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VOL. XIV 1941

BALUCHISTAN TABLES

E. H. GASTRELL

S. I. S.

CENSUS OF INDIA, 1941



VOLUME XIV

BALUCHISTAN

IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL AND SAMPLE TABLES

by

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NOTE

The census enumeration was carried out in full according to plan but the Government of India decided to restrict the tabulation for British India. Consequently the tables in this volume cover less than half the contemplated range and offer in effect only the distribution of the population by community and by province or State, district, tehsil and town. In many areas however village tables will also be produced by provincial governments.

Opportunity has been taken however to sort wherever possible the 1/50 random sample taken in every area.

2. The slips in which the remaining unsorted information is to be found are stored in each province against a possible reopening of tabulation in happier circumstances.

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I—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

1. The all-India Census questionnaire of 1941 was applied to the whole of Baluchistan, thus recording for the first time in history the age and civil condition of each and every indigenous inhabitant. For political and sentimental reasons these two items were never asked in previous censuses. The only tracts which could not be enumerated on account of administrative and political difficulties, and of which the estimated population was taken into account, were the following border areas:—

District	Tehsil	Name of tract	Houses	Estimated population			Remarks
				F	M	F	
Zhob	Fort Sandeman	Gastoi	150	747	430	317	Based on the actuals of 1921
		Kamar-din Karez	254	1,376	747	629	Based on the house-list estimates made in 1940
		Total	404	2,123	1,177	946	

2. The area of the province has undergone the following changes owing to either the revision of survey figures, or the formation of a new tehsil of Usta in the Sibi District, or the inclusion of certain disputed areas and in one or two cases owing to new surveys:—

District or State	Area in sq miles	
	1931	1941
BALUCHISTAN	134,638	134,002
Quetta-Pishin	5,220	5,310
Loralai	7,525	7,375
Zhob	10,315	10,478
Bolan	359	407
Chagai	19,622	19,429
Sibi	11,187	11,457
Kalat State	54,713	53,995
Kharan State	18,565	18,508
Las Bela State	7,132	7,043

3. The only changes which took place in the areas of districts and States on account of territorial transfers were: (1) the transfer of the Shorarud sub-tehsil with an area of 414 sq miles from the Chagai district to the Quetta-Pishin district, and (2) the formation of the Kharan division of the Kalat State into a separate State.

4. The urban : rural ratio calculated on the population living in towns of 5,000 and over is 102 : 1,000 ; that is, for every thousand of rural population there are 102 persons living in towns.

5. " House " covers only occupied houses and includes not only permanent houses but also blanket-tents and other removable or temporary dwellings. The figures for 1941 are exclusive of houses in the strictly military areas of the various cantonments and also those in military stations temporarily established on account of the Anglo-German War.

6. Statistics of area and population by tehsils will be found in Provincial Table I.

7. The definition of " village " is given on the fly-leaf of Table III.

I—AREA, HOUSES AND POPULATION

District or State <i>or</i>	Area in sq miles.	Towns	Villages	Occupied houses			Population		
				Total	In towns	In villages	Total	Urban	Rural
				5	6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
BALUCHISTAN	134,002	17	3,826	166,366	20,725	145,641	857,835	114,060	743,775
Districts	54,456	12	1,637	92,443	17,588	74,855	501,631	100,463	401,168
Quetta-Pishin	5,310	5	416	28,604	12,313	16,291	156,289	73,016	83,273
Loralai	7,375	2	422	15,879	848	15,031	83,685	5,095	78,590
Zhub	10,478	2	331	11,713	1,243	10,470	61,499	9,353	52,146
Bolan	407	1	20	1,543	492	1,051	6,009	2,220	3,789
Chagai	19,429	..	86	6,505	..	6,505	29,250	..	29,250
Sibi	11,457	2	352	28,199	2,692	25,507	164,899	10,779	154,120
<i>Administered Areas</i>	4,140	2	321	20,814	2,692	18,122	106,787	10,779	96,008
<i>Mari-Bugti Country</i>	7,317	..	41	7,385	..	7,385	58,112	..	58,112
States	78,546	5	2,139	73,923	3,137	70,786	356,204	13,597	342,607
Kalat State	53,995	4	1,544	52,163	2,325	49,838	253,305	9,692	243,613
<i>Sarawan</i>	4,986	2	267	6,395	1,298	5,097	28,270	5,603	22,667
<i>Jhalawan</i>	20,483	..	451	11,191	..	11,191	52,272	..	52,272
<i>Kachhi</i>	5,330	..	529	14,538	..	14,538	86,112	..	86,112
<i>Makran</i>	23,196	2	287	20,039	1,027	19,012	86,651	4,089	82,562
Kharan State	18,508	..	383	7,669	..	7,669	33,832	..	33,832
Las Bela State	7,043	1	282	14,091	812	13,279	69,067	3,905	65,162

	Population					
	Males			Females		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	11	12	13	14	15	16
BALUCHISTAN	486,542	81,887	404,655	271,293	32,173	339,120
Districts	294,516	74,476	220,040	207,115	25,987	181,128
Quetta-Pishin	100,057	54,741	45,316	56,232	18,275	37,957
Loralai	47,107	3,809	43,298	36,578	1,286	35,292
Zhub	37,416	7,789	29,627	24,083	1,564	22,519
Bolan	4,286	1,564	2,722	1,723	656	1,067
Chagai	16,304	..	16,304	12,946	..	12,946
Sibi	89,346	6,573	82,773	75,553	4,206	71,347
<i>Administered Areas</i>	59,395	6,573	52,822	47,392	4,206	43,186
<i>Mari-Bugti Country</i>	29,951	..	29,951	28,161	..	28,161
States	192,026	7,411	184,615	164,178	6,186	157,992
Kalat State	138,590	5,404	133,186	114,715	4,288	110,427
<i>Sarawan</i>	15,793	3,223	12,570	12,477	2,380	10,097
<i>Jhalawan</i>	28,360	..	28,360	23,912	..	23,912
<i>Kachhi</i>	47,855	..	47,855	38,257	..	38,257
<i>Makran</i>	46,582	2,181	44,401	40,069	1,908	38,161
Kharan State	17,007	..	17,007	16,825	..	16,825
Las Bela State	36,429	2,007	34,422	32,638	1,898	30,740

SUBSIDIARY TABLES(i) *Density, Water Supply and Crops (1940-41)*

District and Tehsils	Density	Percentage of total area		Percentage of cultivable area		Percentage of cultivated area irrigated	Rain-fall	Percentage gross cultivated area under			
		Culti-vable	Net cultivat-ed	Net culti-vated	Double cropped			Wheat	Jowar	Palezat	Other crops
Quetta-Pishin District	29	42	33	78	..	25	10.19	81	0.1	0.8	18.1
Quetta Tehsil ..	127	42	18	43	..	74	11.23	65	2	4.5	28.5
Pishin Tehsil ..	19	42	36	86	..	21	9.15	83	0.1	0.4	16.5
Sibi District ..	14	81	36	45	..	90	4.33	22	23	12	43
Sibi Tehsil ..	20	62	8	13	..	64	2.66	40	16	0.5	43.5
Shahrig Tehsil ..	11	41	22	53	..	81	9.06	63	1	..	36
Jhatpat Tehsil ..	..	90	28	28	..	97	2.3	6	80	..	14
Usta Tehsil ..	60	96	96	100	..	94	1.35	23	22	3	52
Kohlu Tehsil ..	12	60	17	28	..	8	9.59	75	11	6	9
Loralai District ..	11	35	12	35	..	30	8.29	46	10	0.5	43.5
Sinjawi ..	9	32	32	100	..	51	6.49	21	7	..	72
Duki ..	12	33	6	17	..	42	6.54	67	4	2	27
Bori ..	13	40	9	23	..	71	8.93	67	5	3	29.5
Barkhan ..	17	35	15	43	..	3	11.2	41	6	0.5	52.5
Zhob District ..	6	68	26	40	..	62	6.50	62	1	1	36
Killa Saif-Ullah	4	73	34	44	..	45	7.14	70	14	1	15
Hindubagh ..	9	63	21	34	..	88	6.86	50	2	2	46

(ii) *Area and Population (000 omitted) Actual and Percentage by Tehsil Density*
Tehsils with density

District and State	Under 100		100-150		150 and over	
	Area	Popula-tion	Area	Popula-tion	Area	Popula-tion
	2	3	4	5	6	7
BALUCHISTAN ..	133,365	777	637	81	..	..
Districts ..	99.5	90.6	0.5	9.4	..	..
Quetta-Pishin ..	5,310	76	637	81	..	..
Loralai ..	7,375	84	..	..	..	..
Zhob ..	10,473	61	..	..	..	..
Bolan ..	407	6	..	..	..	..
Chagai ..	19,429	29	..	..	..	..
Sibi ..	11,457	165	..	..	..	..
Administered Areas ..	4,140	107	..	..	..	..
Mari-Bugti Country ..	7,317	58	..	..	..	..
States ..	79,953	356	..	..	..	..
Kalat State ..	53,994	253	..	..	..	..
Sarawan ..	4,986	28	..	..	..	..
Jhalawan ..	20,483	52	..	..	..	..
Kachhi ..	5,330	86	..	..	..	..
Makran ..	23,196	87	..	..	..	..
Kharan State ..	18,568	34	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State ..	7,043	69	..	..	..	..

(iii) Persons per 1,000 houses and Houses per 100 sq miles

District or State	Persons per 1,000 houses				Houses per 100 sq miles			
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1941	1931	1921	1911
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
BALUCHISTAN	5,156	5,212	5,049	4,949	125	124	118	125
Districts	5,428	5,143	5,084	4,893	170	166	153	156
Quetta-Pishin	5,464	5,316	4,748	4,569	539	586	553	535
Loralai	5,270	5,249	5,016	4,892	215	215	219	219
Zhub	5,250	4,573	5,035	4,678	112	123	109	117
Bolan	3,894	2,867	3,317	3,538	379	455	309	231
Chagai	4,497	3,557	4,602	4,496	34	31	24	19
Sibi	5,848	5,710	5,781	5,610	246	224	183	185
<i>Administered Areas</i>	5,131	5,002	4,988	4,947	503	449	410	416
<i>Mari-Bugti Country</i>	7,869	7,368	8,704	8,050	101	103	60	61
States	4,819	5,294	5,011	5,005	93	95	94	104
Kalat State	4,856	5,427	5,081	5,102	97	107	108	121
<i>Sarawan</i>	4,421	4,532	5,106	4,925	128	120	203	248
<i>Jhalawan</i>	4,671	6,293	5,001	4,937	55	68	77	82
<i>Kachhi</i>	5,923	5,814	5,671	5,842	273	422	308	367
<i>Makran</i>	4,324	4,427	4,525	4,492	86	67	68	69
Kharan State	4,412	3,722	4,627	4,156	41	34	32	29
Las Bela State	4,901	5,469	4,834	4,861	200	162	147	177

(iv) Proportion of the Sexes by Districts and States

District and State	Females per 1,000-males				
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1901
1	2	3	4	5	6
BALUCHISTAN	763	778	735	890	820
Districts	703	717	650	733	741
Quetta-Pishin	562	634	574	669	655
Loralai	776	796	756	798	794
Zhub	644	676	613	744	759
Bolan	402	353	236	385	305
Chagai	794	776	622	795	900
Sibi	846	788	720	757	780
<i>Administered Areas</i>	798	775	706	737	779
<i>Mari-Bugti Country</i>	940	808	752	802	782
States	855	855	840	850	897
Kalat State	828	849	834	844	898
<i>Sarawan</i>	790	831	784	818	802
<i>Jhalawan</i>	843	854	825	800	947
<i>Kachhi</i>	800	835	822	851	849
<i>Makran</i>	860	877	897	908	..
Kharan State	989	868	838	869	..
Las Bela State	896	869	879	875	888

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Census results for 1891, 1901, 1911, 1921, 1931 and 1941 may be summarised thus :—

Year	Area in sq miles dealt with	Population		
		Total	Estimated	Enumerated
1891	20,568	171,752	142,473	29,279
1901	82,950	810,746	459,728	351,018
1911	134,638	834,703	..	834,703
1921	134,638	799,625	2,231	797,394
1931	134,638	868,617	..	868,617
1941	134,002	857,835	2,123*	855,712

*Gastoi and Kamardin
Karez in Fort Sandeman
Tehsil of the Zhob District

The first census of 1891 was too rough and fragmentary to lend itself for comparison in this table. Similarly comparison with the figures for 1901 is misleading because Western Sinjrani in Chagai as well as Makran and Kharan were excluded from the census and the figures for the Jhalawan division of the Kalat State which were based on estimates were found to be very considerably exaggerated.

The figures of population for previous censuses differ in the case of Quetta-Pishin and Chagai districts from those given in this table in previous reports owing to subsequent inter-district territorial transfers specified on the fly-leaf of Imperial Table I. The adjustments thus made are shown below :—

Name of unit or area	District, etc from which transferred	District, etc to which transferred	Persons			
			1931	1921	1911	1901
Shorarud Sub-Tehsil	.. Chagai District ..	Quetta-Pishin District	2,219	1,273	2,079	1,062
Kharan .. ..	.. Kalat State ..	Declared as a separate State	23,358	27,738	22,663	..

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901

Year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
BALUCHISTAN—							
1901	810,746	..	..	445,520	..	365,226	..
1911	834,703	+23,957	..	466,419	+20,899	368,284	+3,058
1921	799,625	-35,078	..	461,000	-5,419	338,625	-29,659
1931	868,617	+68,992	..	488,414	+27,414	380,203	+41,578
1941	857,835	-10,782	+47,089	486,542	-1,872	371,293	-8,910
Districts—							
1901	382,106	..	..	219,523	..	162,583	..
1911	414,412	+32,306	..	239,181	+19,658	175,231	+12,648
1921	420,648	+6,236	..	255,014	+15,833	165,634	-9,597
1931	463,508	+42,860	..	270,004	+14,990	193,504	+27,870
1941	501,631	+38,123	+119,525	294,516	+24,512	207,115	+13,611
QUETTA-PISHIN—							
1901	114,087	..	..	68,945	..	45,142	..
1911	127,648	+13,561	..	76,467	+7,522	51,181	+6,039
1921	137,082	+9,434	..	87,101	+10,634	49,981	-1,200
1931	149,760	+12,678	..	91,633	+4,532	58,127	+8,146
1941	156,289	+6,529	+42,202	100,057	+8,424	56,232	-1,895
LORALAI—							
1901	68,832	..	..	38,088	..	30,244	..
1911	80,769	+12,437	..	44,923	+6,835	35,846	+5,602
1921	82,473	+1,704	..	46,973	+2,050	35,500	-346
1931	86,087	+3,614	..	47,936	+963	38,151	+2,651
1941	83,685	-2,402	+15,353	47,107	-829	36,578	-1,573
ZHOB—							
1901	69,718	..	..	39,637	..	30,081	..
1911	70,366	+648	..	40,346	+709	30,020	-61
1921	56,668	-13,698	..	35,135	-5,211	21,533	-8,487
1931	57,963	+1,295	..	34,596	-539	23,367	+1,834
1941	61,490	+3,536	-8,219	37,416	+2,820	24,083	+716
BOLAN—							
1901	2,762	..	..	2,105	..	657	..
1911	2,880	+118	..	2,080	-25	800	+143
1921	4,874	+1,994	..	3,942	+1,862	932	+132
1931	4,688	-186	..	3,466	-476	1,222	+290
1941	6,009	+1,321	+3,247	4,286	+820	1,723	+501
CHAGAI—							
1901	15,689	..	..	8,259	..	7,430	..
1911	16,344	+655	..	9,107	+848	7,237	-193
1921	21,343	+4,999	..	13,156	+4,049	8,187	+950
1931	22,005	+662	..	12,390	-766	9,615	+1,428
1941	29,250	+7,245	+13,561	16,304	+3,914	12,946	+3,331
SIBI—							
1901	111,518	..	..	62,489	..	49,029	..
1911	116,405	+4,887	..	66,258	+3,769	50,147	+1,118
1921	118,208	+1,803	..	68,707	+2,449	49,501	-646
1931	143,005	+24,797	..	79,983	+11,276	63,022	+13,521
1941	164,899	+21,894	+53,381	89,346	+9,363	75,553	+12,531
Administered Areas—							
1901	76,271	..	..	42,739	..	33,532	..
1911	80,687	+4,416	..	46,439	+3,700	34,248	+716
1921	80,249	-438	..	47,047	+608	33,202	-1,046
1931	87,781	+7,532	..	49,447	+2,400	38,334	+5,132
1941	106,787	+19,006	+30,516	69,395	+9,948	47,392	+9,058

II—VARIATION IN POPULATION SINCE 1901—*contd*

Year	Persons	Variation	Net variation 1901—1941	Males	Variation	Females	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Mari-Bugti Country—</i>							
1901	35,247	..	..	19,750	..	15,497	..
1911	35,718	+471	..	19,819	+69	15,899	+402
1921	37,959	+2,241	..	21,660	+1,841	16,299	+400
1931	55,224	+17,265	..	30,536	+8,876	24,688	+8,389
1941	58,112	+2,888	+22,865	29,951	-585	28,161	+3,473
<i>States—</i>							
1901	428,640	..	..	225,997	..	202,643	..
1911	420,291	-8,349	..	227,238	+1,241	193,053	-9,590
1921	378,977	-41,314	..	205,986	-21,252	172,991	-20,062
1931	405,109	+26,132	..	218,410	+12,424	186,699	+13,708
1941	358,204	-48,905	-72,436	192,026	-26,384	164,178	-22,521
<i>Kalat State—</i>							
1901	372,531	..	..	196,219	..	176,252	..
1911	336,423	-36,108	..	182,415	-13,804	153,948	-22,304
1921	300,543	-35,880	..	163,912	-18,503	136,631	-17,317
1931	318,743	+18,200	..	172,412	+8,500	146,331	+9,700
1941	253,305	-65,438	-119,226	138,540	-33,822	114,715	-31,610
<i>Wazir Sarawan—</i>							
1901	65,549	..	..	36,366	..	29,183	..
1911	63,781	-1,768	..	35,082	-1,284	28,699	-1,484
1921	54,262	-9,519	..	30,422	-4,660	23,840	-4,859
1931	28,464	-25,798	..	15,545	-14,877	12,919	-10,921
1941	28,270	-194	-37,279	15,793	+248	12,477	-442
<i>Wazir Jhalawan—</i>							
1901	224,073	..	..	115,077	..	108,996	..
1911	84,398	-139,675	..	46,880	-68,197	37,518	-71,478
1921	79,710	-4,688	..	43,687	-3,193	36,023	-1,495
1931	88,978	+9,268	..	47,987	+4,300	40,991	+4,968
1941	52,272	-36,706	-171,801	28,360	-19,627	23,912	-17,079
<i>Kachhi—</i>							
1901	82,909	..	..	44,836	..	38,073	..
1911	116,302	+33,393	..	62,815	+17,979	53,487	+15,414
1921	94,711	-21,591	..	51,977	-10,838	42,734	-10,753
1931	132,839	+38,128	..	72,397	+20,420	60,442	+17,708
1941	86,112	-46,727	+3,203	47,855	-24,542	38,257	-22,185
<i>Makran—</i>							
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	71,942	+71,942	..	37,698	+37,698	34,244	+34,244
1921	71,860	-82	..	37,826	+128	34,034	-210
1931	68,462	-3,398	..	36,483	-1,343	31,979	-2,055
1941	86,651	+18,189	+83,051	46,582	+10,099	40,069	+8,090
<i>Kharen State—</i>							
1901	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1911	22,663	+22,663	..	12,123	+12,123	10,540	+10,540
1921	27,738	+5,075	..	15,091	+2,968	12,647	+2,107
1931	23,358	-4,380	..	12,503	-2,588	10,855	-1,792
1941	33,832	+10,474	+33,832	17,007	+4,504	16,825	+5,970
<i>Las Bela State—</i>							
1901	56,109	..	..	29,718	..	26,391	..
1911	61,205	+5,096	..	32,640	+2,922	28,565	+2,174
1921	50,696	-10,509	..	26,983	-5,657	23,713	-4,852
1931	63,008	+12,312	..	33,495	+6,512	29,513	+5,800
1941	69,067	+6,059	+12,958	36,429	+2,934	32,638	+3,125

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Variation and Density

District and State	Percentage variation				Density			
	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941	1941	1931	1921	1911
<i>I</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>
BALUCHISTAN ..	-1.2	+8.6	-4.2	2.8	6	6	6	6
Districts ..	+8.2	+10.2	+1.5	+21.0	9	9	8	8
Quetta-Pishin ..	+4.4	+9.2	+7.4	+22.4	29	31	28	27
Loralai ..	-2.8	+4.4	+2.1	+3.6	11	11	11	11
Zhub ..	+6.1	+2.3	-19.5	-14.4	6	6	5	7
Bolan ..	+28.2	-3.8	+69.2	+108.1	15	13	14	8
Chagai ..	+32.9	+3.1	+30.6	+79.0	2	1	1	1
Sibi ..	+15.3	+21.0	+1.5	+41.7	14	13	11	10
<i>Administered Areas</i> ..	+21.7	+9.4	-0.5	+32.3	26	22	21	21
<i>Mari-Bugti Country</i> ..	+5.2	+45.5	+6.3	+62.7	8	8	5	5
States ..	-12.1	+6.9	-9.8	-15.2	4	5	5	5
Kalat State ..	-20.5	+6.1	-10.7	-24.7	5	6	5	6
Kharan State ..	+44.8	-15.8	+22.4	+49.3	2	1	1	1
Las Bela State ..	+9.6	+24.3	-17.2	+12.8	10	9	7	9

NOTE.—For the reasons given on the fly-leaf of Table II, the figures for 1901 have not been taken into account.

(ii) Population variation according to

Census .. +4,204
Vital statistics .. -1,325

Town	1931—1941		Per 1,000 of 1931 population		Column 2—3	1941 minus 1931 census
	Births	Deaths	Births	Deaths		
<i>I</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>
Quetta Town and Cantonment ..	5,017	6,342	83.24	105.00	-1,325	+4,204

NOTE.—Quetta, being the only area for which vital statistics exist, this table can be prepared only for it.

III—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

1. The term "village" is the revenue village including attached hamlets. In States' areas it includes not only revenue *mauzas* with attached hamlets, but also residential villages with outlying hamlets as well as localities which though often containing practically no dwellings are regularly occupied at certain seasons of the year by the semi-nomadic population.

"Town" means any continuous collection of houses possessing definite urban characteristics and usually not below 5,000 in population although, in one or two cases for particular reasons this population limit is not applied.

2. The following unclassified population is included in the figures given in column 18 of the table owing to there being no village within reasonable distance in which the figures could be included :—

District or State	Road-side gangs and coolies camps	Railway gang-huts	Mine coolies	Nomads (seasonal immigrants)	Total
BALUCHISTAN	649	1,730	356	12,151	14,886
Quetta-Pishin	..	140	..	389	529
Loralai	..	..	..	4,892	4,892
Zhob	..	186	356	103	645
Bolan	96	558	..	..	654
Chagai	306	695	..	..	1,001
Sibi	247	151	..	4,989	5,387
Kalat State (Kachhi)	..	..	..	1,778	1,778

3. For the purposes of this table the floating population is shown separately from the population gathered under columns 5, 7, 9, etc. This element, however, is included in town populations for the purposes of Imperial Tables IV and V and hence slight differences in total.

III—TOWNS AND VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

N=Number P=Population

District or State	Total number of inhabited towns and villages	Under 500		500—1,000		1,000—2,000		
		P	N	P	N	P	N	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
BALUCHISTAN	3,843	857,835	3,506	404,306	220	150,569	83	112,727
Districts	1,649	501,631	1,432	182,500	142	97,908	54	72,749
Quetta-Pishin	421	156,289	375	41,285	28	19,198	12	18,805
Loralai	47	83,685	397	52,610	19	13,593	7	9,171
Zhob	33	61,499	308	33,445	19	12,672	4	5,384
Bolan	21	6,009	19	1,342	..	..	1	1,793
Chagai	86	29,250	65	9,523	14	9,079	7	9,647
Sibi	364	164,899	268	44,295	62	43,366	23	27,949
Administered Areas	323	106,787	262	42,563	46	31,364	12	14,453
Mari-Bugti Country	41	58,112	6	1,732	16	12,002	11	13,496
States	2,194	356,204	2,074	221,806	78	52,661	29	39,978
Kalat State	1,548	253,305	1,459	157,770	58	39,145	22	29,893
Sarawan	269	28,270	265	21,635	2	1,032	..	..
Jhalawan	461	52,272	452	46,338	8	4,867	1	1,067
Kachhi	529	86,112	499	49,208	15	10,107	12	16,192
Makran	289	86,651	243	40,589	33	23,139	9	12,634
Kharan State	383	33,832	380	28,720	1	699	1	1,756
Las Bela State	263	69,067	235	35,316	19	12,817	6	8,329

	2,000—5,000		5,000—10,000		10,000—20,000		20,000—50,000		Floating population unclassified
	N	P	N	P	N	P	N	P	
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
BALUCHISTAN	29	91,340	3	19,531	..	..	2	64,476	14,886
Districts	18	51,359	3	19,531	..	..	2	64,476	13,108
Quetta-Pishin	4	11,996	..	..	..	..	2	64,476	529
Loralai	1	3,419	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,892
Zhob	1	3,367	1	5,986	..	..	..	..	645
Bolan	1	2,220	..	..	..	..	..	..	654
Chagai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,001
Sibi	9	30,357	2	13,545	..	..	..	..	5,387
Administered Areas	2	4,660	1	8,364	..	..	..	..	5,383
Mari-Bugti Country	7	25,697	1	5,181	..	..	..	..	4
States	13	39,981	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,778
Kalat State	9	24,719	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,778
Sarawan	2	5,603	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jhalawan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kachhi	3	8,827	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Makran	4	10,289	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,778
Kharan State	1	2,657	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State	3	12,605	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLE

Distribution of the Population between Towns and Villages

District and State	Average population per		Number per 1,000 in		Number per 1,000 of urban population in towns with a population of				Number per 1,000 of rural population in villages with a population of				
	Town	Village	Towns	Villages	20,000 and over	10,000 to 20,000	5,000 to 10,000	Under 5,000	5,000 and over	2,000 to 5,000	500 to 2,000	Under 500	Un- classified
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
BALUCHISTAN ..	6,709	194	133	867	585	..	130	305	6	84	347	543	20
Districts ..	8,372	245	200	800	642	..	148	210	12	89	412	455	33
Quetta-Pishin ..	14,603	200	467	533	883	..	..	117	..	64	434	406	6
Loralai ..	2,548	186	61	939	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	268	670	62
Zhob ..	4,677	157	152	848	..	..	640	300	..	..	346	641	13
Bolan ..	2,220	189	309	631	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	473	355	172
Chagai ..	..	340	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	640	320	51
Sibi ..	5,390	426	65	935	..	..	821	179	31	197	450	297	35
Administered Areas	5,390	299	101	899	..	..	821	179	..	40	457	443	51
Mari-Bugti Country	..	1,417	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	89	442	439	30	..
States	2,720	157	38	962	..	..	..	1,000	..	78	270	646	6
Kalat State ..	2,423	158	38	962	..	..	..	1,000	..	64	283	646	7
Sarawan ..	2,802	85	198	802	..	..	..	1,000	..	..	46	954	..
Jhalawan ..	..	113	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	866	..
Kachhi ..	..	163	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	103	305	571	21
Makran ..	2,045	288	47	953	..	..	..	1,000	..	81	433	486	..
Kharan State ..	..	88	..	1,000	..	..	..	..	..	78	73	849	..
Las Bela State ..	3,905	249	57	943	..	..	..	1,000	..	124	324	543	..

V—TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALY WITH POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES

Columns 17-18 under "others" consist of:—

Town/Cantonments	Christians																Total
	Anglo-Indians				Parsees				Buddhists				Primitive tribes		Others		
	M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		17
BALUCHISTAN	157	98	2,274	812	53	22	39	4	11	8	2	1	8	3	2,544	948	
Districts	157	98	2,271	810	53	22	39	4	11	8	2	1	8	3	2,541	946	
Quetta Town	43	35	95	101	39	18	7	..	7	4	..	..	5	3	196	161
Quetta Cantt	72	27	2,055	656	12	4	31	4	..	..	..	..	3	..	2,173	901
Chaman Town	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Chaman Cantt	3	..	26	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	11
Loralai Cantt	1	..	24	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	16
Fort Sandeman Town	1	..	19	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	22	0
Fort Sandeman Cantt	..	1	23	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	2
Machh Town	14	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	18	18
Sibi Town	22	20	17	17	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	37
Usta Town	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
States	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2
Mastung Town	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Panjgur Town	..	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1

2 males and 1 female in columns 12 and 13 are Bhils while in columns 14-15 8 males and 3 females returned no community or caste.

2. The population of the town of Quetta is made up as below:—

	Total	Males	Females
1. Quetta Town proper	32,211	21,379	10,832
2. Railway Premises	3,421	2,184	1,237
3. Suburbs	828	581	247
Total	36,460	24,144	12,316

3. With the approval of the local Government Usta has been treated as a town for the first time. The Pishin cantonment shown in 1931 does not now exist.

4. The towns of Kalat and Bela also include the adjoining hamlets which practically form part and parcel of these towns.

V—TOWNS ARRANGED TERRITORIALLY WITH POPULATION BY COMMUNITIES

District or State	Town, Municipality, Suburb, Cantonment, etc	Hindus					
		Population		Scheduled Castes		Others	
		M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
BALUCHISTAN	..	81,887	32,173	3,205	1,320	24,591	7,778
Districts	..	74,478	25,987	3,174	1,298	23,999	7,337
Quetta-Pishin	Quetta Town	24,144	12,316	666	339	7,684	3,553
	Municipality	23,563	12,069	636	331	7,624	3,532
	Suburbs	581	247	30	8	60	21
	Quetta Cantt	24,253	3,763	1,641	521	8,633	973
	Pishin Town	1,238	652	55	32	225	135
	Chaman Town	2,564	1,500	47	26	770	443
	Chaman Cantt	2,542	44	67	11	1,527	7
Loralai	Loralai Town	2,376	1,043	42	8	596	325
	Loralai Cantt	1,433	243	110	44	328	83
Zhob	Fort Sandeman Town	4,495	1,491	109	43	819	448
	Fort Sandeman Cantt	3,294	73	71	7	1,461	34
Bolan	Machh Town	1,564	656	46	25	230	120
Sibi	Sibi Town	5,465	3,389	307	231	1,355	921
	Usta Town	1,108	817	13	9	371	295
States	..	7,411	6,186	31	24	592	441
Kalat State	Kalat Town	1,460	1,003	..	..	197	184
	Mastung Town	1,763	1,377	13	13	70	28
	Pasni Fort	1,852	1,764	1	..	68	..
	Panjgur Town	329	144	13	6	15	11
Las Bela State	Bela Town	2,007	1,898	4	5	242	218

District or State	Town, Municipality, Suburb, Cantonment, etc	Indian									
		Muslims		Christians		Jains		Sikhs		Others	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
BALUCHISTAN	..	41,479	18,727	1,515	905	7	..	8,546	2,495	2,544	948
Districts	..	34,766	13,076	1,504	893	7	..	8,485	2,439	2,541	946
Quetta-Pishin	Quetta Town	12,480	6,576	440	318	6	..	2,672	1,369	196	161
	Municipality	12,040	6,384	430	307	6	..	2,643	1,363	184	152
	Suburbs	440	192	10	11	..	..	29	6	12	9
	Quetta Cantt	8,135	744	795	387	..	..	2,876	447	2,173	691
	Pishin Town	835	410	10	5	..	..	113	70	..	..
	Chaman Town	1,526	879	96	80	1	..	123	71	1	1
	Chaman Cantt	40	7	24	..	..	..	495	8	29	11
Loralai	Loralai Town	1,482	573	34	29	..	..	222	108	..	..
	Loralai Cantt	213	59	7	5	..	..	750	36	25	16
Zhob	Fort Sandeman Town	3,235	852	24	25	..	..	286	117	22	6
	Fort Sandeman Cantt	1,118	27	12	..	..	..	598	3	34	2
Bolan	Machh Town	1,175	457	7	3	..	..	88	33	18	18
Sibi	Sibi Town	3,489	2,016	54	41	..	..	219	143	41	37
	Usta Town	678	476	1	..	..	..	43	34	2	3
States	..	6,713	5,651	11	12	..	..	61	56	3	2
Kalat State	Kalat Town	1,248	801	..	..	..	..	15	18	..	..
	Mastung Town	1,654	1,309	11	12	..	..	14	14	1	1
	Pasni Fort	1,783	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Panjgur Town	295	121	..	..	..	..	4	5	2	1
Las Bela State	Bela Town	1,733	1,656	..	..	..	..	28	19	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Number per 1,000 of the total population and of each main community who live in towns

District and State	Number per 1,000			
	Population	Hindus	Muslims	Christians
1	2	3	4	5
BALUCHISTAN	133	678	77	951
Districts	200	802	124	955
Quetta-Pishin	467	956	282	971
Loralai	61	491	29	729
Zhob	152	698	93	984
Bolan	369	443	339	690
Chagai .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Sibi	65	545	42	885
States	38	111	38	518
Kalat State	38	78	37	622
Sarawan	198	853	182	1,000
Jhalawan .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Kachhi .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Makran	47	553	46	150
Kharan State .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State	57	270	50	..

(ii) Communities of urban and rural population

District or State	Per 10,000 of urban population who are							Per 10,000 of rural population who are			
	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Sikhs	Jains	Tribes	Others	Hindus	Muslims	Christians	Sikhs
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
BALUCHISTAN	3,235	5,278	505	968	1	..	13	235	9,748	4	13
Districts	3,564	4,762	571	1,087	1	..	15	220	9,749	6	25
Quetta-Pishin	3,746	4,382	723	1,129	1	..	10	153	9,760	22	65
Loralai	3,015	4,567	228	2,190	..	..	..	203	9,760	6	1
Zhob	3,199	5,594	129	1,074	..	3	1	248	9,733	5	14
Bolan	1,897	7,351	171	545	..	..	36	1,396	8,303	45	166
Chagai .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	412	9,526	..	62
Sibi	3,249	6,178	164	407	..	..	2	190	9,900	2	8
Administered Areas	3,249	6,178	164	407	..	..	2	275	9,769	2	14
Mari-Bugti Country .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	9,950	..	..
States	800	9,093	21	88	..	..	..	253	9,748	1	..
Kalat State	630	9,260	29	72	..	..	..	302	9,697	1	..
Sarawan	901	8,045	45	109	..	..	..	38	9,961	1	..
Jhalawan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	9,945	..	..
Kachhi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	824	9,176	..	..
Makran	279	9,691	22	8	..	..	..	12	9,985	2	1
Kharan State .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	9,971	..	..
Las Bela State	1,201	8,678	..	121	..	..	..	189	9,909	1	1

XIII—COMMUNITY

1. "Others" in columns 20—22 include the following :—

									Males	Females
Europeans and Allied Races	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,277	503
Americans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Canadians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Australians	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2
Chinese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	8
Malayans	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
									Total	2,303
										817

2. "Others" in columns 26—28 include the following :—

District or State	Jains		Parsees		Buddhists		Jews		Tribes*	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Quetta-Pishin	7	..	51	22	38	4	7	4	..	..
Zhob	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Bolan	4	4	..	..
Sibi	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kalat	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..

* Bhils from Central India.

8 males and 3 females in Quetta-Pishin returned no community or caste.

3. Details by communities for tehsils will be found in Provincial Table II.

XIII—COMMUNITY

Province, State, Agency	Population			Hindus						Muslims		
	Persons	Males	Females	Scheduled Castes			Persons	Others		Persons	Males	Females
				Persons	Males	Females		Males	Females			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
BALUCHISTAN	857,835	486,542	371,293	5,167	3,670	1,497	49,227	34,812	14,415	785,181	434,517	350,664
Districts	501,681	294,516	207,115	5,102	3,630	1,472	39,521	29,600	9,921	438,930	247,848	191,082
Quetta-Pishin	156,289	100,057	56,232	3,527	2,564	963	25,102	19,726	5,376	113,288	67,182	46,106
Loralai	83,685	47,107	36,578	239	176	63	2,890	1,847	1,043	79,273	44,017	35,256
Zhob	61,499	37,416	24,083	320	261	59	3,966	3,332	634	55,987	32,780	23,207
Bolan	6,009	4,286	1,723	183	126	57	767	531	236	4,812	3,460	1,352
Chagai	29,250	16,304	12,946	107	72	35	1,097	674	423	27,864	15,442	12,422
Sibi	164,899	89,346	75,553	728	431	295	5,699	3,490	2,209	157,706	84,967	72,739
Administered Areas	106,787	59,395	47,392	718	427	291	5,426	3,329	2,097	99,375	55,181	44,694
Mari-Bugti Country	58,112	29,951	28,161	8	4	4	273	161	112	57,831	29,786	28,045
States	356,204	192,026	164,178	66	40	25	9,706	5,212	4,494	346,251	186,669	159,582
Kalat State	253,305	138,590	114,715	56	36	20	7,915	4,282	3,633	245,208	134,198	111,010
Sarawan	28,270	15,793	12,477	26	13	13	566	321	246	27,592	15,418	12,174
Jhalawan	62,272	28,360	23,912	1	1	..	77	48	29	62,194	28,311	23,888
Kachhi	86,112	47,855	38,257	..	..	..	7,095	3,756	3,339	79,016	44,098	34,918
Makran	86,651	46,582	40,069	29	22	7	177	157	20	86,406	46,371	40,035
Kharan State	33,832	17,007	16,825	..	..	..	99	44	45	33,733	16,953	16,780
Las Bela State	69,067	30,429	32,638	9	4	5	1,692	876	816	67,310	35,518	31,792

Province, State, Agency	Christians														
	Indian Christians			Anglo-Indians			Others			Sikhs			Others		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
BALUCHISTAN	2,673	1,656	1,017	263	160	103	3,120	2,303	817	12,044	9,302	2,742	160	122	38
Districts	2,683	1,635	998	263	160	103	3,106	2,291	815	11,918	9,232	2,686	158	120	38
Quetta-Pishin	2,296	1,446	850	182	120	62	2,963	2,191	772	8,787	6,717	2,070	144	111	33
Loralai	118	62	56	1	1	..	40	24	16	1,124	980	144	..	..	..
Zhob	78	48	30	3	1	2	65	57	8	1,076	934	142	4	3	1
Bolan	22	16	6	33	15	18	..	..	..	184	134	50	8	4	4
Chagai	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	181	116	65	..	..	..
Sibi	118	63	55	44	23	21	38	19	19	566	351	215	2	2	..
Administered Areas	118	63	55	44	23	21	38	19	19	566	351	215	2	2	..
Mari-Bugti Country	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
States	40	21	19	..	..	..	14	12	2	126	70	56	2	2	..
Kalat State	31	18	13	..	..	..	14	12	2	79	42	37	2	2	..
Sarawan	23	11	12	..	..	..	2	1	1	61	29	32	..	..	..
Jhalawan .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kachhi .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Makran	8	7	1	..	..	..	12	11	1	17	12	5	2	2	..
Kharan State .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State	9	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	23	19	..	..	..

SUBSIDIARY TABLES

(i) Percentage Variation by Communes

District or State	Variation Percent							
	Hindus				Muslms			
	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
BALUCHISTAN ..	+1.3	+4.5	+34	+41.9	-1.6	+8.8	-6.3	+3
Districts ..	+7.7	+7.1	+46	+68.5	+8.3	+10.4	-2.7	+16.3
Quetta-Pishin	+7.2	+19.8	+62.2	+104.3	+4.9	+4.3	-3.0	+6.2
Loralai ..	-10.7	-3.5	+20.8	+1.1	-3.1	+4.3	+2.2	+3.3
Zhob ..	+51	-16.5	+144.3	+208.1	+4.0	+2.9	-23.2	-17.8
Bolan ..	-18.5	+20.2	+79.4	+75.9	+49.0	+31.3	+72.9	+238.4
Chagai ..	-8.3	-32.0	+401.6	+212.7	+22.4	+10.2	+20	+75.1
Sibi ..	+9.0	-8.6	-13.1	-13.4	+16.2	+21.7	+2.8	+45.4
Administered Areas	+10.3	-9.5	-12.7	+12.8	+23.6	+8.0	+1	+34.8
Mari-Bugti Country	-12.5	+9.2	-20.8	-24.3	+5.3	+49.5	+6.8	+08.1
States ..	+20.2	-3.3	+7.0	-17.5	-11.8	+7.2	-9.6	-14.6
Kalat State ..	-26.2	-3.4	+10.9	-20.7	-25.9	+6.4	-10.5	-21.2
Sarawan ..	-18.8	-18.6	-10.7	-41	-5	-48	-14.9	-56
Jhalawan ..	-60.4	-52.8	-11.7	-83.5	-41.2	+12	-5.5	-37.8
Kachhi ..	+14.0	-1	+14.0	-15.9	-20.1	+44.8	-18.9	-24.7
Makran ..	-11.6	+7.9	+57.7	+56.4	+26.7	-4.8	-2	+20.4
Karan State ..	+147.5	-28.6	+7.7	+90.4	+44.7	-15.8	+22.4	+49.2
Las Bela State	+17.9	-1.5	-15.6	-2.0	+9.4	+25.1	-17.1	+13.3

District or State	Variation Percent											
	Christians				Sikhs				Others			
	1931 to 1931	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
BALUCHISTAN ..	-24.9	+20.4	+31.6	+19.1	+43	+8.8	-7.7	+43.6	-55.4	-1.9	+44.1	+37.0
Districts ..	-25.4	+20.5	+32.8	+19.3	+42.4	+9.5	+44.5	+125.3	-55.5	-2.7	+47.2	-36.3
Quetta-Pishin	-26.2	+20.1	+34.5	+19.2	+67.2	+8.4	+99.5	+261.6	-43.1	-25.4	+64.6	-30.1
Loralai ..	-23.9	+106.9	+42.3	+123.9	+100	+94.5	-69.1	+30.8	..	..	..	..
Zhob ..	+27	-18.4	-16.1	-13.1	-5.1	+37.3	+15.5	+50.5	-85.2	-30	-75	..
Bolan ..	-65.4	+31.9	+165.4	+111.5	+6.4	+45.6	+10.3	+72	-73.3	+900	+200	+700
Chagai ..	-96	-44.4	+400	-88.9	+54.7	-5.8	+679.4	+432.4	..	-100	+800	..
Sibi ..	-14.5	+27.9	-4.7	+4.2	-98.9	-13.2	+21.6	-47.0	-95.1	+215.4	-63.9	-94.4
Administered Areas	-14.5	+27.9	-4.7	+4.2	-98.9	-13.2	+21.6	-47.0	-95.1	+215.4	-63.9	-94.4
Mari-Bugti Country	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
States ..	+260	..	-72.7	-1.8	+121.1	-40.6	-96.9	-95.9	-50.0	+300	-83.3	-66.7
Khalat State ..	+200	+15.4	-74.5	-11.3	+88.1	-46	-97.4	-97.4	-50	+400	-100	-60
Sarawan ..	+733.3	+50	-60	+400	+510	-83.3	-46.9	-46.0	..	..	..	..
Jhalawan ..	..	..	..	..	-100	+100	-100	-100	..	..	..	..
Kachhi ..	-100	+100	-100	-100	-91.6	+180	-99.7	-100	-100	+200	..	..
Makran ..	+81.8	..	-72.5	-50	+466.7	-62.5	+300	+750	..	+200	-100	-60
Kharan State ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State	+900	-100	-50	+125	+213.3	-16.7	+350	+1,075	..	-100	..	-100

(ii) Distribution of main communities by districts

Number per 10,000 of the population

District or State	Muslims				Hindus			
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1941	1931	1921	1911
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
BALUCHISTAN	9,153	9,188	9,173	9,376	634	618	642	450
Districts	8,750	8,744	8,731	9,108	890	894	920	639
Quetta-Pishin	7,249	7,316	7,547	8,359	1,832	1,811	1,627	1,038
Loralai	9,473	9,503	9,512	9,503	374	407	440	372
Zhob	9,104	9,289	9,230	9,876	697	490	660	198
Bolan	8,008	8,888	8,787	8,785	1,581	2,485	2,678	2,576
Chagai	9,528	9,399	8,946	9,738	412	542	905	236
Sibi	9,564	9,490	9,335	9,256	390	412	540	633
Administered Areas	9,353	9,206	9,072	8,988	575	635	746	855
Mari-Bugti Country	9,952	9,942	9,921	9,893	48	58	79	107
States	9,721	9,696	9,663	9,643	274	302	334	282
Kalat State	9,680	9,660	9,626	9,610	315	338	371	299
Sarawan	9,760	9,739	9,823	9,824	209	256	165	157
Jhalawan	9,985	9,978	9,948	9,943	15	22	52	56
Kachhi	9,176	9,274	8,983	9,025	824	723	1,016	726
Makran	9,972	9,964	9,967	9,974	24	34	30	19
Kharan State	9,971	9,983	9,980	9,977	29	17	20	23
Las Bela State	9,746	9,769	9,707	9,703	246	229	289	283

Number per 10,000 of the population

District or State	Sikhs				Christians				Others			
	1941	1931	1921	1911	1941	1931	1921	1911	1941	1931	1921	1911
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
BALUCHISTAN	140	97	97	101	71	93	84	61	2	4	4	12
Districts	238	181	189	128	119	174	158	121	3	7	9	6
Quetta-Pishin	562	356	354	190	348	500	448	358	9	17	24	55
Loralai	134	65	35	116	19	25	13	9	..	..	..	..
Zhob	175	196	145	102	23	20	24	23	1	5	..	1
Bolan	306	369	326	510	92	194	191	124	13	64	8	5
Chagai	62	48	124	20	..	11	21	6	..	..	4	..
Sibi	34	79	109	92	12	16	15	16	..	3	1	3
Administered Areas	53	128	158	130	19	27	22	23	..	4	2	4
Mari-Bugti Country .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
States	4	1	3	74	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Kalat State	3	1	3	90	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Sarawan	22	4	11	18	9	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Jhalawan .. ..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kachhi .. ..	..	2	1	248	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..
Makran	2	..	1	..	2	2	2	6	..	..	..	1
Kharan State .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State	7	2	4	13	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..

(iii) Christians—Percentage variation

District or State	Percentage variation			
	1931 to 1941	1921 to 1931	1911 to 1921	1911 to 1941
	2	3	4	5
BALUCHISTAN	-25	+20	+31	+19
Districts	-25	+20	+33	+19
Quetta-Pishin	-25	+20	+35	+19
Loralai	-24	+107	+42	+124
Zhob	+27	-18	-16	-13
Bolan	-40	+32	+165	+112
Chagai	-96	-44	+400	-89
Sibi	-15	+28	-5	+4
Administered Areas	-15	+28	-5	+4
Mari-Bugti Country .. ..	..	..	..	..
States	260	..	-73	-2
Kalat State	+200	+15	-75	-12
Sarawan	+733	+50	-60	+400
Jhalawan .. ..	..	..	..	..
Kachhi	-100	+100	-100	-100
Makran	+82	..	-73	-50
Kharan State .. ..	..	..	..	..
Las Bela State	+900	-100	-50	+125

XIV—VARIATION IN POPULATION OF SELECTED LOCAL RACES, TRIBES OR COMMUNITIES

A separate table showing full tribal details has been prepared for the local Government's use at their own expense from the provincial revenues.

XIV—VARIATION IN POPULATION OF SELECTED LOCAL RACES OR TRIBES

Tribes or Races	Persons			Males			Females		
	1941	1931	Variation	1941	1931	Variation	1941	1931	Variation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Baluch	237,528	227,848	+9,750	127,643	123,852	+3,791	109,953	103,994	+5,959
Brahui	128,336	152,588	-24,252	70,722	83,528	-12,806	57,614	69,060	-11,446
Pathan	190,074	193,025	-2,951	104,566	105,444	-878	85,508	87,581	-2,073
Lasi	34,066	31,812	+2,254	17,843	16,635	+1,208	16,223	15,177	+1,046
Jatt	67,317	77,157	-9,840	36,924	42,227	-5,303	30,393	34,930	-4,537
Sayyid	23,327	21,976	+1,351	12,235	11,127	+1,108	11,092	10,849	+243
Other Muslims ..	68,032	60,690	+7,342	36,008	33,124	+2,884	32,024	27,566	+4,458
Hindus	12,765	16,905	-4,140	6,821	9,175	-2,354	5,944	7,730	-1,786
Sikhs	51	48	+3	17	35	-18	34	13	+21

PROVINCIAL TABLE I—AREA AND POPULATION OF POLITICAL AGENCIES AND TEHSILS

The figures of population in column 9 differ in some cases from those given in the corresponding table for 1931 owing to internal and inter-district transfers as shown on the fly-leaf of Imperial Table II.

PROVINCIAL TABLE I—AREA AND POPULATION OF POLITICAL AGENCIES AND TEHSILS

Political Agency, Tehsil, etc	Area in sq miles	Number of		Occupied houses	Population			1931	Percentage variation		Density per sq mile 1941	
		Towns	Villages		1941				1931	1931 to 1941		1921 to 1931
					P	M	F					
BALUCHISTAN	134,002	17	3,826	166,366	857,835	486,542	371,293	868,617	-1.2	+8.6	6	
Quetta-Pishin Agency	5,310	5	416	28,604	158,289	100,057	58,232	149,760	+4.4	+9.2	29	
Pishin tehsil ..	2,988	1	289	10,621	55,368	29,173	26,193	53,375	+3.7	+6.8	10	
Chaman tehsil ..	1,271	2	75	3,223	18,518	12,241	6,277	17,517	+5.7	-0.5	15	
Quetta tehsil ..	637	2	47	14,432	80,730	57,769	22,961	76,649	+5.3	+12.4	127	
Shorarud sub-tehsil..	414	..	5	328	1,675	874	801	2,219	-24.5	+74.3	4	
Loralai Agency	7,375	2	422	15,879	83,685	47,107	38,578	86,087	-2.8	+4.4	11	
Duki tehsil ..	1,703	..	73	3,545	19,600	10,815	8,785	17,998	+8.9	+13.9	12	
Bori tehsil ..	1,460	2	118	3,341	18,666	11,576	7,090	18,532	+0.7	+4.3	13	
Sanjawi tehsil ..	842	..	51	1,125	5,660	3,122	2,538	6,313	-10.3	-29.0	9	
Barkhan tehsil ..	1,358	..	118	4,187	22,422	12,141	10,281	20,434	+9.7	+12.7	17	
Musakhel tehsil ..	2,212	..	62	3,681	17,337	9,453	7,884	22,810	-24.0	+4.3	8	
Zhob Agency	10,478	2	331	11,713	61,499	37,416	24,083	57,963	+6.1	+2.3	6	
Fort Sandeman tehsil including Sherani country ..	6,445	2	179	6,743	37,557	23,669	13,888	32,989	+13.8	+4.4	6	
Hindubagh tehsil ..	1,395	..	86	2,462	12,150	7,114	5,036	11,580	+4.9	-12.0	9	
Killa Saifullah tehsil	2,638	..	66	2,508	11,792	6,633	5,159	13,394	-11.9	+12.6	4	
Chagal Agency	19,429	..	86	6,505	29,250	16,304	12,946	22,005	+32.9	+3.1	2	
Nuahki tehsil	2,242	..	29	3,158	15,126	8,376	6,750	10,820	+39.8	+9.2	7	
Dalbandin tehsil including Western Sanjrani ..	17,187	..	57	3,347	14,124	7,928	6,196	11,185	+26.3	-2.2	1	
Sibi Agency	11,457	2	332	23,199	164,899	89,346	75,553	143,005	+15.3	+21.0	14	
Sibi tehsil ..	1,249	1	31	5,482	25,350	14,374	10,985	27,507	-7.8	+22.6	20	
Shahrig tehsil ..	1,553	..	100	3,644	16,840	9,141	7,699	18,177	-7.4	-10.0	11	
Jhatpat tehsil ..	1,000	..	56	4,975	27,556	15,438	12,118	36,634	-24.8	+20.3	60	
Usta tehsil ..	..	1	98	4,905	32,901	18,094	14,807	..*	..	..	..
Kohlu sub-tehsil ..	358	..	36	808	4,131	2,348	1,783	5,463	-24.4	-23.8	12	
Mari country ..	3,385	..	34	4,556	31,763	16,286	15,477	24,860	+27.8	+71.4	9	
Bugti country ..	3,932	..	7	2,829	26,349	13,665	12,884	30,364	-13.2	+29.4	7	
Kalat Agency	78,953	6	2,209	75,466	392,213	196,312	165,901	409,797	-11.6	+6.8	5	
Bolan ..	407	1	20	1,543	6,009	4,286	1,723	4,688	+23.2	-3.8	15	
Kalat State ..	53,995	4	1,544	52,163	253,305	138,590	114,715	318,743	-20.5	+6.1	5	
Sarawan ..	4,956	2	267	6,395	28,270	15,793	12,477	28,464	-0.7	-47.5	6	
Jhalawan ..	20,483	..	461	11,191	52,272	28,360	23,912	88,978	-41.3	+11.6	3	
Kachhi ..	6,330	..	529	14,538	86,112	47,855	38,257	132,839	-35.2	+40.2	16	
Mukran ..	23,196	2	287	20,039	86,651	46,532	40,069	68,462	+26.6	-4.7	4	
Kharan State ..	18,508	..	383	7,669	33,832	17,007	16,825	23,358	+44.8	-15.8	2	
Las Bela State ..	7,043	1	262	14,691	69,067	36,429	32,638	63,008	+9.6	+24.3	10	

*1931 population included in Jhatpat tehsils

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—POPULATION OF POLITICAL AGENCIES BY TEHSILS AND COMMUNITIES

“Others” in this table include:—

Community	District or State	Tehsil	Population			
			Persons	Males	Females	
Total			3,533	2,576	957	
Anglo-Indians	Quetta-Pishin	Pishin	1	1	..	
		Chaman	4	4	..	
		Quetta	177	115	62	
	Loralai	Bori	1	1	..	
		Fort Sandeman	2	1	1	
	Zhob	Hindubagh	1	..	1	
		Sibi	43	23	20	
	Bolan	Usta	1	..	1	
		Bolan	33	15	18	
	Other Christians	Quetta-Pishin	Pishin	4	4	..
			Chaman	52	37	15
			Quetta	2,907	2,150	757
Loralai		Bori	40	24	16	
		Fort Sandeman	58	52	6	
Zhob		Hindubagh	7	5	2	
		Sibi	34	17	17	
Kalat State		Usta	4	2	2	
		Sarawan	2	1	1	
		Makran	12	11	1	
Parsees		Quetta-Pishin	Quetta	73	51	22
			Fort Sandeman	1	1	..
	Sibi	1	1	..		
Buddhists	Kalat State	Makran	1	1	..	
		Quetta	42	38	4	
Jews	Quetta-Pishin	Sibi	1	1	..	
		Quetta	11	7	4	
Others	Quetta-Pishin	Bolan	8	4	4	
		Kalat State	1	1	..	
		Makran	11	8	3	

PROVINCIAL TABLE II—POPULATION OF POLITICAL

Abbreviations used in column 1—
 B.B.—British Baluchistan
 A.T.—Agency Territory

Political Agency, Tehsil, etc. 1	Hindus				Jains	
	Scheduled Castes		Other Hindus		M	F
	M	F	M	F		
	2	3	4	5	6	7
BALUCHISTAN ..	3,670	1,497	34,812	14,415	7	..
Quetta-Pishin Agency ..	2,564	963	19,728	5,376	7	..
Pishin tehsil (B.B.) ..	92	46	513	217	..	..
Chaman tehsil (B.B.) ..	135	44	2,576	453	1	..
Quetta tehsil (L.A.) ..	2,337	873	16,636	4,706	6	..
Shorarud sub-tehsil (B.B.) ..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Loralai Agency ..	176	63	1,847	1,043	..	..
Duki tehsil (B.B.) ..	3	..	198	155	..	..
Bori tehsil (A.T.) ..	152	52	1,035	473	..	..
Sanjawi tehsil (A.T.) ..	3	..	40	23	..	..
Barkhan tehsil (A.T.) ..	7	6	471	340	..	..
Musakhel tehsil (A.T.) ..	11	5	103	52	..	..
Zhob Agency ..	261	59	3,332	634	..	..
Fort Sandeman tehsil including Sherani country (A.T.) ..	205	53	2,357	508	..	..
Hindubagh tehsil (A.T.) ..	46	3	852	62	..	..
Killa Saifulla tehsil (A.T.) ..	10	3	123	64	..	..
Chagai Agency ..	72	35	674	423	..	..
Nushki tehsil (L.A.) ..	36	23	360	204	..	..
Dalhandin tehsil including Western Sanjrani (A.T.) ..	36	12	314	219	..	..
Sibi Agency ..	431	295	3,490	2,209	..	..
Sibi tehsil (B.B.) ..	340	232	1,675	1,204	..	..
Shahrig tehsil (B.B.) ..	30	26	235	90	..	..
Jhatpat tehsil (L.A.) ..	27	14	609	274	..	..
Usta tehsil (L.A.) ..	22	11	780	517	..	..
Kohlu sub-tehsil (A.T.) ..	8	8	30	12	..	..
Mari country (T.A.) ..	4	4	71	37	..	..
Bugti country (T.A.) ..	..	..	90	75	..	..
Kalat Agency ..	166	82	5,743	4,730	..	..
Bolan (L.A.) ..	126	57	531	236	..	..
Kalat State (I.S.) ..	36	20	4,282	3,633	..	..
Sarawan (I.S.) ..	13	13	321	245	..	..
Jhalawan (I.S.) ..	1	..	48	29	..	..
Kachhi (I.S.) ..	..	..	3,756	3,339	..	..
Makran (I.S.) ..	22	7	157	20	..	..
Kharam State (I.S.) ..	..	..	54	45	..	..
Las Bela State (I.S.) ..	4	5	876	816	..	..

AGENCIES BY TEHSILS AND COMMUNITIES

T.A.—Tribal Area
L.A.—Leased Area
I.S. —Indian States

Sikhs		Muslims		Indian Christians		Tribes		Others	
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
9,302	2,742	434,517	350,664	1,656	1,017	2	1	2,576	957
6,717	2,070	67,182	46,106	1,448	850	..	..	2,415	867
216	124	28,315	25,781	32	25	..	..	5	..
831	81	8,532	5,603	125	81	..	..	41	15
5,670	1,865	29,462	13,921	1,289	744	..	..	2,369	852
..	..	873	801	..	..	..	..	..	..
980	144	44,017	35,256	62	56	..	..	25	16
2	..	10,600	8,616	12	14	..	..	..	..
972	144	9,351	6,371	41	34	..	..	25	16
3	..	3,076	2,515	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	11,651	9,927	9	8	..	..	..	..
..	..	9,339	7,827	..	..	..	..	..	..
934	142	32,780	23,207	48	30	2	1	59	10
886	121	20,126	13,171	39	27	2	1	54	7
41	16	6,164	4,951	6	1	..	..	5	3
7	5	6,490	5,085	3	2	..	..	..	..
116	65	15,442	12,422	..	1	..	..	..	..
40	20	7,940	6,503	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	45	7,502	5,919	..	1	..	..	..	..
351	215	84,967	72,739	63	55	..	..	44	40
231	145	12,031	9,325	55	42	..	..	42	37
37	20	8,832	7,550	7	13	..	..	..	..
32	13	14,770	11,817	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	37	17,238	14,239	1	..	..	..	2	3
..	..	2,310	1,763	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	16,211	15,436	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	13,575	12,609	..	..	..	..	..	..
204	106	190,129	160,934	37	25	..	..	33	24
134	50	3,460	1,352	16	6	..	..	19	22
42	37	134,198	111,010	13	13	..	..	14	3
29	32	15,418	12,174	11	12	..	..	1	1
..	..	28,311	23,883	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	44,098	34,918	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	5	46,371	40,035	7	1	..	..	13	1
..	..	16,953	16,780	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	19	35,518	31,792	3	6	..	..	..	..

SAMPLE TABLE VII

This census has seen the beginning of random sampling. Every 50th slip in rural areas of Baluchistan was taken out during the main sorting. Only Imperial Tables I to V, XIII and XIV had been sanctioned on this occasion but opportunity has been taken to sort the sample slips for the important table VII.

1/50th of Baluchistan rural population is 14,875; the number of slips in the sample batch is 14,609. There has been no attempt to give figures in the sample sort for VII for the insignificant minor communities; in their case the tiny figures would have had little meaning.

2. The community tables (XIII and V) show Muslims as 975 in 1,000 of the rural population in Baluchistan and Hindus as 24 in 1,000. The sample shows Muslims as 984 in 1,000 and Hindus 16 in 1,000, an agreement within 1% for the main component.

According to the sample 6,187 out of 14,609 are between 0—15 and 6,686 between 15—45, *i.e.*, ratios per 1,000 of total rural population are 424 and 458.

VII—AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION BASED ON 1/50 SAMPLE (RURAL AREAS)

Age and Civil Condition	Total			Muslims			Hindus		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>
Total	14,609	7,898	6,711	14,370	7,760	6,610	227	130	97
Unmarried	7,294	4,326	2,968	7,196	4,266	2,930	93	58	35
Married	6,461	3,252	3,209	6,338	3,182	3,156	118	66	52
Widowed	854	320	534	836	312	524	16	6	10
(0—1)	285	137	148	279	135	144	5	2	3
Unmarried	285	137	148	279	135	144	5	2	3
Married .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widowed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(1—2)	355	159	196	349	156	193	6	3	3
Unmarried	355	159	196	349	156	193	6	3	3
Married .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widowed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2—3)	484	227	257	475	223	252	8	4	4
Unmarried	484	227	257	475	223	252	8	4	4
Married .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widowed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(3—4)	568	271	297	565	270	295	3	1	2
Unmarried	568	271	297	565	270	295	3	1	2
Married .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widowed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(4—5)	556	280	276	553	280	273	3	..	3
Unmarried	556	280	276	553	280	273	3	..	3
Married .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widowed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(0—5) Total	2,248	1,074	1,174	2,221	1,064	1,157	25	10	15
Unmarried	2,248	1,074	1,174	2,221	1,064	1,157	25	10	15
Married .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Widowed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(5—10)	2,428	1,353	1,075	2,400	1,339	1,061	28	14	14
Unmarried	2,404	1,342	1,062	2,377	1,328	1,049	27	14	13
Married	21	9	12	20	9	11	1	..	1
Widowed	3	2	1	3	2	1	..	..	..
(10—15)	1,511	875	636	1,498	867	631	13	8	5
Unmarried	1,375	858	517	1,362	850	512	13	8	5
Married	130	16	114	130	16	114	..	..	..
Widowed	6	1	5	6	1	5	..	..	..
(15—20)	1,315	686	629	1,286	669	617	27	16	11
Unmarried	635	514	121	617	499	118	16	14	2
Married	654	158	496	643	156	487	11	2	9
Widowed	26	14	12	26	14	12	..	..	..
(20—25)	1,321	672	649	1,295	659	636	25	12	13
Unmarried	322	283	39	317	278	39	4	4	..
Married	955	364	591	935	356	579	20	8	12
Widowed	44	25	19	43	25	18	1	..	1
(25—30)	1,317	659	658	1,299	649	650	15	7	8
Unmarried	150	123	27	147	120	27	3	3	..
Married	1,111	503	608	1,098	498	600	12	4	8
Widowed	56	33	23	54	31	23	..	..	..
(30—35)	1,082	571	511	1,054	554	500	26	16	10
Unmarried	69	60	9	67	58	9	2	2	..
Married	950	481	469	926	468	458	22	12	10
Widowed	63	30	33	61	28	33	2	2	..

VII—AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION BASED ON 1/50 SAMPLE (RURAL AREAS)—*contd*

Age and Civil Condition	Total			Muslims			Hindus		
	P	M	F	P	M	F	P	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(35—40)	945	539	408	929	529	400	16	10	8
Unmarried	36	32	4	36	32	4	..	..	..
Married	820	476	344	807	467	340	13	9	4
Widowed	89	31	58	86	30	56	3	1	2
40—45)	708	405	301	693	398	297	12	9	3
Unmarried	25	17	8	25	17	8	..	..	..
Married	584	356	228	573	348	225	10	8	2
Widowed	97	32	65	95	31	64	2	1	1
(45—50)	552	337	215	540	328	212	12	8	4
Unmarried	12	6	6	11	5	6	1	1	..
Married	430	281	149	419	273	146	11	7	4
Widowed	110	50	60	110	50	60	..	..	..
(50—55)	384	232	152	374	224	150	10	8	2
Unmarried	8	8	..	6	6	..	2	2	..
Married	289	201	88	283	195	88	6	6	..
Widowed	87	23	64	85	23	62	2	..	2
(55—60)	322	206	116	313	199	114	8	6	2
Unmarried	7	6	1	7	6	1	..	..	..
Married	220	170	50	213	164	49	6	5	1
Widowed	95	30	65	93	29	64	2	1	1
(60—65)	223	138	85	217	133	84	6	5	1
Unmarried	3	3	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Married	139	112	27	135	108	27	4	4	..
Widowed	81	23	58	79	22	57	2	1	1
(65—70)	108	67	41	105	66	39	3	1	2
Unmarried .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married	74	62	12	72	61	11	2	1	1
Widowed	34	5	29	33	5	28	1	..	1
(70 & over)	147	84	63	146	84	62	1	..	1
Unmarried .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Married	84	63	21	84	63	21	..	..	..
Widowed	63	21	42	62	21	41	1	..	1