

INDEX

- ABAILARD**, 556
Abbot, F. E., 399, 451
Abernethy, 121
About, E., cited, 602
Abraham, myth of, 132, 143, 504 *sq.*
Absolute, the, 189 *sq.*, 207 *sq.*, 213, 518 *sq.*, 544, 548, 556, 566, 568, 575
Academic criticism, 147, 167, 302, 403
Accident, concept of, 536-7
Ackermann, Louise, 466
Adam, 85
Adams, George, 73
 — **John**, 53, 56
Adamson, Prof., 548 *n.*
Addis, W. E., cited, 136
Adelung, 199
Adler, Felix, 307, 308
Æsthetics, 363, 392 *sq.*, 536, 563
Africa, 605 *sq.*
Agassiz, 324, 333
"Agnostic," the term, 296, 439 *sq.*, 547, 549
Aikin, Lucy, cited, 87, 230
Alice, Princess, 500
Allegory and myth, 111 *sq.*, 170
Allen, Ethan, 53 *n.*
 — **Grant**, 357-8, 373
 — **Dr. John**, 138
Allingham, cited, 104 *sq.*
Allsop, cited, 96, 103
Amberley, Lord, 415 *sq.*
America, North. *See*
 United States
 — **"Latin,"** 603 *sq.*
Ampère, J.-J., 131
Anæsthetics, 226 *sq.*
Ananias, 383
Anarchism, philosophic, 39, 348; practical, 348-9
Ancestor-worship, 355 *sq.*, 364, 368
Anderson, G., 440
Angels, belief in, 129, 228
Animism, 130, 314, 323, 355 *sq.*, 367, 562
Animosity, Christian, 3, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14, 55, 57, 66 *sq.*, 71, 81, 121, 135, 153, 181 *sq.*, 316, 319 *n.*, 324, 376, 404, 427 *sq.*
Annet, Peter, 60, 295
Ansted, 115
Anthropology, 111, 262, 343, 350, 352, 354, 355 *sq.*
Anthropological Society, the, 360, 435
Anthropomorphism, 82-3, 217, 239, 518 *sq.*
Anti-clericalism in Britain, 15, 78, 340; in France, 26, 27, 33 *sq.*, 271; in Germany, 46 *sq.*, 48; in Italy, 22 *sq.*, 204, 268 *sq.*; in Spain, 23 *sq.*, 614; in the United States, 53; in Latin America, 603 *sq.*
Anti-Jacobin Review, 135
Antinomianism, 50
Antinomies, philosophic, 29, 39
Anti-rationalism, 63 *sq.*, 347 *sq.*
Apocalypse, the, 506
Apollonius of Tyana, 157
Apologetics, effect of, 5, 59
Appearance and Reality, 546
Appleton, Dr. C. E., 499 *n.*, 518 *n.*
Ardigò, 588
Aristocracy, English, turn orthodox, 2; their reading, 396 *n.*; and Catholicism, 399
Aristotle, study of, 180, 198
Arminianism, 565
Armstrong, R. A., 311 *n.*
Arnold, Sir E., 416
 — **Matthew**, 25 *n.*, 180, 248-9, 255 *n.*, 258, 259, 260, 289 *sq.*, 391, 400 *sq.*, 420 *sq.*, 425, 471 *sq.*
Arnold, Dr. Thomas, 98, 165, 178 *sq.*, 185, 232, 378, 400
Arnoldson, K. P., 486
Arrogance, Christian and scientific, 165
Art, Schopenhauer on, 191
Ascension, the, 170
"Ass," the, 383
Asseline, L., 460
Astronomy, 113 *sq.*, 197
Astruc, 129, 136, 502
Athanasian creed, the, 322, 408, 420
Atheism, English, 70, 74, 181, 216, 239, 296 *sq.*, 380, 401, 414, 422, 439; French, 34, 36 *n.*, 55, 458, 462, 465-6; German, 46, 48 *n.*, 193 *sq.*, 195, 196, 275, 453; Italian, 23, 468 *sq.*; and pantheism, 29, 193, 198, 212, 229, 243, 244, 414; charges of, 17, 48 *n.*, 96, 108 *n.*, 168, 190, 212, 215, 227, 232, 233, 237, 244, 319, 376, 434, 466, 578; **Dr. Arnold** on, 180; **Spencer** on, 216
Atkinson, H. G., 234
Atonement, dogma of, 266
Atua, 364 *n.*
Auerbach, 277
Aufklärung, the, 187, 544
Aulard, 26 *n.*
Austen, Jane, 10, 20 *sq.*, 281, 283
Austin, Godwin, 117
Australian (prim.) religion, 369; (mod.), 604
Austria, (freethought in, 454 *sq.*
Automatism, animal, 408
Auto-suggestion, religion

- of, 48, 50, 96, 289, 324,
370, 422, 442, 469
Avebury, Lord, 360 *sq.*,
366
- BABBAGE, 18, 325-6
Babylonian influences on
Bible, 129, 506; religion,
527
Bachelor, O., 71, 72
Bacon, 339
Baconism, 497
Baden Powell, Rev. *See*
Powell
Baer, von, 127, 128, 313,
316
Bagehot, W., 343, 375 *n.*,
395, 441 *n.*
Bahrdt, 132, 133
Bailey, P. T., 231, 288
Baillie, G., 251
Bain, Prof. A., cited, 108,
220-1, 405 *n.*
Baird, H. M., cited, 602
Bakunin, 349, 473
Bald, M. A., cited, 95
Baldwin, Prof., cited, 375
n., 439
Balfour, Lord, 428, 437,
532 *sq.*, 548, 554
Ballance, J., 605
Balzac, 272-3
Baptism, doctrine of, 146,
228, 230
Baptist, the, 132
Barbauld, Mrs., 8
Baring-Gould, 266 *sq.*
Barnes, Dr. H. E., 604
— J. E., 606
Barni, J. R., 459
Barnout, H., 462 *n.*
Bartoli, Prof. G., cited, 472
Bastian, A., 328
Baudelaire, 272
Bauer, Bruno, 158 *sq.*, 184,
190, 493
— Edgar, 184
— G. L., 130, 132
Baur, F. C., 48 *n.*, 151,
155-8, 166, 194, 196,
244-5, 267, 495, 499, 579
— Pastor W., 45 *n.*
Bayle, 60, 462, 489
Bazard, 36
Beard, C. A. and M. R.,
cited, xxxi, 58, 333
Beard, J. B., 149
Beaumont, B., 148
Beauty, problem of, 563
Beavan, H. J. C., 351 *sq.*
Bebel, August, 453
Beccaria, 200 *n.*
Beddoes, 288
Beecher, 332 *n.*
Beethoven, 456
Belgium, freethought in,
306, 474 *sq.*
"Believers in Reason," 486
Bell, Major T. E., 239 *sq.*
Belsham, 140
Benn, A. W., 425 *sq.*; cited,
87, 96 *sq.*, 99, 216 *sq.*,
232 *n.*, 238 *n.*, 243 *sq.*,
245 *n.*, 291; on Buckle,
341; on genius, 425 *sq.*;
on S. Davidson, 511; on
Caird, 531. *See Preface*
Bennett, Arnold, 284
Bentham, Jeremy, 18, 73,
80, 85, 86 *sq.*, 200 *sq.*,
204, 219, 356, 526, 548-9
Béranger, 26, 271
Bergson, 565 *sq.*
Berkeley, 6, 197, 199, 208
Berlin, churchgoing in, 613
— university, opinion in,
327 *sq.*
Bernstein, A., 400
Besant, Mrs., 231, 300, 305,
337, 400, 429, 435
— Sir W., 286
Betrayal, the, 158
Bevan, E., 497 *sq.*
Beyle, 272
Bible, as schoolbook, 391
Biblical criticism, 79, 82,
129 *sq.*, 180 *n.*, 205, 255,
299, 311, 452, 458, 489 *sq.*
Bibliolatriy, 3, 25, 56, 107,
134-5, 145, 172 *sq.*, 312,
325, 391 *sq.*, 496
Biélinisky, 277
Bierce, Ambrose, 293,
400 *n.*
Biology, problems of, 217
sq., 337 *sq.*
Birkbeck, 81
Birrell, cited, 282
Birth Control, 336 *sq.*, 347,
350, 465
Bismarckism, 306, 471
Bithell, Dr., 440 *n.*
Björnson, 278
Blackwood's Magazine, 14
Blake, 101
Blasphemy, literary, 401,
403, 431, 433
— trials, 4, 62-4, 73, 74,
75, 96, 430 *sq.*; Laws,
304
Blind, M., cited, 240 *n.*
Blount, C., 61
Blumenfeld, J. C., 76 *n.*
Boehme, Jacob, 150
Boers, freethought among,
605
Bohn, H., 231
Boiteau, P., cited, 271 *n.*
Bojer, 488
Bolin, Prof. A. W., 488
Bolton, M. P. W., 209, 220
Donald, de, 25, 27 *sq.*, 29
Bonavino, 470, 586
Bonner, Mrs. Bradlaugh,
305
Booth, B., 286 *n.*
Borrow, G., 283
Bosanquet, 373
Bossuet, 28, 339, 342, 581
Boston, culture and bigo-
try in, 226-7
Boucher de Perthes, 117 *sq.*
Boué, 117
Bourget, 272
Boutmy, cited, 484
Bourgeois, Abbé de, 319
Bowring, 86
Brabant, Dr., 141
— Miss, 149
Bradford, G., cited, 443 *n.*
Bradlaugh, 79, 231, 234 *n.*,
285, 287, 297 *sq.*, 337,
400, 401, 414, 424, 427 *sq.*,
433-4, 467, 469, 524, 540,
607
— Miss Alice, 429
Bradley, F. H., 413, 546 *sq.*,
549
Brahmanism, 365, 527,
598-9
Brahmo-Somâj movement,
598 *sq.*
Brandes, G., 278
— E., 278
Brandt, 506
Branting, H., 487
Brasch, Dr. M., 583-4
Braun, 328

- Bray, C., 126, 140, 398, 399, 400
 Brentano, F., 456
 Bretschneider, 130, 152
 Brewer, Dr. E. C., 393
 Brewster, 315
 Bright, 430
 Brismée, D., 476
 Brisson, A., 468 *n.*
 — H., 467, 468 *n.*
 British Association, the, 18
 "Broad Church," 260
 Bronn, 321
 Brontë, Charlotte, 235, 281 *sq.*, 400 *n.*
 — Emily, 281
 Brooke, Rev. S., 311, 524
 Brooks, Van W., cited, 447-8
 Brougham, 19 *n.*, 66, 81, 108 *n.*, 138, 205-6, 431
 Broussais, 125
 Brown, G. W., 72 *sq.*
 — Thomas, 199, 203
 — Rev. Dr. W., 114
 Browne, Sir T., 193
 Browning, 94, 289, 307
 — O., cited, 527
 Brunetière, 274
 Bruno, 113
 Bryce, 405
 Buchanan, R., 69
 — R., jun., 289
 Büchner, L., 192, 195 *sq.*, 570, 571, 573 *sq.*, 607
 — G. and A., 573
 Buckland, Dr., 117
 Buckle, 227, 246, 253 *sq.*, 262, 264, 339 *sq.*, 348, 380, 601
 Buddhism, "needs" of, 207; history of, 365, 517, 527, 593, 595, 597, 599
 Buffon, 89
 Bulgaria, freethought in, 602
 Bunsen, 137, 185, 244, 250, 256
 Burdett, 81
 Burgers, T. F., 605
 Burke, 4, 6, 28
 Burkitt, Prof., cited, 608-9
 Burmah, 599
 Burns, cited, 12
 Bury, 280
 Butler, Bishop, 6, 424 *sq.*, 533
 — Miss E. M., cited, 37, 277
 Butlerian argument, the, 56, 175, 238-9, 533
 Byron, 9, 99 *sq.*, 268, 288, 313 *n.*
 CABALLERO, 23
 Cabanis, 22, 119 *sq.*, 125, 371, 539
 Cabet, 38, 39
 Caird, E., 534
 — J., 531 *sq.*
 Calderon, 293
 Calderon y Arana, L. and S., 480
 Call, W. M. W., 426, 519, 532
 Calvinism, 12, 565-6
 Cambridge, studies at, 229, 230
 Campbell, A., 67
 — T., 6, 101
 Canada, 604
 Cannibals, 164
 Carducci, 269-70
 Carlile, R., 61 *n.*, 62 *sq.*, 70, 75, 76, 80, 305
 Carlstadt, 507
 Carlyle, 17, 104 *sq.*, 107, 108, 201, 218, 231, 232, 249, 255, 279, 280, 319 *n.*, 342
 Carneri, 455
 Caro, 461, 466, 560
 Cassels, W. R., 216, 408-9, 510
 Catastrophism, social, 346
 Catholic Church, in France, 463, 467-8, 614; in Italy, 22, 468 *sq.*, 614; in Spain, 23 *sq.*, 614; in England, 418-19, 528, 614; in Latin America, 603 *sq.*
 Catholicism, 171, 181, 306-7, 418 *sq.*, 528, 578, 603 *sq.*, 604 *sq.*, 614 *sq.*
 Cattaneo, C., 584
 Causation, 13, 164, 217, 324, 325, 338, 343, 344, 355 *n.*, 410, 413, 553, 565, 566, 572
 Cell theory, 128
 Celsus, 157
 Cerise, 121 *n.*
 Chaitanya, 599
 Chalmers, T., 14 *n.*, 17, 202, 207
 Chamberlain, B. H., 592 *sq.*
 Chambers, R., 81, 234, 315 *sq.*, 323, 539
 Chance, concept of, 536-7, 546
 Channing, Dr., 87, 230, 310
 Chapman, John, 238, 240 *n.*, 245 *n.*, 305 *n.*
 Charles I, commemoration of, 11
 — IV (of Spain), 23
 Chartism, 75
 Chateaubriand, 24 *sq.*, 29, 47, 165, 270, 273, 456
 Chatham, Lord, cited, 169 *n.*
 Chesterton, G. K., 303
 Cheyne, Dr., 130 *n.*, 512 *sq.*
 Chilton, W., 73, 80
 China, thought in, 597
 Cholera, prayer against, 253 *n.*
 Chowdhuri, D. N., 600
 "Christ party," the, 155
 Christian Evidences, 75, 144, 229, 231, 233, 256, 266, 392, 437
 "Christian Science," 448, 615 *sq.*
 Christianity, ethics of, 201, 220, 232, 284, 412, 414; rehabilitations of, 43, 94, 189, 266, 530, 543 *sq.*, 568, 586; dissolution of, 516, 608, 612 *sq.*
 Christol, De, 117
 Christology, 59, 95, 140, 147, 206-7, 237, 423, 494 *sq.*, 530, 554, 578, 580
 Church, the Anglican, complexity of, 169 *sq.*, 259; the medieval, 24 *sq.*, 167 *sq.*; the Modern Catholic: *see* Catholic
 Church attendance, 226 *n.*
 "Church of Theo-Philanthropy," 55
 Churchill, Lord R., 428
 Civilization, laws of, 347 *sq.*
 Clapperton, Jane H., 436
 Clark, W. G., 399
 Clarke, Chatfield, 391 *n.*

- Clarke, H. B., cited, 23-24
 — John, 64
 Clarkson, 8
 Clemenceau, 467
 Clement XIV, Pope, 26
 Clergy, Anglican, before
 1800, 3; after, 99, 145,
 163 *sq.*, 170 *sq.*, 259 *sq.*,
 283, 610 *sq.*; open-mind-
 ed, 316, 319 *n.*, 323
 Clifford, Prof. W. K., 223,
 380, 411 *sq.*, 415, 425,
 524, 554
 Clodd, E., 320 *n.*, 399,
 440 *sq.*
 Clough, 232, 266
 Cobbe, Miss F. P., 427
 Cobbett, 6, 62, 168
 Cobden, 125
 Cockburn, cited, 12 *sq.*
 Cohen, C., 304, 590
 Colenso, 258, 383, 394, 401,
 490, 502, 504, 506, 507,
 515
 Coleridge, 9, 87, 95 *sq.*,
 103 *sq.*, 154 *n.*, 166 *n.*,
 174, 201, 231
 — J. Duke, afterwards
 Lord Chief Justice, 254,
 432 *sq.*
 — J. T., 100
 — Mr. Justice, 254
 — Sara, 96 *sq.*
 Collet, Sophia D., 297 *n.*
 Collins, A., 53, 61, 129, 405
 Combe, G., 69 *sq.*, 81, 124
sq., 315
 Combes, 467
 Common, G., 61 *n.*
 "Common Sense" School,
 199, 555
 Compromise, 43, 171, 204,
 205, 214 *sq.*, 410
 Comte, Auguste, 28, 29,
 33, 35, 36 *sq.*, 189, 241 *sq.*,
 339 *sq.*, 341, 345-6, 371
sq., 387, 398, 457, 467 *n.*,
 540, 554, 557 *sq.*
 — Charles, 339, 345
 Comtism, 36 *sq.*, 241 *sq.*,
 246, 345, 391, 439, 463,
 470, 540, 559, 572, 587,
 603
 Condillac, 23, 27, 28, 119,
 122, 125, 372, 555, 557,
 560
 Condorcet, 60
 Confessionalism, German,
 48
 Confucius, 255, 517, 597
 Conington, 10, 378
 Conrad, 284
 Constant, B., 30 *sq.*, 130,
 342, 357, 558
 Conway, M. D., xxxi, 55 *n.*,
 105 *n.*, 107, 226, 227 *n.*,
 228, 265, 292 *n.*, 307,
 310, 380, 399, 422, 607 *sq.*
 Conybeare, F. C., 152 *n.*
 Cook, Keningale, 426
 Cooper, Robert, 78 *sq.*,
 378 *n.*, 508
 — Thomas, 78 *n.*, 378 *n.*
 Co-operation, 69
 Copernicus, 113, 170, 323,
 395, 496
 Coquerel, cited, 34
 Corelli, Miss, 285
 Corodi, 129
 Cory, W., 14
 Cosmic ethics, 542, 576 *sq.*
 "Cosmism," 296, 308-9, 439
 Cosmology, 537 *sq.*, 542
sq., 562, 565
 Couchoud, 497
 Coupland, Dr. W. C., 577
 Courier, P. L., 26, 27, 460,
 462
 Courtney, W. L., 426
 Cousin, V., 26, 27, 29, 31 *n.*,
 313, 371, 459, 555 *sq.*,
 558 *sq.*, 560
 Cowper, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 163,
 179, 521
 Cox, Sir G. W., 399, 509
 Crabbe, 6 *n.*, 7 *sq.*, 91
 Cramer, N. J., 486
 Cranbrook, J., 399
 Creation, doctrine of,
 108 *n.*, 218, 325
 Credence and social *prax-*
is, 349
 Crucifixion, the, 366, 514
 Crusades, the, 166
 Cudworth, 204, 326, 521
 Cuvier, 108 *n.*, 116, 117,
 314 *n.*, 315, 329
 Czolbe, 574
 DALHOUSIE, 239 *n.*
 Dalton, 19
 Damiron, 31, 371, 457
 Darbois, Archp., 462
 D'Arusmont, Mme. *See*
 Wright, Frances
 Darwin, C., and Darwin-
 ism, 19, 196, 256, 258,
 314 *sq.*, 318 *sq.*, 346, 351,
 355, 357-8, 360, 373, 380,
 396, 491, 494, 524, 540,
 543, 545 *sq.*, 587, 609;
 and Malthus, 334 *sq.*;
 career of D., 334 *n.*;
 early views of D., 319 *sq.*
 — E., 19, 87, 314
 Daub, 153
 Daudet, 272
 Daumer, 161
 Davidson, John, 280
 — Dr. S., 353, 409,
 510 *sq.*
 Davies, Ll., 385 *n.*, 405
 Davison, T., 63
 Davy, Sir H., 18, 109
 Dawson, Sir J. W., 327 *n.*
 De Broesses, 359 *n.*
 Decadence, 583
 Degerando, 27
 D'Eichthal, 460 *sq.*
 Deism, 3, 6, 13, 19, 35, 52,
 55, 57, 59, 63, 70, 75, 86,
 88, 107, 108 *n.*, 129, 175,
 176, 205, 214, 271, 275,
 323, 398, 399, 400, 460-2,
 469. *See* Theism
 Dekker, E. D., 477 *sq.*
 Delcassé, 467
 Deluge, the, 116, 164
 Democracy and free-
 thought, 1 *sq.*, 22 *sq.*, 46,
 52 *sq.*, 54, 60, 349
 Demoniacal possession,
 164
 De Morgan, A., cited,
 113 *n.*, 315 *n.*
 Denison, Archdeacon, 420
 Denman, Lord, 75
 — Mr. Justice, 429
 Denmark, 277
 De Paape, C., 476
 De Potter, L. A. J., 474-5
 De Quincey, 346
 Descartes, 326, 489, 521
 Descent of Man, the, early
 theories of, 89
 Design argument, the, 18,
 71, 74, 92, 174, 176, 205,
 206, 252, 325, 378

- Desraimes, Maria, 466
 Destrem, 461
 Destutt de Tracy, 20, 121, 371
 Determinism, 66, 67, 68, 565, 572
 Deubler, K., 454 *sq.*
Deuteronomy, 129, 420, 508
 Development Theory, 89, 128 *sq.*, 130, 162, 189, 314, 317. *See* Evolution
 Devils, theory of, 378
 De Vries, 330
 De Wette, 130, 187
 D'Holbach, 5, 57, 60, 61 *n.*, 70
 Dick, 115 *n.*
 Dickens, 283
 Diderot, 29, 34, 60, 122, 457, 557
 Disraeli, 395 *sq.*, 450
 Dissent, 3
 Dixon, Prof., cited, 593 *sq.*, 595
 Dodel-Port, cited, 455
 Dogma, 30, 47, 49, 94, 110, 154, 155, 248, 256, 326, 329, 366
 Donaldson, J. W., 255-6
 Dooman, I., cited, 595
 Dostoyevsky, 277
 Douglas, S. A., 443
 Douglass, Frederick, 443
 D'Oyley, 82 *sq.*
 Drama, Church and, 281, 293
 Draper, Dr. J. W., 262 *sq.*, 409
 Dreyfus, F. C., 329 *n.*
 Driver, Canon, 513 *sq.*
 Drummond, H., 437, 531, 535
 — J., and Upton, cited 519 *sq.*
 — Sir William, 82 *sq.*
 Dualism, theistic, 208, 378
 Duboc, Julius, 453
 Dubois, Dr., 121 *n.*
 Du Bois-Reymond, 328
 Duff, Grant, 420
 Dunbar, Prof., 341
 Duncker, M. W., 278
 Dupanloup, 459, 465-6, 559
 Dupuis, 34 *sq.*, 65, 506
 Duruy, 462-3
 EATON, D. I., 4, 5
 Easter, 366
 Eastlake, Lady, 282
 Eclecticism, 30
 Economic causation, 2, 3, 5, 10, 19, 24, 28, 127, 169, 324, 341, 343, 359, 364, 365, 369, 378, 503
 Economics, study of, 17, 29, 341, 365
 Eddy, Mrs. Baker, 615 *n.*
 Eden, myth of, 85, 130
 Edgeworth, Miss, 281
Edinburgh Review, *The*, 13 *sq.*
 Edinburgh, orthodoxy in, 12 *sq.*, 81, 209 *sq.*, 544, 550; philosophy in, 198, 543 *sq.*
 Education, 8, 19, 66, 81, 109, 567; in India, 598
 Eenens, F., 475
 Egerton, Lady, 180 *n.*
 Egypt, modern, 601 *sq.*
 Egyptian religion, 364 *sq.*
 Eichhorn, 130, 132, 136, 151
 Eichthal, Gustave d', 460
 Election, doctrine of, 376
 Elijah and Elisha, 503
 Elijah, Rabbi, 589
 Eliot, George, 10, 70, 98, 126, 143, 149, 151, 233 *n.*, 240, 242-3, 244, 246, 251-2, 263, 280, 283, 380, 418 *n.*, 419, 437, 525 *sq.*
 — President (of Harvard), 333
 Elwin, Rev. W., 283
 Embryology, 128, 313
 Emerson, 105 *sq.*, 201, 228, 231, 237, 259, 280, 292, 310, 326, 445
 Endowment of science, 19
 Enfantin, 36, 40
 Engels, 453
 England, freethought in, before 1790, 1, 4; re-action thereafter, 1 *sq.*, 59 *sq.*
 Entozoic soul, the. *See* Soul
 Ensor, George, 84 *sq.*
 Epicurus, 9, 394
 Error, alleged usefulness of, 385 *sq.*
 Erskine, 4
 Eschatological Jesus, 160, 176
 Espronceda, 480
Essays and Reviews, 256 *sq.*
 Essenes, the, 65
 Esther, 132
 Ethical Societies, 307, 309
 Ethics, 131, 289, 290, 367, 372 *sq.*, 381 *sq.*; Hebrew ethic, 503; Christian, 139, 148, 194, 200-1, 243, 246, 255, 261, 284, 289, 348, 396, 414, 415, 434, 446; modern, 36, 193-4, 197, 200 *sq.*, 204, 210 *sq.*, 221 *sq.*, 264, 325, 374, 381 *sq.*, 404 *n.*, 412, 434, 436, 444, 466, 503, 518 *sq.*, 537 *sq.*, 554
 Ethnology, 351 *sq.*, 360 *n.*, 435
 Ethology, 342 *sq.*
 Eucharist, the, 228, 310
 Evangelicalism, 2, 9, 205-6, 232, 490, 544, 568
 Evans, Marian, 143, 151, 240. *See* Eliot, George
 Evanson, 152, 245
 Evil, problem of, 378, 385, 401
 Evolution, in religion, 30-31, 355 *sq.*, 503; social, 37; the doctrine of, 7, 130 *sq.*, 162, 188, 189, 313 *sq.*, 502, 537; "creative," 565
 Ewald, 420
 Ewerbeck, 161
 Exeter, Bishop of, 442 *n.*
 Experience, religious, 207, 208
 Explanation, meaning of term, 217, 325
 FABER, G. S., 11, 90
 Faguet, 271 *n.*, 274
 Falconer, 118
 Fall, the doctrine of the, 33, 170, 188
Fairchild Family, The, 10 *n.*
 Faraday, 109
 Farrah, 250
 Farrar, 373-4
 Fauriel, 119
 Fellowes, R., 91 *sq.*
 Ferdinand VII, 24, 294
 Ferguson, Adam, 13

- Ferrari, G., 268-9, 586
 Ferrer, 481
 Ferrier, 204
 Fetishism, 41, 130, 188, 356 *sq.*, 358, 359, 361-4, 367
 Feuerbach, 70, 75, 161, 190, 192 *sq.*, 196, 240, 266, 359, 374, 401, 452-3, 518 *n.*, 519, 524, 544, 560, 582
 Fichte, cited, 45, 189, 191; charged with atheism, 187
 Fiction and religion, 280 *sq.*, 293
 Final causes, 119, 120 *n.*, 325, 519, 562
 Finland, freethought in, 488
 Finlay, 280
 Fiorentino, 474
 First Cause, 219, 236
 Fitzgerald, E., 291
 Fiske, 308, 331, 333
 Flaubert, 272-3
 Flint implements, 116 *sq.*
 Flint, Prof., 301, 348
 Flood, the, 164
 Fontenelle, 355, 356, 359 *n.*
 Foote, G. W., xxxii *sq.*, 304, 305, 430 *sq.*
 Forlong, General, 426
 Forman, H. B., cited, xxx
 Foster, John, 17
 Fotheringham, Rev. D. R., cited, 366
 Founders, religious, 450
 Fourier, 28, 35, 37, 345, 560
 Fourth Gospel, 51, 152, 157-8, 185, 490, 509
 Fox, Charles, cited, 2
 — W. J., 148-9, 234, 265, 307, 422
 France, freethought in, before 1790, 1, 9, 22; scientific progress in, 19, 31, 56, 109, 329 *sq.*; freethought in, after the Revolution, 29 *sq.*, 456 *sq.*; philosophy in, 29 *sq.*, 456 *sq.*, 555 *sq.*; sociology in, 344-5; theism in, 459 *sq.*
 Francis, Dr. S., 62 *n.*, 80
 Franklin, B., 52, 53, 54, 57
 Frazer, Sir J. G., cited, 164, 357-8, 361, 363, 368, 370, 497
 Frederick William IV, 183, 184
 Free Church, the Scottish, 82, 420
 Freeman, 279
 Freemasonry, in Spain, 24; in France and elsewhere, 35, 59, 295, 307, 603
 "Free Religious" societies, 305, 307, 308 *sq.*, 445
 "Free Union," the (Holland), 493
Freethinker's Information for the People, 75
 "Freethinking Christians," 91
 Freethought, the term, xxvi, xxxiv; the species, 607
 — unpaid, 3; militant, 79 *sq.*
 — clerical, 173 *sq.*
 — organization of, 295 *sq.*; international, 427
 Free-will, the term, 565, 566; the doctrine, 340, 564 *sq.*, 572
 French Revolution, effects of on ideas, 1, 2 *sq.*, 350; crimes of, 8
 Frere, John, 117
 Freret, 60
 Freycinet, 467
 "Friends of Light," 46, 305
 Fries, 187
 Friess, H. L., cited, 49
 Frothingham, O. B., 445
 Froude, J. A., 70, 107, 168, 182, 211, 233, 249, 279
 — Hurrell, 229 *n.*
 Fukuzawa, 591 *sq.*, 594 *sq.*
 Fuller, A., 23
 Fulpius, cited, 307 *n.*, 485 *n.*
 Fundamentalism, 328
 Funerals, non-religious, 276
 Fustel de Coulanges, 345, 368
 GABELLI, A., 470
 Gabler, 130, 132
Galatians, Epistle to the, 493
 Galdos, 294, 480
 Galileo, 113, 118, 376, 496
 Gall, 125 *sq.*
 Galluppi, 584 *sq.*
 Galt, 100
 Gambetta, 463, 467
 Gardiner, S. R., 280
 Garibaldi, 269, 469, 470 *n.*
 Garnett, R., cited, 77
 Garrido, F., 479-80
 Garrison, W. L., 443
 Gaudry, 329
 Gaume, J., cited, 41 *sq.*
 Gausson, 114
 Gautier, 271
 Gavin, T., 366 *n.*
 Geddes, Dr., 90, 133 *sq.*, 229 *n.*
 Geijer, 486
 Geldart, 400
Genesis, belief in, 19, 82 *sq.*, 111 *sq.*, 114 *n.*, 115 *sq.*, 121, 164, 319, 376, 396, 422
 Genus, concept of, 377, 425 *sq.*, 545 *n.*
 Gentile, 587 *sq.*
 Geology, 114 *sq.*, 316, 327 *n.*, 331, 377, 383
 Germany, freethought in, before 1790, 1; after, 42 *sq.*, 107, 131, 150 *sq.*, 158 *sq.*, 196, 305 *sq.*, 451 *sq.*, 612 *sq.*; Biblical criticism in, 43 *sq.*, 129 *sq.*, 150 *sq.*, 155 *sq.*, 452; pietism in, 42, 46, 49; new ideas in, 162, 346; science in, 127 *sq.*, 452; reaction in, 49, 153, 183, *sq.*, 328; church union in, 185; evolution theory in, 313, 314, 327; theology in, 451 *sq.*, 575, 609; Catholicism in, 472-3; philosophy in, 187 *sq.*, 567 *sq.*
 Ghillany, 159, 161
 Ghost-theory of religion, 355 *sq.*
 Gibbon, 2, 4, 167, 231, 280, 299, 464
 Giddings, 344, 346, 356
 Gieseler, 147
 Gifford, W., 12
 Gifford Lectures, 279 *n.*, 544, 548

- Giles, J. A., 393-4
 Gill, C., 431
 Gillies, 198
 Gioberti, 268 *n.*, 585 *sq.*, 587-8
 Gioja, 584
 Girard, S., 445 *n.*
 Gladstone, 94, 169 *n.*, 219, 247, 260, 268, 269 *n.*, 367, 396 *sq.*, 415, 422, 423-6, 434, 470 *n.*, 554
 Gliddon. *See* Nott
 Goblet d'Alviella, cited, 308
 Goddess, Hebrew, in-ferred, 89
 God-idea, the, 49, 187, 188, 192 *sq.*, 193 *n.*, 198, 202, 205-6, 207 *sq.*, 219, 239, 396, 397, 400-1, 405, 461-2, 518 *sq.*, 543, 549 *sq.*, 552, 580, 608
 Godliness, 524
 Godwin, 9, 12, 94, 100, 103, 135
 Goethe, 43, 104, 128, 274, 279, 314
 Gogol, 277
 Goguet, 344
 Golden Rule, the, 375
 Goldziher, 504 *sq.*
 Goncourt, de, 272
 Good Gods, 364 *sq.*, 368, 378
 Good, J. M., 135
 Goodwin, 257
 Gordon, Rev. A., cited, 231 *n.*
 Gore, Dr. C., 512, 530, 531
 Gorham case, 230, 257
 Gorky, 277
 Gospels, the, 136 *sq.*, 146 *sq.*, 150-4, 155 *sq.*, 245, 489 *sq.*
 Gosse, Sir E., cited, 58 *n.*
 Goulburn, Dean, 420
 Gould, F. J., 440 *n.*
 Graf, 490, 503
 Granovsky, 277
 Grant, General, 443
 Gray, 7
 — Asa, 331
 Greece, modern, 601, 602 *sq.*
 Green, J. R., 279
 Green, T. H., 223 *sq.*, 496
 Greenly, Dr. E., cited, 377
 Greg, W. R., 70, 219, 238, 396
 Gregorovius, 471; cited, 459, 468
 Gregory, Prof. W., 235
 Greville's Diary, cited, 4, 138
 Grimm, 352
 Grote, 86, 105, 221, 279, 423
 Grotius, 42 *n.*
 Gubernatis, de, 402, 471 *sq.*
 Guizot, 26, 28, 33, 270, 458, 459
 Gulick, cited, 595 *sq.*
 Gutzkow, 277
 Guyau, 373, 465
 Guyot, 465
 HÆCKEL, 321, 327 *sq.*, 440, 452, 472 *sq.*, 587, 607
 Haldane, Lord, 545 *n.*
 Hale, Sir M., cited, 2
 Hall, Robert, 12, 166, 280
 Hallam, 9, 339, 342
 Halsbury, Lord, 430 *sq.*
 Hamerton, 144-5
 Hamilton, Sir W., 125, 207 *sq.*, 213, 215, 220, 371, 543, 575
 Hanna, Dr. W., cited, 13 *n.*
 Harcourt, Sir W., 430
 Hardy, 12, 284, 525
 Hare, Archdeacon, 96, 98, 248
 Harnack, 506
 Harrison, A. J., 437
 — F., 70, 242, 256, 437 *sq.*
 Hartley, 198
 Hartman, G. I., 488
 Hartmann, E. von, 452, 575 *sq.*
 Harvey, 125
 Harwood, P., 148 *sq.*
 Hase, 133
 Haslam, 75
 Hatch, Dr. E., 611
 Havet, 464
 Hawkins, B., quoted, 107
 Hawthorne, 292
 Haydon, 9 *n.*, cited, 14
 Hayley, 11 *sq.*
 Haym, 189
 Hazlitt, 9, 55 *n.*, 102, 103
 Hearndon, W. H., 449
 Heaven and hell, doctrine of, 129. *See* Hell
 Hebrews, *Epistle to the*, 129
 Hedonism, 548
 Hegel, cited, 44, 48 *n.*, 150, 174, 188, 192, 212, 356, 357, 363; system of, 187 *sq.*; contradic-tions on Christianity, 188; politics of, 189
 Hegelianism, 130, 150, 151, 158, 159, 187 *sq.*, 193, 313, 452, 484, 518 *n.*, 532, 543 *sq.*, 556, 567, 585-6
 Heine, cited, 45, 190, 275 *sq.*
 Hell, belief in, 9 *sq.*, 41, 73, 129, 247, 260
 Helvétius, 5, 60, 61, 119, 135, 203
 Hengstenbergism, 184
 Henley, 290
 Hennell, C. C., 64 *sq.*, 70, 75, 80 *n.*, 140 *sq.*, 147-8, 151, 166, 238, 243 *sq.*, 245
 — Sarah, 143, 251 *sq.*, 296, 526 *n.*
 Hennequin, 274
 Herbart, 567
 Hercules (or Herakles) myth, 89, 90, 504
 Herder, 130, 313, 317, 346, 373
 Heredity, problems of, 248
 Herford, Prof., cited, 289
 Herschel, cited, 18
 Hetherington, 75, 76, 149
 Hewlett, 11
 Heyse, 277
 Hibbert, Julian, 63, 64, 88 *sq.*
 Hicks, Elias, 112
 Hicksites, the, 57
 Hierology, 333, 350, 355 *sq.*, 504
 Higgins, Godfrey, 70, 89 *sq.*, 492
 Higginson, Col. T. W., 292, 445 *n.*

- Higher Criticism, the, 129 *sq.*
Hildebrand, Pastor, 43
Hill, G. B., 286 *sq.*
— Sir Rowland, 286
Hime, N. E., cited, 338 *n.*
Hinduism, 598 *sq.*
Hinsdale, Mrs., 55 *n.*
Hipparchus, 395
Hirst, F. W., cited, 405 *n.*
History, study of, 268, 270 *sq.*, 278, 279 *sq.*
Hobbes, 2, 28
Hodgkin, Dr., 339
Hodgson, W., 60 *n.*
— Dr. S., 566
— W. B., 237
Holbach, d', 5, 57, 60, 61 *n.*, 70
Holcroft, 103
Holland, religion in, 367; freethought in, 476 *sq.*; Biblical criticism in, 489 *sq.*
Holland, Lady, cited, 14 *n.*
Hollis, John, 83 *sq.*
Holmes, O. W., 225, 292, 443 *sq.*
Holoake, Austin, 299
— G. J., 69, 73 *sq.*, 76, 79, 295 *sq.*, 299, 305, 434, 440, 524
Honduras, Freethought in, 603
Hone, W., 64, 304 *n.*
Hook, Dean, 281
Hooker, 320
Hooper, C. E., 440
Hope, T., 313 *sq.*
Hopps, J. P., 399
Horner, Francis, 11
Horoscopes, 168
Horst, 132
Houston, G., 57, 64
Houtin, cited, 112 *n.*
Howells, W. D., 292, 445
Howitt, W., 78, 342
Huet, Bishop, 532
— C. B., 490
Hugo, Victor, 270
Humboldt, A. von, xxxii, 183, 278-9, 373
Human Sacrifice, 161, 366
Hume, David, 12, 16, 130, 131, 171, 188, 197, 199, 217, 355 *sq.*, 359, 366
374, 410, 413, 533; and Kant, 544
Hume, Joseph, 81
Hunt, James, 452
— Leigh, 102, 103
Hunter, Prof. W. A., 434
Hupfeld, 502
Hutcheson, 200
Huttman, W., 60 *n.*
Hutton, F. W., 334 *sq.*
— James, 114 *sq.*
— R. H., 215, 396, 441 *sq.*
Huxley, 111, 216, 258, 315, 318, 320 *sq.*, 324, 328, 329, 335 *sq.*, 338, 346, 380, 391 *sq.*, 394-5, 407-8, 439 *sq.*, 524, 533, 537 *sq.*
Huysmans, 272, 284
IBAÑEZ, 294
Ibsen, 278
Ideas and feelings, 372
Ideation, 377
"Ideologists," the, 86, 371
Idiots and religion, 442 *n.*
Idolatry, 363
Ilgen, 502
Immanence, divine, 227, 325-6, 378, 520, 529, 537
Immortality, belief in, 7, 83, 92, 94, 101-2, 112, 121, 147-8, 175-6, 314, 340, 364, 525, 549, 550 *sq.*, 552 *sq.*
Imperialism, German, 159, 328 *n.*, 348; British, 239 *n.*, 261, 348
Incarnation, idea of, 95, 140, 145, 156, 267, 366, 548
India, politics in, 239; religion and freethought in, 598 *sq.*
Indifference, religious, 3 *n.*, 27, 45-46
Inertia, religious, 44, 381
"Infidel" and "infidelity," use of words, 1, 9, 11, 13, 14, 15, 59, 72, 76, 78, 79, 102, 108, 112, 138, 142, 149, 231, 251-3-4, 267, 296, 316, 327 *n.*, 398, 406, 417, 439, 440, 524
Infinite Personality, 165, 289, 325, 518 *sq.*, 544, 546, 548, 562
Inge, Dean, 497
Ingersoll, 234, 331, 424, 446, 448
— Miss C. H., 550
Inquisition, Spanish, 23
Inspiration, Doctrine of, 96, 136, 137, 139, 164, 170, 238, 353, 383, 395 *sq.*, 496, 514
Instincts, supposititious, 379
Intuitionism, 49 *sq.*, 330, 382
Invalids, work done by, 380, 435
Ireland, freethought in, 5 *n.*
Irons, W. J., 205-6
Irving, 97
Isaac, myth of, 504
Isabel, Queen (of Spain), 42
Islam, 425, 527
Italy, freethought in, before 1790, 1; after 1815, 268 *sq.*, 468 *sq.*; reaction in, 23 *sq.*; literary resurrection in, 268 *sq.*; philosophy in, 584 *sq.*; France and, 459
Iyéyasu, 597
JACKSON, George B., 394
— Rev. W., cited, 397-8
Jacob and Esau, myth of, 504 *sq.*
Jacobi, 209
Jain, C. Rai, 600
Jainism, 600, 608
James, Henry, 292, 549 *n.*
— jun., 549 *n.*
— Prof. W., cited, 110, 310 *n.*, 405; work of, 535, 549 *sq.*, 579
Janet, Paul, 325, 560 *sq.*
Janin, Jules, 459
Janus on Sion, 84 *sq.*
Japan, 329, 591 *sq.*
Jaurès, 346
Jefferies, R., 286
Jefferson, 52, 53
Jeffrey, 14 *sq.*, 124
Jenkin, Fleeming, 324
Jesuits, the, 26

- Jesus, myth theory of, 16, 65, 76, 144, 159, 493 *sq.*, 498, 499 *n.*; other theories of, xxxi, 90, 94 *sq.*, 133 *sq.*, 149, 151 *sq.*, 160, 161, 194, 195, 267, 311, 401, 415, 460, 499, 530, 554, 568
 Jevons, F. B., 367, 369
 Jewry, modern, 394, 589 *sq.*
 Jews, History of the, 134, 145, 233, 265, 490 *sq.*, 502
 Jodl, 455
 John, the apostle, 152
 Johnson, Dr., 46
 Johnston, W., 109
 Joly, 117
Jonah, book of, 514
 Jones, Lloyd, 69
 Joseph, myth of, 504 *sq.*
Joshua, 82 *sq.*, 114, 258, 505
 Jouffroy, 29, 556 *sq.*, 559
 Joule, 18
 Jowett, 257, 375 *n.*
 Judaism, 145, 252, 349, 350, 364 *sq.*, 382, 589 *sq.*
 Judas, 158, 195
 "Julian," 392-4
 Julius Cæsar, 554

 KAHNIS, cited, 47 *n.*
 Kaires, 602
 Kaiser, G. P. C., 130, 132
 Kalisch, 265, 399-400, 502
 Kalthoff, 454 *n.*
 Kant, 29, 43, 113, 150, 189, 192 *n.*, 200, 206, 207-8, 220, 346, 374, 383, 385, 578; non-Christian, 187; movement of, 188; in England, 198 *sq.*; rebuttals of, 210, 374, 544, 575
 Kantianism, 188, 198 *sq.*, 521, 555, 580, 584
 Keats, xxx, 9, 10, 89, 101, 545
 Keble, 138, 165, 166
 Keferstein, 327
 Kellogg, Prof., 330 *n.*
 Kemp, H. A., 430 *sq.*
 Kennedy, Dr., 100
 Kenrick, 310
 Kenyon, Lord, 55 *n.*
 Kepler, 113, 395
 Ker, W. P., cited, 93
 Keshub Chunder Sen, 599, 600, 615 *n.*
 Khonds, the, 366
 Kidd, B., 347 *sq.*, 437, 531, 535
 Kiemeier, 314 *n.*
 Kierkegaard, 277
 Kingsley, 218, 261, 321-2, 348, 412
 Kipling, 290
 Kirkman, T. V., 400
 Kirkup, cited, 65 *n.*, 66
 Kirwan, 85
 Kleist, 274-5
 Klencke, 278
 Kneeland, 225
 Knight, Prof. W., 300, 373, 517
 Knowlton, Dr., 231
 Korn, F., 161
 Krause, 329
 Krishnaism, 365, 599
 Krochmal, 589
 Kropotkin, 349-50, 483
 Krug, 132
 Kuenen, 265, 359, 366, 367, 401, 409, 490 *sq.*, 495, 501-2, 512

 LABOUCHERE, 430
 Labour Churches, 307-8
 Lachelier, 564
 Lachâtre, M., 467
 Lachmann, 255
 Lacordaire, 32, 33, 459
 Lagarde, 503, 512
 Laing, S. (the traveller), cited, 46
 — Samuel (rationalist), 421 *sq.*, 426
 Lamarck, 19, 314; Lamarckism, 329-30, 336
 Lamartine, 41, 42, 270, 271
 Lamb, C., 9, 10, 102 *sq.*
 Lamborelle, L., 476
 Lamennais, 25, 27, 28 *n.*, 29, 31 *sq.*, 38, 39, 272, 467 *n.*
 Landor, 101, 201
 Lang, A., 282, 356, 367, 369 *sq.*
 Lange, F. A., 120 *n.*, 380, 409, 558, 569 *sq.*, 579
 Language, origin of, 28, 38, 313, 317, 373 *sq.*, 395 *n.*
 Lanson, cited, 272
 Lao-Tsze, 517
 Laplace, 14, 25, 113 *sq.*, 554
 La Romiguière, 27, 555
 Larousse, 459
 Larra, 480
 Larroque, 458
 Lassalle, 346
 Latham, 353-4
 Laurie, Prof. H., 200
 Lavrov, 483
 Law, concept of, 571 *sq.*
 Lawrence, J. H., 100
 — Sir W., 86, 89, 101 *n.*, 121 *sq.*
 Lecky, 263 *sq.*, 342, 410
 Leconte de Lisle, 272
 Lecount, 76
 Lee, Dr., 319 *n.*
 — Vernon, 426 *sq.*, 436
 Lennstrand, V. E., 487
 Lenormant, 319
 Leonardo da Vinci, 116
 Leopardi, 268-9, 398, 403
 Le Play, 345
 Leroux, 38, 40, 458, 559
 Leslie, Prof., 13 *sq.*
 Lessing, 31, 48, 96
 Levallois, 273-4, 460 *sq.*
Leviticus, 265
 Leufstedt, G. J., 486
 Lévy, A., cited, 193 *n.*
 Levy, J. H., 300, 303, 590
 Lévy-Bruhl, 37
 Lewes, G. H., 36 *n.*, 123 *sq.*, 240 *n.*, 241, 305, 339, 371, 380, 527-8
 Lewins, Dr., 393
 Lichtenberger, cited, 47, 48
 Liddon, Canon, 303-4, 416, 512
 Lightfoot, Bishop, 392, 409
 Lilja, 486
 Limited-Liability God, 219, 396, 405, 550
 Lincoln, Abraham, 443
 Linn, Dr., 56
 Lingard, 279
 Linton, Mrs. Lynn, 398, 423
 Lisbon, earthquake of, 562
 Literature, movements of, 24 *sq.*, 29, 93 *sq.*, 268 *sq.*

- Litré, 149 *n.*, 241, 463 *sq.*, 467-8, 561
 Lives of the Saints, 168, 169
 Lloyd, W. W., 263
 Locke, 2, 198, 372, 534
 Lockhart, 282-3
Logos, doctrine of, 129, 145, 543
 Loisy, 609, 613
 Loman, A. D., 493 *sq.*, 496, 498, 505
 Long, G., 291 *sq.*
 Lotze, 567 *sq.*
 Louis XVIII, 34
 — Philippe, 34 *n.*
 Lourdes, miracles of, 418, 426
 Love, doctrine of, 382, 387
 Lowell Institute, 333
 Lubbock. *See* Avebury
 Lucas, E. V., cited, 102 *n.*
 Lucretius, 9
 Luther, 503
 Lutheranism, 184, 488, 544
 Lützelberger, 161
Lux Mundi, 529 *sq.*
 Lyall, Sir A., 357
 — Edna, 285
 Lyell, 108, 118, 321, 323-4
- MACAULAY, 8, 65, 108, 205, 279, 342 *n.*
 McCabe, J., xxix, 74 *n.*
 McCombie, cited, 348 *n.*
 McEnery, 117
 Mach, E. von, 456
 Mackay, R. W., 245, 253, 399
 Mackenzie, Henry, cited, 13
 — W. M., cited, 115 *n.*
 Mackintosh, 202 *sq.*
 Macleay, 315
 Macnaught, 252
 Macpherson, H., 221
 — Colonel, 366
 Madison, 57
 Magic, 188, 362 *sq.*, 370
 Maglia, A. de, 481
 Mahudel, 116
 Maimonides, 589
 Maine, Sir H., 262, 342
 Maine de Biran, 27, 28, 29, 559
 Maistre, Joseph de, 27, 28, 29
- Maitland, F. W., 405-6-7
 Malebranche, 326
 Mallock, 412-14, 417 *sq.*, 419
 Malone, 4
 Malthus, 11, 17, 178, 202, 318, 334 *sq.*
 Mamiani, 470, 586
 Mandeville, 203, 405
 Mann, Horace, 228 *n.*
 Manning, 428
 Mansel, cited, 130 *n.*, 146 *n.*, 175, 207 *sq.*, 210 *sq.*, 215, 246, 326, 518
 Manzoni, 269, 587
 Maories, the, 364 *n.*
 Marcus Aurelius, 291
 Maret, 458
 Marin, A. S., 459
 Mark, supposed priority of, 158, 159, 160
 Marivaux, 459
 Marsh, 136, 164
 Martin, Mrs. Emma, 76 *sq.*
 Martineau, Harriet, 105, 234 *sq.*, 246, 281, 400 *n.*
 — James, 186, 235 *sq.*, 246 *sq.*, 249, 304 *n.*, 310, 311, 326-7, 409, 412, 414, 423, 515 *sq.*, 519 *sq.*, 533 *sq.*, 542, 554, 600
 Marx, 39, 190, 338, 343, 346
 Marxism, 473, 574
 Mary, myth of, 131
 Mascagni, 22
 Masius, 507
 Materialism, 93, 196, 197, 214, 303, 408, 542, 547 *sq.*, 569 *sq.*
 Mathematics, in England, 18 *sq.*, 197; Hamilton on, 209
 Mathieson, W. L., cited, 13, 14
 Maudsley, 264
 Maupassant, 272
 Maurice, 96, 98, 146, 174, 175 *n.*, 204, 213, 246 *sq.*, 258, 260, 265, 322, 412, 504, 521
 Maury, L.-F. A., 25
 Mazzini, 269, 469, 587
 Mechanics' Institutes, 81, 109
 "Mechanism" cosmic 320
- Medievalism, 25, 167 *sq.*, 476
 Medwin, 100
 Meiners, 130, 188, 357
 Melbourne, Lord, 138
 Meliorism, 418 *n.*, 557
 Menéndez y Palayo, 481
 Mercati, 116
 Mercier, Archbishop, 476
 Meredith, E. P., 260
 — George, 284, 441, 592
 Mérimée, 272-3
 Messiah, doctrine of, 236, 311, 460
 Metaphysics, 547
 Meteorology, 9
 Methodism, 15
 Mexican religion (ancient), 527; (modern), 603
 Micali, 342
 Michaelis, 43, 136
 Michelet, 270-1, 272, 279
 Middleton, 108
 Mikado-worship, 596 *sq.*
 Mill, James, 17, 18, 200, 203, 405
 — J. S., 18, 65, 87, 105, 137, 204, 207, 209, 218 *sq.*, 241, 242, 248-9, 253-4, 302, 303, 305 *n.*, 336, 342, 404 *sq.*, 434, 460-1, 524
 — Dr. John, 255
 — Dr. W. H., 149 *n.*
 Millar, F., 440 *n.*
 — Prof. John, 9, 12, 13, 15
 Miller, Hugh, 9 *n.*, 115 *sq.*, 316
 Milman, 5, 144 *sq.*, 506; heresies of, 146 *sq.*; on Strauss, 147
 Milton, 78, 544 *n.*
 Mind, concept of, 118 *sq.*, 125, 197, 217, 264, 372, 374, 376 *sq.*, 379, 413, 553 *sq.*
 Miracles, belief in, 14, 16, 33, 43, 47, 71, 83, 84, 96, 130 *sq.*, 145, 147, 149, 151, 170 *sq.*, 176, 178, 186, 188, 229, 256, 323, 399, 418, 496, 535
 Missionaries, services of, 354
 Mitchell, L., 65
 Mitford Mary R. 102

- Mitton, Miss G. E., cited, 3 n.
- Moderatism, Scottish, 12
- Modernism, 476, 493, 613
- Mohammed, 554
- Moleschott, 195, 571, 573
- Molière, 460
- Momerie, A. W., 532
- Mommsen, 354
- Monier-Williams, 598
- Monist, the name, 439
- Monotheism, 188, 491
- Monroe, 57
- Montaigne, 28, 31, 32, 339, 462, 532
- Montalembert, 32, 459
- Montefiore, C. G., 590
- Montesquieu, 279, 339, 341, 344
- Moore, Aubrey, 513 n., 530
— G., 284, 354
— J., 99, 100
- Moraita, Prof. M., 480
- More, Hannah, 84, 163, 280
- Morehead, Dr., 93
- Morell, J. D., 215, 241
- Moret, cited, 365
- Morgan, Prof. de. *See* De Morgan
— Sir T. C., 20, 85 sq., 122
— Lady, 20 n.
- Morioris, the, 364 n.
- Morison, J. Cotter, 436
- Morley, John, cited, 70, 125, 301 sq.; work of, 149, 399, 400, 404 sq., 405 n., 410 sq., 436, 457, 467 n., 524
- Mormonism, 312, 615
- Morphology, 128, 328
- Morrah, H. A., cited, 288
- Morris, Gouverneur, 54 n., 58
— William, 290
- Mosaic history, criticism of, 4, 11, 72, 121, 129 sq., 134 sq., 136, 252, 257-8, 265, 502
- Moses, historicity of, 503, 504 sq.
- Motōori, 593
- Movement, The*, 73
- Moxon, 76
- Muir, Dr. John, 399-400, 491
- Müller, Franz, 327
— Julius, 185, 328
— Max, 316, 352, 373 sq., 492
- Multatuli. *See* Dekker
- Murchison, 315
- Murray, H., cited, 1
- Musset, de, 271-2
- Myers, F., 525
- Mystery, 217-18
- Mystics, Catholic, 42 n., 267
- Mysticism, 524, 529
- Mythology, 16, 65, 89-90, 111-12, 132, 134, 233, 263, 280, 352, 355, 368, 369, 471, 497, 504 sq.
- NADEN, Constance, 393 n., 435
- Nanak, 599 sq.
- Naples, clericalism in, 22
- Napoleon I, 9, 16, 22, 24, 38, 45, 113, 124, 344, 554
— III, 271, 272, 456 sq., 459, 462
- "Natural religion," 86, 148, 179, 201, 202, 205
- Naturalism, 43, 132, 262, 326, 337, 533, 537, 553, 567
- Nature and Art, 337
- Naudin, 329
- Neale, Vansittart, 399 sq., 507 sq.
- Neander, 183, 186
- Nebular theory, the, 25, 113, 315
- "Needs," religious, 99, 208, 211, 247, 380, 419, 535, 549; rationalist, 208, 523, 549
- Neo-Lamarckism, 330
- Neo-Unitarianism, xxxi, 137, 158, 174, 260 sq., 416, 423-4, 460, 524
- Nettleship, cited, 223, 304
- Newman, F. W., 10, 70, 231, 232 sq., 238, 243 sq., 249, 399, 402
— J. H., 10, 139, 145 sq., 148, 165, 166, 167, 181 sq., 183, 210, 211, 213, 225 n., 228, 246, 378, 416 sq.
- "New religions," 31, 35, 55, 305 sq., 307 sq., 311-12, 573
- New Testament, criticism of, 43 sq., 129 sq., 136 sq., 155 sq., 228, 255, 263, 492 sq., 498, 499 sq., 509 sq.
- Newton, 113, 197, 376, 377, 395, 554
- New Zealand, 604 sq.
- Niebuhr, 23, 339
- Nietzsche, 348, 578, 582 sq.
- Nitsch, 199
- Nitzsch, 185, 186
- Noire, 374 n.
- Nonconformist Churches, 611
- Nork. *See* Korn
- North, Mr. Justice, 430 sq.
- Norton, A., 227, 507
— C. E., 227, 405, 447
- Norway, freethought in, 277
- Nott and Gliddon, 352 sq., 360
- Noumena and phenomena, 216, 546
- Novel, the, 280 sq.
- Noyes, 290
- Nystrom, Dr. A., 486
- OATH, Parliamentary, 427 sq.
- Ochino, 174
- Okakura - Yoshishabura, 592
- Oken, 127 sq., 314 n.
- Old Testament, criticism of, 82 sq., 180 n., 205, 232-3, 489 sq.
- Oliphant, Mrs., 284
- Omar Khayyâm, 291
- O'Meara, K., cited, 34, 40 n., 41
- Omnipotence, 51, 202, 207, 209, 211, 219, 239, 289, 315, 321, 385, 531, 539
- Optimism, 380
- Opzoomer, 490
- Oracle of Reason, The*, 73 sq.
- Origin, 174
- Orthodoxy, insanities of, 172 sq.
- Osiris, cult of, 365
- Ovid, 116

- Owen, Sir Richard, 315, 316, 323-4
 — Robert, 35, 65 *sq.*, 70, 298, 338, 345, 350; movement of, 69, 230, 295, 338
 — R. Dale, 70, 72 *sq.*, 77, 80, 238
 Oxford, Lord, xxvi *n.*, 419
 Oxford, study at, 168 *sq.*, 198, 228, 229, 233
 Oxlee, J., 400
 Ozanam, 40 *sq.*, 557
- PAGANISM and Christianity, 157
- Pain, Barry, 616 *n.*
- Paine, xxxi, 4, 5, 9, 17, 30, 54 *sq.*, 59 *sq.*, 62, 80, 83, 85, 91, 112, 114, 135, 171, 176, 206
- Paget, Miss. *See* Lee, Vernon
- Palæontology, 116 *sq.*
- Paley, cited, 1; referred to, 5, 80, 83, 145, 166, 178, 201, 204, 205, 206, 207, 229 *sq.*, 256
 — F. A., 505 *n.*
- Pall Mall Gazette*, 396
- Palmaer, H. B., 486
- Palmer, Elihu, 57, 60, 63
- Palmerston and Scottish clergy, 253 *n.*
- Pangensis, 330
- Pantheism, 10, 29, 40, 48, 51, 94, 95, 105, 106, 120, 148, 187, 195, 207, 212, 222-3, 273, 275, 281, 286, 291, 292, 308, 311, 323, 326, 518 *sq.*, 528, 561, 566, 578
- Papacy, hostility to, 22, 468
- Papalism, theory of, 27, 168, 181 *sq.*, 460, 464, 468 *sq.*, 586, 614 *sq.*
- Paradise, location of, 85
- Paris, freethought in, 34, 465
- Parker, Prof. E. H., 596
 — Theodore, 226 *sq.*, 234, 311, 437, 445 *n.*, 460
- Parkhurst, 90
- Parr, Dr., 174, 175 *n.*
- Parvish, S., 129
- Pascal, 121, 180
- Pasteur, 467 *n.*
- Paterson, T., 73
- Pattison, Mark, 10, 168, 169, 228, 257
- Paul, and Peter, 157, 178, 554
- Paul, Herbert, cited, 168, 233-4, 401, 405
 — C. Kegan, 418 *sq.*
- Pauline letters, the, 48, 87, 465, 493, 494
- Paulus, 43, 129, 130, 131, 132 *sq.*, 152, 166, 174, 186
- Pavlovsky, 277 *n.*
- Peach, B. N., 377
- Peacock, T. L., 4, 85 *n.*
- Peake, Dr., cited, 48 *n.*
- Pearson, C. H., 401 *n.*
 — T., 231
- Pécaut, F., 460
- Pedro II, 603
- Peel, Speaker, 304, 433
- Pentateuch, criticism of, 4, 11, 82, 129, 130, 134, 136, 229, 258, 265, 376, 420, 432, 490 *sq.*, 502 *sq.*, 507 *sq.*
- Pereda, 294
- Perez, 16
- Periodicals, freethinking, 305
- Perkins, E., 61
- Perowne, Dr., 255
- Persecution, 3, 5, 17, 26, 59 *sq.*, 61, 62, 73 *sq.*, 74, 76, 78, 79, 82, 166 *sq.*, 228, 230, 247, 257 *sq.*, 260, 367, 427 *sq.*, 430 *sq.*, 468
- Persian influences on Bible, 128, 145; religion, 527
- Persona*, in the Trinity, 178
- Personality of Jesus, xxxi, 50, 94, 95, 151, 153, 156, 493 *sq.*
 — of Omnipotence, 49, 74, 165, 217, 219, 332, 333, 518 *sq.*, 544-8, 564, 568, 587
- Persuasion*, 20 *sq.*
- Perthes, F., cited, 44, 175 *n.*
 — *See* Boucher
- Peru, freethought in, 603
- Pessimism, 190 *sq.*, 268, 380 *sq.*, 418, 576 *sq.*
- Peter, 383
- Petre, Lord, 135
- Petronievics, 330 *n.*
- Peyrat, 460
- Pfeiff, 486
- Pfleiderer, 409, 510, 569 *n.*, 582
- Philosophy, in France, 27 *sq.*, 555 *sq.*; in Germany, 187-97, 567 *sq.*; in Britain, 197 *sq.*, 518 *sq.*; in America, 549 *sq.*
- Phrenology, 125 *sq.*, 235, 371, 399
- Physiology, cerebral, 20, 86, 118 *sq.*, 264, 304 *sq.*, 306 *n.*, 370 *sq.*, 451 *n.*
- Picavet, 121 *n.*, 371
- Picton, J. A., 391 *n.*, 392
- Pierson, Allard, 491, 492 *sq.*, 496, 498, 505
- Pietism, German, 42, 45
- Pioneering, German, 158 *sq.*
- Pitt, 105 *n.*, 137
- Place, Francis, 63 *n.*, 76, 86
- Plato and Christianity, 157; and veracity, 384
- Playfair, Prof., 13, 19, 115
- Pleyte, 504 *n.*
- Podmore, F., cited, 66 *n.*
- Poe, 292
- Poets, freethought of, 93 *sq.*
- Pollock, Sir F., 412, 414
- Polygenism, 351 *sq.*
- Polytheism, priority of, 130
 — Christian, 175
- Pompeii, 562
- Pooley, T., 253 *sq.*
- Population, Law of, 231, 300, 318, 334 *sq.*, 350
- Porson, 4, 85
- Portugal, freethought in, 306
- Positivism. *See* Comtism
- Potapenko, 277
- Potter (U. S.), cited, 308
- Potts, R., 229
- Potvin, C., 475
- Pouchet, 351 *sq.*
- Poulin, P., 476
- Poushkine, 277
- Powell, Prof. Baden, 70, 116, 178, 252 *sq.*, 318
- Pragmatism, 549, 551
- Praxis, social, 38, 189, 349

- Prayer, 31, 92, 101, 105, 106, 170, 227-8, 248-9, 253 *n.*, 265, 334, 365, 414, 529, 613; Comtist, 246
- Preaching, Kingsley on, 322
- Preda, 470
- Prescott, W. H., 72
- Prestwich, 118
- Prichard, 89, 351
- Priestcraft, 2, 46, 78, 111 *sq.*, 250, 253, 342, 367, 467-8, 469
- Priesthoods, evolution of, 364 *sq.*
- Priestley, 56 *sq.*, 140, 198, 200 *n.*, 307
- Pringle-Pattison, Prof. A. S., 189, 200
- Probability, law of, 425
- Progress, 367, 383
- Prophets, 110, 364-5, 403
- Prophecy, 44, 170
- Protestantism, 168, 399, 401, 476, 568-9
- Proudhon, 38 *sq.*, 269, 349-50, 466
- Prussia, irreligion in, 45 *sq.*; church unification in, 46, 183 *sq.*; State philosophy for, 189. *See* Germany
- Psalms, the, 502, 504
- Psychology, 119 *sq.*, 215, 318, 370 *sq.*, 549
- Pullen, Canon, 407
- Puritanism, 52, 105, 168, 292, 322
- Purpose, cosmic concept of, 314 *n.*, 320, 374, 375, 378, 562, 565
- Pusey, 45 *n.*, 260, 318
- Pyrrhonism, 31
- Pythagoras, 116, 145, 395
- Quarterly Review*, 281
- Queen Mab*, 76, 93 *sq.*
- Quinet, 29, 272
- RABELAIS, 460
- Race theories, 342 *sq.*, 350, 351 *sq.*, 354
- Rachel, myth of, 504
- Raillard, C., 40 *n.*
- Raleigh, 413
- Ramage, 22 *n.*
- Rámámohun Roy, 598
- Ramsey, W. J., 430 *sq.*
- Randello, 470
- Randolph, Bishop, 137
- Ranke, 278
- Rasmussen, 209
- "Rational Religionists," the, 69
- Rationalism, the term, 43, 46, 49, 130, 132, 249, 264, 426, 617; philosophy of, 192 *sq.*, 537; religious, 96
- Rationalist Press Association, The, 440 *sq.*
- Raumer, F. von, cited, 26
- K. von, cited, 45
- Ravaisson-Mollien, 563
- Raynal, 60
- Reade, Winwood, 396-8
- Realism, critical, 560
- Reality, concept of, 546, 555, 616
- Reason, reasoning against, 5, 31, 207, 347-8, 534
- the Kantian, 208
- Reason and revelation, 5, 163 *sq.*, 207 *sq.*, 249, 258 *sq.*, 301, 326
- Reciprocity, Law of, 375, 382
- Reformation, the, 168
- Regeneration, doctrine of, 145; baptismal, 230
- Reich, Eduard, 572
- Reid, 199 *sq.*, 555
- Reimarus, 160
- Reinach, S., 590
- Reinhard, 46
- Religion, theories of, 30, 41, 48 *n.*, 77, 361, 366, 368, 375, 383, 450; Hebrew, 49, 89, 217, 233, 364 *sq.*, 368; æsthetic, 24, 167 *sq.*; intellectual plane of, 23 *sq.*, 80, 163 *sq.*; effects of, on judgment and veracity, 163 *sq.*, 617; Kant and Hegel on, 187-8; Spencer on, 216 *sq.*; primitive, 355 *sq.* *See* New Religions
- "Religion of Humanity, the," 30, 36, 54 *n.*, 241, 296
- Renan, 94, 192, 255 *n.*, 260, 273, 409, 459, 464 *sq.*, 470 *n.*, 484, 491, 500, 529, 561, 608
- Renaud, 37
- Rennell, T., 20
- Renouvier, 564
- Resistance, religious, to new thought, 163 *sq.*
- Restoration, the French, 26
- Resurrection, the, 147-8, 266, 366, 496, 530
- Reuss, 129 *sq.*, 502
- Revelation, concept of, 5, 16, 205, 325, 334, 380, 425
- Réville, Prof. A., 366 *sq.*, 424, 460
- Revolution, the American, 52 *sq.*
- the English, of 1688, 2 *sq.*
- first French, 1 *sq.*, 38, 56, 87; second French, 34; of 1848, 189
- Reybaud, 37
- Ricardo, 17
- Ricciardi, 427, 470
- Richter, J. P., 274
- J. A. L., 129
- Riehm, 502
- Rigollet, 118
- Ripley, G., 29 *n.*
- Ritschl, 50 *n.*, 451 *sq.*, 579
- Ritual, psychology of, 309
- Ritualism, 181 *sq.*, 309, 366, 408, 610
- Roalfe, Matilda, 76
- Robertson, of Brighton, 98, 176
- G. Croom, 371
- John, 508
- Principal W., 167, 341
- Roberty, E. de, 566
- Robin, Prof. C. P., 465, 561
- Robins, S., cited, 142
- Robinson, H. Crabb, cited, 12, 43, 103
- Rogers, J. Thorold, 421
- H., 238, 251
- Samuel, 6 *sq.*, 101
- Röhr, 131, 174
- Romagnosi, 584
- Romanes, 414 *sq.*

- Romanticism, 167 *sq.*, 293 *sq.*
 Rome, papal, 171, 459, 468 *sq.*, 471, 613
 Romilly, 9 *n.*, 105
 Roosevelt, xxxi, 58, 112
 Rose, H. J., 45 *n.*, 148, 167
 — Ernestine, 443
 Rosenkranz, 457
 Roskoff, G., 361, 366
 — G. A., 455
 Rosmini, 585, 587
 Rossetti, D. G., 288, 290
 Rothe, 186
 Rousseau, 22, 32, 34 *n.*, 48, 66, 373
 Royal Society, the, 18
 Royce, 551 *sq.*
 Royer-Collard, 27, 30, 555, 557
 Ruge, 190, 196 *sq.*, 480
 Rupp, 305
 Ruskin, 280, 380
 Russell, B., 571 *sq.*
 — G. W. E., 303-4, 610 *sq.*
 Russia, 159-60, 277, 481 *sq.*, 616
 Rydberg, A. V., 486
 Rydgren, C. A., 487
- SABBATARIANISM, 245
 Sach, 48
 Sacramentalism, 145, 365, 366
 Sacred Books. *See* Old Testament and New Testament
 Sacrifice, Christian doctrine of, 2, 90, 111, 146, 247; Ghillany on Hebrew, 159, 161; theory of, 368
 Sacy, Silvestre de, 319
 Sadleir, M., cited, 284
 Sainte-Beuve, 29, 273-4, 462
 St. Hilaire, E. G., 314, 315, 352
 — I. G., 352
 Saint-Martin, 61 *n.*
 Saint-Simon, 28, 35 *sq.*, 37, 189, 339
 Saint-Simonism, 460, 560
 Saisset, 271, 560
 Salisbury, Lord, 437
 Salmon, Dr. G., 511
 Salt, H. S., 286 *n.*
 Salvation, doctrine of, 175, 370, 376, 544
 Salvation Army, 516
 Salvette, 344
 Samson myth, 89, 132, 145, 504 *sq.*
 Sanchéz, 481
 Sand, George, 272-3
 Santayana, cited, 549, 551 *sq.*, 579
 Saracens and civilization, 367
 Sarah, myth of, 505
 Satan, belief in, 10, 376, 418
 Satow, Sir E., cited, 593 *n.*
Saturday Review, the, 149, 400 *n.*, 409-10
 Savage, J. Minot, 308-9
 Saviour-God, the, 608
 Sayce, A. H., 515
 Scandinavia, 277, 485 *sq.*
 Scepticism, Christian, 31, 32, 207 *sq.*, 532 *sq.*
 Schäffle, 346
 Schelling, 127, 131, 150, 187, 313, 556, 567, 575, 579
 Schenkel, D., 485
 Scherer, E., 274, 458, 484
 Schiller, 43, 97, 274, 573
 Schlegel, F., 45
 Schleiermacher, 42, 44, 46 *sq.*, 129, 137, 150, 151 *n.*, 153, 165, 187; movement of, 185, 580
 Schmerling, 117
 Schmidt, J. C., 194
 — Karl, 355
 — Oscar, 320
 Schmiedel, 494, 506
 Scholten, J. H., 490, 494
 Schopenhauer, 188, 189, 190 *sq.*; anti-Christian, 191
 Schreiner, O., 284, 434 *sq.*, 605
 Schultze, 359, 361, 366, 367
 Schwann, 127, 128
 Schwegler, 184
 Schweitzer, 143 *sq.*, 160
 Science, in Britain, after 1790, 9, 18; in the 18th century, 19; revival of, in France, 28 *sq.*; in Britain, 81, 109 *sq.*, 111 *sq.*, 313 *sq.*; in Germany, 314; in English-speaking lands, 604; arrogance in, 165
 Science and Revelation, 111 *sq.*, 205
 — and Religion, 7, 25, 216 *sq.*, 313 *sq.*
 Scotland, superstition in, 10, 12, 342; reaction in, 12 *sq.*, 99; freethinking in, 12 *sq.*, 74, 81, 420; philosophy in, 198 *sq.*; sociology in, 339; religious evolution in, 609
 Scott, Job, 78
 — Thomas, 399 *sq.*, 507, 509
 — Walter, 98 *sq.*, 168
 Scripture, concept of, 164, 521, 545
 Scrivener, 255
 Secularism, xxxii *sq.*, 295 *sq.*, 304, 401, 403, 423
 Sedgwick, 316, 323
 Seeley, 94, 186, 260 *sq.*, 422
 Seignobos, 270 *n.*
 Selbie, W. B., cited, 46 *n.*
 Self-interest and religion, 2, 3, 52
 Semitic religions, 364, 368 *sq.*, 395-6, 490-2
 Semler, 132
 Semper, cited, 318 *n.*
 Senior, N., 238 *n.*, 469, 601
 Sensationalism, 372
 Serafina, Maria A., 470
 Sermon on the Mount, 4, 158, 428, 493, 499
 Serres, de, 117
 Servetus, 174
 Seton-Merriman, 285
 Seume, cited, 42 *n.*
 Severn, xxx, 94 *n.*
 Sewell, Prof., 233
 Shaftesbury, 53, 405
 — 7th Earl, on *Ecce Homo*, 261; Arnold and, 401
 Shakespeare, 279, 551, 573
 Sharp, S., 310, 422-3
 — W., xxx
 Shaw, G. B., 427
 Shelley, 4, 9, 76, 82, 93 *sq.*,

- 99 *sq.*, 104, 197, 288, 299, 398
 Shintōism, 517, 592, 593, 595
 Shorthouse, J. H., 287
 Siciliani, 587
 Sidgwick, H., 149, 380, 381, 524, 540 *sq.*
 Sikhs, 599 *sq.*
 Simcox, E., 222, 435
 Simon, Prof. D. W., 581
 — Jules, 462, 560
 Simpson, Sir J., 227
 Sin, concept of, 145
 Slavery, problem of, 54 *n.*, 79, 228 *n.*; and the Bible, 250, 351 *sq.*, 443 *n.*
 Smith, Adam, 12, 356, 373
 — Goldwin, 98, 212, 447
 — "Shepherd," 90 *sq.*, 186
 — Sydney, 14 *sq.*, 166
 — Prof. W. B., 493
 — W. H., 204 *sq.*
 — W. Robertson, 367-8, 420, 491 *n.*, 502, 512
 — William, 115, 222
 Social causation, 37, 189, 262
 — service, and religion, 17, 424
 Socialism, 39, 65, 323, 338, 346-8, 456, 570; and freethought, 427, 453, 473, 475, 476; Christian, 246, 570
 Socinus, 174
 Sociology, Christian, 41, 52, 99, 148, 165, 345, 347, 367, 417
 — scientific, 87, 253, 262, 333 *sq.*, 450, 491 *sq.*, 583
 Socrates, 157, 415
 Solipsism, 393 *n.*
 Somerset, Duke of, 399
 Sorcery, 370, 378. *See* Fetishism and Magic
 Sorel, G., 465
 Sorley, Prof., 209
 Soul, doctrine of the entozoic, 119 *sq.*, 272 *n.*, 370, 411, 413, 547
 South Africa, freethought in, 605
 South America, freethought in, 603
 Southcott, Joanna, 529, 615 *n.*
 Southey, 10, 12, 67 *n.*, 101, 102 *sq.*
 South Place Institute, 148-9, 307, 422
 Southwell, 73, 76, 305
 Spain, reaction in, 23, 24, 42, 478 *sq.*; progress in, 293 *sq.*; freethought in, 306, 478 *sq.*, 614
 Spalding, 48
Spectator, The, 442
 Spencer, B., and Gillen, 361
 — H., 197, 213 *sq.*, 221 *sq.*, 243, 252, 308-9, 316 *sq.*, 326 *sq.*, 330 *sq.*, 335, 342 *n.*, 343-4, 355 *sq.*, 366, 368, 371 *sq.*, 380, 381 *sq.*, 385 *sq.*, 395 *sq.*, 403 *sq.*, 415, 435, 438 *sq.*, 489, 518, 524, 540, 546, 553, 592
 Spinoza, 49, 99, 129, 299, 300, 385, 414, 608
 Spiritualism, 71, 324, 370, 547
 Spurgeon, 609
 Spurzheim, 70, 123 *sq.*, 202
 Squier, cited, 603
 Staël, Mme. de, 26, 28, 30
 Stählin, 580
 Stahl, 120
 Stanley, Dean, 144 *sq.*, 180, 258, 342 *n.*, 419 *sq.*
 Stebbing, T. R. R., cited, 373-4
 Steck, 493
 Stefanoni, 470, 473
 Steinthal, 504
 Steno, 116 *n.*
 Stephen, Sir James, 98, 409-10
 — Sir J. F., 98, 398 *n.*, 438
 — Sir Leslie, 305, 405 *sq.*, 409, 440
 Sterling, 204
 Stevenson, R. L., 287 *sq.*
 Stewart (Balfour) and Tait, 410
 — Dugald, 15, 198, 199
 Stirling, Hutchison, 190 *n.*, 209, 537 *n.*, 543 *sq.*, 555 *n.*
 "Stirner, Max," 194
 Stolberg, Count, 26
 Stoughton, Dr., cited, 3 *n.*
 Stout, Sir R., 605
 Strange, T. L., 399 *sq.*, 498, 507, 509
 Strannik, cited, 482 *n.*
 Strauss, 105, 130, 140, 147, 150-4, 155 *sq.*, 158 *sq.*, 183 *sq.*, 189, 190, 194, 197, 263, 273, 396, 398, 405, 416, 452, 483, 495, 499 *sq.*
 Streeter, Canon, 497
 Strindberg, 487
 Stromer, H., 486
 Stubbs, Bishop, 280
 Studenmund, cited, 453 *sq.*
 Subscription, clerical, 257
 Suffield, 311, 400
 Suicide, Cowper on, 9
 Sully, James, 418
 Sumner, J. B., cited, 60
 Sun-myth, the, 16, 89
 Sweden, freethought in, 485 *sq.*
 Swedenborgians, early, 91
 Swinburne, cited, 180, 290, 401, 469
 Switzerland, religious strife in, 256; freethought in, 307, 483 *sq.*
 Symbolism, 153, 155, 156
 Symonds, J. A., 168
 Syncretism in cults, 365
 TABU, Christian, 20-21, 227
 Taine, 274, 409, 556, 559 *sq.*
 Talfourd, 75, 76
 Tayler, J. J., 310, 325, 507, 509 *sq.*
 Taylor, Dr. C., 506
 — Robert, 64 *sq.*, 76 *n.*, 147, 498, 508
 Tegné, 486
 Tell, myth of, 497
 Temple, Dr., 256
 Temptation, myth of the, 140
 Ten Commandments, the, 255
 Tennessee, 331
 Tennyson, 248, 288, 289-91
 Thackeray, 283, 285
 Thales, 395
 Theal, cited, 605 *n.*
 Theism, 17, 19, 27, 51, 49,

- 69, 70, 82, 83, 88, 92, 96, 106, 116, 121, 134, 146, 191, 199, 202, 205-6, 216, 219, 223, 227 *sq.*, 232, 237, 238, 239, 241-3, 244, 248, 249, 250, 279, 283, 285, 289, 296, 301, 307, 315, 319, 320, 323, 325, 326, 331 *sq.*, 338, 368, 369, 374 *sq.*, 378, 399, 422, 460, 469, 508, 518 *sq.*, 543, 549 *sq.*, 562 *sq.*, 564; Feuerbach on, 192 *sq.*
- Thelwall, 12
- Theologians, Hegel on, 187; ethics of, 121 *n.*, 201, 324, 359
- Theophilanthropy*, 55
- Therapeutics, 127
- Thiers, 459
- Thirlwall, 81, 98, 137 *sq.*, 148, 164, 169, 280, 383
- Thiselton-Dyer, 539 *n.*
- Tholuck, 129, 153 *n.*
- Thomas, E. C., 573 *n.*
- N. W., 357
- Dr. R. A., 55 *n.*
- W. Cave, 542 *sq.*
- Thompson, F., 290
- Dr. W. H., 261
- Thomson, James ("B. V."), 149, 290, 410, 418
- Otto, 487
- Sir W. (Lord Kelvin), 324
- Thoreau, 292
- Thought, theological, 49 *sq.*, 133 *sq.*, 163 *sq.*, 225 *sq.*, 518 *sq.*
- Three Stages, Law of, 243, 339
- Thuggee, 521
- Ticknor, 72, 293
- Tiele, 359, 366, 492, 495
- Time, problem of, 566
- Times, The*, 616
- Tocco, F. di, 474
- Tocqueville, de, 42, 311 *n.*, 457
- Toland, 129, 366, 406
- Toledoth Jeschu, The*, 267
- Tolerance, 1
- Tolstoy, 277, 482
- Tomline, Bishop, cited, 5
- Tooke, Horne, 4, 12
- Touche, J. de la, 400
- Tourguénief, 273, 277, 483
- Tournal, 117
- Tractarianism, 163, 167 *sq.*, 181 *sq.*, 228
- Tracy. *See* Destutt de Tracy
- Tradition, scope of, 178
- Transcendentalism, 107
- Transubstantiation, 496
- Transvaal, freethought in, 605
- Tregelles, Dr., 255-6, 353
- Tremaine*, 20
- Trendelenburg, 584
- Trezza, 474
- Trigamy, gospel of, 444
- Trinity, theories of, 90, 95, 97, 146, 148, 170, 174, 175, 178, 187, 248, 366, 400-1, 403, 423, 530
- Tristram, Canon, 323
- Tritheism, 248
- Trollope, Anthony, 283 *sq.*, 525 *n.*
- Mrs. F., cited, 67
- Trumpp, cited, 600
- Truth-seeking, 192-3, 200
- Tupper, 169 *n.*
- Turkey, 600 *sq.*
- Tuscany, after 1814, 22
- Twain, Mark, 293, 447 *sq.*, 614 *sq.*
- Twelve Apostles, legend of, 505 *sq.*, 508, 514
- tribes, myth of, 505
- Tyler, Sir H., 432
- Tylor, Sir E., 343, 355 *sq.*, 360, 366, 396, 409
- Tyndall, 380, 407-8
- Tyrrell, Father, 476
- UBICINI, cited, 601
- Ueberweg, 574 *sq.*
- Ullrich, 306
- Unamuno, Prof. M. de, 481
- Ullmann, 185
- Unbelief, clerical, 171
- Unconscious, the, 575
- Unction, 18
- Unitarianism, xxxi, 3, 8, 53, 57, 142, 175, 226 *sq.*, 234 *sq.*, 265, 307 *sq.*, 310 *sq.*, 334, 391 *n.*, 429, 510, 518
- United States, orthodoxy in, 52, 229 *n.*, 332, 604, 613; deism in, in 18th c., 52 *sq.*, 443; freethought in, 71-73, 225 *sq.*, 307 *sq.*, 310 *sq.*, 331 *sq.*, 442 *sq.*, 604; German freethought in, 306; clergy in, 287 *n.*; scientific progress in, 330 *sq.*
- Universalism, 67, 91, 225, 228
- University Coll., London, 429
- University Reform, 213
- "Unknowable," the, 204, 213, 215 *sq.*, 218, 386, 415 *sq.*, 566, 576
- "Utilitarian Associations," 487
- Utilitarianism, 77, 81, 200 *sq.*, 203, 219, 221, 387 *sq.*, 389, 548; Christian, 201
- Utopianism, 37, 38, 78, 339, 345 *sq.*, 560
- VACCINATION, 324 *n.*
- Vacherot, 561
- Valdés, 294
- Valera, 294
- Values, concept of, 555, 581
- Vambéry, cited, 601 *n.*
- Van den Bergh van Eysinga, 494
- Van Manen, 159, 494
- Van Mildert, 135 *sq.*
- Van Palm, 489
- Vater, 130, 136
- Vatke, 130, 166, 190, 490, 502
- Vaux, Clotilde de, 36, 241
- Vedic Mythology, 471
- Veitch, cited, 210, 544
- Venturini, 133, 143-4
- Veracity, precept of, 384
- Veullot, 459
- Viardot, 462, 465-6
- Vico, 188, 269, 339, 355, 359 *n.*, 366, 587
- Vidler, W., 234
- Vignoli, 358
- Vigny, de, 270
- Villemain, 459
- Vinet, 484
- Vitalism, 120
- Virchow, 328
- Virgin-birth, belief in, 129, 366

- Vitalism, 122, 379
 Vivisection, 426-7
 Vogt, 452-3
 Volkmar, xxxiv
 Volney, 5, 8 n., 34, 60, 90;
 on ethics, 202
 Voltaire, 6, 7, 22, 27, 29,
 34, 42, 66, 116, 135, 176,
 219, 258, 274, 299, 339,
 342, 357, 410, 429, 458,
 462, 470, 500, 541, 582,
 585, 608
 Von Bohlen, 490
 Von Rauscher, Card., 578
 Voyagey, 307
- WACE, Dr., 440
 Wagner, Richard, 277
 Waitz, 355, 359 *sq.*, 366
 Walkenaer, 344
 Wallace, A. R., 126, 318,
 320, 324, 335
 — Prof. W., 217, 548 *sq.*
 Walpole, H., 8 n.
 — Spencer, 428 n.
 War and Mentality, 3, 8,
 9, 11, 25, 346, 387
War Cry, The, 285
 Wars of Religion, 166
 — South African, effect
 of, 605
 — the 'World', 583, 617
 Ward, Mrs. Humphry, 89,
 223 n., 284, 397, 423-4
 — Prof. James, 113, 552,
 553 *sq.*
 — Lester F., 344, 356,
 449 *sq.*
 Washington, 52, 53 *sq.*,
 58, 72
 Watson, Bishop, 5, 56, 80,
 166, 206
 — James, 239
 — Sir W., 290
 Watts, Charles, 300, 439
- Watts, Charles A., 439, 440
 Wedderburn, R., 61
 Wegscheider, 129, 130, 132
 Weisse, 159
 Wellhausen, 158, 452, 502
 sq.
 Wells, H. G., 219, 405,
 615 n.
 — Dr. W. C., 19
 Werner, 114
 Wesley, cited, 52 n., and
 Whitfield, 163
 Wesleyanism, 5, 15
 Westermarck, 488
 Westphal, 136
 Whately, 10 n., 15 *sq.*,
 167, 176 *sq.*, 281
 Wheeler, J. M., xxix, xxxii,
 85, 250, 470, 474, 480
 Wheelwright, G., 400
 Whewell, 118, 167, 204,
 316, 318, 325
 White, Blanco, 176 *sq.*, 181,
 230, 398, 496
 — Walter, cited, 322,
 326
 Whitman, 292, 448 *sq.*
 Whittaker, T., 191, 358,
 494 n.
 Wilberforce, W., 2, 8, 61,
 62, 84, 163, 166, 167, 280
 — Bishop, 318, 319, 393
 — the family, 419
 Wilcke, 144
 Wilke, 144, 159
 Wilkins, Archdeacon, 78
 Wilkinson, Chr., 250
 Will, Schopenhauer's doc-
 trine of, 191; Hart-
 mann's, 576 *sq.*
 Williams, 4, 55 n.
 — Dr. Rowland, 256
 — W. Mattieu, 81, 126
 Willich, 199
 "Will to Believe," the, 549
- Wilson, Bishop of Calcutta,
 cited, 2, 166 *sq.*
 — H. B., 256 *sq.*
 Winchester, E., 225
 Winckler, 504 *sq.*
 Wislicenus, 306
 Witchcraft, belief in, 376,
 496
 Wolff, C. F., 327
 Women, freethought
 among, 13, 435 *sq.*
 Wordsworth, 6, 9, 10 *sq.*,
 95, 201, 358
 — Dr. Christopher
 (brother of the poet), 138
 — Canon (nephew of the
 poet), 26, 34 n., 40, 41
 — E., cited, 11
 Worthington, W. R., 400
 Wrangler, A, work by,
 266
 Wright, Frances, 77, 202,
 226
 — Susanna, 63
 — Dr. W., cited, 282
- YAHWISM, 364, 376, 503
 Yeats, 290
 Yonge, Miss C., cited,
 3 n., 283
 Youmans, cited, 243 n.,
 324 n., 330 *sq.*, 336 n.,
 443
 Young, 179
- ZECHARIAH, 132
 Zeller, 48 n., 49, 150 n.,
 152 n., 184
 Zerffi, 399
 Zionism, 590
 Zodiac, the, 83
 Zola, 272, 273, 440
 Zoology, 318 n.
 Zulus, 258
 Zurich, 154

- Vitalism, 122, 379
 Vivisection, 426-7
 Vogt, 452-3
 Volkmar, xxxiv
 Volney, 5, 8 n., 34, 60, 90;
 on ethics, 202
 Voltaire, 6, 7, 22, 27, 29,
 34, 42, 66, 116, 135, 176,
 219, 258, 274, 299, 339,
 342, 357, 410, 429, 458,
 462, 470, 500, 541, 582,
 585, 608
 Von Bohlen, 490
 Von Rauscher, Card., 578
 Voyagey, 307
- WACE, Dr., 440
 Wagner, Richard, 277
 Waitz, 355, 359 *sq.*, 366
 Walkenaer, 344
 Wallace, A. R., 126, 318,
 320, 324, 335
 — Prof. W., 217, 548 *sq.*
 Walpole, H., 8 n.
 — Spencer, 428 n.
 War and Mentality, 3, 8,
 9, 11, 25, 346, 387
War Cry, The, 285
 Wars of Religion, 166
 — South African, effect
 of, 605
 — the 'World', 583, 617
 Ward, Mrs. Humphry, 89,
 223 n., 284, 397, 423-4
 — Prof. James, 113, 552,
 553 *sq.*
 — Lester F., 344, 356,
 449 *sq.*
 Washington, 52, 53 *sq.*,
 58, 72
 Watson, Bishop, 5, 56, 80,
 166, 206
 — James, 239
 — Sir W., 290
 Watts, Charles, 300, 439
- Watts, Charles A., 439, 440
 Wedderburn, R., 61
 Wegscheider, 129, 130, 132
 Weisse, 159
 Wellhausen, 158, 452, 502
 sq.
 Wells, H. G., 219, 405,
 615 n.
 — Dr. W. C., 19
 Werner, 114
 Wesley, cited, 52 n., and
 Whitfield, 163
 Wesleyanism, 5, 15
 Westermarck, 488
 Westphal, 136
 Whately, 10 n., 15 *sq.*,
 167, 176 *sq.*, 281
 Wheeler, J. M., xxix, xxxii,
 85, 250, 470, 474, 480
 Wheelwright, G., 400
 Whewell, 118, 167, 204,
 316, 318, 325
 White, Blanco, 176 *sq.*, 181,
 230, 398, 496
 — Walter, cited, 322,
 326
 Whitman, 292, 448 *sq.*
 Whittaker, T., 191, 358,
 494 n.
 Wilberforce, W., 2, 8, 61,
 62, 84, 163, 166, 167, 280
 — Bishop, 318, 319, 393
 — the family, 419
 Wilcke, 144
 Wilke, 144, 159
 Wilkins, Archdeacon, 78
 Wilkinson, Chr., 250
 Will, Schopenhauer's doc-
 trine of, 191; Hart-
 mann's, 576 *sq.*
 Williams, 4, 55 n.
 — Dr. Rowland, 256
 — W. Mattieu, 81, 126
 Willich, 199
 "Will to Believe," the, 549
- Wilson, Bishop of Calcutta,
 cited, 2, 166 *sq.*
 — H. B., 256 *sq.*
 Winchester, E., 225
 Winckler, 504 *sq.*
 Wislicenus, 306
 Witchcraft, belief in, 376,
 496
 Wolff, C. F., 327
 Women, freethought
 among, 13, 435 *sq.*
 Wordsworth, 6, 9, 10 *sq.*,
 95, 201, 358
 — Dr. Christopher
 (brother of the poet), 138
 — Canon (nephew of the
 poet), 26, 34 n., 40, 41
 — E., cited, 11
 Worthington, W. R., 400
 Wrangler, A, work by,
 266
 Wright, Frances, 77, 202,
 226
 — Susanna, 63
 — Dr. W., cited, 282
- YAHWISM, 364, 376, 503
 Yeats, 290
 Yonge, Miss C., cited,
 3 n., 283
 Youmans, cited, 243 n.,
 324 n., 330 *sq.*, 336 n.,
 443
 Young, 179
- ZECHARIAH, 132
 Zeller, 48 n., 49, 150 n.,
 152 n., 184
 Zerffi, 399
 Zionism, 590
 Zodiac, the, 83
 Zola, 272, 273, 440
 Zoology, 318 n.
 Zulus, 258
 Zurich, 154

- Vitalism, 122, 379
 Vivisection, 426-7
 Vogt, 452-3
 Volkmar, xxxiv
 Volney, 5, 8 n., 34, 60, 90;
 on ethics, 202
 Voltaire, 6, 7, 22, 27, 29,
 34, 42, 66, 116, 135, 176,
 219, 258, 274, 299, 339,
 342, 357, 410, 429, 458,
 462, 470, 500, 541, 582,
 585, 608
 Von Bohlen, 490
 Von Rauscher, Card., 578
 Voyagey, 307
- WACE, Dr., 440
 Wagner, Richard, 277
 Waitz, 355, 359 *sq.*, 366
 Walkenaer, 344
 Wallace, A. R., 126, 318,
 320, 324, 335
 — Prof. W., 217, 548 *sq.*
 Walpole, H., 8 n.
 — Spencer, 428 n.
 War and Mentality, 3, 8,
 9, 11, 25, 346, 387
War Cry, The, 285
 Wars of Religion, 166
 — South African, effect
 of, 605
 — the 'World', 583, 617
 Ward, Mrs. Humphry, 89,
 223 n., 284, 397, 423-4
 — Prof. James, 113, 552,
 553 *sq.*
 — Lester F., 344, 356,
 449 *sq.*
 Washington, 52, 53 *sq.*,
 58, 72
 Watson, Bishop, 5, 56, 80,
 166, 206
 — James, 239
 — Sir W., 290
 Watts, Charles, 300, 439
- Watts, Charles A., 439, 440
 Wedderburn, R., 61
 Wegscheider, 129, 130, 132
 Weisse, 159
 Wellhausen, 158, 452, 502
 sq.
 Wells, H. G., 219, 405,
 615 n.
 — Dr. W. C., 19
 Werner, 114
 Wesley, cited, 52 n., and
 Whitfield, 163
 Wesleyanism, 5, 15
 Westermarck, 488
 Westphal, 136
 Whately, 10 n., 15 *sq.*,
 167, 176 *sq.*, 281
 Wheeler, J. M., xxix, xxxii,
 85, 250, 470, 474, 480
 Wheelwright, G., 400
 Whewell, 118, 167, 204,
 316, 318, 325
 White, Blanco, 176 *sq.*, 181,
 230, 398, 496
 — Walter, cited, 322,
 326
 Whitman, 292, 448 *sq.*
 Whittaker, T., 191, 358,
 494 n.
 Wilberforce, W., 2, 8, 61,
 62, 84, 163, 166, 167, 280
 — Bishop, 318, 319, 393
 — the family, 419
 Wilcke, 144
 Wilke, 144, 159
 Wilkins, Archdeacon, 78
 Wilkinson, Chr., 250
 Will, Schopenhauer's doc-
 trine of, 191; Hart-
 mann's, 576 *sq.*
 Williams, 4, 55 n.
 — Dr. Rowland, 256
 — W. Mattieu, 81, 126
 Willich, 199
 "Will to Believe," the, 549
- Wilson, Bishop of Calcutta,
 cited, 2, 166 *sq.*
 — H. B., 256 *sq.*
 Winchester, E., 225
 Winckler, 504 *sq.*
 Wislicenus, 306
 Witchcraft, belief in, 376,
 496
 Wolff, C. F., 327
 Women, freethought
 among, 13, 435 *sq.*
 Wordsworth, 6, 9, 10 *sq.*,
 95, 201, 358
 — Dr. Christopher
 (brother of the poet), 138
 — Canon (nephew of the
 poet), 26, 34 n., 40, 41
 — E., cited, 11
 Worthington, W. R., 400
 Wrangler, A, work by,
 266
 Wright, Frances, 77, 202,
 226
 — Susanna, 63
 — Dr. W., cited, 282
- YAHWISM, 364, 376, 503
 Yeats, 290
 Yonge, Miss C., cited,
 3 n., 283
 Youmans, cited, 243 n.,
 324 n., 330 *sq.*, 336 n.,
 443
 Young, 179
- ZECHARIAH, 132
 Zeller, 48 n., 49, 150 n.,
 152 n., 184
 Zerffi, 399
 Zionism, 590
 Zodiac, the, 83
 Zola, 272, 273, 440
 Zoology, 318 n.
 Zulus, 258
 Zurich, 154