EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM DISTRICT
GAZETTEERS.

CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS.
EASTERN BENGAL AND ASSAM DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

CHITTAGONG HILL TRACTS

BY

R. H. SNEYD HUTCHINSON,
INDIAN POLICE.

PRINTED AT THE PIONEER PRESS
ALLAHABAD
1909
## PLAN OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I.—Physical Aspects</td>
<td>1—7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II.—History</td>
<td>8—13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III.—The People</td>
<td>14—20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV.—The Tribes</td>
<td>21—35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V.—The Tribes</td>
<td>36—50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI.—Folklore</td>
<td>51—59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII.—Public Health</td>
<td>60—64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII.—Agriculture and Forests</td>
<td>65—74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX.—Natural Calamities</td>
<td>75—77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.—Rents, Wages and Prices</td>
<td>78—80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI.—Occupation and Trade</td>
<td>81—89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII.—Means of Communication</td>
<td>90—91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII.—Land Revenue Administration</td>
<td>92—96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIV.—Administration</td>
<td>97—100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV.—Gazetteer</td>
<td>101—103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>105—108</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## CHAPTER I.

### PHYSICAL ASPECTS.


---

## CHAPTER II.

### HISTORY.

Prehistoric peoples—Present inhabitants—Early history—Raids—British rule—Administrative divisions

---

## CHAPTER III.

### THE PEOPLE.


---

## CHAPTER IV.

### THE TRIBES.


---

### PAGE.

1-7

8-13

14-20

21-33
CONTENTS.

CHAPTER V.

THE TRIBES—(continued).

The Tipperas. History—Marriage—Divorce—Succession—Dress—Ornaments—Death rites—Religion—Superstition ...

The Banjogis and Pankhos. Physical characteristics—Origin—Septs—Marriage—Dress—Religion—Death rites—Legends ...

The Mro or Mruc. Septs—Religion—Physical features—Marriage—Baptism—Death rites ...

Kumi. Derivation of name—Locality—Village—Death rites ...

Khaveng. Religion—Death rites—Dress ...

Kuki. Physical characteristics—Dress—Morals—Ornaments—Marriage—Birth—The Chief and his powers—Sanctuary—Slavery—Divorce—Succession—Nomadic nature—Religion ...

CHAPTER VI.

FOLKLORE.

TRADITION OF THE CREATION. The flood—Story of Baranasi—Legend of Jamai Maroni—Magh legend about Chakmas—Lullabies, Love Songs—Fable of Dhanpati—Proverbs ...

CHAPTER VII.

PUBLIC HEALTH.

VITAL STATISTICS. General health—Principal diseases—Indigenous drugs and surgery—Sanitation—Medical institutions—Vaccination—Medical Mission ...

CHAPTER VIII.

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTS.


CHAPTER IX.

NATURAL CALAMITIES.

EARTHQUAKES, CYCLONES, FLOODS. Famine—Local Scarcities
CONTENTS.

CHAPTER X.

RENTS. WAGES. Material condition—Rents—Wages—Prices—Material condition of the people—Indebtedness

73—80

CHAPTER XI.

OCCUPATION AND TRADE.


81—89

CHAPTER XII.

COMMUNICATIONS.

Chittagong Demagiri. Rangamati Mahalseri—Chandraghona Bandarban—Bandarban Shubalong

90—91

CHAPTER XIII.

LAND REVENUE AND ADMINISTRATION.

REVENUE HISTORY. Assessment—Jum revenue—Revision of jum revenue—Plough revenue and rules—Forest revenue—Grass revenue—Minor sources of revenue

92—96

CHAPTER XIV.

ADMINISTRATION.

EARLY RELATIONS WITH TRIBES. Appointment of a Superintendent—Designation altered to Deputy Commissioner—General policy of Government—Early revenue—Formation of Sub-Division—Reconstitution as a District—Administration—Chiefs and Headmen and their powers—ROAD cess—REGISTRATION—POLICE—Crime

97—100

CHAPTER XV.

GAZETTEER

101—103
INDEX.

A
Administration, General, 97.
Judicial, 98.
Revenue, 97-99.
Administrative division, 12-13.
Agriculture, 63.
Agricultural implements, 70.
Agricultural loans, 69.
Ajodhya, 101.
Aman crop, 70.
Ammunition, 84.
Animals, domestic, 71-72.
... wild, 4-6.
Anjunya, 23.
Appendicitis, 60.
Arakan, 2, 4, 28, 36, 39, 43.
Area, 1.
Area under plough, 94.
Arthington, 64.
Assessment, 93.
Auss crop, 69.

B
Bandarban, 13, 63, 100.
Bunjogri, 33-42.
Darkei, 2, 9, 63, 101.
Basket, 84-85.
Begar, 24.
Bhagasura, 4.
Bhuban Mohan Roy, 15, 21, 22.
Bhut, 33.
Bijoygiri, 22.
Darraj, 33.
Bagakine, 4.
Bhumong, 16, 23, 29, 100.
Bhumong circle, 16.
Botany, 4.

D
Dhour, 70.
Density of population, 14.
Dharam Bakesh, 24.
Dialects, 18.
Diphtheria, 60.
Disease, 60.
Divorce, 18.
Diwana, 21-23.
Domestic animals, 71.
Drink, 19, 83, 84.
Dyes, 82-83.

E
Early history, 8-9.
Earthquake, 75.
Edghar, 23.
Education, 17.
Ellesker, 8.

F
Fable of Dhanpati, 56-59.
Fairs, 86.
Famine, 62-76.
Farrukshah, 21.
Fauna, 4-7.
Fisheries, 6-7.
Flood, 51-75.
Folklore, 51-59.
Forests, 71-74.

G
Garasia, 33.
General characteristics of people, 14.
... description of district, 1.
... Outline of district, 1.
Geology, 4.
Ginning, 81.
Goitre, 61.
Grazing, 71.
Growth of population, 14.
Gunpowder, 84.

H
Halhed, 8.
Harina, 3.
Harjo, 28.
Harish Chandra, 23.
Haulong, 19.
Harvesting, 68.
History, 8.
Houses, 25.

I
Howanta, 11.
Hutchinson Dispensary, 64.

J
Inebriatedness, 80.
Indigenous drugs, 61.
Insanity, 61.
Insects, 6.
Irwin, 8.

K
Jahal Khan, 24.
Jamai Maroni, 53-54.
Jampira, 33.
Jan Bakhsh, 24.
Juming, 65-68.
Jum crops, 68.
... revenue, 93-94.
Jum Bung, 24.

L
Kabong, 22.
Kalindhi Rani, 24-25.
Kamalaingya, 29.
Kapas Mohal, 24.
Kaptai, 3.
Karbri, 48.
Karnaphuli, 1, 2, 100.
Kasalong, 3, 30, 100.
Keeja Sain, 12.
Keokradang, 1.
Khayengo, 8, 45.
Khozing, 39-40.
Koawang, 40-41.
Konglafru, 23.
Korna Bol, 41.
Kuki, 8, 9, 24.
... tribal customs, 45-49.
Kumi or Kweymi.
Kysa khyong, 2.
Kyongsa, 25.

L
Lais, 20.
Lalbura, 11.
INDEX.

Lama, 63, 100.
Land revenue, 92.
Language, 18.
Legend of the Chakma, 54-56.


Leprosy, 61.
Lewin, 3, 38, 65, 63.
Limestone, 4.
London Baptist Mission, 19.
Love Songs, 55-56.
Lullabies, 55.
Lushai, 2.

M
Madness, 61.
Maghs, 8.


Malaria, 60.
Maniksetri, 63, 100.
Manufactures, 81.
Marriage, 18.
Matamuri, 1-3.
Material condition of people, 78-80.
Measles, 61.
Medical Mission, 20, 63, 64.


Moghua, 22.
Mela Rangamati, 89.
Miami, 5, 35.
Migration, 15.
Minerals, 4.
Missionary effort, 19-20.
Moghal settlements, 24.
Monfra, 23.
Mong circle, 103.


Mro or Mru, 8.


Mumps, 61.
Mythology, 25.

N
Nainyachur, 102.
Natural divisions of district, 1.
Neeru Sain, 16.

O
Occupation of people, 18, 81.
Origin of name of district, 1.

P
Patyen, 40.
People of the district, 14.
Pheni, 1, 3, 63.
Though cultivation, 68-70.


Pneumonia, 60.
Present inhabitants, 8.
Prehistoric people, 8.
Prices, 78.
Proverbs, 59.
Public health, 60.
Pyndu, 10.
Pyramid hill, 1.

R
Raban, 9.
Rabi crop, 73.
Raida, 9-12.
Rainfall, 7.
Ramgar, 103.
Ramu, 23.
Rangamati, 1, 21, 103.
Rattanpuiya, 19.
Religion, 19.
Ren, 73.
Reptiles, 5.
Rhainkhyong, 3, 4, 103.
Rheumatism, 60.
Riing, 36.
Ricketts, 29.
INDEX.

A

Abobo khyong, 3.

Samagiri, 22.

Sana, 9.

Sanity, 62.

Satafuru, 29.

Sathanfuru, 29.

Scarce, 75-77.

Scenery, 2.

Sesameum, 63.

Sex, 14.

Sher Daulat, 22.

Sheru, 9-10.

Sio, 45.

Shubha-long, 103.

Smallpox, 69.

Snakes, 6.

Soil, 65.

Suddha, 28.

Sukdeb Diwan, 24.

Sunn Grass, 96.

Revenue, 96.

Surgery, Indigenous, 61.

T

Taluk, 23.

Tang-thangya, 21.

Tashon, 33.

Temperature, 7.

Thang-pora, 32.

Thege, 5.

Tippera, 36-38.

Tlandrops, 4.

Tiang Tiang, 11.

Trade, 84-86.

Tribal strength, 15.

Tuberculosis, 61.

Turai, 42.

Twins khyong, 3.

U

Udaigiri, 64.

Udaipur, 29.

Ujir, 29.

V

Vaccination, 64.

Yanzang, 40.

Vegetable, 63.

Venereal, 61.

Villages, 14.

Vital statistics, 60.

W

Wages, 78.

Warren Hastings, 8.

Weaving, 82.

Winchester, Mary, 10.

Winds, 7.

Whooping cough, 61.

Worms, 60.

Z

Zaan, 39.

Printed at the Pioneer Press, by Uro, Sim, No. 921—10-3-69.