
		204	Priests, ministers, etc.	8	10	268
		205	Monks nuns, religious mendicants	2	1	5,075
		206	Other religious workers	8	5	1,577
		207	Servants in religious edifices, burial and burning grounds, pilgrim conductors, circumcisors, etc.	4	20	1,702
	46		Law	9	14	109
		208	Lawyers of all kinds including Qazis, Law Agents and Mukhtars	4	3	102
		209	Lawyers' clerks, petition-writers, etc.	5	8	115

(vi)—Means of livelihood of females and comparison of occupations—(concluded)

Serial Number of			Means of livelihood	Number per 10,000 of the population		Females per 10,000 males (excluding subsidiary occupation)
Sub-Class	Order	Group		Independent workers and partly dependents in 1941	Earners in 1931 (principal occupation and working dependents)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	47		Medicine	21	16	1,025
	210		Registered Medical practitioners including oculists	1	1	117
	211		Other persons practising the healing arts without being registered	18	13	632
	213		Midwives, vaccinators, compounders, nurses, masseurs etc.	2	2	8,109
	48		Instruction	47	38	2,441
	215		Professors and teachers of all kinds	45	37	2,469
	216		Clerks and servants connected with education	2	1	1,772
	49		Letters, arts and sciences (other than 45)	13	10	680
	217		Public scribes, stenographers, etc.	2	..	257
	218		Architects, surveyors, engineers and their employees (not being State servants)	..	1	..
	219		Authors, editors, journalists and photographers	1	1	..
	220		Artists, sculptors and image-makers	2	..	640
	222		Horoscope casters, astrologers, fortune-tellers, wizards, witches and mediums	4	3	622
	223		Musicians (composers and performers) other than military, actors, dancers, etc.	4	4	1,250
	225		Conjurors, acrobats, reciters, exhibitors of curiosities and wild animals, etc.	..	1	..
			D—Miscellaneous	572	1,851	11,441
IX			Persons living on their income	11	6	1,241
	50		Persons living principally on their income	11	6	1,241
	226		Proprietors (other than of agricultural land), fund and scholarships holders and pensioners	11	6	1,241
X			Domestic Service	160	1,405	81,996
	51		Domestic service	160	1,405	81,996
	227		Private motor-drivers and cleaners	4	4	36
	228		Other domestic service	156	1,401	103,102
XI			Insufficiently described occupations	368	232	5,955
	52		General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	368	232	5,955
	229		Manufacturers, businessmen and contractors otherwise unspecified	6	3	254
	230		Cashiers, accountants, book-keepers, clerks and other employees in unspecified offices and warehouses and shops	15	8	496
	231		Mechanics otherwise unspecified	2	..	119
	232		Labourers and workmen otherwise unspecified	345	221	6,632
XII			Unproductive	33	8	25,833
	53		Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	2	827
	233		Inmates of jails, asylums and alms houses	3	2	827
	54		Beggars, vagrants	9	6	8,435
	234		Beggars and vagrants	9	6	8,435
	55		Other unclassified non-productive industries	21	..	160,278
	235		Other unclassified non-productive industries	21	..	160,278

(vii)—Partially agriculturists and assistants employed

Serial No. of Sub-class	Order	Means of livelihood	Total following means of livelihood as principal and subsidiary							
			Total		Partially Agriculturists		Paid Assistants employed		Members of house- hold assisting	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		ALL CLASSES	1,318,056	268,648	100,122	23,402	34,943	4,942	8,018	3,178
		A—Production of Raw Materials	739,073	101,759	48,836	15,954	13,611	3,672	2,890	1,214
I		<i>Exploitation of animals and vegetation</i>	735,704	101,753	48,695	15,952	12,926	3,672	2,885	1,214
	1	Pasture and agriculture	706,482	100,854	47,951	15,946	12,755	3,662	2,773	1,214
	2	Fishing and hunting	29,222	899	744	6	171	10	112	..
II		<i>Exploitation of minerals</i>	3,369	6	141	2	685	..	5	..
	3	Metallic minerals	1,266	..	60	..	65	..	5	..
	4	Non-metallic minerals	2,103	6	81	2	620	..	..	..
		B—Preparation and supply of Material Substances	360,641	102,985	33,997	3,242	19,504	1,195	4,599	1,900
III		<i>Industry</i>	215,992	80,696	18,783	2,618	13,557	662	2,744	1,341
	5	Textiles	51,540	33,413	3,359	1,006	10,106	424	1,494	100
	6	Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	685	5	17	..	228	..	105	..
	7	Wood	41,139	7,221	3,862	836	256	55	157	41
	8	Metals	19,375	114	1,028	25	113	..	56	..
	9	Ceramics	5,832	352	232	10	204	20	245	112
	10	Chemical products properly so called and analogous	9,619	2,587	378	36	292	7	33	..
	11	Food industries	35,658	27,192	5,437	437	1,978	6	556	1,077
	12	Industries of dress and the toilet	27,711	9,158	2,315	181	163	150	38	11
	13	Furniture industries	77	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
	14	Building industries	17,309	391	1,378	28	37	..	9	..
	15	Construction of means of transport	966	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
	16	Production and transmission of physical force	220	2	1	..	..	..	..	..
	17	Miscellaneous and undefined industries	11,861	261	735	9	182	..	51	..
IV		<i>Transport</i>	33,348	603	1,776	9	424	4	186	3
	19	Transport by water	13,192	69	717	4	105	4	166	..
	20	Transport by road	16,861	414	1,015	4	319	..	20	3
	21	Transport by rail	874	8	29	..	..	..	..	..
	22	Post Office, Anchal Office, Telegraph, Telephone and Wireless services	2,421	412	15	1	..	..	..	..
V		<i>Trade</i>	111,301	21,686	13,438	615	5,523	529	1,669	556
	23	Banks, establishments of credit, exchange and insurance	2,369	611	66	3	249	..	110	..
	24	Brokerage commission and export	857	33	38	..	64	..	2	..
	25	Trade in textiles	3,586	84	393	8	701	25	78	..
	26	Trade in skins, leather and furs	301	3	3	1	58	..	31	..
	27	Trade in wood	1,318	201	118	39	86	..	65	..
	28	Trade in metals	111	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
	29	Trade in pottery, bricks and tiles	555	131	75	3	28	..	14	..
	30	Trade in chemical products	474	84	38	2	31	..	15	..
	31	Hotels, cafes, restaurants, etc.	23,306	3,749	1,960	134	1,907	355	752	518
	32	Other trade in food stuffs	41,573	10,814	3,631	299	262	32	132	24
	33	Trade in clothing and toilet articles	239	30	1	..	..	..	..	..
	34	Trade in furniture	890	14	105	2	..	..	..	..
	35	Trade in building materials	1,722	68	46	1	..	..	..	..
	36	Trade in means of transport	991	1	98	..	..	..	..	..
	37	Trade in fuel	466	187	24	5	126	..	57	..
	38	Trade in articles of luxury and those pertaining to letters and the arts and sciences	2,455	90	148	2	87	..	19	..
	39	Trade of other sorts	30,090	5,586	6,890	116	1,924	117	394	19

(vii)—Partially agriculturists and assistants employed—(concluded)

Serial No. of		Means of livelihood	Total following means of livelihood as principal and subsidiary							
Sub- class	Order		Total		Partially Agriculturists		Paid assistants employed		Members of house- hold assisting	
			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		G—Public Administration and Liberal Arts	83,845	6,215	8,917	264	652	33	50	3
VI		Public Force	6,125	15	74	2	..	..	..	..
	40	Army	1,996	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
	42	Air Force	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	43	Police	4,128	15	70	2	..	..	..	..
VII		Public Administration	24,668	833	2,258	50	..	..	..	..
	44	Public Administration	24,668	833	2,258	50	..	..	..	..
VIII		Professions and Liberal arts	53,052	5,367	6,585	212	652	33	50	3
	45	Religion	10,709	950	1,344	36	45	23	10	2
	46	Law	4,962	12	568	1	360	4	16	..
	47	Medicine	10,258	724	1,375	29	181	6	24	1
	48	Instruction	20,947	3,482	2,593	167	..	..	..	..
	49	Letters, arts and sciences (other than 44)	6,176	199	705	9	66	..	..	..
		D—Miscellaneous	134,497	57,689	8,372	3,942	1,176	42	479	61
IX		Persons living on their income	5,636	566	816	20	..	..	..	..
	50	Persons living principally on their income	5,636	566	816	20	..	..	..	..
X		Domestic service	8,808	31,428	368	2,672	..	..	..	..
	51	Domestic service	8,808	31,428	368	2,672	..	..	..	..
XI		Insufficiently described occupations	114,676	22,461	7,152	742	1,176	42	479	61
	52	General terms which do not indicate a definite occupation	114,676	22,461	7,152	742	1,176	42	479	61
XII		Unproductive	5,377	3,234	36	508	..	..	..	..
	53	Inmates of jails, asylums and almshouses	1,982	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
	54	Beggars, vagrants	2,710	1,709	26	25	..	..	..	..
	55	Other unclassified non-productive industries	685	1,361	10	483	..	..	..	..

TABLE IX

INDUSTRY

This table corresponds to State Table III of the 1931 census, but differs from it in the matter of the classification of operatives and in the definition of the term industry. In 1931 the operatives were classified as (1) adults and (2) immature, whereas in the present census they have been classified as (1) child (less than 15 years), (2) youth (15 to 16) and (3) adults (17 and above). Again in 1931 the minimum number of persons required to constitute an organised industry was three—one paying wages and the other two receiving wages, the wage payer also working himself and if the latter did not work, the minimum required was one wage payer and three regular workers. In the present census regular employment with remuneration in cash irrespective of the number of persons engaged has been taken as the basis for determining industry.

2. Cashew-nut industry which has developed into an important industry in the State in the last decade has been added to "Food Industries—Bakeries, confectionaries, etc." The total persons engaged in this industry is 9,520—males 3,572 and females 5,948.

TABLE IX—

Industry	Total population engaged			Directional, Supervising			
	Persons	Males	Females	Managers		Supervising and Technical	
				Indian	Other	Indian	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	145,291	91,852	53,439	686	36	1,067	17
I. Agricultural, pastoral, dairy and farm produce.	107	107	..	2	..	4	..
Dairying	107	107	..	2	..	4	..
II. Cultivation of special Crops (Plantations etc.)	79,805	49,608	30,199	83	30	222	10
Coffee	66	44	22	1	..	1	..
Rubber	14,266	11,975	2,291	38	2	93	2
Tea	62,560	35,619	26,941	23	28	92	8
Others (grass, pepper, cardamom)	2,913	1,968	945	21	..	36	..
IV. Fishing and Hunting	839	604	235	..	..	14	..
Fish curing	839	604	235	..	..	14	..
V. Mines, Quarries, etc.	3,360	3,292	68	4	2	99	3
Ilmenite and zircon sands	3,007	2,939	68	3	2	97	3
Extraction and refining of salt and saltpetre	353	353	..	1	..	2	..
VI. Textiles	38,181	22,484	15,697	209	2	80	4
Cotton spinning and weaving	4,776	4,081	695	17	..	61	..
Coir	32,460	18,195	14,285	183	1	15	3
Rope (excluding coir), hemp, flax and other fibres	784	208	576	3	..	..	..
Lace and embroidery	161	..	161	1	1	4	1
VII. Hides, skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	522	522	..	8	..	28	..
Boots and shoes	394	394	..	5	..	20	..
Ivory	128	128	..	3	..	8	..
VIII. Wood	828	642	186	8	..	9	..
Furniture	436	319	117	1	..	..	..
Match veneer and splint making	251	243	8	7	..	9	..
Cane and baskets	141	80	61	..	..	..	..
IX. Metals	358	304	52	11	..	21	..
Iron and Steel	130	78	52	1	..	2	..
Jewellery and ornaments of gold and silver	228	226	..	10	..	19	..
X. Ceramics	2,844	2,541	303	34	2	57	..
Bricks	688	688	..	13	..	19	..
Mangalore and other tiles	579	1,344	235	16	2	18	..
Pottery	577	509	68	5	..	20	..

Industry

and Clerical Staff

Clerical			Welfare Doctors, compounders, School- masters, etc.		Operatives					
Indian	Other		Indian	Other	Child (less than 15)		Youth (15-16)		Adult (17 and over)	
	Males	Females			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1,522	3	2	177	2	8,996	8,965	8,640	6,535	70,904	37,739
2	12	..	87	..
2	12	..	87	..
540	2	2	112	2	5,268	5,541	3,110	2,302	40,320	22,263
..	8	..	5	..	29	22
254	24	..	653	239	920	193	10,016	1,832
225	2	2	84	2	4,362	5,120	2,075	2,035	28,772	19,790
61	4	..	243	182	110	74	1,503	679
5	29	5	55	43	501	187
5	29	5	55	43	501	187
50	5	..	141	10	497	5	2,494	50
38	4	..	135	10	454	5	2,200	50
12	1	..	6	..	43	..	288	..
336	54	..	2,432	2,281	3,160	2,748	16,299	10,578
43	1	..	365	70	610	175	2,985	449
284	53	..	2,036	2,051	2,506	2,378	13,187	9,758
9	31	151	44	164	127	255
..	9	..	31	..	114
6	29	..	60	..	391	..
2	16	..	43	..	308	..
4	13	..	17	..	83	..
10	58	33	55	18	502	135
2	25	29	37	7	254	81
8	33	..	15	..	171	8
..	4	3	11	77	46
9	8	15	45	2	210	35
..	8	15	7	2	60	35
9	38	..	150	..
122	1	..	3	..	244	47	461	87	1,617	169
4	31	..	117	..	504	..
110	1	..	2	..	137	41	266	60	792	114
8	1	..	76	8	78	7	321	55

TABLE IX—

Directional, Supervising

Industry	Total population engaged			Managers		Supervising and Technical	
	Persons	Males	Females	Indian	Other	Indian	Other
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
XI. Chemical products, properly so called, and analogous	1,532	1,494	38	16	..	59	..
Aerated water	277	277	..	7	..	19	..
Oil mills	989	979	10	2	..	22	..
Soaps	158	145	13	5	..	12	..
Rubber goods	108	93	15	2	..	6	..
XII. Food	10,545	4,281	6,234	75	..	71	..
Rice pounding and husking	332	162	170	12	..	12	..
Flour grinding	51	51	..	2	..	3	..
Bakeries, confectionaries, etc.	9,850	3,736	6,114	48	..	41	..
Slaughter houses	59	56	..	..	..	..	..
Sugar and gur	208	203	..	14	..	13	..
Distilleries	48	49	..	2	..	2	..
XIII. Narcotics	391	391	..	4	..	7	..
Tobacco, Snuff, biris and cigarettes	391	391	..	4	..	7	..
XIV. Dress and toilet	382	348	34	..	..	5	..
Tailoring	382	348	34	..	..	5	..
XV. Building	87	42	25	..	..	..	..
Lime	87	42	25	..	..	..	..
XVI. Construction, assembly and repair of means of transport	672	672	..	23	..	45	..
Bicycles	205	205	..	9	..	18	..
Motor cars	467	467	..	14	..	27	..
XVII. Production and transmission of physical energy	638	625	11	..	..	56	..
Hydro-electric works	270	270	..	..	..	20	..
Other electric works	187	187	..	..	..	14	..
Gas	24	24	..	..	..	2	..
Telephone	115	108	7	..	..	18	..
Telegraph	40	36	4	..	..	2	..
XIX. Stationery	944	697	247	1	..	4	..
Paper and paper pulp	944	697	247	1	..	4	..
XX. Miscellaneous and undefined	1,438	1,378	60	158	..	162	..
Printing and binding	1,156	1,099	57	148	..	119	..
Photo, lithography and map producing	85	85	..	8	..	12	..
Water works	197	194	3	..	..	31	..
XXI. Transport, mechanically driven vehicles	1,842	1,842	..	49	..	124	..
Motor transport	1,479	1,479	..	18	..	89	..
Water transport	363	363	..	31	..	35	..

Industry—(concluded)

and Clerical Staff

Clerical			Welfare Doctors, Compounders, School- masters, etc.		Operatives					
Indian	Other		Indian	Other	Child (less than 15)		Youth (15-16)		Adult (17 and over)	
	Males	Females			Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
28	86	1	121	4	1,184	33
7	29	..	21	..	104	..
18	58	1	90	1	701	8
..	1	..	2	..	125	13
3	8	3	74	12
106	3	..	637	1,031	689	1,293	2,686	3,951
10	2	5	9	8	117	167
..	8	..	38	..
84	3	..	632	1,026	660	1,285	2,208	3,704
..	50	..
9	3	..	3	..	100	..
3	41	..
2	56	..	322	..
2	50	..	822	..
..	25	..	64	8	254	26
..	25	..	64	8	254	26
..	1	10	13	32	11
..	1	10	13	32	11
17	29	..	70	..	488	..
7	13	..	158	..
10	29	..	57	..	330	..
124	40	..	405	11
48	19	..	183	..
36	21	..	116	..
3	19	..
34	56	7
3	31	4
8	18	12	666	235
8	18	12	666	235
111	12	..	69	..	871	57
44	12	..	54	..	722	57
6	15	..	44	..
61	105	..
46	48	..	1,575	..
38	42	..	1,292	..
8	6	..	283	..

TABLE X

UNEMPLOYMENT

This table corresponds to Imperial Table XII of 1931. It consists of two parts. Part I gives the figures for unemployment for the general population (irrespective of whether they are literate or not) by age and duration of unemployment for the administrative and natural divisions. Separate figures are given for males and females. Part II gives figures for literate persons only who are unemployed. Of the unemployed those who are returned as literates but have no recognised qualification have been shown against 'literate' while those who have recognised qualifications have been classified according to their highest qualification. Separate figures have been given for those unemployed with Malayalam or Tamil Higher * examination qualification. Those unemployed with Middle School qualification have been split up into (1) Malayalam or Tamil School Leaving Certificate and (2) English Middle School Certificate.

* The language standard of the Higher Examination (IX class in a Malayalam or Tamil High School) is equivalent to the corresponding language in the B. A. Class in a College.

TABLE X (i)—Unemployment by age and locality for less or more than one year

State and Division	Total Un- employed	Age										
		16 to 20				21 to 25						
		Less than one year		More than one year		Less than one year		More than one year				
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
STATE	140,707	6,436	5,319	40,867	33,512	2,526	1,882	15,072	11,064			
Administrative Divisions												
Southern	42,702	1,064	879	12,348	11,494	559	338	4,681	3,914			
Central	52,269	4,114	3,512	14,322	10,090	1,480	1,050	5,636	3,211			
Northern	45,736	1,258	928	14,197	11,928	487	204	4,755	3,039			
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	74,178	3,893	3,592	20,060	16,715	1,650	1,151	7,831	5,606			
Midland	60,889	2,855	1,646	19,448	15,524	804	462	6,739	4,761			
Highland	5,640	158	81	1,359	1,273	72	69	502	697			
Age												
State and Division	Age											
	26 to 30				31 to 35				36 to 40			
	Less than one year		More than one year		Less than one year		More than one year		Less than one year		More than one year	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
STATE	1,208	847	6,234	5,044	623	389	2,736	2,800	415	235	1,773	2,125
Administrative Divisions												
Southern	274	144	1,909	1,806	138	79	822	911	81	30	537	703
Central	748	523	2,258	1,382	370	233	962	738	265	142	629	604
Northern	186	180	2,076	1,856	115	77	952	951	69	63	607	818
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	891	578	3,420	2,599	472	291	1,550	1,361	323	176	1,010	1,009
Midland	287	233	2,530	2,035	180	84	1,076	1,021	83	52	677	603
Highland	30	36	284	410	12	14	110	218	9	7	77	222

TABLE XI

LITERACY BY COMMUNITY AND AGE

This table consists of three Parts. Part I contains figures for the whole State by community, Part II gives the figures for the Administrative and Natural Divisions for the main communities only while Part III gives the figures for the Trivandrum City for the total population.

The age groups adopted for the 1931 census were 0—5, 5—10, 10—15, 15—20 and 20 and over. For the present census the age groups adopted are identical with those of 1931 up to 20 but the group 20 and over has been split up into 20—30, 30—50 and 50 and over.

Children below 5 years of age numbering 6,577 who have been returned as literate have been shown in this table as illiterate as per the instructions for the preparation of the Imperial Tables. 20,838 persons have been returned as “able to read only” and these have also not been included in the figures for literate.

‘Literate in English’ are included in the figures furnished under ‘literate’.

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age—Part I—State

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		6,070,018	3,045,102	3,024,916	2,858,053	1,768,296	1,089,757
	0-5	877,513	442,533	434,980	425,978	233,056	192,922
	5-10	835,778	419,042	416,736	534,386	300,447	233,939
	10-15	778,159	398,543	384,616	428,510	244,420	184,090
	15-20	622,325	308,289	314,056	593,982	365,802	233,180
	20-30	994,008	488,481	505,527	635,508	441,477	194,031
	30-50	1,315,745	667,751	647,994	234,689	183,094	51,595
	50 and over	646,490	325,483	321,007			
Hindu—							
Scheduled castes		395,952	199,140	196,812	71,153	53,428	17,725
	0-5	53,367	26,496	26,871	9,817	6,255	3,562
	5-10	48,609	24,072	24,537	15,925	10,739	5,186
	10-15	48,202	24,297	23,905	20,815	12,874	3,795
	15-20	40,377	19,562	20,815	15,680	12,309	3,371
	20-30	69,294	33,218	36,076	45,396	11,839	1,538
	30-50	94,460	49,064	45,396	19,312	3,480	273
	50 and over	41,743	22,431	19,312			
Other Hindus		3,156,447	1,568,550	1,579,897	1,552,521	980,457	572,064
	0-5	351,493	227,916	223,577	232,527	127,853	104,874
	5-10	427,410	214,036	213,374	287,096	162,097	124,989
	10-15	398,030	200,829	197,201	162,304	132,548	98,738
	15-20	320,574	158,270	162,304	323,278	200,570	122,708
	20-30	512,223	249,900	262,328	348,679	251,384	97,295
	30-50	689,648	345,195	344,453	129,655	106,005	23,650
	50 and over	347,064	170,404	176,660			
Muslim		434,150	220,291	213,859	130,975	98,682	32,313
	0-5	67,534	34,056	33,478	19,489	12,403	7,086
	5-10	62,433	31,587	30,866	25,537	17,280	8,257
	10-15	56,746	28,930	27,816	22,244	14,517	5,857
	15-20	44,640	22,396	22,244	27,950	21,776	6,174
	20-30	71,973	35,691	36,282	38,224	23,998	4,228
	30-50	91,217	46,741	44,476	9,601	8,690	911
	50 and over	39,607	20,910	18,697			
Indian Christians		1,958,456	992,308	966,150	1,089,890	625,981	463,929
	0-5	285,590	144,270	141,320	161,739	84,948	76,791
	5-10	279,860	140,593	139,267	202,513	107,994	94,519
	10-15	258,945	131,310	127,635	161,809	86,536	75,273
	15-20	203,580	101,880	101,700	229,466	129,131	100,335
	20-30	317,516	159,019	158,497	243,097	152,646	90,451
	30-50	408,432	210,309	198,123	91,266	64,706	26,560
	50 and over	204,533	104,925	99,608			
Anglo-Indians		1,256	640	616	1,064	545	519
	0-5	167	81	86	129	79	50
	5-10	154	93	61	137	70	67
	10-15	137	70	67	126	59	67
	15-20	126	59	67	228	114	114
	20-30	228	114	114	270	133	137
	30-50	270	133	137	174	90	84
	50 and over	174	90	84			
European and Allied Races		495	248	247	459	226	233
	0-5	27	18	9	14	7	7
	5-10	23	11	12	9	3	6
	10-15	9	3	6	20	11	9
	15-20	20	11	9	61	29	32
	20-30	61	29	32	254	121	133
	30-50	254	121	133	101	55	46
	50 and over	101	55	46			

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age—Part I—State

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		9	10	11	12	13	14
All Communities		3,211,965	1,276,806	1,935,159	403,678	896,033	108,645
	0-5	877,513	442,533	434,980	..	..	..
	5-10	409,800	185,986	223,814	13,229	8,131	5,108
	10-15	243,778	93,096	150,677	68,672	44,598	24,074
	15-20	193,815	63,849	129,966	85,512	57,547	27,965
	20-30	395,026	122,679	272,347	117,937	80,114	37,823
	30-50	680,237	226,274	453,963	98,878	81,226	17,652
	50 and over	411,801	142,389	269,412	19,450	17,427	2,023
Hindu -- Scheduled castes		324,799	145,712	179,087	4,278	3,729	549
	0-5	53,367	26,496	26,871	..	..	..
	5-10	38,692	17,817	20,875	75	56	19
	10-15	32,277	13,558	18,719	912	742	170
	15-20	27,503	10,483	17,020	1,804	1,105	699
	20-30	53,614	20,909	32,705	1,464	1,327	137
	30-50	81,083	37,225	43,858	498	475	23
	50 and over	38,263	19,224	19,039	25	34	1
Other Hindus		1,593,926	586,093	1,007,833	212,515	162,461	50,054
	0-5	451,493	227,916	223,577	..	..	..
	5-10	194,883	86,183	108,700	6,889	4,593	2,296
	10-15	110,934	38,732	72,202	34,403	22,969	11,434
	15-20	89,248	25,722	63,526	42,837	29,759	13,079
	20-30	188,950	49,330	139,620	61,033	46,243	14,790
	30-50	340,969	93,811	247,158	56,467	48,531	7,936
	50 and over	217,409	64,399	153,010	10,886	10,466	420
Muslim		303,175	121,629	181,546	10,637	9,834	1,003
	0-5	67,534	34,056	33,478	..	..	..
	5-10	42,944	19,164	23,780	348	238	110
	10-15	31,209	11,650	19,559	1,985	1,505	390
	15-20	24,466	7,879	16,587	2,548	2,242	306
	20-30	44,023	13,915	30,108	3,413	3,262	151
	30-50	62,993	22,745	40,248	2,284	2,244	40
	50 and over	30,006	12,220	17,786	259	253	6
Indian Christians		868,566	386,345	502,221	174,461	118,025	56,436
	0-5	285,590	144,270	141,320	..	..	..
	5-10	118,121	55,645	62,476	5,849	3,395	2,454
	10-15	56,432	23,316	33,116	31,185	19,167	12,018
	15-20	41,771	15,344	26,427	38,555	24,266	14,299
	20-30	88,050	29,888	58,162	51,629	35,009	15,620
	30-50	165,335	57,663	107,672	39,174	29,633	9,541
	50 and over	113,267	40,219	73,048	8,069	6,565	1,504
Anglo-Indians		1,193	95	1,097	602	311	291
	0-5	187	81	86	..	..	..
	5-10	25	14	11	44	24	18
	10-15	..	..	..	66	34	32
	15-20	..	..	..	84	38	46
	20-30	..	..	..	146	71	75
	30-50	..	..	..	163	91	72
	50 and over	..	..	..	99	51	43
European and Allied Races		36	22	14	403	184	219
	0-5	27	18	9	..	..	..
	5-10	9	4	5	13	6	7
	10-15	..	..	..	7	3	4
	15-20	..	..	..	9	2	7
	20-30	..	..	..	48	19	27
	30-50	..	..	..	231	100	131
	50 and over	..	..	..	97	54	43

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age—Part I—State—(concluded)

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jain		163	41	21	49	35	14
	0-5	5	2	3	..	..	..
	5-10	8	4	4	7	3	4
	10-15	6	4	2	6	4	2
	15-20	6	4	2	5	4	1
	20-30	13	11	2	13	11	2
	30-50	22	16	6	18	13	5
	50 and over	2	..	2	..	..	..
Sikh		31	18	13	18	12	6
	0-5	7	4	3	..	..	..
	5-10	12	..	2	1	..	1
	10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1
	15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20-30	6	3	2	5	3	2
	30-50	11	8	3	9	7	2
	50 and over	4	2	2	1	1	..
Parsee		1	..	1	1	..	1
	0-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5-10	..	..	..	..	..	..
	10-15	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20-30	..	..	..	..	..	..
	30-50	1	..	1	1	..	1
	50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buddhist		16	9	7	14	8	6
	0-5	1	1	..	..	..	..
	5-10	3	2	1	3	2	1
	10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1
	15-20	4	1	3	3	1	2
	20-30	2	1	1	2	1	1
	30-50	2	1	1	2	1	1
	50 and over	2	2	..	2	2	..
Jew		371	198	175	323	141	81
	0-5	52	20	32	..	..	..
	5-10	47	27	20	28	16	12
	10-15	43	22	21	37	19	18
	15-20	36	19	17	32	18	14
	20-30	64	32	32	51	29	22
	30-50	78	42	34	44	32	12
	50 and over	53	34	19	30	27	3
Tribes		132,682	65,570	67,112	11,673	8,809	3,864
	0-5	19,268	9,667	9,601	..	..	..
	5-10	17,328	8,636	8,692	2,224	1,490	734
	10-15	16,035	8,075	7,960	3,122	2,239	883
	15-20	12,958	6,664	6,894	2,179	1,646	633
	20-30	22,594	10,434	12,160	2,247	1,828	419
	30-50	31,300	16,071	15,229	1,526	1,299	227
	50 and over	13,199	6,823	6,576	375	307	68
Others		89	93	8	14	12	2
	0-5	2	2	..	..	..	..
	5-10	1	1	..	..	..	..
	10-15	2	1	1	..	..	..
	15-20	4	3	1	2	1	1
	20-30	30	29	1	1	1	..
	30-50	52	50	2	7	6	1
	50 and over	8	7	1	4	4	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age—Part I—State—(concluded)

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Jain		13	6	7	13	9	4
	0-5	5	2	3	..	..	..
	5-10	1	1	..	1	..	1
	10-15	..	..	..	1	..	1
	15-20	1	..	1	2	2	..
	20-30	..	..	..	4	3	1
	30-50	4	3	1	5	4	1
	50 and over	2	..	2	..	..	..
Sikh		13	6	7	7	6	1
	0-5	7	4	3	..	..	..
	5-10	1	..	1	..	..	..
	10-15	..	..	..	2	1	1
	15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20-30	..	..	..	2	2	..
	30-50	2	1	1	3	3	..
	50 and over	3	1	2	..	..	..
Parsee		..	..	..	1	..	1
	0-5	..	..	..	..	..	..
	5-10	..	..	..	..	..	..
	10-15	..	..	..	..	..	..
	15-20	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20-30	..	..	..	..	..	1
	30-50	..	..	..	1	..	..
	50 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buddhist		2	1	1	6	4	4
	0-5	1	1	..	..	..	..
	5-10	..	..	..	1	1	..
	10-15	..	..	..	1	..	1
	15-20	1	..	1	2	1	1
	20-30	..	..	..	1	..	1
	30-50	..	..	..	1	..	..
	50 and over	..	..	..	2	2	..
Jew		149	55	94	49	34	15
	0-5	52	20	32	..	..	..
	5-10	19	11	8	1	1	..
	10-15	6	3	3	5	3	2
	15-20	4	1	3	7	5	2
	20-30	13	3	10	19	12	7
	30-50	32	10	22	13	10	3
	50 and over	23	7	16	4	3	1
Tribes		121,009	56,781	64,248	496	429	67
	0-5	19,268	9,667	9,601	..	..	..
	5-10	15,104	7,146	7,958	8	5	2
	10-15	12,913	5,836	7,077	105	84	21
	15-20	10,779	4,418	6,361	163	187	26
	20-30	20,347	8,606	11,741	179	165	14
	30-50	29,774	14,772	15,002	35	32	3
	50 and over	12,524	6,316	6,508	6	6	..
Others		85	81	4	8	7	1
	0-5	2	2	..	..	..	..
	5-10	1	1	..	..	..	..
	10-15	2	1	1	..	..	1
	15-20	2	2	..	1	..	..
	20-30	29	28	1	1	1	..
	30-50	45	44	1	3	3	..
	50 and over	4	3	1	3	3	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		1,687,069	840,780	846,289	656,694	425,415	231,279
	0-5	248,802	125,705	123,097	..	..	..
	5-10	229,029	114,538	114,491	102,019	57,904	44,115
	10-15	213,430	108,031	105,399	122,867	72,701	50,166
	15-20	172,539	84,766	87,773	97,103	58,393	38,710
	20-30	280,213	135,610	144,603	135,852	87,526	48,326
	30-50	370,503	186,374	184,134	146,206	106,259	39,947
	50 and over	172,548	85,756	86,792	52,647	42,632	10,015
Hindu		1,107,227	549,958	557,269	458,113	299,327	158,786
	0-5	163,162	82,432	80,730	..	..	..
	5-10	149,699	74,679	75,020	70,440	40,032	30,408
	10-15	138,376	69,943	68,433	83,782	49,818	33,969
	15-20	111,724	55,149	56,575	66,036	40,190	25,846
	20-30	181,623	87,934	93,689	93,667	60,740	32,927
	30-50	243,990	121,831	122,159	104,722	76,477	28,245
	50 and over	118,653	57,990	60,663	39,466	32,075	7,391
Christian		420,121	212,010	208,111	158,070	95,729	62,341
	0-5	60,758	30,704	30,054	..	..	..
	5-10	56,776	28,562	28,214	25,004	13,564	11,440
	10-15	54,552	27,708	26,844	30,740	17,147	13,593
	15-20	44,195	21,935	22,260	24,812	13,722	11,090
	20-30	71,996	35,443	36,553	33,969	20,558	13,411
	30-50	92,067	47,337	44,730	33,221	22,812	10,409
	50 and over	39,177	20,321	18,856	10,324	7,928	2,398
Muslim		123,487	60,931	62,556	37,953	28,345	9,608
	0-5	19,351	9,784	9,567	..	..	..
	5-10	17,582	8,895	8,687	6,072	3,969	2,103
	10-15	15,937	8,075	7,862	7,640	5,216	2,424
	15-20	12,448	6,028	6,420	5,817	4,132	1,685
	20-30	20,424	9,447	10,977	7,747	5,824	1,923
	30-50	26,135	12,834	13,301	7,904	6,848	1,256
	50 and over	11,610	5,868	5,742	2,773	2,556	217
Tribes		36,124	17,782	18,342	2,531	1,995	536
	0-5	5,529	2,783	2,746	..	..	..
	5-10	4,968	2,399	2,569	500	337	163
	10-15	4,563	2,304	2,259	703	524	179
	15-20	3,565	1,650	1,915	434	347	87
	20-30	6,137	2,755	3,382	465	401	64
	30-50	8,263	4,322	3,941	352	317	35
	50 and over	3,099	1,569	1,530	77	69	8
Others		110	99	11	27	19	8
	0-5	2	2	..	..	..	..
	5-10	4	3	1	3	2	1
	10-15	2	1	1	2	1	1
	15-20	7	4	3	4	2	2
	20-30	33	31	2	4	3	1
	30-50	53	50	3	7	5	2
	50 and over	9	8	1	7	6	1

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Administrative Division—Southern

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	9	10	11	12	13	14	
All Communities		1,030,375	415,365	615,010	103,173	78,304	24,869
	0—5	218,802	125,705	123,097	..	..	..
	5—10	127,010	56,634	70,376	3,408	2,175	1,233
	10—15	90,563	135,330	55,233	16,033	10,377	5,158
	15—20	75,436	28,373	48,063	20,478	14,378	6,100
	20—30	144,361	49,084	96,277	29,536	22,365	7,171
	30—50	224,302	80,115	144,187	26,930	22,382	4,548
	50 and over	119,901	43,124	76,777	6,788	6,127	691
Hindu		649,114	250,631	398,483	72,660	56,904	15,756
	0—5	163,162	82,432	80,730	..	..	..
	5—10	79,259	34,647	44,612	2,487	1,606	881
	10—15	54,594	20,130	34,464	11,233	7,762	3,471
	15—20	45,088	14,959	30,729	13,098	10,123	3,875
	20—30	87,956	27,194	60,762	20,260	15,780	4,480
	30—50	139,268	45,354	93,914	19,815	17,015	2,800
	50 and over	79,187	25,915	53,272	4,867	4,618	242
Christian		262,051	116,281	145,770	26,962	18,128	8,834
	0—5	60,758	30,704	30,054	..	..	..
	5—10	31,772	14,998	16,774	807	486	321
	10—15	23,812	10,561	13,251	4,186	2,600	1,536
	15—20	19,983	8,213	11,770	5,663	3,515	2,148
	20—30	38,027	14,885	23,142	8,145	5,507	2,638
	30—50	58,846	24,525	34,321	6,342	4,612	1,730
	50 and over	28,853	12,395	16,458	1,819	1,408	411
Muslim		85,534	32,586	52,948	3,419	3,164	255
	0—5	19,351	9,784	9,567	..	..	..
	5—10	11,510	4,926	6,584	110	81	29
	10—15	8,297	2,859	5,438	581	490	91
	15—20	6,631	1,896	4,735	786	714	72
	20—30	12,877	3,623	9,054	1,094	1,045	49
	30—50	18,231	6,186	12,045	753	739	14
	50 and over	8,837	3,312	5,525	95	95	..
Tribes		33,593	15,787	17,806	113	95	18
	0—5	5,529	2,783	2,746	..	..	..
	5—10	4,468	2,032	2,406	3	1	2
	10—15	3,860	1,780	2,080	32	25	7
	15—20	3,131	1,303	1,828	29	24	4
	20—30	5,672	2,354	3,318	34	31	3
	30—50	7,911	4,005	3,906	15	13	2
	50 and over	3,022	1,500	1,522	1	1	..
Others		83	80	3	19	13	6
	0—5	2	2	..	..	..	..
	5—10	1	1	..	1	1	..
	10—15	..	..	..	1	..	1
	15—20	3	2	1	3	2	1
	20—30	29	23	1	3	2	1
	30—50	46	45	1	5	3	2
	50 and over	2	2	..	6	5	1

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Administrative Division—Central

Population

Community	Age	Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876	1,238,841	758,371	480,470
	0-5	347,921	175,850	172,071	..	..	..
	5-10	333,152	167,211	165,941	190,729	102,857	87,872
	10-15	311,175	156,920	154,255	231,148	127,892	103,256
	15-20	250,575	123,444	127,131	185,700	104,344	81,356
	20-30	396,891	192,368	203,725	256,818	154,776	102,042
	30-50	535,858	268,901	266,957	274,840	190,081	84,759
	50 and over	266,954	134,153	132,796	99,606	78,421	21,185
Hindu		1,537,348	761,978	775,370	768,245	480,582	287,663
	0-5	215,635	108,822	106,813	..	..	..
	5-10	204,192	102,313	101,879	117,537	63,749	53,788
	10-15	192,461	96,713	95,748	144,164	80,139	64,025
	15-20	156,537	76,467	80,070	116,666	65,834	50,832
	20-30	250,431	120,585	129,846	160,164	98,452	61,712
	30-50	344,360	171,076	173,284	189,774	122,827	46,947
	50 and over	173,732	86,002	87,730	59,940	49,581	10,359
Christian		630,015	319,273	310,742	401,776	226,307	175,489
	0-5	91,189	46,288	44,901	..	..	..
	5-10	91,394	45,985	45,409	62,456	32,330	30,126
	10-15	83,936	42,582	41,354	73,009	38,300	34,709
	15-20	65,957	33,222	32,735	58,156	30,690	27,466
	20-30	99,889	49,340	50,049	82,013	44,880	37,133
	30-50	130,613	66,756	63,857	91,010	55,336	35,674
	50 and over	67,037	34,600	32,437	35,132	24,771	10,361
Muslim		191,484	97,061	94,423	62,039	46,208	15,831
	0-5	29,507	14,903	14,604	..	..	..
	5-10	27,111	13,669	13,442	9,304	5,795	3,509
	10-15	24,980	12,684	12,246	12,029	8,021	4,008
	15-20	19,972	9,953	10,019	9,553	6,784	2,769
	20-30	32,086	15,941	16,145	13,366	10,374	3,012
	30-50	40,623	20,764	19,859	13,340	11,262	2,078
	50 and over	17,255	9,147	8,108	4,427	3,972	455
Tribes		83,381	41,075	42,306	6,707	5,221	1,486
	0-5	11,579	5,832	5,747	..	..	..
	5-10	10,446	5,241	5,205	1,424	980	444
	10-15	9,840	4,936	4,904	1,938	1,427	511
	15-20	8,104	3,799	4,305	1,321	1,033	288
	20-30	14,265	6,584	7,681	1,235	1,054	181
	30-50	20,226	10,279	9,947	685	633	52
	50 and over	8,921	4,404	4,517	104	94	10
Others		98	63	35	74	53	21
	0-5	11	5	6	..	..	..
	5-10	9	3	6	8	3	5
	10-15	8	5	3	8	5	3
	15-20	5	3	2	4	3	1
	20-30	20	16	4	20	16	4
	30-50	36	28	10	31	23	8
	50 and over	9	4	4	3	3	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Administrative Division—Central

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons 9	Males 10	Females 11	Persons 12	Males 13	Females 14
All Communities		1,203,485	461,079	742,406	182,740	131,938	50,802
	0-5	347,921	175,850	172,071	..	..	..
	5-10	142,423	64,354	78,069	6,080	8,605	2,304
	10-15	80,027	29,028	50,999	31,475	20,161	11,324
	15-20	64,875	19,100	45,775	38,848	25,776	13,072
	20-30	139,873	38,190	101,683	62,687	38,132	14,815
	30-50	261,018	78,820	182,198	45,549	37,222	8,327
	50 and over	167,348	55,737	111,611	7,812	6,972	840
Hindu		769,103	261,396	487,707	98,624	74,659	23,965
	0-5	215,635	108,822	106,813	..	..	..
	5-10	86,655	38,564	48,091	2,060	1,878	1,082
	10-15	48,297	16,574	31,723	16,205	10,708	5,107
	15-20	39,871	10,633	29,238	20,435	14,049	6,380
	20-30	90,267	22,133	68,134	29,005	21,772	7,233
	30-50	174,586	48,249	126,337	25,958	22,303	3,650
	50 and over	113,792	36,421	77,371	4,066	3,049	117
Christian		228,239	92,966	135,273	78,706	52,411	26,295
	0-5	91,189	46,288	44,901	..	..	..
	5-10	28,938	13,655	15,283	2,965	1,700	1,250
	10-15	10,927	4,282	6,645	14,259	8,450	5,803
	15-20	7,801	2,532	5,269	17,116	10,608	6,508
	20-30	17,876	4,860	12,916	22,275	14,727	7,548
	30-50	39,603	11,420	28,183	18,465	13,805	4,000
	50 and over	31,905	9,329	22,576	3,026	2,000	717
Muslim		129,445	50,853	78,592	5,115	4,603	512
	0-5	29,507	14,903	14,604	..	..	..
	5-10	17,807	7,874	9,933	159	108	51
	10-15	12,901	4,663	8,238	953	740	213
	15-20	10,419	3,169	7,250	1,202	1,036	106
	20-30	18,700	5,567	13,133	1,580	1,519	61
	30-50	27,283	9,502	17,781	1,105	1,000	15
	50 and over	12,828	5,175	7,653	116	110	6
Tribes		76,674	35,854	40,820	269	245	24
	0-5	11,579	5,832	5,747	..	..	..
	5-10	9,022	4,261	4,761	4	3	1
	10-15	7,902	3,509	4,393	55	46	9
	15-20	6,783	2,766	4,017	94	82	12
	20-30	13,030	5,530	7,500	100	98	2
	30-50	19,541	9,646	9,895	13	13	..
	50 and over	8,817	4,310	4,507	8	3	..
Others		24	10	14	26	20	6
	0-5	11	5	6	..	..	..
	5-10	1	..	1	1	1	2
	10-15	..	..	..	3	1	..
	15-20	1	..	1	1	1	..
	20-30	..	..	..	7	6	1
	30-50	5	3	2	13	11	2
	50 and over	6	2	4	1	1	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		1,940,823	984,872	955,751	962,518	584,510	378,008
	0-5	280,790	140,978	139,812			
	5-10	273,597	137,293	136,304	133,230	72,295	60,935
	10-15	253,554	128,592	124,962	80,371	99,854	80,517
	15-20	199,211	100,059	99,152	145,707	81,683	64,024
	20-30	317,104	159,905	157,199	206,312	123,500	82,812
	30-50	409,379	212,476	196,903	214,462	145,137	69,325
	50 and over	206,988	105,569	101,419	82,436	62,041	20,395
Hindu		897,824	453,754	444,070	397,316	253,976	143,340
	0-5	126,063	63,158	62,905			
	5-10	122,028	61,116	60,912	54,367	30,327	24,040
	10-15	115,395	58,470	56,925	75,075	42,884	32,191
	15-20	92,690	46,216	46,474	61,458	35,603	25,855
	20-30	149,468	74,599	74,869	85,127	53,687	31,440
	30-50	195,758	101,352	94,406	87,560	63,919	23,641
	50 and over	96,422	48,843	47,579	33,729	27,556	6,173
Christian		910,071	461,911	448,160	531,567	304,696	226,871
	0-5	133,837	67,377	66,460			
	5-10	131,867	66,150	65,717	74,422	39,140	35,282
	10-15	120,603	61,093	59,510	98,910	52,620	46,290
	15-20	92,974	46,793	46,181	78,987	42,194	36,793
	20-30	145,920	73,879	72,041	113,773	63,836	49,937
	30-50	186,276	96,470	89,806	119,390	74,752	44,638
	50 and over	98,594	50,149	48,445	46,085	32,154	13,931
Muslim		119,179	62,299	56,880	30,983	24,109	6,874
	0-5	18,676	9,369	9,307			
	5-10	17,740	9,003	8,737	4,113	2,639	1,474
	10-15	15,879	8,171	7,708	5,868	4,043	1,825
	15-20	12,220	6,415	5,805	4,804	3,601	1,203
	20-30	19,463	10,303	9,160	6,817	5,578	1,239
	30-50	24,459	13,143	11,316	6,980	6,086	894
	50 and over	10,742	5,895	4,847	2,401	2,162	239
Tribes		13,177	6,713	6,464	2,435	1,593	842
	0-5	2,160	1,052	1,108			
	5-10	1,914	996	918	300	173	127
	10-15	1,632	835	797	481	288	193
	15-20	1,289	615	674	424	266	158
	20-30	2,192	1,095	1,097	547	373	174
	30-50	2,811	1,470	1,341	489	349	140
	50 and over	1,179	650	529	194	144	50
Others		372	195	177	217	136	81
	0-5	54	22	32			
	5-10	46	28	20	28	16	12
	10-15	45	23	22	37	19	18
	15-20	38	20	18	34	19	15
	20-30	61	29	32	48	26	22
	30-50	75	41	34	43	31	12
	50 and over	51	32	19	27	25	2

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Administrative Division—Northern

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		9	10	11	12	13	14
All Communities		978,105	400,362	577,743	117,765	84,791	32,974
	0-5	280,790	140,978	139,812	..	..	..
	5-10	140,367	64,998	75,369	3,732	2,251	1,481
	10-15	73,183	28,738	44,445	21,164	13,670	7,604
	15-20	58,504	18,376	35,128	26,180	17,393	8,793
	20-30	110,792	36,405	74,387	35,434	25,027	9,807
	30-50	194,917	67,339	127,578	26,399	21,022	4,777
	50 and over	124,552	43,528	81,024	4,850	4,328	522
Hindu		500,508	199,778	300,730	45,503	34,627	10,682
	0-5	126,063	63,158	62,905	..	..	..
	5-10	67,661	30,739	36,872	1,517	905	562
	10-15	40,320	15,586	24,734	7,877	5,241	2,636
	15-20	31,232	10,613	20,619	9,708	6,692	3,016
	20-30	64,341	20,912	43,429	13,232	10,018	3,214
	30-50	108,198	37,433	70,765	11,197	9,788	1,409
	50 and over	62,693	21,287	41,406	1,978	1,923	55
Christian		378,504	157,215	221,289	69,793	47,981	21,817
	0-5	133,837	67,377	66,460	..	..	..
	5-10	57,445	27,010	30,435	2,134	1,235	899
	10-15	21,693	8,473	13,220	12,813	7,948	4,865
	15-20	13,987	4,599	9,388	15,809	10,173	5,090
	20-30	32,147	10,043	22,104	21,401	14,865	6,536
	30-50	66,886	21,718	45,168	14,761	11,407	3,364
	50 and over	52,509	17,995	34,514	2,820	2,353	467
Muslim		88,196	38,190	50,006	2,303	2,087	226
	0-5	18,676	9,369	9,307	..	..	..
	5-10	13,627	6,364	7,263	79	49	30
	10-15	10,011	4,128	5,883	451	365	89
	15-20	7,416	2,814	4,602	560	492	68
	20-30	12,646	4,725	7,921	739	698	41
	30-50	17,479	7,057	10,422	426	415	11
	50 and over	8,341	3,733	4,608	48	48	..
Tribes		10,742	5,120	5,622	114	89	25
	0-5	2,160	1,052	1,108	..	..	..
	5-10	1,614	823	791	1	1	..
	10-15	1,151	547	604	18	13	5
	15-20	865	349	516	41	31	10
	20-30	1,645	722	923	45	36	9
	30-50	2,322	1,121	1,201	7	6	1
	50 and over	985	506	479	2	2	..
Others		155	59	96	41	27	14
	0-5	54	22	32	..	..	..
	5-10	20	12	8	1	3	2
	10-15	8	4	4	5	5	2
	15-20	4	1	3	8	6	7
	20-30	13	3	10	17	6	2
	30-50	32	10	22	8	2	..
	50 and over	24	7	17	2	..	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		2,805,626	1,396,797	1,408,829	1,314,909	817,867	497,042
	0—5	398,536	201,577	196,959	..	..	..
	5—10	375,375	187,851	187,524	191,647	104,772	86,875
	10—15	354,214	178,420	175,794	240,504	135,684	104,820
	15—20	290,769	143,914	146,855	198,837	114,490	84,347
	20—30	459,442	223,836	235,606	275,815	170,034	105,781
	30—50	623,389	310,121	313,268	298,782	208,224	90,558
	50 and over	303,901	151,078	152,823	109,324	84,663	24,661
Hindu		1,864,514	922,273	942,241	874,927	553,583	321,344
	0—5	262,874	132,814	130,060	..	..	..
	5—10	246,406	123,035	123,371	127,842	70,271	57,671
	10—15	232,686	116,920	115,766	160,248	91,098	69,150
	15—20	191,395	94,336	97,009	132,462	76,995	55,467
	20—30	304,167	147,119	157,048	182,951	114,422	68,529
	30—50	419,366	206,810	212,556	199,268	142,821	56,447
	50 and over	207,620	101,189	106,431	72,156	57,976	14,180
Christian		676,104	341,955	334,149	359,709	205,539	154,170
	0—5	96,393	48,842	47,551	..	..	..
	5—10	92,488	46,356	46,132	52,089	27,219	24,870
	10—15	87,587	44,370	43,217	64,969	34,561	30,408
	15—20	71,723	35,977	35,746	54,008	28,923	25,085
	20—30	110,284	55,036	55,948	75,496	42,533	32,963
	30—50	146,106	74,398	71,708	81,948	50,906	31,042
	50 and over	71,523	36,976	34,547	31,199	21,397	9,802
Muslim		235,737	118,393	117,344	77,414	56,572	20,842
	0—5	35,079	17,835	17,244	..	..	..
	5—10	32,967	16,693	16,274	11,242	6,958	4,284
	10—15	30,559	15,457	15,102	14,599	9,533	5,066
	15—20	24,673	12,197	12,476	11,833	8,176	3,657
	20—30	39,783	19,319	20,464	16,776	12,614	4,162
	30—50	50,873	25,435	25,438	17,119	14,114	3,005
	50 and over	21,803	11,457	10,346	5,845	5,177	688
Tribes		28,725	13,539	14,886	2,559	1,976	583
	0—5	4,131	2,062	2,069	..	..	..
	5—10	3,455	1,734	1,721	436	303	133
	10—15	3,331	1,646	1,685	643	468	175
	15—20	2,929	1,328	1,601	493	373	120
	20—30	5,100	2,289	2,811	524	422	102
	30—50	6,888	3,366	3,522	374	329	45
	50 and over	2,891	1,414	1,477	89	81	8
Others		546	337	209	300	197	103
	0—5	59	24	35	..	..	..
	5—10	59	33	26	33	21	17
	10—15	51	27	24	45	24	21
	15—20	49	26	23	41	23	18
	20—30	108	73	35	68	43	25
	30—50	156	112	44	73	54	19
	50 and over	64	42	22	35	32	3

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Natural Division—Lowland

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
9	10	11	12	13	14		
All Communities		1,490,717	578,930	911,787	211,200	154,728	56,472
	0—5	398,536	201,577	196,959	..	..	..
	5—10	183,728	83,079	100,649	6,925	4,257	2,668
	10—15	113,710	42,736	70,974	33,765	21,866	11,899
	15—20	91,932	29,424	62,508	43,129	29,073	14,056
	20—30	183,627	53,802	129,825	61,022	44,457	16,565
	30—50	324,607	101,897	222,710	54,480	44,608	9,874
	50 and over	194,577	66,415	128,162	11,870	10,409	1,460
Hindu		989,587	368,690	620,897	135,083	102,615	32,478
	0—5	262,874	132,814	130,060	..	..	..
	5—10	118,564	52,784	65,800	4,471	2,821	1,650
	10—15	72,438	25,822	46,616	21,448	14,175	7,271
	15—20	58,933	17,391	41,542	27,221	18,819	8,402
	20—30	121,216	32,697	88,519	38,726	29,128	9,598
	30—50	220,098	63,989	156,109	36,932	30,708	6,224
	50 and over	135,464	43,213	92,251	7,207	6,904	333
Christian		316,395	136,416	179,979	68,735	45,378	23,357
	0—5	96,393	48,842	47,551	..	..	..
	5—10	40,399	19,137	21,262	2,228	1,283	948
	10—15	22,618	9,809	12,809	11,061	6,661	4,400
	15—20	17,715	7,054	10,661	14,236	8,761	5,475
	20—30	34,788	12,503	22,285	19,068	13,101	5,967
	30—50	64,158	23,492	40,666	16,876	12,265	4,611
	50 and over	40,324	15,579	24,745	4,378	3,307	1,071
Muslim		158,323	61,821	96,502	7,117	6,534	583
	0—5	35,079	17,835	17,244	..	..	..
	5—10	21,725	9,735	11,990	220	140	71
	10—15	15,960	5,924	10,036	1,212	909	213
	15—20	12,840	4,021	8,819	1,014	1,438	166
	20—30	23,007	6,705	16,302	2,255	2,158	97
	30—50	33,754	11,321	22,433	1,632	1,601	31
	50 and over	15,958	6,280	9,678	104	180	5
Tribes		26,166	11,863	14,303	175	148	29
	0—5	4,131	2,082	2,049	..	..	..
	5—10	3,019	1,431	1,588	5	2	3
	10—15	2,688	1,178	1,510	39	24	11
	15—20	2,420	955	1,465	56	47	9
	20—30	4,576	1,887	2,709	57	53	4
	30—50	6,514	3,037	3,477	14	14	2
	50 and over	2,802	1,333	1,469	2	2	..
Others		246	140	106	80	55	25
	0—5	59	24	35	..	..	..
	5—10	21	12	9	3	2	1
	10—15	6	3	3	7	3	4
	15—20	8	3	5	12	8	4
	20—30	40	30	10	26	17	9
	30—50	83	58	25	24	18	6
	50 and over	29	10	19	8	7	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Natural Division—Midland

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		2,900,808	1,457,240	1,443,568	1,421,106	866,560	554,546
	0-5	427,606	215,483	212,123	..	..	..
	5-10	414,083	208,112	205,971	219,500	119,708	99,792
	10-15	379,018	192,422	186,596	273,638	152,581	121,057
	15-20	292,923	144,878	148,045	212,218	118,924	93,294
	20-30	463,081	226,509	236,572	292,936	174,704	118,232
	30-50	608,805	310,022	298,788	305,701	209,083	96,618
	50 and over	315,292	159,814	155,478	117,118	91,560	25,553
Hindu		1,469,930	734,938	734,992	690,067	437,463	252,604
	0-5	214,293	107,917	106,376	..	..	..
	5-10	204,459	102,614	101,845	107,535	59,598	47,937
	10-15	187,935	95,386	92,549	133,255	75,738	57,517
	15-20	148,744	72,168	74,576	103,360	59,116	44,244
	20-30	235,862	113,921	121,441	141,587	87,732	53,855
	30-50	315,657	159,536	156,121	147,638	107,815	39,823
	50 and over	165,480	83,396	82,084	56,692	47,464	9,228
Christian		1,167,804	589,733	578,071	677,008	387,085	289,923
	0-5	171,652	86,745	84,907	..	..	..
	5-10	171,573	86,419	85,154	103,103	54,235	43,868
	10-15	157,063	79,686	77,377	128,603	68,487	60,116
	15-20	120,311	59,976	60,335	100,201	53,257	46,944
	20-30	185,323	92,078	93,245	140,453	78,080	62,373
	30-50	237,030	121,356	115,674	147,731	92,152	55,579
	50 and over	124,852	63,473	61,379	56,917	40,874	16,043
Muslim		172,715	87,859	84,856	45,647	35,726	9,921
	0-5	28,483	14,183	14,300	..	..	..
	5-10	25,997	13,102	12,895	7,202	4,764	2,438
	10-15	22,995	11,784	11,211	9,466	6,691	2,775
	15-20	17,246	8,682	8,564	7,095	5,369	1,726
	20-30	27,385	13,598	13,787	9,337	7,620	1,717
	30-50	34,904	18,198	16,711	9,304	8,261	1,043
	50 and over	15,705	8,317	7,388	3,243	3,021	222
Tribas		90,325	44,690	45,635	8,366	6,275	2,091
	0-5	13,170	6,633	6,537	..	..	..
	5-10	12,052	5,976	6,076	1,659	1,111	548
	10-15	11,021	5,564	5,457	2,312	1,664	648
	15-20	8,621	4,051	4,570	1,561	1,181	380
	20-30	15,005	6,909	8,096	1,555	1,270	285
	30-50	21,206	10,932	10,274	1,020	850	170
	50 and over	9,250	4,625	4,625	259	199	60
Others		34	20	14	18	11	7
	0-5	6	5	3	..	..	..
	5-10	2	1	1	1	..	1
	10-15	4	2	2	2	1	1
	15-20	1	1	..	1	1	..
	20-30	6	3	3	4	2	2
	30-50	3	5	3	8	5	3
	50 and over	5	3	2	2	2	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Natural Division—Midland

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
		9	10	11	12	13	14
All Communities		1,479,702	590,680	889,022	179,750	129,872	49,878
	0 — 5	427,606	215,483	212,123	..	..	..
	5 — 10	194,583	88,404	106,179	6,028	3,665	2,363
	10 — 15	105,380	39,841	65,539	33,431	21,674	11,757
	15 — 20	80,705	25,954	54,751	40,374	26,977	13,397
	20 — 30	170,145	51,805	118,340	52,747	38,284	14,463
	30 — 50	303,104	100,939	202,165	40,340	33,007	7,333
	50 and over	198,179	68,254	129,925	6,830	6,265	565
Hindu		779,863	297,475	482,388	75,808	58,460	17,340
	0 — 5	214,293	107,917	106,376	..	..	..
	5 — 10	96,924	43,016	53,908	2,336	1,509	827
	10 — 15	54,680	19,648	35,032	13,143	8,000	4,133
	15 — 20	43,384	13,052	30,332	15,979	11,311	4,668
	20 — 30	93,775	26,189	67,586	21,061	16,561	4,500
	30 — 50	168,019	51,721	116,298	19,173	16,640	2,533
	50 and over	108,788	35,932	72,856	3,224	3,139	85
Christian		490,796	202,648	288,148	100,416	68,291	32,125
	0 — 5	171,652	86,745	84,907	..	..	..
	5 — 10	68,470	32,184	36,286	3,579	2,076	1,503
	10 — 15	28,460	11,199	17,261	19,547	12,090	7,457
	15 — 20	20,110	6,719	13,391	23,456	14,808	8,548
	20 — 30	44,870	13,998	30,872	29,656	20,351	9,304
	30 — 50	89,299	29,204	60,095	20,628	15,834	4,794
	50 and over	67,935	22,599	45,336	3,551	3,072	470
Muslim		127,068	52,133	74,935	3,214	2,845	369
	0 — 5	28,483	14,183	14,300	..	..	..
	5 — 10	18,795	8,338	10,457	111	78	33
	10 — 15	13,529	5,093	8,436	689	533	156
	15 — 20	10,151	3,313	6,838	835	711	124
	20 — 30	18,048	5,978	12,070	1,009	960	49
	30 — 50	25,600	9,932	15,668	620	514	6
	50 and over	12,462	5,296	7,166	50	49	1
Tribes		81,959	38,415	43,544	308	271	37
	0 — 5	13,170	6,633	6,537	..	..	..
	5 — 10	10,393	4,865	5,528	2	2	..
	10 — 15	8,709	3,900	4,809	60	50	10
	15 — 20	7,080	2,870	4,190	104	87	17
	20 — 30	13,450	5,639	7,811	121	111	10
	30 — 50	20,186	10,082	10,104	17	17	..
	50 and over	8,991	4,426	4,565	4	4	..
Others		16	9	7	6	5	1
	0 — 5	8	5	3	..	..	..
	5 — 10	1	1	..	..	..	..
	10 — 15	2	1	1	2	1	1
	15 — 20	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20 — 30	2	1	1	1	1	..
	30 — 50	..	..	..	2	2	..
	50 and over	3	1	2	1	1	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Natural Division—Highland

Community	Age	Population					
		Total			Literate		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Communities		363,584	191,065	172,519	122,038	83,869	38,169
	0-5	51,371	25,473	25,898	..	..	..
	5-10	46,320	23,079	23,241	14,831	8,576	6,255
	10-15	44,927	22,701	22,226	20,244	12,182	8,062
	15-20	38,633	19,477	19,156	17,455	11,006	6,449
	20-30	71,485	38,136	33,349	30,231	21,064	9,167
	30-50	83,551	47,608	35,943	31,025	24,170	6,855
	50 and over	27,297	14,591	12,706	8,252	6,871	1,381
Hindu		207,955	108,479	99,476	58,680	42,839	15,841
	0-5	27,693	13,681	14,012	..	..	..
	5-10	25,054	12,459	12,595	6,967	4,239	2,728
	10-15	25,611	12,820	12,791	9,518	6,000	3,518
	15-20	22,812	11,278	11,534	8,338	5,516	2,822
	20-30	41,993	22,078	19,915	14,420	10,725	3,695
	30-50	49,085	27,913	21,172	15,150	12,587	2,563
	50 and over	15,707	8,250	7,467	4,287	3,772	515
Christian		116,299	61,508	54,793	54,696	34,108	20,588
	0-5	17,739	8,782	8,957	..	..	..
	5-10	15,976	7,922	8,054	6,690	3,580	3,110
	10-15	14,441	7,327	7,114	9,087	5,019	4,068
	15-20	11,692	5,997	5,695	7,746	4,426	3,320
	20-30	22,198	12,048	10,150	13,806	8,661	5,145
	30-50	25,820	14,809	11,011	13,942	9,842	4,100
	50 and over	8,433	4,621	3,812	3,425	2,580	845
Muslim		25,698	14,039	11,659	7,914	6,364	1,550
	0-5	3,972	2,038	1,934	..	..	..
	5-10	3,469	1,772	1,697	1,045	681	364
	10-15	3,192	1,689	1,503	1,472	1,056	416
	15-20	2,721	1,517	1,204	1,246	972	274
	20-30	4,805	2,774	2,031	1,837	1,542	295
	30-50	5,440	3,113	2,327	1,801	1,621	180
	50 and over	2,099	1,136	963	513	492	21
Tribes		13,632	7,041	6,591	748	558	190
	0-5	1,967	972	995	..	..	..
	5-10	1,821	926	895	129	76	53
	10-15	1,683	865	818	167	107	60
	15-20	1,408	685	723	125	92	33
	20-30	2,489	1,236	1,253	168	136	32
	30-50	3,206	1,773	1,433	132	120	12
	50 and over	1,058	584	474	27	27	..
Others		..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XI—Literacy by age—

All Communities	128,365	65,644	62,721	77,058	45,697	31,361
0-5	16,834	8,657	8,177	..	..	..
5-10	15,215	7,607	7,608	9,776	5,169	4,807
10-15	15,434	7,817	7,617	11,853	6,428	5,425
15-20	14,093	7,238	6,855	11,060	6,232	4,828
20-30	24,080	12,506	11,574	17,840	10,691	7,149
30-50	29,601	15,524	14,077	19,538	12,440	7,098
50 and over	13,108	6,295	6,813	6,991	4,737	2,254

TABLE XI—Literacy by community and age
Part II—Natural Division—Highland

Community	Age	Population					
		Illiterate			Literate in English		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	9	10	11	12	13	14	
All Communities		241,546	107,196	134,350	12,728	10,433	2,295
	0—5	51,371	25,473	25,898	..	..	..
	5—10	31,489	14,503	16,986	278	190	77
	10—15	24,683	10,519	14,164	1,476	1,068	418
	15—20	21,178	8,471	12,707	2,009	1,497	512
	20—30	41,254	17,072	24,182	4,168	3,373	795
	30—50	52,526	23,438	29,088	4,058	3,613	445
	50 and over	19,041	7,720	11,325	741	693	48
Hindu		149,275	65,640	83,635	5,894	5,115	779
	0—5	27,693	13,681	14,012	..	..	..
	5—10	18,087	8,220	9,867	157	119	38
	10—15	16,093	6,320	9,773	736	536	200
	15—20	14,474	5,762	8,712	941	734	207
	20—30	27,573	11,353	16,220	1,810	1,581	229
	30—50	33,935	15,326	18,609	1,890	1,758	102
	50 and over	11,420	4,478	6,942	390	387	3
Christian		61,603	27,398	34,205	6,315	4,851	1,464
	0—5	17,739	8,782	8,957	..	..	..
	5—10	9,286	4,342	4,944	101	68	33
	10—15	5,354	2,308	3,046	650	453	197
	15—20	3,946	1,571	2,375	956	647	289
	20—30	8,392	3,387	5,005	2,208	1,647	561
	30—50	11,878	4,967	6,911	2,064	1,725	339
	50 and over	5,008	2,041	2,967	336	291	45
Muslim		17,784	7,675	10,109	508	455	51
	0—5	3,972	2,036	1,934	..	..	..
	5—10	2,424	1,091	1,333	17	11	6
	10—15	1,720	633	1,087	84	63	21
	15—20	1,475	545	930	109	93	16
	20—30	2,968	1,232	1,736	149	144	5
	30—50	3,639	1,492	2,147	132	129	3
	50 and over	1,586	644	942	15	15	..
Tribes		12,884	6,483	6,401	13	12	1
	0—5	1,967	972	995	..	..	..
	5—10	1,692	850	842	1	1	..
	10—15	1,516	758	758	6	6	..
	15—20	1,283	593	690	3	3	..
	20—30	2,321	1,100	1,221	1	1	..
	30—50	3,074	1,653	1,421	2	1	1
	50 and over	1,031	557	474	..	..	..
Others		..	..	..	..	..	..

Part III—Trivandrum City

All Communities	51,307	19,947	31,360	27,824	19,440	8,384
0—5	16,834	8,657	8,177	..	..	..
5—10	5,439	2,438	3,001	1,159	678	481
10—15	3,581	1,389	2,192	3,715	2,198	1,517
15—20	3,033	1,006	2,027	4,910	3,083	1,827
20—30	6,240	1,815	4,425	7,872	5,464	2,408
30—50	10,063	3,084	6,979	7,824	5,999	1,825
50 and over	6,117	1,558	4,559	2,344	2,018	326

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Literacy by age, sex and community

Community	Literate per 10,000											
	All ages 5 and over			5-10		10-15		15-20		20-30		
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
All Communities	5,504	6,794	4,208	5,562	4,629	7,634	6,082	7,929	5,862	7,489	4,613	
<i>Hindu</i>	<i>5,345</i>	<i>6,841</i>	<i>3,864</i>	<i>5,632</i>	<i>4,551</i>	<i>7,677</i>	<i>5,888</i>	<i>7,964</i>	<i>5,599</i>	<i>7,519</i>	<i>4,225</i>	
Scheduled castes	2,077	3,095	1,043	2,598	1,458	4,420	2,169	4,641	1,823	3,706	984	
Others	5,761	7,324	4,218	5,973	4,906	8,071	6,339	8,375	6,084	8,026	4,678	
<i>Muslim</i>	<i>3,573</i>	<i>5,298</i>	<i>1,791</i>	<i>3,929</i>	<i>2,296</i>	<i>5,973</i>	<i>2,968</i>	<i>6,482</i>	<i>2,543</i>	<i>6,101</i>	<i>1,702</i>	
<i>Christian</i>	<i>6,518</i>	<i>7,384</i>	<i>5,628</i>	<i>6,044</i>	<i>5,516</i>	<i>8,225</i>	<i>7,407</i>	<i>8,495</i>	<i>7,403</i>	<i>8,122</i>	<i>6,334</i>	
Indian Christians	6,515	7,381	5,625	6,042	5,515	8,224	7,405	8,494	7,401	8,120	6,330	
Anglo-Indians	9,770	9,750	9,792	8,495	8,197	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	
European and Allied Races	9,808	9,828	9,790	6,364	5,838	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	
<i>Tribes</i>	<i>1,029</i>	<i>1,576</i>	<i>498</i>	<i>1,725</i>	<i>844</i>	<i>2,773</i>	<i>1,109</i>	<i>2,714</i>	<i>773</i>	<i>1,752</i>	<i>345</i>	
<i>Others</i>	<i>6,199</i>	<i>6,341</i>	<i>5,946</i>	<i>6,176</i>	<i>6,667</i>	<i>8,621</i>	<i>8,462</i>	<i>8,889</i>	<i>7,826</i>	<i>5,921</i>	<i>7,105</i>	

Community	Literate per 10,000											
	Literate per 10,000				Illiterate per 10,000			Literate in English per 10,000				
	30-50		50 and over		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females		
Males	Females	Males	Females	17	18	19	20	21	22			
All Communities	6,611	2,994	5,625	1,807	4,496	3,206	5,792	777	1,134	419		
<i>Hindu</i>	<i>6,676</i>	<i>2,535</i>	<i>5,663</i>	<i>1,221</i>	<i>4,655</i>	<i>3,159</i>	<i>6,126</i>	<i>681</i>	<i>1,100</i>	<i>332</i>		
Scheduled castes	2,413	339	1,430	141	7,923	6,905	8,957	125	216	32		
Others	7,282	2,825	6,221	1,339	4,239	2,676	5,782	789	1,214	369		
<i>Muslim</i>	<i>5,134</i>	<i>951</i>	<i>4,156</i>	<i>487</i>	<i>6,427</i>	<i>4,702</i>	<i>8,209</i>	<i>296</i>	<i>528</i>	<i>56</i>		
<i>Christian</i>	<i>7,261</i>	<i>4,573</i>	<i>6,172</i>	<i>2,676</i>	<i>3,482</i>	<i>2,616</i>	<i>4,372</i>	<i>1,048</i>	<i>1,396</i>	<i>690</i>		
Indian Christians	7,258	4,565	6,167	2,666	3,485	2,619	4,375	1,043	1,392	684		
Anglo-Indians	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	230	250	208	5,528	5,564	5,491		
European and Allied Races	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	192	174	210	8,611	8,000	9,202		
<i>Tribes</i>	<i>808</i>	<i>149</i>	<i>464</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>8,971</i>	<i>8,424</i>	<i>9,502</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>12</i>		
<i>Others</i>	<i>5,043</i>	<i>4,681</i>	<i>7,556</i>	<i>1,250</i>	<i>3,801</i>	<i>3,659</i>	<i>4,054</i>	<i>1,676</i>	<i>1,829</i>	<i>1,405</i>		

(ii) Literacy by age, sex and locality

State and Division	Literate per 10,000						
	All ages 5 and over			5-10		10-15	
	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	5,504	6,794	4,208	5,562	4,629	7,634	6,082
Administrative Divisions							
Southern	4,566	5,949	3,198	5,055	3,853	6,730	4,700
Central	5,915	7,267	4,572	6,151	5,295	8,150	6,094
Northern	5,799	6,926	4,633	5,266	4,471	7,765	6,443
Natural Divisions							
Lowland	5,463	6,843	4,101	5,577	4,633	7,605	5,903
Midland	5,746	6,978	4,503	5,752	4,845	7,990	6,488
Highland	3,909	5,065	2,603	3,716	2,691	5,304	3,627

State and Division	Literate per 10,000							
	15-20		20-30		30-50		50 and over	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
STATE	7,929	5,862	7,489	4,613	6,611	2,994	5,625	1,607
Administrative Divisions								
Southern	6,889	4,410	6,454	3,342	5,701	2,169	4,971	1,154
Central	8,453	6,399	8,021	5,009	7,069	3,175	5,845	1,605
Northern	8,163	6,457	7,723	5,268	6,831	3,521	5,877	2,011
Natural Divisions								
Lowland	7,955	5,744	7,596	4,490	6,714	2,891	5,604	1,614
Midland	8,209	6,302	7,713	4,998	6,744	3,234	5,729	1,644
Highland	5,651	3,367	5,523	2,749	5,077	1,907	4,709	1,087

(iii) Literacy by community, sex and locality

State and Natural Division	Literate per 10,000									
	Hindus		Muslims		Christians		Tribes		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	6,841	3,864	5,298	1,791	7,384	5,828	1,576	498	6,341	5,848
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	7,012	3,957	5,626	2,082	7,012	5,379	1,678	455	6,294	5,920
Midland	6,977	4,018	4,849	1,406	7,690	5,879	1,649	535	7,333	6,364
Highland	4,519	1,854	5,303	1,594	6,469	4,492	919	340	..	..

(iv) Literacy in English by age, sex and locality

State and Division	Per 10,000 of population									
	1941									
	5-10		10-15		15-20		20-30		30-50	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	194	123	1,133	626	1,867	890	1,763	630	2,714	272
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	190	108	1,007	489	1,696	695	1,649	496	1,201	247
Central	221	144	1,284	734	2,088	1,028	1,976	729	1,384	312
Northern	164	109	1,055	608	1,738	887	1,603	624	1,018	243
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	227	142	1,226	677	2,020	957	1,986	703	1,438	315
Midland	176	115	1,126	630	1,862	905	1,690	611	1,065	245
Highland	86	33	466	188	769	267	884	238	759	124

State and Division	Per 10,000 of population									
	1941				All ages 5 and over					
	50 and over		All ages (5 and over)		1931		1921		1911	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
STATE	535	63	1,134	419	308	72	247	58	152	23
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	714	76	1,095	344	378	87	334	71	270	37
Central	520	63	1,264	483	291	72	229	48	103	15
Northern	410	51	1,005	404	269	59	189	61	108	20
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	693	92	1,295	466	412	97	..	..	..	..
Midland	392	36	1,046	405	210	50	..	..	..	..
Highland	475	38	630	157	279	48	..	..	..	..

(v) Progress of literacy since 1901

State and Division	Literate per 10,000														
	All ages 10 and over										15-20				
	Males					Females					Males				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
STATE	7,031	4,542	4,253	3,288	2,826	4,127	1,782	1,780	643	393	7,929	5,300	4,370	3,177	2,641
Administrative Divisions															
Southern	6,120	3,884	3,712	3,127	2,510	3,075	1,282	1,431	626	348	6,889	4,409	3,729	2,799	2,248
Central	7,480	4,851	4,606	3,330	2,944	4,437	1,929	1,809	608	370	8,453	5,724	4,759	3,322	2,819
Northern	7,249	4,729	4,284	3,380	2,958	4,665	2,051	2,083	707	471	8,163	5,561	4,469	3,338	2,766
Natural Divisions															
Lowland	7,079	4,617	..	..	..	4,004	1,743	..	..	..	7,955	5,324	..	..	..
Midland	7,225	4,676	..	..	..	4,435	1,920	..	..	..	8,209	5,638	..	..	..
Highland	5,283	3,016	..	..	..	2,587	931	..	..	..	5,651	2,944	..	..	..

(v) Progress of literacy since 1901 (concluded)

State and Division	Literate per 10,000														
	15-20					20 and over									
	Females					Males					Females				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
STATE	5,862	2,737	2,258	974	579	6,684	4,753	4,405	3,694	3,198	3,247	1,530	1,602	562	351
Administrative Divisions															
Southern	4,410	1,928	1,642	930	563	5,798	4,118	3,885	3,558	2,868	2,366	1,108	1,311	535	260
Central	6,399	3,019	2,507	938	556	7,102	5,054	4,750	3,699	3,299	3,446	1,634	1,542	527	324
Northern	6,457	3,133	2,535	1,067	626	6,919	4,925	4,409	3,817	3,360	3,768	1,782	1,953	637	440
Natural Divisions															
Lowland	5,744	2,644	..	..	..	6,758	4,867	..	..	..	3,150	1,512	..	..	..
Midland	6,302	3,006	..	..	..	6,826	4,838	..	..	..	3,440	1,623	..	..	..
Highland	3,367	1,334	..	..	..	5,193	3,313	..	..	..	2,122	888	..	..	..

(vi) Institutions and Scholars

Class of institution	1941		1931		1921		1911	
	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars	Institutions	Scholars
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Arts and Science Colleges	7	2,843	7	2,535	4	1,114	4	432
Law College	1	156	1	408	1	339	1	163
Training College	1	131	1	100	1	75	1	56
Sanskrit College	1	90	1	67	1	324	..	..
English High Schools for boys	104	38,700	59	27,625	41	22,161	26	6,993
English High Schools for girls	21	7,002	16	4,283	9	2,539	3	600
English Middle Schools for boys	190	23,059	174	19,648	115	12,825	32	2,791
English Middle Schools for girls	27	2,925	27	2,689	15	1,478	7	848
Malayalam and Tamil High and Middle Schools for boys	441	146,428	259	94,778	227	65,032	81	28,046
Malayalam and Tamil High and Middle Schools for girls	108	36,390	99	31,647	86	21,632	42	7,601
Primary Schools for boys	2,902	496,281	2,866	348,987	3,168	264,290	1,264	96,901
Primary Schools for girls	47	1,428	16	338	16	329	5	103
Training Schools	12	1,052	19	1,227	61	1,596	10	398
Technical Schools	63	8,059	23	2,771	12	504	4	312
Other Special Schools								
Total	3,925	764,544	3,956	588,098	4,046	423,922	1,649	159,831

- 1,491 private unrecognised institutions with a strength of 51,942 scholars that existed in 1911 have not been included in this table as classified details are not available.
- 162 scholars in the Engineering College, 69 in the Institute of Textile Technology and 16 research scholars have also not been included in the table as the Travancore University was inaugurated since 1931.

TABLE XII

PART I—Mother-tongue

PART II—Bilingualism

This Table corresponds to Table XV of the 1931 Census. Part I contains a classification of persons according to their mother-tongue. Figures are given for the State, the Administrative and the Natural Divisions.

Of the total population 84·6 per cent. have returned Malayalam as their mother-tongue and 14·6 per cent. have returned Tamil as their mother-tongue. Of the remaining '8 per cent. those who speak Konkani, Telugu, Marathi and Arabic as their mother-tongue constitute '6 per cent. and those who speak Kanarese, Tulu, Hindustani, Gujarati, Sindhi, Bengali, Panjabi and foreign languages constitute the remaining '2 per cent. The proportion of the population having a foreign language as their mother-tongue is only '02 per cent.

Part II deals with Bilingualism and contains the figures for each Taluk and the number who speak another language besides their mother-tongue. Details regarding the number of persons who speak more than one language are given in the appended statement.

Statement showing the number of persons speaking more than one subsidiary language.

Mother-tongue	Language		State		
	Subsidiary languages		Persons	Males	Females
Malayalam	Tamil	Tulu	1	..	1
Do.	Do.	Hindustani	221	188	33
Do.	Do.	Kanarese	3	3	..
Do.	Do.	Telugu	5	5	..
Do.	Do.	Arabic	61	60	1
Do.	Do.	Konkani	1	1	..
Do.	Telugu	Hindustani	3	3	..
Do.	Hindustani	Arabic	3	3	..
Do.	Do.	Marathi	1	..	1
Do.	Do.	Tamil	7	7	..
Do.	Arabic	Hindustani	8	8	..
Tamil	Malayalam	Hindustani	118	74	44
Do.	Do.	Arabic	120	67	53
Do.	Do.	Telugu	11	11	..
Do.	Telugu	Hindustani	1	1	..
Do.	Hindustani	Arabic	3	3	..
Do.	Do.	Marathi	6	6	..
Do.	Arabic	Malayalam	11	7	4
Do.	Gujarati	Malayalam	5	..	5
Tulu	Malayalam	Tamil	194	117	77
Do.	Do.	Kanarese	49	32	17
Do.	Tamil	Do.	6	3	3
Do.	Tamil	Telugu	1	1	..
Telugu	Malayalam	Tamil	87	50	37
Do.	Tamil	Hindustani	1	1	..
Kanarese	Malayalam	Tamil	28	22	4
Do.	Do.	Telugu	1	1	..
Do.	Do.	Tulu	3	2	1
Do.	Tamil	Tulu	3	3	..
Do.	Do.	Telugu	4	1	3
Konkani	Malayalam	Tamil	143	125	18
Do.	Do.	Hindustani	7	2	5
Do.	Do.	Marathi	1	..	1
Do.	Hindustani	Tamil	1	1	..
Do.	Marathi	Gujarati	1	1	..

Mother-tongue	Language		State		
	Subsidiary languages		Persons	Males	Females
Marathi	Malayalam	Tamil	28	18	12
Do.	Do.	Hindustani	11	6	5
Do.	Telugu	Tulu	1	1	..
Do.	Hindustani	Gujarati	9	9	..
Hindustani	Malayalam	Tamil	381	235	146
Do.	Do.	Arabic	4	3	1
Do.	Do.	Gujarati	6	..	6
Do.	Tamil	Arabic	32	32	..
Gujarati	Malayalam	Tamil	25	16	9
Do.	Do.	Hindustani	4	4	..
Do.	Hindustani	Tamil	2	2	..
Do.	Do.	Malayalam	31	31	..
Do.	Arabic	Tamil	1	..	1

Statement showing the number of persons speaking more than two subsidiary languages.

Mother-tongue	Language			State		
	Subsidiary languages			Persons	Males	Females
Malayalam	Tamil	Tulu	Hindustani	1	..	1
Do.	Do.	Kanarese	Do.	3	3	..
Do.	Hindustani	Tamil	Gujarati	7	7	..
Tulu	Malayalam	Tamil	Kanarese	19	15	4
Telugu	Do.	Do.	Hindustani	18	18	..
Kanarese	Do.	Do.	Tulu	3	1	1
Do.	Do.	Do.	Hindustani	1	1	..
Hindustani	Do.	Do.	Telugu	7	7	..
Do.	Do.	Do.	Gujarati	2	2	..
Gujarati	Do.	Do.	Hindustani	3	3	..

99.2 per cent. of the population speak either Malayalam or Tamil. Of the 5,144,200 persons speaking Malayalam as mother-tongue only 25,453 *i. e.* .5 per cent. speak one subsidiary language or other while of the 876,661 persons speaking Tamil as mother-tongue 110,171 *i. e.* 12.6 per cent. have returned a subsidiary language.

Table XII—Part I—

Language	State			Administrative Division		
				Southern		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
STATE	6,070,018	3,045,102	3,024,916	1,687,069	840,780	846,289
A—Languages of India	6,062,250	3,041,016	3,021,234	1,684,122	838,082	845,040
(a) <i>Languages of the State</i>	6,020,861	3,019,860	3,001,001	1,674,178	833,722	840,456
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>						
1 Malayalam	5,144,200	2,576,664	2,567,536	1,010,882	501,122	509,760
2 Tamil	876,661	443,196	433,465	663,296	332,600	330,696
(b) <i>Other Languages of India</i>	41,389	21,156	20,233	9,944	5,360	4,584
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>						
3 Kanarese	1,430	918	512	618	479	139
4 Tulu	3,380	1,887	1,493	1,625	927	698
5 Telugu	8,203	3,998	4,205	2,395	1,199	1,196
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Burma Group</i>						
6 Burmese	3	1	2	3	1	2
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>						
7 Sindhi	150	72	78	..	..	..
8 Marathi	7,292	3,613	3,679	460	233	227
9 Konkani	13,376	6,679	6,697	555	291	264
10 Bengali	68	60	8	5	2	3
11 Hindustani	4,792	2,494	2,298	2,773	1,445	1,328
12 Gujarati	2,675	1,416	1,259	1,503	776	727
13 Panjabi	20	18	2	7	7	..
B—Languages of other Asiatic Countries and Africa	6,703	3,546	3,157	2,662	1,579	1,083
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>						
14 Singhalese	14	1	13	3	..	3
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Chinese Branch</i>						
15 Chinese languages	81	81	..	79	79	..
<i>Semitic Family</i>						
16 Arabic	6,590	3,449	3,141	2,577	1,497	1,080
17 Hebrew	16	13	3	3	3	..
18 Syriac	1	1	..	..	..	..
19 Maltese	1	1	..	..	..	..
C—European Languages	1,062	539	523	282	118	164
<i>Indo-European Family—Romance Group</i>						
20 Italian	1	..	1	..	..	..
21 French	45	6	39	39	4	35
22 Spanish	37	26	11	..	..	..
23 Portuguese	39	28	11	1	..	1
24 Basque	12	12	..	..	..	..
<i>Celtic Group</i>						
25 Gaelic (Scotch)	1	..	1	..	..	..
<i>Balto—Slavonic Group</i>						
26 Russian	1	1	..	..	..	..
27 Polish	7	7	..	..	..	..
<i>Tautonic Group</i>						
28 English	854	426	428	203	84	119
29 Flemish	8	1	7	8	1	7
30 Norwegian	27	27	..	27	27	..
31 German	24	1	23	2	..	2
32 Dutch	2	2	..	2	2	..
<i>Mongolian Family—Ural-Altai Group</i>						
33 Finnish	1	..	1	..	..	..
34 Hungarian	3	2	1	..	..	..
D—Language Unspecified	3	1	2	3	1	2

Mother tongue

Language	Administrative Division					
	Central			Northern		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876	1,940,623	984,872	955,751
A—Languages of India	2,440,019	1,218,246	1,221,778	1,938,109	983,688	954,421
(a) <i>Languages of the State</i>	2,422,032	1,209,048	1,212,984	1,924,651	977,090	947,561
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>						
1 Malayalam	2,318,239	1,157,100	1,161,139	1,815,079	918,442	896,637
2 Tamil	103,793	51,948	51,845	109,572	58,048	50,024
(b) <i>Other Languages of India</i>	17,987	9,198	8,789	13,458	6,598	6,860
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>						
3 Kanarese	338	186	152	474	253	221
4 Tulu	672	372	300	1,083	588	495
5 Telugu	2,393	1,184	1,209	3,415	1,615	1,800
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Burma Group</i>						
6 Burmese	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>						
7 Sindhi	150	72	78	..	..	..
8 Marathi	844	417	427	5,988	2,963	3,025
9 Konkani	10,673	5,398	5,277	2,148	992	1,156
10 Bengali	63	58	5	..	..	..
11 Hindustani	1,699	866	813	320	163	157
12 Gujarati	1,147	621	526	25	19	6
13 Panjabi	8	6	2	5	5	..
B—Languages of other Asiatic Countries and Africa	1,876	972	904	2,165	995	1,170
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>						
14 Singhalese	5	1	4	6	..	6
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Chinese Branch</i>						
15 Chinese languages	2	2	..	..	..	..
<i>Semitic Family</i>						
16 Arabic	1,863	963	900	2,150	989	1,161
17 Hebrew	4	4	..	9	6	3
18 Syriac	1	1	..	..	..	..
19 Maltese	1	1	..	..	..	..
C—European Languages	431	232	199	349	189	180
<i>Indo-European Family—Romance Group</i>						
20 Italian	..	..	..	1	..	1
21 French	4	2	2	2	..	2
22 Spanish	..	..	..	37	26	11
23 Portuguese	21	16	5	17	12	5
24 Basque	..	..	..	12	12	..
<i>Celtic Group</i>						
25 Gaelic (Scotch)	..	..	..	1	..	1
<i>Balto-Slavonic Group</i>						
26 Russian	1	1	..	..	..	..
27 Polish	7	7	..	..	..	..
<i>Teutonic Group</i>						
28 English	374	203	171	277	139	138
29 Flemish	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Norwegian	..	..	19	2	..	2
31 German	20	1	..	..	..	..
32 Dutch	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Mongolian Family—Ural-Altai Group</i>						
33 Finnish	1	..	1	..	..	..
34 Hungarian	3	2	1	..	..	..
D—Language Unspecified	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table XII—Part I—

Natural Division

Language	Natural Division		
	Persons	Lowland	
		Males	Females
	14	15	16
STATE	2,805,626	1,396,797	1,408,829
A—Languages of India	2,799,709	1,393,716	1,405,993
(a) <i>Languages of the State</i>	2,767,329	1,377,120	1,390,209
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>			
1 Malayalam	2,269,822	1,128,018	1,141,804
2 Tamil	497,507	249,102	248,405
(b) <i>Other Languages of India</i>	32,380	16,596	15,784
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>			
3 Kanarese	865	616	249
4 Tulu	2,071	1,164	907
5 Telugu	3,121	1,570	1,551
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Burma Group</i>			
6 Burmese	3	1	2
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>			
7 Sindhi	150	72	78
8 Marathi	7,186	3,538	3,648
9 Konkani	12,363	6,165	6,198
10 Bengali	63	58	5
11 Hindustani	3,885	1,993	1,892
12 Gujarati	2,655	1,403	1,252
13 Panjabi	18	16	2
B—Languages of other Asiatic Countries and Africa	5,325	2,784	2,541
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>			
14 Singhalese	6	..	6
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Chinese Branch</i>			
15 Chinese languages	81	81	..
<i>Semitic Family</i>			
16 Arabic	5,228	2,691	2,532
17 Hebrew	14	11	3
18 Syriac	..	..	..
19 Maltese	1	1	..
C—European Languages	591	297	294
<i>Indo-European Family—Romance Group</i>			
20 Italian	1	..	1
21 French	44	6	38
22 Spanish	21	12	9
23 Portuguese	29	22	7
24 Basque	2	2	..
<i>Celtic Group</i>			
25 Gaelic (Scotch)	..	..	..
<i>Balto-Slavonic Group</i>			
26 Russian	..	..	..
27 Polish	7	7	..
<i>Teutonic Group</i>			
28 English	439	218	221
29 Flemish	5	1	4
30 Norwegian	27	27	..
31 German	15	1	14
32 Dutch	1	1	..
<i>Mongolian Family Ural-Altai Group</i>			
33 Finnish	..	..	..
34 Hungarian	..	..	..
D—Language Unspecified	1	..	1

Mother tongue

Language	Natural Division					
	Midland			Highland		
	Persons 17	Males 18	Females 19	Persons 20	Males 21	Females 22
STATE	2,900,808	1,457,240	1,443,568	363,584	191,065	172,519
A—Languages of India	2,899,487	1,456,539	1,442,948	363,054	190,761	172,293
(a) Languages of the State	2,895,708	1,454,521	1,441,187	357,824	188,219	169,605
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>						
1 Malayalam	2,658,319	1,334,579	1,323,740	216,059	114,067	101,992
2 Tamil	237,389	119,942	117,447	141,765	74,152	67,613
(b) Other Languages of India	3,779	2,018	1,761	5,230	2,542	2,688
<i>Dravidian Family—Dravida Group</i>						
3 Kanarese	353	207	146	212	95	117
4 Tulu	651	364	287	658	359	299
5 Telugu	1,252	617	635	3,830	1,811	2,019
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Burma Group</i>						
6 Burmese	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>						
7 Sindhi	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Marathi	93	70	23	13	5	8
9 Konkani	982	502	480	31	12	10
10 Bengali	2	..	2	3	2	1
11 Hindustani	434	252	182	478	249	224
12 Gujarati	11	5	6	9	8	1
13 Panjabi	1	1	..	1	1	..
B—Languages of other Asiatic Countries and Africa	1,113	595	518	265	167	98
<i>Indo-European Family—Indo-Aryan Branch</i>						
14 Singhalese	6	1	5	2	..	2
<i>Tibeto-Chinese Family—Chinese Branch</i>						
15 Chinese languages	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Semitic Family</i>						
16 Arabic	1,104	591	518	263	167	106
17 Hebrew	2	2	..	..	..	..
18 Syriac	1	1	..	..	..	..
19 Maltese	..	..	..	..	..	..
C—European Languages	206	105	101	265	137	128
<i>Indo-European Family—Romance Group</i>						
20 Italian	..	..	..	1	..	1
21 French	..	..	..	7	5	2
22 Spanish	9	9	..	..	..	..
23 Portuguese	10	6	4	..	..	..
24 Basque	9	9	..	1	1	..
<i>Celtic Group</i>						
25 Gaelic (Scotch)	1	..	1	..	..	..
<i>Balto-Slavonic Group</i>						
26 Russian	1	1	..	..	..	..
27 Polish	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Teutonic Group</i>						
28 English	166	80	86	249	128	121
29 Flemish	..	..	..	3	..	3
30 Norwegian	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 German	9	..	9	1	..	..
32 Dutch	..	..	..	..	1	..
<i>Mongolian Family—Ural-Altai Group</i>						
33 Finnish	1	..	1	..	2	1
34 Hungarian	..	..	..	3	..	..
D—Language Unspecified	2	1	1	..	..	..

TABLE XII—PART II—

Area of bilingualism	Speaking Malayalam as Mother tongue			Languages used				
				Total			Tamil	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
STATE	5,144,200	2,576,684	2,567,536	25,453	15,955	9,498	12,338	7,854
Southern Division	1,010,882	501,122	509,760	14,944	9,226	5,718	8,273	5,276
Thovala	698	391	307	191	119	72	118	72
Agasthiswaram	4,931	2,627	2,304	1,032	572	460	569	460
Kalkulam	36,100	18,119	17,981	4,775	2,834	1,941	2,821	1,937
Vilavancode	46,023	22,751	23,272	2,252	1,356	896	1,342	894
Neyyattinkara	276,471	139,010	137,461	2,736	1,678	1,058	1,617	1,032
Trivandrum	242,710	122,140	120,570	2,947	1,962	985	1,377	703
Nedumangad	181,168	90,480	90,688	381	331	50	269	45
Chirayinkil	222,781	105,604	117,177	630	374	256	160	133
Central Division	2,318,239	1,157,100	1,161,139	5,853	3,689	2,164	1,736	1,193
Quilon	295,415	145,589	149,826	1,172	732	440	371	165
Karunagapally	215,656	106,470	109,186	172	123	49	52	25
Karthikapally	149,939	73,642	76,291	706	387	319	141	154
Mavelikara	187,021	92,517	94,504	141	98	43	50	24
Kunnathur	140,091	70,104	69,987	171	98	73	28	32
Kottarakkara	184,983	92,081	92,902	144	101	43	69	34
Pathanapuram	107,601	54,780	52,821	268	182	86	172	84
Shenkotta	1,677	1,125	552	77	53	24	52	21
Pathanamthitta	192,444	97,237	95,207	210	128	82	102	69
Thiruvella	365,458	183,982	181,476	358	193	165	129	126
Ambalapula	255,813	129,217	126,596	2,263	1,481	782	547	450
Sherthala	222,147	110,356	111,791	171	113	58	23	9
Northern Division	1,815,079	918,442	896,637	4,656	3,040	1,616	2,327	1,385
Changanachery	280,103	143,254	136,849	1,025	569	456	486	441
Kottayam	276,847	140,728	136,119	710	477	233	288	160
Vaikom	170,160	85,516	84,644	130	113	17	42	4
Parur	198,000	98,188	99,812	343	249	94	36	7
Kunnathunad	266,200	132,028	134,172	104	89	15	49	7
Muvattupula	222,123	111,188	110,940	63	48	15	30	11
Thodupula	121,592	61,891	59,701	170	123	47	94	36
Minachil	240,024	122,211	117,813	146	98	48	65	37
Pirmede	31,748	18,363	13,385	1,395	959	436	922	427
Devikulam	8,282	5,080	3,202	570	315	255	315	255

TABLE XII—Part II—

Area of bilingualism	Speaking Tamil as Mother tongue			Total			Languages used	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Malayalam	
							Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
STATE	876,661	443,196	433,465	110,171	64,036	46,135	63,624	45,875
Southern Division	663,296	332,600	330,696	56,797	35,404	21,393	35,164	21,272
Thovala	42,448	20,880	21,568	196	169	27	161	25
Agasthiswaram	176,874	87,416	89,458	1,286	1,054	232	1,012	193
Kalkulam	205,944	104,136	101,808	9,070	6,674	2,396	6,660	2,382
Vilavancode	161,217	81,940	79,277	13,405	9,797	3,608	9,788	3,607
Neyyattinkara	29,330	14,648	14,684	11,349	6,266	5,083	6,206	5,052
Trivandrum	36,493	17,978	18,515	14,792	7,957	6,835	7,854	6,801
Nedumangad	5,961	3,092	2,869	3,114	1,580	1,534	1,579	1,534
Chirayinkil	5,029	2,512	2,517	3,585	1,907	1,678	1,904	1,678
Central Division	103,793	51,948	51,845	34,813	18,633	16,180	18,529	16,090
Quilon	6,061	3,200	2,861	3,429	1,839	1,590	1,809	1,574
Karunagapally	1,495	781	704	744	391	353	390	353
Karthikapally	1,045	500	545	649	308	341	296	332
Mavelikara	6,461	3,270	3,191	5,754	3,013	2,741	3,011	2,741
Kunnathur	4,247	2,150	2,097	3,617	1,837	1,780	1,836	1,778
Kottarakkara	2,496	1,247	1,249	1,956	941	1,015	939	1,015
Pathanapuram	12,081	5,760	6,321	6,876	3,614	3,262	3,591	3,249
Shenkotta	52,432	25,955	26,477	361	314	47	305	42
Pathanamthitta	5,441	2,913	2,528	3,467	1,865	1,602	1,865	1,596
Thiruvella	3,050	1,606	1,444	2,136	1,120	1,016	1,120	1,014
Ambalapuzha	7,595	3,838	3,757	4,876	2,908	1,968	2,889	1,931
Sherthala	1,389	718	671	948	483	465	478	465
Northern Division	109,572	58,648	50,924	18,561	9,999	8,562	9,931	8,513
Changanachery	2,544	1,423	1,121	1,829	1,042	787	1,042	787
Kottayam	3,338	1,781	1,557	2,095	1,041	1,054	1,037	1,046
Vaikom	2,239	1,057	1,182	1,658	777	881	777	880
Parur	3,605	1,740	1,865	2,623	1,428	1,195	1,428	1,195
Kunnathunad	3,353	1,711	1,642	2,753	1,382	1,371	1,370	1,370
Muvattupuzha	3,379	1,621	1,758	3,160	1,510	1,650	1,510	1,650
Thodupuzha	1,916	1,032	884	545	296	249	296	249
Minachil	3,893	2,129	1,764	2,171	1,361	810	1,361	810
Firmede	31,911	17,153	14,758	1,166	740	426	701	388
Devikulam	53,394	29,001	24,393	561	422	139	409	133

TABLE XII—Part II—Bilingualism—(contd.)

Area of bilingualism	Languages used subsidiary to Kanarese														
	Speaking Kanarese as Mother tongue			Total		Malayalam		Tamil		Tulu		Konkani			
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
STATE	1,430	918	512	1,056	681	375	541	231	124	138	15	6	1	..	
Southern Division	618	479	139	413	334	79	271	52	61	27	2	..	..	..
Thovala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agasthiswaram	18	14	4	9	9	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
Kalkulam	10	9	1	4	4	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	..	..
Vilavancode	5	1	4	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neyyattinkara	13	10	3	12	9	3	7	2	1	1	1	..	..	..
Trivandrum	494	405	89	327	282	45	236	26	46	19	..	..	..	..
Nedumangad	8	4	4	8	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chirayinkil	70	36	34	57	27	30	24	23	3	7	..	..	..	..
Central Division	338	186	152	263	150	113	131	92	11	15	7	6	1	..	
Quilon	42	30	12	39	27	12	21	8	5	4	..	..	1	..
Karunagapally	11	8	3	10	7	3	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karthikapally	33	18	20	25	9	16	9	15	..	1	..	..	..	..
Mavelikara	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	12	6	6	6	6	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Kottarakkara	27	18	14	14	6	8	1	8	..	..	5	5	..	..
Pathanapuram	14	7	7	9	4	5	4	8	..	2	..	..	..	..
Shenkotta	9	3	6	8	3	5	3	..	..	5	..	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta	9	5	4	9	5	4	1	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruvella	38	21	17	36	20	16	19	15	..	1	1	..	..	..
Ambalappuzha	111	64	47	80	51	29	49	27	2	2	..	..	..	..
Sherthala	29	14	15	25	11	14	11	13	..	..	..	1	..	..
Northern Division	474	253	221	380	197	183	139	87	52	96	6	..	..	..
Changanachery	14	9	5	8	6	2	5	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Kottayam	9	6	3	6	3	3	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Vaikom	43	24	19	40	22	18	20	17	..	1	2	..	..	..
Parur	24	10	14	24	10	14	9	14	..	..	1	..	..	..
Kunnathunad	163	108	55	118	80	38	80	37	..	1	..	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha	18	7	11	12	7	5	7	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thodupuzha	22	14	8	15	9	6	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minachil	6	5	1	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Pirmede	43	27	16	35	25	10	6	2	18	8	1	..	..	..
Devikulam	132	43	89	119	33	86	..	..	33	86	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII—Part II—Bilingualism—(contd.)

Area of bilingualism	Languages used subsidiary to Telugu											
	Speaking Telugu as Mother tongue			Total			Malayalam		Tamil		Hindustani	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
STATE	8,203	3,998	4,205	6,152	3,054	3,098	532	435	2,522	2,661	..	2
Southern Division	2,395	1,199	1,196	1,371	773	598	191	176	582	422	..	..
Thovala	108	61	47	68	52	16	1	1	51	15	..	..
Agasthiswaram	787	420	367	570	327	243	4	2	323	241	..	..
Kalkulam	115	61	64	93	51	42	7	12	44	30	..	..
Vilavancode	38	17	21	18	10	8	3	1	7	7	..	..
Neyyattinkara	2	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Trivandrum	1,219	599	620	539	294	245	139	118	155	127	..	..
Nedumangad	95	38	57	63	30	33	30	32	..	1	..	..
Chirayinkil	31	11	20	19	8	11	7	10	1	1	..	..
Central Division	2,393	1,184	1,209	1,784	893	891	203	178	690	711	..	2
Quilon	422	186	236	399	185	214	99	98	86	114	..	2
Karunagapally	9	6	3	5	2	3	..	1	2	2	..	..
Karthikapally	16	3	13	14	3	11	3	9	..	2	..	..
Mavelikara	14	10	4	14	10	4	10	4	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	23	13	10	20	12	8	12	7	..	1	..	..
Kottarakkara	36	18	18	36	18	18	17	18	1	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	95	54	41	58	29	29	10	9	19	20	..	..
Shenkotta	1,197	594	603	1,097	543	554	..	1	543	553	..	..
Pathanamthitta	50	25	25	4	2	2	1	2	1	..	..	..
Thiruvella	25	12	13	22	12	10	12	10	..	..	..	..
Ambalappuzha	455	236	219	95	66	29	28	11	38	18	..	..
Shertthala	51	27	24	20	11	9	11	8	..	1	..	..
Northern Division	3,415	1,615	1,800	2,997	1,388	1,609	138	81	1,250	1,528	..	..
Changanachery	154	84	70	116	78	38	63	31	15	7	..	..
Kottayam	22	11	11	20	10	10	10	10	..	..	..	..
Vaikom	15	11	4	5	5	..	5	..	..	..	..	..
Parur	39	16	23	28	16	12	16	11	..	1	..	..
Kunnathunad	64	36	28	47	27	20	20	14	7	6	..	..
Muvattupuzha	12	5	7	12	5	7	5	7	..	..	..	..
Thodupuzha	26	26	..	22	22	..	..	..	22	..	..	..
Minachil	20	9	11	7	3	4	3	4	..	..	..	..
Pirmede	725	359	370	554	261	293	3	2	256	291	..	..
Devikulam	2,334	1,058	1,276	2,186	961	1,225	13	2	948	1,223	..	..

TABLE XII—Part II—Bilingualism—(contd.)

Area of bilingualism	Speaking Hindustani as			Languages used subsidiary to Hindustani										
	Mother tongue			Total			Malayalam		Tamil		Telugu		Arabic	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
STATE	4,792	2,494	2,298	3,012	1,663	1,349	1,225	982	404	328	..	3	34	26
Southern Division	2,773	1,445	1,328	1,573	877	696	608	454	238	210	..	..	31	32
Thovala	37	22	15	27	15	12	..	..	15	12	..	..	..	..
Agasthiswaram	279	133	146	204	104	100	4	6	100	94	..	..	..	..
Kalkulam	36	22	14	29	15	14	5	5	10	0	..	..	..	..
Vilavancode	5	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Neyyattinkara	8	5	3	8	5	3	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..
Trivandrum	2,286	1,188	1,098	1,204	668	536	539	413	98	91	..	..	31	32
Nedumangad	95	60	35	82	60	22	48	21	12	1	..	..	..	..
Chirayinkil	27	13	14	19	10	9	9	9	1	..	..	..	..	..
Central Division	1,699	886	813	1,251	699	552	559	449	138	98	..	3	2	4
Quilon	383	196	187	311	179	132	121	108	56	21	..	..	2	3
Karunagapally	55	34	21	17	12	5	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karthikapally	27	12	15	21	8	13	8	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mavelikara	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	22	11	11	18	9	9	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottarakkara	16	10	6	13	8	5	5	3	3	2	..	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	285	156	129	189	100	89	85	73	15	16	..	..	..	..
Shenkotta	103	49	54	100	48	52	..	..	48	49	..	2	..	1
Pathanamthitta	98	56	42	80	50	30	50	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thiruvella	11	5	6	6	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ambalapula	689	350	339	487	276	211	261	202	15	8	..	1	..	..
Sherthala	9	6	3	9	6	3	5	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Northern Division	320	163	157	188	87	104	58	79	28	22	..	..	1	..
Changanachery	25	7	18	13	4	9	3	9	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	33	23	10	13	4	9	2	9	2	..	..	..	..	..
Vaikom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parur	80	30	50	78	30	48	30	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kunnathunad	28	16	12	10	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha	31	18	13	23	10	13	10	12	..	1	..	..	..	..
Thodupuzha	4	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minachil	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pirmede	49	22	27	22	10	12	1	..	8	12	..	..	1	..
Devikulam	69	43	26	27	18	9	1	..	17	9	..	..	..	..

TABLE XII—PART II—Bilingualism—(concluded)

Area of bilingualism	Speaking Arabic as Mother tongue			Languages used subsidiary to Arabic									
				Total			Malayalam		Tamil		Hindustani		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
STATE	6,590	3,449	3,141	4,349	2,317	2,032	1,981	1,775	336	235	..	22	
Southern Division	2,577	1,497	1,080	1,428	771	657	443	404	328	231	..	22	
Thovala	11	5	6	10	4	6	..	..	4	6	..	..
Agasthiwaram	160	79	81	87	41	46	1	2	40	44	..	..
Kalkulam	5	5	..	5	5	..	2	..	3	..	..	..
Vilavancode	10	8	2	5	5	..	..	..	5	..	..	..
Neyyattinkara	659	301	358	486	272	214	54	71	218	148	..	..
Trivandrum	1,622	1,042	580	746	394	352	336	292	58	98	..	22	
Nedumangad	90	43	47	76	40	36	40	36	..	..	..	..
Chirayinkil	20	14	6	13	10	3	10	3	..	..	..	..
Central Division	1,863	963	900	1,249	652	597	646	598	6	1	..	..
Quilon	13	6	7	13	6	7	6	7	..	..	..	..
Karunagapally	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Karthikapally	46	27	19	21	15	6	12	5	3	1	..	..
Mavelikara	28	18	10	23	14	9	14	9	..	..	..	..
Kunnathur	233	115	118	233	115	118	115	118	..	..	..	..
Kottarakkara	158	84	74	127	54	73	53	73	1	..	..	..
Pathanapuram	23	5	18	18	5	13	5	13	..	..	..	..
Shenkotta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta	38	15	23	33	14	19	14	19	..	..	..	..
Thiruvella	287	153	134	199	103	96	103	96	..	..	..	..
Ambalapula	820	400	420	408	217	191	215	191	2	..	..	..
Sherbala	215	138	77	174	109	65	109	65	..	..	..	..
Northern Division	2,150	989	1,161	1,672	894	778	892	775	2	3	..	..
Changanachery	59	44	15	24	13	6	18	6	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	416	121	295	122	68	54	68	54	..	..	..	..
Vaikom	1,244	555	689	1,122	555	567	555	567	..	..	..	..
Parur	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kunnathunad	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Muvattupuzha	164	91	73	151	85	66	85	66	..	..	..	..
Thedupuzha	197	128	69	191	122	69	122	69	..	..	..	..
Minachil	28	20	8	27	20	7	20	7	..	..	..	..
Pirmede	6	3	3	3	..	3	..	..	..	3	..	..
Devikulam	33	27	6	32	26	6	24	6	2	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Languages

Distribution of the population by language according to Linguistic Survey

Language	Number per 10,000 of the population			
	1941		1931	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
Malayalam	8,462	8,488	8,342	8,381
Tamil	1,456	1,433	1,562	1,532
Kanarese	3	2	5	3
Tulu	6	5	7	5
Telugu	13	14	10	19
Marathi	12	12	14	14
Konkani	22	22	24	24
Hindustani	8	8	9	9
Gujarati	5	4	5	4
Arabic	11	10	7	6
English	1	1	3	2
Other languages	1	1	2	1

(ii) Distribution by language of the population of each division

State and Administrative Division	Number per 10,000 of the population speaking									
	Malayalam									
	as mother tongue	as subsidiary to								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	8,475	1,192	5,399	4,494	1,179	7,534	6,632	4,606	4,751	5,700
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	5,992	851	5,227	3,009	1,537	2,609	2,793	3,830	3,194	3,287
Central	9,492	3,335	6,598	7,307	1,592	6,943	6,622	5,933	6,888	6,667
Northern	19,353	1,683	4,768	4,977	641	7,998	7,719	4,281	400	7,753

Number per 10,000 of the population speaking

State and Administrative Division	Tamil									
	as subsidiary to									
	as mother tongue	Malayalam	Kanarese	Tulu	Telugu	Marathi	Konkani	Hindustani	Gujarati	Arabic
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
STATE	1,444	39	1,832	1,077	6,318	258	154	1,528	1,750	866
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	3,932	134	1,424	1,902	4,192	3,217	1,027	1,616	2,927	2,169
Central	425	13	769	789	5,854	367	128	1,377	244	38
Northern	565	20	3,122	18	8,135	15	56	1,563	..	23

(ii) Distribution by language of the population of each division— (concluded)

State and Administrative Division		Number per 10,000 of the population speaking						
		Kanarese				Tulu		
		as mother tongue	as subsidiary to			as mother tongue	as subsidiary to	
			Tulu	Marathi	Konkani		Tamil	Kanarese
STATE	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Administrative Divisions	2	86	1	6	6	..	147	
Southern	4	120	65	..	10	..	32	
Central	1	119	..	6	3	1	385	
Northern	2	..	..	0	5	..	127

State and Administrative Division		Number per 10,000 of the population speaking									
		Telugu				Marathi		Konkani			
		as mother tongue	as subsidiary to				as mother tongue	as subsidiary to Konkani	as mother tongue	as subsidiary to	
			Tamil	Marathi	Konkani	Hindustani				Malayalam	Kanarese
STATE	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	
Administrative Divisions	14	2	1	1	6	12	12	22	1	7	
Southern	14	..	22	18	..	3	..	3	..	..
Central	10	3	..	..	18	3	15	44	1	30
Northern	18	7	..	..	..	31	..	11	..	..

State and Administrative Division		Number per 10,000 of the population speaking								
		Hindustani								
		as mother tongue	as subsidiary to							
			Malayalam	Tamil	Tulu	Telugu	Marathi	Konkani	Gujarati	Arabic
STATE	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	
Administrative Divisions	8	2	3	21	2	16	22	389	33	
Southern	16	4	3	43	..	230	270	20	85	
Central	7	2	7	..	8	..	14	681	..	
Northern	2	2	3	..	..	2	..	..	..

State and Administrative Division		Number per 10,000 of the population speaking						
		Gujarati			Arabic			
		as mother tongue	as subsidiary to Tamil	as mother tongue	as subsidiary to			
					Malayalam	Tamil	Hindustani	Gujarati
STATE	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	
Administrative Divisions	4	..	11	7	2	146	45	
Southern	9	..	15	10	2	227	53	
Central	5	1	7	9	5	36	35	
Northern	..	..	11	3	1	31	..

TABLE XIII

COMMUNITY

The population has been classified into the following communities.

- I. Hindu
 - (i) Scheduled caste
 - (ii) Other Hindus
- II. Muslim
- III. Christian
 - (i) Indian Christians
 - (ii) Anglo-Indians.
 - (iii) Others (*i. e.* European and Allied Races)
- IV. Sikh
- V. Jain
- VI. Parsee
- VII. Buddhist
- VIII. Jew
- IX. Tribes (Hindus and Christians)
- X. Others

Scheduled caste Hindu comprises the following castes.

Pulaya	Pallan (Pandiyan)
Paraya	Chakkiliyan
Valan	Velan

Hindu tribes numbering 129,081 include Kanikkaran, Kuravan (Malankuravan and Mala-adiyan), Malankudi (Vishavan), Malapantaram, Malapulayan, Mala-Urāli, Malayarayan, Mannan, Muthuvan, Nāyādi, Paliyan, Thantapulayan, Ullatan (Kochuvelan), Vetan (Malavetan) and Vettuvan (Cheruvetan).

The Christian tribes number 3,601.

The 93 males and 6 females shown under 'others' have not specified their communities. Of these 79 males are Chinese who were enumerated in a ship in the Trivandrum port.

TABLE XIII—Community

State and Division	Population			Hindus					
	Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes			Others		
				Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	8,070,018	3,045,102	3,024,916	395,952	199,140	196,812	3,146,447	1,566,550	1,579,897
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	1,687,069	840,780	846,289	56,114	28,758	29,356	1,049,113	521,200	527,913
Central	2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876	161,103	81,040	80,063	1,376,245	680,938	695,307
Northern	1,940,623	984,872	955,751	176,735	89,342	87,393	721,089	364,412	356,877
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	2,805,626	1,396,797	1,408,829	161,233	80,255	80,978	1,703,281	842,018	861,263
Midland	2,900,808	1,457,340	1,443,568	176,546	88,903	87,642	1,293,386	646,035	647,350
Highland	363,584	191,065	172,519	58,174	29,982	28,192	149,781	78,497	71,264
Muslims									
Christians									
Indian Christians									
Anglo-Indians									
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
STATE	434,150	220,291	213,859	1,958,456	992,306	966,150	1,256	640	616
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	123,487	60,931	62,556	419,812	211,878	207,934	170	67	103
Central	191,484	97,061	94,423	629,216	318,843	310,373	688	373	315
Northern	119,179	62,299	56,880	909,428	461,585	447,843	398	200	198
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	235,737	118,393	117,344	674,864	341,325	333,539	1,026	524	502
Midland	172,715	87,859	84,856	1,167,562	589,018	577,944	159	75	84
Highland	25,698	14,039	11,659	116,030	61,363	64,667	71	41	30
Christians									
Sikhs									
Jains									
Parsees									
	Others								
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
STATE	495	248	247	31	16	13	62	41	21
1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	139	65	74	1	1	..	5	5	..
Central	111	57	54	29	16	13	57	36	21
Northern	245	126	119	1	1	..	..	..	..
Natural Divisions									
Lowland	214	106	108	7	5	2	62	41	21
Midland	83	40	43	24	13	11	..	..	..
Highland	198	102	96	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE XIII—Community—(concluded)

State and Division	Buddhists			Jews			Tribes			Others		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
STATE	16	9	7	371	196	175	132,682	65,570	67,112	99	93	6
Administrative Divisions												
Southern	12	5	7	6	4	2	36,124	17,782	18,342	86	84	2
Central	4	4	..	5	5	..	83,381	41,075	42,306	2	2	..
Northern	..	..	..	360	187	173	13,177	6,713	6,464	11	7	4
Natural Divisions												
Lowland	15	8	7	371	196	175	26,725	13,839	14,886	90	87	3
Midland	1	1	..	..	..	..	90,325	44,690	45,635	9	6	3
Highland	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,632	7,041	6,591	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) General Distribution of Population by Communities

Community and locality	Proportion per 10,000 of population in					Variation per cent—(Increase)				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1931—41	1921—31	1911—21	1901—11	1901—41
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Hindus										
STATE	5,836	6,152	6,364	6,657	6,895	13·0	23·0	11·7	12·1	74·0
Lowland	6,646	6,811	6,931	7,152	7,301	14·6	22·1	11·5	10·9	72·9
Midland	5,067	5,458	5,771	6,106	6,430	11·5	20·6	10·9	12·3	67·4
Highland	5,719	6,494	6,547	7,092	7,239	10·1	53·5	22·0	27·5	163·0
Muslims										
STATE	715	693	675	661	646	22·9	30·6	19·4	18·9	127·8
Lowland	840	830	799	776	757	18·9	29·0	18·4	16·0	110·7
Midland	596	561	543	537	522	27·6	31·6	18·7	21·6	142·3
Highland	707	675	738	712	674	30·8	41·7	36·9	37·5	248·8
Christians										
STATE	3,229	3,148	2,928	2,636	2,362	22·2	36·8	29·8	29·6	181·1
Lowland	2,410	2,357	2,265	2,070	1,916	20·0	29·3	25·9	22·3	138·9
Midland	4,026	3,978	3,666	3,307	2,918	21·5	38·3	30·1	33·9	193·0
Highland	3,199	2,758	2,270	1,684	1,451	44·9	88·1	78·2	51·0	633·7

Note—The proportions given in column 2 under Hindus and Christians are based on the population of the two communities excluding tribes.

(ii) Distribution of the main communities by divisions

Number per 10,000 of the population

State and Division	Hindus					Muslims				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
STATE	5,836	6,152	6,364	6,657	6,895	715	693	675	661	646
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	6,563	6,788	6,992	7,201	7,443	732	706	683	669	647
Central	6,295	6,757	6,982	7,153	7,268	784	762	717	694	680
Northern	4,626	4,797	4,981	5,351	5,644	614	593	610	607	595
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	6,646	6,811	6,931	7,152	7,301	840	830	799	776	757
Midland	5,067	5,458	5,771	6,106	6,430	596	561	543	537	522
Highland	5,719	6,494	6,547	7,092	7,239	707	675	738	712	674

Number per 10,000 of the population

State and Division	Christians					Others				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
STATE	3,229	3,148	2,928	2,636	2,362	220	7	33	46	97
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	2,490	2,493	2,272	1,964	1,599	215	13	53	76	111
Central	2,580	2,478	2,345	2,128	1,930	341	3	6	25	122
Northern	4,690	4,606	4,361	3,994	3,714	70	4	48	48	47
Natural Divisions										
Lowland	2,410	2,357	2,265	2,070	1,916	104	2	5	2	20
Midland	4,026	3,978	3,666	3,307	2,918	311	3	20	50	130
Highland	3,199	2,758	2,270	1,684	1,451	875	73	445	512	636

Note:—The proportions given in Columns 2 and 12 are based on the population of the respective communities, excluding tribes

(iii) Christians—Percentage Variation

Percentage Variation—(Increase)

State and Division	1931—1941	1921—1931	1911—1921	1901—1911	1901—1941
	2	3	4	5	6
STATE	22·2	36·8	29·8	29·6	181·1
Administrative Divisions					
Southern	17·5	36·1	35·3	44·4	212·5
Central	23·1	32·4	27·9	26·3	163·2
Northern	23·8	40·4	28·5	25·9	181·2
Natural Divisions					
Lowland	20·0	29·3	25·9	22·3	138·9
Midland	21·5	38·3	30·1	33·9	163·0
Highland	44·9	68·1	78·2	51·0	633·7

TABLE XIV

VARIATION IN POPULATION OF SELECTED TRIBES

This Table corresponds to Table XVIII of the 1931 Census. The classification of Tribes is the same as that adopted in 1931. Of the 132,682 persons returned under tribes 129,081 are Hindus and 3,601 are Christians. No one has been returned under tribal religion. In 1931 there were 2,907 persons belonging to tribal religion. In the enumeration of tribes in the 1941 census it is found that no one has returned himself as Malankudi, Malapulayan or Thantapulayan, a classification which existed in 1931 Census.

TABLE XIV—Variation in population of selected Tribes

Tribes and locality			Persons			Males			Females		
			1941	1931	Variation	1941	1931	Variation	1941	1931	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
1	Kānikkāran	Southern Division	7,527	6,659	+868	4,061	3,526	+536	3,466	3,134	+332
2	Kuravan	Central Do.	99,209	95,295	+3,914	48,236	45,049	+2,287	50,973	49,346	+1,627
3	Malankudi	Northern Do.	..	166	-166	..	81	-81	..	85	85
4	Malapantāram	Central Do.	176	187	-11	94	110	-16	82	77	+5
5	Malapulayan	Northern Do.	..	254	-254	..	125	-125	..	129	129
6	Mala-Ūrāli	Southern Do.	41	916	-875	16	454	-438	25	462	437
7	Malayarayan	Northern Do.	2,739	3,182	-443	1,416	1,606	190	1,323	1,570	-247
8	Mannān	Northern Do.	1,372	1,276	+96	722	665	+57	650	611	+39
9	Muthuvan	Northern Do.	1,931	1,301	+630	979	649	+330	952	652	+300
10	Nāyādi	Central Do.	75	144	-69	39	64	-25	36	80	-44
11	Paliyan	Northern Do.	591	483	+108	285	266	+19	306	217	+89
12	Thantapulayan	Central Do.	..	795	-795	..	386	-386	..	409	-409
13	Ūllātan	Northern Do.	4,987	5,121	-134	2,463	2,242	+221	2,524	2,879	-355
14	Vētan	Central Do.	11,667	11,757	70	6,029	5,919	+110	5,638	5,818	-180
15	Vēttuvan	Northern Do.	2,367	1,322	+1,045	1,230	621	+609	1,137	791	+446

TABLE XV

EUROPEANS AND ALLIED RACES AND ANGLO-INDIANS BY RACE AND AGE

Europeans and Allied Races are classified under two heads *viz.* (i) British subjects and (ii) Others. No Armenians were returned. The age groups adopted are the same as for the 1931 Census.

Figures are given for the State and the Administrative Divisions. The figures for the City are given below.

Trivandrum City.

Age group	British Subjects			Others		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
0-13	2	1	1	..	...	...
14-16	2	2	...	...	...	...
17-23	2	...	2	...	...	...
24-33	1	1	...	...	...	...
34-43	3	1	2	...	...	...
44-53	2	2	...	1	1	...
54 & above	2	2	...	1	1	...
Total	14	9	5	2	2	...

Anglo-Indians.

Age group	Persons	Males	Females
0-3	13	7	6
4-6	4	4	...
7-13	23	9	14
14-16	12	5	7
17-19	14	5	9
20-29	19	6	13
30-39	20	7	13
40-49	12	5	7
50-59	11	3	8
60-69	8	2	6
70 & above	6	2	4
Total	142	55	87

TABLE XV—Europeans and Allied Races and Anglo-Indians by Race and Age

A—European and allied races (including Armenians)

State and Administrative Division	Total			(a) British subjects																	
	All ages			0—13		14—16		17—23		24—33		34—43		44—53		64 and above					
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
STATE	495	248	247	344	176	168	29	23	2	3	5	12	21	29	44	45	50	44	25	19	
Administrative Divisions																					
Southern	139	65	74	58	30	28	6	4	2	1	3	2	3	4	4	0	8	8	4	2	
Central	111	57	54	87	51	36	8	2	..	..	1	3	12	6	15	12	12	8	3	5
Northern	245	126	119	199	95	104	15	17	..	2	1	6	6	19	25	27	30	28	18	6	

A—European and allied races (including Armenians)

State and Administrative Division	(b) Others																
	All ages			0—13		14—16		17—23		24—33		34—43		44—53		64 and above	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	
STATE	161	72	79	3	4	4	..	8	..	20	15	18	30	7	16	12	19
Administrative Divisions																	
Southern	81	35	46	..	2	4	..	8	..	10	7	7	16	2	11	4	10
Central	24	6	18	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	3	1	6	1	4	1	1
Northern	46	31	15	12	1	..	..	..	..	8	5	10	5	4	3	7	1

B—Anglo-Indians

State and Administrative Division	All ages												
	All ages			0—3		4—6		7—13		14—16		17—19	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	
STATE	1,256	640	616	67	69	52	40	116	93	30	42	36	37
Administrative Divisions													
Southern	170	67	103	9	8	4	1	10	15	5	7	6	8
Central	668	373	315	40	36	25	22	69	49	19	22	24	17
Northern	398	200	198	18	25	23	17	37	29	6	13	8	12

B—Anglo-Indians

State and Administrative Division	All ages											
	20—29		30—39		40—49		50—59		60—69		70 and above	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	
STATE	110	110	71	71	62	67	55	41	24	29	15	17
Administrative Divisions												
Southern	8	19	8	14	7	9	4	9	3	7	3	6
Central	64	52	44	39	31	36	34	21	15	16	8	5
Northern	38	39	19	18	24	22	17	11	6	6	4	6

TABLE XVI

SUMMARY FIGURES FOR DISTRICTS

This Table contains a summary of the Divisional (Administrative Divisions) figures extracted from the various Imperial and Provincial Tables for Area, Population of major communities and Density.

TABLE XVI—Summary figures for districts

State and Administrative Division	Area in Sq. miles	Population				Percentage of variation		Density	
		1941		1931		1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1941	1931
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
STATE	7,662	6,070,018	3,045,162	3,024,856	5,085,973	19.1	27.2	792	665
Administrative Divisions									
Southern	1,487	1,687,069	840,780	846,289	1,433,950	17.7	24.0	1,135	804
Central	2,745	2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876	2,065,040	18.2	25.3	890	753
Northern	3,430	1,940,623	984,872	955,751	1,506,071	21.6	32.9	500	465

Distribution by communities

	Hindus		Muslims		Indian Christians		Tribes		Others	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
STATE	1,765,690	1,776,709	220,291	213,859	892,308	968,150	65,570	67,112	1,248	1,088
Administrative Divisions										
Southern	549,958	557,269	60,931	62,556	211,878	207,934	17,782	18,342	231	188
Central	761,978	775,370	97,061	94,423	318,848	310,373	41,075	42,306	493	404
Northern	453,754	444,070	62,299	56,880	461,585	447,843	6,713	6,464	521	494

PROVINCIAL TABLES

Area and Population of Taluks.

The figures for each Taluk include those for the Municipal or other towns situated in it. The percentage of increase in population over 1931 is not uniform in all the Taluks. Of the thirty Taluks, four have recorded an increase of over 30 per cent. eight between 20 and 30 per cent. and the remaining eighteen below 20 per cent.

II. Population of Districts and Taluks by Communities and literacy.

The figures for each taluk include those for the Municipal or other towns situated in each.

“ Total Literate ” includes “ Literate in English ” also. Persons below 5 years of age are considered as illiterate.

“ Others ” in columns 30 to 33 include :-

- (i) Anglo-Indians
- (ii) European and Allied Races
- (iii) Parsees
- (iv) Buddhists
- (v) Jews
- (vi) Others unspecified.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I—

Taluk	Area in sq. miles	Number of		Occupied houses.	Population		
		Towns	Villages		1941		
					Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
STATE	7,661.75	46	3,906	1,097,357	6,070,018	3,045,102	3,024,916
Southern Division	1,486.76	19	1,527	305,260	1,687,069	840,780	846,289
Thovala	141.84	2	149	9,699	43,324	21,370	21,954
Agasthiwaram	106.92	3	455	38,623	183,655	91,093	92,562
Kalkulam	228.49	5	335	43,315	242,566	122,560	120,006
Vilavancode	166.06	1	149	34,116	207,430	104,812	102,618
Neyyattinkara	232.96	4	190	51,745	306,612	154,041	152,571
Trivandrum	97.52	1	76	49,471	287,918	144,897	143,021
Nedumangad	366.47	1	85	36,373	187,495	93,751	93,744
Chirayinkil	146.50	2	89	41,918	228,069	108,256	119,813
Central Division	2,745.15	16	1,306	456,473	2,442,326	1,219,450	1,222,876
Quilon	147.41	1	147	53,726	304,387	150,309	154,078
Karunagapally	88.99	2	120	42,354	218,018	107,693	110,325
Karthikapally	74.38	1	86	29,577	151,393	74,351	77,042
Mavelikara	111.95	1	115	37,527	193,659	95,879	97,780
Kunnathur	150.46	..	114	27,479	144,742	72,459	72,283
Kottarakkara	212.74	1	160	34,950	187,817	93,504	94,313
Pathanapuram	414.96	1	72	22,353	120,148	60,787	59,361
Shenkotta	129.14	3	45	12,172	55,451	27,741	27,710
Pathanamthitta	931.49	1	99	35,365	198,223	100,342	97,881
Thiruvella	212.23	2	223	66,525	369,193	185,949	183,244
Ambalapuzha	147.35	2	78	48,599	269,866	136,331	133,535
Sherthala	124.05	1	47	45,846	229,429	114,105	115,324
Northern Division	3,429.84	11	1,073	335,624	1,940,623	984,872	955,751
Changanachery	268.70	2	68	48,632	283,126	144,916	138,210
Kottayam	214.04	2	98	48,731	281,414	143,062	138,352
Vaikom	137.18	1	85	32,182	174,646	87,587	87,059
Parur	113.43	1	139	36,359	207,971	103,056	104,915
Kunnathunad	364.66	2	160	47,906	270,235	134,105	136,130
Muvattupuzha	573.81	1	152	40,754	225,860	113,005	112,855
Thodupuzha	361.60	1	94	22,486	123,775	63,108	60,667
Minachil	278.49	1	125	42,101	244,302	124,556	119,746
Pirmede	450.90	..	19	8,112	64,899	36,145	28,754
Devikulam	667.03	..	113	8,361	64,395	35,332	29,063

Area and population of taluks

1931 Persons	Percentage variation		Density (sq. mile) 1941	Prevailing mother-tongue		Taluk
	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931		Language	Persons	
9	10	11	12	13	14	
5,095,973	19.1	27.2	792	Malayalam	5,144,200	STATE
1,433,956	17.7	24.0	1,135	Do.	1,010,882	Southern Division
40,129	8.0	10.0	305	Tamil	42,448	Thovala
159,011	15.5	15.0	1,718	Do.	176,874	Agasthiswaram
206,491	17.5	19.9	1,062	Do.	205,944	Kalkulam
176,220	17.7	19.8	1,249	Do.	161,217	Vilavancode
274,538	11.7	26.2	1,316	Malayalam	276,471	Neyyattinkara
227,245	26.7	29.5	2,952	Do.	242,710	Trivandrum
157,312	19.2	40.3	512	Do.	181,168	Nedamangad
103,010	18.2	22.8	1,557	Do.	222,781	Chirayinkil
2,065,946	18.2	25.3	890	Malayalam	2,318,239	Central Division
247,632	22.9	26.1	2,065	Do.	295,415	Quilon
192,345	13.4	21.7	2,450	Do.	215,656	Karunagapally
142,875	6.0	21.2	2,035	Do.	140,333	Karthigapally
174,000	11.3	20.2	1,730	Do.	187,021	Mavelikara
117,110	23.6	25.3	962	Do.	140,091	Kunnathur
137,621	36.5	26.5	883	Do.	184,983	Kottarakkara
101,068	18.9	37.3	290	Do.	107,601	Pathanapuram
47,868	15.8	7.2	429	Tamil	62,432	Shenkotta
142,632	39.0	37.1	213	Malayalam	192,444	Pathanamthitta
337,553	9.4	23.3	1,740	Do.	365,458	Thiruvella
220,768	22.2	28.7	1,831	Do.	255,813	Ambalapuzha
204,474	12.2	26.6	1,849	Do.	222,147	Sherthala
1,596,071	21.6	32.9	568	Malayalam	1,815,079	Northern Division
221,478	27.8	41.4	1,054	Do.	280,103	Changamchery
231,903	21.4	33.3	1,315	Do.	276,847	Kottayam
153,725	13.6	28.4	1,273	Do.	170,160	Vaikom
184,331	13.8	19.3	1,833	Do.	198,000	Parur
226,093	19.5	22.6	741	Do.	268,200	Kunnathunad
181,128	24.7	31.7	394	Do.	222,123	Muvattupuzha
90,728	36.4	58.4	342	Do.	121,592	Thodupuzha
201,461	21.3	25.8	877	Do.	240,024	Mirachil
46,023	41.0	91.6	144	Tamil	31,911	Pirmede
59,201	8.8	79.9	97	Do.	53,394	Devikulam

PROVINCIAL TABLE II- Population of districts

Taluk	Hindus							
	Scheduled castes				Other Hindus			
	Persons		Literate		Persons		Literate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
STATE	199,140	196,812	53,428	17,725	1,566,550	1,579,897	980,457	572,064
Southern Division	28,758	29,356	7,388	2,748	521,200	527,913	291,939	156,038
Thovala	1,565	1,631	565	113	13,491	13,820	7,994	3,310
Agasthiswaram	3,579	3,697	1,476	383	59,598	60,014	35,272	16,239
Kaikulam	3,409	3,421	657	166	67,569	65,979	28,081	13,359
Vilavancode	658	700	135	26	60,377	58,990	25,181	10,069
Neyyattinkara	6,703	6,702	2,148	1,054	88,997	89,231	51,176	29,502
Trivandrum	7,443	7,400	1,610	678	99,606	99,071	67,434	42,373
Nedumangad	1,928	2,024	354	143	55,014	56,007	31,834	16,018
Chirayinkil	3,473	3,781	443	185	76,548	84,801	44,967	25,168
Central Division	81,040	80,063	26,449	9,030	680,938	695,307	454,133	278,633
Quilon	8,091	8,771	1,615	546	83,696	92,139	58,414	36,146
Karunagapally	4,307	4,309	975	365	72,948	76,120	46,674	30,055
Karthikapally	2,139	1,968	715	272	57,022	60,071	37,953	23,994
Mavelikara	8,224	8,159	2,471	807	58,487	60,651	40,519	26,799
Kunnathur	5,773	5,543	1,116	375	37,895	37,907	25,247	14,712
Kottarakkara	4,146	4,116	855	261	51,843	52,432	32,976	17,746
Pathanapuram	3,322	3,100	646	157	29,065	28,636	17,643	9,516
Shenkotta	4,423	4,511	569	11	19,630	19,713	9,686	2,140
Pathanamthitta	4,835	4,579	1,848	804	41,516	41,002	28,960	19,097
Thiruvella	16,884	16,073	7,766	3,201	78,089	78,245	57,890	41,536
Ambalapula	5,190	5,151	2,207	895	74,360	74,522	50,061	31,937
Sherthala	13,706	13,783	5,666	1,336	71,386	73,869	48,110	24,955
Northern Division	89,342	87,393	19,591	5,947	364,412	356,677	234,385	137,393
Changanachery	7,701	7,133	3,504	1,446	52,168	50,120	36,494	23,942
Kottayam	4,326	4,114	2,056	965	60,854	59,156	44,385	29,072
Vaikom	11,812	11,546	4,680	1,124	43,668	44,345	30,455	17,536
Parur	11,896	12,137	2,595	1,029	47,760	49,666	29,762	19,157
Kunnathunad	16,116	16,776	1,583	409	41,180	42,827	25,421	13,864
Muvattupula	7,816	7,911	856	199	33,244	33,508	19,062	9,045
Thodupula	1,765	1,721	257	73	20,937	20,114	11,523	5,933
Minachil	2,841	2,627	869	374	41,589	39,552	28,725	17,267
Pirmede	9,777	8,609	1,954	275	11,862	8,990	4,796	1,069
Devikulam	15,292	14,819	1,237	53	11,150	8,399	3,762	508

and taluks by communities and Literacy

Jains				Sikhs				Muslims			
Persons		Literate		Persons		Literate		Persons		Literate	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
41	21	35	14	18	13	12	6	220,291	213,859	98,662	32,313
5	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	60,931	62,556	28,345	9,608
..	1,144	1,170	716	340
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2,816	3,065	1,915	950
..	6,418	5,662	3,300	1,683
..	2,400	2,665	1,265	268
..	1	..	..	..	6,481	6,538	2,735	723
4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	13,493	13,147	6,540	2,186
..	10,974	10,620	4,632	569
..	18,145	19,789	7,843	2,162
36	21	32	14	16	13	11	6	97,061	94,423	46,208	15,831
6	7	3	5	2	..	2	..	19,144	18,845	8,443	2,574
..	17,667	17,038	8,017	3,357
..	6,578	6,565	3,216	1,409
..	5,065	5,024	2,435	827
..	4,825	4,511	1,671	437
..	8,576	8,604	3,246	714
..	1	..	1	..	8,052	7,772	3,845	1,091
..	2,215	2,252	1,168	197
..	12	11	7	6	3,216	3,129	1,903	679
..	3,473	3,340	2,168	929
30	14	29	9	..	..	..	..	13,559	12,761	7,583	3,096
..	1	2	1	..	4,891	4,632	2,523	522
..	1	..	1	..	62,299	58,880	24,109	6,874
..	7,395	6,557	4,501	1,825
..	1	..	2,672	2,379	1,624	602
..	1	..	..	..	1,801	1,664	1,064	392
..	10,879	10,561	3,671	897
..	17,769	17,145	5,428	1,498
..	10,877	10,281	2,888	627
..	5,338	4,570	1,959	412
..	3,233	2,471	1,710	317
..	1,719	1,192	544	142
..	616	169	290	12

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—Population of districts

	Indian Christians				Tribes				Others			
	Persons		Literate		Persons		Literate		Persons		Literate	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
STATE	992,306	966,150	625,961	463,929	65,570	67,112	8,809	2,864	1,186	1,052	932	842
Southern Division	211,878	207,934	95,611	62,173	17,782	18,342	1,995	536	225	188	134	176
Thovala	5,155	5,316	2,701	1,513	10	15	4	..	5	2	4	1
Agasthiswaram	25,015	25,665	15,009	11,404	74	89	28	9	10	32	8	31
Kalkulam	45,646	44,589	18,582	12,254	474	463	34	8	44	42	41	39
Vilavancode	40,987	39,935	15,682	7,968	378	328	42	9	2	..	2	..
Neyyattinkara	50,778	49,128	22,362	14,110	1,081	969	157	75	..	3	..	3
Trivandrum	23,708	22,841	13,001	9,940	484	462	102	46	159	100	75	94
Nedumangad	18,516	18,042	7,261	4,047	7,315	7,045	970	246	4	6	3	6
Chirayinkil	2,123	2,468	1,013	937	7,966	8,971	658	143	1	3	1	2
Central Division	318,843	310,373	225,934	175,154	41,075	42,306	5,221	1,486	441	370	383	316
Quilon	28,166	27,795	17,718	12,677	6,103	6,463	815	155	101	58	84	52
Karunagapally	11,367	11,399	8,227	6,773	1,369	1,428	161	65	35	31	31	29
Karthikapally	8,468	8,355	6,454	5,512	149	139	33	14	5	4	4	2
Mavelikara	20,125	19,696	15,015	11,530	3,936	4,184	611	193	42	56	40	58
Kunnathur	17,456	17,328	11,016	7,789	6,708	6,992	787	222	2	2	2	2
Kottarakkara	19,010	19,011	12,188	7,543	9,920	10,142	1,083	245	9	8	7	6
Pathanapuram	14,668	14,013	8,996	5,378	5,658	5,830	575	158	20	10	17	9
Shenkotta	1,199	1,052	627	213	273	182	27	1	1	..	1	..
Pathanamthitta	45,732	44,191	34,025	27,056	4,976	4,965	707	250	5	4	3	4
Thiruvella	86,055	84,100	66,614	56,171	1,438	1,473	320	131	10	13	9	13
Ambalapula	42,820	40,734	29,755	23,496	178	175	36	21	194	178	169	137
Sherthala	23,737	22,699	15,299	11,016	367	333	86	31	17	6	16	6
Northern Division	461,585	447,843	304,416	226,602	6,713	6,464	1,593	842	520	494	415	350
Changanachery	76,485	73,296	54,106	43,961	1,193	1,103	211	63	4	1	4	1
Kottayam	74,747	72,231	54,814	44,358	439	449	55	26	23	23	20	22
Vaikom	30,173	29,359	20,135	14,788	133	145	25	8	..	..	..	..
Parur	31,319	31,358	20,068	15,483	864	876	302	113	338	327	254	207
Kunnathunad	58,805	59,150	37,506	24,279	209	207	81	37	26	25	22	21
Muvattupuzha	60,689	60,738	36,289	22,960	372	411	69	34	7	6	4	4
Thodupuzha	34,934	34,121	20,694	15,360	133	140	31	8	1	1	1	1
Minachil	75,382	73,659	50,603	41,611	1,508	1,437	786	551	3	..	3	..
Pirmede	12,332	9,643	6,839	2,901	412	369	29	1	43	41	41	35
Devikulam	6,719	4,288	3,362	906	1,450	1,327	4	1	75	70	66	59

and taluks by communities and Literacy—(concluded)

Number Literate						Literate in English		Remarks.
Age 0—15		Age 15—20		Age 20 and above		Males	Females	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females			
34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
133,503	426,861	244,420	184,090	990,373	478,806	295,033	108,645	
130,605	94,281	58,393	38,710	236,417	98,288	78,304	24,869	
3,085	2,062	1,425	853	7,473	2,362	2,208	203	
14,837	11,068	6,924	4,769	31,948	13,185	11,505	2,777	
15,501	11,131	6,603	4,506	28,591	11,772	7,194	1,888	
14,079	8,119	5,920	3,154	22,308	7,097	6,188	1,572	
25,694	19,396	10,871	7,676	42,013	18,485	10,960	3,620	
24,716	20,059	12,289	8,857	51,759	26,381	27,013	10,903	
13,555	8,876	6,166	3,618	24,783	8,556	3,888	781	
19,133	13,660	8,195	5,277	27,592	10,450	9,348	3,235	
230,749	191,128	104,344	81,356	423,278	207,988	131,938	50,802	
28,242	22,621	12,421	8,895	46,431	20,639	18,207	7,120	
19,183	16,507	9,296	7,189	35,606	16,948	9,940	3,497	
14,677	11,885	6,581	5,253	27,117	14,065	8,312	2,972	
19,364	16,156	8,083	6,669	33,644	17,387	10,482	4,177	
13,166	10,259	5,339	4,104	21,314	9,174	4,065	1,400	
16,485	12,380	6,963	4,677	26,907	9,458	4,756	1,133	
9,459	7,192	4,396	2,913	17,868	6,204	3,678	988	
3,186	967	1,480	336	7,402	1,209	1,947	211	
21,886	19,606	9,132	8,039	36,435	20,248	11,679	5,102	
43,920	39,450	18,057	16,200	72,790	46,331	31,992	15,034	
21,807	19,800	12,404	10,208	55,629	29,582	18,443	6,453	
19,374	14,302	10,192	6,823	42,135	16,741	8,437	2,095	
172,149	141,452	81,883	64,024	330,678	172,532	84,791	32,974	
30,267	27,188	14,020	11,856	54,533	32,194	18,464	7,415	
30,900	27,210	14,173	12,207	57,882	35,823	19,456	8,157	
16,424	12,452	7,900	5,810	32,065	15,536	5,942	1,713	
16,469	13,665	8,160	6,343	32,023	16,878	7,067	3,285	
21,397	15,777	9,776	6,800	38,868	17,531	8,471	2,869	
17,709	13,239	8,238	5,966	33,221	13,664	6,720	2,621	
10,445	8,446	4,800	3,783	19,220	9,558	3,122	1,027	
24,972	21,767	11,534	10,236	40,186	28,117	12,339	5,050	
2,340	1,292	1,971	789	10,292	2,342	1,544	282	
1,236	416	1,107	234	6,388	889	1,976	625	