

THE CAPE-TO-CAIRO DREAM
A STUDY IN BRITISH IMPERIALISM

BY

LOIS A. C. RAPHAEL, A. M.

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS
FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
IN THE
FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

ILLUSTRATED

NEW YORK
1936



CECIL JOHN RHODES

Drawing by the Duchess of Rutland, reproduced with the
permission of The Rhodes Trustees

THE CAPE-TO-CAIRO DREAM
A STUDY IN BRITISH IMPERIALISM

BY

LOIS A. C. RAPHAEL, A. M.

SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS
FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
IN THE
FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

ILLUSTRATED

No. 422 in the "Studies in History, Economics and
Public Law" of Columbia University

NEW YORK
1936

COPYRIGHT, 1936

BY

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

To
THE MEMORY OF
PARKER THOMAS MOON

“What was attempted by Alexander, Cambyses, and Napoleon we practical people are going to finish.”

CECIL RHODES.

PREFACE

IN 1815, British interest in Africa aside from some settlements on the West Coast, centered around Cape Colony in the south and Egypt in the north. Between these two extremes stretched some four thousand six hundred miles of country unoccupied and largely unexplored by white men. By 1900, however, except for a block of German territory between the southern end of Lake Tanganyika and the first parallel of south latitude, British influence was paramount from Cape Town to Alexandria.

An essential feature of this expansion through the Dark Continent was the development of lines of communication. Distances in Africa are enormous. Roads, railways and the telegraph are of primary importance in opening up the country to commerce, trade and civilization. It is not surprising, therefore, that in the last quarter of the nineteenth century, people in England and in Africa began to talk about a transcontinental telegraph and a Cape-to-Cairo railway. Furthermore, clustering about the plans for the telegraph and the railway, there grew up more ambitious schemes. The promoters saw trading centers along the route developing into colonies and, finally, the colonies merging into a British empire from the Cape to Cairo.

It is the purpose of this study not only to trace the development of transcontinental telegraph and railway schemes but also the influence of the Cape-to-Cairo idea upon British expansion in Africa.

My attention has focussed upon the great diplomatic struggles over the partition of Africa in the last quarter of the nineteenth century. I have, however, attempted in the epilogue to round out the story and to sketch in lightly the

history of recent developments along the Cape-to-Cairo route.

The political map of Africa changed rapidly during the last quarter of the nineteenth century. The history of the period is complicated and crowded with events. In fact, so much was compressed into this short span of years and so much was happening simultaneously, that I have felt it would be confusing to follow a strictly chronological order. I have, therefore, treated the subject topically and geographically.

The history of British expansion along the Cape-to-Cairo route is so recent that many aspects of the story are controversial. It is still difficult to write an impartial and dispassionate history of that expansion. At this time, the most that can be done is to break paths for future work. Since I was primarily interested in British expansion, I have turned largely to British sources for my material and have approached the subject from that angle. My readers may not agree with my conclusions. I only hope that my errors in judgment and my shortcomings in respect of information may be of some value in provoking others to rectify and round out my narrative.

There is now an abundance of material available on British expansion in Africa and international rivalry along the Cape-to-Cairo route. The problem of selection is becoming increasingly difficult. Nevertheless, although the material is so abundant, there are still important gaps some of which may be filled eventually by the further opening up of the archives in England, Italy, France and Germany. Furthermore, there is great need for more extensive and impartial biographies about outstanding leaders in the political and financial world of the day.

For the history of the early development of transcontinental railway and telegraph projects, I have turned chiefly to unpublished Colonial Dispatches kept in the Public Record

Office in London, to the published records of the Cape Legislature and to the files of South African newspapers in the British Museum. I have also found valuable pamphlet material in the libraries of the Royal Colonial Institute and the Royal Geographical Society.

The history of international rivalry along the Cape-to-Cairo route I have based upon *Die Grosse Politik*, the French Foreign Office *Documents Diplomatiques*, popularly styled "Yellow Books" and the collections of British documents contained in *Parliamentary Sessional Papers* and *British Documents on the Origins of the World War*.

A considerable number of memoirs and biographies threw light on various aspects of my subject. Of these, I found Dr. Leo Weinthal's four volume compilation on *The Story of the Cape to Cairo Railway and River Route, 1887-1922*, especially valuable because it contains short sketches by men who were actually engaged in the work of building the Cape-to-Cairo line. I have used Hansard's *Parliamentary Debates*, British newspapers and periodicals in an attempt to evaluate the influence of the Cape-to-Cairo idea upon public opinion.

I am grateful for the kind assistance and cooperation of friends both in England and America and for the excellent facilities afforded me for study in the Public Record Office, the British Museum, the Royal Colonial Institute, the Royal Geographical Society, the British Museum and the Institute of Historical Research in London and in the Columbia University Library, the New York Public Library and the Library of Congress in America. Everywhere I have met with unfailing courtesy and helpfulness.

While in London, I was especially fortunate in having the advice and wise guidance of Professor Arthur Percival Newton, then Professor of Imperial History at Kings College and now Rhodes Professor of Imperial History at the University of London. I am greatly indebted to him for

his counsel at the time and for his continued interest in my work.

I am indebted to Dr. F. G. Spurdle, History Master of Consett Secondary School, Durham for his painstaking and scholarly research on the subject of the Overland Telegraph.

Dr. R. I. Lovell of Harvard University kindly let me read his unpublished doctoral thesis, *The Anglo-German Estrangement, 1894-1896*.

To Professor Robert Livingston Schuyler, Professor of British Imperial History at Columbia University, I owe my first interest in British Imperialism. I am particularly pleased, therefore, that he has read my manuscript and offered many helpful suggestions.

Professor Barnouw, Queen Wilhelmina Professor of the Language and Literature of the Netherlands at Columbia University has also read the manuscript and I am grateful for his much needed and helpful criticisms.

Professor Parker Thomas Moon's book *Imperialism and World Politics* first aroused my interest in Cecil Rhodes and the Cape-to-Cairo idea. It provoked questions in my mind which led me on a search for answers into the history of British expansion in Africa. Professor Moon not only stimulated my interest in this subject but he has followed my work throughout. I owe much to his judicious guidance, and his comprehensive and masterly grasp of my subject. His searching comments constantly challenged me to greater efforts. I find it difficult to express my appreciation adequately for his helpfulness. For his sake, I wish this were a better book.

I owe much to the patience and helpful interest of my husband. Without his encouragement and continued cooperation, this book would never have been finished.

LOIS A. C. RAPHAEL

WASHINGTON, D. C.
June, 1936.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
CHAPTER I	
PATHS INTO AFRICA	
The Backbone of Africa	21
The Cape-to-Cairo Dream	22
“ Little Englanders ”	24
Lacerda's Prophecy	26
Red Patches in Africa Before 1886	27
An Awakening Interest	34
The Lure of Diamonds and Gold	38
The Search for New Markets	42
Railway Projects	44
CHAPTER II	
“ WIRES ACROSS AFRICA ”	
An Embryonic Cape-to-Cairo Project	47
Early Sponsors	49
An Indifferent Conference	54
Enthusiasm in the Royal Geographical Society	55
Skeptical Government Officials	58
Agitation for an Overland Line in South Africa	60
The Cable <i>versus</i> the Overland Line	63
The Survival of the Idea	65
CHAPTER III	
THE RED PAINT BRUSH	
Thinking in Continents	66
Painting Africa Red	68
Railway and Telegraph: Implements of Empire	69
The Financial Foundation for a Red Empire	70
Political Power and Empire Building	73
Courting the Press	75
Influential Friendships	78
Rhodes' Influence Upon British Expansion	80

	PAGE
CHAPTER IV	
CAPE COLONY AS A BASE OF OPERATIONS	
A United States of South Africa Under the British Flag	81
"Africa for the Afrikanders"	82
The Bargain With the Bond	83
The Dream of an Independent Boer State in the North	86
The Delagoa Bay Railway	89
The Cape's Lost Opportunity	93
The Rhodes' Policy of Cooperation	96
Bechuanaland, the Macedonia of South Africa	98
The Trade Route to the North	99
German Dreams of a Transcontinental Empire	104
The Intervention of Grandmamma	108
CHAPTER V	
THE TRUNK LINE FROM CAPE TOWN TO CAIRO	
The Railway, a Thermometer of Colonial Expansion	110
The Railway Crisis of 1888	111
The Solution: The Bechuanaland Railway Project	115
CHAPTER VI	
THE CAMPAIGN FOR THE CHARTER	
Painting the Zambesia Country Red	120
Launching the Campaign for a Chartered Company	124
The Contest Between Boer and Briton	126
Portuguese Ambitions	128
The Parlous Condition of Nyasaland	132
Plans for a British Central Africa	133
The German Bogey	136
The Influence of the Cape-to-Cairo Idea	138
The Contest for the Charter	139
Persuasive Promises	146
The New Imperial Trading Company	147
Fulfilling Pledges	148
CHAPTER VII	
"THE FORWARD POLICY" IN SOUTH AFRICA	
The Heyday of Imperialism	151
Launching the Transcontinental Telegraph Company	152
Short Cuts to the Sea	155
Growing Impatience with Kruger's "Pin Pricks"	161
Planting the British Flag in Zambesia	165

TABLE OF CONTENTS

15

PAGE

CHAPTER VIII

PAINTING CENTRAL AFRICA RED

Imperial Projects	170
Penetrating Northwards	171
The Nyasaland Protectorate	173
Operations of the Chartered Company	174
Agreements and Disagreements	175
The Race for Manicaland	178
The Portuguese in Gazaland	179
Barotseland Under the Chartered Company	179
Rivalry Over the Katanga Region	181
The Peak of Rhodes' Success	181

CHAPTER IX

THE RAID AND ITS CONSEQUENCES

Critical State of Affairs in the Transvaal	183
Fear of a German-Boer Coalition	184
The Disastrous Jameson Raid	185
Rhodes Under Suspicion	187
The Kruger Telegram Incident	188
Rhodes' New Preoccupation with Cape-to-Cairo Schemes	198
An International <i>versus</i> an "All-Red" Line	202
Embarrassed Sympathy for Rhodes' Projects	205

CHAPTER X

THE FINAL STRUGGLE FOR SOUTH AFRICA

Troubled Conditions in South Africa	207
The Anglo-German Rapprochement, 1896 to 1898	207
Portugal's Predicament: Creditors and Colonies	209
England and Germany to the Rescue	211
Growing Friendship Between England and Germany	214
Cooperation in Africa Threatened by Conflict in the Pacific	214
Entente Between Rhodes and the Kaiser	216
The Second Threat to the Rapprochement: The Boer War	225
The Triumph of British Arms	232

CHAPTER XI

INTO THE HEART OF THE DARK CONTINENT

Breaking Paths Along the Cape-to-Cairo Route	233
Uganda: "The Pearl of Africa"	237
The Independent Congo State	238
The Attempt to Cork the Congo Bottle	241
The Berlin Congress	242

CHAPTER XII

THE GERMAN BARRIER ACROSS THE CAPE-TO-CAIRO ROUTE

Anglo-German Spheres of Influence in East Africa	244
Emin Pasha and the Rival Empires	247
The First Surrender: The Agreement of 1887	251
German Penetration Into the Lake Region	253
The Ibea Company Protects Imperial Interests	256
The Repercussions of the Witu Incident	257
Effective Occupation <i>versus</i> the Hinterland Doctrine	258
The Heligoland Bargain.	264
Paper Annexations and Practical Problems	267

CHAPTER XIII

UGANDA, THE KEY TO AFRICA

British Interests and Obligations in Uganda	269
Troubled State of Uganda	271
Financial Predicament	273
The Uganda Crisis: Abandonment or Retention	274
Rhodes and Rosebery to the Rescue	276
The Portal Mission and the Protectorate	277

CHAPTER XIV

THE SOUTHWARD MARCH FROM EGYPT

British Imperial and Commercial Interests in Egypt	280
The First Link in a Long Chain	282
The Veiled British Protectorate	283
Trouble in Egypt's Hinterland	284
Evacuation of the Sudan	286
The Southward March Resumed	288

CHAPTER XV

GUARDING THE NILE VALLEY

Guarding Egypt's Hinterland	294
The Congolese Penetration Towards the Nile Valley	297
The Cape-to-Cairo Corridor in the Agreement of 1890	299
French Dreams of Empire	301
The Idea of a Buffer State	304

TABLE OF CONTENTS

17

PAGE

CHAPTER XVI

THE SURRENDER OF THE CAPE-TO-CAIRO CORRIDOR

England's Dilemma	307
The Solution: Lease of the Bahr-el-Ghazal to King Leopold	307
The Cape-to-Cairo Corridor	309
Opposition of France to the Anglo-Congolese Agreement	312
Opposition of Germany to the Corridor Clause	316
The British Surrender	320
Survival of Cape-to-Cairo Dreams	324

CHAPTER XVII

PLOTS LAID IN ETHIOPIA

The Approaches to the Nile Valley	325
The Preponderant French Influence in Ethiopia and Somaliland	325
Russian Collaboration	326
French Schemes for Penetration Into the Nile Valley	328
Italian Colonial Aspirations	329
The Treaty of Uccialli and the So-called Italian Protectorate	330
British Support for Italian Scheme	331
The Clash Between the Italians and King Menelik	334
The Crushing Defeat at Adowa	335

CHAPTER XVIII

THE RECONQUEST OF THE SUDAN

Paper Claims to the Nile Valley	337
French Preparations to Occupy the Valley	338
Growing Alarm in England	340
The British Warning	344
Unsuccessful Negotiations	350
The March Into the Sudan	351
Kitchener, the Cecil Rhodes of the North	356
Conquering the Desert by Rails	357
Continued Bargaining with France	359
From Dongola to Khartoum	360

CHAPTER XIX

THE FASHODA CRISIS

Making Paper Claims Effective	363
French Plans to Approach Nile Valley From the East	363
The British Counter Influence in Ethiopia	366
British Plans for a Northward March From Uganda	368

	PAGE
French Occupation of the Bahr-el-Ghazal	370
Meeting Between Marchand and Kitchener	373
The Fashoda Crisis	374
The Weakness of the French Position	377
The Evacuation of Fashoda	381
The Anglo-French Agreement of 1899	382

CHAPTER XX

THE EPILOGUE

The Influence of the Cape-to-Cairo Idea	384
Obstacles Surmounted	387
Railway Plans After 1898	393
Present and Future	398
NOTES	407
BIBLIOGRAPHY	473
INDEX	489

MAPS

All the maps were drafted by Mr. F. I. Burnham of Georgetown University. I am grateful for his assistance and careful work.

The map on "European Expansion in Africa, 1820 to 1936" was drawn on a eumorphic equal area projection with the kind permission of Mr. S. W. Boggs of the State Department, Washington, D. C.

	PAGE
European Expansion in Africa, 1820-1936	42
Trunk Lines in Cape Colony, 1888	111
European Expansion in Africa South of the Congo, 1866-1914	181
Anglo-German Treaty, 1890	264
Anglo-Congolese Treaty, 1894	310
Cape-to-Cairo Railway System and Lateral Lines, 1936	399

ILLUSTRATIONS

Cecil Rhodes	<i>Frontispiece</i>
A drawing by the Duchess of Rutland, reproduced with the kind permission of the Rhodes Trustees, Rhodes House, Oxford, England.	
President Paul Kruger	86
Photograph reproduced with the kind permission of the Legation of the Union of South Africa, Washington, D. C.	
The Railway Bridge near Victoria Falls	205
Photograph reproduced with the kind permission of the South African Railways and Harbours Administration.	
Lord Rosebery addressing the House of Lords	277
Photograph reproduced from Coates, F. C., <i>Life of Lord Rosebery</i> , vol. ii, with the kind permission of E. P. Dutton & Co., Inc., New York.	
Lord Kitchener	356
Photograph reproduced from Weinthal, Leo, <i>The Story of the Cape to Cairo Railway and River Route, 1887-1922</i> , vol. i, with the kind permission of the Pioneer Publishing Company, Ltd., London.	

BIBLIOGRAPHY

BIBLIOGRAPHY

SOURCES

Belgium

A. *Ministère des Colonies.*

Exposé de la Question des Chemins de Fer, Brussels, 1911.

Notes et Documents relatif à la Politique des Chemins de Fer,
Brussels, 1914.

B. *Administration de Fonds Spécial. Notes sur la Question des
Transports en Afrique.* Précédées d'un Rapport au Roi par le
Briey, administrateur du Fonds spécial, Brussels, 1918.

France

Documents Diplomatiques.

Affaires du Haut-Nil et du Bahr-El-Ghazal 1897-1898.

Germany

Die Grosse Politik der Europäischen Kabinette, 1871-1914.

Great Britain

A. *British Documents on the Origins of the War*, edited by G. P.
Gooch and H. Temperley, H. M. Stationery Office, 1926-1934.

B. *Parliamentary Debates.* Hansard, 1885-1901.

Series 3, vols. 291-355.

Series 4, vols. 1-97.

C. *Parliamentary Papers*, 1865-1906 (given in the footnotes as *Ac-
counts and Papers*).

D. *Reports.*

(1) *Records of the British South African Company*, C. O. 468
covering the period 1889-1898.

(2) *Reports on African Railways*, Rhodesia. Acworth, Com-
missioner; *Report of William Acworth on the subject
of Railway Questions in Southern Rhodesia*, Bulawayo,
Argus Printing and Publishing Co., Ltd., 1918;
Hammond, Frederick Dawson, Brigadier-General, *Rail-
road System of Southern Rhodesia*, Salisbury, Rhodesia,
Government Printer, 1926.

E. Hertslet, Sir E., *The Map of Africa by Treaty*, revised and
completed to the end of 1908 by R. W. Brant, Librarian and

Keeper of the Papers and H. L. Sherwood of the Foreign Office, vols. i, ii and iii and collection of maps, London, H. M. Stationery Office, 1909.

F. *Peace Handbooks* prepared under the direction of the Historical Section of the Foreign Office, 1920.

Vol. 15, *The Partition of Africa*.

Vol. 97, *British Somaliland and Sokotra*.

Vol. 98, *The Anglo-Egyptian Soudan*.

Cape Colony

A. *Colonial Dispatches*; C. O. 48 series, nos. 250-511 covering the years 1845-1885.

B. *Entry Books*, C. O. 49 series, nos. 41-53 covering the years 1848-1857.

C. *The Records of the Cape Legislature*, C. O. 51 series, nos. 93-265 covering the years 1854-1889 includes:

(1) Minutes of the Legislative Council.

(2) Votes and proceedings of the House of Assembly.

(3) Appendices to the proceedings of Parliament.

These appendices often contain valuable material for the history of railway development in the Colony. They include reports of select committees, the reports of railway managers, reports of surveys, etc.

D. *The Cape Hansard*, 1890-1898.

SECONDARY AUTHORITIES

I. GENERAL

Baker, Sir Samuel White, *The Albert N'yanza, Great Basin of the Nile*, Philadelphia, J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1870.

—, *In the Heart of Africa*, New York, Funk & Wagnalls, 1884.

—, *Ismailia*, 2 vols. A narrative of the expedition to Central Africa for the Suppression of the Slave Trade, Macmillan Co., London, 1874.

Barré, Paul, *Fachoda et Le Bahr-el-Ghazal*, Paris, Librairie Plon, 1898.

Beer, George Louis, *African Questions at the Paris Peace Conference*, Macmillan Co., 1923.

Beyens, Le Baron, ancien ministre de Belgique à Berlin, *La Question Africaine*, Brussels and Paris, Van Oest et Cie, 1918.

Bourdairie, Paul, *Fachoda—La Mission Marchand*, Imprimerie, Paris, F. Leve, 1899.

Bourgeois, Émile, *Manuel Historique de Politique Étrangère, 1878-1919*. Vol. 4, Librairie Classique Eugène Belin, Paris, Belin Frères, 1926.

Bourgeois et Pagès, *Les Origines et les Responsabilités de la Guerre*, Paris, Librairie Hachette, 1921.

- Buckle, George Earle, *The Letters of Queen Victoria* (series 2), vol. iii, 1879-1885, Longmans Green & Co., New York, 1928; (series 3), vol. i, 1886-1890, John Murray, London, 1930; vol. ii, 1891-1895, John Murray, London, 1931; and vol. iii, 1895-1901, John Murray, London, 1930.
- Cambridge History of British Foreign Policy, 1866-1919*, vol. iii, edited by Sir Adolphus W. Ward and G. P. Gooch, The Cambridge University Press, 1922-1923.
- Commerce and Industry*. A historical review of the economic conditions of the British Empire from the Peace of Paris in 1815 to the declaration of war in 1914, based on Parliamentary Debates, edited by William Page, London, Constable and Co., Ltd., 1919.
- Crabitès, Pierre, *The Winning of the Sudan*, London, George Routledge and Sons, Ltd., 1934.
- Cromer, Earl of, *Modern Egypt*, vols. i and ii, Macmillan Co., 1908.
- Cunningham, William, *The Rise and Decline of the Free Trade Movement*, London, C. J. Clay and Sons, 1904.
- Darcy, Jean, *France et l'Angleterre, Cent Années de Rivalité Coloniale*, Librairie Académique Didier, Perrin et Cie, Paris, 1904.
- Earle, Edward Mead, *Turkey, The Great Powers, and the Bagdad Railway*, New York, Macmillan & Co., 1923.
- Egerton, H. E., *A Short History of British Colonial Policy*, London, Methuen & Co., 1897.
- Eliot, Sir Charles, N. E., *The East Africa Protectorate*, Edward Arnold, publisher to H. M. India Office, London, 1905.
- Fraisse, Gustave, *Situation Internationale des Pays Tributaires de Bassin du Congo*. Thèse pour le Doctorat. Imprimerie André Gabelle, Carcassone, 1904.
- Freycinet, Charles Louis de Saulces de, *La Question d'Égypte*, Paris, Calmann-Lévy, 1905.
- Friedjung, Heinrich, *Das Zeitalter des Imperialismus*, 3 vols., Berlin, Verlag Neufeld und Henius, 1919.
- Giffen, Morrison Beall, *Fashoda. The Incident and Its Diplomatic Setting*, The University of Chicago Press, 1930.
- Gibbons, *The New Map of Africa*, New York, The Century Co., 1918.
- Gooch, G. P., *History of Modern Europe, 1878-1919*, New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1923.
- Grey, Viscount, *Twenty-Five Years*, vol. i, New York, Frederick Stokes & Co., 1935.
- Hall, William E., *A Treatise on International Law*, edited by Pearce Higgins, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1917.
- Hallberg, Charles W., *The Suez Canal, Its History and Diplomatic Importance*, Columbia University Press, 1931.

- Hanotaux, Gabriel, *Le Partage de l'Afrique, Fachoda*, Ernest Flammerion, Paris, 1909.
- Hauser, Henri, *Histoire Diplomatique de l'Europe, 1871-1914*, 2 vols., Les Presses Universitaires, Paris, 1929.
- Hobson, Charles Kenneth, *Export of Capital*, London, Constable and Co., Ltd., 1914.
- Jessett, Montague G., *The Key to South Africa, Delagoa Bay*, London, T. Fisher Unwin, 1899.
- Johnston, Sir Harry H., *British Central Africa*, London, Methuen & Co., 1898.
- , *History of the Colonization of Africa by Alien Races*, in Cambridge Historical Studies edited by G. W. Prothero, Cambridge University Press, 1913.
- Keith, Arthur Berriedale, *The Belgian Congo and the Berlin Act*, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1919.
- Keltie, J. Scott, *The Partition of Africa*, London, Edward Stanford, 1893.
- Kiewiet, Cornelius Willem de, *British Colonial Policy and the South African Republics, 1848-1872*, published as no. 3 in *Imperial Studies*, London, Longmans, Green & Co., 1929.
- Knowles, L. C. A., *The Economic Development of the British Overseas Empire*, London, George Routledge & Sons, Ltd., 1924.
- Langer, W. L., *European Alliance and Alignments*, A. A. Knopf, New York, 1931.
- Lacerda e Almedia, Francisco José Maria de, *The Lands of Cazembe, Lacerda's Journey to Cazembe in 1798*. Tr. and annotated by Captain R. F. Burton. Published by the Royal Geographical Society, J. Murray, London, 1873.
- Livingstone, David, *Missionary Travels and Researches*, J. Murray, London, 1899.
- Lovell, Reginald Ivan, *The Anglo-German Estrangement, 1894-1895*. Unpublished doctoral thesis, Harvard University.
- , *The Struggle for South Africa, 1875-1899*, New York, Macmillan Co., 1934.
- Lugard, Captain F. D., *The Rise of Our East African Empire*, 2 vols., Edinburgh and London, William Blackwood & Sons, 1893.
- McDermott, P. L., assistant Secretary of the Imperial British East Africa Company, *British East Africa or Ibea*. A history of the formation and work of the Imperial British East Africa Company, London, Chapman and Hall, Ltd., 1893.
- Milner, Viscount, *England in Egypt*, Edward Arnold, publisher to H. M. India Office, London, 1904.
- Moon, Parker T., *Imperialism and World Politics*, New York, Macmillan Co., 1930.

- Neuman, W. A., Dean of Cape Town, *Biographical Memoir of John Montague* during his administration as Colonial Secretary, 1843-1853. Cape Town, Harrison, London and Robertson, 1855.
- Newton, A. P. and Ewing, J., *The British Empire since 1783*, London, Methuen & Co., 1929.
- Nys, Ernest, *The Independent State of the Congo and International Law*, J. Lebègue & Cie, Brussels, 1904.
- Politician's Handbook*. A Review and Digest of the State Papers,— Diplomatic Correspondence, Reports of Royal Commissions, Select Committees, Treaties, Consular Reports, Sessions 1900 and 1901, etc. by H. Whates, Vacher & Sons, Westminster, London.
- Prout, Major H. G., *Province of Kordofan*, General Report, published by the Egyptian General Staff, Cairo, 1877.
- Rose, J. Holland, *Development of the European Nations, 1870-1900*, 2 vols., G. P. Putnam's Sons, New York and London, Knickerbocker Press, 1905.
- Rodd, Sir J. Rennell, *Social and Diplomatic Memoirs, 1894-1901* (second series), vol. ii, London, Edward Arnold & Co., 1923.
- Sanderson, *Great Britain in Modern Africa*, London, Seeley & Co., 1907.
- Smuts, General J. C., *Africa and Some World Problems*, including the Rhodes Memorial Lectures delivered in Michaelmas Term, 1929, Oxford, the Clarendon Press, 1930.
- Stanley, Henry Morton, *In Darkest Africa or the Quest, Rescue and Retreat of Emin Governor of Equatoria*, 2 vols., New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1890.
- Stanley, H. M., W. T. Stead, F. D. Lugard, J. Scott Keltie, Henry Norman, *Africa. Its Partition and Its Future*, New York, Dodd, Mead & Co., 1898.
- Tucker, Alfred R., Bishop of Uganda, *Eighteen Years in Uganda and East Africa*, Edward Arnold, publisher to the India Office, 1911.
- Walker, Eric A., *History of South Africa*, Longmans, Green & Co., Ltd., 1928.
- , *Lord De Villiers and His Times. South Africa, 1842-1914*, London, Constable & Co., Ltd., 1925.
- Wauters, A. J., *L'État Indépendent du Congo*, Brussels, Librairie Falk Fils, 1899.
- Williams, Gardner F., *The Diamond Mines of South Africa*, 2 vols., New York, B. F. Buck & Co., 1905.
- Woolf, Leonard, *Commerce and Empire in Africa*, London, G. Allen and Unwin, Ltd., 1919.
- Work, Ernest, *Ethiopia: A Pawn in European Diplomacy*, New York, The Macmillan Co., 1935.

- Worsfold, Basil, *Lord Milner's Work in South Africa*, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd., London, E. P. Dutton & Co., New York, 1913.
- Zimmermann, *The German Empire of Central Africa*, New York, George H. Doran & Co., 1918.

II. HISTORY OF RAILWAYS IN AFRICA

- Baltzer, Franz Adolph Wilhelm, *Die Erschliessung Afrikas durch Eisenbahnen*, Dietrich Reimer, Berlin, 1913.
- , *Die Kolonialbahnen mit besonderer Berücksichtigung-Afrikas*, G. J. Goschen Verlagshandlung, Berlin, 1916.
- Berge, J., *Le Chemin de Fer Transafricain de l'Algérie au Cap*, Extrait du correspondant avec quelques notes supplémentaires, Louis de Soyle, Imprimeur, Paris, 1912.
- Bourrat, Charles, *Les Chemins de fer en Afrique et Leur rôle dans l'expansion Coloniale*, Perpignan, J. Martz, 1910.
- Meyer, H. de, *Die Eisenbahnen in tropischen Afrika*, Leipzig, 1902.
- Renty, E. A. de, *Les Chemins de fer Coloniaux en Afrique*, Paris, 1904.
- Roumens, *L'Imperialisme français et les Chemins de fer trans-Africains*, Plon-Nourrit et Cie., Paris, 1914.
- Van der Poel, Jean, *The Railway and Customs Policy of the South African States and Colonies, 1885-1910*, Imperial Studies Series, Longmans, Green & Co., London.
- Talbot, Frederick A., *The Railway Conquest of the World*, W. Heinemann, London, 1911.
- Weinthal, Leo, editor of *The Story of the Cape to Cairo Railway and River Route, 1887-1922*, 4 vols., with a collection of maps. Contains accounts of railway, telegraph and commercial development in Africa by men who were, and some of whom still are, active in promoting such undertaking in Africa, The Pioneer Publishing Company, London, 1923.
- Williams, Sir Robert, addresses :
- (1) *Milestones of African Civilization* read at the meeting of the Royal Colonial Institute, May 8, 1917, printed in *United Empire Magazine*, 1917, vol. viii, pp. 446-463 and in pamphlet form.
 - (2) *The Cape to Cairo Railway*, address to the African Society, April 21, 1921: Pamphlet 4x in the Royal Empire Society.
 - (3) *An African-Romance and Development*. Story of the Cape to Cairo Railway. *South Africa*, Sept. 7, 1918, pp. 370-373.
 - (4) *The Cape to Cairo Railway from the Point of View of African Development*. Address at a meeting of the Central Asian Society, April 5, 1922, printed in *Journal of the Central Asian Society*, vol. ix, 1922, pp. 147-166.
- Michell, Hon. Sir Lewis, *The Cape to Cairo Railway*, Paper read before the Society of Arts, December 4 and printed in *Journal of the Society of Arts*, vol. lv, November, 1906, pp. 97-109.

III. BIOGRAPHIES

A. *Alfred Beit*

Seymour, Fort G., *Alfred Beit, A Study of the Man and His Works*, London, Ivor, Nicholson and Watson, 1932.

B. *Joseph Chamberlain*

Garvin, J. L., *The Life of Joseph Chamberlain*, 2 vols., London, Macmillan & Co., Ltd., 1932.

C. *Emin Pasha*

Schweitzer, Georg, *Emin Pasha. His Life and Works*, compiled from his journals, letters, scientific notes and from official documents, 2 vols., Westminster, London, Archibald Constable & Co., 1898.

D. *Gordon, Colonel Charles*

Achille Biovès, *Gordon Pacha*, Albert Fontenoing Éditeur, Paris, 1907.

Abdullah, Achmed, *Dreamers of Empire*, New York, Frederick A. Stokes Co., 1929.

Briefe und Tagebuchblätter des Generals Charles of Khartoum ausgewählt und übersetzt von Dr. Max Goos, Hamburg, Gutenberg-Verlag, 1908.

Hill, George Birkbeck, *Colonel Gordon in Central Africa* from original letters and documents, Thos. de La Rue & Co., London, 1881.

E. *The Second Earl Granville.*

Fitzmaurice, Lord Edmund G. P., *The Life of Granville Leveson Gower, Second Earl Gramille, K. G., 1815-1891*, 2 vols., London, Longmans, Green & Co., 1906.

F. *Sir William Harcourt*

Gardiner, A. G., *The Life of Sir William Harcourt*, 2 vols., London, Constable & Co., Ltd., 1923.

G. *Jan Hofmeyer*

Hofmeyer, J. H., *The Life of Jan Hendrik Hofmeyer, "Onze Jan,"* Cape Town, Van de Sandt-de Villiers Printing Co., Ltd., 1913.

H. *Sir Harry Hamilton Johnston*

Johnston, Alexander, *Life and Letters of Sir Harry Johnston*, London, J. Cape, 1929.

Johnston, Sir H. H., *The Story of My Life*, London, Chatto and Windus and also Bobbs-Merrill Co., Ltd., 1923.

I. *Kitchener*

- Arthur, Sir George, *Life of Lord Kitchener*, 3 vols., The Macmillan Co., 1920.
- Ballard, Brigadier-General Colon Robert, *Kitchener*, London, Faber & Faber, Ltd., 1930.
- Davray, Henry D., *L'Oeuvre et le Prestige de Lord Kitchener*, Paris, Plon-Nourrit et Cie, 1917.
- Grew, Edwin S., *Kitchener*, 2 vols., London, Gresham Publishing Co., 1916.
- Rye, James B., *Kitchener in His Own Words*, London, F. Fisher, Unwin, Ltd. (undated but written sometime after Kitchener's death).

J. *Paul Kruger*

- The Memoirs of Paul Kruger*, 2 vols., London, F. Fisher Unwin, Ltd., 1902.

K. *David Livingstone*

- Blaikie, William Garden, *The Personal Life of David Livingstone*, New York, Harper & Bros., 1881.

L. *Cecil John Rhodes*

I have cited both monographs and periodical articles in this list in order to keep the Rhodes material together.

- Abdullah, Achmed, *Dreamers of Empire*, New York, Frederick A. Stokes Co., 1929.
- Baker, Herbert, *Cecil Rhodes* by his Architect, London, Oxford University Press, 1934.
- , "Reminiscences of Cecil Rhodes," *The Nineteenth Century and After*, vol. 87, 1920, pp. 88-102.
- Bourelly, Général, "Cecil Rhodes," *Le Correspondent*, n. s. 162, 190, pp. 572-599.
- Cust, H., "Cecil Rhodes," *North American Review*, vol. 175, Jl.-Dec., 1902, pp. 99-114.
- Dacle, Lionel, "The Fashoda Question," *Fortnightly Review*, n. s., vol. 64, 1898.
- Dacey, Edward, "Cecil Rhodes in Egypt," *Fortnightly Review*, vol. 77, 1902.
- , "Rhodes Redivivus," *Fortnightly Review*, n. s., vol. 64, 1898.
- Fuller, Sir Thomas E., *The Right Honourable Cecil John Rhodes*, Longmans, Green & Co., London, 1910.
- Garrett, F. Edmund, an editor of the *Cape Times*, "The Character of Cecil Rhodes," *Contemporary Review*, vol. 81, Jan.-June, 1902, pp. 761-779.

- Grogan, Ewart Scott, "Cecil Rhodes," *World's Work*, vol. i, Nov., 1900-April, 1901, pp. 367-371.
- Hensman, Howard, *Cecil Rhodes*, William Blackwood & Sons, Edinburgh and London, 1901.
- Imperialist, *Cecil Rhodes*. A Biography and Appreciation by Imperialist with Personal Reminiscences by Dr. Jameson, Chapman & Hall, Ltd., London, 1897.
- Ivan-Müller, E. B., "Cecil John Rhodes," *The Fortnightly Review*, vol. 77, May, 1902, pp. 741-761.
- Jadot, Louis, "Cecil Rhodes," *La Nouvelle Revue*, n. s. 15, March-April, 1902, pp. 457-470.
- Jourdan, Phillip, *Cecil Rhodes, His Private Life by His Private Secretary*, John Lane Co., London and New York, 1911.
- Krause, Gustav, "Gespräche mit Cecil Rhodes," *Deutsche Revue*, Jahrg. 24, July-December, 1899, pp. 112-119.
- Lockhart, John Gilbert, *Cecil Rhodes*, London, Duckworth, 1933.
- Low, Sidney, "Personal Recollections of Cecil Rhodes," *The Living Age*, vol. xv, April-June, 1902, pp. 577-587.
- Le Sueur, Gordon, *Cecil Rhodes. The Man and His Work*, John Murray, London, 1913.
- Macdonald, J. G., *Rhodes, A Life*, Phillip Allen & Co., Ltd., London, 1927.
- Michell, Sir Lewis, *The Life of the Right Honourable Cecil John Rhodes, 1853-1902*, 2 vols., Edward Arnold, London, 1910.
- Millin, Sarah Gertrude, *Cecil Rhodes*, Chatto & Windus, London, 1933.
- "Mr. Rhodes, Lord Rosebery and Mr. Gladstone. A Page of Unwritten History," *The Outlook*, London, vol. ii, January, 1899, p. 780.
- Plomer, William C. F., *Cecil Rhodes*, D. Appleton and Co., New York, 1933.
- Stead, W. T., "Cecil John Rhodes," *American Monthly Review*, vol. xxv, Jan.-June, 1902, pp. 548-560.
- , "Character Sketch. Cecil Rhodes of Africa," *Review of Reviews*, vol. xx, Jl.-Dec., 1899, pp. 451-462.
- , *The Last Will and Testament of Cecil John Rhodes* with elucidatory notes, edited by W. T. Stead, *Review of Reviews* Office, London, 1902.
- Sauer, Hans, "Cecil Rhodes," *Empire Review*, May, 1902, pp. 363-378.
- Warren, Charles, "Cecil Rhodes' Early Days in South Africa," *Contemporary Review*, vol. 81, Jan. to June, 1902, pp. 643-654.
- Weinthal, Leo, *The Story of the Cape to Cairo Railway and River Route, 1887-1922*, vol. i, Sketches about Cecil Rhodes by Walford

Dowling, Manfred Nathan, Sir Percy Fitzpatrick and General Smuts.

Williams, Basil, *Cecil Rhodes*, Henry Holt & Co., New York, 1921.

Verschoyle, F., under the pseudonym Vindex, *Cecil Rhodes. His Political Life and Speeches, 1881-1900*, Chapman and Hall, London, 1900.

Viallete, Achille, "Cecil Rhodes," *Revue de Paris*, vol. ii, 1900, pp. 47-71.

M. *Lord Rosebery*

Coates, Thomas, F. G., *Lord Rosebery. His Life and Speeches*, 2 vols., E. P. Dutton & Co., New York, 1900.

Crewe, K. G., Marquess of, *Lord Rosebery*, New York, Harper Bros., 1931.

The Foreign Policy of Lord Rosebery. Two Chapters in Recent Politics 1886 and 1892-1895. With extracts from Lord Rosebery's Speeches, Arthur L. Humphreys, Piccadilly, London, 1901.

N. *The Marquis of Salisbury*

Cecil, Lady Gwendolyn, *Life of Robert, Marquis of Salisbury by his daughter*, vols. i-iv, Hodder and Stoughton, Ltd., London, 1921-1932.

Whates, H., *The Third Salisbury Administration, 1895-1900*, with maps, treaties and other diplomatic papers, Vacher & Sons, Westminster, London, 1900.

O. *Stanley, Henry Morton*

The Autobiography of Henry M. Stanley, edited by his wife, Dorothy Stanley, Houghton Mifflin Co., The Riverside Press, Cambridge, 1909.

IV. NEWSPAPERS

A. South Africa

The South African Commercial Advertiser, 1845-1856.

The Government Gazette.

The Cape Argus.

B. England

The London Times.

The Economist.

Herapath's Railway and Commercial Journals.

V. PERIODICALS

Black, J. Boisse de, "Statistique Concernant Les Trafics des Réseaux Africains. Leurs Possibilités D'Avenir," *Journal de la Société de Statistique de Paris*, vol. 61, May, 1920, pp. 123-134.

- British South Africa. Information of the Country and Press Notices*, a convenient collection of press extracts about the Chartered Company, 1889. Collection kept in the Royal Empire Society library.
- Cammaerts, N. E., "Le Cap au Caire. Sa Situation Actuelle," *Bulletin de Colonisation Comparée*, no. 8, August 20, 1912, pp. 338-342.
- Caix, Robert de, "Les Allemands et le Cap au Caire," *Bulletin Mensuel du Comité de l'Afrique Française et du Comité du Maroc*, fondé par Harry Alis, vol. 23, September, 1913, pp. 317-319.
- Christy, C., "The Cape to Cairo Railway," *Scottish Geographical Magazine*, vol. 40, November, 1924, pp. 331-334.
- Demangeon, A., "The Cape to Cairo Dream," *The Living Age*, vol. 335, January, 1929, pp. 365-368 and 398.
- Dicey, Edward, "The Future of Egypt," *Nineteenth Century*, vol. ii, August, 1877, pp. 1-14.
- Diplomaticus, "The Anglo-German Agreement," *Fortnightly Review*, vol. 64, London, 1898, pp. 627-634.
- Earle, E. M., "Egyptian Cotton and the American Civil War," *Political Science Quarterly*, 1926, vol. xli, pp. 520-545.
- Freeman, Lewis R., "Rhodes' 'All Red' Route. The War's Effect upon the Cape-to-Cairo Railway," *The World's Work*, vol. 27, London, 1916, pp. 159-177.
- Gladstone, W. E., "Aggression on Egypt and Freedom in the East," *Nineteenth Century*, vol ii, August, 1877, pp. 149-166.
- Johnston, Sir H. H., "Railway Projects in Africa and the Near East," *The Nineteenth Century and After*, vol. 72, London, 1912, pp. 558-569.
- Johnston, Alex., "Fresh Fields for African Railways," *Journal of the African Society*, April, 1903, pp. 271-280.
- Langer, William L., "The Struggle for the Nile," *Foreign Affairs*, January, 1936, vol. xiv, pp. 259-273.
- Lewin, P. E., "Cape to Cairo Railway," *African World*, vol. xxiv, London, 1911, pp. 863-864.
- McIlwraith, Malcolm, "The Delagoa Bay Arbitration," *Fortnightly Review*, vol. 74, London, 1900, pp. 410-429.
- Metcalfe, Sir Charles, H. F., "Railway Development of Africa, Present and Future," *Geographical Journal*, vol. 27, London, 1916, pp. 3-20.
- Renty, E. de., "Deux Transafricains Anglais," *Questions Diplomatiques*, vol. xiv, 1910, pp. 471-473.
- Ricarde-Seaver, Major F. J. and Metcalfe, Sir Charles, "The British Sphere of Influence in South Africa," *Fortnightly Review*, vol. 51, n. s., March, 1889, pp. 351-352.
- Sivewright, James, "South African Telegraphs," *Journal of the Society of Telegraph Engineers*, vol. viii, 1879, pp. 177-212. Paper read at the seventy-sixth ordinary general meeting of the society, March, 26, 1879.

- Sharpe, Sir A., "Back-bone of Africa," *Geographical Journal*, vol. 52, 1918, pp. 141-157.
- Shepstone, H. J., "Cape to Cairo Railroad," *Westminster*, vol. 21, August, 1912, pp. 83-91.
- Stern, W. B., "The Treaty Background of the Italo-Ethiopian Dispute," *The American Journal of International Law*, vol. 30, no. 2, April, 1936, pp. 189-203.
- Streit, Clarence K., "Britain Gave Italy Rights Under Secret Pact in 1891 to Rule Most of Ethiopia," *N. Y. Times*, July 22, 1935, p. 1 columns g and p. 9, columns b, c, d, e and f.
- Vernon, S. P., "Cape to Cairo Railway," *Liberia Bulletin*, no. 16, 1899, pp. 30-40.
- Williams, Judith B., "The Development of British Trade with West Africa," *Political Science Quarterly*, vol. 1, June, 1935, pp. 194-213.
- Woolbert, Robert Gale, "Italy in Abyssinia," *Foreign Affairs*, vol. xiii, no. 3, April, 1935, pp. 499-508.

VI. PROCEEDINGS OF THE ROYAL GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY

- Old Series, vol. 21, 1877, pp. 16-19. Address of Sir Rutherford Alcock, president of the society, at the opening of the forty-seventh session. Mentions prospects of a telegraph line from Khartoum to the Diamond Fields.
- Old Series, vol. 21, 1877, pp. 388-396. African Exploration Fund. Remarks about the International Conference at Brussels, September, 1876.
- Old Series, vol. 21, 1877, p. 601. Meeting of the African Exploration Fund Committee, July 19.
- Old Series, vol. 21, 1877, p. 606. Remarks by Sir Rutherford Alcock on the prospective Overland Telegraph.
- Old Series, vol. 21, 1877, pp. 613-615. Proposals of Sir H. Barkly concerning the opening of Central Africa and remarks by Kerry Nichols concerning the proposed Overland Telegraph.
- Old Series, vol. 21, 1877, pp. 616-632. Minute of a Conference concerning the feasibility of a line of Overland Telegraph through Africa to connect the lines in South Africa with those of Egypt.
- Old Series, vol. 22, 1878, pp. 7-28. Address of the president at the opening of the session, November 12, 1877. Remarks on the International Conference at Brussels and on the prospects of an Overland Telegraph through Africa.
- Old Series, vol. 22, 1878, pp. 224-225. Remarks by R. Frewen, Esq., on "spanning the as yet unconnected link between the Cape of Good Hope and the Mediterranean Sea," and Remarks by St. Vincent Erskine.
- Old Series, vol. 22, 1878, p. 254. Remarks of Stanley on penetration into the heart of Africa.

- Old Series, vol. 22, 1878, pp. 473-475. Remarks of Colonel Grant, Sir Harry Verney and Frewen on the Overland Telegraph.
- New Series, vol. 1, 1879, p. 63. Keith Johnston's East African Expedition. Relationship of that expedition to plans for the proposed Overland Telegraph.
- New Series, vol. 1, 1879, pp. 123-124. "Overland Telegraph through Africa." History of the part taken by the Royal Geographical Society in promoting the project.
- New Series, vol. 1, 1879, pp. 217-218. Correspondence concerning the Overland Telegraph.
- New Series, vol. 1, 1879, pp. 264-271. Report of a conference "to consider the feasibility of a line of Overland Telegraph through Africa, to connect the lines in South Africa with those of Egypt."

VII. PAMPHLETS

- Nicholls, pamphlet listed under the name Nicholls in the library of the Royal Geographical Society. Contains memoranda by Edwin Arnold, Kerry Nicolls and Colonel J. A. Grant on the Overland Telegraph.
- Metcalf, Sir Charles, *The Cape-to-Cairo Line. How the War may solve a Problem.* *South Africa*, Dec. 19, 1914. Pamphlet 4 x 4 in the Library of the Royal Empire Society.
- Pamphlet Z. 68., 13 in the library of the Royal Geographical Society. Contains reports and correspondence concerning the Overland Telegraph project.

INDEX

- Abbas Pasha I, Suez railway proposal, 32
- Abercorn, Fort, *see* Abercorn, Duke of
- Abercorn, James Hamilton, 2d Duke of, 148, 180, 148, n112, 428
- Aborigines Protection Society, 101, 143
- Abu Hamed, railway to, 360, 361
- Abyssinia, *see* Ethiopia
- Addis Ababa, Captain Clochette at, 328, 329, 363, 364; Rodd Mission to, 366, 367; Russian Missions to, 327
- Aden, Red Sea port, 31, 60, 64, 61
- Adowa, Italian defeat at, 336, 354; Italian occupation of, 335
- Aeroplane flights, *Daily Telegraph*, n20, 413, n67, 471
- Africa: anglicizing, dreams of, 23, 66-70, 201-202; awakening interest in, 34-44, 47-48, 51-52, 54-55, 104-107, 129, 237-238, 253-254; British expansion in, 21, 25-34, 40-41, 67-68, 70-71, 89, 100, 109-112, 115, 120-122, 126-128, 130-136, 149, 165-169, 170-182, 232-238, 244-268, 269-279, 280-286, 288-298, 307-312, 323, 329-333, 337-338, 351-362, 363, 366-383, 390-393; communications with, 44-46, 58-60, n1, 412; explorations in, 29, 34-38, 51-56, 129, 131, 170, 171-173, 181, 199, 200, 233-241, 244-246, 250-256, 259, 280-283, 298, 301-304, 325, 328, 338-339, 340-341, 363-366, 368-371, 397-398; indifference to, 25, 377-378
- African International Association, 238-239
- African Lakes Company, 170, 173-174
- Afrikander Bond, effect of raid on, 206; influence of, 82, 83; Rhodes' cooperation with, 84-85, 206
- Ahmed, Mohammed, *see* Mahdists
- Akasheh, railway to, 358
- Albert, Lake, *see* Albert Nyanza
- Albert Nyanza, Lake Albert: agreement of 1890, 299-300; exploration of, 37, 234
- (Albert) Edward, Lake, *see* Edward, Lake
- Albuquerque, Major Mousinho da, Portuguese loan, 210
- Alcock, Sir Rutherford, Overland Telegraph scheme, 55; transportation in Africa, 45
- Alexandria, bombardment of, 281; railway from, 31-32; Telegraph to, *see* Overland Telegraph
- Amandebele tribe, *see* Matabeleland
- Amatongaland, annexation of, 89, 184
- Amba Allagi, Italian defeat at, 354
- Ambabo, French foothold at, 325
- America, *see* United States of America
- Amiens, Treaty of, *see* Treaties and Agreements
- Anderson, Sir Percy, Africa, interest in, 133; Anglo-German treaty of 1890, 259, 260, 265, 317; Cape-to-Cairo corridor, 316, 317, n68, 449
- Anglo-Boer relations, *see* Transvaal
- Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, *see also*, Treaties and Agreements: Agreement of 1890, relation to, 299-301; Bahr-el-Ghazal, lease of, Article II, 218, 308, 312-315, 320-322; British defense of, 311, 312, 314-315, 319-320; British sphere of influence in, 307, 308, 310, 323; Cape-to-Cairo Corridor in, Article III, 23, 309-311, 313-317, 319-320, 323, n55, 458; French opposition to, 312-315, 338; German opposition to, 312, 316-320; Telegraph clause in, Article V, 310, 324

- Anglo-Congolese relations, *see* Congo, Independent State of
- Anglo-French relations, *see* France
- Anglo-German relations, *see* Germany
- Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, *see also*, Treaties and Agreements: Cape-to-Cairo corridor, 23, 260-266, n68, 449; Caprivi's finger in South Africa, 265; effect on British policy, 276, 337-338, 356; French reaction to, 267-268, 356, 383; Heligoland bargain in, 264; Lake District in, 180-181, 260-264; negotiations over, 259-264; Nile Valley, recognition of British sphere of influence, *see* Nile Valley
- Anglo-Italian protocols of 1891 and 1894, *See* Treaties and Agreements
- Anglo-Italian relations, *see* Italy
- Anglo-Portuguese Agreement of 1884, *see* Treaties and Agreements
- Anglo-Portuguese relations, *see* Portugal
- Anglo-Portuguese Treaty of 1891, *see* Treaties and Agreements
- Angola: Anglo-German rivalry over, 213; Hinterland of: Anglo-Portuguese rivalry over, 26, 42; railway plans for, 45, 46
- Angra Pequena, German flag hoisted over, 104
- Arab Slave War, 132, 135
- Arnold, Sir Edwin: Cape-to-Cairo, dreams of, 21, 50, 52, n1, 409; Overland Telegraph, 50-54
- Arnot, Katanga belt, 181
- Ashmead-Bartlett, Sir E., Cape-to-Cairo Movement, 296, 343, 344
- Assab, Italian foothold at, 329
- Atbara River, Battle of, 361, 378; source of Nile flood, 325, n3, 454
- Atchinoff, expeditions of, 326
- Atherstone, Dr., Overland Telegraph, 50
- Austin, Captain, expedition of, 369-370
- Austral Africa Company, Lobengula's kraal, 122
- Austria: Boer War, conduct during, 232; Jameson Raid, reaction to, 193
- Awards: Berne, 158, 160, 211; MacMahon, 128
- Bagamoyo, Emin Pasha's arrival at, 255; Peters' expedition from, 245, 246
- Bagdad Railway, Rhodes' suggestion, 220, n61, 442
- Bahr-el-Ghazal and Ubangi Regions: Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, Article II, 307-308, 310-315; Anglo-French rivalry over, 301-304, 307-308, 310-315, 338-362, 363, 368-383; Anglo-French Treaty of 1899, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Belgian explorations in, 298, 299-301, 305; British claims to, 363, 372-374; Dinka and Shilluk tribes of, 369, 370; Franco-Congolese rivalry over, 304-306, 307, 313; Franco-Congolese Treaty of 1894 concerning, *see* Treaties and Agreements; French plans for, 302-304, 328-329, 338-339, 340-341, 363-366, 370-371; Leopold's schemes for, 218, 298, 352-353; Marchand's expedition to, 340, 341, 370-371; sudd in, 370, 388-389
- Bain, Thomas, mining concession to, 120
- Baker, Sir Samuel White, Overland Telegraph, 5, 57; Sudanese expeditions of, 35, 234-235
- Balfour, Lord, First Lord of Treasury, Macdonald expedition, 369
- Bangweolo, Lake, Anglo-German rivalry over, 180
- Banket Conglomerate, gold rush to, 39
- Barborton, gold discoveries near, 39
- Baring, Sir Evelyn (later Lord Cromer), British Agent and Consul General, 283-284; British Commissioner of the Public Debt, 280; gauge, 360; Nile pier on, 390, 396
- Barkly West, Rhodes a member from, 73, 206

- Barney Barnato, Rhodes' struggle with, 71-72
- Barotseland: Anglo-Portuguese Agreement of 1891, concerning, *see* Treaties and Agreements; chartered company in, 179; Pinto's expedition through, 42, 129
- Bathoen and Sebele, surrender of railway strip, 162-163
- Beach, Sir Michael Hicks: Fashoda Crisis, 375; Overland Telegraph, 58
- Bechuanaland, *see also*, British Bechuanaland and Bechuanaland Protectorate: administration of, n78, 421; Anglo-Boer rivalry over, 42, 87, 98-109; fear of German expansion in, 42, 104-108; gold in, prospects of, 42; importance of, 87, 98-99, 115, 148, n49, 420; Mackenzie's plans for, 101, 143-144; Railway through, 111-119, 125, 148-150, n26, 423; Warren expedition to, 108-109
- Bechuanaland Exploration Company, Ltd., *see also*, Exploring Company, Ltd.: railway project of, *see* Bechuanaland; Rhodes, cooperation with, 118-119, 124; rivalry with Goldfields of South Africa, Ltd., 118-119
- Bechuanaland Protectorate, *see also* Bechuanaland: British sphere of influence, n78, 421; chartered company in, *see* British South Africa Company; railway through, 111, 115-119, 125, 146, 148-150, 162-164
- Bechuanaland Railway, *see* Bechuanaland and Bechuanaland Protectorate
- Beira Railway, construction of, 155-156, 180, n21, 430
- Beit, Alfred: railway plans, opposition to, 394-395; Rhodes, cooperation with, 71, 79, 187, n112, 428; trust fund, n14, 416
- Belgians, King of, *see* Leopold
- Belgium, Anglo-Belgian Treaty of 1906, *see* Treaties and Agreements
- Bell, Moberly, friendship with Rhodes, 78
- Bennett, Gordon, Stanley's expedition, 51
- Berbera: 329-330
- Berlin, *see* Germany
- Berlin Congress: General Act of, 242-243, 313-314; summoning of, 241-242
- Berne Award, *see* Awards
- Bertie, Mr., Anglo-German relations, 229-230
- Bia and Francqui, expedition of, 181
- Birmingham Post, campaign for charter, 141
- Bismarck, Prince: Anglo-Portuguese Agreement of 1884, 241; colonial policies of, 104-105, 241; Emin Pasha expedition, 254; Heligoland, 259
- Bloemfontein, Bishop of, opposition to charter, 143; railways to, 112-113
- Blue, John, Bechuanaland railway, 116-118
- Blue Nile, source of Nile flood, 325, n3, 454
- Boers, *see* Transvaal
- Boer War, *see also* Transvaal: attitude of outside power during, Austria, 226, 227, 232; France, 226, 227, 230-231; Germany, 226, n118, 444; Italy, 227; Portugal, 231; Russia, 226, 227, 229-231; United States, 227, 231; dispute between Rhodes and Stead over, 77; outbreak of, 221, 226
- Bonchamps, expedition under, 365
- Bond, *see* Afrikander Bond
- Borckenhagen, invitation to Rhodes, 82
- Boshee, withdrawal from, 290-291
- Brazza, Le Comte Savorgnan de, reopening the Egyptian question, 302; rivalry with Stanley, 240-241, n30, 446
- Brisson Ministry, 212, 377
- British Association, Kilimanjaro expedition, 52, 244
- British Bechuanaland: Crown Colony in, n78, 421; railway in, 111-119, 124-126, 146-147, 148-150, 162-164; transfer question, 111-115, n26, 423
- British Central Africa, *see* Central Africa
- British commerce, *see* British industry and trade

- British East Africa Association, *see* Imperial British East Africa Company
- British East Africa Company, *see* Imperial British East Africa Company
- British Industry, Trade and Commerce, condition of, 24, 25, 42-44, 46; international competition in, 24, 25, 43, 44, 46; weapon in fighting slave trade, 34, 35, 36
- British South Africa Company, the Chartered Company: Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, 262-263; Board of, 148, 1112, 428; campaign for charter, 78-80, 124-147, 179, 421, 111, 424, 141, 425, 1108, 428; effect of raid on, 187-188; government cooperation with, 80, 162-164, 205-206; Imperial character of, 147-148; operation in: Barotseland, 179-180, Bechuanaland, 76, Gazaland, 179, Katanga region, 181, Manicaland, 175-179, Mashonaland, 165-169, 158, 432, Matabeleland, 165-169, Nyasaland, 173-174; Rhodes, support for, 79, 80
- British Survey Committee, *see* Reports
- British trade, *see* British industry and trade
- Broken Hill, copper at, 204
- Brussels: Conference of 1876, 54, 55, 238-239; Conference of 1878, 239-240; Conference of 1890, 34-35, 269-270
- Buchanan, John, *see* Johnston, Sir Harry H.
- Bülów, *see* Von Bülow, Prince Bernhard
- Buluwayo, *see also* Lobengula, railway through, 70
- Burgers, President, policy of, 89
- Burton, explorations of, 233-234
- Cable projects: Cable *vs.* Telegraph, 58-64; Hooper's proposal, 60; Pender's proposal, 63, 64
- Cameron, Commander J. Lovett, explorations of, 35, 55; Overland Telegraph proposal, 56, 65
- Cammaerts, M. E., Imperial significance of Cape-to-Cairo railway, 386
- Campbell, Sir George, opposition to charter, 144-145
- Cape Argus, Rhodes' influence over, 75
- Cape Colony: annexation of Griqualand West, 41; British Bechuanaland question, *see* British Bechuanaland; cable question, 62-64; cooperation of, in purchase of Portuguese possessions, 159-160; cooperation of, in railway and telegraph schemes, 62-64; growth of, 27-28, 39, 41, 111, 417; mineral discoveries, 39-41; Overland Telegraph, interest in, 60-63; railway extension, 40, 41, 110-115; Rhodes' schemes for, *see* Rhodes, Cecil John
- Cape of Good Hope, *see* Cape Colony
- Cape Ministry, *see* Cape Colony
- Cape Times, Rhodes' influence over, 75
- Cape-to-Cairo Corridor, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Movement
- Cape-to-Cairo Movement: attitude of Europeans towards, 21, Cammaerts, 386, Darcy, 383, 386, Germans, 154, 223-224, 394-395, 150, 420, Hanotaux, 383, Kaiser, 219-220, Lacerda, 26, Tsar, 192-193; Cape-to-Cairo corridor, the wasp waist: agreement between Leopold and Ibea Company, 1890, *see* Leopold, Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, Anglo-Ethiopian Agreements, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Anglo-German Agreement of 1890, *see* Anglo-German Agreement of 1890, Salisbury-Von Plessen Agreement of 1887, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Cape-to-Cairo dream interpreted by: Arnold, 33, Ashmead-Bartlett, 296, 343-344, Cammaerts, 386, Conybeare, 266, Darcy, 383, 386, Gladstone, 282-283, Harcourt, 201-202, Holdich, 405, Johnston, 29, 33, 384, Kitchener, 356-358, 384, Labouchere, 296, Metcalfe, 116-117, 119, 155, Monson, 374, others, 22-24, 384, 404-405, the press,

- 139-142, Renty de, 386, Rhodes, 68-70, 384; Cape-to-Cairo phrase: coined by, 21, *ni*, 409, influence of, 21, 22, 79, popularized by, 29, 133, *ni*, 409; Cape-to-Cairo policy, question of, 22, 310-311, 323, 374-375, 383-384, 385-387; Cape-to-Cairo projects: airlines, 399, Cape-to-Cairo Railway, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Railway, Overland Telegraph, *see* Overland Telegraph, Transcontinental Telegraph, *see* Transcontinental Telegraph; Cape-to-Cairo Route, 21-22, 35, 69, 398-400; growth of, 23-26, 33-34, 38, 46-48, 68, 117, 138, 141, 150-152, 313-354, 362, *ni*, 445
- Cape-to-Cairo Railway, *see also* Railways; Construction of, *see* Railways; crusade against slave trade, relation to, 34-35; dream of, 23, 24, 46, 138; German opposition to, 223-224; negotiations for, with: Cape Government, 117-118, 146, 149, H. M. Government, 79, 116-117, 125, 146, 149, 200-203, Kaiser, 204-205, 218-224, *n*49, 441, Leopold, 204-205, 218, 393-395, *n*49, 441, others, 396; Rhodes' attitude towards, 69, 70, 96-97, 154-155, 199-203
- Cape-to-Cairo route, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Movement
- Cape-to-Cairo Telegraph, *see* Overland Telegraph and Transcontinental Telegraph
- Cape Town: occupation of, 25-27; Railway from, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Railway
- Capello, explorations of, 42, 129
- Caprivi's finger, *see* Anglo-German treaty of 1890
- Cardoso, Antonio, exploration of, 129, 131
- Carnot, President, policy of, 302-303
- Casimir-Périer Ministry, 312
- Cawston, George, chartered company, board of, *ni*12, 428; exploring company, 116
- Cazembe, Lands of, Lacerda's journey to, 129
- Central Africa: awakened interest in, 34, 35, 47, 48, 52, 64; British empire in, 80, 133-136, 152
- Chad, Lake, Anglo-French rivalry over, 359, 380-382
- Chaillé-Long, Colonel C., exploration of, 234
- Chamberlain, Sir Joseph: Anglo-German alliance, 224; attitude towards: Bechuanaland railway strip, 163-164, Boers, 183-184, 226, chartered company, 136, French operations in the Sudan, 351, Rhodes, 80, 351, Tanganyika railway proposal, 200-203; Negotiations over Portuguese loan, 209-211; Williams' railway proposal, 396
- Chambers of Commerce: 36, 276
- Chartered Company, *see* British South Africa Company
- Chefneux, Monsieur: Ethiopian railway, 327, 355; Paris, expedition to, 335
- Christy, Major Cuthbert, Cape-to-Cairo railway, 397-398, 404
- Clare-Ford, Sir Francis, Anglo-Italian protocol of 1894, 333
- Clochette, Captain: proposed Nile expedition, 318-329, 363-365
- Colesberg: Colesberg Kopje, 38; railway to, 40, 112
- Colonies and India*, Strangway's article in, 50
- Colonial Office, *see* Great Britain
- Comité d'Études du Haut Congo*: plans of, 240; Stanley's work for, 240-241
- Commerce and Trade, *see* British industry, trade and commerce
- Communications, *see* Africa
- Compagnie Impériale des Chemins de Fer Éthiopiens*, 327
- Conference on Customs Union and Railway Extension: Kruger's refusal to join, 95, 112; recommendations of, 112-113
- Congo Association, *see* International Association of the Congo
- Congo, The Independent State of the: Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, *see* heading under that name *and also*, Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-Congolese

- rivalry over Katanga, 181; Anglo-Congolese rivalry in Nile Valley, *see* Nile Valley and Bahr-el-Ghazal; founding of, 240-242; Franco-Congolese Agreements of 1885, 1887 and 1894, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Franco-Congolese rivalry in the Bahr-el-Ghazal, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal; French preemptive rights over, 242, 314; frontiers of, 304-306; German-Congolese Agreement of 1884, *see* Treaties and Agreements; neutrality of, 305, 313-314, n55, 458
- Congo region: Berlin conference on, *see* Berlin Congress; *Le Comité d'Études du Haut Congo*, *see* *Comité d'Études du Haut Congo*; freedom of commerce in, 242-243; Leopold's interest in, 239-240; neutrality of, 242-243; rivalry between France and Leopold in, 240-241; Stanley's activities in, 37, 239-241
- Congo River: Anglo-Portuguese Agreement of 1884 concerning, *see* Treaties and Agreements; exploration of, 37; freedom of commerce on, *see* Berlin Congress
- Constantinople, *see* Turkey
- Conybeare, Anglo-German Treaty 1890, 266
- Courcel, de: Fashoda question, 380-381; French expedition, 341; French interests in Egypt, *see* Egypt; Grey Declaration, 350, n41, 462; Kruger Telegram, 191; Togoland Hinterland, 191
- Crispi, Francesco, Anglo-Italian protocol of 1894, 333; Jameson Raid, 193
- Cromer, Lord, *see* Baring, Sir Evelyn
- Daily Telegraph*: Arnold, 50, 51, 52; collaboration in African exploration, 51, 52, n20, 413; Declé's letters to, 52; interview with the Kaiser in, 229, n118, 444; Johnston's letters to, 52; Stanley's letters to, 37, 38
- Damaraland and Namaqualand, German colonial expansion in, 104-105
- D'Andrade, Colonel Piava: explorations of, 129; mining concession of, 130; Mozambique Company of, 178
- Dar-es-Salaam: 55, 56, 194
- Darcy, Jean, Cape-to-Cairo policy, 389, 390
- De Beers, Ltd.: influence of, in Rhodes' imperial schemes, 71-73; Rothschild, cooperation with, 79
- De Brazza, *see* Brazza, Le Comte Savorgnan de
- Declé, Lionel, expedition of, 52
- De Courcel, *see* Courcel de
- De Kaap District, gold discoveries in, 39
- Dekalk Farm, diamond discoveries on, 38
- Delagoa Bay and East African Railway Company, *see* Delagoa Bay Railway
- Delagoa Bay Railway: Berne arbitration concerning, 158; Boer agreement concerning, 91-92; British interest in, 157; construction of, 93, 95, 157-158; Delagoa Bay and East African Railway Company, McMurdo's Company, 92; French interests in, 207; German interest in, 184-186; McMurdo's interest in, 90-93, 157-158; Netherlands South Africa Railway Company, 92; plans for, 46, 89-92; Portuguese seizure of, 157; Rhodes' policies, *see* Rhodes, Cecil John; rivalry over purchase, 158-161, 207, 209-213; rivalry between McMurdo's and the Netherlands Company, 93, 157-158; Transvaal interest in, 92, 157
- Delagoa Bay region: cable from, 64; German activities in, 88-89, 157, 160-161, 207-214; Internationalization question, 207; plans for purchase of, 158-161, 207, 209-213; railway plans, *see* Delagoa Bay Railway; Transvaal's attempt to annex strip to, 88
- Delcassé: Fashoda crisis, 376-377, 379-382; Franco-Congolese understanding, 368; Marchand expedition, 371-372, 380; policies, 212, 231

- Demangeon, Professor A., Cape-to-Cairo Dream, 402
- Derby, Lord, retention of the trade route, 99-100; n56, 420, n60, 420
- D'Erlanger, Baron Émile Beaumont, *see* Erlanger, Baron Émile Beaumont d'
- Dervishes: Anglo-Egyptian encounters with, 289; attempted invasions of Egypt by, 290, 354; effect of Italian defeat on, 336, 354; encounter with Marchand, 370-371; Italian bulwark against, 355
- De Villiers, Sir Henry (Lord), De Beers Trust Deed, 72
- De Worms, Baron, Rhodes, collaboration with, 79, 144-145
- Diamonds, discoveries, 38-41, 44
- Dilke, Sir Charles, interest in Africa, 133; interest in Rhodes, 145-146; Macdonald expedition, 369
- Dinizulu, concession granted by, 88
- Dinkas and Shilluks, *see also* Shilluks, 369
- Dongola: Anglo-Egyptian expedition to, 351-358; commercial importance of, 291, 355
- Dufferin, Lord: Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, 319; Grey Declaration, n41, 462; negotiations over African questions, 339
- Durban cable from, 40, 64
- D'Urban, Sir Benjamin, Matabele Treaty, 120
- Dutch, *see* Boers
- DuToit, Rev., S.J., adherent of Rhodes, 85; Anti-British views of, 83
- East Africa: Anglo-German agreement of 1886, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-German rivalry in, 245-247; Anglo-German treaty of 1890, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-Italian protocol of 1891, *see* Treaties and Agreements; concessions in, 29, 245, 256-257; explorations in, 29, 37, 52, 53, 55, 56, 244-246; German colonial activity in, 29, 106, 245-246; Gordon's plans, 236; Kilimanjaro expedition, *see* Kilimanjaro Lake; Peters' expeditions, *see* Peters, Dr. Karl; possibility of French encroachment in, 244-245; operations of Ibea Company in, *see* Imperial British East Africa Company; Uganda Railway, *see* Uganda; Witu controversy, *see* Witu controversy
- East Africa Company, *see* German East Africa Company or Imperial British East Africa Company
- Eastern Telegraph Company, Ltd., 64
- East London: 40, 114
- Edouard Schnitzer, *see* Emin Pasha
- Edward, Lake; (Albert) Edward: agreement of 1890, 299-301; railway strip to, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894
- Effective Occupation, Principle of: Anglo-Congolese Treaty of 1894, 313, 315; Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, negotiations over, 259; Bahr-el-Ghazal, 370-371; Berlin Congress, 243-244; Portuguese possessions, 131; Sudan, 337-338, 351, 368-370
- Egypt: Anglo-Egyptian reconquest of the Sudan, *see* Sudan; British influence in, 30-33, 59, 280-285, 344-345, 354-356; British occupation of, 281-285, 353; British policy of withdrawal, *see also*, Sudan, 284-289, n68, 464; claims of, in the Sudan, *see* Sudan; cotton cultivation in, 44; Egyptian question, Anglo-French rivalry in, 191, 318, 329, 342, 350; German support for British policy in, 259; importance of, 30-31, 280-281; railways in, *see also*, Cape-to-Cairo Railway, 31-33; Rhodes and Kitchener, meeting in, 357; safeguarding approaches to, 294-295, 325, 354-355; Telegraph to, *see* Overland Telegraph and Transcontinental Telegraph; veiled protectorate in, 283-285
- El Obeid, railway to, 33
- Embaca, plans for railway to, 46

- Emin Pasha, *also* Edouard Schnitzer: British rescue mission, 248-255; early history of, 247; effect of Mahdist revolt on, 247-248; enlistment of, in German service, 255-256; German relief mission, 253-255; policies of, 247-249, 254-255
- England, *see* Great Britain
- English Mechanic*, Strangway's articles in, 50
- English Review of Reviews*, 75, 78
- Equatorial Africa: Anglo-Congolese rivalry in, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal, Congo, the Independent State of the, Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894 and Nile Valley; Anglo-French rivalry in, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal, Fashoda and Nile Valley; Anglo-German rivalry in, *see* Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, Emin Pasha and Lake District; Emin Pasha's activities in, *see* Emin Pasha; explorations in, 233-237; Franco-Congolese rivalry in, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal; French policies in regard to, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal, Nile Valley and Sudan; Gordon's plan for, *see* Gordon, Colonel Charles; Khedive's provinces in, 234-236, 247-255, 284-285; Leopold's schemes, *see* Leopold; Major Owen's expedition, 337; Menelik's claims to, 364-367; Stanley's plans for, 250
- Eritrea, Italian expansion in, 329, 330-331
- Erlanger, Baron Émile Beaumont d', Beira, distance to, 117, 429; British South Africa Company, 79
- Ethiopia, Abyssinia: Adowa, battle of, *see* Adowa; Anglo-Ethiopian treaties of 1897 and 1902, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-French treaty of 1888, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-Italian cooperation in, 326, 331-334; Anglo-Italian protocols of 1891 and 1894, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Expeditions from, towards Nile Valley, *see also*, Nile Valley, 328-329, 342-344, 363-366; French activity in, 325-329; French intrigues with Mahdists, 364, 368; French treaty of 1843, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Italian sphere of influence over, 329-335; Italo-Ethiopian War, 335-336; Menelik, 327, 330-331, 334-335, 364-367, 389-390, 391; rivalry over Harrar trade, 326, 330, 333-334; railway agreements with, 327, 389-390; Rodd mission to, 366-368; Russian activity in, 326-327, 342-344; strategic importance of, 325; Ucciali treaty, *see* Ucciali, treaty of, and Treaties and Agreements
- Étienne, Monsieur, colonial policies of, 302-303
- Europe: commercial rivalry of European Powers, 43, 44; need of better communications with, 47, 48, 49
- Exploring Company, Ltd.: amalgamation of, 125-126; Bechuanaland railway project of, *see* Bechuanaland; founding of, 115; Rhodes, 124; rivalry with Goldfields of South Africa, Ltd., 122-124
- Fashoda: British claim to, 363; Crisis of, reaction to in: England, 374-376, 381-382, 52, 467, France, 376-378, Germany, 378-379, Italy, 378, Russia, 377-378; evacuation of, 381; French plans concerning, 302-303; Marchand expedition to, 363, 380
- Ferguson, Sir John: chartered company in: Gazaland, 179, Manicaland, 178-179; Khedive's and Sultan's rights in Sudan, 292-293
- Fife, Duke of: Director on board of Chartered Company, 148, 1112, 428; Fort Fife named after, 180-181; opposition to Charter, 143
- Foreign Office, *see* Kimberley Rosebery and Salisbury
- Fortnightly Review*: article by Sir Charles Metcalfe in, 137-138; Verschoye, 78
- Forward Policy, *see* Imperialism

France: colonial activity of, 338-339, 342, 382-383; Empire in Equatorial, North and West Africa, 301-302, 343-344; Imperial policies of, 302-304; railway plans of, *see* Railways; relations with: *Bahr-el-Ghazal*: Franco-Congolese rivalry over, 304-306, 307, 321; Liotard mission, 303, 340; Marchand expedition, 340-342, 345, 363, relations with Mahdists, 340; *Congo*: Anglo-Congolese agreement, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement, Franco-Belgian rivalry in, 304-306; Franco-Congolese agreements of 1885, 1887 and 1894, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Franco-Congolese cooperation in the Sudan, 368, Franco-Congolese rivalry in Bahr-el-Ghazal and Ubangi, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal, French preemptive rights over, 242, 314; *Ethiopia*: expeditions towards Nile from, *see* Ethiopia, Franco-Ethiopian treaties of 1843 and 1897, *see* Treaties and Agreements, influence in, 326-329, intrigue in, 335-336, Missions to, *see* Ethiopia, railway concession, 327, rivalry over Harrar trade, 326, 334; *Germany*: Anglo-German agreement of 1890, *see* Anglo-German Agreement, cooperation with, in: opposing Anglo-Congolese Agreement, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement, summoning Berlin Congress, 241-242, Franco-German rapprochement, 191, 208, 212; *Great Britain*: Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, Anglo-French agreement of 1894, failure of, 339, Anglo-French agreement of 1862, 1888, 1897 and 1899, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Anglo-French commercial rivalry, 43, Anglo-French rivalry in Sudan, *see* Sudan, Anglo-Italian treaty of 1894, *see* Ethiopia, Anglo-Portuguese agreement of 1884, *see* Berlin Congress, Boer War, *see* Boer

War, Anglo-German agreement of 1890, *see* Anglo-German agreement, Anglo-French negotiation, 339, 348-349, 351-352, 359, 380-381, 382-383, Anglo-French relations in Egypt, *see* Egypt, Anglo-French rivalry in East Africa, possibility of, *see* East Africa, Anglo-French rivalry over Suez Canal, *see* Suez Canal, Delcassé, *see* Delcassé, Egyptian question, reopening of, 302-303, 328, 342, 350, Fashoda crisis, *see* Fashoda Grey declaration, *see* Grey declaration, Kruger telegram incident, 191, Madagascar protectorate, 268; *Portugal*: Delagoa Bay, *see* Delagoa Bay, Portuguese loan, 208-210, 212, 214; *Somaliland*, expansion in, *see* Somaliland; *Uganda*, indifference to, 271; Transsaharan railway, *see* Railways

Frere, Sir Bartle: Brussels conference, 238; German-Boer coalition, 107; Overland Telegraph, 56, 62, 63, 65

Galloway Bey, British engineer, Suez railway, 31

Garrett, Edmund, 72, 75, 117, 416

Gazaland, *see also* Portugal, Anglo-Portuguese rivalry over, 129, 179-180

Geographische Nachrichten, Von Weber's article in, 106-107

German Colonial Society, *see* Society for German Colonization

German East Africa: Anglo-German agreements of 1886 and 1890, *see* Anglo-German treaty of 1890 and Treaties and Agreements; Cape-to-Cairo corridor question, *see* Cape-to-Cairo movement; Cape-to-Cairo railway, negotiations for, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Railway; Cape-to-Cairo telegraph, negotiations for, *see* Transcontinental telegraph; German East Africa Company, operations in, 245-246, 254, 257-258

- German East Africa Company: Emin Pasha relief expedition, 251, 254; rivalry with Ibea Company, 256-258
- German Emperor, *see* Wilhelm II
- German Southwest Africa: protectorate over, 104-105; tariff duties in, 154
- Germany: Colonial activity of, 42, 98; Imperial policies of, *see also* Bismarck and Hinterland Doctrine, 393; relations with: *Congo*: Anglo-Portuguese treaty of 1884, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Berlin Congress on, *see* Berlin Congress, German-Congolese agreement of 1884, *see* Treaties and Agreements; *France*: cooperation with, in regard to, Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, *see* Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, Anglo-Portuguese agreement of 1884, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Berlin Congress, 241-242, rapprochement with, failure of, 191-212; *Great Britain*: Anglo-German alliance, 207-208, 224, Anglo-Italian protocol of 1891, *see* Treaties and Agreements; cooperation with: British Egyptian policy, 209, 259, reconquest of the Sudan, 207, 322, 378-379; European concert, 190-193, 318-319, Fashoda crisis, German neutrality during, 207-208, 378-379, 381-382, rapprochement with, 207-208, 212-214, 224-231, 378-379; rivalry with in: commerce and trade, 43; East Africa, *see also* East Africa: Anglo-German treaties of 1886 and 1890, *see* Treaties and Agreements, rivalry between British and German companies in, *see* German East Africa, Witu controversy, *see* Witu controversy; Lake region: Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, *see* Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, British Emin Pasha expedition, *see* Emin Pasha, Lake region, 137, 175, Cape-to-Cairo corridor, *see also* Anglo-Congolese Treaty of 1894 and Leopold, 393, Emin Pasha's expedition, *see* Emin Pasha, Nyasaland controversy, *see* Nyasaland, Peters' expedition, *see* Peters, Dr. Karl, Samoa, 215-221, Anglo-German Treaty of 1899, *see* Treaties and Agreements; South Africa: Boer War, Germany's conduct during, *see* Boer War; Southeast Africa: Anglo-German convention of 1899, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Delagoa Bay Railway, *see* Delagoa Bay Railways, Portuguese possessions, 208-214, Rhodes policies, objection to, 186, St. Lucia, *see* St. Lucia controversy; Southwest Africa: German protectorate over, 104-108; Sudan: Anglo-German Treaties of 1890 and 1893, *see* Treaties and Agreements, repercussions of Witu controversy, *see* Witu controversy; *Russia*, attempts at cooperation with: Boer War, *see* Boer War, Kruger Telegram, *see* Kruger Telegram; *Transvaal*: Boer-German coalition, possibility of, 42, 88-89, 104-108, 184-198, 199, 444, Boer War, German conduct during, *see* Boer War, Kruger telegram, 189-198, Kruger's toast, 185, Netherlands South African Railway, 92, 157-158, 184-185; *United States*, Germany's suggestion in regard to mediation of, *see* Boer War; Rhodes' relations with: attitude towards, *see* Rhodes, Cecil John, railway and telegraph, negotiations with, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Railway and Transcontinental Telegraph, Samoa controversy, mediator for, 216-221
- Gesellschaft für deutsche Kolonisation, *see* Society for German colonization
- Giegler, C., Overland Telegraph proposal, 56, 65
- Gifford, Lord: Bechuanaland Exploration Company, 116; Chartered Company, 124-125, 126, 139, 149, 1112, 428
- Gilmour, T. L., Cape-to-Cairo railway, 402

- Guinness, Egyptian victory at, 289
 Gladstone, William E., Anti-imperialism of, 151, n23, 451; British intervention in Egypt, 281-282; Cape-to-Cairo prophecy of, 282-283; Uganda Crisis, 274-277, n23, 451
 Gold: discoveries of, in: Mashonaland, 39, 111; Matabeleland, 39, 111; Tati, 39, 87; Transvaal, 39, 42, 111; effect of discoveries, 39-41, 44
 Gold Coast, British interests on, 25
 Goldfields of South Africa, Ltd.: Bechuanaland Exploration Company, rivalry with, 118-119, 121-124; Campaign for Chartered Company, 126; importance of, 72, 73; Rudd concession, 121-122
 Gondokoro, Baker at, 234; Overland Telegraph to, 56, 57, 58, 61
 Gordon, Colonel Charles: death of, 236, 287-289, 353-354, 355; Emin Pasha in service of, 247; exploration of, 234-235; friendship with Rhodes, 80; influence of, 287, 289, n22, 453; Leopold's interest in, 298; mission to evacuate Sudan, 286-289; Overland Telegraph, 56, 236, n35, 414; plans concerning, East Africa, 235-236, Mahdi, 287, Uganda, 235-236, 247, Sudan, 295; Relief expedition to, 33, 235-236, 247, 287-289, 388; Rhodes, relation with, 80; Sudan, work in: Governor of tribes of White Nile Basin, 235, Governor-General of, 235-236
 Goschen: anti-imperialism of, 133, 135; British commissioner of Public Debt, 280; Johnston's mission, opposition to, 135; mobilization of Flying Squadron, 107
 Goschen, Republic of, disturbances in, 99
 Goshawk, H. M. S., St. Lucia Bay incident, 88
 Gouveia, activities in Manicaland, 130
 "Grandmamma," H. M. Government, *see also* Rhodes, Cecil John, imperial policies of, Bechuanaland intervention, 109
 Grant, Colonel J. A., explorations of, 35, 53, 233-234; Overland Telegraph, sponsor of, 48, 51, 53, 65; personality of, 53, n15, 413
 Granville, Lord: German activities in Southwest Africa, 107; Heligoland, 259; Sudan, policy concerning, 285-286, 292
 Great Britain, H. M. Government: Economic conditions, *see* British industry and trade; Imperial policies of, *see* Imperialism; relations with: *Bechuanaland*: *see* Bechuanaland, British Bechuanaland, Bechuanaland Protectorate and Bechuanaland Railway; *Boers*: *see* Transvaal; *British South Africa Company*: *see* British South Africa Company; *Congo*: *see* Independent State of the Congo; *Egypt*: *see* Egypt; *Ethiopia*: *see* Ethiopia; *France*: *see* France; *Germany*: *see* Germany; *Imperial British East Africa Company*: *see* Imperial British East Africa Company; *Italy*: *see* Italy; *Natives*: Bechuanaland railway strip, securing of, 162-164, Griqualand West controversy, 41, Khama, 163, n40, 431, Lobengula, 166-168, 278, Matabele Wars, 168-169, 205-206; *Portugal*: *see* Portugal; *Rhodes*: *see* Rhodes, Cecil John; *Somaliland*: *see* Somaliland; *Sudan*: *see* Sudan; *Uganda*: *see* Uganda; *Zanzibar*: *see* Zanzibar; Island of Grey Declaration, *see* Grey, Sir Edward and also Nile Valley
 Grey, Sir Edward: Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, Article III, importance of, 322; Anglo-Ethiopian Treaty of 1897, 367; Bagdad Railway, n61, 442; Cape-to-Cairo line, 383; Grey Declaration: Hanotaux' protest against, n41, 462, occasion for, 344-346, modification of, 349-350, significance of, 345-346, 347-350
 Grey, Earl: director of Chartered Company, n112, 428; opposition to Charter, 143
 Grey, George, mineral discoveries of, 200, 204, n43, 470

- Griqua Chief Waterboer, *see* Waterboer
- Griqualand West, annexation of, 41
- Groblaar, Albertus, report on validity of Moffat treaty, 127
- Groblaar, Piet, resident consul for Matabeleland, 126-127
- Grosse Politik, Die*, Rhodes' threats of secession in, 176-177
- Guiyesse, instructions to Marchand, 340
- Gungunhana, chief of Gazaland: British South Africa Company, treaty with, 179; Lourenço Marques, insurrection at, 160; Portuguese, relations with, 129
- Hall, William Edward, Cape-to-Cairo corridor, n55, 458
- Hammond, Hays, Transvaal reform movement, 197-198
- Hanotaux, Gabriel: African questions, negotiations over, 348-349; Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, 312-314; Anglo-French agreement of 1894, negotiations over, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement; Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, 268, 347-348; Anglo-Italian protocol of 1894, 334; Cape-to-Cairo line, 383, 386; Egyptian question, 342; Grey Declaration, 347-349, 359, n41, 462; Marchand expedition, *see* Marchand; Menelik, politico-religious entente with, 327; policies of, 212
- Harcourt, Sir William, anti-imperialism of, 151; Rhodes, relations with 85, 201-202; telegraph to Uganda, 277
- Harrar, Anglo-French treaty of 1884, 326; Anglo-Italian treaty of 1894, 333-334; Bishop of, 327
- Hartley, Henry, gold discovery of, 39
- Hatzfeldt, Count: Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, 260, 262, 264; European concert against England, *see* Germany; Jameson Raid, 188-189; Portuguese loan, 211, 212-213; Rhodes' influence, 217; Samoa, 216
- Heligoland, *see* Anglo-German Treaty of 1890
- Hicks Beach, Sir Michael, *see* Beach, Sir Michael Hicks
- Hicks, General, expedition of, 285, n68, 464
- Herbette, Monsieur, Franco-German cooperation, 191
- High Commissioner, *see* Loch, Sir Henry and Robinson, Sir Hercules
- Hinterland, Hinterland doctrine in: Anglo-German understanding of 1887, 251-252, Anglo-German agreement of 1890, negotiations over, 261, Angola and Mozambique, Hinterland of, 26, 42, Witu controversy, 257-258; report of British Survey Committee, 1906, 42
- Hofmeyr, Jan: Rhodes, relations with, 80, 83-84, 206; Sivewright, opinion of, 60
- Holland: Cape Town restored to, 27; Transvaal railway, *see* Delagoa Bay Railway
- Holstein, Baron Von, *see* Von Holstein, Baron
- Hooper, cable proposal of, 60
- Ibea Company, *see* Imperial British East Africa Company
- Ilg, Monsieur, railway concession of, 327
- Imperial Airways, 399
- Imperial British East Africa Company, Ibea Company: agreement between Leopold and Ibea Company in 1890, 299-301; Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, 262-263; British East Africa Association, Nascent Committee of, 245, 250; British South Africa Company, modeled after, 147; founding of, 52, 256; Imperial character of, 256, 270; Jackson expedition, 256; Johnston's concessions to, 245; Lugard expedition, *see* Lugard; Mackinnon, *see* Mackinnon; operations in: East Africa, 257-258, Uganda, 257, 270, 274; Rhodes' offer to, 135, 173; Rivalry with German East Africa Company, 256-258; Stanley's treaties, *see* Stanley,

- Henry Morton; Uganda Crisis, *see* Uganda
- "Imperial factor", *see* Rhodes, Cecil John
- Imperialism: era of: anti-imperialism, 25-33, 151-152, 351, imperialism, 25, 33, 296-297; forward policy, 151-152
- India: British empire in, 30, 280-281; communications with, 49; routes to: Cape route, 27, 30, Suez Canal route, 280-281, Suez Isthmus route, 30-32; importance of: Egypt, 30, Muscat, 28, Somali Coast, 329-330, Zanzibar, 28
- Indian Ocean, Boer attempt to secure port on, 87-88; exploration to, 42
- Indian Trade, *see* India
- International Association of the Congo, Congo Association: founding of, 239-240; Status of, 241-242; Stanley's work for, 240-241
- Irish Party, Rhodes' gift to, 146, 176, n3, 417, n101, 427
- Ismail Pasha: Baker's service under, 234; Railway plans of, 32-33
- Italy: Colonial policies of, 329-331; relations with: *Dervishes*, struggles with, 331, 336, 354; *Ethiopia*: claims to a protectorate over, 330-335, support of Menelik's succession, 330-331, Ucciali, Treaty of, *see* Ucciali, Treaty of, war with Menelik, 335-336; *France*: French intrigue, 335-336; *Great Britain*: Anglo-Italian cooperation in: *Ethiopia*, 331-335, n64, 463, *Sudan*, 326-332, 354-355; Anglo-Italian protocols of 1891 and 1894, *see* Treaties and Agreements, *Fashoda Crisis*, 378, *Jameson Raid*, 193, recognition of British sphere in Nile Valley, 331-332, 337; *Somali-land*: Eritrea established in, 329, 330-331
- Ivens, exploration of, 42, 129
- Jackson, expedition to Uganda, 256, 261, 272
- Jacobs, Erasmus Stephanus, O'Reilly diamond discovered by, 38
- Jameson, Dr. Leander Starr: Boer trekkers, 168; Lobengula's Kraal, 167; Manicaland, 178; Raid, leader of, 186-187, 197-198; Rhodes, cooperation with, 124, 162, 178; Uitlander conspiracy, 187
- Jameson Raid: precipitated by, 186-187; reaction to, in: Austria, 193, France, 191, Germany, 190, 194, Great Britain, 195-198, Italy, 193, Russia, 191-193, Transvaal, 189, 197-198, n99, 444; Rhodes, effect on, 79, 85, 187-188, 198-199, 206, 219; Uitlanders, grievances of, 225
- Jibuti: French protectorate over, 325-326; railway from, 327
- Johannesburg, 39, 72
- Johnston, Sir Harry Hamilton: British Central Africa: 80, 133-136, 170-175; Cape-to-Cairo dreams of, 29, 33, 52, 133-134, 245, 296, 384; Chartered Company: 136, 174-175; *Daily Telegraph*, letters to, 52; German trader, encounter with, 171-172; Ibea Company, concession to, 245; Kilimanjaro expedition, 52, 244-246; Kirk, 29, 244-245; operations in: Nyasaland, 170-175, Tanganyika region, 172-173; Overland Telegraph, 33; Rhodes, cooperation with, 77, 135-136, 152, 170-175; Salisbury, 133-136, 170-171; Serpa Pinto, 171; sudd, 388; Stanley, opinion of, 38; *Times*, article in, 134; work continued by: Buchanan, 173, Sharpe, 172; Swann, 173, Thompson, 172
- Juba River, boundary between British and Italian sphere, 332; British expedition to, 368-370; Khedive's expedition to, 236
- Jühlke, Dr. Karl, Kilimanjaro treaties of, 246
- Junker, Dr., Emin Pasha expedition, 249, 254
- Kaiser, *see* Wilhelm II
- Kansanshi Copper Mine, discovery of, 200, n43, 470

- Kassala, Anglo-Italian protocol of April, 1891, 332; Italian Dervish struggle near, 354
- Katanga Company, expeditions of, 181; Leopold's concessions to, 181, 395
- Katanga District: Arnot's reports on, 181; Congolese claims to, 181; copper belt in, 200; Grey's discoveries, 200, 204, n43, 470; Sharpe's expedition to, 181; Williams' prospecting rights in, 204, 394, n43, 470
- Kaysers, Dr., Kruger telegram, 190
- Kelsey, Captain R. N., Cape-to-Cairo expedition, n20, 413
- Kerchoven, Van, *see* Van Kerchoven
- Khalifa, successor of Mahdi: conquest of territories of, 361, 362, 363, 372
- Khama, Bechuanaland railway strip, 163; British, cooperation with, n40, 431
- Khartoum: Anglo-Egyptian advance to, 361, 363; Gordon killed at, 236, 287-288
- Khedives, *see also* Abbas Pasha I, Ismail Pasha and Mehemet Ali: British influence over, 283-284, 286
- Kilimanjaro District: Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, *see* Anglo-German Treaty of 1890; German settlements in, 245-246; Johnston's expedition to, 52, 244-246; Jühlke, Dr., treaties of, 246; Kirk's plans for, 243-244; Mathews, treaties of, 245
- Kilo and Moto Gold Mines, Cape-to-Cairo Railway, 397
- Kimberley: diamond fields at, 38; Railway to, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Railway; Rhodes at, 71, 72, 200; telegraph, 61
- Kimberley, Lord: agreement between Leopold and Ibea Company of 1890, 301; Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, 311, 314-315, 319-320, 323-324; Bahr-el-Ghazal, French expeditions in, 341; Cape-to-Cairo policy, 323, n68, 449; German-Boer coalition, danger of, 185; Grey Declaration, 349-350, n41, 462
- Kirk, Sir John: Cape-to-Cairo, influence on, 29, 384; East Africa, 244-245; Johnston, relations with, 29, 244-245; Overland Telegraph, 29, 33, 56, 57, 65; Zanzibar, British agent at, 28-30
- Kitchener, Lord, Cape-to-Cairo plans of, 356-358, 384; Egyptian army, 284; Desert railway, 357-358, 361; Marchand, meeting with, 373-374; Oxford, honored at, 362; reconquest of Sudan, 356-362; Rhodes, cooperation with, 80
- Knutsford, Lord: Bechuanaland Railway Company, 116, 117; campaign for Charter, 124, 125, 139, n108, 428; exploring company, 123-124
- Kraul, Dr., Anglo-German treaty of 1890, 260
- Kruger, Paul, *also* "Oom Paul": Bechuanaland controversy, 104; Boer Trek, 167-168; Boer War, *see* Boer War; Customs Union and Railway Conference, 112; Delagoa Bay Railway, 158-159; influence of, 90; imperial policies of, 161, n99, 444; Jameson Raid, 189, 197-198, n99, 444; Kaiser, toast to, 185; Kruger telegram, 189-198; railway policies of, 89-95, 112-113, 114-115; Uitlanders, policy towards, 183-186, 225-226
- Kruger Telegram: authorship of, 189, n33, 435; reaction to, in: Austria, 193, France, 191, Germany, 190, 194, Great Britain, 195-198, Italy, 193, Russia, 192-193, Transvaal, 190, 197-198; Rhodes on, 219; wording of, n32, 435
- Labouchere, Henry: Anti-imperialism of, 151, 293, 296; Cape-to-Cairo movement, opposition to, 296; Chartered Company, opposition to, 145
- Lacerda, Brazilian explorer and scientist, prophecy of, 26
- Lado Enclave: Anglo-Belgian treaty of 1906, 391-392; Anglo-Congolese treaty of 1894, 308, 322
- Lagarde, mission to Menelik, 364-365

- Lake Albert, *see* Albert Nyanza
 Lake (Albert) Edward, *see* Edward, Lake
 Lake Bangweolo, *see* Bangweolo, Lake
 Lake Chad, *see* Chad, Lake
 Lake District, *see also*, Albert, Lake; Edward Lake; Nyasa, Lake; Tanganyika, Lake; Victoria, Lake: Anglo-German rivalry over, 247-264, 269-279; Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, *see* Anglo-German Treaty of 1890; explorations in, 53, 233-240; importance of, 21-22, n3, 409
 Lascelles, Sir Frank: Anglo-German alliance, 208; Rhodes' threats of secession, 177
 Lavigerie, Cardinal: Uganda, 271-272
 Lavisse, Ernest, Anglo-Italian protocol of May, 1894, 334
 Léontiff, influence of, in Ethiopia, 327, 343, 365-366
 Leopold II, King of the Belgians, *see also*, Congo, Independent State of and Congo Region: African International Association, 238-239; Agreement with Ibea Company of 1890, 299-301; Anglo-Belgian Agreement of 1906, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894, *see* Anglo-Congolese Agreement of 1894; Anglo-Portuguese Agreement of 1884, 241; Bahr-el-Ghazal, schemes for, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal; British cooperation with, 306-307; Brussels conferences, 238-240; Cape-to-Cairo railway agreements, *see* Cape-to-Cairo railway; Cape-to-Cairo telegraph agreement, *see* Transcontinental telegraph; Congo-State, founding of, *see* Stanley, Henry Morton; Emin Pasha, proposal to, 250, 254, 298; Equatorial Africa, plans for, 250, 298-299, n16, 455; Katanga District, 181; Lado Enclave, 391-392; Stanley's work for, 238-241; Williams, Sir Robert, 204-205, 390, 393-395, n43, 470, n53, 471
 Leyds, Dr., missions to Europe, 184, 228, 231
 Liberal Party, 151
 Liebert, General Van, *see* Van Liebert, General
 Liotard, Missions of, 303, 372
 Lisbon, negotiations at, 134-135, 159-160
 Livingstone, David: death of, 180; explorations of, 35-36; firearms, n49, 412; influence of, 35-37; slavery, crusade against, 36, 49; Stanley, meeting with, 37
 Loanda, railway from, 46
 Lobanow, Prince, Jameson Raid, 190-193
 Lobengula: British protectorate over dominions of, 167-168; concessions with: Bain, 120, Maund, 122-124, Rudd, 121-124, 165-166, n49, 431; Matabele Wars, 168-169; "Pioneers", road granted to, 167; Queen Victoria, 123-124, 166-168; Rhodes, opinion of, 66; treaties with: Boers, 126; Moffat, 120-121
 Loch, Sir Henry: Boer Trek, 167; Rhodes, relations with, 168-169; Transvaal, relations with, 161-162, 184
 London: Chamber of Commerce of, 143; convention of, 1884, 99-100, 126, 127, 185; Missionary Society of, 143; Rhodes and Kitchener in, 357
 Lourdel, Père, Mwanga's treaty, 256, 272
 Lourenço Marques: Anglo-Boer rivalry over, 88-89; insurrection at, 160, 183; purchase of, 159-161; railway from, 46
 Low, Sir Sydney: Rhodes, opinion of, 68; Rhodes, relations with, 78; Stanley's expedition, influence of, 51, 52
 Lualaba River, exploration of, 37
 Lüderitz, Herr: Southeast Africa, 88-89; Southwest Africa, 88, 104-105
 Lugard, Captain F. D.: Imperial schemes of, 273, 296, 384; Nyasaland, work in, 132; Uganda, work in, 273-274, 276-277
 Lydenburg, gold fields of, 39

- Macdonald, Colonel: expedition of, 368-370
- Mackenzie, John: Bechuanaland, campaign for, 101; Charter, opposition to, 143-144; Rhodes, quarrel with, 76, 101, 103-104
- Mackinnon, William: Brussels Conference, 238; Emin Pasha Mission, 250, 252; Ibea Company, 250, 252
- Macmahon Award, *see* Awards
- McMurdo, Colonel Edward: Delagoa Bay railway, 90-93, 96, 157-158, 160
- Madagascar: cable with, 49; French protectorate over, 268, 342
- Mafeking: telegraph from, 141, 146
- Maguire, Rochfort: Lobengula's Kraal, 122; Lourenço, Marques, negotiations for, 159; Rudd concession, 121-122
- Mahdists: Anglo-Egyptian conquest of, 361, 362, 363, 372; Gordon, killed by, 236; Mohammed Ahmed, 285; Sudan, revolt in, 285-289
- Majuba, battle of, 89
- Makalolo, Serpa Pinto's encounter with, 171-172
- Malet, Sir Edward: Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, 262; Rhodes', offensive language, 154; Transvaal, "Black Spot," 185-186
- Manchester: 36, 49, 290
- Manicaland, Anglo-Portuguese rivalry over, 174-180.
- Mankoroane, 99, 103
- Marchand, Captain, *see also* Fashoda: Bahr-el-Ghazal, occupation of, 370-372; British policy towards, 372-376, 380-381, n52, 467; expedition, nature of, 340-342, 345, 355, 372, 380; Kitchener, meeting with, 373-374
- Marschall, Von, *see* Von Marschall
- Martyr, Major, expedition of, 369-370, 388
- Mashonaland: Anglo-Boer rivalry over, 167-168; Anglo-Portuguese rivalry over, 130-131, 175; British activities in, 167-169, 175; Chartered Company, operations in, n58, 432; gold in, 39, 111
- Massawa, Italian protectorate over, 329
- Massouw, 99
- Matabeleland: Anglo-Boer rivalry over, 86, 126-128; gold in, 39, 111; Matabele Wars, 168-169, 205-206; Rudd concession, *see* Rudd concession
- Mathews, General, Kilimanjaro treaties of, 245
- Matin, Le*, Fashoda crisis, 376
- Mauch, Carl, gold discovery of, 39
- Maund concession, *see* Maund, E. A.
- Maund, E. A., concession of, 122-124, n11, 424; rivalry with Rhodes, 122-124
- Mauritius, communications with, 49, 64
- Mediterranean, communications to, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Railway, Overland Telegraph and Transcontinental Telegraph
- Mehemet Ali, railway to Suez, 31, 32
- Méline Ministry, fall of, 212; Marchand's instructions from, 340
- Menelik, King of Kings of Ethiopia, *see* Ethiopia
- Merriman, Lourenço Marques, negotiations over, 159; Overland Telegraph, 62
- Mesopotamia, Rhodes' suggestion, 220, n61, 442
- Metcalf, Sir Charles, Bechuanaland Railway, negotiations for, 116-119; Cape-to-Cairo railway, sponsor of, 116-117, 119, 155; Rhodes, cooperation with, 118-119, 125, 137-138, 155, 199, 203-204
- Michell, Sir Lewis, Cape-to-Cairo railway, 403; Rhodes' popularity in the House, 74, n28, 416
- Milner, Viscount, British occupation of Egypt, 282; Cape-to-Cairo line, 402-403; Rhodes, friendship with, 80
- Missionaries' Road, *see* Roads
- Mizon, Lieutenant, Ethiopian expedition of, 328
- Moffat, J. S.: Moffat Treaty: conclusion of, 111, 120-121; Portuguese protest against, 130;

- validity of, 127; Rudd concession, defense of, 166
- Moffat Treaty, *see* Moffat, J. S. and also Treaties and Agreements
- Mohammed Ahmed, *see* Mahdists
- Mollison, Mrs. Amy Johnson, flight of, n67, 471
- Mombasa, Gordon's plans, 236; Railway from, *see* Uganda Railway
- Monomotapa, Portuguese treaties with, 128
- Monson, Sir Edmund: Cape-to-Cairo policy, 374; Chad, negotiations over, 359; Fashoda crisis, 376, 377-378; Grey declaration, 346, 359; Khalifa's territory, British conquest *cf.*, 372
- Monteil: Fashoda, French occupation of, 302-303
- Montsioa, 99, 104
- Moshette, 99
- Mouravieff, Count, Fashoda Crisis, 377-378
- Mozambique Company: 130, 178
- Mozambique, Province of: cable, negotiations, 64; Hinterland of: 26; Johnston, Consul to, 134; purchase of, 209-213; railway plans for, 45, 46; telegraph from, *see* Overland Telegraph
- Mtesa, Monarch of Uganda: British letters to, 237-238; Gordon's contact with, 235; Mission to England, 238; Speke, relation with, 234
- Murray, R. V.: Bechuanaland Railway, 116-119; Chartered Company, 124
- Mwanga, Monarch of Uganda: Jackson, appeal to, 272; policies of, 271-273; Queen Victoria, letter to, 278, n45, 452; treaties with: Lugard, 273, Peter, 256, 272
- Namaqualand, *see* Damaraland and Namaqualand
- Napoleon, Egypt, evacuation of, 31
- Natal, Colony of: Customs Union and Railway Conference, 112; cable from, 64; gold discoveries, effect on, 39, 42; railway discussions, 40; Rhodes' landing in, 71; Zululand, annexed to, 89
- Netherlands South Africa Railway Company, *see also* Delagoa Bay Railway: 92; German interests in, 92, 157
- McMurdo's company, rivalry with, 93, 157-158; Transvaal interest in, 92
- New Republic, *see* Zululand
- New York Herald*, African exploration, 51
- Nicholas II, Tsar of Russia, *see* Russia
- Nicholls, Kerry: Overland Telegraph scheme, 48, 49, 51, 53, 54
- Niekerk, J. G. Van, *see* Van Niekerk, J. G.
- Nile Basin, *see* Nile Valley
- Nile River, *see* Nile Valley
- Nile Valley: agreement between Leopold and Ibea Company of 1890, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-Congolese rivalry in, 299-301; Anglo-French rivalry in, 307-324, 328-329; British conquest of, *see* Sudan; British sphere of influence in, 344-350; recognized by: France, 382, Germany, 260, 264-265, 315, 337, 383, Italy, 331-332, 337, Leopold, 307-308, 310, 321-324, 337, n16, 455; expeditions to, 298-299, 328-329, 363-366, 397-398; importance of, 294-295, 355-356; Leopold's schemes for, 298, 352-353; Menelik's claims in, 364-366; Nile River: importance of, 22, 294, n3, 454, sources of, 233-234, 325, n3, 454; railway plans, 327, 331, 389-392, 396
- Nyasa, Lake, *see* Nyasaland
- Nyasaland: African Lakes Company in, 170; Anglo-German rivalry over, 258-259, 261; Anglo-Portuguese rivalry over, 131-136; Arab Slave War in, 132-134; British protectorate over, 173; British settlements in, 35, 170, 258, 261; explorations in,

- 170; Johnston's working, *see* Johnston, Sir Harry; Lugard's work in, *see* Lugard, Captain F. D.; Portuguese settlements in, 129-130; railway to, 131-132
- Nyasaland Protectorate, *see* Nyasaland
- Obok, 325-326
- Omdurman, Anglo-Egyptian victory at, 361, 362, 378
- "Oom Paul," *see* Kruger, Paul
- Orange Free State: Customs Union and Railway Conference, 112; claims to: Bechuanaland, 42; Griqualand West, 27, 40, 41
- O'Reilly, discovery of, 38
- Osman Digna, *see also* Dervishes, 290
- Ottoman Empire, *see* Turkey
- Overland Telegraph: authorship, question of, 49, 50; Cable *vs.* Telegraph, 58-64; Cape Colony, interest in, 60-63; Cape-to-Cairo movement, relation to, 47, 48, 65; Brussels Conference, 54, 55; H. M. Officials, attitude of, 58-60; influence of scheme, 65; need of, 46-48; opinions on, 29, 33, 48, 49, 54, 56-64, 236; Royal Geographical Society, interest in, 55-57; sponsors of, 49-54, 55-57; Transcontinental Telegraph, 61
- Pall Mall Gazette*, 75-78, 140, 142, 148
- Palmerston, railway construction in Egypt, 31
- Paris, Treaty of, *see* Treaties and Agreements
- Parnell, Rhodes' gift to, 176, n3, 417, n101, 427
- Paul Kruger, *see* Kruger, Paul
- Pauling, Messrs., railway construction by, 155
- Pender, James, cable, 64
- Pender, John, cable, 64
- Peninsular and Oriental Steamship Company, 31-32
- Peters, Dr. Karl: East African expedition, 245-246; Emin Pasha expedition, 254-256; German Colonial Society, 106; Mwanga, treaty with, 256
- Pinto, Serpa: expedition to Shire Highlands, 131; expedition to Zambezi, 42, 129, 171; Johnston, 171-172; Makololo, 172
- "Pioneers," Mashonaland, 167-169
- Pirie, Sir John, railway proposal, 32
- Pittius, van, *see* Van Pittius
- Pius IX, Pope, 53
- Plesson, Baron von, *see* Von Plessen, Baron
- Port Elizabeth, Midland Trunk system from, 40
- Portal, Sir Gerald: Mission to Uganda, 277-279
- Porte, the, *see* Turkey
- Portugal: African Empire of: 42, 129-130; Anglo-Portuguese Agreements of, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Anglo-Portuguese rivalry over: Gazaland, 129, 179, Manicaland, 128-131, 171-172, 175-180, Mashonaland, 128-131, Nyasaland, 131-136; Boer War, conduct during, 231; Delagoa Bay Railway: Berne Arbitration, 158; concessions to: Boer delegation, 91-92, McMurdo, 90; Railway, seized by, 157; Jameson Raid, conduct towards, 194; possessions, purchase of, 207-213; Anglo-German rivalry over, 207-211; British pre-emptive rights over, 180, 210; railway, plans of, *see* Railways; Transvaal, protest against, 87-88
- Press: Boer War, reaction to, in German, 226; campaign for charter in, 139-142, 148, n21, 424; Cape-to-Cairo ideas in, 139-142; Chamberlain's speech on Anglo-German Alliance, reaction against, 224; Fashoda, crisis reaction to, *see* Fashoda crisis; Rhodes' influence over, 75-78
- Pretoria, *see also* Transvaal, telegraph from, 61
- Pretoria Convention, *see* Treaties and Agreements
- Pretorius, President of the Transvaal: policy of expansion, 87-88

- Prince of Orange, Table Bay, 27, n13, 410
- Prince of Wales: Admiral von Senden, objections to, 224; Kaiser's correspondence with, 228-229; Rhodes' letter to, 221
- Protective System at the Cape, Rhodes' defense of, 84-85
- Prout, Colonel, Cape-to-Cairo railway, 401-402
- Pungwe River, railway from, 156, 180
- Quai D'Orsay, *see* France
- Queen, the Great White, *see* Victoria
- Queenstown, railway to, 40
- Radolin, Prince, Jameson Raid, 192-193
- Raid, the, *see* Jameson Raid
- Railways: Agreements: Anglo-Congolese of 1894 and 1906, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Anglo-Ethiopian of 1902, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Anglo-Portuguese of 1891, *see* Treaties and Agreements, Rhodes' agreement with the Kaiser, 204-205, 218-224, Agreements with Leopold, 204-205, 218, 393-395; boom in South Africa, 40, n7, 422; extension issue in 1888, 110-113, n7, 422; gauge, question of, 33, 357, 360; lines: *Cape-to-Cairo system*, Abu Hamed to Khartoum, the Desert Railway, 360-361, Alexandria to Cairo, 31-32, Broken Hill to Bukama, 395, 397, Buluwayo to Victoria Falls, 203-205, Buluwayo to Tanganyika proposal, 198-203, 357, 393, n119, 438, Cairo to Aswan, 399, Cape Town to Kimberley, 27, 40, 73, 110, Khartoum to El Obeid, 399, Kimberley to Vrybrug, 110-113, 125, 146, 148-149, Kongolo to Kindu, 404, Ponthierville to Stanleyville, 404, Vryburg to Buluwayo, 70, 155, 199, Wadi Halfa to Abu Hamed, 33, 358, 360-361, n80, 464; *other lines and systems*, *British*: Beira to Salisbury, 155-156, 180, n21, 430, Cape Colonial systems, 40, Cape to Nyasaland, need for, 132, Colesburg to Free State, 112-114, Durban to Transvaal, 40, Uganda Railway, 269, 274; *Egyptian*: Alexandria to Suez, *see also* Cape-to-Cairo System, 31-32; *French*: Jibuti to Nile, 327, Senegal, 45, Transsaharan, 45, 46; *German*, Bagdad railway, 220, n61, 442; *Internationally owned lines*: Benguella to Tenge, 395, 403, n21, 430, Cape-to-Cairo system, *see above*, Delagoa Bay, *see* Delagoa Bay Railway, Katanga, 204-205, 394-395, 404; *Portuguese*: Delagoa Bay to Transvaal, *see* Delagoa Bay Railway, Loanda to Embaca, 45, 46; *Transvaal*: *see* Delagoa Bay Railway, 45
- Red Sea: French naval base along, 325-326; importance of: 30, 31; Red Sea ports, British policy of protection for, 286, 291, 330
- Rejaf, Martyr's expedition to, 370, 388
- Reitz, F. W.: Bond, 83
- Rennell Rodd, Sir James, mission to Ethiopia, 366-368
- Renty, E. de: imperial significance of the Cape-to-Cairo railway, 386
- Reports of: British survey committee, 41; Royal commission on trade depression, 44; Royal Geographical Society on the Overland Telegraph, 57, 59, 60
- Review of Reviews*, *see* English *Review of Reviews*
- Révoil, activities of, in East Africa, 244-245
- Rhodes, Cecil John: career of: death of, 205, 395, n15, 416; director of: Chartered Company, 187, 188, n112, 428, De Beers, 71, 72, Goldfields of South Africa, 72; political positions: member of Cape House, 73, 74, 85, 188, 206, Prime Minister, 73, 85, 182, 187; characteristics of: imperial plans of, 66-70, 77, 81, 82, 152-154, 155-157, 170, 186, 198-205, 296, 356-357, 362, 384, 393, n108, 438, n119, 438, loyalty, question of, 82, 176-178, n5, 417-

- 418; influence in Bechuanaland, 103-104, 107-109, 162-164, Cape Colony, 81-86, Cape-to-Cairo route, 70, 80, Central Africa, 170, Katanga, 181, Nyasaland, 135-136, 170-171, 173-175, Rhodesia, 198, Southeast Africa, 158-161, 207, 232, Southwest Africa, 107-108, Sudan, 357, Uganda, 152-153, 277, Zambesia (Barotseland, Gazaland, Manicaland, Mashonaland and Matabeleland), 120-124, 141, 155-156, 165-169, 175-181; policies of: expansion: Cape as basis of, 69, 81, 82, Chartered Company as instrument in, 109, cooperation with the Boers in, 82, 84-86, 182, 183, 187-188, 206, imperial federation, ideas on, 77, 81, 82, n3, 417; railway extension, attitude towards: Bechuanaland railway, 118-119, Beira railway, 154-156, Cape lines, 84-85, 94-98, 146, Cape-to-Cairo Railway, see Cape-to-Cairo Railway, Colonial lines, 110-111, Delagoa Bay line, 94-98, 157-161, Tanganyika line, 198-203, Telegraph extension, promotion of the Transcontinental line, 69, 152-154; relations with: Barney Barnato, 71, 72, Beit, 71, Chamberlain, 351, Chartered Company, see British South Africa Company, Garret, 75, Gladstone, n23, 451, The Germans, 107-108, 153-154, 183, 196, 220-221, Gordon, 80, Harcourt, 85, 201-202, H. M. Government, 79, 123-124, 126, 135, 141, 142, 146-147, 149, 153, 162-164, 167-169, 174, 181, 200-203, 357, Hofmeyr, 80, 83-84, Irish party, 146, Johnston, 80, 135-136, 152, 173-175; Kaiser, 218-224, n49, 441, n54, 442, n75, 443, Kitchener, 80, 356-357, 362, Kruger, 158-159, Leopold, 21, 393, n49, 441, Mackenzie, 76, 101, 103-104, Maund, 123, Metcalfe, 118-119, Milner, 80, The Press, 75-78, Robinson, 80, Rosebery, 80, 346-347, Rothschild, 77, 78, 79, 135, 146, 159, Salisbury, 80, Sive-wright, 60, 61, Stead, 75-78, n40, 417
- Rhodes, Colonel Frank, 198, 278
Rhodes, Herbert, 71, 170
Rose, Tommy, flight of, n67, 471
Rhodesia: Beira Railway to, see Beira Railway; development of, 79, 206; Decle's letters on, 52; naming of, 181; Salisbury's interest in, 261-262
Ricarde-Seaver, F. I., article in *Fortnightly Review*, 137-138
Roads: Brussels conference, 1876, 54, 55; Missionaries' Road, 87, 98, 100-103, 180, n17, 418; need of, 45; Stevenson Road, 180-181, 258-259, 260
Robinson, Sir Hercules: Bechuanaland campaign, share in, 101-103, n60, 420; imperial policies of, 101-102, n27, 423; railway extension, 95, 111, 115, 117-118;
Rhodes, cooperation with, 80, 121, 123, 124-125
Rodd, Sir James Rennell, see Rennell Rodd, Sir James
Rosebery, Lord: Africa, interest in, 133; career of: Prime Minister, 297, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, 151, 275, 297; imperial policies of, 151, Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, see Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, Cape-to-Cairo, 296-297, 310-311, 384, Fashoda Crisis, 375, Grey Declaration, 344-347, 349, Uganda Crisis, 275-277; Rhodes, friendship with, 80, 135, 346-347; Rothschild's son-in-law, 80
Rothschild, Lord: Portuguese possessions, purchase of, 159; Rhodes, relations with, 77, 78, 79, 146; Samoa controversy, 216; Suez Canal shares, 79
Round, F. R., Overland Telegraph, 59, 60
Royal Geographical Society: African International Association, 238-239; Grant, awarded medal by, 53; Livingstone, 36; Overland Telegraph, 55-57, 58, 59, 60
Royal Society, Kilimanjaro expedition, 52, 244
Rubattino Steamship Company, Assab purchased by, 329

- Rudd Concession: Lobengula's repudiation of, 165-166, n49, 431; negotiations for, 121-122, n11, 424
- Rudd, Charles Dunell, *see* Rudd Concession
- Rudolph, Lake, Captain Austin's expedition, 369-370
- Ruo River: Serpa Pinto's expedition to, 171-172
- Russia: African questions, indifference to, 343, 377-378; Boer War, conduct during, 229-231; British Cape-to-Cairo policy, fear of, 192; Franco-Russian Alliance, 342; Ethiopia, activities in, 326-327, 342-344, 365-366; Jameson Raid, reaction to, 191-193
- St. James Gazette*, 78
- St. Lucia Bay controversy, 88-89
- Salisbury, Lord: Agreements and Treaties, share in: agreement between Leopold and Ibea Company, 1890, 299-301, Anglo-Congolese agreement of 1894, 311-312, Anglo-Ethiopian treaty of 1897, 367-368, Anglo-French treaty of 1899, 380-382, Anglo-German agreement of 1886, 246, Anglo-German treaties of 1890 and 1898, 260-266, Anglo-German understanding of 1887, 252-253, Anglo-Portuguese treaties and agreements of 1890 and 1891, 175-181; policies in regard to: Anglo-German understanding, 189, Cape-to-Cairo corridor, 251-253, 260-266, 384, n6, 432, n70, 449, Central Africa, 130, 133-135, 170, Chartered Company, 80, 139, 142-143, Delagoa Bay controversy, 158, Dongola Expedition, 351-356, Egypt, 284, Fashoda Crisis, 374, 376, 380-381, forward policy, 297, Gazaland, 179, Grey Declaration, 346, 359, Jameson Raid, 189-190, 194-197, Kruger Telegram incident, 194-197, hinterland doctrine, 258, 259, 261, Manicaland, 130-131, Mashonaland, 130-131, Nile Valley, 267, 337, 346, 351-356, 359, 363, 367-368, 372, 374, 380-383, Nyasaland, 132-136, 170-172, Portuguese Loan, 212-214, Principle of effective occupation, 261, 337, reconquest of the Sudan, 351-362, 363, 372, Rodd Mission, 366-368, Samoa controversy, 216-217, Transvaal railway plan, 228, triple alliance, 189, Uganda, 269, 274, Witu, 258; relations with: Johnston, 133-136, 170, Rhodes, 80, 135-136
- Samoa Islands: Anglo-German treaty of 1898, 221; controversy over, 215-221, n35, 441; Rhodes' mediation, 217-221
- Sarras, Railhead at, 33, 358
- Scanlen, Thomas, Bechuanaland controversy, 102-103, n60, 420
- Schnitzer, Edouard, *see* Emin Pasha Scotsman, campaign for the Charter, 141
- Selous, F. C.: 170, 178
- Senegal, railway in, 45
- Senden, Admiral Von, *see* Von Senden, Admiral
- Serpa Pinto, *see* Pinto, Serpa
- Sharpe, Alfred: Arab slave traders, 132; Johnston, 172; Katanga expedition, 181
- Shaw, Miss Flora, Rhodes, cooperation with, 78
- Shay, Mr. and Mrs. Felix, Cape-to-Cairo trip, 400
- Shilluks, *see also*, Dinkas and Shilluks, Egyptian allegiance, 371; Macdonald expedition, 369; Marchand's treaty with, 370-371
- Shippard, Sir Sidney, Bechuanaland Railway, 118, 148, n49, 420
- Shire Highlands, *see* Nyasaland
- Shoa, Province of, French relations with, 326
- Sierra Leone, Anglo-French rivalry over, 342; Anglo-French agreement of, 349
- Sivewright, Sir James: Cable, 64; Overland Telegraph project, 49, 50, 56, 60-62, 65; Rhodes, cooperation with, 60, 61, 159
- Slave trade: crusade against, 34-36, 44, 45, 49, 62, 269-270
- Sobat River, Ethiopian expedition at, 364-365; Kitchener's expedi-

- tion to, 374; source of Nile flood, 325, n3, 454
- Society for German Colonization, 106, 246
- Somaliland: Anglo-Italian protocol of 1894, *see* Treaties and Agreements; British influence in, 329-330; Egyptian occupation of, 329-330; French influence in, 325-326; Italian influence in, 329-331
- Soudan, *see* Sudan
- South Africa: Boer War in, *see* Boer War; British expansion in, 25-28, 38-41; diamonds and gold in, 38, 39, 44; railways in, 40; telegraph in, *see* Overland Telegraph and Transcontinental Telegraph
- South African Committee, opposition to the charter, 143
- South African Republic, *see* Transvaal
- South Africa War, *see* Boer War
- Southey, Robert, Griqualand West controversy, 41
- Soveral, Señor Luis de, Nyasaland Agreement, 1888, 134; Portuguese loan, 209-211
- Spectator*, campaign for charter, 141
- Speke, explorations of, 35, 53, 223-234
- Sprigg, Sir Gordon: British Bechuanaland, speech on, 114; ministry overthrown, 73
- Staal, Baron de, Rhodes' loyalty, 176
- Stairs, Captain, Katanga expedition, 181
- Stanley, Henry Morton: Agreement between Leopold and Ibea Company, 1890, 299-301; Anglo-German Treaty of 1890, 262; Congo State, 240-241; *Daily Telegraph*, letters to, 51, 52; De Brazza, 240; Emin Pasha Mission, 250-255; explorations of, 35, 37, 51, 234, 237, 240-241; imperial plans of, 37-38, 237-238; Leopold, relations with, 38, 299-301; Livingstone, relations with, 37; Overland Telegraph, 56, 57; treaties of, 253, 260-262; Uganda, 237-238
- "Star of South Africa," discovery of, 38
- Stead, W. T.: imperial federation, 77; influence of, 75, 76; Rhodes, relationship with, 75-78, n40, 417
- Stellaland, Republic of: 99, 103
- Stephenson, railway proposal, 32
- Stevenson Road, *see* Roads
- Strachey, General, Charter, 139
- Strangway, H. B. T., Overland Telegraph, 50
- Suakin, Anglo-Egyptian victories near, 289
- Submarine telegraph, *see* Cable
- Sudan: Agreements concerning, *see* Treaties and Agreements; Baker in, 234-235; British policies in regard to, 289-293, 294-298, evacuation of, 284-288, n68, 464, Red Sea ports, defense of, 286, 291, 330, reconquest of, 289-324, 351-362, 366-370, 372-383, n68, 464; Christy, concession of, 398; Emin Pasha in, *see* Emin Pasha; explorations in, 53, 233-237, 302-304; Hick's disaster in, 285, n68, 464; importance of, 22, 250, 290-291; international rivalry in: Anglo-Congolese, 304-306, Anglo-Congolese, cooperation in, 304-306, 307-310, Anglo-French, 301-302, 304-306, 328-329, 338-351, 363-382, Anglo-German, *see* Emin Pasha and Anglo-German treaty of 1890; Anglo-Italian, cooperation in, *see* Italy, Egyptian claims to, 292-293, 349-350, Franco-Congolese, *see* Bahr-el-Ghazal, Turkey's claims to, 292-293; Leopold's plans for, *see* Leopold; Mahdist revolt in, 285-289; Railway plans for, *see* Railways; reconquest of: Adowa, influence of, 336, 354, Anglo-Egyptian condominium, 362; Dongola expedition, 351-358, n68, 464, Fashoda Crisis, 363, 370-382, Khartoum, occupation of, 361-362, 363; telegraph to, 61
- Sudd: 370, 388-389
- Suez: canal, 31-32, 280-281; railway to, 31-32
- Sultan of Turkey, *see* Turkey

- Sultan of Zanzibar, *see* Zanzibar
 Swann, operations in Tanganyika region, *see* Johnston, Sir Harry
 Swaziland, Anglo-Boer Agreement concerning, 127
 Swinburne, Sir John, Charter, opposition to, 144; Tati concession, 120
- Table Bay: British occupation of, 27
 Tanganyika Concessions Company, Ltd., 200; Katanga, prospecting rights in, 204, 395; Nile-Congo Divide, 398
 Tanganyika, Lake: Anglo-German rivalry in region of, *see* Lake District; explorations of, 37, 172-173, 233; Railway to, 199-204; Railway strip, *see* Cape-to-Cairo Corridor; telegraph to, 61, 70
 Tati District: annexation of, 87; gold discoveries in, 39, 87; Swinburne concession in, 120, 144; telegraph to, 141, 146
 Taveita, British claims to, 245
 Telegraphs, *see* Overland Telegraph and Transcontinental Telegraph
 Tessama Dedjazmach, expedition to Sobat, 366
 Thompson, Francis, Rudd concessions, 121-122
 Thompson, Joseph, Johnston, co-operation with, *see* Johnston, Sir Harry
 Times: Grey Declaration, correction of, 349; Johnston's article, August, 1888, 134; Portal's letter to, 278; Rhodes, support for, 78, 139-140
 Toit, Rev., S. J. du, *see* Du Toit, Rev., S. J.
 Tokar, Anglo-Egyptian occupation of, 290-292, 468, 464
 Trade Depression, Report of Royal Commission on, *see* Reports
 Transcontinental Telegraph, *see also* Overland Telegraph: Overland Telegraph Scheme, 61; plans concerning, 152-154, 277; negotiations with, 219, 222, Germans, 153-154, Kaiser, 219, 222, 275, 443, Leopold, 310-325; Rhodes' attitude towards, 69, 70, 277, 254, 414; Transcontinental Telegraph Company, Ltd., 152-154
 Transcontinental Telegraph Company, Ltd., *see* Transcontinental Telegraph
 Transsaharan Railway, proposal for, 45
 Transvaal National Union, reform movement, 161
 Transvaal, South African Republic: Agreements concerning: London Convention, 1884, 99-100, 126, Pretoria Convention, 89; Afrikaner Bond, influence in, 83; Anglo-Boer rivalry over: Bechuanaland, 42, 87, 98-109, Griqualand West, 41, Mashonaland and Matabeleland, 126-128, 167-168, Southeast Africa, 88-89, 157-160, 184-186, 207; annexation of, 58; Boer-German co-operation in: Bechuanaland, fear of, 42, 104-108, Southeast Africa, 88-89, 160, 184-189, 209, 444; Boer War, *see* Boer War; gold discoveries in, 39, 42, 111; imperial policies of Presidents of, 86-96; Jameson Raid, *see* Jameson Raid; Railway policies of, 89-96, 112-115, 157-160; Rhodes, policy of cooperation with, *see* Rhodes, Cecil John; Uitlanders, treatment of, 161-162, 183-186, 225-226
 Treatt, Major and Mrs. Court, 400
 Treaties and Agreements: *British*: Anglo-Belgian of 1906, 391-392; Anglo-Boer: London convention, 1884, 99-100, 126, 185, Pretoria convention, 89-90, Zwaziland convention, 127; *Anglo-Congolese*: agreement, 1894, 218, 301, 307-324, agreement 1906, 391-392; *Anglo-Ethiopian*: agreement, 1897, 367-369, agreement, 1902, 389-390, 391; *Anglo-French*: agreement regarding Zanzibar, 1862, 28, agreement regarding Harrar, 1888, 326, 334, abortive agreement, 1894, 339, agreement regarding Sierra Leone, 349, agreement regarding Nile Valley, 1899, 382-383, Amiens, treaty of, 27, Paris, treaty of, 30; *Anglo-*

- German*: agreement, 1886, 246-247, agreement concerning boundary line, 1887, 251-253, agreement concerning Heligoland and Africa, 1890, 23, 180-181, 259-268, 295, 300, 337, 348-349, 383, 384, agreement concerning Sudan, 1893, 337, agreement regarding Portuguese loan, 1898, 213-214, 379, agreement regarding Samoa, 221; *Anglo-Italian*: protocols, 1891, 332-333, 390-391, protocol, 1894, 333-334; *Anglo-Native*: Moffat treaty, 1888, 120-121, Umzilikazi, treaty with, 1836, 120; *Anglo-Portuguese*: agreement concerning mouth of the Congo, 1884, 241-242, abortive agreement concerning Nyasaland, 1889, 134-135, abortive agreement, 1890, 175-178, *Modus Vivendi*, 1891, 156, 178-179, treaty concerning Southeast Africa, 1891, 179-180, convention concerning Boer War, 1899, 231; *French*: *Franco-Congolese*: agreement, 1885, 304-305, agreement, 1887, 304-305, agreement, 1894, 321, 338; *Franco-Ethiopian*: treaty with King of Shoa, 1843, 326; unpublished treaty, 1897, 365; *German*: *German Congolese*: agreement, 1884, 316, 355, 458; *Italian*: Ucciali, Treaty of, 1889, 330-331, 334-335; *Portuguese*: treaties with Monomotapa, 1607 and 1630, 128-129 secret railway agreement with Transvaal, 91-92; *Russia*: Franco-Russian alliance, 1895, 342; *Transvaal*: treaties with Lobengula, 1853 and 1887, 126; *Treaties with private individuals or companies*: *British South Africa Company*: Gunguhana Treaty with, 179, Lobengula's treaty with, see Rudd Concession, Umtassa's treaty with, 178; *East India Company*: treaties in Somaliland, 329; *Ibea Company*: Mwangi's treaty with Lugard, 273, Leopold's treaty with, 1890, 299-301; *Johnston's Kilimanjaro and Taveita Treaties*, 245; *Marchand's* treaty with Shilluks, 1898, 370; *Peters'* treaty with Mwangi, 256, 272; *Rhodes'* agreements with the Kaiser: railway agreement, 222, telegraph agreement, 222-223
- Tsar, see Nicholas II
- Turkey: claims of, in Sudan, 292-293, 313-314, 352
- Ubangi Region, see Bahr-el-Ghazal and Ubangi regions
- Ucciali, Treaty of, see also *Treaties and Agreements*: conclusion of, 330-331; dispute over Article XVII, 330-331, 334-335; Menelik's denunciation of, 335
- Uganda: Anglo-German rivalry over, see Emin Pasha; Anglo-German Treaty, 1890, see Anglo-German Treaty of 1890; British protectorate over, 279; crisis in: Lugard's campaign for, 276-277, Mwangi's letter, n45, 452; Portal Mission, 277-279, Rhodes' campaign, 153, 277, n23, 451, Rosebery's campaign, 275-277; expeditions to: Baker, 234-235, Emin Pasha, 247, Gordon, 235-236, Jackson, 256, Lugard, 273, Peters, 256, Speke, 234, Stanley, 237-238; Ibea Company, operations in, 271-274; religious factions: British Protestants, Wa-Englesa, 271-273, French White Fathers, Wa-Franzas, 271-273, Mohammedans, 271; Sudan, reconquest of, 356, 368-370; Telegraph to, 152-153; Uganda railway, 269, 274
- Uganda Railway, see Uganda
- Uitlanders, Uitlander-Boer controversies, see Transvaal
- Ujiji: 70
- Umtassa, treaty with, 178
- United States of America: Anglo-American commercial rivalry, 43, 44; Berlin Congress, 242; Boer War, 227, 231; Congo Association, 241-242; McMurdo's claims, 158, 160; Samoa, 215; Union with Great Britain, 66

- United States of South Africa:
Boer conception of, 83, 86, 161;
Rhodes' conception of, 81, 82,
156-157, 186
- Universities Missions, 36
- Unyoro, 234-235, 247, 337
- Van Kerchove, expedition to Nile
of, 298
- Van Laun, railway concessions of,
156
- Van Liebert, General, Cape-to-
Cairo railway, interest in, 217
- Van Niekerk, J. G., 99, 104
- Van Pittius, 99, 104
- Verschoyle, Rev., John, 78, 135
- Victoria Falls, railway at, 205, 395
- Victoria, Lake, *see also* Lake Dis-
trict: Anglo-German rivalry over,
see Lake District; exploration of,
37, 233-234; railway to, *see*
Uganda Railway; telegraph to, 61
- Victoria Nyanza, *see* Victoria, Lake
- Victoria, Queen: Anglo-German
Treaty, 1890, 267; Charter granted
by, 147; Kaiser: letters to, 198,
visit with, 224; Kruger Telegram,
189; Leopold's Sudanese pro-
posal, 352-353; Lobengula, Pro-
clamation of Protectorate over
territories of, 167-168; Missions
to: Bathoen, Sebele and Khama,
163-164, Maund and Indunas,
123-124, Mtesa's envoys, 238;
Mwanga's letter to, 278, 245, 452;
Rhodes' interview with, 177-178;
Rudd concession, approval of, 166
- Von Bülow, Prince Bernhard:
Anglo-Italian protocol of 1894,
333-334; Boer War, 227-229;
Fashoda Crisis, 379; Franco-
German cooperation, 208-209;
Italy, 193; Portuguese posses-
sions, 208-209; Rhodes, interview
with, 220; Samoa, 235, 441
- Von Holstein, Baron: American
mediation, 227; Jameson Raid,
193
- Von Marschall: Anglo-Congolese
agreement of 1894, 316-319;
Anglo-German agreement of
1890, 264, 268, 449; Franco-
German cooperation, 191; Jame-
son Raid, policy of, 190, 194-195
- Von Plessen, Baron, Anglo-German
spheres of influence, 251-252
- Von Senden, Admiral, objections
to, 224
- Von Tirpitz, Samoan Islands, 215-
216
- Von Weber, Ernest, German Em-
pire in Africa, 105-107
- Vryburg, Railway through, *see*
Railways
- Wadelai, 247, 337
- Wadi Halfa: Egyptian boundary,
285, 288, 289; Gordon Relief Ex-
pedition, 288; railway from, 33,
360-361; telegraph to, *see* Over-
land Telegraph and Transcon-
tinental Telegraph
- Walfish Bay, duties on German
goods, 154
- Wankie Colliery, discovery of, 204
- Ware Concession, Rhodes' purchase
of, 179
- Warren, Sir Charles, Bechuana-
land expedition, 108-109; report
of Warren's men, 120
- Waterboer, Griqua chief, claims
of, 41
- Watson, Thomas, Overland Tele-
graph, 50
- Weber, Ernest Von, *see* Von
Weber, Ernest
- Wernher, Beit and Company,
Rhodes, cooperation with, 79
- White Fathers: influence over
Mwanga, 271-272; settlement in
Uganda, 238
- White Nile River: explorations on,
234; source of, 22, 234, 23, 454
- Wilhelm II: Anglo-German rela-
tions, 208, 378-379, 381-382;
Boer War, conduct during, 226-
231, 2118, 444; Emin Pasha, re-
lations with, 255; European Con-
cert, 190-193, 208, 209; Kruger
telegram, 189-198; Rhodes,
negotiations with, 204-205, 217-
221, 249, 441, 254, 442, 261, 442,
275, 443; Triple Alliance, 189
- Williams, Basil: Rhodes, loyalty
of, 176-177; Rhodes, influence of,
74, 75
- Williams, Sir Robert: Beira Rail-
way, 199; concessions to, 199,

- 204, 394-395, n43, 470; explorations of, 156, 199, n43, 470; interviews with Cromer and Chamberlain, 396, Leopold, 204, 394-396, n53, 471; railway plans of, 390, 396-398, 403; Rhodes, 199, 204-205, 393-395
- Windsor, Kaiser's visit at, 224
- Wissman, Delagoa Bay, requisition of men for, 194; Emin Pasha, instructions to, 255-256; Emin Pasha Relief Expedition, 254
- Witu controversy, Anglo-German rivalry, 257-258, 260, 265
- Witwatersrand reef, gold discoveries along, 39
- Wolseley, Lord, Gordon Relief expedition, 288-289
- World War of 1914, Cape-to-Cairo Corridor, 392-393
- Worms, Baron de, *see* De Worms, Baron
- Zambezia, *see* Zambezi Region
- Zambezia Exploring Company, Ltd., Rhodes' concession to, 199
- Zambezi Region popularly called, Zambezia: *see also* Mashonaland and Matabeleland: British expansion in, 81; explorations in, 25, 36, 42; Zambezi river, source of, 22
- Zambezi River, *see* Zambezi Region
- Zanzibar, Island of: Anglo-French treaty of 1862, 28, 268; Anglo-German treaty of 1890, 267-268; British influence in, 25, 28-30; Cape-to-Cairo movement, relation to, 29; communications with: cable, 59, 64, telegraph, 49, 56, 57, 59, 61; Sultan of, 245, 246, 247; universities mission founded in, 36
- Zululand, Anglo-Boer rivalry in, 88-89

V I T A

THE author was born January 26, 1900. She received her A.B. degree from Wellesley College in 1922 and her A.M. degree from Columbia University in 1925. While at Columbia University, she attended a seminar in French History in the Nineteenth Century conducted by Professor Charles Downer Hazen. She also attended a seminar course in British Imperialism conducted by Professor Robert Livingston Schuyler. The author spent a year in London engaged in study and research. While there, she attended a seminar on British Imperialism conducted by Professor Arthur Percival Newton at the Institute of Historical Research as well as lecture courses on British Imperialism and South African History, given by Professor Newton at Kings College.