



Gazetteer of the Bombay Presidency

Volume XIII-B

Thane and Jawhar

Under the orders of the Government of Bombay

[Price—Rs. 4 As. 13 or 8s.]

BOMBAY
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS
1926

Superintendent of Government Printing and Stationery,
High Commissioner of India, 42 Grosvenor Gardens,
London, or through any recognized Bookseller.

CONTENTS

THANA

	Table No.	Pages
NOTES for the revision of Volume XIII-B .. .. ..	.. .. ..	i—iv
<i>STATISTICAL TABLES.</i>		
1. DESCRIPTION—		
Area and population by Talukas	I	1
Rainfall (1912—1921) by months	II-A	2
Do. do. by talukas	II-B	3
Temperature (1912—1921)	III	4
2. POPULATION—		
Census details by talukas (1872, 1881, 1891, 1901, 1911, 1921)	IV	5
Religion and Education by talukas (1921)	V	6
Caste, tribe or race (1921)	VI	7—8
3. AGRICULTURE—		
Distribution of land and crops (1881, 1891, 1901, 1906, 1910, 1916, 1921)	VII	9—10
Domestic animals and agricultural stock (1881, 1891, 1901, 1906, 1910, 1916 and 1921)	VIII	10
Sources of water supply	IX	11
Irrigation works	X	11
Talai advances, Collections and outstanding balances (1912—1921)	XI	11
Prices and Wages (1894—1921)	XII	12
Famines (1896-97, 1899—1902)	XIII	13
4. FORESTS—(1881, 1891, 1901, 1911 and 1922)	XIV	14
5. JUSTICE—		
Criminal Justice (1912—1921)	XVI	15—16
Work of the Criminal Courts (1912—21)	XVII	17—18
Civil Justice (1912—1921)	XVIII	19
Registration (1912—1921)	XIX	20
Distribution of Police (1921)	XX	21
Jails (1912—1922)	XXI	22
6. REVENUE AND FINANCE—		
Revenue Details (1911-12—1921-22)	XXII-A	22
Do. by Talukas (1921-1922)	XXII-B	23
Land Revenue (1911-12—1921-22)	XXIII	24
Excise (1911-12—1921-22)	XXIV	25—26
Stamps Do.	XXV	27
Income Tax	XXVI-A	28
Income Tax Classification of Incomes under Part IV (1911-12—1921-22)	XXVI-B	29
7. LOCAL AND MUNICIPAL FUNDS—		
District Local Boards (1911-12—1921-22)	XXVII-A	30—31
Receipt and expenditure for each Board (1911-12—1921-22)	XXVII-B	32—33
Municipalities (1911-12—1921-22)	XXVIII	34
8. INSTRUCTION—		
Proportion of Literates, Census (1921)	XXIX-A	36—37
Number of institutions and scholars (1911-12—1921-22)	XXIX-B	38—41
Public Institutions and Scholars therein (1921-22)	XXIX-C	42
Expenditure on Public Instructions (1921-22)	XXIX-D	43

CONTENTS

		Table No.	Pages
9. HEALTH—			
Births and Deaths (1912-21) .. .. ..	..	XXX-A	44
Do. by talukas and Towns .. .. ..	..	XXX-B	45
Hospitals and dispensaries (1902-11) .. .. ..	..	XXXI	46-47
Vaccination (1911-12—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	XXXII-A	48
Loss from and destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes (1912—1921) .. .. ..	..	XXXIII	49
10. CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT .. .. ..	..	XXXIV	50-51

JAWHAR

NOTES for the revision of Volume XIII-B	55-57
--	----	-------

STATISTICAL TABLES.

Rainfall (1912—1921) by months .. .. ..	..	I	59
Temperatures (1912-1921) .. .. ..	..	II	60
Domestic animals and agricultural stock (1893-1894—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	III	61
Criminal Justice (1911-12—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	IV	62
Work of the Civil and Criminal Courts (1911-12 —1921-22) .. .. ..	..	V	63
Registration .. .. ..	..	VI	64
Revenue details (1911-12—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	VII	65
Number of Institution and Scholars (1911-12—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	VIII	66
Births and Deaths (1911-12—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	IX	67
Vaccination (1911-12—1921-22) .. .. ..	..	X	67

T H A N A

THANA

Area.—The area of the district has been reduced from 3,576 Square miles to 3,434 square miles owing to the creation of the Bombay suburban District out of the Thana District in 1920.

The area under cultivation in each taluka shown in the revenue accounts of 1921-22 is :—

Taluka.	Area in acres.	
	Cultivated.	Irrigated.
Bassein	46,538	3,399
Bhiwandi	83,327	24
Dahanu	1,89,196	624
Kalyan	90,697	104
Mahim	85,607	1,415
Murbad	1,04,058	....
N. Salsette	27,793	471
Shahapur	1,40,238	....
Vada	1,47,804	....
Total	9,15,258	6,037

Important Public Works.—In 1921-22 there were 267 miles of metalled road. There were no unmetalled roads. The new roads and works of importance constructed since 1911 are as follows :—

Name of work.	Service Head.	Cost.	Year of completion.
Vernacular Agricultural School house at Jambul ..	Provincial Fund	Rs. 22,660	1917-18.
A new bridge over Kalyan Creek	Do. ..	6,10,351	1917-18.
Road from Vihigaon to Khodala	Do. ..	2,68,445	1918-19.
Road from Shahapur to Khutal II Section and from Shenwa to Khutal	Local Fund ..	76,126	1920-21.
A new masonry bridge over Thana Creek between Thana and Kalva	Provincial Fund	3,00,438	1921-22.

Factories.—The factories in the district in 1921 and the number of operatives employed therein, were :—

Town.	Factory.		Operatives.
	No.	Kind.	
Thana	1	Wadia Woollen Mill ..	164
Thana	1	Bone Mill ..	200
Kalva	1	Do. ..	112
(Laxmi Venkateshwar Press) Kalyan.		L. V. Press ..	86

Famine.—There has been no famine. But in 1918-19 scarcity was felt, the rainfall being insufficient and the crops completely failing. Relief works were opened in April and closed in June. 61,581 units of labourers were engaged on relief-works.

Plague.—The first indigenous case occurred early in December 1896, though imported plague was detected as early as the first week of October of that year. Bandra was the first to suffer; and the disease spread to Bhiwandi, Kurla, Bassein, Bhayandar, Thana, etc., in rapid succession. By degrees the whole district became affected. The following figures show the total mortality from plague since 1911-12 :—

Year.	Cases.	Deaths.
1911-12}		
1912-13}	.. ..	Not available.
1913-14	554	459
1914-15	642	535
1915-16	408	323
1916-17	1,125	910
1917-18	1,236	948
1918-19	247	221
1919-20	118	92
1920-21	196	142
1921-22	153	134

Trade.—The sea-borne trade of the district is centred in four ports, (Trombay being in B.S. District) of which the exports and imports are as shown below :—

Year.	Bassein.		Ghodbunder.	
	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.
			Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	4,27,424	4,66,170	2,05,999
1912-13	3,09,828	5,89,750	1,90,095
1913-14	2,37,494	4,05,017	2,58,123
1914-15	2,34,232	3,15,640	2,63,011
1915-16	78,042	3,38,252	2,04,808
1916-17	85,239	2,40,107	No separate Statistics are available, they being included in Bassein Statistics.
1917-18	98,722	1,37,812	
1918-19	2,72,387	1,35,301	
1919-20	2,00,866	1,83,305	
1920-21	1,81,219	2,80,008	
1921-22	1,54,237	1,81,368	

Year.	Tarapur.		Trombay.		Umbargaon.	
	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.	Import.	Export.
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	6,69,991	20,58,810	44,99,482	38,48,303	1,08,750
1912-13	5,42,520	17,27,534	44,03,722	34,84,709	1,24,222
1913-14	5,86,704	22,80,738	50,18,095	32,66,979	1,29,517
1914-15	6,25,446	19,17,658	47,86,165	32,79,095	1,36,921
1915-16	2,74,044	18,42,087	47,17,534	33,52,582	12,736
1916-17	3,87,035	20,73,324	41,10,407	31,10,383	15,510
1917-18	4,79,312	22,29,391	41,19,114	38,73,886	16,634
1918-19	5,76,652	25,90,659	46,22,395	33,74,298	45,319
1919-20	4,59,652	27,94,780	42,25,979	24,38,597	27,858
1920-21	2,99,150	26,37,931	58,843	17,92,249	36,503
1921-22	3,84,911	32,05,176	1,87,271	21,68,679	39,241

Salt.—Salt is manufactured at 94 works in the district, which is divided into four talukas for Salt administrative purposes, *viz.*, Maroli with 1 work, Bassein 29, Rai 46 and Belapur 18. Details of the quantity produced and sold during the last eleven years are :—

Year.	Maroli.		Bassein.	
	Quantity in maunds.		Quantity in maunds.	
	Manufactured.	Sold.	Manufactured.	Sold.
1911-12	15,915	15,309
1912-13	20,950	19,595
1913-14	19,505	21,347
1914-15	23,470	26,170
1915-16	33,623	31,639
1916-17	25,623	25,534
1917-18	26,111	34,931
1918-19	22,311	22,224
1919-20	25,197	18,853
1920-21	24,685	25,376
1921-22	18,012	16,291

Year.	Rai.		Belapur.	
	Quantity in maunds.		Quantity in maunds.	
	Manufactured.	Sold.	Manufactured.	Sold.
1911-12	1,284,514	1,201,321
1912-13	1,280,773	1,097,866
1913-14	1,233,641	1,233,427
1914-15	1,363,429	1,371,625
1915-16	1,376,021	1,384,215
1916-17	1,279,405	1,250,120
1917-18	1,248,643	1,312,365
1918-19	1,482,502	1,450,179
1919-20	1,382,945	110,029
1920-21	1,237,682	1,162,315
1921-22	1,135,707	1,246,557

TABLE I.—AREA AND POPULATION.

Taluka and Mahal.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Population in 1921.			
		Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Urban.
Bassein	209	1	87	82,411	42,415	39,996	10,366
Bhiwandi	265	1	196	76,399	39,240	37,159	12,188
Dahanu	309	..	133	82,101	41,898	40,203	..
Do. Umbargaon Petha ..	243	..	79	77,157	37,727	39,430	..
Kalyan	275	1	224	89,867	47,476	42,391	17,829
Mahim	406	2	183	92,999	47,086	45,913	8,902
Murbad	352	..	172	55,125	27,992	27,133	..
N. Salsette	108	1	49	57,000	30,607	26,393	22,639
Shahapur	610	..	195	78,096	40,110	37,986	..
Vada	304	..	161	39,106	20,150	18,936	..
Do. Mokhada Petha ..	263	..	66	29,655	15,320	14,335	..
Total ..		3,434	6	1,547	759,916	390,021	369,895
Jawhar	310	1	106	49,662	25,926	23,736	2,997

Taluka and Mahal.	Population in 1921— contd.	Number of occupied houses.	Number of persons per square mile.	Population in 1911.		
				Rural.	Total.	Males.
Bassein	72,045	16,891	394	76,902	39,446	37,456
Bhiwandi	64,211	16,101	288	81,730	41,762	39,988
Dahanu	82,101	15,395	206	84,673	43,261	41,412
Do. Umbargaon Petha ..	77,157	14,822	318	80,142	39,240	40,902
Kalyan	72,038	18,508	327	42,543	42,955	39,588
Mahim	84,097	18,799	229	92,958	47,365	45,593
Murbad	55,125	11,235	157	64,897	32,865	31,532
N. Salsette	34,361	12,940	528	52,523	28,092	23,531
Shahapur	78,096	15,773	128	86,196	43,946	42,250
Vada	39,106	7,238	129	44,872	22,839	21,533
Do. Mokhada Petha ..	29,655	6,420	113	34,543	17,670	16,873
Total ..		687,992	154,122	221	780,979	400,341
Jawhar	46,665	8,418	160	53,489	27,757	25,732

TABLE II.—RAINFALL.

Part A—By Months.

Month.	Rainfall.					
	Normal Mean.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January
February
March
April
May	0·77	..	..
June	13·57	40·81	28·03	29·22
July	37·79	36·2	53·5	18·96
August	18·67	12·8	23·32	12·45
September	3·67	10·87	26·29	14·23
October	0·73	3·92	0·20	9·51
November	3·78	..	0·43	..
December
Total	78·98	103·70	132·23	84·37	91·98

Month.	Rainfall— <i>contd.</i>				
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January	0·70	1·68
February	0·75	....	....	0·28
March
April
May	1·56	11·14	....	0·10
June	26·10	9·99	22·59	13·36
July	23·42	8·64	38·74	31·8
August	36·81	16·53	19·52	12·2
September	20·22	2·37	16·81	12·20
October	24·79	....	1·43	0·26
November	0·18	....	....
December
Total ..	133·65	48·85	99·79	70·08	105·28

TABLE II—RAINFALL.

Part B—By Talukas.

Taluka.	Normal Mean.	Rainfall.				
		1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
Bassein	65·25	76·34	65·69	65·81
Bhiwandi	102·35	123·90	141·56	87·73
Dahanu	70·47	77·63	114·5	43·87
Umbargaon	66·68	73·43	70·37	47·27
Kalyan	91·52	102·1	119·34	76·64
Mahim	54·68	58·29	53·47	56·21
Murbad	87·65	91·75	129·12	66·68
N. Salsette	78·98	103·70	132·22	64·37
Shahapur	105·81	110·7	144·36	75·20
Mokhada	116·0	126·46	130·0	106·94
Vada	105·22	106·10	121·75	73·96

Rainfall—contd.

Taluka.	Rainfall—contd.				
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
Bassein	103·63	45·12	71·59	43·95
Bhiwandi	177·51	75·37	108·21	90·21
Dahanu	100·92	34·11	70·54	50·69
Umbargaon	73·72	39·95	56·12	38·89
Kalyan	122·67	44·22	94·7	60·62
Mahim	56·94	39·51	66·12	37·51
Murbad	121·85	65·52	110·60	69·42
N. Salsette	Not available			65·19
Shahapur	100·6	119·67	55·63	107·77
Mokhada	111·2	58·85	114·74	66·1
Vada	116·2	63·51	120·21	64·95

TABLE III.—TEMPERATURE.

Year.	January.		May.		July.		November.	
	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.	Maxi- mum.	Mini- mum.
1912	81	69	99	83	88	71	90	65
1913	82	65	99	80	92	78	87	68
1914	85	65	100	78	94	70	91	65
1915	85	62	99	75	92	68	86	67
1916	87	65	100	78	89	78	90	72
1917	88	64	97	72	87	76	89	64
1918	86	60	98	70	86	76	94	70
1919	82	60	102	76	88	76	90	64
1920	82	64	98	80	84	76	98	64
1921	88	60	100	80	86	76	86	64

TABLE IV—POPULATION OF TOWNS IN THE THANA DISTRICT.

Town.	Year 1872.	1881.	1891.	1901.		
				Total.	Male.	Female.
Thana	14,290	14,456	17,455	16,011	8,793	7,218
Bhiwandi	15,607	13,837	14,387	10,354	5,576	4,778
Bassein	9,356	10,357	11,291	10,702	5,452	5,250
Mahim	7,183	7,132	8,960	5,699	2,833	2,866
Palghar	<i>Nil</i>	498	867	1,333	740	593
Kalyan	12,804	12,910	12,608	10,749	5,811	4,938
Bandra	7,227	14,987	18,317	22,075	..	..
Kurla	4,516	9,715	14,469	14,831	8,357	6,474
Santa-cruz .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..	.. ..

Town.	1911.			1921.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
Thana	15,591	8,640	6,951	22,630	12,497	10,142
Bhiwandi	13,292	7,185	6,107	12,188	6,545	5,643
Bassein	9,598	4,866	4,732	10,366	5,318	5,048
Mahim	9,051	4,901	5,050	8,050	3,004	3,046
Palghar	1,847	1,082	765	2,852	1,609	1,243
Kalyan	12,600	6,973	5,627	17,829	9,979	7,850
Bandra	24,286	13,250	11,036	29,271	16,401	12,780
Kurla	15,081	8,598	6,483	26,059	15,217	10,842
Santa-cruz	1,072	916	156	6,953	4,183	2,768

TABLE V—RELIGION AND EDUCATION (CENSUS 1921).

Taluka and Mahal.	Religion.					Education.	
	Hindu.	Musalm.	Zoroa-	Chris-	Others.	Number of persons.	
						Able to read and write.	Able to read and write English.
Bassein	60,833	2,609	67	18,711	191	5,670	880
Bhiwandi	66,526	9,591	38	101	143	3,496	167
Dahanu	79,547	1,343	574	223	414	4,172	394
Do. Umbargaon Petha ..	73,496	1,455	1,723	150	333	3,705	312
Kalyan	82,479	6,097	289	930	72	5,834	1,620
Mahim	89,373	2,711	373	283	309	4,867	341
Murbad	53,468	1,496	1	13	147	1,516	51
North Salsette	47,169	2,700	344	6,198	589	8,090	2,754
Shahapur	75,505	2,132	12	117	330	1,917	171
Vada	37,471	1,435	5	180	15	1,062	37
Do. Mokhadia Petha ..	29,266	835	13	7	34	805	28
Total ..	695,133	31,904	3,439	26,863	2,577	40,544	6,755

JAWHAR—RELIGION AND EDUCATION.

Jawhar	49,032	546	..	17	67
--------------	--------	-----	----	----	----	----	----

TABLE VI—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE (CENSUS 1921).

Caste, Tribe or Race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Talukas.					
	Bassein.	Bhiwandi.	Dahanu.	Umbar-gaon Petha.	Kalyan.	Mahim.
<i>Hindu.</i>						
Agri	9,761	22,254	29	155	28,152	6,374
Bhamdari	2,938	13	3,554	1,161	93	4,909
Brahman	8,293	1,365	1,569	2,301	4,019	2,614
Dhodia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dyla	455	320	3,090	9,891	38	510
Katkar	1,622	4,285	2,639	556	5,569	1,471
Koli	7,741	5,101	16,118	2,150	3,963	21,703
Kumbh	2,200	10,721	8,391	879	8,343	5,194
Mahar, Holiya or Dhed	1,074	4,821	1,506	3,970	6,965	3,262
Mangela	3,315	..	2,510	1,013	..	5,323
Maratha	2,274	2,833	1,732	481	10,952	2,089
Panch Katchi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thakur	228	1,979	162	41	3,878	61
Varli	12,584	3,999	26,116	32,087	249	14,056
<i>Musalman.</i>						
Sheikh	1,652	8,691	1,050	1,047	4,111	1,944
<i>Christian.</i>						
Native Christians	18,676	100	199	119	635	219

JAWHAR—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE (CENSUS 1921).

Caste, Tribe or Race numbering more than 5,000.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
<i>Hindu.</i>			
Thakur	7,657	4,194	3,463
Varli	20,368	9,629	10,739

TABLE VI—CASTE, TRIBE OR RACE (CENSUS 1921)—*contd.*

Caste, Tribe or Race numbering more than 10,000.	Name of Talukas.					
	Murbad.	N. Salsette.	Shahapur.	Vada.	Mokhada.	District Total.
<i>Hindu.</i>						
Agri	4,428	12,781	3,124	1,003	10	88,071
Bhandari	86	672	98	1	5	13,530
Brahman	482	3,856	1,206	352	149	24,206
Dhodia .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dubla. .. ..	..	308	..	2	7	14,621
Katkari	2,617	841	7,496	5,015	1,642	33,773
Koli	1,781	6,266	1,392	7,696	7,383	81,386
Kunbi	19,042	971	25,749	8,141	3,368	92,999
Mahar, Holiya or Dhed	4,353	1,550	4,735	1,157	906	34,299
Mangela .. ..	..	..	12	6	11	12,195
Maratha	7,780	7,048	5,648	1,852	204	42,893
Panch Kalshi .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thakur	9,902	547	18,265	2,378	7,070	44,511
Varli	59	2,220	1,883	6,795	7,582	107,630
<i>Musalman.</i>						
Sheikh	886	2,042	1,755	1,254	218	24,650
<i>Christian.</i>						
Native Christians	12	5,833	71	178	4	26,051

TABLE VII—DISTRIBUTION OF LAND AND CROPS.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1921-22.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total area for which statistics are available..	2,142,894	2,415,081	2,215,168	2,218,155	2,140,021
Not available for cultivation ..	1,066,649	1,254,449	1,163,224	1,187,428	960,965
A. Forest Lands ..	1,066,649	527,296	636,328	672,911	808,208
B. Others ..	..	Not avail- able.	727,153	506,896	514,517
Available for cultivation ..	1,076,245	1,160,632	1,051,944	1,030,730	1,170,056
A. Unooccupied ..	60,542	128,275	114,620	36,782	248,764
B. Occupied ..	1,015,703	1,032,357	937,324	903,948	921,292
(1) Current fallows ..	481,210	504,964	501,474	554,144	375,791
(2) Net area cropped during the year	534,493	527,393	435,850	439,804	545,501
A. Irrigated—					
by Canals ..	..	..	..	..	..
by Wells and Tanks ..	..	Not available	5,138	2,270	4,249
by other sources ..	..			2,867	408
B. Unirrigated ..	..	522,255	430,713	435,147	539,464
	Crops.				
Cereals ..	463,375	454,936	384,601	400,259	385,952
Jowari ..	57	7	71	525	504
Bajri ..	..	..	8	..	..
Paddy ..	343,981	336,724	296,809	320,918	302,398
Wheat ..	130	128	82	196	85
Kodra or Harik ..	14,446	13,240	12,498	9,256	5,820
Nachni, Nagli or Ragi ..	80,112	72,312	54,070	52,137	46,712
Other Cereals ..	24,649	32,545	21,153	17,227	30,433
Pulses ..	44,909	43,371	28,084	27,129	6,159
Tur ..	6,203	7,682	4,554	5,535	5,726
Gram ..	5,113	2,618	1,979	2,095	837
Other pulses ..	33,593	33,071	21,551	19,499	596
Tobacco ..	..	6	6	..	..
Sugarcane ..	1,736	1,340	1,273	384	339
Oil-seeds (not forest)	22,258	20,767	11,917	9,493	6,710
Sesamum (Til) ..	18,857	4,532	2,202	1,798	1,310
Linseed ..	..	..	..	..	28
Other oilseed ..	3,401	16,233	9,713	7,693	4,958
Fibres ..	4,092	5,951	5,858	1,854	178
Cotton ..	..	..	1	4	236
Other fibres ..	4,092	5,951	5,857	1,850	4,958
Orchard and Garden produce ..	3,793	5,727	6,400	6,642	2,400

TABLE VII—DISTRIBUTION OF LAND AND CROPS—*contd.*

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1921-22.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Condiments and Spices ..	1,360	1,468	1,223	1,208	7,305
Dyes (not forest) ..	..	..	..	..	..
Starches ..	..	..	..	..	..
Drugs and Narcotics other than Tobacco ..	..	..	1	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	..	15	12	85	170,603*
Total Crop ..	541,523	533,601	439,465	447,054	580,360
Less area twice cropped ..	7,030	6,208	3,615	7,250	34,859
Actual area cropped ..	534,493	527,393	435,850	439,804	545,501

NOTE.—Other cereals chiefly include Vari.

* Including grass.

The principal crops raised by irrigation (1910-11) are: sugarcane, 384 acres, and non-food crops, 341 acres.

TABLE VIII—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

Cattle and other quadrupeds.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1909-10.	1915-16.	1920-21.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Cattle—							
Plough Cattle ..	183,041	163,436	167,937	171,619	195,068	171,159	
Bulls for breeding purposes ..	204,569	915	760	883	713	1,519	2,586
Oxen and he-buffaloes for other purposes ..	4,322	5,410	5,171	4,410	4,238	2,741	
Milch Cattle ..	145,981	136,189	124,856	130,087	136,220	154,508	139,785
Young Stock ..	..	126,532	103,349	108,207	121,675	138,570	119,962
Total Cattle ..	350,550	450,999	397,811	412,285	434,637	494,803	436,233
Other—							
Horses or Ponies ..	1,071	1,317	1,747	2,047	2,195	2,443	2,260
Sheep ..	..	2,650	3,463	3,630	2,628	2,727	29,939
Goats ..	39,868	46,026	47,751	58,032	58,080	69,297	12,826
Camels ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Mules ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Donkeys ..	..	..	22	78	40	103	121
Total ..	40,939	49,003	52,983	63,807	62,943	74,573	45,175
Ploughs ..	87,247	84,170	75,616	76,604	79,867	84,462	69,954
Carts ..	24,507	30,007	32,091	33,832	34,008	37,512	33,813

Note.—The cattle census is ordinarily taken every five years but under special orders from Government the last census was taken in 1909-10 instead of in 1910-11.

TABLE IX—SOURCES OF WATER-SUPPLY DURING THE YEAR 1922-23.

Taluka,	Number of Wells for Irrigation.		Number of Tanks for Irrigation.		Other sources for Irrigation.		
	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	Irrigation.	Other purposes.	
Dahanu	450	1,832	..	143	4	233
Mahim	722	1,643	..	156	4	140
Vada	909	..	38	..	164
Shahapur	5	880	..	21	236
Murbad	743	..	34	..
Kalyan	181	1,216	..	112	..
Bhiwandi	100	1,191	..	107	20
Bassein	1,934	1,601	4	152	85
Sulsette	403	797	..	105	4
Total	3,795	10,812	4	873	118	997

TABLE X—IRRIGATION WORKS.

There are no Irrigation Works of any kind in the district.

TABLE XI—TAGAI ADVANCES, COLLECTIONS AND OUTSTANDING BALANCES UNDER THE LAND IMPROVEMENT LOANS ACT, 1883, AND THE AGRICULTURISTS' LOANS ACT, 1884.

Year.	Advances.	Collections.	Outstanding balances.	
			Rs.	Rs.
1911-12	63,445	63,936
1912-13	70,621	73,514
1913-14	61,243	63,142
1914-15	63,169	65,909
1915-16	8,110	57,481
1916-17	9,615	33,288
1917-18	7,736	12,561
1918-19	2,92,015	4,910
1919-20	1,22,545	1,52,664
1920-21	72,528	1,13,352
1921-22	59,825	50,907

TABLE XII—PRICES IN SEERS (80 TOLAS) PER RUPEE AND
MONTHLY WAGES (AT DISTRICT HEAD-QUARTERS).

Year.*	Prices.					Wages.				
	Wheat.	Rice.	Bajri.	Gram.	Salt.	Mason.	Carpenter.	Black-smith.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Syce or Horse-keeper.
1894	15	15	17	18	12	19-30	19-30	19-30	7-11	7-12
1895	13	11	16	16	12	22-30	19-30	19-30	7-11	7-12
1896	11	12	14	12	12	-18	-22	-22	-7	10-12
1897	6	8	9	8	12	-22	-22	-30	-7	-10
1898	9	11	14	12	13	-22	-22	-30	-7	-10
1899	12	13	16	14	12	-15	-22	-22	-7	-10
1900	7	9	9	8	12	-15	-22	-22	-7	-10
1901	6	10	13	8	12	-19	-22	-22	-7	-10
1902	7	10	11	12	12	-19	-22	-22	-7	-10
1903	7	10	14	14	14	-19	-22	-22	-7	-10
1904	11	10	20	13	13	-19	-22	-22	-7	-11
1905	11	10	12	14	14	-19	-22	-22	-7	-12
1906	9	6	10	10	17	-19	-22	-22	-7	-12
1907	9	9	12	10	24	-19	-22	-22	-7	-12
1908	7	7	9	8	24	-22	-22	-22	-7	-12
1909	7	9	10	9	24	-22	-22	-22	-9	-12
1910	8	9	12	11	23	-22	-22	-22	-9	-12
1911	8	8	12	12	23	-22	-22	-22	-9	-12
1912	8	8	10	10	23	-31	-31	-31	11-10	-15
1913	9	7	9	11	23	-31	-31	-31	11-10	-15
1914	9	7	10	10	21	-31	-31	-31	11-10	-12
1915	8	9	10	8	22	-31	-31	-31	11-10	-15
1916	9	7	10	9	24	-31	-31	-31	11-10	11-10
1917	7	6	9	9	14	-30	-30	-30	10-8	10-8
1918	4	5	4	6	9	-37	-37	-37	-15	-15
1919	4	5	4	4	13	-37	-37	-37	-15	-15
1920	4	4	6	5	15	-60	-60	-60	-23	-23
1921	3	4	4	5	16	-90	-90	-90	-30	-30

*Prices during the last fortnight of March.

TABLE XIII—FAMINES OF 1896-97 AND 1899—1902.

Particulars.	1896-97.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.
		Number.	Number.	Number.
1 Total daily average number of persons relieved during the year .. .		4,103	90	....
2 Mortality—				
(1) Normal	22,591	22,591	22,591
(2) Number of deaths over normal	32,977	7,207	....
(3) Total deaths occurred during the year	55,568	29,798	19,904
3 Relief works pertaining to—				
(1) Canals, Channels or Drainage
(2) Roads	5	....	....
(3) Village Tanks	1	....	....
4 Poor-houses	2	....	....
5 Loss of cattle	14,385	....	....
6 Expenditure—				
(a) By Government	Rs. 1,36,596	Rs. 5,731	Rs. 6,744
(b) From Local, Municipal and Charitable funds	Rs. 51,601		
7 Advances and Remissions granted—				
(a) Tagavi advances		1,06,920	
(b) Remissions of Land Revenue		14,460	
(c) Remissions of Tagavi Advances	

Note.—The district has remained unaffected since 1902.

The district remained unaffected.

TABLE XIV—FOREST STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1880-81.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1921-22.
	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.	Sq. m.
1 Area—					
Reserved	..	825	693	1,011	1,035
Protected	..	1,041	665	214	253
Total	..	1,866	1,363	1,225	1,290
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
2 Chief Products—					
(1) Timber	..	3,97,924	3,89,971	9,02,125	29,71,459
(2) Bamboos	..	14,903	6,019	14,200	22,088
(3) Grazing and fodder grass.	1,45,634	14,532	12,333	14,151	83,453
(4) Minor produce	..	15,048	7,904	11,137	9,126
3 Receipts	..	1,71,935	4,59,189	4,22,405	9,43,261
4 Expenditure	..	82,522	1,47,694	1,47,414	1,79,994
5 Area of plantations—					
Regular	..	....	2,661	189	4,137
Cultural	..	....	23,913	39,500	817
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.

TABLE XVI—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in				
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
1 Offences against public tranquillity ..	174	229	198	128	216
2 Murder	18	3	4	24	10
3 Culpable homicide	48	18	35	16	6
4 Rape	2	..	..	1	2
5 Hurt, criminal force and assault, including grievous hurt	360	372	292	273	358
6 Dacoity and robbery	11	26	13	34	27
7 Theft, including cattle theft	495	382	419	372	313
8 Other offences against the I. P. C.	432	490	454	524	391
9 Bow livelihood	93	102	72	74	70
10 Police	1,049	910	824	617	889
11 Salt Law	10	2	10	9	2
12 Excise	96	202	137	151	239
13 Forest	232	..	132	127	93
14 Stamps	1	..	..	..	..
15 Mundaip	209	118	81	44	43
16 Other offences	1,117	884	525	473	537
Grand Total ..	4,367	3,738	3,196	2,867	3,196

TABLE XVI—CRIMINAL JUSTICE—*contd.*

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in				
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
1 Offences against public tranquillity ..	98		150	210	163
2 Murder	10		3	2	9
3 Culpable homicide	19		10	18	20
4 Rape .. .. ..	..		1	1	2
5 Hurt, criminal force and assault, including grievous hurt	291		304	325	301
6 Dacoity and robbery	18		79	65	32
7 Theft, including cattle theft	471		816	493	416
8 Other offences against the I. P. C.	425		477	509	355
9 Bad livelihood	82		124	73	65
10 Police	823		751	600	1,302
11 Salt Law	7		6	9	9
12 Excise	283		154	222	129
13 Forest	165		311	164	180
14 Stamps .. .. ..	..		..	..	..
15 Municipal	127		227	157	59
16 Other offences	580		1,128	786	473
Grand Total ..	3,370	..	4,528	3,614	3,546

Information not available.

TABLE XVII—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS.

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial.				
	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
<i>Original.</i>					
Subordinate Magistrates	14,723	14,692	11,906	10,008	9,167
District Magistrate	2	3	1	3	..
Court of Sessions	91	65	89	146	142
Total ..	14,816	14,760	11,996	10,157	9,309
<i>Appellate.</i>					
Number of appellants to District Magistrates ..	180	201	208	233	186
Number of appellants to Sessions Court ..	81	107	113	93	188
Total ..	261	308	321	326	374
<i>Revisional.</i>					
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate	8	7	4	5	5
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court	15	8	8	11	4
Total ..	23	15	12	16	9
Grand Total ..	15,100	15,083	12,329	10,499	9,692

TABLE XVII—WORK OF THE CRIMINAL COURTS—*contd.*

Class of Court.	Number of persons under trial.				
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
<i>Original.</i>					
Subordinate Magistrates	9,455		11,999	10,495	9,858
District Magistrate	1		36	8	10
Court of Sessions	140		237	205	231
Total ..	9,596	Information not available.		12,272	10,708
					10,099
<i>Appellate.</i>					
Number of appellants to District Magistrates ..	196		118	117	67
Number of appellants to Sessions Court ..	132		144	149	116
Total ..	328	Information not available.		262	266
					183
<i>Revisional.</i>					
Number of applicants for revision by District Magistrate	5		..	1	..
Number of applicants for revision by Sessions Court	1		3	26	3
Total ..	6		3	27	3
Grand Total ..	9,930		12,537	11,001	10,285

TABLE XVIII—CIVIL JUSTICE.

Year.	Original.					
	Number of Suits brought in					
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.			District Judge's Court.		
	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.	For money or moveable property.	Title or other suits.	Total.
1912	3,139	603	3,772	1	10	11
1913	3,495	754	4,249	..	8	8
1914	3,760	624	4,384	1	9	10
1915	3,276	600	3,936	2	12	14
1916	3,637	691	4,328	1	22	23
1917	4,514	865	5,379	1	5	6
1918	4,424	870	5,304	1	32	33
1919	4,459	941	5,400	2	13	15
1920	5,343	1,191	6,534	..	10	10
1921	5,403	1,092	6,495	3	13	16

Year.	Original—contd.			Appeals.	
	Value of suits brought in			Total number of Appeals.	
	Subordinate Judges' Courts.	District Judge's Court.	Rs.	From Decrees.	Miscel- laneous.
1912	9,78,959	13,248	Rs.	Not available.	
1913	5,41,234	46,165			
1914	12,35,082	1,23,070			
1915	19,45,218	43,235			
1916	4,91,653	16,364			
1917	1,24,48,794	10,986		294	6
1918	14,93,127	2,47,777		197	3
1919	45,10,427	67,034		131	3
1920	27,48,478	41,652		172	8
1921	26,43,564	71,531		209	13

TABLE XIX—REGISTRATION.

Year.	Registration Offices.	Affecting immovable property.		
		Documents registered.	Value of property transferred.	Ordinary Fees.
				Rs.
1912	..	15	9,058	37,65,814
1913	..	15	7,493	40,09,801
1914	..	15	7,434	37,62,770
1915	..	15	7,662	39,60,711
1916	..	15	7,651	45,27,078
1917	..	15	8,115	46,49,610
1918	..	15	8,248	72,12,698
1919	..	15	12,154	1,62,03,960
1920	..	15	11,270	2,09,28,505
1921	..	15	8,563	1,08,13,367

Year.	Affecting moveable property— <i>contd.</i>		Total Receipts.	
	Documents registered.	Ordinary Fees.	Ordinary Fees.	Extraordi-nary Fees and Fines.
			Rs.	Rs.
1912	157	343	2,513	940
1913	167	344	2,241	656
1914	104	250	2,496	442
1915	89	245	2,613	538
1916	111	279	2,698	606
1917	81	210	25,923	603
1918	93	268	31,566	285
1919	67	309	55,821	694
1920	85	247	46,218	18,910
1921	68	276	40,460	813

TABLE XX—DISTRIBUTION OF POLICE, 1921.

Taluka, etc.	In- spectors.	Ser- geants.	Sub- In- spectors.	Head Con- stable.	Con- stables.	Total.	Extra Guards.	
							Officer.	Men.
Salecotte ..	..	..	1	7	8	16	..	..
Kuria ..	..	..	1	11	17	29	1	3
Kalyan ..	1	..	1	19	36	57	..	..
Bassein ..	..	..	1	16	24	41	..	..
Palgzher ..	..	..	1	15	19	35	..	..
Dahanu ..	1	..	1	13	21	46	..	..
Bhivandli ..	..	..	1	16	27	44	..	..
Shahapur ..	1	..	1	18	22	42	..	..
Murbad ..	..	..	1	12	18	32	..	..
Vada ..	..	..	1	15	18	34	..	..
Ishandra ..	1	1	1	30	74	107	..	..
Mokhada Petha ..	..	..	1	12	18	31	..	..
Kinoli ..	..	..	1	5	8	14	..	..
Umbergaon Petha ..	..	..	1	15	22	38	..	..
Kasa ..	..	..	1	3	7	11	..	..
Manor ..	..	..	1	3	7	11	..	..
Padgha ..	..	..	1	7	7	15	..	..
Thana Town ..	1	..	1	10	22	34	..	..
Ghatkopar ..	..	..	1	7	12	20	..	..
Andheri ..	..	..	1	11	11	23	..	..
Borivli ..	..	..	1	8	9	18	..	..
Virar ..	..	..	1	6	8	15	..	..
Hadiapur ..	..	..	1	3	5	9	..	..
Tokavde ..	..	..	1	7	9	17	..	..
Head-quarter's Reserve ..	..	..	3	..	126	129	..	..
District Head-quarters: as Orderlies, etc. ..	1	..	1	28	120	150	..	..
Readers, and Prosecuting Sub-inspectors ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Surplus for Vile Parle ..	..	..	..	2	5	7	..	..
Total ..	6	1	32	300	680	1,019	1	3

Summary for the District.

1. At 24 Police-stations ..	..	..	24	193	364	581	..	..
2. At 85 Out-posts ..	..	..	..	77	56	132	..	..
3. At District Head- quarters ..	2	..	3	30	131	166	..	..
4. At 9 Taluka Head- quarters ..	6	1	2	..	..	7	..	..
5. Reserve ..	..	..	3	..	130	133	..	..
6. Total in the District { Armed ..	..	..	1	58	246	..	..	..
Unarmed ..	6	1	32	242	434	..	..	..
Mounted ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	6	1	32	300	680	1,019	..	..
7. Sanctioned strength ..	6	1	32	300	680	1,019	1	3

TABLE XXI—JAILS.

Name and Class of Jail.	Accommodation for			Daily average number of persons in Jail			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.
Thana Special Prison ..	613	75	688	578	660	489	397
Lock-ups ..	87	69	156	16	10	11	13
Total ..	700	144	844	594	670	500	410

Name and Class of Jail.	Daily average number of persons in Jail—contd.					
	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
Thana Special Prison ..	473	526	507	792	772	678
Lock-ups ..	8	17	30	33	36	24
Total ..	481	543	537	825	808	702

TABLE XXII-A—REVENUE DETAILS.

Head of Revenue realized.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	15,58,392	15,61,905	17,34,603	15,86,118	15,00,433	16,70,110
Stamps ..	1,53,409	1,54,128	1,78,066	1,48,528	1,62,474	..
Income Tax ..	36,890	38,391	41,559	44,358	44,869	..
Excise ..	18,95,004	18,67,636	20,13,330	21,63,394	21,20,065	22,41,606
Local Fund ..	1,02,644	1,03,461	1,08,611	1,02,330	92,430	5,03,309
Other Sources ..	32,37,725	26,05,579	28,15,831	19,39,172	40,47,967	..
Total ..	67,84,064	63,31,100	68,90,000	59,83,900	70,78,138	44,15,025

Head of Revenue realized.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	16,82,862	11,88,514	21,56,977	13,95,604	1,93,258
Stamps ..	1,75,319	1,97,890	1,52,375	2,76,729	3,30,529
Income Tax ..	52,519	72,143	1,03,548	1,45,052	1,46,974
Excise ..	26,84,996	27,33,168	32,98,112	36,54,465	38,45,440
Local Fund ..	4,49,625	4,90,327	7,40,232	7,61,179	7,86,718
Other Sources ..	43,866	53,086	81,058	71,411	65,181
Total ..	56,90,187	47,35,123	65,32,302	63,04,440	53,68,100

TABLE XXII-B—REVENUE DETAILS BY TALUKAS FOR
THE YEAR 1921-22.

Talukas.	Land Revenue. Rs.	Stamps. Rs.	Income Tax.		Excise. Rs.
			Rs.	Rs.	
Bassein	1,73,346	20,805	6,176	7,35,420	
Bhiwandi	2,14,779	22,468	18,558	1,73,361	
Dahanu	2,06,096	41,313	24,569	4,81,183	
Kalyan	1,93,066	28,418	17,381	3,03,179	
Mahim	1,95,997	16,098	9,070	4,01,744	
Murbad	* 1,25,383	12,288	2,150	43,030	
North Salsette	93,173	..	7,408	1,28,591	
Shahapur	1,27,727	5,807	7,967	85,223	
Vada	86,148	6,548	3,862	39,203	
Total	14,10,615	1,53,545	97,141	23,90,934	

Talukas.	Other Sources. Rs.	Local Fund. Rs.	Total. Rs.	
			Rs.	Rs.
Bassein	4,38,542	11,127	13,85,416	
Bhiwandi	89,548	10,060	5,28,774	
Dahanu	1,86,663	18,702	9,59,428	
Kalyan .. .. .. ..	..	14,243	5,56,287	
Mahim .. .. .. ..	..	12,461	6,35,370	
Murbad	5,206	8,041	1,96,098	
North Salsette .. .. .. ..	..	27,652	2,56,824	
Shahapur	1,18,373	7,513	3,52,410	
Vada	70,729	5,907	2,21,397	
Total	9,18,063	1,15,706	50,92,004	

TABLE XXIII—LAND REVENUE.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Net Land Revenue—						
(1) Arrear	..	1,43,509	40,887	45,322	22,593	9,507
(2) Current	..	15,18,268	16,11,584	15,42,805	15,47,880	16,42,163
(3) Total	..	16,61,777	16,52,473	15,88,127	15,70,473	16,51,670
2 Deductions—						
(1) Remissions	..	10,818	15,474	2,321	877	..
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off	..	1,06,267	418	23,830	13,787	10,101
(3) Total	..	1,16,895	15,892	26,151	14,664	10,101
3 Net Demand—						
(1) Arrear	..	37,242	26,912	23,762	13,604	1,591
(2) Current	..	15,07,650	16,09,667	15,30,214	15,42,205	16,39,978
(3) Total	..	15,44,892	16,36,579	15,61,976	15,55,809	16,41,569
4 Collections—						
(1) Arrear	..	9,861	6,470	11,183	9,139	1,039
(2) Current	..	14,94,144	15,84,787	15,28,200	15,37,714	16,21,974
(3) Total	..	15,04,005	15,91,257	15,39,383	15,46,853	16,23,013
5 Balance—						
(1) Arrear	..	27,381	20,442	11,031	4,465	552
(2) Current	..	13,506	24,980	11,362	4,491	18,004
(3) Total	..	40,887	45,822	22,593	8,956	19,556

Particulars.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Net Land Revenue—					
(1) Arrear	..	11,033	13,924	7,00,180	2,656
(2) Current	..	16,63,059	16,45,613	16,86,867	15,08,109
(3) Total	..	16,74,092	16,59,537	23,87,047	15,10,765
2 Deductions—					
(1) Remissions	..	3,533	9,469	1,293	2,355
(2) Arrears irrecoverable written off	..	7,940	6,77,042	436	34,649
(3) Total	..	11,473	6,86,511	1,734	37,004
3 Net Demand—					
(1) Arrear	..	9,476	5,957	6,99,462	2,356
(2) Current	..	16,61,083	16,44,111	16,86,287	15,06,054
(3) Total	..	16,70,559	16,50,068	23,85,749	15,08,410
4 Collections—					
(1) Arrear	..	2,633	4,643	6,98,436	2,172
(2) Current	..	16,54,002	9,45,245	16,80,720	14,68,893
(3) Total	..	16,56,635	9,49,888	23,79,156	14,71,065
5 Balance—					
(1) Arrear	..	6,843	1,314	1,026	184
(2) Current	..	7,081	6,98,866	5,567	37,161
(3) Total	..	13,924	7,00,180	6,593	37,345

TABLE XXIV—EXCISE.

Excised Article.	Receipts from.	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquors.	1 License fees ..	2,895	3,152	2,870	3,177	4,657	3,760
	1 Still-head duty ..	13,90,253	15,92,135	16,92,928	17,63,563	16,26,655	17,48,520
	2 Distillery and license fees ..	..	1,39,655	64,998	1,53,153	2,69,012	..
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	3 Receipts in out-still area ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	4 Treacle tax ..	1,50,134	1,62,994	1,76,107	1,72,535	2,01,470	2,02,043
	5 Toddy shop license fees ..	49,169	30,257	39,837	42,891	37,564	40,151
	Total ..	16,01,451	19,28,193	19,76,740	21,35,319	21,39,358	19,97,744
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 License fees ..	2,965	2,527	2,927	2,769	2,952	3,113
	3 Gain on sale-proceeds ..	6,560	3,259	2,412	3,692	5,943	..
	Total ..	9,525	5,786	5,039	6,461	7,995	3,113
D. Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 License fees ..	2,108	3,195	2,681	2,924	2,415	3,403
	Total ..	2,108	3,195	2,681	2,924	2,415	3,403
E. Miscellaneous.	1 Akbari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2 Opium ..	61	43	67	312	7,385	6,025
	Total ..	61	43	67	312	7,385	6,025
	Total Gross Revenue ..	16,13,145	19,37,217	19,84,527	21,45,016	21,57,153	20,14,065

TABLE XXIV—EXCISE—*contd.*

Excised Article.	Receipts from	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
A. Imported liquors.	1 License fees ..	3,686	6,955	4,374	6,555	6,296
	1 Still-head duty.	20,25,322	18,13,112	23,95,975	22,15,794	27,32,062
B. Country spirit and fermented liquors.	2 Distillery and license fees ..	....	....	....	....	..
	3 Receipt in out-still area ..	....	....	....	....	..
	4 Tree tax ..	2,16,729	2,23,286	1,90,599	2,33,182	2,33,960
	5 Toddy shop license fees ..	49,089	1,28,156	73,341	87,904	72,200
	Total ..	22,91,140	21,64,554	26,69,915	23,36,330	30,38,231
C. Opium and its preparation.	1 Duty ..	....	....	....	....	..
	2 License fees ..	4,340	8,466	5,544	6,861	5,318
	3 Gain on sale proceeds ..	..	....	....	....	..
	Total ..	4,340	8,466	5,544	6,861	5,318
D. Drugs other than opium.	1 Fees on permits ..	....	....	....	....	..
	2 License fees ..	4,901	4,292	7,601	7,063	4,154
	Total ..	4,901	4,292	7,601	7,063	4,154
E. Miscellaneous.	1 Akbari ..	....	....	....	....	..
	2 Opium ..	9,823	8,425	7,149	12,856	8,422
	Total ..	9,823	8,425	7,149	12,856	8,422
	Total Gross Revenue ..	23,13,890	21,92,602	26,94,583	25,69,665	30,62,421

TABLE XXV—STAMPS.

Side-proceeds.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Judicial Stamps ..	1,08,038	1,09,554	1,33,414	1,05,128	1,13,252	1,10,601
2 Non-Judicial Stamps ..	44,530	44,574	44,652	43,390	47,043	47,703
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(4) Impressed Stamps and Labels ..	44,530	44,574	44,652	43,390	47,043	47,703
(5) Share Transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,52,568	1,54,129	1,78,066	1,48,528	1,60,295	1,58,309

Side-proceeds.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Judicial Stamps ..	1,17,211	1,24,399	1,51,819	1,55,405	1,67,245
2 Non-Judicial Stamps ..	54,637	71,786	1,41,854	1,19,292	91,763
(1) Foreign Bill and Notarial Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..
(2) Adhesive Revenue Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..
(3) Bills of Exchange or Hundis ..	..	..	..	..	..
(4) Impressed Stamps and Labels ..	54,637	71,786	1,41,854	1,19,292	91,763
(5) Share Transfer and one anna Impressed Stamps ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,71,848	1,95,185	2,92,673	2,74,697	2,59,068

TABLE XXVI-A—INCOME-TAX.

Year.	Part I. Salaries.		Part II. Companies.		Part III. Securities.	
	Asses- sees.	Net Col- lections. Rs.	Asses- sees.	Net Col- lections. Rs.	Asses- sees.	Net Col- lections. Rs.
1911-12	Information not available.		
1912-13			
1913-14	5	222	..	..
1914-15	8	254	..	..
1915-16	6	85	..	..
1916-17	Information not available.		
1917-18			
1918-19
1919-20
1920-21
1921-22

Year.	Part IV. Other Sources.		Total.	
	Assessee.	Net Collec- tions. Rs.	Assessee.	Net Collec- tions. Rs.
1911-12	Information not available.	
1912-13		
1913-14	923	40,988
1914-15	967	43,676
1915-16	979	44,101
1916-17	Information not available.	
1917-18		
1918-19	61,271	59,680
1919-20	92,172	65,684
1920-21	93,770	90,568
1921-22	91,938	88,598

TABLE XXVI-B—INCOME-TAX: CLASSIFICATION OF INCOMES
UNDER PART IV.

Year.	Incomes of Rs. 1,000—1,500.		Incomes of Rs. 1,500—2,000.	
	Assessee.s.	Net Collec- tions.	Assessee.s.	Net Collec- tions.
			Rs.	Rs.
1911-12		
1912-13		
1913-14	..	485	11,148	208
1914-15	..	500	11,300	215
1915-16	..	493	11,220	230
1916-17		
1917-18		
1918-19	..	8,587	8,571	7,839
1919-20	..	174	174	523
1920-21
1921-22

Year.	Incomes exceeding Rs. 2,000.		Total.	
	Assessee.s.	Net Collec- tions.	Assessee.s.	Net Collec- tions.
			Rs.	Rs.
1911-12		
1912-13		
1913-14	..	230	21,701	923
1914-15	..	252	24,002	967
1915-16	..	256	24,167	979
1916-17		
1917-18		
1918-19	..	98,890	47,335	65,316
1919-20	..	99,979	68,143	1,00,676
1920-21	..	1,08,924	96,018	1,08,924
1921-22	..	3,01,536	1,06,606	3,01,536
				1,06,606

TABLE XXVII-A—DISTRICT LOCAL BOARDS.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
<i>I.—Receipts.</i>						
Provincial Rates ..	Rs. 1,23,429	Rs. 1,21,593	Rs. 1,25,274	Rs. 1,19,012	Rs. 1,13,215	Rs. 1,22,706
Education ..	6,031	5,193	5,693	5,483	5,732	5,486
Medical ..	681	595	783	1,497	2,880	961
Scientific and other Minor Depts. ..	3	4	..	..	..	102
Civil Works ..	83,775	81,599	83,971	77,638	78,526	84,214
Contribution ..	1,02,163	1,12,221	1,20,623	1,43,713	1,25,203	1,62,785
Pounds ..	6,627	6,056	4,833	5,957	5,342	5,622
Miscellaneous ..	1,02,840	98,503	1,08,908	91,659	98,395	1,20,420
Total ..	4,25,549	4,25,766	4,50,145	4,44,964	4,27,293	5,02,296
<i>II.—Expenditure.</i>						
Administration ..	11,488	11,809	10,626	6,546	6,526	6,673
Education ..	1,01,008	1,12,924	1,16,473	1,27,864	1,32,491	1,30,652
Medical ..	22,255	21,779	20,575	23,032	19,603	21,828
Scientific and other Minor Depts. ..	2,627	2,367	2,509	2,506	2,497	2,485
Civil Works ..	3,25,829	3,40,397	2,72,867	2,79,337	2,77,685	2,53,730
Contribution ..	3,822	6,197	8,513	2,231	13,136	16,117
Miscellaneous ..	8,558	4,490	7,888	14,466	8,162	13,800
Total ..	4,70,587	4,99,963	4,39,451	4,55,002	4,60,363	4,35,285

TABLE XXVII-A—DISTRICT LOCAL BOARDS—*contd.*

Particulars.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
<i>I—Receipts.</i>					
Provincial Rates	1,15,910	59,550	1,25,862	78,457	1,15,298
Education	5,428	5,522	5,687	5,492	5,674
Medical	810	847	534	707	616
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	102	185	109	133	166
Civil Works	54,114	54,182	62,779	56,557	28,710
Contribution	1,41,810	1,96,775	3,34,933	4,21,003	4,30,842
Pounds	5,946	10,526	9,924	9,403	5,397
Miscellaneous	1,25,505	1,45,337	1,57,521	1,79,614	1,99,985
Total ..	4,49,625	4,72,924	6,97,150	7,51,369	7,86,718
<i>II—Expenditure.</i>					
Administration	6,720	12,951	19,408	25,466	20,903
Education	1,30,242	1,70,829	1,91,789	2,02,850	2,36,916
Medical	28,258	29,163	40,070	41,805	38,786
Scientific and other Minor Depts.	2,525	4,164	2,140	3,237	3,233
Civil Works	2,58,881	2,76,374	2,97,297	3,45,466	4,16,301
Contribution	15,686	6,032	5,739	5,919	5,898
Miscellaneous	21,057	20,727	45,934	25,993	36,925
Total ..	4,63,369	5,30,210	6,03,396	6,50,736	7,58,962

TABLE XXVII-B—RECEIPTS AND

Name of Board.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
				Rs.
District Local Board, General ..	Receipts ..	1,43,209	1,33,887	1,51,751
	Expenditure ..	1,54,899	1,51,403	1,44,505
Do. Educational ..	Receipts ..	1,04,440	1,20,336	1,30,404
	Expenditure ..	1,14,400	1,19,433	1,25,355
Do. Dispensaries ..	Receipts ..	18,974	17,182	10,330
	Expenditure ..	20,325	18,442	11,295
Do. Veterinary Dispensary ..	Receipts ..	3,903	3,205	3,300
	Expenditure ..	1,966	2,295	2,509
Taluka Local Board, Salsette ..	Receipts ..	72,471	55,616	65,550
	Expenditure ..	75,643	1,03,599	77,750
Do. Dahanu ..	Receipts ..	15,643	24,263	17,763
	Expenditure ..	28,596	15,797	11,064
Do. Mahim ..	Receipts ..	9,418	26,937	18,039
	Expenditure ..	21,607	23,632	19,792
Do. Vada ..	Receipts ..	9,019	3,662	11,192
	Expenditure ..	5,409	7,557	8,541
Do. Shahapur ..	Receipts ..	4,977	5,290	5,953
	Expenditure ..	4,271	6,256	4,584
Do. Murbad ..	Receipts ..	4,697	3,504	4,503
	Expenditure ..	3,742	6,231	4,634
Do. Kalyan ..	Receipts ..	9,968	7,446	6,784
	Expenditure ..	10,731	11,709	13,715
Do. Bhiwandi ..	Receipts ..	6,997	7,323	7,316
	Expenditure ..	6,678	9,299	8,457
Do. Basseln ..	Receipts ..	19,051	14,800	14,395
	Expenditure ..	19,851	21,753	5,441
Wadia Water Supply Fund at Andheri ..	Receipts ..	2,749	2,326	1,305
	Expenditure ..	2,433	2,621	1,973
Coglian Memorial Fund ..	Receipts ..	35	35	35
	Expenditure ..	36	36	36
Debt Accounts ..	Receipts ..	..	..	1,525
	Expenditure ..	..	..	..
Local Board, Umbergaon ..	Receipts ..	..	..	..
	Expenditure ..	..	..	..
Total ..	Receipts ..	4,25,549	4,25,700	4,50,145
	Expenditure ..	4,70,587	4,99,963	4,39,451
				4,44,964
				4,55,002

EXPENDITURE OF EACH LOCAL BOARD.

1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,56,579	1,68,581	1,33,195	1,38,441	2,18,743	2,89,482	2,23,297
1,56,669	1,52,569	1,61,579	1,66,446	2,05,600	2,16,210	2,19,402
1,36,386	1,71,945	1,45,891	1,98,592	2,39,314	2,28,633	2,72,755
1,50,763	1,55,595	1,46,263	1,89,488	2,03,098	2,23,352	2,37,535
14,495	7,404	12,891	7,732	10,092	10,395	28,666
13,278	12,595	19,183	19,160	26,430	23,313	22,614
3,290	902	902	1,997	1,259	1,201	5,196
2,676	2,557	2,525	4,104	3,140	3,237	3,601
52,080	74,738	66,283	63,516	98,728	1,26,912	13,100
62,198	50,461	57,996	77,385	81,164	75,470	75,206
12,546	14,086	13,823	9,506	15,126	4,461	6,496
14,879	10,583	14,380	14,767	10,541	5,122	5,513
17,014	25,007	28,000	23,018	44,682	40,293	40,148
19,474	16,236	20,777	25,005	30,772	33,367	53,477
5,627	8,399	4,647	6,997	10,180	9,019	4,853
9,609	5,287	5,201	5,607	31,761	10,006	10,275
4,140	5,509	4,337	1,867	14,057	5,059	10,062
5,918	5,017	5,902	5,803	7,693	9,409	8,443
5,969	4,413	3,908	2,172	7,265	4,131	3,489
7,211	2,773	3,107	3,996	3,883	5,747	5,179
5,712	7,867	10,366	2,621	15,958	9,873	20,262
7,393	5,935	6,100	4,926	5,701	21,556	18,512
4,791	6,960	7,257	5,539	11,795	4,351	10,104
6,290	5,144	4,381	5,865	6,859	3,397	13,992
10,050	5,964	18,071	10,386	8,754	6,681	11,815
10,226	9,727	15,609	7,562	9,404	3,761	5,246
419	496	16	565	193	....	17
333	....	....	....	....	....	17
35	35	35	35	35	35	35
36	36	36	36	36	36	36
1,221	1,013	3,963	13,849	39,350	6,963	11,244
....	1,013	4,463	7,252	15,918	22,232	1,300
....	....	....	....	5,969	11,423	4,748
....	....	....	....	2,254	11,743	8,008
4,27,293	5,03,309	4,53,588	4,86,773	7,36,530	7,58,932	6,66,349
4,60,363	4,30,298	4,67,832	5,37,492	6,19,314	6,72,968	6,88,413

TABLE XXVIII—MUNICIPALITIES.

Year in which consti- tuted.	Name of Municipality.						
		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1864	Bassein ..	Receipts ..	20,683	20,121	26,272	23,701	29,350
		Expenditure	18,896	23,620	17,872	29,120	24,043
1865	Bhiwandi ..	Receipts ..	24,123	24,939	30,026	23,063	25,107
		Expenditure	23,088	22,343	26,273	25,420	31,557
1855	Kalyan ..	Receipts ..	27,686	46,878	61,538	39,028	37,373
		Expenditure	33,608	40,808	47,996	46,822	37,498
1863	Thana ..	Receipts ..	59,478	58,101	57,062	63,114	66,152
		Expenditure	66,358	57,920	54,309	59,501	62,073

Year in which consti- tuted.	Name of Municipality.							
		1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1864	Bassein ..	Receipts ..	25,475	27,165	30,607	32,086	33,410	35,409
		Expenditure	26,140	27,836	27,732	33,325	31,112	37,725
1865	Bhiwandi ..	Receipts ..	31,829	41,912	47,808	47,233	47,560	52,285
		Expenditure	25,066	34,437	49,692	45,097	43,455	47,956
1855	Kalyan ..	Receipts ..	43,316	47,905	58,923	71,531	73,595	104,760
		Expenditure	48,695	44,439	53,192	63,090	61,755	77,479
1863	Thana ..	Receipts ..	90,710	70,694	74,426	80,664	1,11,961	1,23,473
		Expenditure	76,676	84,058	64,472	90,333	1,04,454	1,20,965

TABLE XXIX-A

TABLE XXIX-A—EDUCATION : PROPORTION OF

Name of Taluka and Mahal.	Principal Religions.	Population.		
		Total.	Male.	Female.
Parsaon	Hindu ..	60,833	31,469	29,364
	Musalman ..	2,699	1,518	1,191
	Jain ..	190	111	79
	All religions ..	82,411	42,415	39,996
Bhiwandi	Hindu ..	66,526	33,879	32,647
	Musalman ..	9,591	5,158	4,433
	Jain ..	143	113	30
	All religions ..	76,399	39,240	37,159
Dahanu	Hindu ..	79,547	40,560	38,987
	Musalman ..	1,313	722	521
	Jain ..	414	238	176
	All religions ..	82,101	41,898	40,203
Umbergaon Petha	Hindu ..	73,496	35,992	37,504
	Musalman ..	1,455	747	708
	Jain ..	323	188	145
	All religions ..	77,157	37,727	39,430
Kalyan	Hindu ..	82,479	43,373	39,106
	Musalman ..	6,097	3,360	2,737
	Jain ..	63	51	12
	All religions ..	89,867	47,476	42,391
Mahim	Hindu ..	89,377	45,071	44,302
	Musalman ..	2,711	1,451	1,260
	Jain ..	309	285	24
	All religions ..	92,999	47,866	45,913
Murbad	Hindu ..	53,468	27,099	26,369
	Musalman ..	1,496	800	696
	Jain ..	147	82	64
	All religions ..	55,123	27,992	27,133
N. Salsette	Hindu ..	47,169	23,367	21,802
	Musalman ..	2,780	1,560	1,140
	Jain ..	290	209	81
	All religions ..	57,000	30,607	26,383
Shahapur	Hindu ..	75,505	38,815	26,890
	Musalman ..	2,132	1,206	926
	Jain ..	330	209	121
	All religions ..	78,096	40,110	37,986
Vada	Hindu ..	37,471	19,296	18,175
	Musalman ..	1,435	714	721
	Jain ..	15	14	1
	All religions ..	39,106	20,150	18,956
Mokhada Petha	Hindu ..	29,266	15,105	14,161
	Musalman ..	335	181	154
	Jain ..	34	23	11
	All religions ..	29,655	15,320	14,335
Total	Hindu ..	695,133	355,826	339,307
	Musalman ..	31,904	17,417	14,487
	Jain ..	2,268	1,524	744
	All religions ..	739,916	390,021	369,895

LITERATES (1921 CENSUS).

Literate.			Percentage of literates to total population.		
Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.
4,139	3,546	553	6	11	2
403	358	45	15	24	4
102	77	25	54	69	23
5,670	4,953	717	7	12	2
2,231	2,019	212	3	6	1
1,145	964	181	12	19	5
82	76	6	57	67	20
3,436	3,086	410	5	8	1
3,341	2,899	442	4	7	1
265	250	15	20	35	2
162	149	13	39	62	5
4,172	3,526	646	5	8	2
2,555	2,193	362	3	6	1
236	210	26	16	28	4
111	107	4	23	57	3
2,705	2,921	784	5	8	2
4,472	3,877	595	5	8	2
782	674	108	13	20	4
38	38	....	60	75	....
5,834	4,935	899	7	10	2
3,538	3,438	400	4	9	1
408	393	15	15	27	1
189	189	....	61	72	..
4,657	4,140	517	5	9	1
1,348	1,265	83	3	4	0·3
100	96	4	7	12	1
61	50	11	42	69	17
1,516	1,417	99	3	6	0·3
6,421	5,602	1,329	14	20	6
361	329	32	13	21	3
126	132	4	47	63	5
8,090	6,236	1,824	14	20	7
1,488	1,329	159	2	3	0·4
211	214	7	10	17	1
153	136	17	46	65	14
1,917	1,715	202	2	4	1
903	674	29	2	5	0·1
165	100	5	7	14	1
6	6	....	40	52	0·3
1,062	1,003	59	3	5	0·3
343	333	10	1	2	1
32	32	....	10	18	....
12	12	....	35	52	....
395	384	11	1	3	....
31,079	26,965	4,174	4	6	1
4,048	3,610	438	13	20	3
1,052	972	80	46	63	10
40,544	34,336	6,206	5	9	2

TABLE XXIX-B—EDUCATION: NUMBER

	Class of Institution.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
A.—Institutions.				
1 Arts Colleges	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..
		Female ..	..	..
2 Professional Colleges	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..
		Female ..	..	..
3 High Schools	Institutions	1	1	1
	Pupils .. { Male ..	282	310	293
		Female ..	..	..
4 Middle Schools (English).*	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..
		Female ..	..	..
5 Middle Schools (Vernacular).†	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..
		Female ..	..	..
6 Primary Schools	Institutions	320	324	329
	Pupils .. { Male ..	15,329	15,937	16,876
		Female ..	3,666	3,235
7 Normal Colleges and Classes.	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..
		Female ..	..	..
8 Technical Schools and other Special Schools.	Institutions .. ..	..	..	..
	Pupils .. { Male ..	..	..	..
		Female ..	..	..
Total Public	Institutions	321	325	330
	Pupils .. { Male ..	15,611	16,247	17,169
		Female ..	3,068	3,235
	Total	18,477	19,315	20,404
Private	Institutions	31	23	27
1 Advanced ..	Pupils .. { Male ..	1,625	1,213	1,540
		Female ..	288	231
			323	

* Middle Schools teaching through the Medium of English,

† Schools teaching through the Medium of a Vernacular.

‡ Girls attending boys schools and included under male pupils.

OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

1914-15	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
311	268	261	280	379	308	348	347
..	..	..	....	2	13	11	10
..	..	..	....	....	4	5	....
..	..	..	....	....	755	870	....
..	..	..	....	....	3	18	....
..	..	..	....	....	11	10	2
..	..	..	....	....	918	811	77
..	..	..	..	....	14	5	....
329	327	365	394	418	440	435	442
17,195	17,105	19,593	20,035	20,327	18,951	19,934	20,767
3,391	3,490	4,172	4,362	2,461	4,839	2,553	5,360
..	..	1	1	1	1	....	....
..	..	6	6	6	6	....	....
..
..
..
..
330	328	367	396	420	457	451	445
17,506	17,373	19,860	20,321	20,712	20,938	21,963	21,191
3,391	3,490	4,172	4,362	2,461	4,869	2,587	5,370
20,897	20,863	24,332	24,683	23,173	25,807	24,550	26,561
27	25	1	....	....	1	2	....
1,528	1,607	45	....	....	28	91	....
243	282	30	....	....	....	....	....

TABLE XXIX-B—EDUCATION: NUMBER

	Class of Institution.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
<i>A.—Institutions—contd.</i>					
Private—contd.	2 Elementary ..	.. Institutions	8	21	19
		.. Pupils .. { Male	421	869	914
		.. { Female	148	284	273
	3 Other Schools not conforming to the Departmental Standards.	.. Institutions	31	43	34
		.. Pupils .. { Male	701	1,096	898
		.. { Female	156	220	167
	Total Private ..	.. Institutions	70	87	89
		.. Pupils .. { Male	2,747	3,178	3,352
		.. { Female	592	735	763
		Total ..	3,339	3,913	4,115
Grand Total ..	.. Institutions	391	412	410	
	.. Pupils .. { Male	18,358	19,425	20,521	
	.. { Female	3,458	3,803	3,998	
	Total ..	21,816	23,228	24,519	
<i>B.—Percentage of Pupils.</i>					
1 Percentage of Male Scholars to male population of school-going age.	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..
2 Percentage of Female Scholars to female population of school-going age	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..
3 Number of Muhammadan pupils	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	2,122	2,641	2,638
4 Percentage of Muhammadan pupils to Muhammadans of School-going age	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. ..

OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS—*contd.*

1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
23	25	21	4	7	8	3	8
1,201	1,053	438	199	210	182	73	148
362	417	118	....	....	....	....	....
16	21	2	....	....	....	....	....
400	530	30	....	....	....	....	....
103	145	40	....	....	....	....	....
66	71	24	4	7	9	5	8
3,189	3,280	513	199	210	210	164	148
710	844	188	....	....	....	....	....
3,899	4,124	701	199	210	210	164	148
396	399	391	400	427	466	456	453
20,695	20,653	20,373	20,520	20,922	21,148	22,127	21,339
4,101	4,334	7,360	4,362	2,461	4,869	2,587	5,370
24,796	24,987	27,733	24,882	23,383	26,017	24,714	26,709
The popul known	tion of sch ool-going age being not known	ie percent age cannot	age being not be given.				
2,598	2,514	2,418	2,261	1,449	2,341	2,526	2,270

TABLE XXIX-C—EDUCATION: PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS THEREIN IN 1921-22.

Class of Institution.	Under the management of Government or Local Boards.			
	Managed by Government.		Managed by District or Municipal Boards.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
Arts Colleges .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Professional Colleges .. .. .	....	....	....	....
High Schools	1	357	....	....
Middle Schools (English)*	1	68	2	77
Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	1	30	2	77
Primary Schools .. .. .	....	....	434	25,079
Normal Colleges and Classes .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Technical and other Special Schools .. .. .	....	....	....	....
Total ..	3	455	438	26,133

Class of Institution.	Under Private management.				Total.	
	Aided by Govern- ment or by District or Munici- pal Funds.		Unaided.			
	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.	Insti- tutions.	Scho- lars.		
Arts Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	3	478	..	..	4 835
Middle Schools (English)*	6	820	2	69	11 1,034	
Middle Schools (Vernacular)†	Not available		..	..	3 107
Primary Schools	50	3,157	8	148	402 29,284	
Normal Colleges and Classes .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and other Schools .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	59	4,455	10	217	510 31,280	

* Middle schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.

TABLE XXIX-D—EDUCATION: EXPENDITURE ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Class of Institution.	Total Expenditure in 1921-22 from						
	Provincial.	District Funds.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Grand Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Arts Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools (English) ..	22,845	..	1,000	22,488	7,153	5,544	59,030
Middle Schools(English)* ..	20,601	..	3,267	23,170	4,811	4,191	56,040
Middle Schools (Vernacular)† ..	3,805	..	2,767	1,487	..	10	8,069
Primary Schools ..	2,97,486	11,678	71,516	16,723	..	41,156	4,38,559
Normal Colleges and Classes ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and other Special Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	3,44,737	11,678	78,550	63,868	11,964	50,901	5,61,698
Scholarships ..	195	..	..	..	..	..	195
Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand Total ..	3,44,932	11,678	78,550	63,868	11,964	50,901	5,61,893

* Middle schools teaching through the medium of English.

† Schools teaching through the medium of a Vernacular.

TABLE XXX-A—VITAL STATISTICS FOR TEN YEARS.

Year.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.		Deaths from	
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Plague.	Cholera.
1912	...	29,650	33.66	24,390	27.69	265	1,356
1913	...	30,624	34.78	21,195	22.01	646	170
1914	...	32,198	36.55	23,222	26.36	516	1,165
1915	...	32,832	37.28	22,071	25.05	605	48
1916	...	28,390	32.23	24,612	27.94	464	358
1917	...	28,664	32.54	26,049	29.57	1,354	23
1918	...	25,263	28.67	64,236	72.91	671	255
1919	...	18,929	21.49	37,172	42.20	182	6,465
1920	...	21,587	24.50	31,284	35.51	203	36
1921	...	22,619	29.88	19,139	25.28	172	14

Year.	Population under Registration.	Deaths from—contd.					
		Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.
1912	...	165	14,534	992	1,046	456	5,576
1913	...	269	13,202	544	806	503	5,055
1914	...	314	13,661	762	761	484	5,559
1915	...	94	14,089	668	1,022	533	5,012
1916	...	129	16,186	809	1,077	473	5,116
1917	...	250	16,252	901	1,214	482	5,573
1918	...	264	55,165	785	1,675	488	4,933
1919	...	268	22,010	1,314	1,704	507	4,722
1920	...	51	24,880	598	1,765	449	4,002
1921	...	54	14,174	305	1,173	401	2,846

TABLE XXX-B--VITAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1921.

Taluka or Town.	Population under Registration.	Births.		Deaths.	
		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
<i>Talukas.</i>					
Dahanu	1,59,224	4,817	30·25	2,753
Mahim	92,998	3,061	32·91	1,926
Wada	68,758	2,424	34·75	2,317
Shahapur	78,054	2,369	30·35	2,582
Murbad	55,125	1,879	34·09	1,760
Kalyan	69,930	1,937	27·70	1,741
Bhiwandi	64,210	2,030	31·93	2,014
Bassein	72,039	273	25·50	1,460
N. Salsette	34,320	878	25·58	968
<i>Towns.</i>					
Thana	22,116	485	21·93	614
Bhiwandi	12,188	264	21·66	302
Bassein	10,364	273	26·34	276
Kalyan	17,563	345	19·63	426

Taluka or Town.	Deaths per 1,000 from							
	Plague.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel Complaints.	Respiratory diseases.	Injuries.	All other causes.
<i>Talukas.</i>								
Dahanu	·07	..	·07	11·53	·14	1·36	·54
Mahim	·14	16·23	·16	·99	·52
Wada	·05	26·86	·22	1·55
Shahapur	·01	..	..	28·42	·23	·65	·45
Murbad	·09	27·34	·32	·69
Kalyan	·09	21·30	·30	·74
Bhiwandi	·05	..	·09	25·76	·31	·79	·48
Bassein	·45	·06	·06	12·66	·39	1·57	·30
N. Salsette	1·40	·23	·06	16·81	1·70	1·95	·52
<i>Towns.</i>								
Thana	·05	..	·18	11·03	1·76	7·60	·59
Bhiwandi	1·31	·08	..	6·56	2·22	7·22	·33
Bassein	2·89	..	..	10·03	·57	5·02	·39
Kalyan	1·42	·06	·11	12·23	·97	3·75	·68

TABLE XXXI—HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Serial No.	Name.	Class.	When opened.	Expenditure in 1921.	Average daily attendance in 1921.
				Rs.	
1	Civil Hospital, Thana	I	1851 ..	26,046	67·9
	<i>Dispensaries.</i>				
2	Cursetji Rustomji Wadia, Thana	III	1866 ..	5,569	135·6
3	Sir Dinsa Manekji Petit, Bassein	III	1872 ..	3,295	179·3
4	Bai Gulbai Dinsa Manekji Petit, Bhiwandi	III	1866 ..	3,870	209·6
5	Kelva-Mahim	III	1872 ..	3,575	132·6
6	Shahapur	III	1877 ..	2,139	48·3
7	Bai Sakarbai Dinsa Manekji Petit, Chinchni.	III	1878 ..	3,415	88·8
8	Cawasji Dinsa Manekji Petit, Umbergaon.	III	1885 ..	2,113	39·5
9	Sir Dinsa Manekji Petit, Murbad	III	1888 ..	1,611	14·6
10	Jamsetji Nasarwanji Petit, Wada	III	1891 ..	3,095	40·3
11	Bai Rukminibai, Kalyan	III	1869 ..	4,091	131·9
12	Bai Mihibai Wadia, Kurla	III	1855 ..	5,971	83·8
13	Nasarwanji Jehangir Wadia, Andheri	III	1899 ..	2,090	67·5
14	Edulji Framji ² Allbless Leper Home, Trombay	III	1887 ..	11,476	Nil.
15	Sir Cawasji Jehangir, Bandra	III	1851 ..	8,082	32·9
16	B. B. & C. I. Railway, Bhayandar	VI	Not known ..	....	..
17	Mokhadia	III	1903 ..	2,491	30·6
18	Dahanu .. .. ..	..	....	3,368	111·0
19	Badlapur .. .. ..	..	....	5,058	53·2

I Maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government management.

III Vested in Local or Municipal Boards or guaranteed or maintained by the same with or without the aid of Government or private subscriptions.

VI Maintained and managed by a Railway Company.

(IN EXISTENCE DURING 1902-1911).

Number of Patients treated during the year.										Serial No.
1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	
6,342	6,913	7,051	7,231	8,542	6,533	5,134	4,356	6,298	6,569	1
9,543	8,401	9,659	11,466	10,556	10,247	9,254	10,472	9,890	8,494	2
13,370	12,666	15,293	8,797	14,818	15,897	14,080	12,222	10,988	12,536	3
16,216	16,870	15,714	15,632	15,395	14,565	14,268	15,358	13,803	11,455	4
3,662	3,719	4,115	7,004	7,426	7,282	5,849	6,296	5,783	3,069	5
5,707	5,057	4,877	5,903	5,197	5,196	5,625	4,330	4,212	3,802	6
6,347	6,355	6,440	7,985	10,158	8,046	5,670	6,639	7,193	7,036	7
6,571	5,326	5,133	5,071	4,018	3,574	3,361	2,534	4,059	4,468	8
6,932	6,834	6,250	5,841	9,266	6,888	7,158	4,443	6,396	5,443	9
6,588	6,142	6,538	9,871	7,573	7,613	7,009	5,798	5,999	4,595	10
10,947	6,591	6,645	6,754	9,422	9,320	10,804	8,934	11,183	11,378	11
8,467	8,194	6,370	6,793	7,891	8,506	7,711	6,857	6,423	6,750	12
4,226	4,415	6,588	9,242	9,046	5,738	3,414	3,568	3,302	5,912	13
33	25	23	81	21	21	21	15	28	35	14
6,685	7,784	8,866	7,144	6,851	6,198	5,579	5,406	5,050	4,469	15
1,902	1,870	2,263	1,920	1,982	Dispensary not in existence.					16
4,468	4,044	2,792	3,822	4,207	5,103	4,742	3,925	4,724	4,272	17
..	..	..	566	4,957	4,411	4,967	4,494	6,593	5,780	18
Not opened.							3,596	5,360	5,111	19

TABLE XXXII-A—VACCINATION.

Particulars.		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
Successful vaccinations	Urban ..	1,084	1,086	1,102	1,181	760	900
	Rural ..	21,409	21,454	22,766	23,828	23,004	21,135
	District ..	24,118	24,427	25,688	23,863	25,667	2,035
Successful revaccinations	Urban ..	396	432	436	261	203	160
	Rural ..	1,751	1,020	1,380	666	447	313
	District ..	2,233	1,619	1,939	961	658	473
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban ..	35·67	36·59	37·07	34·76	23·21	25·55
	Rural ..	28·90	28·04	30·12	33·05	29·26	26·76
	District ..	29·39	29·03	30·82	33·27	29·37	26·70

Particulars.		1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
Successful vaccinations	Urban ..	1,011	886	846	796	1,003
	Rural ..	22,672	16,164	15,831	13,781	15,499
	District ..	23,683	17,050	16,677	14,577	16,502
Successful revaccinations	Urban ..	240	267	301	435	531
	Rural ..	308	757	267	133	197
	District ..	548	1,024	568	568	728
Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population of the respective areas.	Urban ..	30·15	27·79	27·65	29·67	29·13
	Rural ..	28·67	21·11	20·09	17·36	22·19
	District ..	28·53	21·44	20·45	17·97	22·67

TABLE XXXIII—LOSS FROM AND DESTRUCTION OF WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES.

Year.	Loss from			
	Wild Animals.		Snakes.	
	Human beings.	Cattle.	Human beings.	Cattle.
1912	10	121
1913	60	157
1914	164
1915	1	169
1916	5	119
1917	2	167
1918	4	133
1919	154
1920	3	138
1921	3	148

Year.	Destruction of			
	Tigers.	Leopards and Panthers.	Wolves.	Snakes.
1912	19	89
1913	13	95
1914	12	76
1915	11	50
1916	5	29
1917	18	51
1918	11
1919	10
1920	5
1921

TABLE XXXIV—

Classification.	Number of Societies.	Number of Members.	Loans due by		Share Capital paid up.
			Individuals.	Banks and Societies.	
1. Banks—				Rs.	Rs.
1916..	..	..	..	..	..
1921..	1	212	..	99,590	29,450
1922..	1	215	..	87,880	29,500
1923..	1	213	..	96,840	29,050
1924..	1	216	..	1,71,170	30,800
1925..	1	215	..	93,744	32,600
2. Agricultural Societies—					
Credit 1916..	14	1,137	70,206	..	3,384
Non-credit 1916..	13	552	12,337	..	10,850
Credit 1921..	42	3,887	1,60,123	..	..
Non-credit 1921..	10	676	43,394	..	12,466
Credit 1922..	44	4,287	1,68,252	..	..
Non-credit 1922..	10	684	36,069	..	13,546
Credit 1923..	42	4,320	1,69,533	..	..
Non-credit 1923..	10	689	45,380	..	14,610
Credit 1924..	40	4,291	1,66,694	..	..
Non-credit 1924..	10	1,075	31,915	..	14,450
Credit 1925..	40	4,373	1,68,138	..	..
Non-credit 1925..	11	1,051	45,208	..	14,925
3. Non-agricultural Societies—					
Credit 1916..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-credit 1916..	..	..	..	..	..
Credit 1921..	11	2,331	1,17,724	3,319	31,862
Non-credit 1921..	8	918	10,070	127	91,242
Credit 1922..	15	2,536	1,50,177	..	34,284
Non-credit 1922..	9	1,076	20,636	415	1,06,142
Credit 1923..	15	2,654	1,61,970	..	36,160
Non-credit 1923..	9	1,090	529	..	1,23,538
Credit 1924..	17	2,757	2,49,285	..	57,528
Non-credit 1924..	10	1,123	1,344	..	1,30,753
Credit 1925..	20	2,879	3,53,206	..	70,617
Non-credit 1925..	11	1,221	1,748	..	1,42,439

CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT.

Loans and Deposits held at the end of the year from					Reserve fund.	Working Capital.	Profit and Loss for the year.
Members.	Non-members.	Societies.	Provincial or Central Banks.	Government.			
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
....
63,550	..	8,000	..	2,377	1,03,377	2,483	
58,700	..	5,000	..	3,065	96,265	3,150	
86,725	1,000	3,500	..	3,877	1,04,152	3,529	
63,104	1,000	83,423	..	4,755	1,83,082	2,856	
10,765	..	58,671	..	4,755	1,06,791	6,549	
14,516	27,151	7,403	16,301	404	1,847	71,006	2,111
804	1,910	..	720	..	883	15,167	1,979
38,783	46,622	127	75,819	378	17,692	1,77,421	3,017
3,024	12,627	..	17,700	..	7,185	53,802	2,180
41,361	53,144	360	72,580	331	20,249	1,88,025	1,600
18,600	9,842	..	9,000	..	8,129	59,207	1,022
39,633	50,780	666	79,087	567	23,483	1,94,216	4,591
53,331	11,214	..	14,000	..	8,526	1,01,681	1,837
43,337	47,280	2,452	62,693	514	26,825	1,83,101	9,254
53,176	3,952	..	13,000	..	9,234	93,812	3,756
41,837	52,209	2,837	58,918	..	34,504	1,90,395	6,952
53,187	2,591	100	21,800	350	11,184	1,04,137	975
....
....
72,476	34,320	..	2,000	..	3,745	1,44,403	5,163
1,23,658	2,465	3,318	4,100	..	404	2,25,188	-2,272
81,887	41,793	..	1,000	4,000	8,894	1,69,838	2,627
1,55,349	5,145	..	3,150	..	616	2,70,402	-1,761
75,278	51,458	..	....	..	7,228	1,70,124	2,477
2,74,953	7,474	..	3,150	..	1,007	4,10,122	-21,426
65,708	53,805	1,000	85,000	..	7,687	2,70,813	1,884
2,23,207	11,614	..	4,650	..	1,150	8,71,464	-19,932
69,219	52,352	1,000	1,60,135	..	8,825	3,62,148	10,345
8,31,796	72,868	..	5,150	..	1,350	5,53,603	5,871

JAWHAR

JAWHAR

Agriculture and Land Revenue.—The term of the settlement which expired in 1911-12 was extended from time to time to the end of the year 1918-19. The Revision Survey Work of the State was completed in 1920-21.

Of the total area of 198,120 acres, 49,031 are under forest and 29,801 are unarable. The extent of the cultivable land in the State is 119,288 acres; while the waste land amounted to 7,589 acres or about 6·03 per cent. of the cultivable land in 1921-22. The number of occupancies is 3,141. 7,589 acres remained fallow and the net area cultivated was 111,699 acres during the year 1921-22. Details are:—

				Acres.
Paddy	..	..	..	15,522
Nagli	..	..	..	12,606
Pulses	..	..	..	9,850
Oil-seeds	..	..	..	2,201
Others	..	..	..	71,520
			Total ..	<hr/> 111,699

Advances of grain are made to the cultivators. The figures for eleven years are given below:—

Year.		Quantity of grain advanced in maunds.	Number of persons to whom advanced.
1911-12	..	3,881	1,077
1912-13	..	4,800	1,704
1913-14	..	3,912	1,905
1914-15	..	4,363	1,955
1915-16	..	4,776	1,828
1916-17	..	3,300	1,380
1917-18	..	3,811	1,558
1918-19	..	3,744	2,455
1919-20	..	3,361	3,733
1920-21	..	5,259	4,071
1921-22	..	5,310	2,835

Skilled artizans are paid about Rs. 1-12-0 and unskilled labourers at 8 annas per diem :—

Important Public Works.—The following important Public Works have been executed in the State since 1911-12 to 1921-22 :—

- (1) Ward for in-patients.
- (2) Karadoho Bungalow.
- (3) Excise Bungalow at Jawhar.
- (4) Kudan Mahal Office.
- (5) Dahan Bungalow.
- (6) Talvada-Kudan Road.
- (7) Jawhar-Kudan Road.
- (8) Diversion in Kasatvadi Ghat.
- (9) Jambul Vihir.

The following amounts have been spent on Public Works in the last 11 years ;—

Year.	Rs.
1911-12	36,478
1912-13	....
1913-14	....
1914-15	18,793
1915-16	7,385
1916-17	....
1917-18	33,703
1918-19	7,426
1919-20	23,181
1920-21	69,040
1921-22	1,01,095

Famine and Plague.—In the year 1918-19 the rainfall at Jawhar was deficient and capricious. The crops were damaged wholesale with the single exception of Tur, Varai and Nagli. The rainfall during other years was on the whole good. The State has so far been free from plague.

General.—There is no military force in the State. The Police number 70 are maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 12,514. There is one jail at Jawhar with a daily average of 15 prisoners, maintained at a cost of Rs. 2,943 per annum. The State has two dispensaries, one at Jawhar and the other at Kudan with a daily average attendance of 20 patients with an annual cost of Rs. 5,427.

The number of patients treated during the last eleven years is as follows :—

Year.			In-door.	Out-door.
1911-12	..	..	24	7,542
1912-13	..	..	8	5,916
1913-14	..	..	7	5,522
1914-15	..	..	30	5,512
1915-16	..	..	2	6,030
1916-17	..	..	7	5,084
1917-18	..	..	9	3,853
1918-19	..	..	11	4,828
1919-20	..	..	6	4,658
1920-21	..	..	3	4,188
1921-22	..	..	2	4,032

Opium is imported from the nearest British Depôt at Nasik. The right of cultivating opium is ceded to the British Government and the State receives 20 per cent. of the pass-fee on opium purchased by it. The Abkari revenue and management was farmed out to British Government in 1880 for an annual amount of Rs. 32,000. The farm was renewed in 1904-05 and its term extended to 31st July 1914. The present lease has been renewed in 1914 for a further period of 10 years ending 31st July 1924 for an annual amount of Rs. 47,400. The Bhang-Ganja revenue and management were ceded to the British Government for Rs. 506-4-0 annually for a term of five years which ended on 31st March 1911. The term was renewed twice for two periods of five years first ending on 31st March 1916 and the second on 31st March 1921. The term has been again renewed for two years ending on 31st March 1923 for an annual amount of Rs. 663. The right of manufacturing and selling salt within the jurisdiction of the State has been permanently extinguished on accepting from the British Government the offer of Rs. 15,000 as compensation.

TABLE I—RAINFALL.

Month.	Normal Mean.	Rainfall.				
		1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ..	0 1	..	..	..	0 3	..
February ..	0 16	..	..	0 28	0 55	..
March ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
April ..	0 5	..	..	..	0 23	..
May ..	30	0 8	..	..	0 62	0 82
June ..	20 60	11 92	42 7	21 76	11 19	16 5
July ..	49 43	81 74	38 40	79 71	30 84	16 48
August ..	29 2	29 32	22 50	26 50	20 50	46 28
September ..	14 51	6 13	9 25	30 15	8 32	18 72
October ..	5 2	1 29	4 2	0 5	11 86	7 87
November ..	1 52	3 64	..	1 40	0 10	2 45
December ..	0 2	..	..	..	0 10	..
Total ..	120 64	134 12	116 24	159 85	84 34	108 67

Month.	Rainfall—contd.				
	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.
	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.	In. cts.
January ..	..	..	..	..	..
February ..	0 29	..	..	..	..
March ..	0 10	..	..	..	..
April ..	..	..	..	..	..
May ..	3 10	8 20	..	0 10	..
June ..	26 48	5 53	22 96	17 6	22 59
July ..	27 93	13 63	52 89	43 14	45 78
August ..	39 60	41 58	40 89	17 28	21 14
September ..	20 16	3 59	9 59	9 24	24 81
October ..	21 32	..	2 19	..	1 61
November ..	..	0 59	0 57	..	0 40
December ..	..	..	..	..	0 18
Total ..	138 98	73 12	129 09	88 86	116 51

TABLE II.—TEMPERATURE.

Year.	January.		May.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.
1912 86 78 110 80				
1913 86 72 110 80				
1914 86 82 90 74				
1915 88 64 98 77				
1916 88 70 100 82				
1917 86 68 98 78				
1918 88 68 98 82				
1919 88 72 102 86				
1920 88 76 102 98				
1921 84 76 102 98				

Year.	July.		November.	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1912 84 80 92 70				
1913 82 78 86 80				
1914 78 72 92 80				
1915 86 78 90 78				
1916 86 76 86 74				
1917 82 76 88 70				
1918 86 76 94 76				
1919 84 74 90 76				
1920 84 76 90 76				
1921 78 64 82 65				

TABLE III—DOMESTIC ANIMALS AND AGRICULTURAL STOCK.

Cattle and other Quadrupeds.	1893-94.	1900-01.	1910-11.	1921-22.
Cattle—		No.	No.	No.
Oxen and he-buffaloes	7,982	9,260	11,477	12,061
Milch cattle	10,116	10,112	12,148	12,655
Total Cattle ..	18,098	19,372	23,625	24,716
Others—				
Horses, mares and foals	124	158	112	132
Sheep and goats	3,832	3,478	6,043	3,700
Asses	— 1	....	....	....
Total ..	3,957	3,636	6,155	3,832
Ploughs	4,486	4,183	6,106	6,164
Cart	614	834	1,045	1,030

TABLE IV—CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

Offences.	Persons convicted or bound over in					
	1911-12	1912-13	1913-14	1914-15	1915-16	1916-17
1. Offences against public tranquillity
2. Murder
3. Offences against life	1	..	1	..
4. Hurt, criminal force and assault	2	5	6	7	6
5. Dacoity and robbery	2	1	..	..
6. Theft	3	5	6	9
7. Other offences against the I.P.C.	2	4	11	8	12
8. Abkari	56	32	38	57
9. Cattle trespass	16	..	9	..
10. Other offences	7	..	2
Grand Total ..	79	56	62	93	92	116

Offence.	Persons convicted or bound over in—contd.				
	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
1. Offences against public tranquillity
2. Murder	1
3. Offences against life	1	1	..	1
4. Hurt, criminal force and assault	42	29	34	33
5. Dacoity and robbery	8	5	3
6. Theft	16	13	30	10
7. Other offences against the I.P.C.	21	20	45	28
8. Abkari	51	120	32	65
9. Cattle trespass	2	1	..	..
10. Other offences	7	2	4	3
Grand Total ..	140	194	150	144	87

TABLE V—WORK OF CIVIL AND CRIMINAL COURTS.

Year.	Number of Courts.	Civil.			Number of Courts.	Number of Appeals.		
		Original.		Suits.				
		Number.	Value.					
1911-12	2	61	Rs. 4,430	2	2		
1912-13	2	33	8,444	2	1		
1913-14	2	40	36,663	2	3		
1914-15	2	56	9,363	2	2		
1915-16	2	63	4,122	2	3		
1916-17	2	35	2,966	2	4		
1917-18	2	38	8,362	2	4		
1918-19	2	57	19,078	2	2		
1919-20	2	57	15,357	2	..		
1920-21	2	58	4,687	2	5		
1921-22	2	51	21,593	2	3		

Year.	Criminal.				Number of Courts.	Applications.		
	Original.		Appeals.					
	Number of Courts.	Number of persons dealt with.	Number of Courts.	Applications.				
1911-12	6	294	2	2	1		
1912-13	5	175	2	2	1		
1913-14	6	189	2	2	2		
1914-15	6	234	2	..	..
1915-16	6	211	2	..	2		
1916-17	6	186	2	..	4		
1917-18	6	140	2	..	3		
1918-19	9	194	2	..	3		
1919-20	9	150	2	..	..
1920-21	7	144	2	..	5		
1921-22	7	87	2	..	1		

TABLE VI—REGISTRATION.

Year.	Registration Office.	Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.	Fees realized.
		No.	No.		
1911-12	3	114	24,099
1912-13	3	147	54,007
1913-14	3	104	36,972
1914-15	3	124	24,900
1915-16	3	102	26,321
1916-17	4	139	32,956
1917-18	4	122	34,311
1918-19	4	207	67,101
1919-20	4	188	60,129
1920-21	4	107	79,357
1921-22	4	102	79,235

TABLE VII—REVENUE DETAILS.

Head of Revenue realized.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	50,707	51,533	52,733	52,579	55,226	61,013
Sayar ..	7,924	7,922	8,068	8,197	8,300	8,659
Forest ..	12,264	37,493	87,520	75,694	19,969	16,285
A'lkari ..	28,545	28,545	28,545	..	81,767	37,935
Interest ..	12,996	13,655	12,881	12,681	12,375	12,559
Other sources ..	7,308	24,946	8,204	6,393	6,613	19,986
Advances and deposits ..	60,055	50,252	66,714	94,889	79,656	65,460
Total ..	179,829	2,14,346	2,65,665	2,50,433	2,63,848	2,23,999

Head of Revenue realized.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue ..	64,355	63,158	76,606	67,933	67,045
Sayar ..	9,420	9,555	9,569	9,339	5,550
Forest ..	7,16,694	1,49,024	2,25,840	2,06,490	2,32,852
A'lkari ..	43,945	47,400	70,165	47,400	47,400
Interest ..	4,980	9,837	25,196	29,305	29,217
Other sources ..	24,724	25,028	40,000	20,736	26,803
Advances and deposits ..	92,502	1,31,015	1,50,288	2,02,224	3,08,558
Total ..	3,63,620	4,34,997	6,06,604	5,63,427	7,17,455

TABLE VIII—EDUCATION: NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND SCHOLARS.

Class of Institution.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
<i>A.—Institutions.</i>						
Primary Schools.	Institutions ..	17	17	18	19	19
	Pupils { Male ..	476	528	619	652	663
	Female.	61	48	62	40	80
Total ..	Institutions ..	17	17	18	19	21
	Pupils { Male ..	476	528	619	652	663
	Female.	61	48	62	40	48

Class of Institution.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
<i>A.—Institutions.</i>					
Primary Schools.	Institutions ..	20	18	18	17
	Pupils { Male ..	1,134	537	570	575
	Female.	31	44	36	40
Total ..	Institutions ..	20	18	18	19
	Pupils { Male ..	1,134	537	570	575
	Female.	31	44	36	40

Note.—The Cost of education amounted to Rs. 10,138 in 1921-22.

TABLE IX—VITAL STATISTICS.

Year.	Births.		Deaths.	
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
1911-12	2,193	40·99	1,195	22·34
1912-13	1,723	32·21	1,269	23·72
1913-14	2,301	43·0	1,324	24·74
1914-15	2,168	40·53	1,292	24·15
1915-16	1,988	37·12	1,256	25·35
1916-17	2,052	38·26	1,324	24·93
1917-18	1,734	32·41	1,302	24·35
1918-19	1,354	25·1	5,639	105·2
1919-20	883	16·5	2,631	49·2
1920-21	1,635	32·9	1,459	29·3
1921-22	1,826	36·7	1,405	28·3

TABLE X—VACCINATION.

Particulars.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.
1. Successful vaccinations ..	1,850	1,748	1,855	1,844	1,932	1,692
2. Successful re-vaccinations ..	260	124	235	55	58	100
3. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.	39	35	39	35·5	37·2	31·6

Particulars.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
1. Successful vaccinations ..	1,893	1,267	975	879	1,305
2. Successful re-vaccinations ..	47	183	140	32	6
3. Number of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of the population.	35·4	23·7	18·2	16·4	26·28