

# BHAGALPUR

## District Gazetteer.

Statistics, 1900-1901 to 1910-11.



Datna City:

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1915.

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TABLE I.—MONTHLY AND ANNUAL AVERAGE RAINFALL.

Rain registering stations.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	Sept.	October.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Madhipura ...	0·80	0·19	1·74	1·16	2·13	9·97	9·32	11·12	3·81	0·95	6·48	...	46·67
Bangaon ... (Syabad).	...	...	1·51	1·06	0·59	3·93	8·39	11·88	2·43	1·65	5·73	...	37·17
• Supaul ...	0·08	0·10	1·00	3·01	2·79	11·21	9·59	13·73	6·49	4·40	6·09	...	58·49
Frataganj ...	0·15	0·20	2·90	1·85	5·82	9·81	15·23	13·78	7·28	0·85	6·33	...	64·20
Bhagalpur ...	0·13	0·21	0·93	1·69	2·35	7·77	14·53	11·97	3·39	0·03	3·59	...	46·63
Banka ...	...	0·58	2·20	1·72	5·11	6·38	15·21	6·61	3·03	...	3·73	...	44·62
Golgong ...	0·13	...	1·35	1·12	2·30	3·00	15·99	10·75	1·16	0·45	5·55	...	47·80
Bausi ...	0·15	0·28	1·03	0·95	2·45	4·77	9·30	7·50	1·55	...	3·64	...	31·67
Sultanganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·93	...	...	0·93

DISTRICT BHAGALPUR.

**TABLE II.—AREA AND POPULATION.**  
(Compiled from Imperial Census Table I and Provincial Table I of 1911.)

SUB-DIVISION AND THANA.	Area in square miles.	NUMBER OF		POPULATION IN 1911.			Urban.	Rural.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	TOTAL POPULATION AT PREVIOUS CENSUSES.			Percentage of Variation 1901-1911.
		Towns.	Villa- ges.	Total.	Male.	Female.					1881.	1891.	1901.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>DISTRICT TOTAL</b>	<b>4,226</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3,538</b>	<b>2,189,318</b>	<b>1,057,876</b>	<b>1,081,442</b>	<b>78,646</b>	<b>2,060,672</b>	<b>407,846</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>1,966,158</b>	<b>2,082,696</b>	<b>2,088,958</b>	<b>+2.41</b>
<i>Sadar Sub ... division</i>	<i>934</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>906</i>	<i>598,377</i>	<i>293,416</i>	<i>304,961</i>	<i>78,646</i>	<i>519,731</i>	<i>116,953</i>	<i>641</i>	<i>546,899</i>	<i>552,279</i>	<i>585,244</i>	<i>+2.24</i>
Sultanganj ...	165	...	191	95,198	46,359	48,839	...	95,198	18,448	577	98,427	92,278	95,116	+0.09
Bhagalpur ...	181	1	282	185,178	98,747	91,431	74,849	110,829	85,697	1,023	157,892	175,040	189,980	-2.53
Colgong ...	418	1	382	207,964	101,041	106,923	4,297	203,667	40,423	564	192,237	191,459	204,088	+1.90
Bihpur ...	175	...	101	110,037	52,269	57,768	...	110,037	22,385	629	98,408	93,502	96,060	+14.55
Supaul ...	934	...	473	493,671	244,021	249,650	...	493,671	92,352	529	452,314	481,562	510,900	-3.37
<i>Subdivision.</i>														
Supaul ...	593	...	293	356,054	175,223	180,831	...	356,054	66,642	600	299,042	346,860	359,535	-0.95
Pratapganj ...	341	...	180	187,617	68,798	68,819	...	187,617	25,710	404	153,272	134,702	151,365	-9.08
Madhipura ...	1,176	...	6,97	609,610	305,944	303,666	...	609,610	113,997	518	546,566	575,505	559,310	+8.99
<i>Sub Division</i>														
Bangaon ...	263	...	178	153,705	75,284	78,471	...	153,705	23,061	584	148,560	163,008	166,811	-7.58
Madhipura ...	547	...	243	292,909	145,468	147,421	...	292,909	53,637	585	262,678	287,322	276,452	+5.95
Kishanganj ...	366	...	176	162,996	85,222	77,774	...	162,996	32,299	445	135,328	125,175	116,547	+39.85
Banka Sub Div.	1,182	...	1,562	437,660	214,495	223,165	...	437,660	84,044	370	420,379	423,350	433,499	+0.96
Amarpur ...	294	...	405	154,895	76,109	78,786	...	154,895	30,613	527	208,508	145,032	152,953	+1.27
Katoria ...	534	...	751	117,481	58,142	59,339	...	117,481	21,647	220	77,644	114,859	118,944	-1.23
Banka ...	354	...	406	165,284	80,244	85,040	...	165,284	31,784	467	134,227	163,459	161,602	+2.28

TABLE III—POPULATION OF TOWNS.  
(Compiled from Imperial Census Table IV of 1911).

TOWNS.	TOTAL POPULATION.					MALES.					FEMALES.				
	1872	1881	1891	1901	1911	1872	1881	1891	1901	1911	1872	1881	1891	1901	1911
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Bhagalpur ...	65,377	68,288	69,106	75,760	74,849	32,948	34,916	34,708	39,729	39,947	32,434	33,322	34,398	36,081	34,402
Colgong ...	5,289	5,672	5,145	5,798	4,297	2,687	2,707	2,600	2,889	2,076	2,552	2,965	2,545	2,849	2,221

TABLE IV.—RELIGION IN 1911.  
(Compiled from Census Provincial Table II of 1911.)

SUBDIVISION AND THANA.	Police Station.	RELIGION.					
		Total.	Hindu.	Musalman.	Animist.	Christian.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
District Total ...	...	2,139,318	1,899,610	215,705	22,215	1,102	686
Sadar Subdivision ...	...	698,377	610,345	80,778	5,898	693	263
Sultanganj ...	...	95,198	84,318	10,879	...	1	...
	Sultanganj ...	49,639	44,814	4,824	...	1	...
	Shakkund ...	45,559	39,504	6,055	...	...	...

TABLE IV.—RELIGION IN 1911.

(Compiled from Census Provincial Table II of 1911.)—continued.

SUBDIVISION AND THANA.	POLICE STATION.	R E L I G I O N.					
		Total.	Hindu.	Musalman.	Animist.	Christian.	Others.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Bhagalpur	...	185,178	145,589	38,826	28	540	195
	Bhagalpur	154,948	118,271	35,813	24	540	195
	Nathnagar	80,885	27,318	3,513	4	...	...
Colgong	...	207,064	181,524	20,523	5,870	46	1
	Colgong	93,866	81,301	11,415	1,124	25	1
	Gopalpur	61,360	58,278	3,082	...	...	...
	Pirpainti	52,788	41,945	6,026	4,746	21	...
Bihpur Supaul Subdivision	...	110,087	99,414	10,550	...	6	67
	...	493,671	439,028	53,314	613	385	331
Supaul	...	356,054	317,508	37,758	190	355	248
	Supaul	232,860	204,894	27,915	5	11	35
	Daparkha	61,186	56,203	4,417	185	299	82
	Dagmara	62,008	56,411	5,426	...	45	126
Pratapganj	...	137,617	121,520	15,556	423	80	82
	Pratapganj	96,123	85,591	10,027	405	17	82
	Bhimnagar	41,494	35,929	5,529	18	18	...

DISTRICT BHAGALPUR.

Madhipura Subdivision	...	609,610	559,063	49,154	1,303	21	67
Bangaon	...	158,705	190,247	17,444	...	8	11
Madhipura	...	292,909	271,953	19,793	1,092	15	56
	Madhipura ...	203,877	190,194	13,699	...	7	37
	Mirganj ...	89,032	81,819	6,094	1,092	8	19
Kishanganj	...	162,996	150,863	11,917	213	8	...
Banka Subdivision	...	437,660	390,674	32,459	14,399	130	25
Amarpur	...	154,895	144,488	10,426	6	...	25
	Amarpur ...	114,091	106,014	8,077	...	...	...
	Rajaul ...	40,804	38,424	2,349	6	...	25
Katoria	...	117,481	103,433	4,480	9,466	89	...
	Katoria ...	72,484	62,161	2,941	7,304	78	...
	Belhar ...	44,997	41,272	1,539	2,182	4	...
Banka	...	165,284	142,803	17,553	4,907	21	...
	Banka ...	126,863	112,048	9,889	4,907	19	...
	Dhuraia ...	38,421	30,755	7,664	...	2	...

TABLE V—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE.

(Compiled from the Compilation Register for Census Imperial Table XIII of 1911.)

Caste, Tribe or Race Numbering more than 25,000.	NAME OF THANA.												
	Bhagal- pur (Kotwali).	Sultan- ganj.	Colgong.	Bihpur.	Supaul.	Pratap- ganj.	Bangaon.	Madhi- pura.	Kishan- ganj.	Amarpur.	Katoria.	Banka.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>HINDU.—</b>													
Babhan (Bhumihar Brahman) ...	2,881	8,186	2,997	10,929	1,670	461	1,881	981	1,417	4,860	761	524	81,898
Bhuiya ...	...	...	2,920	...	...	...	121	281	9	2,811	9,428	11,888	26,958
* Brahman ...	9,164	5,840	7,768	5,229	8,983	5,889	12,875	3,975	5,865	8,692	2,745	6,529	83,495
Chamar ...	10,272	5,408	9,146	9,548	13,011	5,640	5,100	10,807	5,448	18,906	6,734	8,244	96,759
Dhanuk ...	10,685	9,573	9,228	8,274	25,704	7,077	6,922	5,198	7,798	8,539	1,957	6,161	107,110
Dosadh ...	7,956	4,343	7,713	2,730	13,780	7,774	6,478	8,060	6,122	6,801	928	3,468	76,148
Gonganta ...	11,670	3,409	30,288	10,890	...	...	5	1	4,454	42	6	73	60,898
Goala (Ahir) ...	15,553	8,076	17,108	9,598	69,005	21,014	30,582	103,868	16,328	21,802	31,208	24,585	370,727
Gourhi ...	1,510	164	4,482	3,129	6,549	4,739	5,580	5,190	12,776	251	100	251	44,715
Hajjam ...	2,475	1,587	3,959	2,238	5,333	1,645	2,399	5,033	2,512	2,786	3,864	2,660	36,491
Kalwar ...	843	489	3,059	960	8,005	2,014	2,914	4,375	1,454	756	800	1,142	26,812
Kamar&Lohar ...	1,781	840	3,084	2,519	4,211	1,577	1,704	4,589	1,671	2,210	2,224	1,725	28,085
Kowat ...	47	8	1,322	136	28,536	4,550	3,142	14,784	2,972	1	231	6	55,125
Khatwa ...	...	...	...	...	11,916	7,185	6,800	3,249	19	...	1	129	29,299

DISTRICT BHAGALPUR.

<i>Hindu. (Concl'd.)</i>													
Koira ...	11,564	4,952	6,355	4,251	15,948	9,822	79	6,112	5,441	14,326	3,543	8,452	90,925
Kumbar ...	1,933	976	2,401	1,797	4,589	1,224	1,558	3,548	1,474	1,840	4,917	2,349	28,106
Musohar ...	1,051	3,601	4,537	1,542	14,577	8,403	8,404	28,512	21,021	3,606	2,466	1,633	99,353
Rajput (Chhatri)...	3,535	3,424	5,005	3,065	6,527	1,893	6,896	7,350	5,474	8,956	3,408	7,979	63,512
† Santal ...	139	89	6,220	...	156	4	...	1,186	879	619	9,564	6,393	25,249
Tanti & Tatwa ...	11,581	4,184	6,862	5,381	6,308	3,797	8,944	13,601	11,275	6,718	4,593	2,669	86,413
Teli & Tili ...	4,792	2,404	6,605	2,700	18,636	5,504	8,142	11,209	4,817	4,015	2,709	4,028	75,561
<i>Musalman</i>													
Jolaha ...	6,175	1,166	3,866	1,100	2,793	3,246	245	662	471	1,131	2,551	6,908	80,364
Kunjra ...	1,810	1,504	2,722	1,849	9,340	1,518	4,408	7,326	3,060	147	59	11	33,754
Sheikh ...	23,625	4,906	10,076	4,645	14,331	4,349	8,895	5,794	5,353	5,330	909	8,795	97,503

NOTE—\* One Brahman was returned, as Jain by religion.

† Among the Santals, 4826 are Hindus & 20423 are Animists.



TABLE VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.  
(Compiled from the Sanitary Commissioner's Annual Report).

YEAR.	Population under Registration.	BIRTHS.		DEATHS.		DEATHS PER 1,000 FROM—							
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000	Number.	Ratio per 1,000	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases.	Injury	All other causes.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1901	2,088,953	82,368	39.42	59,194	28.38	.03	.25	.33	23.91	.15	...	.31	3.34
1902	2,088,953	83,025	42.18	56,088	27.25	.001	1.32	.23	21.74	.09	...	.38	3.47
1903	2,088,953	86,835	41.56	64,080	30.65	.12	4.09	.18	22.03	.15	.007	.35	3.70
1904	2,088,953	82,906	39.68	62,344	29.84	.69	1.06	.14	23.89	.17	.03	.36	3.77
1905	2,088,953	81,842	39.17	82,686	39.58	1.42	4.74	.27	28.69	.17	.01	.41	3.33
1906	2,088,953	78,953	37.79	89,926	43.04	.63	3.23	.73	28.92	.15	.02	.47	3.37
1907	2,088,953	69,428	33.23	74,221	35.53	.06	2.20	1.52	27.92	.14	.02	.41	3.21
1908	2,088,953	76,001	36.38	69,317	33.18	.39	2.59	.15	26.09	.11	.01	.43	3.37
1909	2,088,953	78,168	37.41	75,057	35.93	.06	3.21	.22	23.48	.09	.04	.46	3.34
1910	2,088,953	81,009	38.77	69,189	33.12	.05	3.35	.25	24.75	.16	.02	.38	3.62
Average 1901-1910	...	80553.5	38.554	70290.2	33.645	.3641	3.154	.402	25.592	.138	.0157	.396	3.552
1911	2,189,318	88,786	41.50	74,458	34.80	.37	1.28	.49	27.93	.14	.02	.43	4.10

TABLE VII PART I.—DENSITY, WATER-SUPPLY AND CROPS.

Compiled from Subsidiary Table I of Chapter 1 of the Census Report of 1911.

Mean density per square mile in 1911.	PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL AREA:		PERCENTAGE OF CULTIVABLE AREA OF		Percentage of gross cultivated area which is irrigated.	Normal Rainfall:	PERCENTAGE OF GROSS CULTIVATED AREA UNDER			
	Cultivable.	Not cultivated.	Net Cultivated.	Double cropped.			Rice.	Maize.	Other cereals and pulses.	Other crops.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
506	90.0	66.0	79.3	24.0	12.0	51.27	54.8	7.3	27.8	10.1

TABLE VII.—PART II.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF 1911-12.

TOTAL AREA in acres	1911-12.
Forests	2,668,319
Not available for cultivation	267,416
Culturable waste other than fallow	896,327
Current fallow	843,676
Net area cropped during the year	1,655,900

NAME OF CROP.	Normal acres.	1911-12 acres.	NAME OF CROP.	Normal acres.	1911-12 acres.
1	2	3	1	2	3
			<i>Fibres.</i>		
Area cropped more than once	583,500	556,300	Cotton	800	500
Net area cropped	1,906,800	1,655,900	Jute	10,400	1,300
			Others	5,500	600

TABLE VII.—PART II.—AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF 1911-12.—Continued.

NAME OF CROP.	Normal acres.	1911-12 acres.	NAME OF CROP.	Normal acres.	1911-12 acres.
1	2	3	1	2	3
<i>Cereals and pulses.</i>			<i>Dyes.</i>		
Rice ... ..	1,277,500	1,172,800	Indigo ... ..	5,100	1,200
Wheat ... ..	165,200	165,100	Others ... ..	200	100
Barley ... ..	51,200	58,100	<i>Drugs and narcotics.</i>		
Cholum or Jowar (millet) ... ..	10,100	2,800	Opium ... ..	200	400
Cumbu or Bajra (millet) ... ..	...	...	Coffee ... ..	...	...
Ragi or Mandua ... ..	185,800	137,000	Tea ... ..	...	...
Maize ... ..	179,400	126,800	Tobacco ... ..	1,900	6,400
Gram (pulse) ... ..	87,600	107,400	Cinchona ... ..	...	...
Other food-grains including pulses... ..	187,700	177,500	Indian hemp ... ..	...	...
<i>Oil seeds.</i>			Others ... ..	...	...
Linseed ... ..	84,600	50,900	<i>Fodder crops</i>		
Til or gingelly ... ..	6,300	6,300	<i>Orchards and garden produce</i> ... ..		
Rape and mustard ... ..	62,400	51,300	...	26,100	39,800
Others ... ..	9,600	14,500	<i>Miscellaneous crops.</i>		
<i>Condiments and Spices</i> ... ..	2,700	2,700	Food ... ..	52,700	87,700
<i>Sugar.</i>			Non-food ... ..	57,000	31,200
Sugarcane ... ..	20,300	20,300			
Others ... ..	...	...			

**TABLE VIII--PRICES IN SEERS PER RUPEE.**  
(Compiled from information supplied by the District Officer).  
Figures relate to Head Quarters station only.

PARTICULARS.	DURING THE LAST FORTNIGHT OF MARCH.																							
	1901.		1902.		1903.		1904.		1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.	
	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.	Srs.	Ch.
Wheat ... ..	11	6	13	0	13	14	15	12	13	0	10	2	11	6	7	8	9	8	9	8	13	14	12	8
Rice (common) ... ..	13	14	12	8	13	14	13	14	15	4	10	10	9	2	7	9	7	4	12	10	12	10	11	8
Gram ... ..	13	14	19	0	20	4	19	0	15	0	13	14	13	14	8	12	12	10	16	4	20	4	15	8
Salt ... ..	10	0	10	8	13	8	12	8	12	0	15	0	18	15	20	0	20	8	20	4	20	0	18	0

**TABLE IX.—DAILY WAGES.**  
(Compiled from the report of the wages Census taken in April 1911.)

UNSKILLED LABOUR BY DAY.								PLOUGHMAN.																															
Cash in annas.				Grain.				Blacksmith.		Carpenter.		Gharami.		By day.				By month.																					
				Value.		Weights.																																	
As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	As.	p.	Rs.	a.	Rs.	a.																		
2	0	to	2	3	1	9	to	2	3	2	0	to	3	0	3	0	to	4	6	3	0	to	4	6	2	6	to	3	0	2	0	to	2	6	5	0	to	5	8

TABLE X—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

OFFENCE.	PERSONS CONVICTED OR BOUND OVER IN										
	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Offences against public tranquility. ...	71	71	65	104	70	89	75	59	80	55	72
Murder ...	11	7	5	...	...	1	2	1	2	1	1
Culpable homicide ...	10	8	7	11	2	1	12	20	29	80	2
Rape ...	1	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	1	...
Grievous hurt ...	22	10	15	8	10	7	8	7	10	15	9
Hurt, Criminal force and assault ...	205	163	150	101	107	121	99	101	179	150	126
Dacoity ...	15	11	9	11	40	11	12	10	12	5	9
Robbery ...	2	1	2	11	8	1	4	2	1	1	2
Cattle theft ...	101	120	75	89	119	125	115	120	125	55	115
Other thefts ...	225	218	215	210	144	479	374	433	416	340	145
Other offences under the I. P. C. ...	368	398	401	403	419	487	638	615	673	595	480
Bad Livelihood ...	70	78	95	103	118	199	149	199	278	276	164
Keeping the peace ...	15	18	5	3	16	91	22	35	45	49	32
Salt Law ...	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Excise ,, ...	35	37	29	38	26	17	32	25	9	5	55
Forest ,, ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Stamp ,, ...	10	31	2	4	...	2	4	15	29	20	1
Municipal ,, ...	495	501	405	206	127	208	275	453	653	590	397
Other offences ...	1198	636	595	743	556	431	644	915	1212	636	1289

TABLE XI—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS.

PARTICULARS.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908.	1909	1910	1911
Number of cases disposed of by—											
Sessions Courts ...	38	31	85	42	42	67	49	52	55	83	86
Stipendiary Magistrates ...	2926	1930	2015	2112	2005	2706	8023	4295	4245	8484	8696
Honorary Magistrates and Benches ...	1019	1066	785	567	560	525	700	527	468	552	611
Number of persons tried by—											
Sessions Courts ...	68	68	58	50	42	84	101	95	177	82	52
Stipendiary Magistrates ...	3089	5584	3950	2868	1339	4129	4298	4368	6257	5004	5431
Honorary Magistrates and Benches ...	1098	608	589	637	660	700	804	750	605	641	713

TABLE XII—CIVIL JUSTICE.

YEAR.	NUMBER OF SUITS DISPOSED OF				NUMBER OF APPEALS DISPOSED OF BY—		
	<i>Under the ordinary procedure by—</i>			<i>Under the Small cause court procedure by—</i>		Subordinate Judges.	District Judges.
	Munsifs.	Subordinate Judges.	District Judges.	Munsifs.	Subordinate Judges.		
1901	7852	164	4	3209	524	165	428
1902	8178	178	7	2461	467	247	489
1903	7688	231	9	2240	405	286	659
1904	11537	209	11	2359	868	207	1016
1905	11284	198	5	2989	792	880	711
1906	14892	285	9	3267	530	514	476
1907	12575	199	7	3102	468	377	363
1908	10212	95	2	3347	436	271	307
1909	10629	113	2	2678	452	279	375
1910	11504	153	3	3244	514	182	1210
1911	13607	149	4	3558	564	199	640

TABLE XIII—FINANCE.

Head of Revenue realized.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
TOTAL ...	17,89,881	17,91,213	18,12,521	17,78,009	18,78,375	19,58,992	19,21,056	19,59,043	20,21,505	19,88,064	21,29,090
Land Revenue ...	5,96,781	6,08,868	6,05,005	5,96,210	6,05,224	6,02,830	5,96,857	6,00,878	6,09,806	6,11,979	6,06,780
Stamps ...	3,36,529	3,36,963	3,40,944	3,48,897	4,03,553	4,48,607	4,26,918	4,61,515	4,79,386	4,77,661	5,17,794
Income tax ...	91,540	88,019	1,01,000	77,291	78,254	86,068	82,861	92,914	95,549	85,593	1,00,611
Excise... ..	3,73,070	3,80,689	3,85,412	3,88,500	4,03,408	4,52,393	4,44,740	4,35,937	4,57,534	3,98,728	4,37,606
Opium ...	9021	9923	9998	9721	10703	10905	10361	9678	10336	10667	11,830
Other Sources ...	25,795	27,533	32,066	23,678	25,058	25,390	32,326	36,100	34,869	40,684	38,726
Road & P.W. Cesses	3,51,937	3,29,825	3,29,176	3,13,876	3,33,750	3,22,609	3,26,993	3,22,031	3,34,025	3,62,752	4,21,249
Dak Coas . ...	5,203	9,393	9,520	19,836	15,435	15,300	Abolished.		Abolished.		



TABLE XIV—LAND REVENUE

PARTICULARS.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-3.	1903-04	1904-05	1905-06.	1906-07	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10	1910-11.
<b>Land Revenue.</b>											
<b>Permanently settled Estates—</b>											
No. ... ..	4,648	4,662	4,655	4,664	4,664	4,667	4,666	4,678	4,700	4,749	4,765
Current ... { demand Rs.	5,64,048	5,64,049	5,63,220	5,63,167	5,63,153	5,63,045	5,63,033	5,63,033	5,62,900	5,63,676	5,63,673
{ collection ,,	5,56,556	5,61,616	5,62,036	5,55,797	5,62,300	5,62,587	5,62,578	5,55,415	5,62,137	5,67,427	5,67,573
<b>Temporarily settled Estates—</b>											
No. ... ..	17	17	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	7	7
Current ... { demand Rs.	1,939	1,939	1,638	1,946	1,937	1,937	1,937	1,799	17,99	1,549	1,549
{ collection ,,	1,710	1,404	1,270	1,586	1,564	1,542	1,614	1,697	1,620	1,485	1,418
<b>Estates held by Govt.—</b>											
No. ....	65	62	69	70	72	73	75	76	78	16	15
Current ... { demand Rs.	39,258	37,976	37,481	38,047	39,594	40,945	40,776	41,822	47,185	36,538	38,527
{ collection ,,	30,614	31,989	33,873	33,334	29,011	29,743	26,612	33,860	31,759	31,388	31,823
<b>Road and Public Works cesses—</b>											
Current ... { demand Rs.	3,28,101	3,27,637	3,27,594	3,27,683	3,27,691	3,27,651	3,27,597	3,27,533	3,27,566	3,61,457	4,20,897
{ collection ,,	3,01,519	3,00,268	3,02,588	2,92,049	2,98,786	2,93,818	2,93,446	2,88,506	2,91,560	3,24,349	3,61,405

16  
DISTRICT BHAGALPUR

TABLE XV.—EXCISE.  
(Compiled from the Excise Administration Report.)

Serial No.	Excise articles-Receipts from.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	<i>Total</i> ...	3,73,070	3,80,689	3,85,412	3,88,560	4,03,408	4,52,393	444,740	4,35,937	4,57,534	3,98,728	4,37,606
1	<i>Imported Liquors</i> ...	804	806	820	984	890	908	958	848	1408	1,000	1,298
2	<i>Country spirits</i> ...	1,69,868	1,70,807	1,73,617	1,79,987	1,83,021	1,94,733	199,815	1,82,714	1,83,196	1,36,971	1,57,999
	Duty on Country spirits ...	26,546	26,217	27,030	27,626	24,624	26,290	21,161	19,592	32,487	75,466	1,04,521
	License Fees on Do. ...	14,486	14,486	14,486	15,018	16,782	19,169	18,523	15,798	50,742	60,957	53,366
	Receipts in Outstill aros... ...	1,26,858	1,27,663	1,29,679	1,34,776	1,39,310	1,46,828	158,006	1,47,324	99,967	548	112
3	<i>Tari</i> ...	36,135	36,536	38,657	37,167	38,556	40,575	36,952	37,357	42657	34,529	42,927
4	<i>Pachwai</i> ...	...	...	...	...	77	154	...	84	131	137	140
5	<i>Opium</i> ...	24,919	24,869	25,042	25,554	26,385	29,246	29,197	28,168	31,317	31,975	33,100
	Duty ...	17,097	16,936	17,124	17,399	17,255	18,603	17,674	16,500	17,632	18,197	19,327

TABLE XV.—EXCISE.  
(Compiled from the Excise Administration Report.)

Excise articles-Receipts from.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
6 License fees ...	7,822	7,983	7,918	8,155	9,130	10,643	11,523	11,668	13,685	13,778	13,778
Hemp drugs ...	1,40,746	1,47,059	1,46,539	1,44,286	1,53,941	1,85,894	1,76,727	1,85,970	1,98,043	1,93,304	2,01,355
Duty ...	71,917	77,793	76,191	71,375	77,715	101,260	86,911	94,485	93,555	91,957	1,05,161
License fees ...	68,829	69,266	70,348	72,911	76,226	84,634	89,816	91,485	1,04,488	101,347	96,194
Ganja ...	1,40,464	1,46,751	1,46,039	1,43,754	1,53,418	1,85,367	1,76,143	1,85,735	1,97,324	1,92,705	200,639
Duty ...	71,303	77,683	76,041	71,208	77,584	1,01,087	86,743	94,907	93,382	91,762	1,04,956
License fees ...	68,661	69,068	69,998	72,546	75,834	84,210	89,400	91,086	1,03,942	100,943	95,683
Charas ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Duty ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
License fees ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhang ...	282	308	500	532	523	597	684	595	719	589	694
Duty ...	114	110	150	167	131	173	168	178	173	195	205
License fees ...	168	198	350	365	392	424	416	417	546	394	489
Majum ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	22
7 Miscellaneous, including Cocaine Methylated Spirit and Beer.	598	620	543	529	548	888	1091	805	783	812	798

TABLE XVI.—STAMPS.

(Compiled from the Statements published with the annual stamp statistics)

CLASS OF STAMPS.			1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
TOTAL	...	...	336529	336963	340344	348897	406553	443607	426918	461515	479386	477661	517794
Judicial	...	...	268464	268066	267888	289461	331702	375075	364540	388242	395028	400354	435851
Non-judicial	...	...	68065	68897	72461	60436	74851	68532	62378	73273	84358	77307	81943

TABLE XVII.—INCOME TAX.

PARTICULARS.		1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Total.												
Number of assesses	...	3421	3621	3502	1220	1293	1319	1805	1896	1455	1491	1492
Net collection	... Rs.	91540	86019	101000	77291	78254	86058	82861	92914	95549	85593	100611
Part I.												
Number of assesses	...	117	112	109	48	50	48	42	44	44	62	55
Net collection	... Rs.	3392	2914	3092	2089	2462	2781	2653	2469	2321	3409	3161
Part II.												
Number of assesses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Net collection	... Rs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...
Part III.												
Number of assesses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net collection	... Rs.	94	84	17	51	84	84	17	34	...	...	...
Part IV.												
Number of assesses	...	3304	3509	3393	1172	1243	1271	1263	1352	1410	1429	1437
Net collection	... Rs.	88114	85071	97,891	75151	75758	83243	80191	90411	93176	82184	97450

TABLE XVIII.—DISTRICT BOARD.

(Compiled from the forms appended to the Annual Resolution on the working of District Boards.

PARTICULARS.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>Receipts</b> ...	2,16,931	2,17,690	2,23,614	2,31,143	2,23,360	2,64,017	3,04,945	3,22,084	3,81,247	4,29,704	3,91,589
Land Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local rates ...	1,56,158	1,45,428	1,45,893	1,38,036	1,47,840	1,42,287	1,45,388	1,43,229	1,47,474	1,46,940	1,70,244
Interest ...	1876	1830	1,000	798	872	1029	916	1042	1012	1119	956
Law and Justice ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police ...	24,113	22,110	22,318	23,373	25,035	27,187	32,143	30,524	29,581	29,989	30,552
Education ...	1400	3068	1434	1425	1612	1589	1883	2101	3,445	4113	4106
Medical ...	2913	3057	3637	3634	3,525	4888	4468	5479	6241	5304	7442
Scientific and other Minor Departments	...	...	...	329	855	680	468	652	1973	2102	2206
Miscellaneous (excluding printing.)	4364	2706	2296	2185	2070	2483	754	599	17005	36,037	15,096
Civil Works ...	9804	23,088	30,760	31,837	14,738	58,654	73,392	68,332	78,530	95,348	71,596
Contribution ...	5267	4912	4912	18,242	18,110	17,570	13,497	13,413	13,298	...	...
Debt ...	11,036	11,971	11,364	11,284	9,203	7700	32,036	56,713	82,688	1,08,752	89,391
Stationery and Printing ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE XVIII.—DISTRICT BOARD.—*continued.*

(Compiled from the forms appended to the annual Resolution on the working of District Boards.)

PARTICULARS.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03	1903-04	1904-05.	1905-06.	1905-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Railway and Irrigation etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Expenditure.</b>	<b>22,3217</b>	<b>2,10,947</b>	<b>2,40,226</b>	<b>2,27,720</b>	<b>2,14,047</b>	<b>2,10,643</b>	<b>2,95,580</b>	<b>3,55,909</b>	<b>3,88021</b>	<b>432600</b>	<b>380162</b>
Administration ...	7941	8568	8270	8887	8738	9617	9130	8358	8115	8736	8974
Police ...	316	291	89	218	68	16	279	1491	839	2189	1403
Education ...	26,208	25335	40,494	36,193	35,032	39,096	38968	87,235	99,196	42,057	33,986
Ports, etc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Medical ...	8,408	6546	8,618	9569	10,069	10,638	13,673	13,684	14,914	14,213	16,266
Scientific and other Minor Departments.	...	69	...	557	713	1038	1118	1947	3104	3954	4988
Superannuation allow- ances and pension.	150	248	409	360	390	390	945	1172	1124	1551	2376
Stationery and Printing	1335	1197	962	1379	1108	1090	1121	1655	2232	1283	1925
Miscellaneous	422	340	511	429	469	439	1251	240	351	261	270
Famine relief	...	...	...	...	...	...	4686	5379	9075	22072	...
Civil Public Works	1,69,143	1,56,662	1,70,081	1,56,547	1,49,204	1,40,809	1,89,331	2,36,682	2,14,202	2,07,290	2,09,036
Debt	9339	11,691	10,792	14,131	8,256	7,515	34,048	47,566	94,869	1,23,994	98178
Interest	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minor works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mileage of roads under maintenance.	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles	miles
Metalled	61.75	61.8	61.75	63.5	64.5	63.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	65.5	65.5
Unmetalled	1662.5	1061.8	1664.25	1660.0	1685	1686	1697	1699	1699	1699.5	1692.5

TABLE XIX.—MUNICIPALITIES.

(Compiled from the Forms appended to the Annual Resolution on the working of Municipalities.)

NAME OF MUNICIPALITY.	Receipts and Expenditures.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	Average for the decade 1901-02 to 1910-11.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Bhagalpur	Receipt ...	1,30,109	1,33,467	1,24,481	1,33,945	1,77,940	2,10,741	2,34,224	4,11,059	3,50,040	2,33,216	2,03,307	2,212,92
	Expenditure	1,29,431	1,33,236	1,20,431	1,30,918	1,54,308	1,41,932	1,51,774	2,51,528	2,39,678	1,84,135	1,65,792	1,723,79.2
Colgong	Receipt ...	7,672	7,657	7,909	7,507	6,391	6,115	6,064	6,973	6,552	6,795	7,077	6,904
	Expenditure	5,727	5,938	5,945	6,243	5,801	5,610	5,080	6,076	5,702	5,725	5,866	5,798.6

TABLE XX.—SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE IN 1911.

(Compiled from the Police Report—Statement D.)

PARTICULARS.	Number of Inspectors-General and Deputy Inspectors-General.	Number of Superintendents.	Number of Assistant Superintendents.	Number of Deputy Superintendents.	Number of Inspectors.	Number of Sub-Inspectors.	Number of Sergeants.	NUMBER OF HEAD CONSTABLES.			NUMBER OF CONSTABLES.			Total.
								Foot.	Water.	Mounted.	Foot.	Water.	Mounted.	
District Police ...	...	1	...	...	7	44	...	55	...	...	452	...	...	559
Training School Nathnagar ...	...	...	1	...	3	20	...	49	...	...	7	...	...	80



TABLE XXI.—SHOWING THE THANAS AND POLICE STATIONS INCLUDED IN EACH THANA AND THE NUMBER OF CHAUKIDARS AND DAFADARS EMPLOYED IN EACH POLICE STATION IN 1911.

Name of Thana.	Name of Police Station under each Thana.	Number of Chaukidars.	Number of Dafadars.	Remarks.	Name of Thana.	Name of Police Station under each Thana.	Number of Chaukidars.	Number of Dafadars.	Remarks.
Kotwali (Bhagalpur) ...	{ Kotwali (Bhagalpur) ...	149	10		Amarpur ...	{ Amarpur ...	203	11	
	{ Nathnagar ...	59	4			{ Rajaun ...	78	6	
Colgong ...	{ Colgong ...	156	10		Madhipura ...	{ Madhipura ...	322	17	
	{ Gopalpur ...	116	7			{ Mirganj ...	122	7	
	{ Pirpainti ...	90	7						
Sultanganj ...	{ Sultanganj ...	95	8		Bangaon ...	Bangaon ...	219	11	
	{ Shahkund ...	96	6		Kishanganj ...	Kishanganj ...	205	11	
Bihpur ...	Bihpur ...	169	12		Supaul ...	{ Supaul ...	393	20	
Banks ...	{ Banks ...	216	13			{ Dagmara ...	111	6	
	{ Dhuraia ...	73	5			{ Daparkha ...	100	5	
Katoria ...	{ Katoria ...	111	7		Pratapganj ...	{ Pratapganj ...	183	10	
	{ Belhar ...	70	5			{ Bhimnagar ...	84	5	

TABLE XXII—JAILS.

NAME AND CLASS OF JAIL.	ACCOMMODATION IN 1911.			DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS.										
	Total.	Males.	Females.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.
Bhagalpur (District and Central Jail) ...	1874	1776	98	1815.78	1925.17	1647.72	1718.93	1802.78	1818.42	1738.96	1866.20	1916.17	1421.17	1344.25
Banka (Subsidiary Jail) ...	12	9	3	10.39	11.49	16.44	10.22	10.37	19.90	19.56	30.90	35.11	13.85	16.95
Madhipura do ...	15	12	3	6.71	8.62	16.18	9.24	21.86	26.29	24.64	15.20	28.29	20.20	13.52
Supaul do. ...	18	16	2	9.01	11.57	10.08	13.99	13.83	11.75	25.07	15.96	20.38	13.23	15.43

TABLE XXIII.—EDUCATION: NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF LITERATES.  
(Compiled from the Tabulation Register to Census Imperial Table VIII. of 1911.)

Name of Thana	Religion.	TOTAL NUMBER OF LITERATES.			AGE PERIOD.									TOTAL NUMBER OF LITERATES IN ENGLISH.			PERCENTAGE OF LITERATES.		
					0—15.			15—20.			20 and over.								
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
DISTRICT TOTAL	Hindu ...	76,796	73,932	2864	13,589	12,660	929	8747	8372	375	54,460	52,900	1,560	3,816	3,738	78	4	8	30
	Musalman	8,324	76,99	625	1477	1248	229	848	769	79	5999	5,682	317	987	975	12	4	7	57
Sultanganj...	Hindu ...	5,118	4,963	155	1,112	1,059	53	568	541	23	3,443	3,363	80	81	78	3	6	12	96
	Musalman	432	373	59	88	63	25	33	28	5	311	282	29	11	11	...	4	8	1
Bhagalpur	Hindu ...	12,567	11,636	931	2,185	1,885	300	1537	1,398	139	8,845	8353	492	2,550	2,494	56	9	16	1
	Musalman	3,463	3,113	350	698	579	119	398	343	55	2,367	2,191	176	760	748	12	9	17	2
Colgong ...	Hindu ...	8,421	8,202	219	1,575	1,480	95	989	964	25	5,357	5758	99	100	97	3	5	9	23
	Musalman	585	511	24	70	59	11	40	47	2	416	405	11	30	30	...	3	5	23

Bihpur ...	Hindu ...	6,018	5863	150	1,239	1,191	48	663	643	20	4,111	4,029	82	85	84	1	6	12	29
	Musalman	384	318	16	59	53	6	36	85	1	259	230	9	10	10	...	3	6	23
Supaul ...	Hindu ...	9,487	9,295	202	1,814	1,271	43	1,018	995	18	7,160	7,019	141	191	183	3	8	6	13
	Musalman	837	790	47	125	102	23	70	66	4	642	622	20	51	51	...	2	4	24
Pratapganj }	Hindu ...	4,162	4052	110	711	684	27	452	436	16	2,999	2,932	67	51	50	1	3	7	18
	Musalman	448	427	21	92	84	8	30	29	1	326	314	12	11	11	...	3	5	27
Bangaon ...	Hindu ...	4703	4,525	173	880	825	55	599	576	23	3224	3,124	100	186	186	...	3	7	25
	Musalman	389	355	34	60	47	12	41	36	5	268	272	16	10	10	...	2	4	38
Madhipura }	Hindu ...	7,820	7,594	226	1239	1164	75	905	878	27	5676	5552	124	30	25	5	3	6	16
	Musalman	633	613	20	66	64	2	63	61	2	504	488	16	41	41	...	3	6	20
Kishanganj }	Hindu ...	4,213	4126	87	546	521	25	469	460	9	3198	3,145	53	52	52	...	3	5	13
	Musalman	246	233	13	35	29	6	31	30	1	180	174	6	5	5	...	2	4	23

TABLE XXIII.—EDUCATION: NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF LITERATES.—concluded.  
(Compiled from the Tabulation Register to Census Imperial Table VIII of 1911.)

Name of Thana	Religion.	TOTAL NUMBER OF LITERATES.			AGE PERIOD.									TOTAL NUMBER OF LITERATES IN ENGLISH.			PERCENTAGE OF LITERATES.		
					0—15.			15—20.			20 and over.								
		Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Amarpur	Hindu ...	5,839	5,536	303	1,254	1,120	134	643	616	27	3,042	3,800	142	35	35	...	4	8	41
	Musalman	279	273	6	68	68	...	35	33	2	176	172	4	8	8	...	3	5	11
Katoria	Hindu ...	3,167	3,070	97	516	479	37	353	336	17	2,293	2,255	38	248	247	1	3	6	19
	Musalman	97	92	5	8	6	2	5	4	1	84	82	2	5	5	...	2	4	22
Panka	Hindu ...	5,236	5,080	206	1,018	981	37	561	532	29	3,707	3,570	137	207	202	5	4	7	28
	Musalman	631	601	30	108	94	14	57	57	...	466	450	16	45	45	...	4	7	33

TABLE XXIV—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	Number of.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	1177 25436	1189 26137	1172 27557	1319 30591	1207 26924	1254 28065	1193 27778	1148 27062	1219 30897	1247 32944	1211 32205
<b>Total Public Institutions</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	866 22367	889 23068	883 24477	990 26963	945 24527	1045 26129	1031 25994	980 25186	1076 28943	1150 31425	1058 30074
<b>Arts Colleges</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	1 202	1 252	1 248	1 237	1 172	1 174	1 175	1 184	1 190	1 212	1 258
<b>High English Schools</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	11 1845	11 1912	10 1804	10 1630	10 1548	8 1376	7 1471	7 1367	7 1454	7 1563	7 1729
<b>Middle English Schools</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	5 228	4 209	4 173	4 197	5 247	6 360	8 526	7 571	9 772	12 1041	10 978
<b>Middle Vernacular Schools</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	6 445	6 372	5 312	5 303	6 344	7 458	5 361	4 307	2 135	2 169	4 295
<b>Upper Primary Schools</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	37 1957	41 2141	43 2423	56 2754	56 2694	57 2785	68 3104	68 3004	75 3604	90 4345	97 4750
<b>Lower Primary Schools</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	803 17571	820 18006	813 19262	906 21662	860 19385	959 20610	903 19482	836 18446	909 20943	964 22160	854 19347
<b>Professional Colleges</b> ...	{ Institutions Pupils ...	1 49	1 46	1 45	1 45	1 48	1 53	1 54	1 50	1 53	1 32	1 29

TABLE XXIV.—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS—concluded.

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.		Number of	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Technical Schools	{ Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1
	{ Pupils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	26	29	26	32
Training Schools	{ Institutions	...	...	2	4	5	5	5	5	9	9	8	8
	{ Pupils	...	...	77	18	40	46	46	46	99	149	133	131
Madrasahs	{ Institutions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
	{ Pupils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	153	196
Other Schools, Music &c.	{ Institutions	2	5	4	9	1	1	32	46	62	62	78	78
	{ Pupils	90	150	133	117	49	47	753	1132	1614	1591	1829	1829
Total Private Institutions	{ Institutions	311	300	289	329	262	209	162	168	143	97	153	153
	{ Pupils	3049	3049	3030	3628	2397	1936	1734	1876	1954	1519	2131	2131
Advanced	{ Institutions	121	128	131	144	115	89	60	62	42	20	32	32
	{ Pupils	1238	1257	1367	1529	1086	876	639	710	422	330	399	399
Element	{ Institutions	145	119	108	133	103	89	81	91	94	66	107	107
	{ Pupils	1181	778	681	1027	680	631	728	912	1151	774	1255	1255

Teaching the Koran only...	{ Institutions	45	44	48	45	35	28	13	9	2	5	8
	{ Pupils ...	630	693	731	792	280	192	191	48	15	44	95
Other schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards. ...	{ Institutions	...	9	7	7	9	8	8	6	5	6	6
	{ Pupils ...	...	321	301	280	851	237	226	170	366	371	382
Percentage of male Scholars to male population of School-going age.		13.5	13.5	16.3	17.7	15.8	16.4	15.1	15.5	17.5	18.6	17.9
Percentage of female scholars to female population of school-going age.		1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.2
Number of Muhammadan pupils		3946	4011	4044	4573	3312	3210	3291	3251	3399	3355	4099
Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of school going age.		8.1	12.5	13.4	14.5	10.5	9.7	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.5	13.9



TABLE XXV.—EDUCATION: PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS THEREIN 1910-11.

CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS.	TOTAL		UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF GOVERNMENT OR LOCAL BODIES.				UNDER PRIVATE MANAGEMENT.			
	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars.	Managed by Government.		Managed by Municipal and District Boards.		Aided by Government or District or Municipal Boards.		Unaided.	
			No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Scholars.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>1058</b>	<b>36074</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1055</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>21460</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>7019</b>
Arts Colleges ...	1	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	258
High English Schools ...	7	1729	... 1	... 316	...	...	... 4	... 710	... 2	... 703
Middle English Schools ...	10	978	...	... 438	... 4	...	... 5	... 456	... 1	... 84
Middle Vernacular Schools ...	4	295	... 1	... 53	... 1	... 103	... 2	... 140	...	...
Upper Primary Schools ...	97	4750	... 11	... 367	...	...	... 76	... 3924	... 10	... 459
Lower Primary Schools ...	854	19847	... 3	... 80	...	...	... 648	... 15394	... 203	... 4373
Professional Colleges ...	1	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 1	... 29
Technical Schools ...	1	32	... 1	... 32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training Schools ...	8	131	... 8	... 131	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madrasahs ...	2	196	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 2	... 196
Other Schools ...	73	1829	... 1	... 76	...	...	... 35	... 836	... 37	... 917
Music, Toys &c., ...										

TABLE XXVI—DISPENSARIES.

(Compiled from the Statements published with the Reports on Charitable Dispensaries).

NAME OF DISPENSARY.	Class.	Number of beds.	INCOME IN 1911.						Expenditure in 1911.	TOTAL NUMBER OF PATIENTS.		DAILY AVERAGE OF PATIENTS.	
			Municipal grants.	District Board grants.	Government grants.	Private Subscription.	Other Sources.	Total.		Indoor.	Outdoor.	Indoor.	Outdoor.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Bhagalpur ...	III	38	3,500	1,200	2,210	1192	3,883	11985	11,226	898	14,067	40.25	105.66
Colgong ...	"	4	575	550	17	205	11	1358	1,483	98	5491	1.60	48.90
Banka ...	"	6	...	782	65	919	80	1846	1,287	152	9460	5.01	71.27
Madhipura ...	"	12	...	380	55	1461	101	1947	1708	217	10,904	6.98	61.04
Pratapganj ...	"	...	...	750	17	688	8	1408	1515	...	5284	...	27.96
Supaul ...	"	10	...	675	85	1755	22	2537	1554	161	10,918	6.25	58.05
Kishanganj ...	"	...	...	742	13	800	...	1055	1066	...	4284	...	37.71
Bangaon ...	"	...	...	720	11	620	1	1352	648	...	4970	...	28.55
Sultanganj ...	"	...	...	654	63	500	...	1217	1008	...	4915	...	34.90
Narainpur ...	"	...	...	634	21	423	...	1078	1104	...	5578	...	42.95
Bhimnagar ...	"	...	...	584	15	565	...	1164	982	...	5148	...	29.47

TABLE XXVII.—VACCINATION.

(Compiled from the Statement published with the Vaccination Return.)

PARTICULARS.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Successful Vaccination	65,829	68,649	74,158	71,856	72,967	74,823	75,141	72,317	67,769	74,106	70,617
Successful re-vaccination	...	68	60	5	39	8	23	117	36	138	18
Number of Successful Vaccination per 1,000 of the population	33.61	34.23	36.97	35.79	36.36	37.27	37.40	36.08	33.77	36.98	35.18

TABLE XXVIII—RAILWAY STATIONS.

Name of Railway Line.	Name of Railway Station.	DISTANCE OF EACH STATION.		Name of Railway Line.	Name of Railway Station.	DISTANCE OF EACH STATION.		
		Miles.	From.			Miles.	From.	
East Indian Railway:— Loop Line.	Pirpainti ...	238	Howrah.	B. & N. W. Railway:—	Parsarma ...	108	Katihar.	
	Colgong ...	245½	"		Supaul ...	115	"	
	Ghogha ...	251½	"		Tharbiti ...	123	"	
	Sabaur ...	259½	"		Raghapur ...	138	"	
	Bhagalpur ...	264½	"		Pratapganj Ghat ...	146	"	
	Nathnagar ...	274½	"		Budham Ghat Branch ...	Saharsa ...	98	"
	Akbarnagar ...	281	"		Baijnathpur ...	103	"	
	Sultanganj ...	288½	"		Dauram Madhipura ...	111	"	
	Tikuni ...	295½	"		Budham Ghat ...	116	"	
	Dhauni ...	267	"		Main Line ...	Narainpur ...	50	"
Bhagalpur—Baunsi Branch	Barahat ...	278½	"	Thana Bihpur ...	46	"		
	Mandar Hill ...	279½	Katihar.	Kharik ...	40	"		
	Nirmali ...	142	"	Naugachia ...	36	"		
	Raharia ...	136	"	Katoria ...	28	"		
B. & N. W. Railway:— Samastipur-Bhaptiabi Branch	Bhaptiabi ...	132	"	Lattipur ...	50	"		
	Dudhaila ...	93	"	Mahadeopur Ghat ...	56	"		
Bhaptiabi—Mausi Branch ...	Saharsa ...	98	"	Barari ...	77	"		
	Pachgachhia ...	105	"	Bhagalpur Kacheri...	81	"		
				Bhagalpur Junction...	83	"		

TABLE XXIX.—POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

Name of post offices.	Name of Combined Post and Telegraph Offices.	Telegraph Offices.	Name of post offices.	Name of Combined Post and Telegraph Offices.	Telegraph Offices.
Amarpur	Bhagalpur	Akbernagar E. I.	Bhimnagar	Sanbarsa	Colgong E. I.
Asarganj	Banka	Baldaghat B. N. W.	Burhanath	Sabour	Dauram Mddhipura B.N.W
Barahat	Barari	Barahat E. I.	Dagmara	Sultanganj	Dhauni E. I.
Bariahi	Bhagalpur City.	Bhagalpur E. I.	Daparkha	Supaul	Ghogha E. I.
Barail	Champanagar	Bhaptiahi B. N. W.	Dharia		Kharik B. N. W.
Baunsi	Colgong	Budham Ghat B.N.W.	Ganeshpur		Lattipur B. N. W.
Bhaptiahi	Ganpatganj		Ghogha		Mahadcoopur Ghat B.N.W.
Bihpur	Madhipura		Jeypur		Mandar Hill E. I.
Biluabazar	Naugachia		Kanauli-Bazar		
Belhar	Nirmali		Katoria		
Behariganj	Prataganj		Khap-Dumaria		

Lachampur

Mirjanhat

Murho

Murliganj

Narayanpur

Nathnagar

Nauhatta

Panchgachia

Panjwara

Patharghat

Pipra-Bazar

Pirpanti

Pirpanti-Bazar

Purani

Rajann

Mirza chowki E. I.

Narayanpur B. N. W.

Nathnagar E. I.

Naugachia B. N. W.

Nirmali B. N. W.

Panchgachia B. N. W.

Patsarma B. N. W.

Pirpanti E. I.

Ragbupur B. N. W.

Raharia B. N. W.

Sabour E. I.

Sagrampur

Saharsa

Salarpur

Singheswar

Sibnagar

Shahkund

Shankerpur

Sitapur

Sukpur

Suktia

Surajganj

Tarapur

Torhi-Bazar

Uda-Kishanganj

Saharsa B. N. W.

Sultanganj E. I.

Supaul B. N. W.

Thana Bihpur B. N. W.

Thurbhita B. N. W.

Tikanea E. I.

**Table XXX.—Roads and Bungalows**

Provincial Roads—nil. District Board Roads—

Serial No.	Class.	Name of road.	Length.	DAK OR INSPECTION BUNGALOWS.			Remarks.
				Where situated.	Description.	Distance from, in miles.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1		Bhagalpur to Santal Parganas.	M. F. Y.	Puraini ...	Bungalow, with out offices. Accomodation fair but the floor gets damp of late years during rainy season.	8½ miles from Bhagalpur Ry. Station and ¼ mile from Puraini flag Station on the B. B. Ry.	
2	IA	1st Section Bhagalpur to Bausi	30-6-0	Bangaon ...	Accommodation fair ...	8 miles from Dhau- ni Ry. Stations on the B. B. Ry and 19 miles from Bhagalpur.	
3	IB	2nd Section Bausi to S. Parganas border.	11-1-142	Bausi ...	Accommodation good...	¼ mile from Man- dar Hill Station on the B. B. Ry.	
4	IA	Bhagalpur C. Jail to Champanalla	6-2-0				
5	IA	Bhagalpur Judges court to 2nd mile of Road No. 2.	0-2-74				
6	IA	Champanalla to Ghorghat ...	0-4-210				
7	IIA	via Sultanganj Bazar ...	17-5-210				

8	IA	Sultanganj to Monghyr border	3-1-66			
9	IA	Sultanganj Ry. Station to Opium Godown.	1-0-0			
10	IA	Kabirpur Ry. bridge to Gurhatta	0-1-0			
11	IA IIA	... .. ... ..	... 1-6-0			
12	IA	Racket Court to Chameli Chak	0-5-0			
13	IA	Ghogha Ry. Station towards Ghogha Bazar.	0-4-0	Ghogha near Ry. Station.	Accommodation fair...	Close by the Ghogha Ry. Station on the E. I. Ry. Loop.
14	IA	Bhagalpur C. Jail to Pirpainti	2-0-0	Colgong on 16th mile.	Do. Do. ...	
15	IIB	... ..	26-2-146	Pirpainti on 29th mile.	Accommodation poor ...	Close to Station Pirpainti.
16	IA	Babupur to Sabour Agricultural Farm.	1-1-114			
17	IA	Barari Free School to Barari Ry. Station. Bhagalpur to Banka—	0-2-95			
18	IA	1st Sec. Bhagalpur Towari Takro to Mamuda River IA	5-5-50 ...	Kajraili on 8th mile.	Accommodation fair ...	10 miles from Bhagalpur.
19	IA	2nd Section Mamuda River to Banka	0-1-160	Nurganj on 18th mile.	Do. Good ...	20 miles from Bhagalpur.
20	IIB	via Amarpur	21-5-188			



Table XXX—Roads and Bungalows—Continued.

Serial No.	Class.	Name of road.	Length.	DAK OR INSPECTION BUNGALOWS.			Remarks.
				Where situated.	Description.	Distance from, in miles.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
21	IB.	Dhaka-Simultala ...	...	Katoria on 23rd mile.	Accommodation fair ...	10 miles from Simultala to Ry. Station on E. I. Ry. Chord Line.	
22		1st Section Dhaka to Banka ...	5-0-0	Banka on 5th mile.	Accommodation good ...	6½ miles from Barahat Station on B. B. Ry.	
23	IB.	Banka to Santal Parganas ...	0-9-66	Jamdaha on 11th mile..	Accommodation fair ...	8 miles from Mander Hill Station and 10 miles from Banka.	
24	IIB.	via Jamdaha and Jaipur ...	25-3-94	Jaipur 23rd mile	Do. Do. ...	23 miles from Banka.	

26	IA	Nirmali to Darbhanga boundary	0-4-97			
27	IIB	Madhipura to Mahisi ...	21-0-97	Bangaon on 18th mile.	Accommodation suited for Inspecting officers.	6 miles from Saharsa Ry. Station 19 miles from Madhipura.
28	IIA	Mahisi to Nepal frontier ...	45-4-87	Chandrain on 7th mile.	do. do. ...	12 miles from Ry. Station Saharsa on B. & N. W. Ry.
				Supaul on 23rd mile.	Accommodation good ...	3 mile from Supaul Station.
				Kunali ...	Accommodation fair ...	26 miles from Supaul & 10 miles from Bhaptiabi
29		Abnash to Darbhanga boundary	... ..	Nawabakhar ...	Accommodation suited for Inspecting officers.	4 miles from Pratapganj Ry. Station.
30		Kunali to Lalpur (Nepal border)	... ..	Bhimnagar ...	Accommodation fair ...	17 miles from Pratapganj Ry. Station.
31	IIB	Firpainti Rail Bazar to Teligarhi.	5-0-0			
32	IIA	Firpainti Ry. Station Badluganj Bars.	7-2-127			
33	IIB	Colgong to Ry. Station Badluganj Bars.	10-0-62			

Table XXX.—Roads and Bungalows—Concluded.

Serial No.	Class.	Name of road.	Length.	DAK OR INSPECTION BUNGALOWS.			Remarks.
				Where situated.	Description.	Distance from, in miles.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
34	IIA	Pirpainti Ry. Station to Ganges Ghat.	8-1-0				
35		Sultanganj to Amarpur via Kherhi.	...	Kherhi on the 8th mile.	Accommodation fair ...	6½ miles from Akbarnagar Ry. Station.	
36	IIB	Dhaka - Simultala ...	...	Katoria on 23rd mile.	Do. Do.		
		2nd Section Banka to Simultala	29-7-7	Sonahula on 10th mile.	Do. Do.	10 miles from Ghogha Ry. Station	
37	do	Ghogha to Bausi ...	32-2-110	Beldiha on 20th mile.	Do. Do.	20 miles Do.	
38	do	Bausi to Jamdaha ...	...	Bausi	Do. good	10½ mile from Banka	
39	do	Jamdaha via Katoria to Mathura	30-5-117	Srijabatban on 24th mile.	Do. fair	½ mile from Mandar Hill Station.	
40	do	Bausi to Jitvarpur near Banka	8-0-0			17 miles from Simultala Ry. Stn. 10 miles from Katria.	

41	II B.	Banka to Sagrampur ...	25-2-0	Bhitia on 12th mile.	Accommodation fair	12 miles from Benka.
42	II A.	Barahat to Bikrampur ...	5-0-0	Belhar on 23rd mile.	Do. Do.	23 Do. Do.
		Punsia to Arjasganj North of Ganges. ...	26-1-46	Sambhuganj on the 22nd mile.	Do. Do.	12 miles from Sultanganj Ry. Station.
43	II B.	Kharikhat to Chorarghat ...	4-0-93			
44	II A.	Miluki near Bihpur to Sonbarsa	12-0-0			
		Lattipur to Madhipura ...	48-2-27			
45	II B.	1st Section Lattipur to Jharki	7-0-0	Bihpur on 4th mile.	Very good accommodation	$\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Bihpur Ry. Station on B. & N. W. Ry.
46	do	3rd Section Phulaut to Karaman	6-0-0	Phulaut on 12th mile.	Accommodation suited for inspecting officers.	9 miles do. do.
				Kishanganj on 24th mile.	Accommodation suited for inspecting officers but floor gets damp during rainy season.	20 miles from Madhipura. 20 miles from Bihpur Ry. Station.
47	do	5th Section Goulpura to Madhipura.	13-2-27	Madhipura on 43rd mile.	Very good accommodation	$\frac{1}{2}$ mile from Ry. Station.

Table XXX.—Roads and Bangalows—Concluded.

Serial No.	Class.	Name of road.	Length.	DAK OR INSPECTION BUNGALOWS.			Remarks.
				Where situated.	Description.	Distance from, in miles.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
48	II A.	Madhipura to Sonbarsa ...	17-3-217	Kachra on the 12th mile.	Accommodation suited for Inspecting officers.	12 miles from Madhipura.	
		Madhipura to Supaul ...					
49	do	1st Section Madhipura to Gamharia.	11-0-0	Singheswar on the 4th mile.	do. do. do.	4½ miles from Madhipura.	
50	II B.	2nd Gamharia to Supaul ...	9-4-214				
		Supaul to Gobindpur ...	32-0-0	Pipra on the 13th mile.	do. do. do	14 miles from Supaul.	
51	do	1st Section Supaul to Sourajan	23-0-0	Supaul ...	Good accommodation.		
52	do	Gopalpur Ghat to Purnea boundary.	36-0-0				
		Gopalpur Ghat to Dhalesary...					

53		Via Parsarma and Singheswar...	30—0—0			
54	II A.	Parsarma to Balhi ...	16—0—0	Bangaon in 19th mile.	Good accommodation ...	19 miles from Madhipura and near the Bangaon Police Station.
55	do.	Dudhela to Monghyr border ...	0—4—194			
56	do.	Singheswar to Simrahi Via Pipra ...	23—6—0	Raghopur on 24th mile.	do. do. do.	Near the Raghopur Ry. station.
57		Tiljuga to Purnea boundary.				
58		Tiljuga to Bhaptiahi ...	8—3—140	Bhaptiahi on 7th mile.	Very good accommodation	Near the Bhaptiahi Ry. Station.
59		Bhaptiahi to Pratappanj (Purnea boundary.) ...	15—0—0	Pratappanj on 21st mile.	Accommodation suited for Inspecting officers.	½ mile Pratappanj By. Station.

TABLE XXXI—FACTORIES, MINES, Etc.  
(Compiled from the Appendix to the Census Imperial Table XV-E of 1911.)

DESCRIPTION OF FACTORIES, MINES ETC.	Number of Factories, Mines, etc.	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.		CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.					
		Males.	Females.	DIRECTION SUPERVISION AND CLEMICAL WORK.		SKILLED WORKMEN.		UNSKILLED LABOURERS.	
				Europeans and Anglo Indians.	Indians.	Europeans and Anglo Indians.	Indians.	Age 41 and over.	Under 41
		Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
DISTRICT TOTAL ...	8	623	234	2	34	...	129	457	235
Indigo plantations ...	1	129	38	1	17	...	14	123	12
Brick and tile factories ...	2	256	137	...	1	...	30	167	195
Oil mills ...	2	96	13	...	11	...	33	65	...
Water Works ...	1	37	...	1	1	...	17	...	13
Lime Works and kiln * ...	1	53	24	...	2	...	5	60	10
Surki factories ...	1	52	22	...	2	...	30	42	...

\* Returned as Lime works and Surki mill combined.

TABLE XXXII—POLYMETRICAL TABLE OF DISTANCES.

CHIEF PUBLIC OFFICES, <i>vis.</i> , Collector's Court in station marked (a), Sub-divisional Officer's Court in station marked (b) and thanas in the remaining stations.	Banka.	Bihpur.	Bhagalpur.	Bangaon.	Colgong.	Katoria.	Kissangani.	Madhipura.	Pratapganj.	Supaul.	Suitanganj.	Distance from the nearest Ry. Stn.	Name of nearest Railway Station B. N. W. Ry.
Amarpur... .. { By road ...	11½	30	13	89½	35½	29	50	70	102	92	20	17	Bhagalpur.
Banka ... .. { " road ...	...	42	30	101	47½	17½	62	82	114	104	31½	30	"
Bihpur ... .. { By rail ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	67	101	71	...	...	Bihpur
... .. { " road ...	...	...	12	59½	29½	50	20	40	72	62	23½	½	"
Bhagalpur ... .. { By rail ...	...	1	...	...	20	...	...	82	116	86	15	½	{ B.-N. W. R. Bhagalpur Kutchery Station.
(a, c, d.) ... .. { " road ...	...	...	...	71½	17½	47	32	29½	84	118½	16½	12	Bhagalpur,
Bangaon... .. By road ...	...	...	...	...	89	118½	39½	19	50	21	88	4½	E. I. R. Saharsa.

DISTRICT BHAGALPUR.



TABLE XXXII—POLYMETRICAL TABLE OF DISTANCES—*Concluded.*

CHIEF PUBLIC OFFICES, viz., Collector's Court in station marked (a), Sub-divisional Officer's Court in station marked (b) and thanas in the remaining stations.	Banka.	Bihpur.	Bhagalpur.	Bangaon.	Colgong.	Katoria.	Kishanganj.	Madhipura.	Pratapganj.	Supaul.	Sultanganj.	Distance from the nearest Ry. Stn.	Name of nearest Railway Station B. N. W. Ry.
Colgong (d) ... By road ...	...	...	...	...	...	65	49½	69½	101½	91	84	4	Colgong.
Katoria ... " road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	99	131	121	86	14	Simultala.
Kishanganj ... By road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20½	52	42	46½	20	Bihpur.
Madhipura (b. c.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	46	...	...	B. N. W. R.
									92	22	68½	½	Daroram.
Pratapganj ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	100½	1	Pratapganj
									...	30	...	...	...
Supaul (b) ... By road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90½	1	B. N. W. R.
Sultanganj ... " road ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	½	Supaul.
													Sultanganj.

(a) District head-quarters.  
(b) Sub-divisions.

(c) Munsifis.  
(d) Municipalities.