

LIFE, JOURNALISM AND POLITICS

LIFE, JOURNALISM AND POLITICS

By
J. A. SPENDER

Volume II



CASELL AND COMPANY, LTD
LONDON, TORONTO, MELBOURNE AND SYDNEY

First published 1927

Printed in Great Britain

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
20. ON THE EVE OF WAR	I
21. THE JOURNALIST IN WAR (1914-18)	21
22. THE WAR AND THE WOUNDED	36
23. A WAR HOSPITAL	53
24. KITCHENER AND FISHER	60
25. 1916 AND AFTER	72
26. THE MILNER MISSION	87
27. INDIA, 1911 AND 1926	101
28. IN EAST AND WEST	111
29. A ROYAL COMMISSION	124
30. THE HISTORY OF A NEWSPAPER	133
31. AN EDITOR'S WORKS AND DAYS	142
32. THE ART AND CRAFT OF THE JOURNALIST	154
33. ABOUT NORTHCLIFFE	164
34. "WAR-GUILT"	173
35. POLITICS AND PROGRESS	183
36. RELIGION AND LIFE	194
INDEX	207

INDEX

A

- Abbey, Edwin, i. 75
- Acland, Arthur (Rt. Hon. Sir Arthur Acland, Bart.), friendship with, i. 54; commends efforts for party unity, i. 103; consultations with Grey and Haldane regarding Foreign Secretaryship and War Office appointments (1905), i. 129
- Adly Pasha, and the Milner Mission, ii. 97, 99
- Aehrenthal, Baron, meeting with Isvolsky; a provisional Russo-Austrian coup arranged, i. 218 (note)
- Agadir, despatch of "Panther" to, i. 237; Lloyd George's Mansion House speech on the crisis, i. 238; Franco-German agreement on, ii. 4
- Agra, visit to Great Mosque at, ii. 107
- Agricultural Holdings Bill in House of Lords, i. 142
- Air-raids, on Paris, ii. 46; in England, ii. 54; tribute to hospital staffs, ii. 54; anxiety as to safety of Tankerton hospital during, ii. 54-5
- Aisne, battle of, defective arrangements for conveyance of wounded and sick after, ii. 39
- Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, attends Jameson Raid inquiry, i. 82 (*see also* Edward VII)
- Alexander, S., i. 18 (note)
- Alexandra, Queen, i. 98
- Algeciras Conference, i. 201; reception to German editors after, i. 202
- Allenby, Lord, introduces Milner Mission to Egyptian Ministers, ii. 89; proclaims Egyptian Independence, ii. 99-100
- Alma-Tadema, Sir L., i. 75
- Ambassadors' Conference (1913), settles Balkan crisis, i. 167, ii. 4
- Ambulance service improvised by American colony in Paris in 1914, ii. 40
- Ambulances, shortage of, in early days of war, ii. 39
- America, enters the war, ii. 73; rejection of League of Nations by, ii. 82
- American colony in Paris (1914), work for wounded by, ii. 38, 40, 44, 45 (note)
- American politics, impressions of, ii. 116 *et seq.*
- Andrew, H. P., ii. 45 (note)
- Anglo-German relations, efforts to improve, i. 202 *et seq.*, 219, 243; opinion of Kaiser on, i. 209; opinion of Prince Bülow on, i. 210; aspect of, in early months of 1914, ii. 4
- Anglo-Japanese Alliance, inveighed against by Kaiser, i. 215 (note)
- Anglo-Russian agreement, conclusion of, i. 215
- Angora, impressions of, ii. 112 *et seq.*; Turkish Ministers interviewed at, ii. 113-15
- Anson, Sir William, praises a Limehouse speech of Lloyd George's, i. 231
- Archer, William, as reviewer, ii. 149
- Aristotle, quoted, ii. 205
- Armenian massacres: Gladstone and, i. 68; ii. 176
- Arnold, Matthew, dines with Jowett, i. 24; an appeal from, i. 41; his reminiscences of his American tour, i. 42
- Asquith, H. H. (Earl of Oxford), urges Campbell-Bannerman to accept leadership of Liberal party, i. 69; and Rosebery's speech at Bodmin, i. 125; accepts Morley's resignation as Indian Secretary, i. 148, 149; qualities of, i. 151; attitude towards journalists, i. 151-3; first meeting with, i. 152; instance of his accurate memory, i. 154; becomes Premier, i. 155; secret of his success as Prime Minister, i. 156; tribute to his leadership, i. 156, 234-5; re-forms Government, i. 213; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225; and

INDEX

- the struggle with the Lords, i. 234-5, 236, 238; talk with on Admiralty crisis, i. 241; policy on Irish disorders, ii. 2; at War Office (1914), ii. 2; and his opponents, ii. 72; presides at complimentary dinner to author, ii. 76; loses seat in East Fife, ii. 79; and author's nomination for Milner Mission, ii. 87
- Asquith, Mrs. (Countess of Oxford), political talks with, i. 151.
- Athens, exodus of Greek residents from Constantinople to, ii. 112
- Austen, Jane, author's admiration for works of, i. 14, 15; ii. 113
- Australian wounded at Tankerton hospital, ii. 58
- Austria, ultimatum to Serbia, ii. 11
- B**
- Backhouse, E. D. ("Edmund Dane"), military correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 23
- Bacon, Robert, ii. 45 (note)
- Bagdad Railway question, Grey and, ii. 5
- Balfour, A. J. (Earl), Education Bill of, i. 107; defends repeal of shilling corn tax, i. 109; personal influence with Conservatives, i. 114; resignation of office by, i. 125; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 224, 225; talk on Bergson with, i. 240, 241; on duty of the Press in war, ii. 21; commends author's unconventional action *re* Dardanelles wounded, ii. 50; at Washington Conference, ii. 120; banquet to, in New York, ii. 121
- Balfour, Jabez, flight and extradition of, i. 59, 60; trial and conviction of, i. 60
- Balfour, Lady Frances, serves on Royal Commission on Divorce, ii. 126
- Balfour of Burleigh, Lord, supports Free Trade campaign, i. 115
- Balkan crisis surmounted, ii. 4
- Balkan War (1912-13), i. 201
- Balliol, author's tutors at, i. 16; reminiscences of, i. 17; debating societies at, i. 18.
- Barnett, Canon, friendship with, i. 30, 46; his conception of theology, ii. 199
- Barrie, Sir James, i. 76; at complimentary dinner to Frederick Greenwood, i. 97
- Barron, Dr., ii. 57
- Barrymore, Ethel, i. 76
- Bath, amenities of, i. 10; legends of past days, i. 10
- Bath College, T. W. Dunn as headmaster, and his influence, i. 8, 9; curriculum at, i. 9; closing of, i. 10; memorial to old boys in Bath Abbey, i. 10
- Belgian wounded at Tankerton hospital, ii. 53
- Belgium, question of her neutrality, ii. 18; invaded by Germany, ii. 18, ii. 178; British intervention, ii. 18, 19
- Bell, Dr., his services at Tankerton hospital, ii. 53
- Belloc, Hilaire, ii. 24
- Benckendorff, Count, as diplomat, i. 175-6; on Russo-German relations, i. 215
- Benét, Mr. and Mrs. Laurence V., ii. 45 (note)
- Benson, G. R., i. 18 (note)
- Beresford, Lord Charles, and Imperial Press Conference, i. 226
- Beresford, J. D., as reviewer, ii. 149
- Bergson's "Evolution Créatrice," author's review of, i. 240
- Bethmann-Hollweg, impressions of, i. 208; requests publication of his despatch to Count Tschirschky, ii. 15
- Bieberstein, Marschall von, talk with, i. 174
- Billy, M. de, French diplomatist, i. 184
- Birrell, Augustine, i. 72, 225; at Education Office, i. 162; difficulties as Irish Secretary, i. 162; tests Lord Elgin's sense of humour, i. 213 (note)
- Bismarck, rebukes German journalist, i. 112; his policy of alliances as "security" for Germany, ii. 180
- Blake, Dr. J. A., ii. 45 (note)
- Blanesburgh, Lord, i. 18 (note)
- Bloch, Emile, protests against Stead's edition of his work on modern warfare, i. 94
- Boer problem, attitude of *Westminster Gazette* to, i. 91-2
- Boer War (*see* South African War)
- Book reviewing, problem of, and a solution, ii. 148-9

INDEX

Borthwick, Oliver, death of, i. 98

Bosnia-Herzegovina, annexation of, i. 215, 216; Russo-Austrian agreement on, i. 218

Botha, General, meetings with, i. 121; recounts stories of his campaign in South-West Africa, ii. 82

Boughton, G. H., i. 75

Boulogne, unqualified English ladies at, early in the War, ii. 49

Boulogne Casino (Base Hospital No. 14), a visit to, ii. 32

Bourgeois, Léon, president of League of Nations Union Committee, ii. 81

Bradley, Andrew, and Tennyson's "In Memoriam," i. 155 (note)

Briand, M., speaks at Washington Conference on French post-war feeling towards Germany, ii. 118-19; effect of the speech on Americans, ii. 120

Brittain, Sir Harry, and Imperial Press Conference, i. 227

Browning, author's admiration of poetry of, i. 14; introduction to, i. 24

Brunner, Sir J. F., ii. 76

Bryan, W. J., talks with, i. 177

Bryce, James (Lord), commends efforts for establishing Liberal unity, i. 103; informed of Grey's acceptance of Foreign Secretaryship, i. 130; becomes Chief Secretary for Ireland, ii. 131

Buckle (editor of *The Times*), i. 72, ii. 164

Buckmaster, Stanley (Lord), i. 166

Budget (1909), opposition to, i. 230-2; goes through, with Irish support, i. 234

Bulgarian declaration of independence, i. 215

Bülow, Prince, interview with, i. 209-11

Burghclere, Lord, Campbell-Bannerman misinterprets letter from, i. 131

Burnham, Lord, i. 18 (note); and Imperial Press Conference, i. 227

Butler, General, deputizes as High Commissioner to South Africa, i. 86

Butler, Sir Harcourt, ii. 108

Blaikie, J. A., as reviewer, ii. 149

Buxton, Sydney (Earl), i. 166; at Imperial Press Conference, i. 225

C

Cairnes, Capt., as military correspondent, i. 95; death of, i. 96

Cairo, Milner Mission at, ii. 88-92; investigation of working of Departments and preparation of reports in, ii. 96; in hospital at, ii. 98

Cambon, M., complimentary dinner by Grey to, i. 191; recollections of, i. 171-2; confers with Kiderlen-Waechter on Agadir incident, i. 237; discloses French attitude towards war, ii. 14

Cambridge, holidays at Caius College, ii. 196

Campbell-Bannerman, Sir H., on first qualification of a Liberal leader, i. 56; his habit of using nicknames, i. 56, 70, 127, 129, 133; how he described Harcourt's moods, i. 67; offered and accepts leadership of Liberal party, i. 69; relations with, i. 89; approves attitude of *Westminster Gazette* on South African affairs, i. 89; unfavourable opinion of Chamberlain, i. 90; problem during Boer War, i. 101; and Rosebery, i. 106, 126-7; and "step-by-step" policy on Home Rule, i. 120; denunciation of his Stirling speech by Rosebery, i. 120; author's biography of, i. 121, 129-30, ii. 86; summoned to London (1905), but delays return, i. 124; forms his Government, i. 125, 129-31; why he had failed as effective leader in Commons, i. 128; urged but refuses to go to the Lords, i. 128, 129; and Morley, i. 133; as Prime Minister, i. 143; devotion to his wife in her last illness, i. 144; illness and death of, i. 144, 145, 213; his trust in Asquith, i. 153; his part in a movement to acquire control of *The Times*, ii. 165; Germany's view of his disarmament proposals, ii. 180

Campbell-Bannerman, Lady, decides against her husband's going to the Lords, i. 129; death of, i. 144

Canada, experiences in, ii. 122-3

Capitalism, challenged by Labour, ii. 187; its adherence to pre-capitalist theory of property, ii. 189

Cardew, Rev. F. A., British chaplain in Paris, ii. 37

Carpenter, Bishop Boyd, Kaiser's opinion of, i. 208

INDEX

- Carson, E. (Lord), challenges Executive, ii. 2; reasons assigned for his immunity from prosecution, ii. 2
- Cassel, author visits Haig at, ii. 74
- Casualty clearing stations, necessity of proved by experience in South Africa, ii. 41 (note); established in France, ii. 47
- Censorship of Press, war-time, i. 96, ii. 72
- Chamberlain, Sir Austen, at Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Chamberlain, Joseph, congratulates author on obtaining second in "greats," i. 16; impressions of, i. 26; personality and idiosyncrasies of, i. 26-7; dines with Morley, i. 72; views on power of Prime Minister, i. 73; as Imperialist, i. 78; and Jameson Raid, i. 81; question of his entanglement in scheme for "bloodless revolution" at Johannesburg, i. 82-4; speech on South African Report, i. 84; his opinion of Gould's cartoons, i. 94-5; attacks Free Trade, i. 107; his campaign for Protection, i. 109; Northcliffe's admiration for, ii. 172
- Charnwood, Lord, i. 18 (note)
- Church Army's Convalescent Home for soldiers, ii. 55-6
- Church of England, Morley's term for, ii. 131; Oxford movement in, ii. 194
- Churchill, Winston, joins Liberals, i. 115; succeeds Lloyd George at Board of Trade, i. 158; first meeting with, i. 162; becomes Under-Secretary for Colonies, i. 162; as rhetorician, i. 163; political career of, i. 164; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225; appointed to Admiralty, i. 242; walk with, on eve of Great War, ii. 15; naval estimates of, ii. 69, 70; contentions with Fisher on the Dardanelles scheme, ii. 70, 71; "World Crisis" by, quoted, ii. 74
- "Clag-books," and their inventor, i. 53
- Clemenceau, M., interviews with, i. 211-12, ii. 76-7
- Clergy, the, and their intervention in secular affairs, ii. 204
- Clifford, Dr., as politician, ii. 185
- "Coe, Captain," i. 31
- Collings, Jesse, tours Wiltshire with Joseph Chamberlain, i. 26
- Collins, Churton, his reviews in *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 149
- Colvin, Sidney, i. 75
- Competitions, literary, instituted by *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 145-7
- Compulsory service, demand for, i. 197; organized movement for, i. 198; abandonment of after the War, i. 200
- Constantinople, sea voyage to, ii. 111-12; hosts in, ii. 115; Robert College, ii. 115-16
- Cook, E. T., offers author post on *Pall Mall Gazette*, i. 48; as editor and journalist, i. 53, 54; first editor of *Westminster Gazette*, i. 53-4; becomes editor of *Daily News*, i. 62; his admiration of Rhodes and Jameson, i. 80; circulation of *Pall Mall Gazette* under editorship of, ii. 134
- Coronation Naval Review (1911), Kitchener at, ii. 61
- Cortesi, Signor, Rome correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, i. 168
- Cosby, Mrs. Spencer, ii. 45 (note)
- Courtney, Lord, supports Free Trade, i. 115, 116; Campbell-Bannerman's epithet for, i. 116; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Cowdray, Lord, ii. 76; and Tankerton hospital, i. 99; becomes chief proprietor of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 139
- Cox, Harold, contributes to London letter of *Eastern Morning News*, i. 40
- Creeds and dogmas, relation of to decline of religion, ii. 119, 200
- Crewe, Lady, organizes matinée for Tankerton hospital, ii. 54
- Crewe, Lord, succeeds Morley as Indian Secretary, i. 149, 150; as Cabinet Minister, i. 161; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Criticism, frequent effect of on advertising revenue, ii. 150-1
- Cromer, Lord, supports Free Trade campaign, i. 116-17; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Curragh incident, the, ii. 2
- Curzon, G. N. (Earl), Oxford career of, i. 18, 19; appoints author as member of Milner Mission, ii. 87; and the Milner Report, ii. 99; participates in *Westminster Gazette* competitions, ii. 147

INDEX

D

- Daily Courant*, editorial note in first number of quoted, ii. 173
- Daily Telegraph*, rejects specimen articles submitted by author, i. 30; interview with the Kaiser, i. 215
- Dale, Dr., as politician, ii. 185
- Dardanelles, breakdown of medical service in, ii. 49
- Dardanelles Commission, author's possession of a War Office file revealed to, ii. 51
- Davidson, Strachan, tutor at Balliol, i. 16
- Davis, Mr. J. W. (former American Ambassador in London), oration at banquet to Earl Balfour in New York, ii. 121
- Davis, Richard Harding, i. 76
- De la Mare, Walter, as reviewer, ii. 149
- Delane, J. T., and his thoroughness, i. 37
- Delcassé, M., i. 185; forced resignation of, in 1905, i. 190
- Delhi, Coronation Durbar at, ii. 101 *et seq.*; Journalists' Camp at, ii. 103; Swarajist demonstration at, ii. 105
- Democracy, definition of, ii. 189; how regarded by author, ii. 190; difficulties of democratic Government, ii. 192
- Dicksee, Sir Frank, P.R.A., i. 75
- Dinner parties, in the 'nineties, i. 75-6
- Diplomacy, alleged "secrets" of, i. 169
- Divorce, Royal Commission on, author as member of, i. 245, ii. 124 *et seq.*; question of marriage of "guilty parties," ii. 127; proposed new causes of divorce discussed, ii. 129-30; Minority Report, ii. 129-30, 132; Lord Gorell's Majority Report, ii. 131
- Dogger Bank outrage, ii. 176
- Dreadnoughts, controversy regarding number of, i. 228; Lord Fisher's belief in, as means of ending naval competition, ii. 68
- Dreyfus affair, i. 184
- Du Bouchet, Dr. Winchester, ii. 45 (note)
- Dunn, T. W. (headmaster of Bath College), i. 8; tribute to, i. 8-9

E

- Eastern Morning News*, author in temporary charge of, i. 28; appointed editor of, i. 32; decline of, and reasons for, i. 33-4; staff of, i. 41; Matthew Arnold visits office of and prefers request, i. 41-2
- Echo*, engagements on, i. 31, 47
- Editing a newspaper, ii. 142; in what it consists, ii. 143
- Education Bill, rejected by Lords, i. 142
- Edward VII, King, at Marienbad, i. 124; interest in Imperial Press Conference, i. 227; death of, i. 236 (*see also* Albert Edward, Prince of Wales)
- Edwards, Passmore, proprietor of *Echo*, i. 31, 32, 47, 48; opposes Home Rule, i. 32
- Egypt, Milner Mission to, ii. 87 *et seq.*; Independence granted by proclamation, ii. 100
- Election day (1868), author's recollections of, i. 4
- Elgin, Lord, displacement of, when Asquith Government was formed, i. 213-14
- Eliot, C. N. E., i. 18 (note)
- Elliot, Arthur, editor of *Edinburgh Review*, i. 115
- Elliot, Miss Daisy, matron of Tankerton hospital, ii. 55
- Ellis, Robinson, editor of *Catullus*, i. 17
- Ellis, Tom, friendship with, i. 54; and Rosebery-Harcourt differences, i. 66
- Emmott, Alfred (Lord), i. 166
- Encyclopædia Britannica*, on demonstration against Lloyd George as result of interview in *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 84
- Entente, the, coming of, i. 188
- Esher, Viscount, ii. 37; requests Campbell-Bannerman's return from Marienbad (1905), i. 124; intimacy with King Edward, i. 124, 187; first meeting with, i. 186; as permanent member of Committee of Imperial Defence, i. 186; and Territorial Army, i. 187, 197; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225, 226; his report on medical shortage in France, ii. 42
- Étretat, bathing at, ii. 101
- Evening News*, ii. 133

INDEX

- Evening Press in London, former and present position of compared, ii. 133 *et seq.*
- Evening Standard*, ii. 133
- Expeditionary Force, breakdown of Medical Service of, ii. 36 *et seq.*, 49
- F
- Fabians, "peaceful penetration" policy of, ii. 186
- Fashoda incident, resentment in France, I. 184
- Fass, A. H., II. 37, 45 (note)
- Faulkner, A. G., cricket articles in *Westminster Gazette* by, ii. 133
- Fisher, Lord, relations with, i. 188; objects to Haldane's reorganization scheme, i. 241; perturbed at Churchill's appointment to Admiralty, i. 242; relations with Press, ii. 67; first meeting with, ii. 67; suggests a "picnic at Kiel," and King Edward's reply, ii. 67-8; dares a party to go on a submarine, ii. 68; as economist, ii. 70; Churchill and, ii. 70; objects to Dardanelles scheme, ii. 71; last meeting with, ii. 71
- FitzGerald, Colonel, military secretary of Lord Kitchener, ii. 63
- Fitzmaurice, Lord, i. 131, I. 161
- Forbes, W. H., tutor at Balliol, i. 19
- Foreign affairs, trials of journalists in dealing with, i. 167 *et seq.*, 221-3
- Fortnightly Review*, J. L. Garvin's article on Protection in, and author's reply, I. 110-11
- Fowler, H. H. (Viscount Wolverhampton), i. 72
- Fox, H. F., conducts *Westminster Gazette's* competitions in Greek and Latin verse, ii. 146
- France, attitude of Press of towards Britain, i. 184, 185; friction with, i. 184-5
- Francis Ferdinand, Archduke, and his consort, murder of, ii. 8
- Franckenstein, Baron, visits author and alleges Serbia's complicity in Serajevo crime, ii. 9; his evidence unsatisfactory, ii. 10-11
- Franco-German agreement following Agadir crisis, ii. 4
- Frederic, Harold, i. 76
- Free-lance journalism, difficulties of, i. 46
- Free Trade campaign begins (1902), i. 110; appreciations of *Westminster Gazette's* attitude to, i. 111 *et seq.*; help in from new friends, i. 113-17
- Free Trade Union, establishment of, i. 111
- Free Trade Unionists, co-operate with Liberals against Tariff Reform, i. 113-17
- French, Sir John (Earl of Ypres) at Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Fuller, G. P., political activities in Wiltshire, i. 26
- Furse, Charles, ii. 166
- G
- Gallini Pasha, and Milner Mission, ii. 97
- Gandhi, Mahatma, interview with, ii. 110
- Gardiner, A. G., first meeting with, i. 202
- Garrett, Edmund, assistant-editor of *Pall Mall Gazette*, i. 48; appointed editor of *Cape Times*, i. 49; and Jameson Raid, i. 80, 85
- Garvin, J. L., contributes to *Eastern Morning News*, i. 40-1; as "Calchas" supports Tariff Reform, i. 110; and the Imperial Press Conference, i. 227
- Gassett, Miss Grace, Chief of Surgical Dressing Department, Neuilly hospital, ii. 45 (note)
- Gates, Dr. and Mrs., of Robert College, Constantinople, ii. 115-16; their work in war-time, ii. 116
- Geake, Charles, assistant leader-writer on *Westminster Gazette*, i. 63; his retentive memory, i. 65, 112; chief of Liberal Publication Department, i. 233; serious illness of, ii. 23
- General Election (Jan., 1906), Liberal triumph in, i. 134 *et seq.*
- General Hospitals, established in France, ii. 47
- George V., King, introduces President Wilson to guests at State Banquet, ii. 80; at Delhi, ii. 104
- George, Henry, in a temper, i. 21
- George, Lloyd, as chairman of a railway committee, i. 157-8; impressions of, i. 157, 158; becomes Chancellor of the Exchequer, i. 158; his dual personality,

INDEX

- i. 158, 160; as Minister of Munitions, i. 159; relations with intellectuals, i. 160; friction with McKenna, i. 164, 165; insurance and social reform programme, i. 230, ii. 1; Budget of 1909, i. 230, 234; Limehouse speeches of, i. 231; Mansion House speech on Agadir crisis, i. 238; National Insurance Bill of, ii. 1; a minatory telegram to, during Peace Conference, ii. 83
- German Emperor, entertains English Journalists, i. 205; conversation with, i. 206; complains of scarcity of English visitors to Berlin, i. 206; lunches with Haldane, i. 207-8; his "shining armour" speech, i. 218; annotates article by author dealing with Anglo-German quarrel, i. 243; his responsibility for Austrian ultimatum to Serbia, ii. 11
- German naval policy, suppressed memorandum on, i. 173
- German Navy Law (1908), effect of, i. 215
- Germany, how she viewed the Anglo-French Entente, i. 189-91; counter-attack on Entente by, i. 190; visit of English editors to, i. 202 *et seq.*; endeavours to wreck Anglo-Russian agreement, i. 215; a Kaiser crisis in, i. 215, 220; disclaims knowledge of annexation of Bosnia-Herzegovina, i. 217; and Russian peril, ii. 6-7; why the English hold her responsible for Great War, ii. 12; effect of her invasion of Belgium on English public opinion, ii. 178
- Giuliano, San, Italian Ambassador, i. 177, 217.
- Gladstone, Herbert (Viscount), i. 124, 129, 166
- Gladstone, W. E., talk with, i. 43; holograph communications to author from i. 50; resigns Premiership (1894), i. 55; as Free-lance, after retirement, i. 66, 68; policy regarding Armenian massacres, i. 68, ii. 176; fate of his Home Rule Bills, i. 66, 118; Chamberlain on "crime" of, i. 73; dictum of, i. 161
- Globe*, ceases publication, ii. 133
- Goldie, W., author's companion in tour of Upper Egypt, ii. 94, 95
- Goldschmidt, Madame (Jenny Lind), i. 5
- Gorell, Lord, Chairman of Divorce Commission, ii. 125; his convictions regarding existing marriage laws, ii. 125; tribute to his work, ii. 125, 131; his hope of a unanimous Report defeated, ii. 127; his Majority Report, ii. 131
- Goschen, Viscount, declares himself an uncompromising Free Trader, i. 114; visits author, i. 113
- Gould, F. C., becomes assistant-editor of *Westminster Gazette*, i. 63; his cartoons, i. 93, 112, 118; a knighthood for, i. 136; election cartoons of (1909), i. 233
- Great Britain, her former attitude towards war, ii. 175-6
- Great War, crises leading up to, i. 201; part of Press in, ii. 21 *et seq.*; tribute to British infantryman, ii. 34-5; breakdown of British medical service in, ii. 36 *et seq.*, 49; failure of Nivelle's offensive (1917), ii. 73; East and West controversy, ii. 74-6; question of responsibility for, ii. 175 *et seq.*
- Green, Thomas Hill, i. 16
- Greenwood, Frederick, contributions to *Westminster Gazette* on South Africa by, i. 96, 97; his real title to fame, i. 97; circulation of *Pall Mall Gazette* under editorship of, ii. 134
- Greenwood, James, articles on a night in a casual ward by, ii. 134
- Greg, Colonel E., his help for Tankerton hospital, ii. 56
- Grey, Edward (Viscount), recalls a "rag" at Balliol, i. 17; Oxford career of, i. 18; and Campbell-Bannerman's declaration on Home Rule, i. 125; presses Campbell-Bannerman to go to the Lords, i. 128; decides to join the Government, i. 130; relations with, i. 168-70; his policy before Great War, i. 169; "Twenty-five Years," by, i. 198, 201; invited by Kaiser to visit Berlin, i. 206; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225; hints at a peerage for author, i. 236; thanked by Germans for handling of Balkan crisis, ii. 4-5; unsuccessful efforts for peace (July, 1914), ii. 12; on "the lamps going out all over Europe," ii. 14; copy of Bethmann-Hollweg's telegram to *Westminster Gazette* forwarded to, ii. 15; apprised by author of inadequate measures for dealing with wounded, and takes action, ii. 41-2; on disadvantages of Kitchener's appointment as Secretary for War, ii. 63

INDEX

Gros, Dr. Edmund, ii. 45 (note)

Gulland, John, ii. 76

Guthrie, Anstey, i. 75

Guthrie, Lord, serves on Divorce Commission, ii. 126

Gwynne, H. A., and Imperial Press Conference, i. 227

H

Haig, Field-Marshal, visit to at Cassel, ii. 74

Hailey, Sir Malcolm, as host at Lahore, ii. 110

Haldane, Viscount, author's fortnightly lunces with, i. 76; attitude towards Boer problem, i. 92; urges that Campbell-Bannerman should go to the Lords, i. 128; how regarded by Campbell-Bannerman, i. 129; joins Government, i. 130; services at War Office, i. 131; army reconstruction scheme of, i. 194, 195; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225; presses for reorganization of Admiralty, i. 241; his visit to Berlin, i. 243, ii. 5; takes action to remedy medical shortage in France, ii. 42

Hall, Samuel Carter, ii. 198

Hamilton, Lord George, resignation of from Balfour's Government, i. 114

Hamilton, General Sir Ian, introduces author to Lord Roberts, i. 197; opposes conscription, i. 198

Hamilton, J. A., i. 18 (note)

Hammond, Mr. and Mrs. J. L., i. 61

Hanotaux, M., i. 185

Harcourt, Loulou (Viscount), his post in Campbell-Bannerman's Administration, i. 131; and projected agreement with Germany, ii. 5; presses for reform of medical service, ii. 42; attends complimentary dinner to author, ii. 76

Harcourt, Sir Wm., relations with his colleagues, i. 56; his zeal for economy, i. 56, 57; as Chancellor of the Exchequer, i. 56, 57; strained relations with Rosebery, i. 57, 66 *et seq.*; intervenes in party affairs after retirement, i. 68; his Budget of 1894, i. 74; and Jameson Raid, i. 83, 84; and Rosebery's Chesterfield speech, i. 106; death of, i. 122

Hardie, Keir, and Independent Labour party, ii. 186

Harding, President, at Washington Conference; his policy for better relations with Europe, ii. 117, 118, 119

Hardy, R. E., i. 18 (note)

Harnsworth, Alfred, i. 99, 162 (*see also* Northcliffe)

Harnack, Prof., as theologian, Kaiser's view of, i. 208

Harrington, Ned, and Parnell Divorce, i. 44

Hassanein Bey, and Milner Mission, ii. 97

Hatzfeldt, Prince, meets author at Berlin, i. 203

Hawkins, A. H. (Anthony Hope), i. 18 (note), 76

Hawksley, B. F., solicitor of South African Company, i. 80, 83

Hay, John, American Ambassador, i. 177

Hayes, G. B., ii. 45 (note)

Henley, W. E., as imperialist, i. 78; Northcliffe and, ii. 166

Herrick, Mrs., her work for sick and wounded, ii. 38, 45 (note)

Herrick, Myron, American Ambassador to France, ii. 37; heroism and herculean work of (1914), ii. 38, 45 (note); warned of risks in remaining in Paris, ii. 45; narrow escape from death in air raid, ii. 46

Hichens, Robert, i. 76

Hichmet, and Milner Mission, ii. 97

Holland, Sydney (Lord Knutsford), i. 97

Holstein, von, introduction to, i. 210-11

Home Rule, fate of Gladstone's Bills, i. 66, 118; Rosebery's attitude to, i. 118; "step-by-step" policy: Morley on, i. 119; Irish demand for, i. 233 (*see also* Irish party)

Home Rule Bill, passing of (1914), ii. 2

Hope, Sir Anthony, i. 18 (note), 76

Hop-pickers' Hospital, Marden, Kent, built by subscribers to Tankerton hospital, ii. 59

Horner, Sir John and Lady, i. 153

Hospital equipment, shortage of, in early days of war, ii. 39

INDEX

Hospital trains, lack of, at Villeneuve-Triage, ii. 39; French opposition to institution of, ii. 41

Huddleston, Sisley, Paris correspondent to *The Times*, i. 168; his interview with an unnamed "high authority" published, and a storm in the Commons, ii. 83

Hughes, C. E. (American Secretary of State), speech at Washington Conference, ii. 117, 118

Hull, a sanitary campaign in, i. 37; four years in, i. 39 *et seq.*; amenities of, i. 41

Hurst, Sir Cecil, and Milner Mission, ii. 96

Hutchinson, Horace, field sports correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 152

Hutchinson, Dr. J. P., ii. 45 (note)

Huxley, T. H., dines with Jowett, i. 24

Hyde Park, in the 'nineties, i. 75

I

Imperial Conference (1909), i. 224

Imperial Press Conference in London, author as chairman of Committee, i. 224; subjects discussed at, i. 225-6; banquet to Dominion guests at White City, i. 227; Lord Balfour on duty of Press in war-time, ii. 21

Imperiali, Marchese, as diplomat, i. 177

Imperialism, the new, reflections on, i. 78 *et seq.*

Independent Labour Party, their complaint against Liberals, ii. 187

Independent Liberals, good work by, after the Peace, ii. 84-5; their protests against "black-and-tan" methods in Ireland, ii. 85

India, visits to (1911), ii. 101-4; (1926), ii. 105-7; pleasures of travel in, ii. 107-10; charm of its landscape, ii. 108; its architecture, ii. 108-9; climate of, ii. 109-10

Indian Civil Service, author's view of, ii. 106

Indian journalists, the King-Emperor's recognition of, ii. 104

Ingram, Mr., and Milner Mission, ii. 92

Ireland, racial and religious feuds in, ii. 2

Irish Councils Bill (1907), i. 120

Irish party, their confidence in Campbell-Bannerman, i. 120; difficulties with in 1910, i. 233; Budget passed with support of, i. 234

Irish question, i. 118 *et seq.*, ii. 1-3; conference on, with Conservative party, i. 235

Isaacs, Rufus, i. 166 (*see also* Reading, Lord and Lady)

Isvolsky, interview with, i. 216; fall of, i. 218

Italy, disclaims knowledge of Austrian, coup, i. 217; the Foreign Secretary in difficulties, i. 217

J

James, Henry, i. 75; a meeting with, and his views on America, ii. 121

James of Hereford, Lord, and Free Trade campaign, i. 115

Jameson, Dr., interview with, i. 86-7

Jameson Raid, effect of on Chartered shares, i. 79; German Emperor's telegram to Kruger on, i. 79, 81; raiders released by Kruger, i. 81; Committee of Inquiry on, i. 81 *et seq.*; question of Chamberlain's entanglement in, i. 82-3; trial and conviction of raiders, i. 84

Jebb, R. C., i. 24

Jekyll, Sir Herbert and Lady, i. 153

Johannesburg, projected rising in, and Jameson Raid, i. 80 *et seq.*

Jones, Kennedy, and minority telegram to Lloyd George, ii. 83

Journalism, Jowett's views on, i. 22; provincial, in the old days, i. 33 *et seq.*; Gladstone's opinion of, i. 43; secret of success in, i. 46; question of honours awards in, i. 136 *et seq.*; difficulties in dealing with foreign affairs, i. 167 *et seq.*, 221-3; reflections on art and craft of, ii. 154 *et seq.*; advice to young writers, ii. 157; misunderstanding about the "we" of, ii. 158; use of "however" in, ii. 161; seven devils of, ii. 162

Jowett, Benjamin, some characteristics of, i. 22-3

Jusserand, M., on French attitude towards Germany, ii. 120

INDEX

K

- Kaiser (*see* German Emperor)
- Kemal Pasha, ii. 113, 114; danger of opposing, ii. 113
- Keogh, Sir Alfred, and medical service of Expeditionary Force, ii. 36; works with Red Cross at Rouen, ii. 41-2; re-appointed Director-General of R.A.M.S., ii. 42; interviewed on question of Dardanelles wounded, ii. 49-50; comments on author's account of medical shortage, ii. 52
- Khaki Election (1900), i. 100, 103
- Kiderlen-Waechter, and Agadir crisis, i. 237
- Kimberley, Earl, i. 66; death of, i. 122
- Kipling, A. W., ii. 45 (note)
- Kipling, Rudyard, i. 78
- Kitchener, Earl, conversation with, on conscription, i. 199; appoints Sir A. Keogh Director-General R.A.M.S., ii. 42; action against unqualified ladies in Boulogne, ii. 48; first meeting with, ii. 60; an inquiry about newspapers, ii. 61; popular idea as to his secretiveness unfounded, ii. 61; ambitions as to Viceroyalty of India, ii. 61; in Egypt, ii. 62; becomes Secretary for War, ii. 63; his trust in Asquith, ii. 64; aloofness from the Press, ii. 65; friction with politicians, ii. 65; appeals for recruits, ii. 66
- Knollys, Lord, interviewed respecting attendance of Rosebery at Imperial Press Conference, i. 227; host at dinner to Morley, ii. 79
- Knutsford, Lord, i. 97
- Kruger, German Emperor's telegram to, i. 79, 81; British pressure upon, i. 86; ultimatum to Britain, i. 91
- Kühlmann, von, enigmatic character of, i. 175; talks with misconstrued by Northcliffe, ii. 5; his view of Schiemann's warning on Russian peril, ii. 6, 7
- ### L
- Labour party, attitude of Liberals to, ii. 187
- Landor, Walter Savage, friendship with Spender family, i. 10, 11
- Lane, John, on effect on *Yellow Book* of author's pamphlet, i. 58
- Lang, Andrew, i. 75
- Lang, Cosmo (Archbishop of York), at Balliol, i. 18; his work on Divorce Commission, ii. 130, 131
- Lascelles, British Ambassador at Berlin, i. 203
- Lawson, H. L. W. (Lord Burnham), i. 18 (note)
- League of Nations, rejection of by America, ii. 82
- League of Nations Union, author at Committee of, ii. 81
- Legras, M. Charles, Paris correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, i. 168
- Le Sage (Sir J.), author's interview with, i. 30
- Liberal League, foundation of, i. 102; Rosebery as President of, i. 125-6
- Liberal party, plight of (1896), i. 65 *et seq.*; attitude of right wing of, to South African question, i. 80; critical moments for, i. 101 *et seq.*; reuniting of, i. 107; in power (1906), i. 134 *et seq.*; (1910), i. 233 *et seq.*; and House of Lords, i. 142-3, 231 *et seq.*; conference with Tories on Irish question, i. 235; social policy of (1911), ii. 1
- Liberal Publication Department, propaganda of, i. 233
- Liberalism, decline of, some general causes of, ii. 183 *et seq.*
- Lichnowsky, Prince; i. 174-5; in the crisis, ii. 8, 11, 14
- Lindsay, Ronald, British Ambassador at Constantinople, ii. 115
- "Little Englanders," Rosebery's quarrel with, i. 68
- Lloyd, Frank, and Tankerton hospital, i. 99
- Lloyd George (*see* George, Lloyd)
- London Hospital, Press bazaar for, i. 97
- London in the 'nineties, i. 74-6
- London Letter, Edward Spender as Father of the, i. 6 (note)
- Long, R. E. C., Berlin correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 17
- Lopp, G. E., ii. 45 (note)
- Lords, House of, struggle with Commons, i. 142, 231, 234-5, 236, 238

INDEX

- Loreburn, Earl, remonstrates on divulgence of Cabinet secrets, i. 241
- Low, Sir Sidney, accompanies British editors to Germany, i. 202
- "Lusitania," sinking of, ii. 178
- Lytelton, Alfred, and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Lytton, Earl and Countess, author entertained by at Calcutta, ii. 110
- M
- McKenna, Ernest, i. 165; work for *Westminster Gazette's* Free Trade propaganda, i. 113; holidays at Etretat with, i. 157, ii. 101
- McKenna, Reginald, as Free Trader, i. 111, 113; naval programme of, i. 158 205, 228; at Etretat, i. 157, ii. 101; appointed Financial Secretary of Treasury, i. 162; as administrator, i. 164; secedes from Liberal party, i. 165; promoted to Admiralty, i. 214; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225; consults author on Admiralty crisis, i. 241; becomes Home Secretary, i. 241, 242
- Maclean, Sir Donald, leads "Wee Frees," ii. 84-5
- Mahmoud, Mohamed, and Milner Mission, ii. 97
- Malet-Lambert, Rev. J., and sanitary condition of Hull, i. 38
- Mallet, C. E., i. 18 (note)
- Mallet, Sir Louis, i. 18 (note)
- Malta, visit to, ii. 88
- Marjoribanks, Edward, Liberal Chief Whip, i. 54
- Markham, Arthur, relations with, i. 165; his sympathy with miners, i. 165; death of, i. 166
- Marlborough House, garden party to Dominion guests at, i. 227
- Marne, Battle of, work of American Colony in Paris after, ii. 38
- Marriage laws, necessity for reform of, ii. 125-6; hardships of existing laws, ii. 125-7; view of the Churches on, ii. 126, 131-2 (*see also* Divorce)
- Marxian doctrine, recrudescence of, ii. 187
- Mary, Queen, her interest in Tankerton hospital, ii. 54
- Mason, Captain Frank, Chairman of Ambulance Committee, Neuilly hospital, ii. 45 (note)
- Massingham, H. W., attacks author's attitude on Liberal unity, i. 102; congratulations on Free Trade propaganda from, i. 112; tribute to literary skill of, i. 138; expresses satisfaction with Life of Campbell-Bannerman, ii. 86; maintains that war for Armenians would have been justifiable, ii. 176; joins Labour party, ii. 188
- Mathews, Miss Florence H., ii. 45 (note)
- Maurice, General Sir F., publishes his correspondence with Sir W. Robertson, ii. 76; debate in Parliament on, ii. 76
- Maxim, Sir Hiram, story about, ii. 144-5
- Maxwell, General Sir John, and Milner Mission, ii. 96, 99
- Maxwell, Lady, ii. 88
- Mazlum Pasha, and Milner Mission, ii. 97
- Mensdorff, Count, Austro-Hungarian Ambassador, relations with, i. 176-7, ii. 11
- Meredith, George, seeks acquaintance with author, i. 76; meetings with, i. 77; character sketch of John Morley by, i. 77; author's tribute to his genius, i. 77; his use of metaphor, i. 78
- Metternich, German Ambassador to London, i. 172; patriotism of, i. 172; memorandum on German naval policy by, i. 173, 178-82; recall of, i. 174; Haldane's dinner to, i. 191; and the German naval question, i. 219; alarmed at Agadir coup, i. 238, 239; as diplomatist, i. 239, 240
- Mignot, Dr. R., ii. 45 (note)
- Millet, Pierre, and Briand's speech at Washington, ii. 119
- Mills, Saxon, biographer of E. T. Cook, i. 53
- Milner, Alfred (Viscount), becomes High Commissioner to South Africa, i. 85; critical despatch from, i. 88; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225; "damn the consequences" speech of, i. 232; views of on Egyptian affairs, ii. 91
- Milner Mission, author appointed member of, ii. 87; attitude of Egyptian Press towards, ii. 89; official boycott of, ii. 89; Report of, ii. 90; publication of Report of, and its fate, ii. 99-100

INDEX

- Ministerial journalism, difficulties of, i. 139-41
- Moghul architecture, examples of, ii. 108-9
- Monahan, F. W., ii. 45 (note)
- Mond, Sir Alfred, and purchase of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 138
- Morley, Charles, as peacemaker, i. 71
- Morley, John (Viscount), introduction to, i. 29; advises author's return to provinces, i. 29; on his relations with Harcourt, i. 56, 70; disappointed with his office in Rosebery Administration, i. 57; as *littérateur*, i. 70; ambitious of leadership of Liberal party, i. 70; resigns from "councils of the party," i. 70; as host, i. 72; views on fitness of journalists for public affairs, i. 72; and Gladstone memorial, i. 73; appreciation of Meredith by, i. 77; presides at dinner to Frederick Greenwood, i. 97; on author's efforts for Liberal unity, i. 104; and Foreign Secretaryship, i. 132-3; and Campbell-Bannerman, i. 133; at India Office, i. 146; his admiration of Curzon, i. 148; resigns Indian Secretaryship, i. 148; as inveterate resigner, i. 149; as handy man of the Government (1910-14), i. 150; takes charge of Parliament Bill in House of Lords, i. 150; aggrieved at colleagues' attitude on Belgian neutrality, ii. 18; refuses Kitchener Viceroyalty of India, ii. 61; Clemenceau's message to ii. 77, 78; and biography of Campbell-Bannerman, ii. 86; death of, ii. 86; circulation of *Pall Mall Gazette* during editorship of, ii. 134
- Morocco question, settlement of, ii. 4
- Morris, William, lecture on "Art and Democracy" at Oxford, i. 20
- Mowatt, Sir Francis, and Budget of 1909, i. 232
- Müller, Admiral, introduced to Sir A. Wilson, i. 208
- Müller, Iwan, of *Daily Telegraph*, i. 224, 227
- Müller, Max, introduces author to John Morley, i. 29
- Munro, Mrs. George, ii. 45 (note)
- Munro, H. A. J., i. 24
- Munro, Hector H. ("Saki"), i. 93
- Murray, Alec, activities as Chief Whip, 235; as peacemaker, i. 235-6; ii. 76
- Murry, Middleton, as reviewer, ii. 149

N

- Nation*, article on disarmament in, how regarded in Germany, ii. 180
- National Insurance Bill, agitation against, ii. 1
- National Liberal Club, public dinner to author at, ii. 76
- National Liberal Federation, author's presidency of, ii. 86
- Naval Estimates, agitation on, ii. 69-70
- Nettleship, R. L., tutor at Balliol, i. 16, 19
- Neuilly, American hospital at, ii. 38, 44; expansion of, ii. 45 (note)
- New York Evening Post*, articles contributed to, ii. 86
- Newman, J. H., Cardinal, supervises performances of Latin plays, i. 13; as controversial writer, ii. 161-2; his secession to Church of Rome, ii. 194
- Newnes, Sir Frank, ii. 76
- Newnes, Sir George, founds *Westminster Gazette*, i. 51; relations with, i. 52, 107; appoints author as editor, i. 62; losses entailed by ownership of the paper, ii. 138, 139
- Newspapers, mechanical difficulties of production during Great War, ii. 23; question of reports of divorce cases in, discussed by Royal Commission, ii. 127; how recent legislation affects such reports, ii. 128
- Niagara Falls, author's recollections of, ii. 123
- Nicholson, Field-Marshal Lord, outspoken language on impropriety of divulging official secrets, ii. 51
- Nicholson, R. H. B., and sanitary condition of Hull, i. 37-8
- Nietzsche, glimpse of, i. 40
- Nivelle, General, courtesy of, ii. 29
- Nonconformists, and their political activities, ii. 185

INDEX

Northcliffe, Lord, indicts Liberal leaders for their treatment of Press, i. 137; attacks Asquith, i. 152; advocates conscription, i. 199; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 227; charges author with unpatriotic intimacy with von Kühlmann, ii. 5; changed view on Haig and Robertson's stand for Western offensive, ii. 74; instigates a minatory telegram to Lloyd George, ii. 83; professes high regard for *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 139-40; denies offering author editorship of *The Times*, ii. 164; friendship with author, ii. 165-6; his qualities and defects, ii. 166; attitude to *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 167; offer of help, ii. 167-8; controversy regarding air-raids, ii. 168; train journey with and last talk, ii. 169; campaign against Irish policy of Coalition Government, ii. 170; intuition of, ii. 170-1; his "antistomach-tax" campaign, ii. 171-2; his admiration for Chamberlain, ii. 172

O

O'Connor, T. P., and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
 O'Dwyer, M., i. 18 (note)
 Ontario, visit to, ii. 122; addresses to schoolboys at, ii. 123
 Opportunism, Joseph Chamberlain's views on, i. 73
 Orange, H. W., assistant-editor of *Eastern Morning News*, i. 40
 Ott, Dr., warns Campbell-Bannerman of risk of assuming double burden of Premier and Leader of House of Commons, i. 128, 144
 Oxford, and Asquith, Earl and Countess of (*see* Asquith, H. H., and Asquith, Mrs.)
 Oxford memories, author's, i. 15 *et seq.*

P

Paaschendaale offensive, reasons for, ii. 73
 Page, Walter, American Ambassador, i. 177-8
Pall Mall Gazette, and its editors, i. 48; sale of, i. 50; ceases publication, ii. 133; circulation under various editorships, ii. 134

R

Paravicini, P. J. de, author's tutor at Balliol, i. 17
 Pares, Prof., St. Petersburg correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, i. 168
 Paris, experience of war restrictions in, ii. 37, 39; British Consulate reopened in, ii. 38; prepares for siege, ii. 45; first air-raid on, ii. 46; talk with American officers in, ii. 77.
 Parliament, scene in, after debate on South African Report, i. 84
 Parliament Act, passing of, i. 245
 Parliament Bill in House of Lords, scene in Lobby after division on, i. 150
 Parnell, C. S., his divorce and its consequences, i. 44
 Partington, Oswald, attends complimentary dinner to author, ii. 76
 Peace Conference, Lloyd George at, ii. 79; author's impression of, ii. 81
 Peel, Sir Robert, Chamberlain on, i. 73
 Pember, F. W., i. 18 (note); excellence of his Greek and Latin versions in *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 146
 Pentland, Lord, literary executor of Campbell-Bannerman, ii. 86
 Phillips, J. S. R., editor of *Yorkshire Post*, i. 202; amuses German Emperor, i. 207
 Plural Voting Bill, House of Lords and, i. 142
 Pollen, Arthur, naval correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 8, 24
 Potsdam, English journalists as guests at, i. 205
 Powell, York, i. 30, 31
 Prayer Book, revision of, controversy on, ii. 199
 Press, the, importance of in war-time, ii. 21; its aid in recruiting, ii. 24

Rackham, Arthur, i. 58
 Railways, Departmental Committee on question of, i. 157; Lloyd George as chairman, i. 157; author as member of, i. 157; Churchill becomes chairman and winds up Committee, i. 158
 Rawlinson, Mary (*see* Spender, Mrs. J. A.)

INDEX

- Rawlinson, Mr. W. G. (author's father-in-law), a wedding present from, i. 49
- Reading, Earl and Countess of, a stay at Delhi with, ii. 110
- Reason, Colonel Clifford, services at Tankerton hospital, ii. 55
- Reay, Lady, i. 76
- Recruiting, the Press and, ii. 24
- Redmond, John, and Campbell-Bannerman, i. 120; interviewed on liquor taxes, i. 233; and Carson's campaign, ii. 2
- Reid, Whitelaw, as diplomat and host, i. 177
- Religion, reasons for decline of organized, ii. 199-200; the war and, ii. 201-2
- Repington, Col., military correspondent of *Westminster Gazette*, i. 96; joins *The Times* staff, i. 96; transfers to *Morning Post*, ii. 74; approaches author as to editorship of *The Times*, ii. 164
- Reviewing and its difficulties, ii. 148
- Rhodes, Cecil, talk with, i. 80; and South African Committee, i. 81 *et seq.*; Edmund Garrett's faith in, i. 85
- Richmond, W. B., i. 3, 75
- Ripon, Lord, commends efforts for establishing Liberal unity, i. 103
- Ritchie, Rt. Hon. C. T., resignation of, i. 114
- Roberts, Lord, advocates compulsory service, i. 197, 198; attends Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Robertson, Sir William, appointed Chief of General Staff, ii. 64; question of his resignation, ii. 74
- Robinson, Crabb, i. 2
- Rodd, Lady, ii. 88
- Rodd, Sir J. Rennell, and Milner Mission, ii. 87, 96
- Roos-Keppel, Sir George, High Commissioner of North-West Provinces, ii. 101, 102
- Root, Elihu, talk with, ii. 117
- Rosebery, Lord, becomes Premier, i. 55; an anxious year of office, i. 57; tribute to, i. 64; author's relations with, i. 64, 65; strained relations with Harcourt, i. 66 *et seq.*; his outlook on foreign affairs, i. 67; as Imperialist, i. 67-8; as free-lance after retirement, i. 68; Chesterfield speech of, i. 92, 105-6, 107; walk with, and discussion on magpies, i. 101 (note); "definite separation" from C. B., i. 107; difficulty of understanding policy of, i. 107; Bodmin speech of, i. 120, 125-6; attacks Campbell-Bannerman's declaration on Home Rule, i. 120, 125; his opinion of the Entente, i. 190; a speech by, under difficulties, i. 227; introduces author to Kitchener, ii. 60; offer from Northcliffe to, ii. 171; resents affront to British flag in the Mekong, ii. 176; and the Kruger ultimatum, ii. 176
- Round Table Conference, author and, ii. 3
- Royal Army Medical Corps, expansion of, ii. 47
- Royal Army Medical Service, Sir A. Keogh reappointed Director-General of, ii. 42
- Runciman, Sir Walter, i. 166
- Rushdi Pasha, and Milner Mission, ii. 99
- Ruskin, John, memories of, i. 19, 20, 21; dines with Jowett, i. 24
- Russell, E. R., and Imperial Press Conference, i. 225
- Russia, pro-German party in, i. 215; alarm in Germany as to relations with, ii. 6-7; alleged war-guilt of, by mobilization, ii. 175
- Russo-Austrian deal at expense of other Powers, projected, i. 218 (and note)

S

- Said, Mohamed, and Milner Mission, ii. 97
- Sakkara Desert, expedition to, and an accident in a tomb, ii. 97
- Salisbury, Lord, Gladstone's criticism of, i. 43 (note); dictum on Protection, i. 108; traditional policy of, i. 183
- Samuel, Sir Herbert, i. 166
- Sarwat Pasha, and Milner Mission, ii. 97
- Saunders, William (author's uncle), and foundation of *Western Morning News*, i. 4; offers author secretaryship, i. 26; elected M.P. for East Hull, i. 28; loses his seat, i. 32; offers author editorship of *Eastern Morning News*, i. 32; final parting with and death of, i. 45
- Schiemann, Prof., warns author of Russian menace to Germany, ii. 6-7

INDEX

- Schubert, Baron, interviews author on Serajevo crime, ii. 10
- Scott, Percy, ii. 68
- Serajevo crime, the, sympathy of Press with Austria, ii. 8
- Serbia, Austrian ultimatum to, ii. 11
- Serbian Society, the, and the Serajevo crime, ii. 10-11
- Sermon on the Mount, as ideal for modern society, ii. 203
- Shaw, Bernard, on marriage and divorce, ii. 128
- Siamese crisis with France (1894), i. 183, 184
- Simon, Sir John, i. 166
- Sinn Fein party, i. 236
- Slater, Dr. Gilbert, awarded a Doctorate of London University, i. 60
- Smith, A. L., tutor at Balliol, i. 16
- Smith, George, founds *Pall Mall Gazette*, ii. 134
- Smith, Henry, tutor at Balliol, i. 16
- Smith, J. A., i. 18 (note)
- Smith, Miss Royde, literary competitions in *Westminster Gazette* conducted by, ii. 146-7
- Smyrna, visit to, ii. 112
- Somme, battle on the, and sound of the guns, ii. 26-7
- South African Chartered shares, fluctuations in, i. 79
- South African settlement, Campbell-Bannerman's part in, i. 143
- South African War, commencement of, i. 91; party bitterness resulting from, i. 100 *et seq.*; necessity of casualty clearing stations proved in, ii. 41 (note); Kitchener's suggested plan of campaign for, ii. 61
- Spectator*, the, supports Free Trade, i. 118
- Spence, E. F., his theatrical criticisms for *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 150
- Spencer, Lord, i. 103; visit to, i. 122; Campbell-Bannerman's affection for, i. 123; author's impressions of, i. 123
- Spender, Edward (author's uncle), founds *Western Morning News*, i. 4; as journalist, i. 6 (note); death of, i. 6 (note)
- Spender, Harold (author's brother), i. 5, 7; contributes London Letter to *Eastern Morning News*, i. 40; joins staff of *Daily Chronicle*, i. 63; accompanies Lloyd George to Etretat, i. 157
- Spender, Hugh (author's brother), Parliamentary correspondent of the *Westminster*, i. 63
- Spender, J. A., birth of at Bath, i. 3; some childish memories, i. 4; bicycle rides at and around Bath, i. 6; holiday walking tours, i. 7; at Bath College, i. 8-10; reflections on classical education, i. 12; favourite poets and authors, i. 13-15, ii. 113; undergraduate at Balliol, i. 16; introduced to Browning, i. 24; driving-tour with Chamberlain, i. 26-7; secretary to his uncle, i. 27; in temporary charge of *Eastern Morning News*, i. 28; summarily dismissed, i. 28-9; interviews Morley and Le Sage, i. 29, 30; at Toynbee Hall, i. 30, 46-8; writes for the *Echo*, i. 31; patient at London Fever Hospital, i. 32; returns to Hull as editor of *Eastern Morning News*, i. 33; problems of the position, i. 33 *et seq.*; visits slum areas of Hull, i. 38; down with attack of pleurisy and pneumonia, i. 39; recuperates in the Engadine, and resumes work, i. 39-40; attends Home Rule debates in Commons, i. 43; introduced to Mr. Gladstone, i. 43; proves value of provincial journalistic experience, i. 46; as freelance journalist, i. 47; re-engagement on *Echo*, i. 47; assistant-editor *Pall Mall Gazette*, i. 49; marriage, i. 49; in charge of *Pall Mall*, i. 49; first years on *Westminster*, i. 52 *et seq.*; arraigns art critics and decadent novelists, i. 58; exposes Jabez Balfour, and considers the sentence excessive, i. 59-60; loss of a manuscript dealing with state of England from time of Arthur Young to middle of nineteenth century, i. 60-1; appointed editor of *Westminster*, i. 62; association with John Morley, i. 70 *et seq.*; unveils monument to W. T. Stead, i. 76 (note); reports inquiry into Jameson Raid, i. 81-2; mistrust of Cecil Rhodes, i. 82-3, 85; meeting with Milner, i. 86; protest against intervention in South Africa, i. 88; replies to Edmund Garrett's remonstrance on attitude of *Westminster*, i. 88-9; reflections on South African war and policy, i. 91 *et seq.*; efforts to establish Liberal unity, and criticisms, i. 102 *et seq.*; advocates annexation of Boer

INDEX

States, i. 104; prophesies danger to Free Trade, i. 108; replies to Tariff Reform article by Garvin, i. 111; receives appreciations of *Westminster's* Free Trade propaganda, i. 111-12; the "Diary of Greville Minor" by, i. 113; meetings with Free Trade Unionists, i. 113-17; biographer of Sir H. Campbell-Bannerman, i. 121, 129-30, ii. 86; relations with Boer leaders, i. 121; visit to Lord Spencer, i. 122-4; views about honours for journalists i, 136-9; last memory of Campbell-Bannerman, i. 145; on the Morley touch, i. 147; first meeting with Asquith, i. 152; serves on a committee on question of railways, and tribute to Lloyd George as chairman, i. 157, ii. 124; committee wound up by Churchill, i. 158; upholds McKenna's naval programme, i. 158, 205, 228-9; methods as editor in dealing with foreign affairs, i. 167 *et seq.*; relations with foreign Ambassadors, i. 171-8; work for Territorial movement, i. 187, 197-8; article on Anglo-German relations in *Fortnightly*, inspiration of which is claimed by German diplomatist, i. 191; on the "General Staff" doctrine, i. 196-7; impressions of Lord Roberts, i. 197; attends reception to German editors, i. 202; speaks at banquet to British Press delegates in Berlin, i. 203-4; witnesses parade of Prussian Guards, i. 205; conversations with Kaiser, i. 206, 208; talks with Bethmann-Hollweg, i. 208; visits Prince Bülow and meets von Holstein, i. 209-11; summary of interview with Clemenceau; i. 212; interview with Isvolsky, i. 216; suggests a four years' programme of shipbuilding, i. 219; takes part in Imperial Press Conference, i. 224; interviews Irish members on liquor taxes, i. 233-4; and the threatened creation of peers, i. 236; a dinner with Metternich, i. 239; talk with Balfour on Bergson, i. 240; a *Westminster* article on Anglo-German relations and British naval supremacy, and Kaiser's annotations, i. 243-4; member of Royal Commission on Divorce, i. 245, ii. 124; sails for India, i. 245; and Carson's immunity from prosecution, ii. 2; activities during period of Irish disorders, ii. 3; warned by Prof. Schiemann of critical relations between Germany and Russia, ii. 6-7; denies German accusation of acting as intermediary in naval conversations with Russia, ii. 8; question of British

intervention in Austria's quarrel with Serbia discussed with Franckenstein and Schubert, ii. 9-10; busy days on eve of Great War, ii. 13-14; replies to criticisms on publishing Bethmann-Hollweg's despatch on eve of war, ii. 16; resents Foreign Office criticism in a diplomatic history of the War, ii. 16-17; memories of visits to the front, ii. 24-7, 73-4; a censored article on battle on the Somme, ii. 26; at Verdun (1916), ii. 28-30; scenes in hospitals, ii. 30, 31-2; reflections on contrast between French and English characteristics, ii. 32-4; self-imposed mission to France *re* breakdown of medical service, ii. 36-42; experiences of ambulance work in France, ii. 40; reports on medical reforms necessary in dealing with wounded, ii. 40-1 (note); witnesses first air-raid on Paris, ii. 46; goes to Boulogne with a missive to head of Red Cross from Kitchener, ii. 48; "purloins" a file of Dardanelles wounded and takes it to Balfour, ii. 50; memories of Tankerton hospital and its patients, ii. 53-9; in Egypt with Milner Mission, ii. 62, 88 *et seq.*, 124; in a submarine at Portsmouth, ii. 68-9; supports Haig and Robertson in opposing withdrawal of troops from Western front, ii. 74; twenty-first anniversary as editor, ii. 76; talks with Clemenceau, ii. 76-7; Morley presents author with seals of Secretary of State for India, ii. 78; introduced to President Wilson, ii. 80; in Paris during Peace Conference, ii. 81 *et seq.*; resigns editorship of *Westminster*, ii. 85, 140; journalistic and literary activities after retirement, ii. 86; nominated President of National Liberal Federation, ii. 86; early experiences of Milner Mission, ii. 88 *et seq.*; interviews a number of prominent Egyptian Nationalists, ii. 91; investigates cause of March rebellion: trouble at Tintah, ii. 92-4; accident in the Sakkara Desert, ii. 98; in hospital at Alexandria, ii. 98; special correspondent for *Westminster* to Coronation Durbar, ii. 101 *et seq.*; apprised of secrets of King's Proclamation to India, ii. 102; impressions of India republished in "The Indian Scene," ii. 103, 104; dines with Indian journalists at Delhi: an Anglo-Indian's remonstrance, ii. 103-4; intercourse with Indian politicians and journalists in 1926, ii. 105 *et seq.*; "The Changing East" by, ii. 106, 112; pleasures of

INDEX

Indian travel, ii. 107-10; an experience in the Great Mosque at Agra, ii. 107-8; visits Turkey, ii. 111-16; at Angora, ii. 112; debates Mosul question with Turkish Ministers, ii. 113-14; addresses boys at Robert College, Constantinople, ii. 116; attends Washington Conference, ii. 116-21; discouraging results of work on Public Committees, Royal Commissions, etc., ii. 124; work for Lloyd George's Land Committee, ii. 124; serves on Divorce Commission, ii. 125; view on marriage of "guilty parties," ii. 127; offers to withdraw from Divorce Commission, ii. 127; and exclusion of Press from divorce proceedings, ii. 127-9; favours postponing reports of divorce cases until end of trial, ii. 129; reflections on the evening Press in London, ii. 133 *et seq.*; tribute to colleagues on *Westminster*, ii. 136-7; disinterestedness of proprietors of *Westminster*, ii. 139; on an editor's work, ii. 142 *et seq.*; how callers were dealt with, ii. 144; sinks a high explosive left at office by Sir Hiram Maxim, ii. 145; on reviewing and its difficulties, ii. 148-50; recollections of controversies on theatrical criticism, ii. 150-1; in scrapes with writers, actors and critics, ii. 151-2; on the impulse to write, ii. 154; writing leading articles against time, ii. 155-7; conditions governing rapid writing and resultant pitfalls, ii. 155-7; suggestions as to leader writing, ii. 160-1; sounded as to editorship of *The Times*, ii. 164; relations with Northcliffe, ii. 164-72; hints for a study of Northcliffe's mentality, ii. 170; on question of Russia's war-guilt, ii. 175; comments on party views regarding war, ii. 176-7; reflections on responsibility of the nations for European struggle, ii. 177-8; considers Britain justified in taking sides against Germany, ii. 178; lessons of the Great War, ii. 181-2; on the decline of Liberalism, ii. 183 *et seq.*; views on Socialism, Labour and Capitalism, ii. 186-8; on democracy, ii. 190-3; experiences of religious controversy, ii. 195, 197; difficulties of religious belief, ii. 198 *et seq.*; on decline of organized religion, ii. 199; on effect of the War on religious belief, ii. 201; on the view that religion is the tool of the propertied classes, ii. 202; on Sermon on the Mount as an ideal for a modern society, ii. 203; on intervention of ecclesiastics in

secular affairs, ii. 204; on vision of a new preaching order to inculcate kindness and charity, ii. 204; on human immortality as a working hypothesis, ii. 205

Spender, Mrs. J. A. (née Rawlinson), at Toynbee Hall, i. 30; engagement of, i. 44; a friend of R. L. Stevenson, i. 44; marriage of, i. 49; organizes Press bazaar for benefit of London Hospital, i. 97-8; gets up first ball ever held at Albert Hall for the hospital, i. 98; founds hospital for open-air treatment at Tankerton, i. 98-9; declines decoration for her hospital work, i. 137; goes to France to investigate rumours of breakdown of medical services after battle of the Marne, ii. 36-42; visits War Office and reports condition of affairs, ii. 42; supplies for hospital trains from, ii. 47; in charge as Commandant at Tankerton, ii. 53-4; instructions for evacuation in case of enemy invasion, ii. 55; responsibilities in convalescent camps, ii. 58; introduced to Kitchener, ii. 61; letter from Lord Fisher praising her Court gown, ii. 67; accompanies Milner Mission, ii. 88-9; cross-examined by party of Egyptians as to her husband's whereabouts, ii. 95; travels with her husband in India, ii. 101 *et seq.*; accompanies her husband to Turkey, ii. 111; illness at Constantinople, ii. 115; ladies of Ontario organize reception to, ii. 123

Spender, J. K. (author's father), as medical specialist and practitioner, i. 1; as writer and critic, i. 1, 2; his generosity, i. 1; and Anglo-Catholic movement, ii. 194

Spender, Mrs. J. K. (author's mother), tribute to, i. 3; as novelist, i. 3, 4

Spender, Col. Wilfrid (author's cousin), i. 6 (note)

Spring-Rice, Cecil, warnings against Germany from, i. 215

Star, the, ii. 133

Stead, W. T., author's friendship with, i. 76; periodical lunches with, i. 76, 139; his parting words, i. 76 (note); and the Jameson Raid, i. 80; warns author against becoming a "departmental hack," i. 139; accompanies English editors to Germany, i. 202; circulation of *Pall Mall* during editorship of, ii. 134; indulgence towards callers, ii. 144;

INDEX

- considers "conversion" of Northcliffe one of author's "missions in life," i. 165
- Steed, Wickham, assists Northcliffe in campaign against "black-and-tan" Irish policy, ii. 170
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, invitation to Miss Rawlinson to visit Samoa, i. 44-5; water-colour drawing by, in author's possession, i. 45
- Strachey, St. Loe, helps Free Trade campaign, i. 118; and Imperial Press Conference, i. 227
- Straits, the, question of opening, i. 216, 218 (note)
- Stumm, von, Under-Secretary at German Foreign Office, ii. 17
- Submarine menace, growth of, ii. 73
- Suez Canal shares, British purchase of, i. 97
- Suffragettes and their propaganda, ii. 2
- Sumner, Lord, i. 18 (note)
- Sum*, the, ii. 133 (note)
- Swrajists' hostile demonstration at Delhi, ii. 105; a talk with their leaders, ii. 106
- Swete, Henry (author's cousin and godfather), holidays at Cambridge with, ii. 196-7
- Sydney College, Bath, author at, i. 8.
- T
- Tagore, Rabindranath, as host at Santiniketan, ii. 110
- Taj Mahal, an appreciation of, ii. 108-9
- Tangier, Kaiser lands at, i. 190
- Tankerton hospital, foundation of, i. 98-9; in the military zone, ii. 53; accepted as a first line hospital, ii. 53; expansion of, and staff increased, ii. 53; memories of patients at, ii. 56; remains open for chronic cases after the war, ii. 58-9; closed, ii. 59; Canadian patients at, ii. 123
- Tariff Reform, advocated by Chamberlain, i. 109 *et seq.*
- Tariff Reformers' "alternative Budget," i. 232
- Taylorian Museum, Oxford, i. 20
- Tennant, Mrs. J., and Majority Report of Divorce Commission, ii. 131
- Tennyson, peerage conferred on, i. 24; writes new section for "In Memoriam," i. 155 (note)
- Territorial movement, author becomes member of London County Association, i. 187, 197; Lord Roberts advocates compulsory service and considers Haldane's scheme ineffective, i. 198; Voluntary Service Committee formed, i. 198; denunciations of, i. 199; Kitchener and, i. 199
- Test matches (1921), controversies on, ii. 153
- Theatrical criticism and its difficulties, ii. 150-1
- Theologians, Kaiser's conversation on, i. 208
- Theology, difficulty of belief in, ii. 198; modern science and, ii. 199; in relation to war, ii. 201-2 (*see also under* Spender, J. A.)
- Thomas Freeman (Lord Willingdon) i. 166
- Thomas, Owen, General, and Milner Mission, ii. 96
- Thomson, Archbishop, attacks housing conditions in Hull, i. 38
- Times, The*, advice to Unionists on Budget of 1909, i. 232; attitude of, towards denudation of Western front, ii. 74; conversation with Repington regarding editorship of, ii. 164; scheme for control of, as Free Trade organ, fails, ii. 164-5
- Tirpitz, Admiral von, vindictive attitude towards Metternich, i. 172-3; attends banquet to English editors, i. 203
- Tisza, Count, speech following Serajevo murders, ii. 9, 10
- Toynbee, Arnold, tutor at Balliol, i. 16
- Toynbee Hall, work at, i. 30, 46
- Tractarian movement, ii. 194
- Treves, Sir Frederick, supports author's view of marriage of "guilty parties" after divorce, ii. 127
- Tschirschky, Count, German Ambassador in Vienna, Bethmann-Hollweg's despatch to, ii. 15
- Turkey, author's visit to, ii. 111-16; object of visit, ii. 112
- Tweedmouth, Lady, i. 76

INDEX

Tweedmouth, Lord, i. 54; and Liberal leadership (1898), i. 69; displaced at Admiralty, i. 214; illness of, i. 214; naval estimates of, ii. 69

Twycelfort, L. W., ii. 45 (note)

Typhus, outbreak of, in Hull, i. 38

Tyrrell, Sir Wm., private secretary to Sir E. Grey, i. 171

U

Unionist Free Traders, loyalty to party of, i. 114, 117

Unionist party, an act of folly by, i. 231, 236

V

Vanderbilt, Mrs. W. K., ii. 45 (note)

Verdun, visit to, and experiences during German attack on, ii. 29-30

Versailles, Treaty of, democracy and, ii. 190-1

Victoria, Queen, Jowett's resemblance to, i. 23; Gladstone's tribute to, i. 43 (and note)

Village life in India, ii. 107

Villeneuve-Triage, clearing-station of, inadequacy of medical arrangements at, ii. 39; tribute to staff at, ii. 40

Voluntary Service Committee (of Territorial Army), formation of, i. 198

W

Wales, Princess of (Queen Alexandra), opens Press bazaar for London Hospital, i. 98

Wallas, Graham, ii. 186

Walrond, Osmond, and Milner Mission, ii. 91

"War-guilt," reflections on, ii. 173 *et seq.*

Warner, P. F., contributes articles on cricket to *Westminster*, ii. 153

Washington Conference, author as special correspondent at, ii. 116, 140; impressions of, ii. 116 *et seq.*; battleship agreement and "Pact of the Pacific," ii. 119

Watson, Alfred, tribute to his work for *Westminster Gazette*, during war, ii. 23

Webb, Sir Henry, chairman of directors of *Westminster Gazette*, ii. 76

Webb, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney, ii. 186

Wells, H. G., and the word "however," ii. 161

Welsh Disestablishment Bill in Parliament, ii. 1

Wessels, meeting with, i. 121

West, Sir Algernon, i. 55

Western Morning News, foundation of, i. 4; London Letter of, i. 6 (note)

"Westminster Alice," republication of, i. 93

Westminster Gazette, foundation of, i. 52; a novel form of advertising, i. 52; author appointed editor of, i. 62; attitude on party unity, i. 67, 102 *et seq.*; difficult times during Boer troubles, i. 88, 91 *et seq.*; its Free Trade propaganda, i. 111 *et seq.*; protests against abuse of "honours" system, i. 137; foreign correspondents of, i. 168; labelled as "the organ of Sir Edward Grey," i. 170; résumé of 1908 files of, i. 218 *et seq.*; sympathy with Austria on Serajevo tragedy, ii. 8; described as "spare-the-German Press," ii. 22; directors' generosity on author's appointment on Milner Mission, ii. 88; cessation of as an evening paper, ii. 133, 139; circulation of, ii. 135, 138; conforms to fashion in "make-up," ii. 137; advertisement revenue of, ii. 138; tries plan of joint publication to lessen costs, ii. 138; increasing cost of production, ii. 139; offers prizes for literary competitions, ii. 145, 146; book reviewers of, ii. 149; its theatrical criticisms, ii. 150; articles by cricketers in, ii. 153; conditions under which leading articles were written for, ii. 155-7; Northcliffe's attitude to, ii. 167; correspondence in on war in relation to theology, ii. 202

Whistler, James, i. 78

Whitney, Mrs. Henry Payne, ii. 45 (note)

Whittingehame, discussion on philosophy at, i. 240

Wilde, Oscar, i. 78

Williams, Miss, ii. 45 (note)

INDEX

- Williams, Lord Justice Vaughan, on
Liberator case, i. 60; friendship with,
i. 76
- Willingale, Miss Mary, Chief Nurse of
Neuilly hospital, ii. 45 (note)
- Willingdon, Lord (Freeman Thomas),
i. 166
- Wilson, Admiral Sir Arthur, introduced
to Admiral Müller, i. 208
- Wilson, President, Mansion House lunch
to, ii. 79; the King's comment on a
speech by, ii. 80
- Witney, Dr., surgeon at Tankerton, sent
to Egypt, ii. 55
- Wolf, Lucien, accompanies English
editors to Germany, i. 202
- Wordsworth, author's admiration for
poetry of, i. 13
- Wounded, regulations dealing with con-
veyance of, ii. 39, 40; improved
methods obtaining at a later period,
ii. 47
- Y
- Young Turks, revolution of (1908), i.
215; attitude of Press to, i. 220
- Younger, R., i. 18 (note)
- Z
- Zaghlul Pasha, visits London, ii. 99
- Ziwar Pasha, and Milner Mission, ii. 97