

MADRAS DISTRICT MANUALS.

SOUTH CANARA.

COMPILED BY

J. STURROCK, I.C.S.

VOLUME I.

MADRAS:

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PREFACE TO VOLUME I.

THE greater part of this volume was written in 1884-87, but for want of books of reference in South Canara, I was unable to take up the History chapter until I went on furlough to England in 1889-90. After my return to India, I found no time, amidst the pressure of other duties, to compile the statistical chapters, which had necessarily been left to the last, and in 1892 it was decided that Volume II, which is to be devoted to statistics, should be undertaken in connection with the revision of the other District Manuals, which is now in progress.

In the compilation of this portion of the Manual, I have had the advantage of the use of note-books left by the late Messrs. Hebbert and Spencer of the Madras Civil Service, who had successively been entrusted with the work, but neither of whom had been able to carry it through, and I take this opportunity of thanking the many officials and residents of South Canara who so willingly gave me any information I asked for, notably in connection with the chapter on The People. My special acknowledgments are due to Mr. J. C. Fernandez, B.A., M.L., now District Munsiff of Shiyali, who afforded me much assistance in the compilation and arrangement of materials for chapters I, IV and V. I have also freely availed myself of extracts from an article on Canara contributed to *Fraser's Magazine* by Mr. M. J. Walbridge who was for many years District and Sessions Judge at Mangalore. The information in the chapter on Fisheries has been largely added to by Mr. H. A. Stuart taken for the Census of 1891.

. PREFACE.

Surgeon-Major W. A. Lee was kind enough to write for me a Medico-topographical and Statistical chapter, but under the scheme for the revised edition of the District Manuals this subject is to be dealt with in the second or statistical volume. I have consequently been unable to secure its appearance in this volume.

J. S.

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SOUTH CANARA

[PRICE, 2 *rupees*]

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